

UNIVERSAL
LIBRARY

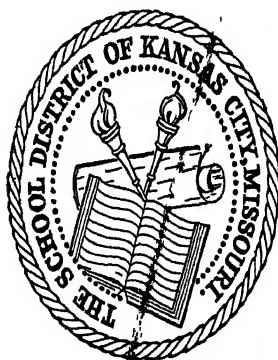


135 368

UNIVERSAL
LIBRARY

443 B67

Kansas City Public Library



HEATH'S
FRENCH AND ENGLISH
DICTIONARY

COMPILED FROM THE
BEST AUTHORITIES IN BOTH LANGUAGES

REVISED AND CONSIDERABLY ENLARGED

BY

JAMES BOÏELLE, B. A. (Univ. Gall.)

OFFICIER D'ACADÉMIE, LATELY EXAMINER IN FRENCH IN THE UNIVERSITY OF LONDON; CORRESPONDING MEMBER OF "LA SOCIÉTÉ DES GENS DE LETTRES DE FRANCE," ETC., ETC.

AIDED BY

DE V. PAYEN-PAYNE

ASSISTANT-EXAMINER IN FRENCH IN THE UNIVERSITY OF LONDON
PRINCIPAL OF KENSINGTON COACHING COLLEGE
AUTHOR OF "FRENCH IDIOMS AND PROVERBS"

D. C. HEATH & CO., PUBLISHERS
BOSTON, NEW YORK, CHICAGO

COPYRIGHT, 1903, BY WILLIAM T. BELDING
ENTERED AT STATIONERS' HALL, LONDON.

PREFACE

TO REVISED EDITION.

WHEN I was asked to undertake the preparation of this French Dictionary, I had no idea of the formidable nature of the task that lay before me. It was obvious, of course, that a very great deal would have to be done to bring up to date a dictionary of a living language that is ever growing, and in which new words and new meanings of words are being coined almost daily. But I found, in the course of the four and a half years during which I have been engaged upon the work, that it assumed proportions altogether undreamt of, and that I was virtually producing a new work.

Perhaps I may be permitted to direct attention to some of the features which distinguish the new edition.

Many thousands of new words and phrases, idioms and idiomatic expressions, proverbs and proverbial expressions, have been included. In a great many instances chapter and verse have been given. Two hundred columns of print have been added to the book.

For the words in the French-English part, I have closely followed the smaller Littré as well as Bescherelle, and have taken special care to give, as far as the compass of the Dictionary would allow, illustrative examples of the many and various meanings conveyed by the words under review. These various meanings have also been classified, as far as possible, under their respective heads. In the English-French portion I have, as far as the selection of words is concerned, closely followed the lines of Cassell's English Dictionary. The latest classical, general, scientific, commercial, naval, and military terms are incorporated. In this part, too, the "notation" of the words has been carefully marked throughout and the pronunciation revised.

Among other features of the work which may justly, I think, be accounted improvements, I may mention the following, viz : the different prepositions governing verbs have been printed in heavier type — thus simplifying one of the greatest difficulties of the language, the pronunciation of the words, where necessary, has been carefully indicated ; and the list of geographical names of countries and places has been largely added to.

The work has occupied me, as I have said, for more than four years ; but the process of revision has been to me most interesting, and while the labour expended has been far greater than anything I could have anticipated, I trust that the result will give satisfaction to an even larger circle of readers than was obtained by previous editions.

My thanks are due in no small measure to the printers for the care with which the proofs have been treated, and for the intelligence displayed by their proof-readers.

The work has occupied me, as I have said, for more than four years; but the process of revision has been to me most interesting, and while the labor expended has been far greater than anything I could have anticipated, I trust that the result will give satisfaction to an even larger circle of readers than was obtained by previous editions.

J. B.

I HAVE been very pleased to revise my friend, Mr. Boielle's, work. All I have done is to do what he would have done himself, had he not died a week before the publication of this work. I have read through the work and corrected evident misprints, taking as my guides the new edition of Webster's Dictionary, Littré and Hatzfeld-Darmesteter.

DE V. PAYEN-PAYNE.

LONDON, 1905.

ON FRENCH PRONUNCIATION

NOTE.—The rules given below must be considered as general. Some are subject to more or less exceptions, which, for the sake of brevity, have not been mentioned, but they will all be found clearly and fully noticed in their respective places

ALPHABET.

French Alphabet	Old French Pronunciation.	Approximate English Pronunciation.	Modern French Pronunciation	Approximate English Pronunciation
A a	a	ah	a	ah
B b	bé	bay	be	bu-t
C c	cé	say	ce	su-m
D d	dé	day	de	du-ll
E e	é	a	e	u-p
F f	eff	eff	fe	fu-n
G g	gé	zhay	ge	zhu-t
H h	ash	ash	he	hu-g
I i	i	ee	i	ee-l
J j	ji	zhée	je	zhu-g
K k	k	kah	ke	cu-t
L l	él	el	le	lu-ck
M m	émx	em	me	mu-d
N n	énx	en	ne	nu-t
O o	o	o	o	o-ld
P p	pé	pay	pe	pu-n
Q q	qu	ku	ke	cu-rl
R r	ér	air	re	ru-st
S s	és	ess	se	su-n
T t	té	tay	te	tu-b
U u	u	u	u	u
V v	vé	vay	ve	vu-lgar
X x	iks	eeks	kse	ksu-t
Y y	i grec	ee grek	y	y-ore
Z z	zed	zed	ze	zu-n

FRENCH VOWEL SOUNDS.

The Simple, or Vowel sounds, in the French language, are as follows:—

French	English.	French
a (short) like a in <i>bat</i> , exemplified by	<i>mal</i>	
â (long) like a in <i>bar</i>	<i>âge</i>	
e sounded like a in <i>villâ</i> ..	<i>me.</i>	
é, ê ..	e .. e'er, there ..	<i>père</i>
ai, e ..	ar, eh! ..	<i>été.</i>
i ..	ea .. peak ..	<i>pique</i>
î ..	ee .. field ..	<i>gîte</i>
o ..	o .. rob ..	<i>mol</i>
ô ..	o .. no ..	<i>môle.</i>
u no equivalent in English (nearest approach is u in <i>brumelle</i>) exemplified by	<i>suc</i>	
û no equivalent in English ..	<i>sûre</i>	
eu sounded like e in <i>her</i> (but longer and deeper)	<i>jeûne</i>	
ou ..	oo .. root exemplified by	<i>goutte.</i>
oi ..	oo .. noose ..	<i>voulté.</i>
an no equivalent in English ..	<i>tan.</i>	
in ..	<i>fin</i>	
on ..	<i>bon</i>	
un ..	<i>brun.</i>	

Y, when alone, or when preceded or followed by a consonant, is pronounced like an *e*, except in *pays, paysan, payage*. When placed between

two vowels, it performs the office of two *e*'s, and is always preceded by *a, e, o, u*. When preceded by *a* or *e*, it unites its first *e* with this vowel, and sounds *ê*, as in *rayon*, which is pronounced *re-yon*; when preceded by *o*, its first *e* is sounded in conjunction with *o*, like *wa* in the English word *wag*, as in *joyeux*, which is pronounced *joa-yeû*, and when preceded by *u*, its own two *e*'s preserve their natural sound, as in *appuyer*, which is pronounced *appuy-é*.

A is long in the termination *aille*, except in *médaille, je travaille, défilé, émille, bûille* (I give). It is also long in *ation*, as, *nation, admiration, oblacion*, pronounce therefore, *pâtille, h-mâille, canaille, nation, admiration, oblacion*, etc. In the terminations of the imperfect of the subjunctive of verbs of the first conjugation, the *a* is always short, as *que je parlâsse, que je donnâsse*.

NASAL SOUNDS.

The nasal syllables are: *aim, ain, am, an, aon; ean, em, en, em, eon, eun; um, un, om, on; um, un, ym.*

Am, an, ean, are pronounced like *an*, without exception, as *ambition, vendant, songeant*. *Em* and *en* are also pronounced like *an*, as in *emploi, empire, envie*, but not always. In words derived from foreign languages, they are pronounced like *ème, ène*, as *Jerusalem, hymen*. In words terminating in *en* or *eun*, and in their derivatives, *en* is pronounced like *un*, as *mien, Chrétien, Chrétienité*, and in the verb *venir, venir*, and their derivatives, *en* is sounded like *un*; as *tien, viens*.

In *femme*, *em* is pronounced like *am*.

Im, in, ain, ein, are all pronounced like *in*. The *i*, however, keeps its natural sound in words taken from foreign languages, as in *Sélim, Ephraïm*, which are pronounced as if the *m* were followed by a silent *e*, in all words in which *in* is followed by a vowel, as *in-animé, in-octavo, in-odore, in-humain*; and in the beginning of words commencing with *emm* and *énn*.

Om, on, are pronounced like *on*; as in *pont, tombe, complot, donjon*. *Autonne* is pronounced *ôtton*.

Aen, aon, ean are sounded as *an* in the following words: *Caen, Laon, taon, faon, paon, Jean*.

Eon is sounded on when following *g*: *mangeons, plongeon*.

Um, un, eun, are pronounced like *un*; as in *parfum, importun, à jeun*.

Un is, however, sounded on in a few words of foreign origin: *punch, de profundis*.

Um is pronounced like *ome* in words of Latin origin, as *diuvmur, truvmur; factum, factotum*.

CONSONANTS

B has the same sound as in English, as *bal, ball*. It is pronounced in the middle and at the end of words

C has the sound of *k* before *a, o, u, ê, é, n, r*, ex-

cept when it has a cedilla under it, in which case it is pronounced like *s*, as *segu*. It is also pronounced like *s* before *e*, *i*, and *y*. *Ch* has the sound of *sh*, except when it is followed by a consonant, in which case it is pronounced like *k*; as in *chronologie*.

D has the same sound as in English. It is sounded in the middle of words, as in *adverbe*. When it is final, and carried to the following word, it sounds like *t*, as in *grand homme*, which is pronounced *gran-tomme*.

F is pronounced like the same letter in English, as in *fleur*, flower. It is sounded at the end of words, but in *neuf* it is pronounced like *v* when followed by a word beginning with a vowel or *h* mute, as in *neuf enfants*, which words are pronounced *neu-van-fan*.

G has the hard sound of *g* in the English word *go*, before *a*, *o*, *u*, *l*, *m*, *r*, as in *gomme*, *gros*, gum, gray. But it has always the soft sound of *s* as in *pleasure* before *e*, *i*, *y*, as in *géné*, *gîte*.

When combined with *n* in the middle of words, it has a liquid sound, somewhat similar to that of *n* in the English word onion, as in *égner*, *saigner*, *agneau*, *compagnon*, etc. Every word in which this sound occurs is preceded by a star (*) throughout this work. Whenever *gn* is not liquid, it sounds as in the English word ignorant.

H is sounded with a guttural impulse, when aspirated, as in *héros*, hero. When mute it has no use but that of showing the etymology of the word, as in *honneur*, honor. It is always silent after *t*, as in *méthode*, *arithmétique*, which are pronounced *métod*, *ari-tmé-tik*. The aspirated *h* is marked throughout this work with a dagger (†).

J has always the sound of *s* in *pleasure*, and is subject to no irregularity.

K has always a hard sound, as in the English word king, and is subject to no irregularity.

L has two sounds. The first is precisely the same as *l* in the English word lily. The second is liquid. The liquid *l*, whether double or single, is always preceded by *t*. It is similar to the sound of the last *l* in William.

It is to be remarked, that *l*, followed by *l* or *ll*, and preceded by another vowel, is always silent in pronunciation, it only serves to indicate the liquid sound of the *l*, as in *paille*, *soleil*, *patrouille*, which ought to be pronounced *pâ-i*, *solé-i*, *patrou-i*. But when *l* is not preceded by another vowel, as in *fille*, it retains its natural sound, and serves at the same time to indicate the liquid sound of *l*. And here in *fille*, pronounced *fi-i*, we find both the natural and the *l* which stands for *ll*.

Whenever *t* begins a word, as in *illusion*, the *l's* are never liquid. The liquid *l* is marked throughout this work with a star (*).

P has the sound of the same letter in English, as in *paine*, pain. When combined with *h*, it has the sound of *f*, as in *philosophe*, philosopher.

Q has the hard sound of *k*, as in the English word quaker. Whether initial or medial, *q* is always followed by *u*, which is not sounded except in a few words that are noticed in the course of this work.

R has the same sound as in English, but is articulated much more strongly, as in *rivière*, river. It is always sounded at the end of words, when preceded by the vowels *a*, *i*, *o*, *u*. In substantives, adjectives, and verbs ending in *er*, it is silent, unless it is followed by a word beginning with a vowel or *h* mute, as in *dernier ouvrage*, which is pronounced *derm-rouvray*.

S has two sounds. The first is hissing, as in the English word *sister*; the second is soft, as in the English word *please*. It has uniformly the hissing sound at the beginning of words, and the soft between two vowels. Both sounds occur in *saison*. It preserves its hissing sound in compound words, as in *parasol*, *vaisselle*, and when it happens to be sounded at the end of words, as in *Pallas*, *Brutus*, *us*.

When *s* final is joined to the following word, it is always articulated like *z*, as in *dans un cas important*, which must be pronounced *dân-zun-lâ-zin-por-iân*.

T has two sounds, one hard, as in the English word *tutor*, and the other like the hissing *s*, as in *sister*. Both occur in *situation*, which is pronounced *si-tuâ-sion*. It has the hissing sound before *i*, connected with some other following vowel or vowels, as in *patience*, *fâcheux*, which are pronounced *pasian-s*, *fâk-sêl*.

When *t*, however, is immediately preceded by *s*, it preserves the hard sound, as in *bastion*, *question*, which are pronounced *bas-tion*, *kêst-ion*.

X has generally the sound of *ks*. In all words beginning with *x* or *ex*, followed by a vowel, it has the sound of *gz*, as in *Xavier*, *exil*, which are pronounced *gzavê*, *êg-zil*. When final, it is joined to the following word, and sounds like *z*, as in *beaux-yeux*, *deux hommes*, which are pronounced *bô-zêl*, *dê-zom*. *X* has the sound of *ss* in *Auxerre*, *Auxonne*, and *Bruxelles*.

FINAL CONSONANTS.

The final consonants that are sounded are *b*, *c*, *f*, *k*, *l*, *m*, *g*, *r*.

The final consonants that are not sounded in words which stand alone, or terminate a sentence, are, *d*, *g*, *h*, *n*, *p*, *r* (in the termination *er* only), *s*, *t*, *x*, *z*.

J and *v* are never final.

D is pronounced like *t* when joined to the following word, as in *quand il parle*, which must be pronounced *kân-tî parle*.

G is pronounced like *k*, as in *sang impur*, which is pronounced *sân-kim-pur*.

P is pronounced only in *Alep*, *cap*, *Gap*, *cep*, *jalap*, and in *beaucoup*, *troupe*, when those two words come before a vowel. In *cep de vigne*, the *p* is silent.

R, preceded by *e*, is frequently silent in conversation before a vowel, but it must always be sounded in poetry, unless it terminates the verse.

S, before a vowel, sounds like *z*, as in *nous avons eu*, which must be pronounced *nou-zavm-eu*. *S* is sounded in *aloès*, *bidus*, *blocus*, *chorus*, *choléra-morbus*, *derms*, *florès*, *gratus*, *jadis*, *laps*, *mais*, *mars*, *orémus*, *our s*, *rébus*, *relaps*, *Reims*, *Rubens*, *sinus*, *en sus*, *vassilas*, etc. It is silent in *Jésus-Christ*, but sounded in *le Christ*.

T is generally pronounced before a vowel, except when it is preceded by a sounded consonant, as in *effort étonnant*, pronounced *é-for-êto-nan*; in *quatre-vingt-un* it is not pronounced, but it is sounded in *vingt et un*. In all plural nouns, and in the conjunction *et*, also before a vowel in *fort*, adjective, it is silent, but it is sounded in *fort*, adverb. Final *t* is also sounded in *brut*, *défect*, *dot*, *mat*, *exact*, *fat*, *infect*, *infect*, *net*, *rapt*, *sibit*, *lact*, *toast*, *transit*, *zénith*, etc. It is not heard in *Jésus-Christ*, though it is sounded in *le Christ*.

LIST OF THE NOUNS OF DOUBLE GENDER EXISTING IN THE FRENCH LANGUAGE.

Aide.	<i>m</i> , a male assistant <i>f</i> , a female assistant, aid, help, su- cor.	Couple.....	<i>m</i> , a married pair, husband and wife. <i>f</i> , a brace, two.
Aigle	<i>m</i> , male eagle. <i>f</i> , she-eagle, standard, eagle	Cravate.....	<i>m</i> , Croatian horse, Otrooper of light cavalry regiments which bore the same name. <i>f</i> , cravat, necktie, neckcloth.
Ange	<i>m</i> , angel, (artil) cham-shot, bar-shot; angel-shot, (sch) angel-fish; <i>f</i> , not used	Crêpe	<i>m</i> , crape <i>f</i> , pancake
Apologétique.	<i>m</i> , Tertullian's treatise in defense of the early Christians <i>f</i> , apologies, a part of theology.	Critique.....	<i>m</i> , a critique. <i>f</i> , criticism.
Armada.....	<i>m</i> , wood-louse <i>f</i> , armada. Spanish fleet to defend Spain's possessions in the New World. Spanish frigate belonging to this fleet.	Custode.....	<i>m</i> , warden <i>f</i> , cloth to cover the pyx in which the Host is kept, curtain of the high altar, Courtain.
Asclépiade	<i>m</i> , (ancient poet) asclepiad <i>f</i> , (bot) asclepias, swallow-wort	Décorne	<i>m</i> , copper coin worth 10 centimes, the tenth part of a franc, a war tax. <i>f</i> , the formerly levied on ecclesias- tical revenues. <i>pl</i> , tax paid for- merly to the king by the holders of benefices
Aune ...	<i>m</i> , alder tree. <i>f</i> , obsolete French measure = one ell	Dentale	<i>m</i> , (conch.) dentalium, dental, tooth shell <i>f</i> , dental, dental consonant
Barbe	<i>m</i> , Barbary horse. <i>f</i> , beard	Didactique..	<i>m</i> , didactic language, didactic style. <i>f</i> , the art of teaching.
Barde	<i>m</i> , a bard, Celtic poet <i>f</i> , a thin slice, a tasher of bacon	Dixième.....	<i>m</i> , the tenth part, a tax. <i>f</i> , (mus) tenth
Basque	<i>m</i> , Basque an, Basque (nation and language) <i>f</i> , flap, skirt, tail, of a coat, or any other garment	Ébène ⁴	<i>m</i> , not used. <i>f</i> , ebony, ébon, (fig) black color.
Bourgogne...	<i>m</i> , Burgundy (wine) <i>f</i> , Burgundy (province).	Écho.	<i>m</i> , echo. <i>f</i> , Echo (nymph).
Brie .	<i>m</i> , Brie (cheese). <i>f</i> , Brie (province), rolling-pin	Élève.....	<i>m</i> , male pupil, school-boy <i>f</i> , female pupil, school-girl, breeding of horses, cattle, etc
Bulbe .	<i>m</i> , (anat) bulb. <i>f</i> , (bot) bulb	Enseigne....	<i>m</i> , ensign, standard-bearer. <i>f</i> , sign-board.
Câpre ⁵ ...	<i>m</i> , Operate; privateer, piratical ship. <i>f</i> , (bot) caper.	Éphémère .	<i>m</i> , (ent.) ephemera, ephemeran, day- fly, May-fly. <i>f</i> , spider-wort, <i>tradescantia virginica</i> .
Carpe .	<i>m</i> , wrast. <i>f</i> , (fish) carp	Espace	<i>m</i> , space, distance, interval <i>f</i> , (print) space, metallic plate to separate words.
Cartouche..	<i>m</i> , (arch) cartouch, modillion <i>f</i> , cartridge for small firearms	Exemple ..	<i>m</i> , example <i>f</i> , writing-copy.
Cautique ...	<i>m</i> , (med) caustic <i>f</i> , (geom. phys) caustic curve.	Faune.....	<i>m</i> , faun (myth). <i>f</i> , fauna
Champagne	<i>m</i> , Champagne (wine) <i>f</i> , Champagne (province)	Faux	<i>m</i> , forgery, falsehood <i>f</i> , scythe
Chorée ..	<i>m</i> , choraeus, choree, trochee. <i>f</i> , (med) chorea, St Vitus' dance.	Fm ...	<i>m</i> , sharp, astute man, gist, main point, (metal) pure metal <i>f</i> , end, termination, aim, object, view, design, intention
Cinquème...	<i>m</i> , the fifth part pupil in the 5th form in public schools <i>f</i> , 5th form in public schools	Finale.	<i>m</i> , (mus) finale <i>f</i> , (gram) final letter or syllable.
Cistophore...	<i>m</i> , (antiqu) a female nut-bearer in the feast of Ceres and Bacchus <i>f</i> , opera hat.	Flasque	<i>m</i> , cheek (of a gun-carriage). <i>f</i> , powder-bask, powder-horn; (nav.) whelp (of the capstan), board (of bellsows).
Claque....	<i>m</i> , slap, slap, smack; (thea) claque, paid clappers.	Follicle	<i>m</i> , (anat, bot) follicle. <i>f</i> , small sheet of paper, (pharm) pod of senna.
Cloaque.....	<i>m</i> , sink, receptacle of filth; filthy, dirty place; filthy person; (anat) cloaca. <i>f</i> , (Roman antiqu.) common sewer	Foret ⁶	<i>m</i> , drill (to bore holes) <i>f</i> , forest
Coche.....	<i>m</i> , barge for the conveyance of trav- elers, track-haul, coach <i>f</i> , sow, she-pig; notch, nick, indenta- tion	Foudre.....	<i>m</i> , (st e) thunder-bolt, lightning; (paint, sculpt.) thunder-bolt, Jupi- ter's attribute, (fig) irresistible elo- quence, great general, orator, hero, divine anger, vengeance, fulmina- tion of excommunication, etc; ar- tillery, mines, war, (peck.) cata- strophe, destruction. A tun (cask) <i>f</i> , thunder-bolt, lightning. (fig) di- vine anger, vengeance, fulmination of excommunication, etc, superior eloquence, artillery, mines, etc
Connétable .	<i>m</i> , High-Constable <i>f</i> , High-Constable's wife	Fourbe ...	<i>m</i> , knave <i>f</i> , deceit, craftiness.
Contumace .	<i>m</i> , a man guilty of contumacy (jur). <i>f</i> , contumacy.		
Cornette ..	<i>m</i> , cornet, ensign-bearer (cavalry) <i>f</i> , cornet, mob-cap, (milit) colors of a company of cavalry, cornetcy; (nav) broad pendant.		
Cossaque .	<i>m</i> , Cossack. <i>f</i> , Cossack dance.		
Cosmétique ..	<i>m</i> , cosmetics <i>f</i> , the art of using cosmetics.		
Cotte	<i>m</i> , (sch) bull-scap, miller's-thumb. <i>f</i> , Cottelet. — <i>d'armes</i> : coat of arms. — <i>de mailles</i> : coat of mail. — <i>morte</i> : property left by a deceased monk.		

¹ Some grammars and dictionaries give *ange de mer*, angel-fish, as feminine, but it is an error; *ange* is masculine in all its acceptations.—(ACAD.)

² In the language of botany this word is sometimes used in the masculine.—(ACAD.)

³ In the sense of pirate, this word has no accent.
égre.

⁴ Some grammarians and lexicographers give *ébène*, in the figurative sense of black color, as masculine, but it is an error, *ébène* is feminine even when used figuratively.—(ACAD.)

⁵ Voltaire used this word in the feminine, in the sense of a small sheet of paper, but it is contrary to etymology, and even to common sense. The French Academy does not give this acceptation.

⁶ When it means *forest*, the *e* has a circumflex accent; *forêt*.

Barde	<i>m</i> , a guard, a keeper. <i>f</i> , guarding, guard, watching, keeping.	Mode ..	<i>fm</i> , mood, mode, method <i>f</i> , fashion.
Garde-robe ..	<i>m</i> , lady's apron. <i>f</i> , wardrobe, (bot) artemesia.	Môle	<i>fm</i> , pier, jetty <i>f</i> , (med) mole
Geste.	<i>m</i> , gesture, action, movement <i>pl</i> , Ogreat deeds of generals, princes, etc.	Mort ...	<i>fm</i> , a dead man <i>f</i> , death
Geste.	<i>f</i> , poem in old French.	Moufle ² ..	<i>fm</i> , (chem) muffle <i>f</i> , (mee) tackle (assemblage of pul- leys), fingerless glove
Givre ..	<i>m</i> , hoar frost, rime <i>f</i> , (her) snake, serpent, wyvern	Moule...	<i>fm</i> , mold, matrix to cast lead, iron, etc.
Grave	<i>m</i> , (phys) body, heavy body, (lit) grave style, (mus) flat, wine made at Grave (France)	Mousse. . .	<i>fm</i> , (ich) mussel <i>fm</i> , cabin-boy, apprentice sailor moss, froth, foam
Griffe ..	<i>f</i> , shore, beach (Newfoundland), <i>pl</i> , gravelly and clayey soil in the department of Gironde (France)	Mulle ..	<i>fm</i> , (ich) mullet <i>f</i> , Orennet, prepared membrane of the calf's stomach
Grefte ..	<i>m</i> , record-office of a court of justice <i>f</i> , grait	Myope. . .	<i>m</i> , myope, short-sighted man, (ent) conops
Grêle	<i>m</i> , nut-coal <i>f</i> , hail, (med) chalazion, grandio, hailstone	Myope ..	<i>f</i> , myope, short-sighted female <i>m</i> , mystic (man)
Guérilla	<i>m</i> , guerilla-soldier	Mystique ..	<i>f</i> , mystic (female), the study of spirituality
Guide ..	<i>m</i> , guerrilla, small army of irregulars <i>f</i> , a guide	Néphrétique	<i>m</i> (med) nephritic, man affected with nephritis
Havane	<i>m</i> , Havana (cigar)	Niello ..	<i>f</i> , nephritic, renal colic. <i>m</i> , niello
Hymne	<i>m</i> , Hymn (church)	Noël.....	<i>f</i> , blight, smut (bot) rose campon <i>m</i> , Christmas, Christmas carol <i>f</i> , la Noël (clippings for la fête de Noël), Christmas-day
Inde ..	<i>m</i> , India <i>m</i> , space between printed or written lines, space between the lines of the stave (mus.)	Œuvre ..	<i>m</i> , the philosopher's stone, (arch) walls, the whole of the works of an engraver, painter, or composer of music, argenterious lead, (jur) summons to one who builds upon another man's ground.
Interligne	<i>f</i> , (print) lead, metallic plate to sep- arate lines		<i>f</i> , work, deed, action, work of the hand, handiwork, (jewel) bezel, (nav) hull of a ship, the works of a writer
Jujube	<i>fm</i> , the extract of jujube (fruit). <i>f</i> , jujube (fruit)	Office ..	<i>m</i> , divine service, duty, office, em- ployment, formulary of prayers <i>Saint</i> —, holy-office, inquisition
Laque ..	<i>m</i> , lacker, lacquer <i>f</i> , lac, lake, gum-lake		<i>f</i> , servants' hall, pantry <i>m</i> , (ich) umbra, chiomis, corvo, um- ber, graying, clar, (card game) omber
Lepte ..	<i>m</i> , (ent) leptom, wheel-worm, har- vest-bug	Ombre ⁴ ..	<i>f</i> , shade, shadow, spirit, ghost <i>m</i> , mountain-cat, catamount
Lévite ..	<i>f</i> , (bot) a triphvilous plant of the order celastaceae.	Once.. ..	<i>f</i> , ounce (weight) jagul, ounce <i>m</i> , Orpheus' poems, Pythagorans, votaries of Orpheus
Liquide ..	<i>m</i> , Levite <i>f</i> , surcoat, overcoat	Orphiques ..	<i>f</i> , orgies, feast in honor of Bacchus <i>m</i> , page, young male servant
Litre ..	<i>m</i> , a liquid <i>f</i> , (gram) liquid, liquid consonant <i>m</i> , liter, French measure of capacity, less than a quart	Page ..	<i>f</i> , page of a book, etc. <i>m</i> , clown, merry-andrew
Livre ..	<i>f</i> , band of black cloth bearing the coat of arms of a deceased person, and hung in church at his funeral	Paillasse.	<i>f</i> , straw-bed, straw-bed ticking <i>m</i> , palm, hand (measures)
Louche ..	<i>m</i> , book <i>f</i> , pound (weight, money)	Palme..	<i>f</i> , palm, palm-blanch, (bot) palm- tree, pattern of cashmere shawls, (sculpt, arch) palm, (her) palm, (bot) Cuban reed, (nav) a kind of East Indian ship with two masts
Louche ..	<i>m</i> , ambiguity, equivocalness, under- hand dealing	Pantomme ..	<i>fm</i> , pantomimist, pantomime <i>f</i> , dumb-show, pantomime
Loutre ..	<i>m</i> , Otter, a muff, etc. made of otter- skin or hair	Pâques ..	<i>fm</i> , Easter (Christian religion) <i>f</i> , Pass-over, Easter (Jewish religion).
Maheutre ..	<i>m</i> , (French hist) Protestant soldier <i>f</i> , a sleeve that was formerly worn, and did not reach further than the elbow.	Parallèle ..	<i>m</i> , companion; (geog) parallel of latitude <i>f</i> , (geom) parallel line, (fort) trench, trenches
Manche	<i>fm</i> , handle of a tool, a knife, etc. <i>f</i> , sleeve, the English Channel	Part ..	<i>m</i> , (jur) new-born child, infant, birth <i>f</i> , share, part, part; concern, in- terest, part, side
Manœuvre ..	<i>m</i> , day-laborer, bricklayer's jour- neyman, (fig) bungler, crafty per- son	Peau-rouge	<i>m</i> , American Indian, Red-skin <i>f</i> , (no hyphen) any one's skin when it is red, or redder than usual
Marengo ..	<i>f</i> , (mult, nav) maneuver, running rigging, cordages of a ship <i>m</i> , Oxford grav (color)	Pendule ..	<i>fm</i> , pendulum <i>f</i> , time-piece
Maroufle ..	<i>f</i> , (cook) marengo (sauce for fowl) <i>m</i> , ragamuffin, lout, rascalion, clod- hopper, (paint) lining-paste	Période ..	<i>fm</i> , highest point, acme, height. <i>f</i> , period, epoch
Martyre ..	<i>fm</i> , martyrdom <i>f</i> , (paint) lining-paste	Personne ..	<i>m</i> , (pron) nobody, anybody. <i>f</i> , (noun) a person
Masque ..	<i>m</i> , martyr <i>f</i> , a female martyr	Physique ..	<i>fm</i> , a person's constitution, body. <i>f</i> , natural philosophy
Mémoire ..	<i>m</i> , a mask <i>f</i> , Ougly woman, ugly girl	Pique ..	<i>fm</i> , spade (cards) <i>f</i> , pike (weapon), t. f. pique, quarrel.
Merci ..	<i>m</i> , memorandum, memoir, bill (of large amount)	Pivone ...	<i>m</i> , (orn) bull-finch <i>f</i> , (bot) pecky, piony
Mestre de	<i>fm</i> , thanks <i>f</i> , mercy, grace, benevolence, favor		
Camp ..	<i>fm</i> , Ocolonel, general		
Mimne ..	<i>f</i> , the 1st company of a regiment <i>m</i> , mimic, Franciscan monk		
Mobile ..	<i>f</i> , (Omus) mimic <i>m</i> , mover, spring, motive power, mo- tive, soldier in the garde mobile <i>f</i> , the gas de mobile, a French infan- try corps no longer in existence		

¹ The French Academy gives to *jujube* (fruit) the feminine gender, but it is contrary to general present usage.

² French mechanicians give to this noun, in the sense of *tackle*, the masculine gender.

³ This word has never in French the meaning of *room, apartment*, for the transaction of business.

⁴ *Ombre*, card game, is also spelt *hombre*.

⁵ *Pâques*, or *Pâques*, Christian religion, is often used in the plural, and is then remme *Pâques*, Jewish religion, is always feminine, and never used in the plural.

Plane	<i>m.</i> , (bot) plane-tree, inside surface of sensors blades <i>f.</i> , joiner's plane, spoke-shave, drawing-knife, (ich) place	Scolastique...	<i>f.</i> , scholastic, school-man <i>f.</i> , scholasticism
Platine	<i>m.</i> , (metal) platinum <i>f.</i> , lock (of small fire-arms); metallic-plate	Scolhe...	<i>f.</i> , (geom) scholium <i>f.</i> , scholium, annotation, (Grec ant.) table-song
Podagre	<i>m.</i> , a podagrical man, i.e. one having the gout in his feet <i>f.</i> , podagra, gout in the feet.	Scytale	<i>m.</i> , (zool) a species of very venomous snakes <i>f.</i> , (antiq) staff used in Sparta as a cypher to write secret dispatches
roêle	<i>m.</i> , pall, stove <i>f.</i> , frying-pan	Septieme	<i>m.</i> , seventh, seventh part, seventh day <i>f.</i> , (piquet) sepheme, (mus) seventh
Polacre or Polaque	<i>m.</i> , Polish cavalry <i>f.</i> , (nav) polacca, polacre.	Serpentaire	<i>m.</i> , (astron) Serpentarius, (orn) secretary-bird snake-eater <i>f.</i> , (bot) dragon's-wort
Politique	<i>m.</i> , politician <i>f.</i> , politics, policy	Silene	<i>m.</i> , (myth) Silenus, Satyr, attendant of Bacchus, (ent) a South European butterfly <i>f.</i> , (bot) catch-fly
Ponte	<i>m.</i> , punter (gambling) <i>f.</i> , laying of eggs	Sixieme	<i>m.</i> , sixth, sixth part, sixth day; pupil of the 6th class in public schools <i>f.</i> , (piquet) seizieme, 6th class in public schools
Poste	<i>m.</i> , post, situation <i>f.</i> , post, mail, post-office; buckshot	Solde	<i>m.</i> , balance of an account <i>f.</i> , soldier's pay
Poulpe	<i>m.</i> , (mol) poulp, octopus. <i>f.</i> , pulp, pap.	Somme	<i>m.</i> , nap, slumbers, doze, sleep <i>f.</i> , a sum of money, total, load, burden
Pourpre	<i>m.</i> , purple (color), (her) purple, (chem) purple, (med) purples <i>f.</i> , purple, coloring matter extracted from <i>bucinum lapillus</i> , stuff, fabric dyed in purple, (fig) vivid red color, sovereign dignity, cardinal's dignity	Sours	<i>m.</i> , smile <i>f.</i> , mouse
Prétexle	<i>m.</i> , pretense, pretext <i>f.</i> , (Rom ant) pretexta	Statere	<i>m.</i> , (antiq) stater (coin) <i>f.</i> , (antiq) staters, Roman balance.
Primevère	<i>m.</i> , spring season <i>f.</i> , (bot) primrose, cowslip, oxlip.	Statuaire	<i>m.</i> , sculptor <i>f.</i> , the art of making statues, statuary
Pupille	<i>m.</i> , a female ward, pupil of the eye. <i>f.</i> , pyrrhic (poet)	Shpe	<i>m.</i> , (bot) stipe, caudex <i>f.</i> , (bot) stipa, feather-grass, (Catax) on leases.
Pyrrhique	<i>m.</i> , pyrrhic, military dance <i>f.</i> , quadrille (card game), quadrille	Superbe	<i>m.</i> , proud, haughty man <i>f.</i> , arrogance, haughtiness, vain-glory
Quadrille	<i>m.</i> , quadrille (card game), quadrille <i>f.</i> , troupe of horses in a tournament	Technique	<i>m.</i> , (arts) material execution, technicalities <i>f.</i> , technics
Quadruple	<i>m.</i> , quadruple, fourfold, (Spanish coin) doubloon <i>f.</i> , Spanish gold coin worth about 23s	Teneur	<i>m.</i> , keeper, accountant, <i>teneur de livres</i> , book-keeper <i>f.</i> , text, terms, purport, tenor, contents, of writings
Quatrième	<i>m.</i> , fourth, 4th floor, pupil of the 4th form in public schools <i>f.</i> , 4th form in public schools; (piquet) quart.	Terre-neuve	<i>m.</i> , Newfoundland dog <i>f.</i> , Newfoundland
Queux	<i>m.</i> , cook <i>f.</i> , whetting stone, hone	Tirelire	<i>m.</i> , O song, carol of the lark. <i>f.</i> , money-box
Réciproque	<i>m.</i> , like, like to like, tat for tat. <i>f.</i> , (log) converse	Tonique	<i>m.</i> , (med) tonic <i>f.</i> , (mus) tonic, key-note, key.
Réclame	<i>m.</i> , (haw king) cry, sign to bring back a hawk to the lure or to the fist <i>f.</i> , (print) catch word, primer, editorial advertisement in newspapers; (c rel) part of the responses recited in the versicle. (thea) cue	Topique	<i>m.</i> , (rhet, med) topic <i>f.</i> , (rhet) the art of finding topics or arguments
Régale	<i>m.</i> , organ stop imitating the human voice, regal (musical instrument) <i>f.</i> , the king's right to receive the revenue of a vacant bishopric	Tour	<i>m.</i> , turn, tour, lathe, trick. <i>f.</i> , tower
Régisse	<i>m.</i> , <i>du régime</i> (popular ellipsis for <i>du jus de régime</i>) extract of liquorice, Spanish juice <i>f.</i> , (bot) liquorice, licorice, liquorice root	Triomphe	<i>m.</i> , triumph <i>f.</i> , triumph (card-game).
Relâche	<i>m.</i> , (thea) non-performance <i>f.</i> , (nav) putting into port	Trochee	<i>m.</i> , (poet) trochee <i>f.</i> , (agri) brushwood
Remise	<i>m.</i> , coach let on hire, livery-coach <i>f.</i> , coach-house, (com) remittance <i>m.</i> , (her) rencounter	Troisième	<i>m.</i> , third, third floor, pupil of the 3d class in public schools <i>f.</i> , 3d class in public schools
Rencontre	<i>f.</i> , encounter, rencounter, accidental meeting; accident, chance, collision meeting, accidental fight, opportunity, occurrence, case, juncture.	Trolle	<i>m.</i> , globe-flower, trollius. <i>f.</i> , (hunt) trolling.
Rhingrave	<i>m.</i> , count of the Rhine <i>f.</i> , Olknee-breeches	Trompette	<i>m.</i> , trumpeter <i>f.</i> , trumpet
Romaïque	<i>m.</i> , Romaic, modern Greek language <i>f.</i> , the Greek national dance.	Trouble	<i>m.</i> , confusion, disorder, disturbance; dispute, quarrel, pl troubles, broils, commotions. <i>f.</i> , hoop-net (for fishing)
Rossinante	<i>m.</i> , Rosinante, Don Quixote's horse <i>f.</i> , Rosinante, a sorry horse, a jade.	Vague	<i>m.</i> , space, emptiness, vagueness; looseness, uncertainty <i>f.</i> , sea-wave, billow.
Sagittaire	<i>m.</i> , (astron) Sagittarius <i>f.</i> , (bot) arrow-head, adder's-tongue.	Vapeur	<i>m.</i> , steamer, steam-boat <i>f.</i> , steam, vapor.
Sarde	<i>m.</i> , a native of Sardinia <i>f.</i> , (ich) whale, scomber; sardan; Brazilian sardine or pilchard.	Vase	<i>m.</i> , vase. <i>f.</i> , mud, slime, mire
Satyre	<i>m.</i> , (myth) satyr. <i>f.</i> , (Grec ant.) satyric tragedy.	Vigogne	<i>m.</i> , hat made of vicugna wool. <i>f.</i> , (zool) vicugna
		Voile	<i>m.</i> , veil. <i>f.</i> , sail
		Vulnere	<i>m.</i> , (pharm) vulnerary <i>f.</i> , (bot.) kidney vetch, woundwort

1 When it means a coin, it is also spelt *stater*.

TABLE OF IRREGULAR AND DEFECTIVE VERBS.

THE Imperfect of the Indicative, the Conditional, the Imperative, and the Imperfect of the Subjunctive, are wanting in this Table. These four tenses are formed as follows —

The imperfect of the indicative is regularly formed from the present participle by changing *ant* into *ais*, as *parl-ant*, *je parl-ais* ; *finiss-ant*, *je finiss-ais*, &c.

The conditional has always the same root as the future, so that the first person of the future being known, it is easy to form the conditional, as. *je parlerai*, *je parlerai-s* ; *je finirai*, *je finirai-s*

The imperative is always regularly formed from the present of the indicative, by suppressing the pronouns, as *je parle*, imperative, *parle* ; except in the verbs *avoir*, *être*, and *savoir*. The third person singular and plural of the imperative are always the same as in the present of the subjunctive, and belong to that tense.

The imperfect of the subjunctive is always regularly formed from the preterit indicative by adding *se*, etc., to the second person singular, as : *tu parlais*, *que je parlasse* ; *tu finis*, *que je finisse* ; *tu reçus*, *que je reçusse* ; *tu vendis*, *que je vendisse*.

FIRST CONJUGATION.

Infinitive.	Present participle.	Past participle.	Present.	Indicative Preterit.	Future	Subjunctive Present	English.
Aller	allant	allé	je vais, allons vas, allez va, vont	j'allai	j'irai	aïlle, allons aïlles, allez aïlle, aillent	to go
Envoyer	envoyant	envoyé	j'envoie, envoyons envoies, envoyez envoie, envoient	j'envoyai	j'envverrai	envoie, envoyions envoies, envoyiez envoie, envoient	to send.

SECOND CONJUGATION.

Acquérir	acquérant	acquis	j'acquiers, acquérons acquiers, acquérez acquiert, acquierent	j'acquis	j'acquerrai	acquière, acquérons acquières, acquérez acquière, acquièrent	to acquire.
Assaillir	assaillant	assailli	j'assaille, assaillons assailles, assailliez assaille, assaillent	j'assailis	j'assailirai	assaille, assaillions assailles, assailliez assaille, assaillent	to assail.
Avenir ¹	avenant	venu	il vient	il vint	il viendra	qu'il vienne	to happen.
Bouillir ²	bouillant	bouilli	je bous, bouillons bous, bouillez bout, bouillent	je bouillis	je bouillirai	bouille, bouillons bouilles, bouillez bouille, bouillent	to boil.
Courir	courant	couru	je cours, courons cours, courez court, courent	je courus	je courrai	cours, courons cours, courez court, courent	to run.
Cueillir	cueillant	cueilli	je cueille, cueillons cueilles, cueillez cueille, cueillent	je cueillis	je cueillerai	cueille, cueillions cueilles, cueillez cueille, cueillent	to gather.

¹ *Advenir* is more often used.

² The verb *faire* is generally used to conjugate this verb, as, *faire bouillir*, &c., except in 3d pers. singular and plural when used "directly". As, *l'eau bout-elle* does the water boil? *Ces pommes de terre bouillent-elles*? Do these potatoes boil?

SECOND CONJUGATION (*continued*).

<i>Infinitive.</i>	<i>Present participle.</i>	<i>Past participle.</i>	<i>Present</i>	<i>Indicative Preterit</i>	<i>Future.</i>	<i>Subjunctive Present.</i>	<i>English.</i>
Défaillir ¹		défailli	nous défaillassons vous défailtiez ils défailaient	je défailtais ils défail- laient			to faint
Dormir	dormant	dormi	je dors, dormons dors, dormez dort, dorment	je dormais	je dormirai	dorme, dormions dormes, dormiez dorme, dorment	to sleep.
Ébouillir		ébouilli					to boil away.
Faillir ²	faillant	failli	je faux, faillons faux, failliez faut, faillent	je faillis	je faudrai		to fail.
Fêler ³		fêlé					to strike
Fleurir	fleurissant	fleur	je fleuris, fleurissons fleuris, fleurissez flurit, fleurissent	je fleuris	je fleurirai	fleurisse, fleurissions fleurisses, fleurissiez fleurisse, fleurissent	to flourish, to prosper.
Fuir	fuyant	fui	je fuis, fuyons fuis, fuyez fuit, fuient	je fus	je fuirai	fue, fuyions fues, fuyiez fue, fuient	to flee
Gésir ⁴	gisant		gisons gisez git, gisent				to lie.
Hair	haissant	hai	je hais, haïssons hais, haïssez hait, haïssent	je haïs	je hairai	haïsse	to hate.
Mésavvenir			il mésavait	il mésavait		qu'il mésavienne	to succeed ill.
Mourir	mourant	mort	je meurs, mourons meurs, mourez meurt, meurent	je mourus	je mourrai	meure, mourions meures, mouriez meure, meurent	to die.
Ouir ⁵		oui	j'ois, oyons ois, oyez oit, oient	j'ouis	j'ouirai	(old, legal)	to hear.
Ouvrir	ouvrant	ouvert	j'ouvre, ouvrons ouvres, ouvrez ouvre, ouvrent	j'ouvris	j'ouvrirai	ouvre, ouvrons ouvres, ouvriez ouvre, ouvrent	to open.
Quérir ⁶							to fetch.
Saillir ⁷	saillant	sailli	il saille ils saillent		il saillera ils sailleront	qu'il saille qu'ils saillent	to project.
Sentir	sentant	sent	je sens, sentons sens, sentez sent, sentent	je sentis	je sentirai	sente, sentions sentes, sentiez sente, sentent	to feel, smell.
Servir	servant	servi	je sers, servons sers, servez sert, servent	je servis	je servirai	serve, servions serves, serviez serve, servent	to serve.
Sortir ⁸	sortissant	sorti	il sortit il sortissent		il sortira ils sortiront	qu'il sorte qu'ils sortissent	to obtain
Surgir ⁹			il surgit ils surgissent	il surgit	il surgira		to spring up, to arise
Tenir	tenant	tenu	je tiens, tenons tiens, tenez tiennent, tiennent	je tins	je tiendrai	tienne, tenions tiennes, teniez tienne, tiennent	to hold
Vêtir	vêtant	vêtu	je vêts, vêtions vêts, vêtez vêt, vêtent	je vêtis	je vêtirai	vête, vêtions vêtes, vêtez vête, vêtent	to clothe.

THIRD CONJUGATION.

Apparaître ¹⁰		apparu					to appear
Asséoir	asseyant	assis	j'assieds, asseyons assieds, asseyez assied, assient	j'assis	j'assiérai or j'asseoirai	assied, asseyions assieds, asseyiez assied, assient	to set

¹ The imperfect of the indicative, *je défailtais*, is used.

² This verb is seldom used but in the preterit, the compound tenses, and in the infinitive after another verb.

³ The infinitive is only used in the phrase *sans coup férir*, without striking a blow.

⁴ The imperfect of the indicative, *je gisais*, &c., is used.

⁵ This verb is seldom used but in the infinitive present, and in the compound tenses.

⁶ Used only in familiar conversation, and in the infinitive after *aller*, *venir*, *en venir*.

⁷ Used only in the third persons. When it means "to gush," or (of a horse) to serve a mare, it is conjugated like *avoir*.

⁸ Used as a law term only.

⁹ Seldom used but in the infinitive.

¹⁰ Used as a law term only.

THIRD CONJUGATION (continued).

<i>Infinitive</i>	<i>Present participle.</i>	<i>Past participle.</i>	<i>Present.</i>	<i>Indicative Preterit</i>	<i>Futu. e.</i>	<i>Subjunctive Present</i>	<i>English.</i>
Avoir	ayant	eu	j'ai, avons as, avez a, ont	j'eus	j'aurai	aie, ayons aies, ayez ait, aient	to have.
Choir		chu					to fall.
Comparaître ¹							to appear (before a tribunal)
Déchouer ²		déchu	je déchois, déchoyons déchais, déchoyez déchot, déchotient	je déchus	je décherrai	déchoue, déchoyions déchoues, déchoyez déchoue, déchotient	to fall, lose.
Démontrer							to make one desist
Échoir ³	échuant	échu	il échot or il échet	il échut	il écherra	échoue	to fall due, to expire
Falloir ⁴		iallu	il faut	il fallut	il faudra	qu'il faille	to be neces- sary
Mouvoir	mouvant	mu	je meus, mouvons meus, mouvez ment, meuvent	je mus	je mouvrai	meuve, mouvions meuves, mouviez meuve, meuvent	to move
Pleuvr	pleuvant	plu	il pleut	il plut	il pleuvra	qu'il pleuve	to rain
Pourvoir	pourvoyant	pourvu	je pourvois, pourvoyons pourvois, pourvoyez pourvoit, pourvoient	je pourvus	je pourvoirai	pourvoie, pourvoyions pourvoies, pourvoyiez pourvoie, pourvoient	to provide.
Pouvoir	pouvant	pu	*je puis, pouvons peux, pouvez peut, peuvent	je pus	je pourrai	puisse, puissions puisses, puissiez puisse, puissent	to be able.
Prévaloir	prévalant	prévalu	je prévaux, prévalons prévaux, prévalez prévaut, prevalent	je prévalus	je prévaudrai	prévale, prévalions prevales, prevalez prevale, prevalent	to prevail.
Prévoir	prévoyant	prévu	je prévois, prévoyons prévois, prévoyez prevoit, prevoient	je prévis	je prévoirai	prévoie, prévoyions prévoies, prévoyiez prévoie, prevoient	to foresee.
Promouvoir ⁵		promu					to promote
Ravoir ⁶							to recover, to have again
Savoir ⁷	sachant	sû	je sais, savons sais, savez sait, savent	je sus	je saurai	sache, sachions saches, sachez sache, sachent	to know
Seoir ⁸	seyant		il sied ils sièent		il siéra ils sièront	qu'il siée qu'ils sièent	to become, to befit
Seoir ¹⁰	séant	sis					to sit, situate
Surseoir	sursoyant	sursis	je sursois, sursoyons sursois, sursoyez sursoit, sursoient	je sursis	je surseoirai	sursoie, sursoyions sursoies, sursoyiez sursoie, sursoient	to put off, to suspend
Valoir ¹¹	valant	valu	je vau, valons vau, valez vaut, valent	je valus	je vaudrai	vaille, valions vailles, valez vaille, valient	to be worth
Voir	voyant	vu	je vois, voyons vois, voyez voit, voient	je vis	je verrai	voie, voyions voies, voyiez voie, voient	to see.
Vouloir ¹²	voulant	voulu	je veux, voulons veux, voulez vent, veulent	je voulus	je voudrai	veuille, voulions veuille, voulez veuille, veulent	to be will- ing

¹ Used as a law term only² Imperfect of the indicative - *je déchoyais*, &c.³ Used generally in the third person only⁴ *Il fallait* is used. No imperative⁵ *Je peux* is also used. No imperative⁶ Only used in the infinitive, in the compound tenses, and in the imperfect of the subjunctive⁷ Used in the infinitive only.⁸ Imperative *sache*, *sachons*, *sachez*. *Je ne sache* is rhetorically used in the first person of the indica-tive present. Ex - "*Je ne sache rien de plus grand et de plus beau*" (V Hugo) The imperfect of the indicative is *je savais*, &c.⁹ Used in the third person only. No compound tenses¹⁰ Used in the two participles only¹¹ No imperative¹² The second person plural of the imperative is *veuillez*, please to.

FOURTH CONJUGATION.

<i>Infinitive</i>	<i>Present participle</i>	<i>Past participle</i>	<i>Present</i>	<i>Indicative Preterit</i>	<i>Future</i>	<i>Subjunctive Present.</i>	<i>English</i>
Absoudre	absolvant	absous, m absoute, absout, absolvent f	j'absous, absolvons absous, absolvez absoute, absout, absolvent		j'absoudrai	absolve, absolvions absolves, absolviez absolve, absolvent	to absolve
Abstraire	abstrayant	abstrait	j'abstrais, abstrayons abstrais, abstrayez abstrait, abstraient		j'abstrairai	abstrais, abstrayions abstrais, abstrayiez abstrais, abstraient	to abstract
Accroître ¹	(i e faire accroître (a))						to make one believe
Battre	battant	battu	je bats, battons bat, battez bat, battent	je battis	je battrai	batte, battions battes, battez batte, battent	to beat.
Boire	buvant	bu	je bois, buvons bois, buvez boit, boivent	je bus	je boirai	boive, buvions boives, buviez boive, boivent	to drink.
Braire			il braie ils braient		il braira ils brairont		to Bray.
Bruire ²	bruyant						to roar, to rustle.
Circoncire	circoncisant	circoncis	je circoncis, circoncis- cisons circoncis, circoncisez circoncit, circoncissent	je circoncis	je circoncirai	circoncise, circoncis- sons circoncises, circoncisez circoncise, circoncissent	to circumcise.
Clore ³		clos	je clos clos clôt		je clorai		to close.
Conclure	concluant	conclu	je conclus, conclusions conclus, concluez conclut, concluent	je conclus	je conclurai	conclue, conclusions concluez, concluez conclue, concluent	to conclude.
Confire	confisant	confit	je confis, confisons confis, confisez confit, confisent	je confis	je confirai	confise, confisons confises, confisez confise, confisent	to pickle, preserve.
Coudre	cousant	cousu	je couds, cousons couds, cousez coud, cousent	je cousis	je coudrai	couse, cousions cousez, cousez couse, cousent	to sew.
Croire	croyant	crû	je crois, croyons crois, croyez croit, croient	je crus	je croirai	croie, croyions croies, croyiez croie, croient	to believe.
Croître	croissant	crû	je crois, croissons crois, croissez croît, croissent	je crus	je croîtrai	crouse, croissons crouses, croissez crouse, croissent	to grow.
Déconfire	déconfisant						to discomfit
Dire	disant	dit	je dis, disons dis, dites dit, disent	je dis	je dirai	dise, disions disez, dites dise, disent	to say.
Éclore		éclos	il éclôt ils éclosent		il éclora ils écloreont	qu'il éclore qu'ils éclosent	to hatch, to blow (of flowers).
Écrire	écrivait	écrit	j'écris, écrivons écris, écrivez écrit, écrivent	j'écrivis	j'écrirai	écrive, écrivions écrives, écriviez écrive, écrivent	to write.
s'Emboire ⁴	embru						to imbibe.
s'Ensui- vre	ensuivant	ensuivi	il s'ensuit	il s'ensui- vit	il s'ensui- vra	qu'il s'ensuive	to follow, to result from.
s'Éprendre	épris						to be smitten.
Être	étant	été	je suis, sommes es, êtes est, sont	je fus	je serai	suis, soyons sois, soyez soit, soient	to be.
Faire	faisant	fait	je fais, faisons fais, faites fait, font	je fis	je ferai	fasse, faisons fassiez, faites fasse, fassent	to make, to do.

¹ Used only in the infinitive, and always with the verb *faire*
² Imperfect of the indicative *il bruie, ils bruient.*

³ Used in all the compound tenses.
⁴ Used in painting only.

FOURTH CONJUGATION (*continued*).

<i>Infinitive.</i>	<i>Present participle</i>	<i>Past participle</i>	<i>Present.</i>	<i>Indicative Preterit</i>	<i>Futura.</i>	<i>Subjunctive Present</i>	<i>English</i>
Forfaire (a) ¹		fortait					to forfeit, to trespass, to be false to
Frûre ²		frût frûs frût			je frûrai		to fry.
Joindre	joignant	joint	je joins, joignons joins, joignez joint, joignent	je joignis	je joindrai	joigne, joignons joignes, joignez joigne, joignent	to join
Lire	lisant	lu	je lis, lisons lis, lisez lit, lisent	je lus	je lirai	lise, lisons lisez, lisez lise, lisent	to read
Luire	luisant	lui	je luis, luisons luis, lûsez luit, luisent		je luirai	luisse, luissions lûsez, lûsez luisse, luisent	to shine
Malfaire							to do mis chief
Maudire	maudissant	maudit	je maudis, maudissons maudis, maudissez maudit, maudissent	je maudis	je maudirai	maudisse, maudissions maudissez, maudissez maudisse, maudissent	to curse
Médire (de)	médissant	mêdit	je m'édis, médisons m'édis, médisez mêdit, médissent	je m'édis	je médirai	m'édise, m'édissions m'édisez, m'édisez m'édise, m'édissent	to slander
Méfaire		méfait					to misdo
Mettre	mettant	mis	je mets, mettons mets, mettez met, mettent	je mis	je mettrai	mette, mettons mettez, mettez mette, mettent	to put
Moudre	moulant	moulu	je mouds, moulons mouds, moulez moud, moulent	je moulus	je moudrai	moule, moulons moules, moulez moule, moulent	to grind
Naître	naissant	né	je nais, naissons nais, naissez nait, naissent	je naquis	je naîtrai	naisse, naissons naissiez, naissiez naisse, naissent	to be born.
Nuire (à)	nuissant	nuî	je nuis, nuisons nuis, nuisez nuît, nuisent	je nuisis	je nuirai	nuise, nuisions nuissiez, nuissiez nuise, nuisent	to hurt, to injure.
Pâître	paissant	pu	je pais, paissions pais, païssez pait, paissent		je paîtrai	païsse, paissions païssez, païssez païsse, paissent	to graze.
Paraître	paraissant	paru	je parais, paraissions parais, paraïssez paraît, paraissent	je parus	je paraîtrai	paraïsse, paraissions paraïssez, paraïssez paraïsse, paraissent	to appear.
Plaire	plaisant	plu	je plains, plaisons plains, plaisez plait, plaisent	je plins	je plairai	plaise, plaisons plâchez, plâchez plaise, plaisent	to please.
Poudre		il point			il poudra		to dawn, so sting.
Prendre	prenant	pris	je prends, prenons prenez, prenez prend, prennent	je pris	je prendrai	prenne, preniens prenez, prenez prenne, prennent	to take.
Réduire	réduisant	réduit	je réduis, réduisons réduis, réduisez réduit, réduisent	je réduisis	je réduirai	réduise, réduissions réduisez, réduisez réduise, réduisent	to reduce
Repaître	repaissant	repu	je repais, repaissions repais, repaïssez repat, repaissent	je repus	je repaîtrai	repaïsse, repaissions repaïssez, repaïssez repaïsse, repaissent	to feed.
Résoudre	résolvant	résolu résous	je résous, résolvons résous, résolvez résout, résolvent	je résolus	je résoudrai	résolve, résolvions résolvez, résolvez résolve, résolvent	to resolve.
Rire (de)	riant	ri	je ris, rions riez, riez rit, rient	je ris	je rirai	rie, rions riez, riez rie, rient	to laugh (at).
Rompre	rompant	rompu	je romps, rompons romp, rompez rompt, rompent	je rompis	je romprai	rompe, rompons rompez, rompez rompe, rompent	to break.

¹ Used only in the infinitive and compound tenses² The verb *faire* is used to supply the persons and tenses that are wanting, as, *nous faisons frûre* &c.

FOURTH CONJUGATION.

<i>Infinitive.</i>	<i>Present participle.</i>	<i>Past participle.</i>	<i>Present</i>	<i>Indicative Preterite.</i>	<i>Future</i>	<i>Subjunctive Present</i>	<i>English.</i>
Sourdre			il sourd ils sourdent				to issue, to arise
Suffire (a) suffisant	suffi		je suffis, suffisons suffis, suffisez suffit, suffisent	je suffis	je suffirai	suffise, suffissions suffisez, suffissiez suffise, suffisent	to suffice.
Suivre	suyant	suyvi	je suis, suivons suis, suivez suit, suivent	je suivis	je suivrai	suive, suivions suivez, suiviez suive, suivent	to follow
Traire	trayant	trait	je trais, trayons trais, trayez trait, traient		je trairai	traie, trayions traies, trayez traie, traient	to milk.
Vaincre	vainquant	vaincu	je vaincs, vainquons vaincs, vainquez vainc, vainquent	je vainquis	je vaincrai	vainque, vainquions vainques, vainquiez vainque, vainquent	to conquer.
Vivre (de) vivant	vécu		je vis, vivons vis, vivez vit, vivent	je vécus	je vivrai	vive, vivions vives, vivez vive, vivent	to live (on or upon).

LIST OF IRREGULAR AND DEFECTIVE VERBS,

CONJUGATED AFTER THE VERBS IN THE FOREGOING TABLE.

FIRST CONJUGATION.

	<i>Conjugated like</i>
renvoyer.....	...to send back .. envoyer
s'En aller. ....	...to go away .. aller

SECOND CONJUGATION

Conquérir	to conquer	
Reconquérir.	to reconquer	
Requérir.	to request	acquérir
s'Enquérir	to inquire	
Tressaillir	to start up	assaillir
Rebousillir	to boil again	bouillir
Accourir	to hasten to	
Concourir	to concur	
Discourir (de)	to talk about	
Encourir	to incur	courir
Parcourir	to run over	
Recourir (a)	to have recourse to	
Secourir	to succor	
Accueillir.	to welcome	
Recueillir	to gather	cueillir
se Recueillir	to collect one's self	
Endormir.....	to lull asleep	
s'Endormir	to fall asleep	
Rendormir	to lull to sleep again	dormir
se Rendormir.....	to fall asleep again	
s'Enfuir	to run away	fuir
Couvrir	to cover	
Découvrir	to uncover, to discover	
Entr'ouvrir	to open a little	
Méconvenir	to underbid	ouvrir
Offrir	to offer	
Recouvrir	to cover again	
Rouvrir	to open again	
Souffrir	to suffer	
Consentir	to agree	
Départir.	to distribute	
se Départir (de)....	to demit, to swerve (from)	
Démentir.....	to belie	
Ménir	to lie	
Partir	to set out	partir
Présenter.....	to present	se présenter
Repartir.	to set off again	
se Repartir	to repent	
Ressentir	to feel	
se Ressentir (de)	to feel	
Ressorir	to go out again	
Sortir	to go out	
Desservir	to clear the table, to do an ill office	servir
se Servir (de).....	to make use of	

Conjugated like

s'Abstenir.....	...to abstain	} tenir
Appartenir . . . . .	...to belong to	
Circouvenir . . . . .	...to circumvent	} tenir
Contenir . . . . .	...to contain	
se Contenir . . . . .	...to refrain (from)	} tenir
Contrevenir . . . . .	...to infringe	
Convenir.	to suit (with <i>avoir</i>), to agree (with <i>être</i> in comp'd tenses)	} tenir
Déprévenir . . . . .	...to divest of (prejudice)	
Devenir . . . . .	...to become	} tenir
Disconvenir . . . . .	...to deny	
Entretenir . . . . .	...to entertain	} tenir
s'Entretenir. . . . .	...to discourse with	
Intervenir . . . . .	...to intervene	} tenir
Maintenir . . . . .	...to maintain	
Obtenir . . . . .	...to obtain	} tenir
Parvenir.....	...to arrive	
Prévenir . . . . .	...to prepossess, to forewarn	} tenir
Provenir . . . . .	...to proceed from	
Redevenir . . . . .	...to become again	} tenir
Retenir . . . . .	...to retain	
se Retenir (de) . . . . .	...to forbear	} tenir
Revenir . . . . .	...to come back	
se Ressouvenir (de) . . . . .	...to remember	} tenir
se Souvenir (de) . . . . .	...to recollect	
Soutenir . . . . .	...to maintain	} tenir
Suivre (a) . . . . .	...to provide for	
Survenir. . . . .	...to happen, to befall	} tenir
Venir . . . . .	...to come	
Dévêtr . . . . .	...to undress	} vêtir
se Dêvêtr . . . . .	...to divest one's self	
Revêtr (de). . . . .	...to clothe, to dress	} vêtir
se Vêtr.....	...to clothe one's self	

THIRD CONJUGATION.

s'Asséoir . . . . .	...to sit down	} asséoir
Rasseoir . . . . .	...to place down again	
se Rasseoir . . . . .	...to sit down again	} choir
Rechoir . . . . .	...to fall again	
Remouvoir . . . . .	...to move, to stir up	} mouvoir
s'Emouvoir . . . . .	...to be moved, to be concerned	
Dépourvoir . . . . .	...to leave unprovided	} pourvoir
Équivaloir . . . . .	...to be equivalent	
Revaloir . . . . .	...to return like for like	} prévaloir
se Prévaloir (de) . . . . .	...to take advantage of	
Messoir . . . . .	...to be unbecoming	} seoir
Entrevoir . . . . .	...to catch a glimpse of	
s'Entrevoir . . . . .	...to see each other	} voir
Revoir . . . . .	...to see again	

FOURTH CONJUGATION.		Conjugated like	
Dissoudre.	to dissolve, to melt	absoudre	Contrédire. to contradict
Abattre	to pull down		Dédire. to disown, to unsay, to belie
s'Abattre	to fall down		se Dédire to recant, to retract
se Battre	to fight		Interdire to interdict, to forbid
Combattre	to fight, to combat		Frédire to foretell, to predict
Débattre.	to debate		Admettre to admit
se Débattre	to struggle		Commettre to commit
s'Ébattre	to take one's pleasure	battre	Compromettre. to compromise, to expose
Embattre	to lay the tie of a wheel		se Compromettre... to compromise one's self
Rabattre	to abate, to bring down		Démettre to dislocate
se Rabattre	to turn off, to turn back, to fall back upon		se Démettre (de) to resign
Rebattre.	to beat again		Émettre to issue, to set forth, to emit
Reboire	to drink again	boire	s'Entremettre to interpose, to meddle
Déclorre	to unclose		Ômettre to omit
Enclorre	to enclose	clorre	Permettre to permit, to allow
Poiclore	to foreclose		Promettre to promise
Exclorre	to exclude		Remettre to replace, to set again
Réclorre	to shut up	conclorre	Soumettre to submit, to subdue
Decoudre	to unsew		Transmettre. to transmit
Récoudre	to sew again	coudre	Émoudre to whet, to sharpen
Microire	to disbelieve	croire	Remoudre to grind over again
Accroître	to increase		Remoudre to sharpen again
Décroître	to decrease		Renaitre to revive, to be born again
Récroître	to grow again	croître +	Apparaître to appear
Surcroître	to grow out		Comparaître to appear
Redire	to say again	dire	Connaître to know, to be acquainted with
Circonscrire	to circumscribe		Disparaître to disappear
Decrire	to describe		Meconnaître to disown, not to know
Inscrire	to inscribe		se Mconnaître to forget one's self
s'Inscrire	to enter one's name		Rconnaître to recognize, to acknowledge
Prescrire	to prescribe		Rparaître to appear again
se Prescrire.	to be lost by limitation (law)	écrire	Complaire to humor, to please
Proscrire	to proscribe, to outlaw		sc Complaire to delight
Récrire	to write again		Déplaire to displease
Souscrire	to subscribe		se Déplaire to be displeased with
Transcrire	to transcribe		Taire to conceal, to keep secret
Contrefaire	to imitate, to mimic		se Taire to remain silent
Défaire	to undo		Apprendre to learn, to hear of
se Dufaire	to get rid		Comprendre to understand, to include
Parfaire	to perfect		Deprendre to loosen, to disengage
Redfaire	to undo again	faire	Desapprendre to unlearn
Réfaire	to make again		Entreprenre to undertake
se Réfaire	to recover		se Méprendre to mistake
Satisfaire.	to satisfy		Rapprendre to learn again
Surfaire	to ask too much		Reprendre to take again, to chide
Réfaire.	to fry again	faire	se Reprendre to correct one's self
Adjoindre.	to adjoin	joindre	Surprendre to surprise, to astonish
Astreindre	to subject		Conduire to conduct, to lead
s'Astreindre	to confine one's self		Construire to construct, to build
Attendre	to overtake, to reach		Cuire to cook, to bake
Avendre	to take out of, from, to fetch		Decuire to thin (syrups, etc.)
Cendre	to grind, to encompass		Déconstruire to take to pieces
Conjoindre	to join		Deduire to deduct
Contraindre	to constrain		Détruire to destroy
Craindre	to fear, to be afraid		se Détruire to kill one's self, to decay
Déjoindre	to disjoin		Ecduire to how out, to refuse
Dépendre	to describe		Enduire to plaster, to do over
Détendre	to discolor		Induire to induce
Emprendre	to disjoin		Instruire to instruct
Empreindre	to imprint		Introduire to introduce
Enceindre	to enclose		Procure to produce, to bring forth
Entreprendre	to transgress, to infringe	joindre	Reconduire to conduct again
Enjoindre	to enjoin		Reconstruire. to build again
Éprendre	to squeeze out		Recuire to bake again, to do again
Étendre	to extinguish		Renduire to plaster anew
Étreindre	to tie close, to clasp		Reproduire to reproduce
Feindre	to feign		Séduire to seduce, to bribe
Geindre	to whine, to moan		Traduire to translate
Uindre	to anoint		se Repaître to thrust after, to delight in
Peindre	to paint		se Raire (de) to laugh at
Plaindre	to pity		Sourire to smile
se Plaindre	to complain		Corrompre to corrupt
Ratteindre	to overtake again		Interrompre to interrupt
Rejoindre	to join again		Poursuivre to pursue, to prosecute
Reprendre	to paint again		Abstraire. to abstract
Restreindre	to restrain, to confine		Distratre to distract, to divert
Tendre	to dye, to color		Extraire. to extract
Élire	to elect, to choose		Retraire to redeem an estate
Rélire	to read over previously	lire	Rentraire to fine-draw
Rélire	to elect again		se Soustraire (à) to subtract, to deduct
Relire	to read again		Convaincre to convince
Reluire	to glitter, to shine	luire	Revivre to revive
Entre-luire	to shine a little		Survivre (à) to survive, to outlive

*Only recroître takes a circumflex on its past participle.

EXPLANATION OF THE SIGNS USED IN THIS WORK.

* Represents the liquid sounds of *gn*, *l*, or *ll*.

† Signifies that the *h* is aspirated.

— Indicates the repetition of the same word.

(—) Indicates the plural of foreign and compound nouns when it is like the singular.

(—s) Indicates the plural of foreign nouns when it is formed by adding *s*

When the plural of foreign and compound nouns is formed by changing the final letter or letters, the whole plural form is given. Thus, *e g.*, (*Lazarom*), plural of *Lazarone*; (—*amiraux*), plural of *vice-admiral*.

(—s—x), or (—s—x), or (—x—x), or (—x—s) Indicate the plural of compound nouns when it is formed by adding *s* or *x* to each component.

(—s—) or (—x—) Indicate the plural of compound nouns when it is formed by adding *s* or *x* to the first component only.

(—s—s) or (—x—x) Indicate the plural of compound nouns when it is formed by adding *s* or *x* to the second component only

(*n s*) Indicates foreign and compound nouns not used in the singular

(*n p*) Indicates foreign and compound nouns not used in the plural.

- Before final letters, points out the masculine termination, which is to be changed in the feminine, as, *actif*, active, *act-cur*, -rice, *acteur*, actrice, *honteux*, -se, *honteux*, honteuse.

The long sound of the vowels is designated by a horizontal mark over the vowel, thus: *â, ê, î, ô, û*.

The short sound of the vowels is designated by a curved mark, thus: *ä, ë, ï, ö, ü*. This mark seldom occurs but over the unaccented *e*.

When there is no mark over the other vowels, they may be considered as natural, that is, as neither long nor short.

Words in parentheses serve to complete the sense of those words that precede or follow them, or they refer to the object with which they are connected, or indicate the art, trade, profession, etc., to which they relate. They are given in English and in French.

Those words of which the pronunciation is quite irregular are noticed in full, but those that are only partly irregular are noticed in their irregularities only. Therefore, such words as *chromancie*, *archétype*, *équateur*, which are irregular in one syllable only, are noticed in that syllable alone; as *ka*, -*ké*, -*koua*.

As none but French spelling can give a correct idea of French pronunciation, it is used throughout this dictionary, with the exception of *ch*, which is rendered by *sh*, so that it may not be mistaken for *k*; of *ou*, which is expressed by *oo*, and of *oi*, which is represented by *oa*.

○ Indicates obsolete French words. When found in the middle of lines, it indicates that the French word is obsolete in the meaning before which it is placed.

(ant) Indicates obsolete English words.

When two or more French nouns of the same gender follow, their gender is indicated after the last noun only.

The pronunciation of English words is indicated, in the English-French Division, in the same manner as that of French words in the French-English Division, and represented in all cases by means of the French spelling, with the exception of:

- 1st, *th* hard, which is expressed by (th),
- 2nd, *th* soft, “ “ (th);
- 3rd, *g*, when hard before *e*, *i*, or *y*, by (gh).

ABBREVIATIONS USED IN THIS WORK.

a, active, <i>actif</i> .	jur., jurisprudence, <i>jurisprudence</i>
ab, abbreviation, <i>abréviation</i> .	l. ex, low expression, <i>terme bas</i> .
Acad, Academy, <i>Académie</i>	lit., literature, <i>littérature</i>
adj, adjective, <i>adjectif</i>	log., logic, <i>logique</i>
adject, adjectively, <i>adjectivement</i> .	l u, little used, <i>peu usité</i>
adv, adverb, <i>adverbe</i>	m, masculine, <i>masculin</i>
agri, agriculture, <i>agriculture</i> .	mam, mammalogy, <i>mammalogie</i> .
alch, alchemy, <i>alchimie</i>	man, manege, <i>manège</i>
alg, algebra, <i>algèbre</i>	manu., manufacture, <i>manufactures</i> .
anat, anatomy, <i>anatomie</i>	mas, masonry, <i>maçonnerie</i> .
antiq, antiquity, <i>antiquité</i>	math., mathematics, <i>mathématiques</i> .
arch, architecture, <i>architecture</i> .	mec, mechanics, <i>mécanique</i> .
arith, arithmetic, <i>arithmétique</i> .	med, medicine, <i>médecine</i>
art, article, <i>article</i>	metal, metallurgy, <i>métallurgie</i>
artil, artillery, <i>artillerie</i>	milit, military art, <i>art militaire</i> .
astrol, astrology, <i>astrologie</i>	min, mineralogy, <i>minéralogie</i>
astron, astronomy, <i>astronomie</i> .	moll, mollusk, <i>mollusque</i>
auxil, auxiliary, <i>auxiliaire</i>	mus, music, <i>musique</i>
bookbind, bookbinding, <i>liure</i>	myth., mythology, <i>mythologie</i>
bot, botany, <i>botanique</i>	n, noun-substantive, <i>nom substantif</i> .
b s., bad sense, <i>mauvaise part.</i>	nav, navy, <i>marine</i> .
carp., carpentry, <i>charpenterie</i>	opt, optics, <i>optique</i> .
chem., chemistry, <i>chimie</i>	orni, ornithology, <i>ornithologie</i> .
coin., coinage, <i>monnayage</i>	paint, painting, <i>peinture</i>
com, commerce, <i>commerce</i>	part, participle, <i>participe</i>
conch, conchology, <i>conchologie</i> .	pers, person, <i>personne</i>
conj, conjunction, <i>conjonction</i>	persp, perspective, <i>perspective</i>
cook, cookery, <i>cuisine</i>	pharm, pharmacy, <i>pharmacie</i>
c rel, catholic religion, <i>religion catholique</i> .	philos, philosophy, <i>philosophie</i>
dy, dyeing, <i>teinture</i>	phys, natural philosophy (physics), <i>physique</i>
ecc., ecclesiastical, <i>ecclésiastique</i> .	pl, plural, <i>pluriel</i> .
engr., engraving, <i>gravure</i>	poet, poetry, <i>poésie</i>
ent., entomology, <i>entomologie</i>	pol, politics, <i>politique</i>
exc, exclamation, <i>exclamation</i>	pop, popular, <i>populaire</i> .
f, feminine, <i>féminin</i>	prep, preposition, <i>préposition</i> .
fam, familiar, <i>famulier</i>	print, printing, <i>imprimerie</i> .
fenc, fencing, <i>escrime</i>	pron, pronoun, <i>pronom</i>
fig, figuratively, <i>au figuré</i>	prov, proverbially, <i>proverbialement</i> .
fin, finance, <i>finances</i>	r., reflected, <i>réfléchi</i>
fort., fortification, <i>fortification</i> .	rel, religion, <i>religion</i>
foss., fossils, <i>fossiles</i>	rhet, rhetoric, <i>rhétorique</i>
gard., gardening, <i>jardinage</i> .	sculpt., sculpture, <i>sculpture</i> .
geog, geography, <i>géographie</i> .	sing, singular, <i>singulier</i> .
geol, geology, <i>géologie</i>	st e, elevated style, <i>style soutenu</i>
geom, geometry, <i>géométrie</i> .	subst, substantively, <i>substantivement</i> .
gold, goldsmith's work, <i>orfèvrerie</i> .	surg., surgery, <i>chirurgie</i> .
gram, grammar, <i>grammaire</i>	tech, technology, <i>technologie</i> .
her., heraldry, <i>blason</i>	thea, theater, <i>théâtre</i>
hist., history, <i>histoire</i> .	theol., theology, <i>théologie</i> .
horl, horology, <i>horlogerie</i>	triv, trivial, <i>à vau</i> .
hort, horticulture, <i>horticulture</i> .	v., verb, <i>verbe</i>
hunt., hunting, <i>chasse</i> .	v. a., verb active, <i>verbe actif</i> .
hydr, hydraulics, <i>hydraulique</i> .	vet., veterinary art, <i>art vétérinaire</i> .
ich, ichthyology, <i>ichtyologie</i>	v. imp, verb impersonal, <i>verbe impersonnel</i>
imp, impersonal, <i>impersonne</i>	v.n., verb neuter, <i>verbe neutre</i> .
indecl., indeclinable, <i>invariable</i>	v r., verb reflected, <i>verbe réfléchi</i> .
int, interjection, <i>interjection</i>	V, vide, <i>voir</i> .
iron, ironically, <i>ironiquement</i>	zool, zoology, <i>zoologie</i> .
jest, jestingly, <i>par plaisanterie</i> .	

A

GENERAL FRENCH-ENGLISH
DICTIONARY

a

a, *n m.*, the first letter of the alphabet, *a*. *Passe d'a*; oval of an *a*. *Il ne sait ni a ni b*; he does not know *a* from *b*. *Il n'a pas fait une passe d'a*; he has not done a letter, a stroke. *Un homme marqué à l'a*, the beau-ideal of a man, a man thoroughly reliable. *C'est un homme marqué à l'a*; he is the soul of honor.

a (*ab*), *Altesse*, Highness.

aa (*ab*), *Altesse*, Highnesses.

a, at the beginning of French words, often comes from the privative *a* of the Greeks, and denotes privation, *as*, *alone*, debility, *acéphale*, acephalous.

à, *prep.*, denotes the end or term of the action of the verb, and indicates the person or thing this action tends to. *Aller à Paris*; to go to Paris. *Parler à quelqu'un*, to speak to some one.

à denotes extraction, separation. *Oier une bague à quelqu'un*, to take a ring from any one. *Se soustraire aux poursuites de la justice*, to abscond.

à denotes property, possession. *Cette montre est à mon frère*, this watch is my brother's. *Il a un style, une manière, à lui*; he has a style, a manner, all his own. *Cette ferme appartient à mon père*, that farm belongs to my father.

à denotes period, time. *Au lever du soleil*; at sunrise. *À l'aube du jour*, at daybreak. *Arriver à temps*, to arrive in time. *À mon retour*, on my return.

à indicates what stops on the surface, or penetrates beyond it. *Il a une bague au doigt*, he has a ring on his finger. *Bléssé à l'épaule*, wounded in the shoulder.

à establishes the relative distance between things and persons. *À portée de canon*, within cannon-shot. *Il demeure à vingt lieues d'ici*, he lives twenty leagues off. *De vous à moi*, between you and me, from you to me. *De Paris à Rouen*; from Paris to Rouen.

à points out whatever furnishes an inference or ground for conjecture. *À l'œuvre on connaît l'ouvrier*; the workman is known by his work. *À attendre à l'œuvre*, to await results.

à denotes succession, gradation, order. *Petit à petit*; little by little. *Un à un*; one by one. *Traduire mot à mot*, to translate word for word, i.e. literally.

à is used in speaking of goods sold or bought by weight, measure, or quantity. *Vendre du vin à la bouteille*, to sell wine by the bottle. *Vendre de la viande à la livre*; to sell meat by the pound.

à denotes value, price. *Dîner à trois francs par tête*, to dine at three francs a head.

à denotes conformity, manner. *S'habiller à la Française*; to dress after the French fashion. *À l'instar de la capitale*, after the manner of the capital. *À mon avis*, in my opinion. *Aller à pied, à cheval*; to go on foot, to ride on horseback. *Marcher à reculons*, to walk backwards.

à, between two nouns, makes the second serve to denote the species or quality of the first. *Canne à sucre*; sugar-cane. *Vache à lait*, milch-cow.

à, between two numeral adjectives, signifies between, or about. *Un homme de quarante à*

abandonné

cinquante ans, a man between forty and fifty. *Il y a quatre à cinq lieues*, it is about four or five leagues distant.

Remark.—The French say *quatre à cinq lieues*, because leagues are things which may be divided into fractions, but, in speaking of things which cannot be divided, *ou* must be used. For instance, *Quatre ou cinq personnes*; four or five persons.

à, before an infinitive, commonly denotes what is proper to be done. *Un a à suivre*, an opinion worth following. *Un homme à récompenser ou à pendre*, a man that deserves to be rewarded or hanged.

à, used in speaking of vehicles, signifies and. *Une voiture à quatre chevaux, grandes guides*, a carriage and four.

à is used in description instead of the English *with*. *Un homme à barbe blanche*; a man with a white beard. *Une maison à pignon*; a house with a gable, gabled.

a, has
abaca, *n m.*, abaca, Mamlia hemp.

abacus (*-kuss*), *n m.*, abacus.

abaisse, *n f.*, the under-crust of pastry, *pièce* of rolled paste.

abaissé, *-e, part.*, lowered, brought low; dejected, diminished, flattened. *Le pal est — (her)*, the pale is abased.

abaissement (*-bèss-man*), *n m.*, lowering, falling, abatement, depression, humiliation, abasement, (*surg.*) couching. *L'— des eaux*, the abatement of the waters. *Opération de la cataracte par —*; couching.

abaisser, *v a.*, to let down, to let fall, to lower; to bring low down, to diminish, to reduce; to pull down; (*gard.*) to lop out, to debase, to cry down, to humble, to roll (paste); (*surg.*) to couch. — *un pont-levis*; to let down a draw-bridge. — *la voix*, to lower the voice. *Dieu abaisse les superbes*. God humbles the proud. *Abaisser une cataracte*; (*surg.*) to couch a cataract.

s'abaisser, *v r.*, to fall, to decrease, to subside, to abate, to decline, to humble one's self, to stoop, to sink, to cringe. *S'— à le prier*, to stoop so low as to entreat him.

abaisseur, *n m.* (anat.), depressor.

abaisseur, *adj.* (anat.) depriment. *Muscle —*, depriment muscle.

abat, *n m.*, bait. *V. appât.*

abaiter, *v a.*, to bait. *V. appâter.*

abajoue, *n f.* (mam.) cheek-pouch, gill, gilla.

abalourdir, *v a.* (fam.) to make dull and stupid.

abandon, *n m.*, forsaking, relinquishment, surrender, leaving things at random, abandonment, the being forsaken, forlornness, destitution, ease, unconstraint. *Avoir un — séduisant*, to have seductive manners. *Se livrer avec — à*, to indulge in.

à l'abandon, *adv.*, at random, in confusion, at sixes and sevens. *Laisser ses enfants à l'—*, to neglect one's children. *Un champ qui est à l'—*; a field left to run wild.

abandonnataire, *n m f.* (jur.) relesee.

abandonné, *-e, part.*, abandoned, forsaken.

given over. *Un malade abandonné*; a patient given up.

abandonné, -e, *adj.*, abandoned, lost to decency, shameless, graceless, profligate.

abandonné, *n m*, -e, *n f*, profligate, rake, lewd, wicked, abandoned person.

abandonnement (-do-n-mān), *n m*, abandonment, abandoning, forsaking, desertion, the being forsaken, the giving up one's effects, leaving, quitting, dissoluteness, debauchery.

abandonner, *v a*, to abandon, to quit, to leave, to desert, to forsake, to give up, to give over, to leave one the disposal of, to deliver up, to let loose, let go. *Il abandonna le pays*, he left the country. — *une cause*, to give up a cause. — *ses prétentions*, to give up one's claims. *Mes forces m'abandonnent*, my strength is failing me. — *une corde*, to let go a rope. — *la partie*, to give up the struggle.

s'abandonner, *v r*, to give one's self up, to addict one's self, to give way to, to indulge in, to commit one's self to, to prostitute one's self, to be easy in one's manners, to throw off all restraint. *S'— à la colère, au plaisir, au hasard*, to give way to anger, to indulge in pleasure, to trust to fortune.

abannation (-ba-na-), *n f*, (jur) abannition.

abaptiste (-ba-tist), *adj*, (sur) abaptist.

abaque, *n m*, (arch) auiq) abacus, plinth, the uppermost part of the capital of a column.

abarticulation, *n f*, (anat.) abarticulation, diarthrosis.

abas, *n m*, shower (bath), blight (in wheat).

V. teigne

abasourdir, *v a*, (fam.) to stun, to dumfound,

to astound, to stupefy.

abatardir, *v a*, to render degenerate, to debase, to corrupt, to spoil, to mar, to adulterate. *La servitude abatardit le courage*, slavery debases courage. *Un homme abatardi*, a degenerate man.

s'abatardir, *v r*, to degenerate, to grow worse.

abatardissement (-mān), *n m*, degeneracy.

abat-chauvée, *n f*, (n p) flock-wool.

abat-faim (-fin), *n m*, (—) large joint, substantial dish.

abat-foin, *n m*, (—) opening above the rack to put the hay through; loft-trap.

abat-jour, *n m*, (—) (arch) sky-light, trunk-light, shade for a lamp, window-blind; (bot) opening.

abatage, *n m*, cutting down, felling, clearance (of a forest), (nav) heaving down, careening, slaughtering (of animals).

abattant, *n m*, shutter, flap (of a counter); lid.

abattée, *n f*, (nav.) casting, falling off to leeward. *Parre son —*; to cast, to fall off.

abattement (-mān), *n m*, faintness, low state, weakness, prostration, dejection, despondency, low spirits, (her) abatement. *Tomber dans l'—*, to become low-spirited. *Jeir dans l'—*, to deject. *Qui jette dans l'—*; depressive.

abatteur, *n m*, feller, knocker-off, slaughterer. *C'est un grand — de bois*, he is a great braggart.

abattis, *n m*, houses, walls, trees, thrown down, the killing of game, giblets (of poultry); garbage, stones hewn down in a quarry; raw hides; slaughter, destruction. *Abattis en ragout*; stewed giblets.

abattoir, *n m*, slaughter-house.

abattre, *v a*, to throw down, to hurl down; to pull down; to beat, to batter down; to bring down; to fell, to cut down, to hew down, to cut off, to knock down; to blow down, to lay (the dust); to let down; to soak (skins); to couch (the cataract); to waste (strength); to dispirit, to dishearten; to unman; to cast down, to depress; to humble. *Le vent abattra le blé*, the wind will throw the corn down. — *un rideau*, to let a curtain down. — *les cuirs*, to skin dead ani-

mals — *le pantalon*, to remove the trousers. — *les peaux*, to soak the skins. — *un vaisseau pour le caréner*, to careen a ship. *Un vaisseau dur à —*, a ship hard to swing round. — *un mât* (nav), to carry away a mast. *La mouline chose l'abat*, the least thing unmans him. *Elle a l'air bien abattu*, she looks very dejected. — *l'orgueil de quelqu'un*, to humble any one's pride.

abattre, *v n*, to lay down one's cards (at play), (nav) to fall off to leeward, to cast. *Le vaisseau s'abat*, the ship is driving to leeward.

s'abattre, *v r*, to fall, to tumble down, to stoop, to abate, to be cast down, dejected, to break down (of horses), to burst (of a storm), to despond, to pounce upon. *Le vent s'abat*, the wind is falling. *La chaleur s'abat*, the heat is abating. *Un orage terrible va s'abattre sur nous*, a dreadful storm is about to burst upon us.

abattu, -e, *adj*, pulled, broken, cast down, depressed, dejected, humbled, crest-fallen. *Je me sens tout —*, I am quite out of spirits. *Un visage —*, a woe-begone countenance.

abattures, *n f pl*, (hunt) abature, foiling (of a stag).

abat-vent, *n m*, penthouse (of a steeple), pence, wind-screen, louver window.

abat-voix, *n m*, sounding-board (of a pulpit).

abbatial (-cial), -e, *adj*, abbatial, abbatual.

abbaye (abéi), *n f*, monastery, abbey. *Administration d'une —*, abbacy.

abbé, *n m*, abbé, abbot, priest. *Monsieur l'abbé*, your Reverence.

abbesse, *n f*, abbess. *Dignité, fonctions d'abbé, d'abbesse*, abbotship.

abc, *n m*, a, b, c, alphabet, primer, a, b, c, book, elements, rudiments, spelling-book. *Apprendre son —*, to learn one's letters. *Etre à l'— de*, to be at the a, b, c, of. *Renvoyer quelqu'un à l'—*, to make a person begin all over again.

abcéder, *v n*, to form into an abscess, to apostematate, to gather, to come to a head.

abcès, *n m*, abscess, apostem, gathering. *Former, vider, un —*, to form, to take the matter out of, an abscess — *au genou*, gumboil.

abcisse, *n f* *V. abcisse*

abdication, *n f*, abdication, (jur) disinheritance of a son during his father's life-time, renunciation of (property). *Faire —* to abdicate.

abdiquer, *v a*, to abdicate, to resign, to forswear.

abdomen (-mè-n), *n m*, abdomen.

abdominal, -e, *adj*, abdominal.

abducteur, *adj*, (anat) abducent.

abducteur, *n m*, abductor.

abduction, *n f*, (anat and log) abduction.

s'abéausir, *v n*, (nav.) to become fine (of weather at sea).

abécédaire, *adj*, of the a, b, c. *Ouvrage —*; child's first-book.

abécédaire, *n m*, alphabet, primer, spelling-book.

abecquer, *v a*, to feed a bird.

abée, *n f*, mill-dam.

***abelle**, *n f*, bee. — *bout don*; bumble-bee.

— *domestique*, hive bee. — *mère*, queen bee.

— *ouvrère*, working bee. *Ruche d'—*; bee-hive.

Eleveur d'—, bee-master. *Essaim d'—*, swarm of bees.

abellé, -e, *adj & part*, covered, ornamented with bees.

abéquer. *V. abecquer*

aberration, *n f*, aberration; (sciences) alienation. — *de réfrangibilité*, Newtonian aberration. *Cercle d'—*, crown of aberration.

abêtir, *v a*, to stupefy; to stultify. *V. hêbêter*.

abêter, *v n*, *s'abêtir*, *v r*, to grow stupid.

ab hoc et ab hac, *adv.*, at random; confusedly.

abhorrer, *v a*, to abhor, detest, loathe
s'abhorrer, *v r*, to abominate, loathe one another

abîme, *n m*, unfathomable depth, abyss, hell, a thing most abstruse or obscure, dipping-mold (for candles), (her.) the middle of the shield, fesse-point, heart point.

abîmé, *e*, *part*, swallowed up, engulfed, destroyed, spoiled. — *de dettes*, over head and ears in debt

abîmer, *v a*, to overthrow, to engulf, to swallow up, to destroy entirely, to cut up, to crush, to spoil, to injure

abîmer, *v n*, to be destroyed, to be swallowed up, to sink, to perish, to be crushed

s'abîmer, *v r*, to fall into an abyss, to sink; to run, to undo one's self, to be spoiled.

ab intestat, *adv*, intestate *Succession* — ; intestate's estate, intestacy.

ab irato, *adv*, in an angry fit *Parler, agir*, — ; to speak, to act, under the influence of anger.

abject, *e* (jekt), *adj*, abject, base, mean, low, vile, despicable

abjectionement, *adv*, abjectly.

abjection, *n f*, abjection, baseness; humiliation, vileness, meanness.

abjuration, *n f*, solemn renunciation, abjuration

abjuratoire, *adj*, abjunctory. — *acte*, act of abjuration.

abjurer, *v a*, to abjure, to deny, to forswear, to renounce — *une opinion*, to abandon an opinion.

ablactation, *n f*, (med) ablactation, weaning.

ablaïs, *n m*, (jurisp) corn, either standing or cut down, but not earned or carted away

ablaqueation, *n f*, (gard) ablaqueation.

ablatis, *n m*, (gram) ablative.

ablation, *n f*, (surg) ablation

ablative, (triv) *adv*, in confusion; higgledy-piggledy

able, *n m*, or **ablette**, *n f*, (fish) ablet, bleak.

ablégat, *n m*, ablegate.

ablégation, *n m*, ablegation.

ablepsie, *n f*, (med) ablepsia.

ablier, *n m*, (fish.) purse-net, hoop-net.

abluant, *e*, *adj*, (med.) abluent, cleansing.

abluer, *v a*, to revive old writing, to wash with gall-nut

ablution, *n f*, ablution, washing, purification.

Faire ses — s, to perform one's ablutions

abnégation, *n f*, abnegation, renunciation, sacrifice. — *de soi-même*; self-denial. *Faire — de*, to renounce, set aside

aboi, *n m*, barking, baying.

aboiement or **aboiment** (-boa-mân), *n m*, barking, baying

aboïs, *n m* *pl*, despairing condition, last shift, distress. *Aux —*; at bay, hard up, at one's wits' end *Mettre aux —*; to drive to extremities. *La place est aux —*, the place, citadel, can hold out no longer, is in desperate straits.

abolir, *v a*, to abolish, to repeal, to annul. — *un impôt*, to take off a tax.

s'abolir, *v i*, to fall into disuse, to become obsolete

abolissable, *adj*, abolishable.

abolissement (-mân), *n m*, abolishment.

abolition, *n f*, abolition, royal pardon, repeal

abolitionniste, *n m*, abolitionist.

abominable, *adj*, abominable, execrable.

abominablement, *adv*, abominably.

abomination, *n f*, abomination, detestation. *Avoir en —*; to abominate, to hold in detestation. *Être en —*; to be detested.

abondamment (-da-mân), *adv*, abundantly

abondance, *n f*, abundance, plenty, copiousness, plentifulness; multitude, affluence, rich-

ness, fullness (of language), weak wine-and-water (in schools). *Corne d'—*, horn of plenty, cornucopia. — *de biens*, opulence. *Vivre, être, dans l'—*, to live in plenty *Parler avec —*, to speak fluently. *Écrire, parler, d'—*, to write, to speak, extempore, offhand. — *de biens ne nuit pas*, store is no sore.

abondant, *e*, *adj*, abounding, plentiful, copious, fruitful, exuberant, teeming, voluble, diffusive. *Une langue —*, a copious language.

abonder, *v n*, to abound in or with, to be full of, to overflow. *Il abonde dans votre sens*, he supports your opinion, he has come round to; he concurs in — *dans son sens*, to be wedded to one's own opinion

abonné, *n m*, *e*, *n f*, subscriber (to periodicals, theatres, &c)

abonnement (-mân), *n m*, subscription (to periodical, theatres, &c.), agreement. *Les — s sont suspendus pour ce soir* (of places of amusement), season-tickets not available this evening.

abonner, *v a*, to subscribe for.

s'abonner, *v r*, to subscribe, to compound for. *On s'abonne à*, subscriptions are received at.

©abonnir, *v a*, to better, to mend, to improve.

©abonnir, *v n*, *s'abonnir*, *v r*, to mend, to grow better.

©abonnissement (-nis-mân), *n m*, (fam), improvement, amelioration

abord, *n m*, landing, arrival, access; admittance, approach, attack, onset. *Avoir l'— facile*; to be easy of access *De prime —*, at first sight

à bord, *adv*, aboard, on board.

d'abord, *adv*, first, at first, at first sight *Tout d'abord, au premier abord, dès l'abord*; at first, from the very first *Dès l'abord, j'ai senti que je devais . . .* I felt, from the very first, that I ought . . . or was to . . .

abordable, *adj*, accessible, accostable, of easy access; approachable.

abordage, *n m*, (nav.) landing; boarding; fouling. *Aller or sauter à l'—*; to board a ship, grapple.

aborder, *v n*, to arrive at; to land.

aborder, *v a*, to come near, to come to, to come up with, to board, to run foul of (a ship); to accost, to broach, handle (a subject). — *un vaisseau ennemi*; to board an enemy's ship. — *par accident*; to run foul of *Il m'a abordé dans la rue*; he accosted me in the street.

s'aborder, *v r*, to run foul of each other; to come up with one another.

abordeur, *n m*, boarding vessel.

aborigène, *adj*, first, original, aboriginal.

aborigènes, *n m*, *pl*, aborigines.

abornement, *n m* *V. délimitation*.

abonner, *v a* *V. délimiter*.

aborti-f, *-ve*, *adj*, abortive

abot, *n m*, clog (for horses' fore feet).

abouchement (-boosh-mân), *n m*, interview, conference, parley, (anat.) anastomosis, in osculation.

aboucher, *v a*, to bring together, to confer.

s'aboucher, *v r*, to have an interview; to confer with, to place one's self in communication with, (anat.) to inoculate

about, *n m*, (carp) end, butt-end

abouté, *e*, *adj*, placed end to end

aboutement (-boot-mân), *n m*, (carp) but, abutment.

aboutir, *v a*, to join end to end.

aboutir, *v n*, to join; to border upon; to meet, (surg.) to burst, to come to; to tend to; to end in. *À — à rien*, to come to nothing; to end in smoke *Ce champ aboutit à un marais*; this field borders upon a fen. *Faire — un abès*; to bring an abscess to a head. *S'aboutir* (gard.); to bud, be covered with buds.

aboutissant, -e, *adj.*, bordering upon
aboutissants (rarely used without the word *tenants*), *n. m., pl.*, boundaries of an estate, aboutals, particulars; connections *Je n'aime pas les tenants et — de cet homme*, I do not like the set by which that man is surrounded. *Savoir les tenants et — d'une affaire*, to know all about a thing.

aboutissement (-mān), *n. m.*, eking piece (tailoring), (surg.) the drawing to a head.

ab ovo, *adv.*, from the very beginning

aboyant, -e, *adj.*, barking.

aboyer, *v. n.*, to bark, to bay, to yelp, to dun. *Il aboye après tout le monde*, he snarls at everybody. — *après quelque chose*, to long for a thing, covet a thing. — *à la lune*, to bark when one cannot bite, to complain in vain

aboyeur, *n. m.*, barker, snarler, dun, touter, link-man (at the door of a theatre). (orn.) greenshank *Ce journaliste n'est qu'un —*, this journalist is nothing but a snaling critic

abrac, *n. m.*, abraxas

abracadabra, *n. m.*, abracadabra (magical word).

abracquer, *v. a.* (nav.) to haul taut

abrasion, *n. m.* (med.) abrasion, excoarction

abraxas, *n. m.*, abracadabra.

abrége, -e, *adj.*, short, summary

abrége, *n. m.*, abridgment, compendium, epitome, abstract, summary *En —*, in a few words, briefly *Réduire en —*, to epitomize

abréger, *v. a.*, to abridge, to shorten, to epitomize; to abbreviate, to cut down, to cut short *Pour —*; to be brief

s'abréger, *v. r.*, to become short, or shorter.

abreuvement, *n. m.*, watering, soaking, steaming, priming.

abreuver, *v. a.*, to water, to give drink to, to make drink, to soak, to drench; to fill, (paint.) to prepare, to prime; to soak (wood)

s'abreuver de, *v. r.* (of animals) to go to water, to drink plentifully, to be steeped in *S'— de larmes*; to shed copious tears *S'— de douleurs*; to be filled with grief; to drain to the dregs the cup of sorrow. *Un cœur abreuvé de fiel*, a heart steeped in gall

abreuvoir, *n. m.*, watering-place, horsepond, (mas.) abreuvoir. — *à mouches* (burlesque style); a large wound or gash on the head or face.

abréviateur, *n. m.*, abbreviator, abridger.

abréviati-f., -ve, *adj.*, abbreviatory, abridging, abbreviating

abréviation, *n. f.*, abbreviation, contraction.

abri, *n. m.*, shelter, cover. *Etre sous l'— d'un bois*, to be sheltered by a wood. *Sans —*; homeless. *Donner un — à*; to shelter. *A l'—*; sheltered, under cover *Etre à l'—*, to be under shelter. *Etre à l'— du vent*; to be sheltered from the wind. *A l'— de la persécution*; safe from persecution. *Mettre à l'—*; to shelter, screen.

abricot, *n. m.*, apricot

abricoté, *n. m.*, candied apricot

abricotier, *n. m.*, apricot-tree.

abrier, *v. a.* (nav.) to becalm; to belee.

abriter, *v. a.*, to shelter, to shield, to screen, to shade, to protect, (nav.) to becalm, belee.

abrité, -e, *adj.*, (gard.) sheltered

s'abriter, *v. r.*, to shelter one's self, to take shelter; to assist. *Abriter-vous mutuellement*, mutually assist each other.

abrivent, *n. m.* (gard) matting, screen, shelter; sentry-box; hut.

abrogation, *n. f.*, abrogation, repeal; annulment

abroger, *v. a.*, to abrogate, to repeal, to annul.

s'abroger, *v. r.*, to fall into disuse, to grow obsolete.

abrome, *n. m.*, (bot.) abroma.

abrouiti, -e, *adj.*, nipped, browsed

abrouissement (-mān), *n. m.*, damage done to trees by cattle browsing

abrupt, -e, *adj.*, rugged, craggy, (bot.) abrupt

abruption, *n. f.*, abruption; (surg.) rupture, fracture.

ex abrupto, *adv.*, suddenly, bluntly, off-hand, on the spur of the moment, abrupt, impetuous

abrutir, *v. a.*, to stupefy, to besot, to brutalize *s'abrutir*, *v. r.*, to become stupid, to be besotted, to get brutalized

abrutissant, -e, *adj.*, brutalizing, stupefying

abrutissement (-mān), *n. m.*, brutishness, stupor, sottishness

abrutisseur, *n. m.*, brutalizer; *adj.*, stupefying, brutalizing

abscisse, *n. f.* (geom.) abscissa.

absence, *n. f.*, absence inadvertence, want of — *d'esprit*, absence of mind *Avoir des —s d'esprit*, to have fits of absence *Remarquer l'— de*, to miss.

absent, -e, *adj.*, absent, out of the way, missing, wanting, (of the mind) wandering

absent, *n. m.*, one absent, absentee. *Les —s ont toujours tort*; the absent are always in the wrong

s'absenter, *v. r.*, to absent one's self, to keep out of the way

absentéisme, *n. m.*, absenteeism.

abside, *n. f.* (arch and rel.) apse.

absinthe, *n. f.*, absinthe, wormwood, bitters

absolu, *n. m.*, absolute, existing independent of any other cause.

absolu, -e, *adj.*, absolute; arbitrary, despotic, unlimited, peremptory; magisterial, positive, unconditional, full, strict.

absolument, *adv.*, absolutely, arbitrarily, peremptorily, positively, indispensably, fully. *Il refusa —*, he gave a flat denial.

absolution, *n. f.*, absolution, acquittal; discharge. *Sans avoir reçu l'—*; unabsolved.

absolutisme, *n. m.*, absolutism.

absolutiste, *n. m. f.*, partisan of absolute power.

absolutoire, *adj.*, absolatory

absorbable, *adj.*, absorbable

absorbant, -e, *adj.*, absorptive, absorbent.

absorbent, *n. m.*, absorbent.

absorbé, -e, *part.*, absorbed, engrossed, rapt in *Il est — dans l'étude*, he is absorbed in study

absorbement, *n. m.*, absorption (of mind).

absorber, *v. a.*, to absorb, to swallow up, to drink in, to consume, to waste, to engross, to occupy entirely; to take up.

s'absorber, *v. r.*, to be absorbed, or swallowed up.

absorption, *n. f.*, absorption

absoudre (absolvant, absous), *v. a.*, to absolve, to acquit, to bring in not guilty, to clear; to give absolution

absou-s. -te, *part.*, acquitted, absolved, discharged

absoute, *n. f.* (c. rel.) general absolution.

abstème, *adj.*, abstemious.

abstème, *n. m. f.*, abstainer.

absténant, -e, *n. m. f.*, abstainer, total abstainer, teetotaler

s'abstenir, *v. r.*, to abstain, to refrain, to forbear, to forego. *S'— de vin*, to abstain from wine.

abstention, *n. f.*, abstention, abstinence; withdrawal of a judge from a trial.

abstergent, -e, *adj.*, (med.) cleansing; absterge, abstergent.

abstergent, *n. m.*, (med.) abstergent, detergent.

absterger, *v. a.*, to absterge; to cleanse.

abstersif, *-ve*, *adj.*, (med) absterive, cleansing.

abstersion, *n f.*, (surg) abstersion

abstinence, *n f.*, abstinence, temperance, sobriety, fasting

abstinent, *e*, *adj.*, abstemious, sober.

abstractif, *-ve*, *adj.*, abstractive.

abstraction, *n f.*, absence of mind, abstraction. *Avoué des —*, to have fits of absence. *Par —*, abstractedly — *faite de*; setting aside, exclusive of

abstractivement (*-mān*), *adv.*, abstractly, separately

abstraire (*abstrayant*, *abstrait*), *v a*, to draw from, to separate, to abstract

abstrait, *-e*, *adj.*, abstract, abstruse, inattentive, absent-minded

abstraitement (*-tiēt-mān*), *adv.*, abstractedly, separately

abstrus, *-e*, *adj.*, abstruse, intricate, difficult, dark, obscure, recondite

absurde, *adj.*, absurd, nonsensical, foolish, irrational, preposterous. *Rédurre une opinion à l'—*, to show the absurdity of an opinion. *Tomber dans l'—*; to fall into the absurd

absurderment, *adv.*, absurdly, nonsensically

absurdité, *n f.*, absurdity, nonsense, preposterousness, foolishness

abus, *n m.*, abuse, misuse, breach (of a thing), grievance, error. *Réformer, corriger, les —*, to redress grievances, nuisances. *Appel comme d'—* (leg.), appeal by writ of error

abuser, *v n.*, to abuse, to impose on, to misuse, to use ill, to make a bad use of, to misemploy. *Vous abusez de ma patience*, you take advantage of my patience.

abuser, *v a*, to cheat, to deceive, to delude, to gull

s'abuser, *v r.*, to mistake, to be mistaken, to deceive one's self.

abuseur, *n m.*, (Lu), cheat, deceiver, impostor.

abusif, *-ve*, *adj.*, abusive, improper, against rules, custom.

abusivement (*-mān*), *adv.*, abusively, improperly

abuter, *v a*, to throw for first go, aim. *v n.*, (shipbuilding) to abut.

abyme, *n m.* V. *abîme*

acabit, *n m.*, quality (of fruits, vegetables); quality, stamp, kidney (of persons). *Cet homme est d'un bon —*, he is a good sort of fellow. *Ce sont des gens du même —*, they are all tarred with the same brush.

acacia, *n m.*, acacia, gum-tree

académicien (*-si-in*), *s m*, academician

académie, *n f.*, academy, society of learned men, academy (division of the University of France, academy (Plato's), university, boarding-school; pupils, school. *Tenir —*, to keep a gaming-house, (paint) academy figure.

académique, *adj.*, belonging to an academy, academical.

académiquement (*-mk-mān*), *adv.*, academically.

académiser, *v n*, to paint from a model

académiste, *s m.*, academist, pupil

***acagner**, *v a*, (fam) to accustom to sloth, to make idle

s'acagner, *v r*, to grow slothful, to lead an idle life; to become besotted

acajou, *n m.*, mahogany. *Noix d'—*; cashew nut. *Pomme d'—*, cashew apple

acanthé, *n f.*, acanthus, bear's foot.

acaré or **acarus**, *n m.*, acarus, itch, animal-cule, mite.

acariâtre, *adj.*, crabbed, cross-grained, waspish, shrewish.

acariâtré, *n f.*, peevishness, crabbedness.

acarions, *s m. pl.*, (ant.) acaridae.

acatalecte, **acatalectique**, *n m* and *adj.*, acatalectic

acatalepsie, *n f.*, (med) acatalepsy.

acataleptique, *adj.*, acataleptic

acaule, *adj.*, (bot) acaulous, acalouse.

accablant, *-e*, *adj.*, grievous, oppressive, insufferable, overwhelming; annoying, crushing, sweltering.

accablé, *-e*, *adj.*, dejected, depressed. *Être —*, to be extremely low-spirited.

accablement, *n m.*, heaviness, languor, grief, dejection of spirits, oppression, discouragement. *Être dans l'—*, to be in the greatest dejection

accabler, *v a*, to crush, to bear down, to overwhelm, to 'trow, to weigh, to press down, to overload. To overpower, to afflict, to deject, to depress, to overwhelm to load with, to heap on.

accalmie, *n f.* (nav) lull.

accaparement (*-mān*), *n m*, monopoly, engrossment, forestalling, buying up

accaparer, *v a*, to engross, to monopolize, to forestall, to swallow up, to buy up

accapareur, *n m*, *-se*, *n f.*, monopolist, engrosser, forestaller, monopolizer.

***accastillage**, *n m*, the space occupied by the fore-castle and quarter-deck upper-work.

***accastiller**, *v a*, to provide a ship with a fore and a hind-castle

***accastillé**, *-e*, *adj.* (of a ship) having a fore and a hind-castle. *Haut —* with high upper works.

accéder, *v n.*, to accede, to comply with, to agree to, consent

accélérateur, *-rice*, *adj.*, accelerative.

accélération, *n f.*, acceleration, haste, dispatch

accéléré, *-e*, *adj.*, accelerated, quickened. *À pas —* in double quick time. *Pas —*; quick march

accélérer, *v a*, to accelerate, to quicken, to despatch, to forward, to hasten.

accenser or **acenser** *v a*, to lease, to let, to rent, to annex, to join, to unite.

accent, *n m*, stress of the voice, accent, note, pronunciation, emphasis, expression — *augu*, *circonflexe*, *grave*; acute, circumflex, grave, accent — *nasillard*; twang. — *très-fortement prononcé*; broad accent. *Sans —*, unaccented

Prêter l'oreille à mes —, s, hearken to my strain

accenteur, *n m.*, (ornith) accentor.

accenuation, *n f.*, accenuation

accenué, *-e*, *adj.*, accented, accenuated.

accenuer, *v a*, to accent, to accenuate, to lay stress on.

acceptable, *adj.*, acceptable, worth accepting.

acceptant, *n m*, (jur) acceptor

acceptation, *n f.*, acceptance.

accepter, *v a*, to accept, to receive, to admit, to resign one's self to. *Qui vaut la peine d'être accepté*, worth accepting

accepteur, *n m*, (com) acceptor.

***acceptilation**, *n f.*, acceptilation

acceptation, *n f.*, respect, regard; (of words) sense, meaning, acceptance — *de personnes*; respect of persons.

accès, *n m*, access, approach, admittance, attack, fit (of fever), paroxysm, madness. *Par —*, by fits and starts

accessibilité, *n f.*, accessibility

accessible, *adj.*, accessible, approachable, easy to come at

accession, *n f.*, access, entry; accession, adhesion

accessit (*-sit*), *n m*, the second best, the first after the prizeman (in academies, schools). *Proxime —*, honorable mention.

accessoire, *adj.*, accessory, additional.

accessoire, *n m.*, accessory, minor. (paint)

accessory, (thea) property. *Fournisseur d'—s* or *chef d'—*; property-man.

accessoirement, *adv*, accessorially.

accident, *n m*, accident, incident, casualty, (paint) accident, (med) symptom, complication, (mus) incidental, irregularity, undulation (in ground). *Par —*, accidentally.

accidenté, *-e, adj*, rough, uneven, unequal, broken, hilly (of ground), picturesque
accidental, *-le, adj*, accidental, adventitious, incidental, fortuitous, eventual, casual
accidentellement (*-mân*), *adv*, accidentally, casually, by chance

accipitres, *n pl*, accipiters.

accipitrin, *-e, adj*, accipitrine

accise, *n f*, inland duty, excise *Préposé a l'—*, exciseman

acclamation, *n f*, acclamation, shout, cheering, huzzas, applause. *Saluer par des —s*, to cheer.

acclamer, *v a*, to acclaim, to applaud, to hail, to welcome

acclamer, *v a*, (nav) to clamp

acclimatable, *adj*, acclimatizable.

acclimatation, *acclimatement*, *n f*, acclimatization

acclimater, *v a*, to acclimatize, to accustom to a climate.

s'acclimater, *v r*, to become acclimatized

accointance, *n f*, (fam and b s) acquaintance, commerce, intimacy, connection

s'accointer, *v r*, to become or get intimately acquainted with any one

accointement, *n m*, appeasement

accoler, *v a*, to appease, calm, quiet *S'—*, *v r*, to become appeased, to end.

accolade, *n f*, embrace, hug, accolade, (cook — mus. — print) brace, a crooked line — *brisée* (print) half-brace. *Une — de lape-reaux*; a brace of rabbits *Donner l'— à*, to embrace, to dub a knight *Recevoir l'—*; to be made a knight

accolader, *v a*, to bracket

accolage, *n m*, tying up, nailing up

accolé, *-e, part*, (her) joined together

accoulement, *n m*, joining, uniting, union.

accoler, *v a*, to hug, to embrace, to place side by side, to couple, (hort) to prop, to tie up.

accolure, *n f*, (agri) a band of straw, osier

accommodable, *adj*, that may be arranged, accommodable

accommodage, *n m*, the dressing of meat, cooking, hair-dressing

accommodant, *-e, adj*, accommodating, complying, courteous.

accommodé, *-e, part*, favored, fitted up, adjusted, (cook) dressed, well off, well to do

accommodement (*-mân*), *n m*, accommodation, agreement, arrangement, composition, settlement; reconciliation, way, medium. *Un homme d'—*; a man easy to deal with *En venir à un —*; to come to terms.

accommoder, *v a*, to adapt, to accommodate, to fit, to make up, to mend, to improve, to reconcile, to conciliate, to adjust, to be convenient, to dress, to trim, to cook, to treat, to serve out, to thrash; to let have, to sell *Ceci vous accommodera-t-il?* will this suit you?

s'accommoder, *v r*, to agree, to come to terms, to accommodate one's self, to suit, to make free with, to be pleased with, to put up with — *à tout*, to put up with anything — *de tout*, to be pleased with everything

***accompagnat-eur**, *n m.*, *-rice*, *n f.* (mus) accompanist

***accompagnement** (*-mân*), *n m.*, accompanying, attendance, retinue, accompaniment, accessory, appendix — *de quatuor*, accompaniment for stringed instruments. — *d'harmonie*; ac-

companiment for wind instruments. — *à grand orchestre*; full accompaniment

***accompagner**, *v a*, to accompany, to escort, to wait on, to attend, to be of the retinue, to follow, to match, to suit with; to add, to back, to be the accompanist. *J'ai eu l'honneur de l'— chez elle*; I had the honor of seeing her home

s'accompagner, *v r*, to be accompanied, to accompany one's self (on an instrument)

accompli, *-e, adj*, accomplished, performed, fulfilled, complete, faultless, perfect. *Une beauté —*, a perfect beauty

accomplir, *v a*, to accomplish, to effect, to finish, to complete, to fulfill, to make good. — *sa promesse*, to carry out one's promise

s'accomplir, *v r*, to be accomplished, to be performed, to be past

accomplissement (*-mân*), *n m*, accomplishment, fulfillment, completion, execution, observance

accou, *n m*, small lighter, punt

accoquiner *V. accouquer.*

accorage, *n m*, propping.

accord, *s m*, agreement, bargain, contract, convention, settlement, stipulation, consent, concurrence, good understanding, unity, (mus) accord, chord, (paint) harmony, accord. *Etre d'—*, *demeurer d'—*, *tomber d'—*, to agree, to be agreed *Mettre d'—*, to reconcile *D'—*; granted, done *D'un commun —*, by common consent *Etre d'—*, (mus) to be in tune. *Tenir d'—*, to keep in tune

accordable, *adj*, grantable, that may be granted, (mus) tunable, (of men) reconcilable.

***accordailles**, *n f pl*, (pop) the ceremony of signing the articles of marriage, espousals.

accordant, *-e, adj*, (mus) accordant, tunable, harmonious, concordant.

accorde! *int* (nav) now! (order given to rowers to pull together).

accordé, *n m*, *-e, n f*, bridegroom, bride (after the marriage articles are signed), one who is betrothed, granted

accordeon, *n m*, accordion

accorder, *v a*, to grant, to allow, to accord, to give, to allot, to bestow, to concede, to admit, to give up, to make friends, to reconcile, (gram) to make agree, (mus) to tune, to string. — *mal*, to mistune *Accordez vos flûtes*, agree upon it between you.

s'accorder, *v r*, to agree, to suit, to be suited, to accord, to correspond, to square, to join, to concur *S'— du prix*, to agree upon the price. *Il ne s'accorde pas avec lui-même*, he is inconsistent with himself

accordeur, *n m*, *-se, n f*, tuner (of instruments). *Clef d'—*; tuning-hammer.

accordeur, *n m*, tuning-hammer

accorre, *n f*, (nav), shore, prop, stanchion.

accore, *adj*, bluff, steep

accorer, *v a*, (nav) to shore up, to prop, to stay, to wedge

accorné, *-e, adj*, (her) horned

accoté, *-e, adj*, flexible, complying, courteous, affable

accortise, *n f*, complaisance, affability, courtesy

accostable, *adj.*, (l u) accostable, easy of access. *Il n'est pas —*, he is not approachable

accoste, *n m*, (nav.) order to bring alongside.

accoster, *v a*, to accost, to make up to, to come or go up to one, to join, to couple, (nav.) to come alongside

s'accoster *de v r.*, to keep company with, to make acquaintance with, to frequent

accotar, *n m* *V accotolr.*

accotement, *n m*, (engineering) driftway; (rail.) bank, outer way

accoter, *v a*, to prop up, to support, to bear

up, to lean; (hort) to dung, to match, to screen.

s'accoter, *v. r.*, to lean on anything, to support one's self.

accotoir, *n. m.*, prop, leaning-stock, stanchion; (nav) stay, shore

accouchée, *n. f.*, a woman in child-bed, lying-in woman.

accouchement (-koosh-mān), *n. m.*, child-bed; delivery, confinement, accouchement, obstetrics, midwifery *Hôpital des —s*, lying-in hospital. *Faire un —*, to deliver a woman

accoucher, *v. a.*, to lie in, to be brought to bed, to be delivered — *avant terme*; to miscarry. *Accouchez donc!* (fam) come, out with it!

accoucher, *v. a.*, to deliver a woman

accoucheur, *n. m.*, man-midwife, accoucheur.

accoucheuse, *n. f.*, a midwife.

s'accouder, *v. r.*, to lean on one's elbow.

accoudoir, *n. m.*, anything to lean the elbow upon, elbow-rest, all, rail.

accouer, *v. a.*, to tie the halter of the first horse to the tail of the second, and so on, to wound a stag in the shoulder, to ham-string him

accouline, *n. m. pl.*, alluvion, clay for making bricks

accouple, *n. f.*, leash, brace, couple

accouplement, *s. m.*, coupling, pairing, joining or yoking together, copulation.

accoupler, *v. a.*, to couple, to tack or join together, to yoke, to match, to pair. — *des bœufs*; to yoke oxen.

s'accoupler, *v. r.*, to couple, to copulate; to pair.

accourcie, *n. f.*, short cut, a passage formed in a ship's hold, to go fore and aft

accourcir, *v. a.*, to shorten, to make shorter, to abridge

s'accourcir, *v. a.*, to shorten, to grow shorter, to decrease

accourcissement (-mān), *n. m.*, shortening, diminution

accourir, *v. n.*, to run to, to hasten, to flock together, to run at, to rush at

accoutré, -e, *part.*, accoutred, dressed

accoutrement, *n. m.*, (jest. or iron) garb, dress, gear

accouter, *v. a.*, (jest or iron) to dress out, rig out

s'accouter, *v. r.*, to dress one's self out in, to rig one's self out

accoutumance, *n. f.*, habit, custom.

accoutumé, -e, *adj.*, accustomed, habitual, used to *A l'—e*, as usual, customarily.

accoutumer, *v. a.*, to accustom, to use, to habituate, to inure

accoutumer, *v. n.*, to use, to be wont.

s'accoutumer, *v. r.*, to accustom, to use, to inure one's self

accouvé, -e, (fam.) *adj.*, brooding over (the fire)

accréditer, *v. a.*, to accredit, to give reputation, credit, sanction to; to bring into vogue, to procure esteem, to confirm, to spread (rumors).

s'accréditer, *v. r.*, to get a name or reputation, to get into credit, to ingratiate one's self.

accretion, *n. f.*, (med) accretion.

accroc (-krô), *n. m.*, impediment, hitch, hindrance, rent, tear *Faire un — à*, to tear.

accroche, *n. f.*, hindrance, obstacle, hitch.

accroche-cœur, *n. m.*, (—) (curl) heart-breaker, kiss-curl. *En —*, curled up, twisted.

accrochement, *n. m.*, locking (of carriages), difficulty, hitch, delay.

accrocher, *v. a.*, to hang up or upon, to hook, to catch, to tear, to get, to pick up, to lock, to get locked with; to grapple (a ship), to delay, stop, put off, pawn. — *sa montre*; to pawn one's watch. *Il lui a accroché de l'argent*; he has done him out of some money

s'accrocher, *v. r.*, to catch in; to hang on, to lay hold of, to cling to.

accroire, *v. a.*, to believe. *Faire — à*; to make believe. *En faire — à quelqu'un*, to impose upon any one *S'en faire —*, to be self-conceited, to overrate one's self.

accroissement, *n. m.*, increase, growth, enlargement, extension, development.

accroître, *v. a.*, to increase, to enlarge, to amplify, to augment, to raise.

accroître, *v. n.*, to increase, to augment.

s'accroître, *v. r.*, to increase, to grow, to be augmented or advanced, to improve.

accroupi, -e, *adj.*, squat, cowering, crouching.

s'accroupir, *v. r.*, to sit down upon the hams or heels, to squat, to crouch

accroupissement (-mān), *n. m.*, cowering, squatting, crouching

accru, *n. m.*, sprig produced by roots, shoot

accru, *n. f.*, increase of land caused by the retreating of waters, encroachment by trees on adjoining land.

***accueillir** (-keu), *n. m.*, reception, welcome, greeting, (com) protection, honor (of bills). *Faire —*, to receive kindly (of bills), to meet

Recevoir bon —, to meet with due honor, protection; to be greeted, welcomed, (com.) to be met, honored (of bills)

***accueillir** (-keu), *v. a.*, to receive, to make welcome, to entertain, to hail; to overtake, to assail, (com.) to honor, to protect *Être bien accueilli*, to be received with a hearty welcome

La tempête nous accueillit, the storm overtook us

accui, *n. m.*, place that has no egress, blind alley; small bay, cove, (hunt.) terrier, lodge, hole; breaching (of a cannon).

acculer, *v. a.*, to bring to a stand, to drive into a corner, to drive into a place from which there is no escape, (hunt.) to run home.

acculer, *v. n.*, (of carts) to hang backwards.

accumulat-eur, *n. m.*, -rice, *n. f.*, accumulator.

accumulation, *n. f.*, accumulation

accumuler, *v. a.*, to accumulate, to heap up, to store, to amass. — *crime sur crime*; to heap crime upon crime.

s'accumuler, *v. r.*, to accumulate, to increase.

accusable, *adj.*, accusable, impeachable, chargeable.

accusat-eur, *n. m.*, -rice, *n. f.*, accuser, indicter, impeacher.

accusatif, *n. m.*, (gram) accusative case. *A l'—*, in the accusative.

accusation, *n. f.*, accusation, indictment, impeachment, charge, complaint, prosecution.

Chef d'—; count of an indictment. *Mise en —*; arraignment. *Intenter une —*; to prefer an indictment *Mettre en —*; to impeach. *Prononcer la mise en —*, to find a true bill

accusatoire, *adj.*, accusatory

accusé, *n. m.*, -e, *n. f.*, accused, prisoner, culprit. — *de réception*, (com) acknowledgment of letter, receipt.

accuser, *v. a.*, to accuse of, to charge with; to indict, to impeach, to reproach, to tax, to blame; to dispute the validity of a deed, to mention, to give notice, (fig) to show, to indicate, to betray, to attest — *exception d'une lettre*; to acknowledge the receipt of a letter

s'accuser, *v. r.*, to accuse one's self.

acéphale, *adj.*, acephalous, without a head.

acéphales, *n. m. pl.*, acephala

acéfaln, -e, *adj.*, relating to steel, steely.

acérbe, *adj.*, sour, sharp, acerb, harsh, bitter

acérbite, *n. f.*, acerbity, harshness, bitterness

acéré, -e, *adj.*, steely, steelled, sharp, keen, sharp-edged; acerosé.

acérer, *v. a.*, to steel.

acéreu-x, -se, *adj.*, acerosé, needle-shaped.

acescence, *n. f.*, acescency, acidifying.

acescent, -e, *adj.*, acescent.

acétabule, *n. m.*, acetabulum.
acétate, *n. m.*, acetate.
acéteux, *-se, adj.*, acetous.
acétique, *adj.*, acetic.
achalandage, *n. m.*, custom, connection, good will and fixtures.
achalandé, *-e, part.*, having custom. *Boutique bien -e*, a well-frequented shop, doing or driving a good trade.
achalandier, *v. a.*, to get custom, to procure customers, to procure custom to.
s'achalandier, *v. r.*, to get or draw, attract, customers.
acharné, *-e, adj.*, fleshed, rabid, infuriated, implacable, desperate, obstinate; intense. *Un combat -e*; a desperate fight. *Une haine -e*, an implacable hatred.
acharnement, *n. m.*, tenacity; rancor, blind fury, stubbornness, ill-nature; obstinacy, desperation. *Avec -*, unmercifully. *C'est de l' -*, this is rank fury.
acharner, *v. a.*, to flesh, to rouse, to madden, to set on, to embitter, to envenom.
s'acharner, *v. r.*, to be intent, bent, set upon, to set one's heart upon, to persist in, to be infuriated, implacable. *Il s'acharne à l'étude*, his heart is set upon study.
achars, *n. m. pl.*, Indian pickles.
achat, *n. m.*, purchase, purchasing, buying; bargain. *Faire des -*, to purchase.
ache, *n. f.*, (bot) smallege.
achée, *n. f.*, worms, gentles, bait.
acheminement (ash-mi-mân), *n. m.*, step, preparatory measure, means, way, dispatch.
acheminier (ash-mi-né), *v. a.*, to forward, to send on.
s'acheminer, *v. r.*, to set out or forward, to make one's way towards, to begin one's journey, to proceed towards, to get on.
acheter (ash-té), *v. a.*, to buy, to purchase, to bribe — *cher ou bon marché*, to buy dear or cheap. — *en bloc*, to buy in a lump. — *chat en poche*, to buy a pig in a poke.
s'acheter, to buy for one's self, to be bought.
acheteur (ash-teur), *n. m.*, buyer, purchaser, last bidder.
achevé, *-e, part.*, finished, perfect, exquisite, absolute, downright, consummate, arrant. *Beauté -e*; a perfect beauty. *Sot -*, downright ass.
achèvement (ash-ev-mân), *n. m.*, completion, finishing, conclusion.
achever (ash-vé), *v. a.*, to finish, to put the finishing hand to, to close, to end, to conclude, to terminate, to perfect, to crown, to consummate, to dispatch, to kill — *de boire*; to drink up. *Achevez!* out with it! *Il n'acheva pas*; he said no more.
acheveur, *-se, n. m. f.*, finisher.
achillée, *n. f.*, (bot) milfoil, yarrow.
achit, *n. m.*, wild vine.
achoppement (-shop-mân), *n. m.*, stumbling, impediment. *Pierre d' -*, stumbling-block.
achopper, *v. n.*, to stumble, to knock one's self against anything, (fig) to fail.
achromatique (-kro-), *adj.*, achromatic.
achromatisme (-kro-), *n. m.*, (opt) achromatism.
achronique (-kro-), *adj.* V **acronyque**.
acculaire, *adj.*, acicular, needle-shaped.
acide, *n. m.*, acid.
acide, *adj.*, acid, sour, tart, sharp.
acidifier, *v. a.*, to acidify.
acidité, *n. f.*, acidity, sourness, sharpness, tartness.
acidule, *adj.*, of the nature of acids, acidulous.
acidulé, *-e, adj.*, acidulated.
aciduler, *v. a.*, to acidulate.
acier, *n. m.*, steel. — *fendu*; cast steel. — *indien*, — *uoots*, wootz. — *poué*, — *de cimentation*,

blistered steel. *Articles d' -*, steel wares. *Boutiques d' -*; polished steel wares. *Fil d' -*; steel wire.
aciérage, *n. m.*, (metal) the hardening of copper, steeling, plating with steel.
aciération, *n. f.*, the converting of iron into steel.
aciérer, *v. a.*, to convert into steel, to steel.
aciérie, *n. f.*, steel manufactory, steel-works.
acinéu, *-se, adj.*, acinose, acinous.
aciniforme, *adj.*, acindom.
acmé, *n. m.*, (med) acme.
acné, *n. f.*, (med) acne.
acolyte, *n. m.*, acolythist, acolyte, companion, confederate, associate.
acompte, *n. m.*, installment, partial payment.
acon, *n. m.* V **acon**.
aconit (-nit), *n. m.*, aconite, wolf's-bane, monk's hood — *vue-chien*, dog's-bane.
acoquinant, *-e, adj.*, (fam) alluring, engaging, captivating.
acoquiner, *v. a.*, (fam) to allure, to bewitch, to captivate.
s'acoquiner, *v. r.*, (fam) to be bewitched, to be greatly attached to. *Il s'acoquine auprès de cette femme*, he is much in love with that woman.
acotylédone, *adj.*, (of plants) acotyledonous.
accou, *n. m.*, (—s) jerk, sudden stop, or halt.
acoustique, *n. f.* (n. p), acoustics.
acoustique, *adj.*, acoustical. *Cordon -*, speaking-pipe. *Cornet -*, ear-trumpet. *Voûte -*, whispering dome, gallery.
acquéreur, *n. m.*, buyer, purchaser.
acquérir (acquérant, acquis), *v. a.*, to acquire, to purchase, to buy, to obtain, to get, to achieve, to attain, to gain, to win.
s'acquérir, *v. r.*, to get, to be gotten, to be acquired, obtained, or purchased, to win for one's self.
acquêt, *n. m.*, (jur) common property of two married people, acquisition, purchase.
acquiescement (-mân), *n. m.*, acquiescence, compliance, consent, willingness.
acquiescer, *v. n.*, to acquiesce, to agree, to assent, to yield, to comply.
acquis, *part.* of Acquérir.
acquis, *-e, adj.*, acquired, added; secured; (med) adventitious.
acquis, *n. m.*, acquired knowledge, acquirements, attainments.
acquisition, *n. f.*, acquisition, getting, acquiring, attaining, purchase, conquest. *Contrat d' -*, deed of purchase.
acquit, *n. m.*, discharge, receipt; lead (at billiards). *Par manière d' -*; for form's sake. *Jouer à l' -*, to play who shall pay for the whole. *Pour acquit* (on bills), paid. *Donner - de*, to give a receipt for. *Mettre son - à*; to put "paid" on to receipt.
acquit-à-caution, *n. m.*, (—s—) (customs) permit.
Acquit-patent, *n. m.*, (—s—) royal decree granting the remission of a debt.
acquittement (-mân), *n. m.*, payment, clearing off, liquidation, acquittal.
acquitter, *v. a.*, to pay, to pay off, to clear, to quit, to receipt, to acquit, to discharge.
s'acquitter, *v. r.*, to fulfill, to perform; to pay off one's debts, to pay off, to be quits.
acre, *n. f.*, acre.
âcre, *adj.*, sharp, sour, tart, acrimonious; bitter, biting, acid.
âcreté, *n. f.*, acidity, sharpness, sourness, tartness, acrimony.
acrimonie, *n. f.*, acrimony, sharpness, keenness.
acrimonieu, *-se, adj.*, acrimonious, sharp.
acrobate, *n. m.*, rope-dancer.
acronyque, *adj.*, (astr.), acronic, acronical.

acropole, *n. f.*, acropolis.
acrostiche, *n. m.*, acrostic.
acrotère, *n. m.*, (arch.) acroterium, blocking course, (nav) cape, headland
acte, *n. m.*, act, deed, indenture, instrument, document, charter, *pl.* records, public registers, rolls, proceedings. — *faux*, forged deed. *Expédition d'un* —, copy of a deed. *Donner — de*; to deliver an official certificate of *Rédiger un* —; to draw up a document. *Faire acte de présence*, to put in an appearance, to show one's self. *Prendre* —, to make a note of, to put down
act-eur, *n. m.*, **-rice**, *n. f.*, actor; actress, player.
actif, *n. m.*, (*n. p.*) assets (*pl.*), (gram.) active voice *Actif et passif*, assets and liabilities *Actif*; receipts of a budget.
actif, *-ve*, *adj.*, active, real, actual; quick, nimble, brisk, agile, stirring, busy, energetic. *Dettes actives*; assets.
action, *n. f.*, action, act, agency, operation, virtue, motion; deed, feat, performance, gesture, posture, engagement, battle, suit, plea, share, stock. — *cessible* (com.), transferable share — *nommative*, personal share. *Promesse d'—s*, scrip. *Détenteur de promesse d'—s*, scrip-holder *Titre d'une —*, document of a share. *Par —s*, joint-stock. — *d'éclat*, splendid achievement — *de banque*, bank stock *Hausse, baisse, des —s*, rise, fall, of shares — *de grâces*; thanksgiving. *En —*; in motion *Entrer en —*, to begin operations *Intenter une — à quelqu'un*, to bring an action against any one. *Mettre en —*, to carry into action, to carry out *En —*, (mach) in gear. *Hors d'—*, out of gear.
actionnaire, *n. m.*, shareholder, stockholder
actionner, *v. a.*, to bring an action, to sue at law. *S'—*, to bestir oneself
activement (*-mân*), *adv.*, actively, vigorously
activer, *v. a.*, to press, to hasten, to forward, to expedite
activité, *n. f.*, action, activity; numbness, expedition, dispatch, employment. *En —*; in activity, in active service.
actualisation, *n. f.*, actualness, adaptation to the times.
actualiser, *v. a.*, to actualize.
actualité, *n. f.*, actuality, passing event; question of the hour
actuel, *-le*, *adj.*, actual, real, present.
actuellement (*-l-mân*), *adv.*, now, at this very time.
acuité, *n. f.*, (mus) acuteness, keenness.
acuminé, *-e*, *adj.*, (bot.) acuminate.
acupuncture, *n. f.*, (surg.) acupuncture.
acutangle, *adj.*, acute-angled
acutangulé, *-e*, *adj.*, (bot) acute-angled.
adage, *n. m.*, adage, proverb; saying.
adagio, *n. m.*, (*-s*) (mus) adagio
adagio, *adv.*, (mus) adagio, slowly.
adamantin, *-e*, *adj.*, adamantane.
adaptation, *n. f.*, adaptation.
adapter, *v. a.*, to apply, to adapt; to suit; to fit
s'adapter, *v. r.*, to apply, fit, suit. *Qui peut —*, which is adaptable.
adapteur, *n. m. f.*, adapter
addition (*ad-di-*), *n. f.*, addition; accession, bill, reckoning, (print) marginal note. — *composée*; compound addition. — *en hache* (print), interlineary matter. *Faire l'— de*, to add, to sum up.
additionnel, *-le*, *adj.*, additional.
additionner, *v. a.*, to add, to cast up.
adducteur, *n. m.*, (anat.) adductor.
adducteur, *adj.*, (anat.) adductent.
adduction, *n. f.*, (anat.) adduction.
ademption, *n. f.*, (jur) revocation of a legacy.
adepte, *n. m. f.*, adept.

adéquat, *-e* (*-kouat*), *adj.*, (philos.) complete, entire, adequate
adhérence, *n. f.*, adhesion; adherence, attachment.
adhérent, *-e*, *adj.*, adherent, sticking to.
adhérent, *n. m.*, adherer, follower, partisan.
adhérer, *v. n.*, to adhere, to be adherent, to cling, to hold, to cleave, to stick; to adhere to, to approve
adhési-f, *-ve*, *adj.*, adhesive.
adhésion, *n. f.*, adhesion, adherence; compliance.
ad hoc, *adv.*, to that effect or purpose.
ad hominem, *adv.*, personal, direct. *Argument —*; *argumentum ad hominem*.
ad honores, *adv.*, honorary.
adiante, *n. m.*, (bot) adiantum, maiden-hair.
adieu, *adv.*, adieu, farewell, good-bye. *Dire —*, *faire ses adieux à*, to bid adieu *Sans —*, without bidding you adieu, without saying good-bye — *va'!* (nav), about ship!
adieu, *n. m.*, farewell, parting, leave. *Fur-ses —s*, to take one's leave.
adipeu-x, *-se*, *adj.*, adipous, adipose, fat.
adipocire, *n. f.*, adipocere
adiposité, *n. f.*, adipose or fatty condition.
admirer, *v. a.*, (jur.) to mislay, to lose.
addition, *n. f.*, (jur) acceptance of an inheritance.
adjacent, *-e*, *adj.*, adjacent, bordering upon, contiguous.
adjectif, *n. m.*, (gram) adjective.
adjectif, *-ve*, *adj.*, (gram) adjectival.
adjectivement (*-mân*), *adv.*, adjectively.
adjoindre, *v. a.*, to adjoin, to associate, to give as an assistant. *S'—*, to take as a partner.
adjoindre, *n. m.*, adjunct, associate, colleague, assistant, deputy. *Maire —*, deputy mayor
adjoinction, *n. f.*, adjunction, union, annexation.
adjudant, *n. m.*, adjutant. *Fonctions d'—*; adjutancy — *de place*; town adjutant
adjudicataire, *n. m. f.*, purchaser, contractor, highest bidder.
adjudicataire, *adj.*, purchasing, contracting.
adjudicat-eur, *n. m.*, **-rice**, *n. f.*, awarder.
adjudicat-i-f, *-ve*, *adj.*, (jur) adjudging.
adjudication, *n. f.*, adjudication, auction; contract, award. *Par —*, by contract *Mettre en —*; to contract for.
adjudger, *v. a.*, to adjudge, to adjudicate, to award. *Adjugé!* (at auctions) gone!
s'adjudger, *v. r.*, to appropriate to one's own use.
adjuration, *n. f.*, adjuration, imprecation
adjuver, *v. a.*, to adjure; to conjure, to call upon, to beseech.
adjuvant, *n. m.*, (med.) adjutant.
ad libitum (*-tom*), *adv.*, ad libitum, at will, at pleasure
admettre, *v. a.*, to admit, to receive; to allow, to approve of, to suppose, to adopt; to give admittance, to take in, to let in, to suffer to come into, to let enter.
adminicule, *n. m.*, (jur) presumptive proof.
administrateur, *n. m.*, **-trice**, *n. f.*, administrator, administratrix, manager, trustee, governor, curator; guardian (of the poor)
administrati-f, *-ve*, *adj.*, administrative
administration, *n. f.*, administration, management, direction, government, conduct. *Mauvaise —*; maladministration.
administrativement, *adv.*, administratively.
administré, *n. m.*, **-e**, *n. f.*, person under one's administration or jurisdiction
administrer, *v. a.*, to administer, to manage, to officiate, to govern; to minister, to dispense; (jur.) to furnish, find. *Droit d'—*, letters of administration. — *des témoins*, to find, produce, witnesses
s'administrer, *v. r.*, to administer to one's self; to be managed, to be administered.

admirable, *adj.*, admirable, wonderful.
admirablement, *adv.*, admirably, wonderfully

admirat-eur, *n.m.*, -rice, *n.f.*, admirer, praiser

admirati-f, *-ve, adj.*, of admiration or exclamation, wondering *D'un air* —; with a wondering look

admiration, *n.f.*, admiration, wonder, marvel.
Point d'—, note of exclamation. *Avou de l'— pour*, *Etre dans l'—*; to admire. *Savoir d'—*, to strike with admiration

admirer, *v.a.*, to admire, to wonder at.

admissibilité, *n.f.*, admissibility.

admissible, *adj.*, allowable, admissible.

admission, *n.f.*, admission, admittance, reception.

admonestation, *n.f.*, admonishment, admonition

admonester, *v.a.*, (jur.) to admonish, to warn, to reprimand

admonit-eur, *n.m.*, -rice, *n.f.*, adviser.

admonition, *n.f.*, admonition, advice, exhortation, reprimand.

adné, *-e, adj.*, (bot) adnate.

adolescence, *n.f.*, adolescence

adolescent, *n.m.*, -e, *n.f.*, lad, lass, strippling

adolescent, *-e, adj.*, adolescent.

adomien, *-ne* (-in, -e-n), *adj.*, (poet) adomic.

adonique. *V. adonien*

adonis (-nis), *n.m.*, Adonis, beau, (bot) adonis, pheasant's-eye

adoniser, *v.a.*, to deck out, to make fine.

s'adoniser, *v.r.*, to bedizen one's self.

adonner, *v.n.*, (nav) to veer aft

s'adonner, *v.r.*, to give, to apply, to devote, to addict one's self, to give one's mind (to a thing — à quelque chose), to follow, to take to a thing *S'— au vin*, to become addicted to drinking.

adoptable, *adj.*, that can be adopted.

adoptant, *n.m.*, adopter.

adopté, *n.m.*, -e, *n.f.*, adoptive son, daughter, heir, &c.

adopter, *v.a.*, to adopt, to embrace, to espouse, to sanction, to pass, to carry

adopti-f, *-ve, adj.*, adoptive, by adoption
Enfant —; adoptive child. *Père —*, foster-father

adoption, *n.f.*, adoption

adorable, *adj.*, adorable, charming, delightful

adorablement, *adv.*, adorably, delightfully.

adorat-eur, *n.m.*, -rice, *n.f.*, adorer, worshipper, great admirer.

adoration, *n.f.*, adoration, worshiping, worship, admiration, respect, reverence

adorer, *v.a.*, to adore, to worship, to have a passionate love for.

ados, *n.m.*, (gard) shelving-bed, border (against a wall)

adossé, *-e, adj.*, back to back, resting or standing against, indorsed (of a bill)

adossement, *n.m.*, position back to back, backing, indorsement

adosser, *v.a.*, to set or lean with the back against a thing, to put back to back. *S'— contre un mur*; to lean up against a wall.

adouber, *v.n.*, (chess) to adjust a piece, (*trav*) to mend, to repair

adoucir, *v.a.*, to soften, to mitigate, to sweeten; to modify, to compose, to calm, to soothe, to smooth, to appease, to ease, to ally, to relieve, to cool, to pacify; to tame *Rien ne peut — son chagrin*, nothing can mitigate his sorrow — *un esprit irrité*; to appease an exasperated mind.

s'adoucir, *v.r.*, to grow cool, soft, mild, to be assuaged, mitigated; to relent; (of weather) to get milder.

adoucissant, *n.m.*, emollient, mollifier.

adoucissant, *-e, adj.*, softening, soothing, emollient.

adoucissement (-mān), *n.m.*, sweetening, softening, mollifying, assuaging, appeasing, ease, mitigation, palliation, alleviation, relief, consolation.

adoucisseur, *n.m.*, glass-polisher

adoué, *-e, adj.*, (hunt) coupled, paired

ad patres (-ess), to kingdom come *Aller —*; to be gathered to one's fathers

adrachne (-rakn), *n.m.*, strawberry-tree. *V. arbusier*

adragant, *-e, adj.*, tragacanth

adragant, *n.m.*, tragacanth, gum-dragon

ad rem, *adv.*, pertinently *Répondre —*, to answer pertinently, to the point

adresse, *n.f.*, speech, direction, address, skill, dexterity, expertness, cleverness, ingenuity; shrewdness, cunning, direction, destination *Etre à l'— de*, to be directed to *Parre tenu à son —*, to forward to its destination *Tout d'—*, legerdemain. *Avou l'adresse de*; to be artful enough to

adresser, *v.a.*, to direct, to address. — *mal*; to misdirect

s'adresser, *v.r.*, to be directed; to address one's self, to apply, to make application, to appeal to — *ici*, apply within *Vous vous adressez mal*, you mistake your man — *bien*, you come to the right person

adroit, *-e, adj.*, dexterous, ingenious, clever, skillful, handy, neat, cunning, shrewd, artful

adroitement (-droat-mān), *adv.*, adroitly, skillfully, artfully, cleverly, happily, smartly, handily

adulaire, *n.f.*, (min) adularia, moon-stone, sun-stone

adula-teur, *n.m.*, -trice, *n.f.*, adulator, flatterer, fawner, sycophant, parasite.

adula-teur, *-trice, adj.*, adulatory, parasitical.

adulation, *n.f.*, adulation, flattery, sycophancy.

aduler, *v.a.*, to fawn upon, to cringe to, to flatter

adulte, *adj.*, adult, grown-up

adulte, *n.m.f.*, adult

adultération, *n.f.*, (pharm) adulteration.

adultère, *n.f.*, adulteress.

adultère, *n.m.*, adulterer, adultery

adultère, *adj.*, adulterous; adulterate. *Femme —*, adulteress

adultérer, *v.a.*, (pharm) to adulterate

adultérin, *n.m.*, -e, *n.f.*, adulterine child.

adultérin, *-e, adj.*, adulterine.

aduste, *adj.*, (med) adust, burnt up.

adustion, *n.f.*, (med) adustion, burning

advenant, *part.*, occurring, in case, in the event of — *le décès*, in the event of the death.

advenir, *v.n.*, to occur, happen, to chance, befall. *Adviene que pourra*, happen what may.

adventice, *adj.*, adventitious.

adventi-f, *-ve, adj.*, adventive, casual.

adverbe, *n.m.*, (gram) adverb.

adverbial, *-e, adj.*, adverbial

adverbialement (-mān), *adv.*, adverbially.

adverbialité, *n.f.*, adverbial nature of

adversaire, *n.m.*, adversary, opponent, antagonist, opposer.

adversati-f, *-ve, adj.*, (gram) adversative

adverse, *adj.*, adverse, opposite. *Avocat —*; counsel on the opposite side

adversité, *n.f.*, adversity, affliction.

adynamie, *n.f.*, (med) adynamy, debility.

adynamique, *adj.*, adynamic

aérage, *n.m.*, ventilation, airing. *Puits d'—*; air-shaft.

aération, *n.f.*, aeration, airing.

aéré, *-e, adj.*, aered, airy.

aérer, *v.a.*, to air, to renew the air; (chem.) to aerate.

aérien, -ne (-m-e-n), *adj.*, aerial
aériennement, *adv.*, aerially, in the air
aérifère, *adj.*, aerial
aériforme, *adj.*, aeriform.
aériser, *v. a.*, to aerify.
aérodynamique, *n. f.*, aero-dynamics.
aérogaphie, *n. f.*, aerography.
aérolithe, *n. m.*, aerolite, aerolith.
aérologie, *n. f.*, aerology.
aéromancie, *n. f.*, aeromancy.
aéromètre, *n. m.*, aerometer.
aérométrie, *n. f.*, aerometry.
aéronaute, *n. m. f.*, aeronaut. *Art, science de l'—*; aeronautics.
aérophobie, *n. f.*, aerophobia.
aérostat, *n. m.*, aerostat, air-balloon.
aérostation, *n. f.*, aerostation.
aérostatique, *adj.*, aerostatic.
aéтите, *n. f.*, aetites, eagle-stone.
affabilité, *n. f.*, affability, affableness, kindness, courtesy [pers.]
affable, *adj.*, affable, courteous, of easy manner.
affablement, *adv.*, affably, courteously
affabulation, *n. f.*, the moral of a fable
affadir, *v. a.*, to make unsavory or insipid; to flatten; to be nauseous, to cloy, to pall, to sate.
s'affadir, *v. r.*, to become insipid
affadissement (-mân), *n. m.*, cloying, insipidity, nauseousness.
affaiblir, *v. a.*, to enfeeble, to weaken, to debilitate; to impair, to attenuate; to debase (coins).
affaiblir, *v. n.*, to grow weak, to weaken, to droop
s'affaiblir, *v. r.*, to grow weak, to be impaired, to become enfeebled, to abate.
affaiblissant, -e, *adj.*, weakening, enfeebling
affaiblissement (-mân), *n. m.*, weakening, enfeebling, impairment, diminution of strength; allaying, abatement, debasement (of coins).
affaire, *n. f.*, thing, affair, matter, business, concern, job, duty; dealing, trouble, scrape, quarrel, action, case, lawsuit, fight, skirmish, battle, need, occasion, want; work, transaction. *Belle —*; fine thing, pretty mess, trifling matter. — *s courantes*; current business. — *de rien*; trifling affair. — *d'intérêt*; money matter. *Bien, mal, dans ses —*, in good, bad, circumstances. *Homme d'—*; man of business, agent, steward, middleman. *Relation d'—*; mercantile connection. *Dans les —*; in business. *En —*, engaged in business. *Pour —*, on business. *Aller à ses —*; to go to one's business. *S'attirer une —*; to get into a scrape. *Avoir — à*, to have to deal with. *Avoir — avec*; to have business with. *Avoir bien des —*; to be much employed. *Avoir des — s perdus la tête*, to be over head and ears in business. *Céder ses —*; to give up business. *Être à ses —*; to attend to business. *Erreter les —*; to keep clear of scrapes. *Faire des —*; to do business. *Faire l'— de quelqu'un*; to answer some one's purpose, turn. *Faire son — à quelqu'un*, to settle any one's business, do for him. *Faire de grandes —*, to carry on an extensive business. *Ne faire rien à l'—*; not to affect the matter. *Mettre quelqu'un dans les —*; to set any one up in business, to apprentice any one to a business. *Se retirer des —*; to retire from business. *Sortir d'une — avec honneur*; to come off honorably. *Tirer d'—*; to extricate, to help out. *Se tirer d'—*; to get out of trouble, to get on in the world. *Vaquer aux —*; to attend to business. *Vider une —*; to settle an affair. *C'est, ce n'est pas, une —*; it is no, it is an, easy matter. *J'ai voire —*; I have what you want, the very thing for you. *Je fers son —*; I will do for him. *C'est mon —*; leave that to me. *J'en fais mon —*; I take that upon myself. *Ce ne sont pas là mes*

—s, that is none of my business. *Au point où en sont les —s*; as matters stand. *Son — est bonne*, he is in for it. *he will catch it. Son — est faule*, he is done for.
affaire, -e, *adj.*, full of business, busy. *Faire l'—*, to ape the busy man; to fuss about.
affaissement (-mân), *n. m.*, depression, sinking, subsiding, giving way, weakness, weighing down; (med.) collapse
affaisser, *v. a.*, to cause to sink, to weigh down, to press down, to bear down, to weaken.
s'affaisser, *v. r.*, to sink, sink down, subside, settle, to give way.
affaiter, *v. a.*, (falconry) to reclaim and tame (hawks).
affaler, *v. a.*, (nav.) to overhaul (a rope); to embay, drive upon a lee-shore. *Affaler* lower away.
s'affaler, *v. r.*, (nav.) to slide down; to be driven upon a lee-shore
affamé, -e, *adj.*, famished, hungry, starving, craving. *Être — de*; to be greedy of; eager for.
affamer, *v. a.*, to famish, to starve
affection, *n. f.*, affection, distinction; (jur) mortgage, charge
affected, -e, *adj.*, affected, destined; (alg.) affected, assumed
affecter, *v. a.*, to affect, to pretend, feign; to appropriate, to destine.
s'affected, *v. r.*, to be affected; to be moved.
affected, -ve, *adj.*, affective.
affection, *n. f.*, affection, love, attachment, liking, inclination, partiality, (med.) affection. *Témoignage d'—*, token, mark, of affection. *Par —*; out of affection. *Prendre quelqu'un en —*; to become attached, to take a fancy, to any one. — *nerveuse*; nervous affection.
affectionné, -e, *adj.*, affectionate, loving.
affectionner, *v. a.*, to love, to have an affection for, to fancy, to be fond of, to like, to take an interest in.
s'affectionner, *v. r.*, to apply one's self to a thing with delight, to attach one's self to, to delight in, to take a fancy for.
affectionnement (-mân), *adv.*, affectionately, fondly, heartily, kindly.
affectionné, -se, *adj.*, affectionate, warm-hearted.
afférent, -e, *adj.*, (jur.) appertaining to, belonging to, accruing to, indivisible. *Portion —*; share of indivisible property
affermable, *adj.*, farmable, rentable, demisable
affermage, *n. m.*, farming, renting, demising.
affermir, *v. a.*, to farm or let out by lease; to take a lease of; to rent
s'affermir, *v. r.*, to be farmed, rented.
affermir, *v. a.*, to strengthen, to give strength to, to make firm or strong, to fasten; to harden, to make hard or firm, to confirm, to establish, to consolidate, to fix firmly
s'affermir, *v. r.*, to become strong, firm or fast; to grow hard, to fortify one's self, to become established, to persist in.
affermissement (-mân), *n. m.*, strengthening, settling, consolidation, establishment; stay, support, prop
affété, -e, *adj.*, affected, full of affectation, prim, finical; canting, mincing. *Mme —*; affected looks. *Manières —*; affected manners.
afféterie, *n. f.*, affectation, affectedness, primness, mannerism; affected, formal ways; cant. *Les — d'une coquette*; the affected ways of a coquette
affichage, *n. m.*, the posting up of placards, bills, &c, bill-sticking, placarding.
affiche, *n. f.*, placard, bill, hand-bill. *Poser une —*, to post up a placard. *Homme —*; sand wich man.

afficher, *v a.*, to post up, to publish, to proclaim, to make a show of, to parade, to divulge. *Déjense d'—*; stick no bills
s'afficher, *v r.*, to set up for; to attract public notice. *Cette femme s'affiche*, that woman seeks notoriety.

afficheur, *n m.*, bill-sticker.
affidé, *n m.*, *-e*, *n f.*, confederate, trusty, confidential agent

affidé, *-e*, *adj.*, trusty, trustworthy.
affilage, *n m.*, whetting, sharpening, grinding, setting.

affilé, *-e*, *adj.*, sharp; numble, glib (of the tongue).

affiler, *v a.*, to set, to put an edge on, to sharpen.

affiliation, *n f.*, affiliation, association.

affilier, *v a.*, to receive, to affiliate, to admit.

s'affilier, *v r.*, to get affiliated, admitted.

affiloir, *n m.*, hone, whetstone, steel

affinage, *n m.*, affinage, refining, fining (of metals, sugar).

affiner, *v a.*, to fine, to refine; to try.

s'affiner, *v r.*, to be refined; to be fined, tried, (nav.) (of weather), to clear up.

affinerie (*-ri*), *n f.*, (metal.) finery, painting shop.

affineux, *n m.*, finer; (metal) refiner.

affinité, *n f.*, affinity, alliance, congeniality, conformity, relation. *Avoir de l'— avec*, to be congenial to.

affinoir, *n m.*, hatchel

affiquet, *n m.*, a knitting-sheath. — *s. pl.*, gewgaws, knick-knacks, bauble.

affirmati-f., *-ve*, *adj.*, affirmative; positive

affirmation, *n f.*, affirmation, assertion, (log.) predication, affidavit, oath

affirmative, *n f.*, affirmative *Prendre l'— pour ou contre*, to decide for or against.

affirmativement (*-mān*), *adv.*, affirmatively, positively.

affirmer, *v a.*, to affirm, to vouch, to assert, to assure, to declare, to state; to confirm by or on oath; (log.) to predicate

affixe, *n m.*, affix

affleuré, *-e*, *adj.*, level; (arch.) flush.

affleurement, *n m.*, leveling, making flush, (mining) cropping out, outcrop

affleurer, *v a.*, to make even, to level; (arch.) to make flush; (ship-building) to fay; (mining) to crop out

affleurer, *v n.*, to be level, on a level with, to be flush with.

afflict-i-f., *-ve*, *adj.*, (jur.) affecting the person corporal (of punishment).

affliction, *n f.*, affliction, grief, trouble, distress, anguish, sorrow, tribulation; trial, vexation.

affligé, *-e*, *adj.*, afflicted, grieved, dejected, disconsolate — *d'une maladie*, laboring under a disease.

affligeant, *-e* (*-jān*, *-t*), *adj.*, afflicting, afflictive, distressing, grievous, woeful

affliger, *v a.*, to afflict, to grieve, to vex, to trouble, to distress, to cast down; to mortify.

s'affliger, *v r.*, to grieve, to be concerned; to be afflicted, troubled, distressed, cast down, sorrowful; to fret

affluence, *n f.*, a flowing together; affluence, abundance, multitude, concourse, crowd.

affluent, *-e*, *adj.*, (of rivers) falling into, running into.

affluent, *n m.*, confluence; tributary stream.

affluer, *v a.*, to fall, to run, to flow into, to abound; to resort, to flock, to come in great numbers; (med.) to flow, to rush

afflux, *n m.*, (med.) afflux, affluxion.

affolé, *-e*, *adj.*, maddened, distracted, frantic; infatuated with; madly in love with; (nav.) ex-

traneous, defective (of the magnetic needle). *Une boussole —e*; a compass that is not true
affoler, *v a.*, to make extremely fond, to make one dote upon, to madden, to distract, bewitch
S'— de, to become infatuated with.

affouage, *n m.*, the right of cutting wood
affouillement, *n m.*, undermining, washing away

affouiller, *v a.*, (arch.) to undermine; to wash away

affourche, *n f.*, (nav.) small bower. *Averse d'—*, small bow-anchor.

affourché, *-e*, *part.*, astraddle, astride, (nav.) moored across.

affourcher, *v n.* and *a.*, *s'—*, *v r.*, to seat astride, (nav.) to moor across, to moor by the head or by the head and stern

affranchi, *n m.*, *-e*, *n f.*, freed man; freed woman.

affranchi, *-e*, *part.*, freed; post-paid, pre-paid.

affranchir, *v a.*, to set free, to free, to enfranchise, to give liberty; to make free, to absolve, to exempt, to discharge, to deliver, to pay the carriage of; to prepay

s'affranchir, *v r.*, to rid one's self of, to free one's self, to get free, to shake off, to break through

affranchissement (*-shis-mān*), *n m.*, enfranchisement, manumission, exemption, discharge; delivery, deliverance; payment of postage (of a letter); pre-payment of carriage (of a parcel)
Timbre d'—, postage-stamp.

affre, *n f.*, dread, horror, agony *Les —s de la mort*, the terrors of death

affrètement (*-mān*), *n m.*, chartering, freighting

affréter, *v a.*, (nav.) to charter, to freight.

affréteur, *n m.*, charterer, freighter

affreusement (*-mān*), *adv.*, frightfully, horribly, dreadfully, terribly, shockingly.

affreux, *-e*, *adj.*, frightful, hideous, horrible, atrocious, fearful, ghastly, horrid, shocking

affrander, *v a.*, to accustom, use, bring up, to dainties, to allure, to entice, to tempt.

affrôlement (*-mān*), *n m.*, (fam.) act of alluring, enticing, tempting, allurements, enticement

affrioler, *v a.*, (fam.) to allure, to entice, to draw by enticement

affriter, *v a.*, to season (a frying pan).

affront, *n m.*, affront, outrage, insult, disgrace, shame, reproach *Recevoir un — sanglant*; to receive an outrageous affront. *Boue, avaler, un —*, to pocket an affront

affronté, *-e*, *adj.*, (her.) affrontee.

affronter, *v a.*, to affront, to face, to brave; to cheat, to take in

affronterie, *n f.*, braving, daring, affronting.

affronter, *v a.*, to affront, to face, to brave; to cheat, to take in

affrôlement, *n m.*, grotesque make up (of dress), rig, muffling up.

affubler, *v a.*, to wrap up, (b s) to dress out, up, to muffle up *S'— d'un manteau*; to muffle one's self up in a cloak, to assume (a name)

s'affubler, *v r.*, to dress ridiculously. *S'— de quelq'un*; to be wrapped up in.

affusion, *n f.*, (phar.) affusion

affût, *n m.*, gun-carriage, stand, rest; watch, lying in wait. *Etre à l'—*; to be upon the watch, to lie in wait *Homme d'—*, knowing fellow

affûtage, *n m.*, the mounting of a piece of ordnance; a set of tools, implements, sharpening (of tools); the dressing (of a hat).

affûter, *v a.*, to mount (a cannon); to stock (with tools), to set or sharpen (tools, pencils).

affutiau (*-tio*), *n m.*, trifle, bauble, knick-knack.

afin, *conj.*, to, in order to, that, so that
afistoler, *v a.*, to make spruce, to dress up.
a fortiori *V. fortiori*
african, *n. m.*, -e, *n f.*, African
african, -e, *adj.*, African
aga, *n m.*, a Turkish officer, aga
agagant, -e, *adj.*, inciting, alluring, enticing,
 vexing, irritating, provoking, worrying
agace, *n f.*, magpie
agacé, -e, *part.*, irritated, worried, set on edge.
Avoir les dents —es, to have one's teeth on edge
agacement (-mān), *n m.*, setting on edge, irritation. — *des nerfs*, irritation of the nerves
agacer, *v a.*, to incite, to provoke, to egg on,
 to spur on, to irritate, to provoke, to entice, to
 allure, to set on edge
agacerie, *n f.*, allurement, incitement, provoca-
 tion. *Faire des -s à quelqu'un*, to set one's
 cap at any one, to ogle.
agame, *adj.*, (bot) agamous
agami, *n m.*, (ornl.) agami, gold-breasted
 trumpeter
agape, *n f.*, agape, love-feast
agapètes, *n m.* and *f pl.*, agapetæ
agario, *n m.*, (bot) agaric — *champêtre*,
 field agaric, mushroom — *féminelle*, female aga-
 ric. — *de chêne*, touch-wood.
agasse, *n f.* *V. agace*
agate, *n f.*, agate
agatiser, *v. r.*, (Th. Gautier) to become mellow
 (of a picture).
agavé, *n. m.*, (bot) agave, American aloë.
âge, *n m.*, age, years, generation, century
Bas —; infancy. *Jeune* —; childhood *Moyen*
 —; middle ages. — *moyen* —; middle age, aver-
 age. — *mûr* —; mature age — *tendre*, early age
Vieil —; old age — *viril* —; manhood. — *d'ar-*
rain, brazen age. — *d'argent*, silver age. — *de*
fer, iron age. — *d'or*, golden age — *de ra-*
ison, age of discretion. *Doyen d'* —, the oldest,
 senior. *Fleur de l'* —, prime of life. *Avant l'* —,
 before one's time. *D'* — en —; from age to age,
 from generation to generation. *D'un certain* —,
 elderly. *Entre deux* —s, of middle age. *Etre*
d' — à; to be old enough to. *Etre bien pour son*
d' —; to wear well, to bear one's years well. *Etre*
sur l' —; to be growing old. *Honoré par l'* —,
 time-honored *Paraitre son* —, to look one's
 age. *Tyver sur l'* —, to be elderly.
âgé, -e, *adj.*, aged, in years, elderly. — *de*
vingt ans; twenty years old. *Un peu* —; some-
 what elderly.
agence, *n f.*, agency, business. *Bureau d'* —,
 agency office.
agencement (-jāns-mān), *n. m.*, arrangement,
 grouping, ordering, (arch) order, composition;
 (paint.) disposition.
agencer, *v a.*, to arrange, to dispose, to fit up,
 to group.
s'agencer, *v. r.*, to dress up, to adorn one's self.
agenda (-jū-da), *n m.*, (-s) memorandum-
 book, agenda, diary
***agenouiller**, *v a.*, to make kneel down, to
 bring to one's knees.
s'agenouiller, *v r.*, to kneel down, (of a horse)
 to fall on his knees
***agenouillor**, *n m.*, hassock, kneeling-stool
agent, *n. m f.*, agent, middleman, broker.
 — *comptable*; accountant. — *d'affaires*, agent,
 man of business — *mônétaire*; circulating
 medium — *de change*, stock-broker — *de*
police; policeman.
agglomération, *n f.*, agglomeration.
agglomérer, *v a.*, to agglomerate
s'agglomérer, *v r.*, to agglomerate.
agglutinant, -e, *adj.*, agglutinant, adhesive.
agglutinati-f. -ve, *adj.*, agglutinative
agglutination, *n f.*, agglutination
agglutiner, *v a.*, to agglutinate, to unite.
s'agglutiner, *v. r.*, to agglutinate, to cohere.

aggravant, -e, *adj.*, (jur) aggravating.
aggravation, *n f.*, aggravation, addition.
 — *de peine*, increase of punishment
aggrave, *n m.*, (canon law) threat of excom-
 munication, censure, admonition.
aggraver, *v a.*, to aggravate, to augment, to
 make worse.
s'aggraver, *v r.*, to increase, to be aggravated.
aggrégat, *aggrégation*, *aggréger*. *V.*
agrégat, *aggrégation*, *aggréger*
agile, *adj.*, agile, quick, nimble, active, light-
 footed
agilement (-mān), *adv.*, nimbly, with agility,
 quickly.
agilité, *n f.*, agility, nimbleness, activity,
 quickness, lightness
agio, *n m.*, agio, premium.
agiotage, *n m.*, stock-jobbing; jobbing.
Faire l' —, to deal in stocks.
agioter, *v n.*, to be a stock-jobber, to gamble
 in the funds, to job
agioteur, *n m.*, stock-jobber, jobber.
agir, *v n.*, to act, to do, to operate, to have
 an influence, to negotiate, to manage a business,
 to sue, to prosecute, to behave, to work *Faire*
 —; to set going, to bring to bear upon — *de*
concert avec quelqu'un, to go hand in hand with
 any one *Il agit en ami*; he acts like a friend.
 — *mal envers*, to use ill. — *d'après*; to act
 upon, after. *C'est mal* —; that is behaving ill.
s'agir, *v r.*, to be in question, to be the matter.
Il s'agit, the question is, the point in question is.
De quoi s'agit-il? what is the matter? *Il ne s'agit*
pas de cela; that is not the question *Il s'agit*
de votre vie, your life is at stake *Il s'agit*
bien de cela, I, they, we, have something else to
 think of.
agissant, -e, *adj.*, active, stirring, busy, effi-
 cacious, effectual
agitateur, *n m.*, agitator.
agitation, *n f.*, agitation; tossing, jolting, shak-
 ing, trouble, emotion, disturbance, uneasiness,
 tumult, restlessness.
agiter, *v a.*, to agitate, to put in motion, to
 move, to wave; to shake, to pull, to heave, to
 jolt, to swing; to disturb, to disquiet, to torment,
 to debate, to dispute. — *un drapeau*, to wave
 a flag
s'agiter, *v r.*, to be agitated or in movement; to
 get rough, to be restless, disturbed, uneasy;
 to stir, writhe, wag, struggle, to be debated *S'* —
dans l'eau; to flounder about in the water.
agglomération, &c. *V. agglomération*.
agglutinant, &c. *V. agglutinant*, &c.
agnat, *n m.*, agnate
agnation, *n f.*, agnation.
agnatique, *adj.*, agnatic.
***agneau**, *agneille*, *n m f.*, lamb *Laine d'* —,
 lamb's wool. *Peau d'* —, lamb-skin
***agnel**, *n m.*, an old French golden coin, agnel
***agneler**, *v n.*, to lamb; to bring forth lambs
 to yearn
***agnelet**, *n m.*, lambkin, yearling
***agneline**, *adj f.*, of a lamb *Laine* —; lamb's
 wool, teg-wool
agnès (-ess), *n f.*, a young raw girl, simpleton.
agnus, or **agnus-Dei**, *n m.*, (—) (c rel.)
 Agnus-Dei, Lamb of God.
agnus-castus, *n m.*, (—) (bot) chaste-tree.
agon, *n m.*, (antiq.) agon, agonism
agonie, *n f.*, agony, the pangs of death, grief,
 trouble, anguish, torture. *Etre à l'* —, to be at
 the point of death
agonir, *v a.*, (pop.) to insult grossly, to pull to
 pieces, to load with abuse.
agonisant, -e, *n* and *adj.*, a dying person;
 dying, in a dying condition
agoniser, *v n.*, to be at the point of death.
agonistique, *n f.*, (antiq) agonistics.
Agonothète, *n. m.*, agonothète.

agora, *n f*, (—s) (from Gr. Ἀγορά) market-place, public place

agouti, *n m*, (mam) agouti

agrafe, *n f*, hook, clasp, hasp, (arch) cramp-iron, sculptured ornament — *et porte*, hook and eye

agrafer, *v a*, to hook, to clasp, to hasp, to fasten with a clasp

s'agrafer, *v r*, to hook, to clasp, to cling, to lay hold on, to be fastened.

agraire, *adj*, agrarian

agrandir, *v a*, to make greater, to enlarge, to augment, to lengthen, to widen, to raise, to promote, to advance, to amplify, to exaggerate, to give dignity to, to exalt, to promote — *ses prétentions*, to raise one's pretensions *Le génie agrandi les héros*, genius exalts heroes

s'agrandir, *v r*, to become greater, larger, to widen, to grow long or longer, to enlarge one's estate, to become richer, to raise or advance one's self

agrandissement (—mān), *n m*, enlargement, aggrandizement, improvement, the making greater, larger, bigger, lengthening, widening, increase, advancement, preferment, exaltation, dignifying

aggravant, &c *V* **aggravant**, &c

agréable, *adj*, agreeable, desirable, pleasant, pleasing, comfortable, acceptable, gladsome, grateful. — *au goût*, palatable *Feu* —, comfortable fire *Avoir pour* —, to allow, permit *Faire l'— auprès d'une femme*, to be attentive to a lady

agréablement, *adv*, agreeably, pleasantly, comfortably, gratefully, gracefully

agréage, *n m*, brokerage

agréé, *n m*, solicitor, attorney (in the tribunals of commerce)

agréer, *v a*, to accept, to receive kindly, to like, to relish, to approve, to allow, *Oto rig (V gréer)* — *un vaisseau*, to rig, to equip a ship **agréer**, *v n*, to be liked, to like, to please, to be agreeable *Cela ne m'agréé pas*, I don't like that, it does not suit me

Aggréur, *n m* *V* **gréer**

aggrégat, *n m*, aggregate

aggrégatif, *ve*, *adj*, aggregative

aggrégation, *n f*, aggregate, aggregation, admission (into a society), examination for the degree of fellow, fellowship, aggregate body, assemblage *Concours d'—*, examination for a fellowship

aggrégé, *n m*, fellow (of the university), assistant professor

aggrégé, *e*, *adj*, aggregate, (bot.) clustered

aggréger, *v a*, to aggregate, to unite, to join, to incorporate, to receive, to admit into a society, to associate

agrément, *n m*, liking, approbation, consent, accomplishment, agreeableness, pleasantness, pleasure, charm, gracefulness, ornament, embellishment, advantage, amusement, comfort, (mus) grace *Arts d'—*, accomplishments *De grands* —s, great comfort.

agrémenter, *v a*, to ornament, to trim, to adorn.

agréner, *v a*, to feed, (game-birds) to bait.

agréner, *v a*, to pump water out of a boat.

agrès, *n m pl*, rigging.

agresseur, *n m*, aggressor.

agressif, *ve*, *adj*, aggressive.

agression, *n f*, aggression

agressivité, *n f*, aggressiveness

agreste, *adj*, agrestic, wild, rustic, ill-bred, clownish, unmannerly.

agricole, *adj*, agricultural

agriculteur, *n m*, agriculturist, husbandman, farmer

agriculture, *n f*, agriculture, husbandry, tillage

s'agripper, *v r*, to cling to with claws, to lay hold of

agriministe, *n m*, trimming maker.

agrimon, *n m*, dragon-fly

agripaume, *n f*, (bot) mother-wort

agripper, *v a*, (pop) to gripe, to snatch up

s'agripper, *v r*, (pop) to lay hold of, to cling to

agronome, *n m*, agriculturist.

agronome, *n f*, agronomy

agronomique, *adj*, agricultural

agrostemme, *n m*, (bot) agrostemma. — *des jardins*, rose-campion, corn-cockle.

agrostide, *n f*, (bot) bent-grass

agrouper, *v a*, to group

aguerrir, *e*, (—ghe) *pari*, inured to war, disciplined *Soldats mal* —s, raw soldiers

aguerrir (—ghe), *v a*, to train up in, to inure to the hardships of war, to discipline, to accustom to war, to accustom, to inure, to use

s'aguerrir, *v r*, to grow warlike or martial, to accustom one's self to a thing, to be inured

aguets (—ghe), *n m pl*, watch, watching *Être aux* —, *se tenir aux* —, to lie in wait, to be upon the watch

agueustie (—gheus-ti), *n f*, (med) loss of taste

agui, *n m*, (nav) sling, bowline, knot

ah, *int*, ah! hah! oh! — *ça*, now, then!

ahan, *n m*, great bodily exertion, effort *Suer d'—*, to perform hard work, to toil and moul

ahaner, *v n*, to groan, sigh, pant, to toil and moul

ahurissement, *n m*, stubbornness, obstinacy.

s'ahurir, *v r*, to maintain a thing obstinately, to be obstinately bent upon a thing, to stick to it, to persist in — *à une opinion*, to be wedded to an opinion

ah, *int* *V. ais*

ahurir, *v a*, to amaze, to astound, to strike all of a heap, to bewilder

ahurissement, *n m*, bewilderment, confusion, perplexity

ai, *n m*, (mam) three-toed sloth

aide, *n f*, aid, help, relief, assistance, succor, support, chapel of ease, (mam) aid, coaxing, aid, female assistant *pl*, subsidies, excise (taxes) *Al'—*! help! *Al'—de*, with the help of *Dieu vous soit en* —! God help you!

aide, *n m*, helper, assistant, mate, help, coadjutor — *major* (—s —s), assistant surgeon, (formerly) adjutant — *chirurgien* (—s —s); assistant surgeon — *de cuisine* (—s *de cuisine*), under cook — *de camp* (—s *de camp*), aide-de-camp

aider, *v a*, to aid, to help, to relieve, to assist, to succour — *à descendre*, *à surmonter*, *à relever*, to help down, over, up

aider, *v n*, to aid, to help, to assist, to succor, relieve — *à la lettre*, to add to the matter, complete the sense — *au succès*, to contribute to the success

s'aider, *v r*, to help one another, to use, to make use of, to bestir one's self, to help one's self, avail one's self *On s'aide de ce qu'on a*, people make use of what they have — *l'un l'autre*, to help one another

aides, *n f pl*, (man) aids

ai, *int*, ay! oh! ah! oh dear!

aieul, *n m*, grandfather, grandaie

aieule, *n f*, grandmother, grandam.

aieux, *n m pl*, forefathers, ancestors

aigle, *n m*, eagle, star (noted person), reading-desk, lecturer (in churches), (astron) Aquila, Eagle *A vol d'—*, eagle-winged *Aux yeux d'—*, eagle-eyed

aigle, *n f*, she-eagle; (her.) eagle; eagle standard

aiglefin, *n m*, haddock.

aiglette, *n f* *V* **aiglon**.

aiglon, *n m*, eaglet, a young eagle; (her.)

[eaglet

aigre, *n m*, sourness, rawness, sharpness, mustiness

aigre, *adj*, sour, tart, sharp, bitter, crabbed; ill-natured, rough, harsh, eager, brittle, shrill, musty. *Voix* —, harsh, shrill voice. *Paroles* —, sharp words.

aigre-dou-x, *ce*, *adj*, bitterish, sourish

aigrefin, *n m*, sharper

aigrelot, *te*, *adj*, sourish, tartish

aigrement, *adv*, acrimoniously, sourly, sharply, bitterly, roughly, harshly

aigremoine, *n f*, (bot) agrimony, liverwort

aigremore, *n m*, aigremore

aigret, *te*, *adj*, sourish, tartish

aigrette, *n f*, egret, aigret, aigrette, tuft, or plume (of feathers, diamonds), (bot) egret, (mil) tuft, horn (of the owl), crest (of the peacock)

aigrette, *e*, *adj*, with an egret, tufted, crested

aigreux, *n f*, sourness, sharpness, tartness, harshness, bitterness, surliness, ill-nature, grudge, spite, *pl*, (med) acidity of stomach, heartburn, water-brash, (engrav) harsh strokes, hatches made too hard

aigrir, *v a*, to make sour or sharp, to sour, to turn sour, to irritate, to embitter, to make worse, to incense, to provoke, to make ill-humored *Sa disgrâce lui a aigri l'esprit*, his disgrace has soured his temper

s'aigrir, *v r*, to turn sour, to grow sour or sharp, to grow worse, to be exasperated *Son mal s'aigrit*, his disease gets worse

aigrissement, *n m*, souring, irritation, bitterness

aigu, *è*, *adj*, pointed, that has a sharp point, sharp, keen, acute, piercing *Son* —, sharp, shrill sound. *Douleur* —, acute pain *Faire un son* —, to utter a shrill cry

aiguade (-gad), *n f*, (nav) fresh water, watering-place *Faire* —, to take in fresh water

aiguall (-ga-), *n m*, or **aiguaille**, *n f*, (hunt) dewdrop, morning dew

aiguayer (-gay-), *v a*, to water (a horse), to rinse (clothes). [beryl]

aigue-marine, *n f*, (—s—), aqua-marina,

aiguichant, *e*, *adj*, enticing

aiguière (-ghier), *n f*, ewer

aiguière (-ghie-), *n f*, ewer-full

***aiguillade**, *n f*, goad.

***aiguillage**, *n m*, (railways) the shifting of the points, shunting

***aiguillat**, *n m*, (ich) dog-fish

***aiguille**, *n f*, needle, hand (of a dial, or watch, &c), cock (balance), spindle (of a compass), spire (of a steeple), (ich) hornfish, needle-fish; (railways) point — *d'emballeur*; packing-needle.

— *à tricoter*, knitting-needle — *à reprises*, darning-needle — *s à contre-poids*, self-acting points (rail). *Trou d'une* —, eye of a needle. *Ouvrage à l'* —, needle-work — *amantée*, magnetic needle *Disputer sur la pointe d'une* —, to quarrel about straws *Enfiler une* —, to thread a needle

***aiguillée**, *n f*, needleful

***aiguiller**, *v a*, (surg) to couch (a cataract), (rail) to shift the points.

***aiguilletage**, *n m*, tagging, (nav) seizing

***aiguilleter**, *v a*, (nav) to tap, to seize, to mouse. — *les canons*, to lash the guns

aiguilletier, *n m*, tagger, tag-maker

***aiguillette**, *n f*, aglet, point, shoulder-knot, shoe (of flesh, skin), (nav) knittle, tricing-line, lanard. *Le ferret de l'* —, the tag of a point

aiguilleur, *n m*, (rail) pointsman, switcher

***aiguillier**, *n m*, needle-case, book *V étui*

***aiguillier**, *n m*, needle-maker.

aiguillière, *n f*, garfish-net, net for catching hornfish, needle-maker

***aiguillon**, *n m*, goad, spur, incentive, incitement, encouragement, stimulus, motive; sting

(of insects, serpents), (bot) prickle, stimulus *Briser l'* — *de*, to take the sting out of

***aiguillonner**, *v a*, to goad, to prick, to mite, to spur on, to stimulate

***aiguillot**, *n m*, (nav.) pintle

aiguisé, *e*, *part*, whetted, sharpened. *Une croix aiguisée*, (her) a pointed cross

aiguisement (-mân), *n m*, whetting, sharpening

aiguiser, *v a*, to whet, to sharpen, to make sharp, to set an edge on, to point — *l'appétit*; to sharpen the appetite — *une épigramme*, to give point to an epigram — *ses couleurs*, to prepare for battle — *ses dents*, to prepare to eat heartily

aiguiseur, *n m*, knife-grinder, sharpener (*pers*)

***ail**, *n m*, (ails), (aulx) (ô), garlic. — *stérile*; eachalot *Une île d'* —, *une gousse d'* —; a clove of garlic

ailante, *n m*, (bot) alanthus

ail, *n f*, wing, piumon, van, fan, wing (of an army, building), aisle (of churches), fly (horol), rung (of ships) *Avoir les* — *s rapides*, to be swift-winged *A l'* — *de* —, at a single flight.

En avoir dans l' —, to be smitten, to be in love. *Il en a dans l'* —, there is a screw loose somewhere *Frapper à l'* —, to wing. *Couper le bout de l'* —, to piumon. *Être sur l'* —; to be on the wing. *Battre des* —, to clap the wings.

Trémousser des —, to flutter. *Rogner les* — *s à quelqu'un*, to clip a person's wings *Voler de ses propres* —, to be able to do without the help of others, to stand on one's own legs *Vouloir voler sans avoir des* —, to undertake a thing beyond one's strength. *Ne battre plus que d'une* —, to be on one's last legs *Tuer de l'* —; to make wing. *Tirer pied ou* — *de*, to get something out of (a thing), to make the most of (a thing) — *de moulin*, wind-sail

ailé, *e*, *adj*, winged

***aileron**, *n m*, small wing, piumon; fin (of some fish), float-board (of a water-wheel); (arch) scroll

aillette, *n f*, side-piece, side-lining of a shoe; small wing (of a building); flange (motor).

***aillade**, *n f*, garlic sauce.

***ailleurs**, *adv*, elsewhere, somewhere else, *D'* —, from another reason, cause, on another account, besides, moreover, in other respects, after all, in addition to which.

aimable, *adj*, amiable, lovable, lovely, agreeable, worthy to be loved. *Un caractère* —, an amiable temperament.

aimablement, *adv*, in an amiable manner, amiably

aimant, *e*, *adj*, loving, affectionate.

aimant, *n m*, loadstone, magnet *La déclin*, *raison de l'* —, the variation of the compass.

aimanté, *e*, *adj*, magnetic

aimanter, *v a*, to rub or touch with a loadstone, to magnetize

aimé, *e*, *adj*, loved, beloved

aimer, *v a*, to love, to be fond of, to have a passion for, to be in love with, to like, to fancy, to have a fancy for, to admire, to delight in, to have an inclination for *Il aime à monter à cheval*, he delights in riding *Il aime sa personne*, he loves his own dear self. *Aimes qu'on vous conseille*, et non pas qu'on vous loue, love to be advised, not to be praised — *meux*; to prefer, to like better. — *passionnément*, to be passionately fond of. — *à l'idolâtrie*, to idolize *Se faire* —, to endear one's self to. *Qui aime bien, châtie bien*, he chasteneth that loveth well *Qui m'aime aime mon chien*; love me, love my dog.

s'aimer, *v r*, to love one's self *S'* — *les uns les autres*, to love one another

aimez-moi, *n f*, marsh scorpion-grass. *V. myosotis.*

ain, *n m*, woollen thread, the number of threads contained in a given space

aine, *n f*, groun, heiring-stick

ainé, *n m*, -e, *n f*, elder, senior

ainé, -e, *adj*, eldest, elder, the eldest son or daughter, senior.

ainesse, *n f*, primogeniture *Droit d'*—, birthright

ainsi, *adv*, thus, so, in this, that, manner *Je suis — fait*, that's my temper *Le monde est —*, such is the world — *du reste*, and so forth *Il en est — des autres passions*, thus it is with the other passions — *sout-il*, amen, so be it — *va le monde*, so the world goes *S'il en est —*, if such is the case

ainsi, *conj*, thus, therefore, so that — *que, tout — que*, as, as well as, even as, in the same way as. *Cela s'est passé — que je vous l'ai dit*, that happened in the way I told you

air, *n m*, air, wind, look, appearance, countenance, deportment, aspect, (mus) tune, (chem) man, pant, sculp) *air — abattu*, downcast look. — *chagrin*, sorrowful look — *éveillé*, sharp look — *farouche*, forbidding look *Parre des châteaux en l'*—, to build castles in the air

Un coup d'—, a cold chill *Prendre l'*—, to take the air *Donner de l'*— *à une chambre*, to let the air into, to ventilate, a room *Chasser l'*— *renfermé*, to let out the confined air *En plein —*, in the open air *Se tenir entre deux —*, to be in a draught *Il ne fait point d'*—, there is not the least breath of wind *Etre en l'*—, to be in a flutter *Paroles en l'*—, empty, idle, words *Parler en l'*—, to talk wildly *Il forme des desseins en l'*—, he forms extravagant designs *Il a tiré son coup en l'*—, he has miscarried *Prendre l'*— *du bureau*, to go and see how matters stand *Parre prendre l'*—, to give an airing to. *Les gens du bel —*, gentle folks, fashionable people *Un homme de méchant —*, an ill-looking man *Un homme du grand —*, a man of rank, of quality *Avoir l'*— *de*, to look like *Avoir l'*— *bien portant*, to look well *Lancer en l'*—, to toss (of hoined cattle) *Avoir l'*— *bon*, *l'*— *mauvais*, to look good-natured, ill-natured *Prendre un — riant*, to put on a smiling countenance *Prendre un — de feu*, to warm one's self *Remplit l'*— *vicie*, filled with foul air. *Cela a l'*— *grand*, that looks grand *Elle n'a pas l'*— *spirituel*, she does not look sprightly *Elle a l'*— *bien étouffé*, she looks very giddy *Il n'a pas l'*— *content*, he does not seem pleased *Prendre des —*, *se donner des —*, to give one's self airs *Prendre des — de bel esprit*, to set up for a wit *Un — de famille*, a family likeness *Air de tête* (paint), the attitude of the head *Un — gai, triste*, a lively, dull, tune *Faire un — sur des paroles*, to set words to music *Jouer un — rapide*, to play a flourish. *Ce cheval va à tout —*, this horse has all his paces

airain, *n m*, brass *L'âge d'*—; the brazen age *Avoir un front d'*—, to have a brazen face, to blush at nothing *Avoir des entrailles d'*—, to have a heart of stone

aire, *n f*, area, barn-floor, threshing-floor, aerie (of a bird of prey), (of ships) impetus, headway *L'*— *d'un bâtiment*, (arch) the area of a building — *de plancher*, superficies of a floor *L'*— *d'un triangle*, (geom) the area or inside of a triangle *Une — de vent*, (nav) a point of the compass.

airée, *n f*, the lot of wheat, &c., lying on a barn-floor, batch of dough

airelle, *n f*, whortleberry, bilberry.

airer, *v n*, to make its aerie or nest

ais (é), *n m*, board, shelf, plank, (print) wetting-board, butcher's block

aisance, *n f*, ease, freedom, easiness, affluence, the comforts or conveniences of life. — *s*, *pl.*,

water-closet *Il fait tout avec —*, he does everything with ease *Avon de l'— dans les manières*, to have an easy deportment *Etre dans l'—*, to be in easy circumstances *Cabinet d'—s*, *heux d'—s*, water-closet *Fosse d'—s*, cess-pool

aise, *n f*, gladness, joy, content, ease, comfort, convenience *A l'—*, easily, comfortably *Se pâmer d'—*, to be overjoyed *Tressailler d'—*, to leap for joy *Elle ne se sent pas d'—*, she is beside herself for joy *Etre à son —*, to be well off *Mettre quelqu'un à son —*, to put at ease, to reassure any one *Vous en parlez bien à votre —*, it is easy for you to say so *N'en prendre qu'à son —*, to do only what pleases one, to take it easy *Se sentu mal à l'—*, to feel uncomfortable *Aimer ses —*, to love one's ease *On n'a pas toutes ses — en ce monde*, we cannot have all we wish for in this world

aise, *adj*, glad, joyful, well pleased *Je suis bien — de vous voir*, I am very glad to see you

aisé, -e, *adj*, easy, convenient, commodious, in easy circumstances *Cela est — à dire*, it is an easy thing to say *Un homme — à vivre*, an easy, good-natured man *Des soulers —*, comfortable shoes *Un av —*, an easy deportment *Un style —*, a free, lucid, easy style *Il est fort —*, he is in very easy circumstances.

aisément, *adv*, easily, readily, commodiously, freely, comfortably

aiselle, *n f*, arm-pit, (anat, bot) axilla

aïtiologie *V* **étologie**

ajouter, *v a*, to join end to end, to fit

ajonc, *n m*, furze, thorn-broom, gorse, whin.

ajournement, *n m*, adjournment, postponement, (jur) summons

ajourner, *v a*, to adjourn, to put off, (jur) to summon

ajourner, *v n*, *s'ajourner*, *v r*, to adjourn, to be adjourned, to put off, to defer, to summons

ajoutage, *n m*, piece joined on

ajouter, *v a*, to add, to join, to put to, to tag, to subjoin, to supply, to interpolate *Ce passage a été ajouté à ce livre*, this passage is an interpolation — *for à quelque chose*, to give credit to a thing

ajoutoir *V* **ajoutage**, **ajutage**

ajutage, *n m*, adjusting, or giving the legal weight to a coin

ajusté, -e, *part*, adjusted, fitted, accommodated, dressed *Un style bien —*; a very elaborate style *Comme vous voulez* — *!* what a figure you cut

ajustement, *n m*, adjustment, adjusting, fitting, regulation, settlement, laying out, attire, garb, apparel, dress, garment, accommodation, agreement, reconciliation *L'— d'un poids*, the adjusting of a weight *L'— d'une machine*; the regulating a machine *Elle n'est pas belle, elle a besoin d'—*, she is not handsome, she needs dress or adornment

ajuster, *v a*, to adjust, to regulate, to square, to size, to tally, to aim, to take aim at, to aim at, to fit, to adapt, to set in order, to accommodate; to trim, to bedeck, to dress — *un lievre*, to take aim at a hare — *de nouveau*, to recompose — *ses cheveux*, to put one's hair in order. — *deux personnes*, to reconcile two people, to make them agree — *un différend*, to reconcile a difference *Ajustez vos flûtes*, understand one another. *On l'a bien ajusté*, they have given it him well — *des passages d'un livre*, to make passages of a book agree.

s'ajuster, *v r*, to prepare one's self, to get one's self ready, to dress, to deck, one's self out; to agree, to take measures, to concert together.

ajusteur, *n m*, weigher at the mint, fitter, sizer

ajustoir, *n m*, a pair of scales (used in the mint), assay scales

ajutage, **ajutoir**, *n m*, adjutage, a tube or pipe (for water-works)

alacrité, *n f*, alacrity.

alambic, *n m*, alembic, still *Faire passer par l'—*, to distill, to draw by distillation *Passez par l'—*, to undergo a careful examination

alambiqué, *-e, part*, far-fetched, too subtle, too refined, fine-spun, wire-drawn *Cette pensée est trop —e*, that thought is too refined

alambiquer, *v a*, to puzzle, to refine too much upon *S'— l'esprit sur quelque chose*, to beat, puzzle one's brains about a thing, to pore over it

alanguir (*-ghir*), *v a*, to enfeeble, to make languid

s'alanguir, *v r*, to languish, to flag, to become languid

alarguer (*-ghé*), *v n*, (uav.) to bear off, to put to sea, to sheer off

alarmer, *-e, adj*, alarming, dreadful

alarme, *n f*, alarm, sudden fear, fright *Sonner l'—*, *donner l'—*, to sound, to give the alarm *Cloche d'—*, alarm-bell *Fausse —*, false alarm *Donner des —s*, to cause uneasiness

Porter l'— dans, to alarm *L'— est au camp*, they are in a great fright *Tenir en —*, to keep in constant fear

alarmier, *v a*, to alarm, to raise an alarm, to startle

s'alarmer, *v r*, to take alarm, to be alarmed *Ne vous alarmez point*, don't frighten yourself

alarmiste, *n m f*, alarmist

alaterné, *n m*, species of buck-thorn; altern

albâtre, *n m*, alabaster, whiteness *D'—*; of alabaster, snowy white

albatros, *n m*, (orn) albatross

alberge, *n f*, a small forward peach.

albergier, *n m*, an alberge-tree.

albigéois, *n m pl*, Albigenses.

albinos, *n m*, albino

albion, *n f*, Albion (England).

albran, *n f*, halbran

albuginé, *-e, adj*, (an t) albugineous.

albugineux, *-se, adj*, (anat) albugineous, whitish.

albugo, *n m*, (med) albugo

album (*-bom*), *n m*, album, scrap-book, sketch-book

albumine, *n f*, albumen, white (of an egg)

albumineux, *-se, adj*, albuminous.

alcade, *n m*, Spanish alcald, alcade

alcaïque, *adj*, alcaic. *Vers —s*; alcaic verses

alcalescence, *n f*, alkaliescence.

alcalescent, *-e, adj*, alkaliescent.

alcali, *n m*, alkali

alcalimètre, *n m*, alkalmeter.

alcalin, *-e, adj*, alkaline

alcalisation, *n*, alkalinization

alcaliser, *v a*, (chem) to alkalinize.

alcaloide, *n m*, (chem) alkaloid.

alcantara, *n m*, a Spanish military order.

alcarraza, *n m*, water-cooler

alcazar, *n m*, alcazar (Moorish palace).

alcée, *n f*, hollyhock

alchimie, *n f*, alchemy

***alchimille**, *n f*, (bot) lady's mantle.

alchimique, *adj*, alchymical

alchimiste, *n m*, alchymist.

alcool, *n m*, alcohol.

alcoolique, *adj*, alcoholic.

alcoolisation, *n f*, alcoholization.

alcooliser, *v a*, to alcoholize

alcoolisme, *n m*, (med) alcoholism.

alcoolé, *n m*, Koran

alcôve, *n f*, alcove, recess.

alcyon, *n m*, halcyon, kingfisher.

alcyonien, *-ne, (-m, -è-n), adj*, halcyon.

aldébaran, *n m*, (astron) Aldebaran.

alderman, *n m*, alderman

aléatoire, *adj*, (jur.) eventual, aleatory, contingent

alène, *n f*, awl. *Feuilles en —*, acuminate leaves, (pisc.) sharp-nosed skate

alénier, *n m*, awl-maker.

alentir, *s'alentir* *V. ralentir* and *se ralentir*

alénois, *n m*, common garden cress.

alentour, *adv*, about, around, round about. *Les bons d'—*, the neighboring, surrounding woods

alentours, *n m pl*, the neighboring grounds, environs, neighborhood, persons about, around one, associates, familiars

alépime, *n f*, bombazine.

alérion, *n m*, (her.) eaglet without beak or feet

alerte, *n f*, alarm, warning. *En —*; on the alert

alerte, *adj*, alert, vigilant, watchful; active, stirring, quick, sprightly, brisk, lively, agile.

alerte, *int*, take care, be quick; up!

alésage, *n m*, (tech) boring, drilling.

aléser, *v a*, (tech) to hammer planchets; to drill, bore. — *un canon*, to bore a cannon.

alésor, *n m*, borer (instrument).

alevin (*-vin*), *n m*, fry, young fish.

alevinage, *n m*, small fry

aleviner (*-né*), *v a*, to stock with fry.

alevinier (*-nie*), *n m*, breeding-pond.

alexandrien, *-ne, adj*, Alexandrian.

alexandrin, *n m*, (poet.) alexandrine.

alexandrin, *-e, adj*, alexandrine.

alezan (*-zân*), *n m*, chestnut horse.

alezan, *-e, (-zân, -zan), adj*, chestnut.

alèze, *n f*, sheet (placed under sick persons); draw-sheet; withe.

alfa, *n m*, (bot) an African plant, alfagras

alfange, *n f*, scimitar, phalanx, battalion (Chinese, Tartar). *V. cimeterre*.

algale, *n f*, (surg) catheter

alganon, *n m*, a chain for galley-slaves.

algarade, *n f*, (fam) insult, affront; rating; blowing up, attack *Faire une —*; to insult, to rate any one, to blow any one up

algebre, *n f*, algebra

algebrique, *adj*, algebraical.

algebriquement, *adv*, algebraically.

algebriste, *n m*, algebraist.

algide, *adj*, (med) cold as ice, algid.

algor, *n m*, (med.) algor.

algorithme, *n m*, algorithm.

alguazil (*-goua-zil*), (*-s*) *n m*, alguazil.

algue, *n f*, alga, sea-weed, sea-wrack grass.

alibi, *n m*, (*-s*) (jur.) alibi.

alibiforain, *n m*, (fam. l u.) irrelevant, rambling answer; evasion, shuffling, prevarication.

alibile, *adj*, (med.) alibie.

aliboron, *n m*, jackass, a self-conceited fellow. *Matre —*; ass.

aliboutier, *n m*, a fragrant resin, storax

alidade, *n f*, alidade, the index of any surveying instrument, such as a quadrant, sextant, &c.

aliénable, *adj*, alienable, transferable.

aliénataire, *n m*, alienee.

aliénat-eur, *n m*, -rice, *n f*, alienator.

aliénation, *n f*, a legal conveyance of property to another, alienation, transfer; alienation (of the mind). — *mentale*; mental derangement, madness.

aliéné, *-e, n*, lunatic, maniac *Hospice pour les —s*; lunatic asylum. *Maison d'—s*; mad-house

aliéné, *-e, adj*, (of property) alienated, transferred to another, (affections) estranged, withdrawn; (of the mind) deranged, mad.

aliéner, *v a*, to alienate, to give away, to part with, to make over, to deliver up the possession or right of. — *les affections, les cœurs, les esprits*, to alienate, to estrange, to disaffect, to lose the affection. *Il a aliéné les esprits*, he has disaffected all minds — *l'esprit à quelqu'un*, to drive one mad *S'*—, *v r*., to lose, to estrange, to be lost, to be alienated, to become deranged

***aligné**, *-e, part*, in line, laid out in a line, that stands in a right line, formed in line
***alignement**, *n m*, laying out by a line, line, (milit) dressing, (print) ranging *Cette maison sort de l'*—; that house stands out of the row *Revenir dans l'*—, to fall into line *Prendre l'*—, to trace the line of. — *'* (milit) dress

***aligner**, *v a*, to lay out by a line; to square, to put in a straight line, (milit) to dress, (print) to range — *des troupes*; to form troops in a line. — *ses phrases*, to square one's sentences — *un compte* (com.); to balance an account

s'aligner, *v r*, (milit) to dress, (pop) to have a set to, to fight

aliment, *n m*, food, aliment, nourishment, meat, nutriment, nutrition, fuel, (jur) allowance

aliments, *n m pl*, (jur) alimony, maintenance

alimentaire, *adj*, alimentary, alimental *Pension* —; alimony, maintenance *Régime* —, diet *Pompe* —, feed-pump, donkey engine

alimentation, *n f*, alimentant, feeding

alimenter, *v a*, to feed, to nourish, to maintain, to supply with what is necessary, to furnish, to fuel, to keep up *Le marché ne fournit pas de quoi — la ville*, the market does not furnish enough to supply the town.

alimenteux, *-se, adj*, (med) nutritive, alimentary, alimental

alinéa, *n m*, (—s), new paragraph, break.

aliquante, *adj*, (math) aliquant

aliquote, *adj*, (math) aliquot

alise, *n f*, beam-berry, wild-sorb, chess-apple

alister, *n m*, service-tree, beam-tee.

alité, *-e, part*, bedridden, laid up

aliter, *v a*, to confine to one's bed.

s'aliter, *v r*, to keep one's bed, to be bedridden, to take to one's bed

alizeri, *n m*, madder-root

alize, *adj*, (nav) *Vents*—s, trade-winds

alizé, *n f* *V. alise*

alizer, *n m* *V. aliser*

alkali, &c. *V. alcali*, &c

alkékengé, *n m*, winter-cherry.

alkermès (—ess), *n m*, alkermes.

allah (al-la), *n m*, Alla, Allah

allaitemnt (lèt-mân), *n m*, lactation, nursing, suckling

allaifer, *v a*, to suckle, to give suck, to nurse

allant, *n m*, goer — *et venants*; goers and comers

allant, *-e, adj*, stirring, bustling, fond of going about.

allantoïde, *n f*, (anat) allantoid.

allèchement, *n m*, allurement, enticement, bait

allécher, *v a*, to allure, to entice, to attract

allée, *n f*, going, passage, entry, alley, lane, walk. *Une — couverte*; a shady walk *Faire des —s et venues*, to go in and out, to and fro

allégation (al-lé-), *n f*, citation, quotation, allegation

allège, *n f*, lighter, tender; (arch) window basement, sill of the window, (rail) tender. *Frais d'*—, (com) lighterage

allégeance (al-lé-jan-s), *n f*, (lu) allegiance. *Serment d'*—, oath of allegiance.

allégeance, *n f*, alleviation, relief.

allègement (al-lé-jân), *n m*, alleviation, ease, relief

alléger (al-lé-jé), *v a*, to ease, to disburden, to lighten, to unload (a boat), to alleviate, to soften, to relieve, to assuage pain or grief, (nav) to buoy up

alléger, *v a*, to lighten, to reduce

allogorie (al-le-), *n f*, allegory. *Par* —: allegorically

allogoriques (al-lé-), *adj*, allegoric, allegorical

allogoriquement (—mân), *adv*, allegorically.

allogoriser (al-le-), *v a*, to allegorize.

allogoriseur (al-lé-), *n m*, allegorizer.

allogoriste (al-le-), *n m*, allegorist

allegre (al-legi), *adj*, brisk, nimble, sprightly, jolly, cheerful

allegrement, *adv*, briskly, joyfully, merrily, joyously

allegresse, *n f*, mirth, cheerfulness, gladness, joy, gaiety, sprightliness, alacrity, glee, joyfulness *Cris d'*—, shouts of gladness, huzzas

allegretto (al-lé-grèt-to), *adv* and *n m*, (—s) (mus) allegretto

allegro (al-le-), *adv* and *n m*, (—s) (mus) allegro

alléguer (al-lé-ghé), *v a*, to allege, to quote, to bring in, to cite, to plead, to produce, to advance, to urge.

alléluia, *n m*, hallelujah, (bot) wood-sorrel.

allemand, *-e* (—mân, —mând), *adj*, German.

Une querelle d'—, a groundless quarrel

allemand, *n m*, —e, *n f*, German

allemande, *n f*, allemande, a dance

aller, *n m*, going, course of time, run, (nav) outward voyage — *et retour*, voyage out and in *Billet d'*— *et retour*, return ticket. *Au long* —, in the long run. *Avoir l'*— *pour le venir*; to lose one's time and trouble *Au pis* —, at the worst *C'est votre pis* —; it's your last shift

aller (allant, allé), *v n*, to go, to be going, to move, to be in motion or movement, to depart, to repair, to resort, to reach, to come, to lead, to end, to do, to be, to go forward, to go on, to succeed, to amount, to act, to proceed; to go about, to tend, to aim, to arrive, to lay, to stake, to play, to go to the water-closet, to work, to chance, to fit, to become, to be matched, to sail — *au marche*, to go to market *Allez en paix*, depart in peace *Allez au diable*; go to the devil. — *croissant*, to go on increasing *La carte va à dix francs*, the bill amounts to ten francs. *Faire* —, to make go, to set going — *à pied*, to go on foot — *à cheval*; to go on horseback, to ride. — *en voiture*, to ride in a carriage, to drive — *au pas*, at a walking pace — *au trot*, to trot — *au galop*, to gallop. — *au petit galop*, to canter — *son train*; to keep on, to take one's own course — *bon train*; to go on at a good round pace, to get on well — *à tâtons*, to grope along — *au devant de quelqu'un*, à la rencontre de quelqu'un; to go and meet any one — *ça et là*, to ramble, roam about *Ne faire qu'*— *et venir*, to do nothing but run backwards and forwards. *Je ne fais qu'*— *et venir*, I will not stay, I shall be back again directly. *Ma montre ne va pas*, my watch does not go *Va vite*, go quickly. *Allant à*, (nav) bound for. *Cela vous va*, that suits you *Allons donc*, come now, nonsense!

Allez, va, be gone, be off *Ils vont venir*, they will come presently. — *se promener*; to go for a walk. *Allez vous promener*; go about your business. *La rivière va serpentant*; the river winds about. — *aux informations*, *aux renseignements*, to make inquiries — *aux voix*, to put to the vote — *aux provisions*; to go marketing *Ce vase va au feu*. this jug stands

the fire — *de pair*, to be equal — *de pair à compagnon avec quelqu'un*, to be cheek by jowl with any one. *Ce chemin va à l'église*, this way leads to church. *La montagne va jusqu'aux nues*, the mountain reaches to the clouds — *dr mal en pis*, to go from bad to worse. *Comment va la santé?* how is your health? *Comment cela va-t-il?* how are you? *Sa santé va de mieux en mieux*; his health is better and better. *Comment allez-vous?* how do you do? *Tout va bien*, all is well. *Cet homme va à l'ouïe*, that man will distinguish himself. *Le feu ne va pas bien*, the fire does not burn well. *Nos affaires vont mal*, our affairs are in a bad way. *Le commerce ne va plus*, trade is at a standstill. *Cela ne va pas mal*, things are in a fair way. *Votre habit vous va mal*, your coat does not fit you. *Ces deux couleurs-là vont bien ensemble*, those two colors are well matched. *Il y va de bonne foi*, he acts sincerely. *Y — y vendement*, to act frankly, openly. *Tous mes désirs vont là*, all my wishes tend that way. *C'est un adroit gus va à ses fins*, he is a cunning fellow, he pushes his point — *à la gloire*, to aim at glory. *Est-ce ainsi que vous y allez?* is this your way? *Tudieu! comme vous y allez*, egad! you go on at a fine rate. *De combien allez-vous?* how much do you stake? *Va pour du vin!* (fam) well, let us have some wine. *Allons, mes amis, courage*, come, my friends, cheer up, take courage. *Allez, n'avez-vous point de honte?* fie, are you not ashamed? *Allez, je veux m'employer pour vous*, take heart, I'll interest myself on your behalf. *Foyez où j'en serais, si elle allait croquer cela*, see what a plight I should be in, if she should chance to believe that — *toujours*, to keep on, (b s) to rattle on, blunder on. *Allez toujours*, go it. *Se laisser aller*, to yield, to give way, to abandon one's self to a thing. *Se laisser — à la tentation*, to yield to temptation. *Se laisser — à la douleur*, to give one's self up to grief. *Lauser —*, to release, to let go. *Quand il devint y — de tout mon bien*, though my whole fortune were at stake. *Songez qu'il y va de votre honneur*, reflect that your honor is at stake. *Il y allait de la vie*, it was a question of life or death. *Quand il y avait de ma vie*, although my life were at stake. *Il en va, il en va*, it is, it will be. *Il en va de cette affaire-là comme de l'autre*; it is with that affair as with the other. *Où va le navire?* (nav) where are you bound to? — *son chemin*, to pursue one's course. *Il ira son chemin*, he will make his way. *Faire en — tout le monde*, to drive everybody away. *Faire en — des taches*, to take out stains. *Tous chemins vont à Rome*; more ways than one lead to Heaven. *Cela va tout seul*, there is no difficulty in the thing, or it is all plain sailing. *Cela ne va pas*; it's no go, I am not well. *Cela va sans dire*, that goes without saying, of course. *Cela va*; that will do, we shall succeed. *Cela n'ira pas loin*, that will not last long. *Cela n'ira pas plus loin*, it shall go no further. *N'y pas — de main morte*, to go at it tooth and nail. *N'y pas — par quatre chemins*, not to beat about the bush. *Qui va là?* who goes there? *s'en aller*, *v r*, to go away, to set out, to go out, to march off, to depart, to take oneself off, to run, to scamper away, to retire, to run out, to boil over, to dwindle away, to evaporate, to die, to wear out, to sneak off. *Va-t'en, allez-vous-en*, go away, be off with you! *Il faut que tout le monde s'en aille*; everybody must go away. *Allons-nous-en*, let us go. *Ils s'en vont*, they are going away. *Mon habit s'en va*; my coat is wearing out. *Il s'en va*, he is dying. *Je m'en fus*, I went away. *Je m'en vas vous dire*; I'll tell you what. *Tout s'en est allé en fumée*, all came to nothing.

allen, *n m*, allodium. *Franc* — (—s—s), a freehold.
alliacé, *-e, adj* (bot) allhaceous.
alliage, *n m*, alloyage, alloy, mixture, union, (arith) aligation. *Sans* —, pure, without alloy, type-metal.
ailhaire, *n f*, hedge-garlic.
alliance, *n f*, alliance, marriage, match, confederacy, union, blending, wedding-ring, covenant.
allié, *n m*, *-e, n f*, ally, relation (by marriage).
allié, *-e, part.*, allied, related (by marriage), akin, kindred. *Les vus alliés*, the confederate kings.
allier, *v a*, to mix, to combine, to unite, to match, to marry, to join, to unite, to ally, to reconcile. — *Voir avec l'argent*, to alloy gold with silver.
s'allier, *v r*, to be incorporated or mixed, to match, to enter into an alliance, to unite, to suit; to combine (of metals).
allier, *n m*, partridge-net.
alliez, *n m*, (bot) tare. *V ivraie*.
alligator, *n m*, the American crocodile, alligator.
alliteration (al-h-), *n f*, alliteration.
allobroge (al-lo-), *n m*, clown, lout, boor.
allocation (al-lo-), *n f*, allocation, allowance, (mil admin) entry, item, supply.
allocution (al-lo-), *n f*, allocution, address, speech, harangue.
allodial, *-e (al-lo-), adj*, allodial. *Tenues —*; freehold lands, freeholds.
allodialité (al-lo-), *n f*, free-tenure.
allonge, *n f*, a piece of stuff to eke out anything, leaf (of a table), rider (of a bill), (nav) futtock.
allongé, *-e, part*, lengthened, elongated, outstretched.
allongement (mān), *n m*, lengthening, stretching out, elongation, delaying.
allonger, *v a*, to lengthen, to elongate, to piece, to eke out, to stretch out, to wire-draw, to delay, to protract, (fenc) to allonge, to fetch, to deal, to strike (a blow).
s'allonger, *v r*, to stretch out, to lengthen, to grow longer, to stretch, to lie at full length.
allouable, *adj*, allowable, permissible.
allouer, *v a*, to allow, to grant, to fix.
alluchon, *n m*, cog, catch, tooth (of a wheel).
allumer, *v a*, to light, to kindle, to set in a flame or on fire, to inflame, to incite, excite, stir up. — *le feu*, to kindle the fire — *une chandelle*, to light a candle — *la guerre*, to kindle war.
s'allumer, *v r*, to be lighted, to light, to kindle, to catch or take fire, to be inflamed, to blaze, to brighten up, to sparkle, to glare, to flare up, to break out. *Ce bois a bien de la peine à s'—*; this wood won't kindle.
allumette, *n f*, match, fusee, spill — *chimique*, lucifer-match — *en copeau*, spill, pipe-light.
allumeur, *n m*, lighter, lamp-lighter; (at auctions) puffer.
allure, *n f*, gait, pace, way of walking, conduct, behavior, demeanor, carriage, way of proceeding, turn, (nav) trim, appearance (of a vessel), pl., intrigues. *Je le connais à son —*, I know him by his gait. *Je connais les —s de cet homme*, I know that man's way of dealing.
allusion (al-lu-), *n f*, allusion, hint, innuendo. *Faire — à quelque chose*; to allude to something. *Faire une — peu voilée*, to give a broad hint.
alluvial, *-e, adj*, alluvial.
alluvien, *-ne, (-in, -en), adj*. *V. alluvial*.
alluvion (al-lu-), *n f*, alluvion. *D'* —; alluvial.
almageste, *n m*, almagest.

almanach (-nā), *n m*, almanac, calendar — *du commerce*, commercial directory — *d'adresse* or *des adresses*, post office directory
aloès (-ess), *n m*, aloe, aloes
aloétique, *adj*, aloetic
aloi, *n m*, alloy, standard, quality (of persons)
Argent de bon —, good money *Homme de bas* —, man of mean birth *Sans* —, without alloy
Noblesse de bon —, true blue-blood
Alouque, *adj*, aloetic
alonge, &c *V allonge*, &c
alopécie, *n f*, (med) alopecia, fox-evil
alors, *adv*, then, at that time, in that case, in such a case *D'* —, of that time — *même que*, even when — *comme* —, we shall know what to do, all in good time
alose, *n f*, (ich) shad, alose
alosier, *n f*, *alosière*, *n f*, shad-net
alouchier, *n m*, (bot) white beam tree
alouette, *n f*, (orn) lark — *huppée*, tufted lark — *des champs*, sky-lark — *lulu*, wood-lark. *Il attend que les — s'en tombent toutes rôties dans le bec*, he expects a fortune to drop into his mouth *Pied d'—*, (bot) lark's-heel, larkspur.
alourdir, *v a*, to make dull, heavy, stupid *Je suis tout alourdi*, my head is quite heavy
s'alourdir, *v r* to grow dull, heavy
alourdissement, *n m*, heaviness, dullness
aloyage, *n m*, alloyage, mixture, pewterer's alloy
aloyau, *n m*, arlon or ribs of beef
aloyer, *v a*, to alloy gold and silver.
alpaca, *n m*, alpaca, llama
alpaga, *n m*, alpaca (stuff).
alpestre, *adj*, alpine
alpha, *n m*, beginning, alpha.
alphabet, *n m*, alphabet
alphabétique, *adj*, alphabetical. *Par ordre* —, alphabetically *Répertoire* —, alphabetical index [cally]
alphabétiquement (-mān), *adv*, alphabetically
alpin, -e, *adj*, alpine
alpiniste, *n m*, Alpine climber
aplou, *n m* *Faire un —*, to stake double.
alviste, *n m*, (bot) canary-grass, phalaris
alsacien, *n m*, *alsacienne*, *n f*, Alsatian, inhabitant of Alsace — *Lorrain*, native of Alsace-Lorraine, now Elsass-Lothringen
alsine, *n f* *V margeline*
altaïque, *adj*, altaic, altaian
altavalle, *n f*, (pisc) string-ray, fire-flare
alte, *n f* *V halte* [table]
altérable, *adj*, corruptible, alterable, adulterable, *n s*, (med) alterative
altérant, *n m*, (med) alterative [terative]
altérant, -e, *adj*, that causes thirst, (med) *altératif*, -ve, *adj*, (med) alterative
altération, *n f*, deterioration, corruption, adulteration, debasing, weakening, impairing, alteration, misrepresentation, excessive thirst *L'— de sa voix*, the faltering of his voice *Tous les excès causent de l'— dans la santé*, all excesses impair health
altercas, *n m* *V altercation*
altercation, *n f*, altercation, contest, wrangle, dispute.
altéré, -e, *part*, altered, adulterated, thirsty, dry — *de gloire*, greedy of glory — *de sang*, bloodthirsty, craving for blood
alter ego, *n m*, (n p) alter ego. *C'est mon —*, he is my other, second, self.
altérer, *v a*, to alter, to change, to impair, to adulterate, to weaken, to mis-state, to distort, to pervert, to debase, to cause thirst, to disturb, to trouble, to discompose *Le soleil altère les couleurs*; the sun makes colors fade. — *la viande*, to tant meat — *le caractère*, to spoil the temper — *l'amitié*, to weaken friendship — *la monnaie*: to debase coin. *Cette sauce*

aux anchois m'a fort altéré, that anchovy sauce has made me very dry, thirsty
s'altérer, *v i*, to be impaired or altered, to degenerate, to taint, to spoil, to falsify, to tremble (of the voice) *Le vin s'altère à l'au*, wine spoils when exposed to the air *Sa santé commence à s'—*, his health is beginning to be impaired
altérer, *v n*, to excite thirst, make thirsty
alternance, *n f*, alternation, succession.
alternat, *n m*, alternateness, alternacy, rotation of crops
alternati-f, -ve, *adj*, alternate, alternative
alternative, *n f*, alternative, choice, option
Je vous donne l'—, I give you your choice.
alternativement (-mān), *adv*, alternately, by turns
alterne, *adj*, alternate, reciprocal
altéré, -e, *adj*, (hei) alternate (quarters)
alterner, *v n*, to alternate, to succeed each other alternately, to take in turns, to fill by turns, to produce a rotation of crops
alterquer, *v n*, to altercate, to dispute
altesse, *n f*, highness *Son — royale*; his, her, royal highness
althaa, *n m*, (bot) marsh-mallow
alti-er, -ère, *adj*, haughty, proud, arrogant, lordly, lofty elate, stately *Mme altière*, haughty look
altimètre, *n m*, altimeter *V hypsomètre*.
altitude, *n f*, altitude.
alto, *n m*, (-s) (mus) tenor violin, alto.
altruisme, *n m*, altruism, altruist.
altruiste, -e, *adj*, altruistic
alude, *n f*, colored sheep-skin, basil
aludel, *n m*, (chem) aludel, earthen subliming pot
alumelle, *n f*, long and thin knife or sword-blade, (nav) handspike-hole, sheathing.
alumine, *n f*, alumina
aluminé, -e, *adj*, aluminous
aluminer, *v a*, to mix with alum
alumineux, -se, *adj*, aluminous
aluminère *V alunère*
aluminium, *n m* (n p), alummum, aluminium
alun, *n m*, alum
alunage, *n m*, (dye) steeping in alum
alunation, *n f*, (chem) alun-making
aluner, *v a*, to steep in alum-water
alunière, *n f*, alum-pit, alum works
alvéolaire, *adj*, alveolar
alvéole, *n m*, alveolus, cell (in a honey-comb), socket (of a tooth)
alvin, -e, *adj*, (med) alvine
alysson, *n m*, *alysse*, *n f*, madwort, gold-dust
amabilité, *n f*, loveliness, kindness, amiableness, amiability
amadis, *n m*, tight sleeve
amadou, *n m*, German tinder, touch-wood, match-wood, pyrotechnical sponge
amadouer, *v a*, to coax, to wheedle, to cajole, to flatter, to gam over
amadoueur, -se, *n m f*, tinder-maker, (fig) coxer, wheedler
amadouvier, *n m*, agaric, touch-wood
amaigrir, *v a*, to make lean, meagre, or thin, to emaciate, to reduce, to lessen, (ich) to thin *C'est cela qui l'amaigrit*, it is that which makes him grow thin
amaigrir, *v n*, to fall away, to grow lean or thin, (ich) to shrink
s'amaigrir, *v r*, to grow thin, to fall away
amaigrissement (-gris-mān), *n m*, emaciation, wasting away, falling away, growing thin, leanness
amalgamation, *n f*, amalgamation
amalgame, *n m*, amalgam, medley, mixture, amalgamathou.

amalgamer, *v a*, to amalgamate, to combine, to blend.

s'amalgamer, *v r*, to amalgamate, to blend together

amande, *n f*, almond, kernel, nucleus. — *amère*, *douce*, bitter, sweet, almond — *s lissées*, sugar-plums. — *s à la pialine*, burnt almonds — *d'amazone*, Brazil-nut *Huile d'—s douces*, oil of sweet almonds — *de terre*, rush-nut

amandé, *n m*, amygdalate, milk of almonds

amandier, *n m*, almond-tree

amant, *n m*, — *e*, *n f*, lover, wooer, suitor, sweetheart, mistress, votary, spick, gallant, paramour. — *de cœur*, favorite, preferred lover

amarante, *n f*, amaranth, purple flower-gentle, cock's-comb, prince's feather

amarante, *adj*, amaranthine, amaranth-colored

amareilleur, *n m*, oyster-bed keeper

amarinage, *n m*, manning (a prize)

amariner, *v a*, to man (a prize), to manure to sea

amarrage, *n m*, (nav) anchorage, mooring, lashing, seizure *Ligne d'—*, lasher

amarre, *n f*, (nav) cable, rope, hawser. — *de fond*, ground tackle

amarre, *v a*, (nav) to moor, to belay, to make fast, to lash, to tie, to seize

amaryllis (ril-lis), *n f*, amaryllis, lily-asphodel

amas, *n m*, mass, heap, pile, collection, hoard, store, accumulation, cluster, congeries *Un — de peuple*, a great mob. — *de sable*, heap of sand

amasser, *v a*, to heap up, to hoard up, to lay up, to treasure up, to gather up to get together, to accumulate, to rake together, to assemble, to congregate, to put together, to cluster — *de l'argent*, to hoard up money

s'amasser, *v r*, to gather, to get together, to accumulate, to be collected, to crowd, to assemble

amassette, *n f*, a small palette-knife

amatelotage (-mat-lo-), *n m*, (nav) messmating

amateloter (-mat-lo-), *v a*, (nav) to class (the crew).

amateur, *n m*, lover, admirer, amateur, virtuoso — *des beaux-arts*, lover of the fine arts. — *de la nouveauté*, fond of novelty

amati, *n m*, an Amati violin

amatis, *v a*, (gold) to deaden, (coin.) to blanch the planchets

amaurose, *n f*, (med) amaurosis

amazone, *n f*, amazon, lady on horseback. *Habit d'—*, riding-habit

ambages, *n f pl*, ambages, idle circumlocution.

ambassade, *n f*, embassy, embassy, ambassador's house

ambassadeur, *n m*, ambassador, messenger, envoy

ambassadrice, *n f*, ambassadress.

ambe, *n m*, series of two numbers

ambesas (amb-zés), *n m*, ambs-ace, two aces

ambi, *n m*, (surg) ambe, ambi

ambiant, — *e*, *adj*, ambient, surrounding

ambidextérité, *n f*, double dealing, ambidexterity

ambidextre, *adj*, ambidextrous, ambidexter

ambigu, *n m*, collation (with everything served up together), (fig) medley, olio, compound

ambigu, — *s*, *adj*, ambiguous, equivocal

ambiguïté, *n f*, ambiguity. *Parler sans —*; to speak plainly

ambiguité, *adv*, ambiguously.

ambitionnement (-mān), *adv*, ambitiously.

ambitieux, — *se*, *adj*, ambitious, aspiring

ambition, *n f*, ambition.

ambitionner, *v a*, to desire earnestly, to be ambitious of, to aspire to, to seek after.

amble, *n m*, amble, canter. *Aller l'—*; to amble *Être jûné d'—*, to amble freely. *Ce cheval a l'— doux*, that horse has an easy amble

ambler, *v n*, to amble, to canter.

amblyope, *n m f*, weak-sighted person, *n m*, (pisc) blind-fish.

ambon, *n m*, ambo, rood-loft

ambre, *n m*, amber — *gris*, ambergris. *Il est fin comme l'—*; he is a shrewd fellow.

ambré, — *e*, *adj*, amber-colored

ambret, *v a*, to perfume with amber.

ambrette, *n f*, amber-seed, musk-seed

ambrosie, *n f*, ambrosia *D'—*, ambrosial, fragrant, delicious.

ambrosien, — *ne* (-in, -ene), *adj*, pertaining to St. Ambrose, Ambrosian

ambulance, *n f*, field-hospital, ambulance.

Chirurgien d'—, field-surgeon. *En —*, (of vendors) itinerant

ambulant, — *e*, *adj*, ambulatory, ambulant, itinerant, strolling *Marchand —*, itinerant dealer. *Comédiens —*, strolling players *Érysipèle —*, flying erysipelas *Mener une vie —*, to stroll about, to be upon the tramp.

ambulateur, *adj*, ambulatory, movable, itinerant

âme, *n f*, soul, mind, genius, conscience; essence, ghost, spirit, feeling, sentiment, person, people, motto, bore (of a gun), small wood (in faggots), (of bellows) clapper, (sculpt) a rough figure of clay; the model made use of to form a mold, (mus) sounding-post *Les facultés de l'—*, the faculties of the mind *Grandeur d'—*, magnanimity *Du fond de l'—*, from the depths of the soul *Dieu veuille avoir son —*, God rest his soul *Avoir la mort dans l'—*, to be grieved to death *Il n'y a pas — qui vive ici*; there is not a living creature here *Je le veux de toute mon —*, I wish it with all my soul. *Les bonnes —*, (iron) good-natured souls *Sans —*, spiritless *La vérité est l'— de l'histoire*, truth is the life of history *La bonne foi est l'— du commerce*, honesty is the very soul of trade *Il n'y a point d'— dans sa déclamation*; his delivery is spiritless. *Il est l'— damnée du ministre*, he is the minister's tool *Rendre l'—*, to give up the ghost. *Il a l'— bouni-ée*, his conscience wracks him. *Cet homme n'a point d'—*, that man has no soul. *Il n'y a pas d'— dans ce tableau*, there is no life in this picture

amélioration, *n f*, amelioration, improvement, mending *Susceptible d'—*, improvable

améliorer, *v a*, to ameliorate, to improve, to meliorate, to better, to cultivate, to mend *s'améliorer*, *v r*, to mend, to improve.

amen (ame-n), *n m*, amen

aménagement (-naj-mān), *n m*, management of a forest, arrangement, fitting up, disposition (of a house)

aménager, *v a*, to regulate the felling, replanting, and preserving of a wood or forest, to dispose, arrange, lay out — *un arbre*; to cut up a tree

amendable, *adj*, improvable, mendable.

amende, *n f*, fine, penalty, forfeit, compensation, reparation *Mettre or condamner à l'—*; to fine. *Faire — honorable*, to make amends, to apologize.

amendé, — *e*, *part.*, amended, mended, reclaimed

amendement (-mān), *n m*, amendment, mending, bettering, improvement. — *d'une terre*, improvement, manuring of a piece of ground *La loi a passé sans —*; the bill passed without amendment.

amender, *v a*, to amend, to better, to correct, to improve, to manure

amender, *v n*, to grow better, to improve
s'amender, *v r*, to amend, to grow better, to reform, to mend.

amener, *v a*, to bring, to bring in, to bring up, to bring over, to bring about, to bring round, to bring on, to lead, to fetch, to introduce, to prevail upon, to induce, to throw (of dice), (nav) to haul down, lower, strike *Je l'ai amené où je voulais*, I brought him to do what I wanted *Il a amené cette affaire à bien*, he has ended the matter satisfactorily. — *des maladies*, to bring on diseases — *des modes*, to bring in fashions — *quelqu'un à faire une chose*, to induce any one to do a thing — *son pavillon*, to lower, to strike one's flag *Cette remarque est bien amenée*, &c cleverly introduced, well to the point *N'amenés jamais la conversation sur la politique*, never introduce politics into conversation

aménité, *n f*, amenity, pleasantness, grace
amentacées, *n f pl*, (bot) amentaceous plants.

amenuiser, *v a*, to make thin, to make smaller, to lessen

am-er (amè-r), *-ère*, *adj*, bitter, sad, painful, grievous, harsh, biting, galling, briny *Principe —*, (chem) bitter principle *Rend-e —*, to embitter. *Cela est d'un goût —*, that has a bitter taste. *Avoir la bouche amère*, to have a bitter taste in the mouth *Des plantes amères*, bitter complaints *Une cadette amère*, cutting raillery
amer (amè-r), *n m*, bitterness, gall (of some animals and fish —), (med) bitterness, (nav) seamarks, landmarks

amèrement (mân), *adv*, bitterly, grievously.
américain, *n m*, -e, *n f*, American.

américain, -e, *adj*, American
américaine, *n f*, (print) script.

amertume, *n f*, bitterness, acerbity; grief, sorrow, gall, venom.

améthyste, *n f*, amethyst.

améthyste, *n m*, humming-bird

améthystin, -e, *adj*, amethystine

ameublement, *n m*, furniture, household goods, set of furniture

ameublir, *v a*, (agri) to make lighter, to mellow, (law) to make movable

ameublissement (mân), *n m*, (agri) dressing, mellowing, (law) lien upon land

ameulonner, *v a*, to stack hay, corn, &c

ameuter, *v a*, to train dogs to hunt together, to stir up, gather, rouse, excite

s'ameuter, *v r*, to gather in a mob, to crowd, to riot; to mutiny, to rebel

ami, *n m*, -e, *n f*, friend *Bon —*, *véritable —*, good, true friend. — *de table*, table companion

Bonne —, sweetheart *C'est un de mes vieux —*, he is an old pal, chum of mine *Traitez quelqu'un en —*; to use one like a friend *Etre — de*, to be the companion of, to be partial to

Les bons comptes font les bons —, short reckonings make long friends *M'—e* (for mon amie) 'my dear, my love, darling *Mon —* 'my dear!

Chambre d'—; spare room *Ami de cour*, false friend — *en vore*; a friend at court

ami, -e, *adj*, friendly, kind, fond of, (paint) friendly, favorite, propitious. — *lecteur*, kind reader

amiable, *adj*, amiable, kind, friendly, courteous, amicable

à l'amiable, *adv*, amicably, by private contract (of sales). *Terminer un différend à l'—*, to settle a quarrel amicably

Vente à l'—, sale by private contract

amiablement, *adv*, amicably, in a friendly manner.

amianté, *n m*, amianthus, mountain-flax, earth-flax.

amical, -e, *adj*, amicable, friendly, kind.

amicalement (mân), *adv*, amicably, kindly, in a friendly manner.

amict (a-mi), *n m*, amice

amidon, *n m*, starch, fecula.

amidonner, *v a*, to starch.

amidonnerie (-do-n-ri), *n f*, starch manufactory, starch-works

amidonnier, *n m*, starch-maker.

ⓐ **amigdale**, *n f* l' amygdale

amincir, *v a*, to make thinner, smaller; to lessen, to edge off, to attenuate

s'amincir, *v r*, to become thinner, to make one's self thin

amincissement (mân), *n m*, thinning, thinness

amiral, *n m*, admiral *Vaisseau —*, flag-ship, (conch) admiral *Grand —*, high-admiral *Vice —*, vice-admiral *Contre —*, rear-admiral

amiralat, *n m*, admiralship

amirale, *n f*, admiral's wife.

amirauté, *n f*, admiralship, admiralty

amitié, *n f*, friendship, amity, affection, goodwill, favor, kindness, pleasure, interest, pl, kind regards, compliments, attentions *Se her d'— avec*, to become intimate with *Etre sur un pied d'— avec*, to be on friendly terms with

Faites-moi l'— de lui en parler, do me the kindness to mention it to him *Pas —*; out of friendship *Prendre quelqu'un en —*, to take a liking to any one *L'— des couleurs*, the perfect blending of colors *Il m'a fait des —*; he showed me much attention *Faites-lui mes —*, remember me kindly to him *Mes — à tout le monde*, love to all

amman, *n m*, amman, a judge who has cognizance of civil cases, in Switzerland

ammi, *n m*, (bot) bishop's-wort

ammon, *n m*, ammonite *Corne d'—*, *n f*, sermon-stone

ammonia-c, -que, *adj*, ammoniac. *Sel —*; sal ammoniac *Gomme —que*, gum ammoniac.

Gaz —, ammoniacal gas

ammoniacal, *adj*, ammoniacal.

ammoniaque, *n m f*, ammonia

ammonite, *n f*, (foss) serpent-stone

amnios, *n m*, (n p) (anat) amnion, amnios.

amnistie (am-nis-ti), *n f*, amnesty, pardon

amnistie (am-nis-tié), *n m*, -e, *n f*, person pardoned by amnesty

amnistier (am-nis-tié), *v a*, to pardon by amnesty

amodataire, *n m*, lessor (of a farm)

amodateur, *n m*, tenant of land, lessee, farmer

amodiation, *n f*, leasing, letting out to farm.

amoder, *v a*, to farm out an estate, to rent an estate

amoindrir, *v a*, to lessen, to decrease, diminish

amoindrir, *v n*, to lessen, to grow less, to decrease.

s'amoindrir, *v r*, to lessen, to grow less.

amoindrissement (mân), *n m*, lessening, decrease, abating, diminution

amolir, *v a*, to mollify, to soften, to mellow, to enervate, to effeminate, to unman

s'amolir, *v r*, to soften, to grow tender, to grow soft, to grow effeminate or weak.

amolissant, -e, *adj*, enervating, effeminating, softening

amolissement (mân), *n m*, softening, flagging, enervation, abatement

amome, *n m*, amomum. — *à grappes*, car damom-tree

amonceler, *v a*, to heap up, to lay in a heap, to fill up, to pile up, to drift.

s'amonceler, *v r*, to gather, to be filled up, to accumulate, to drift *Les nuages s'amoncellent*, the clouds are gathering

amoncellement (sel-mân), *n m*, heaping up, accumulation

amont, *adv*, up the river, up stream; above

the town. *Vent d'—*, (nav) easterly wind *Allen en—*, to go up *En—du pont*, above bridge
amorce, *n f*, bait, priming (percussion) cap, tinder, train, allurement, attraction, enticement, decoy, charm, electro-plating bath *Douce—*, *dangerouse—*, sweet, dangerous attraction *Trompeuses—*, deceitful allurements *Sans brûler une—*; without firing a shot
amorcer, *v a*, to bait, to prime, to cap (small arms), to allure, to entice, to decoy, to draw in. — *un hameçon*, to bait a hook. — *une arme à feu*, to prime a gun
amorçoir, *n m*, winble, auger *V. ébauchoir*
amoroso, *adv*, (mus) amorooso
amorphe, *adj*, amorphous
amorphie, *n f*, amorphie
amortir, *v a*, to deaden, allay, moderate, to weaken, to break (a fall), (fin) to sink, to redeem (land, stock), to pay off, to cool (passions), (jur) to amortize, (paint) to flatten, to buy up — *un coup, le bruit*, to deaden a blow, the sound — *une pension*, to redeem a pension — *des dettes*, to pay off debts. — *la fièvre*, to reduce the fever.
amortir, *v n*, (nav.) to be neaped, to be dry
s'amortir, *v r*, to be broken, deadened; to slacken, to be paid off, to be bought up, to grow weak
amortissable, *adj*, (fin) redeemable.
amortissement (mān), *n m*, redeeming, buying up, liquidation, sinking, deadening, abatement, redemption, amortization, (arch) the uppermost part of a building, top, pediment, finishing, (nav) lying aground *Caisse d'—*, sinking-fund office *Fonds d'—*, sinking-fund (capital).
amour, *n m*, love, lovingness, passion, flame *L'Amour*, (myth) Eros, Cupid *Beau comme l'Amour*; a very Adonis *Lacs d'—*, love-knot *Avec—*, lovingly, carefully *Se marier par—*, to marry for love. *Mourir d'—*, to be lovesick. *Avoir de l'— pour*, to be in love with *En—*, (of animals) in heat. *Filer le parfait—*, to play the sentimental lover *Pâre l'—*, to court, to make love to *Pour l'— de Dieu*, for God's sake *Je voudrais pour l'— de vous que cela fût*, I wish it were so for your sake *C'est un vrai remède d'—*, she is a perfect fright. *La terre est en—*; the land is ripe for vegetation *Cette montre est un véritable—*, that is a love of a watch *Quel— d'enfant!* what a love of a child! — *propre*, self-love, self-respect, conceit, vanity
amours, *n f pl*, one's love, flame, amours, delight *Ses premières—*, his first love. *Les—*, (myth) the Loves *De folles—*, foolish love. *Les tableaux sont ses—*, pictures are his delight. *Froides mains, chaudes—*, cold hand, warm heart
amouraché, *e, part*, (fam) smitten, in love with
amouracher, *v a*, to make fall in love
s'amouracher, *v a*, (fam) to become enamored of, smitten with
amourette, *n f*, intrigue, love, love-affair; amour, (bot) quaking-grass — *s de veau*, calf's marrow
amoureuxsement (euz-mān), *adv*, amorously, lovingly, tenderly, softly.
amoureux-x, *-se, adj*, in love, enamored, amorous, loving *Il est—de cette femme*, he is in love with that woman *Regarde—*, looks full of love. *Devenir—*, to fall in love *Être—des onces mille verges*, to be a universal lover, a man-flirt
amoureux-x, *n m, -se, n f*, lover, wooer, sweetheart, spark, (theat) actor, actress, who performs lovers' parts
amovibilité, *n f*, revocableness, removability, liability to removal
amovible, *adj*, removable, revocable, at plea-

sure *Emploi—*, revocable appointment, office held during pleasure
amphibie, *n m*, amphibian, time-server, double-dealer, (pers) jack of all trades, man of two different trades
amphibie, *adj*, amphibious
amphibologie, *n f*, amphibology.
amphibologique, *adj*, amphibological, ambiguous.
amphibologiquement (-jik-mān), *adv*, amphibologically, ambiguously
amphibraque, *n m*, (poet) amphibrach
amphictyonide, *adj* *Ville—*, a town having the right of sending a deputy to the Amphictyonic council
amphictyonique, *adj*, Amphictyonic
amphictyons (-ti-on), *n m pl*, Amphictyons.
amphigour, *n m*, ludicrous poem, burlesque, or speech, rigmarole, gibberish.
amphigourique, *adj*, ludicrous, nonsensical, burlesque
amphigouriquement (-rik-mān), *adv*, nonsensically
amphimacré, *n m*, (poet) amphimacer
amphisciens (-si-in), *n m*, (geog) amphiscians
amphithéâtral, *-e, adj*, amphitheatrical.
amphithéâtre, *n m*, amphitheatre, first gallery, dissecting-room, lecture-room. *En—*; in the form of an amphitheatre
amphitryon, *n m*, (myth) Amphitryon; host-entertainer
amphore, *n f*, amphora, pitcher, jug
ample, *adj*, ample, full, large, vast, spacious, roomy, wide, broad, copious, diffuse.
amplement, *adv*, amply, fully, largely, plentifully, broadly, extensively, diffusively
ampleur, *n f*, amplitude, largeness, wideness *Il n'a pas assez d'—*; it is too scanty, not full enough
ampliatif, *-ve, adj*, (of the Pope's briefs and bulls) additional, enlarging on
ampliation, *n f*, the duplicate (of a receipt) *Pour—*; a true copy (jurisp.) *Lettres d'—*, letters of ampliation
amplifier, *v a*, (jur) to prolong, to put off, to defer
amplificateur, *n m*, (b s) amplifier
amplification, *n f*, amplification.
amplifier, *v a*, to amplify, to enlarge, to enrich, to enlarge upon, to expatiate upon
amplitude, *n f*, (astron., geol) amplitude
ampoule, *n f*, blister on the hands or feet; (med, bot) ampulla *La sainte—*, the holy phial (for holy oil) *Faire venir des—*, to blister.
ampoulé, *-e, adj*, blistered, tumid, high-flown, swelling, bombastic, turgid *Un style—, des vers—*, high-flown style, bombastic verses
ampouler, *v a*, (metal) to blister.
ampouler, *v n*, to blister
ampoulette, *n f*, (nav) clock, glass
amputation, *n f*, amputation. *Faire une—*, to perform an amputation.
amputé, *n m, -e, n f*, one who has had a limb amputated.
amputer, *v a*, to amputate, to cut off
amulette, *n f*, amulet, charm
amure, *n f*, (nav) tack of a sail *Première—de misaine*, fore-tack. *Grande—*, main-tack.
amurer, *v a*, (nav) to haul or bring aboard the tack of a sail *Amure la grande voile!* aboard the main tack!
amusable, *adj*, capable of being amused, amusable
amusant, *-e, adj*, amusing, diverting, entertaining
amusement (mān), *n m*, amusement, pastime, entertainment, sport, diversion; sham, trick,

mere put off, fooling, trifling. *Pas tant d'—*, less trifling

amuser, *v a*, to amuse, to divert, to entertain, to recreate, to solace, to beguile, to put one off with fair words and promises, to trifle with, to stop, to detain, to deceive *Ne m'amusez pas*, don't detain me — *le lapsus*, to talk the time away, to be long in coming to the point — *l'ennemi*, to deceive the enemy

s'amuser, *v r*, to amuse one's self, to busy one's self, to disport, to sport, to tarry, to stay, to trifle, to stand idling *S'— de quelqu'un*, to trifle with any one *Ne vous amusez pas en chemin*, don't loiter on the way *S'— à des bagatelles*, to care for nothing but trifles *S'— à la moutarde*, to stand at trifles

amusette, *n f*, amusement, trifling, child's play

amuseur, *n m*, entertainer, deceiver
amusoire, *n f*, something amusing, toy, trifle
amygdale, *n f*, (anat) almond, tonsil
amygdalode, *n f*, amygdaloid
amylacé, *-e*, *adj*, amylaceous, resembling starch.

an, *n m*, year, twelvemonth *Le jour de l'—* New Year's day *L'— bissextile*, leap year *Bon —, mal —*, one year with another *Au bout d'un —*, twelve months after that *L'— de notre Seigneur*, the, in the, year of our Lord *L'— du monde*, the, in the, year of the world *Il y a un —*, a year ago *Nouvel —*, New Year *L'— passé*, last year *Tous les —s*, every year, yearly *Tous les deux —s*, every other year *Elle a quinze —s*, she is fifteen *Une fois, deux fois, l'—*, once, twice, a year *Bon jour, bon —*, a happy New Year to you *Bout de l'—, service du bout de l'—*, service, commemoration *Je m'en moque comme de l'— quarante*, I don't care two straws about it

ana, *n m*, (—) termination, denoting a collection of sayings, *ana*, (plur) *ana*, *ā* or *ā*

anabaptisme (-ba-tism), *n m*, anabaptism
anabaptiste (-ba-tist), *n m*, anabaptist
anacarde, *n m*, anacardium, cashew-nut
anacardier, *n m*, anacardium, cashew-tree
anachorète (-ko-), *n m*, anachoret, anchorite, hermit

anachronisme (-kro-), *n m*, anachronism
anacoluthie, *n f*, (gram) anacoluthon
anacréontique, *adj*, anacreontic
anagallis *V mouron*
anagnoste, *n m*, (antiq) a slave who, among the Romans, read during the meals
anagogique, *adj*, (theol) anagogical, mystical

anagrammatique, *adj*, anagrammatical
anagrammatiser, *v a*, to anagrammatize
anagrammatiste, *n m*, anagrammatist

anagramme, *n f*, anagram
anagryis (-ris), *n m*, bean-trefoil
analectes, *n m pl*, (phil) analects
analemma, *n m*, (astron) analemma
analeptique, *adj*, (med) analeptic
analeptique, *n m*, (med) analeptic

analogie, *n f*, analogy
analogique, *adj*, analogous, analogical
analogiquement (-jik-mān), *adv*, analogically

analogisme, *n m*, analogism
analogue (-log), *adj*, analogous
analyse, *n f*, analysis, outline, parsing
Faire l'— de l'eau, to analyze water *Faire l'— d'un passage*, (gram) to parse a passage. *En dernière —*, to conclude, to sum up, the upshot of it is

analyser, *v a*, to analyze — *une fleur*, to dissect a flower.

analyste, *n m*, analyzer, analyst.
analytique, *adj*, analytical.
analytique, *n f*, analytics.

analytiquement (-tik-mān), *adv*, analytically

anamorphose, *n f*, (persp) anamorphosis
ananas (-nā), *n m*, pineapple *Champ d'—*; pinery *Fraise —*, pine-strawberry.

anapeste, *n m*, (poet) anapest
anapestique, *adj*, anapestic.

anaphore, *n f*, (rhet) anaphora
anaphrodisiaque, *adj*, (pharm) antaphrodisiac

anaphrodite, *adj*, (med) impotent, anaphrodite

anarchie, *n f*, anarchy
anarchique, *adj*, anarchical.

anarchiser, *v a*, to throw into anarchy.
anarchiste, *n m f*, anarchist

anarrhique, *n m*, wolf-fish — *loup*, ravenous wolf-fish

anasarque, *n f*, anasarca, dropsy of the skin.
anastomose, *n f*, (anat) anastomosis

s'anastomoser, *v r*, to anastomose
anastrophe, *n f*, (gram) anastrophe

anathématiser, *v a*, to anathematize
anathème, *n m*, anathema, reprobation,

curse *Frapper d'—*, to anathematize. — *ma — anatha*, anathema, maranatha.

anathème, *adj*, anathematized
anathife, *n m*, barnacle

anatocisme, *n m*, anatocism (compound interest)

anatomie, *n f*, anatomy, dissection, subject (body under dissection), methodical analysis (of a book) — *comparée*, comparative anatomy.

anatomique, *adj*, anatomical
anatomiquement (-mān), *adv*, anatomically.

anatomiser, *v a*, to anatomize — *un livre*, to dissect a book

anatomiste, *n m*, anatomist
ancêtre, *n m f* ancestor, ancestress

ancêtres, *n m pl*, ancestors, forefathers.
Des ses —, ancestral

anche, *n f*, reed (of a hautboy or other wind instrument), meal-spout (of a mill) — *d'orgue*, reed-stop of an organ

anché, *-e*, *adj*, (her) curved
anchilops (-ki-), *n m*, (med) uchilops.

anchols, *n m*, anchovy *Beurre or pâte d'—*, anchovy paste

ancholté, *-e*, *adj*, pickled like anchovies
ancien, *-ne* (-si-u, -si-e-n), *adj*, ancient, old,

senior, of old times, of ancient standing, former, late, ex *Une —ne coutume*, an old custom *L'— et le Nouveau Testament*, the Old and New Testament

ancien, *n m*, senior; ancient, elder; old codger *Les ouvrages des —*, the works of the ancients *Les —s d'une église*, the elders. *L'—*, Old Nick

anciennement (-è-n-mān), *adv*, anciently, formerly, of yore, of old, in former times

ancienneté (-è-n-té), *n f*, ancientness, primitiveness, seniority, age, antiquity. *De toute —*, from the earliest times

ancile, *n m*, (antiq) sacred buckler.
ancolie, *n f*, (bot) columbine

ancosé, *n m*, (anat) ancon
ancre, *n m*, anchor-ground; anchorage.

Droits d'—, anchorage dues

ancore, *n f*, anchor, (arch) brace, an s *L'— de flot*, the flood anchor. *L'— de gurant*, the ebb anchor *L'— de large*, the sea anchor.

Maître-—, the sheet anchor. — *de rechange*; spare anchor *La seconde —*, the best bower anchor *L'— d'affouche*, the small bower anchor *L'— de touée*, the stream anchor. — *de miséricorde*, de salut, sheet anchor. — *sur-galée*, foul anchor *Charger sur ses —s*, to drag one's anchors. *Empêcher une —*, to back an anchor *Coponner l'—*, to cat the anchor. *Traverser l'—*, to fish the anchor. *Gou-*

verner sur son —; to steer the ship to her anchor.
Être à l'—; to ride at anchor *Fatiguer à l'—*; to ride hard. *Ne pas fatiguer à l'—*; to ride easy. *Jeter l'—*; to cast anchor *Brider l'—*; to shoe the anchor. *Lever l'—*; to weigh anchor *Mettre l'— à poste*; to stow the anchor. *Jeter sa dernière —*, (fig) to make a last effort *C'est notre — de salut*, it is our last resource.
Anchorer, *n m*, to anchor, to come to an anchor
V. mouiller.

s'ancrer, *v r.*, to settle one's self, to get a footing in a place, to take deep root in
ancrure, *n f*, small fold made in cloth while shearing it, crease, (arch) u on prop
andabate, *n m*, (antiq) gladiator who fought blindfolded

andain, *n m*, (agr) swath; wind-row.
andante, *adv*, (mus) andante
andante, *n m*, (—s) (mus) an air to be played or sung andante

***andelle**, *n f*, beech-wood.
***andouille**, *n f*, (of pigs) chitterlings; twist (of tobacco) *Cela s'en est allé en brouet d'—*, it all ended in smoke

***andouiller**, *n m*, antler. *Les premiers —s*; the brow-antlers *Sur —s*; sur-antlers.

***andouillette**, *n f*, forced-meat ball, small sausage.

androgyn, *n m*, androgynous, hermaphrodite.

androgyn, *adj*, androgynous, androgynous
androïde, *n m*, android, automaton.

andromède, *n f*, (astron) Andromeda.

andropogon, *n m*, (bot) camel's hay

âne, *n m*, ass, jackass, donkey, blockhead,

ignorant fool, idiot, vice (instrument) *Fait en dos d'—*; (arch) made with a shelving ridge,

hog's-back *Coq-à-l'—* (—), cock-and-bull story.

Promenade u —, donkey-ride *Pont aux —s*,

asses' bridge *C'est le pont aux —s*, every fool

knows that. *A laver la tête d'un —, on perd sa lessive*,

there is no washing a blackamoor white

Faute d'un point, Martin perdit son —, a miss

is as good as a mile *Il ne sera jamais qu'un —*,

he will be an ass as long as he lives *Conte de peu d'—*;

fairy tale *On ne saurait faire boire un — qui n'a pas soif*,

you may take a horse to water, but you can't make him drink *Têtu comme un —*,

as stubborn as a mule. *Sérieux comme un — qu'on étale*,

as grave as a judge. *Tête d'—*;

ass's head *Bonnet d'—*, fool's cap,

(ich) bull-head, miller's-thumb, cottus

anéantir, *v a*, to annihilate, to put out of existence,

to destroy, to reduce to nothing, to prostrate, to thunderstrike, to dumbfound

s'anéantir, *v r*, to be annihilated or destroyed, to come to nothing, to cease to be, to humble oneself

anéantissement (—mān), *n m*, annihilation,

annihilating, abjection, humiliation, prostration,

depression, destruction, destroying, rum, overthrow.

anecdote, *n f*, anecdote.

anecdotier (—tié), *n m*, anecdote-teller, monger.

anecdotique, *adj*, anecdotal. *Recueil —*,

collection of anecdotes.

ânée, *n f*, load of an ass.

anémie, *n f*, (med) anaemia.

anémique, *adj*, suffering from anaemia.

anémographie, *n f*, anemography.

anémomètre, *n m*, anemometer.

anémone, *n f*, anemone, wind-flower.

anémoscope, *n m*, anemoscope, weather-cock.

ânerie, *n f*, gross ignorance; stupidity, gross blunder.

ânesse, *n f*, she-ass. *Lait d'—*; ass's milk.

anesthésie, *n f*, (med) anaesthesia.

anesthésique, *adj.*, anaesthetic.

aneth, *n m*, (bot.) dill.

anévrismal, *e*, *adj.*, aneurismal.

anévrisme, *n m*, aneurism.

anfractueux, *e*, *adj.*, anfractuous, rugged, craggy, craggy.

anfractuosité, *n f*, anfractuosity, winding, sinuosity, cavity.

Angar, *n m*. **V. hangar**

ange, *n m*, a spirit, angel, (artil) chain-shot,

cross-bar shot; angel-shot, (ich) angel-fish,

skate, squatana — *déchu*; fallen angel. — *tutelaire*,

guardian angel *Rive aux —s*; to have a laughing fit. *Être aux —s*, to be in a transport

of joy, in raptures — *bonifi*; a chubby child. *Lui d'—*, tent bed

angélique, *adj*, angelical, angelic

angélique, *n f*, angelica

angéliquement (—lik-mān), *adv*, angelically.

angelot (an-y-lo), *n m*, angelot cheese

angélus (ān-), *n m*, (n p) (c rel) Angelus.

Sonner l'—, to toll the angelus.

angine, *n f*, (med) angina, quinsy, sore throat — *couenneuse*, diphtheria.

angineu-x, *se*, *adj*, (med.) attended with angina.

angiographie, *n f*, angiography.

angiole, *n f*, angiology.

angiosperme, *adj*, (bot) angiospermous.

angiosperme, *n f*, (bot) angiosperm.

angiotomie, *n f*, angiotomy.

anglais, *e*, *adj*, English, British. *Être*

poursuivi par des —, to be pestered by creditors.

anglais, *n m*, English, Englishman.

anglaise, *n f*, English girl, woman; uphol-

ster's thread or silk lace *Elle porte des —s*;

she wears long, drooping curls.

anglaiser, *v a*, to nick a horse's tail

angle, *n m*, angle, corner, turning — *cagu*;

acute angle — *droit*, right angle — *rectiligne*;

rectilinear angle — *re-entrant, saillant*, re-entrant

salient angle *A —s saillants*, sharp-cornered

A —droit; rectangular — *facial*, (anat) facial

angle

anglet, *n m*, (arch) indenture, channel.

anglen-x, *se*, *adj*, (bot) imbedded in angular

cavities. *Une noix —se*, a walnut difficult

to pick out of its shell.

anglican, *e*, *adj*, Anglican, English. *L'Eglise*

—e, the Church of England.

anglican, *n m*, *e*, *n f*, Anglican; member of the Church of England

angliciser, *v a*, to anglicize.

s'angliciser, *v r*, to become anglicized, English

anglicisme, *n m*, anglicism.

anglomane, *n* and *adj*, anglomania.

anglomane, *n f*, anglomania.

angoisse, *n f*, anguish, pang; great distress,

affliction, tribulation *Les —s de la mort*, the

pangs of death *Poire d'—*; choke-pear, gag.

Avaler des potes d'—; to go through hardships,

to eat humble pie.

Angola. **V. angora**

angon, *n m*, (antiq) javelin; (fishing) shell-

fish hook.

angora, *n m*, Angora-cat.

angora, *adj*, of Angora

angousse, *n f*, (bot) hell-weed, dodder.

anguichure (—ghu-shur), *n f*, huntsman's

horn-belt.

***anguillade** (—ghu-), *n f*, lash; (with a whip)

lashing, cut, eel-skin, &c

***anguille** (—ghu-), *n f*, eel; fly the garter

(boy's game), bilge-ways, launching-ways

(square bed of timber placed under a vessel's

bilge to support her while launching). — *de mer*;

conger. — *plat-bec*, grrg. *Écorcher l'— par la*

queue, to begin a thing at the wrong end *Il y*

quelque — sous roche; there is a snake in the

grass, there is something in the wind.

angulaire, *adj*, angular, cornered *Pierre* —, corner-stone
angulé, -e, *adj*, angular, angulated
anguleux, -se, *adj*, angulous, (bot) angular
angusticlave, *n m*, (antq) angusticlave
anhydre, *adj*, (chem) anhydrous
anicroche, *n f*, obstacle, impediment, slight difficulty, screw loose
anilles, *n f pl*, ram-stones
ani-er, *n m*, -ère, *n f*, ass-driver
anil, *n m*, (bot) anil *V indigo*.
aniline, *n f*, aniline.
anille, *n f*, *V annille*
animadversion, *n f*, animadversion, reproof, reprimand, blame.
animal, *n m*, animal, beast, brute, ass, booby, sot, dolt. *Un ennuyeux* —; a bore. *Un vilain* —, a nasty fellow
animal, -e, *adj*, animal, sensual, carnal (in scriptural language). *Regne* —, the animal kingdom.
animalcule, *n m*, animalcule
animalisation, *n f*, animalization
s'animaliser, *v i*, to become animalized
animalité, *n f*, animal life
animation, *n f*, animation, bustle, life, excitement, irritation
animé, -e, *part.*, animated, incensed; enlivened, spirited, gay, sprightly.
animé, *n f*, a resin, annine
Cannelles, *n f pl*, (cook) lamb's-fry
animer, *v a*, to animate, to give life, to quicken; to hearten, to stir up, to excite, to urge on, to embolden, to rouse, to provoke, to exasperate — *la conversation*, to enliven the conversation — *le teint*, to heighten, to give a glow to, the complexion. — *les yeux, les regards*, to give fire to the eyes, to give animation to the looks — *d'ardeur*, to fill with ardor — *au combat*, to excite, to combat
s'animer, *v r*, to become animated, to spring into life, to be encouraged, to take courage, to cheer up, to chafe, to take fire, to grow warm, to be angry. *La dispute s'anime*, the dispute waxes hot
animosité, *n f*, animosity, ill-will, spite, rancor, spleen, animus *Il a de l'—, il est porté d'—, contre moi*, he has, he is actuated by, a spite against me.
anis, *n m*, anise, aniseed — *de Verdun*, candied aniseed — *de la Carne ou étoilé*, Indian anise *Graisse d'—*, aniseed
aniser, *v a*, to flavor with aniseed, to mix with aniseed
anisette, *n f*, aniseed cordial.
ankylose, *n f*, (med.) ankylosis, stiffness in the joints
ankyloser, *v a*, to produce ankylosis. *S'—*, *v r*, to become ankylosed, stiff, cramped
annal, -e (a-n-nal), *adj.*, (jur) that lasts but one year.
annales (a-n-nal), *n f. pl*, annals, public records.
annaliste (a-n-na-), *n m*, annalist
annate, *n f*, annate, first year's income of a living, firstfruits
anneau, *n m*, ring, link (of a chain), bow (of a key); ringlet (of hair). (nav) mooring-ring *L'— de Saturne*, (astron) Saturn's ring. *L'— pêcheur*; the Pope's seal
année, *n f*, year, twelvemonth — *bissextile*, leap-year. *L'— qui vient, l'— prochaine*, next year. *L'— en —*, from year to year — *lunaire, solaire*; lunar, solar year. *Une bonne —*, a plentiful year, a happy new year *Ses belles —*, the prime of life. *Cette terre vaut tant, — commune, moyenne*, that land yields so much one year with another. *Une — dans l'autre*, one year with another. *Payer à l'—*, to pay by the year *Plein d'—*; full of years. *Cette —*, this year

annelé, -e, *adj*, ring-streaked, having rings; in ringlets, annulated
annelet, *v a*, to curl the hair (locks or ringlets) — *une cavale*, to ring a mare.
annelet, *n m*, ringlet, a small ring; (arch) annulet
annélides, *n m pl*, (zool) annelides.
annéture, *n f*, crimping of the hair
annexion, *n f*, annexation
annexe (a-n-nèk), *n f*, annex, appendant, schedule, rider, chapel of ease — *d'une terre*, dependence of an estate
annexer (a-n-nèk-sé), *v a*, to annex, to add to. *S'—, v r*, to be annexed
annexion (a-n-nèk-sion), *n f*, annexment, annexation
annihilation (a-n-n-), *n f*, annihilation
annihiler (a-n-n-), *v a*, to annihilate, to destroy
annille, *n f*, (her) annule, fer de moline, millrind, (tech) cramping-nail.
anniversaire, *adj*, anniversary
anniversaire, *n m*, anniversary. — *de sa naissance*, birthday
annommation, *n f*, annommation.
loi annonaire, *adj*, (antq) a Roman law to prevent the price of provisions from rising
annonce, *n f*, announcement, publication, notification, indication, sign, mark, advertisement, banns of matrimony. *Faiseur d'—*; puffier *Faire insérer une —*, to advertise — *de spectacle*, play-bill
annoncer, *v a*, to announce, to tell, to declare, to inform, to proclaim, to bespeak, to advertise, to usher in, to publish, to give out, to preach, to set forth, to foretell, to forebode, to augur, to show, to promise *Faites vous —*, send in your name *Cela ne vous annonce rien de bon*, that bodes us no good
s'annoncer, *v i*, to present one's self, to manifest itself, to make itself known *S'— bien*, to be promising *S'— mal*, not to be promising, to begin badly
annonceur, *n m*, the actor who gives out the next play, announcer
annonciade, *n f*, annunciade (name of several military and religious orders).
annonciation, *n f*, Annunciation, Lady-day (March 25)
annotateur, *n m*, annotator, editor (of a book)
annotation, *n f*, annotation, editing, inventory of goods attached or distrained
annoter (a-n-no-), *v a*, to make an inventory of goods attached or distrained, to annotate, to edit
annuaire (a-n-nu-èr), *n m*, annual, almanac — *de la marine*, nautical almanac
annuel, *n m*, (c rel) a mass celebrated every day for a year, for a deceased person
annuel, -le (a-n-nu-èl), *adj*, annual, yearly
annuellement (a-n-nu-èl-mān), *adv*, annually, yearly
annuité (a-n-nu-), *n f*, annuity [ble
annuable (a-n-nu-), *adj*, defeasible, reversible
annulaire (a-n-nu-), *adj*, annular. *Le doigt —*, the ring finger
annulation, *n f*, annulling, canceling, repeal, abolition; (jur) abatement
annuler, *v a*, to annul, to make void, to repeal, to rescind, to cancel, to abolish, to set aside, to quash
anobli, -e, *part.*, newly raised to the peerage
anobli, *n m*, newly-created nobleman.
anoblir, *v a*, to raise to the peerage.
annoblissement (-nān), *n m*, ennoblement.
Patente d'—, patent of nobility.
anodin, -e, *adj*, (med) anodyne, paregoric, soothing, assuaging. *Remèdes —*, anodynes.
anodonte, *adj*, toothless
anomal, -e, *adj*, anomalous.

anomalie, *n f*, anomaly
anomalistique, *adj*, (astron) anomalistical
Année —, anomalistical, periodical, year
anomie, *n f*, (conch) anomia, bowl-shell, beaked-cockle
ânon, *n m*, ass's foal, young ass.
ânonnement (-mân), *n m*, stuttering, stammering; foaling
ânonner, *v a n*, to falter, to stutter, blunder through a lesson, to stammer, to foal
anonymat, *n m*, the quality of being anonymous, anonymity.
anonyme, *adj*, anonymous, nameless, joint-stock.
anonyme, *n m f*, anonymous person. *Garder l'—*, to remain anonymous *Sous l'—*, anonymously.
anorexie, *n f*, (med) anorexia.
anormal, *adj*, abnormal, irregular
anse, *n f*, handle (of a pot, basket, &c), creek, little bay, cove *Qua a des —*, unsated *Faire danser l'— du panier*, (of a servant), to make a market penny *L'— du panier vaut beaucoup à cette cuisinière*, that cook makes a good deal by her perquisites *Faire le pot à deux —*, to set one's arms a-kimbo *Faire le panier à deux —*, to walk with a lady on each arm.
anse *V hanse*.
ansématique, *adj* *V. hansématique*.
anserine, *n f*, (bot) goose-foot
aspect, *n m*, (nav) handspike.
antagonisme, *n m*, antagonism.
antagoniste, *n m*, antagonist, adversary; opponent; competitor, rival, (anat) antagonist.
antagoniste, *adj*, antagonist, opponent
Antan, *n m*, last year. *Les neiges d'—*; the snows of yester-year.
antanaclase, *n f*, antanaclasis
antarctique, *adj*, antarctic.
antares (-æss), *n m*, (astron) Antares
ante, *n f*, (antiq arch) anta, pilaster, ante.
antécédemment (-da-mân), *adv*, antecedently, previously, before
antécédent, *n m*, antecedent, precedent, *pl*, previous conduct *Avoir de bons —*, to be known for a person of previous good character
antécédent, *adj*, antecedent, preceding, foregoing, previous
Antécresseur, *n m*, a professor of civil law.
antéchrist (-kri), *n m*, antichrist
antédiluvien, -ne (-m, -è-n), *adj*, antediluvian.
antéfixe, *n f*, (antiq. arch) antefix.
antenne (-tè-n), *n f*, (nav) lateen sail-yard, yard-arm; (ent) *pl*, horns, feelers.
antépénultième, *adj*, antepenultimate.
antépénultième, *n f*, antepenult.
antérieur, -e, *adj*, anterior, going before, antecedent, prior, previous, former, frontal *La partie — e de la tête*, the forepart of the head
antérieurement (-mân), *adv*, previously, before.
antériorité, *n f*, anteriority, priority, precedence
antes, *n f pl*, (arch) ante, pilasters.
anthelmintique, *adj*, (med) anthelmintic
anthère, *n f*, (bot) anther, tip.
anthologie, *n f*, anthology.
anthracite, *n m*, anthracite; coal-stone, glance-coal, blind-coal
anthrax (-traks), *n m*, (med.) anthrax, carbuncle.
anthropographie, *n f*, anthropography.
anthropologie, *n f*, anthropology.
anthropologique, *adj*, anthropological.
anthropomorphe, *adj*, anthropomorphic
anthropomorphisme, *n m*, anthropomorphism.
anthropomorphite, *n m*, anthropomorphite.
anthropophage, *adj*, anthropophagous.

anthropophage, *n m f*, anthropophagus; cannibal, man-eater
anthropophagie, *n f*, anthropophagy, cannibalism
anthyllide, *n f*, (bot) kidney-vetch, Jupiter's beard.
anti (prefix from Greek ἀντι), anti, against, opposite, contrary; (prefix from Latin ante) before
antipolectique, *adj*, antipolectic, anti-apoplectic
antibiblique, *adj*, unscriptural
antibillieux, -se, *adj*, antibilious
antichambre, *n f*, antechamber, anteroom, lobby, hall. *Propos d'—*, servant's gossip.
Faire —, to dance attendance
antichrèse (-krež), *n f*, (jur.) pledge; mortgage
antichrétien, -ne (-ti-in, -ti-è-n), *adj*, antichristian
antichristianisme, *n m*, antichristianity, antichristianism.
anticipation, *n f*, anticipation, forestalling; encroachment, invasion. *Par —*, anticipatory, beforehand
anticipé, -e, *part adj*, anticipated. *Joue — e*, foretaste of joy *Connaissance — e*; foreknowledge *Une vieillesse — e*, a premature old age.
anticiper, *v a*, to anticipate, to take up beforehand or before the time, to forestall. — *sur les droits de quelqu'un*; to encroach upon another's rights — *sur ses revenus*; to spend one's income beforehand, or to draw upon.
antécœur, *n m*, antecor (inflammation in a horse's throat).
antidartreux, -se, *adj*, (med) antitherpetic.
antidate, *n f*, antedate, antedating
antidater, *v a*, to antedate
antidotaire, *n m*, antidotarium (a book containing a collection of antidotes)
antidote, *n m*, antidote, counter-poison
antienne (-ti-è-n), *n f*, anthem. *Annouer une mauvaise —*, to bring bad news *Chanter toujours la même —*, to harp upon the same string. *Pousser l'— à quelqu'un*, to state one's wishes, one's opinion, to give a broad hint.
antiépileptique, *adj*, antiepileptic.
antiépiscopal, -e, *adj*, antiepiscopal
antévangélique, *adj*, antievangelical.
antéfebrile, *n m*, antifebrile.
antigorium (-riom), *n m*, coarse enamel, glazing
antigoutteux, -se, *adj*, (med) antarthritic.
antilatex, -se, *adj*, and *n m*, antilactac, lactifuge.
antilogie, *n f*, antilogy.
antiloumique, *adj*, (med.) antiloumic.
antilope, *n f*, antelope, gazelle.
antimoine, *n m*, antimony
antimonarchique, *adj*, antimonarchical.
antimonial, -e, *adj*, antimonial.
antimonial, *n m*, antimonial.
antimonié, -e, *adj*, antimonial.
antimonial, -e, *adj*, antimonial.
antinomie, *n f*, antinomy, contradiction.
antipape, *n m*, antipope
antiparalytique, *n m*, antiparalytic
antipathie, *n f*, antipathy, repugnance.
antipathique, *adj*, antipathetical, repugnant
antipéristaltique, *adj*, antiperistaltic.
antipéristase, *n f*, antiperistasis
antipestilentiel, -le, *adj*, antipestilential
antiphilosophique, *adj*, antiphilosophical.
Antiphilologistique, *adj*, antiphilologic.
antiphone, *n m*, antiphon
antiphonier or **antiphonaire**, *n m*, antiphonary.
antiphrase, *n f*, antiphrasis, irony
Antipodal, -e, *adj*, antipodal, antipodean.
antipode, *n m*, antipode.

antipsorique, *adj.*, antipsoric (against the itch).

antipsorique, *n. m.*, antipsoric.

antipose, *n. f.*, (gram) antiposis.

antiputride, *adj.*, antiseptic.

***antiquaille**, *n. f.*, old piece of antiquity, old stuff; old rubbish; an old coquette *Ce n'est qu'une* —; she is but an antiquated coquette.

antiquaire, *n. m.*, antiquary.

antique, *adj.*, antique, ancient, old.
antique, *n. f.*, antique, antiquities, ancient works, of art. *A l'—*, *adv.*, in the old style *Dessiner d'après —*; to draw from antique models.

antiquer, *v. a.* (book-bind) to adorn the edges of books with little figures, &c.

antiquité, *n. f.*, antiquity, ancientness, old times, piece of antiquity *Les héros de l'—*, the heroes of former ages. *De toute —*, *adv.*, from the remotest times.

antiscien (-si-in), *n. m.* (geog) antiscian

antiscorbutique, *adj.* and *n. m.*, antiscorbutic

antiseptique, *n. m.* (med) antiseptic

antisocial, -e, *adj.*, anti-social

antispase, *n. f.* (med) antispasias.

antispasmodique, *n. m.*, antispasmodic.

antipaste, *n. m.*, antipast.

antipastique, *adj.*, antipastie.

antistrophe, *n. f.*, antistrophe

antisymphilitique, *adj.*, antisymphilitic.

antithèse, *n. f.*, antithesis

antithétique, *adj.*, antithetic.

antitrinitaire, *n. m.*, antitrinitarian, unitarian

antitype, *n. m.*, antitype, symbol.

antivénérien, -ne, (-in, -e-n), *adj.*, antivenereal.

autoiser, *v. a.*, to heap up, to manure, to make a dunghill.

autonomase, *n. f.*, autonomasia.

antre, *n. m.*, cave, den, natural grotto, cavern, lair.

auver, *v. a.*, to aim, to take aim at.

s'annuler, *v. r.*, to be benighted, to stay till it is night, or too late (on the road).

anus, *n. m.* (anat, bot) anus, fundament.

avoué, *n. m.*, slow-worm, blind-worm.

anxiété (ank-si-), *n. f.*, anxiety, sorrow, anguish, uneasiness.

anxieux, -se (ank-si-), *adj.*, anxious, uneasy, restless.

anxieusement, *adv.*, anxiously.

aoriste (-o-rist), *n. m.* (gram) aorist.

aorte, *n. f.*, (anat) aorta.

aortique, *adj.*, aortal.

août (ou), *n. m.*, August. *La mi-août*; the middle of August. *Faire l'—*; to harvest, to get in the corn.

aoûté, -e, *adj.*, ripened by the heat of August.

s'aoûter (a-ou-té), *v. r.*, to ripen (in August).

aoûteron (ou-tron), *n. m.*, (L n) reaper, harvester.

a. p., (com) abbreviation of the words *à protester*; to be protested.

apagogie, *n. f.*, apogogy.

apaisement, *n. m.*, appeasement, lull, abatement.

apaiser, *v. a.*, to appease, to soothe, to pacify, to calm, to quiet, to alleviate, to assuage, to allay, to quench, to mitigate, to lull. — *un enfant qui crie*; to quiet a crying child — *une révolte*, to put down a rebellion. — *les flots*; to calm the waves.

s'apaiser, *v. r.*, to be appeased, stilled, assuaged, &c.; to allay one's passion, to grow quiet, calm; to abate, subside. *Sa colère s'est apaisée*, his anger is appeased. *L'orage s'est apaisé*, the storm has subsided. *Le vent s'est apaisé*, the wind has abated.

apalachine, *n. f.*, (bot.) emetic holly.

apalanche, *n. f.*, (bot) winter-berry.

apanage, *n. m.*, appanage, lot. *Les infirmités sont l'— de la nature humaine*; infirmities are the lot of human nature.

apanager, *v. a.*, to settle an appanage upon any one, to endow.

apanagiste, *adj.*, having an appanage.

apanagiste, *n. m.*, one who has an appanage.

apanthropie, *n. f.*, apanthropy.

à part *V. part*.

aparté, *n. m.*, words spoken aside, separate group in an assembly. *En —*, *adv.*, aside.

apathie, *n. f.*, apathy, indolence, listlessness.

apathique, *adj.*, apathetic, listless.

apepsie, *n. f.* (med) bad digestion, apepsy.

apercevable, *adj.*, perceivable, perceptible.

apercevanse, *n. f.*, perception.

apercevoir, *v. a.*, to perceive, to discover, to discern, to descry, to notice, to remark, to observe.

s'apercevoir, *v. r.*, to perceive, to remark; to see, to be aware of, to find out, to discover, to take notice, to be visible. *Ne pas s'—*, to over look, not to notice.

aperçu, *n. m.*, sketch, rapid view, glance, survey, sketch, vista, idea, hint, estimate at first sight, rough estimate. *En —*, *adv.*, summarily.

Par —, *adv.*, at a rough guess.

apérut-f.-ve, *adj.*, aperient, opening, appetizing.

apérut-f.-ve, *n. m.*, appetizer, bitters.

apétale, *adj.*, (bot) apetalous.

apetissement, &c. *V. rapetissement*, &c.

apetisser *V. rapetisser*.

à peu près, *n. m.*, approximation, approach, approaching.

aphélie, *n. m.* (astron) aphelion.

aphérèse, *n. f.* (gram) apheresis.

aphone, *adj.*, suffering from aphonia, voiceless.

aphonie, *n. f.*, aphony, loss of speech.

aphorisme, *n. m.*, aphorism.

aphoristique, *adj.*, aphoristic.

aphrodisiaque, *adj.*, aphrodisiacal.

aphrodisiasme, *n. m.* (med) aphrodisia.

aphrodite, *n. m.*, aphrodite, sea-mouse.

aphte, *n. m.*, vesicle in the mouth; *pl.*, thrush, aphthae.

aphylle, *adj.*, (bot) aphyllous, leafless.

apl, *n. m.*, small red apple. *Avoir un visage de pomme d'—*, (prov.) to have cheeks like rosy apples.

à pic, *adv.*, perpendicularly; (nav.) apeak. *L'ancore est —*, the anchor is apeak. *Virer —*, to heave short.

apicole, *adj.*, apicultural.

apiculteur, *n. m.*, bee-master.

apiculture, *n. f.*, bee-culture, bee-keeping.

apiquer, *v. a.* (nav.) to top, to peak (a yard).

apitoyer, *v. a.*, to move one to pity, to soften.

s'apitoyer, *v. r.*, to be moved to pity. *Elle s'est apitoyée sur votre sort*; she pitied, bewailed your fate.

aplanir, -e, *adj.*, level, flat, smooth, even.

aplanir, *v. a.*, to smooth, to level, to make even, smooth, to unrumple, to plane; to make easy, to remove, to clear up — *le chemin*; to level the road. — *les difficultés*; to clear up difficulties.

s'aplanir, *v. r.*, to grow easy, smooth, flat, &c.

aplanissement (-mān), *n. m.*, smoothing, leveling, making even, smoothness, evenness.

aplatir, *v. a.*, to flatten, to make, strike flat, to flat, to silence, to shut up, to floor, to beat hollow.

s'aplatir, *v. r.*, to become flat, to be flattened, to crouch, to cringe.

aplatissement (-mān), *n. m.*, flattening, making flat, flatness; depression, silencing.

aplatisseur, *n. m.*, (tech.) flatter.

aplatissoire, *n. f.*, flattening rollers (tool).

aplet, *n. m.*, herring-net, drift-net.
aplomb, *n. m.*, equilibrium, perpendicularity, plumb; assurance, self-command, self-possession, steadiness, coolness. *Ce mur tient bien son* —, this wall keeps plumb very well.
d'aplomb, *adv.*, perpendicularly, plumb. *Cette ligne tombe d'—*, that line falls plumb. *Être d'—*, to stand plumb, upright. *Être hors d'—*, to be out of the perpendicular.
aplysie, *n. f.*, sea-hare.
apocalypse, *n. f.*, Apocalypse, revelation, obscure thing. *C'est un vrai style d'—*, it is a perfectly obscure style. *Cheval d'—*, (prov. and pop.) sorry jade
apocalypique, *adj.*, apocalyptic
apoco, *n. m.*, fool, lunny, nobody.
apocope, *n. f.*, (gram.) apocope, elision, suppression of a letter (as in *Grand'mère*)
apocrislaire, *n. m.*, nuncio, apocrisiary.
apocryphe, *adj.*, apocryphal, doubtful.
apocyn, *n. m.*, (bot.) apocynum, apocynom.
— gobe-mouches, dog-bane
apode, *adj.*, apodal, having no feet, footless.
apode, *n. m.*, apode
apodiotique, *adj.*, apodiotical, evident.
apogée, *n. m.*, apogee, acme, height, zenith
apogée, *adj.*, at its apogee. *La lune est —*; the moon is at her apogee.
apographe, *n. m.*, apograph, transcript, copy.
apologétique, *adj.*, by way of apology, apologetical, exculpatory
apologétique, *n. m.*, Tertullian's treatise in defense of the early Christians, *n. f.*, apologetics
apologie, *n. f.*, apology, vindication, excuse, justification. *Faire son —*, to apologize for.
apologiste, *n. m.*, apologist.
apologue (-log), *n. m.*, apologue
aponévrose, *n. f.*, (anat.) aponeurosis.
aponévrotique, *adj.*, (anat.) aponeurotic.
apophlegmatique, *adj.*, *n. m.*, (med.) apophlegmatic
apophlegmatie, *n. m.*, apophlegm, apothegm.
apophyge, *n. f.*, (arch.) apophyge, scape, the spring of a column
apophyse, *n. f.*, (anat.) process (of a bone), apophysis.
apoplectique, *adj.*, apoplectical; apoplectic.
apoplectique, *n. m.*, apoplectic.
apoplexie, *n. f.*, apoplexy — *foudroyante*, instantaneously fatal apoplexy. — *congestive*, serous apoplexy. *Attaque d'—*; apoplectic stroke. *Être attaqué, frappé, d'—*, to be struck down with apoplexy. *Tomber en—*, to fall down in a fit of apoplexy.
apostasie, *n. f.*, apostasy.
apostasier, *v. n.*, to apostatize.
apostat, *adj.*, apostate.
apostat, *n. m.*, apostate
Apostème, *n. m.*, aposteme. *V. apostume*.
aposter, *v. a.*, (b. a.) to secrete, to place in ambush, to station, to set to watch, to place in readiness (witnesses, assassins)
à posteriori, *adv.*, a posteriori.
Apostillateur, *n. m.*, (jur.) annotator, commentator.
***apostille**, *n. f.*, marginal note, postscript, footnote; recommendatory note (to urge or back a petition).
***apostiller**, *v. a.*, to write notes; to add a postscript to; to write a recommendation on a petition. *Il a apostillé ma pétition*; he has backed my petition with his recommendation.
apostolat, *n. m.*, apostleship.
apostolique, *adj.*, apostolic; papal; apostolical. *Nonce —*; the pope's nuncio.
apostoliquement (-mān), *adv.*, apostolically
apostrophe, *n. f.*, apostrophe, address; reproach, insult, attack.
apostropher, *v. a.*, to apostrophize, to address, to fall foul of, to fly at.

Apostume, *n. m.*, (med.) aposteme, apostema, abscess.
Apostumer, *v. n.*, (med.) to apostemate.
apothéose, *n. f.*, apotheosis, deification.
apothicaire, *n. m.*, (l. u.), apothecary. *Faire de son corps une boutique d'—*, to be always physicking one's self. *Un mémoire d'—*; an exorbitant bill
apothicairerie (-kér-ri), *n. f.* (l. u.), pharmacy; apothecary's shop, dispensary.
apothicaresse, *n. f.*, (in nunneries) dispenser
apôtre, *n. m.*, apostle, hypocrite. *Faire le bon —*; to play the saint, to put on a sanctified look.
apozème, *n. m.*, (med.) apozem, decoction.
apparaître, *v. n.*, to come, to be in sight, to appear suddenly (juris) *S'il apparaît à la cour*; if the court thinks so. *Faire — de son pouvoir*, to produce proofs of one's power.
apparat, *n. m.*, pomp, state, show, ostentation, affectation, parade, index, vocabulary, syllabus. *Un discours d'—*, a set speech
appareaux, *n. m. pl.*, (nav) the sails, the rigging, the tackle, yards, guns, &c., of a ship.
***appareiller**, *n. m.*, formal preparation, pomp, show, display, solemnity, magnificence, train, equipage, attendance, apparatus, (sur) dressing (of wounds), (arch) dressing, (nav.) gear. — *de guerre*, warlike preparations. *Mettre le premier —*, to give a wound its first dressing. *Lever l'—*, to take off the dressing. *Une assise de haut —*, a layer of large stones, (phot) camera. — *instantané*, snapshot camera
***appareillage**, *n. m.*, (nav) act of getting under sail, under way
***appareillement**, *n. m.*, yoking, pairing, matching. *L'— des bœufs*, the yoking of oxen
***appareiller**, *v. a.*, to match, (arch) to dress
***s'appareiller**, *v. r.*, to join one's self to, to pair.
***appareiller**, *v. n.*, (nav) to weigh anchor, to get under way [(of stones), draughtman.
***appareilleur**, *n. m.*, (mas) dresser, trimmer
***appareilleuse**, *n. f.*, procuress.
apparement (-ra-mān), *adv.*, apparently.
apparence, *n. f.*, appearance, outside show, seeming, likelihood, probability; sign, semblance. *En —*, seemingly, apparently, outwardly. *Pour les —*, for show. *Avoir une belle —*, to look well. *Selon toute —* in all probability; to all appearances. *Sauver les —*; to save appearances.
apparent, *e*, *adj.*, apparent, plain, obvious, manifest, evident; remarkable, chief, eminent, considerable.
apparenté, *e*, *adj.*, related, descended, connected. *Il est bien —*; he is well descended. *Il est mal —*; he is of mean descent.
apparenter, *v. a.*, (l. u.) to ally, to connect by marriage.
s'apparenter, *v. r.*, to ally one's self (by marriage).
appariement, or **appariement**, *n. m.*, pairing, matching, coupling, mating.
apparer, *v. a.*, to pair, to sort, to match; to match horses, gloves.
s'apparer, *v. r.*, to couple, to pair.
appariteur, *n. m.*, apparitor, assistant, bedel (in universities), beadle.
apparition, *n. f.*, apparition, appearance, appearing. — *d'anges*; a vision of angels.
apparoître, *v. n.*, to appear, to be evident. *Comme il appert*, as it appears.
appartement, *n. m.*, apartments, suite of rooms, lodgings, flat. *Pièce d'un —*; room, apartment.
appartenance, *n. f.*, appurtenance.
appartenant, *e*, *adj.*, belonging, appertaining.
appartenir, *v. n.*, to belong, to appertain; to relate, to concern; to behave, to be incident, to be related, to be given to.

s'appartenir, *v r*, to be master of one's own actions, to be free.

il appartient (-ti-n), *v imp.*, it becomes, it is meet, fit, it is the duty, business of. *Ainsi qu'il appartient*, as they shall see fit. *A tous ceux qu'il appartient*, to all whom it may concern.

appas, *n m pl*, charms, attractions, allurements.

appât, *n m*, bait; allurement, enticement. *C'est trop vieux poisson pour mordre à l'—*, he is too old a bird to be caught with chaff.

appâter, *v a*, to bait, to allure, to feed (an infant or an invalid).

appaumé, *adj.* (her.) apaumé

appauvrir, *v a*, to impoverish; to make poor, to beggar.

s'appauvrir, *v r*, to grow poor, to become impoverished, to be beggared.

appauvrissement (-mân), *n m*, impoverishment.

appeau, *n m*, bird-call, decoy-bird; (horol) quarter-bell, half-bell.

appel, *n m*, appeal, appealing, calling over, levy (recruiting), call (on shareholders), roll-call, muster, ruffie (of a drum), (jur.) call *Acle d'—*; writ of appeal. — *nominal*, (parliament) call of the House. *Offices d'—*, muster-master. *Interjeter —*, to lodge an appeal. *Faire l'—*; to call over the names, the muster-roll. *Manquer à l'—*; to be absent from call-call. *Passer l'—*; to pass muster. *Répondre à l'—*, to answer to one's name. *Battre l'—*, to call to arms. *Faire un — de fonds*, to call in one's funds.

appelant, -e (-lân, -t), *n m f*, (jur.) appellant, (ornith) decoy-bird.

appelé, -e, *part*, called. *Beaucoup d'—s et peu d'élus*; many are called, but few are chosen.

appeler, *v a*, to call, to name, to appeal; to chuck (of cocks); to term, to call over; to give a call, to call to; to invoke; to send for, to invite, to summon; to call for, to call on (cause), to challenge. *Comment appelez-vous cela?* what do you call that? — *et s'appeler*, to call over and over, again and again. — *en duel*, to call out. — *un médecin*; to call in a physician. *Faire —*; to send for. — *les choses par leur nom*; to call a spade a spade. *Voilà ce que j'appelle pleuvoir*, that is rain with a vengeance.

appeler, *v n*, to appeal, to chuck (of cocks); to caterwaul (of cats). *En —*; (jur.) to appeal. *J'en appelle à votre honneur*; I appeal to your honor.

s'appeler, *v r*, to be called, to call, to style one's self. *Comment s'appelle cet homme-là?* what is that man's name? *Je m'appelle*, my name is.

appellatif (-pêl-la), *adj.*, (gram.) appellative.

appellation (-pêl-la), *n f*, appealing, calling, naming, appellation.

appendice (-pin-), *n m*, appendix, appendage, addition, process (natural sciences).

appendre, *v a*, to hang up.

appentis, *n m*, shed, penthouse.

il appartient, *v imp.* *F'appartoir*.

Appartement, *adv*, openly.

appesantir, *v a*, to make heavy, to weigh down; to impair, to dull, to make dull.

s'appesantir, *v r*, to grow heavy and dull, to be weighed down, to lie heavy; to dwell upon, expatiate on.

appesantissement (-mân), *n m*, heaviness, dullness.

appétence (ap-pé-), *n f*, appetite, appetency.

appéter, *v a*, to desire, to crave for, to covet.

appétibilité, *n f*, appetability, desire.

appétable, *adj*, appetible, desirable.

appétissant, -e, *adj*, relishing, appetizing, tempting, delicious, desirable.

appétit, *n m*, appetite, relish, desire, longing, inclination, taste, stomach. *De bon —*, heartily. — *de cheval*, ravenous appetite. *Bon —* I wish you a good appetite. *Avoir de l'—*, to have an appetite. *Etre sans —*, to have no appetite.

L'— vient en mangeant, the more one has, the more one wishes to have. *Il n'est chère que d'—*; hunger is the best sauce. *Restez sur son —*; to check one's appetite, inclination. — *de femme grosse*, depraved appetite, longing. — *Pain dérobé réveille —*, stolen joys are a sweet

appétitif, -ve, *adj*, appetitive.

appétition, *n f*, appetition, desire for.

applaudir, *v n a*, to applaud, to clap, to clap the hands, to cheer, to praise, to commend, to approve. — *un acteur*, to applaud an actor.

Je vous applauds de vous être conduit si prudemment, I commend you for having acted so prudently. *Applauds de tout le monde*, applauded by everybody.

s'applaudir, *v i*, to applaud one's self for, to glory in (a thing), to congratulate one's self (on), to rejoice (in or at). *Il s'applaudit lui-même*; he admires himself.

applaudissement (-mân), *n m*, applause, public praise, commendation; plaudits, cheering. *Salve d'—s*, round of applause, of cheering.

applaudisseur, *n m*, (b s.) applauder.

applicable, *adj*, applicable, apposite, relevant, suitable.

application, *n f*, application, employment (of a sum of money), attention, care, diligence, sedulousness; (gold) chaing, appliqué lace. *Avec —*; sedulously. *Sens — déterminée*, unappropriated. *D'—*; practical, feasible. — *d'Angleterre*, Honiton lace. *Bias d'—*, bracket.

applique, *n f*, (gold.) charging.

appliqué, -e, *adj*, intent, sedulous, studious, diligent, attentive.

appliquer, *v a*, to apply, to stick, to award (judgment), to employ (money), to put, to set, to affix, to bring close, to adapt, to fit; to apply to, to appropriate, to bestow on, to hit, to strike. — *des ventouses*, to cup. — *mal à propos*, to misapply.

s'appliquer, *v i*, to apply a thing to one's self, to take it for one's self, to apply one's self, to fall to, to set to, to take to, to labor at, to make it one's study; to stick to.

appoint, *n m*, change, odd money, premium; appoint. *Nel —*; appoint. *Par nel —*, per appoint. *Faire l'—*, to pay the difference. *D'—*; odd.

appointements (-mân), *n m. pl*, salary, stipend.

appointer, *v a*, to put, to give a salary to, to punish (in the army), to sew strips of cloth, to stitch (as a mattress, cloth), (juris) to refer, have a referee. *Commis appointés*; salaried clerk.

appointer, *v a*, to point, sharpen to a point.

Appointeur, *n m*, (juris) referee.

appointement, *n m*, temporary wooden bridge, (nav.) gang-way, ladder.

apport, *n m*, material brought, quantity brought, documents deposited, personal property, share; contribution.

apporter, *v a*, to bring, to bring forward, to cause, to bring to bear upon, to procure, to occasion, to use, to cite, to quote, to allege, to adduce, to produce. — *des difficultés*; to raise difficulties. — *de la précaution*, to use precaution. — *de bonnes raisons*, to adduce good reasons. — *des soins à*, to bestow care upon.

apportionner, *v a*, to apportion.

apposer, *v a*, to set, to put, to insert, to affix.

apposition, *n f*, setting, putting, inserting, affixing, accretion, (gram.) apposition. *Faire l'— des sceaux*, to affix the seals.

appréciable, *adj.*, appreciable, perceptible.

appréciat-eur, *n.m.*, -rice, *n.f.*, valuer, appraiser, later

appréciati-f, -ve, *adj.*, denoting the value of *Etat, devis* —, estimate

appréciation, *n.f.*, appreciation, appraisement, rating, valuation, estimation.

apprécier, *v.a.*, to value, to rate, to estimate, to judge, to appreciate, to esteem

appréhender, *v.a.*, to apprehend, to be apprehensive of, to fear, to arrest, to take up. — *au corps*, to arrest

appréhensible, *adj.*, apprehensible.

appréhensi-f, -ve, *adj.*, timid.

appréhension, *n.f.*, apprehension, fear, dread. *Avoir des —s*; to be under apprehension.

apprendre, *v.a.*, to learn, to be informed of, to hear of, to teach, to train, to tell, to inform of, to advise, to let know. — *par cœur*, to learn by heart — *des nouvelles*, to hear news. *Je l'ai appris de bonne part*, I have it from good authority. *Il m'a appris l'algèbre*, he taught me algebra. *Faire — un métier à un enfant*; to put a child to a trade. *Je lui apprendrais que je suis*; I will let him know who I am. *Les malheurs s'apprennent vite*; ill news flies fast.

apprenti, *n.m.*, -e, *n.f.*, apprentice, novice, tyro. *Obliger un —*, to bind an apprentice.

apprenti, -e, *adj.*, apprenticed, articulated.

apprentissage, *n.m.*, apprenticeship, trial, experiment. *Etre en —*; to be an apprentice. *Faire son —*; to serve one's apprenticeship. *Mettre en —*; to apprentice, to article. *Brevet d'—*; apprentice's indentures. *Sortir d'—*, to finish one's time.

apprêt, *n.m.*, preparation, preparative, cooking, (manu.) dressing, painting on glass, stiffness, affectation. *Faire de grands —s*, to make great preparations. *Sans —*, unstudied (of style)

apprêtage, *n.m.*, (manu.) dressing; finishing.

apprêté, -e, *part.*, prepared, dressed, studied. *Des manières apprêtées*, affected manners.

apprêter, *v.a.*, to prepare, to get ready; to cook, (manu.) to dress, to afford matter for. — *un chapeau*, to dress a hat — *à dîner*; to prepare dinner. — *à rire*; to afford matter for laughter.

s'apprêter, *v.r.*, to prepare one's self, to make one's self ready, to dress; to be in course of preparation, to be brewing.

○apprêteur, *n.m.*, painter upon glass

apprêteur-r, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (manu.) dresser.

appris, -e, *part.*, learned, taught. *Bien —*, well-bred. *Mal —*, ill-bred. *Un mal —*, an ill-bred or an unmannerly fellow.

apprivoisement (-voaz-mân), *n.m.*, taming

apprivoiser, *v.a.*, to tame (animals), to make sociable, tractable, (persons), (hunt) to reclaim. **s'apprivoiser**, *v.r.*, to be tamed, to grow tame (of animals), to become sociable, to lose one's shyness (of persons).

approbater, *n.m.*, -rice, *n.f.*, approver, applauder.

approbater, -rice, *adj.*, approving, commending.

approbati-f, -ve, *adj.*, approving. *Geste —*, nod of approbation.

approbation, *n.f.*, approbation, consent; approval. *Incliner la tête en signe d'—*; to nod assent, approval.

approbativement (-mân), *adv.*, approvingly, with approbation.

approchant, -e, *adj.*, (fam.) something like; like, bordering upon, approximate; near allied, near akin.

approchant, *prep.*, (1 u. fam.) near, about. *Il a reçu dix mille francs —*; he received about ten thousand francs.

approche, *n.f.*, approach, access; coming, advance; (print) space, closing up. *Lunette d'—*; spy-glass. *Greffe en —*; graft by approach.

approcher, *v.a.*, to bring, put, or draw near; to bring, put, or draw close; to have access (to any one). *Approchez la table du feu*, draw the table near the fire.

approcher, *v.n.*, to approach, to draw nigh or near, to come near, to be easy of access; to be something like. *Il me fit — de lui*, he made me come near him. — *du but*, to come near the mark. *Ceci n'en approche pas*, this does not come near it.

s'approcher, *v.r.*, to approach, to draw near, to come near, to advance. *Approchez-vous du feu*; draw near the fire.

approfondi, -e, *adj.*, deep, profound, thorough, reasoned out.

approfondir, *v.a.*, to deepen, to make deeper; to examine thoroughly, to search, dive into, to fathom. — *une question*; to sift, to fathom a question.

approfondissement, *n.m.*, deepening, sinking lower; fathoming.

appropriation, *n.f.*, appropriation, assimilation; (jur.) conversion.

appropriier, *v.a.*, to appropriate, to accommodate, to adapt, to fit, to suit, to clean, to make neat, to tidy. — *une chambre*; to make a room tidy. — *son langage aux circonstances*, to adapt one's language to circumstances.

s'approprier, *v.r.*, to appropriate a thing to one's self, to convert to one's own use.

approuver, *v.a.*, to approve, to approve of, to sanction, to consent to, to ratify, to authorize; to pass (accounts).

approvisionnement (-zio-n-mân), *n.m.*, victualing, supply of provisions, stock. *Vaseaux d'—*, (nav) victualing ship.

approvisionner, *v.a.*, to supply with necessities; to victual, to cater for, to stock.

s'approvisionner, *v.r.*, to supply one's self; to lay in, take in supplies.

approvisionnement, *n.m.*, victualer, provider, caterer, purveyor.

approximati-f, -ve, *adj.*, approximative. **approximation**, *n.f.*, approximation, rough guess. *Détermination par —*; (math) approximation.

approximativement (-mân) *adv.*, approximately.

○appuyer, *v.a.*, to prop up, to support, rest, help, protection, buttress, rail, hand-rail, sill (of windows), rail (of stairs), (man) appui, (meo) fulcrum. *A hauteur d'—*, breast-high. *Point d'—*, point of support, prop, fulcrum, base.

A l'— de, in support of, in confirmation of. *Sans —*, unsupported, friendless. *Il est l'— des malheureux*, he is the support of the unfortunate. *Ce cheval a l'— bon*, that horse is soft-mouthed. *Aller à l'— de*; to support (a proposal).

appui-main, *n.m.*, (—s—) painter's maulstick, hand-rest.

appui-queue, *n.m.*, rest (at billiards), pegger.

appuyer, *v.a.*, to prop up, to stay, to support, to second, to hold up, to sustain; to set upon; to lean upon, to ground, to found; to back, to stand by, to favor, to countenance; to protect, to enforce, to strengthen. — *une maison contre un coteau*, to build a house against a hill. — *le coude sur la table*; to lean one's elbow upon the table. *Son droit est appuyé sur de bons titres*; his claim is founded on just grounds. *Il m'a promis d'— mon placet*, he has promised to back my petition. — *les chiens*; to urge on the hounds.

appuyer, *v.n.*, to bear upon, to lean; to rest; to lay a stress on; to dwell upon, to insist upon, to urge. — *sur un mot*, to lay a stress on a word. — *sur un passage*, to dwell upon a passage. — *sur la droite, la gauche, or à droite, à gauche*; to bear to the right, the left. *Ce cheval appuie sur le mori*; that horse hangs on the bit.

s'appuyer, *v r*, to lean, to lean upon, to lie, to rest, to recline upon, to confide in, to rely upon, to depend upon, to trust to, to lay a stress on, to dwell upon *Appuyez-vous sur moi*, lean upon me. — *sur un roseau*; (fig) to trust to a broken reed.

âpre, *adj*, rough, harsh, tart, sharp, hard, rugged, uneven, biting, cutting, bitter, severe, crabbed, peevish, violent, greedy, eager. *Chemin — et raboteux*, rough, rugged way. — *au gain*, greedy of gain — *au jeu*, eager for play (a born gambler) — *à se venger*, eager for revenge. — *à la curée*, eager for prey (of animals), greedy of gain (of persons).

après, *n f*, (bot) horse-tail.

âprement, *adv*, harshly, sharply, roughly, rigorously, severely, peevishly, crabbedly, gruffly, violently, eagerly, greedily.

après, *prep*, after, next to, about; next. *Sa maison vient — la vôtre*; his house is next to yours. *Il est toujours — moi*, he is always after me, always teasing, persecuting, scolding me. *Être — quelque chose*, to be in pursuit of something. *On est —*, it is being done. *Soupirer — quelque chose*, to long for anything. *Ne pas attendre — quelqu'un*, not to need, to be able to do without any one — *lui, il faut tirer l'échelle*, no one can come after him — *coup*, too late. *Crier — quelqu'un*, to scold anybody. *Tout le monde crie — lui*, everybody cries out against him. *Ci —*; hereafter, in the sequel — *quoi*, after which. *D'—*, after, from, according to, following. *Pendre d'— nature*, to paint from nature. — *tout*, after all. *Jeter le manche — la cognée*, to throw the helve after the hatchet (or to give up in despair).

après, *adv*, afterwards, after, go on, what next, what then? *Vous arrivez malade*, —? you say you were ill after you arrived, and what then?

après que, *conj*, after, when. — *vous avez fait*, after you have done. — *je l'eus vu*, when I had seen him.

après-demain, *adv*, the day after to-morrow.

⊙ **après-dînée**, *n f*, (—s) **après-dîné**, *n m*, (—s) after dinner, afternoon.

après-dîner, *n m*, (—s) after dinner, afternoon.

après-midi, *n m f*, (—) afternoon.

⊙ **après-soupe**, *n f*, (—s) **après-soupé**, *n m*, (—s) between supper and bedtime, evening.

après-souper, *n m*, (—s) between supper and bedtime, evening.

âpreté, *n f*, harshness, tartness, sharpness; roughness, ruggedness, acrimony, asperity, violence, fierceness, severity, eagerness; greediness. — *à l'argent*, lust of gold.

à priori *V priori*

à propos, *adj*, *adv*; **à-propos**, *n m* *V. propos*.

apside, *n f*, (apsides, apses) (astron) apsis.

apte, *adj*, apt, fit, proper, qualified.

aptère, *n m*, apter.

aptère, *adj*, apteral, apterous.

aptitude, *n f*, aptitude, aptness, qualification, disposition, readiness, inclination, taste.

apurement (—mān), *n m*, auditing, closing (of accounts).

apurer, *v a*, to audit (accounts).

apyre, *adj*, apyrous, incombustible, fire-proof.

apyrezie, *n f*, (med) apyrexia.

aquarelle (—koua-), *n f*, painting in water-colors, aquarelle, water-color drawing.

aquarelliste, *n m*, painter in water colors.

aquarium, *n m*, (—s) aquarium.

aqua-tinta (—), or **aquatinte** (—koua-), (—s) *v f*, aquatinta, aquatint.

aquatique (—koua-), *adj*, aquatic, watery.

aqueduc, *n m*, water-pipe, aqueduct, conduit, duct. *Petit —*, culvert.

aqueu-x, —se, *adj*, aqueous, watery, watery.

aquillin, *adj*, aquiline, curving, hooked, prominent, Roman.

aquilon, *n m*, north-wind, northerly wind, cold blast, storm, tempest.

aquilonaire, *adj*, northern, boreal.

aqueosité (—kouo-), *n f*, aqueousness, wateriness.

ara, *n m*, (orn) macaw.

arabe, *n m*, Arabian (person); miser, screw, dun, usurer, Arabic (language).

arabe, *adj*, Arabic, Arabian.

arabesque, *adj*, arabesque.

arabique, *adj*, Arabian, Arabic.

arable, *adj*, arable, tillable.

arachide, *n f*, earth-nut.

arachnide (—rak-), *n m*, arachnid.

arachnoïde (—rak-no-id), *n f*, (anat) arachnoid, arachnoid membrane.

arachnoïde, *adj*, (anat) arachnoid, cobwebbed.

arack or **rack**, *n m*, a spirituous liquor, arrack.

araignée, *n f*, spider, (mining) araignee, araigne, (nav.) crow-foot. *Toile d'—*, cobweb.

araignée, *adj*, spider-work — *de mer*, crab. *Paties d'—*, spider's legs, scrawling handwriting. *Oter les —s*; to sweep the cobwebs away. *J'en ai horreur comme d'une —*, (fam) I hate it as I do sin. *Avoir une — dans le plafond*; to have a bee in one's bonnet.

araméen, —ne, *adj*, aramean.

aramer, *v a*, to stretch cloth upon tenters, to tenter.

arandeu-x, —se, *adj*, cobwebbed.

arase, *n f* *Pierres d'—*, leveling course (mas).

arasement (—mān), *n m*, leveling, making even.

araser, *v a*, to level (a wall, a building, &c.); to make even.

arases, *n f pl*, leveling course (mas).

aratoire, *adj*, aratory, tarming. *Instruments —s*, implements of husbandry.

arbalète, *n f*, arbalest, cross-bow, dormouse-trap — *à gale*, a stone-bow. *Atelage en —*, unicorn team.

⊙ **arbalète**, *v a*, (arch) to stay, to bear or shore up with pieces of timber.

arbalétrier, *n m*, cross-bowman, archer —s; principal rafters (carp), (orn) swift (*Cypselus apus*).

arbitrage, *n m*, arbitrage, arbitration, arbitrament, umpirage.

arbitraire, *adj*, arbitrary, optional, despotic, discretionary.

arbitrairement (—mān), *adv*, arbitrarily, despotically.

arbitral, —e, *adj*, by arbitration.

arbitralement (—mān), *adv*, by arbitration.

arbitrateur, *n m*, arbitrator, arbiter.

arbitration, *n f*, decision, award.

arbitre, *n m*, will; arbiter, arbitrator, umpire, referee, master, sovereign disposer.

Libre, franc —; free will. *Tiers —*; umpire.

arbitrer, *v a*, to arbitrate, to decree, to regulate, to award, to judge, to settle.

arbois, *n m*, laburnum.

arbore, —e, *adj*, (bot) arboreous, (of flags) hoisted.

arborer, *v a*, to put up, to hoist, to set up for, to proclaim. — *un pavillon*; to hoist a flag.

arborescence, *n f*, arborescence.

arboriculteur, *n m*, arboriculturist.

arboriculture, *n f*, arboriculture.

arborisation, *n f*, arborization.

arborisé, -e, *adj.*, arborised. *Pierres* —es, arborized stones.

arbruse, *n f*, arbuté-berry, wilding

arbrusier, *n m*, arbuté, strawberry-tree.

arbre, *n m*, tree, beam; piece of timber (tech) arbor, cylinder, shaft, spindle; (nav) mast (in the Mediterranean) *Jeune* —, sapling.

— *fruitier*, fruit-tree — *en espalier*, wall-tree

— *sur pied*, standing tree — *en buisson*; bush

— *de haute futaie*, forest-tree. — *de plein vent*, standard. — *naun*; dwarf-tree *Grand* —, shaft — *de couche*, horizontal shaft. — *moteur*, main shaft — *vertical*, upright shaft.

— *de diane*, or *philosophique* (chem); arbor diana. — *vert*; evergreen — *hablus*, tree

blown down. *Arbre généalogique*, genealogical tree. — *à cuse*; myrica — *de mestre*; mainmast — *de trinquet*, foremast *Se tenir au gros de l'—*, to adhere to what is ancient. *Tel —, tel fruit*, a tree is known by its fruits *Faire l'— fourchu*; to walk on one's two hands, with one's legs in the air *L'— ne tombe pas du premier coup*; (prov) Rome was not built in a day. *Entre l'— et l'écorce il ne faut pas mettre le doigt*, leave family jars severely alone. — *de transmission*, connecting shaft

arbrisseau, *n m*, tree, young tree, small tree, underwood, shrub

arbruste, *n m*, shrub, bush

arc (ark), *n m*, bow, long-bow, (arch) arch, (geom) arc, arch, (astron) arc, (nav) cambering. *Tuer de l'—*, to draw the bow *Corde de l'—*, bow-string *A portée d'—*, within bowshot

Avoir plusieurs cordes à son —, to have more than one string to one's bow — *en plein centre*, semi-circular arch — *de biais*, sloping arch — *en décharge*, arch of discharge — *doubleau* (—s—x), massive rib, chief arch of a vault — *de triomphe*, triumphal arch — *diurne*, (astron) diurnal arc *Bander, débander, l'—*; to bend, to unbend, the bow (fig) *Débander l'— ne guérit pas la plaie*, to cease to do mischief does not undo the harm done

arc-boutant (ar-bou-tān), *n m*, (—s—s) arc-boutant, abutment, arched buttress, prop, shore, supporter, stretcher, ringleader, supporter, chief man in any business; (nav) sparboom — *s d'un train de carrosse*, rods that serve to keep the mainbraces of a coach in place — *de misaine*, foresail boom *Grand* — (nav), mainsail boom.

arc-bouter, *v a*, to prop, to support, to buttress.

arcade, *n f*, arcade; (anat.) arch, vault.

arcano, *n m*, (chem.) arcanum, secret, mystery

arcanson, *n m*, colophony, black resin, rosin.

arcasse, *n f*, (nav) buttock of a ship, stern-frame.

arc-doubleau, *n m*, groin (of vaults).

arceau, *n m*, arch, archway, vault; (nav.) drift-sail.

arc-en-ciel (ark-an-si-él), *n m*, (—s—) rainbow, iris.

archaïque, *adj.*, archaic.

archaïsme (-ka-ism), *n m*, archaism. (obsolete word.)

archal, *n m* *Fil d'—*; iron wire.

archange (-kan), *n m*, archangel

arche, *n f*, arch, ark. *L'— sainte*, l'— du Seigneur; the ark of the Lord. *L'— de Noé*; Noah's ark. *L'— d'alliance*, the ark of the covenant. *C'est l'— du Seigneur*, it is forbidden ground. *Pont à plusieurs —s*, bridge of several arches. *Entre hors de l'—*; to be out of the pale of the church. *Cour des arches*; Arches-Court.

archée, *n f*, principle of life, archeus.

archolet, *n m*, drill-bow, hoop (of a net).

archéologie (-ké), *n f*, archaeology.

archéologique (-ké), *adj.*, archaeological.

archéologue (ar-ké-o-log), *n m*, archaeologist.

archer, *n m*, archer, Bowman, policeman, constable.

archet, *n m*, bow, fiddle-stick; upper part of a cradle, turner's poll or bow; drill-bow, bow-hand (mus).

archétype (-ké), *n m*, archetype.

archétype (-ké), *adj.*, archetypal.

archevêché, *n m*, archbishopric, cathedral town; the archbishop's residence.

archevêque, *n m*, archbishop.

archi, prefix from Gr ἀρχη, arch

archichancelier, *n m*, archchancellor.

archidiaconat, *n m*, archdeaconry.

archidiaconé, *n m*, archdeaconry.

archidiacre, *n m*, archdeacon.

archiduc, *n m*, archduke.

archiduché, *n m*, archdukedom, archduchy.

archiduchesse, *n f*, archduchess.

archiepiscopal, -e (-ki-), *adj.*, archiepiscopal.

archiepiscopat (-ki-), *n m*, archiepiscopacy.

archifo-u, -lle, *adj*, stark-mad.

archiluth, *n m*, archlute.

archimandrite, *n m*, the living of an archimandrite, abbey.

archimandrite, *n m*, archimandrite.

archinoble, *adj*, (iron) most noble.

archipel, *n m*, archipelago

archipompe, or **arche-de-pompe**, *n f*, (—s—) (nav) well, well-pump

archipresbytéral, *adj*, appertaining to an archpresbyter.

archipresbytérat, *n m*, archpresbytery

archiprêtre, *n m*, archpriest, archpresbyter.

archiprêtre, *n m*, archpresbytery

architecte, *n m*, architect. master-builder.

— *paysagiste*, landscape-gardener

architectonique, *adj*, architectonic.

architectonique, *n f*, architectonics.

architectonographe, *n m*, architectonographer.

architectonographie, *n f*, architectonography.

architectural, -e, *adj.*, architectural.

architecture, *n f*, architecture.

architrave, *n f*, (arch) architrave

architrclin, *n m*, (antq) steward; (fam. and jest.) head-man, host, entertainer.

archives, *n f pl*, archives, records; record-office, muniment house.

archiviste, *n m*, archivist, keeper of the records, registrar.

archivolte, *n f*, (arch) archivolt.

archontat (-kon-ta), *n m*, archonship.

archonte (-kont), *n m*, archon.

archure, *n f*, mill-stone hoop

arçon, *n m*, saddle-bow, bow (tool). *Perdre or vider les —s*, to be thrown from one's horse, (fig) to hesitate, lose one's presence of mind.

Etre ferme dans les —s; to have a firm seat, to be true to one's principles. *Se remettre dans les —s*; to recover one's stirrups. *Pistolets d'—*; horse-pistols.

arçonnage, *n m*, bowing, (agric.) layering.

arçotier (-tié), *n m*, bow-maker. — *fléchier*, bow and arrow maker.

arctique, *adj*, arctic, north.

arcturus, *n m*, (astron) Arcturus.

ardélon, *n m*, (l u) a busybody, meddler.

ardement (-da-mān), *adv.*, ardently, intently, eagerly, passionately, vehemently, spirit-edly, fervently, hotly.

ardent, -e, *adj*, hot, burning, fiery, glowing; scorching; ardent, vehement, violent, strenuous, spirited, mettlesome, zealous; hasty, passionate; sanguine, fervent, earnest; greedy; red (of the hair); (nav) gripping. *Charbon —*; burning-coal. *Chapelle —e*; mortuary chamber (for lying in state). *Chambre —e* (French his

tory) ardent-chamber, criminal court. *Verre*—, burning-glass

ardent, *n m*, ignis fatuus, will-o'-the-wisp

⊙ **ardre** *o* **ardre**. *V. brûler*

ardeur, *n f.*, ardor, heat, burning heat, ardency, warmth, fervency, vividness, intensity, eagerness, fire, spirit, spiritedness, mettle, fervor, earnestness, forwardness, strenuousness, passion. *Cheval plein d'*—, high-mettled horse *Avec*—; spiritedly.

***ardillon**, *n m*, tongue (of a buckle), barb (of a hook)

ardoise, *n f*, slate, scoria, account *Carrière d'*—; slate-quarry *Crayon d'*—, slate-pencil *Couvreur en*—; slater *Couvre d'*—; to slate

ardoisé, *-e, adj*, slate-colored

ardoiser, *v a*, to slate

ardoisier, *n m*, owner of, workman in (a slate-quarry).

ardoisi-er, *-ère, adj*, slaty.

ardoisière, *n f*, slate-quarry.

⊙ **ardre**. *V. brûler*

ardu, *-e, adj*, arduous, hard, difficult, steep.

are, *n.m.*, are, 119 60-64 square yards.

arec, *n m*, (bot) areca, nut

arésaction, *n f*, arsefaction

arénacé, *-e, adj.*, arenaceous.

arénation, *n f*, arenation

arène, *n f*, sand, arena, lists, ring; cock-pit, battle-ground, theatre, scene

arénen-x, *-se, adj*, sandy, arenous.

aréole, *n f*, (anat, med) areola.

aréomètre, *n m*, areometer

aréométrie, *n f*, areometry.

aréopage, *n m*, areopagus

aréopagite, *n m*, areopagite

aréostyle, *n m*, (arch) areostyle

aréotectonique, *n f*, areotectonics (military architecture)

⊙ **aréotique**, *n m*, (med) areotic.

arégulier, *n m*, (bot) cabbage palm

arête, *n f*, fish-bone, skeleton of a fish, (bot) awn, beard, prickle, (arch) arris, (nav) quoin, (geom) corner, edge, (geog) ridge, (metal) angle or edge, ridge, ridge (of a sword blade) — *de poisson*, (arch) herring-bone work. *A vive* —, (carp) sharp-edged

arétier (tié), *n m*, (arch) hip

arétière, *n f*, layer of mortar used in slating.

argala, *n m*, (orn) hurgil.

argail, *n m*, (mam) argali (wild sheep)

arganeau, *n m*, (nav) ring-bolt, anchoring; convict-chain.

argémone, *n.f.*, argemone (thorny Mexican poppy).

argent, *n.m*, silver, money, coin, cash, (her) argent, pearl. — *vierge*, virgin silver. *Langot d'*—; silver bullion — *en feuilles, battu*; silver-leaf. — *vif* (l. u), *vif-argent* (n p), quicksilver. *Vaisselle d'*—, plate, silver-plate — *blanc*, silver money. — *comptant*, ready money. — *monnayé*, coined money — *d'Allemagne*, German silver. — *doré*, silver-gilt. — *amati*, deadened silver. — *en caisse*, cash in hand, money put by — *dormant*, money lying idle. — *mort*, money paying no interest — *mignon*, pin-money

Un — fou, no end of money. *Bourreau d'*—, spendthrift *Pigne d'*—, pena silver *A pomme d'*—; silver-headed *A tête d'*—, silver-eyed *Au croissant d'*—, (her) argent-horned *D'*—, silvery, (her.) argent. *En avoir pour son* —, to have one's money's worth. *Avoir le temps et l'*—, to have all one can wish for. *Etre brulé avec l'*— *comptant*, never to have any ready money. *Etre coulé d'*—, *avoir de l'*— *à gogo*, to be rolling in riches. *Etre coulé d'*—, to be short of money. *Jeter son — par la fenêtre*, to throw one's money away. *Homme d'*—, mercenary man. *Lâcher de l'*—, to come down with one's money. *Payer — sec, bas, — sur table*;

to pay money down, on the nail, ready money *Manger son* —, to squander one's fortune away — *comptant poite medecine*, money is a cure for all sores. *Faire rentrer de l'*—, to call in money

Rapporter de l'—, to bring in money *Toucher de l'*—, to receive money *Trouver de l'*—, to raise money *Y aller bon jeu, bon*—, to be in earnest, to act frankly *J'ai toujours l'*— *à la main*, I am always laying money out

Payer — comptant, to pay ready money *Placer de l'*—, to invest money. *Prendre quelque chose pour — comptant*, to take anything for gospel *Faire — de tout*, to turn everything into money *C'est de l'*— *en barre*, it is as good as ready money, or as the Bank of England — *fait tout*, money makes the mare go *Point d'*—, *point de Suisse*, no pay, no pipe; no money, no Swiss, nothing, without paying

argentage, *n m*, silvering, silver plating

argenté, *adj*, plated, silvered over; silvery, snowy.

argenter, *v a*, to silver over, to plate, to do over with silver

argenterie (jan-ti), *n f*, plate, silver-plate.

argenteur, *n m*, plate, silversmith.

argenteu-x, *-se, adj*, (pop, l u) moneyed.

⊙ **argentier**, *n m*, steward; treasurer; silver-smith

argentifère, *adj*, argentiferous.

argentin, *-e, adj*, silvery, argentine; silver-toned, ringing, clear, (paint) silvery.

argentine, *adj*, (geog) Argentine.

argentine, *n f*, argentine, silver-weed, wild tansy, (ich.) argentina

argenteur, *n f*, silver-plating

argillacé, *-e, adj*, clayey, argillaceous.

argile, *n f*, clay, potter's clay, argil — *à porcelaine*, China-clay

argileu-x, *-se, adj*, clayey, clayish, argillous.

argillière, *n f*, clay-pit.

argillifère, *adj*, argilliferous.

argillolithe, *n m*, clay-stone.

argo, *n m*, (anti) Argo.

argonaute, *n m*, argonaut; (conch.) argonauta, (moll) nautilus

argonautes, *n m pl*, Argonauts.

argot, *n m*, cant, professional slang; slang, (gard) the stub of a branch, above an eye or bud, dead-wood

argoter, *v a*, to cut the stub of a tree above the eye

argotiser, *v n*, to talk slang

argousin, *n m*, convict-warder, bobby, peeler, catch-poll

argue (arg), *n f*, (tech) draw-bench, draw-room (for wire-drawing).

arguer, *v a*, (jur) to accuse, to wire-draw

argue, *infer*, conclude.

arguer, *v n*, to argue; to conclude, to infer, to urge

argument, *n m*, argument, reasoning, conjecture, evidence, proof, reason, theme, subject. — *dans les règles*, argument in due form

argumentant, *n m*, arguer.

argumentateur, *n m*, arguer, disputer

argumentation, *n f*, argumentation, arguing, reasoning

argumenter, *v n*, to argue, to quibble

argus, *n.m.*, (myth) Argus, (ent., orn) argus

argutie (ci), *n f*, quibble, hair-splitting, cavi.

argutieux, *-se*, quibbling, caviling.

arianisme, *n m*, arianism.

aride, *adj*, arid, dry, sterile *Une terre* —; a barren ground.

aridité, *n f*, aridity, dryness; barrenness, unfruitfulness

arien, *-ne* (in, -én), *adj.*, Arian.

arien, *n m.*, *-né*, *n f*, Arian.

ariette, *n.f.*, arietta.

Carigot, *n m*, a kind of fife *V* **larigot**
***arille**, *n f.*, (bot) seed-coat, mace, aril
aristarque, *n m*, Aristarchus, hypercritic
aristocrate, *adj*, aristocratic
aristocrate, *n m f*, aristocrat
aristocratie, *n f*, aristocracy
aristocratique, *adj*, aristocratic
aristocratiquement (-mân), *adv*, aristocratically.
aristoloche, *n f*, aristolochia, birth-wort, hard-wort
aristotélicien, -ne (-in, -è-n), *adj*, Aristotelian.
aristotélicien, *n m*, Aristotelian.
aristotélisme, *n m*, Aristotelianism, Aristotelian philosophy.
arithméticien (-m), *n m*, arithmetician.
arithmétique, *n f*, arithmetic; accounts.
arithmétique, *adj*, arithmetical.
arithmétiquement (-mân), *adv*, arithmetically.
arithmomancie, *n f*, arithmomancy.
arizarum (-iom), *n m*, (bot) friar's cowl.
arlequin, *n m*, harlequin, merry-andrew, (orn.) spotted red-shank. *Habû d'*—; patchwork, medley
arlequinade, *n f*, harlequinade
arlequine, *n f*, harlequin's dance.
***armadille**, *n f*, armadillo
***armadille**, *n m*, (ent) wood-louse
armand, *n m*, drench, spiced-mash (for sick horses).
armateur, *n m*, owner of a privateer; shipowner; captain of a privateer.
armature, *n f*, (arch, tech) iron braces, stays, binding, cappings, armature (dynamo)
arme, *n f*, arm, weapon, arm (of the service); (bot) weapon. —s, (her) arms, coat of arms, hatchment, troops, forces, warfare, fencing. —s blanches; side-arms (the sabre, sword, bayonet) — *à feu*, fire-arms. —s fauses, à enquerre, (her) irregular arms —s parlantes, (her) alusive heraldry *Jaque d'*—, coat of arms *A* —s parlantes, (her) exemplary. *Assaut d'*—s, assault at arms — *de trait*; missile weapon *Faisceau d'*—s; pile of arms *Pas d'*—s, passage of arms *Une salle d'*—s, a fencing school, armory. *Un maître d'*—s, a fencing-master *Faire des* —s, *irer des* —s, to fence *Avoir les* —s belles, to fence gracefully. *Né pour les* —s, born a soldier *Quitter les* —s, to leave the army. *Faire ses premières* —s; to make one's first campaign *Un fait d'*—s, a warlike feat or exploit. *Hérait d'*—s, herald at arms *Homme d'*—s, man at arms *Place d'*—s, a fortress *Port d'*—s, carrying arms, gun license *En venu aux* —s, to begin the war. *Porter les* —s, to serve as a soldier. *Aux* —s 'to arms' *Prendre les* —s; to take up arms *Rendre déposer les* —s, to lay down one's arms. *Faire passer par les* —s; to shoot, put to the sword. *Suspension d'*—s, cessation of hostilities — *au bras*! (milit.) stand at ease! *Haut les* —s! lodge arms! *Portez* —s! shoulder arms! *Présentez* —s! present arms! — *à terre*! ground arms! — *à volonté*! slope arms! *Par la force des* —s, by force of arms. *Prendre les* —s contre, to take up arms against *Sans* —s, unarmed *Les* —s sont journalières, (fam) victory is fickle *Passer l'*— *à gauche*, (tam) to be killed, to kick the bucket.
armé, -e, *part*, armed, equipped, (her.) armed, cocked, at full cock — *de toutes pièces*, armed from top to toe *A main* —e, by force of arms
armée, *n f.*, army, forces, troops, fleet, host, bevy. *La grande* —, Napoleon's army — *de mer et de terre*, sea and land forces. *Corps d'*—; main body of troops, army corps — *permanente*; standing army. *Fournisseur de l'*—, army-contractor. *Entrer dans l'*—; to enter the army.

armeline, *n f*, ermine (skin)
armement, *n m*, armament, arming, raising of forces, warlike preparations, accoutrements.
arménien, -ne, (-in, -en), *adj*, Armenian.
arménien, *n m*, -ne, *n f*, Armenian.
arménienne, *n f*, Aimenian stone
armer, *v a*, to arm, to furnish with arms; (artil) to load, to mount, to provoke, to rouse; to excite, to cock (a gun, &c.), to fortify, to heel (cocks), (nav) to equip, to fit out, (nav) to man (a pump), to strengthen, to bind, (phys) to arm — *une poutre de bandes de fer*; to strengthen a beam with iron bands — *un armant*, to arm a loadstone — *les avions*, (nav.) to ship the oars.
s'armer, *v r*, to arm one's self, to take up arms, to provide one's self with arms, to fortify, to protect, to secure one's self against a thing, to summon up *S* — *de la prière*, to fortify one's self with prayer *S'* — *de tout son courage*, to summon up all one's courage.
armet, *n m*, (ant) helmet, head-piece
armillaire (-mil-lér), *adj*, (astron) armillary.
Sphère —, armillary sphere.
armille, *n f*, (arch) annulet, ring, circle
arminianisme, *n m*, Arminianism
arménien, -ne (-in, -en), *adj*, Armenian.
armistice, *n m*, armistice, truce
armoire, *n f*, closet, cupboard; press — *à glace*, wardrobe
armoiries, *n f. pl.*, (her) coat of arms, arms, armorial bearings, hatchment. — *fausses*, à enquerre, irregular arms
armoise, *n f*, artemisia. — *commune*, mugwort.
armoisin, *n m*, saracenet.
armon, *n m*, tutchel (of a coach)
armorial, *n m*, book of heraldry
armoricain, *n m*, Aïmorican (of Brittany)
armurier, *v a*, to set, put, paint, a coat of arms, to blazon
armorique, *n f*, Armorica
armoriste, *n m*, armorer, heraldic engraver.
armure, *n f*, armor, casing; (phys) armor, (nav) fish (of a mast, yard) — *de tête*; head-piece — *à l'épreuve*; armor-proof *Revoir son* —, to buckle on one's armor. — *de la clef*, (mus) signature.
armurerie, *n f*, gunsmithery, arm-manufactory; gun-trade, gun-making
armurier, *n m*, armorer, gunsmith.
arnica, or **arnique**, *n f*, (bot) arnica.
arnicine, *n f*, (chem) extract of arnica.
arnotto, *n m*, (bot.) arnotto. *V. roncoul*.
aromate, *n m*, aromatic
aromatique, *adj*, aromatical, fragrant, spicy.
aromatisation, *n f*, aromatization.
aromatiser, *v a*, to aromatize.
aromatite, *n f*, aromatite
arome, *n m*, flavor, aroma
aronde, *n f.*, swallow, swallow-fish *Queue d'*—; (carp) dove-tail. *Assemble en queue d'*—, to dove-tail.
Carondelle, *n f*, a kind of fishing-tackle — *de mer*, any small vessel, a brigantine, pinnace, &c.
***arpailleur**, *n m*, gold-searcher. *V. orpailleur*
arpegge, *n m*, (mus) arpeggio
arpegger, *v n*, (mus) to perform arpeggios.
arpent, *n m*, acre (French), about an acre and a half (English).
arpentage, *n m*, land-measuring; survey.
arpenter, *v a*, to survey, to measure lands, to walk at a great pace, to stride along, pace up and down.
arpenteur, *n m*, land-surveyor.
arpeuteuse, *n f*, (ent) span worm
arqué, -e, *part*, bent, crooked, arched, curved.
arquebusade, *n f*, arquebusade

arquebuse, *n f.*, arquebuse.

⊙ **arquebuser**, *v a.*, to shoot with an arquebuse.

arquebuserie (-buz-ri), *n f.*, the business of a gunsmith. *V. armurerie*

arquebustier, *n m.*, arquebustier, musketeer, gunsmith.

arquer, *v a n.*, to bend, to curve, to arch, to crook

arrachement (-rash-mān), *n m.*, tearing up, away, pulling up or out, rooting up or out, clearing away, drawing, extraction, (arch) tooth-drawing, **d'arrache-pied**, *adv.*, without intermission, incessantly.

arracher, *v a.*, to force from, out of, away from, off, to pull away, to drag, to draw, to lug away; to extort, to snatch from, to wrest, to wring, to extract (teeth), to wring (tears), to tear out, down, to wrest; to grub up. — *de mauvaises herbes*, to grub up weeds. — *un secret à quelqu'un*, to get a secret out of any one. **s'arracher**, *v r.*, to tear, to tear away, off, to get away; to break away. *S'— les cheveux*, to tear one's hair. *On se l'arrache*, he or she is all the rage; there is a great run upon it

arracheur, *n m.*, drawer. — *de dents*, tooth-drawer. — *de cors*, corn-cutter. *Mentir comme un — de dents*, to lie unblushingly, or like an epitaph.

arracheuse, *n f.*, (hat-making) picker

arrachis, *n m.*, plant rooted up; fraudulent rooting up of young trees.

arrachoir, *n m.*, rooter, digger.

⊙ **arraisonner**, *v a.*, to argue with any one

— *un vaisseau*, (nav) to speak, to hail

arrangé, *e, part*, arranged, affected.

arrangeant, *e, adj.*, accommodating, easy to deal with, to get on with

arrangement, *n m.*, arrangement, disposing, adjusting, setting in order, laying out, cooking up, trimming (lamps), accommodating; order, regularity, composure, method, proper arrangement or disposition, economy, composition, compounding, *pl*, terms, measures. *Entrer en —*, to compound. *J'ai pris des —s avec eux pour le paiement*; I have come to terms with them respecting payment

arranger, *v a.*, to set in order, to arrange, to do up, to rank, to range, to dispose, to class, to accommodate, to make up, to compromise, to conciliate, to compose, to suit, to agree with; to settle, to manage, to wind up, to cook up, to trim (lamps), to ill-treat, to blow up (any one), to fit up (a house), to trim up, to dress out — *un jardin*, to do up a garden — *quelque chose*, to contrive something. — *ses affaires*, to settle one's affairs. *Il l'a arrangé de la bonne manière*, he gave it him well, gave him his deserts. *Comme vous voilà arrangé!* what a sight you look! what a figure you cut! *Arrangez tout cela*; set all those things in order. *Cela m'arrange*, that suits me. *Cela ne m'arrange pas*, that does not suit me. *Arrangez-vous*, settle it among yourselves.

s'arranger, *v r.*, to put, place one's self; to settle, to set to rights, to be placed, arranged, to arrange, to make arrangements, to set one's house in order, to compound, to be all right, to contrive, to make shift, to put up (with). *Cela s'arrangera*; that will be all right. *Il s'est très bien arrangé*, he has made his house very comfortable. *Qu'il s'arrange comme il voudra*; let him do as he likes. *Arrangez-vous*, do as best you can; that is your lookout. *Je m'en arrange*; I make shift with it. *Il s'est arrangé avec ses créanciers*; he has come to terms with his creditors

arrentement (-mān), *n m.*, (L. u.) renting, letting out. *Tenir par —*; to rent.

arrenter, *v a.*, (L. u.) to rent, to let out.

arrérager, *v n.*, to get in arrears.

arrérages, *n m pl.*, arrears. *Mandat d'— de rentes*, dividend warrant. *Laisser courir ses —*, to let one's arrears run on

arrestation, *n f.*, arrest, custody. *Etre en état d'—*; to be in custody. *Mettre quelqu'un en —*, to arrest any one. *Opérer l'— d'une bande de voleurs*, to capture a gang of thieves

arrêt, *n m.*, decree, decision, award, judgment, sentence, attachment (of both persons and goods), (horol) stop-work, (tech) rest, stop, stay. — *de mort*, sentence of death. — *par défaut*; judgment by default. *Chien d'—*, setter, pointer. *Robinet d'—*, stop-cock. *Maison d'—*, jail, lock-up. *Mandat d'—*, warrant — *forcés, simples*, (milit) close, open, arrest

Aux —s, (milit) under arrest, kept in (school). *Mettre aux —s*, (milit) to put under arrest. *Lever les —s*, (milit) to release from arrest

Prononcer un —; to pronounce judgment, to pass sentence. *Mettre la lance en —*, to couch the lance. *Temps d'—*, pause, stoppage, intermission. *En —*, at rest (of a lance), locked (of a pistol)

arrêté, *n m.*, agreement, resolution, order, decision (of the police). — *de compte*, (com) account agreed upon.

arrêté, *e, part*, stopped, hired, agreed for, decreed, agreed upon, resolved upon, arrested, fastened. *Avoué des idées —es*, to have fixed ideas. *Dessiné —*, settled design

arrête-bouff, *n m.*, (—) (bot) cammoc, rest-harrow.

arrête-nef, *n m.*, (—) (ich) sucking-fish

arrête-porte, *n m.*, (—) gate, door-stop, door-keeper.

arrêter, *v a.*, to arrest, to stop, to stay, to make fast, to fasten, to delay, to detain, to keep back, to give over, to put an end to, to suppress, to fix the attention of, to apprehend, to take into custody, to seize, to distrust, to hinder, to impede, to check, to curb, to staunch, to alleviate, to throw out of gear (machinery), to lure, to engage, ** secuire*, to resolve upon, to agree, to conclude, to decree, to settle (an account), to pin, to scotch. — *un point en courant*, to fasten a stitch — *ses yeux sur*, to fix one's eyes upon — *un courrier*, to delay a courier — *un volet*, to fasten a shutter. *Ses créanciers l'ont fait arrêter*; his creditors have had him arrested. *Qu'a-t-on arrêté dans cette réunion?* what has been decided at that meeting? — *un marché*, to conclude a bargain. — *un domestique, une chambre*, to secure, engage a servant, a room — *une place à la diligence*, to secure a place in the coach. *Rien ne l'arrête*, he sticks at nothing

arrêter, *v n.*, to stand still, to stop, to make a stay, to stop to bait (horses), to point, to set (of dogs)

s'arrêter, *v r.*, to stop, to pause, to rest, to dwell upon, to stand still, to halt, to tarry, to loiter, to stop, to remain, to lag, to forbear, to hesitate; to give over, to suspend, to leave off, to be embarrassed, to be concluded (of bargains), to desist, to resolve upon, to draw up (of carriages), to be allayed (of pain), to be thrown out of gear (of machinery), to be fastened, to be pinned down. *Ma montre s'arrête*, my watch stops. *Il s'arrête, la mémoire lui manque*; he hesitates, his memory fails him. *Il ne faut pas s'arrêter à ce qu'il dit*, one must not mind what he says. *Vous vous arrêtez à des riens*, you stop at trifles

arrétiste, *n m.*, compiler of decrees.

⊙ **arrêtement**, *n m.*, the giving of earnest money.

arrher, *v a.*, to give earnest-money.

arrhes (ār), *n f pl.*, earnest, earnest-money. *Donner des —*, to pay a deposit

arrière, *n m.*, back part, rear, (nav.) stern. *D'—*, (nav.) aft. *En —*! back! *En —*; (nav.)

abait. *En* —, in arrears. *En — de*; behind. *Suivant de l'—*, (nav) atel-guard. *Se ranger de l'—*, (nav.) to veer. *Tomber de l'—*, (nav.) to fall astern. *Avoir le vent —*, or *aler vent —*, to sail before the wind.

arrière, *adv.*, behind (of time and place), (nav) aft, abaft. *Droit —*, right abaft. *Avoir vent —*, to go before the wind.

arrière, *int.*, away! avant!

arrière, *e*, *adj.*, in arrears, behindhand.

arrière, *n. m.*, arrears. *Inquider l'—*, to pay up arrears. *Il a beaucoup d'— dans sa correspondance*, he is very much behindhand in his correspondence.

arrière-ban, *n. m.*, (—s) *arriere-ban*, reserve.

arrière-bec, *n. m.*, (—s) (arch) stalling; breakwater, cutwater.

arrière-bouche, *n. f.*, (—s) (anat) swallow (of the throat), pharynx, posterior fauces.

arrière-boutique, *n. f.*, (—s) back shop.

Arrière-change, *n. m.*, (—s) compound interest.

arrière-corps, *n. m.*, (—) (arch.) recess; back-building.

arrière-cour, *n. f.*, (—s) back yard, back court.

arrière-dos, *n. m.*, (—) (arch) altar-screen, reredos.

arrière-essaim, *n. m.*, (—s) after-swarm.

arrière-faix, *n. m.*, (—) (surg) after-birth.

arrière-fermier, *n. m.*, (—s) under-farmer, under-tenant.

arrière-fief, *n. m.*, (—s) *arriere-fée* or *mesme-fief*.

arrière-fleur, *n. f.*, (—s) second blossom.

arrière-garant, *n. m.*, (—s) (jur.) double security, security of the bail.

arrière-garde, *n. f.*, (—s) rear guard; (nav) rear-division.

arrière-goût, *n. m.*, (—s) after-taste.

arrière-main, *n. m.*, (—s) back stroke, hindquarters (of a horse).

arrière-neveu, *n. m.*, (—s) great-nephew. *Les —*, descendants, the latest posterity.

arrière-pensée, *n. f.*, (—s) mental reservation.

arrière-petite-fille, *n. f.*, (—s—s) great-grand-daughter.

arrière-petit-fils, *n. m.*, (—s—s) great-grandson.

arrière-plan, *n. m.*, (—s) (paint.) background.

arrière-point, *n. m.*, (—s) back-stitch.

arrière-pointeuse, *n. f.*, (—s) back-stitcher.

arrière-port, *n. m.*, inner harbor.

arrière, *v. a.*, to defer, to put off, to throw behindhand.

s'arrière, *v. r.*, to stay behind; to be in arrears (of payment).

arrière-saison, *n. f.*, (—s) autumn. *L'— de la vie*; the evening of days, old age.

arrière-train, *n. m.*, (—s) after-carriage, hind-quarters.

arrière-vassal, *n. m.*, (—s) rear-vassal.

arrière-voiture, *n. f.*, (—s) back-arch.

arrimage, *n. m.*, (nav) stowage, trim of the hold.

arrimer, *v. a.*, (nav) to stow away; to trim the hold.

arrimeur, *n. m.*, stevedore.

arriser, *v. a.*, (nav) to touch.

arrivage, *n. m.*, (nav) arrival.

arriver, *n. f.*, arrival, entrance, approach, landing, coming, advent, (nav.) falling off, lee-way. *À l'— de*, on the arrival of. *Aussitôt son —*, immediately after his arrival. *Jours d'—*, mail days.

arriver, *v. n.*, to come to land, to bear down, to arrive at, to approach. to be coming; to hap-

pen, to chance, (nav) to bear up, to bear down, to veer, to come to pass, to occur, to befall, to chance, to attain, to reach, to succeed. — *à l'âge de*, to attain the age of. *Le navire arrive de ce côté*, the ship is bearing down this way. *La voiture arriva*; the coach arrived. *La nuit arriva*, night came on. *Un accident lui est arrivé*, an accident has happened to him. *Il arrivait à grands pas*, he was approaching with rapid strides. — *à bon port*, to reach home safely, to land, (of letters) to come to hand. — *à ses fins*, *à son but*, to compass one's ends. *Il arrive tous les jours que*, it happens every day that. *Il lui est arrivé de dire*, he happened to say. *D'où il est arrivé que*, whence it came to pass that. *S'il arrive que vous ayez besoin de moi*; if you should chance to want me. *Quel malheur en peut-il arriver*; what mischief can it entail? *Quoi qu'il arrive*; come what may. *Qu'en arrivera-t-il?* what will be the consequence, or the upshot? *Cela ne m'arrivera plus*, I will never do so again. *Un malheur n'arrive jamais seul*; misfortunes never come singly. *Arrivez!* (fam) come on! come in! *Arrive qui plante, arrive que pourra*, (prov) happen what may, in any case. — *comme maître en Carême*; to come in the nick of time.

arrobe, *n. f.*, Spanish weight, arroba.

arroche, *n. f.*, (bot.) orach, goose-foot; mountain spinach.

arrogamment (-ga-mān), *adv.*, arrogantly, haughtily, insolently.

arrogance, *n. f.*, arrogance, haughtiness, superciliousness.

arrogant, *e*, *adj.*, arrogant, haughty, supercilious.

s'arroger, *v. r.*, to arrogate to one's self, to assume, to claim.

Carroi, *n. m.*, array, equipage. *Etre en mauvais —*, to be in a sad pickle.

arrondi, *e*, *part.*, rounded, made round; full. *Un visage —*, a full face.

arrondir, *v. a.*, to make a thing round, to round off, to aggrandize, to extend, increase, (paint) to round off; (nav.) to double (a cape). — *une période*; to round off a period. — *une île*, (nav) to sail round an island. — *ses biens*; to increase one's estate.

s'arrondir, *v. r.*, to round, to get round; to increase one's estate.

arrondissement (-mān), *n. m.*, rounding, making round, roundness, district, circuit, ward (of a town).

arrosage, *n. m.*, irrigation, watering.

arrosement (a-rôz-mān), *n. m.*, watering, sprinkling, besprinkling, (cook.) basting, paying all round, stake, pool (at play).

arroser, *v. a.*, to water, to irrigate, to besprinkle, to wet, to bedew, to soak, to bathe (with tears), (cook) to baste, to distribute money. — *des créanciers*, to pay one's creditors a trifle. *Arrosez ces gens-là*, keep in with those people (by giving them trifling presents). — *un repas de vin*, to wash down a meal with wine.

arrosoir, *n. m.*, watering-pot.

arrowroot, *n. m.*, (n p) arrow-root.

arrugle, *n. f.*, (mimic) drain.

ars, *n. m. pl.*, (vet) vein of the fore leg, limb. *Saigner un cheval aux quatre —*, to bleed a horse in all four legs.

arsenal, *n. m.*, arsenal. — *de marine*, dock yard.

arséniate, *n. m.*, arseniate.

arséniaté, *adj.*, combined with arseniate.

arsenic, *n. m.*, arsenic.

arsénical, *e*, *adj.*, arsenical.

arsénieux, *adj.*, arsenious.

arsénique, *adj.*, (chem) arsenic.

arsénite, *n. m.*, arsenite.

arsais, *n f*, (gram, mus) arsais.

art, *n m*, ait, skill, cunning, artifice *Les termes de l'—*, technical terms. *L'— militaire*, military art. *Les —s libéraux*, the liberal arts. *Les beaux—s*, the fine arts — *s manufacturiers*, arts and manufactures — *angélique*, (hist) angelic art — *s d'agrement*, accomplishments. *Bachelier ès —s*, bachelor of arts. *Maître ès —s*, master of arts. *Ouvrage d'—*; work of art. *Maîtres de l'—*, the connoisseurs, the learned, the masters of their craft. *Homme de l'—*, doctor. *Il a l'— de réussir dans tout ce qu'il entreprend*, he has the art of succeeding in all his undertakings. *L'— perfectionne la nature*; art improves nature.

artère, *n f*, artery. *Piquer une —*, to open an artery.

artériel, *le, adj*, arterial.

artériole, *n f*, (anat) small artery.

artériologie, *n f*, arteriology.

artériotomie, *n f*, arteriotomy.

artérite, *n f*, arteritis.

artésien, *ne* (*m, -èn*), *adj, n*, artesian. *Puits —*, artesian well.

arthralgie, *n f*, arthritis.

arthrite, *n f*, (med.) arthritis.

arthritique, *adj*, arthritic.

arthrodie, *n f*, (anat) arthrodia.

arthrose, *n f*, arthrosis.

artichaut, *n m*, artichoke — *s*; spikes on a fence or gate — *des toits*, house-leek.

article, *n m*, article, head, paragraph, matter, thing, subject, point, item, (gram) article, (anat.) articulation, (bot) article, ware, goods — *de fond*, leading article. — *de Paris*, Paris speciality. *C'est un autre —*; that's another matter. *Ce n'est pas un — de foi*, it is not worthy of credit. *Nous revenons sur cet —*; we shall resume this subject. *C'est un — à part*, that is a separate article. *A l'— de la mort*, at the point of death. *Faire l'—*, to puff one's goods.

articulaire, *adj*, (med) articular.

articulation, *n f*, articulation, joint, (bot, anat) joint, articulation, (jur) allegation.

articulé, *e, part*, articulate, articulated, uttered, jointed, vertebrate. *D'une manière —e*, articulately, distinctly.

articuler, *v a*, to articulate, to pronounce, to enunciate, to set forth.

***articuler**, *v r*, to be articulated or jointed, to joint.

articuler, *v n*, to articulate.

artifice, *n m*, art, contrivance, slyness, cunning, craft, deceit, trick, stratagem, shuffle. *Casse d'—*, (nav) powder-chest. *Un feu d'—*, fireworks, pyrotechnics. *Tirer un feu d'—*, to let off fireworks.

artificiel, *le, adv*, artificial.

artificiellement (*-mân*), *adv*, artificially.

artificier, *n m*, fireworks-maker, pyrotechnist.

artificieusement (*-euz-mân*), *adv*, cunningly, craftily, artfully, slyly.

artificieux, *-se, adj*, artful, cunning, crafty, shuffling, sly.

⊙ ***artillé**, *-e, adj*, (nav) mounted with cannon. *Vaisseau —*, armored vessel.

***artillerie**, *n f*, artillery, ordnance. *Une pièce d'—*, a piece of ordnance. *Grosse —*, heavy artillery — *legère*, light artillery — *de campagne*, field artillery — *de siège*, battering or siege artillery — *à pied*, foot artillery — *à cheval*, horse artillery. *Parc d'—*, park of artillery. *Train d'—*, train of artillery. *Comité d'—*, board of ordnance.

***artilleur**, *n m*, artilleryman, gunner. ***artimon**, *n m*, (nav) mizzen. *Mât d'—*, mizzen mast. *Hune d'—*, mizzen top.

artisan, *n m*, artisan, handicraftsman, operative, artiner, mechanic, craftsman, author, architect, contriver.

artison, *n m*, (ent) wood-fetter, moth.

artisonné, *adj*, worm-eaten.

artiste, *n m f*, artist, player, performer, actor, actress.

artistement, *adv*, in an artistic manner, skillfully, artistically.

artistique, *adj*, artist-like, artistic, of art.

arum (*-rom*), *n m*, (bot) arum, wake-robin.

aruspice, *n m*, aruspex, diviner, soothsayer.

aruspicine, *n f*, (antiq) aruspicy.

aryen, *ne, adj, n*, Aryan.

aryténoïde, *adj*, (anat) arytenoid.

as (*âs*), *n m*, ace (at cards, dice), as (Roman weight).

asaret, *n m*, (bot) asarum.

asarum (*-rom*), *n m*, asarabacca, asarum.

asbeste, *n m*, asbestos.

ascaride, *n m*, (ent) ascaris.

ascendant, *n m*, ascendant, ascendancy, influence, power, ruling passion, ancestor. *Avoir de l'— sur*, to have influence over. — *s et descendants*, ancestors and descendants.

ascendant, *e, adj*, ascending, ascendant, upwards.

ascenseur, *n m*, hoist, lift.

ascension, *n f*, ascent, up-stroke (of machinery), ascension, ascending, rising; Ascension-day, Holy Thursday. *Jour de l'—*, Holy Thursday.

ascensionnel, *le, adj*, ascensional.

ascète, *n m f*, ascetic, anchorite, monk.

ascétique, *adj*, ascetic, rigid, severe.

ascétique, *n m*, ascetic.

ascétique, *n f*, ascetic doctrine.

ascétisme, *n m*, asceticism.

asciens (*as-ti-in*), *n m pl*, (geog) Ascians.

ascite, *n f*, ascites, common dropsy.

ascitique, *adj*, dropsical, ascitic.

asclépiade, *n m*, (poet) asclepiad.

asclépiade, *adj*, (poet) formed of asclepiads.

asclépiade, *n f*, or **asclépias**, *n m*, (bot.) asclepias, swallow-wort.

asiarcat, *n m*, dignity of an asiarach.

asiarque, *n m*, (hist) asiarach.

asiatique, *adj, n*, Asiatic.

asile, *n m*, asylum, refuge, place of refuge, shelter, sanctuary; harbor, retreat, protection. *Salle d'—*; infant school. *Servir d'—* to shelter. *Sans —*; shelterless, homeless.

asile, *n m*, wasp-fly.

asine, *adj f*, (l u) asinine, of the ass. *Bête —*; ass, blockhead.

aspect, *n m*, aspect, view, sight; look, countenance; phase, point of view.

asperge, *n f*, asparagus (head of). *Botte d'—s*, bundle of asparagus.

aspergement, *n m*, sprinkling.

asperger, *v a*, to sprinkle, to besprinkle.

aspergerie or **aspergière**, *n f*, asparagus-bed or ground.

asperges (*-jess*), *n m*, aspergillum, holy-water sprinkler. *Je suis arrivé à l'—*; I entered the church as the priest was sprinkling the people with holy-water.

aspérité, *n f*, asperity, roughness, ruggedness, harshness, unevenness.

aspersion, *n f*, aspersion, sprinkling, besprinkling.

aspersoir, *n m*, holy-water brush; rose (of a water-pot).

aspérule, *n f*, (bot) wood-ruff.

asphalte, *n m*, asphalt, asphaltum.

asphaltique or **asphaltite**, *adj*, asphaltic, bituminous. *Le lac —*; the asphaltic lake, the Dead Sea.

asphodèle, *n m*, (bot) asphodel, king's-spear, wild daffodil.

asphyxiant, *adj.*, asphyxiating, suffocating.
asphyxie, *n f.*, (med.) asphyxy, suffocation, suspended animation.

asphyxié, *n m.*, -*e*, *n f.*, a person in a state of asphyxia.

asphyxier, *v a.*, to cause asphyxia, to suffocate.
Le gaz les asphyxia; the gas suffocated them
s'asphyxier, *v r.*, to destroy one's self by suffocation.

aspic, *n m.*, *aspic*; *asp* (bot.) *aspic*; spike-nard, spike-lavender, (cock) cold meat or fish, with jelly *Langue a -*, a viper's tongue
aspirant, -*e*, *adj.*, suction, sucking (of pumps).

aspirant, *n m.*, -*e*, *n f.*, candidate, suitor, aspirant, postulant; midshipman. — *au doctorat*; candidate for a doctor's degree. — *de marine*; midshipman.

aspirateur, *n m.*, (of air pumps) exhaustor.
aspiration, *n f.*, inhaling, inspiration, (gram.) aspiration, breathing; (of pumps) exhaustion, suction; aspiration, longing after, fervent desire. *Tuyau d'—*, exhausting pipe.

aspiré, -*e*, *adj.*, aspirate, (hydr.) exhausted.
aspirée, *n f.*, (gram.) aspirate.

aspirer, *v a.*, to aspire, to inhale, to draw in; to suck in, (gram.) to aspirate; (hydr.) to exhaust.

aspirer, *v n.*, to aspire, to covet, to aim at — *aux honneurs*; to aspire after honors

s'aspirer, *v r.*, to suck, to be inhaled

aspre, *n m.*, asper, a Turkish coin.

assa, *n f.* (n p.), concrete gum, asa, assa

assabler, *v a.*, to fill with sand

assabler, *v n.*, to run aground, to be stranded.

assa dulcis, *n f.* (n p.), asa-dulcis, benzoin

assa foetida, *n f.* (phar.) assafoetida.

assagir, *v a.*, to make wise, to impart wisdom. *S'—*, *v r.*, to become wise.

***assaillant**, *n m.*, aggressor, assailing, besieger.

assaillant, -*e*, *adj.*, aggressive.

***assaillir**, *v a.*, to assault, to assail, to attack, to surprise, to beset, to come upon.

assainir, *v a.*, to make, to render healthy.

S'—, *v r.*, to become healthy.

assainissement (-mân), *n m.*, sanitation, purification, salubrity, drainage.

assaisonnement (-zo-n-mân), *n m.*, condiment, seasoning, dressing.

assaisonner, *v a.*, to season, to dress, to spice, to give a relish to; to make palatable; to set off, to give a zest to.

assaisonneur, *n m.*, -*se*, *n f.*, seasoner.

assassin, *n m.*, assassin, murderer, murderer, ruffian. *A l'—*! murder! *Crier à l'—*, to call out murder.

assassin, -*e*, *adj.*, killing, murderous.

assassinant, -*e*, *adj.*, exceedingly tiresome, boring, killing, murdering.

assassinat, *n m.*, assassination, willful murder, homicide, murder.

Assassinat, *n m.*, assassin, murderer.

assassiner, *v a.*, to assassinate, to murder, to make away with, to bore, to tease, to plague any one to death.

assaut, *n m.*, assault, storm, onset, onslaught; attack, shock; fencing match, assault. *Donner l'— à une place*, to storm a place.

Emporter une ville d'—, to carry a town by storm. *Faire d'— d'esprit*, to make a trial of wit. *Faire d'—*; to vie with each other in

asséchage, **assèchement**, *n m.*, drying up

assécher, *v a.*, to drain (mud), to dry up

assemblage, *n m.*, assemblage, collection, union, set, combination; (print) gathering; (nav.) tabling; (carp.) bond, scarf.

assemblé, -*e*, *part.*, assembled, united, joined.

assemblée, *n f.*, assembly, meeting, company, party; convocation; congregation (of

churches); meeting, meet (of hunters). *Se réunir en — publique*, to meet in public assembly. *L'— se tient*; the meeting is being held. — *d'jeu*, card-party

assembler, *v a.*, to collect, to gather, to get, bring, put or lay, together; to assemble, to convoke, to call together; (print.) to gather; (carp.) to trim, to scarf.

s'assembler, *v r.*, to assemble, to meet, to come, to get or gather, together, to congregate, to muster. *Qu se ressemblent s'assemblent*; birds of a feather flock together.

assembleur, *n m.*, -*se*, *n f.*, gatherer, collector

asséner, *v a.*, to strike, to deal (a blow). *Il lui asséna un coup de poing*, he struck him a violent blow with his fist

assentiment, *n m.*, assent.

assentir, *v n.*, to agree to, to assent, (hunt.) to scent

asseoir (-soîr), (asséyant, assis), *v a.*, to seat, to set or put in a chair, to set, to lay, to fix, to establish, to rest, to ground, to pitch; to settle, to assess; to train (a horse). — *les fondements d'une maison*; to lay the foundations of a house. — *une rente*; to settle an annuity — *un camp*; to pitch a camp *Faire — quelqu'un à sa table*, to admit any one to one's table.

s'asseoir, *v r.*, to sit, to sit down; to be seated, to settle, to perch. *Asséyez-vous*, sit down.

assermenté, -*e*, *part.*, sworn

assermenter, *v a.*, to swear in, to administer the oath to.

assertif, -*ve*, *adj.*, assertive.

assertion, *n f.*, assertion, affirmation.

asservir, *v a.*, to enslave, to reduce to servitude or slavery, to subject; to enthrall, to bring under subjection, to master, to subdue, to conquer.

asservissant, *adj.*, enslaving, subjecting, coercive.

asservissement (-mân), *n m.*, subjection, enthrallment, bondage, servitude, slavery.

assesseur, *n m.*, assessor (judge).

assette, *n f.*, assize, hatchet

assez, *adv.*, enough, sufficiently; pretty, rather. *J'en ai —*, I have had enough of it. *Vous avez — fait*, you have done enough. *Cela est — bien*; that is pretty well. *Cette femme est — jolie*; this woman is rather pretty. *Cela paraît — vraisemblable*; that appears likely enough — *et plus qu'il n'en faut*; enough and to spare. *C'est — en voilà —*, enough, that will do. — *parlé*, enough talking. *C'est — loin*; it is rather far. *On ne saurait avoir — de son de sa santé*; one cannot take too much care of one's health. *Cela est — de mon goût*, I like it well enough. *Sus-je — malheureux*! could I be more unfortunate! — *volontiers*, d'— bon cœur; readily enough

assidu, -*e*, *adj.*, assiduous, punctual, diligent, constant, attentive.

assiduité, *n f.*, assiduity, application, diligence, attention.

assidument, *adv.*, assiduously, constantly, sedulously, diligently, punctually.

assiégé, *n m.*, besieged. *Les — s'firent une sortie*; the besieged made a sally.

assiégeant, -*e*, *adj.*, besieging.

assiégeant, *n m.*, besieger.

assiéger, *v a.*, to besiege, to lay siege to; to surround, to beset, to dun. *Ses créanciers l'assiégèrent*, his creditors dun him

assiette, *n f.*, plate; seat, situation, sitting, posture, tune, state of the mind, temper, condition of one's mind, assessment (of taxes), (nav.) trim; (man) seat, (arch) site — *s blanches*, clean plates *Une — à soupe*; a soup plate. — *d'argent*; a silver plate *L'—*

d'une église; the site of a church *L'— d'un bâtiment*, the situation of a building *Cela n'est pas dans son —*, that is not steady. *Il n'est pas dans son —*, he is out of sorts, not at his ease. *Faire l'— de*, to assess. *Piquer l'—*, to sponge. *Pique—*; sponger. *L'— d'une rente*, the assignment of an annuity. — *d'un vaisseau*, trim of a ship. *Casseur d'—*; swaggerer. *Son — dîne pour lui*; present or not, he pays all the same

assiettée, *n. f.*, a plateful.

***assignable**, *adj.*, assignable.

① assignant, *n. m.* *V. demandeur.*

***assignat**, *n. m.*, assignat (French paper money. *Legs par —*, specific legacy.

***assignation**, *n. f.*, summons, subpoena, writ, appointment, rendezvous, assignation, assignment, transfer, (com.) check. *Signifier une — à quelqu'un*, to serve a writ upon any one *Faire une — de*, to make an assignment of, (com.) appointment. *Manquer à l'—*, to break an appointment.

***assigné**, *-e. part.*, summoned.

***assigné**, *n. m. -e, n. f.*, defendant. *V. défendeur.*

***assigner**, *v. a.*, to summon, to subpoena, to assign, to appoint, to allow, to allot *Obtenir permission d'— quelqu'un*; to take out a writ against any one.

assimilable, *adj.*, assimilable.

assimilation, *n. f.*, assimilation.

assimiler, *v. a.*, to assimilate, to liken, to compare. *S'— à quelqu'un*; to compare one's self to any one.

assis, *-e. part.*, seated *Restez —*; keep your seat. *Voter par — et levé*, to give one's vote by rising or by remaining seated

assise, *n. f.*, (arch.) a course, (geol.) layer, stratum.

assises, *n. f. pl.*, assizes, session *Cour d'—*, Assize Court. *Tenir les —*, to hold the assizes *Cet homme tient ses — dans la maison*, this man is the oracle of the house

assistance, *n. f.*, assistance, help, aid, relief, comfort; audience, company, by-standers, congregation (in a church). — *publique*, poor-law relief.

assistant, *n. m. -e, n. f.*, assistant (of religious orders), onlooker, by-stander, beholder, spectator. *Il prit tous les —s à témoin*, he took all present to witness.

assistant, *-e. adj.*, assistant, helper.

assister, *v. n.*, to be at, to be present at, to attend, to stand by, to look on, to witness.

assister, *v. a.*, to assist, to help, to succor; to aid, to support, to attend. — *les pauvres*, to relieve the poor. — *ses amis de son crédit*, to use one's interest in favor of. *Dieu vous assiste*; God help you!

association, *n. f.*, association, partnership, society, combination *Contrat d'—*; deed of partnership. — *illégal*; conspiracy. — *de secours mutuels*; friendly benefit society. *Faire une — avec quelqu'un*, to enter into partnership with any one.

associé, *n. m. -e, n. f.*, associate, fellow, member; companion; partner. — *baillieur de fonds*, — *commanditaire*, sleeping partner.

associer, *v. a.*, to associate, to admit or receive as a partner; to take into partnership; to divide or share something with any one.

s'associer, *v. r.*, to enter, to get into partnership with one, to associate one's self with, to join, to combine, to be joined or connected with, to make any one a party to.

assolir, *v. n.*, to become thirsty

assollement, *n. m.*, (agri.) rotation of crops

assoler, *v. a.*, (agri.) to vary the crops

assombrir, *v. a.*, to darken, to make gloomy, to throw a gloom over, to sadden, to cloud *S'—*,

v. r., to become, grow dark, gloomy; to darken (of the brow).

assommat, *-e. adj.*, wearisome, tiresome, boring, killing, oppressive (of heat). *Cet homme est —*, this man is a great bore

assommer, *v. a.*, to beat to death, to knock on the head, to beat unmercifully, to overpower, to overwhelm, to bear down; to pester, to bore, to grieve, to oppress; to plague to death. — *à coups de bâton*, to beat to death with a stick. *La chaleur m'assomme*; the heat overpowers me.

s'assommer, *v. r.*, to kill one's self, to be overwhelmed, to overburden one's self. *Vous vous assommez à force de travail*; you are killing yourself by too much labor.

assommeur, *n. m.*, slaughterer, feller (of oxen).

assommoir, *n. m.*, trap, loaded bludgeon. *Coup d'—*; overpowering blow. *Quel —!* what a bore!

assomptif, *-ve. adj.*, assumptive.

assomption, *n. f.*, assumption, (rel.) Assumption (Aug 15)

assonah, *n. m.* *V. sonna*

assonance, *n. f.*, assonance.

assonnant, *-e. adj.*, assonnant.

assorti, *-e. part.*, stocked, furnished, matched; sorted; paired, suitable. *Il n'y a point de marchand mieux —*, no shop-keeper is better stocked. *Un mariage bien —*; a very suitable match.

assortiment, *n. m.*, set; assortment, stock, collection, match, sorting; combination *Œuvres d'—*, books on sale (not published by the vendor).

assortir, *v. a.*, to sort, to match, to pair, to stock, to furnish *Mal —*; to mis-match. — *des couleurs*; to match colors. — *une boutique*, to stock a shop.

assortir, *v. n.*, to match, to sort, to suit, to pair. *s'assortir*, *v. r.*, to match, to agree, to suit; to be a match, to be suitable.

assortissant, *-e. adj.*, suitable, becoming, matching.

assoté, *e. adj.*, infatuated, extremely fond, doting on.

assoter, *v. a.*, (fam and iron.) to befool, to infatuate, to besot. *S'—*, *v. r.*, to be foolishly fond of.

assoupir, *v. a.*, to make drowsy, heavy, dull; to lull, to assuage, to allay, to soften; to deaden; to suppress, to stifle, to still, to quiet, to hush, to hush up.

s'assoupir, *v. r.*, to grow drowsy, dull, heavy, sleepy, to fall asleep; to doze, to be assuaged, to be weakened, to be appeased, to be stilled

assoupissant, *-e. adj.*, drowsy, sleepy, soporiferous, soporific. *Discours —*; speech that sends one to sleep.

assoupissement (*-mān*), *n. m.*, drowsiness, sleepiness, heaviness; carelessness, sloth, negligence, supineness, hushing up; (med.) coma

assouplir, *v. a.*, to make supple, to render flexible, tractable, (inan.) to break in — *un cheval*, to break in a horse. — *une étoffe*, to make a stuff soft.

s'assouplir, *v. r.*, to become supple, manageable.

assourdir, *v. a.*, to deafen, to make deaf; to stun; to muffle (a bell, an oar), (paint) to darken

s'assourdir, *v. r.*, to grow deaf.

assourdissant, *adj.*, deafening.

assourdissement, *n. m.*, deafening noise, muffling, deadening; temporary deafness

assouvir, *v. a.*, to glut, to satiate, to cloy, to surfeit, to gratify. — *ses passions*, to gratify one's passions. — *sa faim*; to satiate one's hunger.

s'assouvir, *v. r.*, to be satiated, glutted, surfeited, cloyed, gratified.

assouvissement (-mān), *n. m.*, g'utting, cloying, satiating.

assujettir, or **assujétir**, *v. a.*, to subdue, to enthrall, to bring under, into, subjection, to subject, to the down, to oblige, to fix, to fasten, to wedge in. — *ses passions*, to master one's passions. *S'— à quelque chose*, to tie one's self down to a thing.

s'assujettir, *v. r.*, to subject one's self to
assujettissant, *-e, adj.*, binding, constraining, fettering, restrictive.

assujettissement (-mān), *n. m.*, subjection, enthrallment, constraint.

assumer, *v. n.*, to take upon one's self, to assume.

assurance, *n. f.*, assurance, certainty, certitude, security, safety, pledge; trust, confidence, protestation, promise, insurance, boldness, confidence, hardihood. — *maritime*, marine insurance — *contre l'incendie*, fire insurance — *sur risques ordinaires*, common insurance — *sur la vie*, life insurance. *Bureau d'—*, insurance-office. *Courtier d'—*, insurance broker. *Police d'—*, policy insurance. *Avec —*, safely. *Il est en lieu d'—*, he is in a safe place. *Donnez-moi des —s*, give me a security. *Prenez ma montre pour —*, take my watch as a security. *Il met son — en Dieu*, he puts his trust in God. *Il parle avec —*, he speaks boldly. *Prenez de l'—*, put on a little assurance. *Il n'y a pas d'— à prendre en vous*, there is no reliance to be placed in you.

assure, *n. f.*, woof, texture.

assuré, *-e, adj.*, sure, safe, secure, certain; bold, confident, impudent; trusty, insured. *Une retraite —e*, a safe retreat. *Sa perte est —e*, his ruin is infallible.

assuré, *n. m.*, *-e, n. f.*, person insured
assurément, *adv.*, assuredly, surely, to be sure, doubtless, undoubtedly, certainly, sure enough. *Oui, —*, yes, doubtless. — *non*, certainly not.

assurer, *v. a.*, to assure (a person of a thing), to assert, to affirm, to promise, to secure, to make sure of, to guarantee, to inspire with confidence, to fix firmly, to fasten, to insure, to underwrite, (man) to accustom to the bit. *Il a assuré son argent*, he has made sure of his money — *la bouche d'un cheval*, to accustom a horse to bear the bit — *une maison contre l'incendie*, to insure a house against fire — *pour l'aller*, (com) to insure out. — *pour le retour*, to insure home.

s'assurer, *v. r.*, to secure, to make sure of, to ascertain, to be confident of, to satisfy one's self, to be assured, to be sure, to be persuaded, to be convinced. *S'— de quelqu'un*, to secure any one, to engage him. *S'— d'un poste*, to make sure of a position.

assureur, *n. m.*, underwriter, insurer, assurer.

assyrien, *-ne, adj.*, *n.*, Assyrian.

astéisme, *n. m.*, (rhet) asteism, irony.

○ **astelle**, *n. f.*, (surg) splint, bolster. *V* attelle.

aster, *n. m.*, (bot) star-wort, aster.

astérie, *n. f.*, asteria, star-stone, star-fish.

astérisme, *n. m.*, (astron) asterism.

astérisque, *n. m.*, asterisk.

astéroïde, *n. m.*, asteroid.

asthénie, *n. f.*, (med) debility, asthenia.

asthmatique (as-ma-tik), *adj.*, asthmatical.

asthme (as-m), *n. m.*, asthma.

astic, *n. m.*, glazing-stick, polisher.

asticot, *n. m.*, gentle, maggot, worm.

asticoter, *v. a.*, to plague, to tease, to vex. *Il est toujours à m'—*, he is always plaguing me.

astiquer, *v. a.*, to polish, to glaze, to clean up, to dress up.

astracan, *n. m.*, astrakhan (tur).

astragale, *n. m.*, (arch., bot) astragal, (anat.) astragalus, talus, ankle-bone; (gilding, paint.) fillet, milk-vetch, wild liquorice.

astral, *-e, adj.*, astral, starry.

astre, *n. m.*, star, fixed star, luminary. — *s errants*; wandering stars. *Cette femme est belle comme un —*, this woman is quite a palagon of beauty.

astrée, *n. f.*, (astron) Astrea; (zool) astrea.

astreindre (astreignant, astreint), *v. a.*, to force, to compel, to subject, to bind down, to oblige.

s'astreindre, *v. r.*, to confine one's self, to tie one's self down, to anything.

astriktion, *n. f.*, (med) astriktion.

astriugence, *n. f.*, astriugency.

astriugent, *-e, adj.*, astriugent.

astriugent, *n. m.*, astriugent.

astroite, *n. f.*, astroit.

astrolabe, *n. m.*, (astron) astrolabe.

astrolâtre, *n. m.*, star-worshiper.

astrolâtrie, *n. f.*, astrolatry.

astrolâtrique, *adj.*, star-worshipping.

astrologie, *n. f.*, astrology.

astrologique, *adj.*, astrological.

astrologue (-log), *n. m.*, astrologer.

astronome, *n. m.*, astronomer.

astronomie, *n. f.*, astronomy.

astronomique, *adj.*, astronomical, astronomic.

astronomiquement (-mān), *adv.*, astronomically.

astuce, *n. f.*, craft, guile, wile, cunning.

astucieusement, *adv.*, craftily, cunningly.

astucieux, *-se, adj.*, crafty, wily.

asyle. *V* asile.

asymétrie, *n. f.*, asymmetry.

asymptote, *n. f.*, (geom) asymptote.

asymptotique, *adj.*, asymptotical.

asyndète, *n. m.*, (rhet) asyndeton.

ataraxie, *n. f.*, ataraxy, quietude.

atavisme, *n. m.*, atavism.

ataxie, *n. f.*, (med) ataxy.

ataxique, *adj.*, (med.) ataxic, irregular.

atelier, *n. m.*, workshop, manufactory, study; studio, office; shed, gang (workmen). *Chef d'—*; foreman. *Tout l'— m'a quitté*, all my workmen have left me. *Jour d'—*, best, true light.

atellanes, *n. f. pl.*, (hist) Atellanæ.

aterrissement or **aterrissement**, *n. m.*, delay of payment; composition, delay, evasion, shift.

aterrayer, *v. a.*, to put off, to delay a payment.

aterrayer, *v. n.*, to try to gain time; to shuffle.

s'aterrayer, *v. r.*, to compound with one's creditors.

athée, *n. m.*, atheist.

athée, *adj.*, atheistical, atheistic.

athéisme, *n. m.*, atheism.

athénée, *n. m.*, athenæum.

athénien, *-ne*, (-m-in, -m-e-n), *adj.*, Athenian.

athénien, *n. m.*, *-ne, n. f.*, Athenian.

athérome, *n. m.*, (med) atheroma.

athlète, *n. m.*, athlete, wrestler; champion.

athlétique, *n. f.*, athletics.

athlétique, *adj.*, athletic, athletical.

atlante, *n. m.*, (arch.) atlantes.

atlantide, *n. f.*, Atlantis.

atlantides, *n. f. pl.*, (astron.) Atlantides.

atlantique, *adj.*, Atlantic.

atlantique, *n. f.*, Atlantic.

atlas, *n. m.*, atlas; (anat.) atlas.

atmosphère, *n. f.*, atmosphere.

atmosphérique, *adj.*, atmospherical, atmospheric.

atome, *n. m.*, atom, corpuscle.

atomique, *adj.*, atomical, atomic.

atomisme, *n. m.*, atomism, doctrine of atoms.

atomiste, *n. m.*, atomist.

atomistique, *adj*, atomical. *Théorie* —, atomic theory.

atone, *adj*, atomic, dull, lack-lustre, fixed, staring.

atonie, *n f*, (med) atony, debility.

atonique, *adj*, (med) atonic, debilitated

atours, *n m pl*, woman's attire, ornament, dress. *Dame d'—*, lady of the bedchamber

Être dans ses plus beaux —, to be dressed in all one's finery. [Generally used in the plural]

Atourner, *v a.*, to attire, to trick out, to dress out, to bedizen.

atout, *n m*, a trump, trump-card. *Jouer* —, to play trumps, (fam) quetus

atrabilaire, *adj*, splenetic, gloomy, morose, peevish, bilious, melancholy

atrabile, *n f*, (med), black bile, hypochondria.

âtre, *n m*, fire-place, hearth, floor (of ovens)

atroce, *adj*, atrocious, odious, grievous, cruel, flagitious, excruciating

atrocement (-mān), *adv*, atrociously, cruelly, outrageously.

atrocité, *n f*, atrociousness, heinousness, grievousness, atrocity.

atrophie, *n f*, (med) atrophy.

atrophie, *e*, *adj*, wasted, withered, atrophied, stunted.

atrophier, *v a*, to waste, to wither. *S'—*, *v r.*, to waste away

attaballe, *n m*, attabal (Moorish tabor).

attablé, *e*, *part*, seated at table.

attabler, *v a*, to set to table.

s'attabler, *v r.*, to sit down to, to take one's place at table.

attachant, *e*, *adj*, engaging, captivating, winning, interesting, attractive, pleasing

attache, *n f*, string, cord, strap, leash, tether (for dogs), band (of wood, iron), tie, fastening, rivet; attachment, inclination, consent, (anat)

attachment, stabling. *Mettre un chien à l'—*, to tie a dog up. *Prendre des chevaux à l'—*, to take in horses. *Vivre sans —*, to live free

Être à l'—; to be always slaving

attaché, *e*, *part*, fastened, fixed, attached, tied, bound; intent on, bent on. — *à son opinion*, wedded to one's own opinion

attaché, *n m*, attaché (of an embassy)

attachement (-tash-mān), *n m*, attachment, affection; inclination, eagerness, constant application, zeal, tie, bond, (arch) *pl*, memoranda of work done. — *à l'étude*; fondness for study

attacher, *v a.*, to fasten, to make fast, to attach, to fix, to stick, to tack, to connect, to join; to apply, to affix; to suspend, to hang; to hook, to link, to chain, to rivet, to engage, to bind, to endear, to captivate, to interest, to make attentive, to occupy. — *avec une épingle*, to pin. — *avec une courroie*, to strap. — *avec un crochet*; to hook — *avec de la colle de pête*, to paste — *avec de la colle forte*; to glue

C'est ce qui m'attache à vous, this is what binds me to you. — *du prix à quelque chose*, to set a value upon something — *le gretot*, to bell the cat

s'attacher, *v r*, to take hold, to hold to, to fasten on; to cling, to cleave, to stick, to keep close, to adhere; to be attached, to have an affection for, to interest one's self in, to apply one's self to, to gain over. *La poux s'attache aux doigts*, pinch sticks to the fingers. *Ils s'attachèrent l'un à l'autre*, they became attached to each other. *Je m'attachai à lui plaire*, *mais en vain*, I used all my efforts to please him, but in vain. *S'— à remplir son devoir*, to strive to fulfill one's duty

attaquable, *adj*, assailable, that may be attacked, of doubtful validity.

attaquant, *n m*, assailing, aggressor.

attaque, *n f*, attack, onset, assault; approach,

insult, reproach, aggression, fit, stroke. *Elle a eu une — de nerfs*, she has had a nervous attack

attaqué, *e*, *part*, attacked, stricken, assaulted, set upon, provoked, urged

attaquer, *v a*, to attack, to assail, to assault, to fall on set upon one, to come upon, to sue, (man) to spui, to impugn, to reproach, to censure; to contest the validity of a document, to sue, to begin, to provoke, (nav) to near a cape, a coast — *quelqu'un de paroles*, to insult any one. *L'— sur sa naissance*, to reproach him his birth. — *quelqu'un de conversation*, to address a person — *le taureau par les cornes*, to seize the bull by the horns. *Il attaque bien la note*, (mus) he strikes the note well. *Il attaque bien la corde* he makes the string tell

s'attaquer, *v r*, to challenge, to defy, to set upon, to find fault with, to fall foul of any one, to fall upon, to encounter any one. *Il s'est attaqué à son maître*, he has encountered one who is more than his match

attarder, *v a*, to delay. *V. retarder.*

s'attarder, *v r*, to be belated, to loiter on the way, to linger.

attendre (atteignant, attemt), *v a*, to touch, to strike, to hit, to hurt, to injure, to reach, to attain, to affect, to arrive at, to come to, to come up to, to overtake, to catch, to join, to equal. *Il n'a pas atteint le but*, he has not hit the mark. *La balle l'atteignait au front*, the ball struck him in the forehead. — *son maître*, to equal one's master. — *l'âge de*; to attain the age of. *Ce danger ne saurait m'—*, this danger cannot reach me. *Nous attendrions le village avant la nuit*, we shall reach the village before night — *l'ennemi*, to come up with the enemy. *Il a beau courir, je l'attendrai*, it is in vain for him to run, I shall overtake him. *Être attendu de*, to be seized with.

atteindre, *v n*, to reach, to come at, to touch; to attain, to compass. *Je ne saurais y —*, I cannot reach it, come up to it. — *au but*, to hit the mark. — *à la perfection*, to attain to perfection.

atteint, *e*, *part*, hit, struck, attacked, seized, affected, reached. — *d'un crime*, arraigned for a crime

atteinte, *n f*, blow, stroke, touch, attack, fit, seizure (of disease), injury, damage, harm, wrong, reach, outrage, (man) overreach. *Les —s du froid*, the ill-effects of cold. *Une légère — de goutte*, a slight touch of the gout. *Sa santé n'a jamais reçu d'—*, his health has never received any injury. *Porter — à*, to injure, to impair, to commit an offense against. *Subir une —*; to receive a blow, an injury. *Je suis hors de ses —s*, I am out of his reach. *Porter — à l'honneur*, to sully the fair name of. *Porter — aux droits de*, to infringe the rights of.

attelage (-la), *n m*, team, yoke, set, pair, carriage, horses

atteler (-lé), *v a*, to put horses to; to yoke. *Dites au cocher qu'il attelle*, tell the coachman to put the horses to. *C'est une charrette mal attelée*; they are an ill-assorted couple.

attelle, *n f*, hame, (surg) splint.

attenant, *e* (-nān, -t), *adj.*, next, contiguous, adjoining

Attendre, *prep*, next to, close by

en attendant, *adv*, in the mean time, in the interim, meanwhile, till then, temporarily.

en attendant que, *conj*, till, until. *Jouons en — qu'il vienne*, let us play till he comes. *En — mieux*, until something better turns up.

attendre, *v a.*, to wait for, to stay for, to tarry for; to look forward to, to expect, to look for; to await, to attend, to be in store for. — *la mort*, to await death. *Le dîner nous attend*, the dinner is waiting for us. *Nous l'attendons à dîner*; we expect him to dinner. *Je l'attends à tout moment*, I expect him every minute. *C'est*

là où je l'attends, there I shall have him. *Attendez-moi sous l'orme*; you may wait for me till doomsday. *Voilà le sort qui vous attend*, this is the fate in store for you. *Attendez! stay! hold!* *Je suis las d'—*, I am tired of waiting. *Attendez encore un peu*, let us wait a little longer. *Qu'il attende*, let him wait. *Tout vient à point à qui sait —*; patience brings all things about. *Il attend que son fils revienne*, he is waiting till his son returns. *Attendez jusqu'à demain*; wait till to-morrow. *Une question n'attend pas l'autre*; question followed question. *s'attendre, v. r.*, to rely upon, to count upon; to trust, to trust to, to expect, to look forward to, to anticipate, to reckon upon. *Se faire —*, to keep people waiting. *Il ne faut pas s'— à cela*, we must not rely upon that. *Je m'y attends*, I expect it. *Je ne m'attendais pas à cela*, I did not expect that. *Attendez-vous-y!* I wish you may get it!

attendri, -e, part., moved, affected, touched. *attendrir, v. a.*, to make tender, to soften, to touch, to move, to affect. *Cela attendrit la viande*, that makes meat tender. *Ses larmes m'ont attendri le cœur*; his tears have softened my heart.

s'attendrir, v. r., to grow tender; to be moved, to melt, to pity, to relent, to soften. *S'— sur le sort de quelqu'un*, to pity the fate of any one.

attendrissant, -e, adj., moving, affecting, heart-stirring, soul-moving.

attendrissement (-mân), n. m., compassion, feeling, emotion, sensibility, relenting, tenderness.

attendu, prep., considering, on account of, in consideration of. *— que*, seeing that, as, whereas, in or for as much as.

atténir, v. n., to adjoin, to be contiguous.

attentat, n. m., attempt at crime, crime, attempt; criminal attempt, indecent assault, outrage, infringement, violation. — *à la pudeur*, outrage on decency. — *contre la vie de*, attempt upon the life of. — *contre les lois*, outrage upon the laws.

attentatoire, adj., (jur.) hostile, outrageous, unlawful, in contempt of.

attente, n. f., expectation, waiting, hope, expectation. *Remplir, tromper, l'—*, to come up to, to deceive, expectation. *Pierre d'—*; (arch.) toothing; (fig.) stepping-stone. *Etre dans l'— de*, to be expecting. *Ligature d'—*, (surg.) temporary ligature. *Salle d'—*; waiting-room. (com.) *Dans l'— de vous lire*; awaiting the favor of a reply.

attenter, v. n., to attempt, to make an attempt. — *à la vie de quelqu'un*; to make an attempt upon any one's life. — *contre la liberté publique*; to make an attempt against public liberty. — *à ses jours*; to try to take one's own life.

attentif, -ve, adj., attentive, heedful, mindful, considerate, studious; diligent, careful. *Etre — à*; to look after, to see to.

attentif, n. m. pl., followers.

attention, n. f., attention, attentiveness, care; heed, mindfulness, carefulness, vigilance; regard, respect, consideration. *Faute d'—*; inadvertently. *Force d'—*; intentness. *Avec —*; attentively. *Manque d'—*, heedlessness. *Faire une chose avec —*; to do a thing with care. *Faire — à*, to mind. — *au commandement!* (milit.) attention! *Faites donc —*; mind what you say, what you do. *N'y faites pas —*! I do not mind it! *Regarder avec —*; to look fixedly. *Prêter-y —*; pay attention to it. *Cela mérite —*; that deserves notice. *S'attirer l'— du public*, to attract the notice of the public. *Plein d'—*; regardful, mindful. *Sans —*; reckless. *Il a eu l'— de m'avertir*; he was good enough to warn me. *Il a pour moi de grandes —s*, he has a great regard for me. *Attention!* Look out!

attentionné, -e, adj., attentive. *attentivement (-mân), adv.*, attentively, carefully.

atténuant, -e, adj., attenuant, (jur.) palliating, extenuating.

atténuation, n. m., (med) attenuant.

atténuation, n. f., attenuation, weakness, extenuation, mitigation, palliation.

atténué, -e, adj., attenuated, wasted, emaciated, palliated, tapering.

atténuer, v. a., to attenuate, to weaken, to make thin, to extenuate, to mitigate, to palliate, to underrate — *un crime*, to palliate a crime.

atterrage, n. m., (nav) landing, landfall, making land.

atterrant, -e, adj., astounding, startling, overwhelming.

atterrer, v. a., to throw or strike down, to bring to the ground, to overthrow, to destroy, to demolish, to ruin, to subvert, to deject, to cast down, to astound, to overwhelm.

atterrer, v. n., (nav) to make land.

atterrir, v. n., (nav) to land, to make land.

atterrissement, n. m., landing, making land.

atterrissement (-ër-ris-mân), n. m., alluvion, accretion, alluvium.

attestation, n. f., attestation, certificate, voucher, oath, affidavit.

attester, v. a., to attest, to certify, to vouch, to witness, to swear, to testify, to call, to take to witness. *J'en atteste le ciel*, I call heaven to witness. *J'en atteste les dieux*, witness, ye gods.

atticisme, n. m., Atticism.

atticiste, n. m., Atticist.

attédér, v. n., to make lukewarm, to cool, to abate. *Le temps attédéra leur zèle*, time will cool their ardor.

s'attédér, v. n., to cool, to grow cool, lukewarm, to become cool.

attédissement (-mân), n. m., lukewarmness, coolness, abatement.

attifement, n. m., toggery, rig-out.

attifer, v. a., to dress out, to bedizen.

s'attifer, v. r., to dress oneself out, to rig oneself out.

attifet, n. m., ornament, trinket.

attique (at-tik), adj., Attic, (arch) attic. *Gôûl —*; Attic taste. *Sel —*, Attic salt, Attic wit.

attique, n. m., Attic, (arch.) attic, attic story. *attiquement, adv.*, (gram.) after the Attic dialect.

**attirail, n. m. sing.*, apparatus, implements, utensils, tire, gear, furniture, tackle, baggage, train, equipage, paraphernalia; show, pomp. *L'— d'une imprimerie*; the materials and implements of a printing-office. *L'— d'une cuisine*, kitchen apparatus and utensils.

attirant, -e, adj., attractive, alluring, enticing, engaging.

attirer, v. a., to attract, to draw, to incite; to bring over, to win over, to gain over, to lure, to wheedle, to entice, to bring upon, to inspire. *L'avant attiré le fer*; the loadstone attracts iron. — *par des caresses*; to wheedle by caresses. — *Pennemi dans une embuscade*, to draw the enemy into an ambush. — *les yeux, les regards de tout le monde*; to attract the eyes of all the world. *Un malheur en attire un autre*; one misfortune seldom comes alone.

s'attirer, v. r., to draw down upon one, to draw or bring upon oneself, to incur, to run into, to get into, to attract; to win, to gain, to get. — *l'attention du public*, to attract the notice of the public. — *des affaires*, to get one's self into scrapes.

attiser, v. a., to make up (the fire), to stir up; to poke; (fig) to incense, to stir up. — *le feu*; to fan the flame.

attisoir or **attisonnoir**, *n m*, (in foundries), poker

attitrer, *v a*, (seldom used but in the *past participle*) to appoint, to recognize, to bribe. *Juges attitrés*, appointed judges *Marchand attitré*, the shopkeeper one usually deals with *Témoins attitrés*, bribed witnesses

attitude, *n f*, attitude, (paint) posture
attouchement (-toosh-mān), *n m*, touch, feeling, contact

attract-eur, *rice*, *adj*, attractive.

attractif, *-ve*, *adj*, attractive.

attraction, *n f*, attraction

attirer, *v a*, to allure, to entice

attrait, *n m*, allurements, attraction, charm, (rel) comfort *La beauté est un puissant* —, beauty is a powerful charm

attrape, *n f*, bite, trick, take-in, sell, hoax

attrape, *n m* — *nigaud*, fool-trap — *mouche*, catch-fly *C'est un — tout*, he is a grabber

attrape-lourdard, *n m*, (—, or —s) clap-trap, catch-penny.

attrape-parterre, *n m*, (—, or —s) (1 u) clap-trap for the pit, clap-trap

attraper, *v a*, to entrap, to ensnare, to trap, to take in, to catch, to overreach, to cheat, to trick; to overtake, to get, to secure, to receive, to compass, to take, to surprise, to hit, to reach, to seize. — *un renard dans un piège*, to entrap a fox. *Prenez garde à vous, il vous attrapera*, look to yourself, he'll take you in *Il en a attrapé de plus fins que vous*, he has taken in more cunning people than you are *Attrape qui peut*, scramble for it. *Attrapé!* caught! *Il a attrapé un bon bénéfice*; he has got a good living — *un rhume*, to catch a cold — *un coup*, to get a blow. — *quelqu'un sur le fait*, to catch any one in the act *La pierre l'a attrapé à la tempe*, the stone hit him on the temple — *le sens, la pensée, d'un auteur*, to catch the sense, to hit upon the meaning of an author. — *un caractère*, to hit off a character — *la ressemblance*, to hit off the likeness *Attrape!* take that!

s'attraper, *v r*, to be caught, (man) to clip

attraper-x, *n m*, -se, *n f*, deceive, delude, cheat, trickster

attrapole, *n f*, trap, pit-fall, snare, wile, trick

attrayant, *-e*, *adj*, attractive, inviting, winning, engaging, charming

attribuer, *v a*, to attach, to annex, to attribute, to ascribe, to impute (a thing to any one), to assign, to confer — *des privilèges à une charge*, to assign, to attach privileges to an office

s'attribuer, *v r*, to assume, to take upon one's self, to arrogate to one's self, to claim *Il s'attribue de grands droits*, he claims extensive rights

attribut, *n m*, attribute, prerogative, (log) predicate, attribute, quality, symbol, emblem
attributif, *-ve*, *adj*, attributive, (law) relative

attribution, *n f*, conferring; privilege, prerogative, pl, powers, province, department (law) cognizance, competence *Lettres d'—*, patents conferring power (to act)

attristant, *-e*, *adj*, sad, sorrowful, melancholy, grievous

attrister, *v a*, to grieve, to afflict, to trouble, to cast down, to throw a gloom over. *Cette nouvelle l'attriste*, that piece of news grieves him.

s'attrister, *v r*, to grieve, to yield to sorrow, to be sad, to become sorrowful

attrition, *n f*, (theol.) attrition, (phys) attrition, friction

attroupement (-troop-mān), *n m*, gathering, riotous assemblage, mob, rabble. *Los contre les —s*; Riot Act

attrouper, *v a*, to assemble, to gather together. *Il attroupa toute la canaille*, he gathered all the rabble together

s'attrouper, *v r*, to flock together, to gather in crowds, to get together tumultuously *Défense de s'—*, no gatherings allowed

au, contraction of *à le*, to the *Céder au torrent*, to give way to the torrent *Sauce — vin blanc*, wine-sauce.

aubade, *n f*, morning serenade; reproof, abuse, lecture. *Il en a eu l'—*, he was reproved for it

Caubain, *n m*, alien, foreigner

aubainage, *n m*, escheatage

aubaine, *n f*, (ju) aubaine, escheat, escheatage, windfall, piece of good luck

aube, *n f*, the dawn, alb (priest's garment); (hydr) float-board, float; paddle-board (of steamers) *L'— du jour*, the break of day — *de moulin*; flat-boards of a mill. *Roue à —s*; paddle-wheel — *mobile*, feathering paddle

aubépine, *n f*, hawthorn, whitethorn, may.

aubère, *adj*, (man) flea-bitten gray *Cheval —*, flea-bitten gray horse

auberge, *n f*, inn, public-house, tavern

aubergine *V melongène*

aubergiste, *n m*, innkeeper, publican, landlord, host

auberon, *n m*, catch (of a lock)

auberonnière, *n f*, clasp (of a lock)

***aube-vigne**, *n f*, (bot) virgin's-bower, traveler's joy.

aubier, *n m*, (bot) sap-wood, alburnum

aubifoin, *n m*, (bot) bluebottle, corn-flower

aubin, *n m*, (man) canter, hand gallop

aubiner, *v n*, (man) to canter, (hoit) to earth, (of vines) to layer

aubour, *n m*, (bot) laburnum.

aucun, *-e*, *adj*, any, (negative) none, no one, not any, no *Je ne connais — de vos juges*, I know none of your judges. — *ne le dira*, no one will say so *Je doute qu'— de vous le fasse*, I doubt whether any of you will do it *Il n'y a — de ses sujets qui ne mourût pour lui*, there is not one of his subjects who would not die for him. *De tous ceux qui se disent mes amis, m'a-t-il secouru?* did any of all those who called themselves my friends assist me? *Je vous le cède sans bénéfice* —, I let you have it without any profit whatever *Il n'a fait — des dispositions*, he has made no arrangements *Sans —s frais*, without any expense

aucunement (-mān), *adv*, in no wise, not at all, not in the least *Je ne le connais —*, I do not know him at all. —, *Monsieur*, not in the least, Sir

audace, *n f*, audacity, insolence, assurance, daring, boldness *Avec —*, insolently. *Payer d'—*, to brazen it out

audacieusement (-eūz-mān), *adv*, audaciously, daringly, boldly.

audacieux, *-se*, *adj*, audacious, daring; impudent, insolent, presumptuous, bold, high-spirited, enterprising *Géné —*, daring genius

Entrepense — *se*, bold enterprise

Cau deçà (8-dā), *prep* *V deçà*

au delà (8-dā), *prep*, on the other side, beyond *V delà*

audience, *n f*, audience, auditory; court, sitting, hearing, hall (where causes are heard), levee *Jour d'—*, court day *Ouvrir l'—*; to open the court. — *publique*, open court — *à huis clos*, a sitting with closed doors, a case heard in camera. *En pleine —*, in open court. *L'— est levée*; the sitting is raised. *On le mit hors de l'—*; he was turned out of the court *L'— est reprise*, the case is resumed *Donner —*, (of a minister) to hold a levee, to give audience *Tenir l'—*, (of a judge) to sit, to preside.

audencier, *adj m.* *Huissier* —, crier of a court

audencier, *n m*, usher, crier of a court.

auditeur, *n m.*, auditor, auditress, hearer, auditor (of accounts)

auditi-*i*, *-ve*, *adj.*, auditory. *Conduit* — *extérieure*, cavity of the ear.

audition, *n f*, (jur) hearing, audit, auditing

L'— des témoins, the hearing of the witnesses

auditoire, *n m*, congregation (in a church), audience (theatre, &c), auditory, bar, court

auge, *n f*, trough, a plasterer's hod, spout (of a water-mill) — *à goudron*, (nav) tar-bucket. — *d'écure*, manger

augée, *n f*, hodful, troughful

augelot (ô-lo), *n m*, little ditch, small trough, ladle

auger, *v a*, (tech) to hollow out

auget, *n m*, seed-box, drawer (of a bird-cage); spout (of a mill-hopper), small trough, bucket (of a water-wheel), trough

augment, *n m*, (gram) augment, (med.) increase, jointure, dowry

augmentateur, *n m*, augments, (*adj*) augmenting

augmentati-*i*, *-ve*, *adj*, (gram) augmentative

augmentation, *n f*, augmentation, increase, enlargement, addition, (com) rise (in salary)

augmenté, *-e*, *part*, augmented, increased

Un livre revu, corrigé et —, a book revised, corrected, and augmented.

augmenter, *v a*, to augment, to increase, to enlarge, to add to, to raise the salary of, (com) to raise

Il a augmenté sa maison, he has enlarged his house — **le prix**, to raise the price. **Je vais — mon commis**, I am about to increase my clerk's salary

augmenter, *v n*, to augment, to increase, to grow, to rise (in price), to multiply

Le sucre a augmenté de prix, sugar has risen in price

s'augmenter, *v r*, to increase, to enlarge, to better, to improve.

augural, *-e*, *adj*, augural, augural

augure, *n m*, augury, omen, token, augur, soothsayer. **Un bon, un mauvais** —, a good, bad omen. **De mauvais** —, ominous, portentous, ill-boding

Fumeste —, ill-boding omen. **Un oiseau de mauvais** —; a bird of ill-omen.

augurer, *v a*, to augur, to conjecture, to surmise. **Qu'en pouvez-vous** —? what can you augur from it? **Je n'en augure rien de bon**, I foresee no good result.

auguste, *adj*, august, sacred, venerable.

augustement, *adv*, (L u) in an august manner

augustin, *-e*, *n m f*, Austin friar, or nun

Saint —, (print) English

aujourd'hui, *adv*, to-day, this day; now-days, now, at present

D'— en huit, this day fortnight

Dès —, from to-day, henceforth — **il y a huit, quinze, jours**, it is a week, a fortnight, ago

La mode d'—, the present fashion

Les hommes d'—, the men of the present day

Ce n'est pas d'— que nous nous connaissons, we are no new acquaintances

aulique, *adj*, aulic.

aulique, *n f*, thesis

aulnale, *aulne*, *aulnée* **V aulnale**, *aune*, *aunée*

aulotée, *n f*, (nav) luff

aulx (ô), *pl* of all

aumailles, *adj* **Bêtes** —, horned cattle

aumône, *n f*, alms, alms-giving, charity, gift, dole. **Faire l'—**, to give alms

Demander l'—, to beg. **Vivre d'—**, to live upon alms. **Être réduit à l'—**, to be reduced to beggary

Faites moi l'— d'un regard, bestow but one look upon me. **Qui vit d'—, meurt de faim**, beg and starve.

aumônée, *n j*, sum given to hospitals

aumôner, *v a*, to pay a fine to the poor.

aumônerie, *n f*, almonry, chaplaincy

aumônier, *n m*, almoner, chaplain, ordinary.

aumôniers, *n f*, alms-box, alms-purse; almoner (nun)

aumônier, *-ère*, *adj*, charitable, lavish of alms

aumusse or **aumuce**, *n f*, amess, hood (priest's garment)

aunage, *n m*, alnage, ell-measure.

aunale, *n f*, an alder-plot, grove of alders

aune, *n f*, ell, (fig) measure, standard

Acheter à l'—, to buy by the ell

Mesurer les autres à son —, to measure another man's peck by one's own bushel

Les hommes ne se mesurent pas à l'—, one must not judge of a man's merit by his stature. **Il sait ce qu'en vaut l'—**, he knows it to his cost, by experience

En avoir tout du long de l'—, to get it with a vengeance.

aune, *n m*, alder-tree

aunée or **aunée**, *n f*, (bot) elecampane

auner, *v a*, to measure, to judge of, to value.

auneur, *n m*, alnager, measurer

auparavant, *adv*, before, first, heretofore, previously, ere now

Longtemps —; a long time before

après, *prep*, near, by, close to, close by, near to, with, in, over, to, in comparison with.

Sa maison est — de la mienne, his house is close to mine

Être — d'un seigneur, to live with a nobleman

Excusez-le — de son père, excuse him to his father

Il cherche à me nuire — de vous, he endeavors to lower me in your esteem

Être bien — de quelqu'un, to be in anybody's good books

Elle peut tout — de lui, she can do anything with him

Votre mal n'est rien — du sien, your distress is nothing to his

Vivre — de ses parents, to live with one's parents

après, *adv*, by, hard by, close to.

aurate, *n m*, (chem) aurate

auréole, *n f*, glory, halo, nimbus, crown of glory, (paint) aureola, (anat) areola

auriculaire, *adj*, auricular. **Témoin** —, ear-witness

Le doigt —, the little finger

auriculaire, *n m*, the little finger

auricule, *n f*, auricle, external ear, (bot.) bear's ear, auricula.

auriculé, *-e*, *adj*, (bot) auriculate, eared.

aurifère, *adj*, auriferous.

aurifier, *v a*, to stop (teeth) with gold.

aurillard **V. orillard.**

aurique, *adj*, shoulder-of-mutton shaped.

Voiles —, lateen sails

aurochs (oroks), *n m*, (mam) urus, wild bull

aurone, *n f*, abrotanum, southern-wood.

aurore, *n f*, dawn, morning, morn, day-dawn, day, East; gold color, (myth, astron) Aurora.

À l'—, at daybreak

Avant l'—, before dawn

L'— commençait à poindre, day was beginning to dawn

L'— aux doigts de rose, rosy-fingered morn

Du couchant à l'—, from west to east

— boréale, aurora borealis

auscultation, *n f*, (med) auscultation.

ausculter, *v a*, (med) to auscultate

auspice, *n m*, auspice, omen, presage

Heureux —s, a good omen, auspices

aussi, *adv*, too, also, likewise, besides, there fore, moreover, accordingly, so, as much, as

Vous le voulez, et moi —, you will have it so and I too

Donnez-m'en —, give me some too

Il est — sage que vaillant, he is as prudent as courageous

Il est — sot que son ami, he is as much a fool as his friend.

aussi, *conj*, therefore, but then. **Ces dentelles sont belles**, — **coûtent-elles beaucoup**, these laces are fine, but then they are dear. — **bien** :

for, and the more so as, as well *Je ne veux point y aller, — bien est-il trop tard*, I won't go there, the more so as it is too late *Je n'ai que j'ai de l'en priver, — bien ne m'écouterait-il pas*, it would be in vain for me to entreat him, inasmuch as he would not listen to me *Je sais cela — bien que vous*, I know that as well as you — *peu que*, as little as, as few as

aussière or **haussière**, *n f*, (nav) hawser, small cable, warp

aussitôt, *adv*, immediately, directly, as soon as, forthwith — *après votre départ*, immediately after your departure. — *dit, — fait*, no sooner said than done — *que*, as soon as, whenever — *qu'il viendra*, as soon as he comes

auster (os-ter), *n m*, austel, south-wind
austère, *adj*, austere, severe, stern, grave, harsh, sharp (to the taste)

austèrement (-mân), *adv*, austere, severely, rigidly
austérité, *n f*, austerity, severity, sternness, strictness

austral, *e, adj*, austral
autan, *n m*, (poet) south wind, storm, blast
Braver les —s, to face the storm

autant, *adv*, as much, as many, so much, so many, as far, as long *Ce vase contient — que l'autre*, this vase contains as much as the other *Il y avait — d'hommes que de femmes*, there were as many men as women. *Il avait — que vous pouvez*; work as much as you can *Je l'ai vu venir tout —*; I sold it for quite as much *Une fois —*, as much again. — *que jamais*, as much as ever. — *l'esclavage me répugne, — la liberté m'effraie*; liberty alarms me as much as slavery is repugnant to me. — *de têtes, d'opinions*, so many men, so many minds. *Cela est fin, ou — veut*, that is as good as done — *en emporte le vent*, all that is idle talk *Bouze d'—*, to drink a great deal. *A la charge d'—*, on condition of a return — *ne pas y aller du tout*, might as well not go at all — *que*, as, as far as — *que j'en puis juger*, as far as I can conjecture. — *dire*, you might as well say

d'autant mieux or **d'autant plus** (*adverb phrase*), the more so, so much the more so, the rather, especially. *Je l'estime d'autant plus qu'il est pauvre*, I esteem him the more because he is poor *Je l'en aime d'autant mieux*, I love her all the more for it

d'autant moins (*adverb phrase*), the less, so much the less *Il en est d'autant moins à craindre*; he is all the less to be feared

d'autant que, *conj*, seeing that, more especially as

autel, *n m*, altar, (astron) ara. *Le Sacrement de l'—*, the host, the holy Sacrament, Eucharist *Les —s*; religion. *Grand, maître*, —, high altar *Nappe d'—*, altar cloth *Tableau d'—*, altar-piece. *Il mérite qu'on lui élève des —s*; he deserves the greatest honors *Il en prendrait sur l'—*, he would rob a church. *Qui sert à l'— doit vivre de l'—*, every man must live by his profession

auteur, *n m*, author, authoress, inventor, maker, cause, source, contriver, framer, writer, perpetrator, achiever; artist, engraver, composer, sculptor, owner, informant, authority *Dieu est l'— de toutes choses*, God is the author of all things. *L'— d'un projet*, the framer of a project. *L'— d'un procédé*, the inventor of a process. *C'est elle qui est l'— de ce livre*, she is the author of that book *Se faire —*, to turn author *Nommez votre —*, name your informant, authority *Droit d'—*, copy-right

authenticité, *n f*, authenticity, genuineness
authentique, *adj*, original; authentic, genuine.

authentique, *n f*, authentic.
authentiquement (-mân), *adv*, authentically.

authentifier, *v a*, (jur) to sign and seal, to authenticate

autobiographe, *n m*, autobiographer

autobiographie, *n f*, autobiography.

autobus, *n m*, motor omnibus.

autochtone (-tok-to-n), *n m*, (antiqu) autochthon, (*adv*) autochthonous [ing-pau]

autoclave, *adj*, self-regulating, *n m*, steam

autocrate, *n m*, autocrat

autocratie (-ti), *n f*, autocracy.

autocratique, *adj*, autocratical.

autodafe, *n m*, (—) auto-da-fé

autographe, *n m*, autograph

autographe, *adj*, autographic, autographical.

autographie, *n f*, autography

autographier, *v a*, to autograph

autographique, *adj*, autographic.

automate, *n m*, automaton

automatique, *adj*, automatic, automatical.

automédon, *n m*, charioteer, Jehu, driver, cabby

autumnal, *e* (-tom-nal), *adj*, autumnal

automne (-to-n), *n m f*, autumn, fall of the leaf, fall (of the year)

automot-eur, *-rice*, *adj*, self-acting, self-moving, self-propelling

automobile, *n m*, motor-car

autonomie, *adj*, autonomous

autonomie, *n f*, autonomy, self-government.

autopsie, *n f*, post-mortem examination, autopsy, inquest

autorisation, *n f*, authorization, authority, permission; license (of a preacher), warrant, consent

autoriser, *v a*, to authorise, to empower, to commission, to qualify, to allow by authority, to legalize, to license, to warrant *s'autoriser*, *v r*, to get or gain or assume authority, to think one's self warranted (by), to act on the authority of

autorité, *n f*, authority, legal power, rule, command, sway, credit, power, sanction, interest, weight, consideration *Avoir de l'— sur*, to have power over *Etre en —*, to be invested with authority *Il l'a fait de son — privée*, he did it on his own initiative *Alléguer, apporter des —s*, to quote or cite authorities. *Faire —*, to be an authority

autour, *n m*, goshawk

autour, *prep*, about, round, around — *de sa personne*, about his person — *du bras*; round the arm *Tourner — du poi*, to beat about the bush

autour, *adv*, about, round, round about. *Il regardait tout —*; he looked all about. *Ici —*, whereabouts

autourserie, *n f*, goshawk training

autoursier, *n m*, goshawk trainer, falconer

autre, *adj*, other, different, else, second, another *L'— jour*, the other day *Une — fois*, another time. *Tout —*, quite different *Aucun —*, no one else. *Vous —s*, you people, fellows.

Nous —; the like of us *Encore un —*; another, one more *Il le regarde comme un — lui même*, he looks upon him as a second self

autre, *pron*, another, other, else *Nul — n'y aurait consenti*, nobody else would have consented to it *Un — le fera*, another will do it *Tout — l'aurait fini*, any other would have done it. *Les uns se plaisent à une chose, les —s à une —*; some delight in one thing and some in another. *L'un l'—*, one another, each other *L'un et l'—*, both *L'un ou l'—*; either *Ni l'un ni l'—*, neither *L'un et l'— vous ont obligé*, both have obliged you *Les uns et les —s*, all *Ni l'un ni l'— ne valent rien*, both are good for nothing *A l'un ou à l'—*, to either *Ni pour l'un ni pour l'—*, for neither *On les a payés l'un et l'—*; both have been paid. *A l'envi l'un de l'—*, in emulation of one another. *Entre*

—s; among other people or among other things *De côté et d'—*, up and down *De part et d'—*, on both sides, on all sides *C'est un—homme*, he is no more the same man *Il ne fait—chose que jouer*, he does nothing but play *C'est—chose*, it is quite another thing *C'est une—paire de manches*, that's a horse of another color. *Nous—s Français, nous mangeons beaucoup de pain*, we French people eat a great deal of bread *Causer de choses et d'—s*, to talk of different things. *Il dit d'une façon et il jure d'une—*, he says one thing and does another *L'un vaut l'—*; they are much of a muchness, or one is as bad as the other *Comme dit l'—*, as somebody says, as the saying is *Il n'en fait point d'—s*, he does nothing else, these are his pranks *L'un dans l'—, l'un portant l'—*, one with another, on an average. *Il en sait bien d'—s*; he knows a trick worth two of that *J'en ai vu bien d'—s*, I have outlived worse things than that. *A d'—s!* pshaw! I know better, you must not tell that to me, tell it to the marnes

autrefois, *adv*, formerly, in former times; of old.

autrement, *adv*, otherwise; after another manner, another way; else; or else. *Raisons—*, let us go to work another way. *Entrez—je fermerai la porte*, come in, or else I'll shut the door. *C'est un homme qui n'est pas—riche*; he is a man who is not over rich.

autrichien, *ne, adj.*, *n m f.*, Austrian.

autruche, *n f.*, (orn) ostrich. *Avoir un estomac d'—*, to have the stomach of an ostrich, to digest anything.

autrui, *n m, pron.*, others, other people *Dépendre d'—*; to depend on others *Faire à—ce que nous voudrions qu'on nous fit*; to do by others as we would be done by. *Le bien d'—*; another's property. *Mal d'—n'est que sorge*, we make light of the ills of others.

auvent, *n m*, shed, penthouse, lean-to.

auvernat, *n m*, Orléans wine.

aux (*pl. of au*), *art*, to the *V. à*.

auxdits, *auxdites*, *adj m f pl*, to the said.

auxiliaire, *adj*, auxiliary, subsidiary. *Verbe—*; auxiliary verb.

auxiliaire, *n m*, auxiliary; helper, assistant *s'avachir*, *v r*, to flag, to grow fat and flabby, to get out of shape, to run down at heel

aval, *adv*, down, downwards, down stream *Le vent vient d'—*, the wind is blowing up stream. *En—de*; below. *Vent d'—*; westerly wind

aval, *n m.*, (com) guarantee, indorsement *Mettez votre—au dos de ce billet*, indorse that bill.

avalaison, *n f*, flood, torrent; (nav) a long-continued west or northwest wind.

avalanche, *n f*, avalanche, snow-slip.

avalasse, *n f*, *V. avalaison*

avalé, *e, part*, flagging, hanging down; sunk, fallen in, gone down stream.

avaler, *v a.*, to swallow, to swallow down; to let down; to endure, to pocket (affront); to lower (things into a cellar), to drink, to toss off; (gard) to lop, to gulp down — *un affront*; to pocket an insult. *Il ne fait que tordre et—*, he gobbles up everything. — *du vin dans une cave*; to let wine down into a cellar. — *une branche*, to lop off a branch close to the trunk — *des couleurs*, to pocket many affronts

avaler, *v n*, to go down, drop down (the river with the stream).

s'avaler, *v r.*, to flag, to hang down, to fall down or in; to be swallowed.

avalette, *n f*, a sort of float (angling).

avaleur, *n m*, swallower, glutton. — *de pous gris*; a great glutton. — *de charrettes ferrées*, a braggadocio.

avaloure, *n f*, a large throat or swallow; (saddlery) breeching, (hat making) stamper.

avantage, *n m*, cab stand, stand

avance, *n f*, advance, start, distance in advance, projection, prominence; advance-money; first step, offer, gain, benefit *Il a quatre lieues d'—sur moi*, he is four leagues ahead of me. *Faire une—de mille écus*, to advance a thousand crowns *Faire les—s d'une entreprise*, to advance the funds for an enterprise *Faire des—s*, to make advances to *Prendre l'—*, to get the start. *D'—*; beforehand *Payer d'—*, to pay beforehand. *Prévenir d'—*, to warn beforehand *A l'—, en—, par—*, beforehand, before one's time, by anticipation.

avancé, *e, part*, advanced, forward, early; late (of the hour) *Un homme—en âge*; an elderly man *Un jeune homme fort—*, a very forward youth. *Les arbres sont—s*; the trees are forward. *Je n'en suis pas plus—*, I am not a bit the better off for it *Vaude—e*; meat which is getting bad *Me voilà bien—!* that's all I get for my pains; I am in a pretty predicament

avancée, *n f*, (milit) advance guard.

avancement (*mân*), *n m*, progress, advancement, improvement; preterment, promotion.

avancer, *v a*, to advance, to bring, to put forward, to hold out, to stretch out, to set forward; to bring nearer; to hasten, to forward; to pay beforehand, to lay out or down; to assert, to bring forth, to urge, to hold forth; to promote, to put on (a clock), to broach, to bring forward (opinion), to give (a chair). *Avances la table*; push the table forward. — *le pied*, to put one's foot forward *Faire—*; to push, to push on *Cela a avancé sa mort*; that hastened his death. — *l'horloge*, to put the clock on. — *le dîner*, to hasten dinner — *un ouvrage*, to forward a piece of work. *Il lui a avancé de l'argent*; he has advanced him some money. — *les intérêts de quelqu'un*, to promote any one's interests *Pourriez-vous prouver ce que vous avancez?* can you prove your assertion? *On l'a avancé*, he has been promoted.

avancer, *v n*, to advance, to get on, to proceed, to march on, to move forward, to keep on, to go too fast; to come out; to jut out; to lean over, to bear out, to encroach; to improve, to make some progress, to thrive, to rise *Avancez donc!* come along! *L'horloge avance*, the clock is fast. *Cette maison avance trop sur la rue*; that house juts out too much into the street. — *en âge*, to advance in years *Faire—une voiture*, to call a cab. *Cela m'—bien!* what good is that to me?

s'avancer, *v r*, to advance, to go on, to move forward; to stand forth, to draw near, to come up, to get on, to improve, to get preferred, to be successful, to go far, to jut out, to project. *Cet ambassadeur s'est trop avancé*; that ambassador has gone too far. *Le temps s'avance*, time flies. *S'—à cheval*, to ride up *S'—en voiture*; to drive up *S'—à la voile*, to sail up *S'—en courant*; to run up.

avanceur, *n m*, gold-wire drawer.

avanie, *n f*, insult, affront, outrage **avant**, *n m*, (nav) prow, head, bow of a ship. *De l'—à l'arrière*; from stem to stern. *Gagner l'—de*; to get ahead of, to get a headway (on a ship).

avant, *prep*, (of time and order) before *J'ai vu cela—vous*, I saw that before you — *toutes choses*; above all things. — *tout*; first of all, before all

avant, *adv*, far, deep, forward, far advanced. *D'—*, before. *En—l'forward!* march on! *En—de*, before, in front of *Mettre en—*; to bring forward. *N'allez pas si—*, don't go so far.

Creuser fort — dans la terre, to dig very deep in the ground *Plus —*, further, deeper *Bien — dans la nuit*, very late at night *Nous étions bien — en mer*, we had got a great way out to sea *Aller de l'—*, (nav) to go ahead *avant que, conj*, before — *qu'il soit un an*, before a year is over

avantage, *n m*, advantage, vantage-ground, pleasure, benefit, profit, interest, behalf, behoof, (nav.) weather-gauge, (man) whip-hand, odds (at play). *Avoir l'— sur*, to have the advantage over. *Avoir l'—*, to win, to prevail *On lui a fait tous les — possibles*, they gave him every possible advantage *Quel — vous en revient-il ?* what benefit do you reap from it? *On peut dire ceci à son —*, this may be said in his favor *Nos troupes ont eu l'—*, our troop have had the best of it *Tout — de tout*, to turn everything to account *J'ai perdu, vous avez l'—*, I have lost, you have the better of the game *S'habiller à son —*, to dress to the best advantage

avantager, *v a*, to advantage; to bestow an advantage on, to favor *La nature l'avantagé de beaucoup de qualités précieuses*, nature had endowed him with many inestimable qualities.

avantageusement (*-mān*), *adv*, advantageously, to advantage, usefully, beneficially, favorably; highly *S'habiller —*, to dress to the best advantage. *Payer — de quelqu'un*, to speak highly of any one

avantageux, *-se, adj*, advantageous, profitable, beneficial, eligible, concerted, presuming, overbearing, (of dress) becoming *Conditions — ses*, advantageous terms *Couffure — se*, a becoming way of dressing the hair *Un ton —*, a confident, assuming tone *C'est un homme —*; he is a concerted fellow, vain, presuming

avant-bec, *n m*, (*—*) (arch) stalling of a bridge, pier, ice-breaker, cutwater.

avant-bras, *n m*, (*—*) fore-arm.

avant-corps, *n m*, (*—*) (arch) fore-part

avant-cour, *n f*, (*—*) fore-court

avant-coureux, *n m*, (*—*) (mil) vanguard, forerunner, precursor, harbinger

avant-courrier, *n m*, *-ère, n f*, (*—*) forerunner, harbinger

avant-dernier, *-ère, adj* and *n*, (*—*) the last but one *L'— syllabe*, the penultimate

avant-faire-droit, *n m*, (*—*) preventive injunction

avant-fossé, *n m*, (*—*) (fortif) advance-fosse

avant-garde, *n f*, (*—*) vanguard, (nav) van.

avant-goût, *n m*, (*—*) foretaste, earnest, anticipation.

avant-hier (*-ti-ère*), *adv*, the day before yesterday.

avant-jour, *n m*, (*n p*) morning-twilight.

avant-main, *n m*, (*—*) (man) fore-hand of a horse, (tennis) fore-hand stroke, (at cards) lead.

avant-midi, *n m*, (*—*) forenoon

avant-mur, *n m*, (*—*) outward wall, screen-wall.

avant-pêche, *n f*, (*—*) early peach.

avant-pied, *n m*, (*—*) vamp, upper-leather of a boot.

avant-planche, *n m*, (*—*) false-ceiling.

avant-polet, *n m*, (*—*) fore-wrist.

avant-port, *n m*, (*—*) (nav) outer harbor, tide-dock.

avant-portail, *n m*, (*—*) fore-portal.

avant-poste, *n m*, (*—*) (milit) out-post

avant-propos, *n m*, (*—*) preface, preamble, introduction, exordium

avant-quart, *n m*, (*—*) (horl) warning-bell.

avant-scène, *n f*, (*—*) front of the stage, proscenium, stage-box.

avant-toit, *n m*, (*—*) fore-roof, projecting roof, eaves

avant-train, *n m*, (*—*) fore-carriage, limber

avant-veille, *n f*, (*—*) two days before *avare, adj*, avaricious, miserly, covetous, stingy, close-fisted, sparing, penurious, niggardly. *Être — des louanges*, to be sparing of praise *À père — enfant prodigue*, a miserly father has a spendthrift son

avare, *n m*, miser, niggard, pinch-penny

avarement, *adv*, avariciously

avarice, *n f*, avarice, avariciousness, covetousness, niggardliness, stinginess. *Par —*; from avarice

avaricien, *-se, adj*, (l u) avaricious, covetous, stingy

avarie, *n f*, damage (done in conveying goods), (com) damage, loss, repairs — *communes*; (com) general average *Menues — s*, small averages — *s simples*, ordinary damage *Sans —*, without mishap *Causer une —*, to damage *Régler les — s*, to state the averages

avarié, *-e, adj*, damaged

avarier, *v a*, to damage *S'—, v r*, to become

avaste, *int*, (nav) avast, stop, stay

à vau-l'eau, *adv*, with the stream, downstream *Toutes ses entreprises sont allées —*, all his undertakings have come to nought

à vau-de-roule, *adv*, in flight

avé, *n m*, (*—*) ave — *Maria*, ave Maria

avec, *prep*, with, together with; among *Venez — moi*, come with me — *dessein*, designedly — *tout cela*, for all that, nevertheless *Il a pris mon manteau, et s'en est allé —*, he has taken my cloak, and has gone off with it *Du-cerne le bien d'— le mal*, to discern good from evil, — *ça' (coll)* nonsense!

avecque, *prep*, obsolete spelling of *avec*

aveindre (aveignant, aveint), *v a*, to take out, to fetch out

aveine, *n f* *V avoine*

avelanède, *n f*, acorn-cup, valonia

aveline, *n f* filbert, cob-nut

avelinier, *n m*, filbert-tree

avenage, *n m*, avenage (due, paid in oats).

avenant, *part V advenant*

avenant, *-e, adj*, good-looking, prepossessing, comely, pleasing, taking *Physionomie — e*, pleasing features *Manners — es*, prepossessing, engaging manners *n*, declaration of altered policy (insurance)

à l'avenant, *adv*, appropriate, in keeping with. *Le dessert fut à l'— du repas*; the dessert was in keeping with the repast *Et tout à l'—*, and all corresponding, matching

avènement (*-mān*), *n m*, coming accession, succession, advent *L'— du roi à la couronne*; the king's accession to the crown *L'— du Messie*, the coming of the Messiah.

aveneron, *n m*, wild oats

avenir, *n m*, the future, futurity, existence, future welfare, hopes, prospects; (jur) venire facias. *À l'—*, in future *On ne peut répondre de l'—*; one cannot answer for the future. *Passure un — à mes enfants*, I secure a competence for my children *Cet homme n'a aucun —*, that man has no prospects. *D'—*, or *qu'a de l'—*, promising, rising

À venir, *v n V advenir*

à-venir, *n m* (*—*), (jur) summons to an attorney to appear for his client.

avent, *n m*, Advent

aventure, *n f*, adventure, occurrence, chance, accident, luck, fate, lot *À l'—*; at a venture, at random *Une plaisante —*; a droll adventure *Grosse —*, (com) bottomry *Dre la bonne —*, to tell people's fortunes. *Se faire dire sa bonni*

—, to have one's fortune told *Une diseuse de bonne* —, a fortune-teller *Tenir l'—*, to make a trial, to try one's luck *Mal d'—*, whitlow *D'—, par —*; by chance, perchance. *Si par —*, if peradventure, if by chance

aventuré, -e, part, hazardous, hazarded, bold
aventurer, v a, to venture, to put to the venture, to risk

s'aventurer, v r, to venture, to take one's chance, to hazard, to risk one's self.

aventureux, -se, adj, venturous, venture-some, adventurous

aventurier, n m, -ère, n f., adventurer, adventuress

aventurine, n f, aventurine, venturine.

avenu, -e, part, come to pass, happened *Acte nul et non —*, act that is null and void.

avenue, n f, avenue, approach, walk

avéré, -e, part, averred, established by evidence

avérer, v a, to aver, to prove the truth of, to confirm, to establish.

averhan See *tétras*

à verse, adv, fast (of rain) *Il pleut —*; it is pouring with rain

averse, n f, shower of rain, down-pour

aversion, n f, aversion, hate, hatred, antipathy, dislike, detestation *Prendre quelqu'un en —*, to take an aversion to one *Cet homme est ma bête d'—*, that man is my bugbear, my pet aversion

averti, -e, part, warned, informed *Se tenir pour —*, to be on one's guard, to take it as a warning *Un bon — en vaut deux*, forewarned, forearmed.

avertir, v a, to warn, to caution, to inform of, to acquaint with, to give notice of, to admonish *Faire —*, to send notice, word.

avertissement (-mân), n m, information, advice, (b s) warning, caution, notification, advertisement (of books), (b s) admonition

avertisseur, n m, monitor, adviser, (official) public crier, (théa) call-boy. — *d'incendie*, fire-alarm.

avoué, n m, avowal, confession, acknowledgment, admission; approbation, consent, recognition. *Homme sans —*; vagrant, vagabond *Faire l'— de*, to confess

aveugle, adj, blind, sightless; deluded; ignorant, implicit. — *de naissance* or *né*, born blind *Obedissance —*; implicit obedience *Changer son cheval borgne contre un —*; to change from bad to worse *La fortune est —*; fortune is blind

aveugle, n m f, blind person. *Un — y mordrait*, a blind man would see it. *C'est un — qui en conduit un autre*, it is the blind leading the blind *Crier comme un — qui a perdu son bâton*, to cry out before one is hurt

aveuglement, n m, blindness, infatuation.

aveuglement, adv, blindly, rashly, implicitly.

aveugler, v a, to blind, to make blind, to put out the eyes of, to dazzle, to delude, to obscure, to cloud, (nav) to fother *La passion aveugle l'entendement*, passion obscures the understanding. — *une voie d'eau*, (nav) to fother a leak. *La trop grande lumière aveugle*, too much light dazzles the eyes

s'aveugler, v r, to blind one's self, to shut one's eyes to, to be blinded, to deceive one's self.

à l'aveuglette, adv, (fam.) groping in the dark. *Aller —*; to go groping along, blindly, rashly

avicule, n f, (mol.). *V. aronde*

avide, adj, greedy of, eager for, thirsting for, voracious, covetous, rapacious. *Un homme —*, a covetous man. — *de gain*, eager for gain.

avidement (-mân), adv, greedily, eagerly, voraciously, covetously.

avidité, n f, avidity, greediness, eagerness, covetousness.

avilir, v a, to debase, to demean, to disgrace,

to vilify, to disparage, to discredit, to depreciate, to lower

s'avilir, v r, to disgrace one's self, to debase one's self, to grow contemptible

avilissant, -e, adj, debasing, degrading, humiliating

avilissement (-mân), n m, degradation, debasement, depreciation, contempt, vileness

aviné, -e, part, drunk, drunken, unsteady (from drink) *Il est —, c'est un corps —*, he is a regular tipple.

aviner, v a, to season with wine

aviron, n m, (nav) oar — *de couple*; scull. *Allez à l'—*, to row *Donner un coup d'—*, to lend a helping hand

avironnerie, n f, oar-maker's shed.

avironner, n m, oar-maker

avis, n m, opinion, sentiment, mind, judgment, advice, counsel, deliberation, admonition, notice, notification, warning, caution, account, information, intelligence, news; motion; vote, advertisement (in book) *A mon —*, in my opinion. *Je suis d'— que vous lui écrivez*; I am of opinion that you should write to him *Je ne suis pas d'— d'y aller*, I am not for going there *Dire son —*, to say, speak one's mind *Je profite de l'— que vous me donnez*, I shall avail myself of the caution you have given me — *au lecteur*; a note to the reader, a word to the wise *J'ai changé d'—*; I have altered my mind *On a reçu — de Paris*, we are advised from Paris *Lettre d'—*, letter of advice. *Faute d'—*, for want of advice. *Sous —*; with advice *Suivant l'— de*; as per advice *Donner à quelqu'un un — de quelque chose*; to advise any one of anything *Ne m'écris plus jusqu'à nouvel —*, write no more till further notice. *Ouvrir un —*, to broach an opinion *Etre d'—*; to opine *Prendre les —*, to take the opinion *Aller aux —*, to put to the vote. *Donner un — assez clair à quelqu'un*, to give a pretty broad hint to any one *Il m'est —*; I rather think or methinks *Deux — se valent mieux qu'un*; two heads are better than one *Il y a jours d'—*, there is no hurry; there is plenty of time.

avisé, -e, adj, wary, discreet, prudent, cautious, advised, circumspect *Mai —*, ill-advised. *Il est fort —*, he is a very discreet man.

aviser, v a, to apprise, to perceive, to espy; (com) to advise.

aviser, v n, to consider, to see to, to think upon, to look to *Avisez-y*, look to it *Vous y avisez*, you will see to it

s'aviser, v r, to think of, to consider, to take it into one's head, to bethink one's self, to be so minded, to dare, to presume. *Il ne s'avise jamais de rien*, he thinks of nothing. *Il s'avise de*; he took it into his head to *Il n'y a sottise dont il ne s'avise*, there is no folly he does not commit *Il s'avise d'un bon expédient*, he thought himself of a good expedient. *Ne vous en avisez pas*, you had better not

aviso, n m, (nav.) dispatch-boat

***avitaillement, n m**, (nav., milit) victualing, stores

***avitailleur, n m**, army or navy contractor.

avivage, n m, first laying of tin-foil on glass; hewing.

aviver, v a, to polish, to burnish, to brighten.

avives, n f. pl, (vet) vives

avivoler, n m, polisher, burnisher (tool)

avocasser, v n, to be a pettifogger, to drudge at the bar.

avocasserie, n f, pettifoggery, caviling, quibble, twaddle.

avocat, n m, counsel, barrister, advocate, pleader, intercessor. — *de causes perdues*, — *de Pléite*, — *de balle*, — *à tort*, briefless barrister. — *consultant*, chamber-counsel. — *principal*;

leading barrister — *général*, solicitor general
Plaidier par —, to be represented by counsel
avocate, *n f*, female advocate, mediatrix, intercessor.

avocette, *n f*, (orn.) avocet
avoine, *n f*, oats — *s*, oats still standing
D' —, of oats. *Furine d'* —, oatmeal. *Balle d'* —, oat-chaff. *Folles* — *s*, wild oats
avoinerie, *n f*, oat-field.

avoir (ayant, eu), *v a*, to have, to get, to possess, to enjoy, to be, to be worth, to be the matter with, to ail, to have on — *pour agréable*, to like — *honte*; to be ashamed. — *raison*, to be right. — *raison de*, to get the mastery over — *fort*, to be wrong — *peur*, to be afraid — *faim*, to be hungry. — *soif*, to be thirsty. *Vous n'avez qu'à dire*, you need only say the word. *Qu'est-ce que vous avez?* what ails you? what is the matter with you? *Faire* —, to procure for. *Quel âge avez-vous?* how old are you? *Il a quarante ans*, he is forty. *J'ai à vous parler*, I have something to tell you. *Il avait un habit bleu*, he had on a blue coat. *En* —, to catch it. *Il en a*, he has caught it. *En a-t-il?* what a lot he has! *Y* —, there to be, to be the matter. *Il ne saurait y — de différence*, there can be no difference. *Il y en a de nous*, there are some black ones. *C'est une femme comme il n'y en a point*, she has not her like, her match. *Il y a plus*, nay, more. *Il y en a encore*, there is still some left. *Il y a de quoi*, there is enough, or good reason to. *Il n'y a pas de quoi*, don't name or mention it, there is no offense. *Je suis venu ici il y a deux mois*, I came here two months ago. *Il n'y a tel que d'en*, money makes the man. *Il y a un an qu'il est mort*, he has been dead a year. *Il y a deux mois que je suis ici*, I have been here two months. *Il y a une heure que nous écrivons*, we have been writing for the last hour. *Combien y a-t-il de Paris à Londres?* how far is it from Paris to London? *En* — *à*, to owe a grudge to — *dans la main*, to hold in the hollow of one's hand — *la parole*, to be entitled to speak, to be in possession of the House. *Vous avez la main, le dé, la boule*, it is your turn to play (at cards, at dice, at billiards)

avoir, *n m*, possessions, substance, property, what one is worth, (com) credit, creditor, creditor-side. *Voulez tout mon* —, this is all I have.

avoir du poids, *n m*, (n p) avoirdupois
avoisinant, *-e*, *adj*.. neighbouring, adjoining, close by

avoisiné, *part*, with neighbors. *Etre bien or mal* —, to have good or bad neighbors.

Ovoisinement (—*mân*), *n m*, nearness, proximity

avoisiner, *v a*, to border upon, to be situated near, to be contiguous to

avorté, *-e*, *adj*, abortive, miscarried, (bot) abortive, frustrated, baffled, imperfect
avortement, *n m*., abortion, miscarriage, failure.

avorter, *v n*, to miscarry, to slip, to prove abortive, to fail. *Faire* —, to cause or procure abortion. *Ce dessin avorta*; that plan failed. *Faire* — *les dessins de quelqu'un*, to baffle any one's designs

avorton, *n m*, abortion, abortive child (fig) *Un — de mouche*, a wretched, paltry, miserable fly

avouable, *adj*, avowable.

avoué, *n m*, attorney, solicitor. *Une étude d'* —, a solicitor's office

avouer, *v a*, to confess, to avow, to own, to acknowledge, to declare openly, to grant, to allow, to approve. *Il a avoué le fait*, he has confessed the deed. *Il avoue l'avoir fait*, he confesses to it. *S'* — *vancu*, to own one's self vanquished. *J'étais, je l'avoue, un peu confus*, I

was rather confused, I must allow — *un enfant*, to acknowledge a child. *J'avoue, tout ce qu'il jeta*, I will approve of all he does

avoyer, *n m*, avoyer (Swiss magistrate)

**avril*, *n m*, April. *Donner un poisson d'* — *à quelqu'un*, to make any one an April-fool. *Recevoir un poisson d'* —, to be made an April-fool. *Poisson d'* —, mackerel

avrillé, *-e*, *adj*, sown in April.

avron, *n m*, (bot) wild oats

avuer, *v a*, (hunt) to mark down, to mark in

avulsion, *n f*, avulsion

axe, *n m*, axis, axle, axle-tree, (artil) trunnion — *tournant*, axle-tree — *de vis*, screw-
-screw

axifuge, *adj*, centrifugal. *V. centrifuge*

axillaire (ak-sil-ler), *adj*, (anat, bot) axillar,

axillay *Fleurs* — *s*, axillary flowers

axiome, *n m*, axiom.

axiomètre, *n m*, (nav) tell-tale (of the tiller).

axonge, *n f*, (phar) hog's lard.

ayan, *n m*, (—*s*) ayan (Turkish official)

ayant cause, *n m*, (—*s*) (jur) assign.

ayant droit, *n m*, (—*s*) (jur) party entitled.

aynet, *n m*, skewer (for herrings).

azalée, *n f*, (bot) azalea.

azédarac, *n m*, azedarach, bead-tree.

azerole, *n f*, (bot) azarole.

azeroller, *n m*, azarole-tree

©azime, *adj* *V. azyme*

azimut (—*mut*), *n m*, (astron) azimuth.

azimutal, *-e*, *adj*, azimuthal

azotate, *n m*, (chem) nitrate.

azote, *n m*, (chem) azote, nitrogen.

azote, *adj*, azotic, nitric.

azoté, *adj*, azotized, nitrogenized.

azotique, *adj*, azotic, nitric

azur, *n m*, azure, blue, sky-color. — *de Hol-*

lande, Dutch blue. *Pierre d'* —, azure-stone.

azuré, *-e*, *adj*, azure, sky-colored. *La voûte*

-e, the azure skies

azurer, *v a*, to paint azure color, to blue.

azurin, *-e*, *adj*, azure *n m*, blue-butterfly.

azyme, *adj*, azymous, unleavened.

azyme, *n m*, azym, unleavened bread. *Fête*

des — *s*, feast of unleavened bread.

azymite, *n m*, Azymite.

B

b, *n m*, the second letter of the alphabet, *b*.

Etre marqué au —, to be either one-eyed, hunch-backed, or lame (*borgne*, *bossu*, *bouteux*).
Ne parler que par b ou par i, never to speak without swearing

baba, *n m*, bun, plum-cake

babel, *n f*, Babel, uproar, disorder. *Tour de* —, tower of Babel. *C'est une vraie tour de* —, *c'est une* —, it is a perfect tower of Babel, uproar.

babeurre, *n m*, buttermilk.

babiche, *n f*, *babichon*, *n m*, lap-dog

**babill*, *n m*, chatter, prating, talk, gabbling, tattle, prattle. *Il nous ébourdait par son* —, he bewilders us with his chattering

**babillage*, *n m*., chit-chat, tattle-tattle, prattle, babbling, twaddle

**babillard*, *n m*, *-e*, *n f*, chatterer, babbler, tattler, blab, blabber, (orn.) nettle-creep. *C'est un franc* —, he is a regular babbler. *Ne vous fiez pas à cet homme-là, c'est un* —; don't trust that man, he is a great blab

**babillard*, *-e*, *adj*., babbling, talkative, chattering.

**babillemeut*, *n m*., talkativeness, loquacity, garrulity

**babiller*, *v. n*., to prate, to tattle, to gossip.

babine, *n f*, lip (of animals), chop *Il s'en lèche les —s*, he is smacking his lips over it
babiole, *n f*, bauble, gewgaw, toy, knick-knack, plaything, trifle, trinket.
babord, *n m*, (nav) port
babord, *adv*, larboard, a port
babordais, *n m*, (nav) larboard-watch.
babouche, *n f*, Turkish slipper
babouin, *n m*, baboon, monkey (of a child)
Faire passer le — à quelqu'un, to make any one eat humble pie.
babouine, *n f*, little fool, little hussy, lip. *V.*
babine
babouiner, *v n*, (fam.) to play the buffoon.
bac, *n m*, ferry, ferry-boat
bachalaureat, *n m*, bachelorship, bachelor's degree.
bachanal (-ka-), *n m*, racket, uproar *Faire —*, to make a racket, to kick up a great row.
bachanale (-ka-), *n f*, noisy drinking-bout, revel, debauch
bachanalisier (-ka-), *v n*, to revel, to riot.
bachante (-kant), *n f*, bacchante, termagant
bachcharis (-ka-ris), *-ide*, *n f*, baccharis, ploughman's spikenard
baconfère, *adj*, bacciferous, berry-producing.
bacha, *n m*, *V.* pachha
hâche, *n f*, cart tilt, hot-bed frame; tank, cistern, awning, tarpaulin (of a wagon).
bachette, *n f*, young girl, maid, lass, damsel.
bachelier, *n m*, bachelor of a university.
bâcher, *v a*, to tilt, to cover (a cart)
bachique, *adj*, bacchic, jovial, drunken.
bachon, *n m*, wooden pail
bachot, *n m*, wherry, small ferry-boat; (fam.) bachelor's degree
bachotage, *n m*, ferry-man's business.
bachoteur, *n m*, ferry-man.
bachotier, *n m*, crammer.
badille, *n m*, (bot.) sea-fennel.
badillaire, *n m*, pyramidal feldspar, scapolite
badlage, *n m*, line of boats (in a port), (fig.) patching, hasty, scamped work
badlé, *adv*, partly, barred, fastened, scamped
badler, *v a*, to bai or chain, to close, to fasten (a door, a window, a boat, a harbour), to do hastily, to polish off, to scamp (work)
badaud, *n m*, -e, *n f*, nunny, booby; gazer, lounge, idler, cockney
badaudage, *n m*, cockneyism
badauder, *v n*, to lounge, to saunter, to loiter
badauderie, *n f*, foolery, silliness, simplicity, lounging, sauntering
baderne, *n f*, (nav) dolphin, paunch, fender (of ship).
badian, *n m*, or **badiane**, *n f*, aniseed-tree.
badigeon (-jon), *n m*, badigeon, stone-color, whitewash
badigeonnage (-jo-naj), *n m*, painting stone-color, smearing, making up, daub
badigeonner (-jo-né), *v a*, to paint with stone-color, to whitewash, to daub.
badigeonneur (-jo-neur), *n m*, whitewasher, colorer, dauber
badin, -e, *adj* *n*, waggish, jocular, playful, roguish, sportive, droll, comical *Il a l'air d'un —*, he is of a sportive humor *Air —*, playful air. *Style —*, playful style *C'est un —*, he is a regular banterer, a wag, joker, jester
badinage, *n m*, sport, play, jest, foolery, playfulness, jocularity, trifle *Ceci n'est point du —*, this is no foolery. *Il se prête volontiers au —*, he has no objection to a little trifling. *Fusillez votre —*, have done with your fooling *Ce n'est pour lui qu'un —*, it is mere child's play for him.
badine, *n f*, switch, *pl*, small tongs.

badiner, *v n*, to trifle, to dally, to play, to toy to sport, to flaunt *Il ne badine pas*, he is not joking *En badinant*, in fun, by way of a joke. *La dentelle est trop tendue, il faut qu'elle badine un peu*, the lace is too tight, it must have about a little *On ne badine pas avec l'amour*, love is not to be trifled with
badinerie, *n f*, silly stuff, foolery, trifling
bafover, *v a*, to scout, to scold at, to baffle.
On l'a bafové, he was scouted. *Il s'est fait —*; he got scolded at
bafre, *n f*, (pop) guzzling, blow out, gorge
bâfrer, *v n*, (l ex) to guzzle, to eat greedily, to have a blow out, a grand feed
bafreur, *n m*, -se, *n f*, (l ex) guzzler, glutton
bagace *V* bagasse
bagage, *n m*, luggage, baggage *Nous avons laissé notre — en arrière*, we have left our luggage behind. *Plein à tasser*, to pack off *Il a été —*, he has taken his last journey (died) *Quel est le — de cet auteur ?* what works has this author written? — *littéraire*, literary knowledge.
bagarre, *n f*, squabble, scuffle, fray, brawl; crowd, crush *Se trouver dans une —*, to get into a fray. *Se tirer d'une —*, to get out of a scuffle.
bagasse, *n f*, bagasse, cane trash, hussy, drab, slut
bagatelle, *n f*, bauble, trash, trinket, trifle, nonsense, mere nothing *Table de —*, bagatelle table *Il ne s'amuse qu'à des —s*, he trifles away his time. *S'amuser à une —*, to trifle away time. *Bagatelles que tout cela*; that is all stuff and nonsense.
bagne, *n m*, convict-prison, hulks.
bagnoles, *n f*, horse-box (on railways).
bagnolette, *n f*, a head-dress
bagne (bag), *n f*, ring. — *gravée en cachet*, seal-ring. — *s et joyaux*, jewels and ornaments. *Coudre de —*, running at the ring *Jeu de —*, roundabout. — *au doigt*, (fig.) clear gain, sure cure, good thing
baguenaude (bag-nôd), *n f*, bladder-nut, trifle.
baguenauder (bag-nô), *v n*, to mind trifles, to trifle time away, to fiddle-faddle
baguenaudier (bag-nô), *n m*, bladder-nut-tree, bastard senna tree, trifier, ring-puzzle
baguer (ba-ghe), *v a*, to baste, to stitch; (hort.) to ring
bagues, *n f pl*, (l. u) luggage.
baguette (ba-ghet), *n f*, switch, rod, ramrod, drum-stick, small stick, wand, *pl*, (milit) gauntlet; (arch) baguet *Ce cheval obéit à la —*, that horse obeys the switch — *à gant*, glove-stick. — *s de tambour*, drum-sticks *Coup de —*, beat of the drum. — *de fusée volante*, stick of a rocket — *d'or*; golden stick. — *d'hussier*; usher's rod — *divinatoire*; conjurer's wand. *Commander à la —*; to command magisterially. *Passer par les —s*, to run the gauntlet *Mener à la —*; to rule with a rod of iron
baguier (ba-ghé), *n m*, casket for rings.
bah, *int*, pooh, pshaw, nonsense, fudge
bahut, *n m*, trunk, chest, press. *En —*; rounded, convex.
bahuter, *v n*, to roister, to kick up a row
bahutier, *n m*, trunk-maker
bai, -e, *adj*, *bay*. *Un cheval —*; a bay horse. — *châtain*; chestnut — *mirroité*, dapple-bay — *clair*, light-bay. — *doré*, yellow dun
baie, *n f*, bay, gulf, road, (arch) bay, (bot.) berry, Clumbag, trick. *Donner une — à quelqu'un*, to humbug one
baignade, *n f*, bath, bathing; bathing-place
***baigné**, -e, *part*, bathed, weltering (geog) washed *On l'a trouvé — dans son sang*, he was found weltering in his blood *Des yeux —s de larmes*, eyes bathed in tears. *Etre — de sueur*; to be in a bath of perspiration.

***baigner**, *v a*, to bathe, to give a bath, to wash, to lave, to water. *Faire les chevaux*, to take horses to the water.

se baigner, *v r*, to bathe, to wash, to welter (in blood)

***baigner**, *v n*, to soak; to steep.

***baigneur**, *n m*, -*se*, *n f*, bathier, bath-keeper.

⊙**baignoir**, *n m*, bathing-place

***baignoire**, *n f*, bathing-tub, bath; corner box (thea). *Pouture* —, bathing-machine.

***baill**, *n m*, (baux) lease — *à ferme*; lease of ground. — *à long terme*; long lease. *Donner à* —; to lease. *Passer un* —, to draw up a lease.

Rompre, résilier, un —, to break, to throw up, a lease. *Cela n'est pas de mon* —, I did not bargain for that.

***baille**, *n f*, (nav) half tub — *de sonde*, bucket (for sounding). — *à brac*, tar-pail, or kid.

***baïllement**, *n m*, yawning, yawn, (gram, Lu) hiatus.

***baïller**, *v n*, to yawn, to gape, to open (fishes), to be on the jar, to gape (of doors). *On bâille souvent en voyant bâiller les autres*, yawning is catching. *Bâiller de sommeil*, to yawn with drowsiness.

⊙**baïller**, *v a*, to give, to deliver — *à ferme*, to let, to lease, to farm out. *Vous me la baïllez belle*, you are humbugging me.

***baïllet**, *adj*, (of horses) sorrel.

⊙**baïlleul**, *n m*, bone-setter. *V. rebouteur.*

***baïll-eur**, *n m*, -*esse*, *n f*, yawner, gaper. *Un bon* — *en fait bâiller deux*, yawning is catching.

***baill-eur**, *n m*, -*eresse*, *n f*, one who leases, leasor. *Un* — *de fonds*, money-lender, sleeping partner.

***baïlli**, *n m*, bailiff

***baïllage**, *n m*, bailwick.

***baïllag-er**, -*ère*, *adj*, of a bailwick.

***baïllive**, *n f*, bailiff's wife

***baïllon**, *n m*, gag, muzzle, bribe.

***baïllonner**, *v a*, to stop the mouth of, to gag, to muzzle, to wedge up (a door)

bain, *n m*, bath; bathing-tub, *pl*, baths, bathing establishment, bathing place, bathing room, waters — *de mer*; salt water bath. — *à domicile*; bath at home — *de siège*, hip bath — *de vapeur*, vapor bath. — *de pieds*, foot bath. *La chambre de* —, the bath-room. *L'ordre du* —, the Order of the Bath.

bain-marie, *n m*, *Cuivre au* —, to cook in a vessel immersed in boiling water.

bayonnette, *n f*, bayonet — *au bout du fusil*; with fixed bayonets — *au canon*! fix bayonets! *Croiser la* —, to cross bayonets. *Charger à la* —, to charge with fixed bayonets. *Enlever un poste à la* —, to carry a post at the point of the bayonet.

baïram or **beïram**, *n m*, Barram (Turkish feast).

⊙**baïsemain**, *n m*, kissing (of hands), compliments

baisement, *n m*, kissing of feet, (geom) osculation

baiser, *v a*, to kiss

baiser, *n m*, kiss, salute. *Un* — *de Judas*;

a treacherous kiss.

baiseu-r, *n m*, -*se*, *n f*, kisser.

baisoter, *v a*, to be always kissing.

baisse, *n f*, fall, abatement, decline, falling off. *En* —; (com.) falling. *Jouer à la* —; to bear, to speculate on a fall.

baissé, -*e*, *part*, down, let down, lowered. *Il marchait les yeux* —*s*, he walked with down-cast eyes. *Se retirer tête* —*e*, to sneak away. *Donner tête* —*e dans le piège*; to fall headlong into the snare.

baïsser, *v a*, to let down, to lower, to bring down, to hang down, to droop; (nav) to lower, to strike. *Elle baissa son voile*; she let down

her veil. — *le rideau*, to drop the curtain. — *la visière d'un casque*, to lower the beaver of a helmet — *le drapeau*, to lower the colors. — *pavillon*, to strike one's flag, to knock under to one — *les yeux*; to cast one's eyes down — *la tête*, to hold, to hang down, to droop one's head. — *l'oreille*, to look confused.

baïsser, *v n*, to lower, to wear, to break, to fail, to decay, to go down, to ebb, to be on the decline, on the wane, to flag, to droop, to fall. *Le jour baisse*, night is coming on. *Ce vieillard baisse*, this old man is breaking up. *Sa vue commence à* —; his sight begins to fail. *Il baisse à vue d'œil*, he is visibly sinking. *Son génie baisse*, his genius is on the decline. *Ce malade baisse*, the patient is losing strength. *Les actions baissent*, there is a fall in the shares. *Les fonds baissent*, the funds are falling.

se baïsser, *v r*, to stoop; to bow down to be lowered. *Il n'a qu'à* — *pour en prendre*; he has only to pick and choose.

baïssier, *n m*, bear, operator for a fall. **baïssière**, *n f*, bottom of a cask, (agri) hollow, puddle.

baïsure, *n f*, kissing-crust.

⊙**baïstre**, *n f*, double-faced coin.

baïone, *n f*, hog's cheek; chap.

baïoyer, *n m*, lateral wall, facing.

bal, *n m*, ball, dance — *masqué*, masked ball.

— *paré*, fancy dress-ball — *deu geots*, private ball. — *champêtre*, country ball — *costumé*; fancy dress ball. *Donner le* — *à quelqu'un*, to make one dance for it. *Mettre le* — *en train*, to set things going. *Mettre une carte au* —; to stake money upon a card.

baladin, *n m*, -*e*, *n f*, mountebank, juggler, buffoon, merry-andrew.

baladınage, *n m*, buffoonery, nonsense.

balafre, *n f*, gash, slash, cut, scar.

balafre-r, *v a*, to gash, to slash.

balai, *n m*, broom, brush, besom — *de jone*; carpet-broom. — *de cin*, hair-broom.

— *de plume*, duster. — *à laven*, mop. *Manche à* —, boom-stick. *Donner un coup de* —, to sweep up. *Être le* —; to play one's pranks, to lead a fast life. *Il n'est rien tel que* — *neuf*, a new broom sweeps clean.

balais, *adj*, balas. *Un rubis* —; a balas ruby.

balance, *n f*, balance, scales, pair of scales; balance (of an account), balance-sheet; (astron) Libra. — *romaine*, steelyard. *Travail de la* —; turn of the scale — *juste*, good scales. *A-rêter une* —, to agree a balance. *Réaliser une* —, to withdraw a balance. *Faire pencher la* —; to turn the scale. *Mettre en* —; to balance. *Ses drouls peuvent-ils entrer en* — *avec les miens*? can his claims be weighed in the same scale with mine? *Être en* —, to be irresolute. *Cela tient l'esprit en* —; that makes one irresolute.

balancé, *n m*, (dance) setting to one's partner.

balancelle, *n f*, (nav) felucca

balancement (-mân), *n m*, balancing, poisoning, rocking, see-saw, fluctuation, wavering.

balancer, *v a*, to balance, to poise; to swing, to wave, to weigh, to counterbalance, to rock, to square (accounts) — *un javelot*, to poise a javelin. — *les avantages et les inconvénients* — *les pertes par le gain*, to balance the loss by the profit. *Ses vertus balancent tous ses vices*, his virtues outweigh all his vices — *la victoire*; to keep the victory in doubt. — *un compte*; to balance an account.

balancer, *v n*, to balance, to hesitate, to be in suspense, to waver, to fluctuate, to demur. *Il balançait s'il accepterait la place qu'on lui offrait*, he hesitated whether he should accept the situation offered him. *Il y a consenti sans*

—, he consented to it without hesitating. *Il n'y a pas à —*, there is no room for hesitation
se balancer, *v i*, to swing, to rock *Cette femme se balance trop en marchant*, that woman swings too much as she walks *Un oiseau qui se balance dans l'air*, a bird hovering in the air

balancier, *n m*, scale-maker; pendulum, balance, (coin) coining-engine, balancing-pole
Le — d'une horloge, the pendulum of a clock
Le — d'un tourne-broche, the fly of a roasting jack.
Le — d'une machine à vapeur, the beam of a steam-engine.
Le — transversal d'une machine à vapeur; cross-beam of an engine.

balancine, *n f*, (nav) lift.
balançoire, *n f*, see-saw, swing. (*fig*) *Quelle —*! what a cram!

balane, *n m*, (conch) acorn-shell.
balaustra, *n f*, balaustra, wild pomegranate.
balaustrier, *n m*, wild pomegranate tree.
balayage, balayement, *n m*, sweeping.
balayer, *v a*, to sweep, to scour. *Sa robe balaye la terre*, her gown sweeps the ground
Le vent balaye la plaine; the wind sweeps the plain — *les mers*; to scour the seas.

balayeur-r, *n m*, —se, *n f*, scavenger, sweeper
balayures, *n f pl*, sweepings — *de mer*, sea-weed washed on shore, drift-weed.

balbutement (-si-mân), *n m*, stuttering, stammering, lisping.

balbutier (-cié), *v a* and *n*, to lisp, to stammer, to mumble. *Un enfant qui commence à —*, a child beginning to lisp *Elle balbutia quelques mots*, she stammered out a few words — *un compliment*, to stammer out a compliment *Il ne fit que — son rôle*; he did nothing but mumble his part

balbuzard, *n m*, bald-buzzard, osprey.
balcon, *n m*, balcony
baldaquin, *n m*, baldachin; canopy, tester
balène, *n f*, whale, whale-bone *Barbe de —*, whale-bone *Huile de —*; whale oil *La pêche de la —*; the whale fishery. *Blanc de —*, spermaceti.

baléiné, -e, *adj*, stiffened with whalebone.
Un corset —, whalebone stays

baléineau, *n m*, young whale.
balénier, *n m*, *adj*, whaler.
balénrière, *n f*, whale-boat
baléstron, *n m*, (nav) sprit

ⓐ **balèvre**, *n f*, under lip, (arch) jutting or projection of one stone beyond another.

ball, *n m*. *V pall*
ballage, *n m*, (nav) establishing of buoys, of beacons

ballise, *n f*, (nav) sea-mark, buoy, beacon, (bot) the fruit of the shot, canna-seed
balliser, *v a*, (nav) to buoy, to erect beacons
balliseur, *n m*, person who sets up beacons, superintendent of towing-paths

ballister, *n m*, (bot) shot, American reed
balliste, *n f*, war-machine, ballista, (ich) file-fish, trigger-fish

ballistique, *n f*, ballistics *adj*, ballistic.

ballivage, *n m*, staddling.

balliveau, *n m*, saddle

balliverne, *n f*, nonsense, humbug, stuff. *Il vous conte des —s*, he talks nonsense, tells you cock and bull stories

baliverner, *v n*, to trifle, to talk idly, to fiddle-faddle

ballade, *n f*, ballad.

ballage, *n m*, (metal) balling.

ballant, *adj*, waving, swinging, dangling. *Il va les bras —s*, he swings his arms in walking.

ballast, *n m*, (railways) ballasting

balles, *n f*, ball, bullet, shot, husk of rice;

bale, pack, (print.) ball. *À vous la —*, it is your turn *Juger la —*; to foresee the end *Prendre la — à la volée*; to hit the ball in the

air. *Prendre la — au bond*, to take the ball at the rebound, to seize the opportunity, to take time by the forelock *Enfants de la —*, children following the business of their father. *C'est un enfant de la —*, he is his father's son *Renvoyer la —*, to return the ball, to give tit for tat, to turn the tables on *Fusil chargé à —*, a musket loaded with ball. —s *ramées*, chain-shot — *moite*, spent ball *à —s franches*, free firing — *au cam*, rounders *Marchandise de —*, common, pack wares

ⓐ **baller**, *v n*, to hop, to skip, to dance.

ballet, *n m*, ballet.

ballon, *n m*, balloon; football *Envoyer un — d'eau*, to send out a feeler.

ballonné, -e, *adj*, distended, swollen

ballonnement (-mân), *n m*, (med) swelling.

ballonnier, *n m*, football or balloon maker.

ballot, *n m*, bale, package, pack *l'oidé votre —*, that is exactly what you want, the very thing for you

ballote, *n f*, (bot) horehound.

ballotin, *n m*, small parcel, packet.

ballottade, *n f*, (man) ballotade.

ballottage, *n m*, balloting

ⓐ **ballotte**, *n f*, ballot; bucket *V boule*

ballotement (-mân), *n m*, tossing, shaking; voting by ballot

ballotter, *v a*, to toss, to toss about; to keep in suspense, to bandy (a tennis-ball); to debate; to ballot — *quelqu'un*; to toss any one from pillar to post

ballotter, *v n*, to shake, to rattle. *Cette porte ballotte*, that door shakes

balnéaire, *adj*, watering, bathing *Ville —*; watering place

balourd, *n m*, -e, *n f*, numskul, dunce.

balourd, -e, *adj*, dull, heavy, thick-headed.

balourdise, *n f*, stupidity, doltishness; stupid thing, gross blunder.

balsamier, *n m* *V baumier*.

balsamine (-za-), *n f*, balsamine.

balsamique (-za-), *adj*, balsamic, balmy.

balsamite (-za-), *V tanaïsle*.

balustrade, *n f*, balustrade.

balustre, *n m*, a baluster, hand-rail.

balustrer, *v a*, to rail in, fence in, surround with balusters.

balzan, *adj*, (man) white-footed, trammelled.

balzane, *n f*, (man) whitefoot, white spot, blaze

bambin, *n m*, baby, brat, bantling.

bambochade, *n f*, (paint) grotesque picture, caricature.

bamboche, *n f*, (pop) puppet show; bit of a thing (person), drinking bout, spree, young bamboo, bamboo-cane. *Faire une —*; to have a spree. *Faire des —s*, to lead a disorderly life

bambocheu-r, *n m*, -se, *n f*, (pop.) libertine

bambou, *n m*, bamboo-cane, bamboo.

ban, *n m*, ban, public proclamation, banishment —s, *pl*, bans (of matrimony) *Dispense de —s*, marriage license *Mettre au —*, to send to Coventry *Rompre son —*, to break one's ban *Être au —*, to be under the ban

banal, -e, *adj*, common, commonplace, mercenary *Expression —e*, vulgar, commonplace expression

banalité, *n f*, vulgarity, a commonplace, a trite expression

banane, *n f*, banana.

bananier, *n m*, banana-tree

banc (ban), *n m*, bench, seat, settle; pew; reef, shoal, bank, bed; dock, bar *Un — à dos*, a bench with a back to it *Un — de gazon*, a turf seat. — *d'église*; church seat, pew. — *de l'église*, churchwardens' pew *Il est encore sur les —s*; he is still at college. *Échouer sur un — de sable*, to run aground on a sand bank. *Un — de corail*; a coral reef. *Un — de harengs*; a

school of herrings *Un — d'huitres*; a bed of oysters. — *de pierre*, layer, bed, of stone. *Etre au — des accusés*; to be in the dock. — *des témoins*, witness-box

bancal, -e, *adj.*, bandy-legged.

○ **bancelle**, *n. f.*, long narrow loam, seat.

banche, *n. f.*, sunken ridge.

banco, *adj.*, banco (a term used in exchange business. *Faire —*; to hold all the money staked.

bancroche, *adj.*, *V.* **bancal**.

bandage, *n. m.*, (surg.) bandage, application of bandages; belt; truss, tire (of wheels), hoop, (of guns), spring. — *hermave*, truss. *Délié un —*; to undo a bandage

bandagiste, *n. m.*, truss-maker.

bande, *n. f.*, band, belt, strip; company, gang, set of people, crew, flight, troop, (her.) bend, (arch.) fascia string, (anat.) tract. — *de papier*, a slip of paper, wrapper. *La — d'une selle*, the side bar of a saddle. *La — d'un billard*, the cushion of a billiard-table. *Une — de voleurs*, a gang of thieves. *Ces oiseaux vont par —s*, those birds go in companies. *Faire — à part*, to keep apart. *Donner à la —*; (nav.) to heel. *Demi —*, parliament-heel of a ship. *Sous —*, under wrapper.

bandé, -e, *part.*, bandaged, taut, stretched; (her.) bendy.

bandeau, *n. m.*, headband, fillet, frontlet, bandage, veil, must, (arch.) string-course. *Avoir un — sur les yeux*, to be blindfolded. *En —*, (of the hau) plain.

bandelette, *n. f.*, little band, string, fillet, (surg.) fascia, (arch.) bandelet

bander, *v. a.*, to bind up, to tighten, to bend, to bandy (at tennis), (arch.) to lay the stones of an arch. — *une plaie*, to bind up a wound — *la casse*; to run away. *Se — la tête*, to bind up one's head. *Se — les yeux*, to blindfold one's self.

bander, *v. n.*, to be stretched, tight, taut.

○ **se bander**, *v. r.*, to oppose, to resist.

bandereau (ban-dro), *n. m.*, trumpet-sling.

banderole (ban-drol), *n. f.*, banderole, streamer, pennant, shoulder-belt.

bandière, *n. f.*, *Front de —*; front line of battle; ○ **banner**, flag.

bandit, *n. m.*, robber, vagabond, bandit, ruffian

○ **bandoulier**, *n. m.*, highwayman, mountaineer.

bandoulière, *n. f.*, shoulder-belt, bandoleer, (phot.) sling-case. *Porter la —*, to be a game-keeper. *En —*; slung over the shoulder.

bandure, *n. f.*, (bot.) pitcher-plant.

bang, *n. m.*, (bot.) bang

banian, *n. m.*, Banian (idolater in India)

banlieue, *n. f.*, suburbs, outskirts (of a town)

banquette or **hannasse**, *n. f.*, tallow sieve or strainer.

banne, *n. f.*, awning, telt; tarpaulin, hamper (of boats).

banneau, *n. m.*, small hamper, fruit basket.

banner, *v. a.*, to cover with a tilt.

banneret (-rè), *adj.*, banneret. *Chevalier —*; knight banneret.

banneton, *n. m.*, basket, (fishing) cauf.

bannette, *n. f.*, small hamper.

banni, -e, *part.*, banished, outlawed.

bannière, *n. f.*, banner, standard, flag, colors, streamer. *Se ranger sous la — de quelqu'un*, to side with any one. *Aller au-devant de quelqu'un avec croux et —*; to give one a handsome reception.

banir, *v. a.*, to banish, to expel, to dismiss; to drive away, to exclude, reject

banissable, *adj.*, deserving banishment.

banissement (-mān), *n. m.*, banishment.

banque, *n. f.*, bank, banking business, (print office) wages, pay-day. *Carnet de —*, bank book. *Mandat de la —*, bank-post-bill. *Succursale de —*, branch bank. *Compte de —*, bank account

Assignation de —; bank transfer. *Mettre à la —*, to put in the bank. *Faire la —*, to be a banker. *Action de la —*, bank-stock. *Billet de — de cinq livres*, a five-pound bank-note. *Avoir un compte en —*, to have an account open at the bank. *Faire sauter la —*, to break the bank

banqueroute (ban-kroot), *n. f.*, bankruptcy — *frauduleuse*, fraudulent bankruptcy. *Faire —*, to be bankrupt. *Faire — à quelqu'un*, to break one's word. *Faire — à l'honneur*, to forfeit one's honor.

banqueroutier, *n. m.*, -ère, *n. f.*, bankrupt.

banquet, *n. m.*, banquet, feast

banqueter, *v. n.*, to banquet, to feast

banquette, *n. f.*, bench, (fort.) banquette; outside (of a coach), footway (of a road). *Jouer de mit les —s*, (theat.) to play to empty benches.

banquier, *n. m.*, money-agent, banker.

banquise, *n. f.*, ice-belt, ice-floe, bank (of fog).

bans, *n. m. pl.*, (hunt.) litter for dogs.

bantam, *n. m.*, bantam

banvin, *n. m.*, (feudal law) right to sell wine.

baobab, *n. m.*, (bot.) baobab

bapaume, *n. f.*, (nav.). *En —*, at a standstill.

baptême (ba-tēm), *n. m.*, baptism, christening.

Nom de —, Christian name. *Extant de —*, certificate of baptism. *Recevoir le —*, to be baptized.

Tenir un enfant sur les fonts de —, to stand godfather or godmother to a child. *Le — du tropique*; the ceremony of crossing the line, ducking at sea.

baptiser (ba-tu-zé), *v. a.*, to baptize, to christen. — *des cloches*, to consecrate bells — *un vaisseau*, to christen a ship — *quelqu'un*, to give one a nickname. — *son vin*, to dilute one's wine.

baptismal, -e (ba-tis-mal), *adj.*, baptismal.

baptistaire (ba-tis-tèr), *adj.*, of baptism. *Registre —*; parish register. *Extant —*, certificate of baptism

baptiste (ba-tist), *n. m.*, baptist

baptistère (ba-tis-tèr), *n. m.*, baptistery.

baquet, *n. m.*, tub, trough, bucket

bar, *n. m.*, (ich.) umbrina, (pisc.) bass, bar

baragouin, *n. m.*, gibberish, jargon, lingo. *Je ne comprends pas son —*; I don't understand his gibberish

baragouinage, *n. m.*, gibberish; umgarole

baragouiner, *v. n.*, to talk gibberish; to gable. *Comme ces étrangers baragouinent*, how these foreigners do gable, jabber

baragouiner, *v. a.*, to sputter out — *un discours*, to sputter out a speech. — *une langue*; to mangle a language

baragouineur, *n. m.*, -se, *n. f.*, jabberer.

baraque, *n. f.*, barrack, hut, shed, shanty; booth (at fairs), hotel

baraquement, *n. m.*, (milit.) hutting.

baraquer, *v. a.*, to make barracks; to hut.

se baraquier, *v. r.*, (milit.) to make huts.

baraterie, *n. f.*, (nav.) barratry.

barattage, *n. m.*, churning.

baratte, *n. f.*, churn

baratter, *v. a.*, to churn

barbacane, *n. f.*, (fort.) barbican; outlet

○ **barbacolle**, *n. m.*, pedagogue, schoolmaster.

barbare, *adj.*, savage, merciless, barbarous,

rude; barbarian

barbare, *n. m.*, barbarian.

barbarement (-mān), *adv.*, barbarously.

barbaresque, *adj.*, of Barbary.

barbarie, *n. f.*, barbarity, rudeness, savageness, cruelty. *Commencer une —*; to commit a piece of barbarity. — *de langage*, *de style*; crudeness of language, of style.

barbarisme, *n. m.*, (gram.) barbarism.

barbe, *n. f.*, beard; whiskers (of cats, dogs, &c.); (vet.) barbel; lappet (of caps); (arts) rough edge, beard (of corn, barley, &c.); (gills of cocks), wattle (of fish). *Jours de —*, shaving days. — *bleue*, blue beard. *Sante-..*

(nav.) gun-room *Jeune* —; beardless boy. *Vieille* —; old man, graybeard. *Se faire la* —; to shave one's self. *Se faire jurer la* —; to get one's self shaved. *Se le lui dirai à sa* —, I'll tell it him to his face. *Faire la* — *à quelqu'un*, to beard any one, to show who is master. *Rire dans sa* —; to laugh in one's sleeve. *La* — *d'une plume*; the feather of a quill. *Mouiller en* —, (nav.) to come with two anchors ahead. — *d'une coriffe*; pinner. — *de-boue*; (bot.) goat's beard, tiagopogon. — *de-Jupiter*; Jupiter's beard. — *de-chèvre*, meadow sweet. — *de-moine*, dodder. — *de-capucin*, bleached dandelion, endive.

barbe, *n. m.*, barb, Barbary horse.

barbes, *n. f. pl.*, lappets, pinners.

barbé, *e*, *adj.*, (her.) barbed, bearded; (bot.) barbed.

barbeau, *n. m.*, (ich.) barbel; (bot.) blue-bottle.

barbelé, *e*, *adj.*, bearded, barbed. *Flèche* —; barbed arrow.

barbet, *n. m.*, — *te*, *n. f.*, water-spaniel. *Ce* — *va bien à l'eau*; that spaniel takes the water well. *Etre crotté comme un* —; to be as dirty as you like.

barbette, *n. f.*, (milit.) barrette. *Tirer en* —; to fire in barbe, in barrette. *Coucher à la* —; to sleep on the floor.

barbeyer, *v. a.*, (nav.) to shiver.

barbiche, *n. f.*, billy-goat beard.

barbichon, *n. m.*, shaggy spaniel puppy.

barbier, *n. m.*, barber, shaver.

barbifier, *v. a.*, (fam.) to shave.

barbillion, *n. m.*, a little barbel, gill (of a cock); wattle (of a fish, a turkey).

barbillons, *n. m. pl.* (vot.) barbles.

barbon, *n. m.*, graybeard, dotard; (bot.) sweet rush. — *odorant*; lemon grass.

barbote, *n. f.*, (ich.) eel-pout, loach, groundling.

barboter, *v. n.*, to dabble, to paddle, to splash about; (nav.) to shiver.

barboteur, *n. m.*, tame duck.

barboteuse, *n. f.*, (l. ex.) dirty drab; street-walker.

barbotière, *n. f.*, duck-pond; trough.

barbotine, *n. f.*, (bot.) wormseed.

barbouillage, *n. m.*, daub, daubing; scrawl; rigmarole, twaddle.

barbouillé, *e*, *part.*, daubed, besmeared.

barbouiller, *v. a.*, to daub, to besmear, to soil, to dirty, to blot, to scrawl, to scribble; to slur, to stammer, to splutter out; to mumble; to stumble, to flounder; to bungle. *Il lui a barbouillé le visage*, he has besmeared his face for him. *On l'a tout barbouillé d'encre*, they have daubed him all over with ink — *un plancher*; to daub a floor. *Il n'écrit pas, il barbouille*; he does not write, he scrawls. *Il ne peut pas, il barbouille*; he does not paint, he daubs. — *un compliment*, to stammer out a compliment. *Qu'est-ce qu'il barbouille?* what is he mumbling? — *un récit*; to make a bungle of a story. — *une feuille*; (print) to slur a sheet.

se barbouiller, *v. r.*, to besmear, to injure one's character.

barbouilleur, *n. m.*, dauber, scribbler; mumbler, babbler.

barbu, *e*, *adj.*, bearded.

barbu, *n. m.*, (orn.) barbet.

barbue, *n. f.*, (ich.) brill.

barcarolle, *n. f.*, barcarolle.

barce or **berche**, *n. f.*, a small cannon

barcelonnette, *n. f.*, child's cradle, swing-cot.

bard, *n. m.*, hand-barrow.

bardane, *n. f.*, (bot.) bur, burdock.

barde, *n. f.*, barb (iron armor for horses);

—asher of bacon.

barde, *n. m.*, bard, poet.

bardé, *e*, *part.*, barded, covered with a thin slice of bacon, larded. *Un cheval* — *et caparisonné*; a horse barded and caparisoned. *Chapon* —; larded capon.

bardeau, *n. m.*, shingle (board); (bot.) mealy tree, (print.) lount-case.

bardelle, *n. f.*, pack-saddle.

bardier, *v. t.*, to cover with thin slices of bacon, to lard, to barb a horse; to remove stones, wood, &c. on a handbarrow.

bardeur, *n. m.*, stone-carrier.

bardis, *n. m.*, (nav.) water-board.

bardit, *n. m.*, (antiq.) Germanic war song.

bardot, *n. m.*, small mule, pack-mule; drudge, butt, laughing-stock.

barège, *n. m.*, barege.

barème, *n. m.*, ready reckoner.

baret, *n. m.*, roaring of an elephant.

bareter, *v. n.*, to roar like an elephant.

barge, *n. f.*, (orn.) godwit; (nav.) a barge; hay-mow, wood-pile.

barguette (-ghet), *n. f.*, ferry-boat.

***barguignage** (-ghi-gnay), *n. m.*, (fam.) hesitation, haggling, wavering, higgling, dilly-dallying.

***barguigner** (-ghi-gué), *v. n.*, to be irresolute, to haggle, to waver, to shilly-shally.

***barguigneux**, *n. m.* — *se*, *n. f.*, haggler.

barigel, *n. m.*, (Italian) chief-constable.

baril (-ri), *n. m.*, barrel, cask, tub, keg.

***barille**, *n. f.*, barilla.

***barillet**, *n. m.*, rindlet; box; barrel of a watch, (of locks) drum.

bariolage, *n. m.*, variegation, odd medley of colors, motley.

barioler, *v. a.*, to streak with several colors, to variegated, to checker, to dapple.

bariquant, *n. m.* *V. barriquant.*

baritel, *n. m.*, winding engine. — *à chevaux*; horse-whim, whim-gin.

barlong, — *ue*, *adj.*, of unequal length.

barnabite, *n. m.*, monk, barnabite-friar.

barnache, *n. f.*, (orn.) barnacle.

baromètre, *n. m.*, barometer, weather-glass. *Le* — *est au beau temps*; the barometer is at set fair.

barométrique, *adj.*, barometrical.

baron, *n. m.*, baron.

baronnement, *n. m.*, baronage.

baronne, *n. f.*, baroness.

baronnet, *n. m.*, baronet. *Chevalier* —; knight baronet.

baronnial, — *e*, *adj.*, baronial.

baronnie, *n. f.*, barony.

baroque, *adj.*, rough, irregular, uncouth, odd, singular, strange.

barque, *n. f.*, bark, boat, craft; barge. — *de pêcheur*; fishing boat. *Conduire la* —, to steer the boat. *Il conduit bien sa* —; he is getting on very well. *Il sait bien conduire sa* —, he knows how to manage his affairs. *Pati on de* —; barge-master.

barquée, *n. f.*, boatful of any goods or stores.

barquerolle, *n. f.*, small barge.

barrage, *n. m.*, toll-bar, barrier; dam; weir.

barrager, *n. m.*, toll-gatherer.

barras, *n. m.* *V. galipot.*

barre, *n. f.*, bar (of metal or wood); cross-bar; railing; bolt; division; lever, crow, dash, cross; (nav.) helm, tiller, bar; stripe; (mus.) bar; bar (of courts of judicature, public assemblies).

Avoir — *sur quelqu'un*; to have the advantage over any one. *Jouer aux* —; to play at base (a game). — *sous le vent*! (nav.) helm alee! (man.) —; bars. *Tirer la* —; to close the list. *Je ne fais que toucher* —, I am off again immediately.

barré, *part.* *V. dent.*

barreau, *n. m.*, bar (for closing); bar (place reserved for barristers); lawyers, barristers;

splat (of chairs). *Fréquentier le* —; to attend the courts *Suivre le* —, to be a barrister. *Etre reçu, admis au* —, to be called to the bar.

barrer, *v a*, to bar, to bar up; to fence up, to obstruct, to thwart, to stop up, to cancel, to dash over, to cross off, (her) to bar, (vet) to knit fast (a vein). (fig) — *quelqu'un*, to throw obstacles in any one's way.

barrette, *n f*, man's cap, cardinal's cap.

barricade, *n f*, barricade.

barricader, *v a*, to barricade, to obstruct.

barrière, *n f*, rail, bar, barrier, stile, starting post

barriqueau, *n m*, keg.

barrique, *n f*, large barrel or cask, hogshead.

barrier, *v n*, to trumpet (of elephants)

barrot, *n m*, (nav) beam

barroté, *e, adj*, (of a vessel) full to the beams.

barroter, *v a*, (nav.) to load (a vessel).

barrotin, *n m*, (nav.) lodge (across deck beam)

bartavelle, *n f*, red partridge.

baryte, *n f*, baryta

baryton, *n m*, (mus) baritone; (Greek gram) barytone

bas, *adv*, *adj*, not high, low, shallow, vile, mean, despicable, abject, sordid, low, lower, inferior *La mer est — se*, it is low water — *se mer*, low water *Une rivière — se*, a shallow river *Les eaux sont — se chez lui*, he is hard pushed for money *Des sentiments —*, mean sentiments *Une — se flatterie*, mean flattery *Avoir l'âme — se*, to have a sordid soul *Le — peuple*, the mob, the common people *Parler d'un ton —*, to speak in a low voice *Avoir le cœur haut et la fortune — e*, to have more spirit than fortune *Avoir la vue — se*, to be short-sighted *Une messe — se*, a low mass — *étage*, lower story *Une — se fosse*, a dungeon *Ce — monde*, this lower world *Les Pays-Bas*, the Netherlands *Le Bas-Rhin*, the Lower Rhine *La Basse-Saxe*, Lower Saxony *Les — officiers*, the inferior officers *J'ai acheté cela à — prix*, I bought that at a very low price *Les — ses cartes*, the small cards — *se naissance*, mean birth *Le — bout d'une chose*, the lower end of a thing *La — se latinité*, low Latin *Faire prendre à quelqu'un un ton plus —*, to make any one lower his tone *Faire main — se sur*, to pillage, plunder, lay hands upon *A porte — se, passant courbé*, one must bow to circumstances, the low door suits the shrunken frame

bas, *adv*, down, low *A —' down with A — le tyran* 'down with the tyrant' *A — les ministres* 'down with the ministers' *Au plus —*, at the very lowest *Bien —*, very low *En —*, below, down stands *Etre à —*, to be ruined *Etre — percé*, to be short of, to be run aground for money *Chapeaux —' hats off*! *Jeter —*, to throw down *Ter —*, here below *Là —*, over there, over the way, yonder *Le malade est encore bien —*, the patient is still very weak *Mettre —*, (of animals) to bring forth, to whelp, to foal, to cub, to lamb, to pup, to kitten, to lay down, to take off *Parler —*, to speak low *Regarder, n'aler, quelqu'un du haut en —*, to look at, to treat any one contemptuously *Tenir —*, to keep in submission, to keep under

bas, *n m*, lower part, bottom; foot (of a thing), small (of the leg) *Le — du visage*, the lower part of the face *Le — de l'escalier*, the foot of the stairs. *Il y a du haut et du — dans la vie*, there are ups and downs in life *Etre au —*, to be low (of liquids in casks) *Sa voix est belle dans le —*, (mus) his voice is excellent in the lower notes

bas, *n m*, stocking — *bleu*, blue-stocking (literary woman) — *à côtes, à jour*; ribbed, open-worked, stocking. — *de laine, de soie*,

woolen, silk, stocking. *Cela vous va comme un — de soie*, it fits you like a glove.

basalte, *n m*, basalt

basaltique, *adj*, basaltic.

basane, *n f*, sheep-leather.

basané, *e, adj*, tawny, sun-burnt, swarthy.

bas-bord, *n m*, (*n p*) (nav) *V bâbord*

bascule, *n f*, see-saw, weighing-machine,

plyer (of a draw-bridge), reciprocating motion,

rock (of cradles), lever *Chaise à —*, rocking-chair *Faire la —*, to see-saw *Fusil à —*,

breach-loading gun *Pont à —*, weigh-bridge

basculer, *v n*, to see-saw, to tip off (to fall)

bas-dessus, *n m*, (—) (mus) low treble

base, *n f*, base, basis, bottom, foundation;

ground-work, ground-plot, foot, stock, radix

(of logarithms) *La — d'un système*, the basis

of a system. — *des fondations*, (engineering)

footing

baselle, *n f*, (bot) basella.

baser, *v a*, to found, to fix, to base, to ground,

to rest, to settle

se baser, *v r*, to be fixed, to be grounded, to

be founded; to depend, to rely.

bas-fond, *n m*, (—) flat, hollow, bottom,

(nav) shoal, shallow, shallow water.

basilaire, *adj*, (anat) basilar

basilic, *n m*, (bot) basil, sweet basil; (erpe-

tology) basilisk, cockatrice.

basilicon, or **basilicum**, *n m*, ointment, bas-

ilicon

basilique, *n f*, (anat, arch) basilic, basilica

basilique, *adj*, (anat) basilical.

basiliques, *n pl*, Basilic Constitutions.

basin, *n m*, dimity.

basique, *adj*, (chem) basic.

bas-métier, *n m*, (—) (manu) hand-

frame

basoche, *n f*, basoche (corporation of

lawyers).

basque, *n m f*, Biscayan; Basqu (nation

and language)

basque, *n f*, flap, skirt, tail, of a garment

Etre toujours pendu à la — de quelqu'un, to be

always after any one, pestering anybody.

basquine, *n f*, skirt

bas-relief, *n m*, (—) (sculpt) basso-

relievo, bas-relief

basse, *n f*, (mus) bass, bass-string — *con-*

tinue, thorough-bass. *Contre —*, double-bass

basse, *n f*, (nav) shallow, flat, shoal, ridge of

rocks, sand-bank, breaker.

basse-contre, *n f*, (—) (mus.) bass-

counter, lower tenor

basse-cour, *n f*, (—) (—) inner court, poul-

try-yard, back-yard

basse-étouffe, *n f*, (*n p*) mixture of lead and

pewter

basse-fosse, *n f*, (—) (—) dungeon.

basse-marche, *n f*, (*n p*) treadle (for weav-

ing)

basement (bās-mān), *adv*, meanly, pitifully,

poorly, despicably, vilely, sordidly. *Il s'exprime*

—; he expresses himself vulgarly. *Penser* —,

to have ignoble thoughts.

bassesse, *n f*, baseness, meanness, vileness,

littleness, villany, servileness, mean, sordid,

action. *Avec —*, meanly. *Faire une —*, to do

a base action.

basset, *n m*, (mam) terrier, basset-hound.

basset, *te adj*, of low stature.

***basse-taille**, *n f*, (—) (mus) bass,

(sculpt) bas-relief. *V baryton and bas-relief.*

bassette, *n f*, basset (game at cards).

basse-voile, *n f*, (—) (nav.) lower sail

of a ship

bassin, *n m*, basin, valley, hollow; pond;

(anat) pelvis, scale (balance); (nav) dock

Drou de —, dock-ade *Le — d'un port*; the

basin of a harbor; wet dock. *Les — s a une*

balance; the scales of a balance *Cracher au* —; (fig) to contribute, to talk out *Mettre dans le* —, (nav) to dock. — *à flot*, floating dock — *d'échouage*, or — *de radoub*, dry dock.

bassine, *n f.*, deep, wide pan

bassiner, *v a*, to warm (a bed), to bathe (with warm lotions), to foment, to steep, to water

bassinot, *n m*, pan, fire-pan (of fire-arms), (bot) crowfoot, (anat) calyx.

bassinatoire, *n f*, warming-pan.

bassiot, *n m*, small tub (used by distillers).

basson, *n m*, (mus) bassoon, bassoonist

baste, *n m*, baste (cards)

⊙ *baster*, *v n*, to suffice Only employed in *Baste pour cela*; well, so be it, let that pass *Baste!* pooh! nonsense!

⊙ *basterne*, *n f*, basterne (cart drawn by oxen)

bastide, *n f*, block house, country-house, villa (in the south of France)

**bastille*, *n f*, Bastille, fortress

**bastillé*, *-e*, *adj*, (her) having inverted battlements

bastingage, *n m*, (nav.) barricading, netting

bastingue (-ghe), *n f*, quarter-netting.

bastinguer, *v a*, (nav) to barricade

se *bastinguer* (-ghé), *v i*, (nav) to barricade, to put up the netting.

bastion, *n m*, bastion

bastionné, *-e* (-tio-né), *adj*, having bastions.

bastionner, *v a*, to bastion, to fortify

bastonnade, *n f*, bastinado, bastinado, drubbing

bastringue (-ghe), *n m*, public-house ball, (pop) uproar, row, shindy.

bastude, *n f*, fishing-net (used in the South)

bas-ventre, *n m*, (—s) lower part of the abdomen

⊙ *bat* (bate), *n m*, tail of a fish; (nav) barrel

bât (bâ), *n m*, pack-saddle *Un cheval de* —; a pack-horse, (fig) stupid person *Vous ne savez pas où le* — *le blesse*, you know not where the shoe pinches him.

bataclan, *n m*, uproar, row, shindy. *Et tout le* —, and the rest of it.

**bataille*, *n f*, battle, fight, engagement; battle array; beggar-my-neighbor — *rangée*; pitched battle *Ranger une armée en* —, to draw up an army in battle-array *Cheval de* —, wu-horse *Livrer* —, or *donner* —, to give battle. *Livrer* — *pour quelqu'un*, to take up the cudgels for any one *C'est son cheval de* —, it is his sheet-anchor or stronghold

**batailler*, *v n*, to battle, to fight; to struggle hard

**bataillen-r*, *-se*, *adj*, combative, pugnacious, quarrelsome; disputations

**bataillon*, *n m*, battalion, (fig) great number, host, regiment —s, *pl*, army *Chef de* —, major

bâtard, *-e*, *adj*, bastard, base-born, illegitimate, spurious, mongrel, inclined (of writing) *Chien* —; mongrel *Fruits* —s, spurious fruits *Porte* —e; small gateway

bâtard, *n m*, -e, *n f*, bastard, natural child.

bâtardeau, *n m*, coffer-dam

bâtardière, *n f*, nursery of grafted trees.

bâtardise, *n f*, bastardy, spuriousness.

⊙ *batate* (bot) *V. patate*

batavique, *adj* *V. larime*

batayole, *n f*, (nav) stanchion.

bâté, *-e*, *part*, saddled with a pack. *Il n'y a point d'âne plus mal* — *que celui du commun*, what is everybody's business is always badly done.

bateau, *n m*, boat, barge, bark, body of a coach. — *à vapeur*, steamer, steamboat — *d'agrément*, pleasure-boat — *non ponté*, open boat — *pêcheur*; fishing-boat. — *délesteur*, ballast-boat, lighter. *Porter* —; (of rivers) to

to be navigable — *laver*, *à lessive*, washer-woman's boat — *de passage*, ferry-boat. — *feu*; light-ship. *Arriver en trois* —s, to come with great fuss, in great state.

batelage (-laj), *n m*, juggling, juggler's trick.

legerdeman, boating

batelée (-lée), *n f*, boat-load, boatful of people, crowd, flock

batelet (-le), *n m*, a little boat

bateleur, *n m*, -se, *n f*, juggler, buffoon,

mountebank, merry-andrew, vaunter, rope-dancer.

bateli-er, *n m*, -ère, *n f*, waterman, ferryman, boatman

bâter, *v a*, to load with a pack-saddle.

bâti, *n m*, basting, tacking (of garments).

**bâti*, *-e*, *part*, built. *Un homme bien* —; a well-built man

bâtier (-tié), *n m*, pack-saddle maker.

batifolage, *n m*, romping

batifoler, *v n*, to play, to romp.

batifoleur, *n m*, (l u) romp

bâtiment, *n m*, building, pile, structure,

edifice, snip, vessel — *marchand*, merchant

vessel — *batise*; beacon-ship, light-ship —

parlementaire, (nav.) flag of truce. *Emplace-*

ment d'un —, site of a building. — *qui menace*

ruine; building ready to fall

bâtr, *v a*, to build, to raise, to erect, to rear up, to found, to trump up, to tack, to baste (linen, cloth) *C'est en l'air*; it is building castles in the air. — *sur le devant* (triv.), to grow bulky

bâtisse, *n f*, building, construction (in masonry).

bâtisseur, *n m*, (b s) builder; wretched builder.

batiste, *n f*, cambric — *de coton*; imitation muslin — *de France*, French muslin.

bâton, *n m*, stick, staff, cudgel, cane, walking-staff, peich, truncheon, straight stroke (writing).

— *de canelle*, roll of cinnamon. — *de com-*

mandement, staff of command — *de pavillon*;

flag-staff *Donner des coups de* — *à quelqu'un*;

to cudgel any one *Il l'a menacé du* —; he

threatened to cane him — *à deux bouts*;

quarter-staff *Tout du* —, by-profit *Faire une chose*

à s rompus; to do a thing by fits and starts.

Aller à cheval sur un —; to ride on a stick.

Faire mourir sous le —, to beat to death. *Jeter*

des —s *dans les roues*; (fig) to put spokes in

anybody's wheels, to raise obstacles. *Sauter*

le —, to do anything in spite of one's self. *Tout*

du —, perquisites, pickings

bâtonnat, *n m*, the presidentship of the order of French advocates.

bâtonner, *v a*, to cudgel, to cane, to bastinate, to cross out.

bâtonnet, *n m*, cat, tip-cat (boys' game).

bâtonnier, *n m*, staff-bearer; president of the order of French advocates

bâtonniste, *n m*, cudgel-player.

battage, *n m*, threshing (grain); striking (metal)

battant, *n m*, clapper (of bells); leaf (of a table or door), fly (of a flag).

battant, *adj*, at work, beating, pelting, (nav) ready for battle (of a ship) *Porte* —e, swing-door *Tout* — *neuf*, brand-new *Mener quel-*

qu'un tambour —, to carry it with a high hand

over any one. *Par une plume* —e; in pelting

rain.

battant-l'œil, *n m*, (—), morning-cap.

batte, *n f*, wooden sabre, beater; washing-board; (gard) turf-beetle. — *à beurre*; churn-

staff.

battellement (-mân), *n m*, house-eaves.

battement (-mân), *n m*, clapping (of hands);

stamping (of feet), flapping (of wings), beating

(of the heart); shuffling (of cards). (horl.) beat.

batte-queue, *n m*, wag-tail.

batterie (-ri), *n f*, fight, battery; scuffle, lock (of fire-arms), beating (of the drum), broadside (of a ship) *Dresser une —*, to erect a battery. — *de cuisine*, kitchen utensils. — *électrique*, electric battery.

batteur, *n m*, beater — *d'or*, goldbeater — *en grange*, (agri) thrasher. — *de pavé*, idler, lounge, loafer

battuse, *n f*, (agri) thrashing-machine
battoir, *n m*, beetle (of washerwomen), battle-door, racket

battologie, *n f*, tautology.

battologique, *adj*, tautological.

battre, *v a*, to beat, to strike, to bang, to thrash, to whip (a horse); to shuffle (cards), to gammon; to flag (of a sail against a mast) (agri) — *en grange*, to thrash. — *un noyer*, to thrash a walnut-tree — *du beurre*, to churn milk. — *monnaie*, to coin money, (fig) to raise money. — *le fusil*, to strike a light — *en retraite*, to beat a retreat — *quelqu'un de ses propres armes*, to foil a man with his own weapons. — *la mesure*, to beat time. — *les cartes*, to shuffle the cards. — *le pavé*, to loaf about — *la semelle*, to beat the hoof, to be upon the tramp. — *le bois*, to beat the wood for game. — *la campagne*, to rave, to talk, nonsense; to beat about the bush
se battre, *v r*, to fight, to combat, to scuffle
Se — à qui aura quelque chose; to scramble for something

battre, *v n*, to beat, to pant, to throb; to be loose (of a horse-shoe) *Le poulx lui bat fort* his pulse beats fast *Le cœur me bat*, my heart beats *Le fer de ce cheval bat*, the shoe of that horse is loose. — *des mains*, to applaud. — *de l'aile*, to flutter. — *firoid à quelqu'un*, to give any one the cold shoulder.

battu, *-e, part.*, beaten, fought.

battue, *n f*, (hunt) battue, beat.

batture, *n f*, gold-lacquering, (nav) flat, shallow

ban, *n m*, (nav) beam. *Dent —*; half-beam
Mâtée —; midship-beam. *Faux —*; olop beam.

band, *n m*, stag-hound.

baudet, *n m*, ass; sawy er's trestle; donkey.

baudir, *v a*, (hunt) to cheer the pack

baudrier, *n m*, baldric, shoulder-belt, belt.

baudroie, *n f*, (ich) sea-devil, frog-fish.

bandruche, *n f*, gold-beater's skin

bauge, *n f*, lar of a wild boar, dirty hovel, (mas) pugging-moitar.

baume, *n m*, balm; balsam; balm-mint *Je n'ai pas de foi dans son —*, I have no faith in his plan, promises

baumier, *n m*, balm-tree.

baugue, or **baugue**, *n f*, grass-wrack.

bauguère, *n f*, (nav) clamp.

bavard, *-e, adj*, prating, talkative, loquacious, babbling.

bavard, *n m*, *-e, n f*, prater, babbler, chatterer.

bavardage, *n m*, babbling, prattling, garrulity.

bavarder, *v n*, to babble, to prattle, to blab, to jabber.

bavarderie, *n f*, babbling, prating, garrulity, loquacity

bavardin, *-e (l u)*. *V. bavard*

bavardner, *v n*, (l u) to talk; to prate, to prattle

bavardise, *n f*, (l u) babbling, prating.

bavaroise, *n f*, bavaroise (an infusion of tea or milk and some syrup).

bave, *n f*, drivel, slaver, dribble; foam; to slime

baver, *v n*, to drivel, to slaver, to dribble, to dribble.

bavette, *n f*, bib, slabbering-bit. *Tailler des —s*; to gossip.

baveu-x, *-se, adj*, driveling, slabbering
baveu-x, *n m*, *-se, n f*, driveler, dribbler.

baveuse, *n f*, (ich) bleimy

bavoche, *-e, part*, (engr) uneven, smeary.

bavochoer, *v a*, (engr) to render uneven, to smear

bavochure, *n f*, unevenness, smearing.

bavolet, *n m*, rustic head-gear

bavure, *n f*, seam (in molding); blister (on pipes)

bayadère, *n f*, Bayadere (dancing-girl).

bayart, *n m*, hand-barrow.

baye *V baie*

○bayer, *v n*, to gape, to hanker after. — *après les richesses*, to hanker after riches. — *aux cornues*, to stand gaping in the air.

bayette, *n f*, baize

○bayeu-x, *n m*, *-se, n f*, gaper, starrer.

bayonnette *V baïonnette*

bazar, *n m*, bazaar, hovel, concern.

bazat, *n m*, Jerusalem cotton, bazat.

bdellium (-om), *n m*, gum resin.

béant, *-e, adj*, gaping, yawning, wide open

Gouffre —, open pit, yawning chasm. *Bouche —e*, gaping mouth, all agape

béat, *n m*, *-e, n f*, devout person; (b.s.) sanctimonious individual

béat, *-e, adj*, (b s) sanctimonious.

béatement, *adv*, sanctimoniously.

béatification, *n f*, beatification.

béatifier, *v a*, to beatify.

béatifique, *adj*, beatifical, blissful.

***béatilles**, *n f pl*, tit-bits, dainties.

béatitude, *n f*, beatitude, blessedness.

beau or **bel**, *belle, adj*, [bel before nouns singular beginning with a vowel or h mute], beautiful, fine, lovely, handsome, fair, smart, spruce, glorious; lofty, noble, seemly, becoming. *Une belle journée*, a fine day *C'est un beau parleur*, he is a fine-spoken man *Se jave beau*, to make one's self smart *Comme vous voilà beau aujourd'hui*! how spruce you are to-day! *Une belle femme*, a handsome woman. *De beaux traits*, handsome features. *Un beau tenu*; a fair complexion *Le beau sexe*, the fair sex. *Le temps se met au beau*, the weather is clearing up. *A beau jeu*, *beau rieur*, one good turn deserves another *Donner beau jeu à quelqu'un*, to give any one good cards, to give any one fair play. *Avon beau jeu*, to have good cards, to have fair play *Première sa belle*, to seize the opportunity *Faire un beau coup*, to make a lucky hit. *Une belle âme*, a lofty soul *Il fait beau se promener aujourd'hui*, it is fine weather for walking to-day. *Il en fait de belles*; he is going on at a fine rate, playing fine tricks. *Il m'en a compté de belles*, he told me a lot of lies. *Il m'en a compté de belles sur votre compte*, he abused you right and left to me *Belle demande!* a fine request to make! *Il l'a échappé belle*, he has had a narrow escape of it *Charles le Bel*, (of France) Charles the Fair *Philippe le Bel*, (of France) Philip the Fair *Philippe le Beau*, (of Spain) Philip the Handsome *Le beau monde*, the fashionable world. *Mourir de sa belle mort*; to die a natural death *Au beau milieu*, in the very middle *La belle plume fait le bel oiseau*, fine feathers make fine birds *Déchirer de belles dents*, to criticize mercilessly, to rend any one. *Il fera beau quand j'y retournerai*; it will be a long day before I go there again. *Être dans de beaux draps*; to be in a pretty pickle.

beau, **bel**, **belle**, *adv* *De plus belle*; with renewed ardor, worse than ever. *Tout beau*; gently, not so fast *Avon beau faire*; to try in vain *J'ai beau faire*; it is in vain that I try *Avon beau dire*; to speak in vain. *J'ai beau dire*; it is useless for me to speak *Bel et bien*; entirely, quite, altogether. *Bel et bon*, all very fine. *Voir tout en beau*, to see everything through

rose-colored spectacles *Faire le beau*, (of dogs) to beg. *Jouer la belle*, to play the rubber
beau, *n m*, **belle**, *n f*, beauty, beau, belle, charmer.

beaucoup, *adv*, many, much, a great many, a great deal, deeply, considerably. *Il a beaucoup d'argent*, to have much money *Avoir des enfants*, to have many children *Il a de la patience*, he has a great deal of patience *A — près*, by a great deal, near. *Il n'est pas à — près aussi riche qu'un tel*, he is not nearly so rich as so-and-so *Il s'intéresse — à votre affaire*, he is deeply interested in your case *De —*, by far *Vous l'emportez de — sur lui*, you are far superior to him *Vous le surpassez de —*, you are far beyond him *Il s'en faut de —*, he is very far from *Il s'en faut de — que son ouvrage soit achevé*, his work is very far from being finished *A — moins*, for much less — *de bruit pour rien*, much ado about nothing

beau-fils, *n m*, (—x—) son-in-law.
beau-frère, *n m*, (—x—) brother-in-law
beau-père, *n m*, (—x—) father-in-law
beaupré, *n m*, (nav) bowsprit [feint]
beau-semblant, *n m*, (—x—) pretense,
beauté, *n f*, beauty, fineness, comeliness, prettiness, loveliness, elegance, agreeableness, neatness *Tache de —*, beauty-spot *Etre dans toute sa —*, to be in one's prime, at the height of one's beauty *Conserver sa —*, to preserve, to keep up, one's beauty *Avoir un — pour*, to be sweet upon

bébé, *n m*, baby, baby-doll.
bec, *n m*, beak, bill, nib, rostrum, burner, lamp, snout, spout, socket, mouth-piece *Le — de certains poissons*, the snout of some fishes *Le — d'une aiguille*, the spout of an ewer *Le — d'une plume*, the nib of a pen — *de lampe*, socket of a lamp. — *de gaz*, gas-burner. — *d'une ancre*; bill of an anchor — *de lièvre*, (—s—) harelip *Blanc-*, (—s—) greenhorn, youngster — *en-ciseaux*, (—s—) (orn) cutwater. *Coups de —*, pecking *Donner des coups de —*, to peck *Peicer à coups de —*, to peck through *Coup de —*, wipe, taunt *Tour de —*, kiss, buss *Causer — à —*, to have a private talk with *Avoir le — bien effilé*, to have one's tongue well hung *Elle n'a que le —*, she is all tongue *Avoir le — gelé*, to be tongue-tied *Avoir — et ongles*, to have teeth and nails *Faire le — à quelqu'un*, to give one his cue *Faire le petri —*, to mimic. *Tenir quelqu'un le — dans l'eau*, to keep in suspense *S'humecter le —*, to wet one's whistle. *Se prendre de — avec quelqu'un*, to have a quarrel with any one. *Mener quelqu'un par le —*, to lead any one by the nose *Passer la plume par le —*, to frustrate, to balk *Se laisser passer la plume par le —*, to let one's self be taken in

bécabunga, or **beccabunga**, *n m*, (bot) becabunga, brook-lime

***bec-à-cuiller**, *n m*, (—s—) (orn) spoonbill.
bécard or **beccard**, *n m*, female salmon
bécane, *n f*, bike, bicycle
bécarre, *n m* and *adj*, (mus) natural
bécasse, *n f*, woodcock, idiot *Brider la —*, to cozen any one *C'est une —*, she is a goose
bécaiseau, *n m*, young woodcock, dunlin, sand-piper

béccassine, *n f*, (orn) snipe
bec-croisé, *n m*, (—s—) *V. avocette*
bec-croisé, *n m*, (—s—) (orn) crossbill
bec-d'âne (bé-da-n), *n m*, (—s—) mortise-chisel.

bec-de-corbin, *n m*, (—s—) bill-head, (nav) ripping-iron [stork's bill (bot)].
bec-de-grue, *n m*, (—s—) crane's bill.
bec-de-lièvre, *n m*, (—s—) harelip, hare-lipped person.

bedigue, *n m*, (orn) fig-pecker.

bec-fin, *n m*, (—s—) (orn) warbler.

béchamel, *n f*, (cook) cream-sauce.

bécharu, *n m*, (orn) flamingo

bêche, *n f*, grafting-tool, spade.

bécher, *v a*, to dig

béchiqne, *adj*, (med) bechic, cough-relieving.

bec-jaune, (—s—) *V. béjaune*

becqué, *adj*, (her) beaked

becquée or **bequée**, *n f*, a bullful. *Donner la*

— à un oiseau, to feed a bird

becqueter or **béqueter**, *v a*, to peck

se becqueter or *béqueter*, *v r*, to peck one another, to beak, to bill

bécune, *n f*, (ich) trumpet-fish, sea-snipe.

bédaine, *n f*, (jest) paunch *Remplir, farcir sa —*, to stuff one's belly

bédane, *n m*, mortise-chisel, paring-chisel.

bédeau, *n m*, beadle

bédégar, *n m*, (phar) bedeguar

bédon, *n m*, *⊙* tabret, drum *adj*, barrel-

bellied

bédouin, *n m* and *adj*, Bedouin

bée, *adj*, open at one end (of casks).

bée, *n f*, mill-dam. *V. abée*

béer *V. bayer*

befroi, *n m*, bellry, watch-tower, steeple,

alarm-bell

bégalement or **bégayement** (ghê-mân), *n m*,

stammering, faltering

bégayer, *v n*, to stammer, to hsp, to falter.

bégayer, *v a*, to stammer out, to stutter, to hsp

bégu, *adj*, (of a horse) that does not mark

age, counter-marked

bégu (bêg), *adj*, stammering, stuttering.

bégu, *n m f*, stammerer, stutterer

béguete (gheul), *n f*, prude, proud mnx

béguente, *adj*, prudish, squeamish, strait-

laced

béguenlerie (gheul-rt), *n f*, prudery, affected

austerity, squeamishness

béguin (ghin), *n m*, hood, child's cap; be-

gun, monk, beghard *Avoir un — pour*, to be

sweet upon

béguine, *n f*, beguine, (b s) affectedly devout

person, nun [affected devotion]

béguinage (ghr-) *n m*, convent of beguins,

béguin (gom), *n f*, beguine.

béhémoth, *n m*, behemoth, hippopotamus.

béhen (hène), *n m*, (bot) behen.

beige, *adj*, (of wool), natural, undyed.

beige, *n f*, unbleached serge.

***beignet**, *n f*, fritter

beram *V. bairam*

béjaune, *n m*, (falconry) eyas, mas, ninny;

blunder, silliness, mistake *Montrer à quelqu'un*

son —, to show any one his ignorance. *Payer*

son —, to pay one's footing

bel, *adj m* *V. beau*

bélandre, *n f*, (nav) bilander.

bélant, *adj*, bleating

bélée, *n f*, (nav) white hawser

bèlement (mân), *n m*, bleating of sheep.

bélemnite, *n f*, (foss) belemnite

béler, *v n*, to bleat *Erebus qui bêle perd sa*

goulée; (prov) too much talk, no dinner.

belette, *n f*, weasel, fitchet.

belge, *n m f*, and *adj*, Belgian.

belgique, *adj*, Belgic.

belic, *belif*, or **bellif**, *n m*, (her) gules

bélier, *n m*, ram, battering-ram, Aries (one

of the signs of the zodiac)

bélière, *n f*, sheep-bell, clapper-bell

bélistre, *n m*, rascal, scoundrel, ragamuffin.

belladone, *n f*, belladonna, deadly night-

shade.

bellâtre, *n m*, insipid beauty, fop, coxcomb.

adj, beamish, foppish

belle, *n f* *V. beau*

belle, *adj* *V. beau*

belle-dame, *n f*, (—s—) *V. arroche*.

belle-de-jour, *n f*, (—s—) convolvulus, yellow day-lily

belle-de-nuit, *n f*, (—s—) marvel of Peru

belle-d'un-jour, *n f*, (—s—) (bot) yellow day-lily.

belle-fille, *n f*, (—s—s) daughter-in-law; step-daughter.

bellement (—mān), *adv*, (l u) softly

belle-mère, *n f*, (—s—s) mother-in-law; step-mother.

belles-lettres, *n f pl*, (n s) polite literature, belles-lettres

belle-sœur, *n f*, (—s—s) sister-in-law, step-sister

belligérant, *e* (bel-li-), *n* and *adj*, belligerent, engaged in war.

belligérer, *v n*, to make war.

belliqueux, *-se* (bel-li-), *adj*, warlike, martial, valiant, bellicose, quarrelsome

bellissime, *adj*, (l u) extremely fine.

bellot, *-te*, *adj*, pretty, neat, natty

beluge, *n m*, (ich) beluga

belvédère (—dère), or **belvédère**, *n m*, turret, terrace, belvedere

belzebuth, *n m*, Bezebub.

bémol, *n m*, (mus) flat, bemol.

bémol, *adj*, flat

bémoliser, *v a*, (mus) to mark with a flat

ben (bène), *n m*, (bot, pharm) ben, ben-nut

ben de —; ben-nut, oil-nut
benarde, *n f*, mortise dead-lock *Serrure* —; opening and shutting on both sides *Cité* —, solid-key, pin-key

bénédicté, *n m*, grace (before meals).

bénédictin, *n m*, —e, *n f*, *adj*, Benedictine

bénédiction, *n f*, consecration, benediction, blessing, benison *La — d'une église*, the consecration of a church *Pays de —*, country of plenty. *Maison de —*, house of piety *Comblé de —*; to load with blessings *Donner la —*; to bless *Quelle —!* what a blessing! *En —*, blessed, held sacred

bénéfice, *n m*, benefice, living, benefit, advantage, profit; privilege. *A —*, (com) at a premium. — *brut*; gross profit — *net*, net profit. — *à charge d'âmes*; a living with care of souls *Il faut prendre le — avec les charges*, we must take it for better or worse *Avoir une représentation à —*; (thea) to take a benefit

Ⓞ **bénéfice**, *n f*, beneficence, favor

Ⓞ **bénéficiaire**, *adj* *Hériter* —; heir liable to no debts above the value of the assets

bénéficiaire, *n m f*, beneficiary, recipient, (thea) person who takes a benefit

bénéficial, *-e*, *adj*, beneficiary (of livings)

bénéficier, *n m*, benefited clergyman, incumbent

bénéficier, *v a*, to extract metal from its ore

bénéficier, *v n*, (com) to get, to gain, to profit by.

benêt, *n* and *adj m*, booby, fool, simpleton; silly

Ⓞ **bénévole**, *adj*, gentle, kind, kindly *Lecteur* —, kind, gentle, reader

bénévolement (—mān), *adv*, out of good will

benigali (bin-), *n m*, Bengalee, (orni) bengalee

béni, *-e*, *part*, blessed, praised *V bénit*

***bénignement**, *adv*, benignly, kindly, graciously

***bénignité**, *n f*, benignity, graciousness, kindness

***bénin**, *-gne*, *adj*, benign, kind, gentle, good-natured, placid, (med) mild.

bénir, *v a*, to bless, to praise, to wish well, to hallow, to consecrate *Dieu vous bénisse*, God bless you.

bénit, *-e*, *part*, hallowed, consecrated *Du pain* —; consecrated bread *De l'eau* —, holy-water. *Eau — de cour*, empty promises

bénitier (—tié), *n m*, holy-water basin, fount

benjamin (bin-), *n m*, favorite, youngest child

benjoin (bin-), *n m*, benjamin, benzoin, assa-dulcis

benoîte, *n f*, (bot) herb-bennet, avens

benzine, *n f*, benzene.

benzoate (bin-), *n m*, (chem) benzoate.

benzoïque (bin-), *adj*, (chem) benzoic.

***béquillard**, *n m*, (pop) old cripple

***béquille**, *n f*, crutch, crutch-stick; (agri) spud, (nav) shore

***béquiller**, *v n*, to walk on crutches

***béquiller**, *v a* (gard) to dig weeds up with a spud, (nav) to shore up

ber (bère), *n m*, (nav) cradle

berbère, *n m* and *f*, Berber

berbérus, *n m*, (bot) barber's

***bercaill**, *n m*, (n p) sheepfold, fold.

berce, *n f*, (bot) cow-parsnip

berceau, *n m*, cradle, place of one's infancy; aubor, bower, (arch) vault, (nav) cradle, (fig) source, origin, infancy

bercelles, *n f*, pincers (used by enamelers)

bercelonnette, *n f*. *V* **barcelonnette**

bercement, *n m*, rocking, lulling; deception, delusion

bercer, *v a*, to rock, to lull asleep, to lull, to amuse, to feed with hope, to delude, to flatter.

se bercer, *v r*, to delude one's self, to feed on, to cradle *Il se berce de vaines espérances*, he deludes himself with vain hopes *Le diable le berce*, he is always on the rack *J'ai été bercé de cela*, I have heard that from my cradle

berceuse, *n f*, rocker; rocking-chair.

beret, *n m*, cap, Tam o' Shanter.

bergame, *n f*, bergamot.

bergamote, *n f*, odoriferous citron, bergamot (pear), comit box

berge, *n f*, steep bank of a river; bluff.

berger, *n m*, shepherd, swain, lover. *L'heure du —*, the happy, favorable moment

bergère, *n f*, shepherdess, nymph, lass, (fig) easy-chair.

bergerette, *n f*, little shepherdess, country lass; (orni) wagtail.

bergerie, *n f*, sheepfold, pen; *pl*, pastorals.

bergeronnette, *n f*, young shepherdess, lass; (orni) dish-washer, wagtail.

beril, *n m*. *V* **béryl**

berle, *n f*, smallage, water-parsnip

berline, *n f*, traveling-coach, berlin.

berlingot, *n m*, chariot resembling a berlin, sort of gig

berloque or breloque, *n f*, (milit) dinner-drum, breakfast-drum. (fig) *Battre la —*; to talk at random

berlue, *n f*, dimness of sight, dazling.

Avoir la —, to be dim-sighted; (fig.) to be blind, not to see further than one's nose.

berme, *n f*, (fort) berme

bermudienne (—di-è-n), *n f*, (bot.) bermudiana

beignable, *adj*, deserving to be laughed at, ridiculous

bernacle, *n f*. *V* **barnacle**

bernardin, *n m*, —e, *n f*, bernardine (monk, nun)

berne, *n f*, tossing in a blanket; banter. *En —*; (nav) await *Mettre le pavillon en —*; to set up the flag at half-mast

bernement, *n m* *V* **berne**

berner, *v a*, to toss in a blanket, to ridicule, to make a fool of, to deride, to laugh at

berneur, *n m*, chaffer, banterer, sneerer.

bermique, *int*, (pop) no use; not a bit of it, no go *Je croyais le trouver chez lui, mais —*

I thought I should find him in the house, but the bird had flown!

berniquet, *n m*, (pop) bran-basket. Only

used in the expressions *Être au —*; to be reduced to beggary. *Mettre quelqu'un au —*; to reduce any one to beggary.

bernous, *n m*, bernous, hooded cloak.

berret *n.m.* *V* **béret**.

béryl, *n.m.*, beryl.

besace, *n f*, wallet *Être à la —*; to be reduced to beggary. *Mettre à la —*; to bring one to beggary.

besacier, *n.m.*, one who carries a wallet, a beggar.

besaigre, *adj*, (of wine) sourish, tartish *Tourner au —*; to turn sour.

besant, *n m*, (her) bezant, (antiq) byzant.

besas, **beset**, *n m*, (trictac) ambs-ace.

best, *n m*, a species of pear.

○ **besicles**, *n f pl*, spectacles; barnacles.

besigue, *n m*, besique or bézique (a card game).

***besogne**, *n f*, work, business, labor, job, piece of work *Mettre la main à la —*; to set to work *Mettre quelqu'un à la —*; to set any one to work *Vous avez fait là une belle —*; you have made a pretty mess of it *Ammer — faire*; to hate work *S'endormir sur la —*; to be slack about one's work *Tailler de la — à quelqu'un*; to cut out work for, to give trouble to, any one *Être accablé de —*; to be over head and ears in work *Abatte de la —*; to get through a lot of work *Aller vite en —*; to act quickly, not to mince matters.

○ **besogner**, *v n*, to work, to labor.

***besognau-x**, *-se, adj*, necessitous, needy.

besoin, *n m*, need, want, occasion, emergency, distress, necessity, requirement *Avoir — de quelque chose*; to want something. *Je n'en ai pas —*; I have no occasion for it *J'en ai plus — que vous*; I want it more than you do *Il est dans le —*; he is in distress *N'avoir — de rien*; to want nothing *Au —*; at a pinch, in case of need *Il l'a assisté dans le —*; he was a friend to him in his distress *Autant qu'il est —*; as much as is needful *Il n'est pas — de, il n'est pas — que*; it is not necessary to, there is no occasion for *Pour subvenir à ses —s*; to supply one's wants. *On connaît les amis au —*; a friend in need is a friend indeed.

beson, *-ne, adj*, *n*, twin.

bestiaire, *n.m.*, (antiq) gladiator, bestiarius; fable-book.

bestial, *-e, adj*, beastly, bestial, brutish.

bestialement (*-mân*), *adv.*, bestially, brutally, like a beast.

bestialité (*-tia-*), *n f*, bestiality.

bestiasse (*-tias*), *n f*, dolt, simpleton, ass.

bestiaux (*-tiâ*), *n m* (plural of **bétail**), cattle.

bestiole (*-tiol*), *n f*, (l u) little animal, poor fool.

bête, *n m*, **bêtasse**, *n f*, blockhead, simpleton, fool. *C'est un gros —*; he is a stupid fellow.

***bétail**, *n m*, (bestiaux) cattle *Gros —*, horned cattle *Menu —*, small cattle.

Bête, *n f*, beast, brute, dumb creature, beast, fool, blockhead, stupid creature, fool, beast (game at cards). — *à l'aveu*, sheep — *à cornes*, horned beast. — *de somme*; beast of burden — *brute*, brute beast — *de la Vieillesse*, ladybird *Une bonne —*, a good-natured fool. *C'est une maligne —*; he is a spiteful animal *C'est ma — noire*; he, she, it, is my pet aversion *Faire la —*; to play the fool, to stand in one's own light. *Remonter sur sa —*; to get on one's legs again. *Morte la —, mort le venin*; dead men tell no tales.

bête, *adj*, silly, stupid, foolish, nonsensical *Il est — à manger du foin*; he is a perfect idiot. *Pas —*; not such a fool, not so green.

bétal, *n m*, (bot) betel.

bêtement (*-mân*), *adv.*, like a fool, foolishly, stupidly.

bêtise, *n f*, silliness, stupidity, tomfoolery, silly thing, absurdity *C'est sa — qui l'a perdu*; his stupidity was the ruin of him. *Il a fait une —*; he did a stupid thing *Quelle —*; 'what an absurdity' *Il a dit une —*; he said a silly thing. *Il ne dit que des —s*; he talks nothing but nonsense *C'est de la —*; it's all nonsense. *Faire des —s*; to play pranks.

bétoine, *n f*, (bot) betony.

bétoune, *n m*, drain-pit, drain-hole.

béton, *n m*, beton, concrete.

bette, *n f*, (bot) beet.

betterave (*-rav*), *n f*, beet, beet-root, man-gold-wurzel.

bétyle, *n f*, (myth) idol-stone.

beuglement, *n m*, bellowing, lowing.

beugler, *v n*, to bellow, to low *Il se mit à —*; he began to roar like a bull.

beurre, *n m*, butter — *Jondu*, butter melted *Pot de —*, jar of butter *Pot à —*, butter-jar — *now*, brown butter *Faire son —*; to make nice pickings *Promettre plus de — que de pain*; to promise more than one can perform. *On ne peut manier le — qu'on ne se gâsse les doigts*; you cannot touch pitch without soiling your fingers.

beurre, *n m*, butter-pear.

beurrée, *n f*, slice of bread and butter.

beurrer, *v a*, to butter.

beurrerie (*beur-ri*), *n f*, butter-dairy.

beurrer, *n m*, butter-dish.

beurrier, *n m*, -ère, *n f*, butter-man, butter-woman. *Il n'est bon que pour la beurrière*; (of a book) it is only fit for the cheesemonger's shop.

bévue, *n f*, blunder, oversight, mistake. *Une — grossière*, an egregious mistake. *Fausseur de —s*, blunderer.

bey, *n m*, bey.

bezot, *n m*, *V* **besas**.

bézoard, *n m*, (phar) bezoar.

bezole, *n m*, (ich) bezola.

b-la-si, (maus) B, (vocal rus.) si.

biais, *n m*, bias, slope, slant, sloping, askew; way, manner, shift, subterfuge *Couper une étoffe de —*; to cut on the bias, cross *Prendre une affaire du bon —, du mauvais —*; to go the right, the wrong, way to work. *User de —*; use subterfuges.

biaisement (*-mân*), *n.m.*, sloping, slanting, (b s) to shift, evasion.

biaiser, *v n*, to slope, to slant, to lean, to use shifts, evasions *C'est un homme qui braise*, he is a shuffler.

biaiseur, *n m*, shuffler, shifter.

biangulaire, *adj*, biangular.

bibelot, *n m*, bauble, trinket, nicknack, gew-gaw.

biberon, *n m*, the lip of a cruet; feeding-bottle *Elever un enfant au —*; to bring up a child by hand.

biberon, *-ne, n m* and *n f*, tippler, toper.

bible, *n f*, Bible.

bibliographe, *n m*, bibliographer.

bibliographie, *n f*, bibliography.

bibliographique, *adj*, bibliographical.

bibliolithe, *n f*, bibliolite.

bibliomane, *n m*, bibliomaniac.

bibliomane, *n f*, bibliomaniac.

bibliophile, *n m*, lover of books.

bibliopole, *n m*, bibliopole, bibliopolist.

bibliothécaire, *n m*, librarian, library-keeper.

bibliothèque, *n f*, library, book-case, book-shelves. *C'est une — vivante*, he is a walking library.

biblique, *adj*, biblical.

bibiliste, *n m*, biblist.

bibus, *n m*, trifle *Des raisons de —*; paltry reasons.

bicarbonate, *n. m.*, (chem.) bicarbonate.
biceps (-seps), *n. m.*, (anat.) biceps.
©bicoître, *n. m.*, mad-house. (The French Bedlam)

biche, *n. f.*, hind, roe *A pied de —*; claw-footed.

bichette, *n. f.*, little dear, love (child)

bichon, *n. m.*, -ne, *n. f.*, lap-dog; little dear, love

bichonner, *v. a.*, to curl

se bichonner, *v. r.*, to curl one's hair.

biconcave, *adj.*, bi-concave

bicoque, *n. f.*, little palty town, hut, hovel.

bicorne, *adj.*, bicorned, two-horned

bicornu, -e, *adj.*, bicornous

bicuspidé, -e, *adj.*, (bot.) having two points, bicuspid

bidenté, -e, *adj.*, bidental

bidet, *n. m.*, potty, nag, bidet (bath)

bidon, *n. m.*, can; camp-kettle, canteen.

bief (buc), or **biez** (bié), *n. m.*, mill-course, mill-race, reach (canals)

buelle, *n. f.*, crank, connecting-rod.

bien (bi-u), *n. m.*, good, benefit, welfare, well-being, blessing, gift, boon, mercy; endowment, estate, property, gains, pl., good things; goods, chattels *Le souverain —*, the sovereign good *Les — de la terre*, the good things of the earth *Rendre le — pour le mal*, to render good for evil *Cela ne fait ni — ni mal*, that does neither good nor harm. *Cela fait du —*, that does one good *Dire du — de quelqu'un*, to speak well of any one *Grand — vous jasse*, much good may it do you *Un homme de —*, an honest, virtuous man *Les gens de —*, good men *En tout — et tout honneur*, with honorable intentions. — *clav et liquide*, unencumbered estate — *emballé*, encumbered estate. — *engagé, hypothéqué*, mortgaged estate. *Avoir du — au soleil*, to have landed property *Avoir du — ma lacque*, to have ill-gotten gains *Dépenser, manger son —*, to spend one's fortune *Le — public*, public weal *Abondance de — ne nuit pas*, store is no sore *Mener à —*, to bring to a successful issue *Le mur est l'ennemi du —*, leave well alone *Péru corps et —*, (of ships) to go down with all hands *Séparation de corps et de —*, judicial separation (a mensâ et thoro)

bien (bi-u), *adv.*, well, right, properly, properly, finely, in a fine plight, pickle, meas., comfortable; well off, on good terms, in favor, good-looking, much, certainly, truly; indeed, quite, full; completely; formally, clearly, expressly, very; far, very much, very well, many, great many, a great deal *Il se conduit —*, he behaves well. *Il se porte —*, he is well. *Il parle — français*; he speaks French well *Assez —*, pretty well *Fort —*, very well *Passablement —*, tolerably well *Ils sont fort — ensemble*, they are on very good terms *On est fort — ici*, this is a very comfortable place. *Je suis très — ici*, I am quite comfortable here *Cette femme est —*, that woman is good-looking *Cette jeune personne se tient —*, that young lady has a good carriage — *trouvée*, cleverly thought of *C'est —*, that's right *Tout va —*; all's right *Je me trouve — de ce nouveau régime*, I am all the better for this new diet *Il est — dans ses affaires*, he is well to do. *Nous voilà —*, we are in a fine pickle. *Voulez — du bruit pour un rien*, here is a mighty deal of stir about nothing. *Il y avait — du monde*; there were many people. *Il est déjà — loin*, he is very far off by this time. *Vous êtes — bons*; you are very kind. — *mieux*, far better. *Il a été — attrapé*, he has been finely caught. *Il a été — battu*, he has been soundly beaten *J'en ai — assez de tout ce monde*, I am heartily sick of all these people *Il y a — dix heures d'ici*; it is fully ten leagues away. *Je l'ai — pensé*, I thought so. *Je vous l'avais — dit*; I

told you so *Il y a — là de quoi plaisanter*! a fine matter truly for joking! *Au cas — l'assurance de le mes*? would you really be bold enough to deny it? *C'est être — prompt*, this is being rather hasty *Je le savais —*, *je m'en doutais —*, I knew as much, I suspected as much — *lui a pris de —*, it was well for him he did so *Je le veux —*, I have no objection *Voulez-vous — me donner son adresse*? would you be so good as to give me his address? *Regardez-moi —*, look at me steadfastly

bien-aimé, -e, *adj.* & *n. m. f.*, (—s) beloved, well-beloved, darling, dear, lief.

bien-dire, *n. m.*, (n p) (fam) fine speaking *Le bien faire vaut mieux que le —*, to act well is better than to talk well. *Etre sur son —*, to be on one's best behavior

bien-disant, -e, *adj.*, (—s) well-spoken.

bien-être, *n. m.*, (n p) well-being, welfare, comfort, comforts *Tout le monde cherche son —*, every one looks after his own comforts

bienfaisance, *n. f.*, beneficence, bounty, munificence. *Société de —*; benevolent society. *Œuvre de —*, charity.

bienfaisant, -e, *adj.*, beneficent, kind, gracious, bountiful, munificent

bienfait, *n. m.*, good term, good office, kindness, benefit, favor, pleasure, courtesy *Combles de —*, to load with favors *On oublie plus tôt les — que les injures*, services are sooner forgotten than injuries *Un — n'est jamais perdu*, a kindness is never thrown away.

bienfait-eur, *n. m.*, -rice, *n. f.*, benefactor, benefactress, patron.

bien-fonds, *n. m.*, (—s) landed property.

bienheureux, -se, *adj.*, happy, fortunate, blest, blissful, blessed

biennal, -e (bi-en-nal), *adj.*, biennial **bien que**, *conj.*, though, although *Bien qu'il le sache, il n'en parle pas*, although he knows it, he says nothing about it *Si —*, so that.

bienséance, *n. f.*, decency, decorum, propriety, seemliness, convenience, manners. *Garder la —*, les —s, to observe decorum.

bienséant, -e, *adj.*, decent, becoming, fitting, seemly, befitting, decorous, fit

©bien-tenant, *n. m.*, -e, *n. f.*, (—s) (jur.) person in possession

bientôt, *adv.*, soon, ere long, shortly. *A —*! good-bye for the present

***bienveillance**, *n. f.*, benevolence, good-will, protection, favor, friendliness, kindness. *Gagner la — de quelqu'un*, to win any one's good will

***bienveillant**, -e, *adj.*, benevolent, kind, friendly, well-wishing.

bienvenir, *v. n.* Only used in the expression *Se faire — de*, to ingratiate one's self into any one's favor

bienvenu, -e (bi-in-vnu), *adj.*, welcome. *C'est un homme qui est — pas tout*, he is welcome everywhere *Soyez le —*; be welcome.

bienvenue, *n. f.*, welcome, footing *Payer sa —*, to pay one's footing *Souhaiter la — à (quelqu'un)*, to greet (any one).

©bienvoulu, -e, *adj.*, beloved, loved.

bière, *n. f.*, beer *Petite —*; small beer *Débit de —*, ale-house. *Ce n'est pas de la petite —*, it is no joke

bière, *n. f.*, coffin, bier.

bièvre, *n. m.*, beaver, castor.

biez, *n. m.* *V. bief.*

biffer, *v. a.*, to cancel, to strike off; to run the pen through, to blot out.

biffé, *adj.*, (bot) bifid.

biflore, *adj.*, (bot) biflorous.

bifollé, -e, *adj.*, (bot) two-leaved.

bifteck, *n. m.*, beefsteak (*Châteaubrand*); rump-steak — *d'ours*, bear-steak (*A. Dumas*).

bifurcation, *n. f.*, bifurcation.

bifurqué, -e, *adj.*, bifurcated, forked
bifurquer, *v. r.*, to be forked, bifurcated.
bigame, *adj.*, guilty of bigamy.
bigame, *n. m.*, bigamist.
bigamie, *n. f.*, bigamy.
bigarade, *n. f.*, Seville orange
bigaradier, *n. m.*, Seville orange-tree.
bigarré, -e, *adj.*, (b s) patch-colored, motley, streaked.

bigarreau, *n. m.*, bigaroon (cherry)
bigarreautier, *n. m.*, bigarreautier, bigaroon-tree

bigarrer, *v. a.*, to checker, to streak, to make motley, party color.

bigarrure, *n. f.*, medley, mixture.

bigéminé, -e, *adj.*, bigeminate.

bigle, *adj.*, (l u) squint-eyed

bigler, *v. n.*, (l u) to squint.

biguonnie, *n. f.*, trumpet-flower

bigorne, *n. f.*, beaked anvil, bickern.

bigorneau, *n. m.*, periwinkle.

bigot, *n. m.*, -e, *n. f.*, bigot, devotee, hypocrite

bigot, -e, *adj.*, bigoted

bigoterie (-ti), *n. f.*, bigotry *Donner dans la*

—, to turn bigot

bigotisme, *n. m.*, bigotry

bigoudis, *n. m.*, curling pin, roller.

bigourneau *V. bigorneau.*

bigue (big) *n. f.*, (nav) shears.

bihoreau, *n. m.*, night heron.

bijon, *n. m.*, (L u) *V. térébenthine.*

bijou, *n. m.*, jewel, trinket *Cet enfant est son*

—; that child is his darling. *Venez, mon —;*

come, darling.

bijouterie (-tri), *n. f.*, jewelry.

bijoutier, *n. m.*, -ère, *n. f.*, jeweler.

bigués, -e, (-ghé), *adj.*, biguous.

bilabé, -e, *adj.*, (bot) bilabiate.

bilan, *n. m.*, (com) balance-sheet; schedule.

Déposer son —; to stop payment, to become bankrupt.

bilatéral, -e, *adj.*, bilateral; (jur.) reciprocal

bilboquet, *n. m.*, cup and ball, curling-pipe

C'est un véritable —; he is a giddy-headed fellow.

bile, *n. f.*, bile, gall, anger, spleen *Echauffer*

la — à quelqu'un; to provoke any one's anger.

Déchanter sa —; to vent one's anger. *Ne pas*

se fâcher de —; to take things easily.

billaire, *adj.*, (med) bilary

bilieux, -se, *adj.*, bilious; choleric, passionate, angry. *Au teint —;* bilious looking

biligua, *adj.*, double-tongued, bilingual.

bill, *n. m.*, (-s) bill (projet de loi)

billard, *n. m.*, billiards; billiard-table; billiard-room.

billarder, *v. n.*, to strike a ball twice; to strike

the two balls together.

billé, *n. f.*, billiard-ball, marble taw (to play

with); a log, balk (of timber). *Faire une —;* to

hale a ball

billébaude, *n. f.*, hurly-burly, confusion. *A la*

—, in confusion, in disorder.

billet, *n. m.*, note, letter, bill, hand-bill; ticket,

label; promissory note; billet (for quartering

soldiers), note of hand; circular letter. — *à vue,*

à ordre, bill payable at sight, to order. — *payable*

à présentation; bill payable on demand

— *de complaisance*; accommodation bill

— *vérux*; unsafe bill. — *échu*, bill due. *Faire*

les fonds d'un —; to provide for a bill *J'en ai*

fait mon —; I gave my promissory note for it

— *de banque*; bank-note — *à porteur*, to bearer.

— *à ordre*; to order. — *doux*, love-letter. — *d'entrée*

— *entrance*-ticket. — *blanc*, a blank. — *de*

logement; billet. — *d'aller*, single ticket. —

d'aller et retour; return ticket.

billeté, -e, *adj.*, ticketed; labeled; (her.) bil-

leted.

billetter, *v. a.*, to ticket, to label; to billet.

billette, *n. f.*, notice to pay toll; (her.) billet.

billevésée, *n. f.*, idle story, foolish trash,

crochet, stult, nonsense.

billon, *n. m.*, one thousand millions.

billon, *n. m.*, base coin; place where base coin

is received (to be melted), (agri.) ridge. *Monnaie*

de —; copper money

billonnage, *n. m.*, dealing in base coin; (of

land) ridging

billonnement (bi-ion-n-mân), *n. m.*, debasing

coin

billonner, *v. a.*, to debase coin, to circulate

debased coin; (agri) to ridge

billonneur, *n. m.*, debaser, utterer of debased

coin.

billot, *n. m.*, block, log, clog (for animals).

bilobé, -e, *adj.*, (bot) bilobate.

biloculaire, *adj.*, (bot) bilocular.

humane, *n. m.* and *adj.*, (zool.) humanous.

bimbelot (bim-blo), *n. m.*, plaything, toy.

bimbeloterie (bim-blo-ri), *n. f.*, playthings,

toy trade.

bimbelotier (bim-blo-), *n. m.*, toyman.

binage, *n. m.*, plowing, second dressing; say-

ing mass twice in a day.

binare, *adj.*, binary.

binard, *n. m.*, wagon, trolley, truck.

biné, -e, *adj.*, binated.

biner, *v. a.* and *v. n.*, (agri.) to dig again, to

dress a second time, to say two masses in a

day.

binet, *n. m.*, save-all. *Faire —;* to be miserly.

binette, *n. f.*, hoe; face, phiz. *Quelle —?*

what a face, to be sure!

binocle, *n. m.*, double eye-glass; binocle.

binoculaire, *adj.*, binocular.

binôme, *n. m.*, (alg.) binomial.

biographe, *n. m.*, biographer.

biographie, *n. f.*, biography.

biographique, *adj.*, biographical.

biologie, *n. f.*, biology.

biologique, *adj.*, biological.

hipédal, -e, *adj.*, bipedal

hipède, *n. m.*, biped. — *antérieur*; (man.)

fore limbs of a horse. — *postérieur*; hind limbs.

hipède, *adj.*, two-legged, bipedal.

hipenna, *n. f.*, two-edged ax.

biquadratique (-koua-), *adj.*, (alg.) biquad-

ratio.

bique, *n. f.*, she-goat; pony, nag; jade.

biquet, *n. m.*, kid; assay scales.

bième, *n. f.*, bieme.

biribi, *n. m.*, biribi (a game of chance); back

lining (of a shoe), punishment regiment in

Algeria

birloir, *n. m.*, window-catch holder

bis (bi), -e, *adj.*, brown, tawny, swarthy.

Du pain —; brown bread *A — à blanc*, any-

how [encore]

bis (biss), *int.*, twice, encore. *Crier —;* to

hail, *bis*, great-grandfather.

bisaïeule, *n. f.*, great-grandmother.

bisaïe, *n. f.*, whole meal; field pea.

bisannuel, -le, *adj.*, (bot) biennial

bisbille, *n. f.*, quarrel, tickering, jangling

biscaien (-in), *n. m.*, Ⓞ long-barreled musket;

grapeshot bell

biscaien, -ne, *adj.*, Ⓞ long-barreled (of guns).

bischof or **bishof**, *n. m.*, bishop (liquor).

biscornu, -e, *adj.*, outlandish, odd, queer.

biscotin, *n. m.*, sweet biscuit

biscuit, *n. m.*, biscuit, sea-bread; hard kind of

brick; semi-vitrified porcelain. *S'embarquer*

sans —; to embark on an enterprise unprepared.

— *à la cuiller*, Savoy biscuit.

bise, *n. f.*, north wind, cold wind; blast.

biseau, *n. m.*, (cook.) kissing-crust; bevel-

ing; baal, (carp) feather edge; (print.) side-

stick.

biseauter, *v. a.*, to bevel; to cheat in gambling
Cartes biseautées, corner-bent cards.

biser, *v. n.*, to blacken, to get brown (of seeds)

biser, *v. a.*, (dye) to dye a stuff over again

biset, *n. m.*, rock-dove or pigeon; coarse gray cloth; national guard on duty in private clothes.

bissette, *n. f.*, footing lace, (ornu) sea-duck.

bismuth, *n. m.*, bismuth, tin-glass.

bison, *n. m.*, (mamm) bison.

bisonne, *n. f.*, gray cloth used for lining.

bisquain, *n. m.*, sheep's skin with the wool on
bisque, *n. f.*, (cook) bisk soup, cullis, odds (at tennis) *Avoir quinze et — sur la partie*, to have the odds in one's favor

bisquer, *v. n.*, (fam) to be vexed, to be riled.
Faire —; to vex, plague, rile.

bissac, *n. m.*, wallet, (fig) beggary.

bissection, *n. f.*, (geom) bisection.

bisser, *v. a.*, to encore

bissexe, *adj.*, bisexous, bisexual.

bissextile, *n. m.*, bissextile
bissextil, *-e, adj.*, bissextile. *Année — e*, leap-year.

bissexuel, *-le, adj.*, (bot) bisexous, bisexual.
bissus (*-sus*), *n. m.* *V.* byssus.

bistoquet, *n. m.*, billiard-mace.

historte, *n. f.*, (bot) bistort, snake-weed.

histouri, *n. m.*, (surg) bistoury, knife.

histourné, *-e, adj.*, twisted, crooked.

histourner, *v. a.*, to twist

bistre, *n. m.*, (paint) bister.

bistré, *-e, adj.*, color of bister; swarthy, dusky, tawny. *Teint —*, swarthy complexion

bistreu-x, *-se, adj.*, of bister

biterne, *-e, adj.*, (bot) biterate.

biford, **bitors**, *n. m.*, (nav.) twine, spun-yarn.

bitte, *n. f.*, (nav) bitt.

bitter, *v. a.*, (nav) to bitt (a cable).

bitton, *n. m.*, (nav.) timber-head.

bitume, *n. m.*, bitumen.

bitumineux, *v. a.*, to bituminize.

bitumineux-x, *-se, adj.*, bituminous.

bivalve, *adj.*, bivalvular.

bivalve, *n. m.*, bivalve

bivouac or **bivac**, *n. m.*, bivouac.

bivouaquer or **bivaguer**, *v. n.*, to bivouac

bizarre, *adj.*, odd, fantastical, singular, strange, whimsical, extravagant, out of the way

bizarre, *n. m.* *V.* **bizarrie**.

bizarrement, *adv.*, oddly, fantastically, whimsically, queerly, strangely.

bizarrie (*-rar-ri*), *n. f.*, caprice, extravagance, whim, singularity, oddness.

blafard, *-e, adj.*, dim, dull, wan, lurid. *Lumière — e*, dim, lurid light.

blague (*blag*), *n. f.*, tobacco-pouch, (pop) fudge, humbug, hoax. *La bonne —*! what a joke!

blaguer (*-ghé*), *v. a* and *n.*, (pop) to hoax, to humbug; to draw the long bow.

blagueur (*-gheur*), *n. m.*, (pop.) hoaxer, humbug.

blaireau, *n. m.*, badger, shaving-brush.

blâmable, *adj.*, blamable, faulty, culpable.

blâme, *n. m.*, blame, reproach, obloquy, disapprobation, reprehension *Action digne de —*; blameable action *Déverser le — sur*; to cast the blame on *Eviter le —*; to avoid being blamed. *Donner le — à quelqu'un*; to blame any one. *Rejeter le — sur*; to throw the blame on. *Tout le — en tombe sur lui*, all the blame falls upon him.

blâmer, *v. a.*, to blame, to censure, to disapprove, to find fault with. *On ne saurait le —*; he cannot be blamed.

blanc, *-he* (blan, blansh), *adj.*, white; clean; hoar, hoary, (print) open (of type), blank (of types) — *comme neige*, as white as snow. *Gelés —he*, hoar frost *Vers —s*, blank verse *C'est bonnet —, et — bonnet*; it is six of one and

half a dozen of the other. *Rouge sur et — matras*, c'est la journée du pèlerin, evening red and morning gray sets the traveler on his way. *Du linge —*, clean linen *Passer une nuit —che*; to have a sleepless night

blanc, *n. m.*, white, blank — *-seing*, blank signature *Le — de l'œil*, the white of the eye. — *d'Espagne*, whiting. — *de balène*, sperm-cet. — *de ceruse*, ceruse — *de plomb*, white lead. — *de chaux*, whitewash — *de volaille*, breast of a fowl *De but en —*, bluntly *Due tantôt —, tantôt noir*; to say first one thing, then another *Se manger le — des yeux*, to look daggers at one another *Ligne de —*, (print) white line. *Travailler en —*, (print) working the white paper *Travailler en —*, (print) to work the white paper. *En —*; left blank *Le —*, the target

blanc-bec, *n. m.*, (*-s-s*) beardless youth, youngster, (b s) greenhorn.

blanchaille, *n. f.*, fry, small fish, white-bait

blanchâtre, *adj.*, whitish, somewhat white.

blanche, *n. f.*, mumm (in music)

blanchement (*blansh-mân*), *adv.*, (l. u.) cleanly, neatly

blancher, *n. m.*, tanner (of small skins).

blancherie, *n. f.* *V.* **blanchisserie**

blanchet, *n. m.*, strainer, (print) blanket.

blancheur, *n. f.*, whiteness, hoariness, cleanliness, light; purity, innocence, virtue

blanchiment, *n. m.*, bleaching, blanching, washing. *Le — de l'argent*, the washing of silver. *Mettre des chandelles au —*; to bleach candles

blanchir, *v. a.*, to whiten, to make white; to whitewash; to wash, to bleach, to make clean, to blanch; to boil off, to scald (fruits, greens); (print) to white over; to plane, to rough down — *un plafond*, to whitewash a ceiling — *des toiles*, to bleach linen — *les flans*, (coin) to blanch planchets — *du linge*, to wash linen. *On me blanchit*, they find me in washing *On blanchit aujourd'hui chez nous*, this is washing-day with us — *un as*, to plane a board. — *d neuf*, to clear-starch

blanchir, *v. n.*, to whiten, to grow white, to foam *Il commence à —*, he is getting gray. *Tête de fou ne blanchit jamais*, a fool's head is never gray.

se blanchir, *v. r.*, to whiten, to wash.

blanchissage, *n. m.*, washing. — *de fin* or *d neuf*, clear-starching

blanchissant, *-e, adj.*, that whitens, grows white, foaming.

blanchisserie (*-shis-ri*), *n. f.*, bleaching-house, laundry

blanchisseur, *n. m.*, washerman, bleacher.

blanchisseuse, *n. f.*, washerwoman, laundress. — *de fin*, clear-starcher.

blanc-manger, *n. m.*, (*-s-s*) (cook-) blanc-mange

blanc-seing, *n. m.*, (*-s-s*) signature in blank.

blanque, *n. f.*, lottery, lucky bag (of articles).

blanquette, *n. f.*, blanket (pear); blanquette (wine); ragout with white sauce, (bot.) corn-salad; (ich) white-bait. *V.* **blanchaille**.

blague, *n. f.* *V.* **blague**.

blaser, *v. a.*, to blunt, to pall; to cloy, to sicken, to surfeit. *Il est blasé sur les plaisirs*, he has lost all sense of enjoyment. *Il est blasé sur tout*, he is sick of everything.

se blaser, *v. r.*, to be palled, surfeited, used up.

blason, *n. m.*, heraldry, blazon, blazonry; coat of arms

blasonner, *v. a.*, to blazon; (fam) to criticize. to traduce, to blacken.

blasphémateur, *n. m.*, *-rice*, *n. f.*, blasphemizer

blasphématoire, *adj.*, blasphemous.

blasphème, *n. m.*, blasphemy.

blasphémer, *v a.*, to blaspheme.
blasphémer, *v n.*, to blaspheme, to curse.
blatier, *n m.*, corn-chandler, dealer in corn.
blatte, *n f.*, (ent.) mill-moth — *d'Amérique*, cockroach. *V. cafard*.
blau, *n f.*, *V. blouse*.
blé, *n m.*, wheat, corn, grain — *froment*, wheat. — *seigle*, rye. *Grands* — *s*, wheat and rye. *Petits* — *s*, oats, barley — *méteil*, wheat and rye. — *de Turquie*, Indian corn — *noir*, — *sarrasin*, buckwheat — *barbu*, stiff wheat. *Du* — *en herbe*, corn in the blade. *Serrer du* —, to house corn. *Manger son* — *en herbe*, to spend one's money before one has it. *Facteur en* —; corn-factor. *Halle au* —, corn exchange.
bleime, *n f.*, (vet.) bleyeme.
blème, *adj.*, sallow, pale, ghastly, wan.
blémir, *v n.*, to turn or grow pale.
blende, *n f.*, (min.) mock ore, blende.
blennie (ble-ni), *n f.*, (ich.) blenny.
blennorrhée (blèn-no-rée), *n f.*, blennorrhœa, gleet.
blèssment, *n m.*, lipping.
blésser, *v n.*, to lisp.
bléssant, *-e, adj.*, offensive, shocking.
bléssé, *-e, part.*, wounded, hurt, diseased.
blesser, *v a.*, to wound, to cut, to hurt, to pinch, to offend, to injure, to grate, to fret, to wring, to shock, to gall. *Cela me blesse*, that hurts me. *Mes souliers me blessent*, my shoes pinch me. *Cette phrase blesse l'oreille*, that sentence grates upon the ear — *la vue*, to offend the eye. — *les oreilles chastes*, to offend chaste ears. — *l'honneur de quelqu'un*, to wound any one's honor. — *les convenances*, to offend against propriety.
se blesser, *v r.*, to hurt or cut one's self; to take offense.
blesure, *n f.*, wound, cut, hurt. *Les* — *sont faites à l'honneur*, the wounds inflicted upon one's honor. *Gratification pour* —, (milit.) smart-money. *Coups et* — *s*, aggravated assault.
blet, *-te, adj.*, (fruit) soft, sleepy. *Poire blette*, sleepy pear.
blète or **bléte**, *n f.*, (bot.) blite, strawberry-spirach, kind of amaranth, flower-gentle.
bleu, *-e, adj.*, (—s) blue. *Avoir les yeux* — *s*, to be blue-eyed. *Cordon* —, first-rate cook. *Conte* —, tale of a tub, fairy tale. *Il m'a battu tout* —, he has beaten me black and blue.
bleu, *n m.*, (—s) blue, blueness. — *de Prusse*, Prussian blue. — *d'azur*, smalt. — *de cobalt*, cobalt blue. — *de ciel*, sky blue. *Petit* —, had, sourish wine.
bleuâtre, *adj.*, bluish, somewhat blue.
bleuet, *n m.*, *V. bluet*.
bleuette, *n f.*, *V. bleuette*.
bleuir, *v a.*, to make blue, to blue.
blindage, *n m.*, sheeting, iron-plating, armor-plating, (milit.) poling.
blinder, *v a.*, to sheet, to plate; (milit.) to cover with blinds.
blinds, *n f. pl.*, (fort.) blinds.
bloc, *n m.*, lump, bulk, mass; block, log; stocks. *Acheter en* —, to buy in a lump.
blocage, *n m.*, rubble.
blocage, *n m.*, (print.) turned letter, turning.
***bocalle**, *n f.*, (mas.) rubble-stone, pebble-work.
blockhaus (blok-hôs), *n m.*, (—) blockhouse.
blocus, *n m.*, (—) (milit.) investment; (nav.) blockade. *Lever le* —, to raise the blockade.
blond, *-e, adj.*, flaxen, fair, light. *Des cheveux* — *s*, light hair. *Un homme* —, a fair man. *Il est délicat* et —; he is a dainty spark, difficult to please.
blond, *n m.*, *-e, n f.*, fair, light color; fair person — *ardent*, sandy color. — *cédré*, light yellow. — *doré*, golden. *Courtiser la*

brune et la — *e*, to make love to a number of women.
blonde, *n f.*, blond, blond-lace.
blondier, *n m.*, blonde-lace maker.
blondin, *n m.*, *-e, n f.*, a fair-complexioned person, spunk. *Un beau* —; a fine young spark.
blondir, *v n.*, to grow light or fair.
blondissant, *-e, adj.*, yellowish, golden.
bloqué, *n m.*, ball holed (at billiards).
bloquer, *v a.*, to blockade, to block up, to fill up (cavities in walls with mortar), (print.) to turn, to hole a ball (billiards).
se blottir, *v r.*, to squat, to cower, to crouch, to lie close to the ground.
blouse, *n f.*, pocket (of a billiard-table), smock-frock, blouse, pinafore.
blouser, *v a.*, to hole (at billiards); to cheat. *Il m'a blousé*, he has cheated me.
se blouser, *v r.*, to hole one's own ball, to blunder; to be in the wrong box.
bluet, *n m.*, (bot.) bluebottle, corn-flower; (orn.) bluebird, kingfisher.
bluette, *n f.*, spark, flash, flake of fire, (lit.) literary trifle, smart production.
blutage, *n m.*, bolting, sifting (of flour).
bluteau or **blutoir**, *n m.*, bolter, bolting-mill.
bluter, *v a.*, to bolt, to sift (meal).
bluterie (tr-), *n f.*, bolting-room.
boa, *n m.*, (—s) (serpology) boa; far tippet.
bobèche, *n f.*, scone, socket (of a candle-stick).
bobine, *n f.*, bobbin; spool, reel.
bobiner, *v a.*, to wind on a bobbin, to spool.
bobineuse, *n f.*, winder.
boho, *n m.*, hurt, sore. *Avoir* —; to have a slight ailment.
bocage, *n m.*, grove, coppice.
bocag-er, *-ère, adj.*, of groves, shady.
bocal, *n m.*, short-necked bottle; glass bowl; large phial, carboy, mouthpiece.
bocard, *n m.*, (metal) stamper, crushing-mill.
bocardage, *n m.*, (metal) crushing, pounding, stamping.
bocarder, *v a.*, (metal) to stamp, to pound.
bock, *n m.*, glass of beer.
bochruche, *V. baudruche*.
boeuf, *n m.*, ox, bull; leef. *Troupeau de* — *s*; drove of oxen. *Accoupler, découpler, les* — *s*, to yoke, to unyoke, oxen. *Du* — *à la mode*; a-la-mode beef. *Un* —, a dull-pated, heavy fellow. *Mettre la charrue devant les* — *s*, to put the cart before the horse. *Le* — *gras*; the fattest ox, prize ox.
boeufs (beuf), *n m. pl.*, oxen.
boghei (-gay), *n m.*, (—s) light gig, buggy.
bogue (bog), *n f.*, chestnut-bur.
bohé or **boheia**, *n and adj. m.*, bohea tea.
bohème, *n m f.*, **bohémien**, *n m.*, *-ne, n f.*, gipsy, bohemian, tramp.
boiard, *n m.*, *V. boyard*.
boire (buvant, bu), *v a.*, to drink, to imbibe; to absorb. — *un affront*, to pocket an affront — *le calice jusqu'à la lie*, to drain the cup to the dregs. *Qui fait la foie, la bot*, as you brew, so you must drink.
boire, *v n.*, to drink, to tittle; to blot, to be puckered (of needle-work) — *à la ronde*, glasses round. — *à la santé de quelqu'un*, to drink any one's health. *C'est un homme qui bout*, he is a drunkard — *à longs traits*, to drink long draughts. — *sec*; to drink hard, neat. — *comme un trou*, to drink like a fish. *A* —; some drink. *Ce papier bout*, this paper blots. *Qui a bu, boira*, habit is second nature. *Le vin est tré, il faut le* —; in for a penny, in for a pound.
boire, *n m.*, drink, drinking. *Le* — *et le manger*; eating and drinking. *Elle lui apprête son*

— *et son manger*, she prepares his meals for him.

bois, *n m*, wood, forest, timber, horns (of a deer, &c.), cross (of Christ), bedstead, stock (of a gun), staff (of a lance). *Un — de haute futaie*, a wood of lofty trees. *Un — trillis*, a copse — *mort sur pied*, dead wood. *Mort —*, wood of little value, such as hawthorn, bramble, &c. *La lisière d'un —*, the skint, edge of a wood. *La faim chasse le loup du —*, hunger will break through stone walls. — *puant*, bean trefoil. — *de rose*, tulipwood. — *de genac*, lignum vitae. — *de Sainte-Luce*, Mahaleb. — *de palissandre*, violet ebony. — *sur pied*, standing wood. — *d'équarrissage*, square timber. — *en grume*, round timber. *Le fil du —*, the grain of the wood. — *de sciage*, sawn timber. — *de regard*, cleit timber. — *chablis*, wind-fallen wood. — *de charpente*, timber, straight timber. — *de charonnage*, wheelwrights' timber. — *de construction pour la marine*; ship timber. — *de chauffage*, firewood. — *flotté*, floated wood. — *d'aiguille*, crow-foot. *Faire du —*, to get wood. *Une voie de —*, load of wood. *Un train de —*, a float of wood. *Il ne sait plus de quel — faire flèche*, he does not know which way to turn, what to be at. *Je sais de quel — il se chauffe*, I know what metal he is made of. *Il est du — dont on fait les flûtes*, he will chime in with anything. *Toi voir usage de —*; to find no one at home. *Un — de lui*, a bedstead. *Le — tortu fait le jeu droit*, the end justifies the means.

boilage, *n m*, wood-work

boisé, -e, *adj*, woody, abounding with wood, wooded. *Chambre —*, wainscoted room.

boisement, *n m*, planting land with trees, timbering, afforestation.

boiser, *v a*, to put woodwork to; to timber.

boiserie (boaz-ri), *n f*, wainscot, wainscoting.

boisseu-x, -se, *adj*, woody, ligneous.

boisseau, *n m*, bushel

boisselle (boas-lée), *n f*, a bushelful

boisselier, *n m*, cooper, bushel-maker

boissellerie (boa-sel-ri), *n f*, cooperage, bushel-making.

boisson, *n f*, drink, beverage, drinking, drunkenness. *Etre adonné à la —*; to be addicted to drinking. *Etre pris de —*, to be intoxicated.

boîte, *n f*, ripeness, maturity of wine. *En —*, matured.

boîte, *n f*, box; case (of a watch, a rudder). — *de montre*, watch-case. — *à poudre*, powder-box. — *à savon*, soap-tray. — *à thé*, tea-caddy. — *aux lettres*, letter-box.

boîte, *n f*, foot-soreness (of cattle).

boitement (boat-mān), *n m*, halting, limping.

boiter, *v n*, to be lame, to walk lame, to limp, to halt, to hobble. — *d'un pied*, to walk lame of one foot. *En boitant*, limpingly.

boiterie (boa-ti), *n f*, (vet.) halting.

boiteu-x, -se, *n* and *adj*, lame person, lame, halt, hobbling, limping. *Le Diable —*, the Devil on two sticks. *Attendre le —*, to bide one's time. *Il ne faut pas clocher devant les —*; you must not remind people of their infirmities.

boîtier, *n m*, surgeon's case of instruments.

bol, *n m*, a large pill, bolus; (min.) bole; bowl, basin, finger-glass.

bolaire, *adj.*, (min.) bolary.

bolet, *n m*, (bot.) boletus.

bolide, *n m*, (astron.) bolis, fire-ball.

bolus, *n m*. *V. bol.*

bombance, *n f*, feasting, junketing. *Faire —*; to feast.

bombarde, *n f*, bomb-ketch, bomb-vessel; (mus.) organ-stop.

bombardement, *n m*, bombardment.

bombarder, *v a*, to bombard.

bombardier, *n m*, bombardier.

Ⓢ **bombasin**, *n m*, bombazine.

bombe, *n f*, bomb-shell, ball. *La — a crevé en l'air*, the bomb has burst in the air. *Voûte à l'épreuve de la —*, bomb-proof vault. *Gare la —*! look out for squalls!

bombé, -e, *adj*, arched, barreled; convex.

bombement (-mān), *n m*, swelling, bulging out, convexity.

bomber, *v a*, to cause anything to bulge, to put, to swell out, to arch, to curve, to barrel (of roads).

bomber, *v n*, to bulge, to jut out.

bomberie (bon-bri), *n f*, shell-foundry, bomb-foundry.

bombeur, *n m*, maker of convex glasses.

bombonne, *n f*, big can, drum.

bombyx, *n m*, (ent.) bombyx, silkworm.

bomerie (bōm-ri), *n f*, (com.) bottomry.

bon, -ne, *adj*, good, kind; favorable; fine, convenient, advantageous, profitable, proper, safe, solvent, full, silly, foolish, wholesome, easy, good-natured. — *good!* *C'est —*, all right, very good. *Cela ne présage rien de —*, that bodes no good. *En — état*; sound. — *ne foi*; plain dealing, uprightness. — *sens*; sensibleness. *Faire — ne chère*, to live well. *A — appétit il ne faut point de sauce*, a good appetite needs no sauce. *Une — ne fois*, once for all. *Vous êtes trop —*; you are too kind. *C'est une — ne personne*, she is a good creature. — *à prendre*; worth taking. — *à boire*, good to drink. *À quoi — tant de peines?* what is the use of so much trouble? — *ne nourriture*, wholesome food. *Voulez ce qu'il y a de —*, that's one comfort. *Prendre quelque chose en — ne pas*; to take a thing well. *Les — comptes font les — amis*, short reckonings make long friends. *Tout lui est —*, all is fish that comes to his net. *C'est une — ne tête*, he has a good head-piece. *A — jour*, — *ne œuvre*, the better the day, the better the deed. *De — ne heure*; early. *Il est encore de — ne heure*, it is still early. *À la — ne heure!* good! well done! that's something like. *Se donner du — temps*; to divert one's self. *Trouver —*, to approve, to like. *Sentir —*; to have a good smell. *Tenir —*; to hold out. *Il ne faut pas — avoir affaire à lui*; it is dangerous to meddle with him. *La lui garder — ne*; to owe any one a grudge. *Etre homme à — nes fortunes*, to be a lady-killer. *Il y va de — ne foi*; he plays fair and square. *Si — vous semble*; if you think proper. *Vous êtes — vous!* I like you! *De — cœur*, heartily. *De — ne foi*; sincerely. *La faire courir et — ne*, to have a short but merry life. *Que vous êtes —*! how silly you are! *Tout de —*, in earnest. *À quelque chose malheur est —*, it's an ill wind that blows good to no one. *Faire — ne mine à mauvais jeu*; to put a good face upon matters. *A — vin*, point d'enseigne, good wine needs no bush. *Une — ne fuite vaut mieux qu'une mauvaise attente*; discretion is the better part of valor.

bon, *n m*, good quality, what is good in a thing, the best, the fun of a thing; voucher, check, bond. *Il a cela de — qu'il ne ment jamais*; he has this good quality, that he never tells a lie. *Le — de l'histoire*; the cream of the story.

bon, *int*, well, good, right.

bonace, *n f*, (nav.) calm, smooth sea, lull.

bonasse, *adj*, simple, foolish; silly, credulous; soft, complying.

bonbon, *n m*, bonbon, sweetmeat, comfit.

bonbonnière, *n f*, sweetmeat box; snug little house.

bon-chretien (-k-é), *n m*, (— s — s) Bartlett.

bond, *n m*, bound, skip, gambol; caper, leap, jump. *Faire un —*; to make a bound. *Second —*; rebound. *Prendre la balle au —*; to catch the ball at the bound; to seize time by the fore-

lock. *Il m'a fait faux* —, he has given me the slip. *Il s'élança d'un — par-dessus la muraille*, he cleared the wall at a bound. *Pai sauts et par —*; by leaps and bounds. *Il ne va que par sauts et par —*, he only works by fits and starts. *Tant de — que de volées*; anyhow, or by hook or by crook.

bondé, -e, *adj.*, quite full, full to the bung.

bonde, *n. f.*, sluice, bung, bung-hole.

bonder, *v. a.*, (nav.) to lade full, to fill.

bondir, *v. n.*, to bounce, to bound, to rebound. to caper, to skip, to frisk. *Il bondissait de rage*, he bounded with rage. *Cela fait — le cœur*, that makes one's heart leap.

bondissant, -e, *adj.*, bounding, skipping, frisking.

bondissement (-mān), *n. m.*, bouncing, bounding, skipping, frisking.

bondon, *n. m.*, bung; bunghole.

bondonner, *v. a.*, to bung, to stop with a bung, to close up.

bondonnière, *n. f.*, bung-borer (tool).

banduc, *n. m.*, (bot.) nicker-tree.

bon-henri, *n. m.*, (—) (bot.) all-good, English mercury.

bonheur (bo-neur), *n. m.*, happiness, prosperity, felicity, welfare, blessing, good fortune, good luck, chance, happy thing. *Envier le — d'autrui*, to envy another's prosperity. *Le — de l'Etat*; the welfare of the state. *Faire le — de quelqu'un*; to delight any one. *Avoir du —*, to be lucky. *Etre en —*, to be fortunate. *Par —*; luckily. *Porter —*, to bring good luck. *Jouer de —*, to be lucky, in luck's way. *Au petit —*, happen what may, I will chance it.

bonhomie (bo-no-mi), *n. f.*, good nature, easy humor, simplicity, credulity.

bonhomme (bo-nom), *n. m.*, (bonshommes) simple, good-natured man, old codger. *Vieux —*, old fellow, old buffer, foggy. *Petit —*; little fellow.

Chonhommeau, *n. m.* *V. bonhomme.*

boni, *n. m.*, (—s) (fin.) bonus.

boniface, *adj.*, simple, artless.

bonification, *n. f.*, amelioration, improvement, (com.) allowance.

bonifier, *v. a.*, to better, to improve, to ameliorate; to make up, to make good.

boniment, *n. m.*, quack's show, puff; humbug, clap-trap speech.

bonisseur, *n. m.*, showman's puffer; speech.

bonjour, *n. m.*, good morning, good day, compliments. *Je vous souhaite le —*; I wish you good morning.

bonne, *n. f.*, nursery-maid; lady's-maid; good friend, fine story. — *à*, or *pou*, *tout faire*; maid of all work.

bonneau, *n. m.*, (nav.) buoy of an anchor.

bonne-dame, *n. f.*, (—s) — *V. arroche.*

bonnement (bo-n-mān), *adv.*, plainly, simply, honestly, truly, merely.

bonnet, *n. m.*, cap — *de laine*; woolen cap.

— *de nuit*, night-cap. *Gros —*, big wig, person of importance. *Opiner du —*, to adopt the opinion of another; to vote blindly. *Triste comme un — de nuit*, as dull as ditch water. *Jeter son — par-dessus les moulins*, to throw off all restraint, to be reckless. *Avoir la tête près du —*, to be hot-headed. *Ce sont deux têtes dans un —*, they are hand and glove together. *C'est — blanc et blanc* —; it is six of one and half a dozen of the other. *Prendre sous son —*, to invent, make up a tale. *Y jeter son —*, to give it up.

bonnetade, *n. f.*, capping, half-capping (jest).

bonnetier, *v. a.*, to cap, to doff one's hat (jest); to cringe.

bonneterie (bo-n-tri), *n. f.*, hosiery business.

bonneteur, *n. m.*, (l. u.) cringer, card-sharper.

bonnetier (bo-n-tié), *n. m.*, hosier.

bonnette, *n. f.*, (fort.) bonnet; (nav.) studding sail, (of a telescope or camera) cap.

bonsour, *n. m.*, good evening, good night; not if I know it. — *et bonne nuit!* a good night's rest to you!

bonté, *n. f.*, goodness, excellence, kindness, attention, good-heartedness, favor. *Abuser de la — de quelqu'un*, to take advantage of any one's goodness. *Avoir la — de*, to be so good as to.

bonze, *n. m.*, bonze (Buddhist priest).

boquillon, *n. m.*, woodman, teller of wood.

boracique, *adj.* *V. bonque.*

borax (-raks), *n. m.*, borax.

borborygme, *n. m.*, (med.) borborygm, rumbling.

bord, *n. m.*, shore; bank, strand, side, margin; brink, edge, brim, skit, i. m., border, extremity; hem, edging, lace, (nav.) board, (nav.) broadside; (nav.) tack. *Le — de la mer*, the seashore. *Le — d'une rivière*; the bank of a river. *Le — d'un précipice*, the brink of a precipice. *Le — d'une table*, the edge of a table. *Le — d'un chapeau*, the rim of a hat. *Le — d'un bateau*, the side of a boat. *Le — d'une robe*; the skirt of a gown. *J'ai son nom sur le — des lèvres*, I have his name on the tip of my tongue. *Il pleins —*, full to the brim. *J'allais à son —*; I went aboard his ship. *Coucher à —*, to sleep on board ship. *Tourner, changer, virer, de —*, to tack about, to veer. *Courir même — que l'ennemi*; to stand on the same tack with the enemy. — *au large*; standing off shore — *à terre*; standing in shore. — *à —*, alongside.

bordage, *n. m.*, (nav.) planking, plank, poling, bulwarks.

bordé, *n. m.*, hem, edging, bordering.

bordeaux, *n. m.*, claret, Bordeaux wine.

bordée, *n. f.*, (nav.) broadside, volley; salvo; stretch, tack. *Lâcher, on tier, une —*, to fire a broadside. *Une — d'insultes*, a shower of abuse. *Courir des —*, to tack about.

bordel, *n. m.*, (l. ex.) brothel.

bordelais, -e, *n. m. f.* and *adj.*, of Bordeaux.

bordement, *n. m.*, edge.

border, *v. a.*, to edge, to hem, to skirt, to bind, to lace, to border; (nav.) to gather (the sheets); to plank, to lay (a deck), to tuck up (bed-clothes); to line (a road). *Les soldats bordent la côte*; soldiers line the coast. — *les côtes d'un vaisseau*, to plank a ship. — *les ponts*, to lay a ship's decks. — *une écoute*, to tally a sheet. *Borde au vent!* haul aft the sheets.

bordereau, *n. m.*, (com.) account, memorandum, note.

bordier, -ère, *adj.*, (nav.) lop-sided.

bordier, *n. m.*, lop-sided ship.

bordigue (-dig), *n. f.*, crawl (for taking fish).

bordure, *n. f.*, frame, edge, edging; border, curb, rim, (nav.) foot.

bore, *n. m.*, (chem.) boron.

boréal, -e, *adj.*, boreal, northern.

borée, *n. m.*, Boreas, North-wind.

***borgne**, *n. and adj.*, one-eyed person, blind of one eye; one-eyed; dark, obscure, paltry. *Changer son cheval — contre un aveugle*; to change for the worse. *Un royaume des aveugles les — sont rois*, among the blind, the one-eyed is king.

***borgnesse**, *n. f.*, (pop.) one-eyed woman.

borique, *adj.*, (chem.) boracic.

bornage, *n. m.*, settling bounds, fixing limits.

borne, *n. f.*, landmark; boundary, limit, confine; bounds, mile-stone, spur-post. *Mettre des — à son ambition*, to set bounds to one's ambition. *Cela passe toutes les —*, that is going beyond all bounds. *Etre planté là comme une —*, to stand there like a post.

borné, -e, *part.*, bounded, limited, confined; narrow, mean, small; shallow. *Esprit fort —*; narrow mind.

borne-fontaine, *n f*, (—s—s) water-post.
borner, *v a*, to set landmarks, to bound, to set bounds to, to limit, to circumscribe, to restrict, to terminate, to confine — *son ambition*, to set bounds to one's ambition
se borner, *v r*, to keep within bounds, to restrain one's self *Il faut se — à cela*, we must be content with that, or not go beyond that
bornous (—noos), *n m*, *V. bernous*
bornoyer, *v a*, to place, to set marks in, to look with one eye at
bosan, *n m*, bosa (Turkish beverage).
bosel, *n m*, (arch) torus
bosphore, *n m*, Bosphorus
bosquet, *n m*, grove, thicket.
bossage, *n m*, (arch) bossage, embossment, relief.
bosse, *n f*, hunch, hump, bump; bruise, knob, protuberance, lump; bunch, boss, embossment, (sculpt) relieve, relief, embossment, (paint) bust, boss (at tennis) *Ne demandez que place et —*, to think of nothing but mischief or fighting *Ouvrage relevé en —*, embossed piece of work *Ouvrage de demi —*, figure in half-relief *Donner dans la —*, to fall into the snare, to be duped, to be caught *Travailler en —*, to emboss
bosselage (bos-laj), *n m*, embossing
bosselé, *-e, adj*, bruised (metal); (bot.) bunched, embossed.
bosseler (bos-lé), *v a*, to dent, to emboss.
bosselure (bos-lur), *n f*, embossment.
bosser, *v a*, (nav) to stopper
bossette, *n f*, (arch, mau) boss, stud.
bossolr, *n m*, (nav.) cat-head, bow.
bossu, *-e*, *n* and *adj*, hunchback; hunch-backed, humpbacked, deformed, uneven, crooked, tortuous. — *par-devant*, pigeon-breasted *Rire comme un —*, to split one's sides with laughter.
bossuer, *v a*, to bruise, to dent, to batter.
se bossuer, *v r*, to get bruised, dented.
bostangi, *n m*, (—s) soldier of the Turkish militia
boston, *n m*, boston (game at cards).
bostrychite (—kit), *n f*, (min) bostrychite
bot, *adj*, club-footed. *Pied —*, (subst) club-foot *C'est un pied —*; he is club-footed.
bot, *n m*, Dutch-boat.
botanique, *n f*, botany.
botanique, *adj*, botanical.
botaniste, *n m*, botanist
botargue, *n f*, *V. boutargue*
botte, *n f*, boot (man's only), Wellington boot, bunch, bundle, truss, (fenc.) pass, thrust, lunge; step of a coach, cask, cload of dirt or snow; wine vessel, butt — *s à genouillère*, jack-boots. — *s à l'écuylère*, top-boots. *Souliers — s*; Blucher boots. — *s retroussées*, — *s à revers*; top-boots — *s de sept lieues*, ogre's boots. — *s fines*, dress boots. *Tranti de —*, boot-strap *Tige de —*, boot-leg *Tire —*; boot-jack. *Matre du foin dans ses —*, to feather one's nest. *A propos de — s*; about nothing *Grossier ses —*, to prepare for a journey, for death *Décrotter, crer, des — s*; to clean, to polish, boots *Une — d'asperges*, a bundle of asparagus *Une — de foin*, a truss of hay *Porter une — à quelqu'un*, (fenc.) to make a pass, a lunge, at one *Parer une —*; to parry a pass. *Il lui a porté une valaine —*; he served him a very scurvy trick.
botté, *-e, adj*, booted, with boots on.
bottelage (bo-télaj), *n m*, tying up in bundles
botteler (bo-tlé), *v a*, to put up in bundles
bottilleur (bo-tléur), *n m*, (agri) binder, bandster.
botter, *v a*, to make, to supply any one with, boots; to boot anybody. *Ce bottier botte bien, mal*; this bootmaker makes boots well, badly. (fam.) *Cela me botte*; that suits me down to the ground.

se botter, *v r*, to put one's boots on, to get one's shoes clogged with dirt, to ball (of horses), (mil.) to boot *Cet homme se botte bien, mal*, this man wears well made, badly made, boots.
bottier, *n m*, bootmaker, shoemaker.
bottine, *n f*, half-boot, lady's boot.
boubie, *n f*, (orni) booby, gannet
bouc, *n m*, he-goat, goat-skin, pulley. — *émissaire*, scape-goat.
boucage, *n m*, (bot) burnet saxifrage.
boucan, *n m*, a place to smoke-dry in
boucaner, *v a*, to smoke (meat, hides)
boucaner, *v n*, to smoke-dry, to hunt wild bulls for their hides
boucanier, *n m*, buccaneer, bucanier; free-booter, buccaneer's musket
boucaro, *n m*, boucaro, red clay.
boucassin, *n m*, lining
boucaut, *n m*, cask, hogshead.
bouche, *n f*, mouth, lips, tongue; muzzle (of a cannon), voice, victuals, eating, living, cooks (of a sovereign), mouth, opening, aperture (of canals, rivers), plug-hole, fire-plug. *Dépense de —*, household expenses *Munitions de —*, provisions — *à —*, face to face — *béante*, open-mouthed *De —*, by word of mouth *Être sur sa —*, to be given to gluttony *Que l'impudence ne souille point votre —*; let not falsehood sully your lips. — *close*; keep it to yourself, mum's the word! *Il dit cela de —*, *mais le cœur n'y touche*, he says one thing and thinks another *Fermer la — à quelqu'un*, to stop any one's mouth *Il dit tout ce qui lui vient à la —*; he says whatever comes uppermost *Faire la petite —*; to be difficult to please, daintily *Elle n'en fait point la fine —*, she does not mince it *Faire la — en cœur*, to screw up one's mouth, to look captivating. *Cela rend la — amère*, that leaves a bitter taste in the mouth *Gardez une chose pour la bonne —*, to keep a tit-bit till the last *Cela fait venir l'eau à la —*, that makes one's mouth water *Prendre sur sa —*, to stint one's self *Selon la bourse, gouverner ta —*, you must cut your coat according to your cloth *Il arrive bien des choses entre la — et le morceau*, there is many a slip between the cup and the lip *Cheval qui a donne —*, hard-feeding horse *Un cheval qui n'a ni — ni épeçon*, a horse that obeys neither biddle nor spur *Un homme fort en —*; a man that out-talks everybody. *Il y en avait à — que veut-tu*, there was enough and to spare
bouchée, *n f*, mouthful *Ne faire qu'une — de quelqu'un*, to make but a mouthful of any one, to beat any one with ease
bouche-nez, *n m*, stench-trap
boucher, *v a*, to stop, stuff, choke up; to obstruct. — *une bouteille*, to cork a bottle — *un tonneau*, to bung a barrel. — *la vue d'un voisin*, to obstruct a neighbor's view. *Se — les oreilles*, to stop one's ears *Se — le nez*, to hold one's nose — *un trou*, to stop up a gap, to pay a debt.
boucher, *n m*, butcher. — *en gros*; carcass-butcher
bouchère, *n f*, a butcher's wife, woman keeping a butcher's shop.
boucherie (bou-shri), *n f*, shambles, butchery, market; slaughter, carnage, massacre
bouche-trou, *n m*, (—s) a stop-gap
bouchoir, *n m*, oven-door, lid, stopper.
bouchon, *n m*, cork, stopper, O darling, wisp (of straw, &c), packet (of linen); pot-house *Frotter un cheval avec un — de paille*; to rub down a horse with a wisp of straw. — *de cabaret*; tavern-bush (kind of game).
bouchonner, *v a*, to rub down (a horse).
bouchonnier, *n m*, corkcutter.
bouchot, *n m*, fishing-hurdles; mussel-bed.
bouchure, *n f*, quickset hedge

boucle, *n f*, buckle; ring, curl, ringlet, lock, (arch) knocker, (nav) staple, ring. *Des — d'oreilles*, ear-rings. *Mettre une perruque en —*, to curl a wig. *Mettre en —*, to put in irons.

bouclé, *-e, part*, buckled, curled. *Cheveux —*, curly hair.

boucler, *v a*, to buckle, to put a ring to, to curl (hair); (hunt) to ferret out

se boucler, *v r*, to curl one's hair.

bouclier, *v n*, to curl, to put out, bulge

bouclier, *n m*, buckler, shield, defense, protection, (ich) lump-fish. *Levée de —*, rising in arms, insurrection

boucouc, *n m*, (1 ex) poisoned drink or dish.

bouddhique, *adj*, Buddhist

bouddhisme, *n m*, Buddhism

bouddhiste, *n m and f*, Buddhist

bouder, *v n*, to pout, to look sour, to sulk, to pout at, not to be able to play (dominoes), (hoit) to be stunted.

se bouder, *v r*, to be sulky with, to be cool, towards each other.

bouderie (bou-dri), *n f*, pouting, sulking, sulkiness.

boudeur, *-se, adj*, sulky, sullen.

boudeur, *n m*, *-se, n f*, person who sulks.

boudin, *n m*, black pudding, (nav) pudding, (arch) torus; saddle-bag, cloak-bag; spring (of a coach), long curl; sausage-finger

boudinage, *n m*, slubbing, roving.

boudine, *n f*, (glass-making) bunt, knot

boudineur, *n m*, *-se, n f*, rover, slubber.

boudinier, *n m*, *ère, n f*, black-putting-maker

boudinoir, *n m*, roving-machine.

boudoir, *n m*, boudoir, lady's private-room

boue, *n f*, dirt, mire, mud, filth; meanness, sordidness, sediment (of ink). *Je n'en fais pas plus de cas que de la — de mes souliers*, I don't value it more than the dirt on my shoes.

Une âme de —; a mean soul. *Tuer quelqu'un de la —*, to raise any one from the dunghill. *Traîner quelqu'un dans la —*; to load any one with abuse

bouée, *n f*, (nav.) buoy. — *de sauvetage*; life-buoy.

boueur, *n m*, scavenger, dustman.

boueux, *-se, adj*, dirty, miry, muddy; foul. *Chemins —*; dirty road. *Écriture —se*; thick writing.

bouffant, *-e, adj*, puffed.

bouffante, *n f*, hoop, farthingale.

bouffarde, *n f*, (pop) short pipe. *Têter or fumer sa —*, to have a whiff, to blow one's cloud.

bouffe, *n m*, buffoon. *pl*, Italian opera (in Paris). *Aller aux —*, to go to the Italian opera

bouffée, *n f*, puff, gust, blast, whiff, fit. *Par —*, by fits and starts.

bouffer, *v n*, to puff, to swell, to rise, to bulge.

bouffer, *v a*, to blow (meat)

bouffette, *n f*, bow (ribbon), ear-knot.

bouffi, *-e, adj*, puffed up, swollen, inflated. *Des joues —es*, puffed out cheeks. — *d'orgueil*, puffed up with pride. *Angé —*, chubby child.

bouffir, *v a*, to puff up, to swell, to bloat

bouffissure, *n f*, swelling, puffing up; tur-
giness, bombast

bouffon, *n m*, buffoon, jester, clown; merry-
andrew, jack-pudding, droll. *Un mauvais —*, a sorry jester. *Faire le —*, to play the buffoon

bouffon, *-ne, adj*, jocular, facetious, comical

bouffonner, *v n*, to be jocular, full of jests, to play the buffoon.

bouffonnerie (-fo-n-ri), *n f*, buffoonery, drol-
lery, jesting.

bouge, *n m*, little closet, hole, wretched den,
hovel, bulge of a cask

bougeoir (-joir), *n m*, flat candlestick, cham-
ber-candlestick, taper-stand.

bougeotte, *n f*, pigeon-hole.

bouger, *v n*, to stir, to budge, to wag, to
fidget. *Il ne bouge de cette maison*, he is always
at that house.

bougie, *n f*, candle, wax-candle, wax-light;
(surg) bougie

bougieur, *v a*, to wax.

bougner, *v n*, to grumble, to scold, to
jaw, to mum

bougran, *n m*, buckram.

bongre, *n m*, blackguard, fellow. *Bon —*;
good sort of fellow. *Mauvais —*, nasty fellow,
ugly customer

bouillabaisse, *n f*, Provençal fish-soup with
garlic, &c, mish-mash

bouillant, *-e, adj*, boiling, boiling-hot, scald-
ing-hot, piping-hot, hot, fiery, hasty, eager,
fierce, hot-headed. *Jeunesse —e*, fiery youth

— *de colère*, boiling with anger. — *d'impa-*
tience, burning with impatience.

bouillie, *n f*, fishing-pole

bouillier, *v a*, to stir the water with a pole.

bouillierie, *n f*, boilery.

bouilleur, *n m*, boiler-tube (of an engine).

bouilli, *n m*, boiled beef, bouilli

bouillie, *n f*, pap (for infants), pulp (to
make paper). *Faire de la — pour les chats*;
fruitless labor, profitless undertaking.

bouillir, *v n*, to boil, to simmer. *Faire — à*
demi, to parboil — *à gros bouillons*, to boil
fast. — *à petits bouillons*, to boil gently, to
simmer. *Cela sert à faire — la marmite*; that
helps to make the pot-poil.

bouillir, *v a*, to boil. Only used in the
popular and figurative expression: — *du lent à*
quelqu'un, to say something very pleasant to
somebody.

bouilloire, *n f*, boiler, kettle.

bouillon, *n m*, broth; bubble, ripple, bub-
bling, ebullition, transport, puff (of a lady's
dress). — *en tablette*, portable broth, meat-
tablet — *de poulet*, chicken broth — *de*
veau; veal-broth — *coupé*; broth diluted with
water. *Prendre un —*, to take some broth.

Bouir un —; to swallow a mouthful (in bathing).
to meet with a loss. — *pointu*, clystei. *L'eau*
sort de la roche à gros —; the water comes
gushing out of the rock. *Un — d'eau*; a bub-
bling fountain.

bouillon-blanc, *n m*, (—s—s) mullein,
cow's-lung-wort

bouillonnant, *-e, adj*, bubbling, gurgling.

bouillonnement (-io-n-mān), *n m*, bubbling
up, spouting or gushing out; ebullition, effe-
vescence, agitation

bouillonner, *v n*, to bubble, to gush out, to
boil, to boil over

bouillonner, *v a*, to put puffs to. — *une*
robe, to put puffs to a dress.

bouillotte, *n f*, foot-warmer

bouillotte, *n f*, bouillotte (game at cards).

bouin, *n m*, (dy) head of silk.

bouis, *n m*, glazing-stick.

boujaron, *n m*, tot, about half a gill (nav)

boulaille, *n f*, (1 u) birch plantation.

boulangier, *n m*, *ère, n f*, baker; baker's
wife

boulangier, *v a*, to make bread. *Du pain*
bien boulangé; well-made bread.

boulangier, *v n*, to bake

boulangerie (-lan-jri), *n f*, baking, bakers'
business, bakehouse

boule, *n f*, bowl, ball, pate, head, noddle,
sconce. *Il est rond comme une —*; he is as
round as a ball. *Un jeu de —*; a bowling-green.

Jouer à la —, to play at bowls. *Avant la —*;
to play first. *Boule-de-neige*, (—s—) (bot) snow-
ball. — *d'eau chaude*, hot water bottle. *○* *la*
— vue; in haste, carelessly. —, (for voting)
ballot. (pop) *Perdre la —*, to lose one's head.

bouleau, *n m*, birch, birch-tree.

bouledogue, *n m*, bull-dog.

bouler, *v n*, to swell, to pout (of pigeons).

boulet, *n m*, bullet, ball, fetlock-joint (or a horse); (man) boulet *Un — de canon*; a cannon-ball. *Un coup de —*, a cannon-shot. — *rouge*; red-hot ball. — *ramé*, cham-snot, bar-shot. *Condamner au —*, (milit) to condemn to chain and ball. *Tirer à — rouges sur quelqu'un*, to load any one with abuse.

bouleté, *-e, adj*, (vet.) upright on fetlock-joint. *V. juché*

boulette, *n f*, forced-meat ball; pellet, paper-bullet, blunder. *Faire des —s*, to commit blunders.

bouleux, *n m*, thick-set horse; heavy hack, drudge. *Un bon —*, a plodding man, a drudge.

boulevard or **boulevard** (bool-var), *n m*, bulwark, rampart; boulevard.

bouleversement (bool-vers-mān), *n m*, destruction, ruin, overthrow, overthrowing, overturning; commotion, confusion, disorder.

bouleverser (bool-vèr-) *v a*, to overthrow, to throw down, to subvert; to agitate, to trouble, to throw into commotion; to upset, to unsettle, to unhinge, to convulse. *Cela m'a tout bouleversé*; it has quite unhinged me.

⊙ **à la boue vue**, *adv. V. boule*.

boulier, *n m*, bag-net (fishing).

boulmie, *n f*, (med.) bulmy.

boulmique, *adj*, bulmic.

boulin, *n m*, pigeon-hole, (mas) pigeon-cove, putlog. *Trous de —*, scaffolding-holes.

bouline, *n f*, (nav.) bowline, gantlet. *Aller à la —*; to sail close to the wind, to tack about. *Courir la —*; to run the gantlet.

bouliner, *v n*, to sail close to the wind.

bouliner, *v a*, to haul to windward. — *une voile*; to haul a sail to windward.

boulingrin, *n m*, bowling-green, grass-plot.

boulinier, *n m*, (nav.) *Un bon —*; a ship that sails well to windward.

bouloir, *n m*, (mas) larry, pole.

boulon, *n m*, bolt, large iron pin.

boulonnement, *n m*, bolting, pinning.

boulonner, *v a*, to pin, to fasten with iron pins, to bolt.

boulot, *-te, adj.*, fat, dumpty, squatty.

boulotter, *v n*, to jog along.

⊙ **bouque**, *n f*, channel, strait, mouth, passage.

⊙ **bouquer**, *v a* and *n*, to kiss forcibly, to yield, to truckle.

bouquet, *n m*, bunch, cluster, tuft; nosegay, bouquet, posy; birth-day ode, sonnet, birth-day present; flavor, aroma (of wine). *Un — de plumes*; a plume of feathers. *Un — de pierres*; a sprig of jewels. *Un — de bois*, a cluster of trees. *Fleur qui vient en —s*; flower that grows in bunches. — *de fusée*; bunch of rockets. *Réserver une chose pour le —*, to keep a thing for the last. *Et maintenant, pour le —!* and now, to cap the story!

bouquetier (book-tie), *n m*, flower-vase.

bouquetière, *n m*, flower-girl.

bouquetin, *n m*, wild goat, ibex.

bouquin, *n m*, old he-goat; buck-hare; old book. *Mauvais —*, worthless book; (of pipes) mouth-piece.

bouquiner, *v n*, to buck, to couple (of hares), to hunt after, to read, old books.

bouquinerie (-ki-n-ri), *n f*, old-book trade.

bouquineur, *n m*, lover of old books, book-fancier.

bouquiniste, *n m*, dealer in old books.

bouracan, *n m*, a sort of camel, barracan.

bouracanier, *n m*, barracan maker.

bourbe, *n f*, mire, mud, dirt.

bourbeux, *-se, adj.*, miry, muddy, sloughy, sloshy.

bourbier, *n m*, slough, puddle, mire, mud;

lurch, plunge, scrape, danger. *Il s'est mis dans le —*, he has got himself into a scrape.

***bourhillon**, *n m*, core (of an abscess).

bourcette, *V. mâche*

bourdaine, or **bourgène**, *n f*, black alder.

bourdalou, *n m*, hat-band, sort of chamber-pot.

bourde, *n f*, fib, sham, humbug, lie. *Donner une — à quelqu'un*, to tell any one a fib.

bourder, *v n*, to fib, to sham, to humbug.

bourdeur, *n m*, fibber, shammer.

***bourdillon**, *n m*, stave-wood (for casks).

bourdon, *n m*, drone, pilgrim's staff, great bell, (mus) drone, humble-bee; great bell; (print.) out, omission.

bourdonnant, *-e, adj*, humming, buzzing.

bourdonnement (-mān), *n m*, buzz, buzzing,

hum, humming, murmur, tinkling noise.

bourdonner, *v n*, to buzz, to hum, to murmur.

bourdonner, *v a*, to hum; to bore, to pester.

bourdonnet, *n m*, (surg) dossil.

bourdonneur, *n m*, humming-bird, colibri.

bourg, *n m*, borough, market-town.

bourgade, *n f*, small market-town, straggling village.

bourgène, *n f. V. bourdaine*

bourgeois, *n m*, *-e, n f*, (-joz, -joaz), bourgeois, citizen, townsman, commoner, master, mistress, owner of a merchant-ship, contractor. *Un bon —*, a substantial citizen. *Un petit —*, a humble citizen. *Être en —*; (of officers) to be dressed in plain clothes.

bourgeois, *-e, adj*, middle-class; belonging to, or becoming, a citizen, citizenlike; private; plain, common. *Famille —e*, good middle-class family. *Avou l'air —, les manières —es*; to be common in one's gait and manners. *Cuisine —e*; plain, homely cooking. *Pension —*, private boarding-house. *Comédie —e*, private theatricals.

bourgeoisement (-joaz-mān), *adv.*, citizenlike, humbly; vulgarly.

bourgeoisie (-joaz-zi), *n f*, middle-class, citizenship, citizens. *Droit de —*, freedom of a city. *Haute —*, upper middle-class, gentry. *Caution —*, good security.

bourgeon (boor-jon), *n m*, bud, gem; shoot; pimple.

bourgeonnant, *-e, adj*, budding.

bourgeonné, *-e, part.*, budded, pimples.

bourgeonnement (-jo-n-mān), *n m*, budding, budding-time.

bourgeonner (-jo-né), *v n*, to bud, to shoot, to put forth young shoots; to break out in pimples.

bourgeonnier (-jo-nié), *n m*, (orni) bullfinch.

bourgmestre, *n m*, burgomaster.

***bourgogne**, *n m*, Burgundy wine.

bourgépine (-ghé-), *n f*, (bot) buckthorn.

***bourguignon**, *-ne (-ghi-), n and adj.*, Burgundian, of Burgundy.

bourlet, *n m V. bourrelet*

bourneus, *V. bernous*

bourrache, *n f*, (bot) borage.

bourrade, *n f*, blow with a musket butt; beating, home-thrust, taunt, (hunt) snapping.

bourras, *n m V. bure*

bourrasque, *n f*, squall; relapse; fresh attack (of a disease), vexation; caprice; fit of anger, of ill-humor.

bourre, *n f*, hair, fluff (of animals); stuff, trash, flock (of wool); floss (of silk), wad (of fire-arms), kind of down (on the buds of trees). *Lit de —*, flock-bed.

bourreau, *n m*, hangman, executioner; tormentor, tyrant, butcher. *Un — d'argent*; a spendthrift.

bourrée, *n f*, brushwood, chatwood; small fagot, boree (dance).

bourreler (boor-), *v.a.*, to torment, to sting, to torture, to rack, to goad.

bouretet or **bouret**, *n.m.*, pad, cushion, sand-bag; swelling (about the loins), padded cap, (of horses) collar.

bourrelier (boor-), *n.m.*, harness-maker.

bourrelle, *ment*, *n.m.*, torment, torture.

bourrellerie (boor-rèl-rf), *n.f.*, business of a harness-maker.

bourrer, *v.a.*, to ram, to thrash, to abuse, to stuff, to wad, to cram with food, \odot to non-plus; (hunt.) to snap. — *de coups*; to give a sound thrashing to.

se bourrer, *v.r.*, to cram one's self with food, to abuse each other.

bourrer, *v.n.*, (of horses) to bolt.

bourriche, *n.f.*, game-basket.

bourrique, *n.f.*, she-ass, ignorant, stupid person.

bourriquet, *n.m.*, ass's colt, hand-barrow, windlass; mason's horse.

bourriquier, *ère*, *n.m.f.*, donkey-driver.

bourrir, *v.n.*, to whir (of partridges).

bourroir, *n.m.*, tamping-bar.

bourru, *-e*, *adj.*, cross, morose, peevish, crabbed, moody, wayward, surly, snappish, unfermented.

bourse, *n.f.*, purse; hair-bag; purse-net, saddle-bag; scholarship, foundation; (anat.) sac; (bot.) wrapper; (surg.) suspensory bandage, (com.) exchange. *Coupeur de —*, cut-throat. *Avoir la —*, to keep the money. *Faire — commune*, to live in common. *Faire — à part*, to keep one's own money. *La — ou la vie!* your money or your life! *Aller à la —*, to go to the Exchange, to go on 'Change. *Loyer le diable en sa —*, to be penniless. *Avoir toujours la — à la main*, to be always dipping into one's purse. *Sans — délier*, without expense.

bourses, *n.f. pl.*, scrotum.

bourslette, *n.f.*, small purse.

boursicant, *n.m.*, small purse; small sum.

boursier, *n.m.*, purse-maker, foundation scholar; exhibitor.

***boursiller**, *v.n.*, to club together; to fork out.

bourson, *n.m.*, lob, little pocket.

boursoufflage, *n.m.*, bombast, fustian.

boursoufflé, *-e*, *adj.*, bloated; bombastic, inflated, turgid. *Style —*, turgid style.

boursouffler, *v.a.*, to bloat, to make turgid, to puff up.

boursouffure, *n.f.*, bloatedness (face), turgidness (style).

bousage, *n.m.*, dunging.

bousard, or **bouzard**, *n.m.*, deer's dung.

bousculade or **bousclement** (boos-kul-mân), *n.m.*, jostling, hustling, bullying.

bousculer (boos-) *v.a.*, to turn upside down, to throw into disorder; to jostle, to hustle, to squeeze.

bouse (booz), *n.f.*, cow-dung.

***bousillage**, *n.m.*, mud-wall, mud-walling, bungling piece of work.

***bousiller**, *v.a.*, to make a mud-wall; to bungle, to botch.

***boursillien-r**, *n.m.*, *-se*, *n.f.*, mud-wall builder, bungler, botcher.

bousin, *n.m.*, the soft crust of freestone, (l ex.) row, shundy.

boussole, *n.f.*, sea compass, compass; mariner's needle, guide, direction.

boustrophédon, *n.m.*, (antiq.) boustrophedon.

bout, *n.m.*, end, extremity, tip; top, point; bit, nuzzle; muzzle, ferrule; tag-end. *Le — des doigts*, the finger-ends. *Savoir une chose sur le — des doigts*; to have a thing at one's finger's ends, to know it perfectly. *Brûler la*

chandelle par les deux —s; to burn the candle at both ends, to be a bad manager. *Le bas —*, the lower end. *Le — de la langue*, the tip of the tongue. *Le — de la mamelle*, the nipple of the breast. *—s de manches*; false sleeves. *—s d'aile*; pignons. *Bâton à deux —s*, quarter staff. *Au — d'une heure de conversation*, after an hour's conversation. *Tenir le haut —*; to get the upper hand. *Se tenir sur le — des pieds*; to stand on tip-toe. *Patience, nous ne sommes pas au —*, have patience, we have not done yet. *Tirer un coup de pistolet à — portant*, to fire off a pistol point-blank. *Tirer du — des dents des lèvres*, to laugh in a forced manner. *Un — de ruban*, a bit of ribbon. *Il est économe de —s de chandelle*; he is penny wise and pound foolish. *Mettre la patience de quelqu'un à —*; to exhaust any one's patience. *Pousser quelqu'un à —*; to drive any one to extremities. *Venir à — de*; to succeed, to get through anything. *On ne saurait venir à — de cet enfant*; this child cannot be managed. *A tout — de champ*, at every turn. *Au — du compte*, at last, upon the whole. *D'un — à l'autre*, from beginning to end. *Au — de l'aune faut le drap*; the last straw breaks the camel's back. *Jusqu'au — des ongles*; to one's finger-tips. *Laisser voir le — de l'oreille*; to reveal one's true character. — *rimé*. *V. bout-rimé*.

boutade, *n.f.*, (boo-) whim, fit, start, caprice, frolic, freak. *Par —s*; by fits and starts.

boutant, *adj.*, (arch.) supporting. *Arco —*; buttress.

boutargue or **botargue**, *n.f.*, botargo.

bout-denhors, (*—s —*) *V. bouts-hors*.

bouté, *-e*, *adj.*, (man) straight-legged. *Cheval —*, straight-legged horse.

boute-en-train, *n.m.*, (—) stallion kept with mares; bird piper. *Être le —*; to be the life and soul of the company.

boutefeu, *n.m.*, (artil.) linstock; incendiary, firebrand.

①boute-hors, *n.m.*, (—) (nav.) boom; outrigger; good command of words. *Nouer au —*; to try to out one another, to play at beggar my neighbor.

***bouteille**, *n.f.*, bottle; bottleful; bubble; bottle case. *Boucher une —*; to cork a bottle. *Déboucher une —*; to uncork a bottle. *Mise en —*; bottling. *Faire sauter le bouchon d'une —*; to crack a bottle (instead of uncorking it). *N'avoir rien vu que par le trou d'une —*; to know nothing of the world.

②bouteiller. *V. bouteillier*.

***bouteilles**, *n.f. pl.* (nav.) round house.

③bouter, *v.a.*, to pare, to flesh, to put.

bouter, *v.n.*, (of wine) to become rosy.

bouterolle (boo-trol), *n.f.*, chape (of a scabbard).

boute-selle, *n.m.*, (— — —) (milit.) signal to saddle.

④boute-tout-cuire, *n.m.*, (—) (fam.) a spend-all, glutton.

bouteuse, *n.f.*, pin-sticker.

bouteux, *n.m.*, putting-net, shrimp-net.

⑤bouteiller, *n.m.*, cup-bearer.

boutique, *n.f.*, shop, merchandise of a shop; tools, implements, well for fish. *Garçon de —*, shop-boy. *Demoiselle de —*; shop-girl. *Cela vient de votre —*; that is your doing. — *bien fournie*; a well-stocked shop. *Il a vendu toute sa —*, he has left off business, or disposed of his business.

boutiquier (boo-), *n.m.*, *-ière*, *n.f.*, tradesman; shopkeeper; vulgar fellow. *adj.*, shabby.

boutis, *n.m.*, (hunt) rooting-place.

boutasse (boo-), *n.f.*, (mas.) header, bondstone.

boutoir, *n.m.*, snout of a wild boar; buttress; parer; currier's knife. *Coup de —*; rough answer; disagreeable proposal, stunner.

bouton, *n m.*, button; stud; bud; nipple, pimple, gem; knob, sight (of a gun); (chem) button. — *à queue*; shank button — *d'or*, butternut. *Le — d'une serrure*, the knob, button of a lock. *Serier le — à quelqu'un*; to keep a tight hand over, to press hard upon.

boutonné, *-e, part.*, buttoned, pimpled, (fig.) reserved *Nes —*, nose full of red pimples. *C'est un homme —*; he is very reserved.

boutonnement (*mân*), *n m.*, budding, buttoning.

boutonner, *v a*, to button, (fenc.) to touch.

boutonner, *v n*, to button one's coat

boutonner, *v n*, to bud, to button.

boutonnerie (*boo-to-n-ri*), *n f*, button-trade.

boutonnet, *n m*, little bud, button, gem

boutonnier, *n m*, button-maker

boutonnère, *n f*, button-hole; (fig.) cut, gash

bout-rimé, *n m.*, poetry made on given rhymes.

bouts-rimeur, *n m.*, (— — —) person who fills up given rhymes.

bout-saigneur, *n m.*, (— — —) scrag-end.

bouture, *n f*, (hoit) slip, cutting

bouvart or **bouveau**, *n m.*, young bull.

bouverie (*boo-vri*), *n f*, ot-stall

bouvet, *n m*, journey's grooving-plane.

bouvier, *n m*, —ère, *n f*, cowherd, drover, ox-drover; (fig) churl.

bouvillon, *n m*, young bullock, steer.

bouvreur, *n m*, (boo-) bullfinch.

bovine, *adj.*, bovine. *Peste —*, cattle plague.

boxe, *n f.*, boxing

boxer, *v n.*, to box

se boxer, *v r.*, to box.

boxeur, *n m.*, boxer. *Combat de — s*; boxing-match.

boyard, *n m*, boyard (Russian nobleman).

boyau, *n m.*, bowel, gut, cat-gut, (hort)

branch, hose, pipe. *Corde à —*; catgut — *de tranchée*, branch of a trench (tort) *Descente de — s*; rupture.

boyanderie, *n f*, gut-works

boyandier, *n m*, gutspinner

brabançon, *-ne, adj.*, Brabantine

brabant, *n m*, Belgian plow

bracelet (*bra-ale*), *n m*, armband, bracelet, bangle.

brachial, *-e (-ki-), adj.*, (anat) brachial.

brachygraphie (*-ki-*), *n f*, brachygraphy

brachylogie (*-ki-*), *n f*, (rhet) brachylogy.

braconnage, *n m*, poaching.

braconner, *v n*, to poach, to steal game.

braconnier, *n m.*, poacher.

bractée, *n f*, (bot.) bract, bractea.

bractéifère, *adj.*, (bot) bractea

bractéolé, *-e, adj.* *V bractéifère.*

brague (*brag*), *n f*, (nav) breeching. *pl.*, breeches.

braguette, *n f* *V brayette*

brahmane, *brahme*, *n m*, Brahmin.

brahmanique, *adj.*, Brahminical.

brahmanisme, *n m*, Brahminism.

bral, *n m*, resin, rosin, pitch

braie, *n f.*, napkin, clout; (nav.) coat *pl*, breeches, trousers *S'en tirer les — s nettes*, to get off unharmed, to get clear off.

brailard, *n m*, —e, *n f*, bawler, brawler, squaller.

brailard, *-e, adj.*, brawling, squalling, obstreperous.

braillement, *n m*, squalling.

brailier, *v n.*, to bawl, to be noisy.

brailleux, *-se, adj.* and *n*. *V. Brailard.*

brailment, *n m.*, bawling of an ass.

braire, *v n*, to bray, (fig) to cry, to whine.

braise, *n f*, live coals, embers, burning coal *Il l'a donné chaud comme —*, he blurted it all out. *Tomber de la poêle dans la —*; from the

frying-pan into the fire. *Passer sur une chose comme un chat sur la —*, to pass lightly over a subject, to skip over.

braiser, *v a*, (cook.) to bake, to braise.

braisier, *n m*, brazier.

braisière, *n f*, oven

brame *V. brahmane.*

bramement, *n m*, (hunt) belling.

bramer, *v n*, (of deer) to bell

bramin or **brahmane**, *n m* *V. brahmane*

bran, *n m.*, bran, (pop) excrement — *de son*,

coarse bran; sawdust. — *de pudas*, treckles

bran! *int* (1 ex) — *de lui!* a fig for him!

brancard, *n m*, stretcher, litter, hand-barrow, shaft (of a cart).

brancardier, *n m*, (milit) ambulance-man, litter-bearer

branchage, *n m*, branches, boughs; horns.

branche, *n f*, branch, bough, stick, arm, pinwire; part, division, (arch) branch, side (of a ladder); branch (of a family), (bot) gram *A — s*; branched. *Sauter de — en —*, to go from one thing to another *Jeune —*, twig — *s gourmandes*; proud wood *S'accrocher à toutes les — s*, to try every possible means, whether fair or foul. *Etre comme l'oiseau sur la —*, to be unsettled

brancher, *v a*, to hang on a tree.

brancher, *v n*, (hunt) to perch, to roost, to branch off

branche-ursine, or **branc-ursine**, *n f*, (—)

(bot) brank-ursine

branchial, *e, adj.*, (ich) branchial *Opereule*

—, gill-cover

branchier, *adj* *m*, brancher, percher

branchies (*-shi*), *n f pl*, fish-gills

branchu, *-e, adj.*, ramous, forked, bifurcated; two-horned

brandade, *n f*, ragout (of cod)

brande, *n f*, heath, heather

brandebourg, *n m*, gimp, braid, facing

brandevin, *n m*, wine-brandy

***brandilement**, *n m*, tossing, swinging

***brandiller**, *v a*, to swing, to shake to and fro

se brandiller, *v r.*, to swing

***brandilloire**, *n f*, swing, see-saw, (agri)

swing-plough

brandir, *v a*, to brandish, to swing, to flourish, (carp) to pin

brandon, *n m*, torch, wisp of lighted straw,

fire-brand, flake of fire — *de discorde*, cause of discord

brandonner, *v a*, to place brands in to mark the seizure of a field

branlant, *-e, adj.*, shaking, loose, wagging,

branle, *n m*, jogging, push, shake, swing, tossing, motion, shaking, peal, sort of dance, brawl,

hammock, (nav) hammock. *Etre en —*; to be in motion *Donner le —*, to set going. *Mener le —*; to lead the dance.

branle-bas, *n m*, (—) (nav) clearing, for action. *Faire le —*, to clear the decks. — *l up*

all hammocks!

branlement (*branl-mân*), *n m*, jogging, shaking, swinging, tottering

branle-queue, *n m*, (—) (*oni*) wag-tail;

dish-washer.

branler, *v a*, to jog, to wag, to move, to shake, to brandish.

se branler, *v r*, to move.

branler, *v n*, to shake, to jog, to totter, to rock; to stir, to move, to wag, to give way, to waver. — *dans le manche*, to shake in the handle, to be unsteady, irresolute, to be shaky.

Tout ce qui branle ne tombe pas, a creaking gate hangs long, or threatened men live long.

branloire, *n f*, see-saw, swing

braque, *n m*, brach-hound, a hare-brained fellow, mad-cap.

braquemart, *n m.*, outlass; broadsword.

braquement (biak-mân), *n m*, pointing (of ordnance)

braquer, *v a*, to set, to turn, to level, to point — *un canon*, to level a cannon — *une lunette*, to point a telescope.

bras, *n m*, arm, power, scone (candelabrum), arm (of anchors, capstans, levers, seats), brace (of yards), handle, shaft (of litters), (méc) side rod, arm (of a horse), claw (of a clawfish)
Être blessé au —; to be wounded in the arm
Il a le — en écharpe, he has his arm in a sling
Recevoir quelqu'un à — ouverts, to receive any one with open arms
Demeurer les — croisés, to stand with folded arms
A pleins —, by armfuls
Un — de mer, an arm of the sea
A force de —, by strength of arms
Ne vivre que de ses —, to live by the labor of one's hands
Avoir quelqu'un sur les —, to have any one to maintain
Avoir de grandes affaires sur les —, to have great concerns in hand
J'ai vu les — d'un puissant ennemi, I have to do with a powerful enemy
Les — m'en sont tombés, I was struck dumb with surprise
Se jeter entre les — de quelqu'un, to fly to any one for protection
Tendre les — à quelqu'un, to offer one's aid to any one
Moulin à —, handmill
Les — de la mort, the jaws of death.
A tour de —, with all one's might
À — le corps, in one's arms
Saisir quelqu'un à — le corps, to seize any one round the body.
— dessus — dessous, arm in arm.
Avoir les — longs, to have great influence.
En prendre long comme le —, to take an ell, to impose upon.

braser, *v a*, to braise, to solder.

brasier, *n.m.*, quick clear fire, red-hot fire, brazier, furnace

***brasillement** (-mân), *n m*, (*n v*) glittering, glancing, sparkling of the sea

***brassiller**, *v a*, to sparkle (of the sea)

brasque, *n f*, brasque (cement made of clay and charcoal dust).

brasquer, *v a*, to cover with brasque

brassage, *n m*, stirring up, mashing, brewing, (com) mixing

brassard, *n m*, brace (armor), armet, arm-guard

brasse, *n f*, (nav.) fathom, six feet, stroke
Pain de —, a twenty or twenty-five pound loaf

brassée, *n f*, armful, stroke (swimming)

brasser, *v a*, to brew, to mash, to stir, to hatch, to work, to plot.

brasserie, *n f*, brewery, brewhouse.

brasseur, *n m*, -se, *n f*, brewer.

brasseage, *n m*, (nav) bracing

brassage, *n m*, (nav) sounding.

brassière, *n f*, shoulder-strap, brace, bodice with shoulder straps, restraint. *Être en —*, to be under restraint

brassin, *n m*, brewing tub, mash-tub, boiling (quantity boiled or brewed)

brassoir, *n m*, (metal) stirring-stick.

brasure, *n f*, brazing, soldering.

bravache, *n m*, bully, swaggerer, blusterer

bravade, *n f*, bravado, boast, bluster.

brave, *adj*, brave, gallant, true, smart, fine, spruce, honest, good, kind — *capitaine*; gallant captain
Il est — comme l'épée qu'il porte; he is as true as steel
Il n'est — qu'en paroles, he is only brave as far as words go
Un homme —, an honest man.
Vous voilà bien — aujourd'hui, how smart you are to-day.
C'est un — homme, he is an honest, worthy fellow
C'est un — garçon, he is a capital fellow, a brick

brave, *n m*, brave or courageous man, (b s) ruffian, bully.
Parer —, blustering bully.
Parer le —, to play the bully. — *à trois poils*, hard-fighter, man of real courage, right down plucky, regular game.
En —, bravely, gallantly.

bravement (-mân), *adv*, bravely, stoutly, valiantly, manfully, skilfully, finely.

braver, *v a*, to defy, to set at defiance, to bid defiance, to dare, to beard, to face, to brave — *les autorités*, to set the authorities at defiance.
— *la mort*, to face death

braverie (-vri), *n f*, boasting, finery, fine clothes

bravo, *n m*, (bravi or bravos) bravo, hurrah, hired assassin; applause.

bravo! *adv*, bravo! well done! capital!

bravoure, *n f*, bravery, courage, manhood, gallantry, (laus) bravura. *Il a fait preuve de —*; he has given proofs of courage

brayer (bra-ye), *n m*, (surg) truss, bandage.

brayer (bre-ye), *v a*, (nav) to pay over

brayette (bra-iete), *n f*, flap (of trousers); (bot) cowslip

brayon (bra-ion), *n m*, trap (for vermin)

break (breake), *n m*, (-s) break (carriage)

bréant or bruant, *n m*, (om) bunting, yellow-hammer

brébis, *n f*, ewe, sheep. *pl*, flock — *égagée*;

stray sheep
Troupeau de —, flock of sheep.

Une — galeuse, a scabby sheep
Mener paître les —, to lead the sheep to pasture

Il ne faut qu'une — galeuse pour gâter tout un troupeau,

one scabby sheep will taint a whole flock

Qui se fait —, le loup le mange; daub yourself with honey, and you'll never want for flies

À — tondue, Dieu mesure le vent, God tempers the wind to the shorn lamb

Faire un repas de —; to eat a dry meal

La — galeuse, the black sheep — *complètes*, le loup les mange; we must watch as well as count

brèche, *n f*, breach, flaw, rupture, hiatus,

notch, gap
Battre en —, to batter in, to breach.

Monter à la —, to mount the breach

La — d'un couteau, the notch of a knife.

Faire — à un pâtre, to make a gap in a pie

C'est une — à l'honneur, it is a breach of honor

brèche, *n f*, (min) breccia

brèche-dent, *adj*, (—) that has lost a front tooth or two, broken-mouthed

brèche-dent, *n m f*, (—) person who has lost a front tooth

brechet, *n m*, breastbone, brisket.

bredi-breda, *adv*, (fam) hastily.

brédindin, *n m*, (nav.) garnet

brédisure, *n f*, (med) locked jaw

***bredouillage**, *n m*, jabbering, sputtering.

***bredouille**, *n f*, (trac) lurch

Jouer —; to play lurches

Sortir —, to go away as one came

Revenir —, to return with an empty bag (of sportsmen)

Se coucher —; to go to bed supperless

***bredouillement**, *n m*, stuttering, stammering, faltering

***bredouiller**, *v n*, to stammer, to stutter, to falter

***bredouilleux**, *n m*, -se, *n f*, stammerer, stutterer

br-ef, *adv*, brief, short, concise, succinct

Une réponse brève, a brief reply

Avoir le parler —; to be a man of few words

br-ef, *adv*, in a few words, in short, in fine, to be short

br-ef, *n m*, brief (pope's pastoral letter); church calendar.

brége, *n f*, salmon-net, close-net.

brégin, *n m*, close-net

***bréhaigne**, *adj*, barren, sterile

***bréhaigne**, *n f*, (pop) barren, sterile woman.

brélan, *n m*, brélan (game at cards); par-royal, gaming-house.

Tenir —; to keep a gaming-house

brélander, *v n*, to gamble, to be a gamester.

brélandier, *n m*, -ère, *n f*, gamester, gambler

brélique-bréloque, *adv*, at random, high-ly, glibly, slap-dash

brélie, *n f*, raft, float of wood.

breloque, *n f*, charm, gewgaw, toy, trinket
berloque.

① **breinoche**, *n f*, drugget, linsey-woolsey.

brème, *n f*, (ich) bream

breneu-x, -se, *adj*, (l ex) dirty, soiled

brequin, *n m*, wimble, bit of a wimble

brésil, *n m*, Brazil-wood

***brésiller**, *v a*, to break small, to cut small, to dye with Brazil-wood

***brésillet**, *n m*, Brazil or Jamaica-wood

breste, *n f*, catching birds with lime

***brétailleur**, *n m*, (b s) to tilt, to fight

***brétailleur**, *n m*, (b s) bruiser, bully

brétaudé, -e, *adj*, crop-eared

brétauder, *v a*, to crop badly (animals)

brételle, *n f*, strap, brace *En avoir jusqu'aux*

—s; to be over head and ears in trouble.

breton, -ne, *adj* and *n m f*, of Brittany.

brétte, *n f*, (jest) long sword, rapier

brétte, -e, *adj*, matched, indented, jagged.

brételer, *v a*, (arch) to indent.

brétter, *v a*, (arch) to indent

brétteur, *n m*, bully, fighter.

brétture, *n f*, teeth, notches (in tools)

***breuil**, *n m*, inclosed copse, thicket.

breuvage, *n m*, beverage, potion, draught, liquor, drink, (vet) drench

brève, *n f*, short syllable, (mus) short note

brevet, *n m*, warrant, brevet, (milit) com-

mission; patent, license (of printers). — *d'ap-*

prentissage, indentures

breveté, -e (brev-), *part*, patented.

breveté, *n m*, -e, *n f*, patentee.

breveter (brev-), *v a*, to patent, to license

bréviaire, *n m*, breviary.

brévité, *n f*, (gram) shortness (of syllables)

bride, *n f*, hunch *pl.*, scraps, bits, odd ends

bric-à-brac, *n m*, (—) odds and ends, old

stores, curios *Marchand de —*, dealer in old

iron, old pictures, old stores, curios.

brick, *n m*, (nav) brig

bricole, *n f*, breast-collar of a horse, rebound

of a ball (at tennis), back stroke (at billiards),

strap, (nav) pitching, rolling. *De or par —*, in-

directly, unfairly, by a fluke

bricoler, *v n*, (billiards, tennis) to hit a back

stroke, (fig) to cadge, to dodge, to shuffle

bride, *n f*, bridle, reins, check, curb, string

(of a woman's cap, bonnet), loop (for a button),

(surg) frenum. *Mettre la — à un cheval*, to put

a bridle upon a horse *Tenir la — haute à un*

cheval, to keep a tight rein *Lâcher la —*, to

give rein, to shorten the rein *Lâcher la —*, to

give head. *Courir à toute —*, à —

abatue, to run at full speed *Tourner —*, to

turn back. *Tenir quelqu'un en —*, to keep any

one within bounds, to curb. *A cheval donné on*

ne regarde pas à la —; one does not look a

gift-horse in the mouth *Laisser ou mettre la —*

sur le cou, to give head entirely, (fig) to let any

one have his own way.

bridé, -e, *part*, bridled. *Oser —*; silly crea-

ture

brider, *v a*, to bridle, to tie fast, to fasten, to

restrain, to curb, to keep under, to check —

l'ancre, (nav.) to shoe the anchor — *ses des-*

sirs, to curb one's desires — *son cheval par la*

queue; to begin at the wrong end *Mon habit*

me brida sous les bras; my coat is too tight under

the arms.

bridon, *n m*, snaffle-bridle.

brie, *n f*, rolling-pin. *Fromage de Brie*, Brie

cheese.

brief, -ève, *adj*, short, brief, curt.

brèvement (év-man), *adv*, briefly, succinct-

ly, in short.

brèveté (év-té), *n f*, brevity, shortness, brief-

ness, conciseness, succinctness.

brigade, *n f*, (milit.) brigade gang, troop,

body.

brigadier, *n m*, corporal (of cavalry), ser-

geant (of police), (nav) bowman

brigand, *n m*, brigand, highwayman, robber;

ruffian, thief

brigandage, *n m*, robbery, brigandage, plun-

der

brigandeau, *n m*, cheat, rogue, knave.

brigander, *v n*, to rob, to plunder

brigandine, *n f*, coat of mail, brigandine.

brigantin, *n m*, brigantine, brig

brigantine, *n f*, small brigantine.

***brignole**, *n f*, French plum

brigue (brig), *n f*, intrigue, bribery; canvass-

ing, cabal, faction

briguer (-ghé), *v a*, to canvass for, to solicit,

to seek, to court, to stand for, to seek, to aspire to.

brigueur (-gheur), *n m*, canvasser, solicitor.

***brillamment** (-mân) *adv*, brilliantly, in a

brilliant manner, in brilliant fashion.

***brillant**, -e, *adj*, brilliant, shining, sparkling,

glittering, bright, showy, effulgent, beaming,

radiant, robust, blooming (of health) *Espoir*

—; sparkling wit *—s appas, charmes —s*, daz-

zling charms *Affaire —e*, (milit) famous ac-

tion.

***brillant**, *n m*, brilliancy, brightness, splen-

dor, radiancy, refulgence, resplendency, luster,

brilliant (diamond)

***brillanté**, -e, *adj*, cut into a brilliant. *n m*,

diaper, damask

***brillanter**, *v a*, to cut into a brilliant — *son*

style, (fig) to load it with false ornaments

***briller**, *v n*, to shine, to glitter, to sparkle, to

glister, to be bright, sparkling, to play, to blaze,

to dawn, to lighten, to flourish, to gleam, to

glare *Tout ce qu'il — n'est pas or*; all that glit-

ters is not gold.

brimbale, *n f*, brake, handle of a pump.

brimbaler, *v n*, (fam, l u) to mng, to swing,

to toss

brimbordon, *n m*, nicknack, bauble, gewgaw.

brin, *n m*, blade, slip, slender stalk; sprig,

shoot; bit, jot *Un — de romarin*; a sprig of

rosemary *Un beau — de bois*, a fine straight

piece of timber *Un beau — d'homme*, a tall

well-set youth. *Beau — de fille*, fine slip of a

girl. *Un — de paille*, a straw. *Un — de fil*; a

bit of thread *Il n'y en a —*; there is none at

all *Un — de feu*, a bit of fire. *De, or en, —*,

(of wood) unheven

brinde, *n f*, health, toast *Porter des —s*; to

drink toasts *Etre dans les —s*, to be drunk,

tapsy

***brindille**, *n f*, sprig, twig

bringuebale, *n f*. *V. brimbale.*

brío, *n m*, dash, spirit, pluck, go, raciness,

vivacity

bricoche, *n f*, bun, cake, mistake, blunder.

brion, *n m*, (bot) tree-moss.

***briquaillon**, *n m*, brickbat

brique, *n f*, brick. — *anglaise*, Bath brick

briquet, *n m*, steel, flint, tinder-box, short

saber, dirk, (dog) beagle, harrier *Battre le —*,

to strike a light — *pneumatique*, fire syringe

Pierre à —, flint

briquetage (brik-taj), *n m*, brick-work; imi-

tation brick-work

briqueté (brik-), *part*, bricked; brick-like

briqueter (brik-), *v a*, to brick, to imitate

brick-work.

briqueterie (brik-tri), *n f*, brick-field, brick-

making.

briqueteur (brik-teur), *n m*, bricklayer.

briquetier (brik-tié), *n m*, brick-maker.

brquette, *n f*, compressed, patent fuel

bris, *n m*, (jur.) breaking open (of doors, pris-

ons), wreckage, fragment, rigging (the market).

brisant, *n m*, breaker, breakwater

***briscambille**, *n f*. *V. brusquembille*

brise, *n f*, breeze. — *carabée*; stiff gale.

brisé, -e, *part.*, broken to pieces, harassed, fatigued, folding, (her) rompu. *Lit* —, folding-bed *Chaise* —e, folding-chair. *Porte* —e; folding-door.

① **brise-cou**, *n m*, (—) break-neck pace, (man.) rough-ride *V casse-cou*.

brise-eau, *n m*, (—) breakwater.

brisée, *n f*, fan-joint (of umbrellas).

brisées, *n f pl*, boughs cut off, footsteps, wake, shoes, heels, ground *Marcher sur les — de quelqu'un*, to follow in any one's footsteps. *Aller sur les — de quelqu'un*; to walk in any one's shoes, to poach on any one's preserves. *Reprendre ses —*, to retrace one's steps.

brise-glace, *n m*, (—, or —s) ice-breaker, starling (of a bridge).

brise-lames, *n m*, (—) breakwater.

brisement (briz-mân), *n m*, breaking, dashing (of waves), heartrending, contrition.

brise-pierre, *n m*, (—) (surg) stone-crusher.

briser, *v a*, to break to pieces, to dash to pieces, to flay, to burst, to crack, to knock off, to shatter, to shiver, to snap, to crush, to crash, to bruise *Être brisé*; to feel sore all over.

briser, *v n*, (nav) to break, to dash *Brisons-là*, let us say no more on the subject, enough! *se briser*, *v r*, to break, to be dashed to pieces; to fold up.

brise-raison, *n m*, (—) wrong-headed person.

brise-scellé, *n m*, (—s) (l u) seal-breaker.

brise-tout, *n m*, (—) person that breaks everything, rough, clumsy fellow.

briseur, *n m*, (l u) one who breaks anything.

— *d'images*; image-breaker, iconoclast.

briseuse, *n f*, breaker, breaker-engine.

brise-vent, *n m*, (—, or —s) (gard) screen.

brisoir, *n m*, brake (for flax).

brisque, *n f*, a card game, trump.

brisure, *n f*, break, folding-point, catch, fastening; (her) rebatement.

britannique, *adj*, British, Britannie.

broc (brô), *n m*, large jug, pot, spilt. *De broc et de —*, anyhow, by hook or by crook. *Manger de la viande de — en bouche*, to have one's meat hot from the spit.

brocantage, *n m*, dealing in second-hand goods, broker's business, bawling.

brocanteur, *v n*, to deal in second-hand goods; to exchange, to barter.

brocanteur-r, *n m*, -se, *n f*, a dealer in second-hand goods, broker.

brocard, *n m*, taunt, jeer; joke, scoff; lampoon.

brocardier, *v a*, to taunt, to jest, to jeer.

brocardier-r, *n m*, -se, *n f*, scoffer, jeerer.

brocart, *n m*, brocade.

brocatelle, *n f*, brocatel; (min) brocate.

brochage, *n m*, stitching (books).

brochant, *part* (her) — *sur le tout*, over all.

broche, *n f*, spit, needle to knit with, spindle, skewer, spigot, peg (of casks), gudgeon (of locks); trusk (of wild boars); brooch (jewel), iron-pin. *Mettre la viande à la —*, to spit the meat.

broché, -e, *adj*, stitched (books); embossed (linen), figured (stuffs).

brochée, *n f*, spikful, rod full of candles.

brocher, *v a*, to stitch (a book), to figure (stuffs); to emboss (linen), to knit (stockings), to strike (a nail into a horse's foot), to do things in a hurry, to dispatch — *une comédie*, etc; to polish off a comedy, etc.

brochet, *n m*, pike, jack.

brocheter (brosh-tê), *v a*, (cook) to skewer.

brocheton (brosh-ton), *n m*, small pike, pickrel.

brochette, *n f*, little skewer; meat (roasted on skewers), pin. *Élever des oiseaux à la —*; to feed birds by hand. *Élevé à la —*; child brought up with great care.

brocheur-r, *n m*, -se, *n f*, knitter; book-stitcher.

brochair, *n m*, smith's shoeing-hammer.

brochure, *n f*, stitching, book stitched and covered with a wrapper, pamphlet, tract.

brocoli, *n m*, broccoli.

brodé, -e, *part*, embroidered.

brodequin (brod-kin), *n m*, buskin, sock; half-boot, laced-boot (generally of women and children). *Chausser le —*, to go on the comic stage.

broder, *v a*, to embroider; to adorn, to embellish a story, to exaggerate, to amplify.

broderie (bro-dî), *n f*, embroidery, embellishment, exaggeration, amplification.

brodeur-r, *n m*, -se, *n f*, embroiderer. — *mécaneque*; embroidering machine.

brodour, *n m*, bobbin, frame.

broie, *n f*, brake (for hemp).

broiement (broa-mân), *n m*, grinding, powdering, pounding, pulverization.

brome, *n m*, (chem.) brome.

bromure, *n m*, (chem.) bromide.

bronchade, *n f*, stumbling, tripping.

brunchement (bronsb-mân), *n m*, (l u) flinch, stumbling *V. bronchade*.

broncher, *v n*, to stumble, to trip, to reel; to blunder, to falter, to fail, to flinch. *Il n'y a si bon cheval qui ne bronche*; it is a good horse that never stumbles.

bronches, *n f pl*, (anat) bronchi, bronchæ, bronchial tubes.

bronchies, *n f pl* *V. bronchies*.

bronchique, *adj*, (anat) bronchial.

bronchite, *n f*, (med) bronchitis.

bronchotomie (-ko-), *n f*, (surg) bronchotomy.

bronze, *n m*, bronze, bronze-figure, medal; (fig) iron (unsensibility), impudence, brass. *Un cœur de —*; a heart of iron, steel.

bronzer, *v a*, to bronze, to paint in bronze color; to tan (face) — *un canon de fusil*, to bronze the barrel of a musket. *Bronzé par le hâle*, sunburnt, tanned by the sun.

broquant, *n m*, (hunt) brocket.

broquette, *n f*, tin tack, small nail.

① **brossailles** *V. brossailles*.

brosse, *n f*, brush, painter's brush — *à dents*, tooth-brush — *à habits*, clothes-brush. (fig) brush-wood, cover.

brossée, *n f*, (fam.) brushing; drubbing, thrashing.

brosser, *v a*, to brush, to rub with a brush.

se brosser, *v r*, to brush one's self.

brosser, *v n*, to run through woods or bushes; to scour.

brosserie (bros-rî), *n f*, brushmaking business • brush manufactory.

brosseur, *n m*, (milit) an officer's servant.

brossier, *n m*, brushmaker, brusher.

brou, *n m*, husk, peel, shell (of walnuts). — *de noix*, walnut brandy.

brouée, *n f*, fog, mist, drizzle, blight.

brouet, *n m*, thin broth, porridge. — *noir*; black broth. [chair.]

brouette, *n f*, wheelbarrow, barrow; bath.

brouetter, *v a*, to wheel in a barrow.

brouetteur, *n m*, bath-charman.

brouettier, *n m*, barrow man.

brouhaha, *n m*, hubbub, uproar, hurly-burly.

***brouillamini**, *n m*, confusion; disorder.

***brouillard**, *n m*, fog, mist, haze, damp; (com.) waste-book. *Un — épais*; a dense fog.

Je n'y vois que du —; I am muddled.

***brouillard**, *adj*, blotting. *Du papier —*; blotting paper.

***brouillasser**, *v imp*, to drizzle. *Il brouillasse*, it is drizzling.

***brouille**, *n f*, quarrel, falling out, misunderstanding, disagreement, discord, broil. *Être en*

— avec, to be on bad terms with, to disagree with

***brouillé, -e, part**, jumbled, at variance *Des œufs —s*, buttered or scrambled eggs *Nous sommes —s*, we have fallen out *Un teint —*, a mottled complexion. *Ehe — avec la justice*, to be in the clutches of the law [blng]

***brouillement, n. m.**, mixing together, jumble, to mix together, to blend, to stir up, to shake, to jumble, to shuffle, to confound, to set at variance, to embroil, to confuse, to puzzle. — *deux personnes l'une avec l'autre*, to set two people at variance *Vous me brouillez*, you put me out *se brouiller, v. r.*, to be out, to put one's self out, to confound one's self, to fall out with any one. *Le temps se brouille*, the weather is spoiling. *Se — avec la justice*, to fall foul of the law, to fall into the clutches of the law.

***brouiller, v. n.**, to blunder, to mar

***brouillerie (broo-), n. f.**, misunderstanding, disagreement, coolness, variance

***brouillon, n. m.**, rough draft, rough copy, waste-book

***brouillon, n. m. -ne, n. f.**, blunderer, bungler, mar-all, mar-plot

***brouillon, -ne, adj.**, mischief-making, blundering

brouir, v. a., to blight, to blast, to nip, to parch

broussure, n. f., blight, scorching

***broussailles, n. f. pl.**, bushes, brushwood, rambles

brousse, n. f., brushwood, undergrowth

broussin, n. m., exrescence from a tree

broust, n. m., browse

***broustant, -e, adj.**, browsing

***broustement, n. m.**, browsing

brouter, v. a. n., to browse, graze *L'herbe sera bien courtée s'il ne trouve de quoi —*, the grass must be very short, if he cannot get a bite

***broutilles, n. f. pl.**, sprigs, small-wood, chat-wood, (fig.) trinkets, nicknacks.

brouture, n. f., browsing

broyer, v. a., to grind, to pound, to beat small, to bruise, to break (hemp) — *l'encre*, (print) to bray the ink. — *du noir*, to be in a brown study

***broyeur, n. m.**, grinder, pounder, hemp or flax-breaker.

⊙ **broyon, n. m.**, brayer (for printer's ink)

bru, n. f., daughter-in-law

bruant, n. m., (orn) yellow-hammer.

brucelle, n. f., (bot) brownwort; *pl.*, tweekers

***brugnon, n. m.**, nectarine

bruine, n. f., small drizzling rain.

bruiner, v. imp., to drizzle

bruire, v. n., to rustle, to rattle, (of the wind) to roar, to sough

bruissement (-mân), n. m., rustling noise, rattling, roaring, whirling, (of the wind) soughing

bruit, n. m., noise, bustle, din, racket, creaking, knocking, sound, clamor, buzz, quarrel, dispute, fame, name, reputation, report, talk, rumor — *d'une arme à feu*, report of a fire-arm *Faire un — sourd*, to rumble, to hum *Au — des cloches, or du canon*, at the ringing of the bells, the roar of the guns *On le fit entrer sans —*, he was let in noiselessly *Cet événement fait du —*, that affair is making a great noise *Il s'en est répandu un —*, a rumor has spread *Un faux —*; a false report *Il court un —*, it is reported *Il n'est — que de*, there's no talk but of *Grand — petite besogne*, great cry, little wool

brûlable, adj., (1 u) fit to be burnt

brûlant, -e, adj., burning, scorching, hot, burning hot, torrid, eager, earnest, ardent.

brûlé, n. m. burning *Cela sent le —*, that smells of burning

brûlé, -e, part, burnt

brûle-gueule, n. m., (—) short pipe

brûlement (-mân), n. m., burning

a brûle-pourpoint, adv., (of shooting) close to, point-blank, to one's face, in one's teeth, unreservedly *adj.*, irrefutable *Un argument —*, an irrefutable argument

brûler, v. a., to burn, to consume by fire, to cauterize, to parch, to scorch, to blast, to scar, to swelter — *de fond en comble*, to burn to the ground — *la cervelle à quelqu'un*, to blow any one's brains out *Son style brûle le papier*, his style is full of fire — *de l'encens devant quelqu'un*, to flatter any one excessively — *une étape*, to pass a halting-place without stopping — *le pavé*, to dash along at full tilt — *s'es vauzeaux*, not to go back

brûler, v. n., to burn, to be on fire, to be all in a flame *Les mains lui brûlent*, his hands burn *Je brûle de vous revoir*, I am impatient, longing to see you again — *d'un feu lent*, to be consumed by degrees

se brûler, v. r., to burn one's self, to be burnt, to scorch *Venu se — à la chandelle*, to burn one's wings at the candle — *la cervelle*, to blow one's brains out — *les doigts*, to burn one's fingers

brûlerie, n. f., (1 u) burning, brandy-distillery.

brûle-tout, n. m., (—) save all

brûleur, n. m., incendiary, firer, (fig) blackguard

brûloir, n. m., brûloire, *n. f.*, burner, roaster.

brûlot, n. m., fire-ship, firebrand, incendiary

brûlure, n. f., burn, scald, scalding.

brumaire, n. m., Brumaire, second month of the calendar of the first French republic, from Oct 23rd to Nov 21st

***brumal, -e, adj.**, (1 u) brumal, wintery, wintry

brume, n. f., fog, haze, mist

***brumeux, -se, adj.**, foggy, hazy, misty.

brun, -e, adj., brown, dark, dun, dusk;

gloomy, sad *Il commence à faire —*, it is beginning to be dusk

brun, n. m., brown, dark person — *châtain*; chestnut brown — *clair*, light brown. — *foncé*, dun-colored

brunâtre, adj., brownish.

brune, n. f., dusk (of the evening), dark woman, dark girl

brunelle, n. f., (bot) self-heal.

brunet, -ie, adj., brownish

brunette, n. f., dark woman, dark girl; ⊙ love ballad

bruni, n. m., (tech) burnish

brunir, v. a., to brown, to make brown, to darken, to burnish

se brunir, v. r., to turn dark or brown.

brunir, v. n., to turn brown

brunissage, n. m., burnishing

brunisseux, n. m., -se, *n. f.*, one who burnishes, burnisher

brunisseur, n. m., burnisher (tool)

brunissure, n. f., burnishing, browning.

brusque, adj., blunt, abrupt, rough, gruff, short-tempered, sudden, unexpected

***brusquembille, n. f.**, game at cards

brusquement, adv., bluntly, abruptly, roughly, hastily, gruffly

brusquer, v. a., to offend, to treat roughly, bluntly, to be sharp with any one *Il brusque tout le monde*; he is abrupt with everybody — *une chose*, to do a thing in haste — *l'aventure*, to decide at once. — *la fortune*, to tempt fortune

brusquerie, n. m., bluntness; abruptness, roughness, gruffness, suddenness, hastiness

brut (brut), -e, adj., rough, raw, crude, un

polished, unhewn, coarse, unfashioned, clownish, awkward, rude, ill-bred *Diamant* —, rough diamond. *Sucre* —, brown sugar *Bête* —, (fam.) brute beast. *Produit* —, gross produce; gross returns. *Vin* —, unadulterated wine.

brut (brut), *adv.*, (com.) gross.

brutal, -e, *adj.*, brutal, brutish, surly, bearish, churlish, cynical.

brutal, *n. m.*, brute.

brutalement (-tal-mān), *adv.*, brutally, brutishly, rudely, churlishly.

brutaliser, *v. a.*, to bully, to use one brutally

brutalité, *n. f.*, brutality, brutishness, outrageous language. *Dure des* — à quelqu'un, to abuse any one in a brutal manner

brute, -e, *adj.*, brute, beast, brutal person.

bruyamment (bru-a-mān), *adv.*, noisily, loudly, clamorously.

bruyant, -e (bru-ān, -te), *adj.*, noisy, blustering, clamorous, clattering, loud.

bruyère (bru-ier), *n. f.*, heath, sweet-heather

Cog de —; grouse

bryon, *n. m.* *V. brion.*

bryone, *n. f.*, (bot.) bryony

buanderie (-drif), *n. f.*, wash-house, laundry.

buandi-er, *n. m.* -ère, *n. f.*, bleacher; washerman, washerwoman.

bubale, *n. m.*, species of buffalo.

bube, *n. f.*, pimple, blotch.

bubon, *n. m.*, (med.) bubo

bubonocèle, *n. m.*, (med.) bubonocoele.

bucarde, *n. m.*, (conch.) heart-shell, cockle

buccal, -e, *adj.*, buccal.

buccin (buk-sin), *n. m.*, (conch.) whelk, (mus.) bass-trombone.

buccinateur, *n. m.*, (anat.) buccinator.

bucenateur, *n. m.*, Bucenaur [horse]

bucéphale, *n. m.*, Bucéphalus (Alexander's)

bûche, *n. f.*, billet. clump of wood, lump of coal, log, dull-pated fellow, blockhead.

bûcher, *n. m.*, wood-house, funeral-pile, pyre stake.

bûcher, *v. a.*, (carp) to rough-hew, to cut down, (fig) to fag at, to work hard, to drudge

bûcheron (bûsh-ron), *n. m.*, woodcutter.

bûchette, *n. f.*, stick of dry wood

bucoliaste, *n. m.*, bucolic, writer of bucolics.

bucolique, *adj.*, bucolic. —s, *n. f. pl.*, bucolics, (fam.) rattle-traps

budget, *n. m.*, budget *Le — de l'Etat*; the state budget *Le — de la marine*; the naval estimates. *Le — de la guerre*; the army estimates. *Le — d'un ménage*, household expenses

budgetaire, *adj.*, pertaining, relating, to the budget.

buée, *n. f.*, Olye, washing in lye, steam, reek.

buffet, *n. m.*, cupboard, sideboard, refreshment-room, service (of plate). — *d'orgues*, organ-case.

buffle, *n. m.*, buffalo, buff-leather, buff.

buffleterie (-fle-tri), *n. f.*, belts, straps, &c., (of a soldier)

buffletin, *n. m.*, young buffalo

bufonite, *n. f.*, (foss) bufonite.

bugle, *n. f.*, (bot.) bugle

buglosse, *n. f.*, (bot.) bugloss.

bugrane, *n. f.*, (bot.) rest-harrow.

bulhotier, *n. m.*, shrimp-net.

buile, *n. f.*, pitcher, jug

buire, *n. m.*, vase, jug, beaker, flagon.

buix, *n. m.*, box, box-tree, box-wood. — *piquant*, butcher's broom.

buissais, *n. f.*, grove of box-trees.

buisson, *n. m.*, bush, thicket — *ardent*, (bot.) evergreen thorn. *Trouver — creux*; to and the birds flown.

buissonner, *v. n.*, (bot.) to bush

buissonneux, -se, *adj.*, bushy, woody.

buissonni-er, -ère, *adj.* Only used in the

expressions *Lapins buissonniers*, thicket-rabbits. *Faire l'école buissonnière*, to play the truant.

bulbe, *n. f.*, (bot.) bulb

bulbe, *n. m.*, (anat.) bulb

bulbeux, -se, *adj.*, bulbous

bulbifère, *adj.*, (bot.) bulbiferous

bullaire (-lèr), *n. m.*, collection of papal bulls

bulle, *n. f.*, bubble, (med.) bubble, blister,

(metal) bead — *d'eau*, water-bubble — *d'air*, air-bubble [golden bull]

bulle, *n. f.*, pope's bull *La — d'or*; the

bulle, *adj.*, whitey-brown (of paper) *Papier* —, whitey-brown paper

bullé, -e, *adj.*, authentic, by pope's bull.

bulletin, *n. m.*, paper, circular, voting paper, (milit.) bulletin, bulletin, official report — *de bagages*, luggage-ticket

bumum, *n. m.*, earth-nut, pig-nut.

buphthalmie, *n. m.*, (bot.) ox-eye.

buplèvre, *n. m.*, (bot.) hare's-ear

bupreste, *n. m.*, (ent.) burn-cow, golden beetle.

buraliste, *n. m.*, office-keeper, clerk, money-taker

burat, *n. m.*, drugget, bunting

buratine, *n. f.*, poplin

bure, *n. f.*, drugget, fustian, rough serge (of monk's dress), baize, (mun.) shaft, pit-hole

bureau, *n. m.*, bureau, writing-table, desk, office, board, bench (in a court of judicature), committee, court (personages) — *de tabac*, tobacconist's shop *Chef de —*, head clerk, chief of a department. *Déposer sur le —*, (parliament) to lay upon the table. *Payer à — ouvert*; (com.) to pay on demand *Prendre l'air du —*; to see how matters stand, to call in at the office *Vent du —*, aspect of affairs — *de placement*, registry office for servants, etc.

○bureau, *n. m.*, drugget

bureaucrate, *n. m.*, bureaucrat, clerk in a public office, red-tapist

bureaucrate, *n. f.*, bureaucracy, red-tapeism.

burette, *n. f.*, cruet, vase, flagon, (bicycle) oil-can.

burgau, *n. m.*, burgaudine, *n. f.*, burgau; burgau mother of pearl.

burgave, *n. m.*, Burgrave

burgaviat, *n. m.*, Burgaviat.

burin, *n. m.*, graver, graving-tool; (fig.) pen.

buriner, *v. a.*, to engrave.

burlesque, *adj.*, burlesque, merry, comical, jocular, jocular, ludicrous. *Vers —*; doggerel verses.

burlesque, *n. m.*, burlesque.

burlesquement, *adv.*, comically, ludicrously, in a jocular way.

burnous, *n. m.* *V. bernous*

bursal, -e, *adj.*, fiscal.

busard, *n. m.*, (orn.) buzzard; (fig.) block-head, dolt.

busc, *n. m.*, busk (of stays); mitre (of locks).

buse, *n. f.*, (orn.) buzzard, (fig.) blockhead. *On ne savait faire d'une — un épervier*; one cannot make a silk purse out of a sow's ear.

busqué, *part.*, busked; curved, arched.

busquer, *v. a.*, to put a busk in, (of skirts) to shorten, to draw up.

se busquer, *v. r.*, to wear a busk.

○busquière, *n. f.*, busk-case.

busserole, *n. f.*, (bot.) whortle-berry.

buste, *n. m.*, (sculpt.) bust, head and shoulders. *Portrait en —*; half-length portrait.

but, *n. m.*, mark; object, end, aim, purpose, design, view; goal *Viser au —*; to aim at the mark. *Le — de ses desirs*; the object of his desires *Se proposer un —*, to have an object in view. *Arriver le premier au —*; to be the first to reach the goal — *à —*; without any odds, evens. *Jouer — à —*; to play even *De — en blanc*; bluntly, without any preamble; point-blank.

butant, *adj.* *V.* **boutant**.
bute, *n. f.*, farmer's knife.
butée, *n. f.*, (arch.) abutment-plier. *V.* **butée**.
buter, *v. n.*, to hit the mark, to stumble, to aim at. *Où cheval bute à chaque pas*, that horse stumbles at every step.
buter, *v. a.*, (gard.) to earth up, (arch.) to prop up. — *un mur*, to prop a wall with a buttress. — *un arbre*, to heap up earth round the root of a tree — *du colier*, to earth up celery.
se buter, *v. r.*, to be bent on, to stick to, to contradict, to oppose.
butin, *n. m.*, booty, pillage, spoils, prize, plunder.
butiner, *v. n.*, to spoil, to pillage, to plunder, to get booty, to pilfer, to collect, to gather.
butiner, *v. a.*, (fig.) to pilfer.
butome, *n. m.*, (bot.) flowering rush, water-gladiolus.
butor, *n. m.*, (orni.) bittern, churl, dull fellow.
butorde, *n. f.*, coarse, pig-headed woman.
butte, *n. f.*, rising ground, ridge, knoll, mound, bank. *Etre en — à*, to be exposed to.
butée, *n. f.* *V.* **butée**.
butier, *v. a.*, (gard.) to earth up.
butier, *v. n.* *V.* **buter**.
buttoir, *n. m.*, ridgung-plow, buttress; (rail) buffer-stop, catch-peg.
butyreux, *-se*, *adj.*, butyrous, buttery.
buvable, *adj.*, drinkable, fit to drink.
buvard, *n. m.*, blotting-case, blotting-pad.
Papier —, blotting paper.
buvette (buv-tie), *n. m.*, keeper of a tavern.
buvette, *n. f.*, refreshment-room, tap-room, shades, public house.
buveur, *n. m.*, *-se*, *n. f.*, drinker, toper.
buvoter, *v. n.*, to sip, to tipple.
byssus, *n. m.* *V.* **byssus**.
byssus, *n. m.*, (bot., antiq.) byssus.
byzantin, *-e*, *adj.*, Byzantine style.

C

c, *n. m.*, the third letter of the alphabet, *c*.
c., (ab.) (com) *compte*; account.
c' (contraction of *ce*, and used only before the verb *être*), thus, it.
ça, *adv.*, here — *et là*; here and there, up and down, to and fro.
ça, *int.*, now — *voyons!* now, let us see!
Or — commença! come, begin!
ça, *pron.*, (for *cela*) that. *Donnez-moi —*, give me that. *Comme —*, like that, so. *Comment vous portez-vous? comme ci comme —*, how do you do? only so-so.
cabalant, *-e*, *adj.*, caballing.
cabale, *n. f.*, cabal, cabala.
cabaler, *v. n.*, to cabal, to plot.
cabaleur, *n. m.*, caballer, intriguer.
cabaliste, *n. m.*, cabalist.
cabalistique, *adj.*, cabalistic.
caban, *n. m.*, cloak with a hood.
cabanage, *n. m.*, camp, hutting.
cabane, *n. f.*, cot, hut, shed, cabin, cottage; flat-bottomed boat on the Loire.
cabaner, *v. a.*, (nav.) to capsize (a boat).
cabaner, *v. n.*, (nav.) to capsize.
cabanon, *n. m.*, cell (prison).
cabaret, *n. m.*, wine-shop, tavern, pot-house; china tea- or coffee-service, liquor-service, tray; (bot.) asarum. *Pulier de —*, tavern haunter, tippler — *borgne*, pot-house.
cabaretier, *n. m.*, *-ère*, *n. f.*, publican, tavern-keeper.
cabas, *n. m.*, basket, cottage bonnet, wicker-work carriage, rumbling-carriage.
cabasset, *n. m.*, helmet.

cabélan, *n. m.*, (ich.) keeling.
cabestan, *n. m.*, capstan, capstein, hand-winch. *Grand —*, main capstan. — *volant*; crab. *Envoyer un homme au —*, to send a man to the capstan (to be punished).
***cabilland**, *n. m.*, (ich.) cod (live cod).
cabine, *n. f.*, (nav.) cabin.
cabinet, *n. m.*, closet, study, cabinet; practice (of a professional man), summer-house, office (of an attorney, a barrister), cabinet, cabinet-council — *de lecture*, reading-room. — *de toilette*, dressing-room. — *de bains*, bath-room. — *d'insane*, water-closet. *Affaires de —*; chamber practice (of lawyers).
câble, *n. m.*, cable. *Filer du —*; (nav.) to pay out, to veer more cable, (fig.) to spin out the time. — *de remorque*, tow-cable. *Butter le —*, to hit the cable. *Maître —*; sheet-cable. — *d'affourche*, small bow-cable. — *de touée*; steam-cable.
câblé, *n. m.*, thick cord.
câblé, *-e*, *adj.*, (arch.) cabled, twisted.
câbleau or **cablot**, *n. m.*, cablet, small cable; mooring-rope, painter.
câblée, *n. f.*, cable's length.
câbler, *v. a.*, to twist threads into a cord; to make ropes or cables.
cablan, *n. m.* *V.* **cabilland**.
cablogramme, *n. m.*, cablegram.
caboché, *n. f.*, patio, noddle, nob, head-piece, hobnail. *Grosse —*, logger-head. *Etre bonne —*, to have a good head-piece.
cabochon, *n. m.*, polished but uncut precious stone, (tech.) fancy brass nail.
cabochon, *adj.*, (of stones) polished only, but uncut.
cabosse, *n. f.*, cacao pod.
cabot, *n. m.*, (ich.) bull-head. *V.* **chabot**.
cabotage, *n. m.*, coasting, coasting-trade. *Vaisseau de —*, coasting-vessel.
caboter, *v. n.*, to coast.
caboteur, *n. m.*, coaster.
cabotier, *n. m.*, coasting-vessel.
cabotin, *n. m.*, (b s) strolling player, low comedian.
cabre, *n. f.*, gum, (nav.) sheers.
se cabrer, *v. i.*, to prance, to rear, to rise up; to fly into a passion, to be refractory. *Faire se — un cheval*, to make a horse rear.
cabrer, *v. a.*, to provoke any one, to make any one fly into a passion, to offend, to shock.
cabil, *n. m.*, kid.
cabriole, *n. f.*, caper, (man) cabriole.
cabrioler, *v. n.*, to caper, to cut capers.
cabriolet, *n. m.*, cabriolet, cab, gig — *à pompe*, curriole. *Place de —*, cab-stand.
cabrioleur, *n. m.*, capoter.
cabus, *adj.*, (of cabbages) headed.
caca, *n. m.*, child's excrement. *Faire —*; to do one's excrement. [mult.]
cacade, *n. f.*, (Lu, l ex) mess, mistake, failure.
cacao, *n. m.*, cacao, chocolate-nut.
cacaotier or **cacaoyer**, *n. m.*, cacao-tree.
cacaoyère, *n. f.*, cacao-plantation.
cacatois, *n. m.*, (nav.) royal, mast-top.
cacatois or **kakatois**, *n. m.*, (orni.) cockatoo.
caccabot, *v. n.*, to cry (of partridges).
cachalot, *n. m.*, cachalot, sperm-whale.
cache, *n. f.*, hiding-place; (hunt.) stake-net.
caché, *-e*, *part.*, hid, hidden. *Recours — s*, hidden, secret springs. *N'arron rien de — pour quel qu'un*; to keep nothing secret from anyone, to have no secrets for *Jeun —*, underground game.
cache-cache, *n. m.*, (p. p.) hide and seek.
cachectique (shék-), *adj.*, (med.) cachectic.
cache-entrée, *n. m.*, (—, or — s) drop (of a key-hole).
cachement (kash-män), *n. m.*, (Lu.) conceal- ing, hiding.
cachemire, *n. m.*, cashmere.

cache-nez, *n m*, muffler, comforter.
***cache-poigne**, *n m*, (—, or —s) head-ornament to conceal the comb.
cachet, *v a*, to hide, to secrete, to conceal, to disguise, to lurk, to abscond. *Caches votre jeu*, hide your cards. — *son jeu*; to hide, to mask, one's play. — *son nom, son âge*, to conceal one's name, one's age. — *à vie*, to lead a secluded life.
se cacher, *v r.*, to hide, to secrete one's self, to lurk, to abscond.
cachet, *n m*, seal (of private individuals), stamp, ticket. *Lettre de —*, lettre-de-cachet, (arbitrary warrant of imprisonment) — *de chûfres, d'armes*, seal with a cipher, with a coat of arms. — *volant*, flying seal. *Cours le —*, to give private lessons in town, to go about teaching. *Son style a un — particulier*, his style has a certain stamp, characteristic, character all its own.
cacheté, *e*, *part*, sealed. *Soumissions —es*; sealed tenders.
cacheter (kash-té), *v a*, to seal, to seal up. *Cure à —*, sealing-wax. *Pain à —*; wafer.
cachette, *n f*, hiding-place. *En —*, secretly, by stealth.
cacheur, *-se*, *n m f*, sneak, sly-boots.
cachexie (she-kxi), *n f*, (med) cachexy.
cachot, *n m*, dungeon, (milit) black hole.
cachotte, *n f*, tobacco-pipe without a heel.
cachotterie (she-tri), *n f*, mysterious ways, secret practices (about tidings).
cachottier, *n m*, *-ère*, *n f*, mysterious, sly.
cachou, *n m*, cachou.
cacique, *n m*, cacique or cacique (Indian chief).
cacis. *V. cassis*.
cacochyme (shum), *adj*, (med) cacochymic.
cacochymie (shi-), *n f*, (med.) cacochymy.
cacothie, *adj*, (med) (ulcers) malignant, incurable.
cacographie, *n f*, cacography.
cacotet, *n m*, mule-litter, pannier. *En —*; on panniered mules.
cacologie, *n f*, cacology.
cacophonie, *n f*, cacophony.
cacotrophie, *n f*, (med) cacotrophy.
cactier or **cactus**, *n m*, (bot) torch-thistle, cactus.
cadastral, *-e*, *adj*, referring to the register of lands, pertaining to real estate.
cadastre, *n m*, register of the survey of lands.
cadastrier, *v a*, to survey.
cadavérou-x, *-se*, *adj*, cadaverous, wan, ghastly.
cadavérique, *adj*, (anat) of a dead body.
cadavre, *n m*, corpse, dead body. *C'est un — ambulant*, he is a walking ghost.
cadeau, *n m*, present, gift. *Parer — de*, to make a present of.
cadédis (diu), *int.*, zounds, faith!
cadenas (nâ), *n m*, padlock, clasp, snap — *à secret*; secret padlock. *Enfermer sous —*, to padlock.
cadénasser, *v a*, to padlock; to clasp.
cadence, *n f*, time (in dancing), (mus) quivering, shake, (mus., harmony) cadence. *Aller en —*, to keep time.
cadencé, *e*, *part.*, cadenced, numbered, harmonious.
cadencer, *v a*, to cadence, to harmonize; (mus.) to time, to shake, to trill.
cadène, *n f.*, (l.u.) chain; chain-gang (of convicts).
cadennette (-nett), *n f*, hair-cue, tress (of hair).
cadet, *-te*, *adj*, younger, junior (of two). *Branches —es*; younger branch.
cadet, *n m.*, (milit.) cadet, younger brother; younger son; junior (of two), (fam.) young

fellow. *C'est un jeune — de haut appétit*, he is an extravagant young gentleman.
cadette, *n f*, younger sister, younger daughter, paving stone, long billiard cue.
cadî, *n m*, cadî (Turkish judge).
cadis, *n m*, sort of woollen serge.
cadisé, *n m*, kind of druggist.
cadmie, *n f*, (chem., metal.) oxide of zinc.
cadmium, *n m*, cadmium.
cadogan, *n m*, *V. catogan*.
cadole, *n f*, latch, little bolt.
cadran, *n m*, dial-plate, dial.
cadrat, *n m*, (print.) quadrat — *creux*; quotation.
cadratin, *n m*, (print.) M quadrat. *Demi —*; N quadrat.
cadrature, *n f*, (horl) movement, dial-work.
cadre, *n m*, frame (for a picture), (nav milit), list of officers, framework, skeleton, limits. *Etre sur les —*; (nav.) to be on the sick list.
cadrer, *v n*, to agree, to square with, to tally, to suit, to fit in with.
cadrlle, *n f*, check, square.
cadrliller, *v a*, to rule (in squares), to check.
cadu-c, *-que*, *adj*, decrepit, broken-down, decayed, crazy, lapsed, null, void (of legacies), (bot) deciduous. *Age —*; decrepit old age. *Devenu —*, to decay. *Lrge —*; lapsed legacy (barred by limitation). *Le mal —*, the falling sickness, epilepsy.
caducée, *n m*, caduceus, Mercury's wand, tipstaff.
caducité, *n f*, caducity; decay, decline.
caecum (sêkom), *n m*, (anat) caecum.
cafar, *-e*, *adj*, hypocritical, sanctimonious.
cafar, *n m.*, *-e*, *n f*, canter, hypocrite, tall-tale, humbug, sneak.
cafar, *n m*, (ent) cockroach. *V. blatte*.
cafarde, *n f*, cant, hypocrisy, false devotion.
cafarde, *n f*, (l u) piece of hypocrisy; cant.
café, *n m*, coffee, coffee-house, coffee (berry). *Tasse de —*, cup of coffee. *Rôler, moudre, prendre, du —*, to toast, to grind, to drink, coffee. — *au lait*, coffee with milk. — *à la crème*, coffee with cream — *chantant*; music-hall.
caféier, *n m*, *V. caffer*.
caféière, *n f*, coffee-plantation.
cafetan, or **caftan**, *n m.*, caftan (Turkish garment).
cafetier, *n m*, coffee-house keeper.
cafetière, *n f*, coffee-pot.
caffer, or **caféier**, *n m*, coffee-tree.
cafre, *n m f*, Caffre.
cage, *n f*, cage, coop (for fowls); (tech.) frame, casing, housing. *Mettre un homme en —*; to put a man in prison, or under lock and key. *La belle — ne nourrit pas l'oiseau*; all is not gold that glitters.
cagée, *n f.*, cage-full.
***cagnard**, *-e*, *adj*, lazy, skulking, slothful.
***cagnard**, *n m*, *-e*, *n f*, lazy-bones, skulker. *C'est un —*; he is a skulker, loafer.
***cagnarder**, *v n.*, to loaf.
***cagnardise**, *n f.*, laziness, slothfulness, skulking.
***cagne**, *n f*, (l u) sluit.
***cagneu-x**, *-se*, *adj.*, knock-kneed, splay-footed.
cagot, *-e*, *adj*, (fam.) bigoted, hypocritical.
cagot, *n m.*, *-e*, *n f*, (fam.) bigot.
cagoterie, *n f*, (fam.) affected devotion, hypocrisy, bigotry.
cagotisme, *n m*, (fam.) bigotry, false devotion.
cagoule, *n f*, a monk's cloak.
cague, *n f.*, Dutch sleep.
cahier, *n m*, paper-book; copy-book, quarter of a quire of paper, book (manuscript); sheet

— *des charges*; specifications. — *des frans*, bill of costs.

cahin-caha, *adv.*, (fam.) so-so, lamely, poorly, slowly, reluctantly

cahot, *n m*, jerk, jolt of a coach.

cahotage, *cahotement*, *n m.*, jolting, jerking.

cahotant, *-e*, *adj*, rough, jolting.

cahoter, *v n*, to jolt, to toss about.

cahoter, *v a.*, to jolt, to jog, to jerk.

cahute, *n f*, hut, crib, hovel. (nav) small cabin.

caic or **caïque**, *n m*, yawl, long-boat, levantine-boat

caiche, *n f*, (nav) ketch

caid, *n m*, (—s) Arab military chief or judge.

caien, *n m*, (hort) sucker, off-shoot.

***caille**, *n f*, (orn) quail

caillé, *adj*, curdled, clotted.

***caillé**, *n m*, curdled milk, curda.

***caillébot**, *n m*, gusleider-rose

***caillébotis**, *n m*, (nav) grating of the hatches

***caillébotté**, *-e*, *part*, curdled

***caillébotte**, *n f*, mass of curds.

***caillébotter**, *v n*, to curdle.

***caille-lait**, *n m*, (—) (bot) cheese-riennet.

***caillement**, *n m*, curdling, coagulating

***cailler**, *v a*, to curdle, to clot, to curd.

***se cailler**, *v r*, to coagulate, to turn to curds.

***cailletage**, *n m*, gossiping, idle talk, titillatelle.

***cailloteau**, *n m*, young quail.

***cailloter**, *v n*, to gossip, to chatter.

***caillot**, *n m*, young turbot

***caillotte**, *n f*, tennet, gossip, chatterer.

***caillot**, *n m*, clot of blood, coagulum

***caillotis**, *n m*, kelp (ashes of seaweed).

***caillot-rosat**, *n m*, (—s—s) a kind of pear.

***caillon**, *n m*, flint, flint-stone, pebble.

***cailloutage**, *n m*, stoning, graveling, ballasting; flint-ware, pebble-work.

***caillouter**, *v a*, to macadamize, to gravel, to ballast.

***caillouteu-x**, *-se*, *adj*, pebbly, flinty.

***cailloutis**, *n m*, broken stones, gravel, broken flint

caimacan, *n m*, caimacan (a Turkish officer)

caiman, *n m*, American crocodile, caiman.

caimand. *V quémant*

caimander. *V quémander*

caimandeu-r, *-se* *V quémandeur*.

caique, *n m*. *V caic*

caisse, *n f*, case, box, chest, trunk, coffer, till; cash-room, counting-house, cylinder (of a drum), (anat.) drum (of the ear), body (of a coach); pay-office — *de médicaments*, medicine chest — *militaire*; military chest. *La — du régiment*, the regimental chest. *Avoir tant d'argent en —*, to have so much money in hand. *Les — de l'Etat*, the coffers of the state. *Livre de —*, cash-book. *Tenir la —*, to keep the cash — *de secours mutuels*, sick-fund — *des pensions*, pension fund. *Faire la —*, to make up the cash account — *d'amortissement*, sinking fund — *d'épargne*, savings-bank. — *d'escompte*, discounting bank. *Grosse —*, big drum. *Battre la —*; to beat the drum. *Bander la —*, to brace the drum. *Tenir la —*, to act as cashier (jest) *Sauver la —*; to run off with the till.

caissier, *n m*, treasurer, cashier.

caisson, *n m*, (milit), ammunition wagon, caisson, chest, (nav.) locker, (arch) coffer, compartment ceiling, sunk-panel, (artil) lumber

Les — des vivres, the provision wagons — *à poudre*; powder-chest

cajoler, *v a*, to cajole, to coax, to wheedle

cajolerie, *n f*, cajolery, coaxing, wheedling

cajoleur-x, *n m*, *-se*, *n f*, cajoler, coxer, wheedler.

cal, *n m*, callosity; (med) callus.

calade, *n f*, (man) calade, descent, slope.

calage, *n m*, wedging, lowering, sinking.

calaison, *n f*, load water line, sea-gauge

calambour, *n m*, calambac (wood)

calamendrier, *n m*, (bot) common wall-germander.

calament, *n m*, (min bot) calamint

calaminaire, *adj*, (l u) belonging to calamine.

calamine, *n f*, (min) calamine

calamite, *n f*, (min) calamite

calamité, *n f*, calamity, distress

calamiteu-x, *-se*, *adj*, distressful, calamitous.

calandrage, *n m*, calendring, hot-pressing, mangling

calandre, *n f*, (ent) weevil, mangle, calender, [[(orn) calamita]

calandrer, *v a*, to calender, to press, to smooth, to mangle

calandreux, *n m*, mangler, calenderer.

calangue, *n f*, (nav) creek, cove.

calao, *n m*, (orn) horn-bill

calatrava, *n m*, a Spanish military order.

calcaire, *adj*, calcareous

calcaire, *n m*, limestone

calcaneum (—om), *n m*, (anat) calcaneum, os calcis, heel-bone

calcédoine, *n f*, (min) chalcedony.

calcédonien-x, *-se*, *adj*, chalcedonic.

calcin, *n m*, calcined glass

calcinable, *adj*, calcinable.

calcination, *n f*, calcination.

calciner, *v a*, to calcine, to burn.

se calciner, *v r*, to calcine

calcis, *n m*, (orn) night-hawk.

calcite *V chalcite*

calcium (—om), *n m*, calcium

calcographie, *n f*, calcography.

calcul, *n m*, calculation, ciphering, arithmetic, computation, reckoning, counting, estimate, forecast, design, selfish motive, (med) calculus; stone in the bladder — *différentiel*, differential calculus. — *approximatif*, rough calculation. *Il apprend le —*, he learns arithmetic. *De — fait*, everything included.

calculable, *adj*, computable, calculable.

calculant, *-e*, *adj*, calculating, reckoning, designing.

calculateur, *adj*, calculating

calculateur, *n m*, calculator, reckoner, accountant, schemer.

calculatoire, *adj*, calculatory

calculer, *v a*, to calculate, to compute, to reckon, to estimate, to forecast, to continue, to devise, to determine

calculeu-x, *-se*, *adj*, (med) calculous.

calculeu-x, *n m*, *-se*, *n f*, person affected with calculus

cale, *n f*, (nav) hold (of a ship), wedge, prop; ducking, keel-hauling (punishment), (tech) block, quay — *de construction*, stocks. — *de magasin*, d'un quai, slip. *A fond de —*, at the bottom of the hold. *Eau de —*, bilge water. *Donner la — à un matelot*, to give a sailor a ducking. — *à l'écure*, dry ducking. *Être à fond de —*, (fam) to be hard up, to be at the end of one's resources

calebasse, *n f*, (bot.) calabash; gourd; (fig. & fam) pate, noli, noddie.

calebassier, *n m*, calabash tree.

calèche, *n f*, calash, barouche, open carriage.

caleçon, *n m*, drawers, pair of drawers

caleçonner, *n m*, one who makes drawers.

calédonien, *-ne*, *n* and *adj*, Caledonian

caléfacteur, *n m*, cooking apparatus, kitchen, cooking-stove

caléfaction, *n f*, calefaction, heating.

calembour, *n m*, pun.

calembouriste, *n m*, a punster.

calembredaine, *n f*, fib, fetch, quibble, subterfuge

calencar, *n m*, a kind of Indian chints.

calence, *n f*, want of work. *En —*, out of work.

calender (-der), *n m*, kind of dervia.
calendes, *n f pl*, (antiq) calends, convocation of the country clergy. *Envoyer aux — grecques*, to put off till doomsday.
calendrier, *n m*, calendar, almanac. *Vicux* —; the old calendar (old style) *Nouveaux* —; — *grégorien*, the new, the Gregorian, calendar.
calenture, *n f*, (med) calenture
calepied, *n m*, toe-clip (bicycle)
calepin, *n m*, note-book, memorandum-book.
caler, *v a*, (nav) to lower, to strike, to support, to wedge up. — *les voiles*, to strike sail. *Cale tout!* let go amain! — *la voile*, to yield, to sing small.
caler, *v n*, to have more or less draught, to sink. *Ce navire cale trop*, that ship draws too much water —; (at marbles) to knuckle down. —; (school) to keep away from.
calfait, *n m*, (nav) calking iron.
calfat, *n m*, (nav) calker
calfatage, *n m*, (nav) calking.
calfater, *v a*, (nav) to calk.
calfatine, *n m*, (nav.) calker's boy.
calfeutrage, *n m*, stopping of chinks.
calfeutrer, *v a*, to stop up the chinks, to make air tight.
se calfeutrer, *v r*, to be stopped up (of chinks); to be made air tight.
calibre, *n m*, caliber, bore (of a gun), caliber, size (of a bullet), diameter of a body, kind, sort, stamp, caliber
calibrer, *v a*, to give the caliber to, to take the caliber of, to proportion.
calice, *n m*, chalice, communion-cup, (bot) calyx, flower-cup, gird, sacrifice. *Boire le — jusqu'à la lie*, to drink the cup to the dregs.
Boire, avaler, le —, to swallow the pill.
calicinal, -e, *adj*, (bot) calycinal, calycine.
calicot, *n m*, calico, counter-jumper.
califat, *n m*, caliphate, caliphate, kalifate.
calife, *n m*, caliph, caliph, kalif
à califourchon, *adv*, astride, astraddle
califourchon, *n m*, hobby. *C'est son —*; it is his hobby.
calin, *n m*, -e, *n f*, wheedler, cajoler. *C'est une pûle —*, she is a little wheedler.
calin, -e, *adj*, wheedling, cajoled, caressing, coaxing, fondling *Cet homme a l'air —*; that man has a wheedling look about him [dile]
caliner, *v a*, to fondle, to cajoyle, to wheedle
caliner, *v r*, to coddle one's self, to take one's ease, to give one's self up to indolence, to nurse one's self.
calinerie, *n f*, wheedling, cajolery, fondling, carewing.
caliorne, *n f*, (nav) winding-tackle.
calieu-x, -se, *adj*, callous, hard, horny.
calligraphe, *n m*, calligraphist, good penman.
calligraphie, *n f*, calligraphy, calligraphy, penmanship
calligraphique, *adj*, calligraphic.
callisthénie, *n f*, callisthenica.
callosité (kal-lo-), *n f*, callousness; callosity.
calmande, *n f*, calamanca; woolen stuff, (ich) whiff.
calmant, *n m*, (med.) composing draught; anodyne, sedative.
calmant, -e, *adj*, anodyne, calming, soothing.
calmar, *n m*, Open-case, (ich.) calamary.
calme, *adj*, still, quiet, serene, calm; dispassionate, unruffled, composed, collected; (coin) dull.
calme, *n m*, stillness, calmness, tranquillity, quiet, calm, composure. — *pat*, (nav.) dead calm.
se calmer, *v r*, to become calm, to calm one's self, to compose one's self; to get appeased, to blow over, to subside, to abate.
calmer, *v a*, to still, to quiet, to appease, to allay, to pacify, to calm, to soothe.

calmer, *v n*, (nav) to lull, to fall to a calm. *Le vent calme*, the wind is dropping.
calmie, *n f*, (nav.) lull.
calomel or **calomélas**, *n m*, calomel
calomniat-eur, *n m*, -rice, *n f*, calumniator, slanderer
calomnie, *n f*, calumny, slander.
calomnier, *v a*, to calumniate, to slander.
calomnieusement (-eſi-mān), *adv*, calumniously, slanderously
calomnieux, -se, *adj*, calumnious, slanderous.
calonnière, *n f*, (pop) pop-gun. *V. canonnière*.
calorifère, *n m*, hot-air stove or pipe.
calorimètre, *n m*, calorimeter.
calorifique, *adj*, calorific
calorique, *n m*, caloric, heat.
calotte, *n f, calotte, smoking-cap, skull-cap (of priests); (surg) head-piece, (anat.) pan (of the brain), (arch) calotte, box on the ears, cap of valve (mech) *La — rouge d'un cardinal* the red calotte of a cardinal *Donner des —s a*, to box any one's ears
calotter, *v a*, to box the ears of.
calottier, *n m*, calotte-maker, cap-maker.
caloyer, *n m*, caloyer (Greek monk).
calque, *n m*, tracing, calquing; imitation copy.
calquer, *v a*, to counter-draw, to trace; to copy, to imitate closely — *à la pointe*; to trace with a point. — *à la vitre*, to counter-draw on glass.
calquoir, *n m*, tracing-point
calumet, *n m*, pipe, calumet.
calus (-luss), *n m*, callus, callousness; callosity; (med) callus
calvaire, *n m*, mount Calvary; a calvary.
calvanier, *n m*, (agri.) day-laborer, stacker.
calville, *n m*, calville (apple)
calvinien, -ne (-i-n, -i-é-n), *adj*, Calvinistic
calvinisme, *n m*, Calvinism.
calviniste, *n m*, Calvinist.
calviniste, *adj*, Calvinistic
calvitie (-si), *n f*, baldness. — *des paupières*, loss of the eye-lashes.
cameau, *n f*, cameo; (paint) cameau, cameo brooch; monotonous play.
***camail**, *n m*, (-s) hood, capuchin, cardinal (garment), bishop's purple ornament worn over the rochet
camaldule, *n m*, monk of the Order of St. Benedict
camarade, *n m*, comrade, fellow, mate, chum; female companion, playmate, play-fellow, fellow-laborer, fellow-servant — *de collègue*; college companion. — *de classe*; school-fellow. — *de lit*, bed-fellow. — *de voyage*; fellow-traveler — *de malheur*; fellow-sufferer. — *de chambre*, chum
camaraderie, *n f*, companionship, intimacy, close friendship, coterie, clique, party spirit.
camard, -e, *adj*, flat-nosed, snub, flat.
camard, *n m*, -e, *n f*, flat-nosed person. *La —e*, (pop) death
***camarilla**, *n f*, camarilla (a coterie).
camarine, *n f*, (bot.) crow-berry.
camibiste, *n m*, cambist.
cambouis, *n m*, coom, cart-grass.
cambre, *n f*, cambering, curving, arching.
cambé, -e, *part*, bent, cambering, having a fall (in the back); arched, well-set. *Pont de navire* —; cambering dock.
cambler, *v a*, to bend, to curve, to arch. — *la forme d'un soulier*, to give the bend to a last, to block (boots).
se cambrer, *v r*, to camber; to take a sweep; to warp, to draw one's self up (by throwing the chest forward)
***cambrillon**, *n m*, stiffener (of a shoe).*

cambricoleur, *n. m.*, house-thief; house-breaker, burglar.

cambrilage, *n. m.*, house-entering, house-breaking, burglary.

cambrure, *n. f.*, bend, flexure, incurvation, arch, curve.

cambruse, *n. f.*, (nav) store-room.

cambusier, *n. m.*, (nav.) steward's mate, store-keeper.

came, *n. f.* (conch.) chama; heart-cockle; (tech) peg-cam, cog. *V. chame.*

camée, *n. m.*, a cameo.

camélee, *n. f.*, (bot) widow-wail.

caméléon, *n. m.*, chameleon.

caméléopard, *n. m.*, camelopard.

camélia or **lamelia**, *n. m.*, (bot.) camelia.

cameline, *n. f.*, (bot) camelina, gold of pleasure.

camelot (-lô), *n. m.*, (stuff) camlet; cheap Jack, peddler, hawk, (of newspapers) news-boy, paper-boy.

camelote (-lô), *n. f.*, worthless merchandise, trash, stuff, bosh.

camelotine, *n. f.*, a sort of camlet.

camérrier, *n. m.*, chamberlain (of the pope).

camériste, *n. f.*, maid of honor; waiting-woman, lady's maid, chambermaid.

camerlingat, *n. m.*, camerlingate (at Rome).

camerlingue, *n. m.*, camerlingo (papal officer).

camion, *n. m.*, minkin-pin; little cart; truck; dray, wagon; (paint) kettle.

camionnage, *n. m.*, carting, carriage (in a dray).

camionneur, *n. m.*, drayman.

camisade, *n. f.*, (milit.) night attack, camisade.

camisard, *n. m.*, Camisard (French Calvinist).

camisole, *n. f.*, petticoat bodice — *de force*, strait waistcoat or jacket.

***camomille**, *n. f.*, camomile.

camouflet, *n. m.*, whiff of smoke (in the face), affront, snub; rap over the knuckles.

camp (kân), *n. m.*, camp; (fig) army, party. *Lever le —*, to break up the camp. *Prendre le —*, to pack off.

***campagnard**, *-e*, *adj.*, rustic, countrified, rural.

***campagnard**, *n. m.*, *-e*, *n. f.*, countryman, peasant, clodhopper, clown. *C'est une —e*, she is a hoyden.

***campagne**, *n. f.*, country, fields, plain; seat, estate, country-house; field, campaign; (nav) voyage, cruise. *Gens de la —*; peasantry. *Comédiens de —*; strolling players. *En pleine or rase —*; in the open country, plain. *Battre la —*, to scour the country, to wander about, to be delirious; to blunder, to bungle. *Les armées sont en —*, the armies have taken the field. *Pièces de —*; field pieces. *Faire une —*, to make a campaign. *Ouvrir la —*; to open the campaign. *Tenir la —*, to keep the field. *Mettre ses amis en —*, to set one's friends to work. — *de croisière*, cruising voyage. *Etre à la —*; to be in the country. *Etre en —*; to be in the field; to be at work, to be out (not at home). *La — de Rome*, the campaign. *Parties de —*; picnics.

***campagnol**, *n. m.*, field-mouse.

campane, *n. f.*, (arch) bell; (sculp) ornament with fringe and tassels.

campanelle or **campanette**, *n. f.*, bell-flower, Canterbury-bell.

campanile, *n. m.*, (arch.) campanile, bell tower.

campanule, *n. f.*, campanula, bell-flower. — *gantelee*; throat-wort — *raiponce*, rampon bell-flower. — *à feuilles rondes*, hare-bell.

campanulé, *-e*, *adj.*, campanulate, bell-shaped.

campé, *-e*, *part.*, encamped; (fig.) well set

up. *Bien — sur ses jambes*, firmly planted on his legs.

campêche, *n. m.*, (bot.) campeachy wood, logwood, blood-wood.

campement (kâmp-mân), *n. m.*, (milit) encampment, encamping, camp detachment. *Matériel de —*, camping apparatus. *Effets de —*, camping baggage.

camper, *v. n.*, to encamp, to pitch tents. *Faire — son armée*, to encamp one's army.

camper, *v. a.*, to camp, to seat, to fix, to stand before, to clap down. — *là quelqu'un*, to leave any one in the lurch.

se camper, *v. r.*, to stand before, to sit down, to clap one's self down. *Il se campa dans un fauteuil*, he sat himself down in an arm-chair. — *devant une glace*, to stand bravely before a mirror.

Camphorata, *n. f.* *V. camphrée.*

camphre, *n. m.*, camphor.

camphré, *-e*, *adj.*, camphorate, camphorated.

camphrés, *n. f.*, camphorosma.

camphrier, *n. m.*, (bot) camphor-tree.

campine, *n. m.*, fine fat pullet.

campos, *n. m.*, play-day, holiday, relaxation. *Les écoliers demandent —*, the boys ask for a holiday. *Prendre —*, to take a holiday.

canus, *-e*, *adj.*, flat-nosed, disappointed, balked, dumbfounded. *Un vilain —*, an ugly flat-nosed fellow. *La —e*, (pop) death, grim death.

***canaille**, *n. f.*, rabble, riff-raff, mob; scum, scoundrel, noisy children, brats. *Hors d'ici*, — I begone, you scoundrel! *Vile —*, miserable scum. *Ces —s de domestiques*, these rascally servants.

canaille, *n. f.*, blackguardism.

canal, *n. m.*, canal, pipe, conduit, duct; drain, tube, spout, watercourse (of water-mills) channel, bed, strait, (arch) fluting, means. *Couper un —*, to dig a canal. *Ce pays est tout coupé de canaux*, that country is quite intersected with canals. — *latéral*, — *de dérivation*, lateral drain. — *de cheminée*, chimney-flue. — *d'irrigation*, trench for irrigation. — *thoracique*, thoracic duct. — *de lamier*, (arch) channel of a coping. *Il est le — de toutes les grâces*, all favors come through him. *Faire —*, to cross a strait.

canaliculé, *-e*, *adj.*, (bot) channelled, fur-canalisation, *n. f.*, canalisation. **canaliser**, *v. a.*, to establish canals, to intersect with canals.

canamelle, *n. f.*, (bot) sugar-cane, reed.

canapé, *n. m.*, sofa, couch.

canaque, *adj.*, Kanaka, wild, savage.

canard, *n. m.*, drake, duck, hoax; water-spaniel. — *proyé*, tame duck. — *ordinaire*; mallard. *Dire des —s à*, to hoax. *Cet homme est un — proyé*; that man is a sort of decoy-duck.

canard, *-e*, *adj.*, for ducks. *Bâtiment —*; vessel that pitches. *Chien —*, water-spaniel.

canardeau, *n. m.*, young duck.

canarder, *v. a.*, to shoot from under a shelter, to hoax, to gammon.

canarder, *v. n.*, (nav) to pitch (of a ship); (mus) to goose.

Canardier, *n. m.*, wild-duck shooter; hoaxer.

canardière, *n. f.*, place for catching wild-ducks, loop-hole (to shoot through); duck-gun; decoy-pond.

canari, *n. m.*, canary, canary-bird; finch.

cancan, *n. m.*, tittle-tattle; scandal; tale-bearing, noise, indecent dance. *Faire des —s*; to tittle-tattle, to invent scandalous stories.

cancaner, *v. n.*, to tattle, to invent scandalous stories, to dance the cancan.

cancani-er, *n. m.*, — *ère*, *n. f.*, lover of tittle-tattle.

cancer (-sér), *n m*, (med, astron.) cancer.
cancéreux, *se, adj*, (med) cancerous.
cancres, *n m*, crab, cray-fish; miser, dunce (at school).

cancroclat, *n m*, cockroach.
candélabre, *n m*, candelabrum, sconce.
candeur, *n f*, openness of heart, frankness, candor, ingenuousness.

candi, *n m*, sugar-candy, candy.
candil, *-e, adj*, candied.
candidat, *n m*, candidate.
candidature, *n f*, candidature.
candide, *adj*, fair, open, frank, candid, ingenuous, sincere.

candidement (-mān), *adv*, openly, frankly, candidly.

se candir, *v r*, to candy. *Faire se* —; to candy

cane, *n f*, female duck.
canéfier, *n m*, cassia-tree. *V. casse*
canepetière, *n f*, (orn.) lesser bustard.
canepin (ka-n-pin), *n m*, kid skin (for gloves).
caner, *v n*, to shrink danger, to funk, to show the white feather.

caner, *v a*, to leave undone, shirk.

canescent, *-e, adj*, (bot) canescent.

caneter, *v n*, to waddle

caneton (ka-n-ton), *n m*, young duck, duckling.

canette, *n f*, small duck, young duck, (her) duck without legs, a measure for beer, (pop) warbles.

canevas (ka-n-vā), *n m*, canvas, sail-cloth, sketch, rough draught; (mus) canvas *Tracer son* —; to prepare one's ground-work *Faire le* — *d'une comédie*, to sketch out, to compose the skeleton of a play.

canezou, *n m*, woman's jacket.

○ **cangrène**, *n f*. *V. gangrène*.

canigue, *n f*, a kind of pillory used in China.

caniche, *n m f*, poodle-dog, water-spaniel

caniculaire, *adj*, canicular. *Les jours* —s, the dog-days.

canicule, *n f*, dog-days; (astron.) canicule, dog-star.

canif, *n m*, penknife.

canin, *-e, adj*, canine. *Dent* —e; canine tooth. *Lettre* —e, the letter R

caniveau, *n m*, (arch) channel-stone

cannage, *n m*, (l u) cane-work; caning.

canale, *n f*, cane-brake, cane-field

canne, *n f*, walking-stick, long measure;

cane, reed; glassblower's pipe. — *à sucre*, sugar-cane. — *à épée*; sword-stick. — *à vent*, air-gun.

cannoberge (-bèrj), *n f*, cranberry, moorberry.

cannelas (-lā), *n m*, cinnamon, candied cinnamon.

cannelier, *v a*, to flute, to channel, to groove

cannelle, *n f*, cinnamon bark. — *blanche*, cannella.

cannelle or cannette, *n f*, spigot; tap, cock

cannelier, *n m*, cinnamon-tree

cannelon (ka-n-lon), *n m*, fluted mold (for loaves).

cannelure, *n f*, channeling, fluting, grooving — *à côtes*; fluting with intervals — *avec rudiments*, fluting enriched with cables. — *à vive arête*; fluting without intervals — *s plutes*, square fluting

cannequin, *n m*, sort of cotton stuff.

***cannetille**, *n f*, wire-ribbon.

cannibale (can-ni-bal), *n m*, man-eater, cannibal.

cannibalisme, *n m*, cannibalism; ferocity.

canon, *n m*, cannon, gun, cylinder, tube,

pipe; barrel (of a gun, of a quill); (ecc.) canon law, rule; catalogue of saints; (mus) canon; (print.) canon; (man.) canon-bit; leg (of trousers).

L'âme d'un —; the chamber of a cannon.

La lumière, la culasse, le recul, d'un —; the touch-hole, the breech, the recoil, of a cannon *L'affût d'un* —; a gun-carriage. *Enclouer un* —, to spike a gun. *Une pièce de* —, a piece of ordnance. *Gros* —, (print) canon. *Petit* —, (print) two-line English. — *de dix livres*, ten-pounder. *Un coup de* —; a cannon-shot. *De la poudre à* —, gunpowder. *Être à portée de* —, to be within cannon-shot. *Être hors de portée de* —, to be beyond cannon range — *de rebat*, (milit) gun-fire, (nav) stern-chaser. — *démarré*, cannon drawn in to be loaded — *à rayé*, rifled gun. *A* — *à rayé*, rifled, rifle-barreled. — *renforcé*, cannon whose breech is thicker than its bore. — *d'un soufflet*, nose, nozzle pipe of a pair of bellows — *de gouttière*, spout of a gutter. *Les* — *s d'un concile*, the canons of a council. *École de droit* —, school of canon law. — *des Écritures*, the sacred canon. *Le* — *de la messe*, the canon of the mass. — *enlumné*, illuminated canon.

canoncal, *-e, adj*, canonical.

canoncat, *n m*, canonry, canonship, prebend; (fig) smecure.

canonicité, *n f*, canonicity

canonique, *adj*, canonical.

canoniquement (-mān), *adv*, canonically.

canonisation, *n f*, canonization.

canoniser, *v a*, to canonize.

canoniste, *n m*, canonist

canonnade, *n f*, cannonading, cannonade.

canonnage, *n m*, gunnery.

canonner, *v a*, to attack with heavy artillery, to cannonade

se canonner, *v r*, to cannonade.

canonnier, *n m*, gunner.

canonnère, *n f*, *adj*, ○ loop-hole, tent;

tilt, diam-hole, pop-gun —, or *chaloupe* —

(nav); gun-boat

canot, *n m*, ship's-boat, cutter, yawl. — *de sauvetage*, life-boat

canotage, *n m*, boating, aquatics

canotier, *n m*, towel, oarsman; boat-keeper,

barge-man, straw hat

cantabile (-lé), *n m*, (mus) cantabile.

cantal, *n m*, cantal (sort of cheese).

cantalabre, *n m*, door-case, casing.

cantaloup, *n m*, musk-melon.

cantate, *n f*, (mus) cantata.

***cantadille**, *n f*, cantatilla.

cantatrice, *n f*, eminent singer.

cantharide, *n f*, (ent) cantharis, Spanish fly,

(pharm.) (pl) cantharides.

canthus, *n m*, (anat.) canthus, corner of the eye.

cantilène, *n f*, (mus.) cantilena, melody.

cantine, *n f*, bottle-case, (milit) canteen.

cantini-er, *n m*, -ère, *n f*, sutler, canteen-

woman

cantique, *n m*, song, canticle, hymn.

canton, *n m*, canton, district, (her) canton.

cantonade, *n f*, (theat) wings. *Parler à la* —, to speak to an actor off the stage, (fig.) to speak to empty benches.

cantonal, *-e, adj*, cantonal

cantonné, *-e, adj*, (aich, her, milit.) cantoned.

cantonnement (-to-n-mān), *n m*, (milit.), cantonnement.

cantonner, *v a*, (milit.) to canton.

se cantonner, *v r*, to take up a position,

quarters, abode, to fortify one's self.

cantonner, *v n*, (milit) to be cantoned.

cantonnier, *n m*, road-man; (rail.) plate-

layer; signal-man

cantonnière, *n f*, signal-woman; valance.

canule, *n f*, clyster-pipe, injection tube;

faucet, quill; (fig) bore, plague.

canzone, *n f*, (mus) canzone.

caolin, *n m*. *V. kaolin*.

caoutchouc, *n m*, caoutchouc, India-rubber, (bot) gum-tree.

cap, *n m*, cape, headland, point, promontory, foreland, (nav) head *Doubler un —*, to double a cape *Où est le — ?* (nav) how is her head? *Mettre le — sur*, to steer for *Avoir le — au large*; to stand off. *De pied en —*, from top to toe.

capable, *adj*, able, fit, capable, calculated to, apt to. *Il est — de vous desservir*, he is capable of doing you an ill office *Il est — de tout*; he is capable of anything *C'est un homme —*; he is a clever man. *Avoir l'air —*, to put on a conceited, bumptious, knowing look *Faire le —*; to affect capability, to look as if you were in the know. *Prendre un air —*; to assume a knowing look

capablement, *adv*, (l u) ably, skillfully.
capacité, *n f*, extent, size, capaciousness; ability, capacity; (nav) bulk, burden, tonnage *Manquer de —*, to lack capacity.

caparaçon, *n m*, caparison, trappings.
caparaçonner, *v a*, to caparison (a horse).

cape, *n f*, cloak with a hood, riding-hood, cape; (nav) try-sail *Etre sous —*, to laugh in one's sleeve. *N'avoir que la — et l'épée*, to be titled, but penniless *Roman de — et d'épée*, romantic, melodramatic story. *Etre à la —*, (nav.) to try, to be lying to. *A la — l* bring to!

capéer, *v n*, (nav.) to lie to
capelan, *n m*, beggarly priest, (ich) caplin.

capelet, *n m*, (vet) capped hock.

capeline, *n f*, hood, (of armor) capeline.

capendu, *n m*, capender (apple).

caperon *V. caperon*
capernaum, *n m*, (—s) (fig fam) place of confusion, Babel, bazaar-garden.

capillaire (pul-lèr), *adj*, capillary.

capillaire, *n m*, (anat) capillary; (bot) maiden-hair, Venus's-hair. *Sirope de —*, capillaire

capillarité, *n f*, (phys.) capillarity, capillary attraction or repulsion

capilotade, *n f*, hash, ragout; thrashing, drubbing, slandering *Mettre quelqu'un en —*, to beat black and blue

capitaine, *n m*, captain — *d'infanterie*, infantry captain — *de cavalerie*, captain of cavalry. — *de vaisseau*, post-captain — *au long cours*; captain of a trading vessel (going to foreign parts) — *de pavillon*, flag-captain — *d'armes*; master-at-arms — *de port*, harbor-master. *Grade de —*, captaincy.

capitaineerie, *n f*, captaincy.

capital, *-e*, *adj*, capital, main, chief, leading, important. *Les sept péchés capitaux*, the seven capital sins. *Penne — e*, capital punishment.

capital, *n m*, capital, principal, stock *Mettre un — à fonds perdu*; to sink a capital. *Rembourser le —*; to reimburse the principal.

capitale, *n f*, capital, chief city; capital letter.

capitalisation, *n f*, capitalization
capitaliser, *v a*, to capitalize. *Se —, v r.*, to be capitalized.

capitaliste, *n m*, capitalist, moneyed man.

capitan, *n m*, braggadocio, swaggerer, bully

capitane, *n f*, (nav) admiral's galley.

capitan-pacha, *n m*, (—s—s) Turkish admiral.

capitation, *n f*, capitation, poll-tax.

capiteu-x, *-se*, *adj*, heady, strong. *Bière — se*, strong beer *Vin —*, heavy wine.

capitole, *n m*, Capitol (of Rome, of the United States)

capitolin, *adj*, capitoline.

capiton, *n m*, (com) cappadine

capitonner, *v a*, to stuff, to pad (arm-chairs, &c), to tuft, to button.

capitoul, *n m*, capitoul (alderman, town-councillor at Toulouse).

capitoulait, *n m*, capitoulship.

capitulaire, *adj*, capitulary

capitulaire, *n m*, capitulary, capitulary.

capitulairement (-ler-mān), *adv*, capitularly.

capitulant, *adj*, capitulatory.

capitulat, *n m*, capitulatory

capitulation, *n f*, capitulation, convention,

compromise *Amarer à une —*, to bring to terms — *de conscience*, a conscientious compromise

capitule, *n m*, capitule (part of the Liturgy)

capituler, *v n*, to capitulate, to compound —

avec sa conscience, to compound with one's conscience, to silence it by concessions

caplan, (ich) *V. capelan*

capon, *n m*, mean fellow, sneak; cheat,

coward, (nav) cat-tackle *Poulie de —*; cat-block

caponner, *v n*, to trick, to cheat, to be

cowardly, to hang back

caponner, *v a*, (nav) to cat (the anchor)

caponnière, *n f*, (fort) rifle-pit

caporal, *n m*, corporal; (of tobacco) sort of

"shag"

capot, *n m*, (nav) hood (of ladders)

capot, *adj*, capot (at cards), silly *Faire —*;

to capot, to win all the tricks, to beat hollow

Etre —, to have lost all the tricks, (fig) to look

foolish, to be balked *Faire —*, (nav) to cap-

size, to upset

capote, *n f*, large cloak with a hood, (sol-

dier's) great-coat, capuchin, hood, mantle.

capraire, *n f*, (bot) goat-weed, capraia

capre, *n f*, (bot) caper

capricant or **caprisant**, *adj*, (med) bound-

ing, unequal (of the pulse)

caprice, *n m*, caprice, whim, humor, freak;

fit, flight, sally, (mus) caprice *Les —s de la*

mode, the caprices, freaks of fashion *Les —s*

de la fortune, the fickleness of fortune *Com-*

poser de —; to compose when the spirit moves,

when the fit is on

capricieusement (-mān), *adv*, capriciously,

fantastically, whimsically

capricieux, *-se*, *adj*, capricious, whimsical,

fickle, freakish, skittish

capricorne, *n m*, (astron) Capricorn; (ent)

capricorn-beetle

caprier, *n m*, (bot) caper-bush.

caprification, *n f*, caprification

caprifigulier (-ghé) *n m*, wild fig-tree.

capripède, *n m*, goat-footed, satyr.

capron or **caperon**, *n m*, the hantbois-straw-

berry

capronier, *n m*, the hantbois-strawberry

plant

capselle, *n f*, (bot) cassweed; shepherd's

pouch.

capsulaire, *adj*, (bot) capsulary; (anat.)

capsular.

capsule, *n f*, (bot) capsule, pod; (anat.)

capsula, percussion, cap (of fire-arms).

capatal, *n m*, chief, lord

capateur, *n m*, (jur) inveigler (one who

uses undue influence)

captation, *n f*, inveigling, undue influence,

captation

captatoire, *adj*, inveigling

capter, *v a*, to count, to coax, to win by

bribery. — *la bienveillance de quelqu'un*; to

curry the favor of any one. — *les suffrages*; to

bribe, to win unfairly, to get by bribery

captieusement (-siefz-mān), *adv*, captiously,

insidiously, cunningly, deceitfully

captieu-x, *-se* (-cieu-), *adj*, captious, insid-

ious

capti-f, *-ve*, *adj*, captive.

capti-f *n m*, *-ve*, *n f*, captive.

captiver, *v a.*, to captivate, to charm, to enslave, to bring under — *J'attention*, to captivate attention. *La beauté qui le captive*, the beauty that enslaves him. — *la bienveillance*, to win any one's favor
se captiver, *v r.*, to lay a restraint upon oneself, to cling to (tenaciously), (fig) to cling, to fawn upon.

captivité, *n f.*, captivity, bondage. *Racheter de—*, to ransom from captivity.

capture, *n f.*, capture, seizure; prize, booty
capturer, *v a.*, to capture, to apprehend, to arrest.

capuce, *n f.*, or **capuchon**, *n m.*, hood, cowl
capuchonné, *-e, adj.*, hooded.

capuchonner, *v n.*, (man) to arch the neck (of a horse)

capucin, *n m.*, *-e, f.*, capuchin friar, capuchin nun. *Tomber comme des—s de cartes*, to tumble over one another

capucinade, *n f.*, stupid sermon
capucine, *n f.*, (bot) nasturtium, (nav.) standard; band (of a soldier's musket)

capucinière, *n f.*, (b s) capuchin friary.

capulet, *n m.*, hood, cap

caput-mortuum, *n m.*, (chem) caput-mortuum, worthless remains

caguage, *n m.*, dressing and curing of herrings, barreling (of powder)

caque, *n f.*, keg, barrel *La—sent toujours le hareng*; what is bled in the bone will never come out of the flesh

caquer, *v a.*, to cure; to barrel.

caquet, *n m.*, cackle (of geese, &c.); tittle-tattle, idle talk, gossip, scandal *Avoir bien du—*, to be a chatter-box. *Rabattre, rabaisser, le—à quelqu'un*, to take anyone down a peg or two. — *bon bec*, dame prattler.

caquetage (kak-tij), *n m.*, tattling, cackling

caquette, *n f.*, carp-tub

caqueter (kak-té), *v n.*, to cackle, to chatter, to gossip, to babble

caqueterie (kak-tri), *n f.*, babbling, prattling, gossiping

caqueteur, *n m.*, *-se, n f.*, prattler, tattler, idle prater, gossip.

caqueur, *n m.*, fish-curer.

car, *conj.*, for, because, as.

carabé, *n m.*, yellow, amber.

carabin, *n m.*, saw-bones, medical student.

carabinade, *n f.*, (l u) (student's, soldier's) trick, discharge of carbines.

carabine, *n m.*, rifle.

carabine, *n f.*, carbine, rifle.

carabiné, *-e, adj.*, rifled, (nav.) stiff (of the wind).

⊙ **carabiner**, *v n.*, to skirmish.

carabinier, *v a.*, to rifle a gun-barrel

carabinier, *n m.*, carabineer, rifleman

caraco, *n m.*, woman's jacket

caracole, *n f.*, (man) circling caracole *En—*, winding.

caracoler, *v n.*, to caracole, to circle.

caracouler, *v n.*, to coo. *V. roucouler.*

caractère, *n m.*, character, letter, type, print, hand-writing, stamp, badge, mark, dignity, temper, humor, spirit, expression, aspect, (auth) digit; charm, spell — *insible*, legible print *Beaux—s*, fine type *Le—d'un auteur*, the stamp of an author. *Un homme d'un bon—*; a good-natured man. *Ne pas démentir son—* to act up to one's character. *Il est sorti de son—*; he lost his temper. *Avoir, montrer, du—*, to have spirit, to show spirit. *C'est un homme à—*. he is a spirited, determined man

caractériser, *v a.*, to characterize, describe, define, mark, distinguish.

caractéristique, *adj.*, characteristic.

caractéristique, *n f.*, (gram., math.) characteristic; (logarithms) index

carafe, *n f.*, decanter, flagon, water-bottle
carafon, *n m.*, cooler, small decanter, quarter bottle.

***caragne**, *n f.*, aromatic resin, caranna

caraité, *n m.*, caraité (Jewish sectarian).

carambolage, *n m.*, (billiards) cannon, (pop) affray, shindy, (fig) rebound (against)

caramboler, *v n.*, (billiards) to cannon

caramboleur, *n m.*, good cannon-player.

caramel, *n m.*, burnt sugar, caramel. — *au*

beurre, butter-scootch, toffee

carapace, *n f.*, turtle-shell, carapace

carapat, *n m.*, oil of palma Christi

caraque, *n f.*, carack (Portuguese Indian)

caracas, *n m.*, cocoa

carat, *n m.*, (gold) carat, small diamonds sold by weight.

caratch, *n m.* (n p), tribute

caravane, *n f.*, caravan, convey. *Marcher en—*; to walk in a band. *Faire ses—s*, to lead a dissipated life.

caravanier, *n m.*, leader of caravan

***caravansérail**, *n m.*, a caravansary (inn)

caravanséraskier, *n m.*, keeper of a caravansary

caravelle, *n f.*, caravel (Portuguese boat).

carbantine, *n f.*, green hide, skin

carbazonique, *adj.*, (chem) carbazotic.

carbonarisme, *n m.*, carbonarism.

carbonaro, *n m.*, carbonaro.

carbonate, *n m.*, (chem) carbonate.

⊙ **carbuncle** *V. escarboucle, furoncle, rubis.*

carbone, *n m.*, (chem) carbon.

carboné, *-e, adj.*, carbonated

carboney-x, *-se, adj.*, (chem) carbonaceous.

carbonique, *adj.*, carbonic

carbonisation, *n f.*, carbonization

carboniser, *v a.*, to carbonize

carbonnade, *n f.*, (cook) carbonade

carbureteur, *n m.*, carburetor (motor).

carbure, *n m.*, (chem) carburet, carbide

carbure, *-e, adj.*, (chem) carburated

carcajon, *n m.*, American badge

carcan, *n m.*, iron collar, carcan (pillory), carcanet (collar of jewels)

carcasse, *n f.*, carcass, skeleton, bones, (arch.) shell, framework, body, fish-basket

carcinomateu-x, *-se, adj.*, (med) carcinoma-

tous.

carcinome, *n m.*, (med) carcinoma.

cardage, *n m.*, act of carding, carding.

cardamine, *n f.*, (bot.) land-cress, lady's

smock.

cardamome, *n m.*, (bot) cardamom.

cardasse, *n f.*, (bot) nopal.

cardé, *n f.*, chard (stalk in the leaves of some plants), card (instrument for combing wool or flax), carding machine.

cardée, *n f.*, quantity carded

cardé-poitrée, *n f.*, (bot) chard of beet.

carder, *v a.*, to card, to comb. *Se—*; to be

carded

cardère, *n f.*, (bot) teasel

carderie, *n f.*, carding-house; card-manufactory.

cardeu-x, *n m.*, *-se, n f.*, carder, wool-comber

cardiaire, *adj.* (zool) *V. r*, a parasite bred in the heart. (bot) *V. cardère; chardon à*

foulon.

cardialgie, *n f.*, cardialgy, heartburn.

cardiologie, *n f.*, cardiology.

cardiaque, *n m.*, (med.) cardiac.

cardiaque, *adj.*, (med, anat) cardiac.

cardier, *n m.*, wool card-maker.

cardinal, *adj.*, cardinal, chief, principal, first

cardinal, *n m.*, cardinal, (on n) cardinal

cardinalat, *n m.*, cardinalate, cardinalship.

cardinale, *n f.*, (bot) cardinal flower.

cardine, *n f.*, (ich.) flat-fish, whiff.

cardon, *n m.*, (bot.) cardoon.

cardonnette, *n. f.* *V. chardonnette.*
carême, *n. m.*, Lent, Lent-sermons. *Faire le* —; to keep Lent. *Provisions de* —, fish and vegetables. *Cela vient comme marée en* —; that comes in the very nick of time. *Face de* —, pale or wan face. *Arriver comme marée en* —, to be sure to happen, to come like clock-work. *Arriver comme marée en* —, to come in the nick of time.

carême-prenant, *n. m.*, (—s—s) carnival time; Shrove Tuesday, masker, reveler.

carénage, *n. m.*, careening.

caréance, *n. f.*, (jur) absence of assets, insolvency. *Procès-verbal de* —; declaration of insolvency.

carène, *n. f.*, (nav.) keel; bottom, careen, (bot) keel. *Dém—*, (jur) parliament-keel. *En* —, keel-shaped.

caréné, *-e*, *adj.*, (bot) keeled, keel-shaped.

caréner, *v. a.*, (nav.) to careen.

caressant, *-e*, *adj.*, caressing, endearing, fond, tender, fawning.

caresse, *n. f.*, caress, endearment. *Il ne faut pas se fier aux—s de la fortune*, we must not trust to the smiles of fortune.

caressé, *-e*, *part.*, caressed, polished, finished off, chiseled. *Ces tableaux sont très—s*, these pictures have a peculiar richness of finish.

caresser, *v. a.*, to caress, to fondle, to stroke, to fawn upon, to make much of, to flatter, to cajole, to wheedle. — *l'orgueil de quelqu'un*, to pamper any one's pride — *une chimère*, to cherish, to hug, a visionary scheme.

carèt, *n. m.*, rop-maker's reel, (erpetology) tortoise. *Fil de* —, rope-yarn.

carex (-rèks), *n. m.*, (bot) carex.

cargaison, *n. f.*, cargo, ship-load, freight.

cargue (karg), *n. f.*, (nav.) bial.

carguer (-ghè), *v. a.*, (nav.) to brail up, to clew up — *une voile*, to clew up a sail.
cargueur (-gheur), *n. m.*, (nav.) reefier, top-block.

carlatide, *n. f.*, (arch.) caryatide.

caribou, *n. m.*, (mam) caribou.

caricature, *n. f.*, caricature.

caricaturer, *v. a.*, to caricature, to ridicule.

caricaturiste, *n. m.*, caricaturist.

carie, *n. f.*, brown rust; fire-blast; (med) caries, decay.

carier, *v. a.*, to make carious, to rot.
se carier, *v. r.*, to grow carious, rotten. *Dent cariée*, carious tooth.

carillon, *n. m.*, chime, peal, musical bells, chimes; clutter, racket. *A double* —; soundly, lustily. *Le — des verres*, the jingling of glasses.

carillonnement, *n. m.*, chiming, jingling.

carillonner, *v. n.*, to chime; to ring the changes; to jingle, to clatter.

carillonneur, *n. m.*, chimer, bell-ringer; change-ringer.

carlette, *n. f.*, square slate.

carlin, *n. m.*, carlin (Italian coin); pug-dog.

carline, *n. f.*, (bot) carline-thistle.

carlingue (-linghe), *n. f.*, (nav) carline, carling — *de cabestan*, keelson, step.

carliste, *n. m. f.*, Carlist (partisan of Charles).

carliste, *adj.*, Carlist.

carlovingien, *-ne* (-in, -én), *n.* and *adj.*, Carlevingian.

carماغنوله, *n. f.*, carماغنوله (jacket); carماغنوله (revolutionary song and dance).

carماغنوله, *n. m.*, violent Jacobin.

carême, *n. m.*, Carmelite friar, white friar. — *s déchaussés*, barefooted Carmelites. *Eau des—s*, carmelite water.

carême, *n. m.*, (trio-trac) two fours.

carmeline, *n. f.*, carmelite wool.

carmélite, *n. f.* and *adj.*, Carmelite nun.

carmin, *n. m.*, carmine.

carminati-f, *-ve*, *adj.*, (med) carminative.

carminati-f, *n. m.*, (med) carminative.

carnage, *n. m.*, carnage, slaughter, butchery.

carnassier, *-ère*, *adj.*, carnivorous, flesh-eating.

carnassier, *n. m.*, feline animal, flesh-eater.

carnassière, *n. f.*, game-bag.

carnation, *n. f.*, carnation, flesh-tint, flesh-color, complexion.

carnaval, *n. m.*, a carnival, guy.

carne, *n. f.*, corner, edge (of a table, &c.).

carné, *-e*, *adj.*, of a carnation color.

carnet, *n. m.*, note-book, memorandum-book — *d'échéances*, bill-book — *de chèques*, check book.

carrier, *n. m.* *V. carnassière.*

carnification, *n. f.*, (med) carnification.

se carnifier, *v. r.*, (med) to canify.

carnivore, *adj.*, carnivorous.

carnosité, *n. f.*, carnosity.

***carogne**, *n. f.*, (l ex) hag, jade, impudent slut.

carolus (-lus), *n. m.*, carolus (old French coin).

caronade, *n. f.*, (artil) carronade.

caroncule, *n. f.*, (anat, bot) caruncle.

carotide, *adj.*, (anat) carotid.

carotide, *n. f.*, (anat) carotid.

carotidien, *adj. m.*, (anat.) carotid. *Canal* —; carotid canal.

carotique, *adj.*, (med) comatose.

carotte, *n. f.*, carrot — *de tabac*; roll of tobacco (fig) *Quelle —!* what a chouse!

carotter, *v. n.*, to live on little, to play low, to chouse, to diddle.

carottier, *n. m.*, -ère, *n. f.*, (triv.) *V. carot-*

teur.

carotteux, *n. m.*, -se, *n. f.*, timid player, petty jobber; cheat, tuckster.

caroube or carouge, *n. f.*, (bot) carob-bean.

caroubier, *n. m.*, carob-tree, St John's bread tree.

carouble, *n. f.*, skeleton-key.

caroubleur, *n. m.*, house-breaker.

carpe, *n. f.*, (ich) carp. *Saut de* —, somerset.

Faire la — pâmée, to sham fainting. *Muet comme une —*, dumb as an oyster.

carpe, *n. m.*, (anat) wrist.

carpeau, *n. m.*, small carp.

carpien, *-ne* (-in, -én) *adj.*, (anat) carpal.

***carpillon**, *n. m.*, (ich) young carp.

carquois, *n. m.*, quiver. *Il a vidé son —*; he has shot his bolt.

carrare, *n. m.*, Carrara marble.

carre, *n. f.*, back and shoulders (of any one).

La — d'un chapeau, the crown of a hat. *La — d'un habit*, the part of a coat from the waist upwards.

La — d'un soulier, the square toe of a shoe. *Un homme d'une bonne —*; a broad-shouldered man. *Lame à trois —s*, three-edged sword.

carré, *n. m.*, square; landing, floor; printing demy (of paper).

Un — de tulipes; a square bed of tulips. *Un — d'eau*, a square sheet of water.

— de toilette, dressing-case. — *des officiers*, ward-room.

carré, *-e*, *adj.*, square, quadratic; well-set, well-knit, plain, straightforward, demy (of paper), (rhet) flowing. *Partie —e*, party of four (two men and two women).

carreau, *n. m.*, (med) tabes mesenteries.

carreau, *n. m.*, square; lozenge, square tile or brick, small flag-stone, ground, floor, pane (of glass), cushion, hawock, tailor's goose; diamond (at cards), (gard) bed, square, (arch) stretcher, rubber (file), (C) square-headed arrow, cross-arrow. *Brochet —*; very large pike.

Tomber sur le —, to fall on the floor. *Coucher sur le —*, to sleep on the floor. *Jeter quelqu'un sur le —*, to send any one sprawling upon the

ground *Rester sur le* —, to be killed on the spot
Ritofes à —, stiff checks *C'est un valet de —*,
 he is a contemptible fellow

carrefour, *n m*, cross-way or street, cross-
 road, quaiant, crowded thoroughfare *Les —*
d'une ville, the public places of a town — *des*
auteurs, Gub-street *Langage de —*, low,
 vulgar language, Billingsgate *Orateur de —*,
 stump-orator

carrelage, *n m*, tile-flooring, brick-paving
carreler, *v a*, to pave (a floor) with square
 tiles, bricks, stones, to cobble

carrelet, *n m*, (ich) flounder, square net,
 shoemaker's awl

carrelette, *n f*, flat file

carreleur, *n m*, floor-tiler, brick-pavior,
 tramping cobbler

carrelier, *n m*, a tile-maker.

carrelure, *n f*, new-soling of shoes

carrement, *adv*, squarely, plainly, straight-
 forwardly. *Couper —*, to cut square. *Tracer*
un plan —, to draw a plan square.

carrier, *v a*, to square

se carrier, *v r*, to stit, to stalk, to double one's
 stake (at *bouillotte* — a card game) *Se — dans*
son fauteuil, to sit in state

carrick, *n m*, box-coat, cape; gog.

carrier, *n m*, a quarry-man

carrère, *n f*, race-ground, course, &c
carrière, *n f*, course, scope, play, vent, quarry
Le bout de la —, the goal *Pai couru la —*, to
 run round, to run over the course *Donner — à*
son imagination, to give scope, free vent to one's
 imagination *Se donner —*, to throw off all re-
 straint *Donner — à un cheval*, to give a horse
 his head. — *de marbre*, marble quarry.

carréole, *n f*, covered cart, jaunting car,
 pleasure-van, wretched carriage.

carrossable, *adv*, (of roads) practicable for
 carriages. *Route —*, carriage road

carrosse, *n m*, four-wheeled carriage, coach
 — *de remise*, livery-coach — *de louage*, hack-
 ney-coach. *Mener un —*, to drive a carriage
Aller en —, to ride in a coach. *Rouler —*, to
 keep a carriage, to live in grand style

carrossée, *n f*, coachful, carriageful.

carrosserie, *n f*, coach-making, coach-build-
 ing

carrossier, *n m*, coachmaker, carriage-
 builder, coach-horse

carrousel, *n m*, tournament; roundabout

carrouse, *n f*, carouse *Faire —*, to carouse,
 to drink hard

carrure, *n f*, breadth of shoulders.

cartahu, *n m*, (nav.) whip, gut-line. *Pouche*
de —, single block.

cartayer, *v n*, to avoid ruts.

carte, *n f*, pastboard, card, postcard, label,
 ticket; map, chart, bill, bill of fare, account
Un jeu de —, a pack of cards *Les basses —*,
 the small cards — *s préparées*, marked cards

Donner les —, to deal. *Battre les —*, to shuf-
 fle *Faire des tours de —*, to play tricks with
 cards. *Mettre aux —*, to pay the card money

Château de —, gingerbread or jerry-built house
Brouiller les —, to sow discord *Voir le des-
 sous des —*, to be in the secret; "in the Know"

Avoir — blanche, to have full power *Tuer les*
—, to tell fortunes (with cards). — *de géo-
 graphie*, map, chart. *Faire la — d'un pays*, to
 map out a country. — *topographique*, topo-
 graphical chart. — *marine*, sea-chart. *Peindre*
la —, to show one's wits *Dîner à la —*, to dine
 from the bill of fare

cartel, *n m*, challenge, cartel; dial-case,
 clock; frieze-panel, frame, (milit., nav.) cartel
 — *d'armoiries*, (her.) shield.

carterie, *n f*, card-making, card-factory.

carteron, *n m*, V. quarteron

cartésianisme, *n m*, Cartesian philosophy.

cartésien, *-ne* (-in, -en), *adj*, Cartesian.

carthaginois, *-e*, *n*, and *adj*, Carthaginian

carthame, *n m*, (bot) carthamus, safflower.

cartier, *n m*, playing-card maker.

cartilage, *n m*, (anat) cartilage, gristle

cartilagineux, *-se*, *adj*, cartilaginous, gristly.

cartulane, *n f*, foul-card *Dentelle à —*;
 vellum-lace

cartomancie, *n f*, cartomancy.

cartomancien, *n m*, -ne, *n f*, fortune-teller
 (by cards).

carton, *n m*, pasteboard; (paint) cartoon,
 bandbox; case, hat-box, bonnet-box, (print)
 four-page cancel — *lissé*, glazed pasteboard
 — *de pâte*, mill board. *Les — de Raphaël*, the
 cartoons of Raphael. — *de dessus*, portfolio of
 drawings.

cartonnage, *n m*, (book-bind) boarding
cartonné, *-e*, *adj*, (book-bind) in boards

cartonner, *v a*, to put in boards

cartonnerie, *n f*, pasteboard manufactory

cartonneux, *-x*, *n m*, -se, *n f*, binder, boarder
 (of books)

cartonnier, *n m*, pasteboard-maker, seller.

carton-pierre, *n m*, (n.p.), statuary paste-
 board.

cartouche, *n m*, escutcheon, shield; ring,
 (arch) cartouch, modillion.

cartouche, *n f*, cartridge, case-shot, canister-
 shot (of cannon), cartridge.

cartouchier, *n m*, (nav.) cartridge-box, or
 pouch

cartouchière, *n f*, cartridge-box.

cartulaire, *n m*, cartulary

carus, *n m*, (med) deep coma.

carvi, *n m*, (bot) caraway, caraway-seed.

caryatide, *V. cariatide*.

caryophylle, *adj*, *f*, (bot) caryophyllous

caryophyllées, *n f*, pl., caryophyllas.

caryophylloide, *n f*, caryophylloid.

cas, *n m*, case, event, esteem, value, needs,
 concern, (jur., math, gram, med) case. *Un —*
pendable, a hanging matter. *Un — imprévu*, an
 unforeseen case *Un tout en —*, sunshade *Au*
— en — que cela soit, in case it should turn out
 to be. *Auquel —*, in which case *Le — échéant*,
 if such should be the case, in that case *En*
tel — en pareil —, in such a case *Hors le —*,
 unless, except, save *C'est le — de parler*, it is
 the time to speak out. *Faire grand — de quel*
qu'un, to have a great esteem for any one, to
 value highly. *Faire peu de —*, to make light of
 to slight *En tout —*, at all events, however
En — de besoin, in case of need. *C'est le — ou*
jamais, it is now or never. *Il n'est pas dans le*
— de vous nuire, he is not in a position to harm
 you. *C'est bien le — de le dire*, you may indeed
 well say so *Un en —*, a snack (in case of need)

casanier, *-ère*, *n*, and *adj*, domestic person

domestic, retired, stay at home, home-bird

casaque, *n f*, great coat, cassock *Tourner*
—, to change sides, to rat

casquin, *n m*, short gown, jacket.

cascade, *n f*, cascade, waterfall, leap, bound.

Un discours plein de —, a jumbled, jerky speech.

cascarille, *n f*, cascarilla

cascatelle, *n f*, cascade (of Tivoli)

case, *n f*, division, cabin, dwelling-place,
 small house, hut, box (for animals), pigeon-hole,
 compartiment, point (backgammon), square
 (chess, draughts), (nav) berth

casé, *-e*, *part*, placed. *Le voilà —*, he is
 provided for.

caséen, *-x*, *se*, *adj*, caseous, cheesy.

casemate (kaz-mat), *n f*, (fort) casemate;
 dungeon, cell

casematé, *-e*, *adj*, casemated.

caser, *v n*, (backgammon) to make a point.

caser, *v a*, to place, to find a place for, to
 provide for; to arrange, put in order.

se caser, *v i*, to take up one's abode, one's quarters, to get settled
caserner, *n f*, barracks. — *de pompiers*, fire-brigade station. *Intendant de* —, barrack-master.

casernement, *n m*, quartering in barracks.
caserner, *v a*, to quarter in barracks.
caserner, *v n*, to be in barracks
casier, *n m*, set of pigeon-holes, rack, ledger-rack

**casilleux*, *adj. m*, brittle.
casimir, *n m*, kerseymere cloth.
casino, *n m*, casino, club
casoar, *n m*, (orn) cassowary
casque, *n m*, helmet, casque, head-piece, (bot) hood, (hei) helmet, casque, (conch) helmet-shell

casquette, *n f*, cap (of a man or boy).
casstable, *adj*, breakable.
casade, *n f*, sham, flam, lie, fib, cheat.
casage, *n m*, breakage
**cassaille*, *n f*, the breaking up (of ground)
cassant, *-e*, *adj*, brittle, apt to break, (of a man) abrupt, blunt, gruff
cassation, *n f*, breaking, (jur) annulment, repeal, quashing *Se pourvoir en* —, to lodge an appeal. *Cour de* —, the highest court of appeal in France

cassave, *n f*, cassava
Casse, *n f*, (bot) cassia; (print) case, (com) breakage, (milit) cashiering, dismissal — *ananasque*, bastard cinnamon *Cet officier mérite la* —, that officer deserves to be dismissed the service *Haut de* —, (print) upper-case *Bas de* —, (print) lower-case. *Apprendre la* —, to learn the boxes

casseau, *n m*, (print) half-case
casse-cou, *n m*, (—, or —s) break-neck, (man) rough-riider
casse-lunettes, *n m*, (plur. —) (bot.) eye-bright
casse-mottes, *n m*, (plur. —) (agri) clod-breaker.

casse-noisettes, *n m*, (plur. —) nut-crackers
casse-noix, *n m*, (—) nut-crackers, (orn) nut-hatch

casser, *v a*, to break, to crack, to cashier, to waste, to wear out, to annul, to rescind, to shiver (a mast) *Qui casse les verres les paie* or *Il faut payer les pots cassés*, you must stand the racket — *un jugement*, to reverse a judgment *Cassé de vieillesse*, worn out with old age *Voix cassées*, broken voice *Vous me cassez la tête*; you bore me to death — *aux gages*, to dismiss, to discharge

se casser, *v r*, to break, to break down, to wear out, to snap *Se — la tête*, to break one's head, to puzzle one's brains. *Se — le cou*, to break one's neck *Se — la jambe*, to break one's leg

casser, *v n*, to break *A tout* —; with a vengeance, at break-neck speed
casserole, *n f*, saucepan, stewpan.
cassee-tête, *n m*, (—) tomahawk, puzzle-brain, heady wine, dm. noise. *Quel* — / what cassette, *n m*, (print) box a dim ']
cassette, *n f*, casket, cash-box. *La — du roi*, the King's privy purse.

casseur, *n m*, — *se*, *n f*, breaker, smasher *C'est un grand — de raquettes*; he is a real matorador *Un — d'assiettes*; a quarrelsome fellow, blusterer, bully.

cassier, *n m*, cassia-tree
cassine, *n f*, (milit) casine; country-box, badly-kept house, stall, booth
cassiopée, *n f*, (astron) Cassiopeia.
cassis (kâ-sis), *n m*, black currant, black currant-tree, black-currant ratafia (liquor)
cassiolette, *n f*, perfuming pan, scent-box,

fragrant smell, (b s.) stench, odor *Quelle — !* what a perfume!

casson, *n m*, fragment of plate-glass, lump
cassonade, *n f*, moist sugar.
cassure, *n f*, broken place, break, crack, snap, fracture, (nav) hogging
**castagnette*, *n f*, castanet.
caste, *n f*, caste
Castel, *n m*, castle.

**castillan*, *-e*, *n* and *adj*, Castilian
**castille*, *n f*, altercation, bickering, strife.
castine, *n f*, (metal) flux
castor, *n m*, (mam) castor, beaver; beaver hat, tile.

castoréum (-om), *n m*, (phar) castoreum
castorine, *n f*, castorine
castramétation, *n f*, castrametation
castrat, *n m*, castrato, castrate
castration, *n f*, castration
casualité, *n f*, (l u) casualty, fortuitousness.
casuel, *-le*, *adj*, casual, contingent, precarious, fortuitous, accidental.

casuel, *n m*, perquisites, extra salary, fees.
Le — d'une cure, surplice fees.
casuellement (-mân), *adv*, casually, accidentally, by chance, fortuitously.

casuiste, *n m*, casuist
catachrese (-kî-êz), *n f*, (rhot) catachresis
cataclysme, *n m*, cataclysm, deluge, flood;
 (fig) disaster, overtnrow

catacols *V. cacaisols*
catacombes, *n f pl*, catacombs.
catacoustique, *n f*, catacoustics.
catadioptrique, *n f*, catadioptrics.
catadioptrique, *adj*, catadioptrical

○*catadoupe* or *catadupe*, *n f*, catadupa, cataract, waterfall
catalfaque, *n m*, catalfaque, bed of state
caïre, *adj*, of a cat, cat-like *Fémissement* — (med), thrill, pulsing tremor, of the heart.
caïre, *n f*, (bot) catmint, catnip
catalan, *-e*, *n* and *adj*, Cat loman
catalecte or *catalectique*, *adj*, (poet) catalectic

catalectes, *n m pl*, (lit) catalectics
catalepsis, *n f*, catalepsy
cataleptique, *adj*, cataleptic
catalogue (-log), *n m*, list, enumeration, catalogue

cataloguer (-ghé), *v a*, to catalogue
catapa, *n m*, (bot) catapa.
cataplasme, *n m*, cataplasm, poultice.
catapuce, *n f*, (bot) caper-spurge.
catapulte, *n f*, (autiq) catapult
cataracte, *n f*, cataract, waterfall; (med) cataract.

cataracté, *-e*, *adj*, (med) afflicted with a cataract.

se cataracter, *v r*, to have an incipient cataract
catarrhal, *-e*, *adj*, (med) catarrhal
catarrhe, *n m*, catarrh, cold — *d'été*; hay-fever

catarrheu-x, *-se*, *adj*, (med) catarrhous.
catastrophe, *n f*, catastrophe, calamity.
catéchiser, *v a*, to catechise, to reason with, to lecture, to give anyone his cue, to coach up
catéchisme, *n m*, catechism, *Faire le* — *a quelqu'un*, to give anyone his cue
catéchiste, *n m*, catechist
catéchuménat (-ku-), *n m*, catechumenate.
catéchumène (-ku-), *n m f*, catechumen.
catégorie, *n f*, category, predicament.
catégorique, *adj*, categorical, proper, explicit
catégoriquement (-rik-mân), *adv*, categorically, to the purpose.

catégoriser, *v a*, to class.
 ○*caterve*, *n f*, troop, band.
cathartine, *n f*, cathartine
cathartique, *n m* and *adj*, cathartic, purgative

cathédra, with high authority
cathédrale, *n.* and *adj. f.*, cathedral; cathedral church

cathédralant, *n. m.*, president (over a thesis).
cathérétique, *adj.*, (pharm.) caustic
cathéter (-tér), *n. m.*, (surg.) catheter.
cathétérisme, *n. m.*, (surg.) catheterism
catholicisme, *n. m.*, Catholicism
catholicité, *n. f.*, Catholicity, Catholic countries

catholicon, *n. m.*, (phar.) catholicon
catholique, *adj.*, Catholic, moral, orthodox
Cela n'est pas —, that is not orthodox
catholique, *n. m. f.*, Catholic. *Un* — *à gros grains*; a lax Catholic.

catholicquement (-mān), *adv.*, in a catholic way

cati, *n. m.*, pressing, gloss, lustre.
cati, *adj.*, pressed.

en catimini, *adv.*, slyly, stealthily.

catin, *n. f.*, (lex.) harlot, strumpet.

catir, *v. a.*, to give a gloss to. — *à chaud*; to hot-press. — *à froid*, to cold-press.

catissage, *n. m.*, glossing, pressing.

catissur, *n. m.*, presser

catmarin, *n. m.*, (ornith.) red-throated diver.

catodon, *n. m.*, catodon, a species of whale

catogan or **cadogan**, *n. m.*, club of hair.

catoptrique, *n. f.*, catoptrics

catoptronomie, *n. f.*, catoptronomy.

caucasique, *adj.*, (geog.) Caucasian

cauchemar (kosh-mar), *n. m.*, nightmare, incubus *Il donn* *le* —, he tires one to death

caucher, *n. m.*, yellum-mold

cachois, *-e*, *adj.*, of Caux

caudataire, *n. m.*, the train-bearer.

caudé, *-e*, *adj.*, (her.) caudated, tailed.

Candebeuc, *n. m.*, woolen French hat.

candeur (kô-deks), *n. m.*, stem of a tree.

candide, *n. f.*, (bot.) caudicle.

candines, *adj. pl.*, caudine

caulicoles, *n. f. pl.*, (arch.) caulicole.

caulinaire, *adj.*, (bot.) cauline.

cauris, *n. m.*, cowry.

causal, *-e*, *adj.*, causal

causalité, *n. f.*, causality.

causant, *-e*, *adj.*, chatty, talkative.

causatif, *-ve*, *adj.*, (gram.) causative.

causation, *n. f.*, causation

causativement, *adv.*, causatively.

cause, *n. f.*, cause, grounds, motive; subject, case, trial, brief — *s éloignés*; remote causes

Prendre fait et — *pour quelqu'un*, to espouse any one's cause, to side with, to stand by.

— *appellee*, *remise*, cause called in court, put off.

— *embrouillée*, *douteuse*, intricate, doubtful case

Donner gain de — *à*, to decide in favor of

Avoir gain de —, to gain the day *Etre hors de* —, not to be concerned in a law-suit

Mettre hors de —, to dismiss the parties (to a suit), (fig.) to free from blame; to put out of the question

Etre condamné sans connaissance de —, to be cast without a hearing *Ses héritiers ou ayants* —, his heirs or assigns *Un avocat sans* —, a briefless barrister.

Parler avec connaissance de —, to speak from a knowledge of the case *Etre la* — *innocente*, or *innocentaire*, *d'un accident*, to be the harmless, or involuntary, cause of an accident.

Il ne le fera pas, et pour —, he won't do it, and for a very good reason. *A ces* — *s*; (jur.) these reasons moving us thereunto. *A de*; for the sake of, on account of, because of, for.

A de quoi why? wherefore? for what reason? *A que*; because.

causer, *v. a.*, to cause, to be the cause of, to occasion, to give rise to.

causer, *v. n.*, to chat, to talk, to prate. — *de choses et d'autres*; to talk of one thing and another. — *de la pluie et du beau temps*; to talk about the weather. — *littérature, voyages*; to

talk about literature, travels *Vous avez causé*; you have been babbling

causerie (kôz-i), *n. f.*, talk, chat, gossip

causette, *n. f.*, chit-chat *Passe la* —, to have a chat

causeur, *-se*, *adj.*, talkative, chatty.

causeur, *n. m.*, *-se*, *n. f.*, talker, conversationalist.

causeuse, *n. f.*, small sofa, settee

causticité, *n. f.*, causticity

caustique, *adj.*, biting, cutting, caustic.

caustique, *n. m.*, caustic, biting, cutting

caustique, *n. f.*, (geom., phys.) caustic curve.

caustiquement, *adv.*, caustically, cuttingly

cauteusement (kôt-leuf-mān), *adv.*, craftily, slyly

cauteleux, *-se* (kôt-leuf), *adj.*, cunning, crafty.

cautère, *n. m.*, (med.) issue, cautery, (vet.) firing-iron. *Panser un* —, to dress a cautery. *Poss* —, issue peas

⊙ **cautéretique** *V* **cathérétique**.

cautérisation, *n. f.*, cauterization.

cautériser, *v. a.*, to cauterize, to sear, to burn.

caution, *n. f.*, surety, security, bail, pledge

— *légal*, common bail — *solvable*, special bail.

Un homme sûr et —, a man not to be trusted.

cautionné, *-e*, *part.*, bailed, (of things) suspicious, doubtful

cautionnement (kô-sio-n-mān), *n. m.*, bailing, bail, caution-money; security.

cautionner, *v. a.*, to stand bail for any one, to stand surety for.

cavage, *n. m.*, hollowing out, digging; cellarage

cavalcade, *n. f.*, ride, cavalcade

⊙ **cavalcadour**, *n. m.*, riding-master, equerry, master of the horse

cavale, *n. f.*, mare, steed

cavalerie (ka-val-ri), *n. f.*, cavalry, horse

cavalier, *n. m.*, horseman; rider, cavalier, trooper; gentleman, gallant; (dancing) partner; knight (at chess), (fort.) cavalier, (man) rider, (mec.) spoil-bank. *Servir de* — *à une dame*; to escort a lady.

cavali-er, *-ère*, *adj.*, cavalier, free, proud, haughty, unceremonious.

cavalièrement (-mān), *adv.*, cavalierly, bluntly, unceremoniously

cavatine, *n. f.*, (mus.) cavatina.

cave, *n. f.*, cellar, vault, cellarage; boot (of a coach); case of bottles, cellaret, (cards) pool, stock. *Eat de* —; twisted taper *Rais de* —, excrusemen.

cave, *adj.*, hollow, sunken *Ceil* —; hollow eye. *Lune* —; lunar month of 29 days. *Année* —; lunar year (353 days)

caveau, *n. m.*, small cellar, vault (in a church)

cavecé, *-e*, *adj.*, with a black head (of a roan horse or mare). *Cheval rouan* — *de noir*, roan horse with a black head

caveçon, *n. m.*, (man) cavezon, curb. *Il a besoin de* —; he wants curbing

cavé, *n. f.*, (hunt.) hollow way

caver, *v. a.*, to hollow, to make hollow, to scoop out, to dig under, to lunge (fencing), to stake (at play) — *au plus fort*, to play deep, to carry things to extremes

se caver, *v. r.*, to become hollow or sunken; to stake.

caverne, *n. f.*, cavern; cave, hollow, den.

caverneux, *-se*, *adj.*, hollow, sepulchral, (anat.) cavernous, spongy. *Vox* — *se*; hollow voice.

cavet, *n. m.*, (arch.) cavetto.

caviar, *n. m.*, (cook.) caviar, caviare.

cavillation (-vil-la-), *n. f.*, sophistry, cavil, cavilling.

caviste, *n. m.*, cellarer, cellar man.

cavité, *n f*, cavity, hollow.

ce, *cel*, *m*, **cette**, *f*, **ces**, *pl.*, **demonst** *adj*, thus, these, that, those **Ce livre**, this or that book **Ce héros**, this or that hero **Cet arbre**, this or that tree **Cet homme**, this or that man **Cette femme**, this or that woman **Ces livres**; these or those books **Ce livre-ci**, this book **Ce livre-là**, that book

ce, **demonst** *pron*, he, she, it, they **J'aime votre frère**, I love your brother, he is a good friend **Lisez Racine et Boileau**, read Racine and Boileau, they are great poets

ce (for **cela**), it, that, he, she, they. **C'est fait**, it is done **C'est fort bien fait**; that's very well done **C'en est fait de moi**, it is all up with me **C'en est fait**, it is all over, it is done **C'est bien fait**, it serves him right **Et ce, pour cause**, and this for a good reason **Je lui ai dit telle chose, et ce pour le persuader de le faire**; I told him such a thing, and it was to persuade him to do it **Qui est-ce?** who is he? **Qui était-ce?** who was it? **Qui sera-ce?** who will it be? **Qui est-ce qui arrive là?** who is coming there? **Est-ce moi?** is it I? **Est-ce lui?** is it he? **Est-ce nous?** qu'il menace? is it towards us his threats are directed? **Est-ce eux que vous prétendez soumettre?** is it they you pretend to subdue? **Sont-ce les Anglais?** is it the English? **C'est vous qu'on demande**, it is you who are wanted **Ce sont eux que j'ai vus**, it is they I have seen **Sont-ce là les dames que vous attendiez?** are these the ladies you expected? **Oui, ce sont elles**, yes, they are **Étaient-elles, ce furent-elles, ce sera nous**, it was they, &c. **Qu'est-ce?** what is that? **Qu'est-ce que je vous lis-là?** what do I see yonder? **Sont-ce là vos raisons?** are those your reasons? **Est-ce là votre carrasse?** is that your coach? **Oui, ce l'est**, yes, it is **Sont-ce là vos chevaux?** are these your horses? **Oui, ce les sont**, yes, they are. **Quel jour est-ce aujourd'hui?** what day is it to-day? **C'est jeudi**, it is Thursday **Quand sera-ce?** when will it be? **Ce sera pour demain**, it will be for to-morrow

ce qui, que, dont, à quoi, that, which, what, of what, to what **Je ne sais ce qu'enous deviendrons**, I do not know what will become of us **Ce qui se passe**, what happens. **Ce que je vous dis**, what I tell you **Faites ce dont je vous ai parlé**, do what I told you of. **Ce qui réussit est toujours approuvé**, what meets with success always meets with approbation **C'est ce que je disais**, it is what I said **Ce que j'ai vu de beau**, the fine things I saw **Tout ce qu'on fait de mauvais**, all the mischief that is done **Savez-vous à quoi il pense?** do you know what he is thinking of?

ce qui ou ce que, serve for two verbs, the latter of which, when it begins the sentence, is governed by **ce**, if the latter verb is **être**, followed by **que** or **de**, **ce** must be repeated before it **Ce que je crains, c'est d'être surpris**, what I fear is to be surprised **Ce qu'il demande, c'est une pension**, what he asks for is a pension [But **ce** cannot be repeated when **être** is followed by an adjective] **Ce qu'on vous a dit est vrai**, what you have been told is true. **Ce qu'on vous a dit, ce sont des contes**, what you have been told are mere idle tales **C'était un grand capitaine que César**, Caesar was a great captain **Sont-ce les richesses qui vous rendent heureux?** can riches make you happy? **C'est moi qu'on veut perdre**, I am the man they wish to ruin **C'est à vous que je parle**, it is to you I speak **C'est d'elle que je parle**, it is of her that I speak **C'est la que je les attends**, there I shall have them **C'est un bonheur que d'avoir échappé**, it is good luck to have escaped **C'était à vous de parler**, it was your duty to speak. **C'était à vous de par-**

ler, it was your turn to speak **Si c'était à refaire**, if it were to be done again **C'est à qui parlera**, they vie with one another as to who shall speak **C'était à qui s'offrirait**, they vied with one another as to who would offer himself **Ce serait pour moi un grand plaisir**, it would give me great pleasure **Ce n'est pas qu'il la craigne**, mais il aime la paix, not that he fears her, but he loves peace **Ces malheureux ne savent ce que c'est que la vertu**, these wretches know not what virtue is **C'est-à-dire**, that is to say **Ce n'est pas à dire que**, it does not follow that **C'est pourquoi**, therefore, & herefore, for which reason **C'est que**, you must know, I must tell you **Ce que c'est que de nous**, what poor mortals we are

céans, *adv*, within, here within, in this house, home **Marthe de—**, master of the house **Il dînera—**, he will dine at home

ceci, **demonst** *pron*, this **Que veut dire—?** what does this mean? **C'est—**, **c'est cela**, it is first one 'ing and then another

cecité, *n f*, blindness **Frappé de—**, to strike blind

cédat, *n m*, **-e**, *n f*, (*jur*) grantor, assignor, transferrer

cédat, **-e**, *adj*, that assigns, transfers, that grants

céder, *v a*, to give, to give up, to yield, to transfer, to sell, to part with, to make over — **le pas à quelqu'un**, to give precedence to any one — **le haut du pare**, to give the wall

céder, *v n*, to give way, to give, to submit; to give in **Il faut—**, we must submit — **à son penchant**, to give way to one's inclinations. **Je lui cède en tout**, I give in to him in everything **Ne le— à personne**, to yield to no one; to be second to none. **La porte céda**, the door gave way

***cédille**, *n f* (gram) cedilla

cédrat, *n m*, (*bot*) (tree) cedrate, lemon-tree, (*fruit*) lemon

cédratier, *n m*, (*bot*) cedrate, lemon-tree.

cédre, *n m*, **cedar**, cedar of Lebanon

cédris, *n f*, cedric, cedar-essence

cédule, *n f*, (*jur*) cedule, schedule, memorandum, notice, note of hand

ceindre (ceignant, *cent*), *v a*, to enclose, to encompass, to surround, to bind, to fence, to gird on, to put on, to encircle **Une corde lui ceignait les reins**, his loins were girt with a cord. — **le diadème**, to put on the diadem

se ceindre, *v r*, to bind round one, to encircle one's brow with anything.

ceintrage, *n m*, (*nav*) frapping, swifting (of rigging)

ceintrur, *v a*, (*nav*) to frap, to gird — **un vaisseau**, to frap a ship

ceinture, *n f*, sash, girdle, belt, waist-band, waist-ribbon, the waist, enclosure, circle; (*arch*) encture (of a column), molding, (*nav*) swiftur. **Bonne renommée vaut mieux que — d'or**, a good name is better than riches — **de deuil**, funeral hangings **Chemins de fer de—**, circular railway

ceinturé, **-e**, *adj*, confined, girt; wearing a sash

ceinturur, *v a*, to girdle, to girt

ceinturier, *n m*, girdle-maker, belt-maker.

ceinturon, *n m*, belt, sword-belt.

cela, **demonst** *pron*, that — **c'est vrai**, that is true **Comment—?** how so? **C'est—**, that's it **Ce n'est pas—**, that's not it, that will not do **N'est-ce que—?** is that all? **Comme—**; so so **Il est comme—**, it is his way, it is just like him **C'est— même**, that's the very thing. **Par— même**, for that very reason **Pour— ouz**; most certainly. **Pour— non**; certainly not

céladon, *adj*, *m*, sea-green (color). **Ruban —**, sea-green ribbon

céladon, *n. m.*, sea-green (color); sentimental lover; old beau.

célébrant, *n. m.*, officiating priest at mass
célébration, *n. f.*, solemn performance, celebration.

célèbre, *adj.*, celebrated, famous, renowned, eminent, distinguished

célébrer, *v. a.*, to praise, to extol, to sing, to solemnize; to glorify, to celebrate, to record

célébrité, *n. f.*, celebrity, fame

céler or **céler**, *v. a.*, to conceal, to keep close or secret, to secrete. *Se faire —*, to say "not at home."

céléri (sèl-ri), *n. m.*, celery. *Botte de —*; bundle of celery.

célérité, *n. f.*, celerity, rapidity, dispatch, speed.

céleste, *adj.*, celestial, heavenly, divine. *Bleu —*; sky-blue. *La couleur —*, the anger of heaven

célestin, *n. m.*, celestin (monk — *mome*).

céliaque, *adj.*, (anat.) colic.

célibat, *n. m.*, celibacy, single life, single state. *Femme, homme, dans le —*; single woman, single man

célibataire, *n. m.*, single man, bachelor.

celle, *demonst. pron.*, she, that. *V. celui.*

Celle, *n. f.*, cell (of a hermit)

cellérier, *n. m.*, —ière, *n. f.*, cellarer.

cellier, *n. m.*, cellar, store-room.

cellulaire, *adj.*, cellular.

cellule, *n. f.*, cell, partition; cell (of honey).

celluleux, *-se*, *adj.*, cellular.

célosie, *n. f.*, (bot.) cock's-comb; cockscomb.

celte, *n. m.*, Celt

celtique, *adj.*, Celtic.

celtique, *n. m.*, Celtic language.

celui, *m.*, *celle*, *f.*, **ceux**, *celles*, *pl.*, *demonst. pron.*, he, him, she, her, they, them, that, those

Ceux qui ont vécu avant nous; those who lived before us

celui-ci, *celle-ci*, *sing.*, **ceux-ci**, *celles-ci*, *pl.*, *demonst. pron.*; this, these.

celui-là, *celle-là*, *sing.*, **ceux-là**, *celles-là*, *pl.*, *demonst. pron.*; that, those

Aimez-vous mieux celui-ci? do you like this best? *Celui-là n'est pas si beau*, that one is not so fine. *Celui-ci est meilleur que celui-là*; this is better than that.

[*Celui-ci* relates to an object near the speaker, *celui-là*, to an object distant from him, or after two nouns already expressed, *celui-ci* refers to the last, *celui-là* to the first mentioned.]

cément, *n. m.*, cement.

cémentation, *n. f.*, cementation.

cémentatoire, *adj.*, cementatory.

cémenter, *v. a.*, to cement

cénacle, *n. m.*, (antiq.) guest-chamber (where the Lord's supper was taken), (fig.) club, literary coterie.

cendre, *n. f.*, ashes, embers, cinder; dust, ashes (of the dead). *C'est un feu qui couve sous la —*, it is a smoldering fire. *La —, les — des morts*; the ashes of the dead.

cendres, *n. pl.*, ashes. — *ardentes*, live embers. — *qui couvent*; smoldering ashes. *Le mercredi des —*; Ash-Wednesday. *Mettre en —*, to lay in ashes. *Renâitre de ses —*, to rise from one's ashes

cendré, *-e*, *adj.*, ashy. *Gris —*; ashy gray, pale gray. *Lumière —*, earth-shine.

cendrée, *n. f.*, small shot.

cendroux, *-se*, *adj.*, ashy, full of, or covered with, ashes.

cendrer, *v. a.*, to paint ash-gray, to ash.

cendrier, *n. m.*, ash-pan, cinder-pail; ash-hole; ash-tray

***cendrille**, *n. f.*, (orni.) tomtit.

cène, *n. f.*, the Lord's supper, communion.

cenelle, *n. f.*, (bot.) haw.

cenobite, *n. m.*, cenobite, monk.

cenobitique, *adj.*, cenobitical.

cenotaphe, *n. m.*, cenotaph.

cens (sâns), *n. m.*, cense, quit-rent, census franchise, rating

censable, *adj.*, owner of quit-rent. *Seigneur —*; lord of the manor.

○cense, *n. f.*, taim, i.e. farm.

censé, *-s*, *adj.*, accounted, deemed, reputed, supposed, pretended. *Il est — être*, he is supposed to be

censéable, *adj.*, liable to quit-rent.

censeur, *n. m.*, censor, censurer, critic; censor of the press, examiner of plays, proctor.

○censier, *adj. m.*, of quit-rent

censier, *n. m.*, —ère, *n. f.*, farmer, rent-roll.

censitaire, *n. m.*, copy-holder

censive, *n. f.*, quit-rent, manor.

censorial, *-o*, *adj.*, censorial.

censuel, *-le*, *adj.*, feudal, of quit-rent.

censurable, *adj.*, censurable

censure, *n. f.*, censure, criticism

reproof, ecclesiastical censure, the censors.

censurer, *v. a.*, to find fault with, to blame, to censure, to condemn

cent, *adj.*, hundred, cent. — *un ans*; one hundred and one years. *Cinq pour —*, five per cent. *Je vous le donne en —*, it's 100 to 1 against your guessing it. [Cent takes the sign of the plural, if preceded and multiplied, but not followed, by a number: *trois cents*; *trois cent cinquante*] *Les — Jours*, the Hundred days (from March 20th to end of June, 1815)

centaine, *n. f.*, a hundred; a hundred, or so; thread that ties up a skein. *V. sentène*

centaure, *n. m.*, (myth, astron.) centaur.

centaurée, *n. f.*, (bot.) centaury.

centenaire, *adj.*, centenary, secular, of a hundred years' standing, centennial.

centenaire, *n. m. f.*, centenarian.

centenier, *n. m.*, centurion (in the Chamel Isles); sergeant of police.

centésimal, *-e*, *adj.*, centesimal.

centiare, *n. m.*, the hundredth part of an are (square yard 1 1960).

centième, *adj.*, hundredth.

centième, *n. m.*, the hundredth part.

centigrade, *adj.*, centigrade.

centigramme, *n. m.*, the hundredth part of a gram (grain 0 1543).

centilitre, *n. m.*, the hundredth part of a liter (cubic inch 0 61028).

centime, *n. m.*, the hundredth part of a franc (cent 0 193).

centimètre, *n. m.*, the hundredth part of a meter (inch 0 39371).

centinode, *n. f.*, centinody, knot-grass.

centipède, *adj.*, centipedal; *n. m.*, centipede.

centon, *n. m.*, (lit.) cento

central, *-e*, *adj.*, central, chief, head.

centralisateur, *-rice*, *adj.*, centralizing.

centralisation, *n. f.*, centralization.

centraliser, *v. a.*, to centralize.

se centraliser, *v. r.*, to become centralized.

centre, *n. m.*, center, middle. *Chaque chose tend à son —*; everything converges to its center.

Être dans son —, to be in one's element

centrifuge, *adj.*, centrifugal.

centripète, *adj.*, centripetal

centrisque, *n. m.*, (ich.) centrisque, trumpet-fish.

cent-suisse, *n. m.*, one of the hundred that formed the body-guard to the king of France.

Les —s, the hundred Swiss guards

centumvir, *n. m.*, centumvir

centumviral, *-e*, *adj.*, centumviral.

centumvirat, *n. m.*, centumvirate.

centuple, *n. m.*, centuple, hundred-fold.

centuple, *adj.*, a hundred-fold.

centupler, *v. a.*, to increase a hundred-fold, to centuple.

centuriateur, *n. m.*, (ecc. lit.) centurion.

centurie, *n. f.*, (antiq., ecc.) century; hundred (territorial division).

centurion, *n. m.*, centurion.

cep, *n. m.*, vine-stock, vine-stalk, vine-plant.

cépage, *n. m.*, vine-slip, vines. *Les — de la Bourgogne*; the vines of Burgundy.

cépe, *n. m.*, (bot.) esculent boletus.

cépée, *n. f.*, (agri.) tuft of shoots from the same stump; (hunt.) young wood; a wood of one or two years' growth.

cependant, *adv.*, in the mean time, meanwhile, however, nevertheless, yet, still.

cependant, *conj.*, yet, and yet.

céphalalgie, *n. f.*, cephalalgia, headache.

céphalée, *n. f.*, (med.) headache.

céphalique, *adj.*, (med.) cephalic.

céphalète, *n. f.*, (med.) cephalitis.

céphée, *n. m.* (astron.) Cepheus.

cérame, *n. f.*, Greek vase.

céramique, *adj.*, ceramic, fictile.

céramique, *n. f.*, fictile art, molding.

céraste, *n. m.*, cerastes, horned viper.

cérat, *n. m.*, ointment, salve.

cerbère, *n. m.*, (myth.) Cerberus.

cerce, *n. f.*, hoop, band, binding.

cerceau, *n. m.*, hoop, ring, hoop-net; piumon-quill. *Faire courir un —*; to trundle a hoop.

cercelle, *n. f.*, water-fowl, teal.

cercelage, *n. m.*, hoops (of casks, &c.).

cercle, *n. m.*, circle, sphere, round, ring, orb, hoop; club, company; binding-hoop. *Un quart d' —*; a quadrant. *Un demi-cercle*; a semicircle.

Décrire, former, un —, to describe, to form, a circle. *Un vicaire*; arguing in a circle, begging the question.

cercier, *v. a.*, to bind with hoops, to hoop.

cercier, *n. m.*, hoop-maker.

***cercueil** (-keu-), *n. m.*, coffin; (fig.) grave, tomb. — *de bois*; shell. *Mettre au —*; to bring to the grave.

céréale, *adj.*, cereal, corn.

céréales, *n. f. pl.*, corn, grain, corn crops, cerealia. *Commerce des —*; corn-trade, breadstuffs.

cérébral, *-e, adj.*, cerebral, brain. *Fièvre —*, brain fever.

cérébrite, *n. f.*, (med.) inflammation of the brain.

cérémonial, *n. m.*, ceremonial; ceremony, ceremonies, etiquette, state.

cérémonialiste, *n. m.*, master of the ceremonies.

cérémonie, *n. f.*, ceremony, (biblical) ceremonial, fuss, ado. *Visite de —*, formal visit. *Faire des —*, to stand upon ceremonies. *En grande —*, in state.

cérémonieux, *-se, adj.*, ceremonious, formal, precise.

cères, *n. f.*, (myth., astron.) Ceres; (fig.) harvest, corn.

cerf (sèr), *n. m.*, stag, hart, deer. — *commun*; red-deer. *Un bois de —*; the horns of a stag. *Corne de —*; hartshorn.

***cerfueil**, *n. m.*, (bot.) chervil. — *musqué*, sweet cicely.

cerf-volant (sèrvo-), *n. m.*, (—s—s) (ent.) stag-beetle, bull-fly, kite, paper-kite.

cerisale, *n. f.*, cherry-orchard.

cerise, *n. f.*, cherry; (of coffee) berry.

cerise, *n. m.*, cherry-color, cerise.

cerisier, *n. m.*, (bot.) cherry-tree, cherry-wood.

cerne, *n. m.*, (bot.) ring.

cerneau, *n. m.*, kernel of a green walnut; green walnut.

cerner, *v. a.*, to cut or dig round (a tree), to surround, to encompass, to hem in; to take the kernel out of green walnuts; (arch.) to gird; (milit.) to invest. *Des yeux cernés*; eyes with dark circles round them.

cérocome, *n. m.*, (ent.) cerocoma.

céroxyte, *n. m.*, (bot.) wax-palm, wax-tree.

cerre, *n. m.*, bitter-oak.

certain, *-e, adj.*, certain, sure, positive, undoubted, resolved, fixed, determined, some, certain. *C'est un homme d'un — mérite*, he is a man of some merit. *A — es époques de l'année*, at certain periods of the year. *Dans — s cas*, in certain cases. *Un — personnage*, a certain personage.

certain, *n. m.*, certainty; certain, (exchange language) certain price. *Il ne faut pas quitter le — pour l'incertain*; we must not quit a certainty for an uncertainty.

certainement (-mān), *adv.*, certainly, assuredly, without fail, indeed, surely, infallibly.

certes, *adv.*, indeed, most certainly.

certificat, *n. m.*, certificate, testimonial. — *de vie*, attestation, affidavit of existence.

certificateur, *n. m.*, (jur.) certifier, voucher.

certification, *n. f.*, certifying, vouching; witnessing.

certifier, *v. a.*, to certify, to testify, to attest, to aver. — *une caution*, to guarantee that bail is valid. — *véritable*, to witness (a signature).

certitude, *n. f.*, certitude, certainty; assurance, steadiness. *Avoir la —*, to be certain.

cérumen (-mèn), *n. m.*, cerumen, ear-wax.

cérumineux, *-se, adj.*, waxy, ceruminous.

céruse, *n. f.*, ceruse, white lead.

cervaison, *n. f.*, (hunt.) stag-season.

cerveau, *n. m.*, brain, mind, intelligence. *Rhume de —*; cold in the head. — *brûlé*, disordered brain. *Avoir le — creux*, to be crack-brained, visionary. *Etre pris du —*; to have a cold in one's head. *Se brûler le —*; to blow out one's brains.

cervelas, *n. m.*, saveloy, Bologna sausage.

cervelet, *n. m.*, (anat.) cerebellum.

cervelle, *n. f.*, brains, head; mind; pith (of palm-trees). *Se brûler la —*, to blow out one's brains. *Cela lui tourne la —*, that turns his head. *Se creuser la —*, to puzzle one's brains. *Tenir en —*, to keep in suspense.

cervical, *-e, adj.*, (anat.) cervical.

cervier, *v. loup-cervier*.

cervoise, *n. f.*, a sort of beer, ale.

césar, *n. m.*, Caesar; emperor, prince, conqueror.

césarien, *-ne (-è-n), adj.*, Cesarean.

césarisme, *n. m.*, Caesarism.

cessant, *-e, adj.*, ceasing. *Toute affaire —e*; to the suspension of all other business.

cessation, *n. f.*, cessation, suspension, intermission, discontinuance, stoppage.

cesse, *n. f.*, ceasing, intermission, rest, respite.

Parler sans —, to talk for ever.

cesser, *v. n.*, to cease, to leave off, to forbear, to discontinue, to give over, to be at an end, to have done, to intermit, to end. *Il ne cesse de pleurer*; he never leaves off crying. *Faire —*; to put a stop to, or an end to.

cesser, *v. a.*, to cease, to leave off; to intermit; to break off. — *ses payments*; (com.) to stop payment.

cessible, *adj.*, (jur., com.) transferable, assignable.

cession, *n. f.*, transfer, assignment (of property), yielding up, relinquishment, surrender.

cessionnaire, *n. m.*, grantee; assignee, transferee.

ceste, *n. m.*, (antiq., myth.) cestus, gauntlet; whirl-bat.

césure, *n. f.*, cesura, pause, rest.

cet, cette. *V. ce.*

cétacé, *-e, adj.*, cetaceous.

cétacé, *n. m.*, cetaceous animal.

cétérac, *n. m.*, (bot.) ceterach.

cétine, *n. f.*, pure spermaceti, cetina.

cétoline, *n. f.*, (ent.) floral-beetle.

chable, *n. m.*, rope, tackle, tow-line.

chabler, *v. a.*, to fasten a cable to a piece of

timber; to lash, to fasten to a cable — *les noyers*, to knock down walnuts with a pole
chableur, *n m*, water-bailiff
chablis, *n m*, wind-fallen wood, dead-wood, chablis (white wine)

chablisseru, *n m*, sea-scorpion
chabot, *n m*, (sch) miller's-thumb, bull-head.
chabraque, *n f* *V* schabraque.
chacal, *n m*, jackal
chaconne, *n f*, chacone (dance tune)
chacun, *-e*, *pron*, everyone, each — *veut être heureux*, everybody wishes to be happy — *en parle*, everybody speaks of it *Rendre à — ce qui lui appartient* to return everyone his own — *vit à l'aiguise*, everyone lives as he likes — *le sien, n'est pas trop*, everyone has his own — *a sa marotte*, every man has his hobby — *pour soi*, everyone for himself — *à son tour*, each in his turn *Il s'en retourneront — chez eux*, each of them returned to his own home *Vous dansez — à votre tour*, you will dance each in your turn *Il auront — leur part*, each of them will have his share. *Donnez à — sa part*, give everyone his share *Tous les membres ont voté — selon ses instructions*, every member voted according to his instructions.

Chacunière, *n m*, one's own house.
chafouin, *-e*, *adj*, sorry, mean-looking, pitiful, scrubby-looking
chafouin, *n m*, *-e*, *n f*, pitiful object; poor wretch.

chagrin, *n m*, sorrow, grief, vexation, trouble, concern, regret, fretfulness, peevishness, chagrin, shagreen (leather) *Mourir de —*, to die of a broken heart *Demi —*, half-bound
chagrin, *-e*, *adj*, gloomy, melancholy, sad, dull, fretful, peevish, waspish, discontented, sullen, cross, morose
chagrinant, *-e*, *adj*, sorrowful, sad, vexatious, provoking, troublesome
Chagrinement (*-mân*), *adv*, sorrowfully; peevishly, fretfully

chagriner, *v a*, to render gloomy, to grieve, to vex, to afflict, to cross, to trouble, to perplex, to disquiet, to shagreen (skins)
se chagriner, *v r*, to fret, to vex one's self, to grieve, to take on

chagriner, *n m*, shagreen-maker
chahut, *n m*, vulgar dance, row, shindy.
chahuter, *v n*, to make a row, kick up a shindy

chal, *n m*, wine store (above ground).
chaîne, *n f*, chain, shackle, cord, galleys, chain of galley-slaves, belting-course (for walls), bonds, bondage, drag-chain (of canals), warp (weaving), (laud-surveying) chain, Gunter's chain, (dancing) right and left — *longue*, watch guard. — *de quêt*, Albert chain. — *de sûreté*, coupling-chain *Charger quelqu'un de —s*, to load with fetters — *de montagnes*, long ridge of mountains *La — des idées*, the chain of ideas. *Attacher avec des —s*, to chain up. *Tendre des —s*, to lay chains across. *A la —*; chained up *Faire la —* (in a fire), to form in line, to pass buckets from hand to hand.

chainetier (*shên-tié*), *n m*, chain-maker
chainette, *n f*, little chain; (arch) catenary arch

chainon, *n m*, link
chair, *n f*, flesh, meat, skin (of a person) *pl*, (paint) flesh — *vive*; quick flesh. — *morle*, dead skin. — *ferme, molle*; firm, soft, flesh. — *s-baveuses*; (med) proud flesh. — *blanche*, white meat. — *noir*, gamo. — *de poule*, goose-flesh, (med) *cutis unguis* *J'en ai la — de poule*; I shudder at the thought, it makes my flesh creep *Un morceau de —*; a piece of meat. *La — d'un poisson*; the fleshy part of a fish *Couleur de —*, flesh-color *Convoyeurs de la —*; the lusts of the flesh *Le Verbe s'est*

fait —, the Word was made flesh *La résurrection de la —*, the resurrection of the body. *Pester entre cuir et —*, to keep one's ill humor to one's self *Il acher menu comme — à pâté*; to make mince meat of *Ni — ni poisson*; neither fish, flesh nor fowl *En — et en os*, in flesh and blood.

chaire, *n f*, pulpit; professorship, desk (in churches), bishop's throne *Monin en —*, to mount the pulpit — *apostolique*, apostolic see — *curule*, curule chair — *de droit*, professorship of law.

chaise, *n f*, chair, seat, (carp) timber-work, frame-curb, chaise (carriage) — *à dos*; high-backed chair — *de paille*, straw-bottomed chair. — *percée*, close-stool — *brisée*, folding chair — *à deux chevaux*, chaise and pair. — *à bascule*, rocking-chair — *à porteurs*; sedan-chair. — *longue*, lounging-chair, couch.

chaisier, *n m*, chair-maker, **chaisière**, *n f*, **chako**, *n m* *V* shako [chair-letter].
chaland, *n m*, *-e*, *n f*, customer, purchaser.
chaland, *n m*, (nav) lighter, barge
chalandau, *n m*, lighterman, bargeman.

Chalandise, *n f*, custom
chalastique (*ka-*), *adj*, (med) chalcistic.
chalcofaine. *V.* calcofaine.
chalcite (*kalsit*), *n m*, (chem) chalcite.
chalcographe (*kal-*), *n m*, chalcographer, engraver on brass.

chalcographie (*kal-*), *n f*, chalcography, engraving on brass, engraving establishment; printing-office (of the pope)

chaldaique (*kal-*), *adj*, Chaldaic.
chaldéen, *-e* (*m*, *f*), *adj* *V.* chaldaique.
chaldéen, *n m*, *-e*, *n f*, Chaldean
chaldéen, *n m*, Chaldaic, Chaldean.
châle, *n m*, shawl

châlet, *n m*, cheese-house, Swiss cottage.
chaleur, *n f*, heat, glow, fervency, zeal, ardor; warmth, (phys.) caloric. *Son style manque de —*, his style lacks warmth *Les grandes —s*, the hot season, the height of summer *Senteur de la —*, to feel warm

chaleureux, *-se*, *adj*, warm, ardent, glowing; spirited, vehement.

Châlit, *n m*, bedstead.
Chaloir, *v imp*, to care for, to matter *Il ne m'en chaut*, I don't care, it matters not to me *Peu m'en chaut*, it signifies little to me

chalon, *n m*, drag, drag-net
chaloupe, *n f*, (nav) ship's boat, long boat, launch. — *canonnière*, gun-boat

chalumeau, *n m*, stalk of corn, straw; pipe, reed; blow-pipe, shawm

chalumet, *n m*, top (of a pipe).
chalut, *n m*, drag-net, trawl
chalybé, *-e* (*ka-*), *adj*, chalybeate
chamade, *n f*, (milit) parley, chamade. *Battre la —*, to sound a parley, to surrender, to yield.

***Chamailler**, *v n*, to bicker, to squabble, to wrangle

***se chamailler**, *v r*, to squabble, to wrangle — *des dents*, to feed, to stuff.

***Chamaillis**, *n m*, fray, squabble, uproar, wrangle

charmarre, *n f*, smock-frock; lace, embroidery.

chamarre, *v a*, to lace, to trim with lace, to bedizen; to load with ridicule.

chamarreure, *n f*, trimming, lacing, bedizen-ing.

chambellan (*bel-lân*), *n m*, chamberlain.
chambourin, *n m*, strass.

chambranie, *n m*, (carp) chambranle; casing of a chimney, door-case, window-frame. — *de cheminée*, mantel-shelf.

chambre, *n f*, chamber, room; lodging, apartment; House (of parliament); (metal.)

bead, chaplet, (opt.) camera, chamber; (artil.) chamber; (nav.) cabin, honey-comb (of cannon) — *ardente*; ardent chamber (history of France) — *cluse*; light room, (opt.) camera lucida — *haute*; House of Lords. — à *souche*; bed-chamber. — *garnie*; furnished lodging *Femme de —*, chambermaid *Robe de —*, dressing-gown *Garder la —*, to keep one's room *Convoquer les —*, to convoke parliament *Avoir des —* à *louer dans la tête*, to be rather empty-headed, to be a visionary. *Arrêter, louer, une —*, to hire, to secure a room. *Faire une —*, to do (clean) a room

chambré, -e, adj., (of fire-arms) chambered, provided with a powder-chamber, honeycombed (of cannon)

chambrée, n. f., persons sleeping in one room, (thes.) house, mess, barrack-room (of soldiers)

chambreman, n. m., (pop., l. u.) workman who works in his own room, single-room lodger

chambrier, v. n., to chum together

se chambrier, v. r., to become honeycombed.

chambrier, v. a., to keep anyone confined either by force or art, to take one aside in a company; to chamber (of guns)

chambrette, n. f., little room

chambrier, n. m., chamberlain

chambrière, n. f., chamber-maid; (man) horse-whip

chame or came, n. f., (conch) chama, muscle, heart-cockle

chameau, n. m., camel, (fig.) heavy fellow *Regarder le moucheron et avaler le —*; to strain at a gnat, and swallow a camel

chamellier, n. m., camel-driver.

chamelle, n. f., female camel.

chamelon (sham-lon), n. m., young camel

chamois, n. m., chamous, shamoy, wild goat, shammy, shammy-leather, chamois leather

chamois, adj., buff, drab

chamoiser, v. a., to shamoy

se chamoiser, v. r., to be shamoyed

chamoiserie, n. f., chamois factory, chamois leather.

chamoiseur, n. m., shamoy-dresser.

champ (shān), n. m., field, piece of ground, career; opportunity, scope; matter, theme, subject; compass, space, (her.) field *A tout bout de —*; every moment *A travers —*, over hedge and ditch, across country — *de bataille*, field of battle — *de courses*, race-course — *de repos*; the churchyard, God's acre — *clos*, lists (for combat) *Sur-le —*, at once, immediately *Battre aux —*, (milit.) to beat a salute *Donner la clef des —*, to give anyone his liberty. *Etre aux —*; to be in the country, (fig.) to be in a passion *Courir les —*, to run about the country *Prendre la clef des —*, to take to one's heels; to bolt. *Le — est libre*, the coast is clear *Il est fou à courir les —*, he is as mad as a March hare. *Etre aux —*, not to know where one is

***champagne, n. m.**, champagne. — *frappé*, iced champagne. — *mousseux*, sparkling champagne. — *non mousseux*, still champagne

Pine —; liqueur brandy

***champagniser, v. a.**, to turn into champagne

champart, n. m., (feudality) field-rent paid in kind to the lord.

champarter, v. a., to exercise the right of levying field-rent in kind.

champartour, n. m., bailiff charged to collect field-rent in kind

champaux, n. m. pl., grass fields

champenois, n. m., -e, n. f., native of Champagne.

champenois, -e, adj., of Champagne.

champêtre, adj., rural, rustic, country-like, sylvan. *Garde —*; keeper.

***champignon, n. m.**, mushroom, toadstool waster, thief (in a candle), bonnet-stand, peg, (arch) cap

***champignonnière, n. f.**, mushroom-bed

champion, n. m., champion, chieftain, com batant

championnat, n. m., championship

champlore, n. f., frost-bite (of a vine); tap-hole (of a cask)

chance, n. f., hazard (at dice), chance, luck, good luck, good fortune, risk *Courir la —*, to run the risk *Etre en —*, to be lucky, or in luck's way. *Souhaiter bonne — à quelqu'un*, to wish any one good luck. *Il n'est — qui ne retourne*, luck will change

chancelant, -e, adj., staggering, tottering, unsettled, unsteady, irresolute, wavering

chanceler, v. n., to stagger, to totter, to reel, to falter, to waver, to be unsteady

chancelier, n. m., chancellor *Grand —*; high chancellor

chancelière, n. f., chancellor's wife, foot-muff

chancellement (-mān), n. m., reeling, tottering, staggering, unsteadiness

chancellerie (-sèl-ī), n. f., chancellor's house, office, chancellery *Grande —*, office of the great seal *Petite —*, office of the privy seal

chanceux, -se, adj., lucky, fortunate, uncertain, doubtful (of things)

chancir, v. n., to grow musty, moldy.

chancissure, n. f., mustiness, moldiness

chancro, n. m., (agri, bot, vet) canker, (med) chancre

chancroeu, -se, adj., cancerous, cankered; (med) chancious

chandeleur (shand-lèur), n. f., Candlemas.

chandelier, n. m., candlestick, chandler, tallow-chandler, (nav.) crotch — à *manche*, flat candlestick — *de mineur*, miner's crowbar.

Etre placé sur le —, to occupy a conspicuous position

chandellier, n. f., tallow-chandler (woman)

chandelle, n. f., candle, tallow-candle, light. — *plongée*, dip-candle — *de glace*, icicle

— *de veille*, rush-light *Moucher la —*, to snuff the candle *Etendre la —*, to put out the candle *Souffler la —*, to blow out the candle

Travailler la —, to work by candle-light *Brûler la — par les deux bouts*, to burn the candle at both ends *Le jeu n'en vaut pas la —*, it is not worth one's while *S'en aller comme une —*, to go off like the snuff of a candle. *Voir trente-six —*, to be stunned, to see the stars by daylight *C'est une économie de bouts de —*, that is penny wise and pound foolish *Il vous doit une belle —*, he ought to be very grateful to you

chandellerie, n. f., candle-factory

chanfrein, n. m., forehead (of a horse), chanfrin (armor for a horse's head), (arch) chamfer, chamfret, (zool) chaffron.

chanfreiner, v. a., (arch) to chamfer, to rabbet, (carp) to cant, to edge

change, n. m., exchange (barter), (com) exchange, money-change, ago, (fig.) wrong scent. *Lettres de —*, letters of exchange *Agent de —*, stock-broker — *commun*, average exchange — *direct*; direct exchange. — *étranger*; foreign exchange. — *du jour*, current exchange. *Commerce de —*, exchange business *Cote de —*, current rate of exchange. *Fausse lettre de —*, forged bill *Lettre de — sur l'étranger*, foreign bill of exchange *Le — est au pair*, the exchange is at par *Première de —*, first of exchange. *Seconde de —*, second of exchange. *Seule de —*, sole of exchange *Au — de*, at the rate of exchange *Bureau de — de monnaie*, exchange office *Donner le — à quelqu'un*, to put any one on the wrong scent *Rendre le — à quelqu'un*.

to give a Roland for an Oliver, or tit for tat, to pay back in one's own coin *Tuer une lettre de — sur quelqu'un*, to draw a bill on anyone.

changeant, -e (-jān, -t), *adj.*, changeable, fickle, unsteady, variable, inconstant, unstable, unsettled (of the weather)

changement (shan-jmān), *n m*, change, alteration, changing, variation, mutation, (jur) amendment. *Amener un —*, to bring about a change — *à vue*, scene-shifting — *de voie*, shunting

changeoter (-jo-té), *v n*, (fam, l u) to change often

changer, *v a*, to change, to exchange, to alter, to turn, to commute, to convert, to transform *se changer, v r*, to be changed, converted, to alter, to change

changer, *v n*, to change, to alter — *de logis, de demeure*, to shift one's quarters, to remove — *d'avant*, to alter one's mind — *de chemise*, to change one's shirt. — *d'habits*, to change clothes — *de voie* (rail), to shunt

changeur, *n m*, money-changer.

chanoine, *n m*, canon

chanoinesse, *n f*, canoness.

chanoine, *n f*, canony, canonship.

chanson, *n f*, song, ballad, ditty, (fig) idle story, stuff, trash *Retour d'une —*, chorus of a song *C'est toujours la même —*, it is the same thing over and over again, it is always harping on the same string *Voudrait bien une autre —*, that is another story altogether — *que tout cela!* all idle stories! — *s!* humbug, stuff!

chansonnier, *v a*, (b a) to lampoon.

chansonnette, *n f*, little song, ditty.

chansonner, *n m*, lampooner.

chansonnier, *n m*, ballad-writer, song-book

chansonnière, *n f*, song-writer (woman).

chant, *n m*, singing, strain, song, air, lay, ditty, melody, chant, hymn, book *Plain —*, plain chant, canto fermo *Le — du coq*, the crowing of the cock. — *funèbre*, dirge.

chantable, *adj*, fit to be sung, worth singing.

chantage, *n m*, extortion of hush money, blackmailing.

chantant, -e, *adj*, tunable, easily sung, easily set to music, musical, harmonious

chanteau, *n m*, hunch of bread, bit of stuff

chantepleure (shan-pleu), *n f*, funnel with a hose, gully-hole

chantepleurer, *v a*, to tread (grapes)

chanter, *v n*, to sing, to chant, to chirp, to warble, to crow, (fam) to say too much *Ce criminel a chanté à la question*, (fam) that prisoner let the cat out of the bag — *juste, agréablement, passablement*, to sing true, agreeably, tolerably — *faux*, to sing out of tune — *à livre ouvert*, to sing at sight. *C'est comme si vous chantiez*; it is as if you were talking to the wind

L'alouette chante, the lark carols *Le coq chante*; the cock crows *La cigale chante*, the grasshopper chirps — *sur tous les tons*, to sing the changes on. *Tel chante qui ne rit pas*, the heart may be sad though the face be gay *Je lui ai chanté sa gamme*, I lectured him finely. — *à faire pitié*, to sing wretchedly.

chanter, *v a*, to sing, to chant, to extol, to praise, to celebrate, to warble, to talk, to tell, stuff — *victorie*, to cry victory, to crow over a victory. *Que me chantez-vous là?* what stuff are you telling me now? *Se —*, to be sung.

chanterelle (shan-té), *n f*, first string of a violin, &c; decoy-bird; musical-bottle

chanteur-x, -se, *adj*, singing (of birds).

chanteur, *n m*, singer, vocalist, songster (of birds). — *des rues*, ballad-singer, extortioner

chantouse, *n f*, singer, street-singer, vocalist.

chantier (-tié), *n m*, timber-yard, wood-yard, stone-yard; dock-yard; stand, block, stocks,

shop, shed. *L'ouvrage est sur le —*, the work is begun or in hand

***chantignole**, *n f*, (carp) wooden block, bracket.

chantonner, *a n*, to hum, to hum a tune.

chantonnerie (to-n-ri), *n f*, humming, drawling

chantournage, *n m*, cutting in profile

chantourné, *n m*, head-piece of a bedstead.

chantourner, *v a*, to cut in profile

chantre, *n m*, singer, chorister, chanter; precentor, lay-clerk, songster, songstress (of birds).

Les — des bois, the feathered songsters

chantrerie, *n f*, precentorship.

chanvre, *n m*, hemp

chanvrier, *n m*, hemp-dresser, dealer in hemp

chanvrière, *n f*, hemp-field

chaos (kaô), *n m*, chaos, confusion, disorder.

chaotique, *adj*, chaotic

chape, *n f*, cope (church garment), (arch.) cope *Du prier de la — à l'évêque*, to dispute about what does not concern one

chapeau, *n m*, hat, bonnet, wreath of flowers (for a bride), (carp) hand-piece, (bot) cap; pileus (of a mushroom) — *à grand bord*, broad-brimmed hat — *à petit bord*, narrow-brimmed hat — *à haute forme*, tall-hat, top-hat. — *d'évêque*, (bot) barrenwort — *chinois*, (milit. mus) Chinese bells — *de paille d'Italie*, Leghorn hat *La carre d'un —*, the crown of a hat — *à cornes*, three-cornered hat *Oter son —*, to take off one's hat — *bas*, hat in hand — *à bas!* hats off — *de paille*, straw hat — *de velours*, velvet bonnet *Le bord, la passe, la forme d'un —*, the border, the fiout, the shape of a hat — *de fleurs*, garland of flowers. *Frère —*, assistant-brother (monk). *Enfoncer son —*, to pull one's hat over one's eyes; to screw up one's courage *Il y a eu bien des — à de reste*, there were many men killed *Il n'y avait pas un seul —*, there wasn't a single man there.

Chape-chute, *n f*, windfall, lucky hit.

Chape-chuter, *v n*, to make a slight noise.

chapelain (sha-plān), *n m*, chaplain

chapelier (sha-plé), *v a*, to rasp (bread).

chapelet (cha-plé), *n m*, chaplet, rosary,

beads, bead-roll, (man, arch) chaplet, beads (in biandy) *Dre son —*, to tell one's beads *Défiler son —*, to say all one has to say, to empty one's budget *Il n'a pas gagné cela en disant son —*, he did not get that for nothing.

chapelier, -ère, *n m f*, hatter, hat manufacturer.

chapelle, *n f*, chapel, church plate, living; vault of an oven *Faure —*, (nav.) to broach to, to chapel the ship *Maître de —*, precentor. — *ardente*, lights round a coffin *Pour la petite — s'il vous plaît*, please remember the grotto. *Tenir —*, to attend divine service in state

chapellenie (sha-pél-ni), *n f*, chaplainship, chaplaincy.

chappellerie (sha-pél-ri), *n f*, hat-making, hat-trade

chapelure (sha-plur), *n f*, bread, raspings; grated bread

chaperon (sha-pron), *n m*, chaperon, hood, shoulder-knot; chaperon, coping of a wall; holster-cap.

chaperonner, *v a*, to cope a wall; to chaperon (a young girl), to hood (a hawk).

chapier, *n m*, priest with a cope, cope-maker.

chapiteau, *n m*, (arch) capital, crest, top; (of a press, mirror, &c) head of a still, cap (of a fusee).

chapitre, *n m*, chapter (of a book, of knights, of a cathedral), chapter; chapter-house; subject, matter of discourse, head. *En voilà assez sur ce —*, that is quite enough on that

score *Avouez au* —, to have interest at the board. *Passons sur ce* —, let us waive the subject

chapitrer, *v a*, to reprimand, to rebuke, to lecture any one

chapon, *n m*, capon, sop in broth, crust of bread rubbed with garlic *Le vol du* —, certain extent of ground about a country-seat *Avouez les mains faibles en* — *dit* —, to have crooked fingers, to be light-fingered. *Qua* — *mange* — *lui vient* —, money begets money.

chaponneau, *n m*, (1 u) young capon.

chaponnier, *v a*, to capon

chaponnière, *n f*, stew-pan (for capons)

chaque, *adj*, each, every — *pays a ses coutumes*, every country has its customs *A* — *jour suffit sa peine*, sufficient for the day is the evil thereof

char, *n m*, car, chariot — *funèbre*, hearse. — *à bancs*, wagonette, jaunting car — *de triomphe*, triumphal car

charabia, *n m*, gibberish, gabble

charade, *n f*, charade

charançon, *n m*, snout, beetle, weevil.

charançonné, *-e, adj*, (of corn) weeviled

charbon, *n m*, coal, embers, charcoal, carbuncle, (agri) black rust, (med) anthrax. — *de bois*, charcoal — *de terre*, coal *Etre sur les* — *s*, to be on thorns *Même à* —, coal-mine

charbonnage, *n m*, (1 u) coal-mining

charbonnée, *n f*, short rib of beef

charbonner, *v a*, to char; to black with coal, to besmut.

se charbonner, *v r*, to be charred, to burn black, to smolder

charbonnerie (-bo-n-ri), *n f*, coal-store.

charbonneu-x, *-se, adj*, (med) carbuncled

charbonnier, *n m*, charcoal-burner, coal-seller, coal-man, coal-shed, coal-hole, (ich) coal-fish, (nav) collier *Le* — *est maître chez lui* or *chez soi*, a man's house is his castle.

charbonnière, *n f*, charcoal-kin; coal-seller, coal-man's wife, (orni) tinthouse

***charbouiller**, *v a*, (agri) to blight.

charbucle, *n f*, (agri) blight (in corn)

charcuter, *v a*, to chop up (meat), to hack, to mangle

charcuterie (-ku-tri), *n f*, pork-butcher's meat, pork-butcher's business, dressed pork **charcuti-er**, *n m*, — *ère*, *n f*, (-tié, -ti-èr), pork-butcher

chardon, *n m*, thistle, spike (on a wall) — *aux ânes*, cotton-thistle — *à foulon*, teasel — *éclaté*, star-thistle

chardonner, *v a*, to teasel (cloth).

chardonneret (-do-n-rè), *n m*, (orni) gold-finch, painted-lady, butterfly

chardonnette or **cardonnette**, *n f*, prickly artichoke

chardonnière, *n f*, thistle-waste

charge, *n f*, load, lading, freight, pack, tax, expense, burden, clog, charge, accusation, imputation, indictment, post, place, office, employment, order, command, commission, custody, care, charge, onset, charge (of a gun), (vet, paint, jur) charge, exaggeration, caricature. *Femme de* —, housekeeper *Etre à* — *à quelqu'un*, to be a burden upon any one *Cela est à* — *na* —, I have to pay for that *Il faut prendre le bénéfice avec les* — *s*, we must take the good with the bad *Faire une* —, (milit) to charge *Se démettre de sa* —, to resign one's place or office *On a donné trop de* — *à ce muu*, this wall has been overloaded *Sonner la* —, to sound the charge. *Revenir à la* —, to make a new attempt *A la* — *de*, *à la* — *que*, upon condition that, provided that *Prendre* —, to take in cargo *Rompre* —, to break bulk **chargé**, *-e, part*, loaded, burdened, (print)

foul (of proofs) *Dés* — *s*, loaded dice, regis-tered (of a letter) *Le temps est* —, the weather is overcast — *d'affaires*, chargé d'affaires, envoy. — *de cours*, assistant-lecturer, professor, substitute

chargeant, *-e* (-jān, -t), *adj*, clogging, heavy. **chargement**, *n m*, cargo, lading, freight, shipment, bill of lading, shipment

charger, *v a*, to load, to saddle, to lade, to freight, to charge, to burden, to clog, to over-burthen, to encumber, to impute, to lay a thing to any one's charge, to charge with, to com-mand, to give a thing in charge, to trust with, to charge, to fall upon, to make an onset on, to load (a gun), to fill (pipe), to set down, to lay on, (paint) to overcharge, to exaggerate — *un fusil*, to load a gun — *toutes les voies*, to clap on all sails — *une lettre*, to register a letter

se charger, *v r*, to take charge, to charge one's self, to become overcast (of the weather), to burden one's self, to saddle one's self with

charger, *v n*, to load, to exaggerate, to lay it on.

chargeur, *n m*, loader, ship-porter, (nav) gunner

charlier *V charrier*

chariot, *n m*, wagon, cart, truck, trolley, wain. (astron) *Le grand* —, Charles' wain, Ursa Major. *Le petit* —, Ursa Minor

charitable, *adj*, charitable

charitablement, *adv*, charitably.

charité, *n f*, charity, love, benevolence, alms, almsgiving *Faire la* —, to give alms *Deman-der la* —, to beg — *burn ordonnée comme* — *par son-même*, charity begins at home *Sœur de* —, sister of mercy *La* —, *s'il vous plaît*! a penny, kind gentleman, if you please

charivari, *n m*, rough music, hubbub, clatter, noise, shamdy.

charivariser, *v a*, to give rough music, to kick up a row

charivariseur, **charivarieur**, or **chariva-riste**, *n m*, mock-musician, rioter, roysteer

charlatan, *n m*, mountebank, quack, charla-tan, empiric, wheedler

charlatane, *n f*, wheedler.

charlataner, *v a*, to gull, to wheedle, to cajole.

charlatanerie, *n f*, quackery, charlatanery, juggling.

charlatanesque, *adj*, quackish.

charlatanisme, *n m*, quackery, charlatanism, charlatanry

charlemagne, *n m*, (fig) short broadsword *Faire* —, to leave off a winner.

charlot, *n m*, curlew — *de plage*, sea-lark

charlotte, *n f*, (cook) chailotte.

charmant, *-e, adj*, charming, delightful, pleasing, lovely.

charme, *n m*, charm, spell, enchantment, attraction, delight, (bot) horn-beam, yoke-elm *Cela vous va comme un* —, that fits you perfectly, splendidly, to a tee *Se porter comme un* —, to be in perfect health *Sous le* —, under the spell.

charmer, *v a*, to charm, to enchant, to bewitch, to fascinate, to captivate, to please, to delight, to beguile, to while away *Je suis charme de vous voir*, I am delighted to see you

charmeur, *n m*, (1 u) charmer, enchanter.

charmeuse, *n f*, (1 u) bewitching woman, enchantress.

***charmille**, *n f*, horn-beam, yoke-elm; hedge of yoke-elm trees, bower, arbor.

charmoie, *n f*, grove of hornbeam or yoke-elm trees

charnel, *-le, adj*, carnal, sensual

charnellement (-mān), *adv*, carnally.

charnier, *n m*, charnel-house, *Olarder*.

cnarnière, *n f*, hinge, joint.
charnu, -e, *adj*, fleshy, plump, brawny, car-
 neous
charnure, *n f*, flesh, skin
***charogne**, *n f*, carrion, (fig) blackguard.
charpente, *n f*, timber-work, carpenter's
 work, frame, frame-work. *Bous de*—, timber
charpenter, *v a*, to square timber, to hack,
 to mangle
charpenterie (-pân-trî), *n f*, carpentry, car-
 penter's work, carpenter's trade, timberwork,
 timber-yard (of dock-yards)
charpentier (-tîe), *n m*, carpenter, (whale-
 fishery) whale-cutter
charpi, *n m*, cooper's block.
charpie, *n f*, lunt *En*—, (of meat) boiled
 to tags
charrée, *n f*, buck-ashes, lye.
charrette (shar-têe), *n f*, cart-load
charretier (shar-tîe), *n m*, carman, carter,
 wagoner, plow-boy, plowman *Il n'y a si*
bon — que ne verse, it's a good horse that never
 stumbles. *Jurer comme un — embourbé*; to
 swear like a trooper
charretier, -ère, *adj*, passable for carts, &c
Chemins—, cart-road *Voie*—*die*, track (space
 between the two wheels of a cart).
charrette, *n f*, cart — *à bras*; hand-cart
 — *à ressorts*; spring-cart *Travaux de*—, skeleton-
 cart. *Mettre la — devant les bœufs*, to put the
 cart before the horse *Mieux vaut être cheval*
qu'—s ferrées, he is a great brag.
charriage, *n m*, cartage
charrier, *v a*, to cart, to bring in a cart; to
 drift, (med) to be loaded with
charrier, *v n*, to drift (of ice), scud (of
 clouds) *La rivière charrie*, the river is filled
 with drift-ice — *drouit*, to behave properly,
 to do what is right
charrier, *n m*, bucking-cloth
charroi, *n m*, carting, wagonage.
charron, *n m*, wheelwright
charronnage, *n m*, wheelwright's work.
charroier, *v a*, to cart (heavy things)
charrue, *n f*, plow *Mettre la — devant*
les bœufs, to put the cart before the horse
Passer la — sur, to plow. *Traier la —*, to
 drudge, work hard
charte, *n f*, charter, policy, title-deeds.
La grande —, Magna Charta.
charte partie, *n f*, (—s —s) (com) charter-
 party
chartographe, *n m*, cartographer.
chartographique, *adj*, cartographic.
chartographie, *n f*, cartography, mapping
charton or **charreton**, *n m*, carter, coach-
 man.
Chartre, *n f*, charter (old document).
Chartre, *n f*, prison, consumption *Tenir*
quelqu'un en — privée, to detain anyone ille-
 gally
chartreuse, *n f*, Carthusian convent; Car-
 thusian nun, isolated country-house, (cook)
 mixed vegetables *Liqueur*—, (cordial)
chartreux, *n m*, Carthusian friar, cat of a
 bluish gray
chartrier, *n m*, charter-house, charter-room,
 muniment-room, keeper of charters
chartiron, *n m* *Faire* or *former le*—; to
 stand in a row near the footlights
charybde, *n m*, Charybdis *Tomber de —*
en Scylla; to fall from the frying-pan into the
 fire.
chas, *n m*, eye (of a needle), weaver's starch;
 (tech) plumb rule
chasse, *n f*, reliquary, shrine; frame, han-
 dle (of lancets), cheek (of a balance).
chassé, *n m*, chassé, a step in dancing.
chasse, *n f*, chase, hunt, hunting, chasing,

pursuit, game, (mus) chasse, play (of machi-
 nery) — *à courre*, coursing, hunting — *au*
tu, shooting — *au vol*, — *aux oiseaux*, fowl-
 ing — *aux flambeaux*, bat iowing *Un*
garde—, a game-keeper *Prendre*— (nav), to
 sheer off *Donner*—, to pursue *Soutenir*
 —, to maintain a running fight
chasse-avant, *n m*, (—) overseer, foreman
chasse-chien, *n m*, (—, or —s) beadle,
 keeper employed to drive away dogs.
chasse-coquins, *n m*, (—, or —s) beggar-
 driver, beadle
chasse-cousins, *n m*, (—, or —s) paltry
 dinner, bad wine; cold shoulder, poor reception
chassé-croisé, *n m*, (—s —s) (dancing)
 chassé-croisé, (fig) a change of office or situation
chasse-enrui, *n m*, (—) an exhilarant, stim-
 ulant
chasselas (shas-la), *n m*, grapes, chasselas
chasse-marée, *n m*, (—) fish-cart, driver of
 a fish-cart, lugger
chasse-mouches, *n m*, (—) fly-flap, fly-net
chasse-mulet, *n m*, (—, or —s) miller's
 man
chasse-neige, *n m*, snow-plow
chasse-pierres, *n m*, (—) (railways) guard-
 lion, cow-catcher, catapult
***chasse-pognée**, *n m*, (—, or —s) cutler's
 tool, driver
chassepot, *n m*, name of the rifle in use in
 the French army until 1871.
chasser, *v a*, to hunt, to chase, to pursue, to
 beat (gold), to turn out, to expel, to drive, to
 drive forward — *un clou*, to drive in a nail
 — *un domestique*, to turn away, to discharge, a
 servant *Qui deux choses chasse, ni l'une ni*
l'autre ne prend; (prov) between two stools one
 falls to the ground — *le mauvais au*, to ventila-
 late *Ne pas — deux lièvres à la fois*, not to
 have too many irons in the fire *Un clou chasse*
l'autre; one idea drives away another — *la*
terre, (nav) to approach, to reconnoiter, the
 coast
chasser, *v n*, to shoot, to hunt, to roll along
 easily, to drive (of clouds), (print) to drive out
 — *au fusil*, to shoot — *aux perdrix*, to shoot
 partridges — *aux lions*, to hunt lions — *sur*
son ancre, (nav) to drag the anchor — *à*
courre, to hunt, to course — *au faucon*; to
 hawk — *de race*, (prov) to be a chip of the old
 block — *aux blancs moments*, to lose one's
 time in running after impossibilities
chasserresse (shas-rès), *n f*, huntress.
chasse-roue, *n m*, (—, or —s) spur-post,
 guard-iron.
chasseu-r, *n m*, -se, *n f*, hunter, sportsman,
 huntsman, gamekeeper, chasseur (footman), light
 infantry soldier, ship that chases another. — *s à*
cheval, (milit) light cavalry
chassie, *n f*, gum of the eye
chassieu-x, -se, *adj*, bleak-eyed
châssis, *n m*, (print) chase, window-sash
 frame. *fenêtre à —*, sash-window — *dor-*
mant, the fixed part of a window-frame — *de*
faïence, *de couche*; garden-frame, glass-frame
 (motor) chassis — *presse*, (phot) printing-frame
chassoir, *n m*, cooper's tool, driver, (tech)
 drit
chaste, *adj*, chaste, continent, honest, mod-
 est, pure, virtuous, (style) neat, correct, terse
chastement, *adv*, chastely, honestly, purely,
 virtuously (nuance, purity)
chasteté, *n f*, chastity, chasteness, conti-
 nence
chasuble, *n f*, chasuble
chasublier, *n m*, maker of chasubles.
chat, *n m*, -te, *n f*, cat, darling, dear;
 searcher (to examine cannons), plumb-rule,
 (nav.) cat *Petit —*, kitten *Herbe aux —s*,
 cat's-mint — *musqué*, civet, musk-cat. — *cer-*
vier, lynx — *bon aux souris*; good mouser. —

à neuf queues, cat-o'-nue-tails *Voire chute est pleine*, your cat is with kitten *A bon — bon ut*, set a thief to catch a thief, tit for tat, diamond cut diamond — *échaudé craint l'eau froide*, a burnt child dreads the fire *La nuit tous les — sont gris*, when candles are away all cats are grey. *Il n'y a pas là de quoi fouetter un —*, it is a mere trifle *N'éveillez pas le — qui dort*; let sleeping dogs lie. *Acheter — en poche*, to buy a pig in a poke *Se servir de la patte du — pour tirer les marrons du feu*, to make a cat's-paw of anyone. *Il n'y a pas un —*, there is not a living soul there *Le — part*, les souris dansent, when the cat's away the mice will play *Comme — sur brasse*, like a cat on hot bricks *Éclat —*, calf's snout, snapdragon *Patte-de —*, ground-ivy *Pied-de —*, cat's-foot, ale-hoof, tune-hoof *Subbot de —*, *musque de —*, caterwauling *Mon petit —*, (term of endearment) my dear, my darling *Appeler un — un —*, to call a spade a spade, not to mince matters *Avoir un — dans la gorge*, to have a phlegm in one's throat (of singers) *Nous avons d'autres — s à fouetter*, we have other fish to fry — *en poche*, a pig in a poke. *Burles le — par les puites*, to bell the cat *Ces gens vivent comme chien et —*, these people live like cat and dog *Emporter le —*, to go away without paying one's reckoning, to take French leave

***châtaigne**, *n f*, chestnut — *amère*, horse-chestnut — *d'eau*, water-calrops

***châtaignerale**, *n f*, chestnut grove

***châtaigner**, *n m*, chestnut-tree or wood

châtain, *adj*, chestnut, nut-brown, auburn

— *clair*, light auburn

chataire, *n f* *V cataire*

château, *n m*, castle, fort, citadel, country-seat, mansion, palace — *fort*, fortress — *seigneurial*, baronial-hall *Faire des — s en Espagne*, to build castles in the air — *de carte*, house of cards. — *d'eau*, water-works, artificial fountain.

châteaubriand, *n m*, fillet-steak

châtelain (shâ-tlîn), *n m*, -e, *n f* and *adj*, lord, lady, of a manor, squire.

châtélé, -e, *adj*, (her) turreted

⊙**châtelet** (shâ-tlê), *n m*, small castle, a former prison or law-courts at Paris

⊙**châtellenie**, *n f*, castellany, castle-ward.

⊙**chatepeleuse**, *n f*, cuculio, weevil

chat-huant (sha-uân), *n m*, (-s-s) owl, screech-owl, horn-owl

châtiable, *adj*, chastisable, punishable

châtier (-tiê), *v a*, to chastise, to correct, to punish, to scourge, to flog, (c rel) to chasten

Qui aime bien, châtie bien, spare the rod and spoil the child — *une pièce de vers*, to polish a piece of poetry.

chatière (-ti-êr), *n f*, cat's hole, cat-trap

châtiment, *n m*, chastisement, correction, punishment, castigation, (c rel) chastening.

chatolement or **chatoiment**, *n m*, chatoyment, sparkling, glistening, play of colors

chaton, *n m*, kitten, bezel (of a ring), outward husk or cup of the nut; (bot) catkin, case of a watch

***chatouillement**, *n m*, tickling, titillation.

***chatouiller**, *v a*, to tickle, to titillate; to please, to gratify; to flatter, to touch a horse lightly with the spur.

se chatouiller, *v r*, to tickle oneself, to excite oneself (to gaiety, good humor)

***chatouilleux**, -se, *adj*, ticklish, delicate, nice, touchy [ing (of colors)]

chatoyant, -e, *adj*, chatoyant, shot, glistening

chatoyer, *v n*, to be chatoyant, to glisten, to play (of colors); (of style) to be florid

chat-pard, *n m*, (-s-s) mountain-cat

châtré, *n m*, eunuch. *Vozz de —*, shrill voice.

châtré, -e, *adj*, emasculate, castrated

châtrer, *v a*, to castrate, to expurgate, to take away the honey and wax from a bee-hive, to lop, prune, (fig) to mutilate, to curtail, to retrench, (vet) to geld — *une vigne*, to spay a sow. — *des cotrets*, to take sticks from fagots of wood — *les tiges de tabac*, to top tobacco-plants

se châtrer, *v r*, to castrate oneself, to be mutilated (of books, plays, &c)

châtréur, *n m*, gelder

châtresse, *n f*, castrating, gelding.

chatte, *n f*, she-cat *V chat*

châtée, *n f*, litter of kittens

chattemite, *n f*, demure-looking person, hypocrite, dissembler

chatter, *v n*, to kitten

chatterie, *n f*, playfulness, hypocritical caress, daintiness, pretty or cooing way

chand, -e, *adj*, hot, warm, burning, glowing, ardent, fervent, feivid, fierce, zealous, eager, coaxing, hasty, hot-headed, passionate, proud (of animals) *Pièvre —*, violent fever *Pluier à — s larmes*, to cry bitterly *Tomber de fièvre en — mal*, to fall out of the frying-pan into the fire *Faire —*, to be warm (of weather)

Avoir la tête —, to be passionate *Tout —*, quite hot *Il faut battre le fer pendant qu'il est —*, (prov) strike while the iron is hot, make hay while the sun shines *Cet ouvrage est tout —*, this work is quite new *N'a trouvez rien de trop — ni de trop froid*, to wish to have everything *La donner bien —*, to excite unnecessarily great alarm *Etre — de vin*, (fam) to be a little sprung *L'action fut —*, (milit) the engagement was a warm one *Manger —, boire —*, to eat, drink, warm things

chand, *n m*, heat, warmth *Il fait —*, it is hot. *Il fait grand —*, it is very hot *Avoir —*, to be hot *Souffrir le — et le froid*, to endure heat and cold *Cela ne fait ni — ni froid*, that is immaterial, of no importance, that is neither here nor there *Souffrir le — et le froid*, to blow hot and cold in the same breath *Cela ne lui fait ni — ni froid*, that is quite indifferent to him.

chaud, *adv*, hot, warm

chande, *n f*, (metal) heating *Batte la —*, to beat whilst the metal is hot *A la —*, in the first heat of passion, on the spur of the moment

⊙**chandeau**, *n m*, caudle, egg-flip.

chandelaif, *n m*, batter-pudding

chandement (shâd-mân), *adv*, warmly, briskly, quickly, eagerly, fiercely, hotly.

chand-roid, *n m*, fancy dish (eaten cold).

chandier, *v n*, (haunt) (of butches) to be proud, to couple

chaudière, *n f*, copper, large kettle, boiler (of a steam-engine)

chandret or **chauderet**, *n m*, (gold-beating) mould of about one thousand leaves

chandron, *n m*, large kettle, boiler, caldron.

chandronnée, *n f*, caldronful, kettleful

chandronnerie, *n f*, copper-smith's trade, copper wares, brazier's wares

chandronnier, *n m*, -ère, *n f*, brazier, copper-smith — *de campagne*, tinker.

chanffage, *n m*, fuel, firewood, firing; right of cutting firewood, (nav) breaming

chanffe, *n f*, (metal) turnace

chanffe-assiettes, *n m*, (-) plate-warmer

chanffe-chemise, *n m*, (-, or —-s) or

chanffe-linge, *n m*, (-) clothes-horse, linen-warmer

chanffe-cire, *n m*, (-) (pers) chafe-wax

chanffe-lit, *n m*, (-, or —-s) bed-warmer

chanffe-pieds, *n m*, (-) foot-warmer

chanffer, *v a*, to heat, to warm; to excite. — *un vaisseau*; (nav) to bream a ship — *un poste*, (milit) to keep up a sharp fire on a post. — *quelqu'un*, to pay any one off.

se chauffer, *v*, to warm one's self *Ne pas se — du même bois*, not to be of the same way of thinking *Savoir de quel bois on se chauffe*, to know what stuff anyone is made of.

chauffer, *v*, to be heating, to grow hot, to be brewing; to be urgent, pressing, (of a steam engine) to get up steam *Ce n'est pas pour vous que le four chauffe*, there is nothing for you **chaufferette** (shô-frê), *n*, foot-warmer (in the house), chafing-dish

chaufferie, *n*, chafery, stoke-hole.

chauffeur, *n*, fireman, stoker, chauffeur; bellows-blower, (fig) braggart, humbug

chauffoir, *n*, warming-place, warm cloth, heater

chauffure, *n*, flaw (in iron or steel).

chaufour, *n*, lime-kiln

chaufournier, *n*, lime-burner.

chaulage, *n*, (agri) liming

chauler, *v*, to lime, to steep wheat in lime-water previous to sowing it

chaulier, *n*, lime-burner

chaumage, *n*, stubble-cutting, time at which stubble is cut

chaume, *n*, stubble, stubble-field, thatch, (bot) culm, haulm *Être né sous le —*, to be born in a cottage *Couvrir en —*, thatcher *Couvrir de —*, to thatch *Plein de —*, stubbly

chaumer, *v*, to cut stubble

chaumière, *n*, thatched house, cottage, cot

chaumine, *n*, small cottage, hut

chaussant, *-e*, *adj*, (1 u) easy to put on, fitting (leg or foot)

chausse, *n*, stocking, hose, shoulder-knot, straining-bag, flitch *d'ausances*, waste-pipe of a water-socket

chaussé, *-e*, *part*, shod *Bien —*, well-shod, nicely booted *Ils sont chaussés au même point*, they get on capitally

chaussée, *n*, causeway, bank, highway *Au rez de —*, level with the ground *J'habite le rez-de-chaussée*, I live on the ground-floor

chausse-pied, *n*, (—s) shoe-horn, (fig) help, assistance

chausser, *v*, to put on (shoes, boots, stockings), to make shoes, to get firmly fixed into one's head, to suit, (man) to put one's feet too far forward in the stirrups. — *le cothurne*, to put on the buskin, go on the tragic stage, to write in an inflated style. — *le brodequin*, to put on the sock, go on the comic stage, to compose, to act comedy. *Les cordonniers sont les plus mal chaussés*; nobody is worse shod than the shoemaker's wife. — *des arbres*, to earth up trees — *une opinion*, to be wedded to an opinion *Cet homme n'est pas assés à chausser*, (fam. and fig.) that man is not easily persuaded.

se chausser, *v*, to put on one's shoes, boots, stockings, to become strongly wedded to an opinion.

chausser, *v*, to make boots or shoes, to wear shoes. *Ils chaussent au même point*, they wear shoes of the same size, (fig) they are of the same stamp

chausses, *n*, *pl*, breeches, small-clothes, trousers — *à tuyaux d'orgue*, trunk hose *Ne pas avoir de —*, to be very poor. *Avoir la clef de ses —*; to be one's own master. *Laisser ses — quelque part*; to leave one's bones somewhere, to die *Tirer ses —*; to scamper away. *Elle porte les —*, she wears the breeches.

chaussetier (shô-tié), *n*, hosier.

chausse-trape, *n*, (—s) (milit) caltrop; snare, trap, (bot) star-thistle.

chaussette, *n*, sock, under-stocking, anklet

chausson, *n*, sock; under-stocking, pump, light shoe (worn when playing rackets, or when fencing), list-shoe, puff-paste, fruit-tart.

chaussure, *n*, foot-gear, shoes, slippers, boots, pumps. *Il a trouvé — à son pied*; he has

found what he wanted, he has met with his match

chauve, *adj*, bald, baldpated

chauve-souris, *n*, (—s) bat, flutter-mouse.

① **chauveté** (shôv-té), *n*, baldness, calvity

chauvinisme, *n*, Chauvinism

chauvir, *v*, to prick up the ears (of horses, asses, mules)

chaux, *n*, lime, limestone, (chem) calx,

lime — *éteinte*, slaked lime — *vive*, quick-

lime *Pierre à —*, limestone *Donner un blanc*

de —, (mas) to give a coat of whitewash. *Être*

fait à — et à ciment, or *à — et à mortier*, to be

well and solidly done

chavirement, *n*, capsizing, upsetting.

chavirer, *v*, to capsize, to upset

chavirer, *v*, to turn upside down; to turn

inside out.

chebec, *n*, (nav) xebec.

chef, *n*, chief, head, commander, conductor, master, principal, ringleader, foreman (of a jury), rag-end (of a piece of linen), (nav) end of a cable, (med) tail of a bandage *En —*, in

chief — *de bureau*, senior clerk — *de cabinet*,

head of a department — *d'état-major*, chief

of the staff. — *d'état-major-général*, quarter-

master-general — *de musique*, band-master.

— *d'orchestre*, musical-director — *de parti*;

party-leader — *de pièce*, captain of a gun. —

de rayon, (com) head of a department — *de*

train, railway guard. — *de famille*, head of a

house. — *de cuisine*, master-cook — *d'accu-*

sation, count of indictment, charge. *Faire quel-*

que chose de son —, to do a thing on one's own

responsibility *De son —*, in one's own right

chef-d'œuvre (shê-deuvr), *n*, (—s) trial

piece, master-piece, master-stroke.

① **chefecier** *V* **chevecier**

chef-lieu, *n*, (—s) chief residence;

head-quarters, chief town, county-town.

chégras, *n*, shoemaker's thread or end,

cobbler's ends, wax end.

cheik or **scheik**, *n*, sheik

chélioptère (ké-), *n*, chiroptère

chélidoïne (ké-), *n*, (bot) celandine, swal-

low-wort.

chélone (ké-), *n*, (bot) chelone, snake-head,

shell-flower.

chélonite (ké-), *n*, sea-tortoise.

chéliotite (ké-), *n*, chelonite

② **se chémer**, *v*, to fall away, to waste, to pine.

chemin, *n*, way, road, path, track, means;

course, (nav) way, (railways) line, road *Grand*

—; highway, high-road. *Voleur de grands —s*;

highwayman. — *passant*, much frequented

thoroughfare. — *s vicinaux*, communaux; vil-

lage, parochial roads — *de traverse*, cross-

road. — *détourné*, out of the way road — *de*

fer, railway, railroad — *de fer à rail plat*;

tramroad — *de service*, (railways) attendant

path. *Embranchement de — de fer*, branch rail-

way *Le — de l'hôpital*, the way to the work-

house. — *couvert*, (foit) covered way, cor-

ridor — *de halage*, towing-path *A mi —*;

half-way. — *faissant*, on the way — *de velours*;

the primrose path *Le — des écoliers*, the long-

est way *Se mettre en —*, to begin a journey.

Rebrouser —, to go back *Être toujours par voie*

et par —, to be always gadding about *Aller*

toujours son —; to pursue one's point *Aller son*

petit bonhomme de —; to jog along quietly.

Passer votre —, go your way *Tout — mène à*

Rome, there are more ways to heaven than one.

Ce jeune homme fera son —, this young man will

make his way *N'y pas aller par quatre —s*, not

to beat about the bush *Qui trop se hâte, reste en*

—; slow and sure wins the race. — *de Saint-*

Jacques; (astron) milky-way. *Faire voir du*

—, to give trouble.

chemineau, *n*, portable stove, tramp.

cheminée, *n f*, chimney, fire-place, mantel-shelf, nippie (of a percussion gun). *Tuyau de —*, chimney-flue *Ramoneur de —*, chimney-sweep *Corps de —*, chimney-stack *Sous le manteau de la —*, secretly (*sub rosa*) *Il faut faire une croix à la —*, we must chalk that up *Se chauffer à la — du ros René*, to warm one's self in the sun

cheminement, *n m*, (milit.) approach, progress (of siege operations)

cheminer, *v n*, to walk, to go, to proceed leisurely, to be well connected (of things) *Ce poème chemine bien*, the various parts of this poem are well connected

chemise, *n f*, shirt, shift, chemise, (fort, mas) chemise, coat (of a noid), wrapper, cover, envelope, case — *blanche*, clean shirt — *de nuit*, night-gown, night-shirt — *de mailles*, coat of mail *Vendre jusqu'à sa —*, to sell the shirt off one's back *Passer une —*, to put on a shirt *La peau est plus proche que la —*, near is my shirt, but nearer is my skin *En manches de —*, in shirt-sleeves *Le temps de mettre une —*, just time to dress.

chemiser, *v a*, to coat

chemiserie, *n f*, shirt-warehouse, shirt-making, shirts

chemisette, *n f*, light under-waistcoat, shirt-front, dicky, chemisette. *Corps de —*, habit-shirt

chemisi-er, *n m*, -ère, *n f*, shirt-maker.

chênale, *n f*, oak-plantation

chenal, *n m*, channel, watercourse (of harbors, &c.), (geog.) track, gutter (of roofs).

chenaler, *v n*, (nav) to sail through a channel

chenapan, *n m*, (pop) vagabond, good for nothing wretch, scamp, blackguard.

chêne, *n m*, (bot) oak *De —*, oaken. — *vert*, evergreen-oak. — *liège*, cork-tree

chêneau, *n m*, young oak

chêneau, *n m*, gutter (of roofs).

chenet, *n m*, andiron, fire-dog

chénnette, *n f*, (bot) germander — *amère*, wall germander

chênevière, *n f*, hemp-field

chênevis (shér-vi), *n m*, hemp-seed.

chênevotte, *n f*, boon, stalk (of hemp)

chênevotter, *v n*, (agui) to shoot weak wood

chenil (-ni), *n m*, dog-kennel, dirty hovel, kennel of hounds.

***chenille**, *n f*, caterpillar, worm, kind of silk cord, kind of dressing-gown, evil doer, bore (troublesome person) — *velue*, hairy caterpillar — *rase*, naked caterpillar. *Laid comme une —*, as ugly as a toad

***chemillette**, *n f*, (bot) caterpillar

chénopode (ké-), *n m*, (bot) all-good.

chenu, -e, *adj*, hoary, hoar-back, gray-headed

choptel (shé-tél), *n m*, (jur.) lease of cattle, cattle leased out

chèque, *n m*, check, cheque — *barré*, crossed cheque

ch-er, -ère, *adj*, dear, beloved, dear, costly, expensive *Rendre —*, to endeavor *Il fait à vivre à Paris*, living is dear in Paris

cher, *adv*, dear, dearly *Achéti, payé —*, dear bought *Je le lui ferai payer plus — qu'au marché*, I will make him pay dearer for it *Faire payer trop —*, to ask too much for

cher, *ab* for Chevalier

chercher, *v a*, to seek, to look for, to search, to be in quest of, to endeavor, to cast about for, to attempt, to try to find *Que cherchez-vous ?* what are you looking for? *Aller —*, to go and bring, to go and fetch, to go for *Je viendrai vous —*, I will come for you *Envoyer —*, to send for. *Il est allé — son cheval*, he has gone to fetch his horse. *Allez me — la lettre*; go and

bring me the letter — *nouse*, — *querelle à*, to pick a quarrel with — *quelqu'un par mer et par terre*, to look for any one high and low. — *des yeux*, to look for — *midi à quatorze heures*, to seek for difficulties where there are none, (prov) to look for a knot in a bulrush *Le bien cherche le bien*, money begets money, money flies to money, deep calls to deep

chercheur, *n m*, -se, *n f*, seeker, searcher, inquirer. — *de franchises lippées*, spunger

chère, *n f*, cheer, entertainment, fare, reception *Bonne —*, junketing *Homme de bonne —*, a man who likes good living *Faut bonne —*, to live well *Faire maigre —*, to live poorly

Ne savoir quelle — faire à quelqu'un, not to know how to welcome any one enough *Il n'est — que d'appétit*, hunger is the best sauce *Il n'est — que de vilain*, there is nothing like a miser's feast *Faire — de prince à quelqu'un*, treat any one sumptuously [high price]

chèrement, *adv*, dearly, tenderly, dear, at a **chéri**, -e, *part*, beloved, cherished

chérif, *n m*, (-s) cherif (Arabian prince).

chérir, *v a*, to love dearly, to cherish; to hug.

chérissable, *adj*, deserving, worthy of love.

cherté, *n f*, dearness, high price, dearth.

chérubin, *n m*, cherub

chervis, *n m*, (bot) skirret.

chétif, -ve, *adj*, lean, thin, pitiful, piteous, puny, sorry, bad, mean, wretched

chétivement (-tiv-mân), *adv*, meanly, pitifully, sorrowfully, poorly, penuriously, feebly

cheulard, *n m*, lout, gaby

cheval, *n m*, horse, nag, horse-flesh, (action)

horse — *de frise*, cheval de frise — *foudu*, saddle my nag (game) — *marin*, sea-horse — *de rivière*, river-horse *Fer à —*, horse-shoe — *gris pommelée, truité, audette, rouan, poil de souris, isabelle, soupe au lait*, dapple-gray, trout-colored, fleabitten-gray, roan, mouse-colored, light dun, cream-colored, horse *Petit —*, nag, pony — *de parade, de bataille*, pancee, charger — *de selle*, de chasse, de trait, saddle-horse, hunter, draught-horse — *de bœuf*, de marin, à deux mains, shaft-horse, led-horse, saddle and shaft-horse — *de bât*, pack-horse, lout, booby — *de course*, d'amble, race-horse, nag — *de Barbane* or *Barbe*, barb — *entier*, — *hongre*, entire horse, stone-horse, gelding — *à bascule*, rocking-horse — *simulé*, (towing) stalling-horse — *de bois*, (milit) horse (for punishment) — *de charrue*, de labour, plow-horse — *de conduite*, led horse — *de gauche*, near-side horse — *sous la main*, off-side horse — *de louage*, horse for hire, lively horse — *à une main*, horse for riding or driving only — *à deux mains*, à deux fins, à toutes mains, horse for riding and driving — *de sac*, de pur sang, blood-horse — *au vert*; grass-horse — *qui a beaucoup d'action*, high stepper *Chevaux de frise*, (milit) chevaux de frise *Casse*, wagon, pour les chevaux, horse-box *Chan de —*, horse-flesh *L'art de monter à —*, horsemanship *Aller à —*, to ride. *A — ! to hoise !* *Fir à —*, to be on horseback *Etre à — sur un bâton*, to ride a stick *Il est le — de bât*, he is the drudge *Travail de —*, hard work *Breter son — par la queue*, to begin at the wrong end *Parler à —*, to speak magisterially, severely *Etre nul à —*; to be in a quandary *Monter sur ses grands chevaux*, to ride the high horse *A — donné il ne faut point regarder à la bride*, one must not look a gift horse in the mouth *Il n'est si bon — qui ne bronche*, 'tis a good horse that never stumbles *Huile de —*, horse-grease *Etre à — sur l'étiquette*; to be a stickler for etiquette *Changer son — bonne contre un aveugle*, to make a bad bargain, to change for the worse *L'œil du maître engraisse le —*, matters prosper under the master's eye.

chevalement, *n m*, (arch) prop, stay, shore
chevalier, *v a*, to prop, to shore up
chevalier, *v n*, to run about, to run up and down.

chevaleresque, *adj*, chivalrous, knightly.
chevalerie, *n f*, knighthood, chivalry —
errante, knight-errantry

chevalet, *n m*, wooden horse (instrument of torture), bidge (of a stung instrument), easel, the gallows of a printing-press, horse for scraping hides on, sawing-trestle or horse, buttress, prop, shore, clothes-horse, cross-beam (of a dormer window), pyrotechnist's horse or rack, (nav) roller (to pass the cables from one place to another) *Tableau de —*, (paint) easel-piece

chevalier, *n m*, knight, cavalier, knight (at chess), (orn) sandpiper *Ai mes quelqu'un* —, to dub any one a knight — *d'honneur*, the first gentleman-usher to the queen *Le — du quet*, formerly the captain of the night watch at Paris. — *de l'arquebuse*, one of the artillery-company. — *en arm*, knight-errant — *d'industrie*, one that lives by his wits, shainer, swimmer — *de la coupe*, tavern-knight. *Se faire le — de quelqu'un*, to stand up for any one — *de Saint-Louis*, knight of St Louis — *de la légion d'honneur*, knight of the legion of honor — *rouge*, (orn) red-shank

chevalière, *n f*, knight's lady, signet-ring.
chevaline, *adj*, equine, of horses.

chevalis, *n m*, passage, canal (cut in the bed of a river)

Chevaucance, *n f*, goods and chattels, substance

chevane, *n f*, (pisc) chub, cheven.

chevauchage, *n m*, (print) idling

chevauchant, *-e, adj*, (bot) equitant

chevauchée, *n f*, circuit, progress, riding

chevauchement (-vsh-mān), *n m*, (of bones) overlapping

chevaucher, *v n*, to ride, to be astride, (nav) to ride, to cross, (carp) to overlap, (print and surg) to ride.

chevaucher, *v a*. — *le vent*, to beat up against the wind

chevaucheur, *n m*, rider, horseman

On chevauchons, *adv*, astraddle

chevan-léger, *n m*, light-horseman — *-s*, light cavalry

chevêche, *n f*, white owl, owlet, church owl

chevecler, *n m*, deau (of certain chapters)

chevelé, *-e, adj* (her.) (of the hair) crined

cheveline (shév-), *n f*, coral club-top

chevelu, *-e*, (shév-), *adj*, long-haired, hairy, (bot) fibrous; (of literature) romantic. *Comète —s*, haired comet *Cuir —*, scalp

chevelu, *n m*, (bot.) chevelure, beard of the root

chevelure (shév-), *n f*, hair, head of hair, scalp *La — de Béatrice*, (constellation) Berenice's hair (Coma Berenices)

chever, *v a*, (gold) to hollow out

chevet, *n m*, pillow, bolster, the head (of a bed), bedside, (nav) cushion, bag *Droit de —*, sort of fee or present *Le — d'une église*, naps of a church *Trouver quelque chose sous son —*, to dream of anything *C'est son épée de —*, he is his trusty (uncle).

chevêtre, *n m*, halter, (carp) binding-joint, (surg) bandage to support the lower jaw

cheveu, *n m*, hair. *Les —s*, the hair of the head — *de Venus*, (bot) maiden-hair *Tresse de —s*, plait of hair. — *sous*; sandy hair — *de d'ébène*, raven locks — *épars*; disheveled locks. — *sous*; false hair. *Je désire me faire couper les —s*; I want to have my hair cut

Raver les —s, to shave the head *Se prendre aux —s*, to take one another by the hair. *Cela fait dresser les —s sur la tête*, that makes one's hair stand on end. *Prendre l'occasion aux —s*,

to take time by the forelock *En —s*, bare-headed (wearing nothing on one's head) *Tu é par les —s*, ill-fetched

***chevillage**, *n m*, pegging, bolting

chevillard, *n m*, carcass-butcher, meat-salesman.

***cheville**, *n f*, peg, pin, bolt, plug, botch, stop-gap, (poet) line or word of necessity, (nav) iron bolt, branch (of a deer's head). *Trouver à chaque trou une —*, to find a peg for every hole.

— *ouvrière*, pole-bolt of a coach, principal agent, mainpring of a party, of an affair *La — du pied*, the aukle-bone — *à goupion*, common bolt — *à goupille*, forelock bolt — *à bouche et à croc*, bolt with ring and hook. — *à tête de diamant*, square-headed bolt — *à pointe perdue*, short drove-bolt — *d'affût*, gun-carriage bolt — *à cosse*, fender-bolt *Vous ne lui allez pas à la —*, you are a pigmy compared with him, no match for him *À la —*, by the carcass, or half carcass

***chevillé**, *-e, adj*, (her) branched.

***cheviller**, *v a*, to peg or pin, to fasten with a peg, (dy) to wing *Des vers chevillés*, botched verses *Il a l'âme chevillée dans le corps*; he has nine lives.

***chevillette**, *n f*, key or peg (of a book-binder's sewing piece).

***chevillon**, *n m*, turner's peg.

***chevillot**, *n m*, (nav) toggle, belaying-pin.

***chevillure**, *n f*, branches of a deer's head

chèvre, *n f*, she-goat, nanny-goat, (meat) cab, gin, crane, (astron) capella *Être en pied de —*, to graze slopeways. *Barbe-de —*, (bot) jew's beard. — *à musc*, musk goat, Thibet musk. *Avoir la —, prendre la —*, to take offense *Ménager la — et le chou*, to run with the hare and hold with the hounds *Où la — est attachée il faut qu'elle brouille*; one must bow to circumstances

chevreau, *n m*, kid, kid (skin)

***chèvrefeuille**, *n m*, honeysuckle — *des bords*, woodbine

chèvre-pied or **chèvre-pieds**, *adj*, (of satyrs) goat-footed

chevrette, *n f*, roe, doe, shrimp, prawn, syrup-pot, little andron or fire dog

***chevreuil**, *n m*, roebuck, roe-deer, venison.

chevri-er, *n m*, — *-ère, n f*, goat-herd

***chevriillard**, *n m*, young roebuck.

chevron, *n m*, rafter, stripe (on a soldier's sleeve, (nav) scantling, long wedge, (her) chevron — *de long pan*, long rafter — *de croupe*, hips — *s'entrelas*, arched rafters — *s de remplage*, joists *Méthier les —s à la batteuse*, to apply the wedges to the trucks

chevronné, *-e, adj*, (her) chevroned.

Chevrotage, *n m*, goat-fee

chevrotain, *n m*, chevrotain

chevrotant, *-e, adj*, quivering, tremulous.

chevrottement (-mān), *n m*, tremulous motion, trembling, quivering of the voice

chevroter, *v n*, to kid, to sing or speak in a tremulous voice

chevrotin, *n m*, kid leather.

chevrotine, *n f*, buck-shot

chez (shé), *prep*, at, to, in, one's house; at the house of, at, to, the natl a place of, in, with; among *J'ai été — vous*, I have been at your house *Chacun est maître — soi*, every man is master in his own house. *Je viens de — vous*, I come from your house *J'ai passé par — vous*, I called at your house in passing *Je viens de — ma mère*, I come from my mother's

C'est — lui une habitude, it a habit with him. *Avoir un — soi*, to have a home of one's own. *Il n'y a pas de petit — soi*, home is home, be it ever so homely

chiaoux, *n m*, Turkish officer, messenger.

chiasse, *n f*, dross, scum, dung (of flies).

chibouque, *n f*, chibouk (Turkish pipe)
chic, *n m*, tact, effect, knack, style (paint)
Il a du —, there is something stylish about him
chicambaut, *n m*, (nav) bunkin, luff-block
chicane, *n f*, cavil, evasion, quibble, chicanery, pettifoggery, caviling, quibbling, the quirk of the law, wrangling *Gens de —*, pettifoggers. *Chercher — à quelqu'un*, to pick a trumpety quarrel with any one
chicaner, *v n*, to chicaner, to cavil, to quibble, to use tricks, to quarrel with, to use quinks, shifts; to wrangle, to perplex. — *le vent*, (nav) to hug the wind
chicanerie (shir-), *n f*, chicanery, quibbling, caviling.
chicaner-x, *n m*, -se, *n f*, **chicaner-x**, *n m*, -ère, *n f*, and *adj*, chicaner, caviler, pettifogger, wrangler, litigious, caviling, wrangling
chicard, -e, *adj*, (pop) swishish.
chiche, *adj*, niggardly, penurious, stingy, sourly, shabby, scanty, sordid, sparing, parsimonious, niggard *Pois —s*, chick-peas, dwarf-peas
chichement (shish-mān), *adv*, niggardly, penuriously, stingily, parsimoniously.
Chichetés, *n f*, niggardliness, covetousness, penuriousness
chicon, *n m*, cos-lettuce, heart (of)
chicoracé, -e, *adj*, endive-like, chicoraceous
chicoracée, *n f*, (bot) chicoraceous plant
chicorée, *n f*, succory, endive, chicory.
chicot, *n m*, small broken piece of wood, stump (of teeth), stub, stump (of trees) — *du Canada*; *bonduc*
chicoter, *v n*, (pop) to wrangle, to trifle, to split hairs
chicotin, *n m*, orpine, rosewort, rose-root, hvelong, juice of bitter apple *Amer comme —*, as bitter as gall
chie-en-lit, *n m*, (-) merry-andrew, masker, jack-pudding
chien, *n m*, -ne, *n f* (-in, -èn), dog, bitch, cock (of a gun or pistol) — *babillard*, (hunt) liar. — *caniche*, poodle-dog, poodle, water-dog. — *volant*, tailless bat *Grand —*, dog-star. — *de pure race*, true-bred dog — *métis*, half-bred dog, mongrel *Cette chienne est pleine*; that bitch is with pup — *d'arrêt*, pointer. — *couchant*, setter, toad-eater, lick-spittle — *courant*, beagle — *turc*, Barbary, Turkish dog. — *d'attache*, ban-dog — *de basse-cour*, house-dog — *de berger*, shepherd's dog — *de boucher*, mastiff — *de ferme*; house-dog — *marin*, -de mer, (ich) dog-fish, hound-fish. — *de race*, thorough-bred dog. — *pour le renard*, fox-hound. — *pour le sanglier*, boar-hound — *du grand Saint-Bernard*, Alpine mastiff — *de Terre-neuve*, Newfoundland dog. — *terrier*, terrier *Une meute de —s*, a pack of hounds *Un petit —*, un jeune —, a puppy, a whelp. — *de salon*, lap-dog *Chasser au — d'arrêt*, to shoot over dogs *Donner lâcher les —s*, to let loose, cast off, the dogs *Jeter sa langue aux —s*, to give it up (of a riddle) *C'est Saint Roch et son —*, they are like Darby and Joan, they are inseparable *Hâbler les —s*, to set on the dogs. *Rompres les —s*, to call off the dogs *Être comme un — à l'attache*, to be like a galley-slave *Faire le — couchant*, to creep and crouch and truckle. *Mener une vie de —*, to lead a dog's life *Bons —s chassent de race*, like father, like son, cat after kind *Être — et loup*, in the dusk of the evening *Ils s'accordent comme — et chat*, they agree like cat and dog *Leurs —s ne chassent pas ensemble*, they don't agree together. *Qui m'aime, aime mon —*, love me, love my dog. — *qui aboie ne mord pas*, his bark is worse than his bite. — *argneux à toujours l'oreille déchirée*, quarrelsome curs have dirty

coats. *Qui veut noyer son — l'accuse de la rage*, give your dog a bad name, and hang him *Un — regard de bien un évêque*, a cat may look at a king *C'est le — du jardinier*, it is the dog in the manger *Autant vaut être mordu d'un — que d'une chienne*, as well be hanged for a sheep as a lamb *Être reçu comme un — dans un jeu de quilles*, to be as welcome as a dog at a wedding
chien de mer or **chien marin**, *n m*, (ich) dog-fish, hound-fish
chiendent, *n m*, dog-grass, quitch-grass, couch-grass — *fossile*, amanthus
chiennée, *n f*, a litter of pups
chiennier (shie-), *v n*, to whelp, to pup.
chiffe, *n f*, poor stuff, rags
chiffon, *n m*, rag, scrap, trinket, frippery *Mon petit —*, you little darling
chiffonnage, *n m*, (paint) rumpled drapery, rumpling, crumpling, tumbling
chiffonne, *adj*, (gard) puny, useless *Branche —*, puny, stunted, branch
chiffonner, *v a*, to rumple, to wrinkle, to crumple, to tumble, to ruffle, to tease, to vex
chiffonni-er, *n m*, -ère, *n f*, rag-picker
chiffonni-er, *n m*, or -ère, *n f*, chiffonier
chiffre, *n m*, figure, number, total amount, cipher, flourish of letters, monogram, digit — *périodique*, (arith) figure of the recurring period *Écrire en —*, to write in cipher
chiffrer, *v n*, to cipher, to mark, to write in cipher.
chiffrer, *v a*, to cipher, to foot up, to figure, to number (of a music)
chiffreur, *m*, reckoner
chignon, *n m*, nape (of the neck), hair twisted behind, chignon
chimère, *n f*, (myth) chimera, myth, idle fancy, vain imagination, (conch, ich) chimæa
chimérique, *adj*, chimerical, visionary, fantastical
chimériquement, *adv*, chimerically
chimie, *n f*, chemistry
chimique, *adj*, chemical
chimiste, *n m*, chemist
chimpanzé, *n m*, (zool) chimpanzee
china, *n m*, (bot) China-root *l' — squine*.
chinchilla, *n m*, (mam) chinchilla
chiner, *v a*, (mann) to color, to dye.
chinois, -e, *n* and *adj*, Chinese
chinoiserie, *n f*, Chinese ornament, knock-knock, folly, farce, joke
chourme, *n f*, convict-gang.
chiper, *v a*, to pilfer, to crib, to prig, to bag.
chiple, *n f*, affected, cringing, peevish woman, prude
chipoter, *v n*, to dally, to trifle, to dispute about trifles, to huggle, to haggle
chipoti-er, *n m*, -ère, *n f*, trifter, daller, shuffler, higgler, hagler.
chique, *n f*, quid of tobacco, (ent) chegre, chegoe, chigre; marble (to play with)
chiquenande (shik-nōd), *n f*, filip
chiquenander, *v a*, to filip
chiquer, *v n*, to chew tobacco; to eat heartily, (paint) to dash off
chiquet, *n m*, dibblet, bit; shred. *Un — de vin*, a drop of wine — *à —*, bit by bit.
chiragra (ki-), *n f*, chiragra.
chirmoya, *n f*, custard-apple.
chirographaire (ki-), *adj*, on note of hand.
chirologie (ki-), *n f*, chirolgy
chirromancie (ki-), *n f*, chiromancy, palmistry
chirromancien (ki-), *n m*, chiromancer.
chirone, *n f*, (bot) centaury
chiroptère (ki-), *n m*, (mam) cheiropter, bat.
chirurgical, -e, *adj*, surgical
chirurgie, *n f*, surgery.
chirurgien (-in), *n m*, surgeon. *Aide- —* (-s —s) assistant surgeon.

chirurgique, *adj*, surgical
chiste (kist), *n m*, (surg) cyst.
chiture, *n f*, fly-blow *Marqué de — de mouches*, fly-bitten *Faire des — de mouches sur*, to fly-blow.

chlamyde (kla-), *n f*, chlamys
chlorate (klo-), *n m*, (chem) chlorate.
chlore (klor), *n m*, (chem) chlorine; (bot) yellow-wort.

chloré, *e* (klo-), *adj*, chloruretted
chlorhydrate (klo-), *n m*, (chem) hydrochlorate

chlorhydrique (klo-), *adj*, (chem) hydrochloric, muriatic

chloride (klo-), *n m*, (chem) a combination of chlorine with a simple substance, chloride.

chlorique (klo-), *adj*, (chem) chloric.

chloroforme (klo-), *n m*, chloroform

chloroformer, *v a*, to administer chloroform

chloromètre (klo-), *n m*, chlorometer.

chlorométrie (klo-), *n f*, chlorometry.

chlorose (klo-rôz), *n f*, (med) chlorosis, green sickness, (bot) etiolation

chlorotique (klo-), *adj*, chlorotic.

chlorure (klo-), *n m*, chloride

choc, *n m*, shock, clashing, encounter, brunt, collision, disaster, blow. *Soutenir le —*, to stand the shock

chocolat, *n m*, chocolate *Bâton de —*, stick of chocolate

chocolati-er, *n m*, *-ère*, *n f*, chocolate-maker; chocolate-dealer

chocolatière (-ti-èr), *n f*, chocolate-pot

chœur (keur), *n m*, choir, chorus *Enfant de —*, choir boy, chorister. *Chanter en —*, to sing in chorus

choir (chu), *v n*, to fall

choisir, *v a*, to choose, to make choice of, to pitch upon, to pick out, to nominate, to single out, to select *Il n'y a point à —*, there is no choice left *Se —*, to choose for one's self

choix (shoî), *n m*, choice, choosing, option, selection, distinction, discernment. *Par —*, from choice *Sans —*, indifferently. *Au —*, all at one price *Avoir le — forcé*, to have Hobson's choice

cholagogue (ko-la-gog), *n m*, (med) cholagogue.

cholédoque, *adj*, (anat.) biliary, hepatic *Canal —*, hepatic duct

choléra-morbus (ko-), *n m*, (*n p*) cholera-morbus. *Faux —*, cholerae.

cholérine (ko-), *n f*, cholerae

cholérique, *n m f*, (med) person affected with cholera; cholera patient *adj*, choleric, bilious.

choliambre (ko-), *n m*, choliambic verse.

chômable, *adj*, to be kept as a holiday

chômage, *n m*, stoppage, want of work, cessation from work; enforced idleness, respite. *Le — d'un moulin*, the standing still of a mill

chômer, *v a*, to abstain, to cease, from work on a particular day, to rest *C'est un saut qu'on ne chôme pas*, he is in no great reprieve

chômer, *v. n.*, to want work, to be at a standstill, (agri) to lie fallow *Il chôme de besogne*, he is out of work. *de quelque chose*; to stand in need of a thing

***chondrille** (kou-), *n f*, (bot) gum-succory, wall-lettuce.

chondrologie, *n f*, chondrology.

chope, *n f*, large beet-glass; mug of beer.

***chopine**, *n f*, pint (a measure nearly equal to an English pint).

chopiner, *v. n.*, to tipple.

chopper, *v. n.*, to stumble, to trip up; to blunder.

choquant, *e*, *adj*, rude, offensive, shocking, unpleasant, disagreeable, improper.

choquer, *v a*, to shock, to strike, to dash against, to clash with, to offend, to give offense, to shock, to disgust, to displease, to grate upon, (nav.) to surge
se choquer, *v. r.*, to take offense, to come into collision with

choquer, *v. n.*, to strike glasses, to be offensive, to hurt any one's feelings, to be shocking.

choral (ko-), *adj*, choral *n m*, chant.

chorée (ko-), *n m*, (poet) choreus

chorée (ko-), *n f*, chorea, St. Vitus' dance.

chorège (ko-), *n m*, (antiq) choregus

chorégraphie (ko-), *n m*, chorography.

chorégraphie (ko-), *n f*, choregraphy.

chorégraphique (ko-), *adj*, choregraphical.

chorévèque (ko-), *n m*, chorepuscopus.

choriambre (ko-ri-âmb), *n m*, (poet) choriamb

chorion, *n m*, (anat) choriion

choriste (ko-), *n m*, chorister, chorus singer (thea)

chorographie (ko-), *n f*, chorography.

chorographique (ko-), *adj*, chorographical

choroïde (ko-), *n f*, *adj*, (anat) choroid

chorns (ko-rûs), *n m*, chorus *Faire —*, to sing the chorus, to join in, to chime in, to applaud, to approve, to agree

chose, *n f*, thing, matter, business, affair, deed, reality, action, (jur) chattels. *Ce n'est pas grand —*, 't is no great matter. *Quelleque — de beau*, something fine *Peu de —*, a mere trifle nothing *La — publique*, the commonwealth, common weal *Être tout —*, (pop) to be out of sorts. *Rester tout —*, to remain confused *C'est tout autre —*; that is quite another thing. *Dites bien des — de ma part à votre frère*, remember me to your brother *Bien des — chez vous*, kind regards at home *Monsieur —*, Mr. "what's his name" *— de la mer* (nav), wreckage, flottage, flotsam (jur)

chou, *n m*, cabbage, colewort, puff-paste;

kale, darling, dear, bow, rosetta — *cabus*;

headed-cabbage — *marin*; sea-kale, wort, sea-

cabbage. — *pommé*, white-headed cabbage.

— *non pommé*, bore-kale, brown-kale *Fleur à —*, cabbage-net *Réjet de —*, cabbage-sprout.

Pomme de —; cabbage-head *Tige*, tragon, *de —*, cabbage-stalk — *crêpe*, Scotch kale.

— *de Milan*, savoy. — *x verts*, *jeunes* — *x*;

sprouts — *x blancs*, white-heart cabbages — *x brocolis*; broccoli — *oléifère*, colza. — *de chien*, dog's cabbage — *palmiste*, (— *x* — *s*)

palm-cabbage — *navet*, (— *x* — *s*) rape-colewort.

— *rave*, (— *x* — *s*) turnip-cabbage — *! — là!*

— *pille!* (hunt) at it! go it! *Des — x et des raves*, ducks and drakes — *pour —*, taking one thing and another. *Il en fait ses — x gras*, he feathers his nest with it *Il s'entend à cela comme à ramer des — x*, he knows nothing at all about it. *Allez planter ses — x*; to retire into private life *Mon petit —*, my little darling. *Bête comme un —*; as stupid as an owl

chouan, *n m*, brown owl, royalist insurgent (French Revolution)

chouanner, *v n*, to carry on a guerilla warfare (after the manner of the Chouans)

chouannerie, *n f*, the party of the Chouans; Vendean royalists

chouant, *n m*, a sort of owl

choucas, *n m*, or *chouchette*, *n f*, jackdaw.

chouchoute, *n f*, sour-kraut, sauer-kraut.

chouette, *n f*, screech-owl. *adj*, capital, excellent, stunning *Faire la —*, (nquet) to play alone against two.

chouettement, *adv*, (pop.) capitally, famously

chou-fleur, *n m*, (— *x* — *s*) cauliflower.

***chou-pille**, *n. m.*, (—) shooting-dog

chouquet, *n. m.*, (nav.) block, moor's-head, cap of the mast-head

chou-rave, *n. m.*, (— *x* — *s*) turnip-cabbage

choyer, *v a*, to take great care of, to be fond of, to pamper, to fondle, to pet, to make much of, to cocker-up.

se choyer, *v r* to pamper one's self

chrématologie (kré-), *n f*, (l u) chrematolog-logy.

chrématologique (kré-), *adj*, chrematolog-ical

chrême (krem), *n m*, chrism, holy oil.

chrêmeau (kré-), *n m*, chism-cloth.

chrestomathie (kres-to-ma-ci), *n f*, chrestomathy, select extracts.

chrétien, -ne (kré-ti-en, -ti-e-n), *n*, and *adj*, Christian

chrétienement (kré-tien-mān), *adv*, Christianly, Christian-like.

chrétienté (kré-ti-en-té), *n f*, Christendom
Marcher sur la —, (fam) to wear shoes and stockings in holes

chrismal (kri-), *n m*, chrismatory.

chrismation, *n f*, chrismation

le christ (krist), *n m*, Christ, crucifix *Jésus Christ* (jé-zu-kri), Jesus Christ [*Christ* without *Jésus* is never used in French without *le*]

christe (krist), *n f*, (bot) crithum, samphire, sea-fennel — *maune*, crithum, samphire, sea-fennel

christianiser (kris-), *v a*, to Christianize

christianisme (kris-tia-nism), *n m*, Christianity

christique (kris-tiak), *adj*, Christian.

chromate (kro-), *n m*, (chem) chromate

chromatique (kro-), *adj*, (chem. and mus.)

chromatic

chromatique, *n f*, (mus, paint) chromatics

chromatiquement, *adv*, (mus) chromati-cally.

chrome (krôm), *n m*, chromium

chromique, *adj*, (chem) chromic.

chromolithographie, *n f*, chromo-lithog-raphy.

chronicité (kro-), *n f*, (med) chronicity.

chronique (kro-), *n f*, chronicle, history, summary, reports — *scandaleuse*, tittle-tattle, scandalous reports

chronique, *adj*, (med) chronic

chroniqueur (kro-), *n m*, chronicler.

chronogramme (kro-), *n m*, chronogram

chronographe (kro-), *n m*, chronographer.

chronographie (kro-), *n f*, chronography.

chronologie (kro-), *n f*, chronology.

chronologique (kro-), *adj*, chronological.

chronologiste (kro-), *n m*, chronologer.

○ **chronologue** (kro-), *n m*, chronologer

chronomètre (kro-), *n m*, chronometer

chrysalide (kri-), *n m*, aurelia, chrysalis, nymphe, pupa, pupe, grub.

chrysanthème (kri-), *n m*, chrysanthemum,

ox-eye daisy, margold

chrysite (kri-), *n f*, chrysite, touch-stone

chrysobate (kri-), *n f*, chrysobates

chrysobéril (kri-), *n m*, chrysober.

chrysocelle (kri-), *n m*, an alloy of copper and zinc, resembling gold, pinchbeck

chrysocolle (kri-), *n f*, chrysocolla, borax

chrysosome (kri-), *n f*, (bot) chrysosoma, goldylocks

chrysogonum (kri-), *n m*, moth-mullein,

red turnip.

chrysolithe (kri-), *n f*, chrysolite

chrysoprisme (kri-), *n m*, (ich) gilt-head.

chrysoprase (kri-), *n f*, chrysoprase

○ **chrysulée** (kri-), (chem.) *n f*, chrysulea, aqua regia

chu, -e, *part* (of *chœur*), fallen

○ **chuchoter**, *v n*, to whisper, to twitter

chuchotement, *n m*, whispering, whisper,

rustling.

chuchoter, *v n*, and *a*, to whisper.

chuchoterie (sho-tri), *n f*, whispering.

chuchoteur, *n m*, -se, *n f*, whisperer.

chut (shut), *int*, hush!

chute, *n f*, fall, tumble, decline, falling, overthrow, lapse, downfall, descension, decay, catastrophe, disaster, failure, miscarriage — *d'eau*, waterfall, cataract *La — du jour*, the close of day. — *d'eau*, waterfall, watercourse — *d'une voile*, (nav) depth of a sail, drop (of the principal square sails) — *de courants* setting of the tides.

chuter, *v n*, (thia) to fail, to be damned.

chyle, *n m*, chyle

chyleu-x, -se, *adj*, chylous

chylifère, *adj*, (anat) chyliferous

chylification, *n f*, chylification, chylification.

chyllose, *n f*, chylification.

chyme, *n m*, chyme

chymification, *n f*, chymification

ci, *adv*, here *Celui — est meilleur que celui-là*, this is better than that *Ci homme —*, this man — *dessus*, — *devant*, above, before, heretofore, ex, former *Par — par-là*, here and there, up and down, off and on — *après*, hereafter — *dessous*, below. — *contre*, opposite *En-tre — et demain*; between this time and tomorrow *Entre — et là*, between this and then. (French Revolution) *Un — devant* noble, un — *devant*, an ex-noble, royalist *Les — devant* nobles, *les — devant*, the royalists, the aristocracy

cibagé, *n m*, an Indian pipe, cibage.

cibaudière, *n f*, sort of fishing-net

cible, *n f*, mark to be shot at, target

ciboire, *n m*, a sacred vase, pyx, (arch)

ciborium, canopy

ciboule, *n f*, scallion, green onion, eschalot.

ciboullette, *n f*, (bot) clive. *V civetto.*

cicatrice, *n f*, scar, sear, mark

cicatricule, *n f*, cicatricule, eye or thread;

(of an egg) small scar

cicatrisant, -e, *adj*, cicatrizing

cicatriser, *v a*, to mark with a scar, to scar;

to cicatrize, to close, heal up

se cicatriser, *v r*, to be cicatrized, to skin over,

to heal up.

ciccus, *n m*, a species of grasshopper, a

species of wild-geese, ciccus.

cicéro, *n m*, (print) pica. — *gros cil*, pica.

— *petit cil*, small pica

cicérole, *n f*, chuck-pea.

cicéron, *n m*, Cicero.

cicérone, *n m*, cicérone.

cicéronien, -ne (-in, -è-n), *adj*, Ciceronian

cicindèle, *n f*, cicindela.

○ **cicisbée** *V. sigisbée.*

ciclamor, *n m* *V. orle*

ciculaire, *n f*, cicuta, water-hemlock

cid (sid), *n m*, cid (chief, commander)

cidre, *n m*, cider *Gros —*, strong cider

— *paré*, old cider — *puquant*, rough cider.

ci, (ab) Co (for Company)

ciel (siel), *n m*, (cieux) heaven, the heavens,

the firmament, the sky; paradise *Ci là au*

—, thanks be to heaven, to God. *C'est un coup*

du —, it is a judgment of heaven *O —* (!)

heavens! *Juste —*! good heavens! great God!

Du —, heavenly *Arc-en —* (—s—), rainbow.

Remuer — et terre; to leave no stone unturned

ciel, *n m*, (ciels) tester of a bed, (c. iel)

the canopy which is carried over the host, sky

(paint), the roof of a quarry, air, climate

Un beau —, a fine climate *L'Italie est sous un*

des plus beaux —s de l'Europe, Italy has one of

the finest climates in Europe.

clerge, *n m*, wax-taper, church candle, wax-

light — *du Pérou*, torch thistle — *pascal*;

Easter cerge — *s d'eau*, water-jets. *Droit*

comme un —, as stiff as a poker.

clergé, -e, *adj*, (nav.) stiff

clergier, *n m*, wax-chandler.

cigale, *n f*, cicada, grasshopper. — *derrière*; water-grasshopper. — *de mer*; shrimp.

cigare, *n m*, cigar.

cigarette, *n f*, cigarette.

***cigogne**, *n f*, (ornu.) stork. — *à sac*; hurgil. *Bec-de-*; (bot) crane's bill. *Conte à la-*, or *conte de la-*; absurd and improbable story.

***cigogneau**, *n m*, (fam) a young stork.

ciguë (si-gü), *n f*, hemlock. — *virreuse*, or — *d'eau*, water-hemlock, cow-bane.

cil, *n m*, eye-lash, (bot.) lash, hair.

cilaire, *adj*, ciliary.

cilice, *n m*, hair-cloth.

cilié, *a, adj*, (bot) ciliated, lashed.

***cillement**, *n m*, twinkle, winking.

***ciller**, *v a*, to wink, to twinkle; (hawking) to seel.

***ciller**, *v n*, to wink; to twinkle.

***cillo**, *n m*, (med) winker.

cimaise, *n f*, cyma, ogee.

cimbalaire, *n f*. *V. cymbalaire*

cime, *n f*, top, summit, peak, height; (bot) cyme, summit. *En* —; (bot.) cymose.

ciment, *n m*, cement.

cimenter, *v a*, to cement; to confirm, to strengthen, to consolidate.

cimentier (-tié), *n m*, (tech.) cement-maker.

cimeterre (sim-têr), *n m*, scimeter, falchion, sword.

cimetière (sim-tiêr), *n m*, church-yard, burying-ground, cemetery.

cimier, *n m*, buttock, round of beef; crest of a head-piece; apex. — *de cerf*, haunch of venison.

cimolée, *n f*, cimolite; cimolian earth, cutler's dust.

cimolée or cimolle, *adj f*, cimolian.

cinabre, *n m*, cinabar.

cinconelle, *n f*, tow-line.

cinchonine, *n f*, cinchona, cinchonina.

cincle, *n m*, (ornu.) water-ouzel, dipper.

cinéraire, *adj*, cinerary.

cinéraire, *n f*, (bot.) cineraria.

cinération, *n f*, cineration.

cinglage, *n m*, *Crun* of a ship in twenty-four hours, ship's course, sailing; (metal.) shingling.

cingler, *v n*, to sail before the wind, to scud along.

cingler, *v a*, to lash; (metal.) to shingle.

cinglerie, *n f*, shingling-house.

cinnamome, *n m*, cinnamon.

cinq (sink), *adj*, five.

cinq, *n m*, a five; cinque (at games).

cinquantaine, *n f*, some fifty; half a hundred.

cinquante, *adj*, fifty.

① **cinquantenaire**, *n m*, captain of fifty men.

cinquantième (-ti-ém), *adj*, fiftieth.

cinquantième, *n m*, fiftieth part.

cinquième, *adj*, fifth.

cinquième, *n m*, fifth part; pupil on the fifth form. *n f*, the fifth form in colleges and public schools.

cinquiemement, *adv*, fifthly.

cintrage, *n m*, arching, curving.

cintré, *n m*, arch, semi-circle; curve; (carp) center-bit. *Cette cave est en* —, that cellar is built arch-wise. — *surbaissé*, elliptical arch, *adj*, (fig) low, flattened. *A plein* —, semi-circular.

cintrer, *v a*, to arch, to build in the form of an arch, to curve.

cloutat, *n m*, cloutat (a kind of grape).

clipaye, *n m*, Sepoy.

cipolin, *n m*, cipollino, cipolin marble.

cippe, *n m*, cippus (column).

cirage, *n m*, waxing; blacking; (paint.)

sameo with a yellow ground.

circée, *n f*, (bot) enchanter's nightshade.

circumpolaire, *adj*, circumpolar.

circondre, *v a*, to circumscribe.

circoncis, *n m*, one who is circumcised

circonciseur, *n m*, circumcisor

circoncision, *n f*, circumcision

circonférence, *n f*, circumference

circonflexe, *n m* and *adj*, circumflex accent; circumflex.

circonlocation, *n f*, circumlocation

circonscription, *n f*, circumscription, bound; division, district.

circonscrire, *v a*, to circumscribe, to encircle, to enclose, to limit, to stint.

circonspect, *e* (-pé, -pèkt), *adj*, circumspect, wary, guarded, discreet, cautious.

circonspection, *n f*, circumspection, wariness, caution. *Avec* —; cautiously.

circonstance, *n f*, circumstance, occasion; occurrence, event, conjuncture, case. — *aggravante*; aggravation. *De* —; required by or adapted to circumstances. *Suivant les* —; as the case may be. *Dans les* — *critiques*; on critical occasions, or in emergencies.

circonstancier, *v a*, to state circumstantially; to tell, to detail, to particularize.

circunvallation (-val-la), *n f*, circumvallation.

circunvenir, *v a*, to circumvent, to deceive, to impose upon; to over-reach.

circunvention, *n f*, circumvention, over-reaching. *User de* —; to circumvent.

circunvoisin, *e, adj*, circumjacent, neighbouring, adjoining.

circunvolution, *n f*, circumvolution.

circuit, *n m*, circuit; roundabout road; circumlocation.

circulaire, *adj*, circular, round.

circulaire, *n f*, circular.

circulairement (-lèr-mân), *adv*, circularly.

circulant, *e, adj*, circulating.

circulation, *n f*, circulation, currency, issue; traffic. *Mettre en* —; to issue (money).

circulatoire, *adj*, circulatory, circulating

circuler, *v n*, to circulate; to pass from hand to hand, to spread. *Faire* —; to make people move on. *Circulez, Messieurs!* move on, please!

circunavigateur (-kom-), *n m*, circumnavigator.

circunavigation (-kom-), *n f*, circumnavigation.

cire, *n f*, wax; beeswax; wax-light. — *à cacheter*, or — *d'Espagne*; sealing-wax.

cirer, *v a*, to wax, to black (boots). *Se* —, to be waxed. *Se* — *les bottes*; to clean one's boots.

cirier, *n m*, wax-chandler; wax-maker; (bot.) candle-berry, wax-tree.

ciron, *n m*, (ent.) flesh-worm, mite.

cirque, *n m*, circus.

cirre, *n m* (bot) tendril; (zool.) cirrus.

cirreu-x, *se, adj*, ending in a cirrus.

cirrrose, *n f*, (med.) cirrhosis.

cirrus, *n m*, cirrus, curl-cloud; mare's tail.

cirsakas, *n m*. *V. sirasacas*.

cirse, *n m*, (bot) horse-thistle. — *des champs*; way-thistle, field-thistle.

cirsion, *n f*, (bot) cirsum, gentle-thistle.

cirsocèle, *n f*, (med) cirsocèle.

cirure, *n f*, prepared wax.

***cisaille**, *n f*, (com) clippings or shearings of metals, pl, shears.

***cisailier**, *v a*, (com) to mark, to clip.

cisailin, *e, adj*, Cissalpine.

ciseau, *n m*, chisel. — *d'orfèvre*; graver.

ciseaux, *n m pl*, scissors. — *de jardinier*; shears. — *de tailleur*; shears. — *boulonnés* (surg), probe-scissors. — *mousses* (surg), blunt-pointed scissors.

ciseler (siz-lé), *v a*, to chisel, to chase, to carve, to emboss, to sculpture.

ciseler (siz-lé), *n m*, graver; chasing tool.

ciseleur (siz-leur), *n m*, chaser; carver, sculptor.

ciselure (siz-lur), *n f*, chasing, sculpture, carving; chased work, carved work, sculpturing.

cisoirs, *n f pl*, bench-shears

cissite, *n f*, scissure, eagle-stone

cissoidal, *-e, adj.*, cissoid.

cissoide, *n f*, (geom.) cissoid.

ciste, *n m*, (antiqu.) basket; (arch.) cist;

(bot.) cistus, rock-rose

cistophore, *n f*, (antiqu.) cistophora, canephora.

cistophore, *n m*, (antiqu.) cistophorus.

citadelle, *n f*, citadel, fortress, castle.

citadin, *n m*, *-e, n f*, citizen, burgess; (b.s.) cit; cockney.

citadine, *n f*, hackney-coach, fly

citateur, *n m*, quoter, book containing a collection of quotations.

citation, *n f*, citation, quotation, quoting; summons. *Se faire délivrer une* —, to take out a summons. *Lancer une* —, (jur.) to issue a summons.

cité, *n f*, city, town. *La cîteste* —, the heavenly city. *Droits de* —, the rights of a citizen, freedom (of a city), citizenship.

citer, *v a*, to cite, to quote, to name, to summon; to subpoena

citérieur, *-e, adj.*, exterior, hither.

citerne, *n f*, cistern, reservoir, tank.

citerneau, *n m*, small cistern or tank.

cithare, *n f*, (antiqu.) cithara; zither.

citili, *n m*, tapeti, Brazilian rabbit.

citole, *n m*, a musical instrument, dulcimer

citoyen, *n m*, *-ne, n f*, *-in, -èn*, citizen, free-man of a city, patriot

citragon, *n m*, balm-mint.

citrate, *n m*, (chem.) citrate. [yellow]

citrin, *-e, adj*, citrine, lemon-colored, pale

citrique, *adj*, citric.

citron, *n m*, citron, lemon, lime, lemon-

color *adj*, lemon-colored.

citronnade, *n f*, lemon-squash.

citronnat, *n m*, candied lemon-peel; sugar-plum with lemon-peel in it

citronné, *-e, adj*, lemon-flavored.

citronnelle, *n f*, balm-mint, garden-mint, citron-water.

citronnier, *n m*, lemon-tree, citron-tree.

***citrouille**, *n f*, pumpkin, gourd.

civade, *n f*, a kind of beard-fish.

○civadière, *n f*, (nav.) sprit-sail.

cive or **civette**, *n f*, (bot.) chive.

civet, *n m*. — *de lièvre*; stewed or jugged hare.

civette, *n f*, (mam.) civet-cat; civet; (bot.) chive.

civière, *n f*, hand-barrow, litter, stretcher.

civil, *-e, adj.*, relating to the community in general; private, plain, civil, courteous, well-bred, gallant. *Requête* — *e*; bill of review

Partie — *e*; the public prosecutor. *Droit* —, (jur.) common law.

civil, *n m*, civil, civil service.

civilement (*-mân*), *adv*, civilly; courteously, politely. *Mort* —, dead in law.

civilisable, *adj.*, civilizable.

civilisat-eur, *-rice, adj*, civilizing.

civilisation, *n f*, civilization.

civiliser, *v a*, to civilize.

se civiliser, *v r*, to become civilized.

civilité, *n f*, civility, good manners, good breeding, politeness, courtesy, manners; complement, courteousness. *Il n'a pas lu la* — *puérile et honnête*, he never learned politeness. *Mes* — *s à Monsieur votre frère*; my compliments to your brother. *Il est de la* —, *il est de* — *de*; it is but common civility to.

civique, *adj.*, civic.

civisme, *n m*, civism.

clabaud, *n m*, (hunt.) har; (b.s.) babbler, bawler, rantier.

clabaudage, *n m*, barking, baying; clamor bawling.

clabaudement, *n m*, peg-peg (i.e., of a wooden leg).

clabauder, *v n*, to give tongue (falsely), to clamor, to bawl out.

clabauderie (*-bo-drî*), *n f*, clamor, bawling; ranting, abuse, tall-talk, brawl.

clabauder-t, *n m*, *-se, n f*, brawler, clamorer, scold.

clais, *n f*, wattle, hurdle, (of a sieve) screen. *Passer à la* —, to screen

clair, *-e, adj*, clear, bright, relucant, shining, luminous; light, lightsome, light-colored, transparent, pure, limpid, thin, plain, manifest, evident, obvious, intelligible, visible. *C'est* — *comme jour*; it is as plain as a pike-staff.

Etoffe — *e*; thin, flimsy stuff. *Lait* —, whey, (of eggs) addled, barren.

clair, *n m*, light, clearness, (paint) light. *Il fait* — *de lune*, it is moonlight. *Vin tiré au* —; raked wine. *Tuer au* —; to bottle off; to clear up, to fine.

clair, *adv*, clearly, plain, plainly. *Parler* — *et net*, to speak out plainly, openly, not to mince matters. *N'y pas voir* —, not to see; (fig.) not to understand. *Arbres* — *semés*, sparse, thinly scattered trees.

clairage, *n m*, decoloring (of sugar).

claircer, *v a*, to decolor, (sugar) to clarify

claire, *n f*, burnt bones, sugar-boiler.

clairée, *n f*, clarified sugar.

clairement (*klâr-mân*), *adv*, clearly, plainly, distinctly, evidently, intelligibly.

claret, *adj*, (of wines) palish, lightish

claret, *n m*, precious stone that is too pale; pale wine, claret (an infusion of wine, honey, sugar, and aromatic plants)

clairrette, *n f*, a kind of grape.

claire-voie, *n f*, (*-s* — *s*) opening (in a garden wall); lattice, wicket, (nav.) sky-light. *À* —, in open work. *Semer à* —, to sow thin.

clairière, *n f*, glade, thim part (in linen).

clair-obscur, *n m*, (*-s* — *s*) (paint) chiaro-oscuro, clare-obscur, light and shade, mezzotint.

clairon, *n m*, clarion, trumpet, bugle, (nav.) ritt (in a cloud)

clairsemé, *-e, adj.*, thin, thinly sown, scarce, scattered.

clairvoyance, *n f*, sharpness, acuteness, perspicacity, clear-sightedness; clairvoyance.

clairvoyant, *-e, adj.*, clear-sighted, discerning, sharp, acute, clairvoyant.

clameur, *n f*, clamor, outcry.

clapponnier, *n m*, long pasterned horse.

clan, *n m*, clan. *Chef de* —; chieftain of a clan. *Membre d'un* —; clansman

clandestin, *-e, adj*, clandestine, secret, underhand.

clandestine, *n f*, (bot.) broom-rape, motherwort.

clandestinement (*-ti-n-mân*), *adv*, clandestinely, privately, underhandedly.

clandestinité, *n f*, clandestineness, secrecy.

clape, *n f*, (mec.) sluice.

clapet, *n m*, valve, clapper, clack.

clapier, *n m*, burrow, hutch.

clapir, *v n*, to squeak (of rabbits).

se clapir, *v r*, to hide in a hole, to squat, to cower.

clapotage, *n m*, rippling, plashing; (nav.) chopping.

clapoter, *v n*, to ripple, to splash, to chop.

clapoteu-x, *-se, adj.*, rippling, choppy, plashing; rough.

clapotis, *n m* *V* **clapotage**.

clappement (*klap-mân*), *n m*, clacking, smacking (of the tongue against the palate).

clapper, *v n*, to clack, to smack.

claque, *n f*, flap, slap, smack; claque (paid

clappers at theaters). *pl*, clogs, galoches *Chapeau à —*, cocked hat. *Face à —s*, sneering face, *i. e.*, which you would like to slap.

claque, *n m*, opera hat, crush hat
claquett *s, n m*, (mus) musical sticks
claquedent, *n m*, (l u) poor half-starved wretch, beggar, boaster

claquement (klak-mān), *n m*, clapping, clap, snapping (of the fingers), cracking (of whips), chattering (of the teeth)

claquemurer, *v a*, to immure, to coop up, shut up, confine, imprison

se claquemurer, *v r*, to shut one's self up.

***claque-oreille**, *n m*, (—s) (pop.) flop hat, slouch hat.

claquer, *v n*, to snap, to crack, to clap, to smack, to clack. *Fave —*, to crack (a whip), to snap (one's fingers), to smack (one's tongue) — *des mains*, to clap — *des dents*, to chatter (fig) *Fave — son fouet*, to boast, (fam) to die, to kick the bucket

claquer, *v a*, to slap, to crack, to smack, (fig) to applaud.

claquet, *n m*, mill-clapper

claquette, *n f*, clapper, rattle.

claqueur, *n m*, clapper

clarification, *n f*, clarification, clarifying,

fining

clarificateur, *adj*, clarifying

clarifier, *v a*, to clarify, to purify, to fine.

se clarifier, *v r*, to clarify, to get clarified, to settle.

clarine, *n f*, little bell (for cattle).

clarinette, *n f*, (mus) clarinet, clarionet

clarté, *n f*, light, splendor, clearness, transparency, lumpidity, brightness, perspicuity

classe, *n f*, class, order, rank, tribe, form (in a school); school-room, school-time *pl*, school-days

En —, in school. *Basses —s*, junior classes

Hautes —s, *s supérieures*, upper classes (of schools) *Il a fait toutes ses —s*, he has gone through all the forms

L'ouverture, or *la rentrée*, *des —s*, the reopening of the schools. *Hautes —s*; higher classes (of society), (nav.) enrollment.

classement (klas-mān), *n m*, classing, classification.

classer, *v a*, to class, to sort, (nav.) to enroll

classeur, *n m*, portfolio, sorter.

classicisme, *n m*, classicism

classification, *n f*, classification.

classifier, *v a*, to classify

classique, *adj*, classic, academical; standard (of authors, books)

classique, *n m*, classic.

clatr, *v n*, (humt) to blab (of dogs)

claud, *n m* and *adj*, (tam) simpleton, fool, dolt, doltish, silly

claudication, *n f*, claudication, lameness, limping

claudicant, *-e, adj*, lame, limping

clause, *n f*, clause, condition, stipulation.

claustral, *-e, adj*, claustral, monastic.

clavale, *n f*, (bot) club-top.

clavé, *-e, adj*, (bot) club-like.

clavau, *n m*, rot, scab (of the sheep), (arch.) key or arch-stone.

clavécin (klav-sin), *n m*, harpsichord.

clavéciniste, *n m f*, harpsichord-player

clavelé, *-e, adj*, (vet) affected with rot.

clavelée, *n f*, rot, scab.

clavette, *n f*, (tech) peg, cotter-pin, key, catch, latch.

claviole, *n f*, clavicle, collar-bone

claviculé, *-e, adj*, (zool) having a collar-bone.

clavier, *n m*, key-board, key-frame, key-ring.

claviforme, *adj*, (bot) clavate, club-shaped

clayer, *n m*, hurdle

clayère, *n f*, oyster-bed, breeding-ground.

claymore, *n f*, claymore.

clayon, *n m*, small hurdle, stand (for cheese)

clayonnage, *n m*, wicker; basket-work

clef (klé), *n f*, key, plug (of cocks), (arch) crown, fid (of masts), (nav) latch, (mus)

clef, tuning-key *Un trousseau de —s*, a bunch of keys. — *de volonté*, keystone of a vault

Fermer une porte à —, to lock a door *La*

grammaire est la — des sciences, grammar is the key to the sciences. *Mettre la — sur la josse*,

to relinquish an inheritance *Mitre la — sous la porte*, to run away from one's creditors, to bolt

La — est la porte, the key is in the door

clématite, *n f*, (bot) clematis, climber

clémence, *n f*, clemency, mercy, forgiveness, leniency.

clément, *-e, adj*, clement, merciful, lenient, mild (of the weather)

clémentines *n f pl*, Clementines (the constitutions of Clement the Fifth).

clenche or **clenchette**, *n f*, thumb-lift of a latch; (mus) clef.

clephte, *n m*, free Greek mountaineer.

clepsydre, *n f* clepsydra, water-clock.

clerc (klér), *n m*, clerk, clergyman, scholar.

Petit —, junior clerk *Maître —*, head-clerk

Pas de —; blunder. *Ce n'est pas un grand —*; he is no great scholar.

clergé, *n m*, clergy.

clérical, *-e, adj*, clerical.

cléricalement (-kal-mān), *adv*, clerically

cléricanisme, *n m*, clericalism

cléricature, *n f*, clerkship, apprenticeship, articles; ministry, holy orders

cléristère, *n m*, (arch) clearstory, clerestory.

clic-clac, *n m*, clicking (of a whip)

clichage, *n m*, stereotyping, casting

cliché, *n m*, stereotype plate, (photo) negative, (sculp) cast.

clicher, *v a*, to stereotype

clicheur, *n m*, stereotyper.

client, *n m*, *-e, n f*, client (of lawyers), patient (of physicians), customer (of trades men)

clintèle, *n f*, clients, practice (of physicians); (Rom. antiq) protection, patronage

business, custom (of tradesmen), connection

Se faire une —, to form a connection

cliffoir, *n f*, squirt (toy)

***clignement**, *n m*, winking, blinking, wink.

***cligne-musette**, *n f*, (*n p*) hide and seek

***cligner**, *v a*, to blink, to wink, to twinkle

***clignotant**, *-e, adj*, winking, blinking

***clignotement** (kli-gnot-mān), *n m*, winking, twinkling, blinking

***clignoter**, *v n*, to wink, to twinkle, to blink

climat, *n m*, climate, clime

climatérique, *adj*, climacteric, climatic

climatérique, *n f*, climacteric, climatic. *La*

grande —, the great climacteric

climax (-maks), *n m*, (l u) (rhet) climax

clin, *n m*, wink (of an eye), (archit) louverboarding, (nav.) clincher-work

A —, clincher-built *Faire un — d'œil à quelqu'un*, to wink at any one. *En un — d'œil*, in the twinkling of an eye, in an instant, in a trice

***clincaille**, **clincallerie**, **clincaillier** *V.*

quincaille, **quincallerie**, **quincaillier**.

clinique, *adj*, clinic, clinical.

clinique, *n f*, clinical surgery, clinical medicine, or lectures.

cliquant, *n m*, tinsel; glitter; affectation; foil.

cliquanquer, *v a*, to cover with tinsel.

clique, *n f*, set, coterie, party, clique. *Emporter ses —s et ses cliques*, to pack bag and baggage, to be off.

cliquet, *n m*, click, catch.

cliqueter (klik-té), *v n*, to clack, to click

cliquetis (klik-ti), *n m*, clanking of arms, clash, clatter, rattling, jingle
cliquettes (klik-ket), *n f pl*, snappers, bones.
clisse, *n f*, wicker-mat, (surg) splint.
clissé, -e, *adj*, cased in wicker.
clitoris (-i), *n m*, (anat) clitoris.
clivage, *n m*, (min) cleavage.
cliver, *v a*, to cleave (diamonds). *Se* —; to be cleft.
cloaque, *n m*, sink; cess-pool, sewer; filthy hole, (anat) cloaca.
cloche, *n f*, bell, blister (on the hands, feet), cover, dish-cover, (cook) stew-pan, (gard) bell-glass, hand-glass, (chem, phys) receiver. — *de plongeur*, diving-bell, (nav) barrel (of a capstan) *Tinter les* —, to toll the bells *Qui n'entend qu'une — n'entend qu'un son*, one should hear both sides of a question
clochement (klosh-män), *n m*, hobbling, halting, limping, lameness
cloche-pied, *n m*, (*n p*) hopping on one leg
A —; upon one foot, hopping. *Aller à* —, to hop
clocher, *n m*, steeple, belfry, parish *Couras au* —, steeple-chase *Avoir la maladie du* —, to be homesick. *Il n'a jamais quitté son — de vue*; he has never been out of his parish *Esprit de* —, narrow-mindedness, prejudice, short-sightedness.
clocher, *v n*, to halt, to limp, to hobble — *lu pied droit*, to limp with the right foot. *Raisonnement qui cloche*, lame argument *Il y a quelque chose qui cloche*, there's something wrong somewhere, a hitch somewhere
clocher, *v a*, (gard) to cover with a glass-bell
clocheton, *n m*, little steeple, bell-turret
clochette, *n f*, small bell, hand-bell, (bot) bell-flower
cloison, *n f*, partition (of boards or masonry), division, compartment, (anat, bot) partition, (nav) bulkhead
cloisonnage, *n m*, partition-work, wainscoting.
cloisonné, -e, *adj*, (bot.) valved; (conch) chambered, wainscoted
cloisonner, *v a*, to partition.
cloître, *n m*, cloister, close, monastery.
cloîtré, -e, *adj*, cloistered (of a person)
cloîtrer, *v a*, to shut up in a cloister, to cloister, to immure
cloîtrier, *n m*, cloister monk
clopin-clopatant, *adv*, lumpingly, haltingly, hobbling along
clopiner, *v n*, to limp, to halt, to hobble
cloporte, *n m*, (ent) multiped, woodlouse.
cloque, *n f*, blister, (agri) brown rust
clorre, *v a*, to inclose, to fence, to shut in; to end, to finish, to conclude, to close (accounts, discussions, a session)
clorre, *v n*, to close, to shut
clorre, -e, *part*, closed, tight, shut, sealed. *A huis* —, with closed doors *Bouche* —e, mum's the word. *Champ* —, lists *Ce sont lettres —es*, it's a secret. — *et couvert*; wind and water tight
clor, *n m*, close, inclosure, field. — *de vigne*, vineyard.
closeau, *n m*, small garden
closerie, *n f*, small farm, bit of land.
cloussement, *n m* *V* gloussement.
clousser, *v n* *V* glousser
clôture, *n f*, inclosure, fence; seclusion (of nuns); closing, close, (parl.) closure, proroguing
Mettre une —, to inclose
clôturer, *v a*, (jur, parliament) to close, to prorogue
clou, *n m*, nail, hobnail, spike; stud; (med) carbuncle, boil, clove — *à crochet*, tenter-hook. — *s à vis*, clincher-nails *Enfoncer un*

—, to drive a nail *Ever le — à quelqu'un*, to clinch any one's argument *Cela ne vaut pas un — à soufflet*, that's not worth a straw, a rip, (lit, a tin-tack) *Un — chasse l'autre*, one idea drives away another
clouage, **clouement**, *n m*, nailing, nail-work.
clouer, *v a*, to nail, to fix, to rivet, to detain, to confine.
se clouer, *v r*, to buckle to; to be nailed (of a thing)
clouter, *v a*, to adorn with nails, to stud
clouterie (-tri), *n f*, nail manufactory, nail-trade
cloutier (-tié), *n m*, nail-maker, nail-dealer.
cloutière, *n f*, anvil for making nails
clouvise, *n m*, (conch) wrinkle.
clovère, *n f*, oyster-basket.
club, *n m*, club, assembly
clubiste, *n m f*, member of a club.
cluysoir, *n m*, clyster-pipe
cluystère, *n m*, injection, clyster, enema.
cluystériser, *v a*, (jest) to give clysters.
cnique (knik), *n m*, (bot) horse-thistle
co (prefix used in composition, signifying *with*, *conjointly*), *co*.
coaccusé, *n m*, -e, *n f*, fellow-prisoner, co-respondent.
coacquéreur, *n m*, co-purchaser, co-buyer, joint buyer
coactif, -ve, *adj*, coactive, coercive.
coaction, *n f*, coaction.
coadjuteur, *n m*, -trice, *n f*, coadjutor, coadjutrix.
coadjutorerie (-touri), *n f*, coadjutorship
coadné, -e, *adj*, (bot) joined, coadunate
coadnation, *n f*, coadunation
coagulant, -e, *adj*, coagulative
coagulation, *n f*, coagulation, congealing.
coaguler, *v a*, to coagulate, to congeal.
se coaguler, *v r*, to coagulate, to congeal
coagulum (-low), *n m*, (chem) coagulum.
coalescence, *n f*, coalescence
coalescent, -e, *adj*, coalescent
se coaliser, *v i*, to coalesce, to league, *te unite*, to combine
coalition, *n f*, coalition
coassement (ko-as-män), *n m*, croaking (of frogs)
coasser, *v n*, to croak (of frogs)
coassocié, *n m*, (com.) co-partner, fellow-partner.
coati, *n m*, (mam) coati.
cobalt, *n m*, (min) cobalt
cobaye, *n f*, guinea-pig
cobéa, *n m*, (bot) cobæa.
cobelligérant, -e, *adj*, cobelligerent.
cobit, *n m*, (ich) cobitis, loach
cobourgeois, *n m*, co-partner in a ship
cobra-capello, *n m*, (—) hooded-snake.
spectacle-snake
coca, *n m*, (bot) coca, erythroxylon cora.
***coccagne**, *n f*, feast, treat, the land of milk and honey *Mât de* —, greasy pole. *Pays de* —, the land of plenty.
coçarde, *n f*, cockade, ear-knot
cocasse, *adj*, (pop) odd, laughable, ridiculous, comical, droll
cocasserie, *n f*, drollery, caricature.
cocatrix, *n m*, cockatrice
cocclifère, *adj*, (bot.) cocciferous.
coccolle, *n f*, (ent) lady-bird, lady-cow.
cocoloba, *n m* (—), (bot) grape-tree.
coccyx (kok-sis), *n m*, (anat) coccyx.
coche, *n m*, barge, coach. — *d'eau*; tow barge *Manquer le* —, to let slip the opportunity. *C'est la mouche du* —, he is a busy-body. *Le siège du* —, the coachman's box.
coche, *n f*, notch, score; sow, she-pig. *Passer une* —; to notch.

***cochenillage**, *n m*, cochineal
 ***cochenille** (kosh-), *n f*, cochineal.
 ***cochenillier**, *v a*, to dye with cochineal
 ***cochenillier**, *n m*, cochineal-fig, nopal.
 ***cocher**, *n m*, coachman, driver, (astron.) Aurga. — *de fauce, de cabriolet*; hackney coachman, cabman
 ***cocher**, *v n*, to tread (of birds).
 ***côcher**, *v a*, to notch
 ***côchère**, *adj f*, for carriages. *Porte* —, carriage-entrance, gateway
 ***cochet**, *n m*, young cock
 ***cochevis** (kosh-vi), *n m*, tufted or crested lark.
 ***cochléaria** (-klé-), *n m*, (bot) cochlearia, sourvy-grass
 ***cochon**, *n m*, hog, pig, boar, porker, (metal) pig, dross — *de lait*, suckling-pig — *d'Inde* or *de Bas barre*, Guinea-pig *C'est un* —, he is a dirty fellow *Avoir gardé les* — *s ensemble*, to be hail fellows well met.
 ***cochonée**, *n f*, litter (of pigs)
 ***cochonner**, *v n*, to farrow, to pig.
 ***cochonner**, *v a*, to do a thing in a slovenly manner, to botch
 ***cochonnerie** (ko-sho-n-ri), *n f*, nastiness, filth, beastliness, beastly or blackguard action or language, obscenity, trash, rubbish
 ***cochonnet**, *n m*, young pig, die with twelve sides, jack (at bowls)
 ***coco**, *n m*, cocoa, cocoa-nut, liquorice-water, (fam.) chap, fellow, darling, horse, nag
 ***cocoon**, *n m*, cocoon
 ***cocorico** See **coquerico**
 ***cocorli**, *n m*, (orn) dumlin, purr; sea-lark
 ***cocotier** (-tié), *n m*, cocoa-tree
 ***cocrancier**, *n m*, joint-creditor.
 ***cocrète**, *n f*, (bot) yellow-rattle — *des prés*; lousewort
 ***cocotion**, *n f*, cocotion, boiling.
 ***cocu**, *n m*, (lex) cuckold
 ***cocuage**, *n m*, (lex) cuckoldom
 ***coculier**, *v a*, (lex) to cuckold
 ***code**, *n m*, code, digest, collection of laws, law, (phar) pharmacopœia
 ***codébit-eur**, *n m*, —rice, *n f*, joint-debtor
 ***codécimateur**, *n m*, fellow tithe-owner [tiff
 ***codemandeur**, *n m*, co-plaintiff, joint-plain-
 ***codétenteur**, *n m*, joint-holder
 ***codétenu**, —e, *n m* and *f*, fellow-prisoner.
 ***codex** (-dèks), *n m*, pharmacopœia
 ***codicillaire**, *adj*, contained in a codicil
 ***codicille**, *n m*, codicil
 ***codification**, *n f*, codification.
 ***codifier**, *v a*, to codify.
 ***codille**, *n m*, codille (at the game of ombre)
 ***codonataire**, *n m f*, joint donor or donee.
 ***cœcum** V. **cæcum**
 ***coefficient**, *n m*, (alg) coefficient.
 ***coégal**, —e, *adj*, coequal.
 ***coégalité**, *n f*, coequality.
 ***coemption**, *n f*, coemption.
 ***coéquation**, *n f*, assessment of taxes.
 ***coercible**, *adj*, coercible.
 ***coerciti-f**, —ve, *adj*, coercive.
 ***coercition**, *n f*, coercion
 ***coéternel**, —le, *adj*, coeternal.
 ***coéternité**, *n f*, coeternity
 ***cœur** (keur), *n m*, heart, mind, soul, courage, spirit, spiritedness, mettle, stomach, core, depth; hearts (cards), middle, midst. *Mal au* —, sickness. *Serrement de* —, heart pang. *Du fond de son* —, from the bottom of one's heart *Au* — *dur*, hard-hearted. *De* —, with one's whole heart, with all one's might. *A vous de* —, affectionately yours *Avoir le* — *contrit*; to be of a contrite heart. *Le* — *lui saigne*; his heart bleeds. *Avoir à* —, *prendre à* —; to have at heart. *Cela lui tenait au* —, he has set his heart upon it. *Avoir quelque chose sur le* —, to have

something on one's mind. *Le* — *me le disait bien*, my heart misgave me *Si le* — *vous en dit*, if you feel inclined *Il a le* — *au métier*, he loves his business *Il a le* — *porté à cela*, he is bent upon it *Avoir le* — *tendre*, to be tender-hearted. *Il a le* — *bien placé*, his heart is in the right place. *Il n'a point de* —, he has no spirit. *Sans* —, heartless *Avoir le* — *bas*; to be mean-spirited. *Avoir le* — *sur les lèvres*; to be open-hearted *Souvement de* —, rising of the stomach *J'ai mal au* —, I feel sick. *Avoir le* — *mort*, to be sick at heart *Ouvrir, déchaîner, son* — *à quelqu'un*, to unbosom one's self to any one. *En avoir le* — *net*, to know the rights of any thing. *Au* — *de l'hiver*; in the depth of winter. *A contre* —, against one's will, reluctantly, against the grain *De bon* —, heartily *De grand* —; gladly, willingly, with pleasure *De tout mon* —, with all my heart *De goût de* —, in sheer wantonness *A* — *joie*, to one's heart's content. *Par* —, by heart. *Dîner par* —, to dine with Duke Humphrey (i.e. to go without dinner). *Tant que le* — *me battra*; to the last drop of my blood. *Tenir au* —, to stick in one's throat. *Avoir le* — *brûlé*; to be broken-hearted *Avoir le* — *fermé*, to be cut to the heart *Loin des yeux loin du* —; out of sight, out of mind. *Avoir le* — *gros*, to be ready, to cry, to have one's heart full *C'est un coq de* —, it is a heart-rending thing *Mettre du* — *au ventre à quelqu'un*, to give heart to any one *Faire contre fortune ben* —, to put a good face upon matters
 ***coexistant**, —e, *adj*, co-existent.
 ***coexistence**, *n f*, co-existence.
 ***coexister**, *v n*, to co-exist
 ***coffre**, *n m*, chest, trunk, coffer, (hunt) carcass; drum (of a mill), (print) coffin — *de saints*, strong box — *de bord*, sea-chest *Elle est belle au* —, she has golden charms (i.e. is rich) *Un* — *fort*, (—s—) a strong box. *Avoir le* — *bon*; to be strong chested.
 ***coffrer**, *v a*, (fam) to imprison, lock up.
 ***coffret**, *n m*, little chest or trunk, casket.
 ***coffretier** (-tié), *n m*, trunk-maker.
 ***cofidéjusseur**, *n m*, joint surety.
 ***cognasse**, *n f*, wild quince.
 ***cognassier**, *n m*, wild quince-tree.
 ***cognat**, *n m*, cognate
 ***cognition**, *n f*, cognition
 ***cognée**, *n f*, ax, hatchet. *Mettre la* — *à l'arbre*, to lay the ax to the tree, to begin an enterprise *Aller au bois sans* —; to go to sea without biscuit (i.e. to be unprepared) *Jeter le manche après la* —, to give a thing up in despair
 ***cogne-tête**, *n m*, (—, or —s—) (pop) great worker, little doer, fussy-do-nothing
 ***cogner**, *v a*, to knock m, to drive m, to bump.
 ***se cogner**, *v r*, to knock up against, to hit, to strike one's self
 ***cogniti-f**, —ve, *adj*, (philos) cognitive.
 ***cognoir**, *n m*, (print) shooting-stick.
 ***cohabitation**, *n f*, cohabitation.
 ***cohabiter**, *v n*, to cohabit
 ***cohérence**, *n f*, coherency.
 ***cohérent**, —e, *adj*, coherent
 ***cohériter**, *v n*, to inherit conjointly.
 ***cohéritier**, *n m*, —ère, *n f*, co-heir, co-heiress
 ***cohésion**, *n f*, cohesion.
 ***cohobation**, *n f*, (chem.) cohobation.
 ***cohober**, *v a*, (chem) to cohobate.
 ***cohorte**, *n f*, cohort, band, crew, troop, horde, gang
 ***cohue**, *n f*, rout, mob, crush, tumultuous crowd, clamorous multitude, (fig.) court of justices
 ***col**, —te, *adj*, quiet, still, snug.
 ***coiffe**, *n f*, head-dress, caul, hood (of chil-

dren), skull-cap, net, (bot) galls. — *de champagne*, lining of a hat.

coiffer, *v a*, to put (anything) on one's head, to dress the hair, to infatuate, to throw at any one's head, to make tipsy, (hunt) to take by the ears, (nav) to back, to cap (bottles), (arch) to cap. *Être bien coiffé*, to have one's hair well dressed, to have a hat that becomes one. *Enfant né coiffé*, child born with a caul upon its head. *Il est né coiffé*, he was born to fortune or with a silver spoon in his mouth. — *sainte Catherine*, to remain an old maid. *Du vin coiffé*; mixed wine. — *une bouteille*, to cap a bottle. *Chien bien coiffé*, dog with a handsome head and long ears. *Cette femme coiffe son mari*, that woman deceives her husband. *Il est coiffé de cette femme*, he is bewitched, smitten with that woman. — *une voile*, to back a sail. **se coiffer**, *v r*, to wear (on one's head), to dress one's hair, to get intoxicated, to be infatuated with, (nav) to be laid back. *Se — de faux cheveux*; to wear false hair. *Se — en cheveux*, to wear no cap.

coiffer, *v n*, to dress hair, to become; to suit, (nav) to be laid back.

coiffeur, *n m*, — *se*, *n f*, hairdresser.

coiffure, *n f*, head-dress, style of arranging the hair.

coin, *n m*, corner, angle, nook, coin, (coin) stamp, (railways) pin, (point) quoin, clock (of stockings), (tech) gad, (mec) wedge. *Il n'a pas bougé du — du feu*, he has never been from home. *Être au coin du —*, to bear the stamp of. *Frappé au bon —*, of the right sort, excellent in every way. *Il mourra au — d'un bois (d'une lase)*, he will die destitute. — *s et recorns*, cricks and corners, nooks and crannies. *Jouer aux quatre — s*, to play puss in the corner.

coincage, *n m*, wedging, keying.

coincer, *v a*, to wedge.

coïncidence, *n f*, coincidence.

coincident, *adj*, coincident.

coïncider, *v n*, to coincide, to be coincident.

coïncidation, *n f*, (med) coincidence.

coing (coin), *n m*, quince.

coïtéressé, *n m*, associate, partner having a joint interest with another.

coion or couillon, *n m*, (lex) dastard, coward.

coionner or couillonner, *v a*, (lex) to use one scurvily, to make a fool of one, to call one a coward.

coionner or couillonner, *v n*, (lex) to joke, to gammon, to humbug.

coionnerie (ko-ion-n-ri) or **couillonnerie**, *coïlonnade*, *n f*, (lex) dastardliness, a mean, low action, gammon, humbug.

coit, *n m*, coition, copulation.

coite, *n f*, *V coïtette*.

coïtissance, *n f*, joint use.

coke, *n m*, coke.

col, *n m*, neck (of the body), cravat, neck

(of bottles, of mountains), pad, stiffener, collar. *Faux —*; collar. — *drou*, stand-up collar. — *de cravate*; stiffener. — *de la vessie*, *de la matrice*, neck of the bladder, of the womb.

colarin, *n m*, (arch) gorgern.

colas, *n m*, booby, fool.

colature, *n f*, (pharm.) colature, straining.

colback, *n m*, colback, bushy.

colchique, *n m*, meadow-saffron, colchicum.

colcotar, *n m*, (chem) colcotar.

colégataire, *n m*, co-legatee.

coléoptère, *adj*, coleopterous. *n m*, coleopter, beetle.

coléoptères, *n m pl*, coleoptera.

colère, *n f*, passion, anger, wrath, rage, fury. *Accès de —*, fit of passion. *Être en —*, to be angry. *Se mettre en —*, to fly into a passion.

colère, *adj*, passionate, hasty, choleric.

colérique, *adj*, choleric, irascible, passionate.

colibri, *n m*, (ich) skate.

colibri, *n m*, humming-bird.

collocitant, *n m*, (jur) co-vendor.

collochet, *n m*, knick-knack, gew-gaw, trifle,

bauble, trumpery, toy, bird-cake.

colimaçon, *n m*, snail.

colin, *n m*, (ich) coal-fish.

***colin-maillard**, *n m*, (n p) blindman's-buff,

blindman (at blindman's buff).

colin-tampon, *n m*, (n p) a Swiss beating of

drum. *Je m'en moque comme de —*, (pop) I do

not care a fig about it.

collique, *n f*, colic, griping, stomach-ache

pl, after-pains. — *saturisme*, painter's colic.

collis, *n m*, package, parcel, bale, case,

article.

collisée, *n m*, Coliseum, Colosseum.

collaborat-eur, *n m*, — *rice*, *n f*, (kol-la-),

fellow-laborer, assistant, associate, contributor.

collaboration (kol-la-), *n f*, assistance, con-

tribution, cooperation.

collaborer, *v n*, to work together, to cooper-

ate.

collage, *n m*, pasting, gluing, sizing (of paper),

paper-hanging.

collant, — *e*, *adj*, sticky, tight, close-fitting.

collants, *n m pl*, tights.

collapsus (sus), *n m*, (med) collapse.

collataire (kol-la-tè-r), *n m*, one who has

been collated to a benefice.

collatéral, — *e* (kol-la-), *adj*, collateral.

collatéral, *n m*, (jur) collateral.

collatérale, *n f*, aisle (of churches).

collatéralement, *adv*, (jur) collaterally.

collateur (kol-la-), *n m*, collator.

collati-f, — *ve* (kol-la-), *adj*, collative.

collation (kol-la-cion), *n f*, collation.

collation (kol-la-cion), *n f*, collation, light re-

past, (eccl.) advowson-gift.

collationner (kol-la-cio-né), *v a*, to collate, to

compare.

collationner (ko-la-cio-né), *v n*, to make a

light repast, to take a collation.

colle, *n f*, paste, glue, sham, fib, bounce,

cracker. — *forte*, glue — *a bouche*, mouth-

glue. — *de poisson*, isinglass.

collecte (kol-lèkt), *n f*, gathering; collection

(of money), collect (prayer).

collecteur (kol-lèk-teur), *n m*, collector, tax-

gatherer.

collectif, — *ve* (kol-lèk-), *adj*, collective.

collectif (kol-lèk-), *n m*, collective noun.

collection (kol-lèk-cion), *n f*, collection; set,

file.

collectionner (kol-lèk-cio-né), *v a*, to collect,

to make collections of things.

collectionneur (kol-lèk-cio-), *n m*, — *se*, *n f*.

collectivement (kol-lèk-tiv-mān), *adv*, col-

lectively.

collège, *n m*, college, grammar-school —

électoral, assembly of electors, constituency.

collégial, — *e*, *adj*, collegial; collegiate

Eglise — *e*, a collegiate church.

collégiale, *n f*, collegiate church.

collégalement, *adv*, scholastically.

collégien (-ji-n), *n m*, collegian, school-boy.

collègue (kol-lég), *n m*, colleague.

collement, *n m*, (med) cohesion, adhesion.

coller, *v a*, to paste, to glue, to size, to

stick together, to clear (with isinglass), to stump

(embarrass any one), to plow (at exam), to

hang (paper). *Être collé*; to be close up against

the cushion (at billiards). *J'ai été collé*, I was

plowed.

se coller, *v r*, to stick to, to cake, to apply

closely to; (at billiards) to be right up against the

cushion.

coller, *v n*, to stick, to adhere; to fit tight

(of clothes). *Ce pantalon colle bien*, those trousers fit nicely

collerette (kol-rét), *n f*, collar (for ladies), (bot.) involucre, (tech.) flange.

collet, *n m*, collar (of a gown, coat), cape, bands (for the neck), neck (of teeth), (hunt) snare, crown (of anchors), (tech.) collet, clergyman — *montant*, stand-up collar — *abatui*, turned-down collar. *Petit* —, one of the cloth, young clergyman — *monlé*, buckram collar. *Un — monlé*, a stuck-up, strait-laced, prudish person — *de mouton*, neck of mutton. *Pren-dre, saisir, quelqu'un au —*, to collar any one. *Prêter le — à quelqu'un*, to cope with any one, to try one's strength with any one. *Tendre un —*, to set a snare.

colleter (kol-té), *v a*, to collar any one, to seize any one by the neck

se colleter, *v r*, to collar each other; to lay hold of each other by the collar, to grapple with, to wrestle.

colleter, *v n*, to set snares (for game).

colleteur, *n m*, gun-setter, (pop.) wrangler, fighter.

colleur, *n m*, paper-hanger; gluer; paster, bill-sticker, sizer.

collier, *n m*, collar; ring (mark round the neck of certain animals), bow (of spurs); (arch, tech.) collar, necklace. *Cheval de —*, draught-horse. — *de force*, training collar. — *de misère*; drudgery. *Donner un coup de —*, to make a strenuous effort. *Être franc du —*, never to shirk one's work, to be always in earnest, (of a horse) to work well

colli-ger, *v a*, to collect, to cull.

colline, *n f*, hill, hillock. *La double* —, Parnassus. *Gagner la —*, to take to one's heels. *Le penchant d'une —*, the declivity of a hill, a hill-slope.

colliquati-v, *-ve* (kol-li-koua-), *adj*, (med.) colliquative

colliquation (kol-li-koua-), *n f*, (med.) colliquation, melting

collision (kol-li-), *n f*, collision.

collocation (kol-lo-), *n f*, collocation; setting in order, rank. — *de l'argent*; investing of money.

colloidion, *n m*, colloidion

colloque (kol-lok), *n m*, colloquy, conference, dialogue.

colloquer (kol-lo-ké), *v a*, to rank, to place in order, to place. *v n*, to colloquize.

colluder (kol-lu-dé), *v n*, to collude.

collusion (kol-lu-zion), *n f*, collusion, prevarication. *User de —*, to prevaricate.

collusoire (kol-lu-zoar), *adj*., collusory, collusive.

collusoirement (kol-lu-zoar-mân), *adv*., collusively.

collyre, *n m*, (med.) collyrium, eye-salve.

colmatage, *n m*, (agri.) warping (of land)

colmate, *n m*, warp, warped land.

colmater, *v a*, to warp (land).

colombage, *n m*, (carp.) stud-work, joists

colombe, *n f*, dove, (carp.) joist, upright

colombier, *n m*, dove-cot, pigeon-house, (print.) pigeon-hole, gap. *Faut-il venir les pigeons au —*; to draw customers to the shop. *Grand —*; atlas paper.

colombin, *-e*, *adj*, columbine, dove-color.

colombin, *n m*, (min.) lead ore; (orn.) stock-dove.

colombine, *n f*, pigeon-dung, fowls'-dung, (bot.) columbine.

colombo, *n m*, (bot.) calumba, Colombo.

colon, *n m*, colonist, planter; cultivator; West Indian settler

célon, *n m*, (anat.) colon.

colonel, *n m*, colonel. *Grade de —*; colo-nelcy.

colonelle, *n f* and *adj*, ☉ colonel's company, colonel's wife

colonial, *-e*, *adj*., colonial.

colonia, *n f*, colony, settlement.

colonisation, *n f*, colonizing, colonization.

coloniser, *v a*, to establish a colony, to colo-nize

colonnade, *n f*, (arch.) colonnade.

colonne, *n f*, column, pillar, bed-post; row (of units, tens), (mil.) nav., phys., print, (arch.) column. — *cannelée*, fluted column — *pla-quée*; pilaster. — *torse*, wreathed column.

colonnnette, *n f*, little column

colophane, *n f*, black rosin, colophony.

coloquinte, *n f*, colocynth, bitter apple.

colorant, *-e*, *adj*, coloring.

coloration, *n f*, coloration

coloré, *-e*, *part*, colored. *Vin —*; deep-

colored wine. *Tenir —*; ruddy complexion.

colorer, *v a*, to color, to dye, to varnish, to

color (to give a false appearance to)

se colorer, *v r*, to color (of a thing).

coloriage, *n m*, (paint) coloring

colorier, *v r*, to color, to illuminate.

coloris, *n m*, color, hue, (paint) coloring

coloriste, *n m*, colorer, colorist

colossal, *-e*, *adj*, colossal, of giant propor-tions

colosse, *n m*, colossus, giant.

colostrum, *n m*, (n p) (med.) colostrum

colportage, *n m*, hawking; peddling; ped-dlery, book-stall trade

colporter, *v a*, to hawk about; to retail; to spread. — *une nouvelle*, to retail a piece of news

colporteur, *n m*, hawker, peddler, spreader of news.

coltis, *n m*, (nav.) beak-head.

colure, *n m*, (astron, geog.) colure.

columelle, *n f*, (bot.) columella

colza, *n m*, colza, rape, rape-seed.

coma, *n m*, (med.) coma

comateu-x, *-se*, *adj*, comatose.

combat (kon-ba), *n m*, combat, fight, battle,

fighting, contest, action, engagement, struggle,

strife, warring. — *singulier*; single combat

— *à outrance*, mortal combat. — *égal*; drawn

battle — *simulé*, sham fight. *Au fort du —*; in

the thick of the fight. *Être hors de —*, to be

disabled. *Metre hors de —*, to disable. *Faire*

branle-bas de —, (nav.) to clear for action.

combattable, *adj*, combatable

combattant, *n m*, combatant, fighting man,

champion, (orn.) ruff

combattre, *v a*, to fight, to combat; to wage

war against, to battle with, to dispute, to contest,

to strive against. — *une opinion*, to combat an

opinion.

se combattre, *v r*, to combat; to contend with

each other

combattre, *v n*, to fight, to combat, to war,

to contend, to vie with one another, to struggle

— *de politesse*, to vie with one another in polite-

ness.

Combe, *n f*, valley.

combien (kon-bi-in), *adv*, how much, how

many, how, how far, how long, what. *En —*

de temps? in how long? — *y a-t-il depuis cela?*

how long is it since then? — *cela vaut-il?* what

is that worth? *A — évaluez-vous cela?* What

price do you put upon that?

combinaison, *n f*, combination, contrivance;

ingenuity, management, calculation.

combinat-eur, *n m*, -rice, *n f*, combiner,

contriver

combiné, *-e*, *part*, united; (chem.) combined.

combiner, *v a*, to combine, to contrive

se combiner, *v r*, to combine, to be contrived.

comble, *n m*, heaping (of measure), consum-

mation, fulfillment; zenith; acme; summit,

height, top, complement *pl* roof, roof-timbers
Ferme des -s, (carp) framing of a roof *De fond en -*, from top to bottom. *Ruiné de fond en -*; utterly ruined. *La mesure est au -*, the measure is full *Pour - de gloire*, to complete his glory *Pour - de malheur*, to crown all, to cap our misfortune. *Au - de*, at the height of *Mettre le - à*, to complete, to crown
comble, *adj*, heaped up full to the top. *Salle -*; house full, packed.

combleau, *n m*, (mil) gun-tackle

comblement, *n m*, filling up, heaping up.

combler, *v a*, to heap, to heap up, to make up, to fill up, to crown, to cover (deficit), to complete, to overwhelm. — *de faveurs*, to load with favors.

comblète, *n f*, (hunt) cleft (of a deer's foot)

combrière, *n f*, tunny net

combuger, *v a*, to ruse out (casks).

comburant, *-e, adj*, (chem) burning.

combustible, *adj*, combustible.

combustible, *n m*, fuel, firing, (chem) combustible.

combustibilité, *n f*, combustibility.

combustion (kon-bus-tion), *n f*, combustion, conflagration, flame, (fig) tumult, uproar

comédie, *n f*, comedy, play; play-house, theatre, shamming, farce; players, play-book *Donner la -*, to make people laugh; to be the laughing-stock *Jouer une -*, to act a play. *Le sujet, l'intrigue, le dénouement, d'une -*; the subject, plot, upshot, of a comedy

comédien, *n m*, *-ne, n f* (di-in, di-è-n), comedian, actor, actress, player, hypocrite, dissembler. *Troupe de -s*; company of actors. — *s ambulants*; strolling players.

comestible, *adj*, eatable, edible.

comestible, *n m*, eatable. *pl*, eatables, provisions, victuals.

cométaire, *adj*, cometary.

comète, *n f*, comet, kind of game at cards, satin ribbon; peculiar kind of firework. — *chevelue*; haired comet. — *barbue*, bearded comet — *à queue*, tailed comet. *Vin de la -*, wine of the year 1811.

cométographie, *n f*, cometography.

comices, *n f, pl*, (antia) comitia.

comicial, *-e, adj*, comital.

comifère, *adj*, (bot) comose

comique, *adj*, comical, ludicrous, laughable, funny. *Le genre -*, comedy *Acteur -*, comic actor.

comique, *n m*, the comic art, comedy; comic part or side, comic actor or author or singer *Avoir du - dans la figure*; to have a comical face.

comiquement (mān), *adv*, comically, humorously.

○ **comite** or **come**, *n m*, overseer of a crew of galley-slaves, warder

comité, *n m*, meeting of a few persons, small party, committee, board — *permanent*, standing committee. *La chambre formée en -*, a committee of the whole house *Petit -*; a small party, select few. *En petit -*, among ourselves. *Dîner en petit -*, to have a small dinner party of intimate friends. — *de lecture*, a committee for deciding upon the performance of new plays.

comma, *n m*, (print) colon; (mus) comma

command, *n m*, (jur) purchaser, principal.

commandant, *adj*, (milit, nav.) commanding, (fig) imposing, dictatorial.

commandant, *n m*, (milit, nav) commandant, major — *de place*; governor (of a fortified town) — *de la marine*, flag-officer — *d'une escadre*; commodore. *Bien, mon -*! very well, major

commande, *n f*, order. *Ouvrage de -*; work done to order. *Marchandise de -*, goods

bespoken *Sur -*; to order. *Maladie de -*, feigned sickness *Louanges de -*, forced praise

commandement, *n m*, command, order, word of command, manner of commanding, writ, order, commandment, precept, law, rule, injunction. *Il a tout à son -*, he has all things at command *Etre de -*, to be prescribed or ordered

Secrétaire des -s, private secretary (to a prince). **commander**, *v a*, to command, to order, to govern; to have the command of, to bespeak; to overlook *Cette tour commande la ville*, that tower overlooks the town

commander, *v n*, to command, to rule; to direct, to order, to bid, (milit, nav) to give the word of command. — *à ses passions*, to master one's passions. — *à la route* (nav); to shape a ship's course

se commander, *v r*, to control oneself.

commanderie (ko-mān-dri), *n f*, commandery.

commandeur, *n m*, commander (in orders of knighthood)

commanditaire, *n m*, sleeping partner.

commandite, *n f*, limited joint-stock company

commanditer, *v a*, to finance a commercial undertaking, to become a sleeping partner

comme, *adv*, as, like, so, almost, nearly, as it were, as if, how, in what way, so much. — *aussi*, (jur) and likewise. *Furieux - lui*, do like him. — *ce - cela*, so so, indifferently. *Il est mort*, he is almost dead *La lumière est - l'une des couleurs*, light is as it were, one of the colors. — *vous me traitez*; how badly you treat me *Vous voyez - à travail*; you see how hard he works — *quoi*, as how.

comme, *conj*, as, seeing that, since, because

commémoration, *n f*, (c rel) commemoration, remembrance, mention, of a saint.

commémoratif, *-ve, adj*, commemorative.

commémoration (koin-mé-), *n f*, (c rel) commemoration *La - des morts*, commemoration of the dead; All-Souls'-Day *Faire - de quelqu'un*, (fam) to make mention of any one.

commémorer, *v a*, (neologism) to commemorate, to remember, to recollect

commençant, *n m*, *-e, n f*, beginner, novice, tyro

commencement (ko-māns-mān), *n m*, beginning, commencement; setting in *Au -*, in the beginning, at first *Les -s sont toujours difficiles*, beginnings are always difficult

commencer, *v a*, to begin, to commence; to initiate, to impart the first principles to. — *quelqu'un*, to initiate, to begin with anyone — *un cheval*, to begin training a horse.

commencer, *v n*, to commence, begin. *Lorsqu'il commença de parler*, when he began speaking *Cet enfant commence à parler*; this child begins to speak. [*Commencer* de indicates an action which will have an ending, *commencer* à indicates an action which will go on progressing.] *N'a pas fait qui commence*, the beginning is not every thing *À moitié fait qui commence bien*, a good beginning is half the battle

com mendataire, *adj*, (canon law) commendatory

commende, *n f*, (canon law) commendam.

commander, *v a*, to give in commendam

commensal, *n m*, *-o, n f*, habitual guest, boarder; officer admitted to the royal table.

Etre - d'une maison, to be habitually a guest in a house *Etre commensaux*; to be companions at meals

commensalité, *n f*, right of admission to the royal table

commensurabilité, *n f*, (math.) commensurableness, commensurability.

commensurable, *adj*, (math.) commensurable.

commensuration, *n. f.*, (math.) commensuration.

comment, *adv.*, how, in what manner; why, wherefore; what! indeed! — *celà?* how is that? — *faire?* what is to be done? How can it be helped? — *! vous voulez le faire*; what! you wish to do it!

comment, *n. m.*, the reason, the why and the wherefore. *Savoir le pourquoi de le* —, to know the why and the wherefore

commentaire, *n. m.*, commentary, comment, exposition, remark, observation. *Point de* —, (fam) no impertinent remarks!

commentateur, *n. m.*, commentator, annotator.

commenter, *v. a.*, to comment, to criticise, to explain, expound, annotate.

commenter, *v. n.*, to criticise; to comment upon.

commérage, *n. m.*, gossiping; gossip, tittle-tattle.

commerçable, *adj.*, negotiable.

commerçant, *n. m.*, trader, merchant, tradesman.

commerçant, *-e, adj.*, commercial, mercantile, trading.

commerce, *n. m.*, commerce, trade, trading, traffic; intercourse, communication, correspondence, acquaintance, communion, conversation; a game at cards. — *des colonies* —, *avec les colonies*; colonial trade. *Affaires de* —; mercantile affairs. *Femme de* —; tradeswoman. *Fond de* —; business, stock. *Être dans le* —; to be in business, in trade. — *en gros*, wholesale trade. — *en détail*; retail trade. *Il fait un gros* —, he drives a roaring trade. *Chambre de* —, chamber of commerce. — *de galanterie*; intrigue. *Laer* — *avec quelqu'un*; to establish a correspondence with anyone. *Lacs* — *avec lui*; get acquainted with him. *Être d'un — sûr*; to be a person to be depended upon.

commercer, *v. n.*, to trade, to drive a trade, to traffic in.

commercial, *-e, adj.*, commercial.

commercialement, *adv.*, commercially.

commère, *n. f.*, godmother; gossip; friend, body. *Cet homme est une vraie* —, that man is a regular gossip. *C'est une fameuse* —, (fam) she is a bold, cunning woman, not easily discouraged. *Tout se fait par compère et par* —; all is done by favor.

commérer, *v. n.*, to gossip, to tittle-tattle.

commettage, *n. m.*, (nav.) laying of ropes and cables.

commettant, *n. m.*, constituent; employer; principal; (jur.) warrantor. *Corps de* —s; constituents, constituency.

commettre, *v. a.*, to commit, to perpetrate; to appoint, to delegate, to constitute, to commission, to empower; to commit to any one's charge, to intrust, to trust with, to confide; to expose; to embroil; to set by the ears, to make mischief between; (nav.) to lay.

se commettre, *v. r.*, to commit oneself, to expose oneself, to trust oneself.

commutation, *n. f.*, (rhet) commination.

commutatoire, *adj.*, (jur.) commutatory.

commutatif, *-ve, adj.*, commutative.

commutation, *n. f.*, commutation.

commis, *-e, part.*, committed, appointed, entrusted, exposed, (nav.) laid.

commis, *n. m.*, clerk; book-keeper; shopman. *Premier* —; head clerk. — *mercant*; merchant's clerk. — *voyageur*; commercial traveler, bagman. — *aux vivres*; (nav.) steward. — *d'administration*, accountant. — *de boutique*, de magasin; shopman, counter jumper.

commise, *n. f.*, (feudal jur) forfeit, escheat, female-clerk, counterwoman.

commisération (kom-mi-), *n. f.*, commiseration

commissaire, *n. m.*, commissary; commissioner; manager, trustee, (of a vessel) purser. — *des guerres*; commissary. — *des vivres*; commissary of stores. — *adjoint*, deputy commissioner. — *des pauvres*, member of a charitable board. — *aux sautes réelles*; sequestrator. — *de police*; superintendent of police — *priseur*, (—s) auctioneer, appraiser.

commissariat, *n. m.*, commissaryship, trusteeship, (milit.) commissariat.

commission, *n. f.*, commission, trust, charge; commission-trade, errand, mandate, warrant; the holding a trust for a time only, a committee. *Il est allé en* —, he is gone on an errand. *Obtenir — d'un juge*; to obtain a judge's warrant — *rogatoire*; writ of inquiry — *d'enquête*, committee of inquiry. *Maison de* —, agency-office. *Membre d'une* —, committee-man. *En* —, (nav) in commission. *En* —, (com) on sale or return. *Faire des* —s; to run errands or to obtain orders.

commissonnaire, *n. m.*, messenger; porter, carrier, errand-boy, agent. — *de vente*, salesman. — *de roulage*; carrier, wagon office-keeper. — *chargeur*, freight agent. — *expéditeur*; shipping-agent.

commissiionner, *v. a.*, to empower, to commission.

commissore, *adj.*, (jur.) binding.

commissure, *n. f.*, (anat.) commissure.

commissural, *-e, adj.*, commissural.

committimus, *n. m.*, (n. p) (jur.) *Lettres de* —, chancery order appointing the court which is to take cognizance of an action.

committitur, *n. m.* (n. p), (jur) order of the president of a court of justice appointing a judge to hold an inquiry.

commodat, *n. m.*, (jur.) gratuitous loan (to be repaid in kind), bailment.

commode, *adj.*, commodious, convenient, favorable, serviceable, handy; comfortable; agreeable, easy, good-natured, accommodating. *Une maison* —; a comfortable house. *Il n'est pas* —; he is not accommodating, not easy, to get on with.

commode, *n. f.*, chest of drawers, drawers.

commodément, *adv.*, commodiously, conveniently, comfortably, suitably, easily.

commodité, *n. f.*, convenience, accommodation, conveyance, comfort, ease —s, water-closet.

commodore, *n. m.*, (nav) commodore.

commotion, *n. f.*, commotion; shock; (med.) concussion (of the brain).

commuable, *adj.*, commutable.

commuer, *v. a.*, (jur) to commute.

commun, *-e, adj.*, common; usual, ordinary, every day; mean, vulgar. *Le sens* —, common sense. *Je n'ai rien de* — *avec lui*, I have nothing in common with him. *A franc* —s; jointly. *Faire bourse* —s; to have one common stock or purse. *Lieux* —s, common places. *Le droit* —; common law. *D'une* —e *voix*; unanimously. *Une voix* —e; a vulgar voice. *Le bruit* —; current report. *Cette terre vaudrait tant de revenu année* —e, that land yields so much a year on an average. *Peu* —; uncommon, rare, unusual.

commun, *n. m.*, the generality; commonalty; common people, the vulgar, the mob. *Parer sur le* —; to sponge. *L'âne du* — *est toujours le plus mal bâti*, matters of public concern are commonly neglected. *Le* — *des hommes*, the generality of men. *Le* — *des martyrs*, the common herd. —s; servants, or domestic offices, out-buildings.

communal, *-e, adj.*, parochial; parish; communal.

communauté, *n. f.*, community, society; communion, corporation — *de biens*; community

oi property (between husband and wife); (jur.) communion.

communaux, *n. m. pl.*, (jur.) pasture grounds, common.

commune, *n. f.*, commune (inhabitants), parish, township (in France); town-hall. *La chambre des—s*; the House of Commons. *Le maire d'une—*; the mayor of a district. *Assemblée de la—*; vestry.

communément, *adv.*, commonly, usually, generally.

communiant, *n. m.*, -e, *n. f.*, communicant.

communicabilité, *n. f.*, communicability.

communicable, *adj.*, communicable.

communicatif, -ve, *adj.*, communicative.

communication, *n. f.*, intercourse, communication. — *de pièces*, (jur.) production of documents. *En—avec*; open to (mec.). *De—*, communicating, connecting.

communicativement, *adv.*, communicatively.

communier, *v. n.*, to communicate, to receive the sacrament.

communier, *v. a.*, to give the communion.

communio, *n. f.*, communion, fellowship, sacrament. *Recevoir sa première—*; to receive the sacrament for the first time; to be confirmed.

communiqué, *n. m.*, official communication, statement.

communiquer, *v. a.*, to communicate, to impart; to show, to tell, to acquaint.

se communiquer, *v. r.*, to be communicative, to communicate with, to spread (of places). *Vous vous communiquez trop*; you are too communicative.

communiquer, *v. n.*, to hold or keep up a correspondence with.

communisme, *n. m.*, communism.

communiste, *n. m. f.*, communist.

commutatif, -ve, *adj.*, (jur.) commutative.

commutation, *n. f.*, (jur.) commutation.

comocladie, *n. f.*, (bot.) maiden-plum, comocladia.

compacité, *n. f.*, (phys) compactness, density.

compact, -e, *adj.*, compact, close, serried, (phys.) dense, solid.

***compagne**, *n. f.*, female companion; consort, partner; helpmate; playmate, (of animals) mate. *Fidèle—*, faithful attendant.

***compagnie**, *n. f.*, society, company; (com.) company, (hunt.) covey; levy, troop — *ou donwançés*; chartered company. — *de commerce*; trading company. *Il n'y a pas si bonne—qui ne se sépare*; the best of friends must part. *Sa maison est le rendez-vous de la bonne—*, his house is the resort of fashionable people. *Dame de—*, lady's companion. *Etre de bonne—*; to be well-bred. *Aller en—*; to go together. *Tenir—à quelqu'un*; to keep any one company. *Fausser—à quelqu'un*; to desert any one, to give the slip to any one. *Une—de perdrix*, a covey of partridges. *Vous me traites comme si j'étais—*, you treat me as if I were somebody. *Former une—*; to establish a company. *Règle de—*; fellowship. *Une—d'enfermerie*, a company of foot. *Une—de cavalerie*, a troop of horse. — *franche*; independent company.

***compagnon**, *n. m.*, companion, fellow, associate, co-mate, consort, mate, partner, journeyman, playfellow, playmate; droll fellow. — *d'école*, *d'étude*; schoolfellow. — *de table*, messmate. — *de jeu*, playfellow. — *de laverne*; pot-companion. — *d'armes*, companion in arms. *Joyeux—*; jolly fellow, jolly dog. *Tyouter de pair à—*; to go cheek by jowl to be "hail fellow well met" to anyone.

***compagnonnage**, *n. m.*, journeyman'ship, trades-union, time of service.

comparabilité, *n. f.*, comparableness.

comparable, *adj.*, comparable, to be compared.

comparaison, *n. f.*, comparison; simile, similitude. *Toute—cloche*, comparisons are odious. *Il n'y a point de—de vous à lui*, there is no comparison between you and him. *Ce n'est qu'un ignorant en—d'un tel*, he is a mere ignorant in comparison with such a one. *Par—à, or avec, ce que j'en fais*, in comparison to, or with, what I have done.

comparaître, *v. n.*, to appear (before a tribunal).

comparant, -e, *n. m. f.* and *adj.*, person appearing in court on a summons, appearer.

comparatif, -ve, *adj.*, comparative.

comparatif, *n. m.*, (gram.) comparative, comparative degree.

comparativement (-mân), *adv.*, comparatively.

comparer, *v. a.*, to compare. *Se—*; to be compared.

○comparoir, *v. n.*, (jur.) to appear.

compars, *n. m.*, (thea.) supernumerary, figurant, figurante.

compartment, *n. m.*, compartment, division.

compartmenté, -e, *adj.*, with compartments.

comparution, *n. f.*, (jur.) appearance.

compas, *n. m.*, pair of compasses, compass.

— *à trois branches*, triangular compasses. — *à pointes changeantes*, draught compasses. — *de réduction*; proportional compasses. — *de variation*; azimuth compass. *Faire toutes choses par règle et par—*, to do everything by rule and compass. *Il a le—dans l'œil*; he has a good eye for distances, or he has a sure eye.

compasé, *e, adj.*, formal, stiff, starched.

compassement (-pâs-nân), *n. m.*, compassing, (fig.) stiffness, starchedness.

compasser, *v. a.*, to measure with compasses; to proportion, to regulate; to weigh; to consider. *Un homme bien compasé*, a formal, affected man.

compassion, *n. f.*, compassion, pity, mercy. *Avoir—de quelqu'un, avoir de la—pour quelqu'un*, to take compassion on any one, to have compassion for any one.

compatibilité, *n. f.*, compatibility.

compatible, *adj.*, compatible, consistent. *Son humeur n'est pas—avec la mienne*; his temper does not agree with mine.

compatir, *v. n.*, to sympathize with, to compassionate, to commiserate, to pity; to agree, to be compatible with.

compatisseance, *n. f.*, pity, sympathy.

compatisant, -e, *adj.*, compassionate, tender, pitying, feeling.

compatriote, *n. m. f.*, compatriot, fellow-countryman, fellow-countrywoman.

compendieusement, *adv.*, in brief, compendiously.

compendium (kon-pin-di-om), *n. m.*, compendium, abridgment, summary.

compensable, *adj.*, that may be compensated, compensable.

compensateur, *n. m.*, (horl.) compensating balance. — *magnétique*; magnetic compensator (to indicate the deviations of the mariner's compass).

compensat-eur, -rice, *adj.*, (horl.) compensative, compensating. *Pendule—*; compensating pendulum.

compensation, *n. f.*, compensation, amends, reparation, satisfaction; set-off. *Faire—*; to compensate, to make amends for.

compensatoire, *adj.*, compensatory.

compenser, *v. a.*, to counter-balance, to set against, to compensate, to make up for. *Rien ne compense la perte de l'honneur*; nothing can make up for the loss of honor. *se compenser*, *v. r.*, to compensate each other; to be balanced, to be set off against; to be counteracted by.

compéage, *n m*, compaternity; cheating, trickery, collusion.

compère, *n m*, godfather, gossip, crony; pal, confederate of a quack. *Un bon —*, a good companion, fellow. *Un rusé —*, a sly old blade. *Par — et par comère*, by favor and interest.

compère-loriot, *n m*, (*—s—s*) (ornu) gold-hammer, goldfinch, loriot, sty (on the eye).

compétamment (kon-pé-ta-mān), *adv*, (l u.) competently.

compétence, *n f*, competency, cognizance; competition, department, sphere, province. *Cela n'est pas de votre —*, that is beyond your province.

compétent, *-e, adj*, sufficient, suitable, requisite, due, (jur.) cognizant, competent. *C'est un juge —*; he is a competent judge. *Vous n'êtes pas — pour cela*, you are not fit for that.

compéter, *v n*, (jur) to belong, to be due, to be cognizable.

compétiteur, *n m*, *-rice, n f*, competitor, competitor, candidate.

compétition, *n f*, competition, rivalry, strife.

compilateur, *n m*, compiler.

compilation, *n f*, compilation.

compiller, *v a*, to compile.

complainte, *n f*, complaint (jur); lament, complaint, lamentation, moan, plaint, wailing, plaintive ballad.

complaître, *v n*, to humor, to please, to gratify, to comply with the wishes (of); to condescend to.

se complaître, *v r*, to delight in; to admire one's self.

complaisamment (-zam-an), *adv*, complaisantly, obligingly.

complaisance, *n f*, kindness, goodness; complaisance, complacency, (com) accommodation — *s*, love, affection. *Abuser de la — de quelqu'un*, to abuse any one's goodness. *Faire une chose par —*, to do a thing out of kindness.

complaisant, *-e, adj*, complaisant, affable, civil, obliging, kind.

complaisant, *n m*, *-e, n f*, over-civil person, fawner; go-between.

complant, *n m*, (agri) plantation, vineyard.

complément, *n m*, complement, completion, supplement, objective case.

complémentaire, *adj*, complementary, completing.

compl-ét, -ète, adj, complete, full, total, whole, perfect. *Un habillement —*; a complete suit of clothes. *Œuvres —ètes*, complete works.

complet, *n m*, complement, full number. *Être au —*; to be full. *Au grand —*; quite full, all present.

complètement (kon-plet-mān), *adv*, completely, thoroughly, entirely, wholly, utterly.

complètement, *n m*, flushing, completion.

compléter, *v a*, to complete, to perfect; to fill up, make up.

compléti-f, -ve, adj, (gram) completive.

complexe, *adj*, complex; complicated.

complexion, *n f*, constitution, disposition, complexion, humor, temper, inclination.

complexionné, *-e, adj*, constituted, inclined.

complexité, *n f*, complexity.

complication, *n f*, intricacy, complication.

complice, *n m f* and *adj*, accomplice, accessory, privy to, a party to.

complicité, *n f*, complicity, participation.

complir, *n f pl*, (c. rel) comply.

compliment, *n m*, compliment. *pl*, congratulations. *Faire — à quelqu'un*; to compliment any one. *Faites-lui mes —s*, give him, her, my compliments. *Mes —s chez vous*; remember me to all at home. *Je vous en fais mon —*; I wish you joy. *Rengagner son —*; to stop short, not to go on with. *Sans —*; really, sincerely.

complimenter, *v a*, to compliment, to congratulate.

complimenteu-x, *n m*, *-se, n f*, complimenter.

complimenteu-x, *-se, adj*, complimentary.

compliqué, *-e, adj*, complicated, intricate.

complicquer, *v a*, to render intricate, to complicate, to entangle.

se compliquer, *v r*, to become complicated.

complot, *n m*, plot, conspiracy.

comploter, *v a*, to plot.

comploter, *n m*, plotter, schemer.

compunction, *n f*, compunction, contrition, remorse.

composé, *-e, adj*, (her.) compony.

Comportement, *n m*, demeanor, comportment.

comporter, *v a*, to permit, to allow, to admit of. *Le temps le comporte*; the times require it.

se comporter, *v r*, to behave, to behave one's self, to act, to manage. *Se — mal*, to misbehave. *Il se comportera mieux à l'avenir*, he will behave better for the future.

composant, *n m*, (chem) component.

composante, *n f*, (math) component.

composé, *-e, adj*, composed, compound; complicated; affected, stiff. *Un mot —*, a compound word. *Il a l'air extrêmement sérieux et —*, he looks very grave and formal. *Air —*; stiff, starched air.

composé, *n m*, compound.

composée, *n f*, (bot.) composite flower.

composer, *v a*, to compose, form, create, compound, make, fashion, adjust, regulate.

— sa mine, to adjust one's looks. *Il faut savoir se — selon le temps, selon les lieux*, one must regulate one's self according to time and place. *— des almanachs*, to indulge in chimerical dreams. *— un papier d'examen*, to write out an examination paper.

composer, *v n*, to compound, to compromise, to make up, to adjust, to capitulate. *Il a composé avec ses créanciers*, he has compounded with his creditors.

composeur, *n m*, scribbler, paltry writer.

composite, *adj*, (arch) composite.

composite, *n m*, composite order.

compositeur, *n m*, composer (of music); (jur) compounder, (print.) compositor. *Amiable —*; (jur) compounder, friendly arbitrator.

composition, *n f*, composition, construction, composing, written examination; theme, agreement, settlement, capitulation. *Venir à —*, to come to an agreement. *Un homme de —*; an easy, tractable person. *Faire bonne —*, to grant advantageous terms. *Il est de difficile —*; he is hard to deal with. *Se rendre par —*, to surrender upon terms. *Entrer en —*, to enter into terms of composition.

compost, *n m*, (agri) compost.

composter, *v a*, (agri) to compost.

composteur, *n m*, (print) composting-stick.

compote, *n f*, compote, stewed fruit, stew. *— de pigeons*, stewed pigeons. *Avoir l'œil en —*, to have a black eye. *Avoir les yeux en —*; to have a pair of black eyes.

compotier (-tié), *n m*, shallow dish for stewed fruit.

compréhensibilité, *n f*, comprehensibility.

compréhensible, *adj*, comprehensible, conceivable, intelligible.

compréhensif, -ve, adj, comprehensive.

compréhension, *n f*, comprehension, apprehension, understanding, intelligence.

compréhensivité, *n f*, comprehensiveness, faculty of comprehending.

comprendre, *v a*, to comprehend, to include, to comprise, to contain, to understand, to conceive. *Je comprends fort bien ce que vous*

me dites; I understand very well what you say to me. — *mal*; to misunderstand. *A ce que je comprends*, by what I understand. *Je ne le comprends pas*; I do not know what to make of him.

compresso, *n. f.*, (surg.) compress, bolster, pledget. — *fendêrre*, perforated compress.

compressibilité, *n. f.*, compressibility.

compressible, *adj.*, compressible.

compressif, *a. adj.*, (surg.) compressive.

compression, *n. f.*, compression, squeezing, condensation, (surg.) striction.

compressible, *adj.*, compressible.

comprimé, *a. part.*, (bot) compressed, flat, condensed, put down, kept under.

comprimer, *v. a.*, to compress, to condense, to quell; to put down, to keep down, to restrain, to check, to curb.

compris, *a. adj.*, *part.*, understood, included. *Y —*, inclusive of, including. *Non —*, not including, exclusive of, without.

compromettant, *adj.*, injurious, dangerous, compromising, incriminating, damaging; disreputable.

compromettre, *v. n.*, to compromise, to implicate, to put to arbitration, to consent to a reference, to refer to the arbitrament of one or more arbitrators.

compromettre, *v. a.*, to expose, to commit, to compromise, to jeopardize, to imperil, to endanger. — *son autorité, sa dignité*, to imperil one's authority or character.

se compromettre, *v. r.*, to implicate, to compromise, oneself.

compromis, *n. m.*, mutual agreement, compromise. *Mettre en —*, to submit to arbitration.

compromissaire, *n. m.*, arbitrator, referee.

compromissonnaire, *adj.*, by compromise.

comptabilité (kon-ta-), *n. f.*, accounts, book-keeping. *Il entend bien la —*, he has a thorough knowledge of accounts.

comptable (kon-tabl), *adj.*, accountable, responsible. *Agent —*, accountant, responsible agent, (nav.) paymaster. *Nous sommes —s de nos talents à la patrie*, we are accountable to our country for our talents.

comptable, *n. m.*, accountant; responsible agent.

comptant (kon-tan), *n. m.*, ready money, cash. *Au —*; (com.) for cash. *Payer —*, to pay ready money. *Avoir du —*; to be well provided with cash. *Voula tout mon —*, here is all my cash.

comptant, *adj.*, (of money) ready; (of payment) in cash; (com.) prompt.

compte (kont), *n. m.*, account, reckoning, calculation, score, due, rate, question, statement, report; profit, benefit; esteem, value, regard. *Avez-vous votre —?* have you got the right amount? *Je n'ai pas mon —*; I have not my due. *De — fait*, altogether, on computation. — *rend*; even money. — *borgne*; odd money.

A —, on account. *A bon —*, cheaply, at a small cost. *Livre de —*; book of accounts. *Roue de —*; (horl.) notch-wheel. *Chambre des —s*; chamber of accounts. *Auditeur des —s*, auditor of the exchequer. *Arrêter, solder, un —, des —s*, to settle accounts. *Arrêtés de —*, account agreed upon, statement of account. *Pour solde de —*, in full of all demands. *Faire rendre —*, to call to account. *Rendre —*, to give an account. *Avoir un — en banque*, to have money at a banker's. *Mettre en ligne de —*, to pass to account. *Valider un —*, to verify an account. *Ouvr un —*, to audit an account. *Arrêter un —*; to strike a balance. *Il y a un reliquat de — à solder*; there is a balance still owing. *Tenir —*; to keep an account. *Ne tenir n. — ni mesure*; to leave all at sixes and sevens. *A bon —*; at a cheap rate. *Etre de bon —*; to be fair

in one's dealings. *Faire —*, to depend upon, to expect, to intend. *Il n'y a pas à avoir son —*, he did not find what he expected or that it paid. *Ils sont bien loin de —*, they are a long way out. *Vous m'en rendrez —*, you shall answer for it. *Il faut lui rendre — de tout*; we must account to him for everything. *Faire le — de*, to suit, to do well. *Je prends cela sur mon —*, I will be responsible for that. *On ne sait à quoi s'en tenir sur son —*, we do not know what to think of him. *A ce —là*, at that rate. *Les bons —s font les bons amis*, short reckonings make long friends. *Faire — d'une personne*, to value a person. *Il n'en fait aucun —*; he slights him. *Au bout du —*; when all is said and done. *En fin de —*; in the end. *Se rendre — de*, to get a clear idea of. *En leur —est pas —*, errors excepted.

compte-pas, *n. m.*, (—) odometer, pedometer, surveying-wheel. *V. odomètre*.

compter (kon-té), *v. a.*, to count, to reckon, to number, to calculate, to compute, to include, to charge; to settle accounts. — *tes pas*, to walk slowly. *Marcher à pas comptés*, to walk with measured steps.

compter, *v. n.*, to reckon, to calculate, to intend, to purpose, to think, to expect. *Quand comptez-vous partir?* when do you purpose setting out? *Je compte le voir demain*, I expect to see him to-morrow. — *sur*, to depend upon, to rely upon, to count upon, to anticipate, to expect. *Comptez que*, remember that. *Comptez dessus*, depend upon it. *A — de*, from, reckoning from. *Qui compte sans son labe compte deux fois*, he who reckons without his host, must reckon again.

compte rendu, *n. m.*, return, report, statement.

compteur (kon-teur), *n. m.*, counter, accountant, computer; (mach.) tell-tale, (tech.) meter. — *kilométrique*, cyclometer.

comptoir (kon-toir), *n. m.*, counter, counting-house, factory, settlement, bar (of a public house, &c.) *Dame de —*, shopwoman, barmaid. *Garçon de —*, barman, barkeeper.

compulser, *v. a.*, to look through a register, to examine, in virtue of a judge's order.

compulsoire, *n. m.*, (jur.) examination of papers in virtue of a judge's order.

comput (kon-put), *n. m.*, computation.

computation, *n. f.*, computation.

computiste, *n. m.*, computer, computist.

comtal, *a. adj.*, belonging to an earl or a countess.

comtat, *n. m.*, county (of Avignon, or Venaisun).

comte, *n. m.*, count, earl.

comté, *n. m.*, county, earldom, shire.

comtesse, *n. f.*, countess.

concasser, *v. a.*, to pound, to bruise, to crush.

concasseur, *n. m.*, bruising, or crushing, mill; (tech.) steam-roller.

concaténation, *n. f.*, concatenation.

concave, *adj.*, concave.

concavité, *n. f.*, concaveness, concave, concavity.

concavo-concave, *adj.*, concavo-concave.

concavo-convexe, *adj.*, concavo-convex.

concedant, *n. m.*, grantor.

concéder, *v. a.*, to grant, to yield, to allow.

se concéder, *v. r.*, to be granted, allowed.

concentration, *n. f.*, concentration.

concentré, *a. part.*, concentrated; concentrated, close, silent, reserved, close-tongued. *Un homme toujours —*, a thoughtful man, a man who is not communicative. *Haine —e*, suppressed hatred.

concentrer, *v. a.*, to concentrate; to disassemble, to repress, to smother. — *sa fureur*; to disassemble one's rage.

se concentrer, *v. r.*, to concentrate, to meet in one centre, to centre, to retire within one's self.

concentrique, *adj.*, concentric.

concentriquement, *adv.*, concentrically.

concept (kon-sept), *n. m.*, (log.) concept.

conceptible, *adj.*, conceivable.

concepi-t-i, *ve, adj.*, conceptive.

conception, *n. f.*, conception, apprehension; thought, notion, understanding, wit, concept. *Il a la — vive, facile, dure*, he is quick, easy, dull, of apprehension. *Vous n'avez pas de — comment . . .*, you have no idea how . . .

concernant, *prep.*, concerning, relating to, touching, about, in reference to.

concerner, *v. a.*, to relate or belong to, to concern, to regard.

concert, *n. m.*, concert, harmony, unanimity, concord. — *spirituel*, oratorio — *de louanges*, chorus of praises. *De —*, by mutual consent. *Agr de —*, to act in concert. *Passez une chose de —*, to go hand in hand in a business.

concertant, *-e, adj.*, in concert (mus.) *Symphonie —e*, symphony performed in concert by two or three or more instruments.

concertant, *n. m.*, *-e, n. f.*, performer in a concert.

concerté, *-e, adj.*, concerted, planned, contrived, affected, studied, starched.

concertier, *v. a.*, to contrive, to concert; to plan, to devise; *On se pratique pour un concert.*

se concerter, *v. r.*, to plan together, to concert, to lay one's heads together, to deliberate.

concerto, *n. m.*, (*-s*) concerto.

concesseur, *n. m.*, grantor.

concession, *n. f.*, concession, grant, privilege.

concessionnaire, *n. m.*, grantee. — *d'un privilège*, patentee *adj.*, privileged.

concetti, *n. m. pl.*, (*n. s.*) witty conceits; affected wit.

concevable, *adj.*, conceivable, imaginable.

concevoir, *v. a.*, to apprehend, to imagine, to understand, to perceive, to take, to comprehend, to word, to express, to conceive, to become pregnant. *Elle est hors d'âge de —*, she is past child-bearing.

conche, *n. f.*, (tech.) brine-pit.

conchoïdal, *-e (-ko-), adj.*, (geom.) conchoidal.

conchoïde (*-ko-*), *n. f.*, (geom.) conchoid.

conchologie, *n. f.*, conchology.

conchologique, *adj.*, conchological.

conchologiste, *n. m.*, conchologist.

conchyte (*-kit*), *n. f.*, conchite.

concierge, *n. m. f.*, house-porter, portress, door-keeper, hall-porter.

conciergerie, *n. f.*, place of porter or door-keeper, porter's lodge. *Conciergerie*, a prison in Paris.

concile, *n. m.*, an assembly of prelates and doctors, council; decrees and decisions of a council.

conciliable, *adj.*, reconciliable.

conciliabule, *n. m.*, conventicle, cabal, secret meeting — *en plein air*; field conventicle.

conciliaire, *adj.*, of or belonging to a council.

conciliairement, *adv.*, in council.

conciliant, *-e, adj.*, conciliating, reconciling, conciliatory.

conciliat-eur, *n. m.*, *-rice, n. f.*, conciliator, reconciler.

conciliat-eur, *-rice, adj.*, conciliatory, conciliating.

conciliation, *n. f.*, conciliation; reconciliation.

conciliatoire, *adj.*, conciliatory.

concilier, *v. a.*, to reconcile, to conciliate, to accord, to gain, to win, to procure.

se concilier, *v. r.*, to conciliate, to gain, to win, to ingratiate one's self. *Se — les esprits*; to gain people's good will.

concis, *-e, adj.*, concise, brief, short.

concision, *n. f.*, brevity, conciseness.

concitoyen, *n. m.*, *-ne, n. f.* (*m.*, *-e-n*), fellow-citizen, fellow-townsmen or townswoman.

conclave, *n. m.*, assembly of cardinals; conclave.

conclaviste, *n. m.*, conclavist.

concluant, *-e, adj.*, conclusive, decisive.

conclure, *v. a.*, to conclude, to finish, to infer from, to move. *Qu'en voulez-vous — ?* what do you infer from that?

conclure, *v. n.*, to conclude, to infer, to think, to judge. *Cette raison ne conclut pas*, this reason proves nothing. — *criminellement contre quelqu'un*, to bring any one in guilty.

conclusi-t, *ve, adj.*, conclusive.

conclusion, *n. f.*, final decision, conclusion; end, issue, inference.

concoct-eur, *rice, adj.*, concoctive.

concoction, *n. f.*, concoction.

concombre, *n. m.*, (*bot*) cucumber. — *sauvage*, horse cucumber.

concomitance, *n. f.*, concomitance.

concomitant, *-e, adj.*, concomitant.

concordance, *n. f.*, concordance, agreement, concord.

concordant, *n. m.*, (*mus*) baritone.

concordant, *adj.*, (*mus*) concordant.

concordat, *n. m.*, concordat, compact, agreement, composition, bankrupt's certificate. *Bénéfice de —*, (*jur.*) benefit of the insolvent act. *Sans —*, (*jur.*) uncertificated (of bankrupts).

concordataire, *n. m.*, certificated bankrupt.

concorde, *n. f.*, concord, good understanding, agreement, harmony. *Mettre la — entre des ennemis*, to reconcile enemies.

concordeur, *v. n.*, to live in concord, to agree, to concur.

concourant, *-e, adj.*, concurrent.

concourir, *v. n.*, to concur, to conspire, to contribute to, to cooperate in, to compete for, to unite, to meet. *Tout concourt à ma ruine*, all things conspire to my ruin. *Être admis à —*, to be allowed to compete. *Ces deux hommes ont concouru pour le prix*, these two men competed for the prize.

concours, *n. m.*, concurrence, cooperation, assistance, concurrence, meeting; match, tournament, competition, competitive examination. *Son — m'a été fort utile*, his cooperation has been very useful to me. *Se présenter au —*, to compete for.

concr-et, *-ète, adj.*, (*arith.*, *log*) concrete; (*math*) applicate.

concret, *n. m.*, (*log*) concrete.

concrétion, *n. f.*, concretion.

concubinage, *n. m.*, concubinage.

concubinaire, *n. m.*, one who keeps a concubine.

concubine, *n. f.*, concubine.

concupiscence, *n. f.*, concupiscence, lust.

concupiscent, *-e, adj.*, concupiscent, libidinous.

concupiscible, *adj.*, concupiscible.

concurrentement (*-kur-a-mān*), *adv.*, concurrently, in concurrence, jointly, together.

concurrence (kon-kur-rans), *n. f.*, competition, rivalry, opposition. *Jusqu'à — de*; to the amount of, to the extent of. *Faire — à*, to compete with, to oppose.

concurrent, *n. m.*, *-e, n. f.*, competitor, rival, opponent.

concussion, *n. f.*, extortion, embezzlement, peculation. *Usur de —*, to be guilty of bribery.

concussionnaire, *n. m.*, extortioner, peculator, embezzler.

concussionnaire, *adj.*, guilty of peculation, of bribery, extortion.

condamnable (*-da-na-*), *adj.*, condemnable, blamable, criminal.

condamnation (-da-na-), *n f.*, condemnation, judgment, sentence. *Subir sa —*, to undergo one's sentence. *Subir —*, to accept a sentence (without appeal). — *par défaut*, judgment by default. *Passer —*, to pass sentence, to confess oneself in the wrong.

condamné, *n m.*, -e, *n f.* (kon-da-né), condemned, convict.

condamner (kon-da-né), *v a.*, to condemn, to sentence, to blame, to censure, to block up (doors, windows), to give over (patients). — *à une amende*; to fine. — *d'avance*, to prejudice.

condensabilité, *n f.*, condensability.

condensable, *adj.*, condensable.

condensateur, *n m.*, (phys.) condenser.

condensation, *n f.*, condensation.

condenser, *v a.*, (phys.) to condense. — *de nouveau*, to recondense. *Machine à —*, condensing-engine.

se condenser, *v r.*, (phys.) to condense, to be condensed.

condenseur, *n m.*, (mec) condenser.

condescendance, *n f.*, condescension, complaisance. *Acte de —*, act of condescension, condescension.

condescendant, -e, *adj.*, condescending, complying.

condescendre, *v n.*, to condescend, to comply, to yield, to stoop to.

condiment, *n m.*, condiment.

condisciple, *n m.*, school-fellow.

condit, *n m.*, (pharm.) confection.

condition, *n f.*, condition, circumstances, nature, quality, figure, rank, fortune, station, situation, place, offer, terms, (silk manu) drying-room. *Améliorer sa —*, to better one's circumstances. *Les gens de —*, people of fashion. *Être de —*; to be well born. *Être de basse —*, to be low born. *Chacun doit vivre selon sa —*, every one ought to live according to his station. *Toutes les — ont leurs désagréments*, every condition has its own drawbacks. *Il est dans une bonne —*, he has a good place. — *provisionnelle*, proviso. *Sans —*, without a proviso. *Ils se sont rendus à des — honorables*, they surrendered upon honorable terms. *A — sous —*, on condition. *Vendre sous —*, to sell on approval. *A — que*, on condition, provided that. *En —*, in service (of servants).

conditionné, -e, *adj.*, made up, conditioned (with *bien* or *mal*); sound, downright, egregious, tipsy, tight, in a pretty state.

conditionnel, -le, *adj.*, conditional, (jur) provisory.

conditionnel, *n m.*, (gram) conditional. **conditionnellement**, *adv.*, conditionally, on condition.

conditionnement, *n m.*, drying (of silk).

conditionner, *v a.*, (com) to put into good condition, to make up, to dry (of silk).

condolérance, *n f.*, condolence. *Faire ses condoléances de — à quelqu'un*; to pay a visit of condolence to anyone.

condoma, *n m.*, a species of antelope.

condor, *n m.*, (orm) condor.

conducteur, *n m.*, -rice, *n f.*, conductor, conductress, leader, guide, driver. — *de train*; guard.

conducteur, -rice, *adj.*, leading, (phys.) conducting.

conductibilité, *n f.*, conductivity.

conductible, *adj.*, conductible.

conduction, *n f.*, (phys.) conduction; (civil law) hiring.

conduire (conduisant, conduit), *v a.*, to conduct, to lead, to guide, to convey, to carry, to bring, to take, to go along with, to accompany, to attend, to escort, to have the command of, to govern, to rule, to direct, to manage. *Conduire monsieur à sa chambre*; show the gentleman to

his room. — *un troupeau*, to drive a flock. — *une affaire*, to manage a business. — *un jeune homme*, to train or bring up a youth. — *la conscience de quelqu'un*, to direct any one's conscience. — *un bâtiment, un travail*, to be surveyor of a building, to have the direction of a work. *Savoir — sa barque*, to play one's cards well.

se conduire, *v i*, to conduct, to behave oneself, to guide, to govern, oneself, to find one's way.

conduire, *v n.*, to conduct, to lead to, to drive. *Ce chemin conduit à la ville*, this road leads to the town. — *à grandes guides*, to drive four-in-hand. *L'art de —*; the art of driving.

conduit, *n m.*, conduit, duct, passage, pipe, tube, canal — *auditif*, auditory passage. — *acoustique*, speaking-pipe. — *de vent*, (mach) blast-pipe.

conduite, *n f.*, conduct, leading, management, charge, direction, administration, behavior, demeanor, deportment, guidance, prudence, discretion; water-pipes, (nav) conduct-money, (mus) port (of the voice). *Tuyau de —*, delivery pipe. *Se charger de la — d'une affaire*, to undertake the management of a business. *La — d'une pièce de théâtre*, the disposition, arrangement, of a drama. — *régulière*, orderly conduct. *Avoir de la —*; to be well-behaved. *Manquer de —*, to misconduct oneself, to be ill-behaved. *Frère la — a quelqu'un*, to see anyone off, to attend anyone to the grave.

condupliqué, *adj.*, (bot) (of leaves) conduplicated.

condyle, *n m.*, (anat.) condyle.

condyloïde, *adj.*, condyloid.

cône, *n m.*, cone, (opt) pencil, (bot) strobile. *En —*, conical.

confabulateur, *n m.*, story-teller, conversationalist.

confabulation, *n f.*, confabulation.

confabuler, *v n*, to confabulate, to chat.

confection, *n f.*, confection, making up, ready made clothes, electroly, execution, completion. *La — du chyle*, the formation of the chyle. *La — d'un inventaire*, the completing an inventory. *Maison de —*, dress-making establishment.

confectionné, -e, *adj.*, made, manufactured, ready-made.

confectionner, *v a.*, to manufacture, to make, to finish.

confectionneur, *n m.*, -se, *n f.*, maker, finisher (of wearing apparel), clothier, outfitter.

confédérati-f, -ve, *adj.*, confederative.

confédération, *n f.*, confederation, confederacy.

confédéré, -e, *n* and *adj.*, confederate, associate, federate, accomplice.

confédérer, *v r.*, to confederate, to unite, to combine.

conférence, *n f.*, conference; lecture; comparison, collation. *Mairie de —*, lecturer, professor.

conférencier, *n m.*, lecturer.

conférer, *v a.*, to compare, to collate, to confer, to bestow, to grant. — *un auteur avec un autre*; to collate two authors.

conférer, *v n.*, to consult together, to confer, to bestow, to grant (print) to revise.

confier, *n f.*, (bot) confier va, hair-weed.

confesse, *n*, (c rel) confession (to a priest).

[This noun has no gender, is always accompanied by *à* or *de*, and never by any article.] *Aller à —*, to go to confession.

confesser, *v a.*, to confess; to acknowledge, to avow, to own, to admit. *C'est le diable à —*, it is terribly hard, or very hard lines.

se confesser, *v r.*, to confess one's sins, to confess (to a priest). *Se — au renard*, to betray oneself.

confesseur, *n. m.*, confessor, father confessor
confession, *n. f.*, confession, acknowledgment, avowal *Donner à quelqu'un le bon Dieu sans —*; to trust any one with untold gold

confessionnal, *n. m.*, confessional

confiance, *n. f.*, confidence, reliance, trust, dependence, assurance, self-conceit *Avoué de la — en quelqu'un*, to repose confidence in any one *Donner sa — à quelqu'un*, to confide in any one *Homme de —*, confidential man of business. *Une personne de —*, a trustworthy person. *Cela donne de la —*; that inspires confidence.

confiant, *-e, adj.*, confident, unsuspecting, sanguine, self-conceited

confidement (*-da-mân*), *adv.*, in confidence, confidentially

confidence, *n. f.*, confidence, secrecy, secret, disclosure, trust (of benefits) *Etre dans la — de quelqu'un*, to be in any one's confidence *Il était dans la —*, he was in the secret. *Un échange de —s*, an exchange of secrets *Faire une — à quelqu'un*, to tell a secret to any one, to take any one into one's confidence *Faire une — fautive*, to make a pretended disclosure *Tenir un bénéfice en —*, to hold a living in trust

confident, *n. m.*, *-e, n. f.*, confident, confidant, confidante

confidentiaire (*-ci-*), *n. m.*, one who holds a living in trust

confidentiel, *-le (-ci-), adj.*, confidential

confidentiellement (*-ci-*), *adv.*, confidentially

confier, *v. a.*, to confide, to intrust, to commit to, to tell in confidence

se confier, *v. r.*, to trust in; to place reliance on, to unbosom one's self to *Se — en ses forces*, to trust to one's own strength. *Je me confie à vous*, I trust you

configuration, *n. f.*, configuration, form, shape.

configurer, *v. a.*, (l u) to configurate, to form, to shape.

confinement, *n. m.*, (jur.) confinement, imprisonment

confiner, *v. n.*, to border upon, to confine, to limit, to adjoin

confiner, *v. a.*, to confine, to imprison

se confiner, *v. r.*, to confine, to limit one's self.

confinité, *n. f.*, confinity, contiguity

confins, *n. m. pl.*, confines, borders, limits. *Aux — de la terre*, at the ends of the earth.

confire (confisant, confit), *v. a.*, to preserve, to candy, to pickle *Confit en dévotion*, extremely devout. — *une peau*, to soak a skin *C'est un homme confit*, he is done for. *Se —*, to be preserved.

confirmati-f, *-ve, adj.*, confirmatory

confirmation, *n. f.*, confirmation, ratification, sanction. *Cela a besoin de —*, that requires confirmation

confirmer, *v. a.*, to confirm, to ratify, to sanction — *quelqu'un*, (l ex.) to give any one a slap in the face

se confirmer, *v. r.*, to be confirmed.

confiscable, *adj.*, confiscable, forfeitable, liable to forfeiture

confiscant, *adj.*, (jur.) confiscating

confiscation, *n. f.*, confiscation, forfeiture.

confiserie, *n. f.*, confectionery, confectioner's shop.

confiseur, *n. m.*, *-se, n. f.*, confectioner.

confisquer, *v. a.*, to confiscate, to forfeit, to impound

confite, *part. adj.*, preserved, pickled.

confiteur, *n. m.*, (—) confiteur. *Dire son —*, to acknowledge one's fault.

confiture, *n. f.*, preserve, jam.

confiture-er, *n. m.*, *-ère, n. f.*, dealer in preserves, confectioner, preserve-maker

conflagration, *n. f.*, conflagration.

conflit, *n. m.*, contention, strife, contest, rivalry, conflict, collision, encounter, jarring, clashing

confluent, *n. m.*, (geog.) confluence, junction, conflux.

confluent, *-e, adj.*, (med.) confluent. *Petite verole —e*; confluent small-pox

conflier, *v. n.*, to be confluent

confondre, *v. a.*, to confound, to confuse, to blend, to mix, to mingle, to amaze, to astound, to abash.

se confondre, *v. r.*, to be confounded, to blend, to mingle, to be lost in.

conformation, *n. f.*, conformation.

conforme, *adj.*, conformable, congenial, consonant, consistent *Pour copie —*, a true copy, conformable to the original

conformé, *-e, adj.*, formed, shaped

conformément, *adv.*, suitably, conformably, agreeably.

conformer, *v. a.*, to conform

se conformer, *v. r.*, to conform one's self, to follow, to comply with *Se — aux ex constances*, to conform to circumstances.

conformiste, *n. m. f.*, conformist

conformité, *n. f.*, likeness, agreement, conformity, compliance *En —*, conformably, in compliance with, agreeably to

confort, *n. m.*, comfort, ease, help, succour

confortable, *adj.*, consolatory, comfortable.

confortable, *n. m.*, comfort, ease

confortant, *-e, or confortati-f*, *-ve, adj.*, strengthening, comforting

confortatif, *n. m.*, (med.) corroborant

confortation, *n. f.*, (l u) strengthening.

conforter, *v. a.*, to comfort, (med.) to strengthen, to console.

confraternité, *n. f.*, fraternity, brotherhood, fellowship.

confrère, *n. m.*, colleague, fellow-member; contemporary, brother-in-law, etc.

confrérie, *n. f.*, brotherhood, confraternity.

confucation, *n. f.*, (pharm.) confucation

confrontation, *n. f.*, confrontation, comparing, collation (of writings)

confronter, *v. a.*, to confront, to stand face to face, to compare, to collate — *la copie à l'original*, to compare the copy with the original

confus, *-e, adj.*, vague, indistinct, ashamed,

abashed, crestfallen, confused, obscure, dim.

fant. Bruit —, confused rumor

confusément, *adv.*, confusedly, vaguely, dimly.

confusion, *n. f.*, confusion, disorder, disturbance, trouble, shame, blush *Mettre tout en —*, to disturb everything *En —*, in disorder, disorderly.

confutation, *n. f.*, confutation, refutation

confuter, *v. a.*, to disprove, to confute, to refute

congé, *n. m.*, (milit.) leave; liberty, permission, discharge, dismissal; warning, notice (to quit), holiday; congé, permit, (nav) pass, clearance, (arch) apophysis; escape, (milit) furlough. *Prendre —*, to take one's leave. *Jour de —*, holiday. *En —*, on leave, on furlough.

congéable, *adj.*, dismissable, dischargeable; (jur.) held under tenancy at will.

congédier, *v. a.*, to discharge, to dismiss, to pay off, to disband, to break up

congélable, *adj.*, congealable

congélateur, *n. m.*, refrigerator, freezing machine.

congélation, *n. f.*, congelation, congealing; (maas.) rock-work, icicle (on sculptures).

congeler, *v. a.*, to congeal, to freeze, to coagulate

se congeler, *v. r.*, to congeal, to freeze, to coagulate.

congénère, *adj.*, congener, congenious.
congénital, -e, *adj.*, congenital.
congestion (-jes-tion), *n f*, congestion.
conglare, *n m*, (antiq) subsidy.
conglobation, *n f*, (rhet) conglobation.
conglobé, -e, *adj.*, conglobate, (anat.) lymphatic, globate, globated.
conglomérat, *n m*, (geol) conglomerate.
conglomération, *n f*, conglomeration.
conglomérer, *v a*, to conglomerate.
conglutinant, -e, *adj.*, conglutinant.
conglutinatif, -ve, *adj.*, conglutinative.
conglutination, *n f*, conglutination.
conglutiner, *v a*, to glue together; to thicken, to conglutinate.
congratulation, *n f*, congratulation.
congratulateur, *adj.*, congratulatory.
congratuler, *v a*, (jest) to congratulate, to felicitate.
congre, *n m*, conger, conger-eel.
congrès, *v a*, (nav) to worm (a cable).
congréganiste, *n m f*, congregationalist.
congrégation, *n f*, naternity, congregation, brotherhood. — *des fidèles*, whole body of any church.
congrès, *n m*, congress.
congruer, *n m*, stake-net.
congru, -e, *adj.* suitable, consistent, agreeable to, congruous, proper. *Portion — e*, suitable allowance.
congruité, *n f*, congruity, consistency, propriety.
congruement, *adv*, congruously, properly.
conicline, *n f*, (chem) conia.
confère, *adj.*, confisious.
conforme, *adj.*, conform.
conique, *adj.*, conical.
coniques, *n f pl*, comics, comic sections.
conite, *n m*, (min) comite.
conjectural, -e, *adj.*, conjectural.
conjecturalement (-ral-mān), *adv*, conjecturally.
conjecture, *n f*, guess, conjecture, surmise.
conjecturer, *v a*, to conjecture, to guess, to surmise.
conjoindre, *v a*, to conjoin, to join, to unite, to connect.
conjoint, -e, *part*, conjoined, joined, united. *Les futurs — s*, the bride and bridegroom that are to be. *Fenilles — es*, (bot) conjugate leaves.
Règle — s, (arith) chain-rule.
conjointement (kon-joint-mān), *adv*, conjointly, untiedly.
conjunctif, -ve, *adj.*, conjunctive.
conjunction, *n f*, conjunction, union, connection, coition.
conjunctive, *n f*, (anat) conjunctiva.
conjunctivement, *adv*, conjunctively.
conjoncture, *n f*, conjuncture, juncture.
conjugalson, *n f*, (gram., anat) conjugation.
conjugal, -e, *adj.*, conjugal.
conjugalement (-gal-mān), *adv*, conjugally.
conjuguatif, -ve, *adj.*, (gram) conjugative, relating to conjugation.
conjuguer (-ghé), *v a*, (gram) to conjugate.
se conjuguer, *v r*, to be conjugated.
conjugo, *n m*, (jest) wedding, marriage, (diplom.) writing without stops or space.
conjurateur, *n m*, plotter, conspirator; conjurer.
conjuración, *n f*, conspiracy, plot; conjuration, exorcism *pl*, entreaties.
conjuré, *n m*, conspirator, plotter.
conjuré, -e, *part*, confederate, sworn.
conjuré, *v a*, to implore, to conspire, to plot, to swear, to raise evil spirits, to exorcise, to conjure, to ward off, to avert. *Il trouva moyen de — la tempête*, he found a way of warding off the storm.

connaissable, *adj.*, (l.u.) recognisable, easily known.
connaissance, *n f*, knowledge, acquaintance, intercourse, senses, consciousness, learning, understanding, (hunt) the print of a stag's foot on the ground. *pl*, knowledge, attainments, acquisitions. *La — du bien et du mal*, the knowledge of good and evil. *Prendre — d'une chose*, to take note of a thing. *Prendre — d'une cause*, to take cognizance of a case. *Parler en — de cause*, *agir avec — de cause*, to speak knowingly, to proceed upon a thorough knowledge of the matter. *Parre — avec quelqu'un*, to form the acquaintance of any one. *Être en pays de —*, to be among friends. *Ses — s sont très-bonnes*, his knowledge is very limited.
connaissants, *adj m pl*, (jur) skilled, well acquainted with.
connaissance (-nès-mān), *n m*, (com) bill of lading.
connaissau-r, *n m*, -se, *n f*, *adj*, connaisseur, one skilled in a thing.
connaissau-r, -se, *adj*, judge, good judge, connaisseur.
connaître (connaissant, connu), *v a*, to know, to be aware of, to perceive, to understand, to be versed in anything, to be acquainted with, to experience, to discern, to distinguish. *Je le connais de vue*, I know him by sight. *Parre —*, to make it appear, to prove, to reveal, to make known. *Se faire —*, to make one's self known. *Je le ferai —*, I will show him up. *Dès qu'il est question d'intérêt, il ne connaît plus personne*, in matters of interest, everybody is a stranger to him. *Je ne connais que cela*, that's all I can say, all I know. — *à fond*, to know thoroughly. *Connaissez-vous cet homme-là?* are you acquainted with that man? — *quelque chose à quelqu'un*, to know that a person has or possesses.
se connaître, *v r*, to know one's self, to know each other, (of things) to be known. *Connais-toi, toi-même*; know thyself. *Il ne se connaît pas*, he is out of his senses. *Se — en quelque chose*, to understand a thing, to be a judge of a thing. *Ne pas se — de joie*, to be beside one's self with joy. *Je m'y connais*, I understand all about it, I know what it all means.
connaître, *v n*, to know, to have cognizance, to take cognizance (of).
conné, -e (ko-n-é), *adj*, (bot) connate.
connectif, -ve, *adj*, (bot) connective.
connétable, *n m*, high constable, mayor.
connétable, *n f*, high constable's wife.
connétable, *n f*, the court and jurisdiction of the high constable, residence of the high constable.
connexe (ko-n-néks), *adj*, (jur) connected.
connexion (ko-n-nèk-sion), *n f*, connection, affinity.
connexité (ko-n-nèk-si-té), *n f*, connection, connexity.
convivence (ko-n-ni-), *n f*, convivance.
convivent, -e (ko-n-ni-), *adj*, (anat, bot.) convivent.
conviver (ko-n-ni-), *v n*, to connive.
connu, *n m*, known, that which is known.
connu, -e, *part*, known, understood. *Il est — comme le loup blanc*, he is known by everybody. *Il gagne à être —*; he improves on acquaintance. *Connu!* that's an old story. *En chiffres — s*, in plain figures.
conoidal, *adj*, (bot) conoidal.
conoïde, *n m*, (anat, geom.) conoid.
conoïde, *geom*, (anat, geom.) conoidal.
conque, *n f*, conch, sea-shell, (anat) concha, pavilion of the ear.
conquérant, *n m*, conqueror; (fam.) lady-killer.
conquérant, -e, *adj*, conquering.

conquérir (conquérant, conquis), *v a*, to conquer, to subdue, to gain, to obtain, to win over.
conquêt, *n m*, (jur) acquisition, acquired property. — *s*; property (acquired by two married people).

conquête, *n f*, conquest, acquisition, success, winning of favors

consacrant, *adj*, consecrating, officiating.

consacrant, *n m*, consecrator, officiant

consacrer, *v a*, to consecrate, to dedicate, to devote, to hallow, to sanctify, to sanction, to perpetuate, to appropriate, to give — *son temps à*; to devote one's time to

se consacrer, *v i*, to devote one's self.

consanguin, -e (-ghin, -ghi-n), *n*, and *adj*, (jur) on the father's side *Fils —, sœur —*, half-brother, half-sister, on the father's side *Les —s*, half-brothers and sisters on the father's side

consanguinité (-gu-i-), *n f*, consanguinity

conscience, *n f*, conscience, perception, consciousness, sentiment, (prunt) work paid by the day, the compositors paid by the day. *Cri de —*, quail of conscience. — *nette*, clear conscience

Remords de —, remorse, sting of conscience. *Se faire un cas de — d'une chose*, to make a matter of conscience of anything *Avoir la — de*, to be conscious of. *Il a la — large*, he is not over scrupulous *La main sur la —*, candidly, sincerely *Il a dit tout ce qu'il avait sur la —*, he has opened his mind without reserve *Transiger avec sa —*, to compound with one's conscience. *En —*, conscientiously, in conscience, indeed, candidly

conscienceusement, *adv*, conscientiously.

conscienceux, -se, *adj*, conscientious.

conscient, -e, *adj*, (phil) conscious

conscription, *n f*, (milit) conscription; enlistment, enrolling

conscriptionnel, -le, *adj*, relating to the conscription, enlistment.

conscriit, *adj*, conscript *Père —*; Roman senator

conscriit, *n m*, conscript, recruit, raw soldier, freshman, novice, greenhorn.

consécrateur, *n m*, consecrator.

consécration, *n f*, consecration, dedication, ordination, sanction.

consécutif, -ve, *adj*, consecutive, following

consécutivement (-täv-män), *adv*, consecutively.

conseigle, *n m*, meslin (mixture of rye and wheat or oats).

***conseil**, *n m*, counsel, advice; council, council-board, board, resolution, course, determination, counselor, adviser. — *de commerce*, board of trade. — *municipal*, town-council — *des ministres*; cabinet-council — *de révision*, military board of appeal. *Il ne prend — que de sa tête*; he does everything by himself, without consulting any one *La nuit porte —*; sleep upon it — *de guerre*, court-martial, council of war — *de famille*, family council, commission of lunacy *A Paris pris pas de —*, advice is useless to a man who has made up his mind

***conseiller**, *v a*, to advise, to counsel, to give advice.

***conseill-er**, *n m*, -ère, *n f*, counselor, adviser, counselor, pious justice, judge

***conseilleur**, *n m*, adviser; officious person.

consentant, -e, *adj*, consenting, willing

consentement (kon-sant-män), *n m*, consent, assent

consentir, *v n*, to consent, to agree to, to acquiesce, to assent to, (nav.) to spring, to break (of masts). *Qui ne dit mot consent*; silence gives consent.

***conséquemment** (-ka-män), *adv*, consequently, accordingly, conformably.

conséquence, *n f*, consequence, sequel,

event, issue, inference, movement, importance, weight, deduction. *Tirer une —*, to draw an inference. *Prévoir les —s d'une démarche*, to foresee the consequences of a measure *Cela tire à —*, that will be a precedent *De peu de —*, of no consequence, insignificant *C'est un homme sans —*, he is a person of no consequence. *Faire l'homme de —*; to set up for a man of consequence. *Une affaire de nulle —*, an affair of no moment *En —*; accordingly. *En — de vos ordres*, according to your orders. *Cela ne tire pas à —*, that is of no importance.

conséquent, -e, *adj*, just, rational, consistent, coherent.

conséquent, *n m*, (log, math) consequent. *Par —*, consequently, in consequence.

conservateur, *n m*, -rice, *n f*, *adj*, preserver, guardian, keeper, conservative — *des chasses*; ranger. — *des eaux et forêts*, commissioner of woods and forests

conservatif, -ve, *adj*, preservative.

conservation, *n f*, preservation, conservation, registration (of mortgages)

conservatoire, *n m*, academy of music and school of elocution, Magdalen asylum, museum, (of objects of art)

conservatoire, *adj*, conservative, conservatory, preservative.

conserve, *n f*, preserve, pickle, (nav) consort, (phar) conserve *pl*, preservers (spectacles). *Deux vaisseaux vont de —*, two ships keep company together. — *au vin aigre*; pickles

conservé, -e, *part*, preserved. *Ce tableau est bien —*; this painting is well preserved *Être bien —*; to bear one's age well, to be hale and hearty.

conserver, *v a*, to preserve, to keep, to maintain. *Une vie réglée conserve et fortifie la santé*, a regular life preserves and strengthens health.

se conserver, *v r*, to be preserved, to preserve one's self; to keep (of meat, etc.), to bear one's age well. *Son teint s'est bien conservé*; her complexion wears well. *Conservez-vous*; take care of yourself.

considérable, *adj*, considerable, notable, eminent, illustrious, important. *Peu —*, of little importance

considérablement, *adv*, considerably

considérant, *n m*, (jur) preamble; recital.

considération, *n f*, consideration, attention; account, regard, sake; note, respect, esteem. *Cela mérite —*, that requires consideration *C'est à votre — qu'il l'a fait*; it is out of regard for you that he did it. *Faire entrer en —*, to take into consideration. *N'avoir aucune — pour les gens*; to have no regard for people *Il n'a nulle — dans le monde*, he is held in no esteem whatever. *Un homme de —*, a man of note *En — de*, in consideration of, out of regard for, for the sake of.

considérément, *adv*, considerably, prudently, thoughtfully.

considérer, *v a*, to consider, to take into consideration, to look at, to view, to gaze upon, to regard, to behold, to contemplate, to pay regard to; to have a consideration for, to value, to esteem, to respect, to look up to, to mind, to look to, to look upon *Tout bien considéré*, all things considered — *une chose en elle-même*; to look at a thing in itself *Il faut bien — les choses avant de s'engager*; you must look before you leap

se considérer, *v r*, to esteem one's self; to look to one's self, to be considered.

***consignataire**, *n m f*, trustee, depository; (com) consignee.

***consignat-eur**, *n m*, -rice, *n f*, (com) consignator.

***consignation**, *n. f.*, consignment, deposit, lodgment (banking), (jur.) consignation. *Caisse des dépôts et —s*, deposit bank. *Ces marchandises sont à la — d'un tel*, these goods are consigned to so and so.

***consigne**, *n. f.*, (milit.) orders, pass-word, instructions, cloak-room (at stations). *Manquer la —*, to keep in; (com.) to consign. *Forcer la —*, to force a sentry, to infringe orders. *Lever la —*, to revoke orders, to release from confinement.

***consigner**, *v. a*, to deposit, to record, to enter, to note down, to register, to refuse admittance, to keep in; (com.) to consign. *Je l'ai consigné à ma porte*, I have left orders not to admit him.

consistance, *n. f.*, consistency, consistence, firmness; stability; credit, consideration, (jur.) matter. *Le temps n'a point de —*, the weather is unsettled. *C'est un esprit qui n'a point de —*, he is a person of no consistency. *Cette nouvelle prend de la —*, the news is gaining ground.

consistant, *-e, adj*, consisting of, firm, fixed, solid, compact.

consister, *v. n*, to be composed of, to consist. *La loi consiste à savoir*, the main point is to know. *Son revenu consiste en ventes*, his revenue consists of property in the funds.

consistoire, *n. m*, consistory.

consistorial, *-e, adj*, consistorial.

consistorialement, *adv*, in a consistory.

consolable, *adj*, consolable.

consolant, *-e, adj*, consoling, comforting, consolatory.

consolateur, *n. m.*, **-rice**, *n. f.*, comforter, consoler.

consolateur, **-rice**, *adj*, consoling; consolatory.

consolation, *n. f.*, consolation, comfort, solace. **consolatoire**, *adj.*, consolatory.

console, *n. f.*, (arch.) console, bracket-table, pier-table, corbel.

consoler, *v. a.*, to console, to solace, to comfort.

se consoler, *v. r*, to be consoled, to be comforted, to solace, to console oneself.

consolidant, *n. m.* and *adj*, (med., surg.) consolidant.

consolidation, *n. f.*, consolidation, funding.

consolidement, *n. m.*, act of consolidating, consolidation.

consolider, *v. a*, to consolidate, to strengthen.

se consolider, *v. r.*, to consolidate, to grow firm.

consolidés, *n. m. pl.*, consolidated funds, consols.

consommable, *adj*, consumable.

consommateur, *n. m.*, consumer, eater, drinker, (theol.) perfecter.

consummation, *n. f.*, consummation, consumption, drinks, refreshments. *Voulez-vous jouer les —s?* shall we play for the drinks?

consommé, *n. m.*, broth, gravy-soup, beef-tea.

consommé, *-e, part.*, consumed, used, consummated, consummate, profound, accomplished.

consummer, *v. a.*, to consummate, to complete, to perfect, to finish, to accomplish; to consume, to use.

Consumptif, *-ve, adj.*, (med.) consumptive, in a decline.

Consumptif, *n. m.*, (med., surg.) caustic.

consumption, *n. f.*, consumption; destruction; (med.) atrophy, decline. *Être atteint de —*, to be in a decline.

consonance, *n. f.*, consonance, consonancy, concord.

consonnant, *-e, adj*, consonant.

consonne, *n. f.*, consonant.

consorts, *n. m. pl.*, consorts, (jur.) associates, people connected together, having the same interest; (b. s.) confederates.

consoude, *n. f.*, (bot.) comfrey, consoud.

conspirant, *-e, adj*, (mec) conspiring.

conspirateur, *n. m.*, conspirator.

conspiration, *n. f.*, conspiracy, plot. *La — des poudres*, the gunpowder-plot.

conspirer, *v. a* and *n*, to conspire, to agree together, to concur, to combine, to plot. *Tout conspire à me ruiner*, everything conspires to my ruin. — *la ruine de l'Etat*, to plot the ruin of the State.

conspuer, *v. a*, to spit upon, to despise, to flout, to spurn, to hiss.

constable, *n. m.*, constable.

constabulaire, *adj*, constabulary.

constamment, *adv*, with constancy, steadily, perseveringly, constantly.

constance, *n. f.*, constancy, perseverance, steadiness, steadfastness, firmness, persistence.

constant, *-e, adj*, constant, unshaken; steadfast, persevering, unvarying, invariable, steady, lasting, certain, unquestionable. *Il est — que*, it is an established fact that.

constante, *n. f.*, (alg.) constant quantity.

constatation, *n. f.*, authentication, ascertaining, verification, declaration.

constater, *v. a*, to prove, to verify, to establish undeniably, to testify to, to ascertain, to state, to declare.

constellation, *(-stèl-la-), n. f.*, constellation.

constellé, *-e, (-stèl-le), adj*, constellated, studded.

consteller, *v. a*, to constellate, to dot, to strew, to stud.

consternation, *n. f.*, consternation, dismay.

consterner, *v. a*, to strike with consternation, to astound, to amaze, to dismay, to dishearten.

constipation, *n. f.*, constipation, costiveness.

constipé, *-e, adj*, costive, constipated.

constiper, *v. a*, to constipate, to bind.

constituant, *-e, adj*, constituent, giving a power of attorney.

constituant, *n. m.*, member of the Constituent Assembly (French hist.).

constituante, *n. f.*, Constituent Assembly (French hist.).

constituer, *v. a*, to constitute, to establish, to make, to place, to put, to organize, to raise to an office or dignity, to settle, to assign, to give into custody. *Qui vous a constitué juge?* who made you judge in the matter? — *quelqu'un prisonnier*, to commit anyone to prison — *une rente*, to settle an annuity — *un précédent*, to establish a precedent.

se constituer, *v. r*, to constitute oneself, to form oneself into. *Se — prisonnier*, to give oneself up.

constitutif, *-ve, adj*, constitutive.

constitution, *n. f.*, constitution, establishment, formation, composition, temper, temperament; settlement of an annuity, declaration of appointment.

constitutionnalité, *n. f.*, constitutionality.

constitutionnellement, *(-nèl-mân), adv*, constitutionally.

constitutionnel, *n. m.*, constitutionalist.

constitutionnel, *-le, adj*, constitutional.

constriateur, *n. m.*, (anat.) constrictor.

contraction, *n. f.*, contraction, contraction, compression. (med.) stricture.

constriote, *-ve, adj*, (med.) constringent.

constringent, *-e, adj*, constringent.

constructeur, *n. m.*, constructor, builder; shipbuilder, shipwright.

construction, *n. f.*, act of building; arrangement and connection of words in a sentence.

construction, *n. f.*, building, erection, structure, shipbuilding. *Faire de nouvelles —s*, to erect new buildings. *La — d'une carte géographique*, the construction of a map. *Faire la — d'une phrase*, to construct a phrase. *Vaisseau de —*

française, French-built ship *En* —, building, (nav) on the stocks *De* —, building, build.

constructivité, *n f*, (phonology) constructiveness

construire (construisant, construit), *v a*, to construct, to build, to erect, to rear up, to frame, to arrange, (gram) to construct *De* —, building *En* —, in course of erection, (of ships) on the stocks

consubstantialité (-sia-), *n f*, consubstantiality

consubstantiation (-sia-), *n f*, consubstantiation.

consubstantiel, -le, (-sièl), *adj*, consubstantial

consubstantiellement (-sièl-mân), *adv*, consubstantially

consul, *n m*, consul

consulaire, *adj*, consular. *Personnage* —, an ex-consul.

consulairement (-ler-mân), *adv*, consularly, by consuls.

consulat, *n m*, consulate, consulship

consultant, *adj m*, consulting *Avocat* —, chamber-counselor *Médecin* —, consulting physician

consultant, *n m*, consultant, person consulted

consultatif, -ve, *adj*, consultative, deliberative *Avoir voix* —ve, to have the right of discussion without that of voting

consultation, *n f*, consultation, conference, opinion, advice

consulter, *v a*, to consult, to advise with, to take advice of, to deliberate, to confer — *un avocat*, to take counsel's opinion — *une affaire*, to examine into an affair — *son cheval*, to consult one's pillow *Il se consultèrent ensemble*, they laid their heads together *Il en veut — avec ses amis*, he wishes to confer with his friends about it

se consulter, *v r*, to consider, to reflect, to deliberate, to be consulted *La voix de la raison ne se consulte jamais*, the voice of reason is never listened to

conseilleur, *n m*, counselor, adviser.

consument, -e, *adj*, consuming, devouring, burning

consumer, *v a*, to consume, to destroy, to wear out or away, to squander, to waste, to spend *Le temps consume toutes choses*, time wears out everything *Cette maladie le consume*, that disease is wearing him to nothing.

se consumer, *v r*, to decay, to waste away, to wear out, to ruin one's self, to undermine one's health, to waste one's strength *Il se consume d'ennui*, he is wasting away with weariness *Se — de douleur*, to pine away with grief

contabescence, *n f*, (med) consumption.

contabescent, -e, *adj*, (med) consumptive

contact (-takt), *n m*, contact, connection, touch; (mining) nip (of the roof or wall)

contagieux, -se, *adj*, contagious, catching, infectious

contagion, *n f*, contagion, infection — *des mœurs*, corruption of manners *La — du vice*, the infection of vice

***contaille**, *adj f*, floss *Sole* —, florette, refuse, floss-silk.

contamination, *n f*, contamination.

contaminer, *v a*, to contaminate.

conte, *n m*, story, tale, falsehood, fib, nonsense — *des fées*; fairy tales *Réciter un —*, to tell a story. — *en l'air*, improbable story, fiction. — *fait à plaisir*, made-up story. — *gris*, smutty, lascivious story — *de bonne femme*, — *à dormir debout*, — *bleu*, — *borgne*, idle, silly story; old woman's tale *Il brode un peu le —*, he exaggerates the story a little (t e,

improves upon it *Ce sont des —s*; it is only a joke *C'est un grand faiseur de —s*, he is a great fibber, a great story-teller.

contemplat-eur, *n m*, -rice, *n f*, contemplator

contemplatif, -ve, *adj*, contemplative

contemplation, *n f*, contemplation, meditation, reflection, admiration.

contempler, *v a*, to contemplate, to behold, to survey, to view, to gaze on

contempler, *v n*, to contemplate, to meditate, to reflect.

contemporain, -e, *adj*, contemporary, contemporaneous

contemporain, *n m*, -e, *n f*, contemporary

contemporanéité, *n f*, contemporaneity, contemporariness

contempt-eur, -rice, *adj*, contemptuous, scornful, insolent, disdainful

contempt-eur, *n m*, -rice, *n f*, contemner, despiser, scorn.

Contemptible, *adj*, contemptible, despicable, mean

contenance (cont-nans), *n f*, capacity, capaciousness, contents, countenance, posture, look, air, bearing, attitude, deportment; (nav) bidden. — *fière*, haughty air — *assurée*, bold look. — *ridicule*, ridiculous carriage. — *étudiée*, studied deportment *Il n'a point de —*, he does not know which way to turn *Perdre —*, to be abashed, out of countenance *Faire perdre —*, to put out of countenance *Se servir de —*, to keep one in countenance. *Porter quelque chose par —*, to carry a thing to keep one's self in countenance *Un événement sert de —*, a fan keeps one in countenance *Faire bonne —*, to keep one's countenance, to show spirit or resolution *Se donner une —*, to keep one's self in countenance *Ne savoir quelle — prendre*, not to know what to do with one's self

contenant, *n m*, holder, container

contenant, -e, *adj*, holding, containing.

contendant, -e, *adj*, contending. *Les parties —es*, the contending parties, the candidates.

contendant, *n m*, contender.

contenir (con-tin), *v a*, to contain; to comprise, to hold; to include, to comprehend, to confine, to keep in, to keep within, to restrain; to repress, to hold or keep in check or awe, to rule, to bridle, to dam. *Les gardes avaient peine à — la foule*, the guards could with difficulty keep back the crowd. *On ne saurait le —*, there is no keeping him within bounds.

se contenir, *v r*, to keep within bounds, to be moderate; to abstain from, to refrain from, to forego, to refrain, to forbear, to contain one's self, to curb one's passions; to keep one's temper

content, -e, *adj*, content, contented, satisfied, pleased, glad, gratified *Il est — de sa condition*, he is contented with his lot *Avoir le visage —*, to look pleased *Etre —*, to be willing, to be satisfied. *Etre — de quelqu'un*; to be pleased with any one *Il est bien — de lui-même*, he has a great idea of himself

content, *n m*. *Tout son —*, one's fill, all one wants, as much as one likes.

contentement (kon-tant-mân), *n m*, content, contentment, satisfaction; comfort, pleasure, blessing — *passer sa vie*, enough is as good as a feast

contenter, *v a*, to content, to give satisfaction, to satisfy, to please, to gratify, to indulge, to humor. *On ne saurait — tout le monde*, one cannot please every body

se contenter, *v r*, to indulge or gratify one's self; to be satisfied with, to content one's self with, to be content with, to take up with, to rest satisfied with. *Je me contente d'une modeste médecine*, I am satisfied with a moderate com-

petence. *Contentez-vous de cela*, be content with that

contentieusement (-si-euz-mān), *adv.*, contentiously, litigiously.

contentieux, -se, *adj.*, litigious, in litigation, in dispute, contestable, contended for, convertible, disputable; contentious, quarrelsome. *Esprit* —, quarrelsome fellow

contentieux, *n. m.*, debatable matters, affairs in litigation, disputed claims. *Bureau du* —, office for the settlement of disputed claims. *Agent du* —; solicitor.

contentif, *adj. m.*, (surg.) (bandages) retentive, binding

contention, *n. f.*, contention, contest, debate, strife, eagerness, vehemence, intenseness, heat, (surg.) keeping reduced (of fractures) — *d'esprit*, intense application of mind.

contenu, *n. m.*, contents, enclosure, tenor, terms.

conter, *v. a.*, to tell, to relate — *des fagots*; to tell idle stories. *En* —, to romance, to tell fibs. *En* — *de belles*, — *des sonnettes*, to tell what is untrue, to hoax, to humbug, to deceive. *En* — *à une femme*, *lur* — *des douceurs*, *lur* — *fleurtries*; to talk soft nonsense to a woman. *S'en faire* or *s'en laisser* —, to listen to soft nonsense.

conter, *v. n.*, to relate, to tell a story. *Il conte bien*; he tells a story well

conterie, *n. f.*, coarse glass-ware

contestable, *adj.*, contestable, debatable, convertible.

contestablement, *adj.*, contestably.

contestant, -e, *adj.*, contending

contestant, *n. m.*, -e, *n. f.*, contesting party

contestation, *n. f.*, contestation, contest, dispute, debate; strife, variance, wrangling, bickering, litigation. *En* —, at issue, at variance, at odds. *Hors de tous* —, beyond all contestation, dispute.

Conteste, *n. m.*, contestation, contest, dispute. *Sans* —, indisputably. *V sans contredit*

contester, *v. a.*, to contest, to dispute; to deny, to contend, to debate. *Il me conteste ma qualité*, he calls my rank in question. *On lui conteste cette terre*, his right to that estate is disputed. *Se* —, to be contested, to be denied.

conteur, -e, *n. m.*, -se, *n. f.*, story-teller, tale-teller, one who tells or relates stories or tales, narrator, teller; romancer, fibber

conteur, -e, *adj.*, fond of telling tales.

contexte, *n. m.*, context, text (of a deed)

contexture, *n. f.*, contexture (of the muscles, &c.), texture (of a stuff)

contigu, -é, *adj.*, contiguous, adjoining. *Ces deux provinces sont* —es, these two provinces border on each other. *Mon champ est* — *à la forêt*; my field is bounded by the forest.

contiguité, *n. f.*, contiguity

continence, *n. f.*, continency, chastity.

continent, *n. m.*, continent, mainland

continent, -e, *adj.*, sober, temperate, chaste, continent, (med.) continent, continuous, unremitting. *Fèvre* —e, incessant fever

continental, -e, *adj.*, continental

contingence, *n. f.*, contingency, casualty.

contingent, *n. m.*, contingent, quota

contingent, -e, *adj.*, casual, contingent, accidental

continu, *n. m.*, (philos.) that which is divisible, matter, body, space

continu, -e, *adj.*, continuous, uninterrupted; continual, continued, unintermitting, incessant. *Basse* —e; (mus.) thorough-bass

continuateur, *n. m.*, continuator, continuer.

continuation, *n. f.*, continuation; (jur.) continuance.

○ *à la continue*, *adv.*, in process of time, in the long run.

continuuel, -le, *adj.*, continual, uninterrupted, endless, perpetual

continuellement (-el-mān), *adv.*, continually, uninterruptedly, constantly, endlessly, perpetually.

continuer, *v. a.*, to continue, to proceed with to go on with, to persevere, to lengthen, to prolong, to extend

continuer, *v. n.*, to continue, to keep on, to go on with, to run on to, to extend, to continue the work of. *Continuez, je vous prie*, pray go on. *Continuez à bien faire, et vous vous en trouverez bien*, continue to do well, and you will find the benefit of it

se continuer, *v. r.*, to be continued, to last, to be prolonged

continuité, *n. f.*, continuity, continuance

Solution de —; solution of continuity

continument, *adv.*, unremittingly, without cessation, (jur.) continually, continuously

contondant, -e, *adj.*, (surg.) bruising, contusing; (instruments) blunt

contorniate, *adj.*, (of medals) contournated

contorsion, *n. f.*, contortion, distortion, grimace

contour, *n. m.*, circuit, circumference, contour, outline, (carp.) curtail, (mas.) quirk

contourné, -e, *adj.*, outlined, spiral, twisted, distorted, deformed, ill-shaped

contournement, *n. m.*, outlining; twisting, winding, rounding, convolution

contourner, *v. a.*, to outline, to give the proper contour to; to distort, to twist, to deform, to twine round, to twist round, to turn around, to wind round, to round.

se contourner, *v. r.*, to grow crooked, to become bent, twisted, deformed

contourneuse, *n. f.*, shaping-machine

contractant, -e, *adj.*, contracting. *Partie* —e, contracting party, (jur.) covenantor

contractant, *n. m.*, -e, *n. f.*, contractor, stipulator, (jur.) covenantor

contracté, -e, *part.*, (gram.) contracted, shortened.

contracter, *v. a.*, to contract, to covenant, to stipulate, to bargain, to make a contract, to shrink, to straiten, to shorten, to abridge, to acquire, to get, to catch — *de bonnes habitudes*, to acquire good habits

se contracter, *v. r.*, to contract, to shrink up, to straiten; to shorten

contracter, *v. n.*, to contract, make a contract.

contractif, -ve, *adj.*, (med.) contractive.

contractile, *adj.*, contractile

contractilité, *n. f.*, contractility, contractibility

contraction, *n. f.*, contraction

contractuel, -le, *adj.*, (jur.) stipulated, agreed upon, done by contract

contracture, *n. f.*, (arch.) diminution, (med.) contraction; (physiology) contraction

contradictéur, *n. m.*, contradictor, gainsayer, (jur.) adversary, opposer, opponent

contradiction, *n. f.*, contradiction, denial; opposition; inconsistency, discrepancy, (jur.) claim of adverse title. *Esprit de* —; spirit of contradiction

contradictoire, *adj.*, contradictory; inconsistent, conflicting. *Jugement* —; judgment after the hearing of all parties concerned.

contradictoirement (-toar-mān), *adv.*, contradictorily, inconsistently.

***contraignable**, *adj.*, (jur.) compellable, constrainable. — *par corps*, attachable, liable to arrest.

***contraignant**, -e, *adj.*, compelling, compulsive, troublesome.

contraindre (contraignant, contraint), *v. a.*,

to constrain, to compel, to force, to make, to drive, to necessitate, to impel, to oblige by force, to put a constraint upon, to restrain, to squeeze, to pinch, to cramp, to straiten, (jur.) to attach, to arrest for debt
se contraindre, *v. r.*, to constrain oneself, to refrain, to forbear

contraint, *-e*, *adj.*, forced, stiff, unnatural, affected, cramped, constrained

contrainte, *n. f.*, constraint, compulsion, coercion, restraint *Parler sans—*, to speak freely. *Avec—*, restrainedly — *par corps*, arrest for debt. *Jugement de — par corps*; capias.

contraire, *adj.*, contrary, opposite, adverse, repugnant, inconsistent, opposed, against, hurtful, bad, prejudicial, not good for. *Le vin vous est —*, wine is bad for you.

contraire, *n. m.*, contrary, opposite, reverse *Au —*, on the contrary, on the other hand. *Tout au —*, *bien au —*, quite the contrary, quite the reverse *Aller au — d'une chose, d'une personne*, to go or speak against a thing, a person
contrairement (*kon-trei-mân*), *adv.*, contrarily, contrary.

contralto, *n. m.* *V. contralto.*

contraltiste, *n. m. f.*, contralto singer.

contralto, *n. m.*, (—) (mus.) contralto, counter-tenor

contrapontiste, *n. m.*, (mus.) contrapuntist.

contrariant, *-e*, *adj.*, provoking, annoying, vexatious, disappointing.

contrarier, *v. a.*, to contradict, to gainsay, to disappoint, to thwart, to counteract, to baffle, to oppose, to annoy, to vex. *Être contrarié par les vents*, to be wind-bound

contrariété, *n. f.*, contrariety, contradiction, cross, vexation, annoyance, impediment, hindrance, difficulty, obstacle, disappointment
Quelle —! how annoying!

contrastant, *adj.*, contrasting.

contraste, *n. m.*, contrast, opposition.

contraster, *v. a.*, to contrast.

contraster, *v. n.*, (paint) to contrast, to put in contrast, to form a contrast, to set off by opposition.

contrat, *n. m.*, contract, deed, instrument, articles, indenture; agreement, bargain *Minute d'un —*, draft of a deed. *Un — en bonne forme*, a contract in due form. *Dresser un —*, to draw up a deed. *Passer un —*, to sign and seal a deed. — *à la grosse*, (nav.) bottomry, bottomry-bond

contravention, *n. f.*, contravention, infraction.

contre, *prep.*, against, contrary to; by, near, close, close by. — *le bon sens*; contrary to common sense. *À — cœur*; repugnantly, reluctantly. *Aller — vent et marée*, to sail against wind and tide. *Se fâcher — quelqu'un*, to be angry with anyone. *Se battre — quelqu'un*; to fight against anyone *Par —*; as a set-off *Pour et —*; for and against, pro and con.

contre, *adv.*, near, close up against, ajar. *Tout —*, close by, close up against, quite close, near. *Ci —*, opposite, in the margin

contre, *n. m.*, con (the opposite of *pro*), against, the opposite side of the question *Savoir le pour et le —*, to know the long and short of a matter, or the pro and the con.

contre-allée, *n. f.*, (—) side-walk, side-alley

contre-amiral, *n. m.*, (— *amiraux*) rear-admiral; rear-admiral's flag-ship.

contre-appel, *n. m.*, (—) (fenc.) caveat; second roll call; check-roll

contre-approches, *n. f. pl.*, (n. s.) (fort.) counter-approaches.

contre-attaques, *n. f. pl.*, (n. s.) (milit.) counter-attacks.

contre-balancer, *v. a.*, to counterbalance, to counterpoise, to countervail.

se contre-balancer, *v. r.*, to counterbalance one another, to be counterbalanced, to be equipoised

contrebande, *n. f.*, contraband goods, smuggled goods, smuggling *Un homme de —*, an obnoxious fellow, a black sheep. *Faire la —*; to smuggle, to deal in smuggled goods

contre-bandé, *-e*, *adj.*, (her) counter-barred.

contrebandier, *n. m.*, smuggler, contrabandist

contre-barré, *-e*, *adj.*, (—) (her) counterbanded.

en contre-bas, *adv.*, (arch) downwards.

contrebasse, *n. f.*, (mus.) double-bass.

contrebassiste, *n. m.*, (mus.) double-bass player

contre-basson, *n. m.*, (—) (mus.) double bassoon, double bassoon-player.

contre-batterie, *n. f.*, (—) cross-battery,

counter-battery, counter-plot

à contre-blais, *adv.*, contrariwise, the wrong way; the other way

à contre-bord, *adv.* (nav) *Les deux vaisseaux courent à —*, the two vessels are running aboard of each other; on a contrary tack

contre-boutant, *n. m.*, (—) counterfort; buttment; buttress.

contre-bouter, *v. a.*, to buttress, to support with a raking shore or butt, to shore up.

contre-brasser, *v. a.*, (nav.) to brace about the yards; to counterbrace.

contre-calquer, *v. a.*, to counter-draw

contre-caplon, *n. m.*, (—) — *de poupe*; the false post of a row-galley. — *de proue*; the stemson of a galley.

contre-carrier, *v. a.*, to thwart, to oppose.

contre-caution, *n. f.*, (jur.) counter-surety; counter-bond.

contre-charme, *n. m.*, (—) counter-charm.

contre-châssis, *n. m.*, (—) outer-sash; double-sash.

contre-chef, *n. m.*, (—) foreman.

contre-civadière, *n. f.*, (—) (nav) bowsprit top-sail.

contre-clef, *n. f.*, (—) (arch.) second stone in the crown of an arch

contre-cœur, *n. m.*, (—) chimney-back. *À —*, reluctantly, against the grain.

contre-coup, *n. m.*, (—) rebound, counter-blow, consequence, result, effect *Par —*, as a consequence.

contre-courant, *n. m.*, (—) counter-current.

contredanse, *n. f.*, quadrille.

contre-déclaration, *n. f.*, (—) counter-declaration.

contre-dégagement, *n. m.*, (—) (fenc) double.

contre-dégager, *v. n. a.*, (fenc) to double

contre-digue, *n. f.*, (—) (fenc) embankment, dike (for the strengthening of another).

contredire, *v. a.*, to contradict, to gainsay, to be inconsistent with, (jur.) to confute, to disprove, to answer, (hunt) to reclaim.

se contredire, *v. r.*, to contradict oneself, to contradict one another, to be inconsistent with, to be contradictory to.

contredisant, *-e*, *adj.*, contradicting.

contredisant, *n. m.*, respondent, contradictor.

contredit, *n. m.*, answer, reply, contradiction, (jur.) objection, rejoinder. *Cela est sans —*; that is beyond all dispute. *Sans —*, incontestably, safely, beyond a doubt *On peut dire sans crainte d'être —*, it may safely be pronounced (Macaulay).

contrée, *n. f.*, country, region, district.

***contre-écaille**, *n. f.*, (—) the reverse side of a shell.

contre-écart, *n m*, (---s) (her) counter-quarter
contre-écarteler, *v a*, (her.) to counter-quarter.
contre-échange, *n m*, (---s) mutual exchange
contre-enquête, *n f*, (---s) counter-inquiry
contre-épaulette, *n f*, (---s) epaulet without fringe.
contre-épreuve, *n f*, (---s) counter-proof, spiritless copy, feeble imitation, counter-verification
contre-éprouver, *v a*, (enr) to take a counter-proof. *Se* —, to be counter-proved.
contre-espaler, *n m*, (---s) espaler facing another (with a walk between)
contre-expertise, *n f*, (---s) counter-valuation or survey.
contre-étais, *n m pl*, (nav) back-stay.
contre-étambot, *n m*, (nav) false stern-post
contre-étrave, *n f*, (---s) (nav) apron.
contrefaçon, *n f*, counterfeiting, counterfeit, pirating, forgery, infringement, spurious copy or edition.
contrefacteur, *n m*, counterfeiter (of coin), forger (of bills), infringer (of patents)
contrefaction, *n f*, act of forging, counterfeiting, forgery
contrefaire, *v a*, to counterfeit, to imitate, to copy, to mimic, to ape, to pirate, to disguise, to disguise, to deform.
se contrefaire, *v r*, to dissemble, to sham
contrefaïseur, *n m*, mimicker, imitator.
contrefait, *e*, *part*, counterfeit, deformed. *Un homme tout —*, a deformed man.
contre-fanon, *n m*, (---s) (nav.) vertical lines.
contre-fenêtre, *n f*, (---s) inside-sash, shutter.
contre-fente, *n f*, (---s) (surg) contra-fissure, counter-cleft.
contre-feu, *n m*, back of a fire-place
contre-fiche, *n f*, (---s) (carp) brace, strut
contre-fil, *n m*, (*n p*) the opposite direction *Le — de l'eau*, up river, up stream *A —*, backwards, against the stream, against the grain; the wrong way
contre-finesse, *n f*, (---s) counter-trick, counter-unning, trick for trick
contre-foc, *n m*, (---s) fore-top stay-sail
contrefort, *n m*, counterfort, buttress, pillar, pier, (geol) lesser chain, stiffener (of boots)
contre-fossé, *n m*, (---s) counter-drain, (fort.) advance-fosse
contre-fracture, *n f*, (---s) (surg) contra-fissure.
contre-fruit, *n m*, (---s) (arch) overspan
contre-fugue, *n f*, (mus) counterfugue.
contre-gage, *n m*, (---s) double security, pledge.
contre-gager, *v a*, to take security, to take a pledge
contre-garde, *n f*, (---s) counterguard
○ contre-garde, *n m*, (---s) deputy warden of the mint
contre-hacher, *v a*, (enr) to counter- or cross-hatch
contre-hachure, *n f*, (---s) counter- or cross-hatching.
contre-hâtier (-tié), *n m*, (---s) kitchen fire-dog, spit-rack.
en contre-haut, *adv*, (arch) upwards.
contre-indication, *n f*, (---s) (med.) contra-indication.
contre-indiquer, *v a*, (med.) to contra-indicate.
contre-issant, *e*, *adj.*, (---s) (her.) counter-salient

contre-jauger, *v a*, (carp) to fit a mortise to a tenon, to counter-gauge
contre-jour, *n m*, (---s) counter-light, false light *A —*, in a false light.
contre-jumelles, *n f. pl*, (*n s.*) channel stones
contre-lames, *n f pl*, (*n s*) (gauze-making) counter-lams
contre-latte, *n f*, (---s) counter-lath.
contre-latter, *v a*, to counter-lath
contre-lattoir, *n m*, (---s) lath-holder, clincher.
contre-lettre, *n f*, (---s) (jur.) defeasance, counter-deed
***contre-maille**, *n f*, (---s) double-mesh net
***contre-mailler**, *v a*, to double-mesh
contremaitre, *n m*, first mate, boatswain's mate, overseer, foreman
contremandement, *n m*, counter-order, countermand
contremander, *v a*, to countermand.
contremarche, *n f*, counter-march; (carp) rise
contremarcher, *v n*, to counter-march
contre-marée, *n f*, (---s) under back-water or counter-tide
contre-marque, *n f*, countermark; check (thes) [bishop]
contremarquer, *v a*, to countermark, to
contre-mine, *n f*, (---s) countermine
contre-miner, *v a*, to countermine
contre-mineur, *n m*, (---s) counterminer
○ contre-mont, *adv*, upwards, up-hill, up stream
contre-mot, *n m*, (---s) (mult) countersign.
contre-mouvement, *n m*, (---s) counter-movement
contre-mur, *n m*, (---s) (fort) counter-mure, outer wall
contre-murer, *v a*, (fort.) to counter-mure, to double-wall
contre-opposition, *n f*, (---s) counter-opposition
contre-ordre, *n m*, (---s) counter-order
contre-ouverture, *n f*, (---s) counter-opening
contre-partie, *n f*, (---s) counterpart, opposite, contrary, (mus) counterpart
contrepédaler, *v n*, to back-pedal (bicycles)
contre-peser, *v a*, to counter-balance.
contre-pied, *n m*, (*n p*) (hunt) back-scent; the reverse. *Les chiens avaient pris le —*, the dogs had taken the wrong back-scent *Il prend toujours le — de ce qu'on dit*, he always misconstrues what is said *A — de*, contrary to, against.
contre-planche, *n f*, (---s) counter-plate.
contre-platine, *n f*, (---s) screw-piece
contre-poids, *n m*, (---) counterpoise, counter-balance, balancing-pole; equilibrium
contre-poil, *n m*, (*n p*) wrong way of the hair or of the nap *A —*, against the grain
Prendre une affaire à —; to take a thing in a wrong sense. *Prendre quelqu'un à —*; to shock, to offend, any one.
contre-poinçon, *n m*, (---s) clincher, die (instrument)
contre-poinçonner, *v a*, to stamp with a die
contrepoint, *n m* (mus), counterpoint; (nav) double-rope attached to the clew of a sail
contre-pointer, *v a*, to quilt on both sides; to contradict, to run counter to, (artil.) to point cannon against cannon — *du canon*; to direct a battery against another battery.
contrepoison, *n m*, antidote, counter-poison.
contre-porte, *n f*, (---s) double-door, baze-door.
contre-pouer, *v a*, (com) to set down wrong, to misplace.
contre-position, *n f*, (---s) contra-position.
contre-projet, *n m*, (---s) counter-plan.

contre-promesse, *n f*, (---s) (jur.) counter-bond.

contre-proposition, *n f*, (---s) counter-proposal, reply, retort.

contre-queue d'aronde, *n f*, (---s) (fort.) counter-swallowtail.

***contre-queue**, *n f*, (---s) (nav.) keelson.

contre-rail, *n m*, (---s) guard- or check-rail.

contre-retable, *n m*, (---s) back of the altar-piece.

contre-révolution, *n f*, (---s) counter-revolution.

contre-révolutionnaire, *adj*, (---s) counter-revolutionary.

contre-révolutionnaire, *n m*, (---s) counter-revolutionist.

contre-révolutionner, *v a*, to effect a counter-revolution.

contre-ronde, *n f*, (---s) (milit.) counter-round.

contre-ruse, *n f*, (---s) counter-trick, counter-plot.

contre-sabot, *n m*, (---s) (nav.) port-lid.

contre-saison, *adv*, out of season, unseasonable, ill-timed.

contre-salut, *n m*, (---s) (nav.) answer to a salute.

contre-sangle, *n m*, (---s) girth-leather, strap.

contrescarpe, *n f*, (fort.) counterscarp.

contrescarper, *v a*, to counterscarp.

contre-scel, *n m*, (---s) counter-seal.

contre-sceller, *v a*, to counter-seal.

contresigne, *n m*, counter-signature, counter-sign.

contresens, *n m*, contrary sense, contrary meaning, wrong construction, mistranslation, wrong meaning, false reading, wrong side (of stuffs).

Faire un ---, to mistranslate, to misinterpret, to misconceive. **A ---**, in a wrong way, on the wrong side. **Employer une étoffe à ---**, to make up a stuff on the wrong side.

***contre-signal**, *n m*, (---signaux) counter-signal.

***contresignataire**, *n m*, countersigner.

***contresigner**, *v a*, to countersign.

***contre-taille**, *n f*, (---s) (com.) counter-tail. **pl**, (enr.) cross-lines, cross-cut.

contresens, *n m*, un- or accident, disappointment, mischance, mishap, (man.) counter-time; (mus.) syncopation. **à ---**, unseasonably, at the wrong time, (mus.) out of time, with syncopation.

contre-terrasse, *n f*, (---s) (her.) lower terrace.

contre-tirer, *v a*, to counterdraw, to trace, to counterprove.

contre-torpilleur, *n m*, torpedo boat destroyer.

contre-tranchée, *n f*, (---s) (fort.) counter-trench.

contrevaire, *-e, adj*, (her.) contrary.

à contre-val, *adv*, downhill, downward, downstream.

contrevallation, *n f*, (fort.) contravallation.

à contre-vapeur, *adv*, backward, back.

contrevenant, *n m*, *-e, n f*, contravener, infringer, offender, transgressor.

contrevenir, *v m*, to infringe, to act contrary to, to disobey, to violate, to transgress.

contrevent, *n m*, window-shutter, outside shutter.

contre-vérité, *n f*, (---s) irony, mock praise, antiphrasis.

contre-visite, *n f*, (---s) second search.

contre-voile d'étai, *n f*, (nav.) middle stay-sail.

contribuable, *n m f*, tax-payer; rate-payer.

contribuer, *v n*, to contribute, to conduce, to help on, to tend. **— au succès de**; to contribute

to the success of. **Il y a contribué**, he has contributed to it. **On a fait — tout le pays**, the whole country was laid under contribution.

contributi-f, *-ve, adj*, contributive.

contribution, *n f*, contribution; tax, share, part, portion, (com.) average. **— s directes**, direct or assessed taxes. **— s indirectes**, indirect taxes. **Mettre à ---**, to lay under contribution, to put in requisition.

contributoire, *adj*, what has to be paid.

Portion —, amount to be paid, assessment.

contributoirement, *adv*, contributively.

contrister, *v a*, to grieve, to vex, to sadden, to pain.

contrit, *-e, adj*, contrite, penitent, afflicted, grieved.

contrition, *n f*, contrition.

contrôle, *n m*, controlling, control, hall-marking, stamping.

contrôle, *n m*, control, controller's office; (thea.) check-taker's office, roll, list; stamp, plate-mark, assay-mark, hall-mark (on gold and silver); stamp-office, (milit.) muster-roll, control, census, register, registry-duty.

Porter quelqu'un sur le ---, to place any one's name on the rolls. **Rayer quelqu'un des ---s**, to strike any one off the rolls.

contrôler, *v a*, to register, to put upon the rolls, to check, to verify, to examine, to control, to censure, to criticise upon, to stamp, to hall-mark. **— de la vaisselle**, to mark plate.

contrôleur, *n m*, *-se, n f*, controller, superintendent, surveyor (of taxes), censor, critic, fault-finder, (thea.) check-taker, ticket-collector.

controuuer, *v a*, to forge, to fabricate, to invent, to counterfeit, to feign.

controvertible, *adj*, that may be disputed, controvertible, controversial.

controverse, *n f*, controversy, discussion, disputation, dispute. **Ouvrage de ---**, polemics.

controversé, *-e, adj*, controverted, debated, argued pro and con, disputed.

controverser, *v a*, to controvert, to dispute, to discuss.

controversiste, *n m*, controvertist, disputant, controversialist.

contumace, *n f*, contumacy, non-appearance, default, contempt of court, contumaciousness, obstinacy, perverseness. **Condamner par ---**, to sentence by default. **Purger la ---**, to plead against a judgment given in default.

contumace, *n m* and *f*, (jur.) defaulter, one in contumacy.

contumace, *adj*, contumacious; (fig.) rebellious.

contumacer, *v a*, (l u) (criminal law) to judge or try by default. **Se laisser ---**, to let judgment go by default.

contumax, *adj*, (l u) contumacious.

contumax, *n m*, one guilty of contumacy (canon law).

contus, *-e, adj*, bruised, contused.

contusion, *n f*, contusion, bruise.

contusionné, *-e, adj*, (surg.) bruised.

contusionner, *v a*, to contuse, to bruise.

convaincant, *-e, adj*, convincing.

convaincre, *v a*, to convince, to persuade, to satisfy, to convict.

se convaincre, *v r*, to convince one's self, to be convinced, to satisfy, or to persuade one's self.

convaincu, *-e, part*, convinced, convicted, sincere, earnest, of conviction.

convalescence, *n f*, convalescence. **En pleine ---**, quite convalescent.

convalescent, *-e, adj*, convalescent.

convalescent, *n m*, *-e, n f*, convalescent person.

convallaire, *n f*, convallary, hly of the val ley. **V. muguet.**

convenable (conv-nabl), *adj.*, suitable, fit, proper, convenient, apposite, consonant; seasonable; adequate, conformable, accordant, agreeable, meet, seemly, becoming, beseeching, befitting, expedient, fitting *Peu —*; indecorous, unfit. *Juger —*, to deem proper.

convenablement, *adv.*, suitably, fitly, becomingly, decently, worthily, duly, expeditiously, advisably

convenance, *n. f.*, fitness, proportion, harmony, seasonableness (of time), decency, propriety, expediency, seemliness, convenience. *pl.*, propriety, decorum, good manners *Mariage de —*, marriage for money and position *Blessier les —s*, to offend against propriety. *Braver les —s*, to set all decorum at defiance. *Manquer de — envers quelqu'un*, to be guilty of a breach of good manners towards any one

convenant, *-e, adj.* **V convenable**
convenir, *v. n.*, to agree, to admit, to own, to acknowledge; to suit, to fit, to match, to serve one's turn, to be proper for, to become, to be suitable, to be fit, expedient, convenient, meet, proper *Je suis convenu d'y aller*; I have agreed to go there. *Cette maison m'a convenu*, the house suited me *Il convient que vous y alliez*; it is proper you should go there
se convenir, *v. r.*, to suit each other, to agree.

conventicule, *n. m.*, conventicle.
convention, *n. f.*, convention, agreement, covenant, treaty. *pl.*, conditions, articles, agreement. *Je m'en tiens à la —*, I stand by the agreement *Membre de la — nationale*, member of the National Convention (French hist.) *De —*, conventional

conventionnel, *-le, adj.*, conventional
conventionnel, *n. m.*, member of the National Convention (French hist.)

conventionnellement, *adv.*, by agreement
conventualité, *n. f.*, monastic life.

conventuel, *-le, adj.*, conventual.

conventuel, *n. m.*, conventual

conventuellement, *adv.*, conventually.

convergence, *n. f.*, convergence.

convergent, *-e, adj.*, convergent, converging

converger, *v. n.*, to tend to one point, to converge.

convers, *-e, adj.*, lay. *Frère —, sœur —e*, convert, lay brother or sister

convers, *n. m.*, (ich) young shad.

conversation, *n. f.*, conversation, converse, talk, discourse. *Par où entamer la —?* how shall we begin the conversation? *S'emparer de la —*, to monopolize the conversation. *Etre à la —*, to be attending to the conversation

Laisser tomber la —, to drop the conversation

converse, *n* and *adj. f.* (log) converse, (math.) inverted. *Proposition —*, (log) converse proposition. *Proposition —*, (math) inverted proposition.

converser, *v. n.*, to converse, to talk, to discourse, to commune, (milit.) to wheel about

convertible, *adj.*, convertible.

conversion, *n. f.*, conversion, transformation, change, converting, changing, (milit) wheeling *Quart de —*; (milit.) wheel of the quarter circle *Revoir une —*; to wheel

converso, *n. m.*, (nav) main deck, poop.

converti, *n. m.*, *-e, n. f.*, convert. — *au lit de la mort*, clinical convert.

convertible, *adj.*, (theol., fin.) convertible.

convertir, *v. a.*, to convert; to change, to turn, to make a convert; to bring over, to turn, to transform.

se convertir, *v. r.*, to be converted, to turn, to be made a convert.

convertissable, *adj.*, (fin, theol.) convertible.

convertissement (-mān), *n. m.*, conversion.

convertisseur, *n. m.*, converter.

convexe, *adj.*, convex.

convexité, *n. f.*, convexity.

convexo-concave, *adj.*, convexo-concave

convexo-convexe, *adj.*, convexo-convex

conviction, *n. f.*, conviction, convincing proof.

Agir par —, to act from conviction *Avoir la — intime*; to be thoroughly convinced, to be quite sure.

convictionnel, *-le, adj.*, convictive

convictionnellement, *adv.*, (1 u) convictively

convié, *n. m.*, *-e, n. f.*, guest, one invited
Il convient, *v. imp.*, it is fit, expedient, convenient, becoming, meet **V convenir**

convier, *v. a.*, to invite, to bid, to request the company of any one, to incite, to urge — *à un dîner*, to invite to dinner

convive, *n. m. f.*, guest *C'est un bon —*, he is a good table companion

convivialité, *n. f.*, conviviality.

convocable, *adj.*, (very 1 u) convocable

convocation, *n. f.*, convocation, requisition, summons

convol, *n. m.*, funeral procession, funeral, (milit, nav) convoy, (railways) train

train — de grande vitesse, fast train — *de petite vitesse*, — *de marchandises*, freight train — *direct*, express train — *omnibus*, slow train — *de voyageurs*, passenger train — *parcourant toute la ligne*, through train — *funèbre*, funeral procession *Etre du —*, to be at the funeral *En —*, (nav) with convoy.

convolement, *n. m.*, (milit, nav) conveying, convoy.

convoltable, *adj.*, covetable, desirable

convolter, *v. a.*, to covet, to hanker after, to conceive a violent passion for, to lust after

convolteur, *n. m.*, *-se, n. f.*, coveter

convolteur-x, *-se, adj.*, covetous, lusting after

convolteuse, *n. f.*, covetousness, eager desire, lust

convol, *n. m.*, (jur) second or re-marriage.

convoler, *v. n.*, to marry again — *en secondes, troisièmes, nocces*, to marry a second, a third, time

convoluté, *-e, adj.*, (bot) convoluted.

convolutif, *-ve, adj.*, curling (of leaves).

convolve, *n. m.*, (bot.) convolvulus

convoyer, *v. a.*, to convoy, to convene, to summon, to assemble, to call together

convoyer, *v. a.*, (milit, nav) to convoy

convoyeur, *n.* and *adj. m.*, (nav) convoy (ship).

convulsé, *-e, adj.*, (med) convulsed.

convulser, *v. a.*, to convulse *Se —*; to be or become convulsed.

convulsibilité, *n. f.*, (med) liability to convulsion.

convulsif, *-ve, adj.*, convulsive.

convulsion, *n. f.*, convulsion. *Donner des —s*, to throw into convulsions *Tomber en —s*, to be seized with convulsions

convulsionnaire, *adj.*, subject to convulsions

convulsionnaire, *n. m. f.*, convulsionary.

convulsionner, *v. a.*, (med) to convulse, to produce convulsions

convulsivement, *adv.*, convulsively.

conyze, *n. f.*, (bot) conyza, flea-bane.

coobligation, *n. f.*, joint obligation.

coobligé, *n. m.*, joint bondsman

coopérant, *-e, adj.*, co-operating, concurring

coopérateur, *n. m.*, *-rice, n. f.*, co-operator, fellow-laborer, fellow-workman

coopérat-eur, *-rice, adj.*, (1 u) co-operating.

coopératif, *-ve, adj.*, co-operative.

coopération, *n. f.*, concurrence, co-operation.

coopérer, *v. n.*, to co-operate, to concur.

cooptation, *n. f.*, co-optation.

coopter, *v. a.*, to co-optate

coordination, *n. f.*, arrangement, disposition, co-ordination.
coordonnée, *n. f.*, (geom.) co-ordinate.
coordonner, *v. a.*, to co-ordinate, to arrange, to dispose.
copahu, *n. m.*, copaiba, copaiwa.
copaier or **copayer**, *n. m.*, copaiba tree.
copal, *n. m.*, copal.
copartageant, *-e* (-jān, -te), *n.* and *adj.*, joint-sharer, having a joint share.
copeau, *n. m.*, chip, shaving (of wood). *Des* — *x*, shavings *Vin de* — *x*, rape-wine.
copeck, *n. m.*, (-s) *V* kopec.
copermutant, *n. m.*, one who exchanges with another, permuter.
copermutation, *n. f.*, the act of exchanging, permutation.
copermuter, *v. a.*, to permute, to exchange.
copernicien, *-ne* (-in, -èn), *adj.*, Copernician.
cophte or **copte**, *n. m.* and *adj.*, Copt, Coptic. *Un moine* —, a Coptic monk. *La langue* —, the Coptic language.
copie, *n. f.*, copy, image, transcript, exercise, imitation, task, (print) copy. — *figurée*, facsimile — *au net*; fair copy. *Pour* — *conforme*; a true copy.
copier, *v. a.*, to copy, to imitate, to mimic, to take off, to ape.
se copier, *v. r.*, to be always the same; to copy or repeat one's self.
copieux or **copieux** (ko-pieûx-mān), *adv.*, copiously, abundantly, heartily (of eating).
copieux-x, *-se*, *adj.*, copious, plentiful, hearty. *Un homme* — *en paroles*, a man of many words.
copiste, *n. m.*, copier, transcriber, copyist, imitator, music copier.
copreneur, *n. m.*, co-lessee, joint-tenant.
coprévenu, *n. m.* *V* coaccusé.
copropriétaire, *n. m. f.*, joint-proprietor.
copropriété, *n. f.*, joint property.
cophte, *n. m.* *V* cophte.
copter, *v. a.*, to toll.
copitique, *adj.*, Coptic.
copulati-f, *-ve*, *adj.*, copulative.
copulation, *n. f.*, copulation.
copule, *n. f.*, (log.) copula.
coq, *n. m.*, cock, rooster; weathercock; (houl.) cock — *d'Inde*, turkey-cock — *de bruyère*, grouse. — *à queue fourchée*, black cock — *de combat*; game-cock. — *des bois*, wood-cock. — *de montagne*, cock of a watch. — *des jardins*, costmary — *du village*, — *de la paroisse*, cock of the walk. *Toute* — *s*, cock-fight. *Faire jouer des* — *s*; to make cocks fight. *Au chant du* —, at cock-crow. *Etre comme un* — *en pâte*, to live in clover. *Etre rouge comme un* —, to have a face like a biffin apple, to be as red as a turkey-cock.
coq, *n. m.*, (nav.) cock.
coq-a-l'âne, *n. m.*, (—) idle discourse, nonsense, cock-and-bull story. *Il fait toujours des* —, he is always talking nonsense.
coqualin, *n. m.*, striped squirrel.
coquard, *n. m.*, mongrel pheasant; (fam.) old cock, old beau.
coquâtre, *n. m.*, (orni.) half-gelded cock.
coque, *n. f.*, shell (of eggs, walnuts, snails), pearl-shell, (nav.) hull, (conch.) cockle. *Des œufs à la* —, boiled eggs. — *du Levant*; Indian berry. *Je ne donnerai pas une* — *de nous de toutes ses promesses*, I would not give a straw for all his promises.
coquecigrue, *n. f.*, sea-stork, sea-locust, idle story, stuff, fiddle-faddle. *À la venue des* — *s*, never, or once in a blue moon.
coquelicot, *n. m.*, wild-poppy, corn-poppy.
coquelourde, *n. f.*, Pasque-flower, Flora's-bell.
coqueluche (ko-kluah), *n. f.*, ♂ hood; favorite, reigning fancy; rage, whooping-cough. *Il est*

est la — des femmes; he is a great favorite with women.
coqueluchier, *v. n.*, to have the whooping-cough.
coqueluchon, *n. m.*, (jest) hood of a monk's cloak, cowl.
coquemar (kok-mār), *n. m.*, pipkin, boiler, kettle, skillet.
coquereau, *n. m.*, (nav.) hoy, lighter.
coqueret, *n. m.*, or **coquerelle**, *n. f.*, winter-cherry.
coquerico, *n. m.*, cock-a-doodle-doo.
coquerie, *n. f.*, (nav.) caboose.
coqueriquer, *v. n.*, (l u) (pers.) to crow.
coqueron, *n. m.*, (nav.) cook-room.
coquet, *-te*, *adj.*, coquettish, pretty, stylish; smart, natty.
coquet, *n. m.*, jilt, flirt; cock-boat.
coqueter (kok-té), *v. n.*, (l u) to coquet, to flirt, to play the lady-killer, to paddle a boat, to scull.
coquetier (kok-tié), *n. m.*, poulterer; egg-merchant, egg-cup.
coquette, *n. f.*, coquette, flirt, jilt. *Faire la* —; to coquet.
coquetterie (ko-kè-rté), *n. f.*, coquetry, affectation (in dress); love of dress, flirtation; finicalness. *Une* — *d'expressions*; far-fetched expressions.
coquillage, *n. m.*, shell-fish; shells; shell-work.
coquillart, *n. m.*, bed of shells and stones.
coquille, *n. f.*, shell (of fruit, of animals); (print) wrong letter; thumb (of a latch), foot-board (of coach-box); post dery, small post (paper); under-part of a staircase, (anat.) concha. *pt.*, wares of little value. — *de Sainte Jacques*, scallop. — *de beurre*, pat of butter. *Rentrer dans sa* —; to draw in one's horns. *A qui vendez-vous vos* — *s*, it is of no use trying to do me. *Il fait bien valoir ses* — *s*; he praises his goods, and no mistake.
coquiller, *v. n.*, (of bread) to swell; to crumple, to curl up.
coquillien-x, *-se*, *adj.*, shelly.
coquillier, *n. m.*, collection of shells; cabinet of shells.
coquillier-er, *-bre*, *adj.*, conchiferous.
coquin, *-e*, *adj.*, idle, debauched; free and easy; roguish, rascally.
coquin, *n. m.*, knave, rascal, rogue, scamp. *Tour de* —; knavish trick.
coquine, *n. f.*, slut, hussy, jade.
coquinerie (ko-ki-n-ri), *n. f.*, knavery, rascally trick, roguery.
cor, *n. m.*, corn, horn, hunting-horn. *Avoir des* — *s aux pieds*, to have corns on one's feet. *A — et à ore*, with horn and voice; with hue and cry, with might and main.
coracoude, *adj.*, (anat.) coracoid.
corail, *n. m.*, coral. *Des îles de* —; rosy lips.
corailière, *n. f.*, (nav.) coral-fishing boat.
corailleur, *n. m.*, coral-diver, coral-fisher.
corailleur, *adj.*, of coral fishing. *Bateau* —; coral-fisher's boat.
corallin, *-e*, *adj.*, red like coral, coralline.
coralline, *n. f.*, (zool.) coralline; (nav.) *V*. corailière.
coralloide, *adj.*, coralloid.
coralloide, *n. m.*, coralloid.
coran, *n. m.*, Koran.
corbeau, *n. m.*, crow; raven; (arch.) corbel, bracket; (astron.) corvus; (nav.) grappling-iron.
corbeille, *n. f.*, flat, wide basket, (arch.) corbel; (fort.) corbel; clump (of trees), wedding presents. *Une* — *de fleurs*; a basket of flowers. — *de mariage* or *de noces*; wedding presents; (on change) reserved enclosure, change.
corbeillée, *n. f.*, basketful.
corbigeau, *n. m.* ♂ *V*. courlis.

*corbillard, *n. m.*, hearse
 *corbillat, *n. m.*, young raven
 *corbillon, *n. m.*, small basket; cranbo
 Corbin, *n. m.*, (orn) crow *V.* bec-de-crobin
 corbine, *n. f.*, (orn) carrion-crow.
 corbleu! *int* By the Powers! Zounds! By Jove! Hang it!
 corbusée, *n. f.*, (orn) black-neb.
 corcelet, *n. m.* *V.* corselet.
 corceron, *n. m.*, (pisc) float
 cordage, *n. m.*, cordage, cord, rope, rigging, the measuring of wood by the cord — *en trois*, rope made with three strands. — *de rechange*, spare ropes.
 cordat, *n. m.*, packing-cloth
 corde, *n. f.*, cord, rope, line, twist, twine, string, (mus) choird, tone, note; concord, span (of an arch), laniard (of buoys), thread (of cloth), hanging (death by), gallows. — *à danser*, dancing-rope *Danseur de —*, rope-dancer. — *à boyau*, cat-gut *Echelle de —*, rope-ladder. *Une — de bois*, a cord of wood *Ne touchez point cette — là*, do not harp upon that string *Toucher la grosse —*, to hit the main point of the question. *Instrument à —*, stringed instrument — *de violon*, fiddle-string *Flatter la —*, to play with delicacy *Avoir deux — s à son arc*, to have two strings to one's bow. *Son habit montre la —*, his coat is threadbare *Cela est usé jusqu'à la —*, that is thoroughly hackneyed *Fraser la —*, narrowly to escape hanging. *Il y va de la —*, it is a hanging matter *Filer sa —*, to go the way of the gallows *Atout de la — de pendu*, to have the devil's own luck *Tenir la —*, to lead *Passer à fleur de —*, to only just succeed (of a thing) *Être au bout de sa —*, to be at the end of one's tether.
 cordé, *-e, part.*, twisted, corded
 cordé, *-e, adj.*, (bot) cordated, heart-shaped
 cordeau, *n. m.*, line, cord. *Au —*, in a straight line
 cordeler, *v. a.*, to twist, to twine; to wreath
 cordelette, *n. f.*, small cord; string
 cordelier, *n. m.*, cordelier, Franciscan friar, gray-friar
 cordelière, *n. f.*, Franciscan nun, cordelier's girdle, (arch) twisted fillet
 cordelle, *n. f.*, (nav) tow-line, tow-rope
 corder, *v. a.*, to cord; to bind with a cord
v. n., (pop) to cotton, to agree. — *du bois*, to measure wood by the cord
se corder, v. r., to be corded; to get stringy.
 corderie, *n. f.*, rope-walk, rope-yard, rope-making, (nav.) boatswain's store-room.
 cordial, *-e, adj.*, cordial, hearty, sincere.
 cordial, *n. m.*, cordial.
 cordialement (kor-dial-mān), *adv.*, cordially, heartily, sincerely.
 cordialité, *n. f.*, cordiality; heartiness, hearty affection.
 cordier, *n. m.*, rope-maker; (of violins) tail-piece
 cordiforme, *adj.*, cordiform, heart-shaped
 cordon, *n. m.*, twist, string; check-string (of carriages), cord; fillet, thread, ribbon, order, girdle; plinth, edging of stone, (milit, fort, arch.) cordon, (anat) funis, edge (of coins), door-rope — *ombilical*, umbilical cord — *de chapeau*, hat-band — *de sonnette*, bell pull *Un — bleu*; a knight of the Holy Ghost. — *bleu*, blue-ribbon, a first-rate cook. *Un — rouge*; a knight of the order of St Louis *Tyrer le —*; to pull the string, to be a house-porter. *Le —, s'il vous plaît*, open the door, please
 cordonnage, *n. m.*, (coin) milling, edging
 cordonner, *v. a.*, to twist, to twine, to braid, (of coins) to line, to mill, to edge.
 cordonnerie, *n. f.*, shoemaking, the trade of a shoemaker, shoe-place.

cordonnnet, *n. m.*, twist, edging, milling (of coins — *de pièces de monnaie*)
 cordonnier, *n. m.*, cordwainer, shoemaker. — *pour femmes*; ladies' shoemaker
 corée, *n. m.*, (poet) choreus, trochee. *V.* chorée
 corégence, *n. f.*, co-regency.
 corégent, *n. m.*, — *e, n. f.*, co-regent
 coréligionnaire, *n. m. f.*, co-religionist
 coriace, *adj.*, tough, rosy, leathery, stringy; cartilaginous, niggarly *Un homme —*, a close-fisted fellow.
 coriacé, *-e, adj.*, coriaceous
 coriaire, *adj.*, fit for tanning. *n. f.* (bot) *V.* corroyère.
 coriambre, *n. m.*, (poet) choiambus
 coriandre, *n. f.*, (bot) coriander
 corindon, *n. m.*, (min) corundum, adamantinite
 spar.
 corinthien, *-ne* (—in, —en), *adj.*, Corinthian.
 corinthien, *n. m.*, — *ne, n. f.*, Corinthian
 coris, *n. m.* *V.* cauris
 corieu, corlis, *n. m.*, curlew
 corine, *n. f.*, (bot) service or sorb-apple
 cormier, *n. m.*, (bot) service-tree
 cormoran, *n. m.*, sea-raven, cormorant
 cornac, *n. m.*, elephant driver, cornac; show-man, chaperon, mentor
 cornage, *n. m.*, (vet) roaring (of horses).
 cornaline, *n. f.*, cornelian stone
 cornard, *adj.*, (pop, lex) roaring (of horses)
 cornard, *n. m.*, (pop, lex) cornuto, cuckold
 cornardise, *n. f.*, (pop, lex) cuckoldom
 corne, *n. f.*, horn, hoof, corner; shoe-horn, dog's ear (on books, leaves), (nav) gaff, throat, outside rim (of animals' feet), cap of the Duke of Venice *Bête à — s*, horned beast *Essence de — de cerf*, spirits of hartshorn *Faire les — s à quelqu'un*, to snap one's fingers at any one. *Montrer les — s*, to show one's teeth *Lever les cornes*, to hold up one's head again *Les — s d'un bonnet carré*, the corners of a square cap *Chapeau à trois — s*, three-cornered hat *Les — s de la lune*, the horns of the moon. *Les — s de l'autel*, the horns of the altar. — *d'abondance*, cornucopia, horn of plenty. *Faire une — à une carte de visite*, to turn down the corner of a visiting-card. *Faire des — s à un tuteur*; to dog's-eat a book.
 corné, *-e, adj.*, corneous, horny.
 corneau, *n. m.*, (hunt) cross between a mastiff and a hound
 cornée, *n. f.*, (anat) cornea.
 cornéenne, *n. f.*, horn-stone.
 *cornelle, *n. f.*, carrion-crow, rook, daw. — *emmanillée*, hooded-look. *Bayer aux — s*, to stare about vacantly. *Il y va comme une — qui abat des noix*, he goes at it tooth and nail, or rashly, slapdash, headlong.
 cornement, *n. m.*, tingling of the ears
 cornemuse, *n. f.*, bagpipe *Joueur de —*; bag-piper
 cornéole, *n. f.*, (bot.) dyer's weed.
 corner, *v. n.*, to blow, to wind or sound a horn; to gore, (man) to wheeze, to tingle (of the ears), to be tainted (of meat) *Les oreilles me cornent*, my ears tingle
 corner, *v. a.*, to blare out, to blurt out, to trumpet *Il a corné cela par toute la ville*, he has trumpeted it through the whole town — *quelque chose aux oreilles de quelqu'un*, to din a thing into any one's ears
 cornet, *n. m.*, horn, ear-trumpet; ink-horn, dice-box; paper cone, (conch) cornet — *de postillon*; post-boy's horn — *à bouquin*; cow-herd's horn — *à piston*; cornet.
 cornette, *n. f.*, head-dress, cornet, mob-cap; cornetey, (nav.) broad pennant.
 *cornette, *n. f.*, (milit) cornet.
 corneur, *n. m.*, horn-blower.

corneur, *adj.*, (vet) wheezing, roaring.
corniche, *n f.*, (arch.) cornice.
cornichon, *n m*, little horn, gherkin, (fig and fam) greenhorn, minny, flat, muff
cornicule, *n f.*, small horn, cornicle
corniculé, *-e, adj.*, corniculate, horned
corni-er, *-ère, adj.*, corner, at the angle
Pulastre —; corner-column
cornière, *n f.*, corner gutter, (print) corner iron, T iron, (nav) fashion-piece
cornifle, *n m*, (bot) horn-wort
***cornillas**, *n m*, young look
corniste, *n m*, cornist, player upon the horn
***cornouille**, *n f.*, dogberry
***cornouiller**, *n m*, dogberry-tree, cornel-tree
cornu, *-e, adj.*, hoined, angular, cornered, (fig) extravagant, absurd
cornue, *n f.*, (chem.) etoilt
corollaire, *n m*, corollary
corolle, *n f.*, (bot) corol, corolla
corollifère, *adj.*, corollated, bearing a corolla
coronaire, *adj.*, (anat) coronary
coronal, *-e, adj.*, (anat) coronal
coronal, *n m*, (anat) coronal
coroner (*-nèr*), *n m.*, (—s) coroner.
***cornuille**, *n f.*, (bot) cornilla
coronoide, *adj.*, (anat) coronoid.
coronope, *n m*, (bot) wart-cress. — *de ruelle*, crow's-foot
corossol, *n m*, (bot.) custard-apple. — *des navars*, cork-wood.
corossolier, *n m*, (bot.) anona, custard-apple tree
corporal, *n m.*, (c. rel.) corporal, communion cloth
corporalité, *n f.*, corporality
corporation, *n f.*, corporation, corporate body
corporéité, *n f.*, corporality
corporel, *-le, adj.*, corporeal, corporeal, bodily.
corporellement (*-unân*), *adv.*, corporally, bodily
corporifier, *v a*, to embody, to form into a body
corps (*kor*), *n m*, body; person; fellow; creature, substance, thickness, consistence, company, society, commonality, college, main point, barrel (of pumps), caudex (of roots), (of wine, of witing, of sovereigns, of musical instruments, of wearing apparel) body, corps, set of men, (pint) depth, body, of a letter, shell (of a house, a pulley). — *mort*, dead body. — *morts*, (nav.) moorings. — *glorieux*, glorified body. *Un di ôle de* —, a queer fellow, a queer fish *Se tue le* — *et l'âme*, to work one's self to death *Répondie* — *pour* —, to be answerable for a person *Fait* — *neuf* —, to take a new lease of life *Il fait bon marché de son* —; he makes himself very cheap, he exposes himself unnecessarily to danger. *Il faut voir ce que cet homme a dans le* —; we must see what stuff this man is made of *Enlever un homme comme un* — *sant*, (prov.) to kidnap a man. *Gagner son pain à la sueur de son* —; to earn one's bread by the sweat of one's brow. *Fouler rudement sur le* — *à quelqu'un*; to speak in offensive terms of any one. *Etre séparés* — *et bems*; to be separated (*menâ et thorô*) *C'est un pauvre* —, he is a poor weak fellow. *C'est un* — *de fer que cet homme*, that man is made of iron *Passer son épée au travers du* — *à quelqu'un*; to run any one through the body. *Il a le diable au* —, he is a devil of a fellow — *de bâtiment*, main building — *de logs*, detached building — *de cheminée*, chimney-stack. *Le* — *du diâle*, substance. main proof, of an offense (*corpus delicti*). *Un vin qui a du* —; a full-bodied wine. *Prendre du* —, to grow stout, fat *Le* — *du clergé*; the body of the clergy. *Les* — *de métiers*; the trades' companies *Ils font* — *à part*, they are a separate body. *Esprit de* —; spirit

of party; brotherhood in arms *On* — *d'enfanterie*; a body of foot-soldiers *Garde du* —, a lile-guard *Un* — *de garde*, a guard-house, watch-house, round-house. — *à* —, hand to hand *A* — *perdu*, headlong, desperately. *A bras-le-corps*, by the waist *Saisir quelqu'un à bras-le* —, to seize any one round the waist. *N'avoir rien dans le* —, to have taken no food, to be a peison of no pluck *A son* — *déjendant*, reluctantly, in one's own defense *Le vaisseau a sombré* — *et biens*, the vessel foundered with all hands.
corpulence, *n f.*, corpulence, corpulency, stoutness *Un homme de petite* —; a stoutish man
corpulent, *-e, adj.*, corpulent, stout.
corpusculaire, *adj.*, corpuscular.
corpuscule, *n m*, corpuscule or corpuscle.
corpusculliste, *n m*, corpuscularian
correct (*-rèct*), *-e, adj.*, accurate, correct, right.
correctement, *adv.*, correctly, accurately, rightly, right
correcteur, *n m*, corrector, amendator, (print) reader *Père* —, superior of a convent
correctif, *-ve, adj.*, corrective
correctif, *n m*, corrective
correction, *n f.*, correction, correctness, accuracy; alteration, repumand, reproof, (print) reading, correcting *Maison de* —; house of correction, reformatory.
correctionnel, *-le, adj.*, correctional (of misdemeanors), punishable, reformatory. *Tribunal de police* — *le*, police-court
correctionnellement, *adv.*, by way of correction, before the magistrate, for misdemeanors
correctivement (*-tiv-mân*), *adv.*, correctively, as a corrective.
correctoire, *n.m.*, book of penance, formula
correctrice, *n f.*, lady superior of a convent of Minims nuns
corrégidor, *n.m*, corregidor (Sp magistrate).
corrélatif, *-ve, adj.*, correlative.
corrélati-f, *n m*, *-ve, n f.*, correlative
corrélation, *n f.*, correlation
correspondance, *n f.*, correspondence, intercourse, connection, relation, conformity, harmony *Etre en* — *avec quelqu'un*, to correspond with any one. *Entretenir une* — *avec quelqu'un*, to keep up a correspondence with any one. *Voiture de* —, correspondence-coach, railway-omnibus *Service de* —, cross-post.
correspondant, *-e, adj.*, correspondent, corresponding.
correspondant, *n m*, correspondent, corresponding member, parents' representative
correspondre, *v n*, to correspond, to communicate, to be in correspondence with, to agree, to suit, to harmonize.
corridor, *n m*, lobby, corridor, gallery, passage. *Cette porte donne sur le* —, this door opens out into the gallery or passage.
corrigé, *n m*, corrected copy, key (book)
corrigéant, *-e (-jân, -t), adj.*, correcting
corriger, *v a*, to correct, to rectify, to repair, to amend, to reclaim, to reprove, to reprehend, to chide, to chastise. — *des épreuves*; (print.) to correct proofs.
se corriger, *v r*, to correct one's self, to amend, to reform, to be reformed. *Elle s'est bien corrigée de cela*; she has quite broken herself of that.
corrigible, *adj.*, corrigible
corroborant, *-e (kor-ro-), adj.*, (med) corroborant
corroborant, *n m*, (med) corroborant
corroborati-f, *-ve (kor-ro-), adj.*, (med.) corroborative.

corroboratif (kor-ro-), *n. m.*, (med) corroborative.

corroboration (kor-ro-), *n. f.*, (med) corroboration, strengthening.

corroborer (kor-ro-), *v. a.*, to strengthen, to corroborate.

corrodant, -e, *adj.*, corroding *n. m.*, corrodent

corroder (kor-ro-dé), *v. a.*, to corrode
corroi, *n. m.*, currying of leather, (mas.) clay-ming, puddling

corroirie, *n. f.*, (tech) currier's shop, currying

corrompre, *v. a.*, to corrupt, to adulterate, to spoil, to infect, to taint, to vitiate, to pervert, to bribe *Les mauvaises compagnies corrompent les bonnes mœurs* — evil communications corrupt good manners — *des témoins*, to bribe witnesses *Se laisser* —, to take a bribe.

se corrompre, *v. r.*, to grow corrupt, to become tainted, to fester.

corrompu, -e, *part.*, corrupted, bribed, spoiled, unsound *Homme* —, debauchee. *Mœurs* —es, dissolute manners.

corrosif, -ve (kor-rô-), *adj.*, corrosive

corrosion (kor-rô-zion), *n. f.*, corrosion.

corroyer, *v. a.*, to curry (leather), to prepare clay for puddling, to puddle, to beat up — *du bois*, to plane wood — *du fer*, to hammer iron — *du sable*, to roll sand

corroyère, *n. f.*, (bot) sumac.

corroyeur, *n. m.* currier

corrugateur, *n. m.*, (anat) corrugator

corrugation, *n. f.*, corrugation, wrinkling.

corrupteur, *n. m.*, -rice, *n. f.*, (kor-rup-), corrupter, seducer, spoiler, briber

corrupteur, -rice, *adj.*, corrupting, perverting, corrupt, infectious

corruptibilité (kor-rup-), *n. f.*, corruptibility.

corruptible (kor-rup-), *adj.*, corruptible

corruption (kor-rup-), *n. f.*, corruption, taint, putridity, rottenness, depravity, perversity, defilement, bribery.

cors, *n. m. pl.*, (hunt) horns; branches *Un cerf dix* —, a full-grown stag

corsage, *n. m.*, trunk, bust, chest (of the body), bodice, body (of a dress). — *de dessous*; petticoat bodice.

corsaire, *n. m.*, privateer, commander of a privateer, corsair, rover, shark, Jew. *A* — *et demi*, set a thief to catch a thief

corsé, *adj.*, rich, full-bodied, having body (of wine), (fam) strong, thick, stout; substantial, copious, plentiful

corse, *n. m. f.* and *adj.*, Corsican.

corselet, *n. m.*, corselet

corser, *v. n.*, to fit (of stays). *v. a.*, (fig) to thicken, to complicate.

se corser, *v. r.*, to put one's stays on, (fig) to acquire strength, to grow serious

corset, *n. m.*, corset, stays; bodice, (surg) bandage.

corsetier, *n. m.*, -ère, *n. f.*, (-tié, -ti-ère), corset-maker, stay-maker

cortège, *n. m.*, train, retinue, cortege; procession, attendants [ment]

cortés (-tées), *n. f. pl.*, Cortes (Spanish Parliam.)

cortical, -e, *adj.*, (bot, anat) cortical

cortiqueux, -se, *adj.*, (bot) corticose.

coruscation, *n. f.*, coruscation.

corvéable, *adj.*, (feudalism) liable to forced labor

corvéable, *n. m.*, one liable to forced labor

corvée, *n. f.*, (feudalism) statute-labor, duty, service, fatigue duty done by soldiers, toil, drudgery, bore *Quelle* — *!* what a bore!

corvette, *n. f.*, corvette, sloop of war.

corybant, *n. m.*, priest of Cybele.

corybantique, *adj.*, corybantic. —s, *n. f. pl.*, feasts in honor of Cybele

corymbe, *n. m.*, (bot) cluster, corymb

corymbé, -e, (bot) corymbiate

corymbeux, -se, *adj.*, (bot) corymbase

corymbifère, *adj.*, (bot) corymbiferous —s, *n. f. pl.*, corymbiferous plants

coryphée, *n. m.*, corypheus, leader, chief, principal man, (theat) choir-master

coryza, *n. m.*, (med) coryza, cold in the head

cosaque, *n. m.*, Cossack

cosaque, *n. j.*, Cossack dance *Je veux te faire danser une* —, (pop) I'll let you have a taste of the stick

cosécante, *n. f.*, (geom) co-secant

***coseigneur**, *n. m.*, joint lord of a manor.

conseigneurie, *n. f.*, joint lordship

cosinus (-si-nûs), *n. m.*, (geom) co-sine.

cosmétique, *n. m.* and *adj.*, cosmetic

cosmétique, *n. f.*, art of using cosmetics

cosmique, *adj.*, (astron) cosmical.

cosmiquement, *adv.*, (astron) cosmically.

cosmogonie, *n. f.*, cosmogony.

cosmogonique, *adj.*, cosmogonical

cosmographie, *n. m.*, cosmographer.

cosmographie, *n. f.*, cosmography

cosmographique, *adj.*, cosmographical.

cosmolabe, *n. m.*, (astron) cosmolabe.

cosmologie, *n. f.*, cosmology

cosmologique, *adj.*, cosmological.

cosmologiste or cosmologue, *n. m.*, cosmologist.

cosmopolite, *n. m.*, cosmopolite.

cosmopolite, *adj.*, cosmopolitan

cosmopolitisme, *n. m.*, cosmopolitism.

cosmorama, *n. m.*, cosmorama

cosse, *n. f.*, cod, shell, husk, pod, (nav) thimble

cosser, *v. n.*, (of rams) to butt

cosson, *n. m.*, (ent) weevil, (agri) new shoot of a vine.

cosu, -e, *adj.*, husked, podded, substantial, warm, wealthy, rich *En conter de* —s, to tell spicy tales. *Un homme* —, a mounded man

costal, -e, *adj.*, costal. [side-lights]

costières, *n. f. pl.*, (theat) grooves for the

costume, *n. m.*, garb, uniform, manneins, usages, costume, dress *Grand* —, full dress

Petit —; undress — *de soirée*, evening-dress.

tailleur, tailor-made dress

costumer, *v. a.*, to dress in fancy dress.

se costumer, *v. r.*, to dress one's self up; to dress in fancy dress.

costumier, *n. m.*, costumer, dealer in fancy dress clothes.

cotangente, *n. f.*, (geom) co-tangent

cote, *n. f.*, letter, number, figure (to indicate the order), (com) quotation, quota, share, price, price-list *Faire une* — *mal taillée*, to make a clumsy compromise

côte, *n. f.*, rib (of the body, of cloth, of fruit), (arch, bot, manu), rib, (agri) edge, hill, declivity, shore, sea-coast — *d'aloyn*, wing-rib *Fausset* —s, short ribs *Se casser une* —, to break a rib *Rompre les* —s *à quelqu'un*, to break anyone's bones *Mesurer les* —s *à quelqu'un*, to thrash anyone *Se mettre à la* —, (nav) to run aground, ashore *Ronger la* —, to coast. *Raser la* —, to sail along, to hug, the shore — *à* —, side by side *Le long de la* —, along the hill or the shore. — *de jcr*, (hist.) iron-side

côté, *n. m.*, side, broadside, way, manner, flank, part, side *Il a un point de* —, he has got a stitch in his side. *Le* — *faible*, the weak side *Mettre une bouteille, un tonneau, sur le* —, to empty a bottle, a cask *De tous* —s, on all sides — *de première*; (print) outer foin — *de seconde*, inner form *De man* —, for my own part. *Ils sont parents du* — *maternel*; they are related on the mother's side. *Il est du* — *gauche*; he is a natural child. *Se ranger du* —

de quelqu'un, to side with anyone. *De quel — êtes-vous ?* whom do you side with? *Il se met du — du plus fort*; he takes the strongest side. *A — de*; by, near. *Être à — de la question*, to be beside the question. *Donner à —*, to miss. *De —*, sideways, askew, obliquely, aside. *D'à —*, adjoining, next house. *Une vue de —*, a side-view. *Regarder de —*, to look askance. *Mettre une chose de —*, to lay by. *De — et d'autre*; up and down, here and there, on all sides, in every direction. *C'est son — faible*, it is his weak side. *S'asseoir à — de quelqu'un*; to sit down by the side of any one. *Se tenir les — de rire*; to shake one's sides with laughing. *De l'autre —*, in the next room. *Mettre les — de son —*, to turn the laugh against any one. *Être sur le —*, to be on one's back, ill.

coteau, *n m*, declivity, slope, little hill, hillock, rising ground.

côtelette (kot-let), *n f*, chop, cutlet. *Une — de mouton*; a mutton chop. *Des — de veau*, veal cutlets. *— de porc frais*, pork chop. *Des —*, mutton chop wiskers.

cotennant-er, *-ère, n m f*, co-tenant.

coter, *v a*, to number, to quote, to fix, to price. *Se —*, to be quoted, to be priced. *— le cours des effets publics*; to quote the price of stocks.

coterie (ko-tri), *n f*, coterie, set, club; circle, gang.

coturne, *n m*, buskin. *Chausser le —*, to put on the buskin (play in tragedy).

coturné, *-e, adj*, (antique) coturnated.

côtier (-tié), *adj*, *n m*, coasting, coasting-pilot.

côtière (-ti-èr), *n f*, (gard) border, sloping bed, (nav) (l u.) coasts, coast-line.

***cotignac** (-gna), *n m*, quiddany, marmalade of quinces.

***cotillon**, *n m*, under-petticoat, cotillon (dance). *Il aime le —*, he is fond of women.

Régime du —, petticoat government.

cotir, *v a*, (fruit) to bruise, to damage.

cotisation, *n f*, clubbing, subscription, assessment, quota, share.

cotiser, *v a*, to assess, to rate.

se cotiser, *v r*, to rate, to assess; to unite, to club together, to get up a subscription, to subscribe.

cotissure, *n f*, (fruit) damage, bruising.

coton, *n m*, cotton, down (of fruit and hair on the face). *— épicuré*, picked cotton.

brut; raw cotton. *— plat*, darning cotton.

à tricoter; knitting cotton. *— de couleur*, colored cotton.

Bobins de —, reel of cotton. *Echeveaux de —*, skein of cotton.

Balle de —, bale of cotton. *Toile de —*, cotton cloth.

Il jette un vulain —, he is going to the dogs. *Il jette, il file, un mauvais —*, he is in a bad way.

Mettre dans du —; to coddle, to nurse, to indulge. *Élever dans du —*, to molly-coddle, to bring up delicately.

cottonnade, *n f*, cotton cloth, cotton-check.

cottonné, *-e, part*, woolly (of hair), wadded, padded, covered with, full of, cotton.

cottonner, *v a*, to fill, to stuff with, cotton, to pad.

se cottonner, *v r*, to be covered with down, to become downy, to cotton, to nap, to become mealy (of vegetables). *Les artichauts, les radis se cottonnent*; artichokes, radishes grow pithy or spongy.

cottonner, *v n*, to cotton, to nap.

cottonneux, *-se, adj*, pithy, spongy, mealy, (bot.) downy, cottony (of style), spun out, lax, diffuse.

cottonnier, *n m*, cotton-tree.

cottonni-er, *-ère, adj*, cotton, of cotton.

cottonnière, *n f*, (bot.) cotton-weed, cudweed.

cottonnine, *n f*, cotton sail-cloth.

côtoyer, *v a*, to go by the side of, to skirt, (nav) to coast, to coast along, to keep close to, to hug the shore.

cotret, *n m*, fagot, stick. *Il est sec comme un —*, he is as thin as a lath. *De l'huile de —*, sturup oil, (fig) cudgeling.

cottage, *n m*, cottage.

cotte, *n f*, petticoat, jacket; coat — *d'armes*; coat of arms — *de mailles*; coat of mail — *morte*; estate (of a deceased monk).

cotte, *n m*, (ich.) bull-head. — *chabot*, sea-scorpion.

cotut-eur, *n m*, — *-rice, n f*, joint-guardian.

cotylédon, *n m*, (anat, bot) cotyledon.

cotylédoné, *-e, adj*, (bot) cotyledonous.

cotyllier, *n m*, (bot) cotyledon, navel-wort.

cotylode, *adj*, (anat) cotylod.

cou, *n m*, neck — *de travers*, wry-neck.

Sauter, se jeter, au — de quelqu'un; to fall on a person's neck. *Se casser le —*, to break one's neck.

Couper le — à, to cut the neck of. *Rompre le — à*, to break the neck of. *Prendre ses jambes à son —*, to take to one's heels — *de pied*, instep.

coward, *n m*, (fam) coward, dastard.

coward, *-e, adj*, (fam.) coward, cowardly.

cowardement, *adv*, (fam) in a cowardly manner.

cowarder, *v n*, (fam.) to act in a cowardly manner.

cowardise, *n f*, (fam) cowardice.

coucal, *n m*, pheasant-cuckoo.

couchage, *n m*, bedding (for the army); act of lying in bed, price of a bed, night's lodging.

couchant, *adj*, lying, setting. *Un chien —*; a setter. *Faire le chien —*, to crawl and crouch.

Soleil —, setting sun.

couchant, *n m*, west, wane, decline.

couche, *n f*, bed, bedstead; confinement, childbed, lying-in, delivery, birth, swaddling-clothes, diaper, layer, stratum, row, (gard) hot-bed, bed, (mining) seam, layer, stratum, coat (of varnish, colour), stake (at play). *La — nuptiale*; the nuptial bed. *Pendant ses —*; during her confinement. *Elle est morte en —*; she died in childbed. *Être en, faire ses —*, to be confined, to lie-in. *Heureuse en —*, good delivery.

Fausse —, miscarriage. *Partager la — de quelqu'un*; to share any one's bed.

couché, *-e, part*, put to bed, in bed, gone to bed, lying down, flat down, recumbent, jacent; (her) couchant.

couchée, *n f*, resting-place, sleeping place; bed, night's lodging.

coucher, *v a*, to put to bed, to lay down, to lay low; to lodge, to knock down; to incline, to lay on; to stake — *quelqu'un en joue*, to take aim at anyone, to cover anyone — *en joue*; to aim at, to cover. *— gros*, to play deep. — *par écrit*, to write down, take down, enter.

se coucher, *v r*, to go to bed; to lay one's self down, to lie down, to lie flat, to set, to go down. *Allez vous —*, go to bed. *Il n'est pas encore temps d'aller se —*, it is not bed-time yet.

Se — comme les poules; to go to bed with the sun (i.e. very early). *Comme on fait son lit, on se couche*, as you make your bed, so you must lie.

Allez vous —; (fam) get along with you; stuff and nonsense. *Le soleil se couche*; the sun is setting.

coucher, *v n*, to lie, to sleep, to pass the night; to lie down, to rest. — *au cabaret*; to sleep at a public-house. — *à la belle étoile*; to sleep in the open air — *sur la dure*, to sleep upon bare boards or on the ground. — *tout habillé*; to sleep with one's clothes on.

coucher, *n m*, bed-time, going to bed; sleeping, setting (of the sun). *C'est l'heure de son*

—; it is his bed-time. *Le petit* —, the king's select circle whilst preparing for bed

couchette, *n f.*, bedstead, small bed, crib
coucheur, *n m.*, — *se*, *n f.*, bed-fellow. *Mauvais* —; nasty customer, cross-grained person. *Bon* —; easy-going fellow.

couchis, *n m.*, layer, stratum; bolster
couch-coud, *adv.*, (fam.) so so, muddling, indifferently.

coucou, *n m.*, cuckoo; barren strawberry-plant, Dutch clock; coach, omnibus, one-horse chaise, (bot) cowslip, daffodil.

coudé, *n m.*, elbow; bend, angle; winding; turning, turn, knee (of machinery), neck (of a bayonet) *Donner des coups de* —; to elbow *Hausser le* —, to drink hard, to fuddle.

coudé, *e, part*, bent, elbowed, cranked.
coudée, *n f.*, arm's length, cubit. *Avoir les* — *franches*; to have elbow room, full play, scope, freedom.

cou-de-pied, *n m.*, (—s—) instep.
coudier, *v a.*, to bend, to make an elbow.

secoudier, *v r.*, to elbow, to form an elbow.
coudoyer, *v a.*, to elbow, to jostle.

secoudoyer, *v r.*, to elbow, to jostle, one another.

coudraie, *n f.*, hazel-copse; filbert-orchard.

coudran, *n m.*, (nav) tar. *V. goudron.*

coudraner, *v a.*, (nav) to soak cords in tar
coudre, *n m.*, nut-tree, hazel-tree *V. coudrier.*

coudre (cousant, coust), *v a.*, to sew, to stitch, to tack, (fig) to add, to connect, to unite. — *à*; to stitch or sew to. — *des linge*, to sew linen. — *à grands points*, to take long stitches.

○ **coudrette**, *n f.*, hazel-copse

coudrier, *n m.*, hazel-tree

couenne (kooa-n), *n f.*, rind, pig-skin; (med) buff; birth-mark, mole

couennex, — *se* (kooah-), *adj.*, (med.) containing buff. *Angue* — *se*, diphtheria.

couette, *n f.*, little-tail, tuft, sea-gull,

○ feather-bed, (mec) socket.

coufique, *adj.*, (philol) cufic.

cougourde, *n f.*, (bot) bottle-gourd.

cougour (gar), *n m.*, (mam) cougar

couillon, *n m.*, coward, funk, fool, muff

couillonade, *n f.*, gammon, humbug, bosh

couillonner, *v a.*, to gammon, to humbug, to bamboozle, to funk, to shirk

couillage, *n m.*, leakage, waste; melting, casting

coulamment (koo-la-mān), *adv.*, fluently, freely, readily *Il parle* —; he talks fluently

coulant, — *e, adj.*, flowing, fluent; smooth, easy, accommodating; slip (of knots). *Style* —, easy, fluent style *Naud* —, noose.

coulant, *n m.*, slide, slider, runner; neck-jewel, slide (of an umbrella).

coulé, *n m.*, (mus) slur; slide (dance); cast (founding), (paint) first wash, (billiards) following stroke

coulée, *n f.*, running, flowing, flow, (of writing) running-hand, tapping (metal); (hunt) track path. *Trou de* —; (metal) tap-hole.

coulement (kool-mān), *n m.*, running, flow (of liquids).

couler, *v n*, to flow, to run; to glide, to glide along; to pour, to stream, to trickle, to drop;

to leak, to run out; to ooze out; to glide away, to fly away, to slip, to slide away, to go down, (founding) to run through the mold, to gutter, to touch lightly upon, to be shed, to be split. *Se laisser* — *jusqu'à terre*; to slide down to the ground *Faire* —; to shed. *L'échelle va* —; the ladder will slip *L'encre ne coule pas*, the ink does not run freely *Le nez lui coule*; his nose runs. *La chandelle coule*, the candle gutters. *Les larmes lui coulent des yeux*; tears

are flowing from his eyes — *sur un fait*; to glide or slur over a fact. — *bas, à fond*, to founder, to sink.

couler, *v a.*, to cast; to strain, to slip in, to pass (time); (mus) to slur, to run down, to do for, to scald (linen), to fall off, to drop, to sink, to run smooth, to flow — *une statue*, to cast a statue. — *une glace*, to cast a plate of glass. — *un vaisseau à fond*, to sink a ship. — *un pas*, to pass smoothly over a step (in dancing).

se couler, *v r.*, to slip, to creep, to steal, to slide, (of metals) to be cast

couleur, *n f.*, color, paint, favor (ribbon), coloring, appearance, suit (at cards) — *s aigres*, harsh colors — *s amies*; blending colors. — *éclatante*, striking color — *trans-çante*, glaring color. — *solide*, fast color. — *de feu*; flame color — *de rose*, rose color

Pâles — *s.*, (med) chlorosis, green sickness — *locale*; local coloring. — *voyante*, showy color. — *à l'huile*, oil color — *s passantes*; fading colors *Diversifier, mêler, assortir, les* — *s.*, to vary, to blend, to match, colors *Juger d'une chose comme un aveugle des* — *s.*, to talk of a subject without knowing anything about it. *Vou tout* — *de rose*, to see the bright side of things *Les hommes de* —, men of color, mulattoes *Lampes de* —, variegated lamps *Reprendre* —, to be in favor again, to appear in society again *Changer de* —, to change color *La* — *lui monta au visage*, the color came into his face *Ce rôti a bien pris* —, that roast meat is nicely browned *L'affaire prend* —, the matter is looking better, or is taking a turn. *De quelle* — *tourne-t-il*? what are trumps? *Donner de la* —, to follow suit *Prendre* —; (lansquenet) to stake and cut the cards *Appliquer les* — *s.*, to lay on the colors *Adoucir, amortir, les* — *s.*, to soften, to deaden, colors *Rehausser les* — *s.*, to heighten colors *Pendre à pleines* — *s.*, to paint with a full brush *Mettre* — *n.*, (paint) to stain *Style sans* —; colorless style *Prendre* —, to assume a character; (of persons) to take a side *Il l'a trompé sous* — *d'amitié*, he deceived him under a show of friendship *Sous* — *de*; under the pretext of.

couleuvre, *n f.*, adder; (fig) mortification, vexation, bitter pill *Faire avaler des* — *s à quelqu'un*; to put all sorts of indignities upon a person.

couleuvreau, *n m.*, young adder.

coulevrée, *n f.*, (bot.) bryony

coulevrine, *n f.*, culvern, aspic *Etre sous la* — *d'un autre*, to be dependent on another. *Etre sous la* — *d'une place*, to be within reach of a fort.

coulis, *adj m.* *Vent* —; wind that comes through cracks and chinks, draught of air

coulis, *n m.*, (cook) cullis, gravy, jelly; (mas) grout, solder

coulisse, *n f.*, groove; sliding board, running string, rib (presses), (print) galley; (theat) side-scene, wing, behind the scenes, shutter, door, (exchange language) coulisse (unauthorized part of the exchange); bucket shop; frequenters of the coulisse; outside brokers. — *d'arbalète*, chase of a cross-bow. *Propos de* — *s.*, green-room talk *Faire les yeux en* —; to look askance

coulissé, — *e, adj.*, grooved

coulisseau, *n m.*, slide, slide-block, wooden groove for beds with castors, guide (engineering).

coulissier, *n m.*, stock-jobber, outside broker, green-room frequenter

couloir, *n m.*, skimming-dish, strainer; (arch) passage, lobby. ○ — *de la bile*; biliary duct

couloire, *n f.*, colander, sieve, strainer.

coupe, *n. f.*, (rel.) sin, fault. *J'en dis ma* —, I confess and repent.

coulure, *n. f.*, running (metal); falling off, dropping off (fruit)

coumarine, *n. f.*, (chem.) coumarine.

coup (koo), *n. m.*, blow, thump, knock, stroke, hit, stab, thrust, lash, crack (of a whip), beat (of a drum), draught (liquids), clap (of thunder), (artil) charge, move (at chess, draughts), (fenc) thrust, gust (of wind), throw (at dice), shot, report (of fire-arms), butt (of rams), time; trick, event; aim, attempt, act, action, deed, kick, push. *pl.*, knocking. — *amorti*, spent shot. *Grand* —, hard blow; last cast *Porter un* —, to deal a blow. *Petit* —, pat, sip (of liquids). *Heureux* —, lucky hit. — *moné*, got-up affair — *mortel*, — *de mort*, death-blow — *de maître*, master-stroke — *de jarnac*, treacherous, unexpected blow. — *de tête*, act of desperation, freak. — *de partie*, decisive blow. — *de pouce*, blow with the fist, fist-cuff — *de coude*, nudge *un* — *de revers*, back-stroke; backhander *Donner des* — *de pied*, to kick — *de masse*, blow with a club, stunning blow, thunder-stroke. — *de bâton*, blow with a stick, cudgeling *Donner des* — *de bâton à quelqu'un*; to cudgel any one *Donner un* — *d'épée*, to deal a sword thrust — *de feuillet*, pass *Donner des* — *de fouet*, to lash. — *de dent*, bite *Au or sur le* — *de trois heures*, when the clock strikes three *Un* — *de sifflet*, a whistle *Donnez-vous un* — *de poigne*, comb yourself — *de foudre*; thunderbolt — *de sang*, apoplectic fit, congestion of the brain. — *de soleil*; sunstroke — *d'au*, cold in the head or chest *Le* — *de grâce*, the coup-de-grace, the finishing stroke *C'est comme un* — *d'épée dans l'air*, it is like beating the air *Un* — *de bec or de patte*, a piece of slander, sarcastic remark *Assommez quelqu'un de* — *s*, *pour quelqu'un de* — *s*, to beat in a cruel manner — *d'assommoir*, overwhelming, stunning blow *Détournez le* —, to ward off the blow *Faire son* —, to succeed *Manquer son* —, to fail — *perdu*; random shot. *Donner un* — *de chapeau*, to take off one's hat. *Faire d'une pierre deux* — *s*, to kill two birds with one stone. *Flanquer des* — *s à quelqu'un*, to give any one a thrashing *Sans* — *ferir*, without striking a blow, without firing a shot *Porter* —, to hit home. *Encore un* —, once more, again; one more blow. *Encore un* — *je vous dis*; once more I tell you *D'un seul* —, at one blow; at one swoop. *A* — *perdu*; in vain. *Sous le* — *de*; under the threat of — *sur* —, one after another, without stopping, in succession *Pour le* —, this time, for once. *Après* —, too late. *A tous* — *s*; at every turn, every moment. *Du premier* —, at the first, at once *Tout à* —, all of a sudden, suddenly *Tout d'un* —; at once, all at once *A* — *sûr*, certainly, to a certainty, unquestionably. *Il a reçu un* — *de fusil*, he received a gun-shot wound. — *de canon à l'eau*, shot between wind and water — *de partance*, (nav.) fare-well gun, signal for departure. *Un* — *de vent*, a squall — *de main*, (milit) coup-de-main, surprise, sudden, unexpected, desperate, attack. *Donner un* — *de main à quelqu'un*, to give any one a helping hand. *Donner un* — *d'épaule à quelqu'un*, to give any one a lift. *Donner un* — *de collier*, to put one's shoulder to the wheel *Frapper les grands* — *s*; to resort to decisive measures *Asséner un* —, to deal a blow. — *d'œil*, glance, look *Jeter un* — *d'œil sur*; to take a peep at *Avoir le* — *d'œil juste*; to have a carpenter's eye *Au premier* — *d'œil*, at first sight. *Cette démarche a porté* —, this step has taken effect. *Un* — *de bonheur*; a lucky hit. *Un* — *de malheur*, an unlucky hit — *d'étourdis*; rash act. — *de désespoir*, desperate attempt

— *d'essai*, first attempt. — *d'éclat*; striking act, brilliant exploit. — *d'état*, violent measure, exercise or abuse of authority, revolution, state-stroke. — *d'autorité*, act of authority. *Par un* — *de hasard*; by a mere chance — *de bonheur*; lucky chance. — *imprévu*, unexpected accident. — *du ciel*, providential stroke — *et blessures*, (jur) cutting and maiming. — *de théâtre*, unexpected event, clap-trap. *Il a fait le* —, he has done the deed *Un* —, once. *Il a encore trois* — *s à jouer*, he has still three shots *Tuer un* —, to fire a shot *Porter un* — *fourné à quelqu'un*, to do anyone an ill turn, to strike a blow in the dark *C'est un* — *qui porte*, that is a home-thrust *Le* — *vaut l'argent*, it is worth trying *Buvez encore un* —, drink once more *Bouez grand* —, to take a long draught. *Buvons un* — *ensemble*, let us have a drink together. *Bou e un* — *de trop*, to have a drop too much *Tuer quelqu'un à* — *de bâton*, to beat anyone to death *Faire les cent* — *s*; to run riot *Etre aux cent* — *s*, to be at one's wits' end, not to know which way to turn

coupable, *adj.*, culpable, guilty, at fault, sinful, criminal. *Déclarer quelqu'un* —; to bring any one in guilty *Se déclarer* —, non-; to plead guilty, not guilty

coupable, *n. m. f.*, guilty person, culprit.

coupage, *n. m.*, cutting, diluting (of wine).

coupan, *n. m.*, edge (of a sword) — *de l'ongle du sanglier*, the edge of a wild boar's foot (hunt).

coupan, *e. adj.*, cutting, sharp.

coupe, *n. f.*, cutting, chopping; felling (of wood), wood felled, cut (style), cut (place), the cut end, felling; a fall of timber, cup, chalice, quaffing-bowl, (arch.) section, plan, slope, division, (astron) Crater, calice, cup, (theol) wine, cutting (at cards) *La* — *des cheveux*, hair-cutting *La* — *des pierres*, stone-cutting. *Mettre en* —, to mark for cutting — *réglée*, annual cutting, regular contribution *La* — *d'un bois taillis se fait tous les neuf ans*, coppice wood is felled every ninth year *Mettre en* —, to cut down periodically (of forests), (fig) to lay under regular contribution. *Il a la* — *malheureuse*, he has a very unlucky hand at cutting *Etre sous la* — *de quelqu'un*, to play first (at cards), (fig) to be in anyone's power *Bouze la* — *jusqu'à la lie*; to drink the cup of bitterness to the dregs. *Il y a loin de la* — *aux lèvres*; there's many a slip between the cup and the lips — *d'un ouvrage*, division of a work into parts. *La* — *et hanson des scènes*, the division and connection of the scenes. *La* — *des vers*, the division of the verses *Bouze dans une* —, to drink out of a cup.

coupé, *n. m.*, coupee (step in dancing); brougham, front part of a French diligence. — *lit*, sleeping car.

coupé, *e. part*, cut, short, laconic. *Un pays* —, a country intersected with rivers, canals, &c.

Un style —; a laconic style. *Du lait* —, milk and water. *Du vin* — *d'eau*; wine and water

coupe-asperges, *n. m.*, (—) (hort.) asparagus-knife

©coupeau, *n. m.*, top of a hill, cop

coupe-bourgeois, *n. m.*, (plur —) vine-grub.

coupe-cercle, *n. m.*, (— — *s*) round-punch (for cutting out pasteboard)

coupe-cors, *n. m.*, (—) corn-cutter.

coupe-fils, *n. m.*, pliers

coupe-gorge, *n. m.*, (—) cut-throat place; nest of swindlers, the dealer turning up his own card first (lansquenét)

coupe-jarret, *n. m.*, (— — *s*) cut-throat, assassin, ruffian [utter.

coupe-légumes, *n. m.*, (plur —) vegetable coupellation (-pel-la-), *n. f.*, (chem.) cupellation, testing (metal).

coupelle, *n f*, cupel. *Argent de —*, purest silver. *Essai à la —*, cupellation. *Mettre à la —*, to submit to cupellation, to put to the test.

coupeller, *v a*, to test (metals)

***coupe-paille**, *n m*, (—) chaff-cutter.

coupe-pâte, *n m*, (—) dough-knife.

couper, *v a*, to cut, to cut off, to dock, to lop, to strike off, to cut down, to cut out, to clip, to pare, to cut away, to geld, to cross, to get before, to dilute (milk, wine, with water), (milit) to intercept, to divide, to intersect, to interrupt, to hinder, to impede, to get before, to strike, to geld, to cut up, to carve, to amputate, to chop. — *menu*, to mince — *un habit*, to cut out a coat — *par tranches*, to slice, to cut into slices. *Les sanglots lui coupent la voix*, her sobs stifle her utterance — *la bourse à quelqu'un*, to pick any one's pocket — *le cours d'une rivière*, to interrupt the course of a river — *les vivres à une armée*, to intercept the provisions of an army. — *la parole à quelqu'un*, to interrupt any one. *Pour — court*, to be brief, in short — *le chemin à quelqu'un*, to stop any one's way. — *la ligne*, (milit) to break through the line — *le sifflet à quelqu'un*, (pop) to cut anyone's throat — *les vivres à quelqu'un*; to stop anyone's allowance — *un cheveu en quatre*, to split hairs — *le câble*, to take the decisive step — *l'herbe sous le pied*, (fig) to supplant anyone, to lay by the heels — *bras et jambes*; (fig.) to dumfound — *chemin à un incendie, à un malade*; to stop the progress of a fire, of a disease

se couper, *v r*, to cut oneself, to be chafed, to cut, to wear out, to burst, to crack, to intersect, to intersect one another, to cross, to contradict oneself, to falter, to equivocate. *Se — la gorge*, to cut one's throat. *Se — la main*, to cut one's hand. *Ce cuir se coupe*; this leather has burst.

couper, *v n*, to cut, to cut in (at cards), to chop. *A qui à — f* whose cut is it? — *dans le vif*, to cut to the quick. — *court à quelqu'un*, to cut any one short. — *par le plus court*, to take the shortest way.

coupe-racines, *n m*, (*plur* —) (agri) root-cutter.

couperet (koo-prè), *n m*, chopper, enamel-er's file.

couperose (koo-prôz), *n f*, copperas, (med) stone-pock — *verte*, green vitriol — *blanche*, white vitriol — *bleue*, blue vitriol

couperosé, *e* (koo-prô-zé), *adj*, blotched, pimpled

coupe-tête, *n m*, (*n p*) leap-frog.

coupeur, *n m*, — *se*, *n f*, cutter, player (lansquenet). — *de bourses*, pickpocket, cut-purse

coupeur d'eau, *n m*, (orn.) cut-water.

couplage, *n m*, coupling, one of the sixteen parts composing a float of wood, pair of boats.

couple, *n f*, couple (two things of the same kind), (of game) brace. *Une — de bœufs*, a yoke of oxen. *Une — de perdrix*, a brace of partridges.

couple, *n m*, couple (two beings acting in concert), pair (of animals, male and female), (nav) frame. *C'est un — bien assorti*; they are a well-matched couple. *Un — de chevaux*, a pair of horses. *Maître —*, midship-frame. — *de remplissage*, (nav) filling timber. — *de balancement*, balance timbers. *Par —*, in pairs.

coupler, *v a*, to couple, to link.

couplet, *n m*, couplet, verse; song, tirade, hinge.

coupletier, *v a*, to write a song

coupletier, *n m*, song writer.

coupoir, *n m*, cutter (sharp instrument), blade, knife, (print) lead-cutter, (foundry) dressing-bench.

coupole, *n f*, spherical vault, cupola

coupon, *n m*, remnant, coupon, dividend warrant, cheque, (com.) part (of shares), (theat.) ticket

coupure, *n f*, cutting, cut, slit, incision, suppression, elision, (milit) entrenchment, ditch behind a breach, (banking term) small note, bond, coupon. *J'ai une — au doigt*, I have a cut on my finger

cour, *n f*, court (of a prince), court (of justice), love-suit, courtship, yard, court, courtyard. *Basse —*, (—s) back-yard, poultry-yard — *d'entrée*, entrance-court, front-court — *de derrière*, back-court — *de récréation*, playground. *Les gens de la —*, courtiers. *Eau bénite de —*, empty promises. *C'est la — du roi Pétaud*, it is Bedlam broken loose. *Faire la — à une dame*, to court a lady. *Faire un doigt de —*, to show some attention to. *Mettre hors de —*, to nonsuit

courageable, *adj*, (hunt) that may be hunted

courage, *n m*, courage, daring, spirit, mettle, fearlessness, fortitude, greatness of soul, heart, zeal; passion, temper. *Prendre —*, to be of good heart, to pluck up courage. *Manquer de —*, to be wanting in courage. *Perdre —*, to be discouraged. *Tenir ou prendre son — à deux mains*, to summon up all one's courage. *Je n'ai pas le — de le lui refuser*, I have not the heart to refuse it him. — *! come! take courage! cheer up!*

courageusement (jeûz-mân), *adv*, courageously, bravely, valiantly, gallantly, fearlessly, resolutely

courageux, — *se*, *adj*, courageous, daring, gallant, valiant, brave, fearless

couramment (koo-ra-mân), *adv*, fluently, readily, off-hand. *Il lit —*, he reads nimbly

courant, — *e*, *adj*, current, running, present, ordinary, fair, middling (of goods), lineal (of measures). *Le mois —*, the present month. *Monnaie — e*; current coin. *Le prix —*, the current price. *Compte —*, account current. *Ecriture — e*, running-hand

courant, *n m*, current, stream, tide, course, routine, present price; present month, instant. *Le — du marché*, the market price. *Le — des affaires*, the course of affairs. *Être au — des nouvelles*, to know the news of the day. *Tenir quelqu'un au — de*, (com) to keep any one constantly advised of. *Se mettre au — de*, to acquaint one's self with. *Être —*, (com) at the end of the present month. *En —*, cursorily, in haste. *Je vous tiendrai au —*; I'll let you know, I'll keep you informed.

courante, *n f*, courant (a kind of dance), running-hand (of writing), (l ex) looseness, relaxation.

courbage, *n m*, bending, curving.

***courbaril**, *n m*, locust-tree. *Bous de —*, locust-wood.

courbati, — *e*, *adj*, (vet) foundered, knocked up; stiff in the joints, (med) affected with lumbago. *Je me sens tout —*, I feel stiff and bruised all over.

courbature, *n f*, (vet) foundering, lameness, (med) stiffness in the back and limbs, lumbago.

courbaturer, *v a*, to knock up; to make any one feel stiff all over. *Se —*, to knock oneself up; to get knocked up

courbe, *adj*, curved, bent, crooked

courbe, *n f*, curve (nav, carp) knee; (vet) curb, turn (in a road)

courbement, *n m*, bending.

©courbément, *adv*, curvily, crookedly

courber, *v a*, to bend, to warp, to make crooked, to curve, to incurvate, (tech.) to sag, to bow down, to weigh down. *Courbé de vieillesse*, bent with age. *Se tenir courbé*, to stoop.

se courber, *v r*, to bend, to bow; to stoop, to bow down.

courber, *v n*, to bow, to bend.

courbet, *n m*, bull-head, bow of a pack-saddle.

courbette, *n f*, (man) curvet, cringing, bowing and scraping. *Il fait des -s*; he bows and scrapes and cringes.

courbetter, *v n*, (man) to curvet.

courbure, *n f*, curve, curvature, bending, curvation, bend; (tech) sagging.

***courcailler**, *v n*, to cry like a quail.

***courcaillet**, *n m*, cry of the quail, quail-pipe

courcive, *n f*. *V* **coursive**

courgon, *n m*, (artil) iron hoop, band.

couréau, *n m*, strait, channel, yawl

courée, *n f*, or **coural**, *n m*, (nav) stuff to pay a ship's bottom, grading.

courreur, *n m*, runner, racer, courser, hunter, light-porter, running footman, groom, gadder, rambler, rover, stroller, inconstant lover, rake, libertine; (milit) skirmisher, scout — *de sermons*, sermon hunter — *de nuit*, man who keeps late hours — *de cachets*, visiting tutor, master.

coureuse, *n f*, gadder, street-walker. — *de cachets*, visiting or daily goveness.

coure-vite or **court-vite**, *n m*, (—) (ornl.) courser.

courge, *n f*, gourd, pumpkin, yoke (to carry pails) — *à la moelle*, squash.

courir (courant, couru), *v n*, to run; to hasten; to hunt, to run after, to ramble, to gad abroad, to run about, to rove, to run up and down, to flow, to steam, to run on, to run along, to extend, to stretch, to prevail, to be prevalent, to be about, abroad, to go round, to be current, to circulate, to be reported, (nav) to sail. — *à toutes jambes*, to run as fast as possible, at the top of one's speed — *à bride abattue*, to ride full gallop — *après*, to run after. *Devancer en courant*, to outrun — *ça et là*; to run about, up and down, to gad about. *L'année qui court*, the present year. *Au temps, par le temps, qui court*, as times go nowadays. *La monnaie qui court*, current money. *La mode qui court*, the prevailing fashion. *Le bruit court qu'il est mort*, there is a report that he is dead. *Il court bien des maladies*, there is much illness about. — *à l'autre bord*, (nav.) to stand upon the other tack. — *au large*, to stand off. — *à sa perte*; to hasten to one's ruin — *à l'hôpital*, to be running one's self — *aux armes*, to fly to arms — *sur le marché de quelqu'un*, to outbid any one — *à sa fin*, to draw to an end. *Faire — des bruits*, to spread reports. *Faire — une santé*, to make a toast go round.

courir, *v a*, to run after, to pursue, to travel over, to hunt, to frequent, to infest, to expose one's self, to run, to take — *les rues*, to run about the streets — *la p etantaine*, to gad about — *les bals, les théâtres*, to frequent balls, theatres. — *le pays*, to rove, to stroll about — *le monde*, to travel. *Etre fou à — les rues* or *les champs*, to be as mad as a March hare — *la poste*, to do a thing precipitately — *sa vingt-ème année*, to be in one's twentieth year — *le plat pays, la mer*, to be a pirate — *le même bien*; to be engaged in the same pursuit — *même fortune*, to be in the same boat.

courlieu or **courlis**, *n m*, (ornl.) curlew.

couronne, *n f*, crown, coronet; wreath, (anat) arch, astron, conch, hort, hunt.) crown; crown (of the teeth), crown (a coin), (vet) coronet; (fort) crown work, (of paper) large foolscap, (of a lamp) chimney-holder. — *civique*; civic crown — *d'épines*, crown of thorns. *La — du martyr*; the crown of martyrdom. *Décorner une —*; to award a wreath. — *impériale*; (bot.) crown-imperial. — *de pieu*;

head of a stake. — *des blés*; rose-campion. *Domaine de la —*; crown-lands. *C'est le plus beau fleuron de sa —*, it is the brightest jewel in his crown. *Tracer de — à —*, to treat as from sovereign to sovereign. — *matrimoniale*, (hist. of Scotland) matrimonial crown.

couronné, *-s, part*, crowned, capped; encompassed, (vet) broken-kneed; (arch.). *Arbre —*; tree the top of which is withering. *Cheval —*; broken-kneed horse.

couronnement (koo-ro-n-mān), *n m*, crowning, coronation; completion; crowning, coping (of walls), cap (of blocks); (nav) taffrail of a ship.

couronner, *v a*, to crown; to decree a crown, to award a prize; to wreath, (arch.) to cap. — *de fleurs*, to crown with flowers. *La fin couronne l'œuvre*; all's well that ends well.

se couronner, *v r*, to be crowned, to wear a crown, to begin to wither at the top (of trees), to be broken-kneed, to come down (of a horse).

couronnure, *n f*, crown (on a stag's head).

courre, *n m*, (hunt.) starting-place, hunting or coursing country.

courre, *v a*, (hunt.) to run, to hunt. *Laisser —*, to slip the hounds.

courrier, *n m*, courier, post, post-boy, messenger. — *de la malle*, mail-cart driver. *Jour de —*, post-day. *Par le — de ce jour*, by to-day's post. *Par le retour du ou par retour de —*; by return of post. *L'heure du —*; post-time. *Faire son —*, to write one's letters. *Lire or dépouiller son —*, to read one's letters.

courrière, *n f*, (l u) wanderer; forerunner, harbinger, messenger.

courroi, *n m*, roller, tenter (used by dyers).

courroie, *n f*, strap, thong, belt, band. *Allonger la —*, to make the most of one's money.

Serrer la — à quelqu'un, to curtail any one's allowance. *Lâcher la —*; to give rein, to give rope.

courroucer, *v a*, to provoke to anger, to incense; to irritate. *Flots courroucés*, angry waves.

se courroucer, *v r*, to become angry.

courroux, *n m*, wrath, anger, rage. *Etre en —*, to be angry.

courroyage, *n m*, tenting.

courroyer, *v n*, to tenter, to stretch stuffs just dyed.

courroyeur, *n m*, one who stretches stuffs just dyed.

cours, *n m*, course, stream, current, running, vent, scope, public drive; vogue, currency (of coin), progress, continuation, term, space; lectures, course of lectures, (com) market price, (nav) voyage. *Donner un libre — à sa fureur*, to give full vent to one's anger. *Le — du soleil est d'orient en occident*, the course of the sun is from east to west. *Ce bruit a eu —*; the rumor was current. *Donner — à*, to give currency to. *Salle de —*, lecture-room. *Faire un —*, to give a course of lectures. *Suivre un —*; to attend a course of lectures. *Ce jeune homme a fini ses —*, this young man has finished his studies — *d'eau*, stream, watercourse. — *de ventre*; looseness of the bowels. *Avoir son —*, to take its course (of a disease) — *légal*; legal tender. *Dernier —*, closing price. *Premier —*, opening price. *Obtenir le —*, (com.) to command a price. *Voyage de long —*, ocean travel, voyage to foreign parts.

coursé, *n f*, race, running, run, career; tilt; coursing, hunting, chase, cruise, cruising, incursion, privateering, journey, walk, excursion, jaunt, round, call, errand, tour, fare, course, (nav) cruise, length of the stroke (of a piece of machinery). *Il est léger à la —*, he is a swift runner. *Surpasser à la —*; to outrun. — *de bague*, running at the ring. — *de chevaux*;

horse-race. *Champ de —*, race-course. — *au clocher*, steeple-chase. *Une — à pied*; a foot-race. — *de chars*, chariot-race. — *de hâves*, hurdle-race. *Aller en —*, to go upon a cruise. *Vaisseau armé en —*, ship armed for cruising, privateer. *Etre en —*; to be out. *Faire des —s*; to go on errands, to pay calls. *Faire une — à cheval*; to take a ride. *Faire une — à pied*, to walk out on foot. *Prendre un fiacre à la —*, to take a hackney coach by the drive. *Lutte à la —*; foot-match.

coursier, *n m*, charger, steed, (nav) bow, bow-chase, float-board

coursive, *n f*, (nav) waist, passage, half-deck.

courson, *n m*, shoot cut down to three or four eyes, vine-shoot.

court, *-e, adj*, short, scanty, brief, concise, curt, succinct, narrow, limited. *Etre — d'argent*, to be short of money. *Avoir la vue —e*, to be near-sighted. *Il est revenu avec sa —e honte*, he came back unsuccessful. *Il veut la faire —e et bonne*, he wishes to have a short but a merry life.

court, *n m*, the shortest way. *Savoir le — et le long d'une affaire*, to know the long and the short of an affair. *Prendre le plus —*, to take the shortest way.

court, *adv*, short. *S'arrêter tout —*, to stop short. *Turner —*, to turn short. *Pour le faire —*, to be short. *Couper — à quelqu'un*, to cut any one short. *Demeurer tout —*; to stop short. *Tenir quelqu'un de —*, to keep any one under. *Tout —*, only that, and no more. *A — de*, short of.

courtage, *n m*, (com.) business of a broker, brokerage, commission. — *de change*, bill-brokerage. *Faire le —*, to carry on the business of a broker.

courtand, *-e, adj*, thick-set, dumpy, docked, crop-eared (of dogs, horses). *Ethaler quelqu'un en chien —*, to give any one a good licking.

courtand, *n m*, *-e, n f*, short, thick-set person. — *de boutique*, shop drudge, counter-jumper. [In the latter sense, *courtand* is not used in the feminine.]

courtauder, *v a*, to dock, to crop (horses, &c.).

***court-bouillon**, *n m*, (—s—s) a wine sauce to boil fish in.

court-bouton, *n m*, (—s—s) peg (of a plow).

courte-botte, *n m*, (—s—s) shrimp of a fellow.

courte-boule, *n f*, short bowls.

courte-haleine, *n f*, shortness of breath, asthma.

courtement, *adv*, (l u.) shortly, briefly.

***courte-paille**, *n f*, cut (wisp of straw). *Tirer à la —*, to draw cuts, lots.

courtepointe, *n f*, counterpane, quilt.

courtepointier (—tié), *n m*, quilt-maker.

courter, *v a*, to buy and sell as a broker, to act as a commission agent.

courtier (—tié), *n m*, broker, agent. — *de change*; bill-broker, money-broker. — *non breveté*, — *marron*; unlicensed broker. — *maritime*, ship-broker. — *pour les denrées coloniales*, colonial broker. — *d'assurances*, d'actions, insurance, share, broker. — *pour les sucres*, sugar-broker. — *de mariage*, matrimonial agent. — *electoral*, electioneering agent, canvasser.

courtlière, *n f*, matrimonial agent, go-between.

courtill, *n m*, croft (small field).

courtillière, *n f*, mole-cricket.

***courtillie**, *n f*, tea-gardens.

courtine, *n f*, (fort) curtain.

courtisan, *n m*, courtier.

courtisane, *n f*, courtesan.

courtisanerie, *n f*, court flattery, toadyism.

courtisanesque, *adj*, courtier-like.

courtiser, *v a*, to court, to pay court to, to woo, to flatter. — *une femme*, to make love to a woman.

court-jointé, *-e, adj*, (—s—s) short-jointed.

court-mancher, *v a*, (cook) to skewer.

court-monté, *-e, adj*, low-backed (of horses).

courtois, *-e, adj*, courteous, polite, well-bred.

Armes —es, blunt arms.

courtoisement (—tois—mân), *adv*, in a courteous manner, courteously.

courtoisie, *n f*, courteousness, courtesy, kindness, good turn.

à courts jours, *adv*, having a few days to run (of bills). *Lettre de change à —*, bill which has but a few days to run.

court-vêtu, *-e, adj*, (—s—s) in short petticoats.

court-vite, *n m*, (—). *V cours-vite*.

consoucou, *n m*, (n p) consoucou (Arabian dish).

couseuse, *n f*, sewer, stitcher (of books).

cousin, *n m*, *-e, n f*, cousin, friend, crony. — *germain*, first cousin, cousin german. — *au troisième degré*, third cousin.

cousin, *n m*, (ent) gnat.

cousinage, *n m*, relationship of cousins, relation, kindred.

cousiner, *v a*, to call cousin.

se cousinier, *v r*, to call one another cousin.

cousiner, *v n*, to sponge, to live on others, to be friends, cronies.

cousinerie (koo-zî-n-ri), *n f*, host of cousins.

coussinière, *n f*, gnat-veil, mosquito-net.

cousoir, *n m*, (book-bind) sewing-press.

coussin, *n m*, cushion, hassock, pad, (mn, surg) bolster. — *de mare*, bed of a cannon.

coussinet, *n m*, small cushion, pad, iron wedge, (surg) bolster, (arch) cushion, (railways) chair, pillow (of saddles), (bot.) whortleberry, cranberry.

cousu, *-e, part*, sewed, stitched, seamed, closed. *Ses pennes sont cousues de fil blanc*; his tricks are very shallow. *Bouche cousue*, mum's the word. *Etre — d'argent*, to be rolling in money.

coût, *n m*, (jur) cost, charge, price, expense.

coûtant, *adj*, of the cost. *Prix —*; prime cost.

couteau, *n m*, knife, short sword, dagger. — *à découper*, — *à dépecer*, carving knife. *A —x tirés*, at daggers drawn. — *pluante*; clasp-knife. — *à ressort*, spring-knife. — *à deux tranchants*; two-edged knife. *Planche à —x*; knife-board. *Donner un coup de — à quelqu'un*; to stab anyone with a knife. *Aiguiser ses —s*, to prepare for the engagement. — *poignard*, dagger-knife. *Ils en sont à —x tirés*, they are at daggers drawn.

couteclas (koo-tiâs), *n m*, cutlass.

coutelier, *n m*, cutler.

coutellière, *n f*, knife-case, cutler's wife.

coutellerie (koo-tel-ri), *n f*, cutler's shop; cutlery, cutler's ware.

coûter, *v n*, to cost, to stand in; to be expensive, to be painful, troublesome, mortifying, to be an effort, a trial. *Il lui en coûte beaucoup de dire cela*, it is very painful to him to say that. *L'argent ne lui coûte rien*, he knows not the value of money. *Que coûte-t-il de soulever?* there is nothing so easy as wishing. *Tout lui coûte*, everything is an effort to him. *C'est que coûte*, come what may, at any price. *Rien ne lui coûte*, he spares no trouble, he sticks at nothing.

coûter, *v a*, to cost. *Cela lui coûta la vie*; that cost her her life, or him his life.

coûteusement, *adv*, expensively.

coûteux, *-se*, *adj.*, expensive, costly.
coutier (*-tic*), *n m*, tick-maker
coutil (*koo-ti*), *n m*, ticking, duck *Fil de*
—, drill
coudre, *n m*, plow-share, coulter, (*nav*)
 cutter

coutrier, *n m*, subsoil-plow
coutume, *n f*, custom, habit, practice,
 usage, *Otax*, collection of customs *Selon ma*
—, according to my custom *Comme de —*, as
 usual *Avoir — de*, to be accustomed to *Une*
fors n'est pas —, once does not constitute a
 habit, one swallow does not make a summer

coutumier, *-ère*, *adj*, common, ordinary,
 customary, accustomed, used, wonted, habitual
Pays —, country governed by common law. *Il*
est — du fait, it is not the first time he has done
 it, he is an old offender, an old hand

Coutumier, *n m*, customary (book of common
 law)

couture, *n f*, seam, sewing, stitching, scar
Rabattre les —s, to flatten the seams *Ils ont*
été battus à plate —, they were beaten hollow.
— ouverte, (*nav*) open seam

couturer, *v a*, to seam. *Il a le visage cou-*
turé, his face is seamed, scarred

couturier, *n*, and *adj m*, (*anat*) sartorial
 muscle, tailor's muscle, sempster, sewer, ladies'
 tailor

couturière, *n f*, dressmaker, seamstress,
 needle-woman

couver, *n m*, brooding, sitting.

couvain, *n m*, eggs of bees, or of bugs; breed-
 ing-cells, etc.

couvaison, *n f*, brooding-time, sitting
cuvée, *n f*, nest of eggs, brood, covey, (*b s*)
 generation, progeny. *D'une —*, at one brood.

couver, *n m*, convent, monastery, nunnery
couver, *v a*, to sit on, to hatch, to brood on,
 to incubate, to brood, to brew — *quelqu'un des*
yeux, to look tenderly at anyone, to devour
 with one's eyes, to gloat over. — *de mauvais*
desseins, to brew evil designs — *une maladie*,
 to be sickening for an illness.

se couvrir, *v r*, to brood, to sit, to lie hid, to
 hatch

couver, *v n*, to brood, to sit, to lie hid, to
 lurk, to smolder, to prepare secretly

couvercle, *n m*, cover, lid, (*tech*) cap,
 shutter

couverseau, *n m*, drum-cover (of a mill).

couvert, *n m*, dinner things, breakfast
 things, cover (plate, spoon, knife, and fork),
 case (containing a spoon, knife, and fork), shelter,
 covert, shady place, thicket, cover, wrapper
Mettre le —, to lay the cloth *Oter le —*, to
 remove the cloth, to clear the table. *Donner le*
— à quelqu'un, to shelter anyone. *Table de*
dax —, table laid for ten. *Un — de plus*,
 another knife and fork.

couvert, *-e*, *part*, covered, (*fort*) covered,
 hid, hidden, secret, close, concealed, cloudy,
 overcast (of the weather), obscure, ambiguous
 (of words), clad, deep-colored (of wine) —
de plaies, covered with sores *Il est toujours*
bien —, he is always well clothed. *Mots —s*;
 ambiguous words. *A mots —s*, in innuendoes
Pays —, woody country. *Chemin —*, (*fort*)
 covert-way. *Lieu —*, shady place. *Temps —*,
 cloudy weather. *A —*, under cover, sheltered,
 secure. *Se mettre à —*, to shelter one's self.
Être à —, to have good security, to be safe.

couverie, *n f*, glaze, glazing

Couvertement, *adv*, covertly, secretly.

couverture, *n f*, cover (of a book), wrapper,
 coverlet, counterpane, quilt, bed-clothes, blan-
 keting, rug, cloak, blind, (*com*) guaranty, secur-
 ity — *de laine*; blanket. — *de cheval*, horse-
 cloth — *piquée*; quilt — *de selle*; saddle-
 cloth *Faire la —*, to turn down the bed

couverurier, *n m*, blanket-maker.

couvet, *n m*, earthenware foot-stove.

couveuse, *n f*, brooding-hen
couv, *adj*, dull, addled. *Œuf —*, rotten
 egg

couver, *n m*, incubator.

couvre-chef, *n m*, (*—s*) covering for the
 head, headgear, head-dress, kerchief.

couvre-fen, *n m*, (*—*) curlew, curfew-bell;
 fire-cover, fire-plate.

couvre-lumière, *n m*, (*—s*) (artil) apron.

couvre-pieds, *n m*, (*—*) foot-coverlet.

couvre-plat, *n m*, (*—s*) dish-cover.

couvreur, *n m*, tiler, slater — *en adosse*,
 slater. — *en chaine*, thatcher — *en turles*,
 tiler.

couvrir (*couvrant*, *couvert*), *v a*, to cover,
 to envelop, to wrap up, to muffle up, (*com*,
 milit) to cover, (of horse) to serve, to leap, to
 excuse, to palliate, to defray (expenses), to
 overflow, to overspread, to overrun, to protect,
 to copulate, to cloak, to keep secret, to dis-
 guise. — *un toit*, to roof — *de honte*, to load
 with shame — *sa faute*, to palliate one's fault.
Un bon général doit savoir — sa marche, a
 good general should know how to conceal his
 march.

se couvrir, *v r*, to cover oneself, to put on
 one's hat, to be covered, to cover or defend
 oneself, to conceal oneself, to get under cover,
 to be overcast (of the weather), to reim-
 burse oneself. *Couvrez-vous*, put your hat on
Le temps se couvre, the weather is becoming
 overcast

covenant (*kov-nān*), *n m*, covenant.

covenantaire, *n m*, covenanter.

covendeur, *n m*, *-se*, *n f*, joint-vendor.

cowpox, *n m*, cow-pox.

cozal, *adj*, (*anat*) of the hip, coxal, *iliac*.

crabe, *n m*, crab.

crabier, *n m*, crab-eater.

crac, *int*, creaking noise, crack, pop! — *! le*
voilà parti, he was off in the twinkling of an
 eye! or before you could say Jack Robinson!
Monsieur de —, Baron Münchhausen.

crachat, *n m*, spittle, expectoration; slight
 materials (of buildings), star, grand cross.

crachement (*krash-mān*), *n m*, spitting. —
de sang, spitting of blood

craché, *-e*, *part adj*. *Tout —, toute —*; the
 very image of, the dead spit of.

cracher, *v a*, to spit, to spit out, to utter, to
 come out with, to come down with, to fork out
 (money). — *du coton*; (pop) to have a thirst on.

cracher, *v n*, to spit, to sputter (of speech,
 of pens). — *au bassin*, to contribute. — *au*
nez, *au visage*, *de quelqu'un*, to spit in any-
 one's face — *en l'air*, to be hoist with one's
 own petard *C'est à — dessus*, it is a mean,
 despicable thing

cracheur, *n m*, *-se*, *n f*, spitter.

crachoir, *n m*, spittoon

crachotement, *n m*, frequent spitting.

crachoter, *v n*, to spit often

crâle, *n f*, chalk *Marquer avec de la —*; to
 chalk

craier, *n m*, (*nav*) pole-masted vessel.

crailllement, *n m*, cawing (of crows).

crailler, *v n*, to caw

craindre (*craignant*, *craint*), *v a*, to fear, to
 apprehend, to be afraid of, to dread, to stand
 in awe or fear of, to be afraid, to dislike, to be
 unable to bear. *Il craint d'être découvert*; he
 is afraid of being discovered *Il craint que sa*
femme ne meure, he fears his wife will die. *Je*
ne crains pas de le dire, I do not hesitate to say
 so. *Ces arbres craignent le froid*, these trees
 dread the cold. *Se faire — de quelqu'un*, to
 be held in dread by anyone. *A —*; to be feared,
 dangerous, to be avoided.

crainte, *n f*, fear, dread, awe, apprehension. *Retenir quelqu'un par la —*, to keep any one in awe. *Sans —*, fearlessly. *Avec —*, fearfully, in terror, in dread. — *de*, *de — de*, for fear of. *De — que*, for fear of, for fear that, lest. *De — d'être surpris*, for fear of being surprised. *De — qu'il ne le jasse*; lest he should do it.

craintif, *-ve*, *adj.*, fearful, apprehensive, timid, timorous, cowardly.

craintivement, *adv*, fearfully, timorously.

***cramailleur**, *n m*, (horl.) notch-wheel.

crambe or **crambè**, *n m*, (bot.) colza, sea kale.

cramoisi, *n m*, crimson.

cramoisi, *-e*, *adj*, crimson; red, scarlet.

crampe, *n f*, cramp; cramp-fish, numb-fish, (nav.) cramp-iron, hook of a block. *Avoir des — s d'estomac*, griping, cramping. *Tirer sa —*, (pop.) to bolt, to run away.

crampon, *n m*, (bot.) fulcrum, prop, (fariery) calkin; (hort.) climbing-spur, (mach.) click, cramp-iron, cramp-hook, hold-fast, grappling iron, brace. — *de fer à cheval*, frost-nails of a horseshoe.

cramponné, *-e*, *part*, clinging to, (her.) having half a potence at both ends, cramponée, (fariery) with calkins.

cramponner, *v a*, to cramp, to fasten with a cramp-iron — *un cheval*, to shoe a horse with frost-nails, calkins.

se cramponner, *v r*, to cling, to hold fast, to fasten to anything; to cling like grim death to.

cramponnet, *n m*, little cramp-iron, tack, loop. — *de targette*, lock staple.

cran, *n m*, notch, cog, (bot.) scurvy-grass, cochlearia, horse-radish, (print) nick, (vet.) notch, ridge. *D'un —*, by a notch. *Baisser d'un —*; to take a peg lower. *Monter d'un —*, to rise a peg higher.

crâne, *n m*, skull, brain-pan, cranium; (pop.) madcap, swaggerer, blusterer. *adj*, bold, brave, famous, capital, spicy.

crânement, *adv*, swaggeringly, capitally, in style, famously, fearlessly, unblushingly.

crânerie (crâ-n-ri), *n f*, (pop.) swaggering, blustering, vaporing.

cranon, *n m*, shrimp.

craniologie or **craniologie**, *n f*, craniology.

craniologique, *adj*, craniological.

craniologiste, *n m*, craniologist.

craniomètre, *n m*, craniometer.

craniométrie, *n f*, craniometry.

craniométrique, *adj*, craniometrical.

cranoscopie, *n f*, cranoscopy.

craniologie, *n f*. *V* **craniologie**.

cranon, *n m*, scurvy-grass. — *rustique*; horse-radish.

crapaud, *n m*, toad, urchin, brat, fellow; low-seat chair, (artil.) mortar-carriage, (vet.) crepane, maltworm. *La bave d'un —*, toad-spittle. *C'est un vulain —*, he is a mean, despicable fellow. *Il est chargé d'argent comme un — de plumes*; all the money he has he can put in his eye. — *de gouvernail*, (nav.) goose-neck — *de mer*; toad-fish, hog-fish. — *pêcheur*; fishing frog — *volant*, churn-owl. — *de timon*; pole-end (of a carriage).

***crapaudaille**, *n f*, a gang of vagabonds, riff-raff. *V* **crépodaille**.

crapaudière, *n f*, toad-hole; (fig.) low, swampy place.

crapaudine, *n f*, (mm.) bufoinite, toad-stone, wolf's-tooth, leaden grating, valve of an escape pipe, (vet.) crepane, crack, (bot.) audentis, ironwort; (mec.) socket. *A la —*; cut open and broiled, spatch-cocked.

crapet, *n m*, young toad; toadlet.

crapone, *n f*, (horl.) square flat file.

crapoussin, *n m*, *-e*, *n f*, scrubby little man or woman, dwarf, bloated little shrimp.

crapule, *n f*, low vulgar debauchery, intemperance, gluttony, drunkenness, low, debauched people; blackguards.

crapuler, *v n*, to live in vice, to fuddle or drink hard, to give one's self up to all sorts of low debauchery.

crapuleusement, *adv*, dissolutely.

crapuleux, *-se*, *adj*, drunken, intemperate, vulgar, debauched, grossly vicious, dissolute.

craque, *n f*, fib, humbug, fudge, bouncer.

craquelé, *-e*, *adj.*, crackled, fissured (of china).

craqueler, *v n*, to crack, to crackle (of china).

craquelin (kra-kin), *n m*, cracknel.

craquelot (kra-klo), *n m*, red-herring.

craqueloti-er, *n m*, *-ère* (kra-klo-tie), *n f*, herring-curer.

craquelure, *n f*, fissure, crack (in china).

craquement (kra-k-mān), *n m*, crack, cracking noise, crunching, crepitation, snapping (of trees, boughs). *Un — de dents*, a chattering of the teeth.

craquer, *v n*, to creak, to crunch, to crack, to crackle, to snap, to chatter (of the teeth), to tell a lie, to boast, to draw the long bow. *Faire — ses doigts*, to make one's fingers snap.

craquerie, *n f*, cracking, boasting, drawing the long bow, fiction, story, fib, fudge.

craquètement, *n m*, crackling; gabbling (of the stork and other birds).

craqueter (kra-ké), *v n*, to crackle, to crepitate, to gabble (of some birds). *Le laurier craquète au feu*, laurel crackles in the fire.

craquette, *n f*, notch (of a tailor), scum (on melted butter).

craquet, *n m*, *-se*, *n f*, noisy, boasting fellow, bouncer, braggart.

crasse, *n f*, (gram.) crasis, contraction of two syllables into one, (med.) crasis.

crasiologie, *n f*, crasiology.

crassane, *n f*, cressane (a sort of pear).

crasse, *n f*, dirt, filth, scurf, scum, ugliness, stinkiness, coat of filth, layer of dirt, rustiness, bad manners, (of coals) ashes, cinders. — *de la tête*, dandruff. *La — des métaux*; the dross, scum, scale, of metals.

crasse, *adj*, gross, thick, coarse, crass. *Une ignorance —*, gross or crass ignorance.

crasser, *v a*, to foul, to dirty (of fire-arms).

se crasser, *v r*, to become foul (of fire-arms).

crasseux, *-se*, *adj*, dirty, filthy, nasty, squalid, rusty, sordid, stung, mean. *Cheveux —*, greasy hair.

crasseux, *n m*, *-se*, *n f*, sloven, slut, niggard, miser, skinflint. *Un —*, a filthy fellow.

crassule, *n f*, (bot.) crassula.

cratère, *n m*, (geol.) crater, (antiqu.) bowl, cup, (astron.) Crater, Cup.

cratulation, *n f*, (paint.) squaring.

craticuler, *v a*, (paint.) to square. *V* **grati-culer**.

cratirites, *n f pl*, wild Grecian figs.

crapécherot or **corbeau pêcheur**, *n m*, (orn.) bald-buzzard, osprey, fishing-eagle.

cravache, *n f*, horsewhip, riding-whip.

cravan, *n m*, (orn.) brent-barnacle, brand-goose, brent.

cravate, *n f*, cravat, neck-tie, neckcloth, neckerchief, (of curtains) band — *d'un drapier*; knot of a flagstaff. — *longue*; scarf.

cravate, *n m*, Croat, Croatian horse. *Régiment de — s*, formerly regiment of light cavalry; regiment of Croats. *adj*, Croatian. *Cheval —*; Croatian horse.

cravater, *v a*, to put any one's neck-tie on for him, to go round the neck, to fit.

se cravater, *v r*, to put on one's neck-tie.

crayère, *n f*, chalk-pit.

crayeux, *-se*, *adj.*, chalky
crayon, *n m*, chalk, pencil, pencil drawing, portrait in crayons, description of a person, manner, style, sketch, rough-draft, outline — *nour*, blacklead-pencil — *d'ardouise*, slate-pencil — *de pastel*, pastel, crayon *Affûter un —*, *donner une pointe à un —*, to point a pencil *Au —*, in pencil

crayonner, *v a*, to draw with a pencil, to sketch rudely or imperfectly, to sketch, to trace the outline, to chalk, to delineate, to paint badly

crayonneur, *n m*, (b s) dauber.

crayonneux, *-se*, *adj.*, chalky.

cré, *adj.*, abbreviation of *sacré*.

crédier, *n m*, sort of drag-net

créance, *n f*, credence, credit, trust, belief, debt, money owing; influence, (hunt) command *Lettres de —*, letter of credence, credentials. *Lettre de —*, letter of credit *Donner — à une chose*, to give credit to a thing *Chien de bonne —*; dog well in hand *Oiseau de peu de —*; (hawk) bird that will not come back to its master.

créancier, *n m*, *-ère*, *n f*, creditor, (jur) covenantee, obligee — *hypothécaire*, mortgagee. — *importun*, dun

créat, *n m*, (man) riding-master's assistant.

créateur, *n m*, creator, maker.

créat-sur-riche, *adj.*, creative, creating, inventive *Il a le génie —*, he has an inventive genius

créatine, *n f*, (chem) creatine

création, *n f*, creation, production; foundation, establishment

créature, *n f*, creature, thing, dependant, tool

○ **crébèche**, *n m* *V cubèche*

crécelle, *n f*, rattle

crécérelle, *n f*, (orn) kestrel, windhover

crèche, *n f*, crèche, manger, crib, day-nursery, foundling-hospital, (aich) stalling

crédence, *n f*, credence, credence-table, but-tery, pantry, safe

crédencier, *n m*, pantier, clerk of the but-tery, but-tery-keeper

crédibilité, *n f*, credibility

crédit, *n m*, credit, trust, authority, interest, influence, patronage, sway, power, repute, esteem, name, vogue, favor, request *Lettre de —*, letter of credit. *Faire —*, *vendre*, *donner*, *à —*, to credit, to give trust, to give credit *Ouvrir un — à quelqu'un*; to open an account with any one. *Il a bon —*; his credit is good *Avoir — en banque*; to have funds in the bank *Faire — de la main à la bourse*, to trust no farther than one can see. — *est mort*, old Trust is dead *Cela l'a mis en —*, that brought him into repute *Etre à grand —*, to be in high repute *A —*, on credit, on trust, to no purpose, gratuitously, without proof, without ground, at random *Avoir du —*, to have influence

créditer, *v a*, to trust; to enter upon the credit side (of an account), to credit *Etre crédité sur une ville*; to have letters of credit on a town

créditeur, *n m*, creditor

créditeux, *adj.* *Compte —*, creditor's account.

credo, *n m*, (—) creed, belief

crédule, *adj.*, credulous, easy of belief

crédulément, *adv*, with credulity, credulously

crédulité, *n f*, credulity

créer, *v a*, to create, to invent, to imagine, to produce, to beget; to appoint, to establish — *un chevalier*; to dub a knight. — *une rente*, to invest funds for an annuity *Se — des moyens*, to find means *Se — des ressources*, to find resources

* **crémaillère**, *n f*, hook, pot-hanger, pot-hook, (ther.) rack; (tech.) rack, toothed rack. *La —*

d'une cric, the rack of a screw-jack *Chasse à —*; spring-back chair *Pendre la —*, to give a house-warming *Aller pendre la —*, to go to a house-warming.

* **crémaillon**, *n m*, small pot-hook

cremaster, *n* and *adj m*, (anat) cremaster.

crémentation, *n f*, cremation

crème, *n f*, cream, the best part of a thing, the cream — *jouillée*, whipt cream *Fromage à la —*, cream-cheese — *de tartre*; cream of tartar. *Pot à —*, cream-jug

crément, *n m*, (gram) increase (of a word)

crémex, *v n*, to cream, to gather cream.

crèmerie, *n f*, milk-shop, dairy.

crèmeux, *-se*, *adj*, creamy

crémi-er, *n m*, *-ère*, *n f*, milkman, milk-woman, dairy man or woman *f*, cream-jug, milk-jug

* **crémillée**, *n f*, ward (of a lock)

crémone, *n m*, a Cremona violin.

crémone, *n f*, window-fastening, spring.

crénage, *n m*, (letter-founding) kerning.

créné, *-e*, *adj*, (bot) crenated, indented.

créneau, *n m*, battlement, embrasure, loop-hole

crénelage, *n m*, (coin) milling

crénélé, *-e*, *part adj*, (her) embattled, loop-holed, indented, notched, (of wheels) cogged, (of coins) milled, (bot) denticulated, crenated.

créneler (kré-n-lé), *v a*, to embattle, to loop-hole, to indent, to notch — *une roue*, to tooth, to cog, a wheel — *une pièce de monnaie*, to mill a piece of money

crénelure (kre-n lur), *n f*, crenelation, notching, (anat) indentation, (bot.) crenature, crenel

créner, *v a*, (type-founding) to kern

crénerie, *n f*, (type-founding) kerning.

crénillabre, *n m*, (ich) gold-funny.

crénon, *int*, by George! by Jove! hang it!

crénon, *n m*, first splitting of a block of slate.

crénulé, *-e*, *adj*, notched, indented, crenulate

crénure, *n f*, (print) hole in the bar of a frame

créole, *n m f*, Creole, West Indian.

créosote, *n f*, (chem) creosote

crépape, *n f*, glossing of crape, crimping

crêpe, *n m*, crape, (fig) veil. *Il porte un — à son chapeau*; he wears a crape hat-band. — *crépé*, crimped crape — *lisse*, smooth crape

crêpe, *n f*, pancake.

crêper, *v a*, to crisp, to crape, to frizzle. *Cheveux crépés*, frizzled hair.

crépi, *n m*, rough-cast, parget.

saint-crépin, *n m*, Saint Crispin; kit (of a journeyman shoemaker) *Perdre son saint —*; to lose one's all

crépine, *n f*, fringe (woven on the top), caul covering the bowels of sheep *A —*, fringed

crépir, *v a*, to parget, to rough-cast, to plaster — *le cuir*, to work leather in grain, to pummel a hide on the flesh side — *le cuir*, to crisp hair

crépissage, *n m*, (mas) plastering, pargeting, rough-casting [ing, parget]

crépissement, *n m*, pargeting, rough-casting

crépissure, *n f*, pargeting, rough-casting

crépissant, *-e*, *adj*, crepitating, crackling.

crépitation, *n f*, or **crépitement**, *n m*, crepitation, crackling

crépodaille or **crapandaille**, *n f*, thin crape, gauze-crape [hair-pad]

crépon, *n m*, crepon, frizette, rouge-puff.

crépu, *-e*, *adj*, crimped, frizzled, crisp, crispy, woolly. *Les nègres ont les cheveux —s*, negroes have woolly hair.

crépusculaire, *adj*, crepuscular. *Lumière* —, twilight.
crépoucule, *n m*, crepuscule, twilight, dawn.
du son, owl-light, twilight.
crêpe, *n f*, aloe
créquier, *n m*, aloe tree
crésane, *n f* *V* **crassane**
crecendo, *adv*, (mus) crescendo
crésseau, *n m*, species of woolen stuff, kersey
crésserelle, *n f*. *V* **crécerelle**.
cresson, *n m*, creas, cresses, water-creas —
aléous, de jardin, dittander, garden-creas. —
doré, golden saxifrage. — *des prés*, lady's
smock. — *sauvage*, water-plantain. — *de*
rivière; water-rocket
cressonnière, *n f*, creas-bed.
crésus, *n m*, (—) very rich man *C'est un*
—, he is a very Cressus.
crétacé, *e*, *adj*, cretaceous
crête, *n f*, crest, tuft, comb of a cock or hen,
top-knot, (anat) ridge. (arch) ridge, top,
bank, coping — *de murus*, head-piece (of
a cod). *Lever la —*, to be conceited, to
hold one's head high *Baisser la —*, to come
down a peg *Rabaisser la — à quelqu'un*, to
bring anyone down a peg. — *d'un fossé*, bank
on the side of a ditch — *d'une montagne*, ridge
of a mountain — *d'une grosse vague*, crest of a
billow. — *marine*, samphire. — *de coq*, cock's-
comb, hog's-ear shell *Crête-de-coq*, (—) —
louse-wort
crêté, *e*, *adj*, crested, tufted
crétéler, *v n*, (of hens) to cackle.
crétin, *n m*, (med) cretin, idiot, dunce
C'est un —, he is a dunce
crétiniser, *v a*, to brutalize, to brutify, to
make an idiot of
se crétiniser, *v r*, to become brutified, to become
stupid
crétinisme, *n m*, cretinism, idiocy
crétique, *adj*, cretic
crétols, *e*, *n* and *adj*, Cretan.
cretonne, *n f*, fine linen, long-cloth, cretonne
cretons, *n m pl*, residuum of melted tallow
and kitchen-stuff, graves — *de lord*, scrapings
creusage, *n m*, deepening, hollowing, plow-
ing, digging
creusement (kreuz-män), *n m*, (Lu) digging,
excavation, hollowing, deepening
creuser, *v a*, to dig, to delve, to hollow, to
make hollow, to excavate, to scoop out, to sink,
to deepen. — *la terre*, to dig the ground —
un fossé; to dig a ditch. — *un puits*, to sink a
well. — *une question*, to examine a question
thoroughly.
se creuser, *v r*, to become hollow. *Se — le*
cerveau, to rack one's brain
creuser, *v n*, to dig — *sous terre*, to dig
underground — *bien avant*, to dig deep.
creuset, *n m*, crucible, melting-pot, (chem)
test, trial *Passer par le —*, to assay, to refine
creux, *n m*, hollow, cavity, pit, hole, chasm,
gutter, delve, mold, mortar, trough, pit of
the stomach — *planté d'arbres*, dell planted
with trees — *profond dans une mine*, groove in
a mine *Le — de la main*, the hollow of the
hand. *Il a un bon —*, he has a fine bass voice
d'un vaisseau (nav), depth of a ship's hold
d'une voile, cavity of a sail (which retains
the wind)
creux, *se*, *adj*, hollow, cavernous, deep,
empty, unsubstantial, airy, fantastical, chimeri-
cal, extravagant *Des yeux —*, eyes sunk in
the head. *Avoir les joues —es*, to have hollow
cheeks. *Il a le ventre —*, his belly is empty
Un fossé — de trois pieds, a ditch three feet
deep. *Espirit —*, creveau —, cracked-brain,
empty head. *Pensées —es*, airy notions *Vienne*
—se; frothy, unsubstantial food. *Songer —*, to
be in a brown study.

***crevaille**, *n f*, guzzling, gormandizing, stuff
ing, tuck out, blow out.
crevaisson, *n m*, puncture (bicycle).
crevasse, *n f*, crevice, chink, rift, crack,
gap, cranny, (vet) malt-worm, cratches *Des*
— aux mains, chaps [to make cracks].
crevasser, *v a*, to split, to crack, to chap,
se crevasser, *v r*, to crack, to split, to gape, to
become chapped.
crevé, *n m*, *e*, *n f*, (lex.) very fat man,
bloated fellow. *Petit —*, fast young fellow, one
used up, done up
crevé, *n m*, opening, slash (in sleeves).
creve-cœur, *n m*, (—) heart-break, heart-
breaking thing, heart-sore, heart-rending thing
crever, *v a*, to burst, to break, to split, to
crack, to rift, to tear, to rend, to stave in, to
cram any one with victuals — *une botte*, to burst
a boot — *les yeux à quelqu'un*, to put out any
one's eyes — *un cheval*, to kill a horse *Cela*
vous creve les yeux, that lies under your very
nose (i.e., is obvious, self-evident)
crever, *v n*, to burst, to die, to perish *C'est*
une médecine de faire — un cheval, this medicine
is enough to kill a horse — *de graisse*, to be
extremely fat — *de chaud*, to be dying with
heat — *de rire*, to split one's sides with laugh-
ing — *de faim*, to be dying with hunger. —
d'orgueil, to be bursting with pride. — *de*
biens, to wallow in wealth
se crever, *v r*, to burst, to kill oneself. *No —*
de boire et de manger, to cram or stuff till one is
ready to burst *Se — de travail*, to overwork
oneself
crevet, *n m*, stay-lace with tags at both ends
crevette, *n f*, prawn, shrimp
cri, *n m*, cry, scream, screaming, roar, roar-
ing, bawling, howling, yell, yelling, outcry,
clamor, whine, whining, squeak, squeaking,
opinion. — *de jure*, *d'allégresse*, shout, shout-
ing, hallooing, huzza, acclamation — *aigre*,
aigu, perçant, scream, shriek, squeak, shrill *Cry*
Les — des femmes, the squalling of women. —
de guerre, watchword — *d'armes*, (her)
motto *Jeter un —, faire des —, pousser un —*,
to utter a cry, to cry out lustily, to raise an
outcry, to complain loudly *Demander à grands*
—s, to demand with a loud voice. *Je poussai*
un grand —, I shrieked out. *Jeter les hauts —s*;
to cry out *Le — de la nature*, the voice of
nature. *Donner du — à la soie*, to sulphur
silk *A cor et à —s*, with hue and cry. *Il n'y*
a qu'un — sur son compte, there is only one
opinion about him
criage, *n m*, public crying.
***criaillement**, *n m*, act of wrangling; brawl-
ing, (of geese) gabbling
***criailleur**, *v n*, to brawl, to brawl, to cry, to
clamor, to scold, to chide, (of geese) to gabble
***criailleurie**, *n f*, bawling, clamoring, scolding,
wrangling
***criailleur**, *n m*, *-se*, *n f*, brawler, bawler,
wrangler, shrew, scold
criant, *e*, *adj*, crying, glaring, shocking,
shameful; noisy. *Injustice —e*, crying, daring
injustice.
criard, *e*, *adj*, crying, bawling, squalling,
noisy, bawling, clamorous, scolding, (paint)
discordant, shrill *Deltes —es*, dribbling or
small debts. *Voix —e*, shrill voice.
criard, *n m*, *-e*, *n f*, brawler, clamorer,
scold, shrew
criarde, *n f*, thick gummed cloth, varnished
cloth.
criblage, *n m*, sifting
crible, *n m*, sieve, riddle. *Percé comme un*
—, as full of holes as a sieve, riddled.
cribler, *v a*, to sift, to riddle, to scan, to
examine, to pepper (a person) — *de coups*; to
shoot, run, or stab through and through *Criblé*

de mitraille; riddled with shot *Criblé de*
dentes, over head and ears in debt

cribleur, *n m*, -se, *n f*, sifter

cribleu-x, -se, *adj*, (anat) pierced like a sieve, sieve-like

criblrier, *n m*, sieve-maker.

criblure, *n f*, siftings

cribration, *n f*, (chem) cribration

cribriforme, *adj*, cribriform

cric (*kri*), *n m*, lifting-jack, screw-jack, hand-screw, little ratchet-wheel on which the braces of carriages are fixed — *à baril*; tilting-jack

cric-crac (*krik-krak*), (onomatopoeia) imitation of the creaking noise produced by breaking or tearing.

cricoude, *n m* and *adj*, (anat) cricoid

cric-cric, *n m*, (-s) (pop.) (ent) cricket, (ornith) bunting

crid (*krid*), *n m* *V* **criss**

crise, *n f*, proclamation of sale, auction *Sa maison est en —*, his house is to be sold by auction. *Audience des —s*, auction mart. *A la —*, by auction.

crier, *v n*, to cry, to cry out, to halloo, to shout, to bawl, to scream, to shriek, to screech, to squall, to clamor, to squeak, to call out, to whine, to pule, to complain loudly, to bawl, to exclaim, to scold, to huzza, to talk loudly, to gabble (of geese), to screech (of owls), to troat (of deer), to chirp (of grasshoppers and other insects), to groan (of roe-bucks), to creak (of doors) — *aux armes*, to cry to arms — *au secours*, to call out for help — *au meurtre*, to cry out murder. — *au voleur*, to cry out thief. — *au feu*, to cry out fire — *à l'injustice*, to exclaim against an injustice — *au scandale*, to inveigh against a scandal — *gare*, to cry out beware! take care — *misère*, to plead poverty — *misèreconde*, to cry to mercy — *famine*, to cry out famine — *à tue-tête*, comme un *perdu*, to cry out, to shriek at the top of one's voice or as loud as one can. — *bien fort*; to cry out lustily *Les boyaux lui crient*, his bowels rumble *Il crie avant qu'on l'écorche*, he cries before he is hurt *Tout le monde crie contre cela*, everybody cries out against it

crier, *v a*, to proclaim, to cry, to hawk, to put up for sale, to publish, to blazon *Cet enfant est perdu, il faut le faire —*, the child is lost, we must have him cried *Faites — ce paquet de livres*, put up this lot of books

crierie (*kri-ri*), *n f*, bawling, clamor, wrangling, scolding, bawling

crieu-x, *n m*, -se, *n f*, bawling man or woman, squaller, bawler; crier, auctioneer, hawk — *public*; town-crier.

crime, *n m*, crime, sin, transgression, offense, felony, guilt, guiltiness, wickedness, sinfulness — *d'Etat*, treason — *de lèse-majesté*, high treason — *capital*, capital offense, crime, (jur) felony — *d'habitude*; unnatural crime. — *abominable*, base, foul crime — *qualifié*, indictable offense *Faire un — à quelqu'un*, de, to impute as a crime to any one *Etre porté au —*, to be prone to crime. *Endurci dans le —*, hardened in crime

criminaliser, *v a*, to remove a cause from a civil to a criminal court

criminaliste, *n m*, writer on criminal law

criminalité, *n f*, criminality

criminel, -le, *adj*, criminal, felonious, guilty, unlawful *Juge —*, a judge that tries criminal cases. *Chambre —le, cour —le*; criminal court

criminel, *n m*, -le, *n f*, criminal, culprit, offender, felon *m*, criminal affair, proceedings before a criminal court. — *d'Etat*, state criminal *Au —*; in criminal matters, criminally.

criminellement (-nél-mân), *adv*, criminally, culpably, guiltily.

cric, *n m*, hair (of the mane and tail of the,

horse and other animals), horse-hair; abrupt termination of a metallic vein. *Un sommier or matelas de —*, horse-hair mattress *Se prendre aux —s*, to seize one another by the hair. *A tous —s*, with flowing mane and tail; (fig) a zealous, indefatigable worker.

crinal, *n m*, (surg) Aneil's probe

crinérin, *n m*, (onomatopoeia), screeching fiddle, sciaoper, scraping (of fiddles)

crinier, *n m*, horse-hair worker, chair stuffer.

crinière, *n f*, lion's mane, horse's mane

Vulaine —, ugly head of hair, shock

crinoline, *n f*, crinoline

crinon, *n m*, crinodes (*pl*)

criocère or **porte-croix**, (-) *n m*, (ent) *criocellis*

crique, *n f*, creek, cove, flaw, crack

criquer, *v n*, to crack, to chunk (of metals)

criquet, *n m*, bad horse, tit, little man; (ent) gryllus, locust

crise, *n f*, crisis, fit, convulsion *L'affaire est dans sa —*, the matter is come to a crisis — *de nerfs*, fit of hysteria

crispation, *n f*, crispation, shivering, thrilling sensation *Donner des —s à quelqu'un*, to put any one on thorns

crisper, *v a*, to shivel, to contract, to make shrunk, to thrill, to make thill, to thrill through, to irritate (the nerves), to give any one the fidgets, to fidget

se crispier, *v r*, to shivel, to shivel up

crispin, *n m*, valet (in Molière's comedies)

C'est un —, he looks like a valet. *Jouer les —s*, (thea) to perform the parts of valets.

criss, *n m*, creese, Malay dagger

crissement, *n m*, grating of the teeth

crisser, *v n*, to grate (of the teeth).

crystal, (*crystal*) *crystal* *pl*, crystal ware, cut glass dishes — *de roche*, rock crystal — *de mine*, quartz *Le — de l'eau*, the limpidity of water. *Le Palais de —*; the Crystal Palace

cristallerie (-tèl-ri), *n f*, glass-cutting; crystal manufactory, glass-house, glassworks.

cristallier, *n m*, glass-cutter

cristallière, *n f*, crystal mine

cristallin, -e, *adj*, crystalline, pellucid

cristallin, *n m*, (anat) crystalline lens, (astron) crystalline heaven

① **cristallin**, *n m*, colored transparent crystals

cristallisable, *adj*, crystallizable

cristallisant, -e, *adj*, (chem.) crystallizing

cristallisation, *n f*, crystallizing, crystallization.

cristalliser, *v a* and *n*, to crystallize, to be converted into crystal. — *la soie*, to let the alum settle upon the silk

se cristalliser, *v r*, to crystallize, to candy.

cristallisoir, *n m*, crystallizing-pan, crystallizer

cristallographie, *n f*, crystallography

cristalloïde, *n f*, crystalloid membranous capsule containing the crystalline lens of the eye

cristallotechnie (-tèk-ni), *n f*, art of crystallizing salts

cristallotomie, *n f*, the art of cutting crystals.

criste-marine, *n f* *V* **passee-pierre**

critérium (-om), *n m*, criterion, standard, test, touchstone *L'évidence est le — de la vérité*, evidence is the criterion of truth.

critiquable, *adj*, that may be criticised, censurable, exceptional

critique, *n m*, critic, censorer, censorious person, carper — *fâcheux*, fault-finder

critique, *n f*, criticism, censure, science of criticism, critique, critical taste. *La —*, the critics *Faire de la —*, to write criticisms.

Faire la — d'un ouvrage, to criticise, to review, a work.

critique, *adj.*, critical, censorious, carping, censuring, alarming, ticklish, momentous
Humeur —, censorious temper *Signes* —, critical symptoms *Pouls* —, alarming pulse
critiquer, *v a*, to criticize, to examine, to censure, to reflect on, to blame, to find fault with

critiqueur, *-se*, *n m f*, criticiser, fault-finder, carper

croassement (kro-as-mān), *n m*, croak, croaking, cawing (of crows)

croasser, *v n*, to croak, to caw (of crows)

croate, *n m f* and *adj*, Croatian

croc (krô), *n m*, hook, crook, grapple, drag, fang, tusk, canine tooth, dog-tooth, tooth, (1 u) curling moustache, (nav) boat-hook — *de bateau*, waterman's pole — *de candellette*, hook of the fore-castle. — *à trois branches*, grapple with three hooks — *de capon*, cat-hook — *de palan*, tackle-hook *Mette, pendre, au* —, to put, to lay, on the shelf, to lay by *Mette les armes au* —, to give up the arms *Moustaches en* —, curling moustache

croc (krook), *n m*, crackling, crackling noise

Faire — *sous la dent*, to crackle under the teeth

croc-en-jambe (kro-kān), *n m*, (—s—) trip up, Croish hug, dirty trick *Donner un* — *à quelqu'un*, to trip up anyone's heels, to supplant anyone, to ply anyone a dirty trick

croche, *adj*, crooked, bent *Avoir la main* —, (fig) to be grasping

croche, *n f*, (mus) quaver. *Double* —, semi-quaver *Triple* —, demi-semiquaver *Quadruple* —, demi-demi-semiquaver *Chanter par* —, to semiquaver

crocher, *v a*, to hook, to crook (card-teeth) — *Ponger l'anneau d'une ancre*, to fish up the anchor by the ring. *Se* —, to have a set-to, to come to blows

crocher, *v n*, (agri) to produce, to bear *Les arbres crochent bien*, the trees are full of bearers

croches, *n f pl*, smith's tongs

crochet, *n m*, hook, steel-yard, two-pronged hoe, turn (on a load), (surg) key, crotchet, (erpetology) fang, (arch) crocket, (anat) dog-tooth, canine tooth, (dental surg) wire, (Chenit-breaker (of curls) *pl*, fangs, tusks, crotchets, braces — *d'une porte*, hasp, clasp *Clou à* —, tenter-hook *Des ouvrages au* —, crotchet-work *Un* — *de diamants*, a crotchet of diamonds — *de chiffonnier*, stick with a hook at the end, used by rag-gatherers *Un* — *de serrurier*, a pick-lock — *d'arbre*, bearer. *Broder au* —, to crochet — *de porte-faix*, porter's knot *Etre sur les* — *s de quelqu'un*, to live at another person's expense *Je suis ici sur mes* —, I live here upon my own hook — *d'armes*, (nav) hooks to support the small arms in a cabin — *de retraite*, eye-bolts in the train of a gun-carriage — *de bulles*, hooks to fasten the cross-pieces to the bits — *d'époutilles*, hasps of the stanchions between decks

crochetable, *adj*, (of locks) pickable

crochetage (krosh-taj), *n m*, portage, lock-picking. [do crochet-work]

crocheter (krosh-té), *v a*, to pick a lock, to *se crocheter*, *v r*, (pop) to fight (like black-guards).

crocheteur, *n m*, porter, street-porter. *Injures de* —, billing-gate abuse — *de serrure*, picklock, housebreaker.

crocheteur (-tié), *n m*, hook-maker, clasp-maker, maker of porters' knots

crocheton, *n m*, small hooks, crotchets

crocheu, *n m*, a tool to bend card-teeth

crochu, *-e*, *adj*, crooked, hooked. *Il a les mains* —, he is light-fingered.

crocodile, *n m*, crocodile. — *d'Amérique*;

American crocodile, alligator. *Larmes de* —; hypocritical tears

crocodiléen, *n m*, crocodilian

crocus (-kus), *n m*, crocus, saffron

crolier or croler, *v n*, (hawking) to scour

croire (croyant, cru), *v a*, to believe, to credit, to give credit to, to have faith in, to trust to, to place reliance on, to be advised, persuaded, to think, to deem, to presume, to be of opinion *Je le crois bien*, I really believe it *Je n'en crois rien*, I don't believe a word of it. *Il le croit bonnement*, he fairly believes it. *Il ne croit point*, he has no belief — *une chose trop légèrement*, to believe something too easily — *conseil*, to be advised *A'en croire, tout est perdu*, if he is to be believed, all is lost *J'en crois à peine mes yeux*, I can hardly believe my eyes *S'il faut en* — *les apparences*, if appearances are to be trusted *Je crois pouvoir le faire*, I think I can do it *Croyez-vous qu'il le fasse?* do you think he will do it? *Je crois qu'il le fera*, I think he will do it *Croyez-vous qu'il le fera?* do you think he will do it? *Je ne le crois pas*, I do not think he will *Il est à* — *qu'il le veut ainsi*, it is to be presumed that he will have it so

croire, *v n*, to believe, to have faith in, to be a believer, to trust, to credit, to be of opinion, to think, to consider — *en Dieu*, to believe in God — *aux revenants*, to believe in ghosts — *aux miracles*, to believe in miracles *Je crois bien*, I should think so! no wonder! *Je crois que non*, I believe not *C'est à ne pas y* —, it is past belief

se croire, *v r*, to think or believe one's self, to consider one's self, to be believed, to be credible

Cet homme se croit habile, that man thinks himself skillful *Cela peut se* —, it is credible *Il s'en croit beaucoup*, he thinks a great deal of himself *Il se croit tout permis*, he thinks he may do anything

croisade, *n f*, crusade. (astron) Southern Cross, Crozier

croisé, *-e*, *part*, crossed, cross (of the breeds of animals), twilled, double-milled (of cloth); (min) promiscuous *Serge* —, Kersey *De-meur, se tenir, les bras* —, to sit with folded arms, to do nothing *Avoir les jambes* —, to sit cross-legged *Faux* —, cross fire. *Rimes* —, alternate rhymes

croisé, *n m*, Crusader, twill; crossing (a step in dancing) *Chassé* —, (fig) change of places

croisée, *n f*, window, casement, sash, (arch) cross-aisle, transept; (paint) cross — *entrée*, arched window. — *s d'ogives*, pointed arches. — *de l'ancre*, cross of the anchor

croisement (croaz-mān), *n m*, act of crossing, crossing, cross-breeding (of animals)

croiser, *v a*, to cross, to lay across or cross-wise, to set across, to cross out, to strike out, to efface, to thwart, to cross (breeds of animals) — *quelqu'un*, to cross one in his designs. *Des races croisées*, mixed breeds. *Je l'ai croisé dans la rue*, I passed him in the street

croiser, *v n*, to lap over, to cruise. — *sur une côte*, to cruise along a coast

se croiser, *v r*, to cross each other, to be crossed, to lie athwart each other, to intersect each other, to thwart one another, to take up the cross, to engage in the holy war *Ces deux courriers se sont croisés*, these two messengers passed each other on the way.

croisette, *n f*, crosswort, (her.) crosslet; (nav) pin or bolt used as a fid to a flag-staff. — *noue, grosse* —, (bot) cheese-rennet, ladies' bed-straw

croiseur, *n m*, cruiser

croisière, *n f*, (nav) cruise, cruising squadron, cruising latitude, sort of tool to mark

sea-biscuit, (railways) intersection of two lines, siding

***croisille**, *n f*, cross-piece

***croisillon**, *n m*, cross-bar, sash-bar.

croissance, *n f*, growth, increase, vegetation. — *entière*, full growth *Arrêter dans sa* —, to stunt the growth of *Avoir pris toute sa* —; to be full-grown.

croissant, *n m*, crescent, the moon in her increase, short bout (of a violin), pruning-hook, hedge-bill, hedging-bill, (ich) moon-fish, curtain-pin (in the form of a crescent) *En* —, lunated *Les cornes du* —, the horns of the crescent. *L'empire du* —; the Crescent. — *de cheminée*, chimney-hook — *de pic* or *de gun*, (nav) throat or jaw of the gaff

croissant, *e*, *adj*, growing, increasing.

croisure, *n f*, the length of the yards (of a ship), coat-staves, crossing, mill (in stuffs), (poet) intermixture, mingling

croît, *n m*, increase (from breeding), growth **croître** (croissant, *crd*), *v n*, to grow, to wax, to grow up, to grow tall, to spring up, to augment, to increase; to lengthen, to swell or swell out, to be swollen, to multiply, to be multiplied or increased, to be grown; to sprout, to shoot. — *trop rapidement*, to outgrow, to overgrow. *Les jours commencent à* —, the days begin to lengthen, to draw out. *Elle ne fait que* — *et embellir*, she grows handsomer every day.

croix, *n f*, cross mark, rood, affliction, trouble, tribulation, star, (coin) cross, (point) dagger, (her) cross *Sainte* —; holy rood *Les bras d'une* —; the bars of a cross *Mettre quelque chose en* —, to put a thing cross-wise *Avoir les jambes en* —, to sit cross-legged. *Faire le signe de la* —, to cross one's self *On est allé au-devant de lui avec la* — *et la bannière*, they went to meet him with cross and banner, with great ceremony. *Il faut faire une* — *à la cheminée*, we must make a cross on the chimney, we must scote that up *Jouer à* — *et à pique*; to play at head and tail, at pique and toss — *de par Dieu*, *de Jésus*, cross-tow, cross-cross-row, primer, horn-book, alphabet — *de Saint André* or *de Bourgogne*, St Andrew's-cross, saltier (her). — *de Saint Antoine*, St Anthony's-cross. — *de Lorraine*, cross with two bars *Grand* —, knight grand-cross *Croix de chevalier*, (bot) caltrop, tribulus — *de Jérusalem*, (bot) lychnis Chalcidomica — *sur les câbles*, (nav) cross in the hawse *Mettre les vergues en* —, to square the yards. — *du Sud*, — *austriale* (astron), Southern Cross, Crozier.

croislech, *n m*, (—s) cromlech

croismore, *n f*, (mus) krumhorn, cremona

crâne, *n m*, (nav) wheel-crane (on a wharf)

croquade, *n f*, (paunt) rough sketch.

croquant, *n m*, poor wretch, fellow, countryman; gusle *pl*, name given to French peasants who rebelled under Henri IV and Louis XIII.

croquant, *e*, *adj*, crisp, crackling, short, raunching. *Biscuit* —, hard biscuit. *Caractère* —, crispness

croquante, *n f*, crisp-tart, almond-cake.

à la croque-au-sel, *adv*, with salt only, (fig.) as easily as possible.

croque-abelles, *n m*, titmouse.

croque en bouche, *n m*, crisp sweetmeat, crisp cake.

croque-lardon, *n m f*, (—s) lick-spittle, (l. ex.) lick-dish, spunger; dinner-hunter

croque-mitaine, *n m*, (—s) old bogey, black bogey, bugbear.

croque-mort, *n m*, (—s) undertaker's man.

croque-note, *n m*, (—s) sorry musician, scraper, strummer, croquet-monger.

croquer, *v n*, to crackle between the teeth, to crunch, to scrunch *Etre gentil à* —, to be as pretty as you like

croquer, *v a*, to crunch, to devour, to eat hastily, to make the first sketch or rough draught of a drawing or picture, to sketch, to filch, to pilfer, (nav.) to hook or grapple anything *Il n'a fait que* — *ce poème*, he has only written a sketch of the poem. — *le mari*, to dance attendance.

croque-sol, *n m*, (—s) *V. croque-note.*

croquet, *n m*, crisp biscuit

croquette, *n f*, (cook) croquette

croqueur, *n m*, devourer, gormandizer, glutton, (lex) greedy-gut, greedy-guts.

***croquignole**, *n f*, filip, cracknel.

***croquignoler**, *v a*, to filip

croquis, *n m*, (paint) rough draft, outline, sketch *Cahier de* —, sketch-book *Faire le* — *d'une figure*, to sketch a figure

crosse, *n f*, (of bishops) crozier, (of muskets) but-end, bat (to play with), cricket (game). *Jouer à la* —, to play at cricket.

croisé, *e*, *adj*, crossier *Un abbé* — *et mitré*, a crossier and mitred abbot

croiser, *v a*, to beat, to scold, to treat any one with contempt, to strike a ball with a bat.

croquer, *v n*, to play at cricket, to bat.

crossette, *n f*, (agri) layer, (arch) return, ear, elbow, ancone.

crosseur, *n m*, cricket-player, cricketer, hockey-player.

***crossillon**, *n m*, the curled end of the crossier

crotale, *n m*, (antiq) crotalum, (zool) rattle-snake

crotaphite, *adj*, *n m*, (anat) crotaphite

crotte, *n f*, dirt, mud, muck, dung *Il fait bien de la* —, it is very dirty *Etre dans la* —, to be in a state of squalid misery. — *s de bœufs*; treads of sheep. — *s de lapins*, crotels of a rabbit — *de renard*, scumber.

crotté, *e*, *part*, dirty, muddy, squalid, wretched, sorry. — *comme un barbet*; as dirty as a pig. *Un poète* —, a paltry poet *Il fait bien* — *dans les rues*, the streets are very dirty. — *jusqu'à l'échancure*, with mud up to the eyes; draggled-tailed.

crotter, *v a*, to dirt, to dirty, to bemire; to daggie, to draggie, to bedraggle, to splash, to spatter, to bespatter. *Se* —, to dirty one's self, to get dirty, to draggie

crottin, *n m*, dung (of horses, sheep, etc.).

crou, *n m*, (geol) sandy, clayey soil

crouchaut, *n m*, crotch, floor-timbers of a boat or ship.

croulant, *e*, *adj*, sinking, crumbling, ready to fall, tottering, tumbledown.

croulement (krool-mau), *n m*, sinking, falling in or down (of a building), ruin

crouler, *v n*, to sink, to give way, to fall, to fall in, to crumble, to run, to go to ruin.

crouler, *v a*, (nav) to launch, (hunt.) to wag (said of stags when they are frightened). *Le cerf croule la queue*, the stag wags his tail

⊙ **crouler**, *v r*, to fail in an enterprise, (fig) to sink

crouli-er, *-ère*, *adj*, quaggy, boggy, swampy, moving, shifting (of land)

croup (kroop), *n m*, (med) croup.

croupade, *n f*, (man) croupade

croupal, *e*, *adj*, pertaining to the croup; croupal

croupe, *n f*, croup, crupper, the buttocks (of a horse), rump, top or brow of a hill, (arch.) hip-roof; body (of an edifice). *Cheval à* — *de mulet*; narrow-rumped horse *Etre, aller, monter, en* —, to ride behind another. — *d'église*; half-cylinder roof. *En* —; behind.

croupé, -e, *adj.*, with a rump, crupper
Cheval bien —, horse with a fine crupper.

○ **à croupeton**, *adv.*, squatting

croupi, -e, *adj.*, stagnant, putrid, ditch (water)
De l'eau —e, stagnant water, ditch-water.

croupiader, *v n*, to cast anchor by the stern-cable

croupier, *n m*, croupier (at a gaming-table), partner (of a gambler)

croupière, *n f*, saddle-tie, crupper, (nav)
stern-cable, stern-fast *Tailler des* —s à quel-
qu'un, to cut out work for anyone, (milit) to
put to flight. *Mouiller en* —, to cast anchor by
the stern.

croupion, *n m*, rump. *Parlement* —; the
Rump Parliament.

croupir, *v n*, to stagnate, to lie, to wallow,
to be sunk in. — *dans le vice*, to wallow in
sin. — *dans l'oisiveté*, in idleness

croupissant, -e, *adj.*, standing, stagnating,
putrescent.

croupissement, *n m*, standing still, stagna-
tion, putrefaction

croupion, *n m*, square hide, butt.

croustade, *n f*, dish prepared with crusts

croustillant, -e, *adj.*, crisp, crusty

***croustille**, *n f*, little crust, crust

***croustiller**, *v n*, to bite, eat, or gnaw a crust,
to munch

***croustilleusement**, *adv.*, (fam, l u) comi-
cally, with mirth, pleasantly, smuttily

***croustilleux**, -se, *adj.*, (fam, l u) droll,
funny, smutty. *Des contes* —s, smutty tales

crouûte, *n f*, crust, cake, coarse painting,
daub, (med) scab, scurf. *La* — *de dessous*; the
under-crust. *Casser une* — *avec quelqu'un*, to
take a crust with any one *Ne manger que des*
—s, to fare badly

crouûté, -e, *adj.*, crusted, caked, crusty

crouûtelette (kroo-tlet), *n f*, little crust

se crouûter, *v r*, to cake, to crust

crouûtier (-tié), *n m*, picture-broker, dealer
in daubs or coarse paintings, dauber

crouûton, *n m*, small crust, wretched dauber,
(cook) appet.

crovable, *adj.*, credible, believable, to be
believed or credited, like, likely, reliable. *Cela*
n'est pas —, that is not likely

croiance, *n f*, belief, creed, faith, persuasion,
opinion; trust, credit. *Fausse* —, misbelief
La — *des chrétiens*, the belief of the Christians
La — *des juifs*, the Jewish creed. *Cela passe*
toute —, that surpasses all belief.

croyant, *n m*, -e, *n f*, believer. *Les vrais*
—s, true believers.

cru, *n m*, growth, invention, making, fabri-
cation. *Boire du vin de son* —, to drink wine
of one's own growth. *Vin du* —, wine of the
country. *Des fruits d'un bon* —, fruit of a good
soil. *Cela n'est pas de son* —, that thing is not
of his own invention

cru, -e, *adj.*, raw, crude, uncooked, indiges-
table, unwrought, hard, blunt, harsh, coarse,
rough, indecent, smutty, obscene, bawdy, un-
digested, uncooked, stiff. *Tout* —, quite
raw. *Cuir* —, undressed leather. *Sore* —e,
raw silk. *Métal* —, raw metal, ore. *Eau* —e,
hard water. *Couleur* —e, stiff color. *Une*
lumière —e, a hard light

à cru, *adv.*, on the bare skin, next the skin.
Boté or *chaussé à* —, wearing boots without
stockings. *Monter à cheval à* —, to ride a horse
bare-backed

cruauté, *n f*, cruelty, hardship. *User de* —,
to be guilty of cruelty

cruche, *n f*, pitcher, jar, jug, stupid person,
blockhead, booby, lout, dolt. *Tant va la* — *à*
l'eau qu'à la fin elle se casse, the pitcher goes to
the well once too often.

cruchée, *n f*, pitcherful, jugful, jarful.

crucherie, *n f*, (fam) stupidity, silliness
Vous ne dites que des —s, you only talk utter
nonsense

cruchette, *n f*. *V. cruchon*

cruchon, *n m*, little pitcher

crucial, -e, *adj.*, crucial, cross-like

crucifère, *n f* and *adj.*, (bot) cruciferous
plant, cruciferous *pl.* crucifera.

cruciflement or **crucifiment** (-mān), *n m*,
crucifixion.

crucifier, *v a*, to crucify

crucifix (-fi), *n m*, crucifix, cross. *Mangeur*
de —, great bigot. *Galerie du* —, rood-loft.

Faire le dem —, (pop) to beg

crucifixion, *n f*, crucifixion

cruciforme, *adj.*, cross-shaped, cross-like,
cruciform.

crudité, *n f*, crudity, crudeness, rawness,
coarse expression, offensive, harsh words,
(paint) stiffness, crudeness, (of water) hard-
ness

crue, *n f*, rise, swelling, growth, growing,
increase, flood, inundation. *La* — *des eaux*
the swelling of the waters. — *de mer*, surge of
the sea. *Cet arbre a pris toute la* —; that tree
has attained its full growth

cruel, -le, *adj.*, cruel, merciless, pitiless, ruth-
less, hard-hearted, relentless, remorseless, sau-
gumary, murderous, bloodthirsty, hard, indig-
ible, flinty, grievous, sad, tormenting. *Il fait*
le —, he acts a cruel part. *Elle n'est pas* —e,
she is not hard-hearted.

cruel, *n m*, -le, *n f*, cruel one.

cruellement (-el-mān), *adv.*, cruelly, barbar-
ously, unmercifully, mercilessly, pitilessly, ruth-
lessly, grievously, severely, solely.

○ **cruciation**, *n f*, (med) cruentation

crument, *adv.*, bluntly, coarsely, roughly
inconsiderately, crudely.

crur, *n m*, (physiology) crur.

crural, -e, *adj.*, (anat) crural

crustacé, -e, *adj.*, crustaceous

crustacé, *n m*, crustacean

cruzade, *n f*, cruzado, cruzade (Portuguese,
oom)

crypte, *n f*, crypt *n m*, (bot, anat) crypt

cryptogame, *n f*, (bot) aphodite, cryptogam.

cryptogame, *adj.*, (bot) cryptogamous

cryptogamie, *n f*, (bot) cryptogamia.

cryptographie, *n f*, cryptography

cryptographique, *adj.*, cryptographical.

crypto-portique, *n m*, (—s) (arch) cryp-
toporticus.

crystal. *V. cristal*

c-sol-ut, *n m*, (mus) c. *Cet air est en* —,
this tune is in c

ct (ab of courant), inst (instant).

cte (ab of comte), earl

ctesse (ab of comtesse), countess

cu, *n m*, (very l ex) *V. cul*

cubage, *n m*, or **cubature**, *n f*, cubature.

cubation, *n f*, cubature.

cube, *n m*, (geom, arith) cube. *Le* — *de*
deux est huit, the cube of 2 is 8

cube, *adj.*, (arith, geom) cubic.

cubèbe, *n m*, cubeba

cuber, *v a*, (geom, arith) to cube.

cubilot, *n m*, (metal) cupola.

cubique, *adj.*, (arith, geom) cubic, cubical.

Racine —, cube root

cubital, -e, *adj.*, (anat) cubital, ulnar.

cubitus (-tus), *n m*, (anat) cubitus.

cuboid, *n m*, (anat) cuboid.

cucubale, *n m*, (bot) cucubalus, berry-bearing
campion

cucuje, *n m*, (zool) corn-beetle, luminous-
beetle.

cucurbitacé, -e, *adj.*, cucurbitaceous

cucurbitacée, *n f*, (bot) cucurbitaceous

plant. *pl.*, cucurbitaceae.

cucurbite, *n f*, (chem) cucurbit
cueilage (keu-ia), *n m*, act of gathering, picking
***cueille** (keu), *n f*, (agri) gathering of fruit, (nav) width of sail-cloth
***cueillette** (keu-let), *n f*, gathering, crop, nutting (fruit), (nav) mixed cargo, collection of money for the poor
***cueilleur** (keu-jeur), *n m*, -*se*, *n f*, gatherer
***cuellir** (keu-), (cueillant, cueilli, je cueille), *v a*, to cull, to pick, to pluck, to gather, to take up, (nav) to coil. — *des fleurs*, to pluck flowers — *des lauriers*, to gather laurels.
***cueilloir** (keu-), *n m*, fruit-basket.
cuidier, *n m*, fruit-basket
cullier or cuillière (ku-lièr), *n f*, spoon — *à soupe*, soup-ladle — *à café*, tea-spoon — *à bouche*, table-spoon — *à dessert*, dessert-spoon — *à ragoût*, gravy-ladle *Elever à la —*, to bring up by hand
***cuillerée** (ku-), *n f*, spoonful, ladleful
Grande — or — *à bouche*; table-spoonful. *Petite —* or — *à café*, teaspoonful
***cuillieriste**, *n m*, spoon maker.
***cuilleron**, *n m*, bowl of a spoon.
cuir, *n m*, hide, skin, leather, strip, slip of the tongue, *s e*, pronouncing *s* for *t*, and vice versa, at the end of words, or using these letters unnecessarily, as *Il est sorti zher, j'étais à la campagne, for Il est sorti hier, j'étais à la campagne — s bruts*, raw hides. — *s apprêtés*, dressed hides — *à rasoir* or *à repasser*, razor-strop *Faire du — d'un cuir large courtroie*, to make it see with other people's money *Tanner le — à quelqu'un*, to give any one a hiding *Pester entre — et chair*, to fume inwardly *Faire des — s en parlant*, to pronounce final *s* instead of final *t*, and vice versa, or to sound *s* or *t* when there is none at the end of words, i.e.: to drop one's *h's*. — *de Russie*, Russian leather
cuirasse, *n f*, cuirass, breast-plate, armor-plate, shell. — *à l'épée du mousquet*, ball-proof cuirass. *Le défaut de la —*, the extremity of or break in the armor, vulnerable part *On lui a trouvé le défaut de la —*, we have found his weak side *Endosser la —*, to turn soldier
cuirassé, -*e*, *adj*, armed with a cuirass, armor-plated, iron-cased, ready armed; hardened, secret, close *Il est —*, he is prepared for anything, he is incapable of feeling remorse
Vaisseau —, iron-clad ship, iron-clad.
cuirassement, *n m*, armor-plating
cuirasser, *v a*, to arm with a cuirass; to iron-plate (nav), to steel, to harden, to season
se cuirasser, *v r*, to put on a cuirass, to harden or fortify one's self
cuirassier, *n m*, cuirassier
cuire (cuissant, cuit), *v a*, to cook, to do; to boil, to bake, to roast, to broil, to grill, to dress, to prepare, to stew, to burn (of the sun), to ripen; (physiology) to concoct, to digest. — *la viande*, to do the meat — *trop*, to overdo — *des briques*; to burn bricks — *à l'eau*, to boil *Faire — des œufs*, to boil eggs
cuire, *v n*, to be cooked, to be done, to be burned, to bake, to broil, to boil, to smart, to burn. *La main me cuit*, my hand smarts *Vous vendrez — à mon tour*, you will want me some day, and then I shall be even with you *Il vous en cuira*, you shall smart for it
cuirer, *v a*, to cover in leather
cuisage, *n m*, burning; charring
cuisant, -*e*, *adj*, easy to cook, sharp, smarting, piercing, exquisite, severe, poignant *Douleur — e*, violent pain
cuisier, *n m*, brick-burner.
cuisine, *n f*, kitchen, cookery, the cooks; place-box, fare, living, (nav.) cuddy, caboose, galley. — *bourgeoise*, plain living, homely fare *Grosses de —*, kitchen stuff. *Être chargé de*

—, to be monstrously fat *Faire la —*, to cook, to dress victuals *Chef de —*; master-cook. *Aide de —*, under-cook *Fille de —*; kitchen-maid
cuisinier, *v n*, to cook, to dress victuals.
cuisinier, *n m*, cook, man-cook.
cuisinière, *n f*, cook, woman-cook; Dutch oven, meat-screen
cuissard, *n m*, cuish (armor); (surg) thigh-piece
cuisse, *n f*, thigh, (of meat) rump, leg (of poultry)
cuisse-madame, *n f*, (— s) sort of pear.
cuisson, *n f*, dressing (of victuals); cooking (baking, boiling, roasting, &c), smart (pain). *Ressentir une —*, to feel a smarting pain.
cuisot, *n m*, haunch (of venison)
culstre, *n m*, college-fag, college-scout, vulgar, pedantic fellow.
cuit, -*e*, *part*, cooked, done, roasted, boiled, baked, (fig) done for, dished *Cela est trop —*; that is done too much, overdone (of meat) — *au four*; baked — *à point*, done to a turn.
cuite, *n f*, baking, burning (of bricks, etc.); (manu) boiling
cuivre, *n m*, copper, brass — *jaune*, brass. — *rouge*, copper — *vierge*, native copper. — *battu*, wrought copper. — *fondu*; cast copper. — *en barres*, bar copper. — *en planches*, sheet copper *Fonte de —*, pig copper — *s*; brass instruments
cuivré, -*e*, *adj*, copper-colored, (fig) ringing, clear, sonorous
cuivrer, *v a*, to cover with sheet copper, to copper
cuivrerie, *n f*, copper wares, brass-ware.
cuivren-x, -*se*, *adj*, coppery.
cul (ku), *n m*, (very l ex) breech; backside; posterior; rump; bottom; tail (of carts), top, cylinder head (mech) — *par-dessus tête*; head over heels *Donner du pied au — à quelqu'un*, to kick any one *Être à —*, not to know what to do. *Faire le — de poule*, to pout. — *de basse-fosse*, duncheon — *de-jatte*, (— s) cripple (seated on a wooden bowl) — *de-lampe*, (— s) (arch) bracket, pendant, (print) tail-piece. — *de porc*, (nav) wall-knot — *de-sac*, (— s) blind alley — *de-four*, (— s) (arch) demi-cupola — *blanc*, (— s) (orn) wheat-ear, white-tail fallow-chat, fallow-finch, snipe.
culasse, *n f*, breech (of a cannon, musket etc.), pavilion (of diamonds).
culbutant, *n m*, (orn) tumbler
culbute, *n f*, somersault, ruin, failure, bankruptcy, fall, tumble, somersault *Faire la —*, to turn a somersault *Au bout du fossé la —*, look before you leap
culbute, *v a*, to throw down, to throw down headlong, to overthrow, to run, to upset, to make any one, anything, tumble down, to do for *Cette entreprise l'a culbuté*, this enterprise has ruined him
culbute, *v n*, to fall head over heels.
culbutis, *n m*, confused heap, jumble.
culée, *n f*, abutment (of bridges), tail (of a hide), (nav) stern-way
culer, *v n*, to fall astern, to make stern-way, to veer (of the wind) *Serer à —*, to back water
culeron, *n m*, (saddlery) crupper-loop
culière, *n f*, gutter-stone, kennel-stone, breech of harness, hind girth
culinaire, *adj*, culinary.
culmifère, *adj*, (bot) culmiferous
culminant, *adj*, culminating, prominent.
Point —; culminating point, top, summit.
culmination, *n f*, culmination.
culminer, *v n*, (astron) to culminate
culot, *n m*, youngest bird (of a brood), youngest (of a family), last born, youngest member of a

society, bottom (of lamps, crucibles, etc.), residuum *Le — d'une pipe*, black at the bottom of a pipe-plug

culotte, *n f*, small clothes, breeches, rump (of an ox, a pigeon) — *de bœuf*, rump of beef — *de peau*, leather breeches, (fig) old retired officer

culotter, *v a*, to breech, to put in breeches, to color (pipe)

se culotter, *v r*, to put on one's breeches, to get colored (pipe)

culottier, *n m*, breeches-maker

culottin, *n m*, newly-breeched boy; tight breeches

culpabilité, *n f*, guilt, culpability

culte, *n m*, creed, religion, worship, adoration, veneration, honor, love, respect, cultivation *Rendre un — à*, to worship

cultivable, *adj*, cultivable, arable

cultivat-eur, *n m*, —rice, *n f*, husbandman, farmer, grower, agriculturist

cultivat-eur-rice, *adj*, agricultural

cultivation, *n f*, cultivation

cultiver, *v a*, to cultivate, to till, to improve, to inform, to exercise, to practice, to cultivate the acquaintance of

culture, *n f*, culture, cultivation, tillage, husbandry, growth, education, improvement

Être sans —; to be or lie fallow *La petite —*, farming on a small scale, raising of poultry, etc **cumin**, *n m*, (bot) cummin. — *des prés*, caraway seed.

cumul, *n m*, accumulation, junction, plurality of offices or places, pluralism [man]

cumulard, *n m*, (fam b s) pluralist, place-cumulative

cumulati-f, *-ve*, *adj*, accumulative

cumulativement, *-tiv-mân*, *adv*, by accumulation

cumuler, *v a*, to accumulate, to cumulate

cumuler, *v n*, to be a pluralist of offices, to hold several offices

se cumuler, *v r*, to be held at the same time

cunéaire, *adj*, cuneate, cuneated

cunéiforme, *adj*, cuneiform

cunette, *n f*, (fort) cunette

cupide, *adj*, covetous, greedy, grasping

cupidité, *n f*, cupidity, covetousness, concupiscence, lust

cupidon, *n m*, (myth) Cupid, Love *Vieux —*; old beau

cupulaire, *adj*, cup-shaped

cupule, *n f*, (bot) cupule, cup (of acorns)

curabilité, *n f*, curableness

curable, *adj*, that may be healed, curable

curacao (ku-ra-so), *n m*, Curacao

curage, *n m*, cleansing, cleaning (of harbors, sewers, &c), (bot) water-pepper

curare, *n m*, curare, arrow-poison

curatelle, *n f*, guardianship, trusteeship

curat-eur, *n m*, —rice, *n f*, curator, curatrix, trustee, committee

curati-f, *-ve*, *adj*, curative

curatif, *n m*, curative agent

curation, *n f*, (med) treatment

curcuma, *n m*, (bot) curcuma, turmeric

cure, *n f*, cure, healing, living, benefice, parsonage, rectory, care. *N'en avoir —*, to pay no heed to

curé, *n m*, rector, vicar *C'est Gros Jean qui en remonte à son —*, the clerk wants to teach the parson. *Monsieur le —*, your reverence

cure-dents, *n m*, (—) tooth-pick

curéé, *n f*, (hunt) quarry, (fig) prey, booty, feast; scramble *Mettre en —*, to flesh the dogs, to feed them *Les chiens sont en —*, the dogs are being fed

cure-langue, *n m*, (—s) tongue-scraper

curement, *n m*, cleansing, cleaning (of harbors, sewers)

cure-môle, *n m*, (—s) dredging-machine

***cure-oreilles**, *n m*, (—) ear-pick

cure-pieds, *n m*, (—) horse-picker, hoof-pick

curer, *v a*, to cleanse, to clean out (harbors, sewers), to pick (the teeth, the ears) *Se — les dents*, to pick one's teeth

curette, *n f*, scraper, scoop

cureur, *n m*, cleanser (of harbors, sewers)

curial, *-e*, *adj*, vicarial, rectorial *Maison —*, parsonage-house

curiale, *n m*, (antique) member of the curia

curie, *n f*, ward, (antique) curia

curieuse-ment (*-euz-mân*), *adv*, curiously, inquisitively, carefully, minutely

curieu-x, *-se*, *adj*, curious, inquisitive, prying, fond of, careful, nice, particular, rare, singular. *Il est — de tableaux*, he is fond of pictures

curieu-x, *n m*, —se, *n f*, inquisitive person, spectator, looker-on, virtuous, curious fact *Le — de la chose est*, the curious part of the thing is

curion, *n m*, (antique) curio

curiosité, *n f*, curiosity, inquisitiveness, rarity, care, taste for *Par —*, out of curiosity

curioir, *n m*, plow-scraper

curseur, *n m*, (math) cursor, slider, slide, index

cursi-f, *-ve*, *adj*, cursive, running, cursory

cursement, *adv*, cursorily

curule, *adj*, curule *Chaise —*, curule chair

curure, *n f*, dirt, sewage

curvati-f, *-ve*, *adj*, (bot) slightly curved

***curviligne**, *adj*, curvilinear

curvirostre, *adj*, (orn) curvirostral, hook-billed

cuscuté, *n f*, (bot) dodder

cuspidé, *n f*, cuspis, cusp

cuspidé, *-e*, *adj*, (bot) cuspidate

cussoné, *-e*, *adj*, (tech) worm-eaten, weeviled

custode, *n f*, pyx-cover, curtain of the high altar, holster-cap, curtain. *Sous la —*, in private

custode, *n m*, warden, keeper, curator

cutané, *-e*, *adj*, cutaneous

cuticule, *n f*, (anat, bot) cuticle

cutter (*-ter*), *n m*, (—s) (nav) cutter

cuvage, *n m*, (tech) fermenting (of wine), place where wine is fermented

cuve, *n f*, tub, vat, copper — *de brasseur*; brewing-vat — *matière*, mash-tub *Fossé au fond de cuve*, (fort) flat-bottomed ditch *A jouté de —*, (fig) thoroughly, exhaustively. — *de bain*, bathing-tub

cuveau, *n m*, small vat, small tub, (min.) corf, cage, kiddie-outright

cuvée, *n f*, tubful, vatful, (fam) sort, kind, quality *En voici d'une autre —*, here's one of another sort for you

cuvelage (kuv-laj), *n m*, lining, casing, tubing (mines)

cuveler (kuv-lé), *v a*, to tub (mines), to line, to case

cuver, *v n*, to work, to ferment, to settle

cuver, *v a*, to appease, to calm, to sleep off the effects of wine — *son vin*, to sleep one's self sober

cuvette, *n f*, wash-hand basin, basin, cistern (of barometers, steam-engines), (fort.) cuvette

Montre à —, rapped watch

cuvier, *n m*, wash-tub

cyame, *n m*, (ent.) whale-louse

cyanate, *n m*, (chem.) cyanate

cyanhydrique, *adj*, (chem.) hydrocyanic

prussic

cyanogène, *n m*, (chem.) cyanogen

cyanomètre, *n m*, (phys) cyanometer

cyanure, *n m*, (chem.) cyanide

cyathe, *n m*, (antique) cyathus

cyclamen (-me-n), *n m*, (bot) cyclamen, snow-bread

cycle, *n m*, cycle, (liter) period.

cyclique, *adj*, cyclical

cyclodai, -e, *adj*, cyclodial.

cycloïde, *n f*, (geom) cycloid

cyclométrie, *n f*, cyclometry.

cyclone, *n m*, tornado.

cyclope, *n m*, Cyclops

cyclopeen, -ne (-in, -e-n), *adj*, cyclopean

***cygne**, *n m*, swan *Jeune* —, cygnet (fig)

Le — Thébain, Pindar *Le — de Mantoue*,

Virgil *Le — de Cambria*, Fénelon

cylindrée, -e, *adj*, (bot) cylindraceous

cylindrage, *n m*, mangling (of linen)

cylindre, *n m*, cylinder, roller, garden-

roller, mangle, calender, bariel, rundle *Passer*

au —, to pass through the mangle

cylindre, *v a*, to calender, to roll — *les*

allées d'un jardin, to roll the paths of a garden

cylindrique, *adj*, cylindric.

cylindroïde, *n m*, cylindroid

cymaise, *n f* *V cymaise*

cymbalaire, *n f*, ivy-leaved toad-flax

cymbale, *n f*, cymbal

cymballer, *n m*, cymbal-player

cymbiforme, *adj*, (bot) cymbiform

cyme, *n m*, (bot) cyme *V cyme*

cymrique, *n m* and *adj*, Kymric

cynanche or **cynanche**, *n f*, (med) cynanche.

cynanque, *n m*, (bot) dog's-bane

cynégétique, *n f*, cynaetics. *adj*, relating

to hunting and dogs

cynips, *n m*, (ent) cynips

cynique, *adj*, cynical, snarling, snappish,

impudent, barefaced, indecent

cynique, *n m*, cynic

cynisme, *n m*, cynicism.

cynocéphale, *n m*, (zool) cynocephalus

cynoglosse, *n f*, (bot) cynoglossum, hound's-

tongue.

cynorrhodon, *n m*, (bot) hip

cynosure, *n f*, (bot) cynosurus, (astron)

Cynosure, Little Bear

cyprès, *n m*, cypress, cypress-tree; cypress-

wood

cyprière, *n f*, cypress-grove.

cyripède, *n m*, (bot) lady's-slipper.

cyrénaïque, *adj*, cyrenaic *n m*, cyrenaic

philosopher.

cyrillien or **cyrillique**, *adj*. *Alphabet* —,

the Slavonic alphabet invented in the 9th cen-

tury by St Cyrilus

cystique, *adj*, (anat) cystic

cystite, *n f*, (med) cystitis

cystocèle, *n f*, (med) cystocoele

cystotome, *n m*, (surg) an instrument to cut

into the bladder

cystotomie, *n f*, cystotomy

cytarexylon, *n m*, (bot) fiddle-wood

cytise, *n m*, (bot) cytisus, bean-trefoil

cyzicène, *n m*, (Grec antiq) guest-chamber

czar (czar), *n m*, czar.

czarien, -ne (-in, -e-n), *adj*, of the czar

czarine, *n f*, czarina

czarowitz, *n m*, czarowitz.

D

d, *n m*, the fourth letter of the alphabet, *d*

*d*¹, ab. of *de*

dà, *particle*, truly, indeed *Ous-dà*, yes, for-

sooth. *Nenni-dà*, *non-dà*, no, indeed, no, for-

sooth.

da-capo, *adv*, (mus.) *da capo*. [grass

dactyle, *n m*, (poet) dactyl, (bot) orchard-

daetyllographe, *n m*, type-writer, typist

daetyllographie, *n f*, daetyllography, type-

writing.

dactylique, *adj*, dactylic

dactylogie, *n f*, dactylography

dactyloptère, *adj*, (ich) finger-finned

dactyloptère, *n m*, dactylopterus, flying-fish.

dada, *n m*, horse, cock-horse, hobby, hobby-

horse *Alter a* —, to ride a cock-horse. *Etre*

sur son —, to indulge in one's hobby.

dadais, *n m*, booby, clown, ninny.

dagorne, *n f*, one-horned cow, hag

dague (dag), *n f*, dagger, dirk *pl*, tusks (of

a wild boar), first horns (of a two-year old deer)

dagner (da-gné), *v a*, to stab, (hunt) to rut

dagueriotype (da-ghér-), *n m*, daguerreo-

type

daguet (da-ghé), *n m*, (hunt.) brocket,

picket

dahila, *n m*, dahlia.

daigner, *v n*, to deign, to be graciously

pleased, to condescend, to vouchsafe.

d'auteurs *V auteurs*.

daim (dm), *n m*, deer, fallow-deer, buck.

daine (dèn or di-n), *n f*, doe.

daintiers (-tié), *n m pl*, (hunt) dowcets.

dais, *n m*, canopy, dais, platform

dalème, *n f*, self-consuming stove

dallage, *n m*, paving with flag-stones, flag-

ging

dalle, *n f*, slab, flag, flag-stone, sunk-stone,

slice (of fish)

daller, *v a*, to pave with flag-stones, to flag

dalmatique, *n f*, dalmatic, tunic

dalot, *n m*, (nav) scupper-hole, scupper

daltonisme, *n m*, (med) color-blindness

dam, *n m*, hurt, injury *A son, votre, leur* —,

to his, your, their injury.

damage, *n m*, puddling, ramming

damas, *n m*, damask, (bot) damson, Damas-

cus blade

damasquiner, *v a*, to damaskene, to emboss,

to frost (cutlery)

damasquinerie (-ki-n-ri), *n f*, damaskening

damasquinier, *n m*, damaskener, one who

damaskenes

damasquinerie, *n f*, damaskened work, em-

bossing

damassé, *n m*, damask linen, damask cloth.

damasser, *v a*, to damask

damasserie (da-mas-ri), *n f*, damask linen

manufactory.

damasseur, *n m*, damask weaver

damassin, *n m*, figured linen cloth, diaper.

damassure, *n f*, damasking (of linen)

dame, *n f*, lady, married lady, nun, dame,

man, draught (backgammon), (draughts) draught,

man, king, queen, queen (cards, chess), dam,

rammer, (nav) rowlock — *de France*, prin-

cesses of the royal family of France — *d'hon-*

neur, maid of honor, bridesmaid *Elle fait la*

—, she sets up for a lady. *Noté* —, Our Lady.

Ma chère —, my dear madam *Jouer aux* —:

to play at draughts *Alter à* —, (at draughts) to

make a king *Alter à* —, (at chess) to make a

queen, — *s seules*, ladies' compartment

dame, *int*, by our lady! well! forsooth! well,

you see! — *c'est juste*, well, you see! it is right

dame-jeanne, *n f*, (—s—s) demijohn, car-

boy.

damer, *v a*, to crown (a man at draughts);

to queen, (arch.) to allow half a foot for sloping,

to ram — *le pion à quelqu'un*, to outdo, outwit

any one, to be more than a match for.

dameret, *adj. m*, (l u) foppish

dameret, *n m*, lady's man, spark, beau

damlar, *n m*, draught-board

damnable (dâ-nabl), *adj*, damnable

damnablement (dâ-na-), *adv*, damnablely

damnation (dâ-na-), *n f*, damnation

damné, -e (dâ-né), *part*, damned

damné, -e (dâ-né), *n m*, soul damned. *Les*

—s. the damned. *Souffrir comme un* —, to

suffer horribly. *C'est l'âme — du ministre*, he is the tool of the minister (i.e. does his dirty work for him)

damner (dā-né), *v a*, to damn

se damner (dā-né), *v r*, to damn one's self

damoiseau, *n m*, beau, fop, spark, young page

damoiseil, *n m*. *V. damoiseau*

damoiselle, *n f*, damsel

danché, *-é, adj*, (her) indented.

dandin, *n m*, ninny

dandinement (-di-n-mān), *n n*, jogging, waddling, swinging, slouching

dandiner, *v a*, to dandle, to rock.

dandiner, *v n*, to swing (of bells), to waddle, to slouch

se dandiner, *v r*, to waddle, to twist (one's body) about, to strut, to slouch, to dilly-dally, to dally.

dandy, *n m*, dandy

dandysme, *n m*, dandyism

danger, *n m*, danger, peril, risk, hazard, jeopardy. *Braver les —s*, to brave dangers

Affronter les —s, to face dangers *Être en — de*, to be in danger of.

dangerusement (danj-reuz-mān), *adv*, dangerously.

dangeréux, *se, adj*, dangerous

danois, *-e, adj*, Danish

danois, *n m*, *-e, n f*, Dane

danois, *n m*, Danish, dane (dog)

dans, *prep*, in, within, into, with, according to, formerly. *Il fait cela — le dessein de s'établir*, he does so with the intention of establishing himself *J'ai beaucoup travaillé — le temps*, I used to study a good deal formerly

dansant, *-e, adj*, dancing *Souée — e*, dancing party, evening party

danse, *n f*, dance, dancing, beating, hiding *Aimer la —*, to like dancing *— de corde*, rope-dancing

Il a une — contrainte, he has a stiff way of dancing *Donner une — à quelqu'un*, to give any one a drubbing *Entrer en —*, to join the dance *— de St. Guy*, St. Vitus's dance

danser, *v n*, to dance *— en mesure*, to keep time in dancing *Faire — quelqu'un*, to lead any one a dance *Il ne sait sur quel pied —*, he does not know which way to turn *Il en danse a en l'air*, he is willing for it. *Se —*, to be danced

danser, *v a*, to dance *— un menuet*, to dance a minuet

danseur, *n m*, *-se, n f*, dancer, ballet-girl *— de corde*; rope-dancer

dansotter, *v n*, to dance a little, to skip, to hop, to dance stiffly.

dannubien, *-ne (-in, -èn), adj*, Dannubian

daphné, *n m*, (bot) daphne

darse, *n f* *V. darse*

dard, *n m*, dart, sting, (bot) pistol *Le — d'une abeille*, the sting of a bee, (pisc) dace

darder, *v a*, to dart, to shoot forth, to beam, to hurl, to spear, to harpoon *Le soleil dardait ses rayons*, the sun darts forth his rays

dardéur, *n m*, shooter, dart-finger

dardillon, *n m*, barb (of a fish-hook).

dardole, *n f*, cream-cake

darne, *n f*, shoe of fish

darse, *n f*, (nav) wet-dock

dartre, *n f*, skin disease, eruption (of the skin), blotch, tetter, herpes *— farneuse*; pityriasis, dandruff

dartreux, *se, adj*, herpetic, scurvy, scabby

dartreux, *n m*, *-se, n f*, person affected with skin disease, scabby fellow

dataire, *n m*, datary (chancery officer of Rome)

date, *n f*, date, period *A courte —*, short-dated *A longue —*, long-dated. *Prendre —*, to fix a day. *Je eus le premier en —*, I have the priority. *En — de*, under date of, bearing

the date *D'ancienne, or de vieille, de longue —*, of long standing, long since

dater, *v a*, to date

dater, *v n*, to date, to date from, to form a period, to reckon *— de loin*, to date far back, to happen long ago *A — de*, reckoning from *Se —*, to be dated

daterie (da-tif), *n f*, datary's office

datif, *n m*, (gram) dative, dative case

datif, *-ve, adj*, (jur) dative *Tutelle —ve*; dative guardianship

dation, *n f*, (jur) giving *— en paiement*; giving in payment

datisme, *n m*, tautology

datte, *n f*, (bot) date

datier, *n m*, date-tree

datura, *n m*, (bot) datura stramonium, thorn-apple

daube, *n f*, (cook) stew, daube

dauber, *v a*, (pop) to cuff, to drub, (fig) to banter, to jeer

daubeur, *n m*, jeerer, banterer, sneerer

daubière, *n f*, long stew-pan

dauphin, *n m*, (ich) dolphin, dauphin (eldest son of the kings of France)

dauphine, *n f*, dauphiness

dauphinelle, *n f*, (bot) lark-spur.

daurade, *n f*, (ich) gilt head

d'autant *V. autant*

davantage, *adv*, more, longer, further *Pas —*, no more *Je n'en dois pas —*, I shall say no more *Je n'en sais pas —*, I know nothing more about it *Ne s'en pas —*, do not stay any longer

davier, *n m*, dentist's forceps, (nav) davit *de, prep* of, from, by, with, in, upon, out of, some, any, for, at, to *Un plat d'argent*, a silver dish *De Paris à Londres*, from Paris to London *De pres, de loin*, near, afar *Fure de son mieux*, to do one's best *L'ours de fruits et de légumes*, to live on fruit and vegetables *Sauter de joie*, to leap for joy *Se moquer de quelqu'un*, to laugh at any one *Il y eut cent hommes de tués*, there were a hundred men killed *Il n'y a personne de blessé*, there is no one wounded *Plus d'effets et moins de paroles*, more deeds and fewer words *Quelque chose de bon*, something good *Indigne de vivre*, unworthy to live *Le désir d'apprendre*, the wish to learn *Aron besoin d'argent*, to be in want of money *Qu'est-ce que de nous!* what poor creatures we are! *L'un d'entre eux*, one of them *D'après l'original*, from the original *De chez vous*, from your house *De par le roi*, in the king's name *De ce que*; because. *Les hommes d'h-présent or d'aujourd'hui*, the men of the day *Un coup de bâton*, a blow with a stick *Trait de plume*, dash of the pen *Un coup de fusil*, a shot *Signe de tête*, nod *Leçons de danse*, lessons in dancing *Un enfant d'un bon naturel*, a good-natured child *Une lame d'épée*, a sword-blade *Une prise de tubac*, a pinch of snuff *Un collier de perles*, a pearl necklace. *Être d'un repas*, to make one at a banquet *N'avez-vous point d'enfants?* have you no children? *Être —*, to be one of a party [*De* is changed into *d'* before a vowel or silent *h*]

dé, *n m*, die (for playing), thimble, (arch) coin, block, dado, (nav) cock (of blocks), (coin) die *— femme*, woman's thimble *— ouvert*, tailor's thimble *Jouer au —*, to play at dice *—s pipés*, clogged or loaded dice. *Avou le —*, to be one's turn to play *Flatter le —*, to slide the dice, to soften a thing down. *A vous le —*, now it is your turn, your throw. *Le — en est jeté*, the die is cast *Tenir le — de la conversation*, to engross the conversation.

déalbation, *n f*, (chem) dealbation

débâchage, *n m*, untinting, uncovering.

débâcher, *v a*, to uncover, to untint.

débâclage, *n m*, clearing, opening (of a port)
débâcle, *n f*, breaking up (of the ice), clearing (of a harbor), (fig) overthrow, shock, downfall, collapse, disaster.

débâclement, *n m*, breaking up of the ice.
débâcler, *v n*, to break up (of the ice)
débâcler, *v a*, to clear (a harbor), to unbar (doors). — *les bateaux*, to clear the harbor of boats. — *une porte, une fenêtre*; to unbar a door, a window.

débâcleur, *n m*, water or port-bailiff.
débagoûler, *v n*, (1 ex) to spew, to puke.
débagoûler, *v a*, (1 ex) (fig.) to launch into abuse, to insult, to abuse any one foully.
débagoûleur, *n m*, (1 ex) scurrilous, foul-mouthed blabber.

déballage, *n m*, unpacking (goods exposed for sale, show)

débaler, *v a*, to unpack.
à la débandede, *adv*, in confusion, helter-skelter, at sixes and sevens. *Mettre tout à la —*, to put everything in confusion
à la débandede, *n f*, rout, stampede; breaking the ranks.

débandement (dé-band-mân), *n m*, disbanding; (milit) leaving the ranks

débander, *v a*, to unbind, to unbend, to loosen. — *un pistolet*, to uncock a pistol. — *quelqu'un*; to take off the handkerchief tied over any one's eyes.

se débânder, *v r*, to slacken or grow loose, to relax, to disband, to get uncocked (of firearms), to grow milder (of the weather). — *l'esprit*; to relax one's mind

débanquer, *v a*, to break the bank (at play)
débaptiser (dé-ba-ti-ze), *v a*, to change the name of. *Il jugea à propos de se —*, he thought proper to change his name.

***débâbouiller**, *v a*, to clean, to make clean, to wash the face
se débâbouiller, *v r*, to wash one's face, to extricate one's self

débarcadère, *n m*, landing, landing-place, wharf, terminus, station (of railways)

débardage, *n m*, unloading (of wood).

débardier, *v a*, to unlade wood, to clear a wood of the trees which have been felled in it

débardeur, *n m*, lumber, workman who breaks up boats, wharf-porter, lighterman, dockerman.

débarqué, *n m*, -e, *n f*, person landing. *Un nouveau —*, one just come to town, a raw countryman

débarquement, *n m*, landing, disembarkation
débarquer, *v a*, to disembark, to land, to unship.

débarquer, *v n*, to land. *Nous débarquâmes en tel endroit*, we went ashore at such a place
Au —, on landing.

débaras, *n m*, riddance, disencumbrance. *Bon —!* a good riddance! *Chambre de —*, lumber-room

débarassé, -e, *part*, disembarassed, rid of, released from.

débarassement, *n m*, (1 u) disembarassment, clearance, riddance, extirpation

débarasser, *v a*, to clear, to clear away, to disencumber, to rid, to free, to disentangle, to disembarass, to extricate

se débarrasser, *v r*, to disentangle, to extricate one's self from, to rid one's self of, to shake off, to get clear, to get clear of; to clear, to be cleared (of the road, the way).

débarrer, *v a*, to unbar.

débat, *n m*, debate, dispute, discussion, strife, contest. *pl*, debates, pleading, summing up. *Vider un —*, to settle a dispute. *A eux le —*; let them settle it between them

débatelage, *n m*, unloading of boats.

débateler, *v a*, to unlade boats.

débâter, *v a*, to unsaddle, to take off a pack-saddle

débâtir, *v a*, to pull down, to unbaste, to untack (of garments)

débattre, *v a*, to debate, to discuss, to argue. *se débattre*, *v r*, to struggle, to strive, to flounder, to writhle, to dispute, to be debated.

débauche, *n f*, debauch, debauchery, lewdness, dissoluteness. *Aimer la —*, to be fond of reveling

débauché, *n m*, debauchee, rake.

débaucher, *v a*, to debauch, to entice away; to take away.

se débâcher, *v r*, to become debauched, to be led away from one's occupations

débâcheur, *n m*, -se, *n f*, debaucher, seducer

débet, *n m*, debit, balance of an account
Etre ou rester en —, to owe a balance

débiffé, -e, *part*, discomposed, disordered, out of order. *Vsage —*, haggard countenance.

débiffer, *v a*, to debilitate, to disorder, to enfeeble, to put out of sorts. *Etre tout débiffé*, to be quite out of sorts

débile, *adj*, weakly, weak, feeble. *Avoir le cerveau —*, to have weak brains. *Mémoire —*, weak memory

débilement (dé-bil-mân), *adv*, feebly, weakly.

débilitant, *n m*, (med) debilitant

débilitant, -e, *adj*, (med) debilitating, weakening

débilitation, *n f*, debilitation, enfeebling.

débilité, *n f*, debility, weakness

débilité, *v a*, to debilitate, to enfeeble

***débillerement**, *n m*, (carp) cutting diagonally

***débiller**, *v a*, to loosen horses

débine, *n f*, difficulties, poverty, straits, embarrassment, mess, beggary. *Il est tombé dans la —*, he has fallen into poverty.

débit, *n m*, sale, traffic, market; retail shop, license to sell, delivery, utterance, debit side (book-keeping), (mus) recitative. *Marchandise de bon —*, goods that have a ready sale. — *de tabac*, tobacconist's shop. *Porter au — de quelqu'un*, to debit any one with. *Il a un beau —*, he has a fine delivery.

débitage, *n m*, cutting up (of stones, timber).

débitant, *n m*, -e, *n f*, retailer, dealer. — *en détail*, *en gros*, retail, wholesale, dealer.

débiter, *v a*, to sell, to retail, to give out, to spread, to report to utter, to debit, to cut up (wood, stone) — *en gros*, *en détail*; to sell, wholesale, by retail. — *son rôle*, to recite one's part — *des nouvelles*, to spread news

débit-eur, *n m*, -rice, *n f*, debtor, seller, retailer; (jur) obligor. *Etre — de*, to be in debt to

débiteur, *adj m*, debtor. *Compte —*; debtor's account

débiteur, *n m*, -se, *n f*, prattler, newsmonger. *C'est une grande — se de mensonges*; she is a regular fib-teller

débiter, *v a*, (nav) to unbitt (a cable)

déblai, *n m*, cutting, clearing; excavating, excavation, rubbish, riddance. *Etre en —*, to have been excavated

déblaiement, **déblayement**, *n m*, clearing, clearing away; clearance, freeing, cutting, digging

déblâter, *v n*, to speak against, to rail at.

déblayer, *v a*, to clear away, to clear.

déblocage, *n m*, (print) turning letters.

déblocus, *n m*, raising the blockade of.

débloquer, *v a*, to raise a blockade, (print) to turn letters.

déboire, *n m*, after-taste, vexation; mortification, disappointment.

déboisement, *n m.*, clearing or denudation of trees, forests.

déboiser, *v a*, to clear or denude

se déboiser, *v r*, to become denuded

déboitement (dé-boi-ti-mān), *n m*, disjuncting, dislocation.

déboiter, *v a*, to put out of joint, to dislocate, to disjoin

se déboiter, *v r*, to be dislocated, to become disjoined

débonder, *v a*, to take the bung out of, to loosen, to unbind. — *un élarg*, to open the sluice of a pond.

se débonder, *v r*, to gush, to sluice out, to break out or open, to burst forth, to escape out of the bung-hole, to be relaxed (of a person)

débonder, *v n*, to escape through the bung-hole, to escape through the sluice of a pond, to gush out.

débondonnement, *n m*, unbudging.

débondonner, *v a*, to take out the bung.

débonnaire, *adj*, good-natured, compliant, gentle, easy-tempered

débonnairement, *adv*, compliantly, easily.

débonnaireté, *n f*, compliance, meekness

débord, *n m*, edge (of a coin), overflowing, (med) defluxion.

déborde, *-e, adj*, overflowed, lewd, dissolute, debauched.

débordement, *n m.*, overflowing, breaking out, inundation, irruption, (fig) dissoluteness, debauchery, lewdness, torrent, flood, (med) overflow

déborder, *v n*, to overflow, to run over, to project, to bag, to jut out, (nav) to get clear, to sheer off. *La doublure débordé*, the lining bags. *Cette maison débordé*, that house juts out.

déborder, *v a.*, to take off the border, to out-run, to go beyond, (milit) to outflank, to edge (plumber's business)

se déborder, *v r*, to overflow, to break, to burst, forth.

déborderoir, *n m*, edging-tool (of a plumber)

débosser (dé-bos-sé), *v a*, to take the bruises, the dents, out of

débotté, *n m*, with boots off.

débottier, *v a*, to pull off boots.

se débottier, *v r*, to pull off one's boots.

débouché, *n m*, opening, expedient, outlet, issue, (com) market, sale, water-way

débouchement (de-boosh-mān), *n m*, uncorking, unstopping, outlet, debouching, market, sale; disemboisement

déboucher, *v a*, to open; to clear, to uncork

déboucher, *v n*, to pass out, to fall into (rivers); (milit) to debouch; to relieve the bowels, to expand the mind. *Au — du défilé*, on coming out of the defile.

débouchoir, *n m*, lapidary's tool

déboucler, *v a*, to unbuckle, to uncurl. — *une jument*, to unring a mare.

débouilli, *n m*, (dy) boiling.

débouillir, *v a*, (dy) to boil.

déboulonner, *v a*, (tech) to unbolt, to unpin.

débouquement (dé-book-mān), *n m*, (nav) narrow channel, disemboisement

débouquer, *v n.*, (nav) to disembogue.

débouquage, *n m*, (metal) trunking

déboucher, *v a*, to cleanse, to take the mud away, (metal) to trunk — *une voiture*, to draw a carriage out of the mire

débougeoiser, *v a*, to polish, to make a lady or gentleman of.

se débougeoiser, *v r*, to become polished

débourement (dé-boor-mān), *n m*, taking off the fleeces

débouter, *v a.*, (man) to break in, to worm (fire-arms); to empty (a pipe), to polish (a person) — *un jeune homme*; to form or polish

a young man. — *un cheval*; to break in a horse, to take the fleeces off

débours, *n m*, disbursement, sum laid out

déboursé, *n m*, money laid out, disbursement, outlay

déboursement, *n m*, disbursement, outlay, expenditure

déboursier, *v a.*, to disburse, to expend, to lay out

débout, *adv.*, upright, on end, up, standing, in existence (of things), ahead (of the wind) *Il se tient —*, he is standing up.

Et c —, to be up, to be stirring. *Allons —, il est déjà grand jour*, come, get up, it is broad daylight. *Un conte à dormir —*, a harmless. *Avoir le vent —*, to have the wind ahead of a head wind

débouté, *n m*, (jur) dismissal, setting aside, nonsuit

débouter, *v a*, (jur) to overrule, to reject, to non-suit. *Il a été débouté de sa demande*, his demand was rejected, he was non-suited.

déboutonné, *-e, part*, unbuttoned

déboutonner, *v a*, to unbutton

se déboutonner, *v r*, to unbutton one's self, to unbutton one's self

débrailé, *-e, part*, open-breasted, loosely dressed, untidy, in disorder. *Tout —*, all untidy

débraillement or **débrailé**, *n m*, untidiness

**se débrailier*, *v r*, to uncover one's breast, to become untidy, disordered

débrayage, *n m*, disengaging gear (motor)

débrayer, *v n*, to throw out of gear, to disengage

débredouiller, *v a*, *se —, v r*, to save the lurch (backgammon)

débridement (dé-brid-mān), *n m*, unbridling, despatching, hurrying over, (surg) relieving constriction by incision

débrider, *v a*, to unbridle, to despatch, to hurry, (surg) to remove constriction by incision

débrider, *v n*, to unbridle one's horse, to halt, to stop. *Sans —*, without stopping, at a stretch

débris, *n m*, remains, wreck, ruins, waste, rubbish

débrochage, *n m*, unstitching, unspitting

débrocher, *v a*, to unstitch, to unspit

débrouillement, *n m*, disentangling, unravelling

débrouiller, *v a*, to disentangle, to unravel, to clear up, to explain

se débrouiller, *v r*, to unravel, to be disentangled, to be cleared up (gems)

débrutir, *v a*, to clear off the rough, to polish

débrutissement (dé-brut-mān), *n m*, rough-polishing (of gems).

débucher, *v n*, (hunt) to start

débucher, *v a*, (hunt) to dislodge, to start

débucher, *n m*, (hunt) start. *Il se trouva au —*, he was present at the start.

débusquement, *n m*, driving out; dislodging; ousting

débusquer, *v a*, to turn out, to oust, to expel (hunt) to start, to dislodge.

début, *n m*, lead, first cast, or throw, outset, debut, first appearance; beginning. *Voulez un beau —*, that is a fine beginning

débutant, *n m.*, *-e, n f.*, actor, actress appearing for the first time, beginner.

débater, *v n*, to lead, to play first, to begin, to open, to set out, to make one's first appearance. *Il a mal débüté dans le monde*, he made a bad beginning in life

débiter, *v a*, to drive from the jack (at bowls), to drive from the mark (at cards).

deçà, *prep*, this side of. *En —, de —, par —*, la rivière, this side of the river. *En — de la rivière*, on this side of the river.

deçà, *adv.*, here, on this side. — *et delà*; here

and there, this and that side, up and down
Jambe —, jambe dela, one leg this side, the other that *De —, par —, en —*, this side.

déca (particle used in French weights and measures) *déca* (ten times the unit)

décachetable, *adj*, to be unsealed, opened.

décachetage, *n m*, unsealing, opening

décacheter (*dé-kash-té*), *v a*, to unseal, to open, to break open, to break the seal of

décaidaire, *adj*, having ten days, decadal

décade, *n f*, decade

décadenasser, *v a*, to unpadlock

décadence, *n f*, decay, decline, wane, downfall

décadi, *n m*, decadi (the tenth day of a decade in the calendar of the first French Republic)

décaèdre, *adj*, decahedral

décaèdre, *n m*, (geom.) decahedron

decagone, *n m*, (fort, geom.) decagon

decagone, *adj*, decangular, decagonal.

decagramme, *n m*, decagram (564 drams avoirdupois)

décaissage, *n m*, uncasing, unpacking

décaisser, *v a*, to take out of its box, to unpack.

décalage, *n m*, unwedging

décaler, *v a*, to unwedge

décalitre, *n m*, decalitre (2 2009 gallons).

décalogue, *n m*, Decalogue.

décalquer, *v a*, to transmit a tracing

décaméron, *n m*, decameron

décamètre, *n m*, decameter (32 808992 feet)

décampement (*dé-kamp-mân*), *n m*, (milit.) decampment.

décamper, *v n*, (milit.) to decamp; to move off, to walk off, to pack off, to bolt, to levant

décanat, *n m*, deanery, deanship

décandrie, *n f*, (bot.) decandria

décanation, *n f*, (chem.) decantation.

décantar, *v a*, (chem.) to decant, to pour off gently.

décanteur, *n m*, (chem., pharm.) decanter

décapage, *n m*, cleaning, scraping (metal)

décapier, *v n*, (nav.) to double a cape

décapier, *v a*, to clean, to scrape (metal)

décapité, *-e, adj*, (bot.) having ten petals

décaphyle, *adj*, (bot.) having ten leaves.

décapitation, *n f*, decapitation, beheading

décapiter, *v a*, to behead, to decapitate.

décapode, *adj*, ten-footed, decapodal.

décapole, *n f*, Decapolis

décarrelage, *n m*, unpaving

décarreler (*dé-kar-lé*), *v a*, to take up a floor, to unpave.

décastère, *n m*, decastere (13 1 cubic yards)

décastyle, *n m*, (arch) decastyle.

décasyllabe, *adj*, decasyllabic

décatir, *v a*, to sponge woolen cloth.

se décatir, *v r*, (of cloth) to lose its gloss.

décatissage, *n m*, sponging.

décatisseur, *n m*, sponger.

décavé, *-e, adj*, having lost one's stake, ruined, beggared, lost in reputation

décaver, *v a*, to win the whole of one of the players' stakes, to ruin, to beggar.

décédé, *-e, part*, deceased, dead

décédé, *n m*, *-e, n f*, deceased, person deceased.

décéder, *v n*, to die, to expire, to de cease.

décéindre, *v a*, to ungrind, to loose a girdle

déclément (*-sèl-mân*), *n m*, disclosure, betrayal.

déceler, *v a*, to disclose, to reveal, to betray.

se déceler, *v r*, to betray one's self.

déceleur, *n m*, *-se, n f*, betrayer, revealer

décembre, *n m*, December.

déceunent (*dé-sa-mân*), *adv*, in a decent manner, decently.

déceunvir (*-sèu-*), *n m*, decemvir.

déceunviral, *-e, adj*, decemviral.

déceunvirat, *n m*, decemvirate.

déceun, *n f*, decency, propriety

déceunial, *-e* (*-sèu-nal*), *adj*, decennial.

décent, *-e, adj*, decent, becoming.

décentralisation, *n f*, decentralization

décentraliser, *v a*, decentralize.

déceptif, *-ve, adj*, deceptive

déception, *n f*, deception, deceit, fraud.

décerner, *v a*, to decree, to enact, to award,

to bestow, to issue (a summons) — *un mandat d'amener*, to issue a writ of arrest. *Se —*, to be awarded, to be decreed, etc

décès, *n m*, decease, demise, death.

décevable, *adj*, deceivable

décevant, *-e, adj*, deceptive

décevoir, *v a*, to deceive, to disappoint

déchainement (*-shèn-mân*), *n m*, unbridling;

letting loose (passions), fury, rage, violence,

exasperation, inveighing, invective

déchaîner, *v a*, to unchain; to let loose, to turn loose, to exasperate

se déchaîner, *v i*, to break loose, to free one's self from one's chains, to burst upon, to run riot, to inveigh

déchalement, *n m*, lying dry, ebbing, far out.

décaler, *v a n*, to leave bare or dry, to lie dry, to ebb far out

déchanter, *v n*, to change one's tone, to lower one's pretensions, to sing another tune

Je le ferai —, I'll make him sing small

déchaperonné, *-e, adj*, (of a wall) dismantled of its coping

déchaperonner, *v a*, to unhood, to uncope

décharge, *n f*, unloading, unlading, lumber-

room, discharge, release, relief, exoneraton,

(jur) defense, shower of blows, (mil) volley,

round *Pièce de —*, lumber-room *Table de —*, dinner-wagon. *Témoin —*, witness for the defense

Entendre les témoins à charge et à —, to hear witnesses for and against

déchargement, *n m*, unloading, unlading

décharger, *v a*, to unload, to unlade, to empty, to vent, to disburden, to lighten, to discharge, to release, to set free, to exonerate,

(hoit) to prime, to dismiss — *sa conscience*, to clear one's conscience. — *son cœur à quelqu'un*, to open one's heart to any one. — *son fusil sur quelqu'un*, to discharge one's musket at any one — *sa bile, sa colère, sur quelqu'un*; to vent one's bile, to wreak one's anger, upon any one. — *un accusé*, to exculpate, to discharge an accused person *Il a été déchargé de toute accusation*, he was entirely exculpated.

se décharger, *v r*, to be unloaded, to discharge itself (liquids), to disembogue (rivers), to free one's self, to give vent to, to go off of itself (of a gun), to change, to fade (of colors); to lay the blame *Se — d'une faute sur quelqu'un*; to shift the blame on any one.

décharger, *v n*, to unload, to unlade, to come off (of ink)

déchargeur, *n m*, unloader, wharf-porter, heaver, lumper

décharné, *-e, part*, fleshless, lean, thin, spare, emaciated, (of style) bald, meager, poor. *Visage —*, gaunt face. *Style —*, bald style

décharnement, *n m*, emaciation, leanness.

poverty, (of style) baldness

décharner, *v a*, to strip off the flesh; to impoverish, to make lean, to emaciate, to render meager, naked

décharpir, to tear into rags, to part, to separate (fighters)

déchasser, *v a*, (turnery) to drive out; pegs,

v n, (dancing) to slide to the left.

déchaumage, *n m*, (agri.) digging up the stubble, plowing up the stubble

déchaumer, *v a*, to plow up the stubble; to break up fallow land.

déchaussé, -e, *adj.*, bare-footed.
déchaussement (-shô-mân), *n m*, pulling off (shoes or stockings), laying bare, baring (of teeth), shrinking, lancing of the gums
déchausser, *v a*, to pull off shoes and stockings, to lay bare (trees, teeth, buildings)
déchausser, *v r*, to take off one's shoes and stockings, to become bare (of the teeth)
déchaussoir, *n m*, gum-lancet.
déchaux, *adj m*, barefooted (of friars) *C'est un pied —*, he is a low poverty-stricken fellow
A peine de —, under pain of forfeiture
dèche, *n f*, (pop) destitution, beggary. *En —*, out of pocket
déchéance, *n f*, (jur) forfeiture, fall, decay.
déchet, *n m*, (com) loss, waste.
décheux, -se, *adj*, needy, beggary.
déchevelé, -e, *part*, disheveled
décheveler (-shê-vêl), *v a*, to dishevel. *V décheveler*.
déchevêler, *v a*, to take the halter off, to unhalt, to disentangle, to release
déchevêtrer, *v r*, to get its halter off, to break from its halter
déchiviller, *v a*, to unpeg, to unpin
déchiffrable, *adj*, capable of being deciphered, legible, intelligible
déchiffrément, *n m*, deciphering, reading or playing at sight
déchiffrer, *v a*, to decipher, to unravel, to make clear, to read or play at sight
se déchiffrer, *v r*, to be deciphered, to be unraveled.
déchiffreur, *n m*, decipherer, player at sight
déchiqueté, -e, *part*, (bot) lacinate, jagged
Feuille —, jagged leaf
déchiqueter (dê-shik-tê), *v a*, to cut, to slash, to mangle, to cut in long pieces, to punk.
déchiqueteur (-shik-teu), *n m*, cutter, alasher, or ripper.
déchiqueture (-shik-tur), *n f*, slashing, cutting, pinking.
déchirage, *n m*, ripping up, breaking up, of a ship's planks. *Bois de —*, old ship-timber
déchirant, -e, *adj*, heart-rending, harrowing, piercing, excruciating
déchiré, -e, *part*, torn, rent, ragged, tattered
Etre tout —, to be all in rags. *Chien hargneux a toujours l'oreille —*, snarling dogs have always sore ears.
déchirement (-shur-mân), *n m*, rending, tearing, (surg) laceration *pl*, (fig) intestine broils.
d'entraîles, excruciating pain in the bowels
— de cœur, anguish of heart
déchirer, *v a*, to tear, to rend, to lacerate, to bespatter, to revile, to defame. — *une plaie*, to tear open a wound. — *à coups de fouet*, to lash to pieces. — *quelqu'un à belles dents*, to pull any one to pieces. — *l'oreille*; to grate on the ear — *de vieux vaisseaux*, to rip up old vessels. — *la cartouche*, to bite the cartridge
Etre déchiré de remords; to be tortured with remorse. — *son prochain*; to slander one's neighbor
se déchirer, *v r*, to tear, to be torn, to be rent, to vilify, to abuse, to defame, each other *Ce papier se déchire très facilement*, this paper tears very easily. *Je sentis mon cœur —*, I felt my heart breaking.
déchireur, *n m*, -se, *n f*, tearer, render, breaker up, ripper up (of boats, ships).
déchirure, *n f*, rent, tear, break.
déchoir (déchu), *v n*, to decay, to fall off, to decline, to forfeit, to lose, (nav) not to keep the right course — *de son rang*, to fall from one's rank *Il est fort déchu de sa réputation*, he is greatly fallen in reputation. — *de ses espérances*, to be less sanguine in one's hopes. *Etre*

déchu d'un droit; to have forfeited a claim.
Commencer à —, to begin to fall away
déchouement, *n m*, the floating of a stranded ship
décover, *v a*, to get off, to set afloat.
déchristianiser, *v a*, to unchristianize
se déchristianiser, *v r*, to lose the character of Christian, to fall away from Christianity.
déchu, -e, *part*, decayed, sunk, fallen. *Ango —*, fallen angel
déci, particule used in French weights and measures, deci (one-tenth of the unit)
décidé, -e, *adj*, decided, determined, resolved, resolute, confident
décidément, *adv*, decidedly, positively, actually, really, on consideration
décidence, *n f*, the falling of the womb
décider, *v a*, to decide, to determine, to settle, to induce, to persuade
décider, *v n*, to decide, to determine *Que le sort décide entre nous*, let fortune determine between us *Cel bienement décida de mon sort*, that event decided my fate
se décider, *v r*, to decide, to determine, to resolve, to make up one's mind, to be decided, to be settled *La victoire s'est décidée en faveur de nos armes*, victory favored our arms *Tout se décidait par intérêt*, everything was decided by interest
decidu, -e, *adj*, (bot) deciduous.
decigramme, *n m*, decigram (15 4325 gram).
decilitre, *n m*, deciliter (0 176 pint)
deciller *V* *deciller*
decimable, *adj*, tithable
decimal, -e, *adj*, decimal
decimateur, *n m*, tithe-owner
decimation, *n f*, decimation
decime, *n m*, decime, tenth part of a franc, was-tax
decimer, *v a*, to decimate (to punish every tenth soldier), to destroy, to thin, to sweep off, to carry off, to annihilate.
decimètre, *n m*, decimeter (3 937 inches).
decimo, *adv*, tenthly
decintrement, *n m*, (arch) removing the centerings (of walls)
decintrer, *v a*, (arch) to remove the centers from an arch
decintroyer, *n m*, (tech) cutting-hammer
decirer, *v a*, to take the wax off. *Se —*, to become unwaxed, to lose its wax
decisi-f, -ve, *adj*, decisive, conclusive, positive, peremptory *C'est un homme —*, he is a positive man *Prendre un ton —*, to assume a peremptory tone
decision, *n f*, decision, determination, resolution. *Une — de droit*, a decision in law.
decisivément (-ziv-mân), *adv*, decisively, peremptorily, positively
decisoire, *adj*, (jur) decisory
decistère, *n m*, decistere (3 53 cubic feet).
deciviliser, *v a*, to uncivilize
declamateur, *n m*, declaimer, stump-orator.
Ce n'est qu'un —, he is a mere rauter
declamateur, *adj*, declamatory, stilted, bombastic *Style —*, high-flown style
declamation, *n f*, declamation, elocution, manner, art of reciting, declaiming, abuse, invective. — *oratoire, théâtral*, oratorical, theatrical elocution *Professeur de —*, teacher of elocution *Il s'est livré à des — contre sa partie adverse*, he indulged in invectives against his adversary
declamatoire, *adj*, declamatory.
declamer, *v a*, to declaim, to recite, to spout, to mouth (out)
declamer, *v n*, to declaim, to recite; to spout, to rant, to inveigh
declarat-sur, *n m*, -rice, *n f*, declarer.
declaratif, -ve, *adj*, declaratory.

déclaration, *n f*, declaration, proclamation, disclosure, notification, (jur) schedule, statute (of bankruptcy), (jur) affidavit, verdict (of juries). — *d'entrée, de sortie*, declaration of goods (at the custom-house) on entering, on leaving the town

déclaratoire, *adj*, declaratory

déclaré, -e, *adj*, declared, open, avowed, acknowledged, recognized *Ennemis* —, declared or avowed enemy

déclarer, *v a*, to declare, to make known, to proclaim, to certify, to denounce, to find (guilty, not guilty) — *sa volonté*, to make known one's will

se déclarer, *v r*, to declare, to be declared, to break out, to speak one's mind, to declare oneself, itself, to set in (of the weather) *La petite vérole s'est déclarée*, small-pox has broken out

déclasser, *v a*, to alter the classing of, to undervalue, to depreciate, to strike off the rolls, to dismiss from the service

déclaveter, *v n*, to get loose (of gearing)

déclencher, *v a*, to unlatch a door, to lift up the latch, to unhook, to loosen

déclie, *n m*, (mec) click, trigger, catch, monkey (of a pile-driver)

déclimater, *v a*, to declimatize

déclin, *n m*, decline, decay, wane (of the moon), ebb, close, main-spring (of fire-arms) *L'hiver est sur son —*, winter is drawing to a close. *Le jour à son —*, twilight

déclinable, *adj*, (gram) declinable

déclinaison, *n f*, (gram) declension, (astron, phys) declination — *de la boussole*, variation of the compass — *d'un cadran*, declination of a dial

déclinant, -e, *adj*, declining. *Cadran* —, declining dial

déclinatorie, *adj*, declinatory. *Exception* —, exception

déclinatoire, *n m*, (jur) declinatory plea, exception

décliner, *v n*, to decline; to be on the wane, to fall off, to refuse to entertain. *Ses forces déclinent beaucoup*, his strength is fast declining *Cet malade décline tous les jours*, the patient is falling away every day.

décliner, *v a*, (gram) to decline, to state — *son nom*; to state one's name. — *une juridiction*, to decline, to except to, the jurisdiction of a court of law

déclive, *adj*, declivous, sloping, (surg) dependent

déclivité, *n f*, declivity, slope.

déclôître, *v a*, to withdraw from a convent, to uncloister, to secularize

se déclôître, *v r*, to leave the cloister, to return to the world, to unfrock oneself

déclorre, *v a*, to unclose, to throw open.

déclors, -e, *part*, unclosed, open.

déclôture, *n f*, unclosing, opening

déclouer, *v a*, to unmail

décochement (-kosh-mân), *n m*, discharge, darting (of arrows, shafts), shooting

décocher, *v a*, to discharge, to let fly (arrows), to let fly, to bring out, to dart

décoction, *n f*, (pharm) decoction

***décoignoir**, *n m*, (paint) shooting-stick.

décoiffer, *v a*, to take off a head-dress, to undress the hair, to take the sealing-wax off the cork of a bottle. — *St Pierre pour coiffer St. Paul*, to rob Peter to pay Paul

se décoiffer, *v r*, to undo one's head-dress, to take off one's cap. *Cet enfant se décoiffe tous jours*; that child is constantly pulling off its cap.

décoînage, *n m*, unwedging, (rail) unkeying, unlocking

décoincer, *v a*, to unwedge, (rail) to unkey.

se décoincer, *v r*, to get unwedged.

décollation, *n m*, decollation, beheading.

décollement (-kol-mân), *n m*, ungluing, unfastening, coming off

décoller, *v a*, to behead, to unglue, to deglue, to come off the cushion (at billiards)

se décoller, *v r*, to unglue, to get unglued, to come off (the cushion)

décolleté, -e, *part*, in a low dress, (of dresses) low, (fig) broad, free, licentious

décolleter (-kol-té), *v a*, to uncover the neck.

se décolleter, *v r*, to bare one's shoulders, to wear a low dress

décolleter, *v n*, to leave the neck bare.

décoloration, *n f*, discoloration.

décoloré, -e, *part*, discolored, faded, (fig) (of style) tame, colorless

décolorer, *v a*, to discolor, to take away the color of, to change from the natural hue of.

se décolorer, *v r*, to lose one's or its color; to become discolored, to fade. *Ces roses se décolorent*, these roses are losing their color

décombrer, *v a*, to empty

décombrer, *v a*, to clear away rubbish from, to clear

décombres, *n m pl*, rubbish, ruins

décommander, *v a*, to countermand

se décommander, *v r*, to be countermanded.

décompter, *v a*, to render incomplete.

décomposable, *adj*, decomposable, decomposable

décomposé, -e, *part*, decomposed; decomposed. *Un usage* —, a distorted countenance

décomposer, *v a*, to decompose, to decompose, to distort, to decompose

La terreur décompose le visage, terror distorts the face

se décomposer, *v r*, to decompose, to become decomposed, to be distorted.

décomposition, *n f*, decomposition, analysis, decomposition

décompte (dé-kont), *n m*, deduction, allowance, deficiency, drawback, disappointment

Trouver du —, to be disappointed.

décompter (dé-kont-té), *v a*, to deduct; to reckon off

décompter, *v n*, to reckon off; to be disappointed; to lose one's illusions.

déconcerté, -e, *adj*, disconcerted

déconcert, *v a*, to disconcert, to confuse,

to foil, to baffle.

se déconcert, *v r*, to be disconcerted or put out, to be confused

déconclure, *v a*, to annul, to break off

déconfire, *v a*, to discomfit; to nonplus, to defeat.

déconfiture, *n f*, discomfiture; havoc; overthrow, break-down, (jur) insolvency.

déconfort, *n m*, discomfit, sorrow, distress

déconforter, *v a*, to discomfit, to grieve, to distress.

***déconseiller**, *v a*, to dissuade.

déconsidération, *n f*, disrepute; disesteem

déconsidéré, -e, *adj*, sunk into disrepute

déconsidérer, *v a*, to bring into disrepute, to discredit

se déconsidérer, *v r*, to fall, to sink, into disrepute.

déconstruire, *v a*, to take to pieces, to unbuild, to demolish, to pull down, to decompose, (gram) to construct badly. — *des vers*, to turn verse into prose

décontenance, -e, *part*, out of countenance, abashed

décontenancer, *v a*, to abash, to put out of countenance

se décontenancer, *v r*, to be put out of countenance, to be abashed

déconvenue, *n f*, discomfiture, disaster, mishap, failure

décor, *n m*, decoration, ornamental painting.

(paint) graining. *pl.*, (theat) scenery — *en bois*, graining in imitation of wood. *Peindre en —*, grainer

décorateur, *n. m.*, ornamental painter, decorator, scene-painter, grainer

décoratif, *-ve, adj.*, decorative, ornamental
décoration, *n. f.*, decoration, embellishment, star, star of the order of the Legion of Honor *pl.*, scenery. *Porter une —*, to wear the star of an order

décorer, *v. a.*, to untwist, to untwine.
décoré, *-e, part.*, knighted, decorated, wearing the insignia of some order of knighthood

décors, *n. m.*, knight, knight of the Legion of Honor

décorer, *v. a.*, to decorate, to ornament, to adorn, to dignify, to trim, to set off, to confer (titles, honours), to confer the knighthood of the Legion of Honor, to paint — *d'un ordre*, to confer an order. *Se — d'un titre*, to assume a title

décorner, *v. a.*, to unhorn — *un lèvre*, to undo the dog's ear of. — *une carte*, to turn the corner of

décorication, *n. f.*, stripping off bark, decortication, pulping, husking, barking

décortiquer, *v. a.*, to decorticate, to bark, to husk

decorum (-rom), *n. m.*, decorum, propriety, decency. *Observer le —*, to observe proprieties. *C'est pour garder le —*, it is for decency's sake *Blesser le —*, to offend against the laws of decorum

découcher, *v. n.*, to sleep out, to stay out all night

découcher, *v. a.*, to turn out of bed

découdre, *v. a.*, to unsew, to unstitch, to rip up

découdre, *v. i.*, to come unsewed, unstitched
découdre, *v. n.*, to contend. *Ils s'enlèvent en —*, they are bent on coming to blows, or fighting it out

décolant, *-e, adj.*, flowing, running
décollement (-kool-mān), *n. m.*, flowing, running, dropping, trucking

décolier, *v. n.*, to tinkle, to flow, to run, to spring from, to proceed *La sueur décolant de son visage*, the perspiration was running down his face *C'est de Dieu que les grâces décolent*, all blessings flow from God

découpage, *n. m.*, (tech.) cutting out, carving out. — *à l'emporte-pièce*, punching

découpé, *-e, part.*, (paint) cut out, (hot) cut, standing out, defined, sharp, clear (of a landscape)

découpé, *n. m.*, (hort) mingled bed, parterre
découper, *v. a.*, to cut into pieces, into shreds, to cut up, to carve, to pink, to slash, to cut out. — *un poulet*, to carve a fowl — *une jupe*, to slash a petticoat. — *des figures*, to cut out figures

découper, *v. r.*, to stand out, to show up against

découpeur, *n. m.*, -se, *n. f.*, carver, pinker, cutter

découple or **découpler**, *n. m.*, (hunt) uncoupling, unleashing of dogs

découplé, *-e, part.*, uncoupled, strapping *C'est un gaillard bien —*, he is a strapping fellow *Une fille bien —*, a well-set girl

découpler, *v. a.*, to uncouple, to unleash, to let loose

découpoir, *n. m.*, (tech.) punch, stamping-machine, stamping press, builer's tray

découpure, *n. f.*, cutting out, pinking, work cut out; cut paper-work

décourageant, *-e (-jān, -t), adj.*, discouraging, disheartening

découragement (-raj-mān), *n. m.*, discouragement; despondency. *Tomber dans le —*, to become discouraged

décourager, *v. a.*, to discourage, to dishearten, to daunt, to deter

décourager, *v. r.*, to be discouraged, disheartened *Il y a de quoi se —*; it is enough to dishearten one

décourant, *-e, adj.* **V décurrent**

décourber, *v. a.*, to unyoke barge horses, to unbend, to straighten

découronner, *v. a.*, to discrown, to lay bare. — *une hauteur*, to sweep the top of a hill (of troops)

décours, *n. m.*, decrease, wane (of the moon)

décousu, *-e, part.*, adj., unsewed, unstitched, ripped, (of style, etc.) desultory, loose, unconnected *Style —*, desultory style. *Drs idées —es*, unconnected ideas

décousure, *n. f.*, seam-rent, (hunt) gash (by a wild boar)

découvert, *-e, part.*, uncovered, detected, plain, discovered, open, ungarded, undecked (of boats) *Une allée —e*, an open walk (*Un pays —*, an open country. *A —*, in the open, exposed to the fire of the enemy, unprotected, barefaced, (com) overdrawn *Bite à —*, (com) to have no security, to be unsecured, to be overdrawn

découvert, *n. m.*, (com.) uncovered balance, overdraft, deficit

découverte, *n. f.*, discovery, detection, (nav) lookout, (milit) reconnoitering *Aller à la —*; to scout *Envoyer à la — de*; to send to reconnoiter

découvrir, *n. m.*, discoverer

découvrir, *v. a.*, to uncover, to expose, to lay bare, to bare, to unroof, to unroof, to see, to spy out, to discover, to disclose, to unveil, to find out, to decry, to discern, to detect. — *les racines d'un arbre*, to lay bare the roots of a tree. — *son jeu*, to show one's cards; to betray oneself *Je lui ai découvert mon cœur*, I opened my heart to him — *une mine d'or*, to discover a gold mine — *le pot aux roses*, to find out the intrigue, the mystery

découvrir, *v. i.*, to uncover oneself, to unbosom oneself, to expose oneself, to be detected, to make oneself known, to betray oneself, to clear up (of the sky)

décrampopper, *v. a.*, to unclamp, to loosen

décrampopper, *v. r.*, to sink into discredit, to lose one's credit or reputation

décrasse-peigne, *n. m.*, comb-cleaver, comb-brush

décrasser, *v. a.*, to take off the dirt, to clean, to scour, to polish — *la tête*, to clean the head. *Il faut — ce jeune homme*, that young man requires brushing up

décrasser, *v. r.*, to wash, to clean oneself, to polish oneself, to become polished

décréditement (-dit-mān), *n. m.*, discrediting, discredit, disrepute

décréditer, *v. a.*, to discredit, to disgrace, to bring into discredit or disrepute

décréditer, *v. r.*, to sink into discredit, to lose one's credit or reputation

décrépi, *-e, adj.*, unplastered

décrépi, *v. a.*, (mas) to un plaster

décrépiage, *n. m.*, (mas.) unplastering

décrépité, *-e, adj.*, decrepit, broken-down

décrépitation, *n. f.*, decrepitation, crackling

décrépiter, *v. n.*, to decrepitate, to crackle

décrépitude, *n. f.*, decrepitude

décret, *n. m.*, decree, fiat, order, enactment; (jur) writ; order in council

décréter, *n. f.*, decretal

décréter, *v. a.*, to decree, to order, to enact; (jur) to issue a writ against

décreusage, *n. m.*, ungumming (of silk)

décreuser, *v. a.*, to ungum

décri, *n. m.*, crying down, prohibition; disrepute, discredit

décrier, *v. a.*, to decry, to cry down, to run down, to discredit, to bring into disrepute

se décrier, *v r*, to bring one's self into disrepute, to cry one another down

décrire, *v a*, to describe, to trace, to draw.

se décrire, *v a*, to be described

décrocher, *v r*, to unhook, to take down

se décrocher, *v r*, to become unhooked

décroire, *v a*, to disbelieve, to discredit

décroissement, *n m*, uncrossing

décroiser, *v a*, to uncross

décroissance, *n f*. **V décroissement**

décroissant, *-e, adj*, decreasing, diminishing,

decreasing, (math) descending

décroissement (-kroas-mân), *n m*, decrease, diminution, wane

décroître, *v n*, to decrease, to diminish, to wane, to draw in (of days), to come down (in life)

décrottage, *n m*, cleaning of boots, trowels

décrotter, *v a*, to rub off the dirt, to clean, to brush off

se décrotter, *v r*, to clean or brush one's self

décrotteur, *n m*, shoe-boy, shoe-black

décrottoir, *n m*, a scraper (for shoes)

décrottoire, *n f*, shoe-brush, hard brush

décruce, *n f*, decrease, fall (of water) *La crue et la — de l'eau*, the rise and fall of water.

décruer, *v a*, (dy) to scour (silk)

décrument, *n m*, (dy) scouring

décrusement or **décrusage**, *n m*, (dy) ungumming

décruser, *v a*, to ungum

déçu, *-e, part*, deceived, frustrated

décrire, *v a*, to thin (syrup). *Ce sirop est trop épais, il faut le —*, this syrup is too thick, it must be thinned

déculassement, *n m*, unbreeching

déculasser, *v a*, to unbreech (a gun).

décuple, *adj*, tenfold, decuple

décuple, *n m*, decuple, tenfold *Il a gagné le — de ce qu'il avait avancé*, he has gained ten times as much as he laid out.

décupler, *v a*, to increase tenfold.

décurie, *n f*, (antiq) decury

décurion, *n m*, (antiq) decurion

décurrent, *-e, adj*, (bot) decurrent.

décurai-f, *-ve, adj*, decursive

décaussion, *n f*, decussion

décavage, *n m*, or **décauvalson**, *n f*, tunning (of wine)

découver, *v a*, to turn

***dédaigner**, *v a*, to disdain, to scorn, to despise, to slight, to disregard, to turn up one's nose at

***dédaignusement** (-eûs-mân), *adv*, disdainfully, scornfully

***dédaigneu-x**, *-se, adj*, disdainful, scornful, regardless, careless of. *Faire le —*; to turn up one's nose at.

dédain, *n m*, disdain, scorn, disregard. *Prendre en —*, to conceive a dislike for

dédale, *n m*, labyrinth, maze

dédamer, *v n*, to displace a man (at draughts)

v a, to uncover a king

dedans, *adv*, within, in, inside *Il est là-dedans*, he is within *En —*, on the inside,

within *Sa porte était fermée en —*, his door was fastened inside *Donner —*, to fall into the trap

Etre —, to be in for it *Mettre quelqu'un —*, to take any one in *Se mettre —*, to get taken in, to get into a scrape *De —*, from within *Par —*, within, inside *Etre tout en —*, to be uncommunicative, reticent, close

dedans, *n m*, inside, interior. *Du — au dehors*, from within outwards. *Au — et au dehors*, at home and abroad

dedicace, *n f*, dedication, consecration; inscription

dedicatoire, *adj*, dedicatory.

dédier, *v a*, to dedicate, to consecrate; to

javote; to inscribe.

dédire, *v a*, to gainsay, to unsay, to contradict, to disown

se dédire, *v r*, to recant, to retract, to unsay what one has said, to go back from one's word, to recede *Se — de sa promesse*, to revoke one's promise *Il ne peut s'en —*, he cannot go back on it or back out of it

dédit, *n m*, unsaying, forfeit, forfeiture, retraction, deed stipulating forfeiture *Au — de*, on the forfeiture of *Aion son dit et son —*, to say yes one day and no the next.

dédommagement (-maj-mân), *n m*, indemnification, compensation, damages, amends, indemnity

dédommager, *v a*, to indemnify, to make amends, to make good, to compensate, to make up for

se dédommager, *v r*, to indemnify one's self, to recoup one's self

dédorer, *v a*, to unglaze *Jeunesse dédorée*; degenerate youth

se dédorer, *v r*, to lose its gilt (of metal, etc).

dédoublé, *n m*, diluted alcohol

dédoublement or **dédoubleage**, *n m*, dividing into two, unliming, diluting

dédoubler, *v a*, to take out the lining, to divide into two, to dilute, (nav) to unsheath (a vessel) — *une pierre*; to cut a stone into two parts lengthwise.

se dédoubler, *v r*, to become unlined, to be unfolded, to be divided into two; to be diluted; (nav) to be unsheathed

déduction, *n f*, deduction, set off, inference; taking from, defalcation, (obsol.) enumeration, recitil

déduire (dédussant, déduit), *v a*, to take from, to deduct, to subtract, to draw from, to deduce, to infer

○déduit, *n m*, amusement, pleasure, pastime.

déesse, *n f*, goddess, female deity.

défacher, *v a*, to pacify

se défächer, *v r*, to be pacified or pleased again, to cool down, to cease to be angry. *S'il est fâché, qu'il se défâche*, if he is angry, let him cool down again

défaçonner, *v a*, to put out of shape, to spoil any one's manners

se défaçonner, *v r*, to get out of shape, to lose one's good manners

***défaillance**, *n f*, fainting fit, swoon, exhaustion, extinction (of a family), **○** (chem.) deliquescence *Tomber en —*, to fall into a swoon; (jur) default

***défaillant**, *n m*, *-e, n f*, (jur.) defaulter

***défaillant**, *-e, adj*, falling off, decaying, without heirs, weak, feeble, faltering, unsteady.

***défaillir**, *v n*, to grow faint and weak, to fail, to sink, to decay, to swoon, to faint away *Ses forces défaillent tous les jours*, his strength fails him every day. *Il se sent —*, he feels himself sinking. *Je me sentis —*, I felt I was going to faint

défaire, *v a*, to undo, to unmake, to take asunder, to unpin, to unrip; to unknot, to make away with, to defeat, to rout, to eclipse, to obscure, to emaciate, to make lean, to waste, to discompose, to alter, to free, to deliver, to rid. — *une malle*, to unpack a trunk — *un nœud*, to untie a knot *Sa maladie l'a bien défat*; his illness has given him a worn appearance *Défaites-moi de cet importun*, rid me of that troublesome fellow. — *un marché*, a marriage; to annul, break off, a bargain, a marriage

se défaire, *v r*, to rid one's self, to get rid of, to get quit of, to ease one's self of, to make away, to forsake, to leave off; to come undone, to become loose, to lose strength and quality (of wine). *Se — de son ennemi*; to dispatch one's enemy. *Se — d'un vice*; to throw off a vice.

Se — d'une mauvaise habitude, to break one's self of a bad habit *Dejaitez-vous de vos préjugés*, shake off your prejudices *Se — de sa marchandise*, to sell off one's wares *Se — d'un bénéfice*, to give up a living *Se — d'un cheval*, to part with a horse *Se — d'un domestique*, to discharge a servant *Ce vin se défait*, this wine is losing its flavor

défait, *a*, *part*, undone, defeated, meager, lean, wasted, pale, worn out, wan

défaite, *n*, *f*, defeat, overthrow, (com) sale, evasion, shift, put-off, sham, pretense *Ces marchandises-là sont de bonne —*, those goods command a ready sale *La — est ingénieuse*, that is an ingenious evasion *C'est une —*, that is a mere put-off

défalcation, *n*, *f*, defalcation, deduction
défalquer, *v*, *a*, to take off, to defalcate, to deduct.

défausser, *v*, *a*, to straighten
se défausser, *v*, *r*, (at cards) to get rid of useless cards, or to play a card of another suit

défaut, *n*, *m*, defect, fault, flaw, blemish, want, shortcoming, default *Chacun a ses —s*, every one has his defects *Il n'y a personne sans —*, there is no man but has his faults *Cette pièce de porcelaine a un —*, there is a flaw in that piece of china *Le — de blé, des substances*, want of corn, of victuals. *C'est là le — de la couronne*, that's his weak point *Condamner par —*, to cast for non-appearance *Jugement par —*, judgment by default *Les chiens sont en —*, the hounds have lost the scent *Trouver quelqu'un en —*, to find any one at fault *Mettre quelqu'un en —*, to baffie, to foil any one, to throw off the scent *Au —, d — de*, in default of, for want of *Faire —*, to be wanting, to fail, to be missed

défaveur, *n*, *f*, disfavor, disgrace, discredit
défavorable, *adj*, unfavorable, disparaging
défavorablement, *adv*, unfavorably, disparagingly

défecation, *n*, *f*, (pharm) defecation. *Muthère à —*, temper (of sugar)

défectif, *-ve*, *adj*, (gram) defective
défection, *n*, *f*, defection, falling off, disloyalty.

défectivité, *n*, *f*, (gram) defectiveness
défectueusement (*-euz-mân*), *adv*, defectively.

défectueux, *-se*, *adj*, defective, imperfect
défectuosité, *n*, *f*, defect, imperfection, flaw

défendable, *adj*, defensible, tenable
défendant, *part*, defending *Il l'a tué à son corps —*, he killed him in self-defense. *Faire une chose à son corps —*, to do a thing reluctantly, in self-defense.

défendeur, *n*, *m*, *-resse*, *n*, *f*, (jur) defendant, respondent

défendre, *v*, *a*, to defend, to protect, to shelter, to shield, to support, to uphold, to vindicate, to forbid, to prohibit — *son ami*, to defend one's friend *On a défendu le port des armes*, the carrying of arms is prohibited *La raison nous défend de faire une injustice*, reason forbids us to do an injustice — *sa maison à quelqu'un*, to forbid any one the house.

défendeur, *v*, *n*, (jur) to defend. *Il a été condamné faute de —*, he was cast for want of being defended, (nav.) to fend off

se défendre, *v*, *r*, to defend one's self; to excuse one's self from doing a thing; to clear one's self, to deny a thing, to keep, to shield one's self from, to help, to forbear *Cet accusé a voulu se — lui-même*, that prisoner wanted to conduct his own defense *Il ne peut se — de tant de reproches*, he cannot clear himself from so many imputations *Ne pas s'en —* to acknowledge, admit anything *Je ne m'en défends pas*, I admit it, own it

défens, *n*, *m*, (forestry) defense (of forests).

défendures, *n*, *f*, *pl*, hurdles, fences

défense, *n*, *f*, defense, protection, prohibition, interdiction, apology, vindication, justification; warning, notice, task; (nav) fender, skid, boom *pl*, (fort) outwork, defense, tusk, tang (of boars), tusk (elephants) *Se mettre en —*, to stand upon one's defense *Etre hors de —*, not to be in a condition to defend one's self *Bons en —*, a wood so far grown that cattle may be let into it without danger to the trees *Cordes de —*, fenders of junk or old cable *Faire —*, to forbid, to prohibit *Preuves alléguées pour la — d'une cause*, plea *Donner ses —s*, to answer *Arrêt de —*, decree to suspend the execution of a former decree *Armé, muni, de —s*, tusked, fanged (of boars, elephants) — *d'entre*, no admittance except on business — *de jurer*, no smoking allowed — *d'unner*, commit no nuisance

défenseur, *n*, *m*, defender, supporter, vindicator, advocate, defender, counsel *Un — nommé d'office*, a defender appointed by the court

défensif, *-ve*, *adj*, defensive

défensive, *n*, *f*, safeguard, defensive *Se tenir sur la —*, to stand upon the defensive

déféquer, *v*, *a*, to defecate

déférant, *-e*, *adj*, complying, condescending, yielding.

déférence, *n*, *f*, deference, regard, respect

déferent, *adj*, *m*, deferent *Cercle —*, (anc. astron) deferent *Canal —*, (anat) deferent

déferer, *v*, *a*, to confer, to bestow, to tender, to inform against — *le serment à quelqu'un*; to tender an oath to, to bring before any one, to put any one on his oath. — *quelqu'un en justice*, to impeach any one in court — *quelqu'un à l'inquisition*, to report any one to the inquisition

déferer, *v*, *n*, to defer, to yield, to comply, to condescend — *aux sentiments des autres*, to defer to the sentiments of others — *à quelqu'un*, to pay deference to one.

déferler, *v*, *a*, (nav) to unfurl

déferler, *v*, *n*, to break into foam, to roll in (of the sea) *La lame déferle*, the wave bursts into foam, rolls in shore

déferer, *v*, *a*, to unshoe (a horse), to nonplus, to confound.

se déferer, *v*, *r*, to come off, to fall off, to lose a shoe, to be nonplused or confounded *Mon lacet se déferre*, the tag is coming off my lace

défet, *n*, *m*, waste sheet (in bookselling)

***défeuillaison**, *n*, *f*, defoliation

***défeuilleur**, *v*, *a*, to take off the leaves *Le vent a défeuille les arbres*, the wind has blown off the leaves.

se défeuilleur, *v*, *r*, to lose, to shed their leaves (of trees) *Les arbres se défeuilleent*, the trees are losing, shedding their leaves

défi, *n*, *m*, defiance, challenge *Un cartel de —*, a written challenge *Envoyer un — à quelqu'un*, to send any one a challenge. *Je lui ai fait un — aux échecs*, I challenged him to a game at chess *Mettre au —*, to set at defiance

défiance, *n*, *f*, distrust, mistrust, diffidence, caution *Concevoir de la —*, to entertain distrust. *Etre dans la —*, to have one's misgivings *Une sottise — le retient*, he is held back by a foolish diffidence.

défiant, *-e*, *adj*, distrustful, mistrustful, suspicious

déficent, *-e*, *adj*, (arith.) deficient

déficit (*-sit*), *n*, *m*, deficit, deficiency. *Comblé le —*, to make up the deficit

défier, *v*, *a*, to defy, to challenge; to brave, to face, to dare, to set at defiance. — *quelqu'un au tracé*, to challenge any one to play at backgammon — *les dangers*, to face dangers. *Il ne faut jamais — un fou*, never bid defiance to a

madman. *Je vous défie de m'en donner la preuve*, I defy you to give me a proof of it

défier, *v n.*, (nav) to bear off, to feud
se défier, *v r.*, to defy, to challenge, each other, to distrust, to mistrust, to suspect *Se me défie de cet homme*, I distrust that man. *Se — de ses forces*, to distrust one's own strength. *Se — de soi-même*, to distrust one's self

défigurer, *n m.*, disfigurement, defacement

défigurer, *v a.*, to disfigure, to mar, to distort, to spoil *La petite vérole l'a tout défiguré*, the small-pox has quite disfigured him — *la vérité*, to distort the truth.

se défigurer, *v r.*, to disfigure one's self, to become disfigured, to become deformed

défilade, *n f.*, filing past, going off or past, marching past.

défilé, *n m.*, defile, narrow pass, strait, difficulty; (milit) desfilng, filing off or past, marching past *Je ne vois aucun moyen de sortir de ce —*, I see no way of getting out of this difficulty.

défilement, *n m.*, filing off, marching past or going past, (fort) desfilng

défiler, *v a.*, to unstring, to unthread, to untwist — *des perles*, to unstring pearls — *son chapelet*, to say all one has to say (on a subject) *Elle a défilé son chapelet*, she has given up devotion *Le chapelet se défile*, the association is falling to pieces. — *un ouvrage*; (fort) to defile.

défiler, *v n.*, to defile, to file off, march past, go past *Les soldats ne pouvaient — que deux à deux*, the soldiers could only go past two by two

défiler, *n m.*, (milit, l u) filing off, marching past

définit, *n m.*, the definite.

définit, *e, part.*, determined, definite, defined *Nombre —*, definite number.

définir, *v a.*, to define, to determine; to decide, to explain, to describe — *une personne*, to give an idea of a person. *Se —*, to be defined, to be determined, to be made out.

définissable, *adj*, definable.

définisseur, *n m.*, definer.

définitiveur, *n m.*, definator (in convents)

définitif, *-ve, adj*, definitive, final, ultimate, eventual, peremptory, positive *En —ve*, definitively, after all, in short. *En —ve, que voulez-vous?* in a word, what do you want?

définition, *n f.*, definition, decision, determination. *Faire une —*; to give a definition.

définitivement (*-tiv-mān*), *adv*, definitively, positively, decidedly, ultimately, eventually.

définitoire, *n m.*, chapter (of monks).

déflagration, *n f.*, (chem) deflagration

défléchir, *e, adj*, turned aside, deflected.

défléchir, *v n.*, to turn from or aside, to deflect

se défléchir, *v r.*, to deflect

déphlegmation, *n f.*, (chem) dephlegmation.

déphlegmer, *v a.*, (chem) to dephlegmate.

défloraison, *n f.*, fall of the blossom

déflourer, *v n.*, to shed blossoms.

déflourir, *v a.*, to nip or strip off blossoms; to take off the bloom of fruit (by handling it)

déflexion, *n f.*, (phys.) deviation, deflection

défloration, *n f.*, defloration.

déflorer, *v a.*, to deflower, to deflower. — *un sujet*, to take the freshness off a subject

défluier, *v n.*, (astrol) to flow, to recede

défonçage, *n m.*, (agri.) subsoil plowing; trenching.

défoncé, *e, part*, broken, battered m. *Chemén —*; broken road.

défoncement (*-fons-mān*), *n m.*, (tech.) staving in, beating in of the head of casks, (agri.) digging up, deep plowing.

défoncer, *v a.*, to stave in (a cask), to bilge, to cut up, to knock in (the head of a cask). — *un terrain*, to dig up, to trench ground — *une peau*, to dip a hide — *un chapeau*, to batter in a hat

se défoncer, *v r.*, to give way at the bottom, to break up (of roads), to get cut up.

déformation, *n f.*, deformation

déformé, *e, adj*, deformed, out of shape.

déformer, *v a.*, to put out of form, to throw out of shape.

se déformer, *v r.*, to lose the proper form or shape, to get out of shape *Sa taille se déforme*; her figure is losing its shape, its liness

défortifier, *v a.*, to dismantle.

se défortifier, *v r.*, to get dismantled.

défournetter, *n f.*, (book-bind) to untie

défournement, *n m.*, drawing out of the oven.

défourner, *v a.*, to draw out of an oven. — *le pain*, to draw the batch

défourrer, *v a.*, (nav) to unwrap, to take off the envelope

défral, *n m.*, (pop) defraying, settling expenses.

défraichi, *adj*, no longer fresh, faded.

défraichir, *v a.*, to destroy, to take off, the brilliancy, gloss, or freshness of a thing.

se défraichir, *v r.*, to lose its brilliancy, freshness

défranciser, *v a.*, to unfrenchify

défrayement, *n m.*, defraying.

défrayer, *v a.*, to defray, to bear, the cost of; to amuse; to be the laughing-stock of. — *la compagnie*; to be the laughing-stock of the company.

défrayer, *n m.*, defrayer.

défrichage or **défrichement** (*-frish-mān*), *n m.*, clearing, grubbing up, land so cleared.

Faire le — d'un terrain, to clear a piece of ground. *Ce — est en plein rapport cette année*, this piece of cleared land is in full bearing this year.

défriché, *adj*, cleared (of land)

défricher, *v a.*, to clear, to grub up; to unravel (l u) — *un champ*, to clear a field

défricheur, *n m.*, clearer, digger.

défrisement (*-friz-mān*), *n m.*, uncurling

défriser, *v a.*, to uncurl, to put out of curl; (pop) to disappoint, to ruffle

se défriser, *v r.*, to uncurl, come out of curl

défroncement, *n m.*, unplatng, unfolding

défroncer, *v a.*, to undo gathers, folds, or plaits, to unknt (the brows). — *le sourcil*, to smooth one's brow

défroque, *n f.*, old clothes, old things, effects, cast-off clothes

défroquer, *v a.*, to unfrock.

se défroquer, *v r.*, to forsake, to renounce one's order (of monks).

défruitier, *v a.*, to strip of its fruit.

défuner, *v a.*, (nav) to strip (a mast)

défun, *e, adj*, defunct, deceased, late. *Les enfants du —*, the deceased's children

dégagé, *e, part*, disengaged, redeemed (of a pledge), suppart, bold, easy, slender, graceful.

Chambre — e, room that has a back-door *Escalier —*, back stairs *Taille — e*, free, easy figure (pers) *Aw —*; free, easy way or manner

dégagement (*-gaj-mān*), *n m.*, redeeming, disengagement, clearance, (tenc) disengaging, release, liberation, discharge. *Le — d'effets déposés au mont-de-piété*, the redeeming of articles at the pawnbroker's.

Le — de sa parole, the calling in of one's word *Le — de la voie publique*, the clearing of the street *Le — de la poutre*, the easing of the chest. *Escalier de —*, private staircase. *Tuyau de —*, waste pipe

dégager, *v a.*, to redeem, to take out of pawn; to free, to clear, to disengage, to extricate, to

disentangle, to separate, to evolve, to deliver, to rescue. — *sa parole*, to redeem one's word, to withdraw one's word — *quelqu'un de sa parole*, to release any one from his word — *une porte*, to clear a doorway. — *la tête, la poutine*, to ease, relieve, or lighten the head, the chest. *Il l'a dégagé de ses ennemis*, he rescued him from his enemies. *Je le dégagais de ses liens*, I freed him from his bonds. — *le fer*; (fenc.) to disengage. *Cet habit dégaje la taille*, that coat shows off the figure to advantage — *les cheveux*, to disentangle the hair.

se dégager, *v r*, to be cleared from, to extricate, to disengage, to free, to disentangle, to loose one's self, to break loose, to get away, to get clear; (chem.) to be evolved.

dégaine, *n f*, (fam.) awkwardness, ridiculous manners, deportment, awkward gait, &c. *Quelle — !* what a figure for you

dégainer, *n m*, unsheathing, drawing (of a sword). *Être brave jusqu'au —*, to be brave till it comes to the push

dégainer, *2 a*, to draw, to unsheath one's sword, to fork out

dégaineur, *n m*, fighter, bully, quarrelsome fellow, professed duelist.

dégaler, *v a*, to pick clean (of skins).

dégalonner, *v a*, to unlace, unstrip.

déganter, *v a*, to pull off gloves.

se déganter, *v r*, to take off one's gloves.

dégarni, *-e*, *adj*, unfinished; bare, naked;

dégarnir, *v a*, to untrim, to unfurnish, to strip, to thin, to uncover; to dismantle. — *une chambre, une maison*, to unfurnish a room, a house — *le cabestan*, (nav.) to unring the capstan. — *un vaisseau de ses agrès*; to strip a vessel of its rigging — *un arbre*, to thin a tree. — *une robe*, to untrim a gown

se dégarner, *v r*, to strip one's self; to empty, become empty, to grow thin; to lose, to part with; to wear lighter clothes. *Sa tête se dégarne*; his hair is growing thin. *La salle se dégarne*, the house is getting empty. *Il ne faut pas trop se hâter de se —*, people should not be in too great a hurry to put on lighter clothing

dégasconner, *v a*, to teach a Gascon to speak good French, to acquire French manners, &c

se dégasconner, *v r*, to lose the Gascon accent.

dégât, *n m*, havoc, damage, depredation, waste, ravage. *La grêle a fait un grand —*, the hail has caused great havoc. *Faire le —*, to ravage

dégauchir, *-e*, *adj*, planed, smoothed, straightened.

dégauchir, *v a*, to smooth, to plane, to level, to straighten, to form, to polish. — *un jeune homme*, to polish a young man

dégauchissage or *dégauchissement* (-shis-mān), *n m*, planing, straightening, leveling, smoothing

dégazer, *v a*, (chem.) to free from gas.

dégazonnement, *n m*, unfurnishing.

dégazonner, *v a*, to turf.

dégel, *n m*, thaw. *Avoir du —*; to have a thaw. *Être au —*, to be thawing (of the weather). *Le vent est au —*, the wind will bring on a thaw.

dégeler (dé-jé), *v a n*, to thaw.

se dégeler, *v r*, to thaw.

Odéogénérat-eur, *-rice*, *adj*, degenerating.

dégénération, *n f*, degeneration, degeneracy, deterioration.

dégénérer, *v n*, to decline, to degenerate, to fall away (from) — *de ses ancêtres*, to degenerate from one's ancestors.

dégénérescence, *n f*, (med.). *V. dégénération*.

dégénérescent, *-e*, *adj*, degenerating

dégéngandé, *-e*, *adj*, tottering; awkward;

gawky, swinging in one's gait, clumsy, ill-formed, unconnected, disgusted

se dégingander, *v r*, to get out of shape, to swing about

dégiter, *v a*, (hunt.) to dislodge, to start.

dégler, *v a*, to take off the bird-lime, to unglue

se dégluer, *v r*, to get rid of bird-lime, to get unglued or cleared (of the eyes)

déglutition, *n f*, deglutition, swallowing.

**dégobiller*, *v a*, (1 ex.) to bring up, to puke, to spew, to vomit, to throw up

**dégobillir*, *n m*, (1 ex.) vomit, spew

dégoliser, *v a n*, (C) to chirp, to twitter, to rattle, to blab out, to chatter, to prattle. *En dégoise-t-elle !* how she does rattle on, to be sure !

Il a dégoisé tout ce qu'il sait, he blabbed out all he knew.

dégommage, *n m*, ungumming.

dégommer, *v a*, (dy.) to wash out the gum, (pop.) to turn out of office, to oust, to kill

dégonder, *v a*, to unhinge, to take from its hinge.

se dégonder, *v r*, to come unhinged, to come off its hinges

dégonflement, *n m*, subsiding, falling, collapsing, reduction

dégonfler, *v a*, to cause a thing to collapse, to reduce a swelling, to discharge the gas from a balloon

se dégonfler, *v r*, to go down, to be reduced, to subside, to unbosom one's self.

dégor, *n m*, a discharging tube

dégorgement, *n m*, breaking out, overflowing, unstopping, outfall, outflow. — *d'un tuyau*, cleansing, unstopping of a pipe

dégorgeoir (-joar), *n m*, priming-iron, vent-bit (for guns), outlet, issue, spout

dégorger, *v a*, to clear, to open, to cleanse, to scour.

dégorger, *v n*, to discharge one's self, to overflow. *Faire —*, to purge (fish), (fig.) to make any one stump up

se dégorger, *v r*, to discharge, to empty itself, to get unstopped, to get clear

dégoter, *v a*, (pop.) to knock down, to oust, to displace, to push off.

dégourdi, *-e*, *adj*, quick, sharp, acute, shrewd (pers.), tepid (water). *C'est un homme bucu* —, he is a shrewd fellow.

dégourdi, *n m*, *-e*, *n f*, quick, sharp, acute, shrewd man or boy, pert, forward woman or girl

dégourdir, *v a*, to quicken, to revive, to sharpen, to render shrewd, to polish — *ses jambes*, to stretch one's limbs. *Faire — de l'eau*; to take the chill off water. — *un jeune homme*; to polish a young man

se dégourdir, *v r*, to remove the numbness from, to lose the numbness of, to stretch one's self, to become sharp, polished, shrewd, to brighten up

dégourdissement (-dis-mān), *n m*, removal of numbness, return of circulation, quickening, reviving

dégoût, *n m*, disgust, disrelish, loathing, dislike, distaste; mortification. *Il lui a pris du — pour la viande*, he has taken a dislike to meat. *Avoir du — pour la vie*, to be disgusted with life. *On lui a donné bien des —s*, they made him swallow many a bitter pill.

dégoûtant, *-e*, *adj*, disgusting, loathsome, distasteful, nauseous, sickening, unpleasant, disheartening. *Faire —*, disgusting sore

dégoûté, *-e*, *n* and *adj*, fastidious person, fastidious. *Faire le —*, to be squeamish, fastidious. *C'est un bon —*, he likes good things. *Vous n'êtes pas — !* you're not at all particular ! I should rather think so !

dégouter, *v a*, to disgust, to put out of

conceit *Cela est bien fait pour — quelqu'un du métier*, that is well calculated to disgust any one with the trade. *Il est dégoûté de la vie*, he is disgusted with life
se dégoûter, *v. i.*, to take a disgust, a dislike, a distaste to, to nauseate, to dislike, to lose courage, to be disheartened

dégoutant, *-e*, *adj.*, dropping, dripping
dégoutement, *n. m.*, dripping, falling in drops

dégoutter, *v. n.*, to drip, to trickle, to drip, to dribble *La sueur lui dégoutait du front*, the perspiration was rolling off his forehead *Faire — du beurre sur de la viande*, to drip butter upon meat

dégradant, *-e*, *adj.*, degrading, debasing
dégradation, *n. f.*, degradation, (mil) cashiering, drumming out, damage, dilapidation, (jur) waste, (paint) diminution of light and shade

dégrader, *v. a.*, to debase, to degrade, to deface, to strip, (paint) to diminish the light and shade; to damage, to dilapidate; (mil) to cashier, to drum out — *un bois, une maison*, to damage a wood, a house *Le temps a dégradé ce monument*, time has defaced that monument.
se dégrader, *v. r.*, to degrade, to debase, to disgrace one's self, to become damaged, defaced, dilapidated, (jur) to waste

dégraffer, *v. a.*, to unclasp, to unhook
se dégraffer, *v. r.*, to become unhooked, unfastened (of garments), to unbutton, unhook, unfasten one's clothes

dégraissage or *dégraissage*, *n. m.*, cleaning, scouring.

dégraisser, *v. a.*, to scour, to remove greasy stains, to fleece any one; to impoverish land, to carry off the soil, (carp.) to beard, to thin; (cook) to remove fat — *un bouillon*, to skim the fat off broth — *un habit*, to clean a coat *La poudre dégraisse les cheveux*, powder cleans the hair. *Terre à —*, fuller's earth *Les ravines dégraisent les terres*, torrents impoverish land (by carrying off the soil)

dégraisseur, *n. m.*, scourer, cleaner.

dégraisiss, *n. m.*, scourings.

dégraissoir, *n. m.*, scraper

dégravement or *dégravement*, *n. m.*, (arch.) barring, laying bare (by water)

dégraver, *v. a.*, (arch) to wash away, to bare, to lay bare (of water)

dégré, *n. m.*, step, stair, staircase, stage, grade, gradation, degree, point, extent, pitch, (astron) geol, gram, math, phys) degree, (of universities) degree *Au très haut —*, to a very great extent *Par —*, gradually *Au suprême —*, in the highest degree.

dégrèvement, *n. m.*, (nav) unrigging

dégréer, *v. a.*, (nav) to unrig. — *un mât*; to strip a mast

dégrèvement (-grèv-mân), *n. m.*, reduction, relief, disencumbrance, redemption.

dégraver, *v. a.*, to diminish, to reduce (a tax), to disencumber, to free, to redeem

dégringolade, *n. f.*, fall, tumble.

dégringoler, *v. n.*, to run down, to tumble down, to topple down or over, to go from bad to worse, to go to the dogs

dégrissement (-griz-mân), *n. m.*, (fam) sobering, getting sober, cooling down

dégriser, *v. a.*, to sober, to cool, to bring to one's senses.

se dégriser, *v. r.*, to sober down, to come to one's senses; to cool down, to lose one's illusions.

dégrossage, *n. m.*, drawing fine, (wire-drawing) reducing, thinning

dégrossier, *v. a.*, to reduce, to thin (ingots).

dégrossi, *n. m.*, (arts) roughing, rough-hewing, roughing down; dressing, drawing

dégrossir, *v. a.*, to chip, to chip off the grosser parts, to rough-hew, to hew down, to clear up.

to unravel, to make a rough sketch of — *un bloc de marbre*, to chip a block of marble

dégrossissage, *n. m.*, (arts) roughing, rough-hewing, roughening down, (carp) dressing, trimming

**déguenillé*, *-e* (dég-nié), *n. m. f.* and *adj.*, tattered, ragged person; tattered, ragged, in rags *Un grand —*, a big tattered malion *Quelle est cette petite — e*? who is that little girl in rags and tatters? *Elle était toute — e*, she was in rags and tatters *Un habit —*, a ragged coat

déguerpir, *v. a.*, (jur) to quit, to give up
déguerpir (-gher-), *v. n.*, to pack off, to move off, to be gone *Je le j'en ai bien —*, I'll make him pack off — *au plus vite*, to be gone as fast as possible

déguerpissement (-gher-pis-mân), *n. m.*, (jur) quitting, yielding, giving over, departure, removal

déguener (-gheu-), *v. n.*, (lex) to spew, to vomit

**déguiser* (-ghu-), *v. a.*, to change ill-luck, to bring better luck to

déguisement (-ghiz-mân), *n. m.*, concealment, disguise *Parlez sans —*, speak openly

déguisable, *adj.*, disguisable, concealable.

déguiser (-ghu-), *v. a.*, to disguise, to conceal, to hide *On le déguisa en femme*, they disguised him as a woman

se déguiser, *v. r.*, to disguise one's self, to conceal from one's self.

dégustateur, *n. m.*, taster (of wines).

dégustation, *n. f.*, tasting (of wines).

déguster, *v. a.*, to taste (wines), to sip. *Se —*, to be tasted, to be sipped.

déhaler, *v. n.*, (nav) to tow out or back out

déhaler, *v. a.*, to take off sun-burns

se déhâler, *v. r.*, to clear one's complexion.

déhanché, *-e*, *adj.*, hipped, hipshot, (fig) ungainly. *n. m. f.*, hipshot person, ungainly man, woman or girl.

déhanchement, *n. m.*, swinging about, twisting about.

se déhancher, *v. r.*, to waddle, to swing about, to twist one's body about.

déharnachement (-nash-mân), *n. m.*, unharnessing.

déharnacher, *v. a.*, to unharness.

déhiscence, *n. f.*, (bot) dehiscence.

déhiscence, *-e*, *adj.*, (bot) dehiscent.

déhonté, *-e*, *adj.*, shameless, unabashed, *C'est un homme —*, he is a man destitute of shame

déhors (dè-or), *adv.*, out, without, out of doors, abroad, externally, (nav.) out, at sea. *En —*, without, outside. *Au —*, outwardly *De —*, from without *Au dehors et au —*, at home and abroad *Mettre quelqu'un —*, to turn any one out of doors

déhors, *n. m.*, outside, exterior *pl.*, appearances, (fort) outworks, dependencies, approaches, grounds (of a house) *Sauver les —*, to save appearances

déhortatoire, *adj.*, dehortatory.

déicide, *n. m.*, deicide

dédication, *n. f.*, dedication.

dédifier, *v. a.*, to dedify.

déisme, *n. m.*, deism.

déiste, *n. m.*, deist

déiste, *adj.*, deistical

déité, *n. f.*, deity, god, goddess, divinity.

déjà, *adv.*, already, before, yet *Pas — et*; not so very, not so great. *Pas — tant*; not so very much

déjection, *n. f.*, (med) defecation; ejection, evacuation

déjeté, *-e*, *part. adj.*, warped, sprung.

se déjeter, *v. r.*, to warp (of wood), (med) to deviate.

détêtement (dé-jet-mān), *n m*, warping, deviation

déjeuner or **déjeuné**, *n m*, breakfast, breakfast-service. — *à la fourchette*, meat breakfast
Second —, luncheon *Un — de porcelaine*, a porcelain breakfast-service

déjeuner, *v n*, to breakfast

déjoindre, *v a*, to disjoin, to disunite, to sever

se déjoindre, *v r*, to become disjoined, to separate, to part, to come apart

déjouer, *v a*, to baffle, to frustrate, to foil — *un projet*, to baffle a project — *quelqu'un*, to baffle any one, to foil any one

déjouer, *n*, (fam) to play badly, (nav) to wave, to flutter (of the flag)

déjucher, *v n a*, to unroost, to come down from the roost. *Je vous feras bien — de là*, I will make you come down from there

déjuger, *v a*, to judge differently.

se déjuger, *v r*, to change, to reverse one's opinion

dela, *prep*, beyond, farther than, on the other side of *Au —, de —, par —, en —*, beyond, further on, upwards *Déjà et —*, right and left, all about *Jambe deca, jambe —*, one leg this side, the other that side

délalé, *e, part*, tattered, in rags, shabby, seedy, (of things) tumbledown, ramshackle *Une santé —*; shattered health *Un navire —*, a dismantled vessel *Terre —e*, land gone to waste. *Un estomac —*, a disordered stomach. *Être —*, to be all in tatters

délabrement, *n m*, ruin, decay, dilapidation, shabbiness, raggedness.

délabrer, *v a*, to shatter, to ruin, to pull to pieces, to destroy, to tear to tatters

se délabrer, *v r*, to fall to tatters, to pieces, to go to ruin, to decay *Tous mes meubles se délabrent*, all my furniture is going to wrack and ruin.

délacer, *v a*, to unlace — *un corset*, to unlace stays.

se délacer, *v r*, to unlace one's self, to come undone (of stays, strings, etc)

délai, *n m*, delay, extension of time, reprieve *User de —*; to put off, to procrastinate *Dans un — de*; within (a given time)

délaiement, *n m*, diluting

délaisse, *e, part*, abandoned, forlorn, forsaken, friendless. *Des orphelins —s*, helpless orphans.

délaissement (lès-mān), *n m*, destitution, forlornness, helplessness, desertion, (jur) abandonment to a mortgagee

délaisser, *v a*, to forsake, to abandon, to cast off, to desert, to leave, to relinquish. *Se —*, to give up one's property (in favor of another)

délalement, *n m*, (arch.) unlarding, splay, slope, beveling, chamfering.

délarder, *v a*, (arch.) to unlard, to splay, to bevel, to chamfer.

délassement (lās-mān), *n m*, remission of attention or application, relaxation, repose, recreation, diversion

délasser, *v a*, to refresh, to relax, to divert *Le sommeil vous délasse*, sleep refreshes one *Un changement d'occupation délasse l'esprit*, a change of occupation relaxes the mind.

se délasser, *v r*, to refresh one's self, to rest.

délat-eur, *n m*, -rice, *n f*, informer, denouncer, accuser

délation, *n f*, information, denunciation, informing

délatter, *v a*, to unlath.

délavage, *n m*, diluting of color (in drawing and water-color painting), soaking

délavé, *e, adj*, weak, pale, dim (of gems), diluted (of colors).

délaver, *v a*, to dilute color (in drawing

and water-color painting), to soak, imbibe with water

se délaver, *v r*, to become soaked, imbibed with water, to lose color

délavable, *adj*, dilutable

délavage, *n m*, diluting, dilution.

délayant, *n m*, (med) diluent

délayant, *e, adj*, (med) diluent

délayment (le-mān), *n m*, diluting.

délayer, *v a*, to dilute, to temper (lime), to spin out.

délecteur, *n m*, (-) (print) dele

délectable, *adj*, delicious, delectable, delightful

délectablement, *adv*, deliciously, delightfully

délectation, *n f*, delectation, delight, gratification.

délecter, *v a*, (l u) to delight

se délecter, *v r*, to take delight. *Se — à l'étude*, to delight in study

délegant or **délégateur**, *n m*, -e, -trice, *n f*, delegator.

déléga-taire, *n m f*, delegatee

délégation, *n f*, delegation, assignment, proxy.

déléga-toire, *adj*, delegatory

délégué (-ghé), *n m*, delegate, deputy, proxy

délégué, *e, adj*, delegated

délégner (-ghé), *v a*, to delegate, to assign. — *son autorité*, to delegate one's authority

se déléguer, *v r*, to be delegated, assigned

délestage, *n m*, (nav) unballasting

délester, *v a*, to unballast

délesteur, *n m*, (nav) ballast-heaver, ballast-lifter.

délétère, *adj*, deleterious

délibérant, *e, adj*, deliberative

délibérati-f, *-ve, adj*, deliberative

délibération, *n f*, deliberation, resolution

Mettre en —, to bring under deliberation

délibéré, *e, adj*, deliberate, bold, decided, resolute *Marcher d'un pas —*, to walk resolutely *De propos —*, with set purpose, designedly, purposely

délibéré, *n m*, (jur) deliberation.

délibérement, *adv*, deliberately, boldly, resolutely

délibérer, *v n*, to deliberate, to determine, to resolve *Il n'y a pas lieu à —*, there is no occasion for deliberating *Il en sera délibéré*; it shall be taken into consideration.

délicat, *e, adj*, delicate, weak, dainty, nice, touchy, fastidious, ticklish *Vous êtes bien —*, you are very fastidious *Faire le —*, to be fastidious *Affaire —e*, ticklish affair *Il est — sur le point d'honneur*, he is very tender on points of honor. *Il est — sur le manger*, he is very dainty.

délicatement (-kat-mān), *adv*, delicately, daintily, tenderly. *Peu —*, indelicately

○délécater, *v a*, to cocker, to fondle, to pamper *V dorlôter*

se délécater, *v r*, to nurse one's self, to indulge one's self.

délicatesse, *n f*, delicacy, tenderness, daintiness, scrupulousness, refinement, nicety (of language), ticklishness, squeamishness, consideration *pl*, dainties *Les —s d'une langue*, the niceties of a language *Avoir une grande — de conscience*, to have a very scrupulous conscience *Ce serait une — de votre part*, it would be very nice of you

délice, *n m* sing., **délices**, *n f* pl., delight, pleasure, deliciousness *Gôûter les —s de la vie*; to enjoy the delights of life *Faire ses —s d'une chose*, to delight in a thing. *Je faisais les —s de ma mère*, I was my mother's darling.

délicieusement (-eûz-mān), *adv*, deliciously, delightfully.

délucieu-x, -se, adj., delicious, delightful, capital *Cette histoire est —se*, that's a capital story

se délucoier, v r., (man) to slip the halter

délucieux, -se, adj., (jur) unlawful, felonious

délié, -e, adj., untied, loose, small, thin, light, easy, flowing (of style), slender, slim, cunning. *Avon l'esprit —*, to be quick, shrewd. *Avon la langue —e*, to have a voluble, glib tongue

délié, n m., (penmanship) thin stroke, upstroke

déliér, v a, to unbind, to untie, to liberate, to release, to absolve — *quelqu'un d'un serment*, to free any one from an oath *On l'a délié de ses vœux*, he was liberated from his vows

se déliér, v r, to come untied, to get untastened, to get loose

délimitation, n f, settling the limits, fixing the boundaries

délimiter, v a, to settle the boundaries, fix the limits

délimitation, n f, delimitation

délié, v a, to delimitate

déliquant, n m, -e, n f, delinquent, offender

déliquer, v n, (jur) to offend, to trespass

déliot, n m, finger-stall, thumb-stall

déliquescence (-kès-sāns), n f, (chem) deliquescence.

déliquescent, -e, adj., (chem) deliquescent

déliquium (-kui-om), n m, (chem) deliquium

déliant, -e, n and adj., (med) one who is delirious, delirious, frenzied, frantic, maddening, rapturous

délié, n m, delirium, frenzy, folly, deliriousness *Avon le —*, to have *Tomber en —*, to become delirious.

déliér, v n, to be delirious, to rave, to wander

delirium tremens (-de-li-ri-om tré-mīns), n m, (n p) (med) delirium tremens

déliage, n m, roughing, ruffling, sorting (of rags)

délié, v a, to rough, ruffle, sort.

délié, -se, n m f, sorter (of rags)

délié, n m, misdeed, delinquency, offense, (mas.) wrong bed (of stone). *En flagrant —*, in the very act

délié, v a, (mas) to surbed (stones)

se déliér, v r, to break in the grain, to cleave, to scale off

déliescence (-tes-sāns), n f, (med) delitescence

déliance, n f, deliverance, delivery, rescue, relief

délié, n m, (anat) after-birth, heam (of animals)

déliér, v a, to deliver, to release, to set free, to rid of, to hand over — *de prison*, to release from prison — *de la marchandise*, to deliver goods *Se faire —*, to obtain, to take out

se déliér, v r, to deliver one's self, to free one's self.

délié, n m, deliverer, rescuer, (man) ostler, groom, (techn) one of the two drums of a cotton-machine

déliement (-loj-mān), n m, removal, change of quarters, departure, decamping

délié, v n, to remove, to quit, to go from one's house, to go away, to march off — *sans tambour ni trompette*, to march off in silence, to steal away, to decamp quietly, to bolt in the night.

délié, v a, to turn out (of house), to oust, to drive away, (milit) to dislodge

délié, adj., (nav.) uncoiled (of rope)

délié, v a, (nav) to uncoil.

délié, -e, adj., disloyal, false, treacherous, unfair

délié, -e, adj., disloyal, false, treacherous, unfair

délié, -e, adj., disloyal, false, treacherous, unfair

délié, -e, adj., disloyal, false, treacherous, unfair

délié, -e, adj., disloyal, false, treacherous, unfair

délié, -e, adj., disloyal, false, treacherous, unfair

délié, -e, adj., disloyal, false, treacherous, unfair

délié, -e, adj., disloyal, false, treacherous, unfair

délié, -e, adj., disloyal, false, treacherous, unfair

délié, -e, adj., disloyal, false, treacherous, unfair

délié, -e, adj., disloyal, false, treacherous, unfair

délié, -e, adj., disloyal, false, treacherous, unfair

délié, -e, adj., disloyal, false, treacherous, unfair

délié, -e, adj., disloyal, false, treacherous, unfair

délié, -e, adj., disloyal, false, treacherous, unfair

délié, -e, adj., disloyal, false, treacherous, unfair

délié, -e, adj., disloyal, false, treacherous, unfair

délié, -e, adj., disloyal, false, treacherous, unfair

délié, -e, adj., disloyal, false, treacherous, unfair

délié, -e, adj., disloyal, false, treacherous, unfair

délié, -e, adj., disloyal, false, treacherous, unfair

délié, -e, adj., disloyal, false, treacherous, unfair

délié, -e, adj., disloyal, false, treacherous, unfair

délié, -e, adj., disloyal, false, treacherous, unfair

délié, -e, adj., disloyal, false, treacherous, unfair

délié, -e, adj., disloyal, false, treacherous, unfair

délié, -e, adj., disloyal, false, treacherous, unfair

délié, -e, adj., disloyal, false, treacherous, unfair

délié, -e, adj., disloyal, false, treacherous, unfair

délié, -e, adj., disloyal, false, treacherous, unfair

délié, -e, adj., disloyal, false, treacherous, unfair

délié, -e, adj., disloyal, false, treacherous, unfair

délié, -e, adj., disloyal, false, treacherous, unfair

délié, -e, adj., disloyal, false, treacherous, unfair

délié, -e, adj., disloyal, false, treacherous, unfair

délié, -e, adj., disloyal, false, treacherous, unfair

délié, -e, adj., disloyal, false, treacherous, unfair

délié, -e, adj., disloyal, false, treacherous, unfair

délié, -e, adj., disloyal, false, treacherous, unfair

délié, -e, adj., disloyal, false, treacherous, unfair

délié, -e, adj., disloyal, false, treacherous, unfair

démantibuler, *v a*, to break, to dislocate, to put out of order.

démarcation, *n f*, demarcation. *Ligne de —*, line of demarcation

démarche, *n f*, gait, walk, proceeding, measure, step, course, application, overture — *noble*, noble bearing *Faire une —*, to take a step, to make an application *On observe toutes ses —*, all his steps are dogged.

démarrer, *v a*, to annul a marriage.

démarrer, *v r*, to get unmarried

démarrer, *v a*, to unmark

démarrer, *v n*, to lose the mark of its age (of a horse)

démarrage, *n m*, unmooring

démarrer, *v a*, to unmoor — *un cordage*, to unbend a rope.

démarrer, *v n*, to leave, to slip her moorings (of a ship), to move, to start, to get away

démarrer, *v a*, to unmask, to show up — *une batterie*, to unmask a battery

démarrer, *v r*, to unmask, to take off one's mask *Il s'est démasqué*, he has pulled off his mask

démâtage, *n m*, (nav) dismasting.

démâter, *v a*, to dismast

démâter, *v n*, to lose her masts (of a ship).

démêlage, *n m*, combing (of wool)

démêlé, *n m*, strife, contest, contention, quarrel. *Leur — est fini*, their difference is at an end

démêler, *v a*, to disentangle, to separate, to contest, to distinguish, to discern, to clear up, to penetrate, to fathom, to unravel, to extricate, to untwist, to unfold, to comb out *Avon à — avec*, to have to do with. *Je ne veux rien avoir à — avec lui*; I will have nothing to do with him — *le vrai d'avec le faux*, to distinguish truth from falsehood.

démêler, *v r*, to be unraveled, to be disentangled, to extricate one's self, to get clear of, to comb one's hair.

démêloir, *n m*, large tooth-comb

démembrement, *n m*, dismemberment, dismembered part

démembrer, *v a*, to tear limb from limb, to dismember, to disjoint

déménagement (-naj-mân), *n m*, household removal, removing, change of residence *L'entrée de —*, furniture van

déménager, *v a*, to remove one's furniture

déménager, *v n*, to remove (to change one's residence). *Sa raison déménage*; he is getting childish.

déménageur, *n m*, furniture-remover

démence, *n f*, insanity, madness, lunacy, mental aberration. *Tomber en —*, to become insane

démener, *v r*, to stir, to struggle, to make a great fuss, to strive hard, to toil and moil *Se — avec vigueur*, to struggle vigorously

démenti, *n m*, lie, flat contradiction, disappointment *Donner un — à quelqu'un*, to give any one the lie *Vous en avez le —*, you will get the worst of it, be worsted

démentir, *v a*, to give the lie to, to contradict, to deny, to belie, to refute *Démentirez-vous votre signature?* will you deny your signature? — *sa gloire*, to belie one's fame *Ses actions démentent ses discours*, his actions belie his language.

démentir, *v r*, to contradict one's self, to belie one's self, to fall off, to flag, to give way *Cet ouvrage se dément un peu vers la fin*, this work falls off, flags, a little towards the end.

démérité, *n m*, demerit

démériter, *v n*, to demerit *Je n'ai point démérité de vous, auprès de vous*; I have done nothing to forfeit your esteem

démésuré, *-e, adj.*, huge, immoderate, inor-

minate, unbounded, excessive *Il a une envie — de vous voir*; he is dying to see you.

démésurément, *adv*, immoderately, mordantly, excessively, hugely.

démétre, *v a*, to put out of joint, to dislocate, to dismiss, to turn out, (jur) to overrule, to nonsuit

démétre, *v r*, to be put out of joint, to resign, to throw up (an appointment) *Il s'est démis le poignet*, he has dislocated his wrist *Se — de son emploi*, to resign one's position.

déménagement, *n m*, unfurnishing, absence of furniture

déménager, *v a*, to unfurnish, to strip of furniture

démourant, *n m*, remainder, residue.

démourant, *adv*, in other respects, after all, otherwise

démourant, *-e, adj*, (jur) dwelling, living, abiding

demeure, *n f*, abode, home, dwelling, lodgings, stay, (jur) delay. *Changer sa —, de —*, to change one's lodgings *En —*, behindhand, in arrears *Mette en —*, (jur) to summon, to compel, to lay under the necessity *Etre à —*, to be a fixture, stationary *Cela n'est pas à —*, that is only temporary *Péril en la —*, danger in delay

demeurer, *v n*, to live, to lodge, to reside, to continue, to remain, to rest, to stay, to stand, to stop. — *à la campagne*, to live in the country — *en arrière*, to stay behind — *sur son appétit*, not to fully satisfy one's appetite *Où en êtes-vous demeuré?* where did you leave off? *Demeurons-en là*, let us keep to that, let us stop there. *La victoire nous est demeurée*, victory remained with us. — *d'accord*, to agree

demi, *n m*, (arith) half *Deux demies font un entier*, two halves make a whole

demi, *-a, adj*, half *Un demi-pied*, half a foot *Demi-souris*, (mus) quaver rest *Un pied et —*, a foot and a half *Une demi-heure*; half an hour *Une heure et —*, an hour and a half.

demi-mot, (---s) to take in any one's meaning at once *Demi-cercle*, (---s) semi-circle *En demi-cercle*, semi-circular *Demi-dieu*, (---s) demi-god. *A jourbe, jourbe et —*, set a thief to catch a thief *N'en faire à —*, not to stop half-way, to go right through with

demi, *adv*, half *Il est à —-fou*, he is half mad. *Faire les choses à —*, to do things by halves.

demi, *n f*, the half-hour.

demieller, *v a*, to take the honey off.

demi-bain, *n m*, hip-bath.

demi-fleuron, *n m*, (---s) *V. fleuron*.

demi-fortune, *n f*, (---s) four-wheeled one-horse carriage

demi-jour, *n m*, twilight

demi-lune, *n f*, (---s) (fort.) crescent, half-moon

demi-métal, *n m*, semi-metal

demi-mot, *n m*, hint

demi-pension, *n f*, half-board, partial-board.

demi-setier, *n m*, (---s) half a pint English

demi-solde, *n f*, (n p) half-pay *Officier en —*, half-pay officer

démission, *n f*, resignation *Donner sa —*, to send in one's resignation, to resign. *Offrir sa —*, to tender one's resignation

démisionnaire, *n m f*, resigner. *Il est —*; he has resigned his position

démisionnaire, *adj*, who has resigned, thrown up (his commission), vacated his seat.

démisionner, *v n*, to resign.

démistrer, *v a*, (l u) to unmix.

démobiliser, *v a*, to demobilize.

démocrate, *n m f*, democrat.

démocratie, *n. f.*, democracy
démocratique, *adj.*, democratic
démocratiquement, *adv.*, democratically
démocratiser, *v. a. n.*, to democratize
démocratiser, *v. r.*, to become democratized
démodé, -*e*, *adj.*, out of fashion, antiquated, old-fashioned.
démouille, *n. f.*, young lady, unmarried lady, young girl, gentlewoman, hot water-bottle, dragon-fly, (orn.) Numidian crane, paving-beetle.
démolir, *v. a.*, to demolish, to pull down, to subvert, to overthrow, to destroy *Je l'ai démolie*, I floored him.
démolisseur, *n. m.*, demolisher, subverter
démolition, *n. f.*, demolition *pl.*, old building materials *Par suite de* — *s.*, because of the pulling down of the building
démon, *n. m.*, devil, fiend, demon, genius *Petit* —, little demon (child) *Faire le* —, to play the devil *Quel — vous agite?* what evil spirit torments you?
démonétisation, *n. f.*, withdrawal from circulation (of money), calling in
démonétiser, *v. a.*, to withdraw from circulation, to call in (money)
démoniaque, *adj.*, demoniacal, demoniac
démoniaque, *n. m. f.*, demoniac, demon, devil
démonographie, *n. m.*, demonographer
démographie, *n. f.*, demography
démologie, *n. f.*, demonology
démonomanie, *n. f.*, demonomania
démonstrateur, *n. m.*, demonstrator, lecturer.
démonstratif, -*ve*, *adj.*, demonstrative
démonstration, *n. f.*, demonstration, proof
démonstrativement (-*tiv-mân*), *adv.*, demonstratively
démontable, *adj.*, that can be taken to pieces.
démontage, *n. m.*, taking to pieces
démonter, *v. a.*, to dismount, to unhorse, to nonplus, to baffle, to alter (one's countenance), to take to pieces, to undo, (nav) to supersede, to unship — *le gouvernail*, to unship the rudder — *un capitaine*, to supersede a captain
démonter, *v. r.*, that may be taken to pieces (of machinery), to lose one's countenance, to be unhinged, to be nonplused or disconcerted, to be getting out of order or of gear (of machinery), to become impaired (of the health)
démontrable, *adj.*, demonstrable
démontrer, *v. a.*, to demonstrate, to prove
démoralisant-eur, -*rice*, *adj.*, corrupting, demoralizing
démoralisation, *n. f.*, demoralization.
démoraliser, *v. a.*, to demoralize.
démoralisateur, *n. m.*, corrupter.
démordre, *v. n.*, to let go one's hold, to depart to desert, to retract, to yield *Faire — quelqu'un* to make one change his resolution *Il n'en démordra pas*, he will not abate an inch, he will stick to it.
démotique, *adj.*, demotic.
démoucheter, *v. a.*, to take off the button of a foil to uncap
démoucheter, *v. r.*, to become uncapped.
démouillage, *n. m.*, taking from the mold
démouler, *v. a.*, to take from the mold
démunir, *v. a.*, to strip a place of ammunition, to deprive, to leave unprovided
démunir, *v. r.*, to deprive one's self, to part with, to leave one's self unprovided for.
démurer, *v. a.*, to unwill, to open.
démuseler (-*muz-lé*), *v. a.*, to un muzzle.
dénai, *adj.*, denary
dénanti, -*e*, *adj.*, unsecured, unprovided, strapped, bare.
dénantir, *v. a.*, to deprive of security
dénantir, *v. r.*, to give up securities, to part with
dénationaliser, *v. a.*, to denationalize

dénatter, *v. a.*, to unmat
dénaturalisation, *n. f.*, denaturalization
dénaturaliser, *v. a.*, to denaturalize.
dénaturation, *n. f.*, (chem.) debasement, misrepresentation, perversion, sophistication.
dénaturé, -*e*, *adj.*, unnatural, barbarous, cruel
dénaturer, *v. a.*, to alter the nature of, to deface, to disfigure, to change, to misrepresent, to pervert, to distort, (chem.) to debase
dendrite (din-), *n. f.*, (min.) dendrite
dendroïde (din-), *adj.*, (bot.) dendroid
dénégation, *n. f.*, denial, (law) traverse.
dénégatoire, *adj.*, (law) traversing
déni, *n. m.*, (jur.) denial, refusal — *de justice*, refusal of justice
démaisé, -*e*, *adj.*, sharpened, who has had his eyes opened, cunning *Un homme* —, a cunning, crafty man
déniaiser, *v. a.*, to sharpen the wits of; to cheat, to take in, to dupe, to open the eyes of.
déniaiser, *v. r.*, to learn wit, to become sharp, to grow cunning
démêlé, -*e*, *part.*, gone, flown *Les oiseaux sont* — *s.*, the birds have flown
dénicher, *v. a.*, to take out of its nest, to turn out, to hunt out, to find out — *une statue*, to take a statue out of its niche
dénicher, *v. n.*, to forsake its nest (of a bird), to hasten away, to make off, to run away. *Allons, il faut* —, come, be off with you
dénicheur, *n. m.*, birds' nester *Un — de merles*, sharper *Un — de fauvettes*, fortune-hunter, lady-killer
denier, *n. m.*, (antiq.) denarius, denier, money, farthing, mite, cash, funds, rate of interest, (pharm.) scruple, old French copper coin worth 1-13th of a farthing, (coin) weight of a little above 1½ grammes — *à Dieu*, earnest money *A beaux* — *s complants*, in cash, in ready money *Les — s publics*, the public money *À dix — vingt-cinq*, four per cent. *Le — de Saint Pierre*, Peter's pence *Le — de la veuve*, the widow's mite *Cet homme n'a pas un — vaillant*, that man is not worth a farthing *Rendre compte à l'âme sous et* —, to account to the uttermost farthing
dénier, *v. a.*, to deny, to refuse *Se* —, to be denied, to deny one's self.
dénigrant, *adj.*, disparaging
dénigrement, *n. m.*, vilifying, disparagement
dénigrer, *v. a.*, to disparage, to traduce, to vilify
dénombrément, *n. m.*, enumeration, census, list
dénombrer, *v. a.*, to number, to enumerate
dénominateur, *n. m.*, (arith.) denominator.
dénommatif, -*ve*, *adj.*, denominative
dénomination, *n. f.*, denomination, name
dénommer, *v. a.*, (jur.) to denominate, to mention by name
dénoncer, *v. a.*, to denounce, to inform against, to impeach, to announce, to lodge information against, to give notice, to proclaim, to declare
dénonciateur, *n. m.*, -*rice*, *n. f.*, denunciator, informer, accuser
dénonciation, *n. f.*, denunciation, denouncement, declaration, intimation.
dénotation, *n. f.*, denotation
dénoter, *v. a.*, to describe, to denote, to betoken
dénouement or dénouement, *n. m.*, event, issue, denouement, catastrophe, unraveling; undoing, ending (of a play)
dénouer, *v. a.*, to untie, to loose, to give elasticity, to solve (difficulties), to unravel (plots)
dénouer, *v. r.*, to untie, to unravel, to unfold, to clear up *Sa lanque s'est dénouée à la fin*, he has spoken out at last
denrée, *n. f.*, commodity, wares, provisions.

Il vend bien sa —, he makes the most of his talents

dense, *adj*, dense close, thick

densité, *n f*, density, thickness

dent, *n f*, tooth, notch, cog, prong — *s de laet*, first teeth — *s de sagesse*, wisdom teeth — *d'en haut*, upper teeth — *d'en bas*, lower teeth

Faire ses —, to cut one's teeth. *Les — percent à cet enfant*, that child is cutting his teeth. *Les — s lui claquent*, his teeth chatter. *Serrer les —*, to set the teeth. *Grincer des —*, to gnash the teeth. *Une — qui branle*, a loose tooth. *Le mal de —*, the toothache

Avoir mal aux —, to have a toothache. *Les — s lui tombent*, he is losing his teeth. *L'abcès d'une —*, the socket of a tooth. *Securer les —*, to pick one's teeth. *Le fruit vert agace les —*, green fruit sets the teeth on edge. *Une vieille sans —*, a toothless hag. *Armé jusqu'aux —*, armed to the teeth. *N'avoir pas de quoi mettre sous la —*, not to have a morsel to put in one's mouth

Avoir une — contre quelqu'un, to have an old grudge against one. *Déchirer à belles —*, to tear to pieces, to rend any one. *Chacun lui donne un coup de —*, every one has a fling at him. *Etre sur les —*, to be tired out, done up. *Montrer les — à quelqu'un*, to show one's teeth to any one. *Ne pas desserrer les —*, not to open one's lips. *Parler entre ses —*, to speak between one's teeth. *Parler des grosses —*, to talk big. *Prendre le mors aux —*, to run away (of horses), to be earnest in business. *Rire du bout des —*, to earn a laugh, to pretend to laugh. *Murmurer entre ses —*, to mutter to one's self. *C'est vouloir prendre la lune avec les —*, it is aiming at impossibilities. *Les — d'une roue*, the cogs of a wheel. *Ce couteau a des —*, that knife is notched. *Manger du bout des —*, to eat with no appetite, to play with one's food. *Avoir les — bien longues*, to be very hungry

dentaire, *adj*, dental

dentaire, *n f*, (bot) dentaria, toothwort

dental, *-e*, *adj*, (gram) dental

dentale, *n m*, (conch) dentalium, dental, tooth-shell

dentale, *n f*, (gram) dental

dent-de-lion, *n m*, (s.—) dandelion

denté, *-e*, *adj*, toothed, (bot) dented

Roue —; cogged wheel. *Feuille — en scie*, serrated leaf

dentée, *n f*, bite from a hound, rip (of a tusk)

denrelaire, *n f*, (bot) lead-wort

dentelé, *-e* (dânt-lé), *adj*, notched, jagged, denticulated, toothed, indented

dentelé, *n m*, (anat) denticulated muscle

denteler, *v a*, to indent, to notch, to jag, to tooth, to cog

dentelle, *n f*, lace, lace-work. *Manchettes à —*, lace ruffles.

dentelli-er, *n m*, — *ère*, *n f*, lace-man, lace-woman, lace-maker

dentelure (dân-lur), *n f*, jaggings, notching, denticulation, indenting

denticulé, *-e*, *adj*, (bot.) denticulated, indented

denticules, *n m pl*, (arch) denticles

dentier (-tié), *n m*, set of teeth (natural or artificial).

dentifrice, *n m*, dentifrice. *adj*, good for the teeth. *Poudre —*, tooth-powder.

dentiste, *n m*, dentist

dentisterie, *n f*, dentistry

dentition, *n f*, dentition, cutting of teeth.

denture, *n f*, set of teeth, (horl) teeth range

denudation, *n f*, denudation

denuder, *v a*, to denude, to lay bare, to strip

dénué, *-e*, *adj*, destitute, void, devoid. — *de*

support, bereft of support — *d'espré*, devoid of wit

dénouement or dénuement, *n m*, destitution, deprivation, penury, want

dénuer, *v a*, to strip, to leave destitute.

dénuer, *v r*, to strip one's self, to leave one's self destitute

dépaillage, *n m*, unbottoming (of chairs).

dépallier, *v a*, to unbottom

dépallier, *v r*, to lose its straw-seat

dépaissance, *n f*, pasturage, high pasture ground

dépallissage, *n m*, (hort) unpaling.

dépalliser, *v a*, to unpale

dépaqueter (dé-pak-té), *v a*, to unpack

dépareillé, *-e*, *adj*, unmatched, imperfect, odd.

dépareiller, *v a*, to unmatched, to spoil the pair of, to render incomplete — *des gants*;

to unmatched gloves. *Livres dépareillés*, odd goods

déparer, *v a*, to undress (altars), to strip, to disfigure, to take away the beauty, to disparage

déparier, *v a*, to take away one (of a pair), to separate

déparier, *v n*, to cease talking, to talk nonsense

déparquer, *v a*, to unpen (of oysters); to unbed

départ, *n m*, departure, setting out, (chem) parting, (metal) departure. *Etre au son —*, to be on the eve of setting out

départager, *v a*, to settle by a casting vote — *les voix*, the suffrages, to give a casting-vote

département, *n m*, distribution, department, line, business province or business assigned to a particular person. *Les — de la France*, the departments of France — *des affaires étrangères*, foreign-office — *de l'intérieur*, home-office. *Cela n'est pas de son —*, that does not lie in his province

départemental, *-e*, *adj*, departmental.

départir, *v a*, to distribute, to divide, to endow, to bestow, to allot, to grant

départir, *v r*, to depart, to desist, to swerve, to deviate. *Il s'est départi de sa demande*; he has desisted from his demand. *Se — de son devoir*, to swerve from one's duty

dépassement, *n m*, over-extension, excess

dépasser, *v a*, to go beyond, to exceed, to surpass, to outstrip, to overreach, to overstep, to be higher or taller, to draw out (ribbons) — *ses pouvoirs*, to exceed one's powers. *Il me dépasse de trois pouces*, he is taller than I am by three inches

dépâtissage, *n m*, sorting (of type).

dépâtisser, *v a*, (print) to sort and distribute (type)

dépavage, *n m*, unpaving.

dépaver, *v a*, to unpave, to take up the pavement

dépaysé, *-e*, *part*, away from home, out of one's element. *Se trouver — dans une société*, to feel out of one's element

dépaysier (-pè-i-zé), *v a*, to take, to send from home, to remove, to put out, to put on a wrong scent

dépaysier, *v r*, to leave one's home, to go abroad, to get out of one's element.

dépècement (-pès-mân), *n m*, cutting up, cutting in pieces, carving, breaking up, tearing up, dismemberment, eating away (of the sea)

dépecer (dép-sé), *v a*, to cut up, to carve, to cut in pieces, to dismember, to eat away. — *une volaille*, to cut up a fowl — *de la viande*, to carve meat

dépecer, *n m*, carver, cutter, meat-dresser

dépêche, *n f*, dispatch (letter on affairs of state), (com) correspondence, mail, telegram. *Les — s*; the post-bag. *Faire les — s*, to make up the dispatches, the mails.

à **dépêche-compagnon**, *adv*, hurriedly, carelessly. *Travailler à —*, to hurry over one's work. *Se battre à —*, to give no quarter in fighting.

se dépêcher, *vr*, to make haste, to look sharp. *Dépêchez-vous*, make haste.

dépêcher, *va*, to send off dispatches, a courier, a messenger, to dispatch, to be quick, to do things quickly, to hasten, to make way with any one, to kill.

dépêcher, *vn*, to dispatch, to hurry off, to send off a courier, or messenger, in haste. *On a dépêché à Vienne*, a courier has been sent to Vienna.

dépegoir, *n m*, chopping-knife

dépeindre, *va*, to depict, to describe, to portray; to paint, to represent

dépelotonner, *va*, to unwind

se dépelotonner, *vr*, to become unwound.

***dépennillé**, *-e, adj*, (fam.) tattered, ragged, in rags, ill-clad, slatternly, emaciated.

***dépennellement**, *n m*, raggedness, faded appearance (of the face)

dépendamment (*-da-mân*), *adv*, (l u) dependently.

dépendance, *n f*, dependence, appendage, out-house, offices, out-building. *Etre dans la — de quelqu'un*, to be dependent on any one. *Tenir quelqu'un dans la —*, to keep any one in a state of dependency.

dépendant, *-e, adj*, dependent. *En —*, (nav.) edging off

dépêdre, *va*, to take down, to unhang

dépêdre, *vn*, to depend, to be dependent, to rest. *Cela dépend de moi*, that depends on, rests with, me

dépens, *n m pl*, expense, cost. *Vivre aux — d'autrui*, to live at other people's expense. *Faire la guerre à ses —*, to play a losing game. *Il a gagné son procès avec —*, (jur) he gained his lawsuit with costs.

dépense, *n f*, expense, expenditure; outlay, waste, flow, steward's office, pantry *pl*, supplies. *Comité des —s*; committee of supplies. *De folles —s*; extravagant expense. *—s de bouche*, living expenses. *La — du ménage*, household expense. *Se — excéder ses revenus*, his expenditure exceeds his income. *Ne pas plaindre la —*, not to spare expense. *Faire de la —*, to spend money. *Faire la —*, to do the housekeeping. *Aimer la —*, to like spending money.

dépenser, *va*, to spend, to expend; to consume, (b s) to waste. *Il aime à —*, he is fond of spending. *Se —*, to be spent

dépensier, *-ère, n, adj.*, extravagant person, spendthrift, extravagant.

dépensier, *n m*, burser, (nav) purser's steward

dépédition, *n f*, depedition, loss, waste, (med) discharge.

dépêrir, *vn*, to perish, to decline, to pine away, to waste, to wither, to dwindle, to waste away, to decay, to go to ruin

dépêrissement (*-is-mân*), *n m*, wasting away, decay, withering, falling away.

dépêrader, *va*, to dissuade

dépêrader, *vr*, to disentangle, to extricate, to disengage, to clear, to free

se dépêrader, *vr*, to get out of; to rid one's self of, to get clear of.

dépêlement, *n m*, depopulation, thinning (of forests).

dépêpler, *va*, to unpeople, to depopulate, to unstock, to thin. — *un colombier*, to unstock a pigeon-house — *une forêt*, to thin a forest.

se dépêpler, *vr*, to be depopulated, to be unstocked

dépêler, *va* *V* **dépêcer**.

dépilage, *n m*, taking off the hair or the fleece (of hides)

dépilatif, *-ve, adj*, depilatory.

dépilation, *n f*, depilation

dépilatoire, *n m*, depilatory.

se dépiler, *vr*, to lose the hair (of animals).

dépilage, *n m*. (agri.) treading out (corn, etc.)

dépiquer, *va*, to unquilt, to unstitch, to cheer up. — *quelqu'un*, to cheer any one, to put any one in a better humor, (gard) to transplant

se dépiquer, *vr*, to recover one's good humor, to recoup one's self

dépister, *va*, (hunt) to track, to ferret out, to hunt out, to throw off the scent

dépît, *n m*, spite, vexation. *Avoir du —*, to be vexed. *Il pleurait de —*, he wept for vexation. *Faire quelque chose par —*, to do a thing out of spite. *En — de*, in spite of. *Ecrire en — du bon sens*, to write nonsense

dépiter, *va*, to vex, to spite

se dépiter, *vr*, to be vexed, to be in a pet, to get out of temper.

déplacé, *-e, part*, displaced, misplaced, ill-timed, unbecoming. *Discours —*, uncalled for speech

déplacement (*dé-plas-mân*), *n m*, displacement, change of place, removal

déplacer, *va*, to displace, to misplace, to remove, to change.

se déplacer, *vr*, to change one's place, to leave one's place, one's residence, (of things) to be displaced

déplaire, *vn*, to displease, to offend; to incur the displeasure of any one, to be unpleasant, disagreeable, to give offense. *Ne vous en déplaie*; with your leave, if you don't mind. *N'en déplaie à*, with all due deference to. *se déplaire*, *vr*, to dislike, to be displeased with, to displease each other, not to thrive (of animals, plants). *Je ne me déplaie pas ici*, I should not dislike living here. *Les troupeaux se déplaisent dans ce lieu-là*, the flocks do not thrive in that place.

déplaisance, *n f*, dislike, aversion.

déplaisant, *-e, adj.*, unpleasant, disagreeable, annoying, obnoxious.

déplaisir, *n m*, displeasure, dislike, annoyance, grief, sorrow, trouble, affliction

déplantage, *n m*, or **déplantation**, *n f*, displanting

déplanter, *va*, to displant

déplantoir, *n m*, (gard.) trowel.

déplâtre, *n m*, unplastering.

déplâtrer, *va*, (mas) to unplaster.

déploreur, *n m*, to cease weeping.

dépplier, *va*, to unfold, to open, to lay out, display (goods).

dépissage, *n m*, unplating

dépisser, *va*, to unplate

se dépisser, *vr*, to come out of plat

déploiement or **déplicement** (*dé-ploa-mân*), *n m*, display, unfolding, (milit) deployment

déploimage, *n m*, unstopping, unsealing

déploier, *va*, to unlead, to unload (a stick), to unstap (a tooth)

déploable, *adj*, deplorable, lamentable, wretched.

déplorablement, *adv*, deplorably, lamentably, wretchedly.

déploreur, *va*, to deplore, to bewail, to lament to mourn, to regret.

déploé, *-e, adj*, unfolded, displayed, open. *Poguer à voiles —es*; (nav) to be under full sail. *A gorge —e*, at the top of one's voice, lustily, with all one's might

dépoyer, *va*, to unfold, to unroll, to unfurl, to set out, to display, to open, to show, to stretch, to spread; (milit) to deploy. — *les voiles*, to

spread the sails — *toute son éloquence*, to put forth all one's eloquence

se déployer, *v r*, to unroll, to display one's self, (mult.) to deploy

déplumé, *-e, adj*, unplumed, unfeathered
déplumer, *v a*, to unplume, to deprive of feathers, to pluck, to pick.

se déplumer, *v r*, to molt, to shed feathers.

dépocher, *v a n*, to take out of one's pocket, to fork out, stump up.

dépolir, *v a*, to take off the polish. — *du verre*, to rough glass. *Le feu dépoli le marbre*; fire takes the polish off marble

dépolissage, *n m*, (of glass) roughing

déponent, *adj, n m*, (gram.) deponent.

dépopulariser, *v a*, to render unpopular.

se dépopulariser, *v r*, to become unpopular.

dépopulation, *n m*, depopulation

déport, *n m*, delay, (jur.) challenging one's self, (on change) backwardation

déportation, *n f*, deportation (transportation), exile, banishment

déporté, *n m*, person sentenced to deportation, transport, convict [doings

dépôt, *n m*, deposit

dépôts, *n m pl*, misconduct, evil-doings

déporter, *v a*, to deport, to transport for life, to banish, to exile.

se déporter, *v r*, to desist from *Se — de ses prétentions*, to withdraw one's claims

déposant, *-e, adj*, deposing, giving evidence

déposant, *n m, -e, n f*, deponent, witness, bailer.

déposer, *v a*, to lay down, to lay aside, to strip, to divest, to depose, to deposit, to give evidence, to lodge (a complaint) *On le déposa de sa charge*, he was removed from office — *son bilan*, to file one's schedule

déposer, *v n*, to settle, to leave a sediment (of liquids), to give evidence

dépositaire, *n m*, depositary, trustee, guardian, consignee

déposition, *n f*, deposition, deprivation, deposing; evidence *La — porte que*, the evidence says that

déposséder, *v a*, to dispossess, to oust

dépossession, *n f*, dispossession, deprivation

dépôt, *v a*, to drive from a post, to dislodge

dépôt, *n m*, depositing, deposit, trust, lodgment (of money), depository, warehouse, depot, agency; sediment, settling — *de mendicité*, poorhouse, workhouse *Faire un —*, to make a deposit. *En —*, as a deposit in trust, (com.) on sale.

dépotage, *n m*, decanting.

dépoter, *v a*, to take out of a pot, to decant.

dépotoir, *n m*, general deposit of night-soil

dépoudre, *v a*, to unpowder

se dépoudre, *v r*, to unpowder one's hair.

***dépouille**, *n f*, spoil, slough, skin, hide; wardrobe (of persons deceased), remains, spoils, booty, crop, exuviae. — *mortelle*; mortal remains. *La — d'un serpent*, the slough of a serpent. *L'âme quitte sa — mortelle*, the soul forsook its earthly tenement *Il a laissé sa — à un tel*, he left his wardrobe to such a one — *opimes*, spoils opima. *Il s'enrichit des — d'autrui*, he enriches himself with the spoils of others.

***dépouillé**, *-e, pmt.*, stripped, naked. *Jouer au roi —*, (fig and fam.) to compass the ruin of any one

***dépouillement** (dé-poo-i-mān), *n m*, spoliation, despoiling, privation, scrutiny (of a ballot-box), abstract (of an account). *Au — du scrutin*, on the counting of the votes.

***dépouiller**, *v a*, to unclothe, to strip, to skin, to lay bare; to despoil, to deprive, to throw off, to cast off (of insects), to lay aside, to gather

(crops), to inspect (a ballot-box), to present an abstract (of accounts) — *ses vêtements*, to throw off one's clothes — *une anguille*; to skin an eel

se*épouiller, *v r*, to shed its skin (of insects and animals), to molt, to divest one's self of, to strip one's self of, to throw off, to dispense with, to renounce

dépouilleur, *n m*, teller (of votes by ballot)

dépouvoir, *v a*, to leave unprovided or destitute.

se dépouvoir, *v r*, to leave one's self unprovided *Se — d'argent*, to leave one's self without cash

dépourvu, *-e, adj*, destitute, unprovided, devoid. *Au —*, unawares *Pris au —*, caught napping

dépravation, *n f*, depravity, depravement, depravation.

dépravé, *-e, adj*, vitiated, depraved. *Gout —*, depraved taste

dépraver, *v a*, to vitiate, to deprave

se dépraver, *v r*, to become vitiated, depraved

Son goût se déprave, his taste is becoming vitiated

dépréciatif, *-ve, adj*, (theol.) deprecatory.

dépréciation, *n f*, deprecation

dépréciat-eur, *n m, -rice, n f*, depreciator

dépréciation, *n f*, deprecation

déprécier, *v a*, to depreciate, to undervalue, to slight, to run down, to disparage, to under rate

se déprécier, *v r*, to depreciate one's self, (o. things) to fall in value

déprédator, *n m, -rice, n f*, depredator.

déprédator-eur, *-rice, adj*, predatory

déprédation, *n f*, plundering, depredation, malversation

dépréder, *v a*, (l u) to depredate, to plunder.

déprendre, *v a*, to loosen, to part

se déprendre, *v r*, to get detached or loose, to give up, to renounce

dépresseion, *n f*, hollow, depression, falling in (astron., anat., surg.) depression.

déprier, *v a*, to diminish

déprimer, *v a*, to press down, to depress, to underrate.

se déprimer, *v a*, to be flattened, depressed.

déprisant, *-e, adj*, depreciating.

dépriser, *v a*, to undervalue, to underrate, to disparage

de profundis (-fon-dis), *n m*, (c rel.) de profundis.

dépuceler, *v a*, to deflower

depuis, *adv*, since, afterwards, ever after, since that time *Je ne l'ai point vu —*; I have not seen him since

depuis, *prep*, since, from, after, for the last. — *la création du monde*, since the creation of the world. — *peu*; lately — *quand?* how long since? — *deux ans*, two years since — *long-temps*, for a long time — *ce temps-là*, ever after, since then — *quelque temps*, for some time

depuis que, *con*, since — — *vous êtes parti*, since you went away.

dépuratif, *-ve, adj*, depurative.

députation, *n f*, deputation

députatoire, *adj*, deputatory.

dépurer, *v a*, to depurate

députation, *n f*, deputation, deputyship.

député, *n m*, deputy, delegate, M P.

députer, *v a*, to depurate, to send

députer, *v n*, to send a deputation.

déracinement (-si-n-mān), *n m*, rooting up, eradication

déraciner, *v a*, to root up, to pluck up, to pull up by the root, to eradicate, extirpate — *un cor*, to cut out a corn — *un mal*, to eradicate an evil.

se déraciner, *v r*, to unroot, to be torn up by the roots

dérader, *v n*, (nav) to be driven out to sea.

déraïdir, *v a*, to unstiffen, to make pliant, to soften

se déraïdir, *v r*, to grow pliant, soft, supple

***déraillement**, *n m*, running off the rails

***dérailer**, *v n*, to run off the rails, to leave the metals

***dérailer**, *v a*, to throw off the rails

dérailson, *n f*, unreasonableness, folly, irrationality, pieposterousness

dérailsonnable, *adj*, senseless, unreasonable, void of reason, preposterous

dérailsonnabilité, *adv*, unreasonably, rationally, preposterously

dérailsonnement, *n m*, irrational talk

dérailsonner, *v n*, to reason falsely, to talk nonsense, to talk irrationally

dérangé, *-e, adj*, out of order, deranged crazy, unwell, out of sorts *Estomac* —, disordered stomach

dérangement (dé-rânj-mân), *n m*, derangement, discomposure, trouble, embarrassment, disorder, disturbance

déranger, *v a*, to derange, to put out of its place, out of order, to displace, to discompose, to disconcert, to incommode, to put out of sorts, to unsettle, to disturb, to upset *Cela m'a tout dérangé*, that has quite disconcerted me *La moindre chose le dérange*, the least thing in the world unsettles or upsets him

se déranter, *v r*, to be deranged, to get out of order, to be unwell; to trouble or disturb oneself, to misconduct oneself, to lead a disorderly life

déraper, *v n*, (nav) to get arip, to side-slip (of bicycles). *L'ancrer a dérapé*, the anchor is arip *Faire une ancre*, to trip an anchor

déraper, *v a*, to pick (grapes) from the bunch

dératé, *-e, adj*, deprived of spleen, lively, cunning, sharp *Courir comme un* —, to go like a shot, to run like a greyhound [spleen]

dérater, *v a*, to take out, to extract, the derby, *n m*, derby.

derechef, *adv*, over again, afresh, anew, again

déréglé, *-e, adj*, irregular, intemperate, exorbitant, unruly, dissolute, profligate, lawless

Vie —, irregular life *Appétit* —, immoderate appetite

Imagination —, disordered imagination

Désirs —, inordinate desires *Une conduite* —, disorderly conduct

déréglément, *n m*, intemperateness, irregularity, unruliness, riot, disorder, dissoluteness, licentiousness, profligacy *Vivre dans le* —, to lead a disorderly life

déréglément, *adv*, disorderly, inordinately, intemperately, dissolutely, loosely.

déréglér, *v a*, to put out of order, to disorder

se déréglér, *v r*, to be out of order, to be deranged, to lead a disorderly life

dérèner, *v n*, to unren, to unbride.

dérider, *v a*, to unwrinkle, to take away the wrinkles, to smooth, to clear, to cheer up. *La joie dérêve le front*; joy smooths the brow

se dérider, *v r*, to unbend one's brow, to cheer up, to relax, to unbend

dérimer, *v a*, to turn verse into prose

dérision, *n f*, derision, mockery, ridicule *Par* —, out of ridicule *Tourner tout en* —, to turn everything into ridicule

dérisoire, *adj*, derisive, derisory, mocking

dérivati-f, *-ve, adj*, derivative.

dérivatif, *n m*, derivative, counter-irritant

dérivation, *n f*, derivation

dérive, *n f*, drift, lee-way. *En* or *A la* —; *adrift*. *Avoir belle* —; (nav) to have good sea-room.

dérivé, *-e, adj*, derivative, drifted.

dérivé, *n m*, (gram.) derivative

dériver, *v n*, to be derived, to get clear of the shore, (nav) to drift; to derive, to proceed from *Faire* —, to derive.

dériver, *v a*, to derive; to divert, turn off (of rivers).

derme, *n m*, (anat) derma.

derm-er, *-ère, adj*, last, highest, greatest, vilest, meanest, youngest (of a family of children), (mus.) closing *En* — *lieu*, in the last place *En* — *ressort*, as a last appeal. *Rendre le* — *soupir*, to breathe one's last *C'est la* — *lettre qu'il lui écrit*, it is the last letter he wrote. *Mettre la* — *main à quelque chose*, to put the finishing touch to anything *Une affaire de la* — *importance*, an affair of the greatest importance *Arriver au* — *degré*, to arrive at the highest degree. *Cela est du* — *ridicule*, that is ridiculous to a degree. *Aux* — *les bons morceaux*, last come, best served

derm-er, *n m*, *-ère, n f*, last; end of the gallery (tennis) *Le* — *des hommes*, the vilest of men. *Jusqu'au* —, to the last. *Dernier-né*, (—s —) last born male child

derm-erement, *adv*, lately, of late, latterly, recently.

dérobé, *-e, part*, stolen, hidden, secret, concealed, spare, leisure (of time), (arch) private *Escalier* —, private staircase *Fèves* —, beans taken out of their skins *A la* —; by stealth, clandestinely *S'en aller à la* —; to steal away, to slip out *Heures* —, leisure hours

dérober, *v a*, to rob, to steal, to pilfer, to plunder, to purloin, to conceal, to hide, to protect, to screen, to shelter, to shell (beans) — *quelqu'un à la justice*, to screen anyone from justice

dérober, *v r*, to steal away, to escape, to disappear, to avoid, to shun. *Il s'est dérobé*; he has stolen away *Se* — *à la justice*, to fly from justice. *Le vaisseau se déroba bientôt à la vue*; the ship was soon lost to view

dérochage, *n m*, scouring (of metals)

dérocher, *v a*, to scour (of metals)

dérogation, *n f*, derogation

dérogatoire, *adj*, derogatory

dérogance, *n f*, forfeiture (of nobility)

dérogant, *-e (-jant, -t), adj*, derogatory

déroger, *v n*, to derogate, to take away, to detract, to condescend, to stoop — *à l'usage établi*, to act contrary to established custom. — *à la noblesse*, to forfeit one's nobility.

○dérôidir *V. déraïdir*

dérôidir, *v a*, to take off the redness.

se dérougir, *v r*, to lose its redness.

dérougir, *v n*, to lose its redness

***dérouillement**, *n m*, removal of rust

***dérouiller**, *v a*, to remove the rust, to polish, to brighten up

se dérouiller, *v r*, to lose its rust, to rub off the rust, to polish up, to read up a subject *L'esprit se dérouille dans le grand monde*, good company rubs the rust off one's mind

déroulement (dé-rool-mân), *n m*, unrolling, production of the evolute (of curves)

dérouler, *v a*, to unroll, to spread out, to display, (geom) to produce the evolute — *les merveilles de la création*, to unfold the wonders of creation

se dérouler, *v r*, to unroll, to unfold; to display itself, to spread out; to open to the view; (of the waves) to roll in.

déroute, *n f*, rout, defeat, overthrow, ruin; failure, disorder, confusion *Mettre une armée en* —, to rout an army *Mettre quelqu'un en* —, to confuse, to nonplus, to silence anyone *En pleine* —, in full fight. *Ses affaires sont en* —; he is in a bad way (financially)

dérouter, *v a*, to embarrass, to bewilder; to

disconcert, to perplex, to baffle, to foil *Je suis tout débroulé*, I am quite out of my latitude

derrière, *prep*, behind, behind one's back
Laisser loin — son, to leave far behind one
Regardez — vous, look behind you.

derrière, *adv*, behind. *Par —*, from behind
Porte de —, back-door, (fig) evasion

derrière, *n, m*, hind, hinder part, posteriors, tail-board (of a cart), breech *Être logé sur le —*, to lodge at the back of the house *Montrer le —*, to turn tail, to show the white feather

derviche or dervis, *n, m*, dervis
des, *art pl*, of the, from the *V de*.

dés, *prep*, from, since, as early as — *le point du jour*; from break of day — *le derceau*, from the cradle — *à présent*, from this moment, forthwith, henceforth — *lors*, from that time

dés que, *conj*, when, as soon as, since *Dés qu'il parut*, as soon as he appeared — (for *du moment que*) *vous le souhaitez*, since you wish it

désabonnement, *n, m*, withdrawal of subscription

désabonner, *vr*, to withdraw one's subscription (from a newspaper or periodical)

désabuser, *v a*, to disabuse, to deceive
se désabuser, *vr*, to undeceive one's self *Désabusez-vous*, undeceive yourself

désaccord, *n, m*, disagreement, (mus) discord
Être en —, to be at variance *Être en — avec soi-même*, to be inconsistent with one's self
désaccorder, *v a*, to untune, to set at variance

se désaccorder, *vr*, to get out of tune
désaccouplement, *n, m*, uncoupling

désaccoupler, *v a*, to uncouple
se désaccoupler, *vr*, to uncouple, to get uncoupled, to come asunder

désaccoutumance, *n, f*, want of custom
désaccoutumer, *v a*, to disaccustom

se désaccoutumer, *vr*, to break one's self of, to lose the habit of *Se — de faire une chose*, to leave off doing a thing

désachalandage, *n, m*, loss of custom
désachalandier, *v a*, to take away the customers, to drive away customers

désaffection, *n, f*, disaffection
désaffectionner, *v a*, to lose affection, to cause any one to lose affection

se désaffectionner, *vr*, to lose affection
désaffourcher, *v a*, (nav) to unmoor or heave up an anchor.

désaffubler, *v a*, to unmuffle
désagencement, *n, m*, throwing out of gear

désagencer, *v a*, to throw out of gear, to disarrange, to disorder

désagréable, *adj*, disagreeable, unpleasant, unacceptable, uncomfortable, obnoxious, unsightly, distasteful *Cela est — à voir*, that is displeasing to the sight

désagréablement, *adv*, disagreeably, unpleasantly, unacceptably, uncomfortably, obnoxiously

désagréer, *v a*, to displease. *Cela ne me désagré pas*, I do not dislike that

○ **désagréer**, *v a*, to uning *V dégréer*.

désagrégation, *n, f*, disaggregation.
désagréger, *v a*, to disaggregate

se désagréger, *vr*, to become disaggregated, to break away, to be rent asunder

désagrément, *n, m*, disagreeableness, unpleasantness, defect, blemish, annoyance, discomfort, vexation

désajustement, *n, m*, disarrangement, disorder.

désajuster, *v a*, to derange, to disarrange, to disturb, to put out of order, to disorder

se désajuster, *vr*, to become disarranged or disturbed, to get out of order *Sa coiffure s'est désajustée*, her hair has become disarranged.

désalignement, *n, m*, (milit) breaking line, out of line

désaligner, *v a*, (milit) to break the line.

se désaligner, *vr*, (milit) to fall out of line.

désallier, *v a*, to disunite (allies)

se désallier, *vr*, to break off an alliance.

désaltérant, *-e, adj*, thirst-quenching

désaltérer, *v a*, to quench the thirst, to refresh

se désaltérer, *vr*, to quench one's thirst

désamorcer, *v a*, to uncup (fire-arms).

○ **désancrer**, *v n*, to weigh anchor

* **désappareiller** *V. dépareiller*

désapparer, *v a*, to unpair (birds).

désappointement (-point-mân), *n, m*, disappointment

désappointer, *v a*, to disappoint, ○ to strike soldiers off the rolls, to unstick

désapprendre, *v a*, to unlearn, to forget

désapprobat-eur, *n, m*, -rice, *n, f*, censorer, fault-finder

désapprobat-eur, *-rice, adj*, disapproving, censuring, carping *Un geste —*, a gesture of disapprobation

désapprobation, *n, f*, disapprobation, disapproval

désappropriation, *n, f*, renunciation (of property)

se désapproprier, *vr*, to renounce (property)

désapprouver, *v a*, to disapprove of, to blame

désarborer, *v a*, (nav) to strike, to haul down

désarçonner, *v a*, to dismount, to unsaddle, to unhorse, to pull off, to baffle, to nonplus, to floor, to silence

désargenter, *v a*, to unsilver, to drain of money *Ces emplettes m'ont désargenti*, these purchases have emptied my purse

se désargenter, *vr*, to become unsilvered, to lose its plating, to spend all one's money

désarmé, *-e, part*, disarmed, unarmed

désarmement, *n, m*, disarming, disarmament; (nav) laying up.

désarmer, *v a*, to disarm, to unarm, to appease, to calm, to foil, to uncock (a gun), (nav) to unship (oars), to lay up, to dismantle

Ses pleurs me désarmèrent, her tears disarmed me — *la colère de quelqu'un*, to appease any one's anger — *un vaisseau*, to dismantle a ship, to lay her up, to pay off the officers and crew

désarmer, *v n*, to disarm, (nav) to be dismantled, to be paid off

désarrimer, *v a*, (nav.) to alter or shift the stowage in the hold

désarroi, *n, m*, disorder, disarray, confusion, hurly-burly

désarticulation, *n, f*, (surg) amputation (in a joint)

désarticuler, *v a*, to disjoint

désassemblage, *n, m*, disjoining

désassembler, *v a*, to take to pieces, to separate

désassocier, *v a*, to disassociate.

désassorti, *-e, adj*, unmatched, ill-sorted; jarring, unsuitable

désassortiment, *n, m*, unmatching, badassortment, unpairing

désassortir, *v a*, to unmatch, to unstock.

désastre, *n, m*, disaster, break-down, failure.

désastreusement (-trêz-mân), *adv*, disastrously

désastreux, *-se, adj*, disastrous, very sad.

C'est —, it is sad in the extreme

désavantage, *n, m*, disadvantage, detriment, prejudice *D'affaire a tourné à leur —*; the business turned out to their detriment, or badly for them. *Parler au — de quelqu'un*, to speak disparagingly of any one.

désavantager, *va*, to deprive of an advantage, to disadvantage, to prejudice

désavantageusement (-jeuz-mān), *adv.*, disadvantageously, disparagingly

désavantageux, *-se, adj.*, disadvantageous, detrimental, prejudicial

désaveu, *n.m.*, disavowal, denial, recantation *Il fait le — de cette action*, he disowns that action.

désavouer, *va*, to undeceive, to open the eyes of

désavouer, *va*, to disown, to disclaim, to disavow, to deny, to retract, to recant. — *sa signature*; to repudiate or deny one's signature *Cette mère a désavoué son enfant*, that mother has disowned her child

désencellément, *n.m.*, (mas) loosening, unsealing.

désceller, *va*, to unseal, (mas) to loosen

désceller, *vr.*, to become unloosened or unsealed, to get loose

désdescendance, *n.f.*, descent, lineage, pedigree, birth, extraction

désdescendant, *-e, adj.*, descending, going down, (milit) coming off duty

désdescendant, *n.m.*, *-e, n.f.*, descendant, offspring, progeny

désdescendant, *n.m.*, (l u) ebb-tide.

désdescendre, *vr.*, to descend, to go down, to go down stairs, to come, to step, to get down, to alight, to stay, to put up, to fall, to reach, to come from, (nav) to land, to ebb, to subside

Descendez vite, make haste and come down — *de cheval*, to dismount. — *de voiture*, to get out of, or to alight from, a carriage — *d'un bateau*, to get out of or off a boat — *dans un puits*, to go down into a well *La marée descend*, the tide is ebbing — *dans sa conscience*, to examine one's conscience *Il descendit à l'hôtel*, he put up at the hotel *Nous descendîmes dans une île*, we landed on an island *Il veut mieux monter que —*, it is better to rise than to fall

désdescendre, *va*, to descend, to take down, to bring, to let down, to go, to come, to get down, to set down, to land *Descendez ce tableau*, take that picture down *Où vous descendrai-je?* where shall I set you down? — *la garde*, to come off guard. *Faire —*, to bring down, to fetch down, to let down, to send down, to lower, to sink.

déscente, *n.f.*, descent, going down, taking down, subsiding (of waters), dismounting, disembarkment, (fin) run, declivity, irruption, rupture, hernia, (milit) coming off guard *La justice a fait une — chez lui*, the police have searched his house — *de lui*, bedside carpet, rug

descriptible, *adj.*, describable

descriptif, *-ve, adj.*, descriptive

description, *n.f.*, description, inventory

desdits, *m.pl.*, **desdites**, *f.pl.*, from the said

déséchouer, *va*, (nav.) to get afloat, to get off

désemballage, *n.m.*, unpacking *V. déballage*

désemballer, *va*, to unpack *On a déemballé les marchandises*, the goods have been unpacked

désembarkement, *n.m.*, disembarkation, landing. *V. débarquement*

désembarker, *va*, to disembark, to land, to unship, to unlade

désembellir, *vr.*, to lose one's or its beauty

désembroiter, *va*, to disjoin, to put out of socket; to dislocate

désembroiter, *vr.* to become disjointed

désembourber, *va*, to draw out of the mire

désembourber, *vr.*, to get out of the mire.

désemparer, *vr.*, to quit, to get away. *Sans —*; on the spot, at once, without intermission.

désemparer, *va*, to quit, to clear out, to dislodge, (nav) to disable — *un vaisseau*, to disable a ship

désenné (de-zan-pen-né), *adj.*, stripped of its feathers.

désenné, *va*, to unstarch

désenné, *vr.*, to become unstarched, limp

désenné, *va*, to make less full, to diminish the contents of — *un tonneau*, to part empty a cask

désenné, *vr.*, to become less full *Ma bourse se désenné*, my purse is getting low

désenné, *vr.*, to grow empty, to become less full *Sa maison ne désenné point*, his house is always full of company

désenné, *va*, to unstock (a pond)

désenné (shānt-mān), *n.m.*, disenchantment.

désenné, *va*, to disenchant

désenné, *vr.*, to become disenchanted

désenné, *va*, to unset (jewels)

désenné, *va*, to disenclose (land)

désenné, *va*, to take out a nail, to un nail. — *un canon*, to unscrew a cannon — *un cheval*, to take a nail out of a horse's foot

désenné, *n.m.*, disencumbrance, dispersing

désenné, *va*, to disencumber, to clear

désenné, *va*, to unthread, to unstring.

désenné, *vr.*, to come unthreaded or unstring

désenné, *va*, to reduce the swelling.

désenné, *vr.*, to become less swollen

désenné, *vr.*, to become less swollen; to cease to be swollen

désenné, *n.f.*, diminution, disappearance of a swelling.

désenné, *va*, to throw out of gear

désenné, *va*, to sober, to make sober again *Il ne désenné pas*, he is always drunk

désenné, *vr.*, to get sober again, to recover, to be cured of *Se — en dormant*, to sleep oneself sober

désenné, *va*, to render less ugly.

désenné, *vr.*, to become less ugly.

désenné, *n.m.*, amusement, recreation, diversion, distraction.

désenné, *va*, to enliven; to cheer, to divert, to amuse

désenné, *vr.*, to find amusement; to divert oneself, to kill time

désenné, *va*, to unlock or unaskid.

désenné, *vr.*, to unaskid

désenné, *va*, to cure of a cold *Né pas —*, to be never without a cold

désenné, *vr.*, to cure, get rid of, one's cold.

désenné, *n.m.*, (milit) discharge.

désenné, *va*, to discharge

désenné, *va*, to cure of hoarseness

désenné, *vr.* *Né pas —*, to be always hoarse

désenné, *vr.*, to cure one's hoarseness

désenné, *va*, to get out of the mud or sand

désenné (-sév-lu), *va*, to unwrap, to unshroud, to exhumé

désenné, *n.m.*, unshrouding; exhumation, disinterment

désenné, *va*, to unbewitch

désenné, *n.m.*, unbewitching.

désenné, *va*, to cure of obstinacy, to drive out of the head

désenné, *vr.*, to be cured of obstinacy or infatuation. *Il ne peut se — de cette opinion*; he cannot get that opinion out of his head.

désentortiller, *v a*, to untwist, to clear, to unravel.

désentraver, *v a*, to unfetter, to untangle

désentverguer (-ghe), *v a*, to unbend (sails)

désert, -e, *adj*, desert, solitary, wild, waste, unfrequented, abandoned, deserted

désert, *n m*, desert, solitary place, waste, wilderness *Prêcher au—*, to speak to the wind

désertier, *v a*, to desert, to abandon, to forsake, to quit, to leave — *les drapeaux*, to desert one's colors

désertier, *vn*, to desert, to leave — à l'ennemi, to go over to the enemy

déserteur, *n m*, deserter.

désertion, *n f*, desertion

désespérance, *n f*, despair

désespérant, -e, *adj*, desperate, hopeless, discouraging, disheartening, distressing, provoking, matchless

désespéré, -e, *part*, hopeless, desperate, disconsolate, despondent, disheartened

désespéré, *n m*, -e, *n f*, madman, madwoman, person in despair. *Se battre en —*, to fight desperately *Agir en —*, to behave like a madman

désespérément, *adv*, desperately, despairingly, hopelessly

désespérer, *vn*, to despair, to despond, to give up all hope — *de quelqu'un, de quelque chose*, to despair of any one, of anything, to give up any one, anything, for lost

désespérer, *v a*, to drive to despair, to dishearten, to dispirit, to distress, to torment *se désespérer*, *vr*, to be in despair, to give way to despair, to despond

désespoir, *n m*, despair, hopelessness, desperation, despondency, grief, affliction *Etre au—*, to be in despair, distress, to be vexed, grieved *Mêtré au —*, to drive to despair, to vex extremely. *Tomber dans le —*, to sink into despair *De —*, through despair *En — de cause*, as a last resource, shift

***deshabillé** (dé-za-), *n m*, dishabille, undress — *du matin*, morning dress or wrapper

***deshabiller** (dé-za-), *v a*, to undress, to strip, to disrobe

***deshabiller** (dé-za-), *vr*, to undress one's self

deshabité, -e (dé-za-), *adj*, unhabited, deserted

deshabitué (dé-za-), *v a*, to unaccustom, to break of

se deshabitué (de-za-), *vr*, to unaccustom one's self, to break one's self of *Se — d'une chose*, to leave off doing a thing

deshérence (dé-zé-), *n f*, (jur) escheat

deshéritement (dé-za-), *n m*, disinheritance

deshériter (dé-ze-), *v a*, to disinherit

deshéurer (de-zeu-), *v a*, (fam, l u) to derange the hours of, to disturb

se deshéurer (de-zeu-), *vr*, (fam, l u) to change one's hours, to disturb one's self, (of clocks) to strike one time and mark another, to strike wrong

deshonnête (dé-zo-), *adj*, immodest, indecent, shameful, dishonest

deshonnêtement (dé-zo-nêt-mân), *adv*, indecently, immodestly, shamefully, dishonestly

deshonnêteté (dé-zo-nêt-té), *n f*, (l u) indecency, immodesty, dishonesty

deshonneur (dé-zo-), *n m*, dishonor, disgrace, shame, discredit *Il a mis le comble à son —*, he has put the finishing stroke to his dishonor *Faire — à quelqu'un*, to disgrace any one *C'est me priver de mon —*, that is asking me to dishonor myself *Tenir à —*, to look upon as dishonorable

deshonorable (dé-zo-), *adj*, dishonorable, disgraceful.

deshonorablement (dé-zo-), *adv*, dishonorably.

deshonorant, -e (de-zo-), *adj*, dishonorable, disgraceful, shameful

deshonorer (dé-zo-), *v a*, to dishonor, to bring to shame, to bring shame upon, to disgrace, to tarnish, to disparage

se deshonorer (dé-zo-), *vr*, to dishonor one's self, to disgrace one's self

desideratum, *n m*, (desiderata, pl), desideratum

***designati-f**, -ve, *adj*, indicative.

***designation**, *n f*, designation, indication, nomination, choice, election

***designé**, -e, *part*, appointed, indicated, prescribed *A l'heure —e*, at the appointed hour

***designer**, *v a*, to designate, to describe, to denote, to betoken, to appoint, to fix, to assign, to elect, to nominate, to choose, to point out, to name, to call

désillusion, *n f*, **désillusionnement**, *n m*, disillusion, disappointment

désillusionnel, *v a*, to undeceive, to disillusionize, to disappoint

désincorporer, *v a*, to disincorporate, to separate, to disunite, to disembody

désinence, *n f*, (gram) termination, ending

désinfatuer, *v a*, to disabuse, to undeceive, to dispel the infatuation of

se désinfatuer, *vr*, to cease to be infatuated

désinfectant, *adj*, disinfecting

désinfectant, *n m*, disinfectant.

désinfecter, *v a*, to disinfect, to purify

se désinfecter, *vr*, to become disinfected

désinfection, *n f*, disinfection, fumigation

désintéressé, -e, *adj*, uninterested, disinterested, unselfish, impartial, unbiased, indemnified

désintéressement (-i-è-mân), *n m*, impartiality, indifference, disinterestedness, self-denial

désintéressément, *adv*, (l u) disinterestedly

désintéresser, *v a*, to indemnify, to buy out the interest of, to refund, to repay

***désinterligner**, *v a*, (pmt) to unlead

désinvestir, *v a*, (law) to divest, to deprive, to divest, (mil) to raise the siege of

désinviter, *v a*, to recall an invitation

désinvolté, *adj*, free, easy, unconstrained

désinvolture, *n f*, easy or graceful bearing or gait, ease, gracefulness

désir, *n m*, desire, wish, longing — *désiré*; inordinate desire *Au gré de ses —s*, agreeably to his wishes *Brûler du — de*, to long to do

désirable, *adj*, desirable

désirer, *v a*, to desire, to wish for, to long for, to want *Que désirez-vous de moi?* what do you want of or with me? *Cet ouvrage ne laisse rien à —*, this work is most satisfactory in all respects. *A —, désirable* *Cela laisse à —*; there is room for improvement

désirer-x, -se, *adj*, desirous, anxious, eager (to)

désistement, *n m*, desistance, (law) nonsuit.

se désister, *vr*, to desist from, to give over, to abandon, to renounce, (jur) to waive.

des lors, *adv* **V. des**

desman, *n m*, (zool) muskrat

desobéir, *vn*, to refuse to obey, to disobey.

desobéissance, *n f*, disobedience, undutifulness, (jur) contumacy

desobéissant, -e, *adj*, disobedient, undutiful.

desobligeamment (-ja-mân), *adv*, disobligingly, unkindly

desobligeance, *n f*, unkindness, lack of complaisance

desobligeant, -e (-jân, -t), *adj*, disobliging, unkind, unkind.

desobligeante (-jant), *n f*, carriage for two

desobliger, *v a*, to disoblige, to displease.

desobstruant, -e, *adj*, (med) deobstruent.

desobstruant, *n m*, (med) deobstruent.

desobstruatif, -ve, *adj*, (med.) deobstruent.

désobstructif, *n m*, (med) deobstructuent
désobstruer, *v a*, to clear from obstruction, to free, to deobstruct

désoccupation, *n f*, inactivity, want of employment, leisure *V désœuvrement*

désoccupé, *-e, adj*, unemployed, unoccupied, at leisure, idle

désœuvré, *-e, adj*, unoccupied, idle, unemployed *Etre —*, to be unemployed *Le temps pèse aux gens —s*, time hangs heavily on the hands of idlers.

désœuvrement, *n m*, want of occupation, idleness

désolant, *-e, adj*, disheartening, grievous, afflicting, distressing, dispiriting, mortifying, provoking, unbearable, tiresome

désolateur, *n m*, spoiler, ravager, destroyer. *adj*, desolating, ravaging, destructive

désolation, *n f*, desolation, disconsolateness, affliction, grief, vexation

désolé, *-e, part*, afflicted, disconsolate, broken-hearted, in great distress, very sorry, grieved *Je suis —, mais il m'est impossible de venir*, I am very sorry, but I cannot possibly come

désoler, *v a*, to desolate, to lay waste, to waste, to devastate, to afflict, to grieve, to make disconsolate, to drive mad, to vex, to pester, to harass, to annoy, to torment *La mort de son ami le désole*, the death of his friend cuts him to the quick *Ce retard me désole*, this delay vexes me

se désoler, *v i*, to grieve, to give one's self up to affliction, to pine with grief, to be disconsolate

désopilant, *-e, adj*, funny, laughable, side-splitting, (med) deobstruent

désopiant, *n m*, (med) deobstruent

désopiliatif, *-ve, adj*, (med) deobstruent, opening

désopilation, *n f*, (med) deobstruction, clearance

désoplier, *v a*, (med) to deobstruct, to clear *Cela désopile la rate*, that dispels the spleen

se désoplier, *v r*, to brighten up, to cheer up

désordonné, *-e, adj*, disorderly, dissolute, unruly, inordinate, immoderate, extravagant. *Appétit —*, immoderate appetite

désordonnement, *adv*, disorderly, irregularly, inordinately, immoderately, excessively

désordonner, *v a*, to disorder, to disturb

se désordonner, *v i*, to become disordered

désordre, *n m*, disorder, confusion, licentiousness, disorderly life, riot, debauchery, discomposure, perturbation, variance, dissension, discord, disturbance, devastation *Vivre dans le —*, to lead a riotous life *Il a l'esprit en —*, his mind is in a state of perturbation. *Les passions mettent le — dans l'âme*, the passions discompose the soul *Faire cesser le —*, to put an end to the disturbance *En —*, in disorder.

désorganisateur, *-rice, n. and adj*, disorganizer, disorganizing

désorganisation, *n f*, disorganization

désorganiser, *v a*, to disorganize

se désorganiser, *v r*, to become disorganized.

désorienter, *v a*, to put any one out of his reckoning, to lead astray, to mislead, to bewilder, to put out, to disconcert, to put out of countenance. *Etre désorienté*, to lose one's way or one's bearings, to be out of one's element or of one's reckoning *Notre guide était tout à fait désorienté*, our guide was quite out of his reckoning.

désormais, *adv*, henceforth, hereafter, from this time.

désoisement (dé-zos-mān), *n m*, boning

désoiser, *v a*, to bone. *Une dinde désoisée*, a boned turkey.

se désoiser, *v r*, to become disjointed.

déscourir (dé-zoor-), *v a*, (1 u) to unweave, to unravel.

désoxydation, *n f*, (chem) disoxidation, deoxidation

désoxyder, *v a*, (chem) to disoxidate, to deoxidate

se désoxyder, *v r*, to disoxidate, to deoxidize, to become deoxidized

désoxygénation, *n f*, (chem) disoxygenation

désoxygéné, *v a*, (chem) to disoxygenate

se désoxygéné, *v r*, to become disoxygenated.

despote, *n m*, despot

despotique, *adj*, despotic, despotical

despotiquement (-tik-nān), *adv*, despotically

despotisme, *n m*, despotism

despumption, *n f*, (chem) despumption

despumer, *v a*, (chem) to despumate, to skim

desquamation (-koua-), *n f*, desquamation.

dessabler, *v a*, to clear of sand

dessaboté, *-e, adj*, unhoofed (of horses)

dessaisir, *v a*, to dispossess

se dessaisir, *v i*, to deprive one's self of, to give up, to part with

dessaisissement (-zis-mān), *n m*, parting with, cession, abandonment

dessauonner, *v a*, (agri) to change the rotation of crops, to grow out of season

dessalé, *-e, part.*, unsalted, soaked, sharp, cunning.

dessalé, *n m*, *-e, n f*, sharp fellow, sharp woman, knowing person

dessalement, *n m*, clearing of salt, soaking.

dessaler, *v a*, to remove salt from meat, to soak

se dessaler, *v r*, to become less salt.

dessangler, *v a*, to ungirth, to loosen the girth

desséchant, *-e, adj*, drying

desséché, *-e, part.*, dried up, demecated.

Des ossements —s, dried bones *Des marais —s*; drained marshes

dessèchement (-sèsh-mān), *n m*, drying up, drainage, dryness, emaciation

dessécher, *v a*, to dry, to dry up, to parch; to drain, to wither, to waste, to emaciate

se dessécher, *v r*, to dry up, to become dry; to be drained, to wither, to waste away

dessein, *n m*, design, intention, intent, resolution, plan, scheme, purpose, view. *Le — en est formé*, the resolution is taken

Cacher son —, to hide one's purpose *Former le — de faire une chose*; to intend to do a thing. *Changer de —*, to alter one's mind *Avoir — de*, to intend.

Avoir de grands —s, to have great views *De — prémédité*, of set purpose *A —*, designedly, on purpose, intentionally *A bon —*, with a good intention *A — de*, in order to, with the object of *A — que*, that, to the end that. *Sans —*, undesignedly, unintentionally

desseller, *v a*, to unsaddle

dessemelé, *-e, adj*, without soles, soleless.

dessemeler, *v a*, to take soles off, to wear out the soles of.

desserre, *n f*, (1 u) loosening *Etre dur à la —*, to be close-fisted

desserrer, *v a*, to loosen, to slacken, to relax, to open, (print) to unlock *Je n'ai pas desserré les dents*, I never opened my lips, never said a word

se desserrer, *v r*, to get loose, to loosen.

dessert, *n m*, dessert

desserte, *n f*, leaveings, ecclesiastical functions, officiating, connection, service *Chemins de —*, connecting road

dessertir, *v a*, to unset (gems)

desservant, *n m*, curate, officiating minister, worker.

desservir, *v. a.*, to take away, to clear the table, to remove the cloth, to do an ill office, to officiate (of clergyman) *Il vous a desservi auprès du ministre*; he has done you an ill turn with the minister.

dessiccantif, *-ve*, *adj.*, desiccative, desiccant
dessiccation, *n. f.*, desiccation

dessiller, *v. a.*, to open (eyes) — *les yeux à quelqu'un*, to undeceive any one

dessiller, *v. r.*, to become opened

dessin, *n. m.*, drawing, design, sketch, pattern, draught, plan, (mus.) arrangement — *lavé*, washed drawing. — *coloré*, colored drawing. — *haché*, hatched drawing. — *lithographique*, lithographic drawing — *à la craie*, chalk drawing. *Cette étoffe est d'un joli* —, this stuff is of a pretty pattern. — *à main levée*, free-hand drawing

dessinateur, *n. m.*, draughtsman, designer, pattern-drawer.

dessiné, *-e*, *part.*, drawn *Une figure bien -e*, a well-drawn face *Un jardin bien -e*, a garden well laid out

dessiner, *v. a.*, to draw, to design, to sketch, to delineate, to set off, to mark, to indicate, to lay out — *au crayon*, to draw with a pencil — *de fantaisie, d'après nature, d'après la bosse*, to draw from fancy, from nature, from the bust *Un vêtement qui dessine bien les formes*, a dress that sets off the figure to advantage

se dessiner, *v. r.*, to be delineated, to be visible, to appear, to assume a form, to be formed, to be conspicuous, to display one's figure to advantage, to stand out, to show prominently *Une terre se dessine dans la brume*, land is visible through the mist

dessolement, *n. m.*, altering the rotation of crops.

dessoler, *v. a.*, (agri.) to unsow (animals), to take off the sole, to change the rotation of crops.

dessouder, *v. a.*, to unsolder

se dessouder, *v. r.*, to get unsoldered.

dessoudure, *n. f.*, unsoldering

dessouffrage, *n. m.*, desulphuration

dessouffrer, *v. a.*, to desulphurate [sober.]

dessouffler, *v. a.*, (pop.) to sober, to make

dessouffler, *v. n.*, to get sober again *Il ne des-*

soffle pas, he is always on the drink

se dessouffler, *v. r.*, (pop.) to get sober again

dessous, *adv.*, under, underneath, below

Ci—, underneath, below *En—*, underneath,

downward, (fig.) sly, artful

dessous, *prep.*, under, underneath, beneath.

Je l'ai cherché dessus et — la table, I have looked for it upon and under the table

dessous, *n. m.*, lower part, under side, wrong

side, worst, lee (of the wind) *Le — du vent*,

(nav.) leeward. *Avoir le —*, to be worsted, to

have the worst of it *Au—*, below, under,

beneath *Je suis logé au— de lui*, I lodge

below him *Cet employé est au— de lui*, that

employment is beneath him *Par—*; under,

beneath. *Là—*, there, under there. *Voir le*

— des cartes, to be in the secret, in the know,

to have been behind the scenes *Jusqu'au*

trouvéme—; very deep. — *de bras*, dress-pre-

serving.

dessus, *adv.*, on, upon, over, uppermost *Il*

n'est ni — ni dessous, it is neither on nor

under. *Sens—dessous*, upside down, topsy-turvy

Au—, above, upwards *Ci—*, above *Voyez*

ci—, see above *En—*, on the upper or right

side, in the upper part, above, at the top,

uppermost *Cela est noir en— et blanc en dessous*,

it is black on the upper side, and white under-

neath. *Là—*; on it, on that, on there, to, on,

about, this subject, upon this head, on which,

thereupon, saying this, with these words. *Pas-*

sons le —, let us dismiss the subject. *Vous*

pouvez compter là—, you may rely upon that. *Par—*, above, over, more, over and above.

Il sauta par—, he jumped over

dessus, *prep.*, on, upon *Otez cela de — la*

table, take that off the table *Cela est au— de*

ses forces, that is beyond his strength *Cet*

homme est au— de la calomnie, this man is

out of the reach of slander. *Il sauta par— la*

barrière, he leaped over the gate *Par— tout*,

above all *Il a des affaires par— les yeux*, he

is over head and ears in business *Par— le*

marché, into the bargain

dessus, *n. m.*, top, the upper part, upper

side, right side, upper hand, advantage, (mus.)

treble *Le — de la tête*, the crown of the head.

Le — de la main, the back of the hand *Le —*

d'un livre, the cover of a book — *de jaquette*,

antimacassar — *demarbie*, marble-top. — *de*

porte, panel-frize. — *de toilette*, toilet cover

Avoir ou prendre le —, to gain the ascendancy,

the upper hand *Le — du vent*, (nav.) the

weather-gauge *Etre au— du vent*, to be to

windward, leeward *Bas—* (—), second treble

destin, *n. m.*, destiny, doom, fate, career

On ne peut fur son —, no one can escape his

destiny

destinataire, *n. m. f.*, (com.) consignee; (post.)

addressee, receiver, recipient

destination, *n. f.*, destination, intention, ob-

ject, end *A — de*, addressed to, (nav.) bound

for

destiné, *-e*, *part.*, destined, born. *Il est — au*

barreau, he is destined for the law. *Il était —*

à périr de cette manière, he was doomed to

perish in this way

destinée, *n. f.*, fate, destiny, doom, career

Remplir ses —, to fulfil one's destiny. *Faire*

sa —, to terminate one's career.

destiner, *v. a.*, to destine, to intend, to design,

to purpose, to doom *A qui destine-t-on un si*

riche présent? for whom is so rich a present

intended?

se destiner, *v. r.*, to be destined, intended *Il se*

destine au barreau, he intends to follow the

profession of the law

destinable, *adj.*, removable from office

destitué, *-e*, *adj.*, destitute, devoid, cashiered,

removed — *de bon sens*, devoid of sense

destituer, *v. a.*, to dismiss, to turn out, to

discharge, to remove (from office), to cashier

destitution, *n. f.*, dismissal, removal

destrier, *n. m.*, steed, charger, war-horse

destructeur, *n. m.*, -rice, *n. f.*, destroyer,

ravager, spoiler *Les soldats sont de grands —s*,

soldiers are great spoilers

destructeur, -rice, *adj.*, destructive, destroy-

ing, deadly, ruinous, subversive

destructibilité, *n. f.*, destructibility

destructif, -ive, *adj.*, destructive, destroying

destruction, *n. f.*, destruction

desuetude (-su-), *n. f.*, disuse, disuse

Tomber dans la —, to fall into disuse, to become

obsolete (of words)

désunion, *n. f.*, disunion, disjunction

désunir, *v. a.*, to disunite, to disjoin, to part,

to separate

se désunir, *v. r.*, to disunite, to come asunder, to

divide, to fall out

désusité, *-e*, *adj.*, obsolete, out of use,

exploded

détachage, *n. m.*, cleaning, scouring, removal

of spots.

détachement (dé-tash-mān), *n. m.*, indiffer-

ence, (milit.) detachment, draught — *de tout*

intérêt, disinterestedness

détacher, *v. a.*, to detach, to disengage, to

loosen, to untie, to unbind, to unfasten, to undo,

to separate, to cut off, to give (a blow), (milit.)

to draught, to tell off, to take out stains, to

clean. — *une épinglé*; to take out a pin. — *—*

ruban, to loosen a ribbon. — *une agrafe*, to undo a clasp. — *un soufflet à quelqu'un*, to give any one a box on the ear. *Morceaux détachés*, extracts

se détacher, *v t*, to become loosened, unfastened, to get loose, to come undone, to be detached, to disengage one's self, to break away or off, to come off or away, to wean one's self off. *Se — d'une femme*, to break off acquaintance with a woman. *Se — du jeu*, to leave off gambling

détacheur-x, *n m*, -se, *n f*, scourer, cleaner.

**détail*, *n m*, detail, small matter, trifle, mere nothing, retail, particular, circumstance. *Vendre en —*, to sell by retail. *Je n'ai omis aucun des —s*, I omitted none of the circumstances. *En —*, minutely, piece-meal, bit by bit

**détaillant*, *n m*, -e, *n f*, retailer, publican

**détailler*, *v a*, to cut in pieces, to retail, to sell by retail, to detail, to relate minutely. *se détailler*, *v r*, to be cut up, to be related minutely, to be retailed.

détailleur-x, *n m*, -se, *n f*, retailer.

détalage, *n m*, taking in goods; putting or packing up goods.

détaler, *v a*, to take in goods; to pack up

détaler, *v n*, to take in goods, to shut up shop, to scamper away, to take one's self off. *détalinguer* (-ghé), *v n*, (nav.) to unbend (a cable)

détaper, *v a*, to take out the tampon (of a gun)

détendre, *v a*, to take out the dye or color.

détendre, *v n*, to lose color, to fade, to come off (of colors). *Cette étoffe déteint beaucoup*, this stuff fades very much

se détendre, *v r*, to lose color, to fade, to come off (of colors).

dételage, *n m*, taking out of harness, unharnessing.

dételer (dé-têl), *v a*, to unharness, to take out of harness, to unyoke

détendoir, *n m*, stretcher, unstratcher (weaving)

détendre, *v a*, to unbend, to slacken, to relax, to loosen, to take down, to unhang. — *un arc*, to unbend a bow. — *son esprit*, to relax one's mind. — *une tapissérie*, to take down a set of hangings. — *une tente*, to strike a tent

se détendre, *v r*, to unbend, to slacken, to take relaxation, repose, to become easier; to become milder (of weather)

détendre, *v n*, to take down, to unhang (tapestry), to strike (tents).

détenir (dé-tair), *v a*, to detain, to withhold, to keep back, to confine — *quelqu'un en prison*, to keep in prison.

détente, *n f*, unbending, relaxing; trigger (of a gun), (horl.) detent, stop. *Machinerie à —*, expansion-engine. *À la —*, in pulling the trigger. *Lâcher la —*, to pull the trigger. *Être dur à la —*, (fig and fam.) to be close-fisted

détent-eur, *n m*, -rice, *n f*, holder, detainer.

**détentillon*, *n m*, (horl.) detent, or stop, of the minute-hand

détention, *n f*, detention, imprisonment.

détenu, -e, *part*, detained, withheld. — *en prison*, kept in prison. — *prisonnier*; kept a prisoner. *Être — pour dette*; to be in prison for debt.

détenu, *n m*, -e, *n f*, prisoner, convict

détergent, -e, *adj*, (med.) detergent.

déterger, *v a*, (med.) to deterge, to absterge, to cleanse — *une plaie*, to cleanse a wound

détérioration, *n f*, deterioration, debasement, wear and tear

détériorer, *v a*, to deteriorate, to impair, to make worse.

se détériorer, *v r*, to deteriorate; to become defaced, to become debased; to become the worse for wear.

déterminable, *adj*, determinable.

déterminant, -e, *adj*, determinative, decisive, conclusive

déterminati-f, -ve, *adj*, (gram.) determinative

déterminatif, *n m*, (gram.) determinative word

détermination, *n f*, determination, resolution, decision, settled purpose

déterminé, -e, *part*, determined, decided; fixed, resolved on, caused, determinate, ascertained. *Un sens —*, a determinate signification. *Il est — à tout*; he is ready for anything.

déterminé, -e, *adj*, determined, bold, steady, resolute.

déterminé, *n m*, desperate fellow, resolute man. *Un pèti —*; a forward, ungovernable child

déterminément, *adv*, absolutely, positively, determinately, expressly, precisely, boldly, resolutely.

déterminer, *v a*, to determine, to decide, to settle, to fix; to ascertain, to resolve, to take a resolution; to fix the meaning, to lead to, to cause, to bring on or about. *C'est moi qui l'ai déterminé à cela*, it was I who made him take that resolve.

se déterminer, *v r*, to resolve, to determine, to be determined. *Je ne puis me — à rien*, I cannot resolve upon anything

déterminisme, *n m*, (philos.) determinism.

déterré, *n m*, person dug up. *Avoir l'air d'un —*, to look like one risen from the dead. *Il a l'air d'un —*, he is as pale as a ghost.

déterrer, *v a*, to dig up; to disinter, to take up, to find, to discover, to bring to light, to unretire out, to rout out, to unkenel (foxes), to unearth (hunt).

déterrer, *n m*, hunter out, ferreter. — *de saints*; discoverer of the names of saints.

détersif, -ve, *adj*, (med.) detersive, abstergent, cleansing.

détersif, *n m*, (med.) detergent, detersive.

détestable, *adj*, detestable, hateful, abominable, odious, wretchedly bad, wretched. *J'ai une plume —*, I have a wretchedly bad pen.

détestablement, *adv*, detestably, abominably, hatefully.

détestation, *n f*, detestation, abhorrence.

détester, *v a*, to detest, to hate, to abhor, to dislike.

détester, *v n*, (l.u.) to blaspheme. *Ne faire que jurer et —*, to do nothing but curse and swear

détflarer, *v a*, to discrown

détignonner, *v a*, to tear the hair of.

détirer, *v a*, to draw out, to stretch, to wire-draw. — *une étoffe*, to pull out a stuff. — *des cuirs*; to stretch hides

détiser, *v a*, to rake out (the fire), to still, to quell

détisser, *v a*, to unweave

se détisser, *v r*, to get unwoven.

détitrer, *v a*, to distill, to deprive (a title)

détonant, *adj*, detonating

détonation, *n f*, detonation, report. *À —*; detonating

détoner, *v n*, to detone

détonner, *v a*, to draw out of a cask.

détonner, *v n*, to be out of tune, to play or sing out of tune, to talk nonsense

détordage, *n m*, untwisting, picking.

détordre, *v a*, to untwist, to unwind.

se détordre, *v r*, to become untwisted

détorquer, *v a*, to distort, to misrepresent. — *un passage*, to distort the meaning of a passage

détors, -e, *adj*, untwisted.

○*détorse*, *n f*. *V. entorse*.

***détortiller**, *v a*, to untwist, to unravel
se détortiller, *v r*, to become untwisted, to be unraveled.

détouper, *v a*, to unstop, to take out the bung, to clear of brambles, to take the tow out of

***détouppillonner**, *v a*, to prune (orange-trees)

détour, *n m*, winding, turning, roundabout way, circuitous road, shift, evasion, trick, subterfuge, dodge — *Le — d'une rue*, the turning of a street. *Les — d'un bois*, the windings and turnings of a wood. *Quel — vous avez fait!* what a roundabout way you have come! *Je connais ses tours et ses — s*, I know all his evasions and subterfuges. *Etre sans —*, to be sincere, straightforward. *User de — s*, to resort to shifts and evasions

détourné, *-e*, *part*, turned away, retired, indirect, oblique. *Des chemins — s*, by-ways. *Voie — e*; indirect means

détournement, *n m*, turning away, turning aside, embezzlement — *de mineur*, (law) abduction of a minor

détourner, *v a*, to turn away, to turn aside, to lead astray, to turn off, to lead off, out of, to divert, to avert, to drive or keep back, to estrange, to secrete, to convey away, to embezzle, to appropriate, to deter, to dissuade — *la vue*, to turn the eyes away — *un coup*, to avert a blow. *On l'accuse d'avoir détourné ces fonds*, he is accused of having converted these funds to his own use. *Cela me détourne de mes occupations*, that draws me away from my business

se détourner, *v r*, to turn away, to turn aside, to go out of the way, to swerve. *Se — de son chemin*, to go out of one's way. *Se — de son devoir*; to swerve from one's duty. *Se — de son travail*, to leave one's work

détourner, *v n*, to turn, to turn off

détourn-eur, *-euse*, *n m f*, shoplifter

détracter, *v a*, (l n), to detract, to traduce, to slander, to speak ill of, to backbite

détract-eur, *n m*, *-rice*, *n f*, detractor, slanderer, traducer

détracteur, *adj m*, detractive, detracting

détraction, *n f*, detracting

détranger, *v a*, (hort) to drive away (insects)

détriquer, *v a*, to spoil a horse's paces, to throw a horse out of his paces, to disorder, to put out of order, to throw into confusion, to lead astray

se détraquer, *v r*, to lose its paces (of a horse), to be out of order, to be disordered, to go astray. *Cette montre se détraque*, this watch is out of order. *Sa tête se détraque*, his brain is disordered. *Un cheval qui se détraque*; a horse that loses his paces

détrampe, *n f*, distemper, painting in distemper. *Une —*, a sketch in distemper. *Un mariage en —*, an irregular union. *Ouvrage —*, a poor copy of another work

détramper, *v a*, to dilute, to dissolve, to moisten, to weaken, to enervate — *des couleurs*, to dilute colors. — *de la farine avec des œufs*, to beat up flour with eggs. — *de l'acier*, to soften steel

détrésse, *n f*, distress, sorrow, grief, trouble, anguish. *J'eus pitié de sa —*; I took compassion on his sorrow

détrésser, *v a*, to unweave, to unplat.

se détrésser, *v r*, to become unweaved, etc.

détriment, *n m*, detriment, injury, prejudice, (geol) remains. *Au — de*, to the prejudice of.

détritage, *n m*, crushing

détriter, *v a*, to crush

détrition, *n f*, detrition

détritoir, *n m*, crushing-mill

détritus (-tûs), *n m*, detritus, residue, refuse.

détroit, *n m*, (geog) strait, sound, narrows, fieth, (British) channel.

détromper, *v a*, to undeceive

se détromper, *v r*, to be undeceived, to undeceive one's self

détrônement (dé-trô-n-mân), *n m*, dethronement

détrôner, *v a*, to dethrone

détronneur, *n m*, dethroner

détrousser, *v a*, to untuck, to let down, to rifle, to rob — *les voyageurs*, to plunder travellers

Odétrousseur, *n m*, highwayman, robber

détruire (détruisant, détruit), *v a*, to destroy, to ruin, to pull down, to exterminate, to subvert, to do away with, to put to death, to break up. — *une ville de fond en comble*, to raze a town to the ground — *une armée*, to overthrow an army — *la santé*, to ruin the health — *radicalement*, to eradicate

se détruire, *v r*, to fall to ruin, to decay, to destroy each other, to neutralize one another, to destroy one's self, to make away with one's self

dette, *n f*, debt, score, obligation, promise, pledge, duty. — *hypothécaire*; debt upon mortgage — *s actives*, book-debts, assets — *s passives*, debts, liabilities — *s criées*, petty debts. *Contracter, faire, des — s*, to contract debts, to run into debt. *Etre accablé, perdu, criblé, de — s*, to be over head and ears in debt

***deuil**, *n m*, mourning, grief, sorrow, gloom, mournful aspect, black, mourners, time of mourning. *Habits de —*, mourning. *Grief* —, deep mourning. *Petit or demi —*, half mourning. *Personne qui mène le —*, chief mourner. *Voiture de —*, mourning coach. *Suivre le —*, to be one of the mourners. *Porter le —*, *être en —*, to be in, to put on, mourning. *Prendre le —*, to go into mourning. *Faire prendre le — à*, to put into mourning. *Faire son — d'une chose*, to resign one's self to the loss of anything

déutéro-canonique, *adj*, deuterocanonical.

déutérionome, *n m*, Deuteronomy

deux, *adj*, two, both, second. — *à —*, two by two — *fois*, twice — *fois autant*, twice as much, twice as many. *De — jours en — jours*, every two days. *De — jours l'un*, every other day. *Regarder quelqu'un entre — yeux*, to stare at any one. *Piquer des —*, to clap spurs to one's horse. *Tous —*, both, both together. *Tous les —*, both. *Henri —*, Henry the second. *N en faire ni un ni —*, to decide at once. *Maintenant à nous —*, now I am ready for you, now we'll have it out together

denx, *n m*, two, second, (cards, dice) deuce. *Le — du mois*, the second of the month. *On peut faire cela à —*, two can play at that game.

deuxième (deu-zièm), *adj*, second, other

deuxièmement (-zièm-mân), *adv*, secondly

deux-points, *n m*, (—) (gram) colon

dévalément, *n m*, sloping, slope, letting-down, lowering.

Odévaler, *v a*, to let down; to descend, to go or come down — *les degrés*; to go down the stairs — *du vin à la cave*, to let wine down into the cellar

Odévaler, *v n*, to descend, to slope, to go down, to come down (stream)

dévalèment, *n m*, lifting, robbing, stripping.

dévaliser, *v a*, to rifle, to strip, to rob, to plunder

dévalis-eur, *-euse*, *n m f*, robber, plunderer.

devancer, *v a*, to precede, to go before, to get before, to outrun, to outwalk, to outstrip, to take the place of, to have the precedence, to be beforehand, to forestall, to get the start of; to anticipate, to go beyond, to surpass, to outdo — *à cheval*, to outstride. *Son gène a devancé son siècle*, his genus has outrun his century. *J'allais vous voir, mais vous m'avez devancé*; I was going to see you, but you are beforehand

with me *Avoir de l'argent* — *soi*, to have money at or in hand

devancier, *n m*, -ère, *n f*, predecessor. *pl*, ancestors, forefathers

devant, *prep*, before, in front of, over against, opposite to, (nav) ahead of *Regarder — soi*, to look before one, look ahead *Otez-vous de — mon jour*, get out of my light *Otez-vous de — moi*, stand out of my sight *Il passait par — chez nous*, they pass our door *Il marchait — moi*, he walked before, in front of, me *Quand il fut — ses juges*, when he was in the presence of his judges *Par — notaire*, in the presence of a notary (i.e., a legal form) *Tout — l'église*, just opposite the church

devant, *adv*, before, (nav) ahead *Passer —*, go before *Le train de — d'une voiture*, the forewheels of a coach *Les jambes de —*, the forelegs *Sens — derrière*, hind part foremost

devant, *n m*, front, the fore-part *Il est logé sur le —*, he lodges in the front *Un — de cheminée*, a chimney-board *— d'autel*, frontal (panel in front of an altar) *Prendre le —*, to set out before, to get before. *Prendre les —*, to forestall, to be first in the field *Aller, venir, envoyer, au — de quelqu'un*, to go, to come, to send, to meet any one, (fig) to meet half-way, to provide for or against, to meet, to encounter, to oppose, to obviate *Aller au — d'une chose*, to prevent anything *Aller au — des désirs de quelqu'un*, to anticipate anyone's wishes *Ci —*, before, formerly, heretofore, late. *Les premiers vont —*, first come, first served *Un ci —*, an ex-noble.

devantier (-tié), *n m*, (fam, l u) apron
devantière (-ti-ér), *n f*, riding petticoat
devanture, *n f*, front (of buildings) — *de boutique*, shop-front

dévastat-eur, *n m*, -rice, *n f*, destroyer, despoiler, desolate, ravage

dévastat-eur, -rice, *adj*, devastating, desolating, destructive

dévastation, *n f*, devastation; ravage, havoc.

dévaster, *v a*, to devastate, to lay waste, to desolate, to make desolate, to spoil, to ravage.

déveine, *n f*, change of luck (from good to bad), reverses, run of ill-luck. *Quelle —* 'what ill-luck!

développable, *adj*, susceptible of development

développante (dév-lo-pant), *n f*, (geom) evolvent, involute

développée, *n f*, (geom) evolute.

développement (dév-lo-pmān), *n m*, unfolding, opening, development, growth, progress, elucidation, display, clearing up, (geom) evolution.

développer (dév-lo-pé), *v a*, to open, to unwrap, to unfold, to develop, to expand, to display, to expound, to elucidate, to lay open, to explain, to clear up, to unravel, (arch) to trace upon a plan — *le plan d'un ouvrage*, to explain the plan of a work. — *un système*, to expound a system.

se développer, *v r*, to expand, to unfold itself, to display itself, to be unfolded or displayed, to be cleared up, to be unraveled, to extend itself, to spread out, to stretch out or forth, to be stretched out *Les bourgeons commencent à se —*; the buds are beginning to expand *Cet enfant se développe*, that child is growing *La raison se développe*, reason is asserting itself

devenir (dè-vnir), *v n*, to become, to grow, to get, to turn, to become of, to come to — *homme de bien*, to become a good man *Ces fruits deviennent rouges en mûrissant*; those fruits turn red when ripening *Cela commence à — à fatigant*; that begins to grow tiresome — *à rien*, to come to nothing. *Que deviendra-t-il?* what will become of me? *Qu'est devenu votre*

frère? what has become of your brother? *Je ne sais ce qu'il est devenu*, I don't know what has become of him *Que voulez-vous —?* what profession do you intend to follow, what do you intend to be? *Je ne sais plus que —*, I don't know which way to turn. *Faire — jou*, to drive one mad

déventer, *v a*, (nav) to take the wind out (of sails)

dévergondage, *n m*, open profligacy; shamelessness, barefaced impudence, dissoluteness

dévergondé, -e, *n* and *adj*, rake, harlot; brazen-faced, lewd, shameless, impudent

dévergondier, *v a*, to render shameless, licentious, to render dissolute

se dévergondier, *v r*, to become shamelessly dissolute and licentious, to lose all feeling of shame, to run riot

déverguer (-ghé), *v a*, to unbend the sails.

déverrouillement, *n m*, unbolting

***déverrouiller**, *v a*, to unbolt

devers, *prep*, *o* towards, about, near *Par —*, in one's possession, (jur.) before. *Il vient de — ces pays-là*, he comes from somewhere about those parts *Il a les papiers par — lui*; he is possessed of the papers *Par — la loi*, in the eyes of the law

dévers, -e, *adj*, (arts) bending, jutting out, leaning *Ce mur est —*, that wall juts out

dévers, *n m*, (tech) inclination

déversement, *n m*, inclination, bending, warping, pouring, flowing, discharge, overflow.

déverser, *v n*, to bend, to lean, to jut out, to warp, (com.) to throw upon the market

déverser, *v a*, to bend, to incline, to throw, to cast, to divert (of water) — *une pièce de bois*, to bend a piece of wood — *le mépris*, to throw contempt (upon any one)

se déverser, *v r*, to incline, to lean, to bend, to warp, to fall into, to empty (of rivers, canals, etc.)

déversoir, *n m*, weir; dam (of a river)

dévêtement, *n m*, stripping

dévêtir, *v a*, to undress, to strip of clothes; (jur) to divest

se dévêtir, *v r*, to take off one's clothes, to undress, to strip, to leave off part of one's clothes; to give up, to divest oneself. *Se — d'un héritage*; to give up an inheritance

dévêtissement (-tis-mān), *n m*, (jur) giving up, divestiture

déviation, *n f*, deviation, curvature.

dévidage, *n m*, winding, reeling off.

dévider, *v a*, to wind (into skeins)

dévidou-r, *n m*, -se, *n f*, winder, reeler.

dévidoir, *n m*, reel, skein-winder

déviler, *v n*, to swerve, to deviate, to glance off

se déviler, *v r*, to deviate, to swerve — *de son chemin*, to deviate from one's road

devin, *n m*, -eresse, *n f*, diviner, augur, soothsayer. *Serpent —*, boa-constrictor.

deviner, *v a*, to divine, to foretell, to predict, to guess, to guess at *Devinez ce que j'ai fait*; guess what I have done *Cela se devine*; it is easily imaginable, you can see it at a glance. — *une énigme*, to guess an enigma *En devinant*, at a guess

se deviner, *v r*, to understand each other.

devinette, *n f*, puzzle, poser, riddle.

devineu-r, *n m*, -se, *n f*, guesser.

déviro-r, *v a*, (nav) to heave back.

devis, *n m*, talk, chat

devis, *n m*, (com) estimate, specification.

Donner un —, to give in an estimate

dévisager, *v a*, to disfigure, to scratch the face of, (pop) to stare out of countenance, to look up and down.

se dévisager, *v r*, to disfigure one another, to scratch each other's faces, (pop.) to stare each

other out of countenance, to look each other up and down.

devise, *n.f.*, device, emblem, motto, posy

La — d'une bague, the posy of a ring

deviser, *v.n.* (fam) to chat, to talk

dévisage, **dévisement**, *n.m.*, unscrewing.

dévisser, *v.a.*, to unscrew

se dévisser, *v.r.*, to become unscrewed.

dévoilement (dé-voa-mān), *n.m.*, looseness,

relaxation, (arch) inclination, slope.

dévoilement (-voal-mān), *n.m.*, unveiling, dis-

closing, unraveling.

dévoiler, *v.a.*, to unveil, to discover, to uncover,

to unravel, to absolve from vows.

se dévoiler, *v.r.*, to betray one's self, to be un-

veiled, to be disclosed, to be revealed.

dévoiment, *n.m.* **V. dévolement**

dévoir, *n.m.*, duty; task, exercise. *pl.*, lessons

S'acquitter de son —, to perform one's duty

Être à son —, to be at one's post. *Rentrer dans son —*,

to return to one's duty — *pascal*; Easter

communion — *seigneuriaux*, manorial

fees. *Se faire un — de*; to make a point of.

Se mettre en — de faire une chose, to set about

doing a thing, to prepare to do. *J'irai vous*

rendre mes —s, I shall go and pay my respects to

you. *Les derniers —s*; funeral rites.

dévoir, *v.a.*, to owe, to be in debt; to be

bound to, to have to, must — *une somme*

d'argent à quelqu'un; to owe a sum of money to

any one. *Il doit au tiers et au quart*, he owes

money right and left. *Qua a terme ne doit rien*,

no one need pay before a debt is due. *Fais ce*

que dois, *adviens que pourra*, do your duty,

come what may. *Dussé-je*; were I to, though I

should. *Il doit partir dans peu de jours*, he is to

set out in a few days. *Je dois parler sur ce sujet*,

I am to speak on that subject. *Je lui dois tous*

mes maux, I owe all my misfortunes to him. *Il ne*

devrait pas abandonner ses parents, he ought not

to forsake his parents. *Vous auriez dû vous*

conduire autrement, you should have behaved

otherwise. *Nous devons obéir aux lois*, we must

obey the laws. *La campagne doit être belle main-*

tenant; the country must be beautiful now. *Il*

devait partir ce matin, he was to have set out

this morning. *Tous les hommes doivent mourir*,

all men must die. *Il a dû, or avait dû, quitter*

London ce matin; he must have, or was to have,

left London this morning.

se devoir, *v.r.*, to owe one's self, to owe it to

one's self. *Se — à sa patrie, à sa famille*, to owe

one's self to one's country, to one's family. *On*

se doit d'être honorable, a man owes it to him-

self to be honorable. *Cela ne se doit pas*, that

is not right, that must, or should, not be done.

dévole, *n.f.*, having no trick (at cards)

dévoiler, *v.n.*, to lose all the tricks.

dévoiler, *-e, adj.*, devolved upon, vested in,

fallen to, escheated. *Terre —e à la couronne*;

an escheat.

dévolu, *n.m.*, (ecc.) devolution, lapse of right,

claim, choice. *Un bénéfice tombé en —*; a bene-

fice fallen into lapse of right. *Une dame yeta un*

sur lui; a lady cast a spell over him. *J'ai jeté*

mon — sur cela, I have fixed my choice upon

that.

dévolution, *n.f.*, (jur.) devolution; escheat.

dévonien, *-ne, adj.*, (geol.) devonian.

dévorer, *-e, adj.*, devouring, ravenous; con-

suming; wasting. *Estomac, appétit, —*; raven-

ous hunger, ravenous appetite. *Un mal —*, a

wasting disease. *Son —e*, burning thirst.

Climat —; wasting climate.

dévourateur, *n.m.*, devourer, destroyer.

dévorer, *v.a.*, to devour, to eat up, to prey

upon, to destroy, to suppress, to squander, to

consume; to gaze at eagerly, to pore over, to

swallow, to conquer, to master, to pocket. *La*

jam le dévore; he is almost dying of hunger.

Il a dévoré tout son bien, he has squandered

away all his fortune. *Il est dévoré d'ambition*,

he is consumed with ambition. — *sa douleur*,

to stifle one's sorrow — *un affront*, to brook

or pocket an affront — *les livres*, to pore over,

to read, books greedily. — *quelqu'un des yeux*,

to gaze at eagerly, to stare at, to gloat over

dévoreur, *n.m.* — **-se, n.f.**, devourer, glutton

— *de livres*, book-worm

dévo, *-e, adj.*, devout, godly, pious, holy,

saintly. *Avou l'au —*, to have a sanctified

look.

dévo, *n.m.* — **-e, n.f.**, devout person, (b s)

devotee, saint, bigot. *Ne vous y fiez pas, c'est un*

faux —, put no trust in him, he is a bigot

dévotement (dé-vot-mān), *adv.*, devoutly,

piously.

dévotieux, **-se** (-ci-), *adj.*, devout

dévotion, *n.f.*, devotion, piety, religion, god-

liness, disposal, service, command, devoutness,

devotedness. *Faire ses —s*, to perform one's

devotions, to receive the sacrament. *Tout ce*

qu'il a est à ma —, all he has is at my disposal

Il n'est de — que de jeune prêtre, new brooms

sweep clean

dévouement (dé-voo-mān), *n.m.*, devotion,

devotedness, self-sacrifice, attachment, zeal.

dévouer, *v.a.*, to devote, to dedicate, to con-

secrate, to consign. *Il lui est entièrement dévoué*,

he is entirely devoted to him — *quelqu'un au*

mépris; to consign any one to contempt. *Votre*

bien, votre tout dévoué, yours most truly or

sincerely

se dévouer, *v.r.*, to devote one's self, to dedicate

one's self. *Se — à la patrie*, to sacrifice one's

self to one's country

dévo, *n.f.*, misled, stray sheep, wanderer

from the fold

dévoyer, *v.a.*, to mislead, to lead astray,

(arch) to place obliquely, to cause a looseness

(in the bowels)

se dévoyer, *v.r.*, to lose one's way, (arch) to

be placed obliquely, (rel) to go astray.

dextérité, *n.f.*, dexterity, adroitness, clever-

ness, skill.

dextre, *adj.*, right-handed, (her) dexter.

○dextre, *n.f.*, the right hand

○dextrement, *adv.*, dexterously

dextrine, *n.f.*, (chem) dextrine

dey, *n.m.*, dey.

dia, *int.*, ho! (to make horses turn to the left)

Il n'entend pas à — m à lui, there is no mak-

ing him hear reason. *L'un lui a — et l'autre à*

hurrau; they pull different ways

diabase, *n.m.*, (min) green-stone.

diabète, *n.m.*, (med) diabetes

diabétique, *adj.*, diabetic

diabie (diābi), *n.m.*, devil, hell; wayward

child, deuce; truck, drag. *Un ragot à la —*,

a wretchedly bad dish. *Les —s sont déchaînés*, hell

has broken loose. *Va au —*, go to the devil. *Un*

bon —, a good-natured fellow. *Un méchant —*,

a mischievous dog. *Un pauvre —*, a poor wretch

Le — s'en mêle, the devil is in it. *Le — l'em-*

porte; the devil takes you. *Quel — d'homme est-ce*

là? what devil of a fellow is this? *C'est là le*

—; there's the rub. *C'est une — d'affaire*, it is

a confounded business. *Cela ne vaut pas le —*,

that is not worth a straw, a rap. *Il a le — au*

corps, the devil is in him. *Brûler une chandelle*

au —, to hold a candle to the devil. *Faire le —*

contre quelqu'un; to play the devil with any one.

Faire le — à quatre, to play the devil, to play all

sorts of tricks. *Tirer le — par la queue*; to be

hard up. *Il n'est pas si — qu'il est noir*, the devil

is not so black as he is painted. *Au —!* the devil

take it. *Allé au —*, gone to the devil. *Au —*

vert; a devil of a way. *C'est le — à confesser*, it

is terribly hard to do. *Lager le — dans sa bourse*;

to be penniless. *La beauté du —*; youth and

freshness. *Le — bat sa femme et marie sa fille*; it rains and shines at the same time. — *de mer*, sea-cormorant, sea-devil

diabie *int*, the devil, the deuce, confound it! hang it! *Comment —!* how the devil! *Que — avez-vous?* what the devil is the matter with you? *A quoi — s'amuse-t-il?* what the deuce is he about? *De quoi — se mêle-t-il?* why the deuce does he meddle?

diablement, *adv*, devilishly, devilish.

diablerie, *n f*, witchcraft, jugglery; devilry (of children), piece of devilry. *Il y a quelque — là-dessous*, there is some jugglery in all that

diabliesse, *n f*, shrew, vixen, she-devil. *Une bonne —*, a good-natured creature. *Une pauvre —*, a poor wretch

diablotin, *n m*, imp, little devil, troublesome imp, chocolate lozenge, (nav) mizzen-top, stay-sail.

diabolique, *adj*, diabolical, devilish.

diaboliquement (-lik-mān), *adv*, diabolically, devilishly.

diachylon or **diachylum**, *n m*, diachylon, diachylum

diaco, *n m*, deacon or chaplain in the order of Malta.

diacode, *n m*, diacodium

diacommatique, *n f*, (mus) the raising of a note to lead to a transition

diagonal, *e, adj*, diagonal

diacanal, *n m*, diacanal, deaconry, deacon's orders

diacnesse, *n f*, deaconess

diaconie, *n f*, deaconry, almonry.

diacoustique, *n f*, diacoustics

diacre, *n m*, deacon.

diadelphie, *n f*, (bot) diadelphia.

diadelphique, *adj*, (bot) diadelphian.

diadème, *n m*, diadem, crown

diaggot, *n m*, birch-oil

diagnostic, *n m*, (med) diagnostic

diagnostique, *adj*, (med) diagnostics.

diagnostiquer, *v a*, to diagnose.

diagonal, *e, adj*, diagonal

diagonale, *n f*, (geom) diagonal.

diagonalement (-nal-mān), *adv*, diagonally.

diagramme, *n m*, (geom) diagram.

diagraphe, *n m*, diagraph.

dialecte, *n m*, dialect.

dialecticien (-in), *n m*, dialectician.

dialectique, *n f*, dialectics, logic

dialectique, *adj*, dialectic, dialectical

dialectiquement (-tik-mān), *adv*, dialectically.

dialogique, *adj*, dialogistic, dialogistical.

dialogisme, *n m*, dialogism

dialogiste, *n m*, writer of dialogues, dialogist

dialogue (-log), *n m*, dialogue

dialoguer (-ghé), *v a*, to make several persons speak in character, (mus) to make two or more voices, or two or more instruments, reply to each other, to put in the form of a dialogue

dialoguer (-ghé), *v n*, to compose dialogues; to speak, to talk, to converse familiarly with, to chat with, to carry on a dialogue.

dialogueur, *n m*, dialogue-writer, dialogist.

diamant, *n m*, diamond, (nav.) crown, throat (of anchors), (horl) jewel — *taillé*, cut diamond.

— *brut*, rough diamond — *de nature*, diamond unfit for the wheel — *de la couronne*, crown jewels — *de première eau*, diamond of the first water. *Monter un —*, to set a diamond. — *de vitrier*, glazier's diamond.

diamantaire, *adj*, of diamond brilliancy.

diamantaire, *n m*, diamond-cutter.

diamanter, *v a*, to set with diamonds, to render sparkling, to tinsel, to frost

diamantifère, *adj*, diamondiferous.

diamétral, *e, adj*, diametrical.

diamétralement (-tral-mān), *adv*, diametrically. *Sentiments — opposés*; sentiments diametrically opposed to each other

diamètre, *n m*, diameter. *Demi-diamètre*; semi-diameter.

diandrie, *n f*, (bot.) diandria.

diantrique, *adj*, (bot.) having two stamens.

diane, *n f*, (nav) morning-gun, (milit) reveille, the beat of drum at day-break.

diantre, *n m*, the deuce. *Au — sort l'imbécile!* the deuce take the fool!

diantre, *int*, the deuce! the dickens!

diantrement, *adv*, deucedly, confoundedly.

diapalme, *n m*, (pharm) a kind of ointment

diapason, *n m*, (mus.) pitch, diapason, tuning-fork.

diapédèse, *n m*, (med.) diapedesis.

diaphane, *adj*, diaphanous, transparent, translucent.

diaphanéité, *n f*, diaphaneity, transparency

diaphorèse, *n f*, (med.) diaphoresis.

diaphorétique, *adj*, (med) diaphoretic

diaphragmatique, *adj*, (anat) diaphragmatic.

diaphragme, *n m*, diaphragm, midriff, partition with an opening through it, body (of a building)

diaphragmite, *n f*, (med) diaphragmatitis.

diaphorèse, *n f*, (med) corruption of the elements in the stomach, corruption of the foetus in the womb.

diapré, *e, adj*, diapered, variegated, diversified. *Un nez —*, a nose covered with red pimples.

diapré, *n m*, diaper-work

diaprer, *v a*, to variegate, to diaper.

se diaprer, *v r*, to become diapered, to become variegated.

diaprun, *n m*, (pharm) lenitive electuary, confection of senna.

diapure, *n f*, variegation.

diarrhée, *n f*, (med) diarrhoea.

diarthrose, *n f*, (anat.) diarthrosis.

diascordium (-om), *n m*, (pharm.) diascordium.

diastase, *n f*, (surg) diastasis.

diastole, *n f*, (physiology) diastole.

diastrophie, *n f*, (surg) the displacing of the muscles, with or without luxation.

diastyle, *n m*, (arch.) diastyle

diatessaron, *n m*, (mus) diatessaron.

diathèse, *n f*, (med) diathesis.

diatonique, *adj*, (mus) diatonic

diatoniquement, *adv*, in a diatonic scale, diatonically.

diatragacanthé, *n m*, (pharm.) tragacanth powder.

diatribe, *n f*, sharp criticism, dissertation, castigation, diatribe.

diacrité, *n f*, waggery, causticity

dichorée (-ko), *n m*, (Latin, Grec poet)

dichoreus, dichoree.

dichotomie (-ko), *adj*, (bot) dichotomous

dichotomie (-ko), *n f*, (astron) dichotomy.

dicotylédone, *n f*, (bot) dicotyledon.

dicotylédone, *adj*, (bot) dicotyledonous

dittame, *n m*, (bot.) dittany; (fig) balm, remedy — *blanc*; fraxinella, bastard dittany. — *faux*; bastard dittany. *Origan —*, *de Crète*; dittany of Crete, Cretan marum

dictamen (-mèn), *n m*, dictate, suggestion, consciousness.

dictateur, *n m*, dictator.

dictatorial, *e, adj*, dictatorial.

dictature, *n f*, dictatorship

dictée, *n f*, act of dictating, dictation. *Ecrire sous la —*, to write from dictation.

dicter, *v a*, to dictate, to indite, to prompt; to suggest, to prescribe.

diccion, *n. f.*, diction, elocution, phraseology, style, delivery.

diccionnaire, *n. m.*, dictionary. — *vivant*, walking dictionary *A coups de —*, by constant reference to the dictionary, labored. — *de prononciation*, pronouncing dictionary. — *de mots obscurs*, glossary. — *de géographie*, geographical dictionary, gazetteer. — *de marine*, dictionary of naval terms.

dicton, *n. m.*, saying, common saying, byword, saw, proverb, (1 u) *saicasm*.

dictum (-tom), *n. m.*, (jur) purview of an act or decree.

didactique, *adj.*, didactic

didactique, *n. m.*, didactic order, didactic language.

didactique, *n. f.*, didactic art

didactiquement, *adv.*, didactically.

didactyle, *adj.*, didactylous.

didéan, *n. m.*, crossing-net

didelphe, *n. m. adj.*, (zool) didelphys, didelphic.

didyme, *adj.*, (bot) didymous

didynamie, *n. f.*, (bot) didynamia.

dièdre, *adj.*, (geom) dihedral.

diel, *n. m.*, a kind of French fuller's earth.

dièrese, *n. f.*, (gram) diæresis

dièse, *n. m.*, (mus) diesis, sharp.

diésé, -e, *adj.*, (mus) marked with a diesis, sharp.

diéser, *v. a.*, (mus) to mark a note to be played sharp, to play a note sharp

diète, *n. f.*, diet, regimen, diet (an assembly of the states of Germany) *Faire —*, to diet one's self, to live moderately.

diététique, *adj.*, (med) dietetical.

diététique, *n. f.*, (med) dietetics

diététiste, *n. m.*, (med.) dietetist

diétine, *n. f.*, local diet; cantonal convention, dietine.

dieu, *n. m.*, God. — *tout-puissant*, Almighty God. *Le — des armées*, the Lord of Hosts *Le bon —*, God Almighty, the host *Croire en —*, to believe in God *Parler le bon — à un malade*, to carry the host to a sick person *La Fête-Dieu*, Corpus Christi-day *Un homme de —*, a godly man *Un Hôtel-Dieu*, (—s—) a hospital

vous bénisse, God bless you *S'il plaît à —*, avec l'aide de —, *— adient*, God willing, God helping. — *le veuille*, *plût à —*, God grant it, would to God — *m'en garde*, — *m'en préserve*, à — *ne plaise*, God forbid — *merci, grâces à —*, thank God *Bon —! mon —!* good God!

good heavens! dear me! goodness me! *Jurer ses grands dieux*, to swear by all that is sacred *Au nom de —*, in God's name. *Pour l'amour de —*, for God's sake, out of charity, for charity's sake *Les dieux du paganisme*, the heathen gods — *! grand —!* good God!

dieudonné, *n. m.*, heaven-sent, heaven-born *A la grâce de —*, In God's name! As the Lord directs.

diffamant, -e, *adj.*, defamatory, libelous, slanderous.

diffamat-eur, *n. m.*, -rice, *n. f.*, defamer, detractor, slanderer, libeler, calumniator

diffamation, *n. f.*, defamation, aspersion, calumny, slandering, libeling, traducing — *verbale*, (jur.) slander

diffamatoire, *adj.*, defamatory, libelous, slanderous

diffamer, *v. a.*, to defame, to slander, to traduce

différemment (di-fé-ra-mān), *adv.*, differently

différence, *n. f.*, odds, difference, disagreement, diversity, disproportion, contrast, disparity — *marquée*, material difference — *notable*, wide difference. — *du vivant d'eau*, (nav) difference in the draught of water. — *en*

moins; difference against — *en plus*, difference in favor of *Avec cette — que*, except that *A la — de*, contrary to.

différencier, *v. a.*, to make a difference, to distinguish, (math) to differentiate

différend, *n. m.*, difference, quarrel, dispute, difference (of value) *Avoué un — avec quelqu'un*, to be at variance with any one *Partager le —*, to split the difference

différent, -e, *adj.*, different, dissimilar, unlike, various, divers, distinct, sundry, opposite, contrary. — *Fun de l'autre*, unlike *A des degrés —s*, in different degrees

différentiel, -le, *adj.*, (math) differential *Calcul —*, differential calculus

différentielle, *n. f.*, (math) differential

différentier, *v. a.*, (math) to differentiate

différer, *v. a.*, to defer, to delay, to put off, to postpone, to adjourn *Ce qui est différé n'est pas perdu*; what is put off is not lost

différer, *v. n.*, to defer, to put off, to delay.

se différer, *v. r.*, to be put off, delayed

différer, *v. n.*, to differ, to be unlike, to be different, to disagree

difficile, *adj.*, difficult, hard, trying, nice, particular, willful, skittish (of hoises) *Un homme —*, a man hard to please *Temps —s*; hard times *De — accès*, hard to get at *Il est — sur les aliments*, he is fastidious as regards his meals *Faire le —*, to be difficult to please, to be squeamish

difficilement (-sil-mān), *adv.*, with difficulty, with much ado, with great pains, not easily

difficulté, *n. f.*, difficulty, objection, obstacle, hindrance, impediment, cross, rub, misunderstanding, quarrel *Cela ne souffre point de —*, that admits of no difficulty — *de respirer*, shortness of breath *Faire des —s*, to raise objections *Faire — de quelque chose*, to scruple about anything *Trancher la —*, to decide peremptorily *Avoir des —s*, to have crosses *Il y a entre eux quelque —*, there is some tiff between them. *Sans —*, undoubtedly, without doubt

difficulté, -x, -se, *adj.*, squeamish, fidgety, never satisfied, hard to please.

diffuence, *n. f.*, diffuence

diffuser, -e, *adj.*, diffuent

diffuser, *v. n.*, to spread diffusely.

difforme, *adj.*, deformed, ill-favored, misshapen, ugly.

difformer, *v. a.*, to deform, to deface (coms).

difformité, *n. f.*, deformity, ugliness

diffraction, *n. f.*, (opt) diffraction

diffus, -e, *adj.*, diffuse, prolix, wordy, verbose, long-winded

diffusément, *adv.*, diffusely, verbosely, wordily

diffusion, *n. f.*, diffusion; diffusiveness, prolixity, vagueness, wordiness, verbosity. — *de style*; prolixity of style

digestif, *adj.*, (anat) digastric

digérer, *v. a.*, to digest, to examine, to discuss, to scan, to set in order, to bear, to brook, to stomach, to put up with, to suffer — *de la viande*, to digest meat *Nom digéré*, undigested *Bien —*, to thoroughly master *Il ne peut — cet affront*, he cannot brook or swallow that affront

digérer, *v. n.*, (chem) to digest

digesté, *n. m.*, digest

digesteur, *n. m.*, (chem) digester

digestif, -ve, *adj.*, digestive

digestif, *n. m.*, (med) digestive

digestion (-tion), *n. f.*, digestion. *Cela aide à la —*, that aids digestion *Cette entreprise est de dure —*, this is a laborious enterprise

digital, -e, *adj.*, digital.

digitale, *n. f.*, (bot) foxglove, digitalis.

digitaline, *n. f.*, (chem.) digitaline.

digité, -e, adj., (bot.) digitated, finger-like, fingered

digitigrade, n m, (mam) digitigrade

diglyphe, n m, (arch) diglyph

***digne, adj**, deserving, worthy, dignified *Un homme*; a worthy man *Un magistrat*, an upright magistrate — *de foi*, deserving of credit. *Cela est — de lui*, that's just like him *Il était — d'un meilleur sort*, he deserved a better fate

***dignement, adv**, worthily, deservedly, justly, according to one's deserts, handsomely, properly, suitably, with dignity *Il s'acquille — de sa charge*, he performs the duties of his office in a worthy manner

dignifier, v a, to dignify, to elevate, to enhance

***dignitaire, n m**, dignitary

***dignité, n f**, dignity, stateliness, power *Il soutient la — de son rang*, he maintains the dignity of his station *Être constitué en —*, to be raised to power *Parvenu aux —s*, to attain to honors *Faire de la —*, to assume an air of (offended) dignity

digon, n m, pole, flag-yard, gaff

digresser, v n, to depart from the main subject to digress.

digressif, -ve, adj, digressive

digression, n f, digression *Faire des —s*, to wander away from one's subject

digressivement, adv, digressively.

digue (dig), n f, dike, dam, mound, embankment, bank, bound, obstacle, bulwark, security

diguement (dig-mân), n m, embankment, causeway (ports)

diguer (-ghé), v a, to dam, to dike, to embark, to spur

digyne, adj, (bot) digynous (having two pistils)

digynie, n f, (bot) digynia

dilacération, n f, tearing or rending, dilaceration, laceration

dilacerer, v a, to dilacerate, to lacerate, to tear off or to pieces

○dilamiat-eur, -rice, adj, dilamiating, lacerating, rending

dilapidat-eur, n m, -rice, n f, dilapidator, squanderer

dilapidat-eur, -rice, adj, wasteful, extravagant

dilapidation, n f, dilapidation, waste, embezzlement

dilapider, v a, to dilapidate, to waste, to squander, to embezzle

dilatabilité, n f, (phys) dilatability

dilatable, adj, (phys) dilatable, expansible

dilatat, n m, (surg) dilating body, agent, instrument

dilatateur, n m, (surg) dilator *adj*, dilating

dilatation, n f, dilatation, expansion, distension, (surg) enlargement, stretching *La — d'une plaie*, the dilatation of a sore

dilatatoire, n m *V dilatateur*

dilator, v a, to dilate, to enlarge, to widen, to distend, to expand *La joie dilate le cœur*, joy gladdens the heart

dilater, v a, to dilate, to be dilated, to be distended

dilatatoire, adj, dilatory

dilection, n f, love, charity (episcopal)

dilemme (di-lem), n m, dilemma

diletante (di-let-tan-ti), n m f, (dilettante) dilettante

diletantisme (-let-tan-), n m, dilettantism

diligement (-j-mân), adv, diligently, speedily, promptly, expeditiously

diligence, n f, diligence, speed, despatch, stage-coach, summary of a lecture, (jur) suit, proceedings, vigilance, case *Bureau des —s*, coach-office. *Aller en —*, to go with speed,

to go by coach *User de —*, to use despatch. *A la — d'un tel*, (jur) at the suit of such a one *Voyager par la — d'Adam*, to go on shanks' mare

diligent, -e, adj, diligent, quick, sedulous, assiduous, mindful, active, watchful

diligenter, v a, to hasten, to forward, to urge on, to be quick

se diligenter, v r, to make haste, to use diligence, to be quick

diligenter, v n, to hasten, to be quick.

dialogue, n f, duo-drama (2 e, in two parts).

diluer, v a, to dilute.

dilution, n f, dilution.

diluvien, -ne (-in, -ene), adj, diluvian

diluvium (-viome), n m, (geol) diluvium.

dimable, adj, tithable

dimanche, n m, Sunday, Sabbath, the Lord's day *Le — de Pâques*, Easter Sunday *Le — des Rameaux*, Palm-Sunday *Le — gras*, Shrove Sunday *Tel qui rit vendi ede — pleurera*, laugh to-day and cry to-morrow, i.e. laughter is akin to tears (*Racine*)

dime, n f, tithes.

dimée, n f, tithing

dimension, n f, dimension

dimer, v a, to tithe, to levy tithes. — *dans un champ*, to tithe a field — *au pressoir*, to tithe wine in the press

dimer, v n, to have a right to tithe.

dimour, n m, tithe-gatherer

diminuer, v a, to diminish, to lessen, to shorten, to reduce, to retrench, to curtail, to impair, to abate, to slacken

diminuer, v n, to diminish, to lessen, to decrease, to abate, to fall, to go down (in price).

diminutif, -ve, adj, diminutive

diminutif, n m, diminutive

diminution, n f, diminution; abridgment, curtailing, reduction, abatement, diminishing, lessening — *de dépenses*, curtailment of expenses, tapering (of columns)

dimissoire, n m, (ecc) dimissory letter.

dimissorial, -e, adj, (ecc) dimissory

dinanderie (di-nan-dri), n f, brass wares

dinander, n m, brazier

dinatoire, adj, relating to dinner *Déjeuner —*, lunch-dinner

dinde, n f, turkey-ben

dindon, n m, turkey-cock, (person) goose.

C'est un franc —, he is a thorough goose

dindonneau, n m, young turkey, poult.

dindonner, n m, -ère, n f, turkey-keeper.

diné, or diner, n m, dinner, dinner-party.

L'heure du —, dinner-time

○dinée, n f, dinner (at an inn) or on the road.

diner, v n, to dine, to be at dinner *Prier quelqu'un de —*, to ask anyone to stay to dinner

Prier à —, to invite to dine — *par cœur*, to go dinnerless — *de*, to dine off *Son assiette dîne pour lui*, though he dines out, still he pays

dinette, n f, treat, feast, doll's dinner. *Faire la —*, to play at dinners

dineur, n m, diner, eater

dinosaurien, n m, (foss.) dinosaurian

dimothérium (-lé-i-ome), n m, (—) (foss) dimotherium

diocésain, -e, adj, diocesan

diocésain, n m, -e, n f, inhabitant of a diocese.

diocèse, n m, diocese

diocle (di-é-si), n f, (bot) dioclea.

diolique, adj, (bot) diocian.

dionée, n f, (bot) diocnea, catch-fly plant

dionysiaque, adj, (antq) concerning Bacchus, of Bacchus

dionysiaques or dionysies, n f pl, (antq.) Dionysia

dioptrique, n f, (opt) dioptrics.

dioptrique, adj, dioptrical

diorama, *n m*, diorama
diorite, *n m*, (geol) green-stone
diphthongue (-tong), *n f*, diphthong.
diplôé, *n m*, (anat) diploe.
diplomate, *n m*, diplomatist.
diplomate, *adj*, diplomatic.
diplomatie, *n f*, diplomacy.
diplomatique, *n f*, diplomatics.
diplomatique, *adj*, diplomatic.
diplomatiquement (-hk-mân), *adv*, diplomatically.

diplomate, *n m*, diplomatist.
diplôme, *n m*, diploma.
diplopie, *n f*, double vision, diplopia
dipode, *adj*, having two feet or two fins.
diptère, *adj*, (arch) ent) dipteral.
diptère, *n m*, dipteral insect *pl*, diptera
diptyque, *n m*, (antiq) diptych.

dire (disant, dit), *v a*, to tell, to say, to speak, to state, to write, to relate, to think, to believe, to express; to name, to decree — *d'avance*, to say beforehand — *entre les dents*, to mutter between one's teeth *Dites votre avis*, give your opinion *Dites-je*, said I *On dit*, it is said *On le dit parti*, he is said to have left — *du bien ou du mal de quelqu'un*, to speak well or ill of anyone — *des injures à quelqu'un*, to call any one names. — *des duretés*, to say harsh things. — *quelque chose à l'oreille*; to whisper anything *Si le cœur vous en dit*, if you feel so minded *Le cœur vous en dit-il?* are you agreeable or game? *Pouvi-tout* —, in a word *Pouvez-vous* —; or rather *Sont-ils entre nous*, between ourselves *Cela va sans* —; that is understood, that goes without saying, of course, that is a matter of course. *C'est-à-dire*, that is to say. *Pour ainsi* —, so to speak *Ce n'est pas à — que*; it does not follow that. *Est-ce à — que?* does it follow that? *Que veut — cela?* *qu'est-ce que cela veut?* —? what is the meaning of that? — *la messe*, to say mass. *Je ne sais que — de tout cela*, I do not know what to think of all that. *Faire — à quelqu'un*, to make any one say, to send word to anyone *Tout est dit*, all is over, there's an end of it *Cela ne dit rien*, that is nothing to the point *Cela sort dit en passant*; but that by the way *C'est tout* —, I need not say more! *Cela vous plaît-il* —, you are pleased to say so *Quand je vous le disais, or je vous le disais bien, or je vous l'avais bien dit*, did I tell you so? or, what did I tell you. *Trouver à —*, to find amuses, to find fault.
se dire, *v r*, to call oneself, to style oneself, to give oneself out as, to be called, to be said.

dire, *n m*, what one says, saying, words, statement; (jur.) allegation. *Le — du défendeur*, the statement of the defendant. *Au — de tout le monde*, according to what everybody says, by all accounts *Le bien-dire*, elegance of speech. *Se fier pour quelque chose au — des autres or d'autrui*; to take anything upon trust
direct (di-rekt), *-e, adj*, direct, straight, immediate, direct, assessed (of taxes) *En ligne —e*, in a straight line — (rail) express, through.
Par train —, by express, through train.

directe, *n f*, (feudal jur) lordship.
directement, *adv*, directly, straightforwardly, point-blank, home *Aller — à son but*, to go straight to one's goal. — *contraire*, quite contrary. — *en face*, just opposite

directeur, *n m*, **rice**, *n f*, director, manager, superintendent, overseer, conductor, directress, conductress, warden, master, principal. — *de la monnaie*; master of the mint. — *général des postes*, postmaster general

direction, *n f*, direction, management, directorship, director's house or office; (math) bearing; (mining) stretch, bearing *Avoué la —*, to preside. — *de créanciers*, meeting of creditors.

Biens en —, goods placed under the control of assignees

directoire, *n m*, directory, rubric, guide, the supreme executive council of France in 1795

directorat, *n m*, directorship, directorate

directorial, *-e, adj*, directorial.

dirigeant, *-e* (-jân, -t), *adj*, directing, leading, acting

diriger, *v a*, to direct, to guide, to conduct, to manage; to steer, to govern, (of troops) to forward, send off, despatch — *des poursuites contre*, to take proceedings against

se diriger, *v r*, to direct one's steps, to go towards, to make for, to take pattern from, to direct, to govern, one's self, (nav) to stand in

durant, *-e, adj*, (canon law) invalidating

Empêchement —, an impediment that invalidates a marriage.

durmer, *v a*, to invalidate, to annul

discaler, *n f*, (com) tret, tare, shrinkage.

discaler, *v n*, (com) to tare, to diminish

discernement, *n m*, distinction, discernment, judgment, discrimination. *Age de —*; years of discretion.

discerner, *v a*, to discern, to distinguish, to know, to discriminate — *le vrai du faux*, to distinguish truth from untruth

disciple, *n m*, disciple, pupil, scholar, follower

disciplinable, *adj*, disciplinable, governable, tractable

discipline, *n f*, discipline, education, training, castigation, scourge *Donner la —*, to chastise

discipliner, *v a*, to discipline, to chastise, to scourge.

se discipliner, *v r*, to be formed to discipline, to scourge one's self

discobole, *n m*, (antiq) discobolus.

discoide, *adj*, (conch) discoidal, discoid.

discontinu, *-e, adj*, discontinuous

discontinuation, *n f*, discontinuance, discontinuation

discontinuer, *v a*, to discontinue, to interrupt, to leave off, to suspend, to give over

discontinuer, *v n*, to discontinue, to cease, to leave off

discontinuité, *n f*, discontinuity, discontinuance, discontinuation

disconvenable, *adj*, unsuitable, improper

disconvenablement, *adv*, improperly, unsuitably

disconvenance, *n f*, incongruity, discrepancy, disagreement, unsuitableness, dissimilarity, dissimilitude, disproportion, difference, inequality.

disconvenir, *v n*, to deny, to disown, not to suit, to disagree with *Il ne disconvenait pas du fait*, he does not deny the fact

discord, *n m*, discord, dissension.

discord, *adj. m* (mus) out of tune, jarring, discordant

discordance, *n f*, discordancy, disagreement, discrepancy, (mus) inconsonancy, dissonance

discordant, *-e, adj*, discordant, jarring, dissonant, harsh, out of tune; untunable, tuneless, unmusical, disagreeing, inharmonious, incongruous

discorde, *n f*, discord, disagreement, variance, disunion, dissension, strife *Pomme de —*, bone of contention

discorder, *v n*, (mus) to be out of tune, to be discordant, inconsonant; to jar

discoureur, *n m*, **se**, *n f*, talker, babbler, chatterer, twaddler *Quel ennuyeux —!* what a chattering bore!

discourir, *v n*, to discourse, to descant on, to reason about.

discours, *n m*, discourse, speech, oration, address, subject *Les parties du —*; the parts of speech. — *oratoire*, set speech. — *en l'air*, idle talk. *C'est un bon —*; it is a good speech.

Faire un —, to make a speech, to deliver an address, an oration. **Tenir des** —, to say things discourtois, *n f*, discourteous, unmannerly; uncivil.

discourtoisement, *adv*, discourteously
discourtoisie, *n f*, discourtesy, unmannerliness, incivility.

discredit, *n m*, discredit, disrepute, disgrace
discréditer, *v a*, to discredit, to bring into discredit, into disrepute; to bring discredit on
discr-ét, *ète*, *adj*, discreet, considerate, cautious, prudent, wary, circumspect, reserved, secret, close, shy

discrètement, *adv*, discreetly, cautiously, circumspectly, warily, prudently, reservedly

discretion, *n f*, circumspection, prudence, discretion, reserve, wariness, reservedness, discreetness
L'âge de —, years of discretion.
Agr, parler avec —, to act or speak warily
Vivre à —, (milit) to have free quarters
Se rendre à —, to surrender at discretion
Avoir du pain à —, to have bread ad libitum.

discrétionnaire, *adj*, discretionary.

discréttoire, *n m*, council-room; council.

discrimination, *n f*, exculpation

disculper, *v a*, to exculpate, to vindicate, to clear, to exonerate

discursif, *-ve*, *adj*, discursive.

discussif, *-ve*, *adj*, (med) discutient

discussion, *n f*, discussion, debate, altercation, strife, wrangling, dispute, (jur) seizure and sale (of the property of a debtor) — *de biens*, (jur.) distraint, execution. *Sans division* —, jointly and severally

discutable, *adj*, debatable, disputable, contestable.

discuter, *v a*, to discuss, to debate, to argue, to examine, to canvass, to inquire into, to scan, to sift, to search into — *un point de droit*; to discuss an article of law — *les biens d'un débiteur*, to distraint the goods of a debtor.

disert, *-e*, *adj*, copious, fluent, eloquent.

disertement, *adv*, copiously, profusely, fluently, fully.

disette, *n f*, scarcity, dearth, want; poverty, penury.

disetteux, *-se*, *adj*, needy, necessitous

disen-x, *n m*, *-se*, *n f*, teller, speaker, talker. — *de bonne aventure*, fortune-teller. — *de bons mots*, jester — *de nouvelles*, newsmonger. — *de riens*; idle talker. *Un beau* —, a fine talker.

disgrâce, *n f*, disgrace, disfavor, misfortune, affliction, reverse, downfall

disgracié, *-e*, *part*, out of favor. — *de la nature*; deformed, disfigured, ill-favored.

disgracier, *v a*, to disgrace, to put out of favor

disgracieusement, *adv*, awkwardly, ungracefully, unhandsomely.

disgracieux, *-se*, *adj*, ungraceful, uncouth, uncouth, ungracious, disagreeable; unpleasant, awkward

disgrégation, *n f*, (opt) disgregation, separation. *V. désagrégation.*

disjoindre, *v a*, to disjoin, to disunite.

se disjoindre, *v r*, to come apart or asunder.

disjonctif, *-ve*, *adj*, (gram) disjunctive

disjonction, *n f*, disjunction, separation; (jur) severance.

disjonctive, *n f*, (gram) disjunctive.

dislocation, *n f*, dislocation, dismemberment, luxation. *Il y a* —, the bone is out of joint

La — *d'une armée*, the breaking up of an army.

dialoquer, *v a*, to dislocate, to dismember, to disjoin, to put out of joint, to take to pieces (machine), (milit) to break up (an army).

dispatche, *n f*, (insur.) assessment.

dispatcheur, *n m*, nautical assessor.

disparaître, *v n*, to vanish; to vanish out of

sight, to get out of the way; to elope; to abscond, to disappear

disparate, *n f*, incongruity, dissimilarity.

disparate, *adj*, incongruous, dissimilar, disparate; unlike, ill-matched.

disparité, *n f*, disparity, dissimilarity.

disparition, *n f*, disappearance.

dispensieux, *-se*, *adj*, expensive, costly.

dispensaire, *n m*, (med.) pharmacopœia; dispensary.

dispensat-eur, *n m*, *-rice*, *n f*, dispenser.

dispensation, *n f*, dispensation, distribution.

dispense, *n f*, dispensation, exemption, permission, license.

dispenser, *v a*, to exempt; to dispense with; to dispense, to bestow. *Dispenses-moi de faire cela*, excuse me from doing that. *Le soleil dispense à tous sa lumière*, the sun bestows or sheds his light upon all.

se dispenser, *v r*, to dispense with; to exempt or excuse oneself from, to spare oneself, to be distributed.

disperser, *v a*, to disperse; to scatter, to dispel, to break up.

se disperser, *v r*, to disperse; to be dispersed, to spread about, to be scattered, to dispel.

dispersion, *n f*, dispersion, dispersing, scattering, breaking up

disposée, *n m*, (poet) dispondée.

disponibilité, *n f*, (jur) power of disposal (of property); (milit) state of being unattached. *Être en* —; (milit) to be unattached. *Fonds en* —; disposable funds.

disponible, *adj*, free, disposable, available, unoccupied, disengaged, vacant. *n m*, goods in bond

dispos, *adj. m*, active, nimbly, cheerful, well, hearty.

disposé, *-e*, *part*, disposed, inclined; ready, prepared, apt, liable. *Un homme bien — pour quelque-chose*, a man well disposed towards any one. *Mal* —; ill-disposed.

disposer, *v a*, to dispose, to order, to lay out; to prepare, to make ready, to fit; to incline, to prevail upon; to have at command.

se disposer, *v r*, to dispose oneself, to be disposed, to get ready, to prepare, to array oneself, to be about to

disposer, *v n*, to dispose of, to prescribe, to ordain, to order, to make over, (com.) to draw a bill. *Vous pouvez — de moi*, you may draw upon me. *L'homme propose et Dieu dispose*; man proposes and God disposes. *Disposez de moi*; make what use you like of me.

dispositif, *-ve*, *adj*, preparatory

dispositif, *n m*, (jur.) purview, terms (of an act, decree, etc.). *Le — d'un arrêt*, the purview or terms of a decree

disposition, *n f*, disposition, arrangement; order, provision, disposal; service, tendency; inclination, aptness; humor; mind, resolution; habit. *Les —s d'une loi*, the provisions of a law — *testamentaire*; (jur) will, bequest, devise. *Il a des gens à sa —*, he has people at his disposal. *Il a de très bonnes —s pour vous*, he is very well disposed towards you. *Être en bonne —*, to enjoy good health, to be very fit. *Cela est à votre —*, that is at your service.

disproportion, *n f*, disproportion

disproportionné, *-e*, *adj*, disproportionate.

disproportionnel, *-le*, *adj*, disproportional.

disproportionnellement (*-nél-mên*), *adv*, disproportionally.

disputable, *adj*, disputable, controvertible, contestable, debatable, doubtful

***disputailleur**, *v n*, to wrangle about trifles.

***disputailleurie**, *n f*, wrangling, squabbling, bickering.

***disputailleur**, *n m*, cavalier, wrangler.

disputant, *n m*, disputant.

dispute, *n f*, discussion, disputation, dispute, contest, wrangle, wrangling.

disputer, *v n*, to discuss, to argue, to dispute, to contend, to contest, to wrangle — *contre quelqu'un*, to dispute with any one *Le — à*, to vie with. — *sur un point de droit*, to discuss a point of law *De quoi dispute-t-on ?* what is the matter under discussion? — *de*, to contend for.

disputer, *v a*, to contend for, to dispute, to call in question to fight for *Il lui dispute le pas*, he contends with him for precedence — *le passage à quelqu'un*, to oppose any one's passage

se disputer, *v r*, to dispute, to contend for, to wrangle

disputeur, *-se*, *n* and *adj*, wrangler, disputant, disputations, quarrelsome

disqualifier, *v a*, to disqualify

disque, *n m*, disc, quort, (bot) discus.

disquisition, *n f*, disquisition.

disruption, *n f*, disruption.

dissecteur, *n m*, dissector

dissection, *n f*, dissection. — *des nerfs*, neurotomy.

dissemblable, *adj*, dissimilar, unlike, different.

dissemblablement, *adv*, dissimilarly

dissemblance, *n f*, dissimilitude, dissimilarity, difference

dissembler, *v n*, to differ, to be unlike

dissémination, *n f*, dissemination, (bot) semination, scattering (of seeds)

disséminer, *v a*, to disseminate, to scatter

dissension, *n f*, dissension, discord, disunion, strife, feud.

dissentiment, *n m*, dissent, disagreement

dissenter, *v n*, to dissent

disséquer, *v a*, (urg) to dissect, to analyze.

disséqueur, *n m*, (non) dissector. *V. disséqueur.*

dissertat-eur, *n m*, -rice, *n f*, dissertator

dissertati-f, *-ve*, *adj*, dissertative, disquisitive.

dissertation, *n f*, dissertation, treatise (in schools), composition, essay

dissertier, *v n*, to dissert — *sur un point d'histoire*, to expatiate on a point of history

dissidence, *n f*, scission, dissidence, difference of opinion, dissent

dissident, *-e*, *n* and *adj*, dissident, dissenter, dissentant, dissident, dissenting

dissimilare, *adj*, dissimilar, different, unlike.

dissimilitude, *n f*, dissimilitude, difference, unlikeness

dissimulat-eur, *n m*, -rice, *n f*, dissembler, hypocrite

dissimulation, *n f*, dissimulation, dissembling, double-dealing *User de —*, to dissemble.

— *de naissance*, concealment of birth.

dissimulé, *-e*, *n* and *adj*, dissembler, dissembling, double-faced, artful *Homme profondément —*, man extremely double-faced

Caractère —, artful disposition

dissimuler, *v a*, to dissemble, to conceal, to hide, to play the hypocrite, to feign to take no notice of, to pretend not to do — *sa haine*, to dissemble one's hatred — *une injure*, to take no notice of an insult

se dissimuler, *v r*, to conceal, to be concealed or suppressed or hid

dissimuler, *v n*, to dissemble *Il dissimula qu'il s'en fût aperçu*, he pretended not to have perceived it.

dissipat-eur, *-rice*, *n* and *adj*, squandere, spendthrift, prodigal, waster, lavish, wasteful, extravagant.

dissipation, *n f*, dissipation, wasting, waste, recreation, relaxation, diversion. *Vivre dans la —*, to lead a dissipated life.

dissiper, *v a*, to dissipate, to scatter, to dispel, to disperse, to consume, to waste, to squander or fritter away, to spend, to recreate, to divert, to relax — *les factions*, to quell factions — *son bien*, to squander away one's wealth

se dissiper, *v r*, to divert, recreate, or relax one's self, to be dissipated, dispelled, or dissipated, to vanish, to pass away, to clear off

dissolu, *-e*, *adj*, dissolute, profligate, lewd, loose, licentious

dissolubilité, *n f*, dissolubility

dissoluble, *adj*, dissoluble, dissolvable

dissolument, *adv*, dissolutely, loosely, lewdly, licentiously, riotously

dissoluti-f, *-ve*, *adj* *V. dissolvant*

dissolution, *n f*, dissolution, solution, dissoluteness, looseness of manners, licentiousness, lewdness, riot — *des simples*, dissolution of herbs *La — d'un mariage*, the annulling of a marriage. — *de société*, dissolution of partnership

dissolvant, *n m*, dissolvant, resolvent, solvent *L'eau est un grand —*, water is a powerful dissolvant

dissolvant, *-e*, *adj*, dissolvent, resolvent, solvent

dissonance, *n f*, (mus) dissonance, discord

dissonant, *-e*, *adj*, dissonant, discordant, jarring

dissoner, *v n*, (mus) to make discord, to jar, to be discordant or dissonant

dissoudre (dissolvant, dissous), *v a*, to dissolve, to break, to break up. — *un mariage*, to annul a marriage.

se dissoudre, *v r*, to dissolve, to be dissolved to melt, to break up

dissous, *-te*, *part*, dissolved, broken up.

dissuader, *v a*, to dissuade, to advise to the contrary

dissuasif, *-ve*, *adj*, dissuasive.

dissuasion, *n f*, dissuasion

dissyllabe, *adj*, (gram) dissyllabic

dissyllabe, *n m*, (gram) dissyllabic.

dissyllabique, *adj*, dissyllabic

distance, *n f*, distance. *Tenir à —*, to keep at a distance. *Garder sa —*, to keep one's distance

distancé, *-e*, *part*, distanced.

distancer, *v a*, to distance, to outdo

distant, *-e*, *adj*, distant, remote, far off.

distendre, *v a*, (med) to distend

se distendre, *v r*, (med) to be distended.

distension, *n f*, (med) distension, tension.

distillable, *adj*, distillable.

distillateur, *n m*, distiller

distillation, *n f*, distillation.

distillatoire, *adj*, distillatory

distiller, *v a*, to distill, to discharge, to vent. — *deux fois*, to rectify — *son esprit sur quelque chose*, to puzzle one's brains over a thing — *son venin sur quelqu'un*, to vent one's spite upon any one

distiller, *v n*, to drop, to distill, to drizzle, to trickle, to be discharged, to be vented

distillerie (-til-ri), *n f*, distillery, still-house.

distinct (-tinct), *-e*, *adj*, distinct, different; separate, plain, clear

distinctement, *adv*, distinctly, clearly, plainly

distinctif, *-ve*, *adj*, distinctive, distinguishing, characteristic. *Caractère —*, *marque —ve*; characteristic.

distinction, *n f*, distinction, division; difference, eminence, superiority *Sans —*, promiscuously, indiscriminately *Faire — de l'amie et de l'ennemi*, to distinguish between a friend and a foe. *Un homme de —*, a man of refinement

Défaut de —, want of distinction. Par —, for distinction, for distinction's sake

distingué, -e, *adj*, distinguished, eminent, conspicuous, gentlemanly, ladylike, genteel

Naissance -e, high birth

distinguer (-ghe), *v a*, to discern, to distinguish, to make a distinction, to discriminate, to make eminent, to single out, to honor, to take notice of, to treat with marks of distinction

se distinguer, *v r*, to distinguish or signalize one's self, to make oneself eminent, to be distinguished or conspicuous, to gain distinction

Il se distingue par ses talents, he is conspicuous for his talents

distique, *n m*, distich, couplet

distique, *adj*, (bot) having flowers or leaves in double and opposite rows

distordre, *v a*, (med) to distort, to sprain

Se —, *v r*, to become distorted

distors, -e, *adj*, distorted

distorsion, *n f*, distortion, sprain

distraction, *n f*, separation, subtraction, abstraction, absence of mind, wandering, heedlessness, inattention, recreation, diversion, relief

— de dépris, (jur) awarding of expenses

At-on fait — des dépens, have costs been allowed?

Il est sujet à dis —, he is subject to fits of absence of mind.

Par —, inadvertently, by way of amusement.

distraire, *v a*, to separate, to subtract, to call off, to take off, to divert from, to distract, to disturb, to divert, to entertain, to turn from, to deprive

La moindre chose le distrait, the least thing diverts his attention

— des études, to disturb from study

se distraire, *v r*, to divert one's attention, to be disturbed, to divert oneself, to amuse oneself, to take some relaxation

distrait, -e, *adj*, absent-minded; heedless, wandering, distracted, vacant

Un homme —, an absent-minded man.

Air —, regards —, absent air, vacant looks.

distrait, *n m*, absent-minded man

distrayant, -e, *adj*, diverting, pleasing, entertaining.

distribuable, *adj*, distributable

distribuer, *v a*, to distribute, to divide, to deal out, to portion out, to serve out, to dispose, lay out, arrange, (print) to distribute, (theat) to cast, to allot

— des aumônes, to distribute alms.

— un appartement, to lay out a suite of rooms

distributaire, *n m f*, recipient, receiver, sharer.

distributeur, *n m*, -rice, *n f*, distributor, bestower, dispenser

— des vœux, (nav.) purser's steward, purser's mate

distributi-f, -ve, *adj*, distributive

distribution, *n f*, distribution; division, laying out, disposition, delivery (of letters by post), (print) distribution, (theat) cast

Ordre de —, roll of creditors (for dividends)

La — de cet appartement est commode, this suite of rooms is conveniently laid out

distributivement (-liv-nān), *adv*, distributively

district (-lrik), *n m*, district, (fig) province, jurisdiction.

dit, *n m*, maxim, saying, ○ fable, tale

Les — et jadis des anciens, the acts and sayings of the ancients

Avoir son — et son dédit, to be able to say and unsay

dit, -e, *part*, said, spoken, surnamed, alias, called

Celui qui fut — fut jadis, he made his words good

Aussitôt —, aussitôt jadis, no sooner said than done

Susait, above-mentioned

Autrement —, in other words

Cela —, thereupon

Se le tenir pour —, to take it for granted

dithyrambe, *n m*, dithyramb, dithyrambic, dithyrambus.

dithyrambique, *adj*, dithyrambic.

ditto, *adv*, (com) Do (ditto)

diton, *n m*, (mus) ditone.

ditriglyphe, *n m*, (arch) ditriglyph.

diurétique, *n m*, and *adj*, (med) diuretic

diurnal, *n m*, (c rel) diurnal, daily prayer-book

diurne, *adj*, (astron., med, ent) diurnal, daily

diurne, *n m*, (ent) diurnal insect —s;

diurna

divagant, *adj*, wandering, rambling

divagat-eur, -rice, *n* and *adj*, desultory, rambling speaker, desultory, rambling

divagation, *n f*, divagation, wandering, rambling, disconnected, straying, (jur) straying (of animals)

Se perdre dans les —, to lose sight of the question

divaguer (-ghé), *v n*, to be incoherent (either in writing or speaking), to ramble, to stray, to wander, to rave, to digress, to wander from the question, to go astray, to stray (of cattle).

divan, *n m*, divan, sofa

divarication, *n f*, (med) divarication.

divariqué, -e, *adj*, (bot.) straggling

divine, *adj*, divine. *s f*, goddess, diva

divergence, *n f*, divergence, divergency; difference of opinion.

divergent, -e, *adj*, divergent, different, (bot.) spreading

diverger, *v n*, to diverge, to branch off, to spread

divers, -e, *adj*, diverse, various, different, multifarious, miscellaneous, divers, sundry, several

divers, *n m pl*, (com) sundries

diversement, *adv*, diversely, variously, differently

diversifier, *v a*, to diversify, to variegate, to vary

— l'entretien, to give variety to the conversation

se diversifier, *v r*, to be varied, diversified.

diversion, *n f*, diversion

diversité, *n f*, diversity, variety, difference.

divertir, *v a*, to divert, to amuse, to convert to one's own use, to make away with, to convey away, to amuse, to recreate, to delight, to exhilarate

— des fonds, to misapply funds.

Demiers divertis; embezzled money

se divertir, *v r*, to amuse oneself, to make merry, to divert or recreate oneself, to be diverted or amused, to be merry, to make sport with

Divertissez-vous bien, enjoy yourself.

divertissant, -e, *adj*, diverting, entertaining, amusing

divertissement (-tis-mān), *n m*, diversion, pastime, relaxation, amusement, entertainment, purling, embezzlement

Une comédie avec des —, a farcical comedy

— de deniers, embezzling of money

dividende, *n m*, dividend — *arrêté*; unclaimed dividend

Faire un —, (com.) to declare a dividend

divin, -e, *adj*, divine, godlike; heavenly; admirable, exquisite

L'office —, divine service.

Ouvrage —, most admirable work

Beauté —; heavenly beauty

divinat-eur, *n m*, -rice, *n f*, diviner. *adj*, prophetic, divining, foreseeing

divination, *n f*, divination — *par le feu*; pyromancy

divinatoire, *adj*, divinatory; divining.

divinement (-li-vi-nān), *adv*, divinely, admirably, exquisitely

diviniser, *v a*, to deify; to laud to the skies.

divinité, *n f*, Divinity, Godhead, deity

Adorer la —, to worship the Divinity.

C'est une — que cette femme, that woman is an angel.

divis, *n m*, (l u) division, share.

Posséder par —, to possess a portion of

divise, *n f.*, (her.) narrow band.
diviser, *v a*, to divide; to parcel out; to part, to portion out, to disunite, to set at variance — *le tout en ses parties*, to divide the whole into its parts.

se diviser, *v r*, to divide, to be divided, to be split into parts, to be disunited, to be at variance.

diviseur, *n m*, (arith) divisor, divider.

diviseur, *adj m*, divisive, dividing.

divisibilité, *n f*, divisibility.

divisible, *adj*, divisible.

division, *n f*, division, partition, dividing, (math), print, rhet, milit, parliament) division; (nav) squadron. *Être en* —, to be at variance.

divisionnaire, *adj*, divisional, divisionary, of a division.

divorce, *n m*, divorce; variance *Faire* — *avec sa femme*, to divorce one's wife *Faire* —, to renounce. *Ils sont dans un continuel* —, they are always at variance.

divorcer, *v n*, to be divorced *Elle a divorcé d'avec lui*, she has been divorced from him.

divulgarisation, *n f*, divulgence, revelation, publishing.

divulguer (-ghé), *v a*, to divulge, to blaze abroad, to reveal, to publish or make public.

dix, *adj*, ten, tenth *Innocent* —, Innocent the tenth.

dix, *n m*, ten; tenth.

dix-huit, *adj*, eighteen, eighteenth.

dix-huit, *n m*, eighteen, eighteenth.

dix-huitième, *adj*, eighteenth.

dixième (-zièm), *adj*, tenth *Le* — *jour*, the tenth day *Le* — *fois*, the tenth time.

dixième, *n m*, tenth.

dixième, *n f*, (mus) tenth.

dixième (-zièm-mân), *adv*, tenthly.

dixme, *n f*. *V. dixme*.

dix-neuf, *adj*, nineteen, nineteenth.

dix-neuf, *n m*, nineteen, nineteenth.

dix-neuvième, *adj*, nineteenth.

dix-neuvième, *n m*, nineteenth.

dix-sept, *adj*, seventeen, seventeenth.

dix-sept, *n m*, seventeen, seventeenth.

dix-septième, *adj*, seventeenth.

dix-septième, *n m*, seventeenth.

dizain, *n m*, decastich; (c rel) rosary consisting of ten beads, ten packs (of cards), set of ten.

dizaine, *n f*, some ten. *Il y avait une* — *de personnes*; there were ten or twelve people.

dizeau, *n m*, shock of wheat (consisting of ten sheaves), ten trusses of hay.

Dizainier or **dizainier**, *n m*, tithing-man.

djinn, *n m*, (-s) (Arabian myth) imp, evil spirit, demon *Les* — *s*, swarm of demons.

d.m. (ab. for Docteur Médecin), M D.

do, *n m*, (mus) c, do, ut.

docile, *adj*, docile, tractable, submissive, yielding, manageable.

docilement (do-sil-mân), *adv*, with docility, submissively.

docilité, *n f*, docility, tractableness, manageable obedience.

docimastie or **docimastique**, *n f*, (metal) docimacy.

docimastique, *adj*, docimastic.

dock, *n m*, dock, bonded warehouse.

docte, *adj*, erudite, learned.

doctement, *adv*, learnedly, in a learned manner, pedantically.

docteur, *n m*, doctor. — *en théologie*, *en droit*, *en médecine*, doctor of divinity, of laws, of medicine.

doctissime, *adj*, most learned.

doctoral, *-e*, *adj*, doctoral.

doctoralement, *adv*, doctorally.

doctorat, *n m*, doctorate, doctor's degree.

doctorerie (-tor-ri), *n f*, examination for the degree of D D.

doctoresse, *n f*, (jest) doctress.

doctrinaire, *n m*, lay brother, doctrinaire *adj*, lay, stiff, formal, pedantic.

doctrinairement, *adv*, stiffly, formally, systematically.

doctrinal, *-e*, *adj*, doctrinal.

doctrine, *n f*, doctrine.

document, *n m*, document, title, title-deed, charter, certificate.

dodécèdre, *n m*, (geom) dodecahedron.

dodécagone, *n m*, (geom) dodecagon.

dodécagone, *adj*, twelve-angled.

dodécastyle, *adj*, dodecastyle.

dodelinement, *n m*, locking, swinging, dandling, fondling.

dodiner, *n m*, shaking up, stirring (of wine).

dodiner or **dodeliner**, *v a*, to rock, to swing, to fondle, to dandle.

dodiner, *v n*, (horl, lu) to oscillate, to vibrate.

se dodiner, *v r*, to nurse oneself, to coddle oneself.

dodo, *n m*, (fam) by-by, lullaby, sleep, bed.

Aller à —, to go to bed, to go to sleep.

dodo, *n m*, (pop) (oim) dodo *V. dronte*.

dogu, *-e*, *adj*, plump.

dogaresse, *n f*, the wife of a doge.

dogat, *n m*, dogate.

doge, *n m*, doge.

dogmatique, *adj*, dogmatic.

dogmatique, *n f*, dogmatics.

dogmatiquement (-tik-mân), *adv*, dogmatically.

dogmatiser, *v n*, to dogmatize.

dogmatiseur, *n m*, dogmatizer.

dogmatiste, *n m*, dogmatist.

dogme, *n m*, dogma, tenet, doctrine.

dogre, *n m*, Dutch dogger, dogger-boat.

dogue (dog), *n m*, mastiff, house-dog, bulldog.

doguin, *n m*, -ne, *n f*, (-ghn, -ghi-n), pug-dog, pug.

doigt (don), *n m*, finger, toe; hand, digit. *Les cinq* — *s de la main*, the five fingers of the hand.

Un — *au pied*, a toe. *Donner sur les* — *s*, to give a rap on the knuckles. *Être à deux* — *s de sa main*, to be upon the brink of ruin.

Savoir quelque chose sur le bout du —, to have a thing at one's fingers' ends. *Mon petit* — *me l'a dit*, a little bird told me so. *Se moir de les* — *s de quelque chose*; to repent of a thing. *Il est à deux* — *s de la mort*, he is at death's door. *J'en mets les* — *au jeu*; I would lay my life upon it. *Être servi au* — *et à l'en*, to be served at a nod. *On le montre au* —, he is pointed at.

Vous avez mis le — *dessus*, you have hit the nail on the head. *Un* — *de vin*, a toothful of wine. *S'en lécher les* — *s*, to lick one's lips, to gloat over anything. *Il lui obéit au* — *et à l'œil*, he is at his beck and call. *Y mettre les quatre* — *s et le pouce*; to eat greedily, to do a thing clumsily. *Être comme les deux* — *s de la main*, to be hand and glove together, to be inseparable.

doigter (do-té), *v a*, *n*, (mus) to finger.

doigter, *n m*, (mus) fingering.

doigtier (dos-té), *n m*, finger-stall, thumb-stall, thimble.

doit, *n m*, (com) Dr (debtor) — *et avoir*; Dr and Cr.

doitée, *n f*, bit of thread.

dol, *n m*, (jur) deceit, fraud.

dolabelle, *n f*, small hatchet.

dolabre, *n f*, dowel-ax.

dolage, *n m*, adzing, planing.

dolce (dol-cé), *adv*, (mus) dolce.

doléance, *n f*, complaint, lamentation; grievance. *Faire, conter, ses* —, to tell one's griefs, to pour out one's troubles.

dolement (do-la-mān), *adv*, mournfully, wofully, dolefully

dolent, -e, *adj*, doleful, woful, piteous, mournful, whining

doler, *v a*, to smooth with the *adz*, to plane, to pare

dolman, *n m*, dolman

dollar, *n m*, dollar

dolman, *n m*, shell-jacket, hussar's pelisse

dolmen, *n m*, (—s) dolmen, cromlech

doloir, *n m*, paring-knife, parer.

doloire, *n f*, *adz*, chip-ax.

dolomie or **dolomite**, *n f*, (min) dolomite

dom, *n m*, dom, don

domaine, *n m*, domain, estate, demesne, possession, property, department, province, compass, sphere. *Le — de la couronne*, the crownlands. *Cela n'est point de mon —*, that is not in my province. *Tomber dans le — du public*, to become public property

domanial, -e, *adj*, demesne, domanial

domanialiser, *v a*, to annex to, to include in (a domain).

dôme, *n m*, (arch) dome, cupola, principal church, canopy, round top — *de verdure*, verdant arch

domerie, *n f*, an abbey.

domestication, *n f*, domestication

domesticité, *n f*, domesticity, the being in service; domestic servants; domesticated state

domestique, *adj*, domestic, homely, homebred; menial, tame, domesticated

domestique, *n m*, servant, domestic; servants, domestics (of a house), household, home. *Il a changé tout son —*, he has changed all his servants. *Il aime son —*; he is fond of his home — *de place*, guide. — *à, or pour, tout faire*; general servant

domestique, *n f*, woman-servant, maid-servant, servant. — *pour tout faire*, maid, servant, of all-work.

domestiquement (-tik-mān), *adv.*, servant-like, menially.

domestiquer, *v a*, to domesticate, to tame. *Se —*, to become domesticated

domicile, *n m*, domicile, abode, residence — *politique*; political residence. — *civil*, ordinary residence, dwelling. *A —*, at one's own house, or at people's houses, at home — *légal*, settlement, legal settlement. *De l'eau à —*, water brought to the house. *Elue —*, or *faire élection de —*; to choose one's residence, to settle down

domiciliaire, *adj*, domiciliary. *Faire une visite — chez quelqu'un*, to search anyone's house

domicilié, -e, *adj*, resident, domiciled. *Il est —*; he is settled, he has taken a house

se domicilier, *v r*, to settle down, to dwell in a place

dominance, *n f*, preponderance, dominance, rule.

dominant, -e, *adj*, dominant, predominant, reigning, prevalent. *Passion — e*, ruling passion. *Gout —*; reigning taste. *La religion — e*, the established religion.

dominante, *n f*, (mus) dominant. *Dans le mode d'ut, sol est la —*, et *ja la sous-dominante*, in the key of c, e is the dominant, f the subdominant.

dominat-eur, -rice, *n* and *adj.*, dominator, ruler, tyrant, ruling, governing, dominant, domineering, arrogant

domination, *n f*, domination, dominion, rule, sway.

dominer, *v n*, to rule, to bear rule or sway, to have the mastery; to dominate, to preponderate, to prevail; to domineer, to lord it; to rise above, to command a view of, to look over, to tower above, to command, to predominate

Il faut que la raison domine sur les passions, reason must prevail over the passions. *Sa tête domine au-dessus de la foule*, his head rises above the crowd. *Cette tour domine sur tous les environs*, that tower overlooks all the surrounding country

dominer, *v a*, to rule, to govern, to sway, to prevail over, to domineer over, to rise above, to command a view of, to command, to keep in subjection. *La citadelle domine la ville*, the citadel commands the town

dominicain, *n m*, Dominican, Dominican friar.

dominicain, -e, *adj*, Dominican.

dominicaine, *n f*, Dominican nun.

dominical, -e, *adj.*, dominical. *Lettre — e*, dominical letter. *L'oraison — e*; the Lord's prayer

dominicale, *n f*, Sunday sermon.

domino, *n m*, domino. *En —*, in a domino.

Jouer aux — s, to play at dominoes. *Faire —*, to play out, to win

dominoterie, *n f*, stained papers

dominotier (-tié), *n m.*, paper-stainer; dealer in stained papers

dommage, *n m*, damage, injury, hurt, detriment, loss, harm. *Cela me porte —*; that is a loss to me. *Faire du —*, to do harm. *C'est —*, it is a pity. — *et intérêts*, — *s-intérêts*, (jur.) damages

dommageable (-jabl), *adj*, hurtful, prejudicial, injurious

domptable (don-tabl), *adj.*, tameable, governable, manageable.

dompter (don-té), *v a*, to subdue, to subjugate, to quell, to tame. — *ses passions*, to overcome one's passions — *des animaux*, to tame animals. — *un cheval*, to break in a horse. *se dompter*, *v r*, to quell, to overcome one's passions.

dompteur (don-teur), *n m*, subduer, tamer; breaker in, vanquisher.

dompte-venin, *n m*, (—) (bot) swallow-wort.

don, *n m*, gift, donation, present, endowment; knack, talent. *Les — s du ciel*, the gifts of heaven. — *s de la nature*, natural endowments. — *gratuit*, free gift. *Le — de la parole*, the gift of speech. *Il a le — de plaire*, he has the knack of pleasing.

don, *n m*, don

dona, *n f*, (—s) dona, donna.

donataire, *n m f*, donee.

donat-eur, -rice, *n f*, donor, giver.

donation, *n f*, donation, free gift, deed of gift — *s de la couronne*, grants of the crown. *Faire — de ses biens*, to make over one's property by deed of gift

donatisme, *n m*, Donatism

donatiste, *n m*, Donatist

donc, *conj*, therefore, accordingly, hence; then, consequently, eh, of course, to be sure. *Répondez —*, answer, I tell you. *Qu'as-tu fait ?* whatever have I done?

dondon, *n f*, (fam, b s) plump, jolly, fresh-colored woman or girl.

donjon, *n m*, keep, turret, castle-keep; dungeon, pavilion

donjonné, -e, *adj.*, turreted.

donnant, -e, *adj.*, generous. *Il n'est pas —*; he is not generous. — *donnant*; give and take, tit for tat.

donne, *n f*, deal (at cards).

donné, -e, *part.*, given

donnée, *n f*, *sing.*, **données**, *n f. pl*, datum, data, principles, facts admitted or known, notion, idea, information, (math) known quantity, datum, theme of a play, a poem, etc

donner, *v a*, to give, to bestow, to present with, to make a present of; to give away; to

cause; to grant, to confer upon, to ascribe, to deal (at cards), to wish (good day, etc.), to devote, (com) to sell, to let live — *en échange*; to give in exchange — *tant à quelqu'un*, to blame any one — *sa fille en mariage*, to give one's daughter in marriage *Qui donne tôt, donne deux fois*, he gives twice who gives in a trice — *la vie*, to grant, to spare life — *le bonjour à quelqu'un*, to wish any one good day — *un soufflet à quelqu'un*, to box any one's ears — *rendez-vous*, to appoint a place of meeting — *quittance*, to give a receipt — *le branle à une affaire*, to set an affair going — *le ton*, to set the fashion. — *la chasse*, to pursue — *sa parole*, to give one's word — *du chagrin*, to vex — *de la peine*, to trouble. — *les mains à une chose*, to give one's consent to a thing — *de l'aisance à quelqu'un*, to "style" or "dub" any one lighness — *une bar*, to humbug — *sa voix, son suffrage*, to give one's vote, one's suffrage — *gum de cause*, to decide in favor of. *Donnez des sièges*, bring chairs *Il en donne à tout le monde*, he makes a fool of everybody. *Je donne beaucoup au hasard*, I attribute a good deal to chance *Donner à boire*, to give to drink *Donnez-nous à manger*, give us something to eat — *à penser, à réfléchir*, to set thinking, to give food for reflection *C'est à vous à —*, it is your turn to deal *En — à quelqu'un*, to beat, to maul, any one, to cheat any one, to take any one in

se donner, *v r*, to give one's self, to procure, to take place (of battles), to get, to abandon, to attach, one's self, to give one's self out as *Se — à quelqu'un*, to abandon, to devote, one's self to any one *Se — la peine de*, to take the trouble to *Se — des avis*, to give one's self aus *Se — de la tête contre les murs*, to run one's head against a stone wall *S'en — à cœur joie*, to indulge one's self to one's heart's content, to take one's fill of anything

donner, *v n*, to give, to give away, to addict one's self, to give one's self up, to get into the head (of liquor), to hit, to strike, (milit) to charge, to be engaged, to attack (of troops), to deal, to yield, to bear, to produce, to look out, to look into, to overlook. — *contre un banc de sable*, to strike on a sand-bank *Mes jûtes donnent sur la rue*, my windows look out into the street. — *à penser à quelqu'un*, to set any one thinking. — *à parler*, to furnish matter for talk. — *dedans*, to fall into a snare — *dans une embuscade*, to fall into an ambushade — *dans le piège, or dans le panneau*, to fall into the snare. *Le soleil donne dans ma chambre*, the sun shines into my room *Ce vin donne dans la tête*, that wine gets up into one's head *Le régiment a donné*, the regiment is in action, is under fire.

donneur-r, *n m*, — *se*, *n f*, giver, donor *Il n'est pas —*, he is not fond of giving, he is close-fisted. — *d'eau bénite de cour*, man of promises only.

don quichotte, *n m*, (—s) Don Quixote, madcap, lanky fellow.

don quichottisme, *n m*, (*n p*) quixotism.

dont, *pron*, whose, whereof, of which, of whom, for whom, etc. *Ivre — nous admirons les œuvres*, God whose works we admire *Ce — si s'agit*, the business in hand *L'affaire — je vous ai parlé*, the business I spoke to you about.

donzé, *n f*, body (of a lute)

donzelle, *n f*, damsel, wench

dorade, *n f*, (astron., ich) dorado, sword-

fish

doradille, *n f* *V cétérac*

doré, — *e*, *part*, gilt, gilt over, gilded, golden. *Langue —*; silver tongue, winning, deceitful tongue. — *sur tranche*, gilt-edged or with gilt edges.

dorée, *n f*, (ich) doxex, John-Dox, slice of bread and jam.

dorénavant, *adv*, henceforth, hereafter, for the future, from this time forward

dorer, *v a*, to gild, to gild over — *un pâté*, to glaze a pie with the yolk of eggs — *la pulule*, to gild the pill

se dorer, *v r*, to gild, to assume a golden hue or tinge

doreur-r, *n m*, — *se*, *n f*, gilder

dorien (—m), *n* and *adj m*, Dorian, Doric

dorine, *n f*, (bot) golden saxifrage

dorique, *n m* and *adj*, Doric

doris, *n f*, (conch) dois (a sort of mollusk).

dorloter, *v a*, to cockle, to fondle, to pamper,

to coddle, to pet, to make much of

se dorloter, *v r*, to coddle one's self, to indulge one's self

dormant, — *e*, *adj*, sleeping, dormant, stagnant, (com) dull, unemployed (of money) *Eau —*, stagnant water *Manœuvre —*, (nav) standing part of a tackle *Châssus —*, fixed sash

dormant, *n m*, (tech, carp) dormant, dormer, sleeper, post, fixed frame, epeigne

dormeur-r, *n m*, — *se*, *n f*, (pers) sleeper, sluggard

dormeuse, *n f*, easy traveling carriage, lounging chair.

dormille, *n f*, (ich) loach

dormir (dormant, dormi), *v n*, to sleep, to be asleep, to be supine, to be still, to be dormant (of money), to be stagnant (of water); to do nothing — *d'un bon sommeil*, *d'un bon somme*, to sleep soundly — *trop longtemps*, to oversleep one's self — *la grasse matinée*, to lie late in bed — *tout debout*, not to be able to keep one's eyes open *Qui dort, s'écène*, sleeping is as good as eating. *Il dort comme une marmotte* or *comme un sabot*, he sleeps like a top *Il n'y a point de pue eau que l'eau qui dort*, still waters run deep — *sur les deux oreilles*, to sleep soundly. *Qui a renommée de se lever matin peut — jusqu'à midi*, a good reputation covers a multitude of sins *Ce sont des contes à — de bout*, they are old wives' tales (i e, tedious, nonsensical).

dormir, *n m*, sleep.

dormitif, — *ve*, *adj*, soporific, somniferous.

Une potion — ve, a sleeping draught

dormitif, *n m*, dormitive *L'opium est un dangereux —*; opium is a dangerous sleeping-draught

donic, *n m*, (bot) donicum, leopard's-bane

dorsal, — *e*, *adj*, dorsal

dorstenie, *n f*, (bot) dorstenia, contrayerva.

dortoir, *n m*, dormitory.

dorure, *n f*, gilding, glazing (of pastry)

dos, *n m*, back, rear, top, ridge *Sur le —*;

upon the back, pickaback — *cousiné, volé*;

bent back *L'épine du —*, the spine, backbone.

— *d'une montagne*, ridge of a mountain. *Avoir*

quelqu'un sur le —, to be saddled with somebody.

Tourner le —, to take to flight *Tourner le —*

— *à quelqu'un*, to turn one's back on or to forsake

any one *Avoir bon —*, to have a strong back.

Faire le gros —, to set up its back (of a cat); to

give one's self aus. — *d'âne*, shelving ridge.

En — d'âne, with a shelving ridge. *Le juge les*

renvoia — à —, the judge non-suited them both.

En avoir plein le —, to be sick and tired of any

thing *Se mettre le juge à —*, to make an enemy

of the judge, or to set the judge against one.

dosable, *adj*, measurable

dosage, *n m*, (chem, pharm) dosing, propor-

tioning, quantitative analysis.

dose, *n f*, dose, quantity, portion.

doser, *v a*, to dose, to proportion

dossier, *n m*, back (of a seat), brief (of a bar-

ristler), bundle of papers — *d'un lit*; head

board of a bed, back-board (of a boat).

dossière, *n f.*, back-band, ridge-band (of harness), back-plate (of a curraas)

dot (dot), *n f.*, marriage portion, dowry. *La — d'une religieuse*, what a nun pays for being admitted into a nunnery *Coeur de —*, fortune-hunter

dotal, *-e, adj.*, dotal, concerning dowry.

dotation, *n f.*, endowment, dotation.

doter, *v a*, to endow, to give a portion, to give a dowry — *une église*, to endow a church

douaire, *n m*, jointure, dower, marriage-settlement *Il lui a assigné dix mille livres de —*, he has settled ten thousand francs upon her.

douairier, *-ère, adj.*, dowager

douairière, *n f.*, dowager, jointress.

douane, *n f.*, custom-house, custom-duty, duty. *Pièçé à la —*, custom-house officer *Conseil des —*, board of customs. *Droit de —*, customs duty.

douaner, *v a*, to clear goods at the custom-house, to pass through the custom-house.

douanier, *n m*, custom-house officer, tide-water

douanier, *-ère, adj.*, relating to the custom-house, of customs

doublage, *n m*, lining, plating, (nav) sheathing — *de cuivre*, copper-sheathing, (print) double

double, *adj.*, double, duplicate, twofold, twice as much, twice as many, strong (of quality), double, deceitful, arrant, downright, regular *Partie —*, (com) double entry *C'est un — coquin*, he is a downright, arrant scoundrel

double, *n m*, double, duplicate, replica, counterpart (of a deed), double-faced, (theat) substitute, understudy, an old French coin worth two deniers, (mus) a turn *Plus du —*, more than the double *Mette une chose en —*, to double a thing *Jouer quitta ou —*, to play double or quits *Parier — contre simple*, to bet two to one

double, *adv*, double *Vois —*, to see double

doublé, *n m.*, (billiards) doublet **doubléau**, *n m.*, (carp) binding joint **V arc-doubleau**.

double emploi, *adv*, for a double purpose.

doublement, *n m*, doubling

doublement, *adv*, doubly, in a double manner.

doubler, *v a*, to double; to line (clothes), (arch) to fur, (milit, nav, print, theat) to double, to sheathe (a ship). — *le pas*; to go faster.

doublet, *n m*, (billiards, jewelry, trictrac)

doublet; (linguistics) doublets

doulette, *n f.*, coupler (of organs)

douleur, *n f.*, *-se, n f.*, doubler.

doublon, *n m*, doubloon, Spanish pistole, (print) double [derstudy]

doublure, *n f.*, lining, (theat) substitute, undouée-amère, *n f.*, (—s—s) woody nightshade, bitter-sweet

douceâtre, *adj.*, sweetish.

doucement (doo-s-mān), *adv*, slowly, leisurely, gently, softly, tenderly, quietly, blandly; peaceably, calmly, smoothly, placidly, mildly; melodiously, meekly, patiently, comfortably; indifferently, not very well, so so *Aller tout —*; to be so so

douceur, *n f.*, bland-looking creature

douceur, *-se, adj.*, sweetish, mawkish, mealy-mouthed.

doucet, *-te, adj.*, demure, mild, affected *Faire le —*; to look demure

douçette, *n f.*, (bot) corn salad, lamb's lettuce, Venus's looking-glass

douceusement (sēt-mān), *adv*, (pop) gently, softly, only so so *Il va tout —*, he's only so so

douceur, *n f.*, sweetness, fragrance, softness,

mildness, kindness, good-nature, melodiousness, harmony, mellowness, calmness, smoothness; peacefulness, meekness, gentleness, sweet thing, delight, pleasure, comfort, douceur *Employer la —*, to use gentle means *Prendre quelqu'un par la —*, to treat anyone with kindness *Gôûter les — de la vie*, to taste the comforts of life *Les — de la société*, the delights of society. *Plus fait — que violence*, kindness does more than harshness

douche, *n f.*, douche, shower-bath.

doucher, *v a*, to give a douche, a shower-bath

doucine, *n f.*, (arch) doucine, (carp) molding-plane

doucir, *v a*, to polish (looking-glasses)

douçissage, *n m*, polishing

douelle, *n f.*, (arch) archivolt, curve, stave (of a cask)

douer, *v a*, to endow, to bestow upon, to favor

***douille**, *n f.*, socket, hose, pipe, case or shell (of cartridges)

***doutillet**, *-te, n and adj.*, effeminate, delicate person, soft, downy, nice, tender, effeminate, delicate *C'est un —*, he loves to indulge himself

***doutillette**, *n f.*, wadded dress, wadded great coat

***doutillement** (doo-lēt-mān), *adv.*, softly, tenderly, delicately, effeminately.

douleur, *n f.*, pain, ache, soreness, anguish, pang, grief, sorrow, affliction, woe — *agité*; acute pain

***doutoir**, *v r*, to grieve, to wail, to lament.

douloureusement (reûz-mān), *adv*, grievously

douloureux, *-se, adj.*, painful, tender, smarting, sore, grievous, afflicting, sorrowful, sad. *Cri —*, mournful cry.

doupon, *n m*, double cocoon; coarse, raw silk

doute, *n m*, doubt, scruple, fear, dubiousness, apprehension, misgiving, distrust *Mette en —*, to call in question. *Faire naître des —*, to give rise to misgivings *Jeter des — dans l'esprit*, to fill the mind with distrust *Sans —*, without doubt, no doubt, doubtless, unquestionably, to be sure *Sans — que*, no doubt that. *Cela ne fait aucun —*, there is no doubt about it.

douter, *v a*, to doubt, to question, to hesitate, to suspect, to scruple. *Il doute de tout*, he doubts everything *Je doute que cela soit*, I doubt whether it be so *Je doute qu'il veuille le faire*, I doubt whether he will do it. *Je ne doute pas qu'il ne le fasse*, I do not doubt but that he will do it. *Ne — de rien*, to be overconfident, credulous

se douter, *v r*, to suspect, to surmise, to conjecture, to distrust, to mistrust, to fear *Je m'en doutais bien*, I thought as much *Je me doutais qu'il vendrait*, I suspected he would come *Pouvais-je me — qu'il dût venir si tôt*? could I imagine that he was to come so soon? *Ne se — de rien*, to suspect nothing, to be unconscious of what is going on.

douteur (doo-), *n m*, doubter.

douteusement (doo-tetiz-mān), *adv.*, doubtfully

douteux, *-se, adj.*, doubtful, dubious, ambiguous, questionable *D'une manière —se*; doubtfully *Il est — qu'il le fasse*; it is doubtful whether he will do it.

douvain, *n m*, stove-wood

douve, *n f.*, stave, trench, moat; salt-marsh; (bot) spearwort.

doux, *-ce, adj.*, sweet, soft, smooth; easy, gentle, mild, fragrant, agreeable, comfortable, charming, pleasant, harmonious; peaceful,

calm; unfermented, fresh (of water), mellow
Eau — *ce*; fresh water, soft water *Pousson*
d'eau — *ce*, fresh-water fish *Senteur* — *ce*,
 sweet smell. *Une taille douce*, a copper-plate
Un billet —, a love-letter *Faire les yeux* —, to
 cast amorous glances *Il fait bien* —, the
 weather is very mild — *ce* *éberve*, sweet mus-
 ing. *Mener une vie* — *ce*, to lead an easy, agree-
 able life. *Un* — *sourire*, a gracious smile. *Il*
est — *comme un agneau*, he is as gentle as a
 lamb.

doux, *adv*, gently, submissively. *Filer* —,
 to knuckle under, to eat humble pie *Tout* —,
 softly, gently

douzaine, *n f*, dozen *Une demi* —, half a
 dozen *A la* —, *Par* —, by the dozen *C'est*
un poète à la —, he is a sorry poet, a rhyming
 hack

douze, *adj*, twelve, twelfth. *Les* — *signes du*
zodiaque, the twelve signs of the zodiac
Charles —, Charles the twelfth *C'est le* —
aujourd'hui, to-day is the twelfth

douze, *n m*, twelve, twelfth. *Le* — *du mois*,
 the twelfth instant *Un m* —, a duodecimo.

douzième, *n m* and *adj*, twelfth
douzièmement, *adv*, twelfthly, in the twelfth
 place

***douzil**, *n m*, spigot, peg

doxologie, *n f*, doxology

doyen, *n m*, dean, senior, oldest member

doyenné (dôa-îé-né), *n m*, deanship, deanery,
 dean's-peer.

drachme (drakm), *n f*, drachma, dram

dracocéphale, *n m*, (bot) dragon's-head.

draconien, — *ne* (—n, é-n), *adj*, draconian.

draconte, *n m*, (bot) dragon's-wort.

dravage, *n m*, dragging (of a river).

dragée, *n f*, comfit, sugar-plum, sugar-
 almond; small shot — *hissées*, plain sugar-
 plums *Grosse* —, buck-shot *Avaler la* —; to
 swallow the pill. *Tenir la* — *haute à quelqu'un*,
 to keep in suspense, to make a person pay
 dearly for.

drageoir (dra-jo-ar), *n m*, comfit-dish.

dragon (—jon), *n m*, (bot) shoot, sucker.

dragonnier (—jo-né), *v n*, to put forth shoots
 or suckers.

dragme *V. drachme*

dragonman *V. dragonman*.

dragon, *n m*, dragon, vixen, (astron, erpe-
 tology) Draco. — *aile*, flying dragon. *Sa*
femme est un vrai —; his wife is a regular ter-
 magant or virago. — *de vertu*, great piude

dragon, *n m*, dragon

dragonnade, *n f*, dragonnade

dragonne, *n f*, sword-knot, violent woman
A la —, cavalierly, unceremoniously, with a
 high hand.

dragonner, *v a*, (l u) to dragon, to worry.

se dragonner, *v r*, (l u) to worry oneself

dragonnier, *n m*, dragon-tree

dravage (—gaj), *n m* *V. dragage*

drague (drag), *n f*, dredge, dredger, dredg-

ing-machine, dredge-net, grains (of malt)

draguer (—ghé), *v a*, to drag, to dredge —

une ancre; to sweep the bottom for a lost anchor

draguette (—ghét), *n f*, small dredge or drag-

net.

dragueur (—gheur), *n m*, dredger.

drain, *n m*, drain, draining-pipe.

drainage, *n m*, drainage.

draine, *n f*, (oim) missel, missel-thrush

drainer, *v a*, to drain.

dramatique, *adj*, dramatic

dramatique, *n m*, drama, dramatic style

dramatiser, *v a*, to dramatize

dramatiste, *n m f*, (l u) dramatist

dramaturge, *n m f*, dramatist [Often used

ironically]

drame, *n m*, drama

drap (dra), *n m*, cloth, sheet, pall. — *fin*,
 superfine cloth, broadcloth *Gros* —, coarse
 cloth. *Etre dans de beaux* —, to be in a fine
 mess or pickle — *mortuaire*, pall. *Tailler*
en plein —, to have abundance of means at com-
 mand *Il voudrait avoir le* — *et l'argent*, he
 would like to have his cake and eat it.

drapé, — *e*, *part*, covered, clothed, hung with
 black, (bot) thick, close, woollen. — *à l'an-*
tique, clothed after the antique.

drapeau, *n m*, flag, standard, ensign,
 streamer, colors, rag *Se ranger sous les* — *x*
de, to serve under, to espouse the cause of
Sous les — *x*, serving in the army

draper, *v a*, to cover with cloth, to hang (a
 carriage) with black, to arrange, to ornament
 with drapery, (paint, sculpt) to give drapery
 to, (fig) to censure, to reflect on

se draper, *v r*, to wrap one's self up, (fig.) to
 make a show of, to parade, to assume an air
 of importance.

drapene (diap-rî), *n f*, drapery, woollen
 cloths, cloth-trade, cloth-making

drap-ier, *n m*, — *ère*, *n f*, draper, woollen-
 draper, clothier

drapière, *n f*, packing-pin or skewer.

drastique, *n m* and *adj*, (med) drastic.

drave, *n f*, (bot) whitlow-grass

drawback, *n m*, (—s) drawback

drayage, *n m*, fleshing (of hides).

drayer, *v a*, to flesh (hides).

drayoire, *n f*, fleshing-knife.

drayure, *n f*, fleshings (of hides).

drèche, *n f*, malt, malt-grains *Four à* —,

malt-kiln *Passer de* —, maltster

drelin, *n m*, (onomatopœa) tinkling, jingling

dressage, *n m*, training (of horses)

dresser, *v f*, underlay (of shoes)

dresser, *v a*, to erect, to straighten, to make

straight, to raise, to set up, to hold upright,

to spread, to lay (a snare), to pitch (camp), to

trim (a boat), to lay out, to arrange, to make

out (accounts), to draw up (a report), to prick

up (the ears), to train (animals) — *la tête*; to

raise the head *Cheval qui dresse les oreilles*, a

horse that pricks up his ears — *des statues*, to

erect statues — *un lit*, to put up a bed —

une tente, to pitch, to set up, a tent — *un*

buffet, to lay out a sideboard — *un piège*, to

lay a trap — *un plan*, to draw up a plan —

des arbres; to dress trees — *un cheval*; to

train a horse — *quelqu'un*, to form anyone

Dresse la chaloupe! trim the boat! — *la barre*

du gouvernail, to right the helm

se dresser, *v r*, to stand on end (of the hair),

to stand erect, to rear, to form oneself, to be

trained

dresser, *v n*, to stand on end *Les cheveux*

lui dressent sur la tête, his hair stood on end

dressoir, *n m*, dresser, sideboard

***drille**, *n m*, soldier, fellow *Un bon* —, a

jolly fellow *Un pauvre* —, a poor wretch.

***drilles**, *n f pl*, rags, oakum (for paper)

drisse, *n f*, (nav) halyard, yard-rope, gear.

dragman, *n m*, dragman.

drogue (drag), *n f*, drug; rubbish; stuff,

drogue (a card game). *N'être que de la* —; to

be nothing but trash, rubbish [doctor

droguer (—ghé), *v a*, to drug, to physic, to

se droguer, *v r*, to physic, or doctor, oneself.

droguer, *v n*, to play at drogue; (pop) to

dance attendance

droguerie (dro-grî), *n f*, drugs, drug-trade.

droguet (—ghé), *n m*, drugget.

droguetier (—ghé-tié), *n m*, drugget-weaver.

droguier (—ghié), *n m*, medicine-chest.

droguiste (—ghist), *n m f*, druggist

droit, — *e*, *adj*, straight, right, plumb; direct,

upright, erect, just, righteous; stand-up (col-
 lars) *Ligne* — *e*, straight line. *En* — *e ligne*;

in a straight line *Remettre quelqu'un dans le chemin*, to put any one in the right way again *Tenir la tête — e*, to hold one's head upright, erect *Il est — comme un cerge*, he is as straight as an arrow. *Le côté —*, the right-hand side *Un col —*, a stand-up collar.

droit, *n m*, right, equity, law, authority, claim, title, fee; due (tax), duty, custom-duty *Les — s de l'hospitalité*, the rights of hospitality. *Jour de ses — s*, to enjoy one's rights *Faire — à chacun*, to do every one justice *Le — des gens*, the law of nations. *Renoncer à ses — s*, to give up one's right *Faire — à la demande de quelqu'un*, to accede to any one's request *Faire son —*, to study for the law — *d'adresse*, birthright, primogeniture. — *de péage*, toll *A bon —*, with good reason *Donner — à*, to entitle *Y avoir —*, to have a right to

droit, *adv*, straight, straight on, directly; honestly, uprightly. *A tort ou à —*, right or wrong *A qui dà —*, whom it may concern *Allez tout —*, go straight on *Aller — au but*, to go straight to the mark. — *comme ça*, (nav.) right on

droite, *n f*, right hand, right, right side; right-hand side *A —*, on the right *Prendre la —*, to turn to the right *Tourner à —*, to turn to the right.

droitement (droit-mān), *adv*, uprightly, sincerely, rightly, straightforwardly, judiciously

droitier, *ère* (-tié, -tié-r), *adj*, right-handed.

droiture, *n f*, uprightness, integrity, equity, honesty, rectitude *En —*, directly, in a direct manner

drolatique, *adj*, amusing, laughable, pleasant, comical, facetious; broad, licentious.

drôle, *adv*, droll, jocular, ludicrous, comical, strange, funny, curious, odd, queer. *Un — de corps*, a queer fellow, an odd fish

drôle, *n m*, rogue, rascal, blackguard, scoundrel, sharp fellow

drôlement (drôl-mān), *adv*, comically, facetiously, jocosely.

drôlerie (drôl-r), *n f*, drollery, droll thing.

drôlesse, *n f*, wench, jade, hussy.

dromadaire, *n m*, dromedary.

drome, *n f*, float, raft

dronte, *n m*, (ornu) dodo.

drosère, *n f*, (bot) sundew

drosse, *n f*, (nav) truss, rope

drosser, *v n*, to drive or drift ashore, to drift

drouine, *n f*, tanker's sack

drouineur or **drouinier**, *n m*, tinker

drouissage, *n m*, carding and oiling (wool).

drousser, *v a*, to card and oil (wool)

droussette, *n f*, large card for wool

drousseur, *n m*, carder, wool-comber

drû, *e*, *adj*, fledged (of birds), brisk, lively, smart, close-planned, thick-set.

drû, *adv*, thick, thickly, fast, hard *Les balles tombaient — comme grêle* or *comme mouches*, the bullets fell as thick as hail.

druide, *n m*, druid

druidesse, *n f*, druidess

druidique, *adj*, druidical

druidisme, *n m*, druidism.

drupacé, *e*, *adj*, (bot) drupaceous.

drupe, *n m*, (bot) drupe

dryade, *n f*, Dryad, (bot) dryas.

du, *art. m*, (contraction of *de le*) of the, from the, by the, some, any.

du, *n m*, due, what is owed, what is owing, duty. *A chacun son —*, give the devil his due

du, *due*, *part.* (of *devoir*), due, owed. *J'avais — faire cela*, I ought to have done that

dualisme, *n m*, dualism.

qualiste, *n m f*, dualist, manichean

qualité, *n f*, duality

dubitati-f, *ve*, *adj*, dubitative

dubitation, *n f*, dubitation, doubt.

duc, *n m*, duke; (ornu) horn-owl *Grand —*, (—s—s) grand-duke, great horn-owl

ducal, *e*, *adj*, ducal. *Grand —*, (—ducaux) grand-ducal

ducat, *n m*, ducat.

ducaton, *n m*, ducatton

duché, *n m*, dukedom, duchy

duchesse, *n f*, duchess, a kind of sofa; a kind of pear *Lat à la —*, four-post bedstead

ducroire, *n m*, (com) del ciedere

ductile, *adj*, ductile

ductilité, *n f*, ductility

duit, *adj m*, of or from the said

***duègne**, *n f*, duenna

duel, *n m*, duel, struggle, (gram.) dual number *Appeler en —*, to challenge

duelliste, *n m*, duelist

duire, *v n*, to suit, to fit

duite, *n f*, wool of cloth, weft, wool

dulcification, *n f*, dulcification.

dulcifier, *v a*, to dulcify

dulcée, *n f*, dulcinea, sweetheart

dulle, *n f*, dulha (worship of saints)

dûment, *adv*, duly

dune, *n f*, down, sand-drift, sand-hill

dunette, *n f*, (nav) poop

dunkerque, *n m*, whatnot, cabinet

duo, *n m*, (—s) (mus) duo, duet, duetto.

duodécimal, *e*, *adj*, duodecimal

duodénal, *e*, *adj*, duodenal

duodénium (—nom), *n m*, (anat) duodenum

duodi, *n m*, duodi (second day of the decade in the calendar of the first French Republic)

dupe, *n f*, dupe; gull

duper, *v a*, to dupe, to deceive, to gull, to take in

duperie (du-pr), *n f*, dupery, trickery, trick, take-in, sell

dupeur, *n m*, —se, *n f*, cheat, trickster.

duplicate, *n m*, (—) duplicate

duplication, *n f*, duplication

duplicature, *n f*, (anat) duplicature

duplicité, *n f*, duplicity, double-dealing, deceit

duplique, *n f*, (jur) rejoinder, rebutter.

dupliquer, *v n*, (jur.) to rejoin, to put in a rejoinder

duquel, *pron*, of which, from which. *V. lequel* and *dont*

dur, *e*, *adj*, hard, tough, obdurate, harsh, merciless, unkind, unfeeling, hard-hearted *Il a les traits — s*, his features are hard *Le regard —*, a harsh look *Des vers — s*, harsh verses.

Un esprit —, a dull understanding *Marchandise — e à la vente*, goods of slow sale *Avoir l'oreille — e*, to be dull of hearing *Le temps est —*, the weather is severe. *Tableau —*, stiff painting, harsh painting

dur, *adv*, hardly, firmly. *Il entend —*; he is hard of hearing

durabilité, *n f*, durability

durable, *adj*, durable, lasting, solid

durablement, *adv*, durably, lastingly

duracine, *n f*, sort of peach, duracine

durant, *prep*, during — *sa vie*, *sa vie — e* or *durant* (Latré), during his lifetime.

dur-bec, *n m*, (—s—s) (ornu) hawfinch

durcir, *v a*, to harden, to make hard, to make tough, to indurate

durcir, *v r*, to harden, to indurate, to grow hard

durcir, *v n*, to harden, to become hard, to stiffen, to indurate

durcissement (—sis-mān), *n m*, hardening, stiffening; induration

dure, *n f*, bare ground, bare floor, bare board

Coucher sur la —, to sleep on the ground, on the bare floor.

durée, *n f*, duration, continuance. *Etre de longue — e*, to be durable

durement (dur-mān), *adv*, hard, hardly, harshly, sharply, roughly, rigorously
dure-mère, *n f*, (u p) (anat) dura mater
durer, *v n*, to last, to continue, to remain, to endure, to stand, to subsist *Une étoffe qui dure*, a stuff that wears well *Le temps lui dure*; time hangs heavy upon him *Ne pouvoir — en place*, to be unable to sit still *Faire voir que dure*, to take case of one's money, to think of the morrow *Ne pouvoir — dans sa peau*, to be ready to jump out of one's skin
duret, -tē, *adj*, (l u) somewhat hard, rather tough, toughish

durété (dur-té), *n f*, hardness, toughness, harshness, austerity, unkindness, stiffness *La — du fer*, the hardness of iron *Avoir une — d'oreille*, to be hard of hearing *La — de son regard*, the sternness of his look — *de cœur*, hard-heartedness

durétés, *n f pl*, harsh, offensive words
***durillon**, *n m*, callosity, hard skin, corn
○durillonner, *v n*, to become hard
○durillonner, *vr*, to become covered with warts, callosities

duriscule, *adj*, (jest) somewhat hard, tough, hardish

duumvir (du-om-), *n m*, duumvir.
duumvirat, *n m*, duumvirate
duvet, *n m*, down, wool, nap
duveté, -e (duv-té), *adj*, (of birds) downy
duveteux, -se, *adj*, (of fruit) downy.
dynamètre, *n m*, dynameter
dynamique, *n f*, dynamics
dynamique, *adj*, dynamical.
dynamisme, *n m*, name given to the doctrine of Newton

dynamite, *n f*, dynamite
dynamomètre, *n m*, dynamometer.
dynaste, *n m*, (antiqu) kinglet
dynastie, *n f*, dynasty
dynastique, *adj*, dynastic
dyscole, *adj*, (l u) who departs from an established opinion, difficult to live with
dyscrasie, *n f*, (med) dyscrasy
dysenterie (dis-sant-ri), *n f*, dysentery
dysentérique, *adj*, dysenteric
dysopie, *n f*, (med) dysopey, dysopsia.
dysorexie, *n f*, dysorexy
dyspepsie, *n f*, dyspepsia
lysphagie, *n f*, dysphagia.
dysphonie, *n f*, dysphony.
dysphorie, *n f*, dysphoria
dyspnée, *n f*, dyspnoea.
dysurie, *n f*, dysury
dytique, *n m*, (ornith) diver, water-beetle

E

e, *n m*, the fifth letter of the alphabet, e.
e, abbreviation of *Eminence*, *Excellence*
eau, *n f*, water, rain, stream, river, pond, flood, perspiration, tea (of herbs), liquid, wash *pl*, (nav) track, wake, luster, gloss, watering-place — *dénée*, holy water — *douce*, fresh water, soft water. — *dure*, hard water — *de mer*, sea-water — *saumâtre*, brackish water. — *mère*, mother-water (chem) — *de source*, spring-water — *courante*; running water — *morte*, still water — *panée*, toast and water. *Morte* —, (n p) neap-tide — *forte*, (n p) aqua fortis *Grandes — x*, high flood (of rivers) *Grandes — x de Versailles*, fountains in full play *Cure d'— x*, water cure *Hautes — x*, high water — *dénée de cour*, empty promises, blarney, soft sander — *dormante*, stagnant water *Aller aux — x*, to go to a watering-place *Poter de l'— à la mer*, to carry coals to Newcastle *Il se ressemblent comme deux gouttes d'—*, they are as like as two peas. *Il n'est*

pure — que celle qui dort; still waters run deep. *Cela s'en est allé en — de boudin*, that came to nothing at all *Aller à l'—*, to take the water (of a dog) *Un jet d'—*, a water-spout, fountain *Une pièce d'—*, *une nappe d'—*, a sheet of water, an artificial lake — *jauillissantes*, gushing waters *Passer l'—*, to cross the water *Au bord de l'—*, at the water's edge *Nager entre deux — x*, to swim under water, to waver between two parties *A fleur d'—*, on a level with the water *Faire venir l'— au moulin*, to bring grist to the mill. *Mettre de l'— dans son vin*, to come down a peg or two *Pêcher en — trouble*, to fish in troubled water *Cela fait venir l'— à la bouche*, that makes one's mouth water *Lancer un navire à l'—*, to launch a ship *Faire de l'—*, (nav) to water, to take in fresh water *Faire une vire d'—*, to spring a leak — *de nez*, (— x) brandy — *de rose*, rose-water — *d'arquebuse*, arquebuse water *Il tombe de l'—*, it is raining *Il est tout en —*, he is in a bath of perspiration *Suer sang et —*, to toil and moil *Donner — à un drap*, to give a gloss to a piece of cloth *Maître des — x et forêts*, ranger of the woods and forests — *à fortes*, etchings, collection of etchings *L'— va toujours au moulin*, money begets money *Tout va à vau l'—*, all is going to wreck and ruin *Les — x sont basses chez lui*, he is hard up *Une goutte d'— suffit pour faire déborder un vase plein*, the last straw breaks the camel's back *D'ici là il passera bien de l'— sous le pont*, it will be a long time before that happens

ébah, -e, *adj*, wondering, aghast, dumfounded
s'ébahir, *vr*, to wonder at, to be amazed, to be aghast
ébahissement (-is-mān), *n m*, wonderment, amazement, astonishment
ébarbage, *n m*, (arts) paring, paring away, (enrg) edging off, scraping
ébarber, *v a*, to pare, to strip (quills), (enrg) to edge off, to scrape, to edge a dish off
ébarboir, *n m*, (arts) parer, scraper
ébat, *n m*, (fam) diversion, pastime, sport, gambol, frolic *Prendre ses — s*, to disport oneself

ébattement (é-bat-mān), *n m*, balancing (of a vehicle), (jest) diversion, pastime, sport, gambol
s'ébattre, *vr*, to sport, to take one's pleasure, to gambol, to frolic
ébaubi, -e, *adj*, (fam, jest) amazed, astonished, dumfounded

ébauchage, *n m*, sketching
ébauche, *n f*, sketch, rough draught, drawing, outline

ébaucher, *v a*, to make the first draught, to draw an outline of, to sketch, to rough-hew, to delinate, (mas) to boast

ébaucheur, *adj*, (tech) roughing
ébauchoir, *n m*, (sculp) boasting-tool, mortise chisel

○s'ébaudir, *vr*, (jest) to frolic, to frisk, to skip about

○ébaudissement, *n m*, frolicking
ebbe or **ébe**, *n m*, (nav) ebb, reflux, low water

ébène, *n f*, ebony, ebony work. *Des cheveux d'—*, raven locks

ébéner, *v a*, to ebonyze
ébéner, *n m*, ebony-tree. *Faux —*, labourer

ébéviste, *n m*, cabinet-maker.
ébéisterie, *n f*, cabinet-work

○éberner, *v a*. *V. ébréner*

éblouir, *v a*, to dazzle, to fascinate *L' soleil nous éblouit*, the sun dazzles us *S'—*, to be dazzled, fascinated

éblouissant, -e, *adj*, dazzling, resplendent.

éblouissement (-is-mān), *n m*, dazzing, (fig) dizziness, fascination, charm

éborgnage, *n m*, nipping off of buds.

éborgner, *v a*, to blind of one eye, to put out an eye, to nip the buds off

s'éborgner, *v r*, to make oneself blind of one eye

ébouage, *n m*, scavenging.

ébouer, *v a*, to scavenge

éboueur, *n m*, road-scraper, scavenger

ébouillanter, *v a*, to scald

***ébouillir**, *v n*, to boil down, to boil away
Cette sauce est trop ébouillie, that sauce has boiled away too much

éboulement (é-boul-mān), *n m*, falling in, falling down, landslide, sinking — *de terre*, landslide

ébouler, *v n*, to fall in, to fall down, to sink
s'ébouler, *v r*, to fall in, to fall down, to sink.

Ce rempart s'éboule, the rampart is falling in.

ébouillis, *n m*, rubbish, fallen ground

ébourgeonnement (-jo-n-mān), *n m*, (hort) nipping of the buds, disbudging

ébourgeonner (-jo-né), *v a*, (hort) to nip off the buds

ébourgeonnir, *n m*, nipping-knife

ébouriffé, -e, *adj*, disordered, ruffled, in disorder, in a flutter *Elle arriva tout -e*, she came in with her hair all ruffled *Qu'avez-vous donc? vous voilà tout -*, what is the matter with you? you are all of a flutter

ébousiner, *v a*, (mas) to clean off

ébousiner, *n m*, furnace-shovel

ébranché, -e, *adj*, lopped, trimmed, pruned

ébranchement (é-brānsh-mān), *n m*, (hort) pruning, lopping, trimming

ébrancher, *v a*, (hort) to prune, to lop, to trim

ébranlement (é-brān-mān), *n m*, shock, concussion, shaking, perturbation, disturbance, trouble

ébranler, *v a*, to shake, to move, to disturb.
Les vents ont ébranlé cette maison, the winds have shaken that house — *la résolution de quelqu'un*, to shake any one's resolution. *Sa fidélité ne fut jamais ébranlée*, his fidelity was never shaken

s'ébranler, *v r*, to shake, to be shaken, to be disturbed, (mult) to move, to get under way, to be set in motion *Quand les deux armées s'ébranlèrent*, when the two armies moved forward
La voiture s'ébranla, the coach got under way

ébrassement (é-brāz-mān), *n m*, (arch) splaying

ébraser, *v a*, (arch) to splay

ébrèchement, *n m*, notching

ébrécher, *v a*, to notch, to jag, to indent, to impair. *Ses folles dépenses ont ébréché sa fortune*, his extravagant living has made a gap in his fortune

s'ébrécher, *v r*, to be notched, to break off a piece (of one's tooth)

ébrener, *v a*, (l ex) to clean (a child)

ébristé, *n f*, ebriety, inebriety

***ébrillade**, *n f* (man) jerk (with the bridle)

ébronement, *n m*, sneezing, snorting

ébrouer, *v a*, (dy) to wash, to shell or husk

s'ébrouer, *v r*, (man) to snort, to sneeze

ébrouiter, *v a*, to make known, to spread about

s'ébrouiter, *v r*, to be made known, to be noised abroad

ébrun, *n m*, horned rye.

ébruard, *n m*, wooden wedge

ébullition, *n f*, boiling, ebullition

écachement, *n m*, bruising, crushing.

écacher, *v a*, to crush, to squash, to squeeze

flat *Nes écachés*, flat nose
***écaille**, *n f*, scale; shell; chipping (porcelain)
Des -s d'huître; oyster-shells. *Paigne d'—*; tortoise-shell comb.

***écaillé**, -e, *adj*, scaly

***écaillier**, *n m*, -ère, *n f*, oyster-man, oyster woman

***écailler**, *v a*, to scale

s'écailler, *v r*, to peel off, to scale, to scale off, to chip off

***écailloux**, -se, *adj*, scaly, squamous

écale, *n f*, shell (of peas), hull, husk (of nuts) — *de noix*, walnut-shell

écaler, *v a*, to shell (beans, peas), to hull, to husk (almonds, nuts)

s'écaler, *v r*, to shell, to be shelled

***écarbouiller**, *v a*, (pop) to crush, to squash

écarlate, *n f*, and *adj*, scarlet

écarlatine *V scarlatine*

***écarquillement** (-mān), *n m*, (fam) opening wide, spreading out (of one's eyes, legs)

***écarquiller**, *v a*, (fam) to open, to spread out, to open wide — *les jambes*, to spread out one's legs — *les yeux*, to open wide, to strain one's eyes

écart, *n m*, step aside, digression, swerving, error, mistake, fault, deviation, (man) strait, (at écarté) cards rejected *Il fit un - pour éviter le coup*, he stepped aside to avoid the blow

Faire un -, to step aside *Faire un - dans un discours*, to make a digression in a speech

Les -s de l'imagination, the flights of the imagination *Ce cheval s'est donné un -*, that horse has strained itself

Les -s de la jeunesse, the errors of youth *Faire son -*, to discard. *à l'—*, aside, apart, by one's self, in solitude, in a lonely place

Mette à l'—, to put by, to lay aside *Il le prit à l'—*, he took him aside *Se mettre, se tenir, à l'—*, to keep aloof, to stand aside

Laisser à l'—, to leave aside, to shun, to omit

écarté, *n m*, écarté (cards).

écarté, *part*, remote, lonely, secluded

écartelé, -e, *adj*, quartered, torn to pieces; (her) quartered

écartèlement, *n m*, tearing to pieces, quartering.

écarteler, *v a*, to quarter, to tear to pieces, (her) to quarter

écartelure, *n f*, (her) quartering

écartement, *n m*, putting aside, removal, scattering, spreading, separation; (surg) distasis

écarter, *v a n*, to set aside, to remove, to waive, to pass over, to dispel, to widen; to divert, to keep from, to disperse, to scatter, to avert, to discard — *une mauvaise pensée*; to dismiss an evil thought. — *un coup*; to ward off a blow.

s'écarter, *v r*, to turn aside, to deviate, to err, to stray, to ramble, to swerve, to remove, to make way *S'— de son sujet*, to stray from one's subject *S'— de son chemin*, to go out of one's way *S'— de son devoir*, to swerve from one's duty *La foule s'écarta*, the crowd made way

***écartillement**, *n m* *V écartaillement*

***écartiller**, *v a* *V écartiller*

ecce homo (èk-sé-), *n m*, (—) ecce homo; (fig.) thin, pale person

ecchymose (èk-ki-), *n f*, (med) ecchymosis.

ecchymosé (èk-ki-), *adj*, being in a state of ecchymosis, bruised

ecclésiaste, *n m*, Ecclesiastes

ecclésiastique, *adj*, ecclesiastic, clerical

ecclésiastique, *n m*, clergyman, priest, ecclesiastic

ecclésiastiquement (-tik-mān), *adv*, ecclesiastically.

écervelé, -e, *adj*, hare-brained, mad-brained, rash, giddy *Une tête -e*, a mad-cap

écervelé, *n m*, -e, *n f*, mad-cap, hare-brained person. *C'est un -*; he is not to be relied upon

échafaud, *n m*, scaffold, (arch) stage, stand, gallows — *de service*, temporary stage

échafaudage, *n m*, scaffolding, great preparations, display

échafauder, *v n*, to scaffold, to erect scaffolding; to pile up, to shore up

échafauder, *v a*, to make great preparations for a work, to pilory.

s'échafauder, *v r*, to be piled up, to be shored up, (fig) to raise one's self, to support one's self, to find supporters

échalas, *n m*, prop for a vine, vine-stick, hop-pole. *C'est un —*, he is as thin as a lath

échalassement, *n m*, (hort) propping

échalasser, *v a*, to prop vines, etc

échalière, *n m*, fence, hurdle, stile.

échalote, *n f*, shallot, eschalot

échampir, *v a*, (house paint) to set off *V*

échancré, *-e, part*, hollowed out, indented, (bot) emarginated, sloped

échancrer, *v a*, to slope, to hollow out, to indent

échancrure, *n f*, hollowing, sloping, slope, indentation, cut, opening

échange, *n m*, exchange, barter *Un — de compliments*, an exchange of compliments *Libre —*, free-trade

échangeable (-jable), *adj*, exchangeable

échanger, *v a*, to exchange, to barter, to interchange. — *une propriété contre une autre*, to exchange one property for another

échangiste (libre), *n m*, free-trader

échanson, *n m*, cup-bearer

échansonnerie (-so-n-ri), *n f*, cup-bearers of a prince, a king's wine-cellars

***échantillon**, *n m*, sample, pattern, specimen, tally, (nav) scantling, (tech) gauge

***échantillonage**, *n m*, sampling, gauging

***échantillonner**, *v a*, to sample, to gauge

échantillon, *n m*, hatchel

échantillonner, *n m*, hackle

échappade, *n f*, (enr) slip, escapade

échappatoire, *n f*, shift, subterfuge, creep-hole, put-off, evasion

échappé, *n m*, *-e, n f*, a person who has made his or her escape, a runaway, a horse of mongrel or cross breed *Un — de galeas*, an escaped convict. *Un — des petites-maisons*, a madman, a crack-brained fellow

échappée, *n f*, prank, sally, snatch, (arch) rounding off, space for carriages to turn in *Faire quelque chose par —s*, to do a thing by snatches, by fits and starts — *de vue*, vista. — *de lumière*, (paint.) accidental light *A l'—*, by stealth.

échappement, *n m*, (horl.) escape, escapement. — *à recul*, recoil-escapement. — *à repos*; dead-beat escapement — *à ancre*, anchor or lever escapement. — *de la vapeur*, (mec) puff

échapper, *v n*, to escape, to make one's escape, to get away, to get out of, to avoid, to shun, to fly, to break out. *Laisser —*, to overlook, to pass over, to let pass. *Faire — un prisonnier*; to favor a prisoner's escape — *au naufrage*, to escape shipwreck — *du naufrage*, to escape from the wreck. *Cela m'est échappé*, that has slipped my memory *Cela m'a échappé*, it escaped me (*s e* I did not know of it), or I said it inadvertently. *Laisser — l'occasion*, to let slip an opportunity. *Laisser — un mot*, to drop a word. [When *échapper* means to avoid, to be preserved, it requires the preposition *à*. *On échappe à l'orage*. When it means to steal away, to leave a place, it requires the preposition *de*. *On échappe de prison*.]

échapper, *v a*, to escape, to avoid, (man) to put to the greatest speed. *L'— belle*; to have a

narrow escape. — *le danger*, to avoid danger — *la côte*, to escape stranding.

s'échapper, *v r*, to get loose, to get away, to escape, to steal away, to slip out, to vanish, to disappear, to forget one's self *Il s'est échappé jusqu'à dire*, he forgot himself so far as to say

écharbot, *n m*, (bot) water-chestnut, water-caltrop

écharde, *n f*, prick, prickle (of a thistle), splinter, (piscat) stickleback

écharonnage, *n m*, clearing of thistles

écharonner, *v a*, to clear of thistles.

écharbonnoir, *n m*, weed-hook

écharner, *v a*, to excarnate, to flesh

écharnoir, *n m*, fleshing-knife

écharnure, *n f*, scrapings or parings of hides.

écharpe, *n f*, scarf, sash, arm-sling, (nav) shell of a pulley or block, (engineering) surface-table, water-table, (her) scarp *Changer d'—*, to be a turncoat, to change sides to rat *Avoir le bras en —*, to have one's arm in a sling *Le canon tire en —*, the cannon fires slanting *Coup d'épée en —*, slanting cut *Avoir l'esprit en —*, to be heedless, absent, inattentive *En —*, over the shoulder

écharper, *v a*, to slash, to cut; to cut to pieces, to hack *Il lui a écharpé le visage*, he gave him a slash across the face — *un régiment*, to cut a regiment to pieces

échars, *-e, adj*, (coins) light; below the legal standard *Venis —*, (nav.) shifting winds, light and variable winds.

écharser, *v n*, (nav) to veer, to shift about, to change often *○ v a*, to lower the standard of coins

échasse, *n f*, (orn) stilt-bird — *à manteau noir*, long-legged plover

échasse, *n f*, stilt, trussel, trussel (of stages), upher — *d'échafaud*, upher, scaffolding-pole *Il est toujours monté sur des —s*, he is always on stilts, in buckram [bird, — *s*, grallae

échassier, *n m*, (orn) long-legged wading

échauboulé, *-e, adj*, (med) full of pimples

échauboulure, *n f*, (med) pimple, blotch, rash, pustule.

échaudage, *n m*, lime-wash; lime-washing

échaudé, *n m*, simnel, ciacknel — *au beurre*, simnel with butter

échaudé, *-e, part*, scalded *Chat — crant l'eau froide*, a burnt child dreads the fire

échauder, *v a*, to scald

s'échauder, *v r*, to burn one's self, to burn one's fingers. *Il s'y est échaudé*, he burnt his fingers in that business.

échaudis, *n m*, (nav) triangular shape

échaudoir, *n m*, scalding-house, scalding-tub

échauffailson, *n f*, (med) overheating, eruption, rash

échauffant, *-e, adj*, heating, binding.

échauffer, *n f*, heap *Mettre les peaux en —*, to heap the hides

échauffé, *n m*, odor (caused by excessive heat) *Sentir l'—*, to have or exhale a hot smell

échauffée, *n f*, first operation of salt-makers in warming their oven

échauffement (-shōf-mān), *n m*, heating; over-excitement

échauffer, *v a*, to warm, to heat, to over-heat, to excite, to inflame, to irritate, to anger, to vex *Échauffer la chambre*, warm the room. *Les épices échauffent le sang*, spices heat the blood. *Cela lui échauffe la bile*, that provokes him.

s'échauffer, *v r*, to grow warm, to overheat one's self, to grow angry, to fly into a passion, to chafe, to fume *La chambre s'échauffe*; the room is getting warm *Il s'est échauffé à marcher*, walking has made him warm *La querelle s'échauffe*, the quarrel is running high.

Le jeu s'échauffe; they are playing deep. *S'—sur la voie*, (hunt) to follow the chase eagerly.

échauffourée, *r f.*, a rash, headlong, or blundering enterprise, skirmish, affray, blunder.

échauffure, *n f.*, red pimple, rash

échauguette (ghét), *n f.*, (milit) watch-box, watch-tower

échauler, *v a* *V. chauler*

échaux, *n m pl*, channels, furrows, water-course, drains

échéable, *adj*, falling due, payable.

échéance, *n f.*, falling due, expiration, maturity. — *commune*, average maturity —

prochaine, nearly due. *A courte* —, at a short date, short-dated *A longue* —, at a long date, long-dated *Jusqu'à l'—*, until maturity, till due *Payer une lettre de change à l'—*, to pay a bill of exchange at maturity

échéant, *part*, falling due *Le cas* —; if such should be the case, in that case

échec, *n m*, check, repulse, defeat, blow, loss *Donner —*, to check — *et mat*; checkmate *Etre — et mat*, to be checkmated *Il a souffert un grand —*, he has suffered a dreadful blow *Tenir un homme en —*, to have a man under one's thumb *Tenir une armée en —*, to keep an army at bay

échecs (é-shè), *n m pl*, chess, board and set of chess-men, chess-men *Jouer aux —*, to play at chess.

échelette, *n f.*, rack (for pack-saddles, carts), (orn) wall-creeper.

échelier, *n m*, peg-ladder.

échelle, *n f.*, ladder, ladder-staircase, scale, degree, (nav.) quarter-deck ladder — *brûlée*; folding-ladder. — *de siège*, scaling-ladder. — *de corde*; rope-ladder. — *de meunier*, trap-ladder. — *à incendie*, fire-ladder, fire-escape. — *de jardin ou de tapissier*, pan of steps. — *de dunnets*; poop-ladder — *de commandement*, accommodation-ladder — *campanaire*, bell-founder's diapason — *du Levant*, sea-ports in the Levant *Faire la courte* —, to mount upon one another's shoulders *Faire à quelq'un la courte* —, to give a lift to any one, to help any one through *Sentir l'—*, to deserve hanging *Après lui il faut trer l'—*, he has left nothing to be done, or you cannot go one better.

échelon (ésh-lon), *n m*, round, rung, step (of a ladder), step, stepping-stone, (milit) echelon *Descendre d'un —*, to come down a step *Marcher en —s*, to march in echelons.

échelonner, *v a*, to draw up in echelons, to arrange according to gradation — *un corps d'infanterie*, to draw up a body of infantry in echelons

s'échelonner, *v r*, to be graduated, to rise gradually, to be arranged or drawn up in echelons.

échenal or écheneau, *n m*, gutter, basin

***échenillage**, *n m*, clearing, ridding of caterpillars.

***écheniller** (ésh-ni), *v a*, to rid plants of caterpillars.

***échenilleur**, *n m*, caterpillar-destroyer (ornth) caterpillar-eater

***échenilloir**, *n m.*, averruncator.

écheno *V. échenal*

échoir *V. échoir*

échveau (ésh-vo), *n m*, hank, skein *Dévider un —*; to reel, to wind off, a skein

échovelé, *e* (éshév-lé), *adj.*, disheveled, whose hair hangs loose, disordered, romantic, extravagant.

échovette, *n f.*, small skein

échevin (ésh-vin), *n m*, sheriff, alderman

échevinage, *n m*, shrievalty, sheriffdom, sherriffship.

échnidné (é-kid-), *n m*, (zool) echidna

échi-f, *ve*, *adj.*, (hunt.) voracious, greedy.

échiffe or échuffre, *n m.*, (arch.) partition-wall (of a staircase).

***échignole**, *n f.*, (tech) button-maker's spindle.

***échillon**, *n m*, waterspout

échumose, *n f* *V. echymose*

échins, *n f.*, spine, backbone, chime, (arch) echinus, ovolo *Une maigre —*; a thin, lank person. *Croûté jusqu'à l'—*, bespattered, or splashed, up to the neck (with mud).

échuné, *part*, *adj*, broken-backed, belabored, beaten to death, tired out

échinée, *n f.*, (cook) chime, chime-piece

échiner, *v a*, to break the back, to kill, to murder; to beat unmercifully; to knock out, to tire out

s'échiner, *v r*, to knock one's self up with work, to work one's self to death, (of things) to get used up

échinite (é-ki-), *n m*, (foss) petrified sea-hedgehog, echinite.

échinope (é-ki-), *n m*, (bot) echinops, globe-thistle

échinophore (é-ki-), *n f* and *adj*, (bot) prickly samphire, echinophora, (conch) univalvular shell

échiolide (é-ki-), *n m* (bot). *V. vipérine*.

échiqueté, *e* (é-shuk-té), *adj.*, checkerred, (her) checky

échiquier, *n m*, chess-board; échecquer; square net. *Ouvrage fait en —*; checkerwork

En —; in squares, (nav) in bow and quarter line

écho (é-ko), *n m*, echo *Le jeu des —s*; echo-stop (in organs) — *s de lumière*, (paint) reverberations of light

échoir (échéant, échu), *v n*, to expire, to fall due, to be out, to lapse, to devolve, to chance, to happen, to fall, to fall out, to fall to *Le premier payement doit — à Noël*, the first payment falls due at Christmas *Cette lettre de change est échue*, that bill of exchange is due

A —, (of bills) running, not due *Cela lui est échu en partage*, that fell to his lot *Si le cas y échoit, s'il y échut, le cas échéant*; the case occurring, in such a case

écomètre (é-ko-), *n m*, echometer.

écométrie (é-ko-), *n f*, echometry.

échoppage, *n m*, edging, scorpion

échoppe, *n f*, booth, stall, round or flat graver, scalper, scorpion, burin

échopper, *v a*, to scorp, to edge

échoppl-er, *ère*, *n m* and *f*, stall-keeper.

échouage, *n m*, (nav) beaching, stranding

Leu d'—, place proper for running a vessel aground

échouement, *n m.*, running aground, stranding

échouer, *v n*, to run aground or on shore, to cast away, to run against, to hit, to strand, to be stranded; to miscarry, to fail, to be disappointed. *La frégate échoua contre un rocher*; the frigate struck upon a rock — *dans un examen*, to fail, to be plowed.

échouer, *v n.*, (nav) to strand, to run aground

échmer, *v a*, to top, to pollard (trees)

éclaboussement, *n m*, splashing, bespattering

éclabousser, *v a*, to splash, to bespatter.

éclaboussure, *n f*, splash, (nav) spoon-drift.

éclair, *n m*, lightning, flash of lightning, sort of chocolate cake, (chem) shine — *s de chaleur*, heat-lightning *Il a passé comme un —*, he shot by like lightning *Faire des —s*, to lighten.

éclairage, *n m*, lighting, illumination. — *au gaz*, gas-lighting, gas-light. *Gaz d'—*; illuminating gas, ethylene.

éclaircie, *n f.*, glade, vista, opening, rift (in clouds, etc.).

éclaircir, *v a*, to clear, to brighten, to clarify, to thin, to make thin, to clear up to elucidate, to illustrate, to explain, to throw a light on *Cet auteur éclaircit bien des vérités*, that author illustrates many truths — *une difficulté*, to clear up a difficulty *Le temps éclaircit la vérité*, time brings truth to light — *quelqu'un*, to enlighten any one, to instruct, to inform, any one *Il faut l'en —*, he must be informed of it — *une peau*, to gloss a skin

s'éclaircir, *v r*, to clear, to brighten, to become clear or bright, to grow light, to be solved, to be explained, to be elucidated *Le temps s'éclaircit*, the weather is clearing up *Son tent commence à s'—*, her complexion is becoming clearer. *S'— d'une chose*, to inquire about or into a business, to inform one's self about anything, to clear up a matter *Il faut s'— sur cette affaire*, that affair must be cleared up

éclaircissement (*-sè-màn*), *n m*, clearing up, explanation, illustration, elucidation, solution, hint, light, discovery, insight *Avoir un —*, to come to a business, to have an explanation, to come to an explanation, with any one

éclairé, *n f*, (bot) celandine *La grande —*, swallow-wort, tetten-wort *La petite —*, crow-foot, pilewort

éclairé, *-e*, *adj* and *part*, lighted, enlightened, judicious, intelligent, clear-sighted

éclairer, *v a*, to light, to give light to, to illuminate, to carry a light before, to show a light to, to enlighten, to instruct, to observe, to watch, (milit) to reconnoiter, (paint) to throw light in, to put light in *Éclairer monsieur*, show a light to the gentleman *Les bonnes lectures éclairent l'esprit*, the reading of good books enlightens the mind *Il faut l'— de près*, he must be watched closely. — *une question*, to throw light upon a question

s'éclairer, *v r*, to become enlightened, to instruct, enlighten, one another.

éclairer, *v n*, to sparkle, to shine, to brighten, to glitter. *v imp*, to lighten *Il éclaire*, it lightens

éclairéur, *n m*, (milit) scout *Aller en —*; (milit) to scout

éclaté, *adj*, broken-legged, broken-winged

éclanche, *n f*, shoulder of mutton

éclancher, *v a*, to unrumple (stuffs)

éclat, *n m*, shiver, splinter (of wood, stone, brick), brightness, refulgence, radiancy, resplendency, glitter, effulgence, clap, crash, noise, luster, pomp, richness, magnificence, glory, gaudiness (of colors), rumor, uproar *Un — de pierre*, a fragment of stone *Un — de bombe*; a splinter of a shell *On ne savait soutenir l'— du soleil*, there is no bearing the glare of the sun *L'— des yeux*, the brilliancy of the eyes *L'— et la pompe de son style*, the splendor and pomp of his style *Un — de rire*, a burst of laughter *Un grand — de voix*, a loud shout *Action d'—*, splendid achievement, brilliant action *Des personnes d'—*, eminent persons. *Cette action a fait —*, that action has made a great deal of noise *Voler en —*, to be shivered, to fly into a thousand pieces

éclatant, *-e*, *adj*, bright, sparkling, glittering, brilliant, radiant, dazzling, striking, gorgeous, effulgent, shining, signal, glorious, piercing, loud, shrill *Tout — de lumière*, all radiant with light. *Son —*; shrill sound *Brut —*, crash. *Actions —es*; brilliant exploits *Vengeance —e*, signal vengeance

éclater, *v n*, to split, to shiver, to break in pieces, to burst, to crack, to clap, to cry out, to exclaim against, to fly into, to break out or forth, to blaze out, to shine, to sparkle, to glitter, to flash, to irradiate *Une bombe éclate en tombant*, a bomb bursts on falling *Le tonnerre*

vient d'—, there has just been a clap of thunder — *de rire*, to burst out laughing — *en injures*, to burst forth into abuse *L'incendie éclate pendant la nuit*, the fire broke out during the night *Faire —*, to shiver, to shatter, to splinter, to snap, to burst, to cause to explode, to vent, to give vent to, to brighten, to blaze forth, to show, to discover, to make appear

s'éclater, *v r*, to split, to shiver, to fly into fragments, to burst

éclastique, *n m* and *adj*, eclectic.

éclatisme, *n m*, eclecticism.

éclat, *n m*, (nav) splinter

éclé, *-e*, *adj*, splintered, sprung (of masts, etc)

éclipse, *n f*, eclipse, disappearance, absence *Faire une —*, to vanish, to disappear

éclipser, *v a*, to eclipse, to throw into the shade

s'éclipser, *v r*, to be eclipsed or darkened, to disappear, to vanish *Il s'éclipse tout d'un coup*, he suddenly disappeared

écliptique, *n f* and *adj*, (astron) ecliptic.

éclisse, *n f*, (surg) splint, splinter, cheese-wattle, stand, rib, side-piece (of violins, pails, tubs, casks, etc)

éclisser, *v a*, (surg) to splint

éclogue, *n f* *V* **églogue**.

éclopé, *-e*, *n* and *adj*, cripple, halt, foot-sore, lame, badly hurt *Il est tout —*, he is quite lame

écloper, *v a*, to lame, to make lame, foot-sore *S'—*, *v r*, to become lame, foot-sore

éclore, *v n*, to hatch, to blow, to open, to break, to dawn *Les poulets commencent à —*, the chickens are beginning to pierce the shell *Faire — des oiseaux*, to hatch birds, (fig) to bring to light, to usher in, to give birth to, to produce, to bring out, to blow, open.

éclosion, *n f*, hatching, blowing, opening.

éclosure, *n f*, lock, guard-lock, sluice, dam, mill-dam, wear, weir, flood-gate — *de moulin*, mill-gate. — *à sas*, lift-lock — *à vannes*, sliding flood-gate *Déversoir à —*, weir — *à marée montante*, tide-gate

éclosure, *n f*, sluice-full of water, lockage.

écloser, *v a*, to build locks, to take a boat through a lock

éclosier, *n m*, sluice-man, lock-keeper

écobuage, *n m*, (agri) weeding, burning of weeds

écobue, *n f*, weeder, turfing iron

écobuer, *v a*, to weed a field and burn the weeds

écœurement, *n m*, disgust; sickening, anguish of heart

écœurer, *v a*, to disgust, to sicken; (fig) to shock, to dishearten

écofai or **écofoi**, *n m*, (tech) cutting-board

écoinçon or **écoinçon**, *n m*, (mas, carp) diagonal, angle-tie, angle stuff-board; (carp) jamb (of doors), (carp) reveal (of windows)

écolage, *n m*, schooling

écolâtre, *n m*, (theol) doctor, teacher.

école, *n f*, school, college, scholastic philosophy, sect, training, practice, blunder *Petite —*, day-school *Maître d'—*, schoolmaster *Camarade d'—*, schoolfellow. — *de droit*, law-school — *de marine*, naval school — *d'équitation*, — *de natation*, riding-school, swimming-school — *communale*, parish-school. *Cela sent l'—*, that savors of pedantry. *Faire —*, to be at the head of a school or sect, or to be fundamental (of a doctrine), to found a school (of art, literature) *Dire les nouvelles de l'—*, to tell tales out of school *Faire l'— buissonnière*, to play truant *Faire une —*, (backgammon) to blunder in pegging one's points *Envoyer à l'—*, to peg. *Faire une —*, to commit a stupid blunder. *Basse —*;

ordinary horsemanship. *Haute* —, high horsemanship

écolier, *n m*, -ère, *n f*, schoolboy, schoolgirl, pupil, scholar, learner, a tyro *En* —, boy-like *Prendre le chemin des* —s, to go a round-about way, to loiter *Ce n'est qu'un* —, he is but a novice *Tour d'* —, schoolboy trick

Papier —, exercise-paper

écouter, *v a*, to cut off, to round off

écoudre, *v a*, to show out, to bow out, to dismiss, to put off, to refuse, to deny *Il nous écoule* —, he gives us a polite refusal

économat, *n m*, stewardship, bursarship, bursary, steward's or bursar's office

économie, *adj*, economical, saving, thrifty *C'est une femme* —, she is a thrifty woman *Être — de louanges*, to be sparing of praise

économiste, *n m*, steward, housekeeper, manager, economist, purser, bursar, treasurer (of colleges, hospitals)

économie, *n f*, economy, thrift *Vivre avec* —, to live economically *Faire des* —s, to put by money, to save money *L'— de l'univers*, the disposition of the universe *L'— du corps humain*, the harmony of the human body *L'— d'un discours*, the management or disposition of a speech *Il n'y a pas de petites* —s, a penny saved is a penny earned, or take care of the pence, etc

économique, *adj*, economic, economical, cheap. *Ménage* —, economical housekeeping [*Economique* is applied to things only as, *Jour-neau* —, fuel-saving stove]

économique, *n f*, economics

économiquement (*-mik-nān*), *adv*, economically

économiser, *v a*, to economize, to save, to put by, to husband — *ses forces*, to husband one's strength

économiste, *n m*, economist

écoupe, *n f*, (nav.) scoop, skeet, ladle

écorce, *n f*, bark, rind, peel, shell, outside, surface *Oter l'—*, to peel *Cet homme n'a que l'—*, he is but a superficial, a shallow man *Juger du bois par l'—*, to judge of the inside by the outside *Être l'arbre et l'—* — *il ne faut pas mettre le doigt*, you should not interfere in other people's quarrels

écorcement or **écorçage**, *n m*, barking, stripping (of trees)

écorcer, *v a*, to bark, to strip, to peel

écorché, *n m*, (paint) figure without skin (for the study of the muscles).

à écorche-cul, *adv*, (lex) sliding on the ground, against the grain, unwillingly *V. à rebrousse-poil*

écorchée, *n f*, (conch) conus (striated cone)

A l'—, in lots or small parcels.

écorchement, *n m*, excoaration, flaying, skinning

écorcher, *v a*, to flay, to skin, to gall, to peel off, to rub off the bark, to take off the skin, to fleece — *l'anguille par la queue*; to begin at the wrong end *Cela écorche les oreilles*, that grates on one's ears *Ce procureur écorchait ses clients*; that attorney fleeced his clients. — *le français*, to speak broken French, to murder the French language *Jamais beau parler n'écorcha la langue*, civility costs nothing *Il crie avant qu'on l'écorche*, he cries out before he is hurt

s'écorcher, *v r*, to tear off one's skin, to get skinned, to gall or be galled, (fig) to speak ill of or disparage one's self

écorcherie, *n f*, knacker's yard; inn in which travelers are fleeced, expensive place; fleecing **écorcheur**, *n m*, knacker, flayer, fleecer **écorchure**, *n f*, scratch, excoaration, slight wound

écorner, *v a*, to break the horns, the corners,

of, to dog's ear, to curtail, to impair, to lessen, to diminish *Il faut un vent à — un bœuf*, it is blowing great guns

écorifier, *v a*, to sponge upon, to hang on **écorifierie**, *n f*, sponging, hanging on **écorifieur**, *n m*, -se, *n f*, sponge, hanger-on.

écornure, *n f*, corner broken off, breaking at the edges, chipping.

écossais, -e, *n* and *adj*, Scotsman, Scots-woman, Scottish

écossaise, *n f*, Scotch plaid, plaid-stuff

écosser, *v a*, to shell, to husk (peas or beans)

écossier, *n m*, -se, *n f*, sheller

écot, *n m*, share (of a reckoning), reckoning; score, quota, company, stump (of a tree) *Payer l'écot* —, pay your share *Parlez à votre* —, speak to your own company, mind your own business. *De tous* —s, meddling with everything

écotage, *n m*, stemming (of tobacco).

écotor, *v a*, to stem

***écouailles**, *n f pl*, coarsest wool, tail wool

écoulement (*-e-kool-nān*), *n m*, flowing, running, draining, (com.) sale, output, outlet *L'— de l'eau*, the flowing of water *L'— de nos produits*, the sale of our commodities.

écouler, *v a*, to pour away, (com.) to drain; to sell

s'écouler, *v r*, to run or flow away, to pass away, to glide away, to slip away, (com.) to go off *L'eau s'écoule*, water flows away *L'argent s'écoule*, money slips away *Le temps s'écoule*, time passes away *Ces marchandises s'écoulent vite*, these goods sell fast, or go off well, or have a good sale, or command a ready sale

écourgeon *V. escourgeon*

écourter, *v a*, to shorten, to dock, to crop; to curtail — *un chien*, to crop a dog *Cheval écourté*, cropped horse. *Nes écourté*, snub-nose

écoutant, -e, *n* and *adj*, listener, hearer; listening, attending *Avocat* —, briefless barrister

écoute, *n f*, hiding-place for listening, (nav.) sheet, main-sheet (cordage) *Être aux* —s, to be on the watch, on the look-out, to eavesdrop. *Entre deux* —s, both sheets aft

écouter, *v a*, to listen, to hearken, to give hearing, to hear, to pay attention to, to mind. — *à la porte*, to listen at the door — *les avis de quelqu'un*, to listen to any one's advice — *raison*, to listen to reason *Écoutez*, hark ye, look here, come! *Il n'écoute personne*; he heeds nobody *Ne l'écoutez pas!* never mind him! *Se faire* —, to obtain a hearing, to enforce obedience

s'écouter, *v r*, to like to hear one's self, to be over careful of one's self, to indulge one's self. *Il s'écoute trop*, he nurses himself too much

écouteur, *n m*, -se, *n f*, listener *C'est un* — *aux portes*, he is an eaves-dropper

écouteux, *adj*, skittish, jibbing (of horses)

***écoutille**, *n f*, (nav.) hatchway. *Fermer les* —s, to close the hatches

écoutoir, *n m*, ear-trumpet

***écouvillon**, *n m*, scovel (of ovens); swab; mop, sponge (of a cannon)

***écouvillonneur**, *v a*, to sweep, to mop, to sponge (of a cannon)

écran, *n m*, screen, hand-screen, fire-screen. — *de toilette*; splash-guard — *en bannière*; banner screen.

écrasage, *n m*, crushing, bruising.

écrasant, -e, *adj*, crushing, humiliating; exorbitant, excessive, overwhelming, ruinous.

écrasé, -e, *part*, crushed, ruined. *Nes* —; flat nose. *Taille* —e; squat figure (pers.).

écrasement (e-kraz-mān), *n m*, crushing, crush, bruising, squashing, overwhelming, destruction, ruin.

écraser, *v a*, to crush; to bruise, to weigh down, to overburden, to overwhelm, to bear down, to run over, to run, to squash — *des goseilles*; to squash gooseberries *J'ai manqué d'être écrasé par un carrosse*, I was near being run over by a coach *Être écrasé de travail*, to be overwhelmed with work — *d'impôts*, to be overburden with taxes — *ses rivaux*, to crush one's rivals.

écraseur, *n m*, crusher, bruiser, steam-roller

écroquet, *n m*, gingerbread, nut

écrémer, *v a*, to take off the cream, to skim, to take the best of

écrémoreur, *n f*, skimmer, milk-skimmer

écarter, *v a*, to sweep off the top of a work, to dismantle with shot, to cut off the comb of a cock

écrovisse, *n f*, crayfish, (astron) Cancer *Une — de mer*, a crawfish *Rouge comme une —*, as red as a boiled lobster.

s'écrier, *v r*, to cry out, to exclaim *V. s'exclamer*

***écrielle**, *n f*, grate (of a fish-pond)

écrit, *n m*, casket, jewel-box or case

écrire (écrivain, écrit), *v a*, to write, to spell, to pen, to set down, to write word, to write to ask — *quelque chose sur un registre*, to enter anything in a register *Papier à —*, writing-paper — *que*, to write to say that, to state that

s'écrire, *v r*, to sign one's self, to write one's name, to be written, to be spelled, to write to each other

écrit, *n m*, writing, written agreement, pamphlet *Mot d'—*, short note, line, word *Mettre, coucher, pai —*, to set anything down in writing

écrit, *e, part*, writ, written, fated *Cela était — au ciel*, that was written above *Il est — que je ne gagnerai jamais*, I am fated never to win *C'était —*, it was bound to happen

écriteau, *n m*, bill (poster), board, sign-board

écritoire, *n f*, ink-horn, inkstand — *portative*, pocket inkstand

écriture, *n f*, writing, hand, handwriting, scripture. *pl.* accounts, papers, documents, lawyer's bills — *coulée*, secretary-hand, running-hand. *Mauvaise —*, scrawl *L'écriture sainte*, the Holy Scriptures, the Bible. *Commis aux —s*, copying clerk

écrivain, *v n*, to do copying work

écrivain, *ère, n m f*, copying-clerk, copyist

***écrivain**, *v a*, to scribble

***écrivainerie**, *n f*, scribbling

***écrivain**, *n m*, V **écrivain**

***écrivain**, *n m*, writer, author, writing-master, captain's clerk. — *public*, public scrivener, petition writer

écrivain, *n m*, (in the Channel Isles) solicitor, scrivener

écrivain, *-se, adj*, fond of or always writing, scribbling.

écrou, *n m*, screw nut, female screw, jail-or gaol-entry. *Livre, registre, d'—*, jail-or gaol-book.

écrouelle, *n f*, freshwater shrimp

écrouelles, *n f pl*, king's evil, scrofula

écrouelleux, *-se, adj* and *n*, scrofulous, person affected with the king's evil

écrouer, *v a*, to enter in the jail-or gaol-book, to imprison, to lock up

écroues, *n f pl*, bills of expense of the royal kitchen

écrouir, *v a*, to hard-hammer (metal)

écrouissement, écrouissage, *n m*, hammer-hardening

écroulé, *-e, part*, fallen down, overthrown. *Un mur —*, a fallen wall *Un empire —*, an overthrown empire

écroulement (é-krool-mān), *n m*, falling in, falling down, crumbling down, wreck, ruin *s'écrouler*, *v r*, to fall in, to fall down, to fall to pieces, to break down, to collapse, to perish. *Cet édifice vint à s'—*, that building fell down *La terre s'écroula*, the ground gave way *Faute s'—*, to pull or bring down

écrouter, *v a*, to cut off the crust *S'—*, to lose its crust (of bread)

écru, *-e, adj*, unbleached, raw *Fil —*, *soie —*, raw thread, raw silk *Toile —*, brown holland

écru, *n f pl*, wood of new and spontaneous growth

ectropion, *n m*, (med) eversion of the eyelids

ectype, *n f*, ectype

écu, *n m*, shield, Ocrown, an obsolete French coin, *Ohai* a crown n, money, cash, copy-paper *Amasser des —s*, to hoard up money. *C'est le père aux —s*, he is a moneyed man

écuage, *n m*, scutage, land-tax

écubier, *n m* (nav) hawse-hole

***écueil** (ékeu-i), *n m*, reef, rock, sand-bank, breaker, peul, danger, obstacle, stumbling-block *Donner sur un —*; to strike against a rock *Le monde est plein d'—s*, the world is full of dangers

écuelle, *n f*, porringer, bowl, basin *Laver les —s*, to wash the dishes *Des lavures d'—s*, dish-water, hog-wash *Être propre comme une — de chat*, to be filthy, very dirty

écuelle, *n f*, porringer-full, bowl-full

écuisser, *v a*, to thin (trees at the foot).

écuyer, *v a*, to tread down at heel.

s'écuyer, *v r*, to wear down at the heel

écumage, *n m*, skimming, scumming.

écumant, *-e, adj*, foaming, frothy, seething

écume, *n f*, froth, foam, scum, dross, dregs, slag, lather *L'— de la mer*, the foam of the sea *L'— de certains métaux*, the dross of certain metals *L'— d'un cheval*, the foam of a horse *Jeter de l'—*, to foam — *de mer*, white talc, meerschaum, sea-ware

écuménicité, *n f* **écuménicité**

écuménique, *adj* **écuménique**

écuméniquement, *adv* **écuméniquement**

écumer, *v n*, to foam, to froth *La mer écume*, the sea foams *Il écume de rage*, he was foaming with rage

écumer, *v a*, to skim, to pick up, to gather, to collect, rake up — *le pot*, to skim the pot — *les marmites*, to be a sponger — *les mers*, to scour the seas

écumeur, *n m*, skimmer, collector, parasite, plagiarist — *de marmites*, sponger, hanger-on

— de mer, sea-robber, sea-rover

écumeux, *-se, adj*, frothy, foaming

écumoire, *n f*, skimmer, scummer

écuration, *n m*, scouring, cleaning

écurer, *v a*, to scour, to cleanse — *de la vaisselle*, to scour dishes

***écureuil**, *n m*, squirrel

écureur, *n m*, *-se, n f*, scourer of kitchen utensils — *de plats*, well-cleanser.

écurie, *n f*, stable, stabling, mews, stud; equipage *Valet d'—*, stable-boy, groom, ostler.

écusson, *n m*, escutcheon, shield, coat of arms, (arch) knob, (hort, nav) escutcheon

écussonner, *v a*, (hort) to bud

écussonnoir, *n m*, (hort) budding-knife

écuyer, *n m*, esquire, squire, equerry, riding-master, rider, wall hand-rail (of a staircase)

Il est bon —, he is a good horseman — *tranchant*, carver — *de cuisine*, head cook, house-steward *Grand —*; master of the horse.

écuyère, *n f.*, horsewoman, female equestrian performer *A l'—*, in riding fashion *Bottes à l'—*, top boots, riding boots

eczéma, *n m*, (*n p*) (med.) eczema

edda, *n f*, (*—s*) edda

éden (é-dè-n), *n m*, Eden.

édenté, *-e, adj.*, toothless, (fig.) broken, edentate *Vieille —e*, toothless hag *Un peigne —*, a broken-toothed comb

édenter, *v a*, to wear out, to break the teeth of objects such as combs, saws, etc., to deprive of one's teeth, to cause any one to lose his teeth *La vieillesse nous édenté*; old age causes us to lose our teeth

s'édenter, *v r*, to lose its or one's teeth

édentés, *n m pl*, (zool.) edentata

édicter, *v a*, to enact, to decree *Pennes édictées par la loi*, penalties enacted by law

édicule, *n f*, small edifice, pavilion, kiosk.

édifiant, *-e, adj.*, edifying

édificateur, *n m*, (l u) builder, constructor

édification, *n f*, building, erection, edifica-

tion [tue, fabric

édifice, *n m*, edifice, building, pile, struc-

édifier, *v a*, to build, to erect, to construct,

to edify, to improve, to instruct, to enlighten, to satisfy *Il m'a édifié sur son compte*, he told

me all about him

édile, *n m*, edile

édilité, *n f*, edileship

édit, *n m*, edict, decree

éditer, *v a*, to publish, to edit (of books)

éditeur, *n m*, publisher

édition, *n f*, edition

édredon, *n m*, eider-down, eider-down quilt

éducateur, *-rice, n*, educator, teacher,

educationalist *adj* educative, instructing

éducati-f, *-ve, adj.*, educative

éducation, *n f*, education, breeding, rearing

(of animals), training, manners *Faire l'—*

d'un jeune homme, to educate a young man

Tenir une maison d'— de demoiselles; to keep a

boarding school for young ladies. *Il n'a point*

d'—, he has no breeding

édulcoration, *n f*, edulcoration, sweetening

édulcorer, *v a*, (pharm) to edulcorate, to

sweeten

éduquer, *v a*, (pop) to bring up, to educate,

children

étaufler, *v a*, to reeve out (of textile fabrics)

effaçable, *adj*, effaceable

effacement, *n m*, effacing, erasing.

effacement, *n m*, effacing, effacement, obliteration, blotting out, disappearance, humility,

self-effacement, throwing back (of the shoulders)

Homme d'—, man of retiring manner

effacer, *v a*, to efface, to expunge, to wear

out, to rub out, to strike out, to blot out, to

scrape out, to scratch out, to wash away, to

obliterate, to eclipse, to throw into the shade,

to throw back (the shoulders), to surpass, to

excel, to outdo — *ses péchés par ses larmes*,

to wash out one's sins by one's tears

s'effacer, *v r*, to get obliterated, to wash out,

to wear away, to keep in the background; to

draw aside, to give way; to straighten one's

self, to throw one's self well back *Il s'effaca*

pour éviter le coup, he drew aside to avoid the

blow

effacer-r, *-se, n m f*, eraser.

effaçon, *n f*, blot, blotting out, obliteration,

erasure

effaner, *v a*, (agri) to strip of leaves

effaré, *-e, part*, wild, scared, bewildered

Un usage —, a haggard, scared countenance.

effarement, *n m*, bewilderment, distraction,

terror, affright

effarier, *v a*, to terrify, to scare

s'effarier, *v r*, to be scared, to take fright.

effarouchant, *-e, adj*, terrifying, startling.

effarouchement, *n m*, scare, fright, affright,

alarm, umbrage

effaroucher, *v a*, to scare away, to startle,

to shock, to give umbrage

s'effaroucher, *v r*, to be scared, to be startled,

to take umbrage or alarm, to take fright.

effecti-f, *-ve, adj.*, effective, real, positive,

(com) in cash *C'est un homme —*, he is a man

of his word.

effectif, *n m*, (milit) effective force,

strength

effection, *n f*, (geom) effection

effectivement (*-tiv-män*), *adv*, in effect,

really, actually, indeed, in fact; and to be sure,

yes, so it is

effectuer, *v a*, to effect, to execute, to ac-

complish, to carry out, to bring about; to work

out

s'effectuer, *v r*, to be effected, executed, ac-

complished, to take place, to take effect, to be

carried out

effémation, *n f*, effemacy.

efféminé, *-e, adj*, effeminate, womanish.

Av —, effeminate look

effémuer, *v a*, to effeminate, to enervate.

effendi or efendi (é-fän-di), *n m*, effendi

(Turkish title)

effervescence, *n f*, effervescence, excite-

ment, ferment

effervescent, *-e, adj*, effervescent, efferves-

cing, excited, excitable

effet, *n m*, effect, consequence, result, per-

formance, intent, execution, purpose, power

(mec), bill of exchange, bill *pl*, goods, luggage,

movables, chattels, funds, stocks *Produire*

de l'—; to make an impression *Ces choses-là*

font un vilain —; those things look bad. *Sous-*

crire un —; to sign a bill — *à échoir*, running

bill *Faire les fonds d'un —*, to provide for a

bill *Faire honneur à un —*, to honor a bill.

A double —, double acting (mec) *En —*, in

reality, indeed. *Pour cet —*, to that end, for

that purpose *A l'— de*, to the end that, with

a view to. *A quel —*? to what purpose?

to what end? *A —*, sensational, clap-trap *Cela*

me fait cet —, it seems so to me *Faire de l'—*;

to make a show, to be showy. *Faire l'— de*,

to make one think of, to put one in mind. —

rétrograde, (at billiards) screwing back. — *con-*

traire, screw — *de côté*, side

***effeuillage**, *n f*, fall of the leaves.

***effeuillement**, *n m*, stripping off the leaves,

defoliation.

***effeuiller**, *v a*, to strip of leaves, to pluck;

to pick to pieces (a flower)

***s'effeuiller**, *v r*, to lose or shed its leaves (of a

tree, a flower) *Les roses s'effeuillent*, the roses

are shedding their leaves

efficace, *adj*, efficacious, effectual, effective.

efficace, *n f*, efficacy, efficiency, virtue.

efficacement (*-kas-män*), *adv.*, efficaciously,

efficiently, effectually

efficacité, *n f*, efficacy, efficiency.

efficient, *-e, adj*, efficient

effigie, *n f*, effigy *Pendreen —*, to hang in

effigy

effigier, *v a*, to make an effigy of

effilé, *n m*, fringe

effilé, *-e, adj*, slender, slim, sharp, fine, taper-

ing *Avoir la taille —e*, to have a thin, slender

figure

effiler, *v a*, to unweave, to ravel out, to

unravel, to thin (the hair), (hunt) to tire out

the dogs.

s'effiler, *v r*, to ravel, to ravel out, to fray out,

to taper

effiloche, *n f*, untwisted silk, light refuse silk

effilocher or effiloquer, *v a*, to ravel out,

to undo.

effiloque, *n f* *V effiloche*

effilure, *n f*, raveled thread
efflanqué, -*e*, *adj*, lean, thin, lank, raw-boned, meager *Style* —, meager style
efflanquer, *v a*, to make lean, to emaciate
effleurier, *v a*, to take the surface off, to pick, to pluck (flowers), to skim over, to skim the surface off, to glance at, to grace, to touch upon, to dip into
effleurir, *v a*, (chem) to effloresce.
s'effleurir, *v r*, to effloresce.
efflorescence, *n f*, efflorescence
efflorescent, -*e*, *adj*, efflorescent
effluence, *n f*, (phys) effluence
effluent, -*e*, *adj*, (phys) effluent
effluve, *n m*, effluvia *pl*, effluvia
effondrement, *n m*, (agri) digging deep, trenching, falling in, sinking
effondrer, *v a*, (agri) to dig deep, to break in, to weigh down, to sink — *une volante*, to draw a towl. — *du poisson*, to gut fish
s'effondrer, *v r*, to fall in, to give way
***effondriles**, *n f pl*, grounds, sediment, dregs
s'efforcer, *v r*, to strain, to strive, to make an effort, to exert one's self, to struggle, to endeavor, to attempt
effort, *n m*, effort, exertion, endeavor, force, strength, (nav, vet) strain, weight, stress
L'— de l'eau a rompu cette digue, the force of the water has broken down that dyke *Ce cheval a un —*, that horse is strained *Fan e un — sur soi-même*, to do one's self violence, to strive to overcome one's repugnance *Se donner un —*, to overstrain one's self, to sprain one's back.
effraction, *n f*, breaking, breaking open, house-breaking *l'ol avec —*, burglary
effraie, *n f*, white barn-owl, screech-owl
s'effrayer, *v n*, to become unraveled, to fray at the edges
effrayant, -*e*, *adj*, frightful, fearful, dreadful, terrific, appalling, grim, hideous
effrayé, -*e*, *part*, afraid, daunted, dismayed
effrayer, *v a*, to frighten, to frighten, to alarm, to terrify, to dismay.
s'effrayer, *v r*, to be frightened, to be startled, to take fright, to take alarm *Il s'effraie de peu de chose*, he is soon frightened
effréné, -*e*, *adj*, unbridled, unrestrained, unruly, lawless, wild, frantic *Passions —es*, unbridled passions. [tion (of land)]
effritement, *n m*, crumbling to dust, exhaustion
effriter, *v a*, (agri) to exhaust (land)
s'effriter, *v r*, (agri) to become exhausted, to crumble to dust
effroi, *n m*, fright, terror, consternation, dread, dismay. *Porter partout l'—*, to carry consternation everywhere
effronté, -*e*, *n*, and *adj*, shameless, brazen-faced person, shameless, bold, brazen-faced
effrontément, *adv*, impudently, boldly, shamelessly
effronterie (é-front-rî), *n f*, effrontery, boldness, impudence, shamelessness *Il est plein d'—*, he is full of impudence *Il a eu l'— de me menacer*, he had the effrontery to threaten me *Payer d'—*, to brazen a thing out
effroyable, *adj*, frightful, dreadful, horrid, horrible, awful, downright, shocking, prodigious *Elle est d'une laideur —*, she is frightfully ugly
effroyablement, *adv*, frightfully, horribly, dreadfully, awfully, shockingly. *Elle est — laide*, she is frightfully ugly
effusion, *n f*, effusion, pouring out, overflowing, shedding. [riage]
efforcean, *n m*, two-wheeled lumber-car
égagropile, *n m*, (vet) wool-ball
égal, -*e*, *adj*, equal, uniform, like, alike, even, level, same *Tout lui est —*, it is all one to him *Une humeur —e*, an even temper

Cela m'est —, it is all the same to me *C'est —, si j'avais su*, never mind, if I had only known

égal, *n m*, -*e*, *n f*, equal *L'— de*, in comparison of, as much as, equal to *Traiter d'—*, to treat as one's equal *Sans —*, matchless. *D'— à —*, between equals, on equal terms

également (é-gal-mân), *adv*, equally, alike, impartially, uniformly, also, likewise, too.

égaler, *v a*, to equal, to make even, level, to come up to, to match, to emulate, to compare, to parallel

s'égalier, *v r*, to render one's self equal, to compare one's self to

égalisation, *n f*, equalization.

égaler, *v a*, to equalize, to make level; to square accounts — *un terrain*, to level a piece of ground *S'—*, to find its own level.

égalité, *adv*, based on equality, or on equal rights, leveling

égalité, *n f*, (geom) equality, parity, evenness, uniformity, congruity *A — de mérite*, where there is equality of merit — *d'âme*, equanimity

égard, *n m*, regard, consideration, respect, deference, attentions *Avoir —*, to pay regard *Avoir — à quelque chose*, to be regardful of anything. *Avoir des —s pour*, to have consideration for, to pay regard, deference to *Eu — à*, considering *Eu — à la qualité*, considering the quality *Attention de grands —s pour quelqu'un*, to show great deference to any one *Par — pour*, out of regard for *Par — pour vous*, for your sake. *A l'— de*, respecting, with regard to *A cet —*, in this respect *A tous —s*, in all respects

égaré, -*e*, *part*, strayed, misguided, misled, roving, wild, mislaid, disordered, distracted, bewildered *Brebis —es*, lost sheep.

égarement (é-gar-mân), *n m*, straying, losing one's way, mistake, error, wildness (of the look), disorder, ill-conduct, excess, frenzy, bewilderment — *d'esprit*, mental alienation

égare, *v a*, to mislead, to misguide, to bewilder, to mislead (intellect), to lead astray, to lead into error, to mislay — *quelque chose*, to mislay anything

s'égare, *v r*, to lose one's way, to stray, to err, to mistake, to be led into error, to go astray, to ramble, to lose one's self *Il s'égare de son chemin*, he has lost his way *Il s'égare dans la forêt*, he lost himself in the forest

égarotté, -*e*, *adj*, (man) wither-wrung

égayer, *v a*, to enliven, to divert, to make cheerful, to lighten, to raise (the spirits), to cheer, to cheer up, to liven (trees) — *un appartement*, to make an apartment lighter
s'égayer, *v r*, to make merry, to be merry, to divert one's self, to sport, to cheer up *Il fait vous —*, you must cheer up *Nous nous égayâmes à ses dépens*, we made merry at his expense

égide, *n f*, Aegis (shield of Jupiter, of Pallas), shield, buckler, breast-plate, protector *Il me sert d'—*, he is my protector *Sous son —*, under his aegis, under his protection

églops (-lops), *n m*, (med) eglops

égantier (-tié), *n m*, (bot) egyptian, woodbine, hip-tree, briar, dog-brier — *odorant*, sweet-brier

églantine, *n f*, (bot) (flower) eglantine, hip, dog-rose, sweet-brier, woodbine

égletin, *n m*, (ich) haddock

égliuse, *n f*, church, chimney cowl, cowl

L'— anglaise, the church of England *Un homme d'—*, a churchman, a clergyman *Gueux comme un rat d'—*, as poor as a church mouse

églogue (-log), *n f*, eclogue.

Qégoiser, *v n*, to egotize.

égoïsme, *n m*, egotism, selfishness, (philos) egotism

égoïste, *adj*, egotistic, selfish, egotistic

égoïste, *n m f*, egotist, (philos) egoist
C'est un —, he is an egotist

égopode, *n m*, (bot) gout-weed, goutwort

égorger, *v a*, to cut the throat of, to slaughter, to butcher, to kill

égorgeur, *n m*, slaughtereer, murderer

***égosiller**, *v i*, to make one's throat sore, to make one's self hoarse (with speaking), to bawl out, to strain one's voice

égotisme, *n m*, (ant) egotism

égotiste, *n m*, (ant) (l u) egotist

égout, *n m*, running or falling of water, sink, drain, sewer, eaves, projecting roof — *collecteur*, main-sewer

égoutier, *n m*, sewer-man.

égouttage, *n m*, drainage, draining, dipping

égoutter, *v n*, to drain, to dip

égoutter, *v a*, to drain, to let drop

***égoutter**, *v r*, to drop, to drain

égouttoir, *n m*, drainer, plate-rack.

égoutture, *n f*, drainings, drippings

égrain or **égrin**, *n m*, seedling pear or apple tree

égrainer *V* **égrener**

***égrainer** *V* ***égrener**

égrappage, *n m*, picking (of grapes, currants, etc.)

égrapper, *v a*, to pick (grapes, currants, etc.) from the bunch

égrapvoir, *n m*, grape-picker (instr)

***égratigner**, *v a*, to scratch, to claw, (paint) to stencil *S'il ne mord pas, il égratigne*; if he does not bite he scratches

***égratigner**, *n m*, -se, *n f*, scratcher, (paint) stenciler

***égratignure**, *n f*, scratch, slight wound *Il ne saurait souffrir la moindre —*, he cannot bear the least thing or hurt

***égravillonner**, *v a*, to ablaqueate

égréfin, *n m* *V* **égrefin**

égrénage, *n m*, shelling, husking (grains), picking (grapes), (arts) ginning

égréner, *v a*, to shell, to husk (grain), to pick from the bunch (grapes), (arts) to gin

***égréner**, *v i*, to shell (of grain), to fall from the stalk, to shed seeds

***égrillard**, -e, *adj*, sprightly, brisk, lively, free, broad

***égrilloir**, *n m*, weir, grate (to keep the fish in a pond)

égrisée, *n f*, diamond-dust

égriser, *v a*, to clean, to rough-down, to cut (diamonds)

égrisoir, *n m*, diamond-dust box

égrugeoir (-joir), *n m*, mortar

égruger, *v a*, to pound, to bruise. — *du sel*, to pound salt.

***égueulé**, *n m*, -e, *n f adj*, (égueulé), broken-mouthed, (pop) vulgar, foul-mouthed person.

égueulement (-égueul-mân), *n m*, (artil) breaking at the mouth of a cannon

égueuler (égueulé), *v a*, to break off the mouth or neck (of glass and other vessels)

***égueuler**, *v i*, to bawl till one's throat is sore, (artil) to break at the mouth (of a gun)

egyptien, -ne (-si-in, -si-en), *adj*, Egyptian

egyptien, *n m*, -ne, *n f*, Egyptian, gipsy

eh, m! ah! well! — bien! well! — bien, soul, well, be it so

éhanché, -e, *adj* *V* **déhanché**

éherber, *v a* *V* **harcler**

éhonté, -e, *adj*, shameless, brazen-faced.

éhouper, *v a*, to lop off the top (of a tree)

éider, *n m*, (-s) (orn) eider, eider-duck

éjaculateur, *adj*, (anat) ejaculatory

éjaculation, *n f*, throwing out with force, discharge, ejaculation (fervent prayer)

éjaculatoire, *adj* *V* **éjaculateur**

éjaculer, *v a*, (anat) to throw out, to ejaculate, to discharge

éjarrer, *v a*, to remove the coarse hairs (from furs)

éjecteur, -rice, *adj* ejecting *Tuyau —*; discharge pipe

élaboration, *n f*, elaboration.

élaboré, -e, *adj*, elaborate, wrought, labored

élaborer, *v a*, to elaborate, to work out

élagage, *n m*, (hort) lopping, branches lopped off

élaguer (-ghé), *v a*, to lop, to prune, to curtail, to cut down, to cut out *Elaguez ces détails inutiles*, cut out those useless particulars.

élaguer, *n m*, (hort) prune

élan, *n m*, start, spring, dash, rush, sally, flight, glow, soaring, burst, outburst, transport, (man) elk, moose-deer *Par —*, by starts.

Prendre un —, to take a spring, a flight

élancé, -e, *adj*, slender, slim, thin, lank

élanement (-lâns-mân), *n m*, shooting, twitch, twinge *pl*, transports

élancer, *v a*, (l u) to launch, to dart, to shoot

***élancer**, *v r*, to bound, to shoot, to shoot or to spring forth, to dart forth, to rush, to dash, to spring, to take one's flight *Il s'élança sur son cheval*, he leapt or sprang on horseback. *Il s'élança sur l'ennemi*, he rushed upon the enemy.

S'— sur quelqu'un, to spring upon any one *Mon âme s'élança vers Dieu*, my soul soared up to God

élancer, *v n*, to shoot, to twitch (of pain)

élanion, *n m*, (orn) kite — *martinet*; swallow-tailed kite

élargir, *v a*, to stretch, to widen, to make wider, to let out, to enlarge, to release, to set at liberty — *un habit*, to let out a coat — *ses quartiers*, to extend one's quarters — *un compas*, to open a pair of compasses. — *un prisonnier*, to set a prisoner at liberty

***élargir**, *v i*, to widen, to become wider, to enlarge, to stretch, to enlarge one's estate, to set one's self free

élargissement (-jus-mân), *n m*, widening, enlarging; release, discharge (from prison)

élargisseur, *n f*, piece let in, eking-piece.

élasticité, *n f*, elasticity, springiness

élastique, *adj*, elastic, springy

élastique, *n f*, india-rubber, elastic-net; spring-side

élatine, *n f*, (bot) water-wort

élavé, *adj*, (hunt) soft and discolored

elbeuf, *n m*, Elbeuf-cloth

eldorado, *n m*, (-s) El Dorado.

élastique, *n m*, *adj*, elastic

électeur, *n m*, elector

électif, -ve, *adj*, elective

élection, *n f*, election, return, polling, choice, appointment *Temps, lieu d'—*; (surg) most favorable time, place, for performing an operation

Solliciter des suffrages aux —s; to solicit votes at elections *Aux —s générales*, at the general election

électoral, -e, *adj*, electoral, elective. *Priver du droit —*, to disfranchise.

électorat, *n m*, electorate

électrice, *n f*, Elector's consort, Electress

électrique, *n f*, electricity

électrique, *adj*, electric *Secousse —*; electric shock

conducteur —, electric conductor.

électrifiable, *adj*, electrifiable

électrisant, -e, *adj*, electrifying

électrisation, *n f*, electrification.

électriser, *v a*, to electrify

***électriser**, *v r*, to be electrified, to electrify.

électro-aimant, *n m*, (—s) electro-magnet

électro-chimie, *n f*, (*n p*) electro-chemistry
électro-dynamique, *n f*, (*n p*) electro-dynamics

électro-magnétisme, *n m*, (*n p*.) electro-magnetism

électromètre, *n m*, (*phys*) electrometer

électro-négati-f, *-ve*, *adj*, electro-negative.

électrophore, *n m*, (*phys*) electrophorus

électro-positi-f, *-ve*, *adj*, electro-positive

électroscope, *n m*, (*phys*) electroscope

électuaire, *n m*, electuary

élegant, *n f*, elegantly, stylishly

élégance, *n f*, elegance, style

élégant, *-e*, *n m* and *adj*, gentleman, lady, of fashion, swell, exquisite, elegant, fashionable, stylish

élégiaque, *adj*, elegiac.

élégiaque, *n m*, elegist

élégie, *n f*, elegy

élement, *n m*, element, hobby, favorite pastime, component part *La chasse est son —*, hunting is his hobby *Ehe dans son —*, to be quite at home (in anything).

élémentaire, *adj*, elementary, elemental

élémi, *n m*, (*pharm*) elemi

éléphant, *n m*, elephant

éléphantiasis (*-ia-zis*), *n f*, (*med*) elephantiasis.

éléphantin, *-e*, *adj*, elephantine.

élevage, *n m*, (*agri*) breeding, raising, rearing (of cattle)

élevateur, *adj*, *n m*, (*anat*) elevator, elevator, raising, lifting

élévation, *n f*, elevation, lifting up, raising, rising ground, height, eminence, (*persp*) view, exaltation, greatness (of soul), nobleness, (*o rel*) elevation of the host, rise (of prices), raised plan *Il lui doit son —*; he is indebted to him for his promotion *Il a beaucoup d'—*, he possesses great elevation of mind. — *dans le style*, loftiness of style — *de côté*, side view (of a building)

élévatoire, *n m*, (*surg*) elevator

élève, *n m f*, pupil, scholar, student, (*nav*) midshipman — *maître* (*m.*), *maîtresse* (*f*); pupil-teacher, pupil, governess. — *en chambre*; parlor boarder.

élève, *n f*, (*agri*.) breeding (of cattle)

élevé (*él-vé*), *-e*, *part*, raised, grand, heroic, eminent, stately, lofty, high (of prices); exalted *C'est un jeune homme bien —*, he is a very well-bred youth

élever (*él-vé*), *v a*, to raise, to raise up, to exalt, to lift up, to cast up, to ennoble, to erect, to rear up, to set up, to augment, to increase, to run up (of accounts), to bring up, to breed, to rear, to educate, to train up, to nurse, to foster — *quelqu'un jusqu'aux nues*, to extol any one to the skies. — *la voix*, to raise one's voice. *J'ai pris de la peine à — ces plantes*, I took some trouble to raise those plants

s'élever, *v r.*, to arise, to break out, to ascend, to mount, to go up, to run up, to amount, to be elevated, to increase, to augment, to run up (of accounts), to be stated. *Une tempête s'éleva*, a storm arose. *Il s'éleva une querelle*, a quarrel broke out *Les vapeurs s'élevèrent de la terre*, vapors rise from the earth. *Celui qui s'élève sera abaissé*; he who exalts himself shall be humbled. *Les vagues s'élevèrent hautes et menaçantes*, the waves rolled high and threatening

éleveur (*él-veur*), *n m*, elevator, cattle-breeder, grazer

élevure (*él-vur*), *n f*, pimple, blotch, blain

elfe, *n m*, elf (*fairy*).

élider, *v a*, (*gram*) to cut off, to hide

s'élider, *v r.*, to be elided, to be cut off *Cette lettre s'élide*, that letter is elided.

éligibilité, *n f*, eligibility, fitness.

éligible, *adj*, eligible, fit

s'élimer, *v r*, to wear out, to rub out

élimination, *n f*, elimination, dismissal, expulsion, removal, rejection

éliminer, *v a*, to eliminate, to strike out *on* off, to expel, to discard, to dismiss, to remove, to delete

élingue (*é-lung*), *n f*, (*nav*) sling, strop

élinguer (*-ghé*), *v a*, (*nav*.) to sling

élire, *v a*, to elect, to choose, to return, to appoint, to designate — *domicile*, to take up one's abode.

élision, *n f*, elision

élito, *n f*, choice, pick, select few, flower, prime. *L'— de l'armée*, the pick of the army *J'ai eu l'— de ses livres*, I have had the pick of his books *D'—*, picked, crack.

élixir, *n m*, elixir

elle, *pron*, she, her, it, *elles*, *pl*, they, them *Je parle d'—*, I speak of her. *Je viens d'—*, I return to her *Je lui parle*, I am speaking to her *Je les lui donne à elle-même*, I give them to her, place them in her own hands *Je les vois, — et leur frère*, I see them and their brother

ellebore, *n m*, (*bot*) hellebore. — *noir*, Christmas-thorn, black hellebore *Avoir besoin d'—*, not to be in one's right senses

elleborine, *n f*, (*bot*) helleborine, bastard hellebore

ellipse (*e-lips*), *n f*, (*gram*, *geom*) ellipsis, ellipse.

ellipsoidal, *-e*, *adj*, ellipsoidal

ellipsoïde, *n m*, (*geom*) ellipsoid.

ellipticité, *n f*, ellipticity.

elliptique, *adj*, elliptical.

elliptiquement, *adv*, elliptically

elme (*Feu Saint*), *n m*, corposant, Castor and Pollux

élocution, *n f*, elocution.

éloge, *n m*, eulogium, eulogy, panegyric, encomium, praise, commendation *Digne d'—*, praiseworthy. *Faire soi-même son —*, to sound one's own praises *Faire l'— d'un auteur*, to speak in praise of an author. — *funéb.*, funeral oration

élogieux, *-se*, *adj*, full of praise, eulogistic, flattering

élogiste, *n m f*, (*ant*) eulogist, writer of panegyrics

***éloigné**, *-e*, *part*, removed, distant, wide, remote, far, absent, foreign *Temps —*, distant times *Cause —*, remote cause *Il est fort — de le croire*, he is far from believing it *Se tenir —*, to keep away, to stand aloof. *D'une manière —*, distantly

***éloignement** (*éloagn-mān*), *n m*, removal, removing, distance, remoteness, reticement, aversion, dislike; estrangement, unwillingness *On voit Paris dans l'—*, Paris is seen in the distance *Avoir de l'— pour le travail*, to have an aversion for work

***éloigner**, *v a*, to remove, to put away, to send away, to dismiss, to discard, to repudiate, to remove further, to waive, to avert, to banish, to drive away, to put off, to delay, to retard, to alienate, to estrange, to indispose — *un sujet*, to waive a subject — *les soupçons*, to discard suspicion — *quelqu'un de son pays*, to send any one away from his country *Éloignez de vous ces mauvaises pensées*, dismiss such evil thoughts.

s'éloigner, *v r.*, to go away, to remove, to recede, to forsake, to withdraw, to ramble, to digress, to swerve, to deviate, to be different, to differ from, to dislike, (*paint*) to appear in the distance, to be alienated, to be wanting, to fall off, to fail *Ne vous éloignez pas*; don't go far. *S'— de son devoir*, to deviate from one's duty. *S'— de son sujet*, to digress from one's subject. *Cette*

opinion s'éloigne de la mienne, that opinion differs from mine

elongation, *n. f.*, elongation, digression.

élonger, *v. a.* (nav.) to sheer off, to lay alongside of, to run out a warp

éloquemment (-ka-mān), *adv.*, eloquently.

éloquence, *n. f.*, eloquence, oratory. — *de la tribune*, parliamentary eloquence.

éloquent, *-e, adj.*, eloquent

élu, *n. m.*, *-e, n. f.* (person) elected, chosen, elect.

élu, *-e, part.*, elected, chosen, elect, appointed, designated, returned

élucidation, *n. f.*, elucidation.

élucider, *v. a.*, to elucidate

élucubration, *n. f.*, lucubration.

élucubrer, *v. a. n.*, to lucubrate.

éluidable, *adj.*, evadable, eludible.

éluder, *v. a.*, to elude, to evade.

élyme, *n. m.*, (bot.) elymus, lyme-grass.

élyséé, *n. m.* (myth.) Elysium. *L'Elysée*; the residence (in Paris) of the President of the Republic.

élyséé, *adj.*, Elysian *Les champs —s*, the Elysian fields

élyséén, *-ne* (-in, -èn), *adj.*, Elysian

élysiens (-in), *adj. m. pl.* (myth.) Elysian.

élytre, *n. m.* (ent.) elytron, wing-shell.

elzévir, *n. m.*, Elzevir (edition).

elzévirien, *-ne, adj.*, elzevirian, Elzevir.

émaciation, *n. f.*, emaciation

émacé, *-e, adj.*, emaciated.

***émaill**, *n. m.*, enamel, (her) tincture, (fig.) gloss, brilliancy. — *de Hollande*, Dutch blue *Peindre en —*, to enamel *Peinture en —*, enameling, enameled picture *Peintre en —*, enameler.

***émailler**, *v. a.*, to enamel, (fig.) to adorn, to embellish, to stud, to strew, to covet.

***émaillure**, *n. m.*, enameler.

***émaillure**, *n. f.*, enameling.

émancipation, *n. f.*, emancipation

émanciper, *v. a.*, to emancipate

s'émanciper, *v. r.*, to gain one's liberty, to free one's self, to take too much liberty, to get too free, to go beyond bounds, to forget one's self, to play pranks *Vous vous émancipez trop*, you are getting rather too free.

émaner, *v. n.*, to emanate

émargement, *n. m.*, writing on the margin; marginal note, signature on the margin

émarger, *v. a.*, to write, to sign, on the margin, to receipt; (fig.) to draw one's salary, (tech.) to diminish the breadth of the margin of engravings, etc.

émarginé, *-e, adj.*, (bot.) emarginate.

émasculation, *n. f.*, emasculation.

émasculer, *v. a.*, to emasculate

embabouiner, *v. a.*, (fam. l u) to wheedle, to gammon.

emballage, *n. m.*, packing up, packing, package *Tout d'—*, packing-canvas, pack-cloth.

emballer, *v. a.*, to pack up, to wrap up; to pack off, (fam. jest.) to send away, to pack off (any one), to look at, to quod.

emballeur, *n. m.*, packer; (pop.) bragger, bobby, policeman

emballer, *v. a.*, to tie up, to swathe.

embarcadere, *n. m.*, terminus; wharf; pier; steps, landing-stage.

embarcation, *n. f.*, small boat, craft; crew, passengers

embarquée, *n. f.* (nav.) yaw, lurch

embarquer, *v. a.* and *n.*, (nav.) to yaw, to lurch

embargo, *n. m.*, embargo *Lever l'—*, to take off an embargo. *Mettre un — sur*; to lay an embargo on.

***embarillé**, *-e, adj.*, barreled up.

***embariller**, *v. a.*, to barrel, to barrel up.

embarquement, *n. m.*, embarkation, embark-ing, shipping, shipment.

embarquer, *v. a.*, to embark, to ship, to put on ship-board, to take on board, to see off. *On l'a embarqué dans une méchante affaire*, he has been drawn into some bad business.

s'embarquer, *v. r.*, to embark, to go on board, to take shipping; to put to sea, to sail, to set out; to engage.

embarras, *n. m.*, incumbrance, hindrance, impediment, embarrassment, difficulty, trouble, intricacy, fuss; perplexity, puzzle, (med.) derangement. *Cet homme fait bien de l'—*, that man makes a great fuss *Etre dans l'—*, to be in difficulties *Se mettre dans l'—*, to get into trouble, into a scrape *Je suis dans l'—*; I am at a loss. *Ce n'est pas l'—*, that's easy enough; I see no objection. *Avoir l'— du choix*, to have too much to choose from. — *de voitures*, block of carriages

embarrassant, *-e, adj.*, embarrassing, puzzling, awkward, perplexing, encumbering, cumbersome, troublesome

embarrassé, *-e, part.*, embarrassed, entangled, perplexed, obstructed, constrained, out of countenance *Etre —*, to be at a loss

embarrasser, *v. a.*, to embarrass, to hamper, to encumber, to obstruct; to clog, to trouble, to confound, to puzzle, to come amiss to, to inconvenience, to incommode; to mislead *Etre embarrassé de sa personne*, not to know what to do with one's self *Que cela ne vous embarrasse point*; do not trouble yourself about that *Cette question l'a embarrassé*; that question puzzled him. *Il est embarrassé de répondre*, he is at a loss for an answer. — *une rue*; to obstruct a street

s'embarrasser, *v. r.*, to entangle one's self, to be embarrassed, entangled, to be solicitous about, to concern one's self with, (med.) to be affected. *Il ne s'embarrasse de rien*; nothing ever troubles him. *Sa langue s'embarrasse*, his tongue begins to falter, his speech is impeded

embasement, *n. m.*, (arch.) continuous base; basement

embastillement, *n. m.*, imprisoning, surrounding with forts.

embastiller, *v. a.*, to imprison; to surround with forts.

embatage, *n. f.*, casing, tiring of wheels.

***embatailler**, *v. a.*, to embattle.

embâter, *v. a.*, to put on a pack-saddle, to saddle, to encumber. *On l'a embâté d'une affaire bien désagréable*; they have saddled him with a very disagreeable job

embâtonner, *v. a.*, (l u.) to arm with a cudgel.

embattées, *n. m. pl.*, periodical winds

embattoir, *n. m.*, shoeing pit (for wheels)

embattre, *v. a.*, to case, to tire (a wheel)

embauchage, *n. m.*, hiring, engaging (workmen), tampering, gaining over, enticing away, enlisting, recruiting.

embaucher, *v. a.*, to hire, to engage (workmen), to entice away, to tamper with, to enlist, to recruit.

embaucheur, *n. m.*, hurer, recruiting-officer; recruiter, crimp.

embauchoir, *n. m.*, boot-tree; boot-last.

embaumement (an-bôm-mān), *n. m.*, embalming

embaumer, *v. a.*, to embalm; to perfume, to scent *v n.*, to smell very sweet

embaumeur, *n. m.*, embalmer

emboquer, *v. a.*, to feed (a bird); to bait (a hook)

embéguiner (-ghî-), *v. a.*, to muffle up; to infatuate, to bewitch

s'embéguiner, *v. r.*, to be infatuated, to be bewitched, to become bigoted.

embelle, *n. f.* (nav.) waist

embellie, *n f.*, (nav) lull, momentary calm, favorable change, clearing.

embellir, *v a.*, to embellish, to beautify, to adorn, to decorate, to set off — *un conte*, to embellish a tale

s'embellir, *v i.*, to grow beautiful, to improve in beauty, to grow handsome

embellir, *v a.*, to beautify, to grow handsomer *Elle ne fait que croître et* —, she grows taller and handsomer every day.

embellissement (-lis-mān), *n m.*, embellishment, improvement, adornment

embérize, *n f.*, (zool) bunting

s'embrucoquer, *v i.*, (fam) to be taken with, to be wedded to

***embesogné**, -e, *adj.*, (fam, jest) busy, busily engaged.

embêtement, *n m.*, (triv) annoyance, bother, nuisance, bore

embêter, *v a.*, (triv) to stupefy, to stultify, to besot, to annoy, to plague, to tease, to torment, to rile, to worry, to aggravate, to bore.

s'embêter, *v r.*, (triv) to feel dull, bored

emblaïson, *n f.*, seed-time, sowing-time

emblavage, *n m.*, (agri) wheat-sowing

emblaver, *v a.*, to sow with corn.

embiavure, *n f.*, land sown with corn.

d'emblée, *adv.*, at the first, in a trice, at the first onset, at the first trial, there and then, straight off the reel

embématique, *adj.*, emblematical

emblème, *n m.*, emblem. *Ete l'— de*, to be emblematical of

emboire, *v a.*, to imbibe; (sculp) to coat (with oil or wax)

s'emboire, *v r.*, (paint) to get dull or flat, to dry in.

emboitement (ān-boat-mān), *n m.*, fitting in, jointing, clamping

emboîter, *v a.*, to joint; to set (bones) to clamp, to fit, to fit in. — *le pas*, (milit.) to lock up.

s'emboîter, *v i.*, to fit, to fit in.

emboîture, *n f.*, socket, clamp; (pottery) collar. *L'— des os*, the juncture of the bones.

embolie, *n f.*, (med) embolism.

embolisme, *n m.*, embolism

embolismique, *adj.*, embolismic, embolismal.

embonpoint, *n m.*, plumpness, corpulence, stoutness, obesity *Prendre de l'—*; to get stout, to pick up flesh. *Perdre son —*, to fall away, to lose flesh.

emboquer, *v a.*, to feed, to cram food down

s'emboquer, *v r.*, to cram food down one another's throat

embordurer, *v a.*, (l u) to put in a frame, to frame

embossage, *n m.*, (nav) bringing the broadside to bear.

embosser, *v a.*, (nav.) to bring the broadside to bear

s'embosser, *v r.*, (nav.) to be brought to bear (broadside on)

embouché, -e, *part.*, entered (of boats), prompted, tutored *Etre mal —*; to be foul-mouthed, impertinent

emboucher, *v a.*, to put to one's mouth (wind instruments), to prompt, to bit (a horse)

Il l'a bien embouché, he gave him a good prompting

s'emboucher, *v r.*, (of rivers) to fall into, to empty, to discharge itself

embouchoir, *n m.*, boot-tree, mouth-piece (of instruments).

embouchure, *n f.*, mouth-piece (of wind instruments), mouth (of a river, of a harbor); out-fall (engineering)

embouzer, *v a.*, (pop.) to cover with mud, to besure; to vilify.

embouquement, *n m.*, (nav.) entrance to a strait.

embouquer, *v n.*, (nav) to enter a strait

embourbé, -e, *part.*, stuck fast (in the mud). *Il jure comme un chas trehé* —, he sweats like a trioper

embourber, *v a.*, to put in the mire, to bemire — *quelqu'un dans une mauvaise affaire*, to get any one into a troublesome business.

s'embourber, *v i.*, to sink in the mud, to stick in the mire, to be involved (in any trouble)

embourrer *V rembourrer*

embourser, *v a.*, to put into one's purse, to receive, to pocket

embout, *n m.*, ferrule

embouter, *v a.*, to ferrule, to tap

emboutir, *v a.* (gold) to scoop out, (copper-smith's work) to beat out, (arch) to sheet, to stamp, to plate, to tip

embranchement, *n m.*, branch, branching off, branch-road, branch-line, junction (rail)

embrancher, *v a.*, (carp) to put together, to join

s'embrancher, *v r.*, to branch off, to branch (oi roads), to abut, to join

embrasé, -e, *part.*, in flames, on fire; glowing, aglow, in a glow

embrasement (an-brāz-mān), *n m.*, conflagration, burning, combustion, kindling

embraser, *v a.*, to fire, to set on fire, to kindle, to inflame *La guerre a embrasé toute l'Europe*; war has set all Europe alight

s'embraser, *v r.*, to kindle, to take fire, to glow, to be aglow, to be inflamed *Cette matière s'embrase facilement*, that stuff easily catches fire

embrassade, *n f.*, embrace, hug, kissing, kiss.

embrasse, *n f.*, curtain-loop, curtain-band.

embrassé, -e, *part.*, embraced *Il se remani — s.*, they remained locked in each other's arms

embrassement (an-bras-mān), *n m.*, embrace

embrasser, *v a.*, to embrace, to clasp, to kiss, to encompass, to encircle, to comprehend, to comprise, to take in, to include, to seize, to avail one's self of, to undertake *Qui trop embrasse mal étreint*, grasp all, lose all — *la querelle de quelqu'un*, to espouse any one's quarrel — *une occasion*, to seize, to avail one's self of, an opportunity.

s'embrasser, *v r.*, to embrace, or to kiss, one another. [embracer, baiser.

embrasser, *n m.*, -se, *n f.*, (fam, l u) **emprasser**, *n f.*, band of iron, binder.

embrasure, *n f.*, embrasure, recess

embrayage, *n m.*, connecting (of wheels); coupling gear (motor)

embrayer, *v a.*, to engage, to connect (man).

embrelage, *n m.*, lashing

embreler, *v a.*, to lash (a wagon load)

embrener, *v a.*, (l ex) to dirty, to soil. *S'— dans quelque affaire*, to entangle one's self in a dirty piece of business

embrèvement, *n f.*, (carp) mortise, franking.

embrever, *v a.*, (carp) to mortise, to flank, to join

embrigadement, *n m.*, (milit.) brigading; enlisting, recruiting

embrigader, *v a.*, (milit) to brigade; to form into brigades

embrocation, *n f.*, embrocation

embrochement, *n m.*, spitting (of meat).

embrocher, *v a.*, to spit, to put upon the spit. — *quelqu'un*, to run any one through the body.

embroucher, *v a.*, to overlap, overlay (tiles, etc)

***embrouillé**, -e, *part.*, perplexed, intricate; entangled, obscure

***embrouillement** (an-brou-mān), *n m.*, embroiling, confusion, intricacy, perplexity.

***embrouiller**, *v. a.*, to embroil, to confuse, to confound, to jumble up, to perplex, to obscure.
s'embrouiller, *v. r.*, to become intricate or entangled, to get confused, (fam.) to get fuddled, muddled [blunderer.]

embrouilleux, *n. m.*, -se, *n. f.*, mar-plot, wood, bushy, matted, intricate

embruné, -e, *adj.*, (agri) spoilt by drizzle

embrumé, -e, *adj.*, foggy, misty, hazy
embrumer, *v. a.*, to overcast, to cover with fog or mist
S'—, to be covered with fog, to get misty, hazy

embrun, *n. m.*, (nav) spray

embrunir, *v. a.*, to brown

embryogénie, *n. f.*, embryogeny

embryographie, *n. f.*, embryography

embryologie, *n. f.*, embryology

embryon, *n. f.*, embryo, (bot) germ; little bit of a man, dwarf, shrimp

embryonnaire, *adj.*, embryonic

embu, -e, *part. of embolre*, soaked in, dried in

embu, *n. m.*, (paint) dulness, flatness (of pictures)

embûche, *n. f.*, snare, ambush *Dresser des*

s—, to lay snares

embûcher, *v. a.*, to begin cutting (trees), to drive back, to covert (hunt) *S'*—; to return to covert

embuscade, *n. f.*, ambushade, ambush, lurking-place, snare *Etre, Se mettre, Se tenir, en*—, to lie or be lying in wait, in ambush

embusquer, *v. a.*, to ambushade, to post

s'embusquer, *v. r.*, to lay in ambushade, to lie in wait

émender, *v. a.*, to amend, to correct.

éméraude (é-mrôd), *n. f.*, emerald [gence]

émergence, -e, (phys.) emersion, emergence

émergent, *adj.*, (phys) emergent

émerger, *v. n.*, to emerge, to rise out

éméri (é-mri), *n. m.*, (min) emery. *Bouché à l'*—, with a ground stopper

***émérillon**, *n. m.*, whirl (for weaving), (nav.) swivel-hook

***émérillon**, *n. m.*, (orni) stone-falcon, merlin

***émérillonné**, -e, *adj.*, brisk, sprightly, wide-awake, lively.

émérisé, -e, *adj.* *Papier*—; emery paper

Tout—e, emery cloth.

émérité, *adj.*, emeritus; retired, pensioned, superannuated, practised, adept.

émersion, *n. f.*, emersion.

éméris, *n. m.*, (bot) bastard-senna, colutea

***émervellement**, *n. m.*, wonder, astonishment

***émervellier**, *v. a.*, to astonish, to amaze.

***émervellier**, *v. r.*, to marvel, to wonder, to be astonished

émétique, *n. m.*, *adj.*, emetic, puke, vomit, emetical

émétiser, *v. a.*, (pharm) to add emetic to a mixture, to treat with emetics.

émétre, *v. a.*, to put in circulation, to utter, to emit, to issue, to give out, to put forth, to express.

émeu, *n. m.*, (zool.) emu.

émeute, *n. f.*, riot, disturbance, commotion, uproar, tumult, rising, mutiny. *Chef d'*—; ring-leader

émeuter, *v. a.*, to rouse, to stir up, to excite

émeutier (-tié), *n. m.*, rioter

émier, *v. a.* *V. émietter.*

émiettement, *n. m.*, crumbling.

émietter, *v. a.*, to crumble

s'émietter, *v. r.*, to crumble.

émigrant, -e, *n* and *adj.*, emigrant; emigrating

émigration, *n. f.*, emigration, migration.

émigré, *n. m.*, -e, *n. f.*, emigrant, refugee.

émigrer, *v. n.*, to emigrate, to migrate

émincé, *n. m.*, (cook.) mince; thin slices.

émincer, *v. a.*, to mince (meat)

éminement (-na-mân), *adv.*, eminently, in a high degree.

éminence, *n. f.*, eminence, elevation, rising ground, height

éminent, -e, *adj.*, eminent, high, lofty, conspicuous

éminentissime, *adj.*, most eminent.

émir, *n. m.*, Ameer, Emir

émisnaire, *n. m.*, emissary, (tech) overflow pipe, overflow channel *Bouc*—; scape-goat

émission, *n. f.*, emission, issue, uttering, putting into circulation

emmagasiner, *n. m.*, warehousing

emmagasiner, *v. a.*, to warehouse, to store

emmaigrir, *v. a.* *V. amaigrir*

***emmaillotement**, *n. m.*, swaddling, swathing.

***emmailloter**, *v. a.*, to swaddle, to swathe to bind up in swaddling clothes

emmanchement (an-mansh-mân), *n. m.*, (paint, sculpt) joining, hafting, helving, putting a handle.

emmancher, *v. a.*, to put a handle to, to haft, to helve, to begin, to set about. *Affaire mal*

emmanchée; ill-managed affair

s'emmancher, *v. r.*, to fit in, to be begun, to be done *Cela ne s'emmanche pas ainsi*, that is not the way to set to work

emmancher, *v. n.*, (nav.) to enter the channel.

emmancheur, *n. m.*, handle-maker.

emmanchure, *n. f.*, arm-hole

emmanequiner, *v. a.*, to put in hampers, to basket (plants).

emmantele, -e, *adj.*, covered with a cloak, (fort) *Fortifié* *Cornille*—e, hooded-crow

emmanteler, *v. a.*, (fort) to wall-round.

emmariné, -e, *adj.*, accustomed to the sea

emmariner, *v. a.*, to man (a ship), to accustom to the sea.

s'emmariner, *v. r.*, to be manned (of a ship); to get accustomed to the sea.

emmêlé, -e, *adj.*, entangled

emmêler, *v. a.* to entangle

s'em mêler, *v. r.*, to get entangled

emménagement (an-mé-naj-mân), *n. m.*, removal, installation. *pl.*, (nav) internal arrangements, accommodation

emménager, *v. n.*, to move in.

s'emmenager, *v. r.*, to move in.

emmenagogue, *n. m.* and *adj.*, (med) emmenagogue.

emmenner (an-mné), *v. a.*, to carry away, to take away, to lead away, to fetch away, to convey away *Il l'a emmené dans sa voiture*, he took him away in his carriage *Emmenez-le!* off with him!

emmenotter, *v. a.*, to handcuff, to manacle.

emmenier, *v. a.*, to stack hay.

emmiellé, -e, *adj.*, honeyed, sweet, soft. *Paroles*—es, honeyed words

emmieller, *v. a.*, to honey, to sweeten with honey, to cajole

emmiellure, *n. f.*, (vet) a resolvent plaster.

emmitonner, *v. a.*, to wrap up, to wheedle, to coax

emmitoufler, *v. a.*, to muffle up

emmortaiser, *v. a.*, to mortise, to set in a mortise

s'emmortaiser, *v. r.*, to mortise.

emmotté, -e, *adj.*, (of roots of trees) covered with soil

emmuser, *v. a.*, to muzzle.

émol, *n. m.*, emotion, anxiety, flutter, ferment

Mettre en—, to put in a flutter, a ferment

Etre en—, to be agitated or in a ferment

émollient, -e, *adj.*, emollient, softening.

émollient, *n. m.*, emollient.

émolument, *n. m.*, emolument, fee, perquisite

pl salary

émolumentaire, *adj.*, emolumental.

émolument, *v n*, to profit; to get fees, perquisites

émouloir, *n m*, (med) emunctory.

émouillage, *n m*, pruning, lopping, trimming

émouille, *n f*, dung (of birds of prey)

émouiller, *v a*, to prune, to lop

émouilles, *n f pl*, branches lopped off; trash, refuse

émouiller, *n m*, -se, *n f*, pruner, trimmer, dresser.

émouiller, *v a*, to beard off, to blunt

émotion, *n f*, emotion, stir, commotion.

émottage, *n m*, clod-crushing

émotter, *v a*, (agri) to break clods of earth.

émottier, *n m*, (agri) roller, clod-breaker

émoucher, *v a*, to drive flies away, to clear of flies.

émouchet, *n m*, sparrow-hawk. *Donner l'— à une pecu*, to soak a hide.

émouchette, *n f*, fly-net (for horses).

émouchier, *n m*, -se, *n f*, (pers) fly-fanner.

émouchoir, *n m*, fly-flap.

émoudre, *v a*, to whet, to grind, to sharpen — *des couteaux*, to grind knives. *Faire — des ciseaux*, to have scissors ground

émouleur, *n m*, knife-grinder.

émoulu, -e, *part*, ground. *Frais — de*, fresh from, just come from. *Il est frais — du collège*, he is fresh from college. *Combattre du fer —*, to fight with sharp weapons.

émoussage, *n m*, (agri) emuscation.

émoussé, -e, *part*, blunt, dull. *Un esprit —*, a dull mind. *Des sens —s*; deadened senses. *État —*; bluntness

émousser, *v a*, to make blunt; to take off the edge, to dull, to take the moss off trees, to deaden. — *un rasoir*, to take the edge off a razor.

s'émousser, *v r*, to get blunt, to become dull, to be, to become, deadened or blunted. *La pointe de ce couteau s'est émoussée*; the point of this knife is blunted

émoussoir, *n m*, moss-scraper.

***émoustillé**, -e, *adj*, brisk, sprightly.

***émoustiller**, *v a*, to exhilarate, to put into spirits. *S'—*, to bestir one's self, to look alive

émouvant, *adj*, touching, moving, affecting, stirring.

émouvoir, *v a*, to move, to stir up; to agitate, to provoke, to rouse, to raise, to affect, to touch. *Il sent l'art d'— les passions*, he knows how to stir up the passions. *Il est ému de crainte*, he is moved with fear. — *une sédition*; to raise a sedition.

s'émouvoir, *v r*, to rise, to be roused, to be stirred up. *Il s'émuit à la vue du péril*; he was troubled at the sight of the danger. *Il s'émuit de rien*, the least thing upsets him.

***empailage**, *n m*, stuffing (animals).

***empaillement**, *n m*, bottoming (with straw), stuffing (animals)

***empailé**, -e, *part*, stuffed.

***empailer**, *v a*, to pack in straw; to stuff (birds), to straw bottom — *des ballots*, to pack up bales in straw. — *une plante*, to wrap straw round a plant

***empailleur**, *n m*, -se, *n f*, chair-mender; bird-stuffer.

empalement (an-pal-mān), *n m*, impalement, (tech.) paddle-door, shuttle.

empaler, *v a*, to impale.

empan, *n m*, span

empanacher, *v a*, to plume, to adorn with a plume. — *un casque*, to adorn a helmet.

empanner, *v a*, (nav) to bring to. *v n*, to tie to.

empaquetage, *n m*, packing

empaqueter (an-pak-té), *v a*, to pack up, to make up into a bundle, to do up.

s'empaqueter, *v r*, to wrap up. *Il s'empaqueta dans son manteau*, he wrapped himself up in his cloak

s'emparer, *v r*, to possess one's self of, to make one's self master of, to take possession of, to seize, to secure, to engross (conversation), to master. *S'— d'un héritage*, to seize upon an inheritance.

empatement, *n m*, stickiness, clamminess; cramming (of poultry), (surg) puffiness.

empâter, *v a*, to make clammy, sticky; to cram (fowls), (paint) to impaste. *Cela m'a empâté les mains*, that has made my fingers sticky. *Face empâtée*, pudding face

empatement, *n m*, footing, foundation, base, basement, (tech) platform (of a crane), (nav) splicing

empaumer, *v a*, to grasp, to take possession of, to gain over, (at tennis) to strike with the palm of the hand or with a bat. — *la voie*; (hunt) to catch the scent

empaumure, *n f*, top-antlers, palm-piece of a glove

empeau, *n m*, (hort) flute-grafting.

empêchable, *adj*, preventable

empêché, -e, *part*, hindered, at a loss. *Etre — de sa personne*, to be greatly embarrassed. *Faire l'—*, to affect to be busy

empêchement (an-pêsh-mān), *n m*, hindrance, obstacle, impediment, opposition, obstruction, difficulty, objection. *Lever tous les —s*, to remove all obstacles. *Apporter de l'— à quelque chose*, to throw impediments in the way of anything. *Je n'y mets point d'—*; I do not oppose it

empêcher, *v a*, to oppose, to prevent, to hinder, to obstruct, to impede, to put a stop to — *un mariage*, to oppose a marriage. *Cette muraille empêche la vue*, this wall obstructs the view. *Cela m'empêcha pas qu'il ne le fît*, that did not prevent him from doing it (i. e., he did it all the same). *Il m'empêche de travailler*, he hinders me from working. *L'un n'empêche pas l'autre*, the one does not bar the other. *Cela n'empêche pas que*, and yet, for all that

s'empêcher, *v r*, to forbear, to refrain from, to keep from, to abstain. *Il ne saurait s'— de médire*, he cannot keep from slandering. *Je ne saurais m'empêcher de le faire*, I cannot help doing it.

***empaigne**, *n f*, upper leather, vamp.

empellement, *n m*, sluice, dam.

empennelage, *n m*, backing an anchor.

empenneler, *v a*, to back an anchor.

empennelle, *n f*, small anchor; keedge

empennier, *v a*, to feather arrows.

empennoir, *n m*, lock-chisel.

empereur, *n m*, emperor.

empesage, *n m*, starching

empesé, -e, *part*, starched, (of style) stiff, formal

empeser, *v a*, to starch; (nav.) to wet (sails). — *un jabot*, to starch a frill. *S'—*; to be starched.

empeser, *n m*, -se, *n f*, starcher.

empêster, *v a*, to infect, to taint. *v n*, to stink horribly.

empêtré, -e, *part*, entangled.

empêtrer, *v a*, to entangle, to embarrass, to hamper, to saddle, to fetter. — *quelqu'un dans une mauvaise affaire*, to involve any one in a disagreeable business.

s'empêtrer, *v r*, to become entangled, hampered, embarrassed.

emphase, *n f*, magniloquence, pomposity; emphasis, stress.

emphatique, *adj*, bombastic, affected, emphatic

emphatiquement (-ik-mān), *adv*, bombastically, pompously, emphatically.

emphrastique, *n m adj*, (pharm) emphrac-
tic.

emphysème, *n m*, (med) emphysema.

emphytose, *n f*, long lease, feudal holding.

emphytote, *n m*, tenant on a long lease.

emphytétique, *adj*, emphyteutic *Bail* —, very long lease *Rédevance* —, ground-rent

empiement, *n m*, yoke (of blouse)

empiement, *n m*, stoning, metalling, bal-
lasting, broken stones, metaled road.

empierrer, *v a*, to stone, to metal (roads).

empiètement, *n m*, encroaching, encroach-
ment, infringement; trespass.

empiéter, *v a*, to encroach, to make encroach-
ments, to trench upon, to invade, to usurp

empiéter, *v n*, to encroach. *La mer empiète*
sur la côte, the sea encroaches upon the coast

Il empiète sur mes droits, he encroaches upon
my rights

empiffrer, *v a*, to cram, to stuff

s'empiffrer, *v r*, to cram, to stuff.

empile, *n f*, (pisc) gut-line

empilement, *n m*, piling, stacking

empiler, *v a*, to pile up, to stack, to bin; to
fasten (hook)

empileur, *n m*, stacker.

emprance, *n f*, damage (to goods in transit)

empire, *n m*, empire, sovereignty, author-
ity, reign, sway, dominion, command, ascend-
ency, dominions *Bas* —, Lower Empire

L'humide —, (poet) the sea — *d'Occident*,
d'Orient, the Western, the Eastern, Empire

Vous avez un — absolu sur moi, you have abso-
lute command over me *Avant de l'— sur quel-*
qu'un, to sway any one *Trailer quelqu'un*

—, to treat one imperiously, with haughti-
ness *Avant de l'— sur soi*, to have control
over one's passions. *Se disputer l'—*, to count-
er for sovereignty.

empirée, *n m* *V* **empyrée**

empirement, *n m*, aggravation.

empirer, *v a*, to make worse

empirer, *v n*, to grow worse. *Sa maladie*
empire chaque jour, his illness gets worse every
day *La chose empira*, matters grew worse

empirique, *adj*, empiric, empirical

empirisme, *n m*, empiricism

empiriquement, *adv*, empirically

empirisme, *n m*, empiricism

emplacement (an-plas-mān), *n m*, site,
ground, piece of ground, place, spot

emplanture, *n f*, (nav) step (of a mast).

emplantation, *n f*, (hort) budding.

emplastrer, *v a*, to bud

emplâtre, *n m*, plaster, salve, ointment,
helpless creature. *Mettez un — à*, (med) to
put a plaster on *Mettez un — à une affaire*,
to patch up a business *C'est un véritable —*,
he is fit for nothing

emplette, *n f*, purchase *Faire — de quelque*
chose, to purchase anything. *Faire des —s*, to
go shopping.

emplir, *v a*, to fill, to fill up

s'emplir, *v r*, to fill, to be filled.

emplol, *n m*, employ, employment, situa-
tion, place, post, entry (of accounts); (theat)
line of business, (fin) appropriation. — *abusif*;
misemployment *Faire un —*, false item *Faire*
un bon — de son temps, to make a good use of
one's time. *Double* —, useless repetition.

Donner de l'—, to give employment. *Sans —*;
out of employment

employé, *n m*, clerk, person employed,

employer, *v a*; to employ, to use, to make
use of, to bestow, to devote; to spend, to lay
out, to invest. *Bien — son temps*; to employ
one's time well. — *son temps à l'étude*, to
spend one's time in study — *une phrase*, to
use a phrase. — *mal*, to misemploy. — *le vert*
et le sec; to leave no stone unturned. *Je l'ai*

employé à cela, I set him to work on that —
une somme en recette, (com) to enter a sum as
received.

s'employer, *v r*, to employ, to exert, one's
self, to use one's interest — *pour quelqu'un*,
to use one's interest in any one's favor.

emplumer, *v a*, (mus) to feather, to fledge,
to quill — *un clavecin*; to quill a harpsichord

s'emplumer, *v r*, to become fledged, to feather
one's nest, (pop) to pick up flesh. *Il s'est bien*
emplumé dans cette maison, he feathered his
nest well in that house.

empocher, *v a*, (fam) to pocket. *Il empoché*
tout ce qu'il gagne, he pockets all his winnings

empoignement, *n m*, grasping, capture,
arrest

***empoigner**, *v a*, to grasp, to seize, to lay hold
of, to take up, to take into custody. *Cela est*
trop gros, on ne saurait l'—, that is too thick, it
is impossible to grasp it *Je vous ferai —*, I
shall have you taken up

s'empoigner, *v r*, to lay hold of each other.
Ils se sont empoignés, they laid hold of each
other, they had a set-to

empointer, *v a*, to stitch; to point (pins,
needles)

empoigneur, *n m*, statcher, pointer.

empois, *n m*, starch

empoisonné, *-e, part*, poisoned, poisonous.

empoisonnement (-poî-zo-n-mān), *n m*,
poisoning.

empoisonner, *v a*, to poison, to infect, to
mar, to corrupt, to embitter, to envenom. *Ces*
maximes sont capables d'— la jeunesse, these
maxims are calculated to corrupt the young

s'empoisonner, *v r*, to poison one's self

empoisonneur, *n m*, -se, *n f*, poisoner,
corrupter, wretched cook.

empoisser, *v a* *V* **poisser**.

empoissonnement (-poî-so-n-mān), *n m*,
stocking with fish

empoissonner, *v a*, to stock with fish.

emporté, *-e, adj*, fiery, passionate, hasty, hot,
hot-headed, runaway, unmanageable

emportement, *n m*, transport, passion, fit of
passion, hastiness; outburst, anger, rage,
frenzy, violence.

emporte-pièce, *n m*, punch (instrument),
puncher, cutting-out machine, fly-press, sar-
castic person; virulent satirist. *C'est une réponse*
à l'—, it is a very cutting answer

emporter, *v a*, to carry away, to take away,
to sweep away, to convey away, to remove
(stains), to carry off (kill), to entail, to involve,
to gain, to obtain; to blow off, to burn *Le*
vent a emporté mon chapeau, the wind has blown
my hat off *Cette maladie l'a emporté*; that ill-
ness carried him off — *de haute lutte*, to carry
with a high hand. *L'— sur*, to prevail; to have
the advantage, to get the better of, to carry the
day, to preponderate, to overcome, to outweigh,
to surpass. *L'amour l'emporte souvent sur la*
raison; love often gets the better of reason *Il*
l'a emporté sur tous ses concurrents, he tri-
umphed over all his competitors. *Cette con-*
sideration l'emporte sur toutes les autres, that
consideration outweighs every other — *ses*
cliques et ses cliques, to pack up bag and bag-
gage — *la pièce*, to strike home.

s'emporter, *v r*, to fly into a passion; to de-
claim, to inveigh against, to rail at, to run away
(of horses). — *contre le vice*; to declaim against
vice — *comme une soupe au lait*, to take fire
like gunpowder.

empotage, *n m*, potting

empoter, *v a*, (hort) to inclose in pots, to
pot

empourpré, *-e, adj*, purple, purpled, em-
purpled

empourprer, *v a*, *s'—, v r*, to purple.

empeindre, *v. a.*, to imprint, to stamp, to mark, to impress, to tincture *S'*—, to become tinged.

empreinte, *n. f.*, mark, stamp, print, impression, (paint) first coat *L'*— *d'un cachet*, the stamp of a seal *Son ouvrage porte l'*— *de son esprit*, his work bears the stamp of his mind *Marqué à l'*— *de*, bearing the stamp of

empressé, *-e*, *adj.*, active, assiduous, officious, eager, earnest. *Il paraît fort — auprès d'elle*; he appears markedly attentive to her *Des soins empressés*, assiduous attentions. *Faire l'*—; to put one's self forward

empressément (an-prèss-mān), *n. m.*, eagerness, earnestness, assiduous attention, alacrity, promptness, haste, hurry. *Avec —*, eagerly, earnestly, cheerfully, industriously. *Il a beaucoup d'*— *à vous servir*, he is very anxious to serve you *Trop d'*—, overforwardness *s'empresser*, *v. r.*, to hasten, to be eager (to), to be earnest, forward, to be ardent, to flock, to crowd, to press forward. *S'*— *de parler*, to hasten to speak

emprisonnement (zo-n-mān), *n. m.*, imprisonment, confinement, custody. — *cellulaire*, solitary confinement.

emprisonner, *v. a.*, to imprison, to confine

emprunt, *n. m.*, borrowing, loan. *Il est toujours aux —s*, he is always borrowing *Argent d'*—, borrowed money *Une beauté d'*—, an artificial beauty. *Faire un —*, to contract a loan

emprunter, *v. a.*, to borrow. — *de l'argent à quelqu'un*, to borrow money of any one *Nom emprunté*, assumed name *Au emprunté*, an embarrassed look. *Ne choisissez pas qui emprunte*, beggars cannot be choosers

emprunteur, *-se*, *n.* and *adj.*, borrower, borrowing, prone to borrow, not original.

empuantir, *v. a.*, to cause an ill smell, to infect

s'empuantir, *v. r.*, to stink, to have a bad odor

empuantisement (-tis-mān), *n. m.*, stench.

empyème, *n. m.*, (med.) empyema

empyrée, *n. m.* and *adj.*, the empyrean; empyreal

empyreumatique, *adj.*, empyreumatical

empyreume, *n. m.*, empyreuma

ému, *-e*, *part.*, moved, affected. *Fort —*, much affected.

émulat-eur, *n. m.*, — *rice*, *n. f.*, (L.u.) emulator, rival, imitator.

① **émulati-f**, *-ve*, *adj.*, emulative.

émulation, *n. f.*, emulation; rivalry

émule, *n. m.*, rival, competitor, emulator

émulgent, *-e*, *adj.*, (anat.) emulgent.

émulsi-f, *-ve*, *adj.*, emulsive.

émulsion, *n. f.*, emulsion.

émulsionner, *v. a.*, to mix an emulsion with.

émyde, *n. f.*, marsh-tortoise.

en, *prep.*, in, into, within, on, to, at, like, in the form of, as, a out of, by, for *Je l'ai mise — pension*, I have sent her to a boarding-school — *haut*, above, upstairs — *bas*, below, downstairs. — *avant*, forward — *arrière*, backward, behind. — *dedans*, within. — *dehors*, without *Aller — France*; to go to France *En tout temps*; at all times — *hiver*, in winter *Être — bonne santé*, to be in good health — *nourrice*, out at nurse. — *prêre*, at players *Vivre — roi*, to live like a king *Agir — furieux*; to act as a madman *Être — robe de chambre*; to be in one's dressing-gown — *dépré de lui*, in spite of him *De plus — plus*, more and more. *Voir — songe*; to see in a dream. *Il l'aborde — riant*, he came up to her with a smile. — *passant*, by the way — *colère*; in a passion. — *guerre*, at war. — *pax*; at peace. *Tomber — décadence*; to fall

into decay. — *trois jours*, in three days *Être — ville*, to be out

en, *pron.*, *m. f. sing* and *pl.*, of him, of her, of it, its, of them, their, from him, from her, from it, from them, by him, by her, by it, by them, about him, about her, about it, about them, thence, from thence, some of it, any. *Avez-vous de l'argent?* have you any money? *J'*— *ai*, I have some *Vous — parlez toujours*, you are always speaking of him, of it. *Il — est mort un*, one of them is dead *J'*— *sus bien aise*, I am very glad of it *J'*— *sus fâché*, I am sorry for it *J'*— *sus surpris*, I wonder as it. *Qu'*— *dites-vous?* what do you say to it? *Je n'*— *ai point*, I have none — *voulez-vous?* will you have any? *Donnez m'*—, give me some *C'est un bœuf, j'*— *vois les cornes*, it is an ox, I see its horns *Si vous voulez voir de beaux tableaux, il — a*, if you wish to see fine pictures, he has some *Il — est des femmes comme des enfants*, it is with women as with children. *Il — est de cela comme de la plupart des choses*, it is with that as with most other things *Après cela ils — vinrent aux mains*, after that they came to blows. — *vouloir à quelqu'un*, to have a grudge against any one *S'*— *aller*, to go away *S'*— *retourner*; to return *C'*— *est fait*, it is all over *Il s'*— *fait de beaucoup*, you are a long way off *Il ne sait où il — est*, he knows not how far he has got *Il — tient*, he is caught *Voulez-vous — être?* will you make one of us? *Parlez-lui*—; speak to him of it *Il veut — découdre*, he wants to fight it out

énallage, *n. f.*, (gram) enallage

s'énamourer, *v. r.*, to fall in love (with).

énarrer, *v. a.*, to relate in detail.

énarrement, *n. m.* *V* **arrement**.

énarther, *v. a.* *V* **arther**.

énarthrose, *n. f.*, (anat.) enarthrosis.

en-belle, *n. f.*, (nav) direct fire. *adj.*, direct.

adv., directly, fairly.

encablure, *n. f.*, (nav) cable's length.

encadré, *-e*, *part.*, framed

encadrement, *n. m.*, framing, frame, (mil.) enlistment

encadrer, *v. a.*, to frame, to encircle, to introduce, to insert *Faire — un tableau*, to have a picture framed *S'*—, *v. i.*, to be introduced, inserted, inclosed, to fit in

encadreur, *n. m.*, picture-frame maker.

encager, *v. a.*, to cage, to put in a cage.

encaissage, *n. m.*, incasing, (hort) tubbing.

encaisse, *n. f.*, (fin, com.) cash in hand, cash-balance, metallic reserve

encaissé, *-e*, *part.*, incased, embanked, sunk, hollow. *Cette rivière est —e*, that river flows between high banks.

encaissement (ân-kès-mān), *n. m.*, packing in cases, packing, putting in boxes, embankment; (fin) collection. *Sauf —*; when paid, if paid.

encaisser, *v. a.*, to incase, to pack; to put in a box, to embank, to collect, to encash, to receive, (fin) to collect, to lay down a bed (to roads).

encan, *n. m.*, auction, public sale *Vente à l'*—; sale by public auction *Mettre à l'*—, to put up for sale *Vendre à l'*—, to sell by auction

***encanailler**, *v. a.*, to degrade; to lower by mixing with low company.

***s'encanailler**, *v. r.*, to keep low company, to lose caste *Gardez-vous de vous encanailler*; beware of keeping low company

encapuchonné, *-e*, *part.*, cowed, hooded.

encapuchonner, *v. a.*, to put on a cowl

s'encapuchonner, *v. r.*, to wear a cowl, to put on a cowl, (man) to arch the neck (of horses).

encaquement, *n. m.*, packing, barreling.

encaquer, *v. a.*, to barrel, to cram full up.

encaqu-eur, *n m.*, -euse, *n f.*, packer
encarter, *v a.*, (print) to insert as a cancel.
s'encarter, *v r.*, to be inserted as a cancel
en-cas, *n m.*, (-) sunshade (large enough to be used as an umbrella), collation kept ready in case of need.
encastelé, -e, *adj.*, hoof-bound (of a horse).
s'encasteler, *v r.*, to be hoof-bound.
encastelure, *n f.*, contracted heels
encastrement, *n m.*, fitting, fitting in.
encastrier, *v a.*, to fit, to fit in
s'encastrier, *v r.*, to fit, to fit in.
encaustique, *n f.* and *adj.*, (paint) encaustic, furniture-paste
encavement (ân-kav-mân), *n m.*, storing (in cellar).
encaver, *v a.*, to put or store in a cellar
encaveur, *n m.*, cellar-man.
enceindre, *v r.*, to inclose, to encircle, to encompass, to surround — *de murailles*, to inclose with walls
enceinte, *adj f.*, pregnant; with child, enceinte
enceinte, *n f.*, circuit, circumference, inclosure, precincts, place, (fort) enceinte. *Mur d'—*, inclosure wall *Mur d'— continue*, wall of circumvallation. *Dans cette —*, within these walls
encens, *n m.*, incense, frankincense, fragrance. homage, praise, flattery *Brûler de l'— sur les autels*, to burn incense on the altars *Donner de l'— à quelqu'un*, to flatter any one.
encensement (an-sân-mân), *n m.*, incensing, praising, praise, flattery
encenser, *v a.*, to incense, to perfume with frankincense, to flatter, to pay homage to
encenseur, *n m.*, burner of incense, flatterer
encensier, *n m.*, rosemary.
encensoir, *n m.*, censer, perfuming-pan, (astron) Ara, (fig) ecclesiastical power *Mette la main à l'—*, to meddle with ecclesiastical affairs *Donner de l'— par le nez, casser le nez à coups d'—*; to flatter fulsomely
encéphale, *n m.*, encephalon (brain)
encéphalique, *adj.*, (anat) encephalic
encéphalite, *n f.*, inflammation of the brain
encéphalocèle, *n f.*, encephalocele, hernia of the brain
enchaînement (ân-shên-mân), *n m.*, chaining, linking, concatenation, chain, series, connection
enchaîner, *v a.*, to chain up, to chain, to bind in chains, to chain down, to detain, to restrain, to captivate; to link, to connect
s'enchaîner, *v r.*, to link, to be connected
enchainure, *n f.*, (tech.) chain, chain-work, connection
enchâtelier (ân-shân-tié), *v a.*, to arrange timber in a yard, to set (casks) on gawtires
enchâtement (ân-shân-mân), *n m.*, enchantment, charm, delight, magic, witchcraft *Par —*, by enchantment *Il est dans l'—*, he is delighted
enchâter, *v a.*, to enchant, to bewitch, to fascinate, to charm, to gratify *Je suis enchanté de vous voir*, I am delighted to see you.
enchante-ur, -resse, *n and adj.*, enchanter, enchantress, bewitcher, charmer, enchanting, bewitching *Voix —resse*, enchanting voice
enchaper, *v a.*, to hook, to fasten, to case, to inclose one cask in another
enchaperonner, *v a.*, to hood (a hawk).
enchâsser, *v a.*, to put hinges to
enchâsser, *v a.*, to enchase, to enshrine; to insert; to introduce, to set — *dans de l'or*; to set in gold. — *un diamant*, to set a diamond — *une anecdote dans un discours*; to introduce an anecdote into a speech.
enchâssure, *n f.*, setting, insertion, introduction.

enchâsser, *v a.*, (gard) to earth up
enchâsser, *n f.*, lime-wash
enchère, *n f.*, bidding (at an auction), auction
Vente à l'—, aux —s, sale by auction. *Couvrer une —*, to make a higher bid *Vendre à l'—*, aux —s, to sell by auction *Folle —*, bidding for what one cannot pay *Mette aux —s*, to bring to the hammer, to put up to auction. *Payer la folle —*, to pay dear for one's rashness *Il est à l'—*, he is to be bought by the highest bidder — *au rabais*, a Dutch auction
enchérir, *v a.*, to bid for, to outbid, to overbid, to raise (prices)
enchérir, *v n.*, to bid, to outbid, (fig) to surpass, to outdo, to go further, to rise (in price) *La volaille a enchéri*, poultry has risen in price
enchérissement (-ris-mân), *n m.*, rise, increase, advance in price
enchérisseur, *n m.*, bidder (at an auction).
enchevalement, *n m.*, propping, underpinning (of a house)
enchevauchure, *n f.*, (tech) lapping over
enchevêtré, -e, *part.*, entangled; confused; in a tangle, mixed up
enchevêtrement, *n m.*, entanglement; confusion
enchevêtrer, *v a.*, to halter; to entangle, to confuse
s'enchevêtrer, *v r.*, to get a foot entangled in the halter, to get entangled, to get confused, embarrassed
enchevêtreure, *n f.*, (carp) binding, (vet) halter-cast
enchevêtré, -e, *part.*, stuffed up (of the nose) *Je suis tout —*, my nose is all stuffed up.
enchiffrement (-en-mân), *n m.*, stuffing up (of the nose), snuffles.
s'enchiffrer, *v a.*, to get a cold in the head
enchiridion (-ki-), *n m.*, (antiq) manual, enchiridion
enchymose (-ki-), *n f.*, (med) cutaneous hyperæmia
enclave, *n f.*, piece of inclosed land; boundary, limit, recess (of a lock on a river)
enclavé, -e, *part.*, inclosed
enclavement (an-klav-mân), *n m.*, inclosing
enclaver, *v a.*, to inclose, to hem in, to wedge in
s'enclaver, *v r.*, to be inclosed (in other land).
enclin, -e, *adj.*, inclined, prone, addicted, apt, given to
encliquetage, *n m.*, (tech) catch.
encliquer, *v a.*, to cog with a catch.
enclitique, *n f.*, (gram) enclitic.
enclotr, *v a.*, to cloister
enclorre, *v a.*, to inclose, to fence or take in.
enclos, *n m.*, inclosure, close; paddock, orchard.
enclosage, *n m.*, spiking
enclover, *v a.*, to prick animals (in shoeing), to spike (a gun)
encloûre, *n f.*, prick (in shoeing, etc.), difficulty, obstacle, hitch
enclume, *n f.*, anvil, (anat) incus. *Billets d'—*; anvil-block *Être entre le marteau et l'—*; to be between the devil and the deep sea *Remettre sur l'—*, to remodel. *Il jappe toujours sur la même —*, he is always harping on the same string
enclumeau or **enclumot**, *n m.*, hand-anvil
encoche, *n f.*, notch (on a tally, etc.).
encocheur, *v a.*, to notch. — *une flèche*, to fit an arrow in the bow
encoiffer, *v n.*, to put in a coffer; to lay up; to bag, to tell, to quod
***encoignure** or **encognure** (an-ko-gnur), *n f.*, corner; angle (of a street), corner-piece.
encollage, *n m.*, sizing.
encoller, *v a.*, to size.

encolure, *n f*, neck and shoulders of a horse, (b a) appearance, looks (of a person)

encombrant, *adj*, bulky, cumbering, encumbering, cumbersome.

encombre, *n m.*, accident, impediment, hindrance, obstacle

encombrement, *n m*, obstruction, stoppage, crowding, crowd.

encombrer, *v a*, to obstruct, to encumber, to embarrass, to block up, to throng

à l'encontre, *prep*, counter, against. *Aller à l'— de quelque chose*, to run counter to a thing.

encorbellement (-bèl-mān), *n m*, (arch) corbeling, projecting

encore, *adv*, yet, still, more, again; once more, further, moreover, besides, however

Il n'est pas — venu, he is not yet come. *A sept heures j'attendais —*, at seven o'clock I was still waiting — ? what, again? *Outre l'argent, on lui donna — un cheval*, besides the money, he had, moreover, a horse given him. — *s'il voulait m'envoyer dire*, if, only, he would send me word. *Vous servez-vous — de ce livre?* are you still using that book? *Il est — plus riche que son frère*, he is still richer than his brother

Quoi — ? what else? — *moins*, still less. *Prenez — un verre de vin*, take another glass of wine — *une fois je vous dis*, I tell you once more. *Hier —*, only yesterday

encore, *conj.*, even, yet — *que*, though, although.

encorné, -e, *adj*, horned, tossed.

encorner, *v a*, to horn, to gore, to toss

encourageant, -e, *adj*, encouraging, cheering, inspiring

encouragement (-raj-mān), *n m*, encouragement, incitement, incentive, countenance, support

encourager, *v a*, to encourage, to stimulate, to contenance, to support, to be a promoter of.

s'encourager, *v r*, to encourage each other

encourir, *v a*, to incur, to draw down upon one's self, to fall under. — *le mépris de tout le monde*; to draw down general contempt upon one's self

encouture, *n f*, (nav) clincher-work.

encrage, *n m*, (print) inking

encrassement, *n m*, fouling (of fire-arms)

encrasser, *v a*, to make dirty, to dirty, to foul

s'encrasser, *v r*, to get foul or greasy, to become dirty, to lower one's self, to become foul.

encre, *n f*, ink — *à écrire*, writing ink — *d'imprimerie*, printing ink — *de Chine*, Indian ink. *C'est la bouteille à l'—*, there's no seeing through that. *Tacher d'—*, to ink

Écrire de bonne — à quelqu'un, to write in strong terms to any one. *Être dans la bouteille à l'—*, to be in the secret.

encroûter, *v a*, to cover with crape

s'encroûter, *v r*, to put on crape

encreur, *v a*, (print) to ink. *v n*, to take the ink.

encrier, *n m*, inkstand, ink-horn; (print) ink-trough. *Table d'—*, (print) ink-table

encroué, *adj*, entangled (of trees).

encroûté, -e, *part*, covered with a crust, rusty, full of prejudices.

encroûter, *v a*, to crust, to plaster a wall

s'encroûter, *v r*, to crust, to get hard, to become heavy, to become stupid, rusty

encuirasser, *v a*, to cover with cuirass

s'encuirasser, *v r*, to put on one's cuirass; to get covered with dirt, to become hardened.

enculasser, *v a*, to breach (a gun)

encuvement (ân-kuv-mān), *encuvage*, *n m*, tubbing

encuver, *v a*, to put into a vat, to tub

encyclique, *n f* and *adj.*, encyclical letter, encyclical.

encyclopédie, *n f*, encyclopædia

encyclopédique, *adj*, encyclopedic.

encyclopédiste, *n m*, encyclopedist

endécagone, *n m* and *adj*, (geom) hendecagon.

endémique, *adj*, endemical, endemic

endéité, -e, *adj*, indented, furnished with teeth

endenter, *v a*, (carp) to indent, to cog, to tooth, to supply with teeth.

endetter, *v a*, to cause to run into debt, to get a person into debt

s'endetter, *v r*, to run into debt, to contract debts

endêvé, -e, *n* and *adj*, (fam, l u) irritable, passionate person, impatient, irritable, passionate.

endêver, *v n*, to fume, to be vexed. *Faire — quelqu'un*, to vex any one, to drive any one mad

endiable, -e, *adj*, possessed, devilish, wicked, horrible

endiable, *n m*, -e, *n f*, person possessed. *C'est un —*, he is like one possessed

endiable, *v n*, to be furious. *Faire —*, to torment, to plague to death, to render furious

endiguement, *endigage*, *n m.*, damming in, damming up

endiguer (-ghé), *v a*, to dam in, to dam up; to embank.

endimanché, -e, *adj*, dressed in Sunday best, with all one's finery on

s'endimancher, *v r*, to put on one's Sunday clothes

endive, *n f*, endive

endocitriner, *v a*, to indoctrinate, to teach; to give his cue (to any one).

endocitrineur, *n m*, teacher, prompter.

endolori, -e, *adj*, painful, aching, sore

s'endolorir, *v r*, to make sore, tender, to ache, to become sore.

endolorissement, *n m*, pain, aching, soreness.

endommagement (-maj-mān), *n m*, loss, injury.

endommager, *v a*, to damage, to injure

s'endommager, *v r*, to be damaged, to become deteriorated

endormeur, *n m*, cajoler, wheedler, flatterer, coxer

endormi, -e, *part.*, asleep, sleeping, sleepy, drowsy, sluggish, benumbed. *J'ai la jambe — e*; my leg is benumbed.

endormi, *n m*, -e, *n f*, sleepy person, sleepy head; person asleep. *Faire l'—*, to sham sleep

endormir, *v a*, to lull asleep, to send to sleep, to rock to sleep, to wheedle, to amuse, to deceive, to benumb, to lull. *Endormez cet enfant*, rock that child to sleep. *La conversation vous endort*, his conversation sends you to sleep

Cela m'a endormi la jambe, that has benumbed my leg.

s'endormir, *v r*, to fall asleep, to go to sleep, to slumber, to be lulled into security. *S'— du sommeil de la tombe*, to sleep the sleep of death.

S'— dans le vice, to be steeped in vice. *Il s'est endormi sur cette affaire*, he was wanting in vigilance in that business. *S'— sur le rôle*, to let slip the favorable opportunity

endos, *n m*, (com) endorsement

endosmose, *n f*, (phys) endosmose

endosse, *n f*, (fam) trouble, burden.

endossement (ân-dôsmān), *n m*, (com) endorsement. *V. endos*, which is more frequently used.

endosser, *v a*, to put on one's back; to buckle on, to put on, to don, to saddle, (com) to indorse. — *une lettre de change*; to indorse a bill of exchange. — *le harnais*, to put on the harness.

endosseur, *n m.*, (com.) indorser.
endroit, *n m.*, place, spot, part, passage, point, right side (of a stuff) *Sen plus bel —*, any one's, any thing's, best side — *faible*, weak point — *sensible*, sensitive point *A l'— de*, with regard, or with respect, to. *A deux —*, reversible (of stuffs)

enduire (enduisant, enduit), *v a.*, to do over, to lay over, to coat, to smear — *une muraille de plâtre*; to do a wall over with plaster
enduit, *n m.*, coat, coating, layer, glaze, glazing, varnish, polish.

endurant, *e, adj.*, patient, enduring, tolerant *Peu —*, impatient of injury

endurci, *e, part.*, hardened, obdurate, mured, callous *Un cheval — aux coups*, a horse mured to blows *Pêcheur —*, hardened sinner

endurci, *n m.*, *e, n f.*, hardened sinner.
endurcir, *v a.*, to harden, to make hard, to toughen, to mure, to render obdurate, to steel, to indurate, to render callous *Le travail endure le corps*, labor hardens the body *L'avarice avait endurci son cœur*, avarice had steeled his heart

s'endurcir, *v i.*, to harden, to grow hard, to be steeled, to become callous, to indurate

endurcissement (*-sis-mān*), *n m.*, hardness, hardness of heart, obduracy, callousness

endurer, *v a.*, to endure, to bear, to suffer, to undergo, to allow, to put up with, to permit.

éneide, *n f.*, Eneid, Æneid

énéorème, *n m.*, (med) eneorema
énergie, *n f.*, force, energy, strength, force, vigor, power *Avec —*, with energy. *Sans —*; of no energy

énergique, *adj.*, energetic, energetical, strong, vigorous, forcible *Remède —*, powerful remedy.

énergiquement (*-jik-mān*), *adv.*, energetically, vigorously, strenuously.

énergumène, *n m f.*, demoniac, fanatic, desperado

énervation, *n f.*, or **énervement**, *n m.*, enervation

énervé, *v a.*, to enervate, to unnerv
s'énervé, *v r.*, to become enervated or unnerved

enfaiteau, *n m.*, (mas) ridge-tile, gutter-tile
enfaitement (*ān-fêt-mān*), *n m.*, (arch) ridge-lead

enfaiteur, *v a.*, to ridge a house
enfance, *n f.*, infancy, childhood; childishness, puerility, dotage, childish action *Pre-mière —*, earliest infancy *Dès mon —*, from my infancy. *Sortir de l'—*, to emerge from childhood *Être en —*, to be in one's dotage. *Tomber en —*, to become childish

enfant, *n m f.*, child, infant; native; (jur) issue — *adoptif*, adopted child *L'— prodigue*, the prodigal son. *L'— à naître*, the child unborn. — *trouvée*, foundling. — *naturel*, natural child. *Un — de famille*, a young gentleman — *de la balle*, child that follows his father's profession, or chip of the old block *Un — à la mamelle*, an infant at the breast *Un — mort-né*, a still-born child *Discours d'—*, childish language. — *de chœur*, chorister *Les — perdus*, (mult) the forlorn hope *Faire l'—*, to play the child, to behave like a child *C'est bien l'— de sa mère*, he is a chip of the old block. *En travail d'—*; in labor. *C'est un bon —*, he is a good child, he is a good fellow *Les — de France*; the children of the King of France, the children of the eldest son of the King of France *Petits enfants*, little children. *Petits-enfants*; grandchildren.

enfantement (*ān-fān-mān*), *n m.*, childbirth.
enfanter, *v a.*, to bear, to bring forth, to produce; to beget, to bring to light; to give birth to.

***enfantillage**, *n m.*, child's play, childishness.
enfantin, *e, adj.*, infantine, childish.

enfaner, *v a.*, to flour, to sprinkle with flour *Elle enfane de quelque science*, to have a smattering of some science. *Être enfane d'une mauvaise doctrine*; to be prepossessed in favor of a bad doctrine *Il est venu nous due cela la gueule enfannée*, (triv) he came, full of stupid confidence, to tell us that.

enfer (an-fer), *n m.*, hell, infernal, or lower, regions. *Au fond de l'—*, in the depths of hell. *Les peines de l'—*, the torments of hell. *L'— s'est déchaîné contre moi*, hell is let loose against me *Tison d'—*, hell-hound *Un feu d'—*, a scathing fire

enfermé, *n m.*, close, confined air. *Sentir l'—*, to smell close

enfermer, *v a.*, to shut, to shut in, to shut up, to lock up, to inclose; to coop up, to conceal, to comprehend, to comprise *C'est un homme à —*, that man ought to be confined in a mad-house — *à clef*, to keep under lock and key — *un parc de murailles*; to wall in a park.

s'enfermer, *v r.*, to lock one's self up, to seclude one's self, to lock, to lock up (of a thing).

enfermer, *v a.*, to run any one through with a sword, etc., to transfix

s'enfermer, *v r.*, to run one's self through with a sword, etc., (fig) to injure one's self, to fall into a snare, to get into a fix

enfileter, *v a.*, to tie with a string.

enfievrement, *n m.*, feverishness

enfilade, *n f.*, suite (of chambers), "string (of phrases), (mult) enfilade *D'—*, raking (fire)

enfiler, *v a.*, to thread, to string, to pierce, to run any one through with a sword, etc., to engage in; to slip on, (mult) to enfilade — *une aiguille*, to thread a needle — *des perles*, to string pearls, to lose one's time. — *un discours*, to begin a long-winded speech — *un homme*, to run a man through the body.

s'enfiler, *v r.*, to be run through, to be pierced, to get engaged or involved in

enfileur, *n m.*, header (in pin-making), prattler, (pop) cheat, wheedler.

enfin, *adv.*, in fine, finally, at length, in short, after all, at last, lastly.

enflammer, *e, part.*, on fire, in flames, ignited, kindled.

enflammer, *v a.*, to set on fire, to fire, to set in a blaze, to kindle, to inflame, to heat, to incense, to provoke.

s'enflammer, *v r.*, to take fire, to be kindled, to be inflamed, to blaze, to be ablaze; to be incensed, to ignite. *On vit tout le vaisseau s'—*, they saw the whole ship ablaze or break into flames.

enflé, *e, part.*, swelled, inflated, puffed up, bloated; (lit.) bombastic, turgid, high-flown.

enfile-bœuf, *n m.*, golden-beetle [shrouds
enfilecher, *v n.*, (nav) to go up into the
enfilechère, *n f.*, shroud, ratline.

enfler, *v a.*, to swell, to swell out, to blow out, to bloat, to puff up, to distend, to elate, to excite, to inflate. *Le vent enflait nos voiles*, the wind swelled our sails

s'enfler, *v r.*, to swell, to grow turgid *La voile s'enfle*, the sail swells out. *S'— d'orgueil*; to be puffed up with pride.

enflure, *n f.*, bloatedness, swelling; (fig) bombast, turgidness — *du style*, turgidness of style

enfonce, *e, part.*, broken open, sunken *Des yeux enfoncez*, sunken eyes. — *! (pop)* dashed! done for!

enfoncement (*ān-fons-mān*), *n m.*, sinking, sinking down, breaking in; recess; (paint) background.

enfonceur, *v a.*, to sink, to sink to the bottom;

to drive in, to break in, to outwit, to surpass, to run, to blow up, to dish, to diddle — *un clou dans la muraille*, to drive a nail into the wall — *son chapeau*, to pull one's hat over one's eyes — *un balailon*, to break through a battalion.

s'enfoncer, *v. r.*, to sink, to sink down, to break down, to bury one's self in, to plunge, to fail, to make a mess of *S'* — *dans un bois*, to dive into a wood *Cet homme s'enfonce dans l'étude*; that man buries himself in study *S'* — *dans la débauche*, to plunge into debauchery.

enfonceur, *v. n.*, to sink

enfonceur, *n. m.*, one who breaks in or through anything, (fig) cheat, diddler. — *de portes ouvertes*, braggart

enfonceure, *n. f.*, cavity, hole, hollow, boards (of a bedstead), bottom pieces (of casks).

enforçer, *v. a.*, to strengthen
s'enforçer, *v. r.*, to gather strength; to grow stronger

enforçoir, *v. n.*, to gather strength, to get strength.

enformer, *v. a.*, to put on the block, to block (hats)

enfouir, *v. a.*, to hide or bury in the ground, to cover with earth.

enfouissement (ân-foo-is-mân), *n. m.*, burying, hiding in the ground

enfouisseur, *n. m.*, -se, *n. f.*, burier

enfourcher, *v. z.*, to bestride, to straddle, to pierce with a pitchfork

enfourchure, *n. f.*, fork, crotch, (hunt) forked head (of a stag)

enfournier, *v. a.*, to put in the oven *Bien* —, *mal* —, to make a good, a bad, beginning.

enfournée, *n. f.*, putting in the oven or kiln.

s'enfournier, *v. r.*, to get into a difficult road,

into a blind alley, into a scrape
enfreindre (enfrençant, enfraint), *v. a.*, to infringe, to break, to violate — *un traité*, to infringe a treaty. — *les lois*; to transgress the laws

enfroquer, *v. a.*, (b s) to make (any one) turn monk or friar

s'enfroquer, *v. r.*, (b s) to turn monk.

s'enfuir, *v. r.*, to run away, to flee, to take flight, to escape, to run off, to elope, to run out, to leak *Ils s'étaient enfuis de prison*, they had made their escape from prison. *La bouteille s'enfuit*, the bottle leaks

enfumé, -e, *part.*, smoked, smoky

enfumer, *v. a.*, to smoke, to fill with smoke, to smoke out — *un incend.*, to smoke out a fox

enfutage, *n. m.*, casking

enfutailier, *v. a.*, to cask, to barrel, to tun.

engagé, *n. m.*, enlisted soldier

engagé, -e, *part.*, engaged, enlisted; (nav) in action, water-logged *La clef est — e dans la serrure*, the key sticks in the lock. *Vaisseau* —; water-logged ship

engageant, -e (jân-t), *adj.*, engaging, winning, pleasing, taking, winsome *Il a des manières — es*; he has winning manners.

engageantes, *n. f. pl.*, short under-sleeves with lace cuffs.

engagement (ân-gay-mân), *n. m.*, engagement, pledging, pawning, engagement (promise), enlisting, (milit) bounty, (milit) action *pl.*, (com) liabilities. *Entrer dans un* —, to enter into an engagement *Manquer à un* —; to fail to keep an engagement

engager, *v. a.*, to pawn, to pledge; to engage, to induce, to invite, to persuade, to urge, (milit) to enlist, to hire, to bind, (b s) to involve, to unite, to compel. — *ses meubles*, to pledge one's furniture. *Cela ne vous engage à rien*, that binds you to nothing. — *quelqu'un dans une mauvaise affaire*, to entangle any one in a bad business — *le combat*, to begin the action

— *un soldat*; to enlist a soldier. — *une clef dans une serrure*, to entangle a key in a lock
s'engager, *v. r.*, to engage one's self, to be a security, to promise, to take upon one's self, to undertake, to bind one's self, to hire one's self; to enlist, to entangle one's self, to get involved *S'* — *pour un ami*, to stand security for a friend. *S'* — *dans une mauvaise affaire*, to get involved in a bad business *Le combat ne tarda pas à s'* —; the battle soon began

engagiste, *n. m.*, tenant (of crown lands)

engainer, *v. a.*, to sheathe, to case, to put up (of swords)

enganter, *v. a.*, (nav) to come up with, to overtake, to overreach, to entrap, to cajole, to mislead

engazonner, *v. a.*, to turf, to cover with turf.

engance (an-jân), *n. f.*, breed, brood (animal), (b s) race (pers) *Des poules d'une grande* —, hens of a large breed *Maudite* —, cursed race *Quelle* —! what a lot or set!

engancer, *v. a.*, to embarrass, to saddle (with).

engleure (an-ylur), *n. f.*, chilblam

engendrer, *v. a.*, to beget, to engender, to generate, to procreate, to breed, to spawn, (fig) to produce, to give rise, to occasion *Ne pas — la mélancolie*, to be of a very gay disposition *Le mauvais an engendre des maladies*, bad air breeds diseases *La familiarité engendre le mépris*, familiarity begets contempt

s'engendrer, *v. r.*, to be bred, engendered; to breed, to be produced, generated

engeoler, *v. a* *V* enjoler

engeoleur, *n. m* *V* enjoleur

engerber, *v. a.*, to sheaf, to bind, to heap up

engin, *n. m.*, machine, engine, snare, gun, net, hoist (of a mill)

englober, *v. a.*, to unite, to put, to throw, together.

engloutir, *v. a.*, to swallow up, to devour, to ingult; to absorb; to dissipate, to squander away; to run through

s'engloutir, *v. r.*, to be swallowed up, to be ingulfed

engloutissement, *n. m.*, ingulfing, swallowing up, sinking

engloutissen-r, -se, *n. m. f* and *adj.*, swallower, devourer, devouring

engluer, *v. a.*, to lime, to daub with bird-lime; (fig.) to take in

s'engluer, *v. r.*, to be caught, to stick in bird-lime; to be caught, to be taken in (pers)

engoncé, -e, *adj.*, awkward, ungainly

engoncement, *n. m.*, awkward appearance.

engoncer, *v. a.*, to cramp, to disfigure, to give an awkward appearance to.

engorgement, *n. m.*, obstruction, stopping up, congestion.

engorger, *v. a.*, to obstruct, to block up, to choke up, to stop up, (med) to congest

s'engorger, *v. r.*, to be obstructed, choked up, (med) to be congested.

engoué, -e, *adj.*, infatuated with; wrapped up in, obstructed, choked.

engouement or **engoufment** (ân-goo-mân), *n. m.*, infatuation, (med vet) obstruction *On ne saurait le faire revenir de son* —; it is impossible to cure him of his infatuation

engouer, *v. a.*, to obstruct the throat, to infatuate.

s'engouer, *v. r.*, to obstruct one's throat; to be obstructed, to be infatuated *S'* — *d'une femme*; to be wrapped up in a woman.

engouffrer, *v. a.*, to engulf, to swallow up
s'engouffrer, *v. r.*, to be engulfed, to blow hard, to rush (of the wind in a narrow passage); to run into. *Le vent s'engouffre dans la cheminée*, the wind rushes into the chimney. *Que de fortunes se sont engouffrées dans cette entreprise*! how

many fortunes have been swallowed up in that enterprise!

engoulé, -e, *adj*, gobbled up, (her) engoulee

engouler, *v a*, to swallow up, to gobble up

engoulevant (ân-gool-vân), *n m*, (ornu) fern-owl, goat-sucker

engourdi, -e, *adj*, torpid, benumbed, dull

engourdir, *v a*, to benumb, to make torpid;

to dull, to make languid, to enervate *Le froid engourdit les mains*, cold benumbs one's hands *L'oisiveté engourdit l'esprit*, idleness benumbs the mind

s'engourdir, *v r*, to get benumbed, to become torpid, enervated, enfeebled

engourdissement (ân-goor-dis-mân), *n m*, numbness, torpor, enervation. *Avoir un — au bras*, to have a numbness in the arm *Tirer quelqu'un de son —*, to rouse any one from his torpor.

engrainer, *v a*, to feed with grain, to fill the mill-hopper

engrais, *n m*, rich pasture, fattening, manure, soil *Mettre des bœufs à l'—*, to put oxen to fatten

engraissement (ân-grês-mân), *n m*, fattening, corpulence

engraisser, *v a*, to fatten, to cram (poultry), to manure — *des bestiaux*, to fatten cattle

engraisser, *v n*, to become corpulent, to fatten, to thrive

s'engraisser, *v r*, to fatten, to grow fat, stout, to grow rich, to grow thick or rosy *S'— des misères publiques*, to fatten on public misery

engranger, *v a*, (agri) to get in, to house, to store

engrèvement (ân-grav-mân), *n m*, (nav) stranding

engraver, *v a*, to run aground, to strand, (nav) to place, to hide, things in the ballast.

engraver, *v n*, *s'—*, *v r*, (nav.) to get embedded in the sand

engrêlé, -e, *adj*, (of lace) purlled, (her.) engrailed

engrêler, *v a*, (her) to engrail, to purl

engrêlure, *n f*, purl, (her) engrailing

engrenage, *n m*, gear, gearing (mec). *A —*, serrated *Roue d'—*, brake-wheel

engrener, *v a*, to put corn (in the mill-hopper), to feed with corn, to throw into gear, to engage (mec).

s'engrener, *v r*, to work into each other (of toothed wheels), to be put in gear *Ces roues s'engrenent bien*, these wheels work well into each other

engrener, *v n*, to put corn (into the mill-hopper); to work into each other (of toothed wheels), to begin *Il a bien engrené*, he has begun well

engrenure, *n f*, toothling, cogging.

engrosser, *v a*, (lex) to make pregnant, to get with child *v n*, to be with child

s'engrumeler, *v r*, to clot, to coagulate.

***enguenillé**, -e (âng), *part*, tattered

***enguenillé**, *v a*, to clothe in tatters

***engueniller**, *v r*, to be clothed in tatters.

enhardir, *v a*, to embolden, to encourage *Ce succès l'avait enhardi*, that success had emboldened him

s'enghardir, *v r*, to make bold, to grow bold *Il s'est enhardi à parler en public*; he made bold to speak in public

enharmonique, *adj*, (mus) enharmonic

enharnachement, *n m*, harnessing, trappings

enharnacher, *v a*, to harness, to rig out, to deck out, to accoutre *Vous voilà plaisamment enharnaché*; you are oddly accoutred

enherber, *v a*, to turn into pasture land.

énieller, *v a*, to clear of corn-cockles.

énigmatique, *adj*, enigmatical.

énigmatiquement (-tik-mân), *adv*, enigmatically

énigme, *n f*, enigma, riddle *Deviner une —*, to guess a riddle. *Vous parlez par —s*; you speak in riddles *Proposer une —*, to put a riddle. *Mot d'une —*, answer to a riddle.

enivrant, -e, *adj*, intoxicating.

enivré, -e, *part*, intoxicated

enivrement, *n m*, intoxication.

enivrer, *v a*, to inebriate, to intoxicate, to elate *La bière enivre comme le vin*, beer intoxicates as well as wine. *La prospérité nous enivre*, prosperity elates us

s'enivrer, *v r*, to get intoxicated, to be elated (with). *Il s'est enivré à ce repas*, he got intoxicated at that dinner. *S'— d'espérance*, to be elated with hope. *S'— de son vin*, to drink alone and to excess, to have too good an opinion of one's self.

enjabler, *v a*, to bottom or head (a cask).

enjaler, *v a*, (nav.) to stock (an anchor)

enjamée, *n f*, stride. *Faire de grandes —s*, to take long strides

enjambement (ân-jân-bmân), *n m*, (poet) running of the sense into the next line, overlapping, encroaching

enjamber, *v n*, to stride, to project, to encroach upon, (poet) to overlap, to encroach

enjamber, *v a*, to stride over, to skip or leap over

enjaveler (ân-ja-vié), *v a*, (agri) to sheaf.

enjeu, *n m*, stake (at play) *Retirer son —*; to withdraw one's stake, to declare off.

enjoindre, *v a*, to enjoin, to charge, to direct, to command, to prescribe *Dieu nous enjoit d'observer ses lois*, God commands us to observe his laws. *Il lui est enjoint de*, he is directed to.

enjôlement, *n m*, wheedling, coaxing, inveigling.

enjôler, *v a*, to coax, to wheedle, to inveigle.

enjôleur, *n m*, -se, *n f*, wheedler, coxer

enjolivement (ân-liv-mân), *n m*, embellishment, decoration, ornament, set-off, flourish.

enjoliver, *v a*, to embellish, to adorn, to set off, to ornament, to beautify.

enjolvreur, *n m*, (b s) embellisher.

enjolvure, *n f*, set-off, ornament, embellishment.

enjoué, -e, *adj*, playful, sprightly, lively, sportive *Il a l'humeur —e*, he is of a playful disposition *Il écrit d'un style —*, he writes in a sportive style

enjouement or enjouiment (ân-joo-mân), *n m*, playfulness, sportiveness, sprightliness, liveliness, humor *Avec —*, playfully.

enkysté, -e, *adj*, (med) encysted.

s'enkyster, *v r*, to become encysted.

enlacement (ân-las-mân), *n m*, lacing, entwining, interweaving, entanglement

enlacer, *v a*, to lace, to entwine, to twist, to interlace, to clasp, to interweave — *quelqu'un dans ses bras*; to clasp in one's arms

s'enlacer, *v r*, to entwine, to twist, to be interlaced.

enlaidir, *v a*, to make ugly, to disfigure

enlaidir, *v n*, to grow ugly, to be disfigured.

enlaidissement (-dis-mân), *n m*, ugliness, disfigurement

enlèvement (ân-lév-mân), *n m*, carrying off, removal, carrying off forcibly, kidnapping, abduction, translation (to heaven), buying up, monopoly. *L'— des Sabines*, the rape of the Sabines

enlever, *v a*, to lift, to raise, to carry, to carry off, to carry away, to rescue, to pick out, to carry away forcibly, to kidnap, to take off, to clear away, to remove; to sweep off, to charm, to delight, to burn (the mouth) *On lui a enlevé sa femme*; his wife has been carried off *On lui*

a enlevé ses meubles, his furniture has been removed. *Enlevez cela de dessus la table*, take that off the table — *une place*, (milit) to carry a town. — *la peau*; to flay the skin *La mort l'a enlevé à la fleur de son âge*, death carried him off in his prime — *des taches*, to take out stains — *tous les prix*, to carry off all the prizes *Cela enlève la bouche*, that burns the mouth *Enlevé!* carried! done! *Se faire — par*; to elope with

s'enlever, *v. r.*, to rise, to be lifted, to come off, to peel off, to come out, to go off (of goods on sale), to get into a passion.

enleveur, *n. m.*, kidnaper, abductor, ravisher

enlier, *v. a.* (mas) to bond, to bind (stones)

enlèvement, *n. m.*, engulfing, swallowing up (in sand)

s'enliser, *v. r.*, to be engulfed, swallowed up

enluminer, *v. a.*, to color, to illuminate, to flush (the complexion), (lit) to overload with ornaments. *Visage enluminé*, flushed or red face

s'enluminer, *v. r.*, to rouge, to paint *S'— la troyne* (triv) to get a red nose (from drinking)

enlumineux, *n. m.*, — *se*, *n. f.*, map or print colorer, illuminator

enluminure, *n. f.*, coloring; colored print, tinsel

enneagone (e-n-né-), *n. m.* (geom) enneagon

enneagonal, *adj.*, nonagon, enneagonal

enneandrie (è-n-né-), *n. f.* (bot) enneandria

ennemi, *n. m.*, — *e*, *n. f.*, (e-n-mi), enemy, foe, thing prejudicial — *déclaré*; open or avowed enemy. *C'est autant de pris sur l'—*, it is so much gained from the enemy *Il n'y a pas de petit —*, every enemy is to be feared

ennemi, — *e*, *adj.*, hostile, mimical, injurious, adverse, contrary, hurtful, prejudicial, (paint) unfriendly *La fortune —e*, adverse fortune *L'armée —e*, the enemy.

ennoblir, *v. a.*, to ennoble, to dignify, to exalt *s'ennoblir*, *v. r.*, to be ennobled, exalted *S'— de*, to be proud of, to rejoice at

ennui, *n. m.*, tediousness, weariness, tedium, spleen, vexation, boredom; tiresome thing, nuisance *Quel —!* what a nuisance!

ennuyant, — *e*, *adj.*, annoying, tedious, irksome, tiresome *Cela est fort —*, that is very tiresome *Temp —*, tying weather

ennuyer, *v. a.*, to tire, to weary, to be tiresome, to be tedious, to tease, to annoy, to bother, to vex, to bore *Cela m'ennuie*, that annoys me *Cela m'ennuie à la mort*, that bores me to death *s'ennuyer*, *v. r.*, to be wearied, to have a bad time of it, to tire one's self, to feel dull, to be bored. *Il s'ennuie de tout*, he wearies of everything

ennuyusement (ân-nui-jeûz-mân), *adv.*, tediously, irksomely.

ennuyeux, — *se*, *n.* and *adj.*, tiresome person, bore, tedious, wearisome, dull, tiresome, annoying, provoking, vexing. *Livre —*, dull, tedious book

énoncé, *n. m.*, statement, (geom) enunciation, assertion, declaration, terms

énoncer, *v. a.*, to state, to express, to declare, to utter, to word, to enunciate

s'énoncer, *v. r.*, to express one's self, to be expressed. *Il s'énonce bien*, he expresses himself well *Il n'a pas le don de s'—*, he has not the gift of expressing himself clearly

énonciatif, — *ve*, *adj.*, enunciative, enunciatory.

énonciation, *n. f.*, enunciation, delivery, utterance, statement, expression, wording.

**enorgueillir* (ân-nor-ghê-yûr), *v. a.*, to make proud, to elevate, to puff up

**s'enorgueillir* (ân-nor-ghê-yûr), *v. r.*, to be, to grow proud of, to be puffed up, to become elated, to glory in, to pride one's self upon

énorme, *adj.*, enormous, huge, atrocious, heinous *Crime —*, heinous crime

énormément, *adv.*, enormously, hugely, immensely, beyond measure

énormité, *n. f.*, enormousness, hugeness, vastness, enormity, atrocity, heinousness.

énouage, *n. m.*, burling, picking

enouer, *v. a.*, to pick cloth, to burl

○enquérant, — *e*, *adj.*, inquisitive, prying.

s'enquérir (s'enquérin, enquis), *v. r.*, to inquire, to ask, to make inquiries *Il faut s'— de la vérité du fait*, we must inquire into the truth of the matter

enquête, *n. f.*, inquiry, inquest, investigation, examination, commission — *en matière criminelle*, criminal investigation *Donner une —*, to direct an inquiry to be made, to appoint a commission of inquiry

○s'enquêter, *v. r.*, to inquire, to care for.

enraciné, — *e*, *adj.*, rooted, inveterate, deep seated

enraciner, *v. a.*, to root, to implant. *Des préjugés enracinés*, inveterate prejudices.

s'enraciner, *v. r.*, to take root, to become rooted. *Il ne faut pas laisser s'— les maux*, evils must not be allowed to take root

enragé, — *e*, *part.*, mad, rabid, desperate, raging, enraged, obstinate, determined. *Manger de la vache —e*, to know hard times, to undergo great hardships *Un chien —*, a mad dog.

enragé, *n. m.*, madman.

enrageant, — *e* (jân, -t), *adj.*, vexing, maddening

enrager, *v. n.*, to be mad, to run mad, to go mad, to be enraged, to fume, to stamp with rage *Faire —*, to madden — *comme quelqu'un*, to be enraged against any one *Il n'enrage pas pour mentir*; he makes light of telling lies

enraiment or *enrayement*, *n. m.*, putting on the drag, skidding, locking

enrayer, *v. a.*, to put spokes to, to skid (a wheel), to put on the drag, to apply the brake, (agri) to plow the first furrow, (fig) to stop, to keep down, to moderate, to stem

enrayer, *v. n.*, to put on the drag, to skid (of a wheel), (fig) to keep down, to moderate, to check

enrayerure, *n. f.*, drag, skid, lock-chain.

enrégimenter, *v. a.*, to embody, to form into regiments, to enroll

enregistrable, *adj.*, registrable.

enregistré, — *e*, *adj.*, registered, recorded

enregistrement, *n. m.*, registering, registry, entry, enrollment *Faire l'—*, to register.

enregistrer, *v. a.*, to register, to enter in a register, to enroll, to record

enregistreur, *n. m.*, registrar.

enrêner, *v. a.*, to rein in, to tie by the reins.

enrêneur, *n. f.*, peg for tying reins

enrhumer, *v. a.*, to give a cold to any one *Je suis enrhumé*, I have a cold. *Être enrhumé du cerveau*, to have a cold in the head.

s'enrhumer, *v. r.*, to catch cold

enrichi, *n. m.*, — *e*, *n. f.*, upstart.

enrichir, *v. a.*, to enrich, to make rich; to adorn, to embellish, to store. — *son esprit*; to enrich one's mind

s'enrichir, *v. r.*, to enrich one's self with, to grow rich, to thrive, to be stored *S'— des dépouilles d'autrui*, to thrive on the spoils of others

enrichissement (-shus-mân), *n. m.*, enriching, embellishment, adornment.

enrôlement (ân-rôl-mân), *n. m.*, enlisting, enlistment, enrollment

enrôler, *v. a.*, to enlist, to enroll

s'enrôler, *v. r.*, to enroll one's self, to enlist.

enroué, — *e*, *adj.*, hoarse, husky *enrouement* or *enrouement* (ân-roo-mân), *n. m.*, hoarseness, huskiness.

enrouer, *v. a.*, to make hoarse.
s'enrouer, *v. r.*, to become, to get, hoarse, husky
enrouiller, *v. a.*, to rust, to make rusty. *L'humidité enrouille le fer*, damp rusts iron.
s'enrouiller, *v. r.*, to grow, to get rusty.
enroulement (ân-rool-mân), *n. m.*, rolling up, (arch.) scroll.
enrouler, *v. a.*, to roll, to roll up, to twist, to coil
s'enrouler, *v. r.*, to roll one's self up; to roll up, to twist round
enrubanner, *v. a.*, to deck out with ribbons
s'enrubanner, *v. r.*, to deck one's self out with ribbons, to adorn one's self too much.
enrue, *n. f.*, large furrow
ensablement, *n. m.*, sand-bank, ballasting
ensabler, *v. a.*, to run aground, to strand, to cover with sand, to ballast
s'ensabler, *v. r.*, to run aground, to sink in sand, to be blocked up with sand.
ensacher, *v. a.*, to bag
ensaisinement, *n. m.*, (feudal law) acknowledging a purchaser of land as a tenant.
ensaisiner, *v. a.*, to put in possession of property, (feudal law) to acknowledge a purchaser of land as a tenant [with blood
ensanglanter, *v. a.*, to make bloody, to stain
enseignable, *adj.*, teachable
***enseignant**, *-e, adj.*, teaching *Corps —*, university, body of teachers, staff
***enseigne**, *n. f.*, mark, sign, sign-board, ensign (flag), ensign, streamer (flag) *n. m.*, ensign (officer), standard-bearer — *de vaisseau*, sub-lieutenant *A bonnes —*, deservedly, on sure grounds *Etre logé à même —*, to be in the same predicament *A telles — que*, so much so that, as proof *A bon vin point d'—*, good wine needs no bush
***enseignement** (ân-sên-mân), *n. m.*, precept, instruction, teaching, teaching profession, tuition, lesson *Opl.*, (jur.) proof *Il est dans l'—*, he is a teacher, a master.
***enseigner**, *v. a.*, to teach, to teach how to, to instruct, to show, to inform, to direct to *Enseignez-nous le chemin*, show us the way. *Enseignez-nous la maison*, direct us to the house
ensellé, *-e, adj.*, saddle-backed
ensemble, *adv.*, together, conjointly, at the same time. *Mêles —*, to mix together *Ils ne sont pas bien —*, they are not friends
ensemble, *n. m.*, whole, general effect, mass, uniformity, harmony *Tout cela forme un assemblé —*, all that forms a respectable whole
Morceau d'—, a concerted piece of music, part music *Le tout —*, the whole, the general effect
Mouvement d'—, combined movement.
ensemencement (ân-mân-mân), *n. m.*, (agri.) sowing
ensemencer, *v. a.*, to sow *S'—*; to be sowed
enserre, *v. a.*, to contain, to inclose, to lock up, to encompass, to hem in, (gard.) to put into a greenhouse
ensevelir (ân-sê-vîr), *v. a.*, to shroud, to put in a shroud, to bury, to swallow up, to entomb, to ingulf, to engross, to absorb — *les morts*, to bury the dead *Eti-e enseveli dans le chagrin*, to be absorbed in grief.
s'ensevelir, *v. r.*, to be buried, to bury one's self
ensevelissement (ân-sê-vîs-mân), *n. m.*, putting in a shroud, burying, burial
ensevelisseu-r, *n. m.*, -*se, n. f.*, layer-out.
ensiforme, *adj.*, ensiform, sword-shaped
ensoleillé, *-e, adj.*, sunny, bathed in sunshine
ensorceler, *v. a.*, to bewitch *Cette femme l'a ensorcélé*, that woman has bewitched him
ensorceleu-r, *n. m.*, -*se, n. f.*, bewitcher. *adj.*, bewitching.
ensorcellement (-sêl-mân), *n. m.*, bewitchment.

ensouffrer, *v. a.*, to dip in brimstone.
ensuite, *adv.*, after, afterwards, then, in the next place, what then? what next? what of that! well! *Vous êtes là —*, you will go there afterwards. — *et me dit*; then he told me. *Eti — ?* what then?
ensuite, *prep.*, after (old). — *de cela*; after that. — *de quoi*; after which
ensuivant, *adj.*, following. *V. suivant*.
s'ensuivre, *v. r.*, to follow, to result, to ensue, to spring, to proceed. *Il s'ensuit que vous avez tort*, it follows that you are in the wrong *Il ne s'ensuit pas que j'aie tort*, it does not follow that I am wrong. *De grands malheurs s'ensuivirent*; great misfortunes resulted from it [This verb is only used in the third person, singular and plural.]
entablement, *n. m.*, (arch.) entablature; entablement, tablet
s'entabler, *v. r.*, (man) to entable
entacher, *v. a.*, to taint, to infect, to sully, to tarnish
***entaille**, *n. f.*, notch, gash; (carp.) mortise; groove
***entailler**, *v. a.*, to notch, to cut away.
***entailleure**, *n. f.*, notch.
entame, *n. f.*, first cut, first or outside slice (of a loaf)
entamer, *v. a.*, to make an incision, to cut, to make the first cut, to broach, to begin, to break into, (milit.) to break through, (b.s.) to encroach upon, (b.s.) to impair; to injure, to prevail upon — *la peau*, to cut the skin. — *un pain*; to begin a loaf — *d'un coup de dent*, to bite into — *une matière*, un sujet; to begin, to broach a subject. — *la réputation de quelqu'un*; to injure any one's reputation.
entamure, *n. f.*, cut, first cut; incision; grazing, opening, beginning
entassement (ân-tas-mân), *n. m.*, heap, accumulation, pile, crowding
entasser, *v. a.*, to heap, to heap up, to pile up, to hoard, to hoard up, to accumulate, to cram, to huddle, to pack together. — *des écus*; to hoard up money. *Personne entassée*, thick-set person.
entasseu-r, *n. m.*, hoarder, heaper.
ente, *n. f.*, graft, block, tree bearing a graft, (paint) handle (of a brush)
entement, *n. m.*, grafting, joining.
entendement (ân-tand-mân), *n. m.*, understanding, judgment, head, sense
entendeur, *n. m.*, hearer, understander. *A bon — demi-mot suffit* or *a bon — salut*, a word to the wise is sufficient.
entendre, *v. a.*, to hear; to understand; to know, to expect, to require, to intend; to mean, to think proper. *A vous —*, according to you. *J'ai entendu dire*; I heard some people say *Il n'est pas sourd que celui qui ne veut pas —*; none so deaf as those who won't hear — *les témoins*; to hear the witnesses. *Il entend un peu l'anglais*; he understands English a little. — *mal*, to misunderstand. *Entendons-nous*, let us come to a right understanding — *à demi-mot*; to take the hint. *Donner à —*, to intimate, to hint *Ne pas — malice*; to mean no harm. *Il a fait allusion à votre disgrâce, mais sans y — malice*; he alluded to your mishap, but he did not mean any harm. — *raison*; to listen to reason — *rallier*, to take a joke. *Il n'entend pas rallier*; he cannot take a joke *Il n'entend pas la raillerie*; he is no hand at jokes — *la messe*, — *les végètes*; to attend mass, veapers *Il entend bien son métier*; he knows his trade very well. *Cet homme n'entend rien aux affaires*; that man knows nothing about business. *Qu'entendez-vous par là ?* what do you mean by that? *Chacun fait comme il l'entend*; everybody does as he thinks proper.

s'entendre, *vr*, to hear one another, to understand one another, to be heard, to be understood, to act in concert with, to have a secret understanding with, to come to an arrangement with, to come to terms with; to agree with, to be on good terms with, to be skillful in, to be a judge of *Le bruit est si grand qu'on ne s'entend pas*, there is so much noise that we cannot hear one another speak *Le canon de Waterloo s'entendait à dix lieues du champ de bataille*, the cannon of Waterloo were heard at a distance of ten leagues from the field of battle. *On l'accuse de s'— avec l'ennemi*, he is accused of acting in concert with the enemy *S'— à une chose*, to be skillful in a thing *Il ne s'entend pas mal à cela*, he is pretty well up in that *S'— en une chose*, to understand how to do a thing. *Il s'entend en musique*, he understands music *Je m'entends bien*, I know very well what I mean *Ils s'entendent pour me nuire*, they have laid then heads together to injure me *Ils s'entendent comme larrons en foue*, they are as thick as thieves. *Cela s'entend or cela s'entend bien*, let it be understood, of course, as a matter of course, to be sure.

entendre, *vn*, to hear, to hear of, to approve of, to consent to, to listen to. — *dur*, — *de corne*, to be hard of hearing, to misunderstand — *clair*, to be quick of hearing *Ne savoir auquel* —, not to know whom to listen to, which to attend to first *Il n'entend pas de cette or elle-là*, he is deaf on that side, or he does not see it in that light *J'entends que vous restiez avec moi*; I expect you to remain with me

entendu, *-e, adj.*, heard, understood, agreed, arranged, managed, intelligent, skillful *Un homme bien — aux affaires*, a man well up in business matters *Faire l'—*; to put on a knowing look. — *'* all right, agreed. *C'est —*, that's a bargain, that's settled.

enténébrer, *va*, to involve in darkness, to wrap in darkness, in night.

entente, *n f*, meaning, skill, judgment, understanding, agreement, harmony *Mots à double —*, ambiguous words, with a double meaning. *L'— est au diseur*, everybody understands his own meaning best. *L'— du coloris*, skill in coloring

enter, *va*, to graft, to ingraft. — *de nouveau*; to regraft — *en écusson*, to bud, to inlay.

entérinement (*-ri-n-mān*), *n m*, judicial ratification, confirmation

entériner, *va*, to ratify, to confirm.

entérique, *adj*, (med) enteric.

entérite, *n f*, (med) enteritis.

enterrement (*ān-tēr-mān*), *n. m.*, burial, funeral, interment *Billet d'—*, invitation to a funeral *Etre prié à un —*; to be invited to a funeral

enterrer, *va*, to bury, to inter, to inhume, to survive, to eclipse, to surpass, to end, to terminate, to sink (of money) — *son secret*; to bury one's secret *Molière a enterré tous ses devanciers*, Molière threw all his predecessors into the shade — *la synagogue avec honneur*, to terminate an affair with honor.

s'enterrexer, *vr*, to bury one's self, to see no company, to go with his head to the ground (of a horse)

enterreur, *n. m.*, burier, (zool.) sexton-beetle.

en-tête, *n m*, (— — —) heading, head, headline — *de facture*, bill-head.

entêté, *-e, n. m. f.* and *adj*, stubborn person; obstinate, wayward, self-willed, stubborn, infatuated — *comme un âne*, as stubborn as a mule *Il est — de cette femme*; he is infatuated with that woman

entêtement (*ān-tê-tmān*), *n m*, stubbornness,

waywardness, obstinacy, infatuation *Son — le perdait*; his stubbornness will be his ruin

entêter, *va*, to affect the head, to make giddy, to intoxicate, to prepossess, to infatuate, to render vain, to head (pins) *Vin qui entête*, heady wine *Les louanges nous entêtent*, praises are apt to make us conceited.

s'entêter, *vr*, to become stubborn, wayward, obstinate, to be infatuated with, to take a strong fancy to, to be bent upon; to do a thing at any price

entêteu-x, *n m*, — *se, n f*, header (of pins).

enthousiasme, *n m*, enthusiasm, rapture, ecstasy.

enthousiasmer, *va*, to enrapture, to render enthusiastic *Il est enthousiasmé de cette musique*, he is in raptures with that music

s'enthousiasmer, *vr*, to become enthusiastic, to be in raptures

enthousiaste, *n m f*, enthusiast

enthousiaste, *adj*, enthusiastic

enthymème, *n m*, (log) enthymeme

entiché, *-e, part.*, (lu) infected (fruit), tainted, marred, infatuated with, wedded to, overfond of, overpartial to *Fruit —*, spoiled fruit.

enticher, *va*, to taint, to infect, to infatuate *Vous l'avez entiché de ce système*, you have infatuated him with that system

s'enticher, *vr*, to become infected, infatuated with, wedded to *Il s'est entiché de cette femme*; that woman has bewitched him

enti-er, *-ère* (*-tié*, *-ti-er*), *adj*, entire, whole, complete, total, obstinate, positive, self-willed; (arith) integral *Une — e soumission*, complete submission *Cheval —*, stone-horse, stallion, entire horse. *Pain —*, whole loaf *Nombre —*; (arith) integer *Il est très —*, he is very self-willed or obstinate

entier (*-ti*), *n m*, entireness; (arith) integral *En son —*, 't full length, in full, bodily, wholly.

entièrement (*ān-ti-er-mān*), *adv*, entirely, wholly — *ruiné*, utterly ruined

entité, *n f.*, (philos) entity

entoilage, *n m*, l. ing, pasting or mounting on canvas

entoller, *va*, to line, to mount upon canvas.

entoiler, *n m*, (hort) grafting-knife.

entomologie, *n f*, entomology

entomologique, *adj*, entomological

entomologiste, *m*, entomologist

entonner (*ān-to-n-mān*), *n m*, tuning, barreling, casking

s'entonner, *vr*, (of the wind) to rush into, to blow down *Le vent s'entonne dans la cheminée*, the wind blows down the chimney

entonner, *va*, to tun, to barrel, to put into casks (mus.) to begin to sing, to intonate, to strike up, to celebrate, to quaff *Il entonne bien*, (pop) he drinks hard — *une chanson à boire*; to strike up a drinking song

entonnerie (*n-to-n-rī*), *n f*, place where beer is barreled

entonnoir, *n m*, funnel, (anat) funnel *Fleurs en —*; funnel-shaped flowers, (fig and pop.) tippler, hard-drunker, toper.

entorse, *n f*, sprain, strain, twist, shock *Il s'est donné une — au pied*, he has sprained his foot

***entortillage**, *n m*, entanglement, intricacy, obscurity, subterfuge, circumlocution, equivocation, involved or obscure discourse.

***entortillé**, *-e, part.*, twined, wound about; twisted; (of style) involved, obscure

***entortillement**, *n m*, winding, twining, twisting, entanglement, intricacy, obscurity. *L'— d'un serpent*, the twisting of a serpent.

***entortiller**, *va*, to wrap, to roll round, to wind, to coil, to twist, to distort, to get round.

to get the better of. *Laissez-moi tranquille, vous m'entortillez*, (pop) leave me alone, you bother me

s'entortiller, *vr*, to twist round, to wind round, to twine.

entour, *n m*, [always employed in the plural, save in the adverbial expression *À l'—*, around]. — *s*, environ, adjacent parts, persons around one. *Prendre les —s*, to gain over to one's interest the persons around any one

entourage, *n m*, frame, setting, mounting, (of jewelry) confidants, advisers, friends, servants, relations, circle, attendants

entourer, *v a*, to inclose, to surround, to encompass, to hem round. — *une ville de murailles*, to encompass a town with walls. *Entouré de terre*, land-locked. — *quelqu'un de sous*; to lavish attentions upon any one.

entournure, *n f*, arm-hole, sloping (of sleeves)

en-tout-cas, *n m*, (—) sun-shade.

s'entr'accorder, *vr*, to agree together

s'entr'accuser, *vr*, to accuse one another

entr'acte, *n m*, (—s) (thea) interval (between the acts), interlude, intermede. *Dans l'—*, between the acts. *Parer de longs —s*, to have long intervals, waits

s'entr'admirer, *vr*, to admire one another

s'entr'aider, *vr*, to help, to aid, one another.

**entrailles*, *n f pl*, entrails, bowels, intestines, inward parts, feelings, tenderness, heart; pity. *Elle a pour moi des — de mère*, she has a motherly affection for me. *Cet acteur a des —s*, this actor has feeling.

s'entr'aimer, *vr*, to love one another.

entrain, *n m*, warmth, heartiness; spirit, spirits, animation; life, go.

entraînant, *-e, adj*, that carries away, captivating, inspiring, seductive. *Un style —*, a captivating style. *Eloquence —e*, winning eloquence.

entraînement (ân-trè-n-mân), *n m*, impulse, sway, prevalence, rapture, enthusiasm, temptation, allurements, training (of horses for races)

entraîner, *v a*, to carry away, to sweep off, to hurry away, to hurry along, to draw, to drag after, to bring, to win, to gain, over, to drag away, along, to entail, to involve; to train (race-horses) — *les cours*; to win all hearts — *quelqu'un dans l'erreur*, to lead any one into error. *La guerre entraîne après elle bien des maux*; war drags after it many evils.

entraîneur, *n m*, horse-trainer

entrail, *n m*, (carp) tie-beam.

entrant, *-e, adj*, ingoing, incoming, insinuating; entering office. *Les conseillers —s*; the newly appointed councilors

entrant, *n*, person coming in. *Les —s et les sortants*, the outgoing and incomers.

s'entr'appeler, *vr*, to call one another.

entrave, *n f*, clog, hindrance, obstacle, impediment, shackle, fetter. *pl*, horse-lock, trammels, fetters

entraver, *v a*, to shackle, to clog; to fetter, to trammel; to hinder, to impede, to thwart — *un cheval*, to shackle a horse.

entravon, *n m*, cutting-boot (on a horse's fetlock)

s'entr'avertir, *vr*, to give one another notice, to warn one another.

entre, *prep*, between, betwixt; among, amongst, with, in, of, into. — *le ciel et la terre*, between heaven and earth. *Regarder quelqu'un — les deux yeux*, to stare at any one. *Être — deux vins*, to be half seas over — *chien et loup*; between lights, at dusk. *Ils résolurent — eux*; they resolved among themselves. — *autres*, among others. *Je le mettrai — vos mains*, I will deliver it into your hands. *Cela sort dit — nous*; that is between ourselves.

**entre-bâillé*, *-e, adj*, ajar, half open.

entre-baillement, *n m*, part-opening.

**entre-bâiller*, *v a*, to half open.

s'entre-baiser, *vr*, to kiss one another

s'entre-battre, *vr*, to beat one another, to fight together.

s'entre-blessier, *vr*, to wound one another.

entrechat, *n m* (dancing) caper, entrechat.

s'entre-chercher, *vr*, to seek one another, to look for one another.

entrechoquement, *n m*, clash; clashing; conflict.

s'entre-choquer, *vr*, to knock, to clash, to beat, to dash, against one another, to interfere, to thwart each other

s'entre-clore, *vr*, to half-close.

entre-colonne, *n f*, (—s) or *entre-colonnement*, *n m*, (—s) (arch) inter-columniation.

s'entre-connaître, *vr*, to know each other

entrecôte, *n m*, (cook) piece off the ribs.

s'entrecoûder, *vr*, to elbow one another.

entre-coupe, *n f*, (—s), (arch.) turning-space.

entrecouplement, *n m*, intersection; cutting; crossing; faltering

entrecoûpé, *-e, part*, broken (of words)

entrecoûper, *v a*, to traverse, to cross, to intersect; to stop, to interrupt, to break off.

s'entrecoûper, *vr*, to cut or cross one another; to interrupt one another, to intersect, (vet) to hit or chafe one leg against the other.

entrecroisement, *n m*, intersection, crossing.

s'entre-croiser, *vr*, to cross one another, to intersect

s'entre-déchirer, *vr*, to tear one another to pieces.

s'entre-défaire, *vr*, to defeat one another

s'entre-détruire, *vr*, to destroy one another.

entre-deux, *n m*, (—) intermediate space; partition; cut; (cook) middle pier-piece (of a cod); insertion (lace), (nav) trough of the sea.

entre-deux, *adv*, (l u) betwixt and between.

s'entre-dévorer, *vr*, to devour one another; to ruin one another.

s'entre-dire, *vr*, to tell one another. *S'— des injures*; to call one another names.

s'entre-donner, *vr*, to give one another.

entrée, *n f*, entry, entrance; mouth, entering, coming in, reception, beginning, introduction, inlet, (cook.) first-course, side-dish; admission-money, entrance-money; custom-duty; entrée (dancing). *L'— d'un port*, the mouth of a harbor — *et sortie d'un acteur*; entrance and exit of an actor. *Avoir ses —s*, to have free admission or access to, to be on the free-list of a theatre. *Droit d'—*, custom-duty. *Payer l'—*, to pay a town-duty; (custom-house) to pay duty. *Tuyau d'—*; (tech) inlet-pipe.

Ⓞ *D'—*; at first, at the first

s'entre-fâcher, *vr*, to anger one another

entraînées, *n f pl*, interval, meantime. *Dans ces —*, *Sur ces —*, meanwhile

entre-filet, *n m*, a short paragraph, note

s'entre-fouetter, *vr*, to whip or lash one another.

s'entre-frapper, *vr*, to strike one another

entregent, *n m*, (fam) shrewdness, address tact. *Cet homme fera son chemin, il a de l'—*, that man will get on, he possesses tact

s'entr'égorgier, *vr*, to cut each other's throat; to kill one another.

s'entre-haïr, *vr*, to hate each other.

s'entre-heurter, *vr*, to knock or beat one against the other.

entre-jambes, fork; knee-hole

entrelacement (las-mân), *n m*, interweaving, wreathing, blending, intertwining

entrelacer, *v a*, to interlace, to intertwine, to interweave, to wreath, to weave, to braid; to

plash, to wattle *Des branches entrelacées*, interwoven branches
s'entrelacer, *v. r.*, to entwine, to twist, to wreath.

entrelacs (-lâ), *n. m.*, ciphers; flourishes, interlaced ornaments (arch, paint) twine.

entrelardé, -e, *part.*, interlarded, streaky
entrelarder, *v. a.*, to interlard; to insert between.

entre-large, *adj.*, (com.) of middle width
***entre-ligne**, *n. m.*, (— —) space between lines, interlineation, (print) space-line, lead.
s'entre-louer, *v. r.*, to praise one another, to laud one another.

entre-luire, *v. n.*, to glimmer.
s'entremanger, *v. i.*, to eat one another
entremêlement, *n. m.*, intermixing, intermixture.

entremêler, *v. a.*, to intermingle, to intermix.

s'entremêler, *v. r.*, to intermingle, to intermix, to meddle *Des nuances qui s'entremêlent*, shades (of color) which are blended together
s'entre-mesurer, *v. r.*, to measure each other
entremets (-me), *n. m.*, (cook.) side-dish, entremets

entremetteur, *n. m.*, -se, *n. f.*, go-between, manager, mediator, procurer, procuress.
s'entremettre, *v. i.*, to interpose, to interfere, to intermeddle, to meddle

entremise, *n. f.*, interposition, mediation, intervention, interference, medium, agency, (nav.) carling. *Par l'— de la presse*, through the medium of the press *Pai son —*, thanks to him.

s'entre-mordre, *v. r.*, to bite one another
s'entre'empêcher, *v. r.*, to hinder, to thwart, one another.

entre-nœud, *n. m.*, (— —) (bot.) internode
entrenouer, *v. a.*, to interknot
s'entre-nuire, *v. r.*, to hurt one another, to injure each other.

s'entre-pardonner, *v. r.*, to pardon one another
s'entre-parler, *v. r.*, to speak to one another, to talk together.

entrepas, *n. m.*, (man) amble, ambling pace
s'entre-percer, *v. i.*, to run each other through, to pierce each other.

***s'entre-piller**, *v. r.*, to plunder one another
***entre-pointillé**, -e, *adj.*, (engr.) composed of line and dotted engraving.

entrepont, *n. m.*, (nav.) between decks, orlop deck. *Dans les —*, between decks

entreposage, *n. m.*, bonding, warehousing
entreposer, *v. a.*, to bond, to put in bond, to store, to warehouse

entreposeur, *n. m.*, bonded-warehouse-keeper, warehouse-keeper.

entrepôt, *n. m.*, mart, free port, emporium, bond; bonded warehouse, store. — *factif*, town warehouse — *réel*, king's warehouse, queen's warehouse, bonded warehouse. *Mutation d'—*, removal to another warehouse, removal of bonded goods *Port d'—*, bonded port, warehousing port *En —*, in bond *Faire une mutation d'—*, to remove goods to another warehouse. *Mettre en —*, to bond. *Rémétgrer dans l'—*, to rewarehouse

s'entre-pousser, *v. r.*, to push each other.
entreprenable, *adj.*, undertakable.

entrepreneur, -e, *adj.*, enterprising, adventurous, venturesome; daring, bold, pushing, encroaching.

entreprendre, *v. a.*, to undertake, to attempt, to take in hand, to take upon one's self, to contract for, to contract to, to adventure, to offer, to venture, to trouble — *quelqu'un*; to set on any one, to fall foul of any one to banter or jeer any one.

entreprendre, *v. n.*, to encroach on, to infringe upon, to undertake

entrepreneur, *n. m.*, master-builder, contractor. — *de diligences*, coach proprietor. — *de maçonnerie*, master-mason. — *de pompes funèbres*, undertaker

entrepreneuse, *n. f.*, maker.

entrepris, -e, *adj.*, crippled, impotent, disconcerted. *Il est — d'un bras*; he has lost the use of an arm.

entreprise, *n. f.*, enterprise, undertaking, attempt, venture, usurpation, violence, contract, (com.) concern, establishment, com. any *A —*, by contract. *Pai —*, by contract *Ouvrage à l'—*, work by contract. — *par masse de travaux*, contract by the lump. *Il échoue dans ses —*, he fails in his undertakings — *générale des messageries*, general coach and conveyance office *Tenir l'—*, to make the attempt
s'entre-produire, *v. r.*, to produce each other.
s'entre-quereller, *v. r.*, to quarrel with each other

entrer, *v. n.*, to enter, to come in, to go in, to get in, to walk in, to march in, to drop in, to step in, to pierce, to run into, (astron.) to house, (nav.) to let in, to enter (book-keeping) — *bien avant*, to penetrate far — *une seconde fois*, to re-enter *Faire —*, to show in, to usher in, to send in *Faire — un vaisseau dans un bassin*, to dock a ship — *dans le monde*, to go out into the world or into society — *en possession*, to take possession — *au service de quelqu'un*, to enter any one's service — *en maison*; to go into service. — *en religion*, to become a monk or a nun. — *dans sa vingtième année*, to enter on one's twentieth year. — *en jeu*, to come into play *Vous n'entrez pas dans ma pensée*, you mistake my meaning — *dans les intérêts de quelqu'un*, to side with any one. — *dans les goûts*, to be of any one's taste. — *en danse*, to begin to dance *Faire — quelque chose dans un discours*, to introduce something into a speech *Il y entre pour un cinquième*, he has a fifth share in the enterprise *Cet article n'entre pour rien dans mes demandes*, this article has nothing to do with my demands *On ne saurait lui rien faire — dans la tête*, there is no driving anything into his head. *On n'entre pas ici*, no admittance here

entre-rails, *n. m.*, (rail) gauge, four-foot way.

s'entre-regarder, *v. r.*, to look at, to stare at one another.

s'entre-regretter, *v. r.*, to regret each other.

s'entre-répondre, *v. r.*, to answer one another.

entre-sabords, *n. m.*, (nav.) between ports.

s'entre-saluer, *v. r.*, to salute one another

s'entre-secourir, *v. a.*, to help, to succor, one another.

entresol, *n. m.*, mezzanine, entresol (suite of low rooms between the ground floor and the first floor).

entre-sourcils, *n. m.*, (—) space between the eyebrows.

s'entre-soutenir, *v. r.*, to support one another

s'entre-souvenir, *v. r.*, to half remember

s'entre-suivre, *v. r.*, to follow each other, to succeed each other

***entretaille**, *n. f.*, (engr.) interline; (dancing) change of foot.

***s'entre-tailler**. *V. s'entrecouper* (vet.).

***entretailure**, *n. f.*, (vet.) cutting, crepance.

s'entre-talonner, *v. r.*, to tread on each other's heels, to follow each other closely.

entre-temps, *n. m.*, (—) interval. *Dans l'—*; meanwhile

entretenir (ân-trê-tê-nir), *v. a.*, to hold, to hold together, to keep up, to keep in repair, to keep in good order, to keep, to preserve, to maintain, to support, to feed, to cherish, to converse, to talk with, to entertain. — *les chemins*; to keep

the roads in repair. — *la paix*; to maintain peace.

s'entretenir, *v. r.*, to hold together, to keep up, to be sustained, to be maintained, to be supported, to be kept up, to maintain, to keep, to support one's self, to subsist, to converse with, to discourse with, to commune with, to talk to *S'— avec quelqu'un*, to talk with any one *S'— par lettres*, to converse by letters *S'— de quelqu'un*, to speak of any one *Il s'entretient du jeu*, he lives by gambling *S'— avec soi-même*, to meditate, to reflect

entretenu, *-e*, *part. of entretenir*. *Femme —e*, kept woman, mistress

entretien (*-ti-n*), *n. m.*, maintenance, keeping, living, livelihood, keeping in repair, conversation, discourse, talk; communication, conference *Parle l'— du public*, to be the talk of the parish *Un homme d'un agréable —*, a man of agreeable conversation

entre-tisser, *v. a.*, to interweave
entre-tissu, *-e*, *adj.*, interwoven
entretoile, *n. f.*, insertion, open-work
entretoise, *n. f.*, (carp.) tie-beam, cross-bar, cross-piece, transom

s'entre-toucher, *v. r.*, to touch one another.

s'entre-tuer, *v. r.*, to kill each other

s'entre-vendre, *v. r.*, to sell to each other, to sell each other, to betray each other

entre-voie, *n. f.*, (—s) (rail) the six-foot way

entrevoir, *v. a.*, to have or catch a glimpse of, to only just see, to discover a little of, to have an imperfect notion of, to foresee — *quelqu'un*, to have a glimpse of any one. *J'entrevois de grands obstacles*, I foresee great difficulties *Laisser —*, to show, to discover, to disclose

s'entrevoir, *v. r.*, to have a meeting, interview, conference, to see, to visit, each other

entrevous, *n. m.*, (carp.) interjoist

entrevoir, *v. a.*, to plaster between joists

entrevue, *n. f.*, interview, meeting

**entr'pailé*, *-e*, *adj.*, (1 ex) big-bellied.

s'entr'obliger, *v. r.*, to oblige each other

entr'our, *v. a.*, (1 u) to hear imperfectly.

entr'ouvert, *-e*, *part.*, partly open, ajar, gaping, yawning, (man) strained shoulder.

entr'ouverture, *n. f.*, (vet) shoulder strain.

entr'ouvrir, *v. a.*, to open a little, to half-open.

— *une porte*, to half-open, to set a door ajar

s'entr'ouvrir, *v. r.*, to open, to gape, to yawn; to be ajar.

s'entr'user, *v. r.*, to wear each other out

enture, *n. f.*, (gard.) incision, cut (for grafting).

énumérateur, *n. m.*, enumerator

énumérati-f. *-ve*, *adj.*, enumerative.

énumération, *n. f.*, enumeration [recount]

énumérer, *v. a.*, to enumerate, to count, to

envahir, *v. a.*, to invade, to overrun, to spread over, to overgrow, to encroach upon, to usurp.

envahissant, *-e*, *adj.*, invading, encroaching

envahissement (*-is-mān*), *n. m.*, overunning, invasion, encroachment, usurpation.

envahisseur, *n. m.*, invader *adj.*, invading, encroaching, sitting (of sand)

envaser, *v. a.*, to fill up, to choke with mud.

s'envaser, *v. r.*, (nav) to stick fast in the mud, to become filled up and choked with mud, to silt up (of sand, etc.).

enveloppe (*ān-vlop*), *n. f.*, wrapper, cover, covering, envelope, exterior, disguise, (anat.) coat, casing (of cylinders), tunic (of the eye); (fort.) envelope; (mec.) case, casing, (tech.) cage; (metal) mold — *de voyage*, hold-all

Ecrite sous l'— de quelqu'un, to write under another person's cover

enveloppé, *-e*, *part.*, enveloped, surrounded,

ambiguous, equivocal, confused, muddled *Etre*

— *dans un désastre*; to be involved in a misfortune.

enveloppement (*ān-vlop-mān*), *n. m.*, enveloping, surrounding, wrapping up, envelopment

envelopper, *v. a.*, to envelop, to wrap up, to cover, to fold up, to do up, to put up, to muffle, to beset, to inclose, to environ, to hem in, to surround, to involve, to implicate, to disguise — *quelque chose de papier*, to wrap anything up in paper. — *l'ennemi*, to hem in the enemy

s'envelopper, *v. r.*, to cover or wrap one's self up, to envelop one's self, to muffle one's self up, to involve one's self.

envenimer, *v. a.*, to poison, to envenom, to irritate, to inflame, to exasperate — *une plaie*, to irritate a wound *Il l'a envenimé contre moi*, he has exasperated him against me.

s'envenimer, *v. r.*, to be envenomed, to fester, to rankle.

enverger, *v. a.*, to garnish with little willow branches

enverguer (*-ghé*), *v. a.*, (nav.) to bend a sail to the yards

envergure, *n. f.*, unfolding, (nav) extent of sail upon the yards, length of a yard, spread of a bird's wings when extended. *D'—*, from tip to tip.

envers (*ān-ver*), *prep.*, towards, to *Je vous défendras — et contre ious*, I will defend you against all men or against the whole world.

envers, *n. m.*, wrong side, reverse side, back. *A l'—*; on the wrong side, inside out. *Il a l'esprit à l'—*; he is wrong-headed, crack-brained, beside himself

à l'envi, *adv.*, in emulation of one another, emulously vying with one another. *A l'— l'un de l'autre*; in emulation of one another *Ils travaillent à l'— l'un de l'autre*, they vie with each other as to who shall work most

enviable, *adj.*, enviable, to be envied.

envie, *n. f.*, envy, enviousness, wish, desire, longing, hankering, inclination, birth-mark, hangnail *L'— le dévore*, he is eaten up with envy.

Sécher l'—, to pine away with envy. *Faire —*, to be tempting *Porter — à quelqu'un*, to envy any one *Avor — de*, to have a mind to.

J'ai grande — d'aller la voir, I have a great mind to go and see her — *de dormir*; sleepiness, drowsiness *On lui en a donné —*; they have set him all agog upon it. *L'— lui en est passée*; his longing is over. *Il m'en a été l'—*, he has put me out of conceit with it.

Passer son — de quelque chose, to satisfy one's longing for anything *Il a une — au visage*, he has a birth-mark on his face *Il ne fait — à personne*, no one envies him

envié, *-e*, *part.*, envied *Il est — de tout le monde*, he is envied by everybody.

**Envieilli*, *-e*, *adj.*, inveterate, long-established, old, of long standing; hardened. *V. endurci, invétéré*

**Envieillir*, *v. a.*, to make one look old. *V. vieillir*

envier, *v. a.*, to envy, to be envious of, to grudge, to desire, to long for, to wish for. *Je ne lui envie point sa bonne fortune*; I do not envy him his good fortune.

envieux, *-se*, *adj.*, envious, jealous. *Se faire des —*, to excite envy

enviné, *-e*, *adj.*, smelling of wine. *Ce baril est —*, that cask smells of wine

environ, *adv.*, about, nearly, thereabouts.

environnant, *-e*, *adj.*, surrounding

environner, *v. a.*, to surround, to stand round, to encompass, to beset, to environ; to encircle, to inclose — *d'une balustrade*, to inclose with a rail *Les gardes qui environnent le prince*, the guards who stood round the prince *L'éclat qui l'environne*, the splendor which surrounds him.

environs, *n m pl*, environs, vicinity, neighborhood, country round

envisager, *v a*, to look, to stare, in the face, to eye, to face, to consider, to view, to look upon, to look at — *de sang froid le péu*, to look danger in the face

envoi, *n m*, sending, thing sent, present, packet, parcel, package, goods forwarded, goods to be forwarded, (lit) *envoi*, (nav) order to put the helm alee *Compléter un —*, to make up a parcel *Faire un —*, to send off a parcel or package *Lettre d'—*, letter of advice.

s'envoler, *v i*, (metal) to warp, to bend.

environné, *e, adj*, surrounded by neighbors

environner, *v a*, to surround with neighbors

s'envoler, *v i*, to fly away, to take wing, to be carried off (by the wind), to disappear, to vanish *L'oiseau s'est envolé*, the bird has flown.

envoûtement, *n m*, magical charm.

envoûter, *v a*, to cast a spell on any one.

envoyé, *n m*, envoy, deputy, delegate, messenger *L'— de Dieu*, the messenger of God

envoyer, *v a*, to send, to forward, to dispatch, to transmit *Je vous envoie mon domestique*, I send you my servant — *chercher*, to send for — *au diable*, — *tous les diables*; to send to the devil — *paître*, — *promener*, to send off, to send about one's business, to send any one off with a flea in his ear. — *dûre*, to send word — *en prison*, to commit to prison *Envoie!* (nav.) boat-shup! *S'—*, to send to each other, to be sent

envoyeur, *n m*, sender *adj. m*, (post-office) dispatching *Bureau —*, dispatching office.

éolien, *-ne*, (-li-m, -li-n), *adj*, Eolian, Eolic

Harpe —ne, Eolian harp

éolien, *n m*, Eolic (dialect)

éolipyle, *n m*, (phys) aeolipile (smoke-driving apparatus)

éolique, *adj*, Eolic, Eolian.

épacte, *n f*, (astron) epact.

***épagneul**, *n m*, — *e, n f*, spaniel.

épais, *-se, adj*, thick, big, heavy, dull, gross *Mur — de deux pieds*, wall two feet thick *Brouillard —*, thick fog *Ignorance —*, gross ignorance *Un homme —*, a blockhead *Avoir la langue —se*, to speak thick. *Des cheveux —*, thick hair.

épais, *n m*, thickness; thick part

épais, *adv*, thick, thickly *Semer —*; to sow thick.

épaisseur, *n f*, thickness; depth; density, dullness.

épaissir, *v a*, to thicken, to make thick.

s'épaissir, *v r*, to become thick, to get thick, to grow thick; to become big, to grow large; to become heavy or dull *Sa langue s'épaissit*, he is beginning to speak thick.

épaissir, *v n*, to thicken, to become thick, to get stout, to grow stout, to become stout

épaississement (-as-mân), *n m*, thickening, thickness

épamprage or **épamprément**, *n m*, lopping off, pruning, feeding off (of a corn-field)

épamprer, *v a*, to lop off, to prune, a vine, to feed off

épanchement (-pânsh-mân), *n m*, pouring out, shedding, overflowing, effusion. — *de cœur*, opening of one's heart

épancher, *v a*, to pour out, to spill, to shed, to open. — *son cœur*, to open one's heart

s'épancher, *v r*, to be discharged, poured out, to escape, to open one's heart, to unbosom one's self

épanchoir, *n m*, outlet, drain

épandre, *v a*, to pour out, to scatter, to strew, to throw here and there. *V répandre*

s'épandre, *v r*, to spread out, to be scattered, to flow.

épanorthose, *n f*, (ihet.) epanorthosis

épanoui, *-e, adj*, blown, full-blown, cheerful, jolly, beaming

épanour, *v a*, to expand, to smooth, to brighten up, to gladden — *la rate*, to make merry, to drive away the spleen

s'épanour, *v r*, (of flowers) to blow, to expand, to open, to brighten up. *Son visage s'épanouit*, his face brightened up.

épanouissement (-nôo-is-mân), *n m*, blowing, opening (of flowers), (bot) expansion

éparciet, *n m* *V* **esparciet**, **esparcette**.

s'éparer, *v r*, (man) to jerk, to fling out, to kick *V ruer*

***épargnant**, *-e, adj*, sparing, saving, economical, parsimonious

***épargne**, *n f*, economy, saving, thrift, sparingness, Otreasury — *mesquine*, shabby saving. *Avec —*, sparingly *Aller à l'—*, user d'—, to save, to be saving *Il vit de ses —*, he lives on his savings. *Aller à l'— des mots*, to be sparing of words *Caisse d'—* or *caisse d'— et de prévoyance*, savings-bank. *Tailler, or graver, en —*, (engr.) to reserve.

***épargner**, *v a*, to save, to lay up, to lay by, to spare, to husband, to economize, to spare (any one) — *son bien*, to save one's wealth. *On ne lui épargne pas l'argent*, they allow him plenty of money. *Ne m'épargnez pas*, do not spare me

s'épargner, *v r*, to spare one's self, to spare one another

***épargner**, *v n*, to economize, to be saving, to be sparing — *sur sa toilette*, to save in dress

***éparpillement**, *n m*, scattering, dispersing, dispersion

***éparpiller**, *v a*, to scatter, to strew about, to spread, to throw here and there, to disperse, to fritter away, to squander — *ses troupes*, to scatter one's troops

épars, *-e, adj*, scattered, dispersed, straggling, sparse, (of hair) disheveled, thin (of plants)

éparvin or **épervin**, *n m*, (vet) spavin. — *osseux*, — *sec*, blood-spavin, string-halt

épaté, *-e, adj*, broad-footed, wide, with the foot broken off (of glasses), flat (of noses), (pop) amazed, dumfounded

épatement, *n m*, amazement.

épater, *v a*, to break the foot off (a glass), to flatten, to widen, (pop) to amaze, to dumfound

s'épater, *v r*, to sprawl; to get broken (of glass)

épaule, *n m*, (ich) grampus, ork

épaule, *n f*, shoulder, stat (of wheels). *Des —s larges*, broad shoulders *Hausser les —s*, to shrug one's shoulders *Faire hausser les —s à quelqu'un*, to make any one shrug his shoulders. *Plier les —s*, to put up with *Prêter l'— à quelqu'un*, to back up any one *Donner un coup d'— à*, to help any one, to give any one a lift. *Faire une chose par-dessus l'—*, to leave a thing undone; to do a thing over the left *Porter sur les —s*, (fig) to be heartily sick of. *Marcher des —s*; to slouch *L'— d'un bastion*; the flank of a bastion. — *s d'un vaisseau*, bows of a ship.

épaulée, *n f*, push (with the shoulders); (cook.) fore-quarter of mutton without the shoulder. — *s*, shouldering *Faire une chose par —s*; to do a thing by fits and starts.

épaulement (-pôl-mân), *n m*, a shoulder-piece, covert, shoulder; (fort) epaulement, demi-bastion, breastwork.

épauler, *v a*, to break the shoulder, to splay; to help, to back, to countenance, to bring to the shoulder, to prop, to press to the shoulder (of rifles) — *des troupes*, to cover troops. *Bête épaulée*, animal with a sprained shoulder, (fig., fam.) a perfect fool, a dishonored woman.

épaulette, *n f*, shoulder-strap, shoulder-piece, epaulet — à *gros grains*, — à *graine d'épinards*; (milit) epaulet with large bullion worn by field and general officers

épave, *adj*, (jur) stray, strayed.

épave, *n f*, wreck, (jur) waif, stray, estray — *maritimes*, — *de mer*, wreck, wreckage.

épeautre, *n m f*, spelt, great barley; wheat.

épée, *n f*, sword, (fig) brand, steel; swordsmanship. *Charger l'— à la main*; to charge sword in hand. *Un homme d'—*, a swordsman, a soldier. *Mettre l'— à la main*, to draw one's sword. *Se battre à l'—*, to fight with swords. *Passer l'— au travers du corps*, to run a man through the body. *Presser quelqu'un l'— dans les reins*, to press any one close, hard. *Une — verve*, a sword that has never been fleshed or drawn. *N'avoir que la cape et l'—*, to have nothing but one's nobility, to have no other fortune but one's sword. *Il est brave comme l'— qu'il porte*, he is true to the backbone. *L'— use le fourreau*, the sword wears out the scabbard. *C'est un coup d'— dans l'eau*, it is beating the air. *Passer au fil de l'—*, to put to the edge of the sword, to put to the sword. *Etre, en être, aux — et au couteaux*, to be at daggers drawn. *Jouer de l'— à deux talons*, to take to one's heels. *Son — est trop courte*, his arm is not long enough. *C'est son — de chevet*, he is his bosom friend, his constant companion, (fig) his favorite theme, his hobby. — *de mer*, (ich) sword-fish.

épéche, *n f*, (orn) golden oriole, witwall. **épeler** (é-plé), *v a*, to spell. *Épeler ce mot*; spell that word. — *mal*, to misspell.

épellation, *n f*, naming the letters of a word, spelling.

épenrhèse, *n f*, (gram.) epenthesis.

épenrhétique, *adj.*, (gram.) epenthetical.

éperdu, — *e*, *adj*, distracted, bewildered, aghast. *Tout — d'amour*, quite distraught with love.

éperduement, *adv*, distractedly, passionately, desperately.

éperlan, *n m*, (ich) smelt, spurling.

éperon (épron), *n m*, spur, wrinkle, crow's foot, gaffle (of game cocks), (arch) buttress, counterfort, (nav) head of a ship, outwater, ram, (fort) spur. *Donner de l'— à un cheval*, to clap spurs to a horse. *Chausser les —s*; to put on spurs. *Cheval qui n'a ni bouche ni —*, horse that obeys neither rein nor spur. *Il a besoin d'—s*, he wants spurring on. *Chausser les — à quelqu'un*, to put spurs on any one.

éperonné, — *e* (é-pro-né), *adj*, spurred, wrinkled. *Elle a les yeux —s*; she has wrinkles about her eyes.

éperonner, *v a*, to spur; to spur on, to urge forward, to wrinkle.

éperonnerie, *n f*, spur-making, spur-trade.

éperonnier, *n m*, spur-maker, Indian peacock.

éperonniers, *n f*, spur-leather, (bot) larkspur.

épervier, *n m*, (orn) hawk, sparrow-hawk; cast-net.

épervière, *n f*, (bot) hawkweed.

épervin, *n m* *V éparvin*

éphédre, *n f*, shrubby horse-tail, sea-grass.

éphélide, *n f*, (med) sun-burn, freckle.

éphémère, *adj.*, ephemeral.

éphémère, *n f*, ephemera, day-fly.

éphémérides, *n f pl.*, ephemerides.

éphod (é-fod), *n m*, (Jewish antiq.) ephod.

éphore, *n m*, (Grec antiq.) ephor.

épi, *n m*, ear of corn, awn. — *bien garni*;

well-filled ear. — *de cheveu*; tuft of hair, topknot — *de diamants*; cluster of diamonds — *d'eau*; pond-weed. — *de fêle*, (arch.) top of the crown-post. *Assembler en —*; to scarf.

épice, *n f*, spice *pl* Ojudges' fees. *Pain d'—*, gingerbread. *Fine —*, sharp fellow, knowing blade. *Dans les petits sacs sont les bonnes —s*, little and good, or small parcels hold fine wares (pers). *Herbe aux —s*, allspice.

épice, — *e*, *adj*, spiced, spicy, hot, seasoned.

épiceuse, *adj*, (gram) epicene.

épicer, *v a*, to spice, ○(of judges) to charge too high fees.

épicerie (é-pi-si), *n f*, spices, grocery, grocery-business. *Petite —*, chandlery.

épichérème (é-ké), *n m*, (log) epichrema.

épici-er, *n m*, — *ère*, grocer, vulgar fellow.

Il faut envoyer ce livre à l'—, this book must go to the butter-shop.

épicroâne, *n m*, (anat) epicranium.

épicurien, — *ne* (i-in, -ie-n), *n m* and *adj*, epicure, epicurean.

épiscurisme, *n m*, epicureanism, epicurism.

épicyclole, *n m*, (astron) epicycle.

épicycloïde, *n f*, (geom) epicycloid.

épidémie, *n f*, epidemic.

épidémique, *adj*, epidemic, epidemical.

épéndre, *n m*, (bot) epidendrum.

épiderme, *n m*, epidermis, cuticle, scarfskin.

épidermique, *adj*, (anat) epidermic, epidermic.

épiddidyme, *n m*, (anat) epididymis.

épilé, — *e*, *part*, eared, awny, awned.

épier, *v n*, to ear, to shoot into ears.

épier, *v a*, to watch, to be a spy upon, to pry into. *Il épie ce que vous faites*; he is a spy upon your actions. *On épie vos démarches*, your steps are being dogged. *S'—*, to watch one another.

épierrement, *n m*, clearing land of stones.

épierre, *v a*, to clear away stones.

épieu, *n m*, boar-spear, javelin, stake.

épieu-x, — *se*, *n m f*, watcher, spier, eavesdropper, Paul Pry.

épigastre, *n m*, (anat) epigastrium.

épigastrique, *adj*, (anat) epigastric.

épiglote, *n f*, (anat) epiglottis.

épigrammatique, *adj*, epigrammatic, epigrammatical.

épigrammatiquement, *adv*, epigrammatically.

épigrammatiser, *v n*, to write epigrams.

épigrammatiste, *n m*, epigrammatist.

épigramme, *n f*, epigram.

épigraphie, *n f*, epigraph.

épigraphie, *n f*, epigraphics, epigraphy.

épigraphique, *adj*, pertaining to epigraphy.

épigyne, *adj*, (bot) epigynous.

épilatoire, *adj*, depilatory.

épilepsie, *n f*, (med.) epilepsy. *Attaque d'—*; epileptic fit, fit of epilepsy.

épileptique, *n m f*, and *adj*, epileptic, epileptical.

épilier, *v a*, to depilate.

s'épiller, *v r*, to pluck out one's gray hairs.

épilleur, *n m*, — *se*, *n f*, depilator (pers).

épillet, *n m*, (bot) spikelet.

épilobe, *n m*, (bot) willow-herb.

épilogue (—log), *n m*, epilogue.

épiloguer (—ghé), *v n*, to carp at, to censure, to criticize, to find fault with, to split hairs. *Il épilogue sur tout*, he finds fault with everything.

épiloguer, *v a*, to criticize, to find fault with, to carp at.

épilogueur (—gheur), *n m*, critic, fault-finder, carper *adj*, fault-finding, carping.

épiloire, *n m*, tweezers.

épineale, *n f*, brake, thicket, thorn-bush.

épinard (—nâr), *n m*, (bot) spinach *pl.*,

(cook) spinach greens — *frase*, strawberry blite, strawberry-spinach — *sauvage*; all-good. *Épauettes à graine d'—s*; epaulets with large bullion.

épine, *n f*, thorn, prickle, spine, rub, obstacle, difficulty, bristling point (metal) — *blanche*, hawthorn, barberry — *dorsale*, *sur dos*, spine, backbone *Noelle* —, hawthorn — *noire*, German acacia, blackthorn, sloe *Avant une* — *au pied*, to have a thorn in one's side *Tirer à quelqu'un une* — *du pied*, to get some one over a difficulty *Être sur les* — *s*, *sur des* — *s*, to be on pins and needles, or on thorns *Il n'y a pas de roses sans* — *s*, no rose without a thorn, no joy without alloy *Les* — *s de la chicane*, the thorny points of the law.

épinés, *n f pl*, (metal) bristling points

épinette, *n f*, (mus) spinet, (bot) North American fir-tree

épineux, *-se*, *adj*, thorny, prickly, knotty ticklish, intricate *Arbres* —, thorny trees *Pomme* — *se*, (bot) stramonium, thorn-apple. *Question* — *se*, ticklish question

épine-vinette, *n f*, berberry, barberry.

épiingle, *n f*, pin, scarf-pin, breast-pin. — *s*, pin-money, gratuity, douceur *Attacher avec une* —, to pin *Il est toujours lié à quatre* — *s*, he is always as neat as hands can make him, he always looks as if he had just stepped out of a bandbox, or is always dressed up to the nine *Tirer son* — *du jeu*, to get out of a scrape, to back out of anything. *A coups d'* — *s*, inch by inch, by pin-pricks — *à cheveux*; hairpin *Oter les* — *s*, to unpin

épinglé, *adj*, pinned, corded, terry *Velours* —; light terry velvet

épingler, *v a*, to pin, to prick, to clean.

épinglette, *n f*, (artil) priming-iron; priming-wire, (mining) piercer, (tech) prick.

épingli-er, *n m*, — *ère*, *n f*, pin-maker

épineure, *adj f*, (anat) spinal. *Moelle* —; spinal marrow

épinières, *n m pl*, (hunt) brake, thicket.

épinocche, *n f m*, (com) best coffee *f*, (ich) stickleback.

épiphane, *n f*, Epiphany.

épiphonème, *n m*, (rhet) epiphonema.

épiphora, *n m*, (med) epiphora, watery eye

épiphyse, *n f*, (anat) epiphysis.

épiploon, *n m*, (anat) epiploon

épique, *adj*, epic.

épiscopal, *-e*, *adj*, episcopal.

épiscopal, *n m*, episcopalian

épiscopalement, *adv*, episcopally.

épiscopat, *n m*, episcopate, episcopacy.

épiscopaux, *n m pl*, Episcopalian.

épisode, *n m*, episode

épisode, *adj*, episodic.

épispastique, *n m*, *adj*, (med) epispatie

épisperme, *n m*, (bot) seed-coat, epispem, aril, arillus.

épisser, *v a*, (nav) to splice.

épissoir, *n m*, (nav) fid, splicing-fid; marlinspike

épissure, *n f*, (nav) splice

épistolaire, *adj*, epistolary.

épistolaire, *n m*, letter-writer.

épistolier, *n m*, — *ère*, *n f*, letter-writer, (c. rel.) lectionary.

épistolographe, *n m*, Greek or Latin letter-writer.

épistyle, *n m*, (arch) epistyle.

épithape, *n f*, epitaph

épithase, *n f*, (dramatic lit.) epitasis.

épithalame, *n m*, epithalamium, nuptial song

épithème, *n m*, (pharm.) epithem.

épithète, *n f*, epithet.

épitoge, *n f*, hood, shoulder-knot, cassock

épitomé, *n m*, epitome; compendium, abridgement.

épître, *n f*, epistle, letter, missive — *dédicatoire*; dedicatory epistle *Le côté de l'* —, the right-hand side of the altar.

épître, *n f*, (rhet) epître

épizootie (-it), *n f*, epizooty

épizootique, *adj*, epizootic *Maladie* —, epizootic distemper

***épaigner**, *v a*, (manu) to raise the nap of the cloth, to tease, to tassel

épaigneur, *n m*, cloth-dresser, teaseler

éploré, *-e*, *adj*, in tears, weeping, disconsolate, distressed

éployé, *-e*, *adj*, (her) spread (of the eagle).

épluchage, *n m*, (manu) picking

épluchement (-e-plush-mân), *n m*, cleaning, picking

éplucher, *v a*, to pick, to clean, to sift, to examine minutely — *la vie de quelqu'un*, to examine minutely into any one's life — *un ouvrage*, to examine a work minutely, or to pick any work to pieces

***éplucher**, *v r*, to clean itself (of certain animals), (fig) to examine one's self

éplucheur, *n m*, — *se*, *n f*, picker, fault-finder, hair-splitter

éplucheuse, *n f*, picker (instrument).

épluchoir, *n m*, paring-knife

épluchures, *n f pl*, parings, pickings, orts, refuse

épode, *n f*, epode.

épointé, *-e*, *adj*, without a point, blunt-topped, (of a dog) with a broken thigh, (of a horse) hip-shot

épointement, *n m*, bluntness

épointer, *v a*, to break off the point, to blunt.

***épointer**, *v r*, to have its point broken off.

***épointillage**, *n m*, (tech) burling.

***épointiller**, *v a*, (tech) to burl (cloth).

épointure, *n f*, (of horses, etc) hip-shot

épois, *n m pl*, trochings (of a deer)

sponge, *n f*, sponge *Passer l'* — *sur quelque action*, to say no more about, or to forget, an action *Presser l'* —, to squeeze the sponge, to exact too much. *Il boit comme une* —; he drinks like a fish

sponger, *v a*, to sponge, to sponge up, to mop

sponger, *n m*, (l u) spongeman.

***sponsille**, *n f*, (nav) stanchion, prop.

***sponsiller**, *v a*, to prop, to shore.

éponyme, *n m* and *adj*, (antiq) eponym, eponymous.

épopee, *n f*, epopee, epic poem.

époque, *n f*, epoch, period, time, date; era.

Faire —, to mark an era *Dès cette* —, from that time. *A l'* — *de*, at the time of

époucé, *-e*, *adj*, thumbless

époudrer, *v a*, (l u.) to dust. *V. épous-*

séter

épouffé, *-e*, *adj*, (fam.) out of breath.

***épouffer**, *v r*, to steal away, to scamper off, to get out of breath from laughing *V pouffer*

***épouiller**, *v a*, (l ex) to louse; to clean of lice

***s'épouiller**, *v r*, (l ex) to louse one's self.

épouillarder, *v a*, to pick, to clean (tobacco)

épouillin, *espoulin*, or *espoulin*, *n m*, (manu) small shuttle, spool

époumoner, *v a*, to tare the lungs of, to exhaust

***s'époumoner**, *v r*, to tire one's lungs; (fig) to vociferate, to shout one's self hoarse

***épousailles**, *n f pl*, espousals, nuptials.

épouse, *n f*, spouse, bride, wife, consort

épousé, *-e*, *part*, married, wedded.

épousée, *n f*, bride, wife.

épouser, *v a*, to marry, to take in marriage, to wed, to espouse, to embrace, to take up — *une héritière*; to marry an heiress. — *les intérêts d'autrui*, to espouse the interests of others.

***s'épouser**, *v r*, to marry each other

épouseur, *n m*, marrying man, intended husband

époussetage, *n m*, dusting

épousseter (é-pous-té), *v a*, to dust, to wipe off the dust, to beat the dust out of, to leather, to dust (beat) — *quelqu'un*, to dust any one's jacket for him.

s'épousseter, *v r*, to wipe the dust off one's self

époussette, *n f*, dusting-rag, duster.

épouti, *n m*, orfs (in cloth)

époutieuse (-lieux), *n f*, picker, cleaner, burler (of cloth)

époutir, *v a*, to pick, to clean (cloth).

épouvantable, *adj*, frightful, dreadful, tremendous, shocking, horrible, appalling *A un degré* —, to a frightful degree

épouvantablement, *adv*, frightfully, dreadfully, tremendously

***épouvantail**, *n m*, scare-crow, bugbear, (orn) sea-swallow. *C'est un — de chenevière*, she is a perfect scarecrow

épouvante, *n f*, terror, dismay, affright *Porter l'— dans le pays ennemi*; to spread terror in the enemy's country. *L'— les a pris*, they were seized with dismay. *Frapper d'—*, to dismay, to affright

épouvantement, *n m*, terror, affright

épouvanter, *v a*, to terrify, to frighten, to appall, to scare.

s'épouvanter, *v r*, to be frightened or terrified, to take fright.

époux, *n m*, spouse, husband, bridegroom *pl*, husband and wife. *Putur* —; intended husband.

épreindre (épreignant, épreint), *v a*, to squeeze out, to press, to express.

épreinte, *n f*, tenesmus, straining; (fig) pressure (chiefly used in *pl*).

s'éprendre, *v i*, to become enamored of; to fall in love with

épreuve, *n f*, trial, proof, test, ordeal, examination, (print) proof, revise *J'en ai fait l'—*, I have tried it, made a trial of it

Passer par de rudes —s, to go through hard trials. *Mettre à l'—*, to make a trial of, to put to the test *A l'— du feu*; fire-proof. *A l'— des balles*, ball-proof. *A l'— de l'eau*, waterproof *A toute —*, trusty, well-tried, faithful, devoted. *Courage à toute —*; courage proof against everything — *judiciaire*, ordeal

Temps d'—, probation. — *chargée*; (print) foul proof. — *peu chargée*, (print) clean proof.

Corriger une —, (print) to correct a proof

Première — d'auteur; (print) reader's proof

Seconde — d'auteur, (print) revise. *Troisième — d'auteur*, (print) second revise — *avant la lettre*, (engr) proof before letters. *Tirer une —*, (print) to pull a proof

épris, -e, *adj*, in love, taken with, smitten, charmed with. *Il en est —*, he is smitten with her.

éprouver, *v a*, to try, to prove; to put to the proof, to feel, to experience, to meet with, to go through — *la fidélité de quelqu'un*, to try any one's fidelity — *une douleur*, to feel a pain — *des malheurs*, to meet with misfortunes — *un canon*, to test a cannon. *S'— à*, to try one's hand at.

épruvette, *n f*, gauge, steam-gauge; test-glass, eprouvette (for testing gunpowder).

sel d'epsom, *n m*, Epsom salts

eptacorde, *n m*, V. heptacorde.

eptagone, *n m*, V. heptagone.

épucer, *v a*, to catch the fleas off, to clear of fleas.

s'épucer, *v r*, to catch one's fleas.

épuisable, *adj*, exhaustible.

épuisé, -e, *part.*, exhausted; drained, spent; worn out, used up, threadbare, out of print; done

up *Terre —e*; exhausted ground. *L'édition est épuisée*, the book is out of print

épuiement (é-puiz-mân), *n m*, draining, draining off, exhaustion *L'— des finances*, the low state of the finances. *Jusqu'au d'—*, exhausting-pipe

épuiser, *v a*, to exhaust, to spend, to drain, to use up, to eat up, to consume — *une matière*, to exhaust a subject *Leurs ressources étaient épuisées*, their resources were exhausted

s'épuiser, *v r*, to be exhausted, to waste, to wear out, to exhaust one's self, to sell off, to get out of print

épuiette, *n f*, scoop, hand-net, landing-net.

épulide or **épulie**, *n f*, (surg) epulis

épulons, *n m pl.*, (antiq) epulones

épulotique, *n m* and *adj.*, (pharm) epulotic.

Épurati-f, -ve, *adj*, depurating, purifying, refining.

épuration, *n f*, purification, purifying, refining, refinement. — *du sang*, purifying of the blood.

épuratoire, *adj*, purifying

épure, *n f.*, (arch) diagram, draught, working-drawing (of a building)

épurement, *n m*, purifying.

épurer, *v a*, to purify, to clear, to clarify, to refine, to purge — *de l'eau bourbeuse*, to clear muddy water. — *de l'or*, to refine gold

s'épurer, *v r*, to be purified, to grow finer, more refined (of style, language).

épurge, *n f*, (bot) caper-spurge.

équarrir, *v a*, (tech) to square, to cut up.

équarrissage, *n m.*, (carp) squareness, squaring, scantling, flaying and cutting up (horses). *Deux pouces d'—*, ten inches square. *Bois d'—*, squared timber. *Clos d'—*, knacker's yard.

équarrissement, *n m*, (tech) squaring.

équarrisseur, *n m*, knacker.

équarrissoir, *n m*, rimer, knacker's knife.

équateur (é-koua-), *n m*, equator, equinoctial line, (country) Ecuador

équation (é-koua-), *n f*, (alg.) equation. — *du premier degré*; (alg) simple equation. *Poser une —*, to state an equation. *Montrer à —*, chronometer

équatorial, -e (é-koua-), *adj*, equatorial *n m*, equatorial telescope (instrument)

équerre, *n f*, set square, square rule *Dresser à l'—*, to square. *A fusée —*; out of square, bevel. *Courbe à —*, (nav) square knee.

équerriser, *v a*, to square, to bevel.

équestre (é-kuestr) *adj*, equestrian.

équiangle (é-kui-) *adj*, (geom) equiangular.

équidifférent, -e (é-kui-) *adj*, equidifferent.

équidistant, -e (é-kui-) *adj*, (geom.) equidistant.

équilatéral, -e (é-kui-) *adj*, (geom) equilateral

équilatère (é-kui-) *adj*, (l u.) (geom.) equilateral

équiboquet, *n m*, mortise-gauge.

équilibre, *n m.*, equilibrium, equipoise, poise, balance. *Mettre en —*, to pose. *Faire l'—*, to make things equal *Perdre l'—*, to lose one's equilibrium, one's balance

équilibrer, *v a*, to poise, to place in equilibrium *S'—*, to balance (of things).

équilibriste, *n m f*, acrobat

équille, *n f*, (pisc) sand-eel

équinoxe, *n m*, equinox. *Vents d'—*; equinoctial wind.

équinoxial, -e, *adj*, equinoctial. *Ligne —e*; equinoctial line

équipage, *n m*, equipage, carriage, turnout, equipment, dress, gear, tackle, implements, plight, crew *Avoir son —, rouler —*, to keep one's carriage *Être dans un triste —*, to be in a sad plight. — *de Jean de Paris*, brilliant equipage

— de Bohême; sorry equipage. *Maître d'*—, (nav) boatswain.

équipe, *n f.*, (nav.) team of boats, manning, set, gang (of workmen) *Chef d'*—, foreman *Homme d'*—, boatman, oarsman, porter. *Faire l'*—, to manage, to man (a boat).

équipée, *n f.*, prank, freak, frolic
équipement (é-kip-mān), *n.m.*, outfit, fitting out, equipment, accouterment; manning. *Petit* —; kit.

équiper, *v.a.*, to equip, to fit out, to stock, to furnish, to man, to ill-treat, to pay out — *une flotte*, to fit out a fleet.

s'équiper, *v.r.*, to fit one's self out, to dress up, to titivate one's self, to rig one's self out

équiper, *n m*, (nav.) locker.

équipollence, *n f*, (l u) equipollence.

○ **équippollent**, *n m*, equipollent, equivalent *d'*—; in proportion

équippollent, *e. adj*, equipollent, equivalent

○ **équippoller**, *v.a.*, to be equivalent, to be of the like value, to balance.

équipondérance (é-kui-), *n f.*, equipondérance
équitable, *adj*, equitable, upright, just, fair
équitablement, *adv*, equitably, justly, fairly
équitant, -s (é-kui-), *adj*, (bot.) (of leaves) equitant.

équitation (é-kui-), *n f.*, equitation, riding, horsemanship.

équité, *n f.*, equity, justice.

équivalement (la-mān), *adv*, (l u) equivalently.

équivalence, *n f*, equivalence.

équivalent, -e, *adj*, equivalent.

équivalent, *n.m.*, equivalent.

équivaloir, *v.n.*, to be equivalent, to be tantamount to.

équivalve, *adj.*, (conch.) equivale.

équivoque, *adj*, equivocal, ambiguous, doubtful, uncertain. *Un homme* —; a man of doubtful character.

équivoque, *n f*, equivocation; ambiguity; evasion, shuffling, (paint.) defect, fault. *User d'*—; to equivocate.

équivoquer, *v.n.*, to equivocate, to speak ambiguously, to quibble, to shuffle.

s'équivoquer, *v r*, to use one word for another, to make a slip, to be mistaken.

érable, *n.m.*, maple, maple-tree. — *blanc*, sycamore. — *à sucre*, sugar-maple. — *moucheté*; birds'-eye maple.

éradiatif, -ve, *adj*, eradivative.

éradiation, *n f*, eradication.

érailer, *v a*, to scratch slightly, to graze.

érailure, *n f.*, slight a scratch, graze.

***érailé**, -e, *part.*, frayed, fretted, bloodshot (of the eyes); (nav.) (of ables and ropes) chafed, galled; (of the voice) rough, hoarse, husky

***éraillement**, *n m.*, (med) eversion of the eyelids; fraying, fretting, unwearing, huskiness, hoarseness.

***érailer**, *v.a.*, to fray, to fret, to unweave.

***s'érailer**, *v r.*, t. fray, (nav) to chafe; to become bloodshot (of the eyes); to become husky, hoarse (of the voice) *La gaze est sujette à s'*—, gauze is apt to fray.

***érailure**, *n f.*, fret, fraying, chafing, gall
ératé, -e, *part*, spleened, sprightly, lively, gay, arch, shrewd. *Un petit garçon* —, a sprightly little boy

érater, *v a*, to pull out the spleen, to spleen
s'érater, *v r*, to run one's self out of breath, to lose one's breath through running.

ère, *n.f.*, era, epoch.

érèbe, *n.m.*, (myth) Erebus.

érecteur, *n.m.* and *adj.*, (anat) erector (muscle).

érectile, *adj*, (anat) erectile.

érection, *n f*, erection, erecting, establishment, raising.

écreinter, *v a*, to break any one's back, to tire out, to knock up, to do up, to beat unmercifully (fig) to cut to pieces, to lash with satire, to slay.

s'écreinter, *v.r.*, to break one's back, to tire one's self out, to be knocked up, to drudge, to toil and mool.

éremitique, *adj*, hermitical, eremitical.

érysipélateu-x, -se, *adj*, (med) erysipelas-tous.

érysipèle, *n m*, (med) erysipelas, St. Anthony's fire, (vet) wild-fire.

ésthisme, *n m*, (med) esthismus.

ergastule, *n f*, (Rom. antiq) slaves' prison.

ergo, *conj.*, (log) ergo, then, therefore — *glu*, — *gluc*; (fam, jest) ergo, nothing at all, and what then.

ergot, *n m*, spur (of certain birds), (agri) ergot, spur, (pharm) ergota, horn-seed, (nav) taggle, dew-claw (of a dog), (vet) ergot *Monter sur ses* —, to ride the high horse. *Etre sur ses* —, to keep one's distance, to be standoffish. — *de coq*; cock's-spur

ergotage, *n m*. *V ergoterie*.

ergoté, -e, *adj.*, spurred, having a dew-claw (of a dog) *Un coq bien* —; a well-spurred cock. *Seigne* —; spurred rye.

ergoter, *v n.*, to cavil, to wrangle, to chop logic. *Il ergote sur tout*; he finds fault with everything

ergoterie (èr-go-tri), *n f*, caviling; quibbling, quibble.

ergoteu-x, *n m.*, -se, *n f*, cavalier, quibbler.

ergotisme, *n m*, caviling, quibbling, quibble, (med) ergotism

éridan, *n m.*, (astron) Eridanus.

ériger, *v a*, to erect, to raise, to rear, to set up, to institute

s'ériger, *v r*, to erect one's self into, to set up for, to pose as, to pretend to be, to be erected, raised, built. *S'*— *en censeur public*; to set up for a public censor.

***érigne** or **érine**, *n f*, (surg.) hook.

érigone, *n f*, (astron) Virgo.

ermin, *n m*, customs duty (in the Levant).

erminette or **herminette**, *n.f.*, (carp) adz.

ermite, *n.m.*, hermitage

ermite, *n.m.*, hermit, recluse *Pâtes d'*—; dry walnuts.

érodé, -e, *adj*, (tech.) eroded, gnawed.

érosif, -ve, *adj*, erosive.

érosion, *n f*, erosion

érotique, *a. ?*, erotic.

érotomanie, *n f*, erotomania, nymphomania.

éropétologie, *n f*, erpetology.

errant, -e (èr-rān, -t), *adj*, wandering, lost,

fugitive, roving, errant, rambling. *Chevalier* —; knight-errant. *Le juif* —, the wandering Jew.

errant, *n m*, lost sheep

errata (èr-ra-ta), *n m*, (—) errata.

erratique, *adj*, (med., astron.) erratic.

erratum, *n m*, (—) erratum. *V. errata*

erre, *n f*, course, way, (nav) way (of a ship).

pl., track (of a stag) *Aller grand'*—, to go very fast. *Marcher sur les* — *de quelqu'un* —, to tread in any one's footsteps.

errements (er-mān), *n m pl*, traces, track, manner, way, proceedings, vagaries, follies. *Reprendre les anciens* — *d'une affaire* or *suivre les vieux* —; to fall into the old track again.

errer (èr-ré), *v n*, to wander, to ramble, to stray, to range, to rove, to stroll, to roll, to err. to mistake, to be mistaken, to go astray. — *par tout*; to ramble about. — *ça et là*, to ramble about, to stroll up and down, to wander to and fro. *Aller errant*; to wander up and down

erreux (èr-éur), *n f*, error, illusion, mistake, blunder. *Sauf* —; errors excepted. *Etre dans l'*—, to be mistaken. *Trouer quelqu'un de son* —

to convince any one of his error — /' net a bit of it! — *n'est pas comble*, misreckoning is no payment.

errhin, *n m*, (med) errhine

errhin, *-e, adj*, (med) errhine.

erroné, *-e (ér-ro-né), adj*, erroneous, mistaken, false, unsound, untrue

erronement, *-e, adj*, erroneously

ers (ér), *n m*, tare, vetch, lentil.

erse, *n f*, (nav) iron cingle. — *s de poutres*, block-strops.

erse, *adj*, Erse (Gaelic, Irish, Scotch).

erseau, *n m*, cringle

érubescence, *-e, adj*, erubescence, reddening.

érucage, **érucago**, or **érucague** (-kag), *n f*, (bot) rocket.

éructation, *n f*, eructation, belching

éructer, *v a*, (l u) to eructate, to belch.

érudit, *-e, adj*, erudite, learned

érudit, *n m*, scholar, learned man

érudition, *n f*, learning, erudition, scholarship.

érugineux, *-se, adj*, eruginous

eruptif, *-ve, adj*, (med) eruptive

éruption, *n f*, act of breaking forth, eruption, cutting (of teeth)

érysipélateur, *-x, -se, adj* *V érysipélateur*

érysipèle, *n m* *V érysipèle*

es, *art*, (contraction of *en les*), in, of, (before certain names of towns) *Saint-Germain — Lays Maître — arts*, master of arts.

escabeau, *n m*, stool

escabelle, *n f*, stool *Déranger les — s à*, (fig) to upset (any one's) calculations, to baffle or foil (any one)

escache, *n f*, scatch, bit (for horses)

escadre, *n f*, (nav) squadron, fleet. *Chef d'—*, commodore, flag-officer

***escadrille**, *n f*, (nav.) small squadron, flotilla

escadron, *n m*, (milit) squadron (of horse)

Chef d'—, major

escadronner, *v n*, to manoeuvre (of cavalry)

escalade, *n f*, scaling (a wall), (milit) escalade

escalader, *v a*, to scale, to climb over, (milit) to escalade *S'—*, to be scaled

escaler, *n f*, (nav) putting in, calling *Faire — dans un port*, to put into a port, to touch at, to call at (a port)

escalier, *n m*, staircase, stairs, flight of stairs, steps — *en limaçon*, winding staircase

dérobé, private staircase. — *de commandement*, (nav) companion-ladder

escalin, *n m*, Dutch (sixpenny piece)

escalope, *n f*, split-bean, (pisc.) scallop, (cook) a kind of stew

escamotage, *n m*, juggling, sleight of hand, legerdemain, priggling, fitching

escamote, *n f*, juggler's ball

escamoter, *v a*, to juggle, to juggle away; to pilfer, to shuffle out of, to ease of. *On lui a escamoté sa bourse*, they eased him of his purse

escamoteur, *n m*, juggler, conjurer, fiescer, pilferer, pickpocket.

escamper, *v n*, to scamper away.

escampette, *n f*, scampering *Il a pris de la poudre d'—*; he has scampered away

escapade, *n f*, prank, freak, spree, frolic, lark. *Faire une —*; to have a lark.

escape, *n f*, (arch) scape

***escarbille**, *n f*, coal cinder, clinker

escarbot, *n m*, (ent.) horn-beetle.

escarboucle, *n f*, (min) carbuncle.

escarcelle, *n f*, (jest) purse, money-bag. *Il a rempli son —*, he has filled his purse.

escargot, *n m*, snail, edible snail.

escarmouche, *n f*, skirmish, brush. — *de route*; (milit.) running fight. *Aller à l'—*; to go out skirmishing, (fig) caviling, bickering

escarmoucher, *v n*, to skirmish, (fig.) to cavil, to bicker.

escarmoucheur, *n m*, skirmisher, cavalier.

escarole, *n f*, (bot) endive

escarotique, *n m*, and *adj*, (med) escharotic, caustic

escarpe, *n f*, (fort) scarp, escarp.

escarpé, *-e, adj*, steep, precipitous, rugged, craggy, (nav) bluffy

escarpement, *n m*, (fort) escarpment, steepness

escarper, *v a*, to cut steep or vertically; (milit) to escarp, (fig) to do for

escarpin, *n m*, pump (shoe) *Jouer de l'—*; to run away, to take to one's heels, to bolt.

escarpolette, *n f*, swing, see-saw. *Il a la tête à l'—*, he is a hare-brained fellow.

escarre, *n f*, (med) eschar, slough, ☉ (fig.) gap

escavecade, *n f*, (man.) jerk (with the cavesson)

escent, *n m*, (l u) knowledge. *A son —*, to his knowledge, wittingly *A bon —*; in good earnest, wittingly, knowingly

esclaire, *n m*, (hawking) bird of prey.

esclandre, *n m*, fracas, uproar; scandal, exposure, scene *Faire —*, to make a scene, to cause an uproar

esclavage, *n m*, slavery, bondage, thralldom; inthrallment; drudgery *Rédure à l'—*; to enslave, to reduce to slavery.

esclave, *n m f*, slave; bondman; drudge.

Commandeur d'—s, slave-driver. *Propriétaire d'—s*, slave-owner *On est — dans cette maison*; one is a very drudge in that house (i.e. the work is endless in)

esclave, *adj*, slavish. *Avoir une âme —*, to have a slavish, base disposition

escobard, *n m*, equivocator, shuffler

escobarder, *v n*, to equivocate, to prevaricate, to shuffle.

escobarderie, *n f*, prevarication, shuffling, subterfuge

escocffion, *n m*, cap, hair-net

escogriffe, *n m*, sharper, shark, sponger; tall, lank, ungainly fellow.

escompte (èc-cont), *n m*, discount. *A —*; at a discount *Faire l'—*, to discount.

escompter (èc-conté), *v a*, to discount, to cash; (fig) to anticipate, to forestall. — *un billet, un effet*, to cash a bill

escompteur (èc-kon-teur), *n m*, (com) discounter.

escopé, *n f* *V éscope*

escopette, *n f*, carbine

escopetterie, *n f*, volley of carbines, etc.

escopettier, *n m*, rifleman

escorte, *n f*, escort, (nav) convoy (fig.); retinue, train, attendants *Servir d'— à*, to serve as an escort to, to guard. *Bâtiment d'—*; convoy-ship

escorter, *v n*, to escort, to accompany, to attend — *la caisse militaire*; to escort the military chest

escot, *n m*, kind of serge, (nav) skeet.

escouade, *n f*, (milit.) squad; gang

escourgée, *n f*, scourge; lash, lashing.

escourgeon (-jon), *n m*, winter-barley

escousse, *n f*, (l u) spring, run, start.

Prendre son —, to take one's spring.

escrime, *n f*, fencing *Salle d'—*; fencing-school. *Etre hors d'—*, to be put off one's guard; to be at one's wits' end.

escrimer, *v n*, to fence, to spar; to have a trial of skill.

s'escrimer, *v r*, to strive, to try; to dabble in, to have some knowledge of *Il s'escrime toujours, mais rien n'y fait*; he keeps on pegging away, but nothing comes of it

escrimeur, *n m*, fencer.

escroc (ès-kro), *n.m.*, sharper, swindler, blackleg.

escroquer, *v.a.*, to swindle, to cheat.

escroquerie (ès-kro-kri), *n.f.*, swindling, swindle, cheating.

escroquien, *n.m.*, *-se*, *n.f.*, cheat, swindler

escubac *V* scubac

esculape, *n.m.*, *(-s)* Esculapius; (*fam.*) a clever physician

esculent, *-e*, *adj.*, (*l.n.*) edible, eatable, esculent.

escurial, *n.m.*, Escorial.

ésope, *n.m.*, *(-s)* Esop, (*fam.*) hunchback. *C'est un -* he is a hunchback.

ésotérique *adj.*, esoteric.

espace, *n.m.*, space, room, place, volume — *s'imaginer*, imaginary space *Court - de temps*, short space of time

espace, *n.f.*, (print) space

espacement (ès-pas-mân), *n.m.*, (arch) interval, interspace, spread, (print) spacing.

espacer, *v.a.*, to leave a space between, to separate, to place apart, to plant at regular intervals, (print) to space

espade, *n.f.*, tewing-beetle (for hemp)

espader, *v.a.*, to sew hemp

espadeur, *n.m.*, hemp-beater

espadon, *n.m.*, espadon, broadsword, two-handed sword; (*ich.*) swordfish

espadonner, *v.n.*, to fight with the broadsword

espadot, *n.m.*, boat-hook

espadrille, *n.f.*, bathing shoe, sandal.

***espagnol**, *-e*, *n* and *adj.*, Spaniard; Spaniah. *La langue -e*, the Spanish tongue

***espagnol**, *n.m.*, Spanish (language).

***espagnolette**, *n.f.*, baize, French window fastening.

espallier, *n.m.*, (*hort*) espallier, fruit-wall, (*nav.*) stroke-car. *Venir en -*; to grow on an espallier.

espallmer, *v.a.*, (*nav*) to grave.

esparcet, *n.m.*, *esparcette*, *n.f.*, French honeysuckle, *esparcet*, *sainton*.

espargoute, *n.f.* *V* spergule.

espars, *n.m.pl.*, (*nav*) spars

espèce, *n.f.*, species, kind, sort; nature; breed, case at issue, case in point, (*jur*) case *pl.*, specie, ready money, hard cash, (*theol*) element. *L' - humaine*, mankind *Payer en -*; to pay in cash. — *s'ennuier*; hard cash, cash down

espérance, *n.f.*, hope, confidence, trust, expectation. *Dans l' -*, in expectation. *Se nourrir d' -*, to feed on hope *Vivre d' -*, to live on hope *Répondre à ses -s*, to answer one's expectations.

espérer, *v.a.*, to hope, to hope for, to expect; to trust. *Il espère une meilleure fortune*; he hopes for a better fortune *Je n'espère plus rien*; I have no further hopes.

espérer, *v.n.*, to hope, to hope for, to be hopeful of, to put one's trust in. *J'espère bien*, I hope so indeed. *En voilà une, j'espère*, that's one, if you like.

espiègle, *n.m.f.* and *adj.*, frolicsome child; frolicsome, waggish, arch, roguish

espièglerie, *n.f.*, frolic, roguish or playful trick, waggishness.

espiègle, *n.f.*, blunderbuss

espion, *n.m.*, *-ne*, *n.f.*, spy, (*at races*) touter.

espionnage, *n.m.*, espionage; spy system, spying.

espionner, *v.a.*, to spy, to pry into.

esplanade, *n.f.*, esplanade, parade.

espoir, *n.m.*, hope, expectation *Avoir l' -*, to be in hopes of. *Mettre son - dans*; to set one's hopes on *Sans -*; hopeless.

espolin, *n.m.* *V* époulin.

esponsion, *n.m.*, spontoon, half-pike.

esponleur, *n.m.* *V* épouleur.

esponlin, *n.m.* *V* époulin.

espringale, *n.f.*, springal (a kind of sling).

esprit, *n.m.*, spirit, soul, ghost, shade, mind, sense, understanding, wit, intellect, humor, disposition, temper, character, meaning, spirit, spirituous liquor, (gram) breathing — *malin*; evil spirit, fiend — *follet*, goblin *Dieu est un -*; God is a spirit. *Le Saint -*, *l' - Saint*; the Holy Ghost — *doux*, (Grec gram) soft breathing. — *rude*, (Grec gram) hard breathing — *borné, étroit*, narrow intellect. — *dé-angé*, disordered mind — *de corps*; fellow-feeling, brotherhood — *d'ordre*, orderliness, management — *de suite*, consistency — *de parti*, party spirit *Cultiver l' -*, to cultivate the mind *Un homme d' -*, a man of parts, a sensible man, a man of wit *Un ouvrage d' -*, a work of talent *Un bel -*, a wit *Un - fort*, a free-thinker — *présent*, ready wit. *S'alam-biquer l' -*, to puzzle one's brains *Un homme à l' - étroit*, a narrow-minded man *Aliéner l' - de quelqu'un*, to drive any one mad *Avoir l' - sain*, to be of sound mind. *Avoir de l' -*; to be intelligent, to be witty, to be sensible *Avoir l' - aux talons*, to shine at the wrong end, to go a wool-gathering *Avoir l' - bien fait*, to be good-tempered. *Faire de l' -*, to play the wit. *Faire revenir l' - de quelqu'un*; to bring any one to his senses *Faire revenir quelqu'un à l' - de*, to recall to any one, or remind any one of *Où avant l' - quand?* where were his wits when? what was he thinking of, when? *Vous n'avez pas sans l' - de cet auteur*, you have not understood the meaning of that author *Repandre ses -s*, to recover one's senses, to come to one's self *Ne pas avoir l' - tranquille*, to be uneasy in one's mind *Remettre les -s*, to quiet people's minds *Rendre l' -*, to give up the ghost *Venir dans l' -*, to come into one's mind. *Passer pour un homme d' -*, to pass for a wit *Les grands -s se rencontrent*, great wits jump together (i.e., when two people say the same thing together). — *s'annuler*; animal spirits. *L' - court les rues*, wit is a drug in the market.

esprité, *-e*, *adj.*, intelligent, clever, witty.

esprot, *n.m.*, sprat.

esquicher, *v.n.*, *s' -*, *v.r.*, (reversis) to play a low card in order not to win a trick. *S' -*; (fig.) to answer evasively, to back out of.

esquif, *n.m.*, skiff

***esquille**, *n.f.*, splinter (of a bone).

esquinancie, *n.f.*, quinsy

esquive, *n.f.*, (*man*) horse's loins; (*bot.*) China-root. *Un cheval fort d' -*, a horse strong in his loins (*bot*) *V* quinsie.

esquipot, *n.m.*, (*fam*) money-box.

esquisse, *n.f.*, sketch, outline, rough drawing, rough-draft, plan. *Cahier d' -s*, sketch-book. *Faire l' - de*, to make a sketch of *L' - d'un poème*; the sketch of a poem.

esquisser, *v.a.*, (paint) to sketch, to outline.

esquiver, *v.a.*, to shun, to avoid, to elude.

s'esquiver, *v.r.*, to escape, to slip away, to steal away, to give the slip, to make off.

esquiver, *v.n.*, to slip away, to make off; to avoid.

essai, *n.m.*, trial, essay, attempt, endeavor; sample; experiment, testing, assaying (metal.).

Donner, prendre, à l' -, to give, to take, on trial. *Faire son coup d' -*, to make one's first attempt *Faire l' - de*, to make a trial of. — *sur la peinture*, essay on painting. *Faire l' - de l'or*, to assay gold. *Pour -*, by way of trial.

essaim (è-sin), *n.m.*, swarm; bevy, host.

essaimer, *v.n.*, to swarm *Cette ruche a essaimé*, that hive has swarmed.

essanger, *v.a.*, to soak, to scour (dirty linen).

essarder, *v a*, (nav) to mop, to swab [lands]
essartement, *n m*, grubbing, clearing (of
essarter, *v a*, to clear, to grub, to assart
essaver, *v a*, to drain
essayage, *n m*, trying-on (of clothes)
essayer, *v a*, to try, to essay, to attempt, to
 make a trial of, to assay — *de l'or*, to assay
 gold — *une chose*, to try a thing
s'essayer, *v r*, to try one's strength or one's
 skill, to make attempts, to try one's hand *Il*
s'est essayé à peindre, he has tried his hand at
 painting
essayer, *v n*, to try, to attempt, to make a
 trial *Essayez de le persuader*, try to persuade
 him. — *de marcher*; to try to walk
essayerie, *n f*, assay-office (of the mint).
essayeur, *n m*, assayer
essayiste, *n m f*, essayist
esse, *n f*, S, lunch-pin (of the axle-tree of a
 coach), fore-lock (of a gun-carriage).
esseigler, *v a*, to clear of rye.
esseller, *n m*, (man) brace
esséminer, *v a*, (l u) to disperse, to scatter
essence, *n f*, essence, substance, species (of
 trees); benzene, (of roses) otto, attar — *de*
romarin; essence of rosemary — *de la vie*,
 heart's blood.
essénien, *n m*, Essene.
essentiel, *-le* (-cièl), *adj*, essential, material
C'est là le point —; that is the main point
essentiel (-cièl), *n m*, essential, essential
 point, main point, main thing [materially
essentiellement (-sièl-mân), *adv*, essentially,
 essette, *n f*, hammer-axe [doned
essulé, *-e*, *adj*, (fam, l u) solitary, aban-
essieu, *n m*, axle-tree, pin (of a block)
écartement des —, wheel base (motor).
essor, *n m*, flight, soaring, soar, strain,
 swing, play, scope, impulse, impulsion *Donner*
l'— à, to give wings to, to give scope to *L'—*
du génie, the soaring of genius *Prendre son*
—, to take one's flight.
essorant, *-e*, *adj*, (her) soaring. *Un oiseau*
—; (her.) a soaring bird
essorer, *v a*, to hang in the air in order to dry
s'essorer, *v r*, to soar aloft.
essoreur, *-se*, *n m f*, dryer. *n f*, drying
 machine.
***essoriller**, *v a*, to cut the ears (of a dog); to
 crop short (hair), to crop a dog.
essoufflé, *-e*, *part*, breathless, out of breath.
Etre tout —, to be quite out of breath.
essoufflement, *n m*, panting, breathlessness.
essouffler, *v a*, to put out of breath, to wind
 (horses) *S'—*, *v r*, to put one's self out of
 breath; to get or be out of breath.
essui, *n m*, drying-closet, drying-house
essui-main, *n m*, (—, or —s) towel.
essui-pieds, *n m*, mat, door-mat.
essui-plume, *n m*, (—, or —s) pen-
 wiper.
essuyage, *n m*, wiping.
essuyer, *v a*, to wipe, to wipe off, to wipe
 away, to wipe dry; to sustain, to support, to
 bear, to endure, to go through, to undergo —
les larmes de quelqu'un, to console any one
— des affronts; to endure affronts — *un refus* or
un revers; to meet with a refusal or a check.
s'essuyer, *v r*, to dry one's self. *S'— les*
mains, la figure, to wipe one's hands, one's face
est (est), *n m*, east. *D'—*; eastern, easterly
Un vent d'—, an easterly wind. *A l'—*; to the
 east, eastward. *Vers l'—*, eastward
estacade, *n f*, stockade; boom (of a harbor)
estafette, *n f*, courier, express messenger,
 (milit) estafette.
estafier, *n m*, (b s.) tall footman, flunkie,
 livery servant, lanky Jack, hector, bully.
estafilade, *n f*, cut (in the face), gash, slash;
 rent (in clothes).

estafilader, *v a*, to slash, to cut, to gash.
estagnon, *n m*, a copper bottle
estame, *n f*, worsted, knitted worsted.
estamet, *n m*, coarse, woolen fabric.
estaminet, *n m*, coffee-house, smoking
 divan, shades, tap-room.
estampage, *n m*, stamping (metal).
estampe, *n f*, print, engraving, cut, stamp.
Magasin d'—s; print-shop; (tech) stamping-
 machine, punch
estamper, *v a*, to stamp, to punch, to brand.
estampeur, *n m*, stamper *adj*, stamping.
estampillage, *n m*, stamping, marking.
***estampille**, *n f*, stamp, mark, trade-mark.
***estampiller**, *v a*, to stamp, to mark.
estanc, *adj m*, (nav) water-tight, well-found.
Un navire —, (nav.) a well-found ship.
estance, *n f*, (nav) stanchion.
ester, *v n*, (jur.) to appear in court, to plead
 (before justice)
estère, *n f*, straw mat; creek, cove.
estéuble, *n f*, stubble. *V étoile*.
esthétique, *n f*, aesthetics.
esthétique, *adj*, aesthetic.
estimable, *adj*, estimable.
estimateur, *n m*, appraiser, appreciator,
 valuer
estimatif, *adj*, estimative *Etat —*, estimate.
estimation, *n f*, estimation, appraising, val-
 uation, estimate. *Faire une — de*, to appraise,
 to estimate
estime, *n f*, esteem, regard, estimation; (nav.)
 reckoning *Avoir de l'— pour*, to hold in esteem.
Etre perdu d'— et de réputation, to have lost
 one's reputation, and the esteem of every one.
estimer, *v a*, to estimate, to value, to rate, to
 assess, to esteem, to regard, to prize, to con-
 sider, to deem, to account. — *des meubles*, to
 value furniture — *trap*, to overrate.
s'estimer, *v r*, to esteem, or to prize, one's self;
 to set a value on one's self; to consider one's
 self; to esteem one another.
estival, *-e*, *adj*, estival, summer
estivation, *n f*, (bot) estivation; (zool.)
 torpor.
estive, *n f*, (nav) trimming, stowing (cargo).
estiver, *v a*, (nav) to stow, to trim, to press
 the cargo down; to turn cattle out to grass
 during summer
estoc, *n m*, tuck (sword), point of a sword;
 trunk, stock (of trees), (nav.) ledge, rock, shelf.
Frapper d'— et de taille; to cut and thrust, or
 to lay about (recklessly) *Parler d'— et de taille*;
 to talk at random *Dites-vous cela de voire —*?
 do you say that of yourself? is it original? *Etre*
réduit à blanc —, to be done up or reduced to
 nothing. *A blanc —*, (agri) to the root.
estocade, *n f*, (fenc) stoocado, stoocade,
 thrust, lunge; unexpected attack.
estocader, *v n*, (fenc.) to thrust, to make
 passes, to lunge
estomac (-ma), *n m*, stomach; breast; chest.
Avoir mal à l'—; to have a stomach-ache *Ar-*
deur d'—, heartburn *Soulever l'—*; to turn the
 stomach. *Trailements d'—*, twitching pains in
 the stomach. *Le creux de l'—*; the pit of the
 stomach
s'estomaquer, *v r*, (fam) to take offense; not
 to be able to brook anything, to exhaust one's
 self by speaking. *Il s'est estomaqué*, he is put
 out.
estompage, *n m*, (draw.) stumping
estompe, *n f*, stump. *Dessin à l'—*; stump-
 drawing.
estomper, *v a*, to stump, to shade off.
estouffade, *n f*, *V étouffée*
estrade, *n f*, platform, stand, stage *Battre*
l'—, to scout, to be on the tramp *Baïleurs*
d'—; *scouts*, (fam.) strollers, tramps, *va*
 grants.

estragon, *n. m.*, (bot) tarragon.
Estramagon, *n. m.*, two-edged sword *Coup d'—*, cut with the edge of a sword.

estramaggonner, *v. r.*, (jest, l u) to strike with the edge of a sword, to cut, to slash

estrapade, *n. f.*, strappado, gibbet used for the strappado, (man) *estrapade* *Se donner l'—*, to torture one's brains

estrapader, *v. a.*, to give the strappado, to torture

estrapasser, *v. a.*, (man) to overwork, to over-ride

estramer, *v. a.*, to mow (stubble).

estrope, *n. f.*, (nav) strop

estroper, *v. a.*, (nav) to strop

estropiat, *n. m.*, (fam.) cripple, beggar.

estropié, *n. m.*, -e, *n. f.*, cripple

estropié, -e, *part.*, crippled, lame; disabled

Etre — d'un bras, to have an arm disabled

Passage —, mutilated passage

estropier, *v. a.*, to cripple, to lame, to maim, to disable, to mangle, to murder, to spoil, to mutilate. — *un passage*, to mutilate a passage — *un rôle*, (theat) to murder a part.

estuaire, *n. m.*, (geog) estuary.

esturgeon (-jon), *n. m.*, (ich.) sturgeon.

esule, *n. f.*, (bot) esula.

et (é), *conj.*, and —...—, both. . and, then, thereupon — *vous — moi*, both you and I [The final *t* of *et* is never pronounced]

étable, *n. m.*, stabling.

étable, *n. f.*, stable (for oxen, sheep, goats), stall; cattle-shed, cattle-house, pig-sty, hog-sty, sty. *S'aborder de franche —*, (nav) to run right into one another, to run foul of one another.

établir, *v. a.*, to put in a stable, to stable

établi, *n. m.*, bench (joiner's); shop-board, counter (tailor's)

établi, -e, *part.*, established; settled, laid down.

établir, *v. a.*, to establish, to set, to fix, to erect, to set up, to set up in business, to institute, to found, to aver, to make good, to lay down (statements), to assert, to prove, to make out, to show, to induct, to strike (balance), to impose (a tax). — *sa fille*, to settle one's daughter. — *un fait*, to state a fact, to make it good. — *par des exemples*, to prove, to make good, by examples

s'établir, *v. r.*, to establish one's self, to fix one's residence, to take up one's residence, to settle down, to settle (marry), to set up shop, to set up in business, to set up for one's self, to set up. *Il est venu s'— en France*, he came to settle in France. *Il songe à s'—*; he is thinking of settling down

établissement (-blis-mān), *n. m.*, establishment, establishing, settlement; setting up, fixing, placing, erecting, proving, making out, showing, imposition (of taxes), settling, setting up in business, (nav.) tide-table *L'— d'un fait*; the stating, proving of a fact *Les hôpitaux sont des — très-utiles*; hospitals are highly useful institutions *L'— de ses enfants*, the settling of one's children. *Frais de premier —*; first expenses. *Dans l'—*; on the premises

étage, *n. m.*, story, floor, flight (of stairs), (geol., mining) layer, stratum. *Il demeure au troisième —*, he lives on the third floor *Il y a des hommes d'esprit de tout —*, there are wits of every degree. *C'est un sot à trois étages*, he is a consummate fool *Avoir un menton à double —*, to have a double chin *De bas —*, of low degree, low birth.

étagé, -e, *part.*, *adj.*, rising tier upon tier, tapered, tapering.

étager, *v. a.*, to taper, to dispose in tiers. *S'—*; to rise tier upon tier, to taper

étagère, *n. f.*, what-not, shelves.

étague (é-tag), *n. f.*, (nav.) hoisting the yards.

étal, *n. m.*, stay, shore; prop, strut. — *de misaine*, (nav) fore-stay — *d'artimon*; (nav) mizen-stay — *du grand mât*, (nav) main-stay.

étale, *n. f.*, (her.) chevronel.

Étalement, *n. m.*, propping, staying, shoring, supporting, bearing up. *V. étalement.*

étain (é-tin), *n. m.*, fine carded wool

étain, *n. m.*, tin, pewter. — *fin*, pure tin. —

commun, block tin. — *métallique*, white tin. —

oxydé, tin-stone — *en feuilles*, tin-foil. —

de glace, tin-glass

étal, *n. m.*, stall, butcher's stall; butcher's shop.

étalage, *n. m.*, laying out, exposing of goods for sale, goods exposed for sale, shop-window, window, stallage, finery, fine clothes, showing off, ostentatious display, show. *Cela n'est bon qu'à servir d'—*, that will only serve for show *Faire — de son esprit*, to parade one's wit.

Faire de l'—, to make a show, to show off.

étalagiste, *n. m.*, stall-keeper, window-dresser

étale, *adj.*, (nav) still, slack (of the water), settled, steady (of the wind). *Mer —*; slack water, tide

étalé, -e, *part.*, spread out, unfolded, displayed.

étaler, *v. a.*, to expose for sale, to put in the shop-window, to spread, to spread out, to show, to set forth, to display, to parade, to make a show or parade of, to show off.

s'étaler, *v. r.*, to be exposed for sale, to be hung up in the window, to be displayed, to be spread out, to stretch one's self out, to sprawl, to show one's self off, to show off *S'— sur l'herbe*, to stretch one's self at full length on the grass.

étalier, *n. m.*, journeyman-butcher.

étalinguer (-ghé), *v. a.*, (nav.) to clinch.

étalingure, *n. f.*, (nav.) clinch, bend (of a cable)

étalon, *n. m.*, stallion, standard (of weight and measures) *D'—*, standard. — *de haras*, stud-horse.

étalonnage or étalonnement, *n. m.*, stamping (of weights, etc.), gauging

étalonner, *v. a.*, to stamp, to gauge

étalonneur, *n. m.*, inspector of weights and measures

étamage, *n. m.*, tinning; quicksilvering, silvering, plating

étambot (formerly *étambord*), *n. m.*, (nav.) stern-post.

étambrai, *n. m.*, (nav.) partner (of a mast, etc.)

étamer, *v. a.*, to tin, to plate (glass); to foliate, to quicksilver

étameur, *n. m.*, tinner; silverer.

étamine, *n. f.*, stamin, tammy; sieve; strainer, colander, bolting-cloth, bolter, bunting, (bot) stamen, male organ, thrum *Passer par l'—*, to sift *Il a passé par l'—*; he has been strictly examined.

étaminé, -e, *adj.*, (bot) stamened.

étamineuse, *adj. f.*, (bot.) having stamens, but no petals or leaves

étamineur, *n. m.*, stamin-maker

étamper, *v. a.*, to punch (horse-shoes).

étampure, *n. f.*, the holes of a horse-shoe.

étamure, *n. f.*, melted tin, tinning, material for tinning.

étanche, *adj.*, water-tight, air-tight; steam-tight.

étanché, *part.*, stopped (of a leak).

étanchement (é-tānsh-mān), *n. m.*, stanching, stopping, quenching, slaking. *L'— du sang*; the stopping of blood.

étancher, *v. a.*, to stanch, to stop, to slake, to quench. — *le sang*, to stop the blood — *la soif*, to quench the thirst. — *un vaisseau* (nav.) to free a ship of water.

étançon, *n m*, prop, stay, supporter, shore, (nav) stanchion

étançonner, *v a*, to prop, to underprop, to stay, to support, to shore.

étançonné, *n f*, quarry-stratum.

étang, *n m*, pond, fish-pond, pool. *Peupler un —*, to stock a pond. *Pêcher un —*; to drag a pond.

étape, *n f*, store-house, rations, forage, halting place, stage *Brûler l'—*, to pass through without stopping

étapier, *n m*, (milit) distributor of rations

état, *n m*, state, commonweal, commonwealth, case, condition; position, circumstance, plight, predicament, account, statement, return, list, register, inventory, estimate, establishment, calling, profession, station, office *pl*, dominions, (med) acme, (milit) list, muster-roll *Mettre hors d'— de*, to put it out of any one's power *Il est en— de payer*, he is able to pay, he is in a position to pay *En quelle — que soit l'affaire*, however the matter may stand *De son —*, by profession, by trade. *Se mettre en— de défense*; to put one's self in a state of defense *Mettre en—*, to enable, to prepare for *Tenir une chose en—*, to keep a thing ready, to keep a thing in its place *Tenir en—*, to keep in suspense *Faire peu d'— de*, to have a poor opinion of. *L'—major*, (—s—s) (mult) staff, staff-office — *général*; states-general — *de comptes*, statement of accounts. *Tenir un grand —*, to keep a large establishment *Ministre, secrétaire, d'—*, minister, secretary, of state. *Coup d'—*, stroke of state policy *Homme d'—*, statesman. *Affaires d'—*, state affairs *Raison d'—*, state policy. *Les—s-Uns d'Amérique*, the United States of North America *Remettre en—*, to set right again

étai, *n m*, vice *Les mâchoires de l'—*; the chaps of the vice — *à main*, hand-vice.

étiement (—tè-mân), *n m*, staying, shoring, bearing up, propping, supporting

étayer, *v a*, to stay, to prop, to bear up, to support, to shore.

etc., *conj*, (ab. of *et cetera*) etc.

et cetera, *conj*, *et cetera*

été, *n m*, summer, prime (of life). — *chaud, brûlant*, warm, scorching, summer *Au milieu de l'—*, in the middle of summer. *Etre dans son —*, to be in one's prime.

***éteigneux**, *n m*, — *se*, *n f*, (pers) extinguisher.

***éteignoir**, *n m*, extinguisher (instrument)

éteindre (*éteignant, éteint), *v a*, to put out, to extinguish, to quench, to appease, to exterminate, to destroy, to obliterate, to soften (colors), to wear out, to liquidate (a debt), to strike out. *Eteignez la chandelle*, put out the candle — *de la chaleur*, to slake lime. — *la soif*; to quench the thirst. — *une pension*, to buy up, to redeem, an annuity — *une obligation*, to cancel an obligation — *le souvenir de*, to obliterate the recollection of. — *une couleur*, to soften down a color.

***éteindre**, *v r*, to be extinguished, to be put out, quenched, to go out to die away, to die out, to decrease, to diminish, to be diminished; to be slaked (of lime). *Le feu s'éteint*, the fire is going out *Cette maison va s'—*; that family will soon die out, will soon be extinct.

éteint, — *e*, *part.*, put out, extinguished, out, extinct. *Mon feu est —*; my fire is out. *Elle a la voix —e*; her voice is scarcely audible. *Des yeux —s*, dull eyes.

étendage, *n m*, lines to hang thing — to dry upon; drying-room

étendard, *n m*, standard, colors, banner, flag *Arborer, déployer, planter, un —*, to hoist, to display, to plant, a standard *Lever l'— de la révolte*; to raise the standard of rebellion.

étendeuse, *n f*, (spinning) stretcher.

étendoir, *n m*, drying-room, (print.) peel.

étendre, *v a*, to spread, to stretch, to expand, to distend; to lay out, to lengthen, to prolong, to draw out, to lay dead, to kill one on the spot, to enlarge, to extend, to widen, to wire-draw, to lay on (colors); to overthrow, to throw down. — *du beurre sur du pain*; to spread butter upon bread. — *son armée*, to extend one's army. — *du linge*, to lay out linen — *le bras*; to stretch out one's arm — *les ailes*, to spread the wings — *son commerce*, to extend one's trade

***étendre**, *v r*, to stretch one's self out, to sprawl, to reach, to extend, to expatiate, to dwell, to lengthen, to grow out, to draw out, to launch *Il s'étendit tout de son long sur l'herbe*, he laid himself at full length upon the grass. *Auss loin que la vue peut s'—*, as far as the eye can reach *S'— sur un sujet*, to expatiate, to dwell, upon a subject

étendu, — *e*, *part.*, stretched, spread, extended. *Du linge — sur l'herbe*; linen laid out on the grass *Un empire fort —*; a widely extended empire. *La vue est ici fort —e*, the view here is very extensive. *Des connaissances —es*, extensive knowledge *Il a une voix très —e*; he has great compass of voice *C'est un esprit fort —*, he is a man of vast intellect.

étendue, *n f*, extent, extensiveness, expanse; compass, length. *Dans toute son —*; to the full *La vaste — des mers*, the wide expanse of ocean. *Grande — de voix*; great compass of voice.

éternel, — *le*, *adj.*, eternal, everlasting, ever-enduring, endless, ever-living. *Le Père —*; God Almighty.

éternel, *n m*, Eternal, God, Everlasting.

éternelle, *n f*, V. *Immortelle*.

éternellement (—nèl-mân) *adv.*, eternally, to all eternity, everlastingly, forever, perpetually; incessantly, continually, for evermore.

éterniser, *v a*, to perpetuate. — *son nom*; to immortalize one's name.

***éterniser**, *v r*, to be perpetuated, to be rendered eternal.

éternité, *n f*, eternity, everlastiness. *De toute —*, from all eternity.

éternue, *n f*, (bot.) florn, sneezewort.

éternuement or **éternuement**, *n m*, sneezing, sneeze.

éternuer, *v n*, to sneeze.

éternueux, *n m*, — *se*, *n f*, sneezer.

étésien, *adj.*, etesian.

ététement (—tèt-mân), *n m*, pollarding, topping

étiéter, *v a*, (hort.) to top, to pollard; to take off the heads (of nails, pins)

○ **éteuf** (—teu), *n m*, ball (at tennis).

éteufe or **éteuble**, *n f*, stubble.

éther (—tèr), *n m*, ether.

éthéré, — *e*, *adj.*, ethereal.

éthérifier, *v a*, to etherize, to etherize

***éthérifier**, *v r*, to become etherized.

éthérification, *n f*, (chem) etherification.

éthériser, *v a*, (chem.) to etherize, (med.) to produce insensibility by means of ether.

éthiopien, *n m*, — *ne*, *n f*, Ethiopian.

éthique, *n f*, ethics, morals.

éthique, *adj.*, ethic, ethical

éthimoidal, — *e*, *adj.*, (anat) ethmoidal. *L'os —*;

ethmoidal bone.

éthimode, *n m*, (anat) ethmoid.

éthnarchie, *n f*, ethnarchy.

éthnarque, *n m*, ethnarch.

éthnique, *adj.*, ethnic, ethnical.

éthnographie, *n m*, ethnologist.

éthnographie, *n f*, ethnography

éthnographique, *adj.*, ethnographical.

ethnologie, *n f*, ethnology, ethnography.

ethnologue, *n.m.*, ethnologist, ethnographer.
ethnologique, *adj.*, ethnologic, ethnological.
éthologie, *n.f.*, ethology.
éthologique, *adj.*, ethologic.
éthopée, *n.f.*, description of human passions and manners.

étiage (e-ti-aj), *n.m.*, low-water mark
étier (é-tié), *n.m.*, ditch (for conveying seawater to a salt-marsh)

étincelant, -e (é-tin-si-lan, -t), *adj.*, sparkling, glittering, flashing, twinkling, glistening.

étinceler (é-tin-si-lé), *v.n.*, to sparkle, to flash, to gleam, to twinkle, to glitter. *Les yeux lui étincellent de colère*, his eyes are flashing with anger
Cet ouvrage étincelle d'esprit, that work sparkles with wit.

étincelette, *n.f.*, little spark
étincelle, *n.f.*, spark, flash of fire *Jeter des —s*; to throw out sparks *Il n'a pas une — de bon sens*, he is utterly devoid of good sense.

étincellement (é-si-lan), *n.m.*, sparkling, twinkling, glistening, scintillation.

étiolement (é-tio-lé-man), *n.m.*, etiolation, branching, sickness (of plants), (med.) chlorosis; paleness, emaciation.

étiole, -e, *adj.*, *part.*, etiolated; pale, wan, emaciated, sickly.

étiole, *v.a.*, to etiolate (plants).

s'étiole, *v.r.*, to etiolate, to blanch, (pers.) to be weakened, to grow enfeebled; (of plants) to waste away, to wither.

étiologie, *n.f.*, (med.) etiology.

étiqne, *adj.*, hectic, consumptive, lean, lank, emaciated

étiqueter (é-tik-té), *v.a.*, to label, to ticket

étiquette, *n.f.*, ticket, label, etiquette *Condamner sur l'— du sac*, to condemn without examining, or to condemn on appearances
Tenir à l'—; to be particular, to stand on ceremony.

étrage, *n.m.*, stretching; wire-drawing.

étré, *n.f.*, stretching-iron (of carriages)

étrir, *v.a.*, to stretch, (tech.) to lengthen, to wire-draw.

s'étrir, *v.r.*, to stretch out one's limbs

étisie, *n.f.*, consumption, decline

étioffe, *n.f.*, stuff, cloth, material, condition, quality, worth *pl.*, stuffs, (print) wear and tear, plant. — *drapée*; woolen cloth. *Il y a de l'— chez lui*, he has got some stuff in him

étioffé, -e, *adj.*, stuffed, lined, upholstered (of furniture), comfortably off; stout, full-bodied, substantial *Discours bien —*; well-arranged speech; speech full of capital things *Maison bien —e*; well-furnished house *Homme bien —*, man in good circumstances.

étioffer, *v.a.*, to stuff, to line, to furnish with materials; to upholster.

étoile, *n.f.*, star; (man) blaze, center (of walks in parks), star-wheel, fate, destiny, asterisk, (print, fort.) star *A la lumière des —s*, by starlight. — *polaire*; polar-star — *tombeuse*, *plante*; shooting star. — *de mer*, starfish. *Coucher à la belle —*, to sleep in the open air. *Né sous une mauvaise —*, born under an unlucky star *Voir des —s en plein midi*, to "see stars."

étollé, -e, *adj.*, starry, full of stars, studded *La voûte —e*; the spangled vault. *Bouteille —e*, starred bottle (cracked).

étoller, *v.a.*, to star, to stud with stars, to crack, to blaze; to mark with a star.

s'étoller, *v.r.*, to star, to crack, to become studded with stars

étole, *n.f.*, (c. rel.) stole.

étonnement (é-to-né-man), *adv.*, astonishingly, wonderfully, amazingly.

étonnant, -e, *adj.*, astonishing, surprising, wonderful, marvelous, amazing.

étonné, -e, *part.*, astonished. *Être — de*; to

be astonished at. *Foudre, jouer l'—*, to feign astonishment

étonnement (é-ton-mān), *n.m.*, astonishment, amazement, admiration, wonder, fright, terror; shock. *Frapper d'—*, to strike with amazement. *Remplir d'—*; to fill with astonishment *Je ne reviens pas de mon —*, I cannot recover from my astonishment. *Tout le monde est dans l'—*; every body is amazed. *A l'— de tout le monde*; to the astonishment of everybody.

étonner, *v.a.*, to astonish, to amaze, to startle, to stagger, to astound, to stun *Je suis étonné qu'il ne m'en ait rien dit*, I wonder he said nothing about it to me.

s'étonner, *v.r.*, to be astonished, to be amazed, to wonder *Il ne s'étonne de rien*, he is astonished at nothing

étouffade, *n.f.* *V* **étouffée**

étouffant, -e, *adj.*, suffocating, sultry, close, sweltering. *Chaleur —e*, sweltering heat

étouffé, -e, *part.*, suffocated, stifled, suppressed, concealed, stamped out

étouffé, *n.f.*, (cook.) *estoufado*

étouffement (é-toof-mān), *n.m.*, suffocation, stifling

étouffer, *v.a.*, to suffocate, to choke, to throttle, to smother, to stifle, to suppress, to hush up, to deaden (sound). *Les mauvaises herbes étouffent le blé*, weeds choke the corn. — *une affaire*, to hush up an affair. — *une révolte*; to suppress a revolt. — *la voix*, to drown the voice.

étouffer, *v.n.*, to be choking, to be choked; to be suffocated, to swelter *On étouffe ici*, there is no breathing here. — *de rire*, to choke with laughter

étouffoir, *n.m.*, emder-pail, extinguisher (for charcoal); damper (piano).

étoupe, *n.f.*, tow, oakum *Mettre le feu aux —s*, to add fuel to the flame, to fan. — *goudronnée*, tarred oakum.

étoupeement, *n.m.*, stopping, stuffing, (nav.) calking.

étouper, *v.a.*, to stop (with tow or oakum), (nav.) to calk. *S'— les oreilles*, to stop one's ears with cotton-wool.

étoupier, -ère, *n.m.f.*, oakum-picker.

***étoupille**, *n.f.*, (artil.) quick-match. tube.

***étouppiller**, *v.a.*, (artil.) to prime.

***étouppillon**, *n.m.*, (artil.) tuppin.

étoupin, *n.m.*, wad, wadding.

étourdeau, *n.m.*, young capon.

étourderie, *n.f.*, giddiness, heedlessness, thoughtlessness, giddy act, blunder. *Il fait toujours des —s*; he is always committing some thoughtless act or other.

étourdi, -e, *adj.*, stunned; giddy, dizzy, thoughtless, heedless, giddy-headed

étourdil, *n.m.*, -e, *n.f.*, rattle-head, mad-cap, romp *C'est une —e*, she is a giddy creature. *A l'—e*, giddily, heedlessly, rashly. *Jeter à l'—e*, to blurt out.

étourdiment, *adv.*, inconsiderately, heedlessly, thoughtlessly

étourdir, *v.a.*, to stun, to deafen, to make dizzy, to make giddy, to astound, to dun, to assuage (pain), to parboil — *la grosse faim*; to take the edge off one's appetite. — *de la viande*; to partly cook meat. — *de l'eau*; to take the chill off of the water.

s'étourdir, *v.r.*, to divert one's thoughts, to be preoccupied, to try to forget. *Il s'étourdit sur son chagrin*; he tries to forget his grief.

étourdissant, -e, *adj.*, stunning, deafening, astounding.

étourdissement (é-dis-mān), *n.m.*, stunning, dizziness, giddiness, amazement; stupefaction; stupor, shock. *Il a des —s*, he is subject to attacks of giddiness. *Le premier — passé*; when the first shock was over.

étourneau, *n. m.* (orn.) starling, giddy fellow, flea-bitten horse.

étourneau, *adj.* flea-bitten (of horses).

étrange, *adj.* strange, odd, queer, novel, uncouth. *Chose —*! strange! strange to say! *C'est une personne bien —*, she is a very queer sort of a person.

étrangement (é-tran-j-mân), *adv.*, strangely, queerly, terribly.

étranger, *ère*, *adj.* strange, foreign, unknown, irrelevant, outlandish. *Ministre des affaires —ères*; minister for foreign affairs. *Être — à une science*, to be unacquainted with a science. *Un fait — à la cause*; a fact unconnected with or foreign to the case. *Corps —*, extraneous body. *Une langue —e*; a foreign language.

étranger, *n. m.*, *ère*, *n. f.* foreigner, stranger, alien, outsider, foreign parts. *C'est un —*, he is a foreigner. *À l'—*, abroad. *Passer à l'—*, to go abroad.

① **étranger**, *v. a.*, to estrange, to drive away.

② **étranger**, *v. r.* (hunt) to desert a country, to disappear from (of game).

étrangeté (é-tran-j-té), *n. f.* strangeness, oddness, queeriness.

① **étranglant**, *-e*, *adj.* strangling; overwhelming, amazing, decisive.

étranglé, *-e*, *part.* scanty, too narrow. *Discours —*; speech too much compressed.

étrangio-loup, *n. m.* (—) (bot) true-love.

étranglement, *n. m.* strangling; garotting; (med) strangulation; stricture.

étrangler, *v. a.*, to strangle, to throttle, to choke, to stifle, to make too little, too narrow, to make scanty, to compress, to confine, to scant, to slur over. *Cet habit est étranglé*; that coat is too scanty. — *une affaire*; to slur over a business.

① **étrangler**, *v. r.* to strangle one's self.

étrangler, *v. e.* to be choked, to be strangled

étrangleur, *-se*, *n. m. f.* garotter, strangler

***étranguillon** (-ghu-ion), *n. m.* (vet) strangles. *Poire d'—*; choke-pear.

étrape, *n. f.* small sickle (for stubble).

étraper, *v. a.* to cut stubble.

étriquer, *v. n.* (hunt) to track (on the snow)

étrave, *n. f.* (nav) stem.

être (étant, été), *v. n.*, to be, to exist; to belong; to have, to stand, to take part in; to come; to go; to lie, to prove to be; to turn out to be — *en bonne santé*, to be in good health — *fatigué*; to be tired. — *à quelque chose*, to be doing anything. *Y —*, to be at home; to have hit it. *En — là*; to have come to that. *J'y suis*, I have it. *Je suis des vôtres*, I shall join your party. *Je n'en suis plus*; I cry off. *Il n'en est rien*; such is not the case, it is nothing of the sort. — *à*, (of children) to be good. — *bien avec quelqu'un*, to be on good terms with any one. — *mal avec quelqu'un*; to be on bad terms with any one. — *de moitié*, to go halves. *Hé bien, soit*, well, let it be so. *Ainsi soit-il*; so be it. *Ce tableau est du Poussin*, this picture is by Poussin. *Il est de Paris*, he is a native of Paris. *Cet enfant est à moi*, that child belongs to me. *Cela n'est pas*; it is not so. *C'est que*; the fact is, the truth is. *Si ce n'est que*, except that. *N'êti-ils que*; had it not been for. *Il en sera de nous comme des autres*, it will be with us as with others. *Ce sont eux qui*, it is they who. *Je suis à vous dans un moment*; I shall be at your service, with you, in a moment. *Cette fois ça y est*; now for it! Done this time, and no mistake! *Qu'est-ce que c'est*? what is it? *C'est à vous de parler*; it is for you to speak. *C'est à vous à parler*; it is your turn to speak. *Où en êtes-vous*? where are you? how far have you got? *Je ne sais pas où j'en suis*, I do not know how I am situated, I do

not know what I am about. *Il est à présumer*; it is to be presumed. *Il n'est pas en moi de l'événement*; it does not depend upon me to avoid it. *En êtes-vous encore là?* do you still believe that? *Il en sera ce qu'il plaira à Dieu*; it will be as God pleases. *J'en serai de moitié*, I will go halves in it. *J'y suis pour un tiers*, I am in for a third share. *Je n'en suis plus*, I have declared off. *Je n'y suis pour rien*; I have no hand in the matter. *C'en est fait de lui*; it is all over with him. *Voilà où nous en sommes*; such is our present situation. *Il ne sait où il en est*; he does not know where he is. *Que sera-ce de?* what will become of? *Vous y êtes*, you have hit it. *Cela n'en est pas*; that does not belong to it. *Je suis tout à vous*; I am entirely at your service. *Si j'étais de or Si j'étais que de vous*; (tam) were I in your place. *Je n'y suis pour personne*, I am at home to no one. *Madame n'y est pas*; my mistress is not at home. *Quoi qu'il en soit*; at all events, be that as it may. *En — pour son argent*; to lose one's money over anything. *J'en suis pour mes frans*, I have lost my time and money. *En — pour vingt francs*; to be in for it to the tune of twenty francs. — *à l'étroit*; to be cramped for room. *On ne peut pas — et avoir été*, you can't have your cake and eat it.

être, *n. m.*, being, existence; trunk (of a tree). *Les — d'une maison*; the parts, ins and outs of a house. *Non —*, nonentity. *Être —*; welfare, comforts of life. *Il sait tous les —s de cette maison*, he knows all the ways of that house. *Couper à blanc —*; (of trees) to cut down to the root.

étrécir, *v. r.* *V. rétrécir*

étrécir, *v. r.* *V. se rétrécir*.

étrécissement (-sis-mân), *n. m.* *V. rétrécissement*

étrécissure, *n. f.* *V. rétrécissure*

étréindre (étréignant, étreint), *v. a.* to bind, to tie, to tie up, to press, to clasp.

étréinte, *n. f.*, knot; clasp; pressing; embrace. *De douces —s*, sweet embraces.

étrénne (é-trê-n), *n. f.*, handels *pl.*, New Year's gift.

étrénner (é-trê-né), *v. a.* to give a New Year's gift, to give a Christmas-box; to handels, to try or put on for the first time, to buy the first lot.

***étrésillon**, *n. m.* prop, stay, support.

***étrésillonner**, *v. a.* to prop, to stay.

étrier, *n. m.* stirrup, iron-hook, (surg) stirrup-bandage, strap. *Il est fermé sur ses —s*; he has a firm seat in the saddle. *Vin ou coup de l'—*; stirrup-cup. *Il a toujours le pied à l'—*, he is never out of the saddle. *Ouvrir à franc —*, to ride full speed. *Faire perdre les —s à quelqu'un*; to put any one out of countenance. *Tenir l'— à*; to give a lift to.

étrière, *n. f.*, stirrup-bar; spring-bar.

***étrille**, *n. f.*, curry-comb.

***étriller**, *v. a.* to curry, to comb (a horse); to fleece; to give a thrashing to, to drub.

étriper, *v. a.* to gut (animal). *Aller à — cheval*, to ride a horse at breakneck speed.

étriqué, *-e*, *adj.* scanty; narrow, curtailed. *Habits —s*; scanty clothes, coat.

étrivière, *n. f.*, stirrup-leather. *Donner les —s à quelqu'un*; to give any one a thrashing. *Allonger l'—*; to raise fresh difficulties, to cause further delay.

étroit, *-e*, *adj.* narrow, tight, strait, close; intimate, limited, confined, scanty, small. *Habit —*, tight coat. *Esprit —*, narrow mind. *Être dans une —e amitié avec quelqu'un*, to be on the most intimate terms with any one. *À l'—*; narrowly. *Être à l'—*; to be pinched, to be poor, to be badly off for room. *Vivre à l'—*; to live sparingly.

étroitement (é-troat-mân), *adv.*, closely,

tightly, narrowly; intimately, sparingly. — *un*, closely united.

étroitesse, *n. f.*, narrowness, straitness, tightness, closeness. — *d'esprit*, narrow-mindedness.

étrougonner, *v. a.*, to lop off.

étrusque, *adj.*, Etruscan.

étude, *n. f.*, study; (in colleges) school-room, time of study; examination, survey; rehearsal, (paint) academy figure, office, chambers, practice (of attorneys), disguise, art, affectation *pl.*, education. *Cabinet d'—*, study. *Maître d'—*; usher. *Avoir de l'—*, to be a man of attainment. *Je me fais une — de*, I make it a study to. *Il a fait ses —s*, he has finished his education. *Il a fait de bonnes —s*, he has had a good education. *Etre sans —*, to have no education. *A l'—*, (of plans) being considered, under consideration; (of plays) in rehearsal.

étudiant, *n. m.*, student, undergraduate. — *en droit*, law student. — *en médecine*, medical student

étudié, *-e, part.*, studied, affected, far-fetched. *Langage —*, studied language. *Tableau fort —*, elaborate piece of painting

étudier, *v. n.*, to study, to learn; to practise (music); to examine, to survey

étudier, *v. a.*, to study, to practise (music). — *la nature*; to study nature — *son rôle*, to study one's part. — *un discours*, to study a speech.

s'étudier, *v. r.*, to study, to make it one's study, to school one's self.

étui, *n. m.*, case, box, sheath, wing-sheath,

needle-case — *de chepeau*, hat-box

étuve, *n. f.*, sweating-room, (manu.) stove, drying stove.

étuvée, *n. f.*, stewed meat

étuvement (é-tuv-mān), *n. m.*, bathing, fomenting (of a wound)

étuver, *v. a.*, to bathe, to foment, (cook.) to stew.

○ **étuviste**, *n. m.*, bath-keeper.

étymologie, *n. f.*, etymology.

étymologique, *adj.*, etymological

étymologiquement, *adv.*, etymologically.

étymologiser, *v. n.*, to etymologize

étymologiste, *n. m.*, etymologist

eubages, *n. m. pl.*, Gaulish Druids

eucharistie (eu-ka-ris-ti), *n. f.*, Eucharist.

eucharistique, *adj.*, eucharistical.

eucologe, *n. m.*, eucology.

eucraïsie, *n. f.* (med) eucrasia.

eudiomètre, *n. m.*, eudiometer.

eudiométrie, *n. f.*, eudiometry.

eudiométrique, *adj.*, eudiometric

eufraise, *n. f.*, (bot) euphrasy, eyebright.

euh. m., aha! oh! Euh! Euh! so, so.

eulogie, *n. f.*, ○ (rel) consecrated bread. *pl.*, (Grec rel.) broken remnants of the host.

euménide, *n. f.*, (myth) Fury.

eunuche, *n. m.*, eunuch

eupatoire, *n. f.*, (bot.) eupatory.

euphémique, *adj.*, euphemistic.

euphémisme, *n. m.*, euphemism.

euphonie, *n. f.*, euphony

euphonique, *adj.*, euphonical.

euphorbe, *n. m.*, (bot) euphorbia, spurge,

(pharm) euphorbium.

euphorbiacées, *n. f. pl.*, (bot) euphorbiaceae.

europeen, *-ne* (-in, -ēn), *n. m.* and *adj.*, Euro-

pean.

eurythmie, *n. f.*, eurythmy

eustache, *n. m.*, cheap clasp-knife, whittles.

eustyle, *n. m.* (arch) eustyle.

eutychieen or **eutychieen**, *n. m.*, eutychiean.

eux, *pron m pl.*, they, them. — *mêmes* ;

themselves. *Entre —*; between them

évacuant, *-e, adj.*, (med.) evacuant.

évacuant, *n. m.*, (med.) evacuant

évacuatif, *-ve, adj.*, (med., l u) evacuant.

évacuation, *n. f.*, evacuation; ejection. *L'— d'une place*, the evacuation of a fortress or town.

évacuer, *v. a.*, to evacuate, to throw off, to eject, to clear — *les humeurs*; to throw off the humours. *Faites — la salle*, clear the room.

— *une place*; to evacuate a place

s'évader, *v. r.*, to make one's escape, to escape,

to break loose, to get away

évagation, *n. f.*, evagation.

évaluable, *adj.*, ratable, appraisable

évaluation, *n. f.*, valuation, estimate. *L'—*

d'une perte, the estimate of a loss

évaluer, *v. a.*, to value, to estimate, to rate.

évangélique, *adj.*, evangelical

évangéliquement (-lik-mān), *adv.*, evan-

gelically.

évangéliser, *v. a.*, to evangelize, to preach the

Gospel

évangéliser, *v. n.*, to evangelize, to preach

the Gospel

évangéliste, *n. m.*, Evangelist

évangile, *n. m.*, Gospel. *Côté de l'—*; left-

hand side of the altar. *Prêchez l'—*, to preach

the Gospel. *Il croit cela comme l'—*; he takes

that for Gospel. *Prendre tout pour paroles*

d'—, to take all for Gospel. *L'— du jour*, the

current news, (rel) the gospel for the day.

évanoui, *-e, adj.*, in a swoon, insensible, un-

conscious, senseless, vanished, dispelled, gone.

s'évanouir, *v. r.*, to faint, to swoon, to swoon

away; to vanish, to disappear, to fade away.

Cette nouvelle l'a fait s'—, that news made her

swoon

évanouissement (-noo-is-mān), *n. m.*, swoon,

swooning away, fainting fit, syncope, disappearance

Revenir d'un —, to recover from a

swoon

évaporable, *adj.*, evaporable.

évaporatif, *-ve, adj.*, causing evaporation.

évaporation, *n. f.*, evaporation; giddiness,

thoughtlessness

évaporatoire, *adj.*, evaporating

évanoué, *-e, n.* and *adj.*, giddy, thoughtless

person, evaporate, evaporated. *Un jeune homme*

—; a giddy-brained youth

évaporer, *v. a.*, to evaporate, to give vent, to

pour out in words. — *son chagrin*; to give vent

to one's grief.

s'évaporer, *v. r.*, to evaporate, to get giddy,

heedless. *Il commence à s'—*, his conduct is

becoming irregular.

évasé, *part.*, widened; bell-shaped; bell-

mouthed. *Nas —*, nose with wide nostrils

évasement (é-vāz-mān), *n. m.*, width, widen-

ing (at the mouth of a vase, etc.), (arch.) splay.

évaser, *v. a.*, to widen (an opening), to spread,

to extend; (arch) to splay. — *un tuyau*; to

widen a pipe — *un arbre*, to extend a tree.

S'—, to be widened, to extend, to spread.

évasif, *-ve, adj.*, evasive

évasion, *n. f.*, escape, flight, elopement.

évasivement, *adv.*, evasively.

évasure, *n. f.*, opening, splay

évêché, *n. m.*, bishopric; episcopate, see;

bishop's palace.

évection, *n. f.*, (astron) evection.

***éveil**, *n. m.*, (l u) awakening; (fig) warning,

hint, alert, alarm, suspicion, awaking, rousing.

En —; on one's guard, on the watch. *Donner*

l'—, to warn.

***éveillé**, *-e, adj.*, awake, brisk, lively, sprightly;

sharp, smart, intelligent. *Elle est fort —e*, she

is very sprightly.

***éveiller**, *v. a.*, to awake, to awaken, to wake,

to rouse, to excite, to enliven. — *les soupçons*;

to arouse suspicion

***s'éveiller**, *v. r.*, to awake, to wake up; to get

animated. *Elle s'est éveillée en sursaut*; she awoke with a start

éveilleur, -se, *n m f*, awakener; rouser.

événement (é-vén-mān), *n m*, event, occurrence, emergency, issue, end, result *A tout* —; at all events; to provide for emergencies. *En cas d'—*; upon an emergency

évent, *n m*, flatness, vapidity, deadness; open air, vent-hole, air-hole, (artil) windage. *Sentir l'—*, to smell vapor. *Avoir la tête à l'—*; to be thoughtless, hare-brained, scatter-brained.

éventable, *adj*, liable to go flat.

***éventail**, *n m*, fan. *Fenêtre en —*; fan-light.

***éventailiste**, *n m f*, fan-maker

éventaire, *n m*, flat basket.

évents, -e, *part*, fanned, aired, flat, dead; giddy, thoughtless *Vin —*, dead, flat wine.

Un homme —, a giddy, scatter-brained man

éventer, *v a*, to fan, to winnow (corn), to air; to deaden, to let (wine) get flat, to injure by exposure to the air, to discover (a mine), to divulge, to get wind of, to let out (a secret), to discover.

***éventer**, *v r*, to fan one's self, to evaporate, to pall, to become flat; to be divulged, to get abroad; to get wind.

éventoir, *n m*, fire-fan.

éventrer, *v a*, to embowel, to disembowel, to eviscerate, to gut (fish); to rip up, to break open; to open (a pie).

***éventrer**, *v r*, to rip open one's bowels.

éventualité, *n f*, uncertainty, contingency, eventuality.

éventuel, -le, *adj*, eventual, contingent, uncertain.

éventuel, *n m*, extra-grant, capitation-fee

éventuellement (tuel-mān), *adv*, eventually, contingently

éventure, *n f*, crack, flaw.

évêque, *n m*, bishop — *in partibus*, bishop in partibus. *Devenir d'— meunier*, to descend from peer to peasant *Un chien regarde bien un —*, a cat may look at a king

éversif, -ve, *adj*, eversive, subversive

éversion, *n f*, eversion, overthrow.

***évertuer**, *v r*, to struggle, to strive, to exert or bestir one's self, to move heaven and earth *Je m'évertue à le faire*; I do all I can to accomplish it.

éviction, *n f*, (jur.) eviction, ejectment.

évidement, *n m*, scooping out, hollowing, groove, hollow.

évidemment (-da-mān), *adv*, evidently, obviously, plainly, clearly.

évidence, *n f*, evidence, obviousness, plainness, clearness *Mettre en —*; to make conspicuous, to make prominent. *Etre en —*, to be conspicuous *Se rendre à l'—*; to be convinced; to submit to

évident, -e, *adj*, evident, plain, clear, obvious

évider, *v a*, to hollow, to groove, to scoop out; to stamp, to punk, to unstarch.

évidoir, *n m*, hollowing-bit, borer.

évidure, *n f*, (tech) *V* évidement.

évier, *n m*, sink, sink-stone.

évincer, *v a*, to evict, to eject; to oust *Il a été évincé*; he was turned out

évitale, *adj*, avoidable; evitable.

évitage, *n m*, (nav.) swinging; swinging-room

évitée, *n f*, (nav) swinging berth, swinging-room *Le vaisseau fait son —*; the ship is swinging round or to. *Avoir son —*; to have a wide berth.

évitement (é-vit-mān), *n m*, (railways) siding, shunting. *Gare, voie, d'—*; siding

éviter, *v a*, to shun, to avoid, to evade, to eschew, to elude, to escape, to save. — *les périls*, to avoid dangers. — *les mauvaises compagnies*,

to shun bad company. — *la peste*; to save trouble.

***éviter**, *v r*, to avoid each other, to spare one's self, (of things) to be avoided.

éviter, *v n*, (nav) to swing — *au vent*; to stem the wind. — *à la marée*; to stem the tide

évocable, *adj*, (jur.) removable.

évocation, *n f*, evocation, raising up; (jur.) removal

évocatoire, *adj*, (jur.) for removal (from one court to another)

évoluer, *v n*, (nav., milit) (l u.) to perform evolutions, to evolve, to revolve

évolution, *n f*, evolution

évolutionnaire, *adj*, (milit., nav) evolution-ary.

évoquer, *v a*, to evoke, to raise up, to conjure up; to call up — *à un tribunal supérieur* (jur) to remove to a superior court.

évislusion, *n f*, (tech) evulsion.

ex (eks), (prefix) ex

ex abrupto, *adv*, suddenly, unexpectedly.

exacerbation, *n f*, (med) exacerbation.

exact, -e (ég-zakt), *adj*, exact, accurate, correct, precise, punctual, close. — *e analyse*, close analysis *Les sciences —es*, the exact sciences — *à*, exact in.

exactement, *adv*, exactly, punctually, accurately; correctly, precisely.

exacteur, *n m*, exactor, extortioner.

exaction, *n f*, exaction, extortion

exactitude, *n f*, exactness, punctuality, exactitude, correctness, accuracy, precision, closeness *Agr avec —*; to be punctual.

exaèdre, *n m* and *adj* *V* hexaèdre.

exagérat-eur, *n m*, -rice, *n f*, exaggerator; given to exaggeration.

exagératif, -ve, *adj*, exaggeratory.

exagération, *n f*, exaggeration, amplification, overrating, aggravation.

exagérer, *v a*, to exaggerate, to magnify.

exagone, *n m* and *adj* *V* hexagone.

exaltation, *n f*, exaltation, exalting.

exalté, -e, *n* and *part*, enthusiast, fanatic,

person over-excited, exalted, elated; over-excited, heated, feverish

exaltor, *v a*, to exalt, to extol, to magnify, to glorify, to cry up, to excite, to elate, to inflame, to over-excite, (chem) to exalt, to purify.

***exalter**, *v r*, to become excited, elated, to rise, to be exalted, to be over-excited, to extol, to magnify; to cry up one another.

examen (-min), *n m*, examination, investigation, survey, inspection, scrutiny. — *préliminaire*; little-go *Jury d'—*, board of examiners *Faire l'— d'un livre*, to examine a book *Après mûr —*; after mature examination. — *de conscience*; self-examination *Se préparer à un —*, to prepare for an examination *Libre —*, free thinking.

examinat-eur, *n m*, -rice, *n f*, examiner — *supérieur pour les mathématiques*; (universities) moderator. — *adjoint*, assistant-examiner.

examiné, -e, *part*, examined

examiner, *v a*, to examine, to inquire into, to inspect, to survey, to look at, to weigh, to discuss, to consider, to explore — *à fond*, to sift thoroughly. — *rapidement*; to glance over, to run over.

***examiner**, *v r*, to examine, to search one's self, to examine one's own conscience, to examine, or to observe, one another attentively **exanthématu-x**, -se, *adj*, (med.) exanthematous

exanthématique, *adj*, (med) exanthematic.

exanthème, *n m*, (med) exanthema.

exarchat (-ka), *n m*, exarchate.

exarque, *n m*, exarch.

exaspérant, -e, *adj.*, exasperating, aggravating.

exaspération, *n. f.*, exasperation, aggravation, acme.

exaspéré, -e, *part.*, exasperated, enraged, incensed.

exaspérer, *v. a.*, to exasperate, to enrage, to incense, to inflame.

s'exaspérer, *v. r.*, to become, or get, or grow exasperated, enraged, incensed.

exaucement (eg-zô-s-mân), *n. m.*, granting, hearing (of prayers).

exaucer, *v. a.*, to hearken to, to hear favorably, to grant. *Dieu exauce les prières des humbles*, God gives an ear to the prayers of the humble.

excavateur, *n. m.*, excavator.

excavation, *n. f.*, excavation, excavating.

excaver, *v. a.*, to excavate, to hollow out.

exodant, -e, *adj.*, exceeding, tiresome, unbearable.

excédent, *n. m.*, overplus, surplus, overweight; (arith.) excess, difference.

excéder, *v. a.*, to exceed, to go beyond, to wear out, to tire out. *Il a excédé son pouvoir*, he has exceeded his power. — *quelqu'un de coups*, to beat and bruise any one unmercifully.

s'excéder, *v. r.*, to be worn out, to wear out, to weary, to tire, one's self out. *S'— de débauches*, to wear one's self out with debauchery. *S'— de travail*, to overwork one's self, to work too hard.

excellamment (èk-sè-la-mân), *adv.*, excellently, surpassingly.

excellence, *n. f.*, excellence, excellency. *Par —*, preeminently, above all. *Voie —*, your Excellency. *Donner de l'—*, (fam.) to call any one Excellency.

excellent, -e, *adj.*, excellent; delightful, delicious.

excellentsime, *adj.*, most excellent.

exceller, *v. n.*, to excel, to be eminent, to transcend, to be transcendent, to surpass.

excentricité, *n. f.*, eccentricity.

excentrique, *adj.*, eccentric, odd.

excentrique, *n. m.*, (mec.) eccentric-wheel.

excepté, *prep.*, except, excepting, save, but — *que*, except that.

excepter, *v. a.*, to except. *S'—*, to be excepted.

exception, *n. f.*, exception, (jur.) exception, (jur.) plea; (jur.) bar. — *déclatoire*, (jur.) plea against the jurisdiction. — *péremptoire*, (jur.) demurrer. — *d'incompétence*, (jur.) foreign plea. — *tirée de l'aveu ou des actes de la partie*, estoppel. *A l'— de*, with the exception of, except, excepting. *D'—*; exceptional.

exceptionnel, -le, *adj.*, exceptional.

exces, *n. m.*, excess, abuse, waste, intemperance, riot, debauchery; (jur.) ill-usage, outrage, violence, (geom., arith.) excess, difference. *A l'— avec — jusqu'à l'—*, to excess, excessively, immoderately. *Faire des —*, to commit excesses, to be guilty of excesses.

excessif, -ve, *adj.*, excessive, extreme, extravagant, exorbitant, intemperate.

excessivement (-siv-mân), *adv.*, excessively, to excess.

exciper, *v. n.*, (jur.) to plead or to allege an exception.

excipient, *n. m.*, (pharm.) excipient.

excise, *n. f.*, excise, excise-office.

exciser, *v. a.*, (surg.) to amputate, to cut off.

excision, *n. f.*, (surg.) excision, cutting off.

excitabilité, *n. f.*, excitability.

excitable, *adj.*, excitable.

excitant, -e, *adj.*, (med.) exciting.

excitant, *n. m.*, (med.) excitant.

excitat-sur, *n. m.*, -rice, *n. f.*, exciter.

excitativ, -ve, *adj.*, excitative.

excitation, *n. f.*, exciting, excitation, excite-ment, inciting.

excitement (ek-sit-mân), *n. m.*, (med.) excitement.

exciter, *v. a.*, to excite, to provoke, to stir up, to cause, to inspire, to arouse, to rouse, to urge, to stimulate, to encourage, to inspire, to animate, to quicken, to instigate, to prompt, to spur, to inflame, to irritate. — *un chien contre quelqu'un*, to set a dog at any one.

s'exciter, *v. i.*, to excite, to animate, to encourage one's self, to animate, to encourage one another, to be excited.

exclamati-f, -ve, *adj.*, exclamative; (gram.) of exclamation.

exclamation, *n. f.*, exclamation. *Point d'—*, note of exclamation.

s'exclamer, *v. r.*, to exclaim, to cry out, to clamor, to protest.

exclure, *v. a.*, to exclude, to debar, to shut out, to keep from, to bar, to leave out.

exclusif, -ve, *adj.*, exclusive.

exclusion, *n. f.*, exclusion.

exclusivement (-ziv-mân), *adv.*, exclusively.

excommunicateur, *n. m.*, excommunicator.

excommunication, *n. f.*, excommunication.

excommunié, *n. m.*, -e, *n. f.*, excommunicated.

Avoir un visage d'—, to look pale and wretched.

excommunier, *v. a.*, to excommunicate.

excoriation, *n. f.*, (surg.) excoriation, barking.

excorier, *v. a.*, (surg.) to excoriate.

excrément, *n. m.*, excrement. — *de la terre*, solum of the earth.

excrémenteux, -se, or **excrémentiel**, -le, or **excrémentiel**, -le, *adj.*, excrementitious, excremental, excremential.

excréteur or **excrétoire**, *adj. m.*, (physiology) excretory, excretive.

excrétion, *n. f.*, (physiology) excretion.

excroissance, *n. f.*, exrescence, exrescency; fungus.

excursion, *n. f.*, excursion, inroad; digression, ramble, trip. *En —*, for an outing.

Faire une —, to make an excursion, to take a trip.

excursionniste, *n. m. f.*, excursionist, tourist.

excusable, *adj.*, excusable, pardonable, venial, (jur.) by misadventure (homicide).

Excusation, *n. f.*, (jur.) excusation, plea.

excuse, *n. f.*, excuse, apology, (jur.) plea, excusation. *Faire des —s*, to apologize. *Faites —'* excuse me! I beg your pardon! *Jé vous fais —*; I beg your pardon.

excuser, *v. a.*, to excuse, to exculpate, to pardon; to bear with, to apologize for. *Il l'a excusé auprès du roi*, he has apologized for him to the king. *On doit — les fautes de la jeunesse*; one must bear with the errors of youth.

s'excuser, *v. r.*, to excuse, to exculpate one's self, to throw the blame on; to decline; to apologize, to make an apology. *Le capitaine s'est excusé sur son lieutenant*, the captain cast the blame upon his lieutenant. *S'— de faire une chose*, to decline doing a thing. *Qui s'excuse, s'accuse*; a guilty conscience needs no accuser.

exeat (ég-zé-at), *n. m.*, exeat, pass, leave (to go out of one diocese into another). *Donner à quelqu'un son —*, to send off, to discard, to dismiss, any one. *Donner un — à*, to give any one leave to go out.

exécutable, *adj.*, execrable, deplorable.

exécration, *n. f.*, execration, execrably, deplorably.

exécration, *n. f.*, execration. *Il est en — à tout le monde*, he is held in abhorrence by everybody.

exécutoire, *adj.*, execratory.

exécrer, *v. a.*, to execrate, to hold in execra-

tion or in detestation.

exécutable, *adj.*, feasible, practicable.

exécutant, *n m*, (mus) performer, player.
exécuter, *v a*, to execute, to perform, to accomplish, to carry out, to achieve, to fulfill; (jur) to distrain, (jur) to serve, to put to death. *J'exécuterai ce que j'ai promis*, I shall perform what I promised. — *un arrièr*, to carry out a sentence
s'exécuter, *v r*, to be performed, to be done, to take place; to sell off (one's property for the benefit of creditors), to sacrifice one's self, to yield, to comply, to submit. *Allons, exécutez-vous*, come, do the needful
exécut-eur, *n m*, -rice, *n f*, executor, executrix, executioner, hangman — *testamentaire*, executor, executrix *Livrer à l'—*, to deliver over to the executioner.
exécutif, -ve, *adj*, executive. *n m*, the Executive.
exécution, *n f*, execution, accomplishment, performance, achievement, fulfillment. *Mettre des ordres à l'—*, to execute orders *Mettre à l'—*, to carry out. *L'— de ce travail ne répond pas au plan*, the execution of this work does not come up to the plan. *L'— d'un morceau de musique*; the performance of a piece of music. *Homme d'—*, resolute, bold, enterprising, practical man *Ordre d'—*, (of a criminal) death-warrant, warrant for execution. *Procéder à l'—*, to carry out an execution
exécutoire, *n m* and *adj*, (jur) writ of execution; executory.
exèdre, *n m*, (arch) exedra.
exégèse, *n f*, exegesis.
exégétique, *adj*, exegetical.
exemplaire, *adj*, exemplary.
exemplaire, *n m*, model, pattern, copy (of printed books, engravings), specimen *J'ai trois —s de ce livre-là*, I have three copies of that book. *J'ai un bel — de cette médaille*, I have a fine copy of that medal
exemplairement (-pler-mān), *adv*, exemplarily, in an exemplary manner.
exemple, *n m*, example, pattern; precedent, parallel, instance; copy, copy-slip. *Proposer un —*, to offer an example. *Né vous i'glez pas sur son —*; do not follow in his footsteps. *Faire un — de quelqu'un*, to make an example of any one. *Prendre — sur quelqu'un*, to be guided by any one. *Il n'y en a point d'—*, there is no precedent for it, there is no example of such a thing. *Donnez-m'en un —*; give me an instance *Citer un —*; to quote an instance *Prêcher d'—*, to practice what one preaches *Un dictionnaire sans — est un squelette*; a dictionary without examples is a mere skeleton *À l'— de*, in imitation of. *Par —*, for instance, for example, indeed! bless me! upon my word! upon my honor! only fancy! the idea! *Par —, voilà qui est fort!* well now, I like that! *Sans —*; extraordinary, unexampled, unparalleled.
exempt, -e (èg-zān, -t), *adj*, exempt, exempted, free from.
exempt, *n m*, ecclesiastic exempted from the jurisdiction of the ordinary. — *de police*, police officer, constable.
exempter (èg-zan-té), *v a*, to exempt, to free, to dispense, to excuse, to exonerate *s'exempter*, *v r*, to exempt one's self from, to dispense with.
exemption (èg-zānp-sion), *n f*, exemption, exoneration, immunity, dispensation *Lettre d'— des droits de douane*, (com) bill of sufferance.
exequatur (-koua-), *n m*, (—) exequatur.
exercer, *v a*, to exercise, to train up; to perform, to practice, to exert; to fill an office, to follow, to carry on (a trade or profession), (milit.) to drill. — *des soldats*; to drill soldiers. — *sa mémoire*; to exercise one's memory. — *la patience de quelqu'un*, to try any one's patience

— *l'hospitalité*; to practice hospitality. — *la médecine*; to practice medicine
s'exercer, *v r*, to exercise, to practice; to exercise, to train, one's self, to exert one's self; to try one's hand at
exercer, *v n*, to practice, to visit (manufactory) and others who sell excusable articles). *Avocat qui n'exerce plus*, retired barrister.
exercice, *n m*, exercise, practice, use; work, labor, trouble, fatigue inspection (of an officer of the indirect taxes); (administration) receipts and expenditure during a certain time; (milit) drill, drilling *Entrer en —*, to commence one's duties *Sortir d'—*, to finish one's term of service *L'— d'une profession*; the exercise of a profession. *Faire l'—*, to exercise, to drill. *Faire faire l'— à des soldats*; to drill, to train, soldiers *Subir l'—*, to be drilled. *Prendre de l'—*, to take exercise. *Se tenir en —*; to keep one's self in practice. — *à feu*; rifle, carbine exercise. — *de piété*, practice of piety.
exérèse, *n f*, (surg) extraction, amputation, cutting off.
exergue (èg-zèrg), *n m*, exergue.
exfoliatif, -ve, *adj*, (surg., pharm.) exfoliative.
exfoliation, *n f*, (surg) exfoliation.
s'exfolier, *v r*, to exfoliate.
exfumer, *v a*, (paint) to soften.
exhalaison, *n f*, exhalation, effluvia.
exhalant, *n m* and *adj*, (anat) exhaling vessel; exhaling.
exhalation, *n f*, exhalation.
exhalatoire, *adj*, evaporating. *n m*, evaporating-vessel.
exhaler, *v a*, to send forth, to exhale; to give forth, to breathe, to vent, to give vent to; to emit. *Ces fleurs exhalent une douce odeur*; these flowers emit a sweet smell. — *sa colère*; to give vent to one's anger.
s'exhaler, *v r*, to be emitted, to be exhaled; to give vent to, to indulge in *S'— en plaintes, en menaces*; to give vent to complaints, to indulge in threats.
exhaussement (èg-zōs-mān), *n m*, (arch.) height; raising up, mound.
exhausser, *v a*, (arch.) to raise, to raise up, to run up, to make higher. *S'—*, to be raised; to raise one's self.
exhérédation, *n f*, (jur.) disinheriting, exheredation, disinheritance.
exhéréder, *v a*, (jur.) to exheredate, to disinheret.
exhiber, *v a*, to exhibit, to produce, to show. — *ses papiers, son passeport*; to produce one's papers, one's passport
exhibition, *n f*, (jur) exhibition, producing, exhibiting.
exhibitoire, *adj*, exhibitory, prohibitive.
exhilarant, -e, *adj*, exhilarating.
exhortatif, -ve, *adj*, exhortative.
exhortation, *n f*, exhortation.
exhortatoire, *adj*, exhortatory.
exhorter, *v a*, to exhort, to admonish.
exhumation, *n f*, exhumation, disinterment.
exhumer, *v a*, to exhume, to dig out; to disinter; to bring to light, to rake up.
exigeant, -e (jān-t), *adj*, unreasonable, over-particular, too exacting; troublesome, hard to please.
exigence, *n f*, unreasonableness; unreasonable claim or demand, exigency, exigence. *Selon l'— du cas*; as occasion shall require
exiger, *v a*, to exact, to require, to demand, to enforce. — *des égards*, to enforce respect. — *le paiement d'une dette*; to exact the payment of a debt
exigibilité, *n f*, exigibility.
exigible, *adj*, exigible, demandable.
exigu, -e, *adj*, scanty, slender, slight, small

exiguité, *n f.*, scantiness, slenderness, slightness, smallness.

exil, *n m*, exile, banishment. *Envoyer en —*, to banish.

exilé, *n m.*, -e, *n f.*, exile, refugee.

exiler, *v. a.*, to exile, to banish
s'exiler, *v. r.*, to exile one's self, to withdraw, to seclude, one's self *Il s'est exilé du monde*, he has withdrawn from the world.

exinaition, *n f.*, exhaustion.

existant, -e, *adj.*, existing, m being, existent, extant, in force.

existence, *n f.*, existence, being, subsistence, living *pl.*, (com.) stock on hand. *Mettre un terme à son —*; to put an end to one's existence

exister, *v n*, to exist, to be in existence, to live, to be extant, to subsist. *Cette dette n'existe plus*; this debt is extinct *Les ouvrages qu'existent*; the works which are extant.

exocet, *n m.*, (ich) exocetus, flying fish

exode, *n. r.*, Exodus, exode.

exomphale, *n f.*, (surg) exomphalos.

exonération, *n f.*, exoneration, freedom from blame.

exonérer, *v. a.*, to exonerate, to discharge, to free from.

exophtalmie, *n f.*, exophthalmia.

exophtalmique, *adj.*, exophthalmic.

exorable, *adj.*, exorable

exorbitamment (-ta-mān), *adv*, exorbitantly, excessively, extravagantly.

exorbitant, -e, *adj.*, extravagant, exorbitant, excessive.

exorciser, *v. a.*, to exorcise, to put out (devils), to conjure.

exorcisme, *n m.*, exorcism.

exorciste, *n m*, exorcist, exorciser.

exorde, *n m*, exordium, commencement; beginning.

exomose, *n f.*, (phys) exomose, exomosis

exostose, *n f.*, (med, bot.) exostosis

s'exostoser, *v. r.*, (surg.) to form in exostosis.

exotérique, *adj.*, exoteric, vulgar.

exotique, *adj.*, exotic, foreign, outlandish.

expansibilité, *n f.*, expansibility

expansible, *adj.*, expandible, expansive.

expansi-f., -ve, *adj.*, expansive, unreserved, open-hearted, overflowing

expansion, *n f.*, expansion, unreservedness; opening out. *Avoir de l'—*; to be open, unreserved, communicative

expatriation, *n f.*, expatriation, self-banishment.

expatrier, *v. a.*, to expatriate, to send into banishment.

s'expatrier, *v r*, to expatriate one's self, to leave one's native country.

expectance, *n f.*, expectancy

expectant, -e, *adj.*, expectant.

expectant, *n m*, (med.) expectant.

expectati-f., -ve, *adj.*, expectant.

expectative, *n f.*, expectation, hopes, prospect, (jur) expectancy *Il est dans l'—*, he is in expectation. *Avoir l'— de quelque chose*, to look forward to the possession of anything.

expectorant, -e, *adj.*, expectorant

expectorant, *n m.*, expectorant

expectoration, *n f.*, expectoration, sputa.

expectorer, *v. a.*, to expectorate, to spit

expédient, *n m*, expedient; shift: ☉(jur) compromise. *Homme d'—s*, man full of expedients, or full of resource *En être aux —s*, to be reduced to expedients or to shifts. *Son dernier —*; one's last shift.

expédient, *adj m*, expedient, fit, meet, proper, advisable

expédier, *v. a.*, to dispatch, to perform, to send off; to forward; to knock off, to clear off; to clear (at the custom-house); to draw up. — *des marchandises*; to forward goods. — *un*

acte, to draw up a deed. — *des troupes*, to send off troops

expéditeur, *n m*, sender, commission-agent; (nav) shipper.

expédi-t., -ve, *adj.*, expeditious, quick.

expédition, *n f.*, expedition, dispatch; sending, shipment, copy (of a deed), clearance (at the custom-house) *pl.* dispatches. *Faire l'— de*, (com.) to forward *Le courrier attend ses —s*; the courier is waiting for his dispatches

Homme d'—; sharp man of business

expéditionnaire, *adj.*, expeditionary

expéditionnaire, *n m*, sender, shipper, commission-agent, copying-clerk, forwarding-clerk

expérience, *n f.*, experience, trial, experiment *Faire une —*, to make an experiment.

Des —s de chimie, experiments in chemistry *Je sais cela par —*, I know that by experience.

Parler par —, to speak from experience.

expérimental, -e, *adj.*, experimental

expérimentateur, *n m*, experimentalist

expérimenté, -e, *adj.*, experienced

expérimenter, *v a*, to experiment, to try by use, to test, to experience.

expert, -e, *adj.*, expert, skillful, well versed in

expert, *n m*, appraiser, valuer, surveyor; expert.

expertement, *adv*, expertly, skillfully.

expertise, *n f.*, survey, valuation, assessment (of specially appointed surveyors) report (of survey), appraisement, arbitration. *Faire une —*, to make a survey.

expériser, *v a*, to make a survey; to appraise, to value, to assess

expiation, *n f.*, expiation, atonement, satisfaction *En — de*, as an atonement for. *Faire — de*; to make an atonement for.

expiatoire, *adj.*, expiatory. *Sacrifice —*, sin-offering

expier, *v. a.*, to expiate, to atone for, to make reparation for

expirant, -e, *adj.*, expiring, dying; faint, maudible.

expirateur, *adj m*, (anat) expiratory.

expiration, *n f.*, expiration

expirer, *v n*, to expire, to breathe one's last; to die away, to come to an end, to run out *Mon bail a expiré hier*, my lease was up yesterday.

expirer, *v a*, to breathe out, to exhale, to expire

expléti-f., -ve, *adj.*, (gram) expletive.

explétif, *n m*, (gram) expletive

explicable, *adj.*, explicable, explainable

explicateur, *n m*, explainer, cicerone, guide.

explicati-f., -ve, *adj.*, explicative, explanatory.

explication, *n f.*, explanation, explication, interpretation, construing, meaning *Avoir une — avec*; to have an explanation with *Cela demande —*, that requires an explanation.

explicite, *adj.*, explicit, clear; express.

explicitement (-cit-mān), *adv.*, explicitly; clearly.

expliquer, *v a*, to explain, to express, to declare, to account for, to teach, to expound, to construe, to illustrate *Expliquez-moi ce que cela signifie*, explain to me what that means. — *une énigme*; to solve a riddle. — *une doctrine*, to expound a doctrine

s'expliquer, *v r*, to explain one's self; to have an explanation, to be explained, to be accounted for, to be made manifest.

expliqueur, *n m.*, explainer.

exploit, *n m*, exploit, achievement, feat, deed, (jur.) writ, process. *Dresser un —*, to draw up a writ *Signifier un —*, to serve a writ.

exploitabilité, *n f.*, workableness

exploitable, *adj.*, workable, that may be turned to account, improvable, (jur) distrainable. *Cette mine est encore —*, that mine may still be worked.

exploitant, *n. m.*, worker (of mines); farmer, grower. *adj.*, *hussier* —, (jur.) process server.

exploitation, *n. f.*, working, improving (lands), cultivation (of wood), employing, using, taking advantage of, cheating. — *d'un champ*, (agri) cultivation of a field. — *par compartiments*; (mining) panel-work. — *par grande taille*; long-work — *rurale*; farming. *Matériel d'* —, working-stock. *En* —, being worked, in activity. *Mettre en* —, to work. — *de l'homme par l'homme*; profiting by the labor of others, sweating system.

exploiter, *v. a.*, to work, to improve, to cultivate for sale, to use, to make the most of. — *une mine*, to work a mine, to take advantage of, to impose upon. — *un bois*, to cultivate a wood for sale. — *une place*, to make the most of a situation. — *la curiosité publique*, to speculate upon public curiosity. *Cet homme m'a exploité*, that man has cheated or taken advantage of me.

○ **exploiter**, *v. n.*, to serve writs
s'exploiter, *v. r.*, to be worked, to take advantage one of the other.

exploiteur, *n. m.*, (b s) person who takes advantage (of others), who works, who uses (others), sweater.

explorable, *adj.*, explorable.

explorateur, *n. m.*, explorer

explorateur-sur-riçe, *adj.*, exploratory.

exploration, *n. f.*, exploration

explorer, *v. a.*, to explore. *S'* —; to be explored.

explosible, *adj.*, explosive.

explosif, *-ve*, *adj.*, explosive

explosion, *n. f.*, explosion; bursting, blowing up, outbreak, outburst. *Faire* —, to explode, to burst out, to break out.

exponentiel, *-le*, *adj.*, (alg.) exponential.

exportateur, *n. m.*, exporter

exportation, *n. f.*, exportation, export

exporter, *v. a.*, to export. *S'* —, to be exported.

exposant, *n. m.*, *-e*, *n. f.*, exhibitor; (jur.) petitioner, (math) exponent, index.

exposé, *n. m.*, statement; account, outline; (jur.) recital. *Faire un* —, to draw up a statement — *des motifs*; explanatory statement

exposé, *-e*, *part* and *adj.*, exposed, on view; situated, having a certain aspect; uncovered, liable; abandoned.

exposer, *v. a.*, to expose, to expose to view, to show, to exhibit, to endanger, to hazard, to venture, to render liable, to make liable, to lay open, to state, to set forth, to expound, to explain, to abandon — *en vente*; to expose for sale. — *sa vie*, to venture one's life. — *ses sentiments*; to state one's sentiments. — *un système*; to unfold a system. — *un corps mort sur un lit de parade*; to lay out a dead body in state.

s'exposer, *v. r.*, to expose one's self; to be exposed, to be liable, to lay one's self open, to lie open. *Il s'expose à la risée de tout le monde*, he makes himself the laughing-stock of everybody.

exposer, *v. n.*, to explain; to exhibit *Je ne connais personne qui expose mieux*, I know no one who can explain a thing better *Ce peintre n'a pas encore exposé*, that painter has not yet exhibited

exposition, *n. f.*, exhibition, exposing; exposure, lying-in-state (of dead bodies), situation, aspect, statement, explanation. *La grande* —, the Great Exhibition *Maison dans une* — *agréable*; house with a pleasant aspect *Faire une fidèle* — *de toutes ses raisons*; to give a faithful account of all one's reasons

express, *-se*, *adj.*, express, positive, plain, clear, distinct. *La loi est — se sur ce point*, the law is positive on that point.

express, *n. m.*, express (messenger).

express, *adv.*, expressly, purposely, on purpose. *Il semble fait — pour cela*; he seems to be out for it. *C'est un fait —*; it is done on purpose.

express, *n. m.* and *adj.*, (railways) express, express train. *Le train* —, the express train.

expressément, *adv.*, expressly, positively; clearly, distinctly.

expressif, *-ve*, *adj.*, expressive.

expression, *n. f.*, expression, expressiveness, utterance. *Son regard est plein d'* —; his look is full of expression — *imaginaire*, (alg.) imaginary, impossible, binomial. *La plus simple* —, (math) the lowest terms. *Réduire à la plus simple* —, to reduce to the lowest terms

exprimable, *adj.*, expressible.

exprimer, *v. a.*, to express, to press out, to squeeze out, to be expressive of; to declare, to utter, to tell, to word. — *le suc d'une plante*; to squeeze the juice out of a plant

s'exprimer, *v. r.*, to express one's self, to be expressed.

ex professo, *adv.*, ex professo.

expropriation, *n. f.*, (jur.) expropriation, disposssession. — *forcée*, compulsory disposssession. *Jury d'* —, (jur.) valuation jury.

exproprier, *v. a.*, (jur.) to dispossess; to expropriate.

expulser, *v. a.*, to expel, to thrust out, to turn out, to eject, to drive out, to put out

expulseur, *adj.*, expelling

expulsif, *-ve*, *adj.*, (med) expulsive.

expulsion, *n. f.*, expulsion, extrusion, (jur.) ejection, ejection.

expurgatoire, *adj.*, expurgatory. *Index* —; expurgatory index

expurger, *v. a.*, to expurgate, to remove, to cancel, to amend

exquis, *-e*, *adj.*, exquisite, nice, refined; choice, select. *Vin* —; delicious wine. *Avoir un goût* —; to have an exquisite taste.

exquis, *n. m.*, exquisiteness.

exquisement, *(-kiz-mān)*, *adv.*, exquisitely.

exsangue, *exsanguin*, *adj.*, bloodless, anæmic, weak, feeble, spiritless

exsiccation, *n. f.*, (chem) exsiccation; dryness.

exsudation, *n. f.*, exsuction.

exsudation, *n. f.*, exsudation, exudation; sweat, oozing out, perspiration.

exsuder, *v. n.*, to exude, to perspire; to ooze out.

○ **extant**, *-e*, *adj.*, (jur.) existing.

extase, *n. f.*, ecstasy, trance; rapture. *Tomber en* —; to be entranced, to fall into ecstasy or in a trance

s'extasier, *v. r.*, to be enraptured, to go into raptures; to be struck with admiration.

extatique, *adj.*, ecstatic, rapturous

extenseur, *n. m.* and *adj.*, (anat) extensor.

extensibilité, *n. f.*, extensibility, expansion

extensible, *adj.*, extensible, tenable; tensile.

extensif, *-ve*, *adj.*, extending, expanding.

extension, *n. f.*, extension; tennon, strain; extent, span.

in extenso, *adv.* *V* **in extenso**.

exténuation, *n. f.*, extenuation, exhaustion, debility.

exténuer, *v. n.*, to extenuate, to enfeeble, to weaken, to debilitate. *Sa maladie l'a fort exténué*, his illness has weakened him very much.

extérieur, *-e*, *adj.*, exterior, external, outward, outer, outside, foreign.

extérieur, *n. m.*, exterior, outside appearance; foreign countries, abroad. *Les nouvelles de l'* —; news from abroad. *À l'intérieur et à l'* —; at home and abroad

extérieurement, *(-eur-mān)*, *adv.*, externally, outwardly.

exterminat-eur, -rice, *n* and *adj.*, destroyer, exterminator; exterminating, destroying.

exterminati-f, -ve, *adj.*, exterminating

extermination, *n f*, extermination

exterminer, *v a*, to exterminate, to destroy, to annihilate.

externat, *n m*, day-school.

externe, *adj*, external, exterior, outward, outdoor.

externe, *n m*, day-scholar; (of hospitals) dresser.

extinction, *n f*, extinction, extinguishment, destruction; abolition; appeasement, redemption (of annuities), liquidation, settlement (of debts); quelling, suppression (of disturbances); extermination, quenching, slaking (of lime).

— *des racines*, (alg., arith.) evolution — *de voir*; loss of voice. *A l'— des feux, des bougies*, (at auctions) by inch of candle. *Jusqu'à — de chaleur naturelle*; till one is exhausted.

extinguible, *adv*, extinguishable.

extirpateur, *n m*, extirpator, destroyer, (agri.) weeder; weeding-tool, spud.

extirpation, *n f*, excision, extirpation, uprooting, destruction, weeding up.

extirper, *v a*, to extirpate, to root out, to pull up, to exterminate, to cut off. — *un cancer*, to cut out a cancer.

extorquer, *v a*, to extort, to wrest, to worm out of.

extorquer-r, -se, *n m f*, extortioner

extorsion, *n f*, extortion.

extra, *n m*, (—) extra, something extra. *C'était ma fête et nous avons fait un —, un peu d'—*; it was my birthday, so we had something extra, something out of the common. *Plat d'—*, extra dish.

extractible, *adj.*, extractable

extractif, *n m*, (chem.) extractive, extract.

extractif, -ve, *adj.*, extractive.

extraction, *n f*, extraction; origin, descent, lineage. *L'— d'une dent*; the drawing of a tooth. *De basse —*; of low birth, of humble parentage.

extrader, *v a*, to extradite; to surrender.

extradition, *n f*, extradition

extrados, *n m*, (arch.) extrados.

extradosé, -e, *adj*, (arch.) extra-dossed.

extraire (extrayant, extrait), *v a*, to extract, to draw, to take out, to make extracts from; to select; to abridge; to take from one prison to another. — *un livre*, to make an abridgment of a book.

extrait, *n m*, extract; selection; epitome, spirit, abstract, docket — *de naissance, de baptême, de mariage*, certificate of birth, baptism, marriage. — *mortuaire*, certificate of death. — *authentique*; certified copy of a document.

extrajudiciaire, *adj.*, extrajudicial.

extrajudiciairement, *adv.*, extrajudicially.

extra-muros (-rô), *adv.*, outside the walls (of a city, assembly).

extraordinaire, *adj.*, extraordinary, unusual, uncommon, out of the way, singular, odd, queer, enormous. *Il n'y a rien d'— à cela*; there is nothing extraordinary in that. *Question —*, rack (torture). *Vesage —*; odd face.

extraordinaire, *n m*, extraordinariness, extraordinary thing, uncommon thing. *L'— c'est que...*; the extraordinary part of it is...

extraordinairement (-nèr-mân), *adv.*, extraordinarily, unusually, oddly, enormously. *Procéder — contre quelqu'un*; (jur.) to prosecute any one criminally.

extrapassé, -e, *part.* (paint.) beyond natural limits. *V. strapassé.*

extrapasser, *v a*, (paint.) *V. strapasser.*

extravagamment (-ga-mân), *adv.*, extravagantly, unreasonably.

extravagance, *n f*, extravagance, folly, wildness, mad action. *J'ai pitié de son —*, I pity his folly. *Il a dit mille —s*, he said a thousand extravagant things.

extravagant, -e, *n* and *adj*, extravagant, wild person, extravagant, wild. *C'est un —*, he is a mad fellow.

extravagante, *n f*, (c. rel.) extravagant, papal constitution. *Les —s*, the decretals.

extravaguer (-ghé), *v n*, to talk wildly, to rave, to talk like a madman.

extravasation or extravasion, *n f*, (med.) extravasation, effusion (of blood).

extravasé, -e, *adj.*, extravasated, let out. *Sang —*, extravasated blood.

s'extravaser, *v r*, to be extravasated.

extrême, *adj*, extreme, utmost, excessive.

extrême, *n m*, extreme, utmost, point. *Jusqu'à l'—*, à l'—, to an extreme. *Il se jette dans les —s*, he runs into extremes. *Les —s se touchent*; extremes meet.

extrêmement (èks-trêm-mân), *adv*, extremely, immensely, enormously, exceedingly.

extrême-onction, *n f*, (s. p.) (c. rel.) extreme unction.

m extrême (i-nèks-tré-mis), *adv.*, (jur.) at the point of death.

extrémité, *n f*, extremity, extreme; excess; last moment, end, tip; verge, border, brink. *A l'—*, to extremity, at a push, without resource, dying. *Passer d'une — à l'autre*; to pass from one extreme to another. *Pousser à la dernière —*, to drive to extremities. *A toute —*, at the worst.

extrinsèque, *adj*, extrinsic. *Valeur — des monnaies*, value assigned to coins independently of their actual weight.

exubérance, *n f*, exuberance, luxuriance.

exubérant, -e, *adj*, exuberant, luxuriant.

exuberer, *v n*, to exuberate; to abound, to luxuriate.

exulcerati-f, -ve, *adj.*, (med.) producing ulcers, exulcerative.

exulcération, *n f*, (med.) exulceration.

exulcérer, *v a*, (med.) to exulcerate.

exultation, *n f*, exultation, rapture, great joy.

exultoire, *n m*, (med.) exultory, issue.

ex-voto, *n m*, (—) votive offering.

F

f, *n m f*, the sixth letter of the alphabet, *f*. *Les F et les B*, oaths, swearing.

fa, *n m*, (mus.) fa; *f*. *Clef de —*; bass, bass-clef.

fabagelle, *n f*, **fabago**, *n m*, (bot.) fabago, bean-caper.

fable, *n f*, fable, story; untruth; tale; mythology, laughing-stock, by-word. *Etre la — de tout le monde*; to be the laughing-stock or byword of everybody.

fabliau, *n m*, ancient tale in verse.

fablier, *n m*, fabulist; book of fables.

fabricant, *n m*, manufacturer, maker.

fabricateur, *n m*, (b s) fabricator, maker; corner, forger. — *de fausse monnaie*; corner of base money. — *de nouvelles*, forger of news.

fabrication, *n f*, fabrication, manufacture, making, make; forgery, coming. *La — d'un faux acte*, the forging of a deed.

fabricien (-si-in) or **fabricier**, *n m*, vestryman.

fabrique, *n f*, building (of churches); vestry-board, making, fabrication; (manu.) works; manufactory, factory; forging. *Marchandises de —*, goods of inferior quality. *Prix de —*, cost, or manufacturer's price. *Marque de —*, trademark. *C'est de sa —*; (fig.) that is pure invention on his part.

fabriquer, *v. a.*, to manufacture, to fabricate, to coin (money), to forge *Se —*, to be manufactured.

fabuleusement (-leŭz-mān), *adv.*, fabulously, incredibly

fabuleux, *se*, *adj.*, fabulous, fictitious, extraordinary, incredible

fabuliste, *n. m.*, fabulist

façade, *n. f.*, front, face (of an edifice); frontage, façade.

face, *n. f.*, front, fore-part (of a building), face, state, aspect, appearance, countenance, surface, turn (of affairs). *Une — réjouie*; a jolly face. *Faire — à*, to face, to fulfill, to meet *A la — de*; in the presence of, before. *En — de*, in the face of; opposite *De —*, in front; abreast of; full face *Vu de —*, seen in front, taking a front view, seen from the front *Donner sur la — à quelqu'un*; to give any one a slap in the face. — *de reproche*, smug-looking countenance. — *de carême*, pale face *Faire volte —*, to face about. *Faire — à ses affaires*, to meet one's engagements *Les affaires ont bien changé de —*; things have taken quite another turn. — *à —*, face to face. *De prime —*; at first. *Jouer à pile ou —*; to play pitch and toss, at heads or tails

facé, *se*, *adj.* (1. u.) faced. *Un homme bien —*, a full- or good-faced man

facétie (-ci), *n. f.*, facetiousness, jest, joke, witty saying *Recueil de —*; facetiae.

facétieusement (-siefz-mān), *adv.*, facetiously, jestingly, jocosely.

facétieux, *se* (-ci-), *adj.*, facetious, jocular, humorous. *n. m.*, jester, joker

facette, *n. f.*, facet, face. *Diamant taillé à —*, diamond cut facet-wise.

facetté, *se*, *part.*, faceted.

facettier, *v. a.*, to cut with facets

fâché, *se*, *adj.*, (contre) angry, displeased, (de) sorry, vexed *Il est — de vous avoir offensé*, he is sorry he has offended you *Être — contre quelqu'un*; to be angry with any one. *Être — d'un malheur*; to be sorry for a misfortune *Être — avec*; to be on bad terms with

fâcher, *v. a.*, to anger, to make angry, to offend, to vex, to displease. (*imp.* 1. u.) *Il me fâche d'être forcé de vous dire*, I am sorry to be obliged to tell you. *Sout du sans vous —*; with all due deference.

se fâcher, *v. r.*, to be or get angry, to get into a passion, to be offended. *Ne vous fâchez pas*; do not take offence

fâcherie (fâ-shri), *n. f.*, angry feeling, disagreement, quarrel, vexation.

fâcheusement, *adv.*, unpleasantly, inopportunistly, disagreeably, grievously, sadly, awkwardly.

fâcheux, *se*, *adj.*, grievous, sad, troublesome, vexatious, difficult, cross, peevish *C'est un — personnage*, he is a troublesome personage *Il est — que vous n'avez pas été averti à temps*; it is a pity that you were not told in time.

fâcheux, *n. m.*, troublesome, unkind person, or fellow, pesterer, intruder, bore. *Le — de l'affaire*, the worst of the matter.

facial, *se*, *adj.*, (anat.) facial *Angle —*, facial angle

facies (fa-siēs), *n. m.*, (med.) facial expression

facile, *adj.*, facile, easy; yielding, complying, voluble, weak; flowing, fluent, ready. *Un homme de — accès*, a man easy of access *Style —*, easy, fluent style. *Un homme —*, a man of an easy temper. *Tout cela est plus — à dire qu'à faire*, all that is easier said than done.

facilement (fa-sil-mān), *adv.*, easily, readily, yieldingly, fluently.

facilité, *n. f.*, facility, ease, easiness, readiness, fluency, quickness; (com.) accommodation *pl.*,

(com.) easy terms *Il a une grande — à parler*, he has great fluency of speech.

faciliter, *v. a.*, to facilitate, to make easy.

façon, *n. f.*, make; making, workmanship, shape, fashion, (agri.) dressing, way, manner; look, appearance, mien, compliment; affectation, ceremony, attention. *pl.*, ceremony. *A la — de*; after the manner of. *De cette —*; in this manner. *La — d'un habit*, the make, the cut, of a coat *Prendre à —*, to make up ladies', gentlemen's, own materials. *Tailleur à —*; tailor who makes up your own materials *Donner à —*, to put out to make *C'est sa — de penser*, it is his way of thinking. *De — ou d'autre*, somehow or other, somehow. *En aucune —*, by no means, in no wise *De quelque — que ce soit*, anyhow *De toute —*, at any rate *Un homme de bonne —*, a good-looking man. *Cela n'a ni mane ni —*, that has neither grace nor shape. *En donner de la bonne — à quelqu'un*; to give a good hiding or talking to *S'en donner de la bonne —*, to go on at a fine rate, to refuse one's self nothing. *Faire des —*, to be ceremonious *Un homme plein de —*, a ceremonious man. *Point de —*, no ceremony *Sans —*, without ceremony. *Pourquoi faites-vous tant de —*? why do you stand so much on ceremony? *De — que*, in such a way as, so that. *Payer la —*; to pay the piper. *De sa —*; of his own invention.

faconde, *n. f.*, (fam.) talkativeness, loquacity; fluency *Avoué de la —*; to have the gift of the gab, eloquence

façonné, *se*, *part.*, figured (of stuffs); wrought

façonnage or **façonnement**, *n. m.*, fashioning, shaping, making

façonner, *v. a.*, to make, to make up, to fashion, to figure, to form, to adorn, to embellish, to work, to polish, to accustom, to use.

se façonner, *v. r.*, to become used or accustomed to, to become polished

façonner, *v. n.*, (fam.) to be ceremonious, to stand on ceremony.

façonnerie (fa-so-n-ri), *n. f.*, figuring (of stuffs).

façonni-er, *ère*, *adj.*, ceremonious, precise, formal, affected.

fac-similaire, *adj.*, fac-similar, exactly copied

fac-similé, *n. m.*, facsimile

fac-similé, *part.*, copied exactly.

fac-similer, *v. a.* to facsimile; to copy exactly.

factage, *n. m.*, portage, carnage, goods or parcels delivery.

facteur, *n. m.*, maker, agent, assistant; (arith., com.) factor, postman, letter-carrier; railway porter, (fig.) factor, element, agent — *de pianos*, pianoforte-maker. — *d'orgues*, organ-builder

factice, *adj.*, factitious, artificial, unnatural, forced, got up, (of words) unauthorized.

facticement (-tis-mān), *adv.*, factitiously, in a factitious manner

factieux, *se*, *adj.*, factious, mutinous, seditious

factieux, *n. m.*, factionist, rebel; sedition-monger.

faction, *n. f.*, faction; sentry, watch, duty of a sentinel *Être en —*, *faire —*, to be on duty. *Entrer en —*, to go on duty *Relayer de —*; to relieve sentry.

factionnaire, *n. m.*, sentinel, sentry.

factorage, *n. m.*, (com.) factorage.

factorerie (-tor-ri), *n. f.*, (com.) factory.

factotum, *n. m.*, (—) factotum, do-all.

factrice, *n. f.*, (com.) female agent, factor.

factum (-tom), *n. m.*, (—) (jur.) statement (of a cause)

facture, *n. f.*, composition, workmanship (of

music, verse); (com) bill of parcels; invoice, bill; (of organs) building. *Tête de —*, bill-head. *Livre de —*, invoice-book. *Faire une —*, to make out an invoice.

facturer, *v a.*, to invoice.

facturier, *n. m.*, invoice-book; invoice-clerk.

facule, *n. f.*, (astron) facula.

facultati-f., *-ve, adj.*, optional, discretionary, (com.) blank (of credit). *Br ef —*, pope's license.

faculté, *n. f.*, faculty, ability, propriety, power, virtue, quality, talent, option; right. *pl.*, faculties, means, property. — *s intellectuelles*; mind, intellectual faculties. *Il a la — de parler en public*, he has a talent for public speaking. *Les — de l'esprit*, the powers of the mind.

fadaise, *n. f.*, trifle, stuff, fiddle-faddle, silliness, silly thing, nonsense, twaddle. — *s que tout cela!* Tom-foolery!

fadasse, *adj.*, insipid, dull, mawkish, sickening, pale, insignificant.

fade, *adj.*, insipid, unsavory, tasteless, heavy, dull; pointless, tame, flat, stale.

fadement, *adv.*, heavily, dully, spiritlessly, insipidly; mawkishly, tastelessly.

fadeur, *n. f.*, insipidity, insipidness, unsavoryness, tastelessness, silliness; pointlessness, tameness.

fatot, *n. m.*, fatot, bundle, idle story, former convict; ticket of leave. *Ame d'un —*, small sticks of a fatot. *Bons de —*, bavin. *Il y a — s et — s*; there are men and men; or all men or things are not alike. *Sentir le —*, to be suspected of heresy. *Contre des — s*; to tell idle stories. *Prendre un air de —*, to warm one's self. *Etre habillé comme un —*, to be dressed in a slovenly, slatternly, manner.

fatotage, *n. m.*, fatot-making, fatot-wood, chatwood; brushwood.

fatoté, *-e, part.*, dressed in a slovenly manner. *Comme le voilà —*, how slovenly dressed he is, or what a fright he looks.

fatoter, *v a.*, to fatot, to make into fatots; to jumble together, to dress in a slovenly manner, to dress like a fright. *Peut-on — avec un enfant!* how can people make such a fright of a child?

se fatoter, *v r.*, to dress one's self in a slovenly manner, to dress like a fright. *Cette femme semble prendre à tâche de se —*; that woman seems to do her best to make a fright of herself.

fatoteur, *n. m.*, fatot-maker, bungler, scribbler.

fatotin, *n. m.*, small fatot; monkey dressed up (in man's clothes), clown, merry-andrew, sorry-jester (of a quack).

fatone, *n. f.*, pancreas; sweetbread (of veal).

① **fatoué** (fat-né), *n. m.*, rank smell.

faible, *adj.*, weak, feeble, faint, deficient; helpless; backward, light (com), small (of number), (mus) thin. *Homme —*; weak man — *de corps et d'esprit*, weak in body and mind. *Le plus — est toujours écrasé*, the weakest goes to the wall. *Le côté — d'une chose*, the weak side of a thing.

faible, *n. m.*, weak person; weak side, weak part, weakness, backward boy or girl; blind side, foible, failing; partiality. *Avoir du — pour —*, to have a partiality for. *Je le tiens par son —*, I have got him by his blind or weak side.

faiblement, *adv.*, weakly, faintly, feebly, slenderly, poorly, helplessly.

faiblesse, *n. f.*, weakness, feebleness, faintness, fainting fit, swoon; slenderness, deficiency, backwardness, thinness, poorness, defect, foible, partiality; lightness (com.); invalidity. *Avoir de la — pour quelqu'un*; to be partial to any one. *Sentir de la —*, to feel faint. *Tomber en —*; to swoon away, to be seized with a fainting fit. *Il lui a pris une —*, she, he, was

seized with a fainting fit. *Avoir de fréquentes — s*, to be subject to fainting fits. *Une femme qui a eu une —*, a woman that has made a slip, a mistake.

faiblir, *v n.*, to become weak, to abate, to slacken, to flag, to give way, to yield, to relax.

faïence, *n. f.*, crockery, earthenware; crockery-ware, faience, delft-ware. — *anglaise*; blue, yellow, crockery-ware; earthenware. — *fine*, china.

faïence, *-e, adj.*, cracked. *V. fêle —*, *n. m.*, imitation ware.

faïencerie (fa-ian-sri), *n. f.*, crockery-ware factory, earthenware factory, crockery-ware.

faïen-ci-er, *n. m.*, -ère, *n. f.*, dealer in crockery-ware, crockery-ware man or woman.

***faïlle**, *n. f.*, (geol) out-throw, excavation, fault. *Flemish gros grain silk*, female head-dress used in Flanders.

***failli**, *n. m.*, -e, *n. f.*, bankrupt; insolvent.

***faillibilité**, *n. f.*, liability to err, fallibility.

***faillible**, *adj.*, liable to err, fallible.

***faillir**, *v n.*, to err, to miss, to fail, to trespass, to transgress, to mistake, to be mistaken; to be extinct; to be on the point of, to be well nigh, to be near, on the point of, to be a bankrupt. *Il a failli*, he missed his aim. *Les plus doctes sont sujets à —*, the most learned are liable to be mistaken. *Jouer à coup faillant*, to take the place of him who misses. *Le cœur me faillit*, I am ready to faint. *J'y vais sans —*, I will go without fail. *Il a failli tomber*, he was near falling. *Il s'en faut beaucoup*, it s'en faut de beaucoup, very far from it, a long way out. *Peu s'en faut*, very near. *Tant s'en faut*; far from it. *V. falloir*.

***faillite**, *n. f.*, bankruptcy, failure, insolvency. *Etre en —*, to be a bankrupt. *Faire —*; to fail, to become bankrupt. *Actif d'une —*, assets in a bankruptcy. — *frauduleuse*, fraudulent bankruptcy. *Syndicat de —*, commission in bankruptcy. *Déclaration de —*, declaration of insolvency.

faim (fm), *n. f.*, hunger, appetite, (fig.) thirst. *Avoir —*, to be hungry. *Mourir de —*, to be starving, to be dying with hunger — *canine*, rabid hunger. *Apaiser la — de quelqu'un*, to stay any one's hunger. *Elourdir la —*, to take the edge off one's appetite. *Un meurt-de —*; a starveling. *Faire mourir de —*, to starve out. *Réduire par la —*; to starve out. *Se laisser mourir de —*; to starve one's self to death. *La — chasse le loup hors du bois*; hunger will break through stone walls — *insatiable des richesses*, insatiable thirst for riches.

faim-vaile, *n. f.*, (n p) (vet.) hungry-evil (in horses).

faine, *n. f.*, (bot.) beech-mast, beechnut.

fainéant, *-e, n.* and *adj.*, sluggard, loiterer, skulker; idle, lazy, slothful, sluggish.

fainéanter, *v. n.*, to be idle, to be indolent, to loaf.

fainéantise, *n. f.*, idleness, lanness, slothfulness, sloth; loafing.

faire (faisant, fait), *v a.*, to make, to do, to create, to bear, to exert, to construct, to frame; to coin; to counterfeint, to work, to effect, to perform; to celebrate; to hold (festivals); to play (a game), to play off (tricks); to prosecute (studies), to raise (troops), to have (children); (nav) to make for, to set (sail), to receive, to take in (a supply), to build (nests); to offer up (prayers); to carry on (a trade); to compose (books); to take (a ride, a walk); to follow (profession); to inflict (injuries); to pay (attention), to oblige; to practice, to transact, to commit, to perpetrate; to exorcise, to discharge, to fashion, to form, to improve; to use, to accustom, to mature, to train up; to act, to personate, to affect, to set up for, to sham, to

counterfeit, to wage; to lay (eggs), to charge for, to sell, to be, to render, to give out, to tell, to cause; to get, to bring, to bid, to order. — *A* —, to be done. *Avoir beaucoup à* —, *avoir fort à* —; to have a great deal to do. *Donner fort à* — *à quelqu'un*, to give any one a great deal of trouble. *Cela fera tout aussi bien*, that will do just as well. *Se laisser* —, to offer no resistance, to submit to anything. *N'avoir rien à* —, to have nothing to do. *Faites ce que vous voudrez, c'est le moindre de mes soucis*, do your worst, I care not. *Qu'y* —? what is to be done? — *des enfants*, to have children. — *et dire sont deux*; saying and doing are different things. *Cet écolier a-t-il fait son thème?* has that boy done his exercise? — *sa besogne*; to do one's work. — *tous ses efforts, tout son possible*, to do one's utmost. *A tout* —, fit for everything, of all work. *Bonne à tout* —, maid of all work. *Etre à tout* —, to be fit for anything — *du bien, du mal*, to do good, harm. — *une bonne œuvre*, to do a good work. — *la charité*, to give alms, to do good. — *l'aumône*; to give alms — *un mauvais coup*; to do a bad action — *une sottise*, to do a foolish thing — *des bassesses*, to behave meanly. — *son devoir*; to do one's duty. — *son apprentissage*, to serve one's apprenticeship. — *un tour de jardin*; to take a turn in the garden. — *le tour du jardin*, to walk round the garden. — *une promenade*; to take a walk. — *une lieue à pied*, to walk a league. *Il fait bien ses affaires*, he is getting on well. — *une chambre*; to clean a room. — *la couverture*, to turn down the bed. — *les fons*; to make hay — *la moisson*, to get in the harvest. *Que ferez vous de votre fils?* what will you do with your son? *Il est fait au chaud et au froid*; he is used to heat and cold. *Les affaires font les hommes*, business makes men. *Que faites-vous aujourd'hui?* what are you going to do to-day? *Je n'ai rien à faire*, I have nothing to do. *Je n'ai que* — *de lui*; I do not want him. *Je n'ai que* — *de lui ni de ses visites*; I want neither him nor his visits. — *la revue d'une armée*, to review an army — *des recrues*; to recruit — *la médecine*; to practice medicine. — *des armes*; to fence. — *de grandes affaires*, to carry on a large trade. — *la cuisine*, to dress meat, to cook. — *un métier*; to carry on a trade. *Il ne sait pas* — *son métier*; he does not know his trade — *le roi*; to personate the king. — *l'amant*; to act the lover. — *le savant*, to set up for a learned man. *Elle ne fait œuvre de ses dix doigts*; she never does a thing — *le malade*; to sham illness. — *la sourde oreille*, to pretend to be deaf, to turn a deaf ear — *mine de*, — *semblant de*, to feign, to pretend. *Il faisait semblant de n'en rien savoir*; he pretended to know nothing about it. *Que voulez-vous que j'y fasse?* what can I do, how can I help it? *Ce petit garçon fait le mutin*, that little boy is refractory. *Cela fait toutes mes délices*, that is my greatest delight. *On le faisait mourir*, they made him out to be dead. *Faites-le entrer*; bid him come in, show him in. *Il le fit mettre à mort*; he had him put to death. *Je le lui ai fait avoir*; I have procured it for him. — *bâter*; to have built. — *aller une machine*; to set a machine going. — *venir*, to send for. — *dire une leçon à quelqu'un*, to hear any one say his lesson. *Cela fait beaucoup*; that makes a great difference. *Cela ne fait rien*, that makes no difference. — *entendre à quelqu'un*; to give any one to understand, to hunt to any one. — *voir*; to show. — *connaître*, to make known. — *savoir*, to inform. *Faites-moi savoir de vos nouvelles*; let me hear from you. — *accueillir*; to welcome — *affronter*; to insult. — *attention*, to pay attention, to mind, to heed. — *banqueroute*; to go bankrupt. — *bonne chère*; to live well. — *bonne*

mine à quelque chose; to put a good face on anything — *carême*, to keep Lent. — *cas de*, to value, to have a good opinion of. — *peu de cas de*; to make light of. *Ne* — *cas que de l'argent*, to value nothing but money. — *compassion*; to raise compassion. — *une confiance à quelqu'un*, to intrust a secret to any one. — *conscience*, to scruple. — *don*; to make a donation, a present of. — *envie*; to raise envy, to make envious — *feu*, to fire. — *front*, to face. — *montrer de*, to make a show of — *de l'eau*; (nav.) to take in fresh water. — *du bois, du biscuit*; (nav.) to furnish with wood, with biscuit — *cour*, (nav.) to make water, to leak. — *forces de voiles*, to crowd all sail. — *voile*; (nav.) to make for, to set sail. *Je ne ferai rien de la sorte*, I shall do nothing of the kind. *Je ne puis qu'y* —, I cannot help it. *On ne saurait qu'y* —, it cannot be helped. *Si* — *se peut*, if possible. — *son chemin*; to get on (in life). *Ne* — *qu'un*, to be hand and glove together. — *la vinté lundis*; to do no work on Mondays. — *des sennes*, to be at one's old tricks. *N'en* — *rien*; to do nothing of the sort. — *à sa guise*; to do as one likes. *Pour bien* —, by rights, properly. — *se faire, v. r.*, to be done, to be made; to happen, to take place, to be, to grow; to become; to be used to, to accustom one's self to, to give one's self out as, to set up for, to pretend. *Quelle idée vous faites-vous de cet homme-là?* what is your idea of that man? *Si cela peut se* —; if that can be done. *Je me suis fait au bruit de la rue*, I have got accustomed to the noise of the street. *Se* — *à la fatigue*; to inure one's self to fatigue. *Se* — *à tout*, to accustom one's self to everything. *Se* — *médecin*; to become a doctor. *Il se fait plus riche qu'il ne l'est*, he gives himself out for being richer than he is. *Se* — *des amis*; to make one's self friends. *Se* — *aimer*; to make one's self beloved. *Se* — *voir*, to show one's self. *Se* — *saigner*; to get one's self bled. *Se* — *mal*, to hurt one's self. *Comment cela se fait-il?* how is that? *Il peut se* — *que*, it is possible that. *Il pourrait se* — *que*; it might happen that. *Se* — *un devoir de*; to make it a duty or a point to. *Il se fait tard*; it is getting late. *Paris ne s'est pas fait en un jour*, Rome was not built in a day. *Se* — *la main*; to get one's hand in. *Se* — *vieux, vieille*; to be getting old, to age. *Se* — *voir*, to force one's way through. *Se* — *une tête*; to alter one's features. *Cela se fait maintenant*; that is the fashion now. *Cela ne se fait pas*; that is not done, that is not the custom.

faire, v. n., to do, to make; to act; to mean, to signify, to look, to deal (at cards), to be; to fit; to arrange, to manage. — *pour quelqu'un*; to supply any one's place, to act for any one. — *bien*, to do right. — *mal*; to do wrong. *Il n'en veut* — *qu'à sa tête*; he will only do as he pleases. *C'est à* — *à vous*; you are well able to do it. *C'est bien à* — *à vous de*, does it become you to? *C'est à* — *à moi de lui parler*, it is my business to speak to him. *Il ne fait que sortir et rentrer*; he does nothing but go out and in. *Il ne fait que de sortir*; he has only just gone out. *Qu'est-ce que cela fait là?* what does that do there? *Qu'est-ce que cela fait?* what does that matter? *Qu'est-ce que cela vous fait?* what is that to you? *Cela ne me fait rien*; that is nothing to me. *Ces deux choses font fort bien ensemble*; these two things go very well together. *L'or fait bien avec le vert*, gold looks very well upon green. *Faites qu'il soit content*; see that he is satisfied. *Faites en sorte que je vous voie*; manage so that I may see you; contrive to let me see you. *Rien n'y faisant*; nothing would do. *Il fait chaud*; it is hot. *Il fait froid*; it is cold. *Il fait beau*; it is fine. *Quel temps fait-il?* what sort of weather is it?

Quel temps il fait! what weather, to be sure!
Il fait cher vivre à Londres; living is dear in London. *Il fait bon ici,* it is comfortable, nice, pleasant here. *A qui à—?* whose deal is it?
Je viens de—, I have just dealt

faire, *n. m.*, doing, making, execution, (fine arts) manner, style, (com.) goods, articles.

faisable, *adj.*, practicable, allowable, feasible.

faisan, *n. m.*, **faisane**, *n. f.*, pheasant *Une poule—e*, a hen-pheasant *Cog—*, cock-pheasant. — *novr.*, de montagne, black-cock.

faisances, *n. f. pl.*, dues over and above the rent. — *valour*, farm cultivation, land under cultivation.

faisandean, *n. m.*, young pheasant.

faisandé, *-e, part.*, gamy, high

faisander, *v. a.*, to keep game till it is high.

faisander, *v. r.*, to get gamy, or high.

faisanderie (*-drif*), *n. f.*, pheasantry.

faisantier, *n. m.*, pheasant-breeder.

faisant, *-e, adj.*, acting, doing *n. m.*, doer

faisceau, *n. m.*, bundle, sheaf (of arrows),

(anat.) fasciculus, pile (of arms), (arch) cluster;

(opt.) pencil, (fig) union, alliance, number.

pl., (antiq.) fasces. — *d'armes*, pile of arms.

Mettre les armes en—e, to pile arms

En—, in a bundle or bundles, (arch) clustered

de rayons; (opt.) pencil of rays.

faisseu, *x. m.*, **-se, n. f.**, maker; (b. s.) swindler,

monger, doer. — *de vers;* versifier, poet.

aster. — *de systèmes;* system-monger. *Mangez de ce pâté, c'est d'un bon—*, try a piece of

this pie, it is made by a first-rate hand *Les grands diseurs ne sont pas les—s*; great talkers

are little doers. — *d'affaires;* promoter, jobber

de tours, mountebank. — *d'embarras*, fussy

person.

fait, *n. m.*, fact, act, deed, doing; case, matter,

business; event, occurrence; point, point in

question; what suits, share. *C'est un— bien*

constaté, it is a well-known fact *Par le—*

seul; by the mere fact. *Par le seul—*, by the

simple fact, ipso facto. *Prendre quelqu'un sur*

le—, to catch any one in the very act *Prendre*

et cause pour quelqu'un, to take any one's

part, to side with any one. *Venez de—*, violence,

assault. *Pour venir au—*; to come to the

point *Au—*; in fact, in point of fact. *Etre au*

de—; to be acquainted with, to be aware of

Il est au— de cette affaire, he is well acquainted

with that affair. *C'est un— à part*, that is

another matter. *De—*, indeed, certainly. *Il*

est de— que, it is a fact that, or it is notorious

that. *Les hauts—s d'un guerrier;* the exploits

of a warrior. *Voulez mon—*, that is just

what I want. *Mettre en—*, to lay down as

a fact. *Etre sûr de son—*; to be sure of anything,

to be sure of what one states *C'est votre—*

—; that just suits you. *Dre à quelqu'un son—*

—; to tell any one what you think of him. *Au*

et au prendre; at a scratch or punch, when it

comes to the scratch *—s et dits*, doings and

sayings. *En venir au— et au prendre;* to come

to the scratch. *Se mettre au— de—*, to acquaint

one's self with. *Trouver le— de quelqu'un*, to

find what any one wants. *Donner son— à quel-*

qu'un, to pay any one out *Mettre quelqu'un*

au—; to acquaint any one with the point in

question. *Tout à—*; entirely, completely,

quite. *Si—*; yes, yes indeed, or yes, though

Vous n'y êtes pas allés. Si—; you did not go

there. *Yes, I did, yes, indeed I did. — à part;*

exceptional case.

fait, *-e, part.*, made, done, shaped; organized,

fit, qualified, calculated, intended, settled,

ended, over, accustomed to, grown, full grown,

grown up *Ce qui est—, est—*, what is

done, cannot be undone *Un homme—*, a

grown-up man *De compte—*, upon computa-

tion. *Comme le voilà—!* how ill he looks!

Tenez cela pour—, consider it done. *Cela vaut—*; that is as good as done. *C'est— de lui;* he is undone *C'en est— de;* it is all over or up with *Ce qui est— n'est pas à faire*, what is done is done *Aussitôt dit, aussitôt—*, no sooner said than done *Tout—*, ready made, cut and dry. *C'est bien—*, it serves him, her, you, them, right *Est-ce—?* have you done? is it done? *C'est un grand pas de—*, it is a great step forward *C'est comme un— exprès*, it seems done on purpose *Cela est— pour moi, cela semble— pour moi*, cela n'est— que pour moi, such things happen to me alone, such is my luck. *Travailler à prix—*; to work by the piece.

faitage, *n. m.* ridge-piece, roofing.

faîte, *n. m.*, top, summit, pinnacle, zenith;

height, ridge, coping (of building). *Le— des*

grandeurs, the pinnacle of greatness. — *de*

cheminée, chimney-top

fait exprès, *n. m.*, thing done on purpose or

intentionally.

faitière (*-tière*), *adj.*, of the ridge. *Tuile—*;

ridge-tile, pantile *Lucarnes—s*, sky-lights.

faitière, *n. f.*, ridge-tile, pantile.

faix (*fè*), *n. m.*, weight, burden, load. *Plier*

sous le—, to sink under the weight or burden.

fakir, *n. m.*, fakir (Mahomedan friar).

falaise, *n. f.*, cliff. *Les blanches—s d'Albon*,

the white cliffs of England

falaiser, *v. n.*, to dash against the cliffs (of

waves).

falbala, *n. m.*, furbelow, flounce, finery.

falcade, *n. f.*, (man) falcade.

falciforme, *adj.*, (bot) falcate, falcated.

fale, *n. f.*, crop (of a bird)

fallacieusement (*fal-la-neux-mân*), *adv.*, fal-

laciouly, falsely.

fallacieu, *x. m.*, **-se** (*fal-la-*), *adj.*, fallacious, false

falloir, *v. imp.*, must, should, ought, to be

necessary, requisite, to be obliged; to need, to

stand in need of, to want. *Ce qu'il faut*, what

is wanted or necessary. *Il faut le faire;* it

must be done. *Il faut que je fasse cela;* I must

do that. *Il faut que j'y aille*, I must go there

Il fallait venir plus tôt; you ought to have come

sooner. *Il faudrait le savoir faire*, you will have

to satisfy him *Il aurait fallu s'y prendre ainsi;*

you should have gone to work in this way

Faut-il le demander? need you ask? *Il fallait*

voir comme il était content; you should have

seen how pleased he was. *Je ne sais ce qu'il lui*

faut; I do not know what he wants. *Il me le*

faut; I must have it. *Il me faut de l'argent*, I

must have some money. *J'en ai plus qu'il ne*

m'en faut; I have more than I want *Combien*

vous en faut-il? how much do you want? *Que*

lui faut-il pour sa peine? how much must he

have for his trouble? *Faites cela comme il faut*,

do that properly, well. *Il faut ce qu'il faut;* he

does what is requisite. *Des gens comme il faut*,

well-bred people. *Un homme comme il faut;* a

gentlemanly man. *C'est l'homme qu'il faut;* he

is the very man for the place or for the work.

Il se vante de ne pas me craindre, il faudra

voir! he boasts that he does not fear me, but

wait a bit! *Il me menace d'un procès, c'est*

ce qu'il faudra voir! he threatens me with an

action, but we shall see about it!

s'en falloir, *v. r.*, to be wanting, to be far; so

fall short, to be near, to be on the point. *Il*

s'en fallut de peu que je ne fusse écorché; I was

near being run over. *Peu s'en est fallu que je ne*

mourusse; I was near dying or within an ace

of dying. *Il s'en faut de beaucoup que la somme*

y soit; the sum is far from being complete. *Il*

s'en faut de beaucoup que l'un ait autant de

mérite que l'autre; the one is far from possess-

ing as much merit as the other. *Il s'en faut de*

beaucoup, very far from it. *Vous croyez m'avoir*

tout payé; mais il s'en fait de beaucoup; you imagine you have squared with me, but you are a long way out *Il s'en fait de peu qu'il ne soit aussi grand que son frère*, he is nearly as tall as his brother *Tant s'en fait que*, so far from, far from it *Tant s'en fait qu'il consente qu'au contraire il fera tout pour l'empêcher*, he is so far from consenting that he will, on the contrary, do all he can to prevent it *Tant s'en fait qu'au contraire*; (fam., jest) on the contrary, quite the reverse [When *s'en fait* is preceded by a negative, or accompanied by a word having a negative sense, as *peu*, *guère*, *presque*, *rien*, or if the phrase implies doubt, or has an interrogative meaning, the dependent clause is accompanied by the negation *ne*, but when *s'en fait* is neither preceded by a negative, nor accompanied by any of the above words, the dependent clause does not take the negative particle.]

falot, *n. m.*, lantern, torch, fire-pot, cresset.

falot, *-e*, *adj.*, comical, droll, laughable, funny, queer.

falotement, *adv.*, comically, amusingly, ludicrously, grotesquely

falourde, *n. f.*, bundle of fire-wood; (orn.) sea-swallow.

falquer, *v. n.*, (man.) to make falcades.

falques, *n. f. pl.*, (man.) falcade, (nav.) wash-board; weather-board.

falsifiable, *adj.*, falsifiable; adulterable.

falsificateur, *n. m.*, falsifier, debaseur

falsification, *n. f.*, falsification, adulteration, debasement.

falsifié, *-e*, *adj.*, adulterated, falsified.

falsifier, *v. a.*, to falsify, to alter (texts); to adulterate, to debase — *les métaux*; to adulterate metals. — *de la monnaie*, to debase coin.

falun, *n. m.*, falun, shell-marl.

faluner, *v. a.*, to manure with shell-marl.

falunière, *n. f.*, falun pit, shell-marl pit.

famé, *-e*, *adj.*, famed *Bien* —, of good repute. *Homme mal* —; man of ill-repute.

famélique, *n. m. f.* and *adj.*, starving; starving, famishing. *Auteur* —; starving author. *Il a bien l'air d'un* —; he looks like a poor starving wretch.

fameux, *-x*, *adj.*, famous, famed, celebrated, renowned, notorious, first-rate, capital, (iron.) precious. — *imbécile*; precious fool. — *voleur*, notorious thief.

familiariser, *v. a.*, to accustom to, to familiarize.

familiariser (avec), *v. r.*, to familiarize one's self with, to make one's self familiar with, to grow familiar, to accustom one's self to; to grow tame.

familiarité, *n. f.*, familiarity, familiar terms, intimacy. *pl.*, liberties. *Vivre sur le pied de la plus grande* —; to be on the most familiar terms.

famili-er, *-ère*, *adj.*, familiar, free, intimate, unconstrained, homely, tame.

famili-er, *n. m.*, *-ère*, *n. f.*, familiar. *C'est un des* — *s du prince*; he is one of the prince's favorite companions

familialement (*-mân*), *adv.*, familiarly.

***famille**, *n. f.*, family, kindred, kin; race, tribe, parentage. *Etre chargé de* —, to have a large family. *Il a un air de* —; there is a family likeness about him. *Affaires de* —, domestic concerns. *Chef de* —, head of a family. *En* —, at home. *Fils de* —, gentleman's son.

famine, *n. f.*, famine, dearth. *Crier* — *sur un tas de blé*; to plead poverty though rolling in riches. *Prendre par la* —; to starve out, to reduce by famine.

fana, *n. m.*, (agri.) tossing, tedding of hay, haymaker's pay; leaves of a plant.

fanaison, *n. f.* *V. fenaion.*

fanal, *n. m.*, lantern of a ship; signal-light, watch-light, beacon.

fanariote, *n. m. f.* *V. phanariote.*

fanatique, *n. m. f.* and *adj.*, fanatic, bigot, enthusiast, fanatical, bigoted.

fanatiser, *v. a.*, to fanaticize.

fanatisme, *n. m.*, fanaticism, bigotry.

fanchon, *n. m.*, kerchief (for the head).

fandango, *n. m.*, fandango (Spanish dance).

fane, *n. f.*, leaf-top; envelope (of a flower)

— *s. pl.*, fallen leaves, dead leaves.

fané, *-e*, *adj.*, faded, withered.

faner, *v. a.*, to toss, to ted hay; to make fade, to tarnish.

se faner, *v. r.*, to fade, to fade away, to droop, to wither, to tarnish. *Cette femme commence à se* —; that woman begins to fall off

fanen-r, *n. m.*, *-se*, *n. f.*, haymaker

fanouse, *n. f.*, hay-making machine.

fanfan, *n. m. f.*, darling, duck, ducky (child)

fanfare, *n. f.*, flourish, flourish of trumpets, brass-band. *Sonner une* —, to strike up a flourish

fanfaron, *adj. m.*, blustering, swaggering, bragging, boasting.

fanfaron, *n. m.*, blusterer; swaggerer; boaster, braggart. *Faire le* —, to play the braggart.

fanfaronnade, *n. f.*, blustering, bragging, boasting.

fanfaronnerie (*-ro-n-ri*), *n. f.*, blustering, swaggering, bragging, boasting

fanfreluche, *n. f.*, bauble, gewgaw, tinsel.

fange, *n. f.*, mire, mud, dirt, vileness, degradation; debasement.

fangeux, *-x*, *adj.*, miry, muddy, dirty.

fanlon, *n. m.*, (milit.) *V. fanon.*

fanon, *n. m.*, dewlap (of oxen); fetlock (of horses), fin (of whales), (c rel) pendant (of a bishop's miter); (milit.) pennon.

fanons, *n. m. pl.*, (surg.) bandages.

fantaisie, *n. f.*, imagination, fancy; whim, caprice, crochets odd fancy; conceit; liking; (mus.) fantasia. *Il a eu la* — *d'aller voyager*; he has taken it into his head to travel. *Vivre à sa* —; to live as a cne likes. *Cela est-il à votre* — *is that to your liking?* *Il lui prit* — *d'aller le voir*; she suddenly made up her mind to pay him a visit. *Par* —; out of pure whim. *Objets de* —; fancy articles. *Avoir une* —, to fancy. *Avoir des* —, to be fanciful

fantaisiste, *n. m. f.*, whimsical painter or writer; humorist.

fantasmagorie, *n. f.*, phantasmagoria, dissolving view

fantasmagorique, *adj.*, phantasmagorical

fantasmagoriquement, *adv.*, phantasmagorically

fantasque, *adj.*, fantastic, fantastical, fanciful, whimsical, queer, strange, odd.

fantasquement, *adv.*, (L.u.) fantastically, fancifully, whimsically, oddly.

fantassin, *n. m.*, foot-soldier.

fantastique, *adj.*, fantastic, fantastical, fanciful, chimerical.

fantastiquement (*-tik-mân*), *adv.*, fantastically

fantoccini (*fân-tot-shee-nee*), *n. m. pl.*, fantocini (puppets).

fantocine, *n. m.*, puppet. *adj.*, odd, queer.

fantôme, *n. m.*, phantom, specter, ghost.

fanum (*fa-nom*), *n. m.*, (—) (antiq.) fane.

faon (*fân*), *n. m.*, doe, f wvn.

faonner (*fa-né*), *v. n.*, to fawn (as a deer).

faquin, *n. m.*, scoundrel, mean rascal, puppy.

faquerie (*fa-ku-n-ri*), *n. f.*, rascally action, rascally meanness; scoundrelism.

faquir, *n. m.* *V. fakir.*

farandole, *n. f.*, farandole (Provençal dance).

faraud, *n. m.*, a vulgar fop; snob, swell.

farce, *n. f.*, (cook.) stuffing, forced meat;

farce (thesa); drollery, tomfoolery; practical joke, waggish trick, prank. *Tenez le rideau, la — est jouée*; let down the curtain, the farce is ended. *Faire une — à quelqu'un*; to play any one a trick. *Faire ses —s*, to sow one's wild oats

farceur, *n. m.*, farce player; droll person, dog (pers.), rogue, practical joker, humbug *Faire le —*, to play the fool

farci, *-e, adj., part.*, stuffed; crammed, filled with.

farcin, *n. m.*, (vet.) farcin, farcy.

farciueu-x, *-se, adj.*, affected with farcy.

farcir, *v. a.*, to stuff, to cram, to fill

se farcir, *v. r.*, to stuff, to cram, to be filled.

farciure, *n. f.*, (cook.) stuffing.

farde, *n. m.*, paint, rouge; varnish; disguise, dissimulation. *Parles-moi sans —*, speak to me without disguise. *Se mettre du — à la figure*, to paint, to rouge one's face. *Sans —*, plainly, frankly.

fardege, *n. m.*, (nav.) dunnage.

fardeé, *-e, part.*, painted.

fardeau, *n. m.*, burden, load, weight; mash (for brewing), mass (mining) *Imposer un — à quelqu'un*; to put a burden upon any one. *S'employer un —*; to take a burden upon one's self.

fardeur, *v. a.*, to paint (the face); (fig) to varnish, to gloss over

se fardeur, *v. r.*, to paint one's face, to paint.

fardeur, *v. n.*, to sink, to give way, (nav.) to swell out (of sails). *Ce mur commence à —*, this wall is beginning to sink.

fardeur, *n. m.*, truck, trolley, dray (for stones).

fardeur, *n. m.*, goblin, elf, (fig) trifter.

***fardeur**, *v. a. and n.*, to rummage.

faribole, *n. f.*, idle story, trifle.

farinacé, *-e, adj.*, farinaceous.

farine, *n. f.*, flour, meal, farina. *Fleur de —*, flour. *Folle —*, mill-dust. *Marchand de —*, flour-dealer. *Gens de même —*, birds of a feather. *Donner dans la —*, (paint) to paint in a wispy-wispy manner. *D'un sac à charbon il ne saurait sortir de blanche —*, (prov.) what can you expect from a pig but a grunt? or you can't make a silk purse out of a sow's ear.

fariner, *v. a.*, to flour, to meal.

farinet, *n. m.*, one-faced die.

farineu-x, *-se, adj.*, white with flour; mealy, farinaceous.

farinier, *n. m.*, flour-dealer.

farinière, *n. f.*, meal-tub, flour-bin.

farlouse, *n. f.*, (orn.) titlark, titling.

far niente, *n. m.*, (n. p.) far niente, doing nothing, pleasant idleness, repose.

faro, *n. m.*, faro (Belgian beer)

farouch or **farouche**, *n. m.*, (agri.) clover, clover grass.

farouche, *adj.*, wild, fierce; sullen, unsocial; shy. *Regard —*, fierce look. *Cette femme est bien —*, that woman is very shy.

farrago, *n. m.*, farrago.

fasse, *n. f.*, (her.) fesse.

fascé, *-e, adj.*, (her.) fessy.

fascia, *n. m.*, (anat.) fascia.

fasciculaire, *adj.*, (bot) fascicular.

fascicule, *n. m.*, (bot.) fascicule, small bundle (of plants, herbs), part (number of a work).

fasciculé, *-e, adj.*, (bot) fasciculate, fasciculated.

fascié, *-e, adj.*, fasciated.

fascinage, *n. m.*, (fort) fascine work; the making of fascines.

fascinat-eur, *-rice, adj.*, fascinating.

fascination, *n. f.*, fascination.

fascine, *n. f.*, (fort) fascine; fagot, hurdle, havin.

fasciner, *v. a.*, to fascinate.

fassole, *n. f.*, phasel, kidney-bean.

fashion, *n. f.*, fashion, fashionable world.

fashionable, *n. m. f.*, and *adj.*, fashionable, beau, belle, swell.

fasier, *v. n.*, (nav.) (of sails) to shiver. *Mettre à —*, (nav.) to spill

faste, *n. m.*, (n. p.) pomp, ostentation, display, vain show, pageantry

fastes, *n. m. pl.*, fasti, annals, records

fastidieusement (*-euz-mân*), *adv.*, tediously, irksomely.

fastidieux, *-se, adj.*, irksome, tedious, wearisome, tiresome, dull

fastiglé, *-e, adj.*, fastigiate, fastigated.

fastueusement (*-euz-mân*), *adv.*, magnificently, ostentatiously, pompously, splendidly, gorgeously.

fastueu-x, *-se, adj.*, ostentatious, pompous, gorgeous, showy, sumptuous; stately

fat (*fat*), *n. and adj. m.*, fop, coxcomb, fopish. *En —*; foppishly. *C'est un —*, he is a coxcomb.

fatal, *-e, adj.*, fatal; inevitable. *Terme —*, (jur.) expiration of a delay. *Ces remèdes ont été —s au malade*; those remedies proved fatal to the patient.

fatatement (*fa-tal-mân*), *adv.*, fatally, inevitably.

fatalisme, *n. m.*, fatalism.

fataliste, *n. m. f.*, fatalist.

fatalité, *n. f.*, fatality.

fatidique, *adj.*, fatidical.

fatigant, *-e, adj.*, fatiguing, tollsome, irksome, wearisome, tiresome, tedious

fatigue, *n. f.*, fatigue, toil, hardship, weariness. *Excéder de —*, to wear out with fatigue, to tire out. *Un homme de —*, a man capable of resisting fatigue. *Supporter la —*, to stand fatigue. *Rompre de la —*, to accustom to fatigue. *Tomber de —*, to be worn out with fatigue

fatigué, *-e, part.*, fatigued, jaded; (paint.) overworked. *Des chevaux —s*, jaded horses

fatiguer (*-ghé*), *v. a.*, to fatigue, to tire, to weary, to harass, to tease, (paint) to overwork. *Le lecteur fatigue la vue*, reading fatigues the sight. — *un champ*, to impoverish a field. — *une salade*, to mix a salad

se fatiguer, *v. r.*, to fatigue one's self, to tire one's self out, to be jaded, to tire

fatiguer, *v. n.*, to tire, to be fatiguing; (nav.) to work — *à l'ancre*, (nav.) to ride hard. *Ne pas — à l'ancre*; (nav.) to ride easy. *Ne pas — à cheval*, (man) to ride easy.

fatras, *n. m.*, rubbish, trash, stuff, medley, litter, confusion; balderdash.

fatrasier, *n. m.*, untidy person

fatuité, *n. f.*, fatuity, self-conceit, foppishness. *Quelle —!* what a piece of impertinence!

faubert, *n. m.*, (nav.) swab, mop

faubertier, *v. a.*, (nav.) to swab, to mop.

fauberteur, *n. m.*, (nav.) swabber

faubourg (*fô-boor*), *n. m.*, outskirt, suburb, slums. *Le — Saint-Germain ne l'entendait pas ainsi*; the old French aristocracy did not see it in that light

faubourien, *-ne* (*-im, -èn*), *adj.*, suburban; low.

faubourien, *n. m.*, dweller in a suburb.

fauchage, *n. m.*, mowing

fauchaison, *n. f.*, mowing-time.

fauchard, *n. m.*, sickle.

fauche, *n. f.*, mowing, mowing-time.

fauchée, *n. f.*, day's mowing.

faucher, *v. a.*, to reap, to mow, to cut down.

faucher, *v. n.*, (man.) to throw the fore-legs sideways in walking (of a horse).

fauchet, *n. m.*, hay-rake.

fauchette, *n. f.*, (gard.) small hedge-knife, border-shears.

faucheur, *n. m.*, mower, reaper; field-spider.

faucheur or **faucheux**, *n. m.*, field-spider.

***faucille**, *n. f.*, sickle, reaping-hook.

***faucillon**, *n. m.*, bull-hook.
faucou, *n. m.*, (orn.) falcon; hawk.
fauconneur, *n. m.*, (orn.) falconet; (orn.) young hawk.
fauconnerie (fô-co-n-ri), *n. f.*, falconry, hawk-ing.
fauconnier, *n. m.*, falconer. *Monter à cheval en* —; to mount a horse on the off-side.
fauconnère, *n. f.*, hawking-pouch, saddle-bag.
faufiler, *v. a.*, to tack, to baste (needle-work)
se faufiler, *v. r.*, to insinuate one's self, to ingratiate one's self; to intrude one's self; to curry favor with. *Il se faufille partout*; he intrudes himself everywhere.
faux, *n. f.*. *V. faux.*
faune, *n. m.*, (myth.) faun.
faune, *n. f.*, (zool.) fauna.
faussaire, *n. m. f.*, forger. *Poursuivre comme* —; to prosecute for forgery.
fausseté (fô-sân), *adv.*, falsely, erroneously, wrongfully, untruly.
fausser, *v. a.*, to bend; to warp; to strain; to falsify, to pervert, to violate, to break, (mus.) to put out of tune; to strain (a lock, a key) — *une courasse*, to indent a cuirass. — *sa parole*, to violate one's word. — *compagne à quelqu'un*; to give any one the slip
se fausser, *v. r.*, to bend; to be warped or perverted.
fausset, *n. m.*, spigot, peg; (mus.) falsetto. *Chanter en* —; to sing in falsetto. *Trou de* —; vent-hole.
fausseté (fô-sê), *n. f.*, falsity, falseness, falsehood, duplicity, insincerity, deceitfulness, treachery.
faute, *n. f.*, fault, mistake, error, want, scarcity, dearth. *A — de*; (jur.) in default of. *Faire une* —; to make a mistake. *Ne pas se faire — de*; not to be sparing of, to deny one's self nothing. *Relouer une* —; to point out a mistake. *Surprendre quelqu'un en* —; to find any one at fault. *A qui la —*? whose fault is it? — *de*; for want of. *d'orthographe*, wrong spelling. — *d'inattention*; slip. — *d'impresion*, misprint. *Ne vous en faites pas* —; do not spare it. *Il est mort — de secours*; he died for want of help
Sans —; without fail — *de mieux*, for want of something better. *Rien ne vous fera* —, you will wait for nothing.
***fauteuil**, *n. m.*, arm-chair; chair (speaker's, president's seat), academic chair (of the French Academy) — *à la Voltaire*; reclining arm-chair. *Occuper le* —; to fill the chair.
fauteur, *n. m.*, -rice, *n. f.*, abettor, favorer, fomentor. *Etre — de*; to abet. *Les —s d'un crime*, the abettors of a crime.
fauteil, -ve, *adj.*, faulty; at fault, defective, incorrect.
fauve, *adj.*, fawn-colored, tawny. *Bêtes —s*; fallow-deer, stag, etc., wild beasts.
fauve, *n. m. sing.*, (hunt.) deer, fallow-deer. *Chasser le* —; to hunt wild animals.
fauveau, *n. m.*, fawn-colored ox.
fauvette, *n. f.*, (orn.) warbler. *Petite* —; garden-warbler, redwing — *babillarde*; white-throat. — *à tête noire*; blackcap.
faux (fô), *n. f.*, scythe, (anat.) falx.
faux, -s, *adj.*, false, untrue, erroneous, wrong, spurious; unsound; base, counterfeit, artificial, imitation, fictitious, mock, sham, pretended, manere, double, treacherous, deceitful, (mus.) out of tune; forged. *Acte —* (jur.) forgery — *témoin*; false witness. *Chose —*; untruth. — *ses doctrines*, erroneous doctrine. — *ses monnaies*; counterfeit money. — *brave*; braggadocio, swaggerer — *ses démarches*; wrong step. *Voix —*; voice out of tune. — *brillant*; tinsel. — *ses équerres*, bevel. — *ses fenêtres*; blank or sham window. — *comme un*

jeton; false as Judas. *Faire — bond*, not to keep an engagement. *Faire — se route*, to take the wrong road, to be on the wrong track. *Faire un — pas*; to stumble, (fig) to make a slip.
faux, *n. m.*, falsehood, forgery; false. *Discerner le vrai d'avec le —*; to discern truth from falsehood. *Crime de —*; crime of forgery. *Un —*, a forgery. *Commencer un —*, to commit a forgery. *Poursuivre pour —*; to prosecute for forgery. *Arguer de —*; to accuse, to tax, as false. *S'inscrire en — contre une chose*; to deny the truth of an assertion.
faux, *adv.*, erroneously, falsely, wrongfully; (mus.) out of tune. *Il chante —*, he sings out of tune. *A —*; falsely, unjustly. *Etre accusé à —*; to be accused unjustly. *Porter à —*; (arch.) to be out of perpendicular, not to be upright. *Cette poutre porte à —*, that post is out of the perpendicular.
faux-fuyant, *n. m.*, (—s) by-place, subterfuge, evasion, creep-hole.
faucotte, *n. f.*, horse-bean.
fauteur, *n. f.*, favor, boon; interest, vogue, grace, ribbon. *A la — de*, by favor of, under cover of. *En — de*; in behalf of, in favor of. *Etre en* —; to be in favor, in vogue. *Prendre —*; to get or come into favor, into vogue. *Mettre en* —; to bring into favor, into vogue.
favoronette, *n. f.*, everlasting pea.
favorable, *adj.*, favorable, propitious; fair. *Le ciel vous soit —*! heaven befriend you!
favorablement, *adv.*, favorably, propitiously.
favori, -te, *n. and adj.*, favorite.
favori, *n. m.*, whisker.
favoriser, *v. a.*, to favor, to befriend, to countenance; to aid, to assist; to endow, to protect; to promote, to further, to facilitate.
favoritisme, *n. m.*, favoritism.
hayard (ia-yar), *n. m.*, (bot.) (pop.) beech.
hayence, etc. *V. falence*, etc.
fiage, *n. m.*, feoffment.
fiel, -e, *adj.*, trusty, faithful.
fiel, *n. m.*, trusty, faithful friend. *A nos amis et fiels*, to our trusty and well-beloved friends.
fiéauté, *n. f.*, fealty.
fiébriculant, -e, *n. and adj.*, (med.) feverish; fever-patient.
fiébrifuge, *n. m. and adj.*, antifebrile.
fiébrile, *adj.*, febrile, feverish.
fiécal, -o, *adj.*, fecal. *Matière —*; feces, excrement.
feces, *n. f. pl.*, (pharm.) sediment; (med.) feces.
fiécal, *n. m. and adj.*, (Rom. antiq.) fecal.
fécond, -e, *adj.*, fecund, fruitful, prolific; copious, abundant, fertile, rich, teeming, voluminous. *Mine —*; rich mine. *Avoir l'esprit —*; to have a fertile imagination. *Etre — en*; to team with.
fécondant, -e, *adj.*, fertilizing, genial.
fécondation, *n. f.*, fecundation, impregnation; fructification, fertilization.
féconder, *v. a.*, to fecundate, to impregnate; to make fruitful, to fertilize.
fécondité, *n. f.*, fecundity, fruitfulness, fertility.
fécale, *n. f.*, fecula.
féculence, *n. f.*, feculency.
féculent, -e, *adj.*, feculent.
féculerie, *n. f.*, manufactory of fecula.
féderal, -e, *adj.*, federal.
féderaliser, *v. a.*, (neologism) to make federate. *Se —*, *v. r.*, to federalize.
féderalisme, *n. m.*, federalism.
féderaliste, *n. m.*, federalist.
féderati-f, -ve, *adj.*, federate, federative. *At l'ance —ve*; federative alliance.
féderation, *n. f.*, federation, alliance.
fédré, -e, *n. and adj.*, federate, ally.

se fédérer, *v. r.*, to federate, to combine, to band together, to take united action

faïe, *n. f.*, fairy; fay. *Comme une* —; fairy-like. *C'est la* — *Carabosse*; she's an old hag.

féerie, *n. f.*, fairy scene, enchantment; fairy-land.

féérique, *adj.*, fairy-like; enchanting, wonderful, marvelous, magical.

feindre (feignant, feint), *v. a.*, to feign, to dissemble, to disguise, to pretend, to imagine, to sham. — *une maladie*, to sham illness.

feindre, *v. n.*, to feign, to sham. *Il possède* "art de —; he is an adept in the art of dissembling.

feint, *-e*, *part.*, feigned, make-believe, pretended, sham. *Amitié* — *e*, pretended friendship

feints, *n. f.*, feint, pretense, dissimulation, artifice; invention. (mus.) accidental, (print) friar, (pisc.) shad. *User de* —, to dissemble. *Il fit une* —, (fenc.) he made a feint. *Sans* —, frankly.

feintier, *n. m.*, shad-net.

feintise, *n. f.*, feint, pretense, sham

feld-marschal, *n. m.*, field-marshal.

feldspath, *n. m.*, (min.) feldspar, feldspath.

feldspathique, *adj.*, (min.) feldspathic.

fêlé, *-e*, *part.*, cracked (of glass), (pers.) crack-brained; delicate (of the chest). *C'est un cerveau* —; he is a hare-brained fellow. *Les pots* — *sont ceux qui durent le plus*, threatened men live longest.

fêler, *v. a.*, to crack (glass).

se fêler, *v. r.*, to crack or get cracked (of glass).

félicitation, *n. f.*, felicitation, congratulation. *Lettre de* —; letter of congratulation.

félicité, *n. f.*, felicity, bliss, happiness.

féliciter, *v. a.*, to congratulate, to felicitate, to wish joy.

se féliciter, *v. r.*, to congratulate one's self, to be pleased or satisfied.

félin, *-e*, *adj.*, feline.

fellah, *n. m.*, (—s) fellah (Egyptian peasant).

félon, *-ne*, *n.* and *adj.*, (l. u.) traitor; felon, felonious.

félonie, *n. f.*, (feudalism) felony, disloyalty, treason.

felouque, *n. f.*, (nav.) felucca (boat).

félure, *n. f.*, crack, chink, fissure.

femelle, *n. f.* and *adj.*, female; she, hen [Applied only to animals except in a bad sense.] (pers.) loose woman, creature.

féménin, *-e*, *adj.*, feminine, female, womanish, woman-like, effeminate. *Genre* —; feminine gender. *Sexe* — *e*; female sex.

féménin, *n. m.*, (gram.) feminine.

féméniser, *v. a.*, (gram.) to make feminine, to render effeminate

femme (famme), *n. f.*, woman; wife, married woman, attendant; lady. *Une* — *aiseur*; an authoress. *Mari et* —; man and wife. *Une sage*; a well-conducted woman. *Une sage* —; a midwife. — *de chambre*, waiting-woman; a day's maid. — *de charge*, housekeeper. — *de journée*, — *de ménage*, char-woman. — *en puissance de mari* or — *couverte*, (jur.) feme-covert

Avoir —, to have a wife. *Avoir* — *et enfants*, to have a wife and children. *Prendre* —, to take a wife. *Bonne* —, good, obliging woman; old woman; simple, superstitious woman.

femmelette (fa-mi-let), *n. f.*, silly, weak woman, effeminate man.

fémoral, *-e*, *adj.*, (anat.) femoral.

fémur, *n. m.*, (anat.) femur, thigh-bone; (vet.) hurl-bone. *Tête du* —, head or apophysis of the femur.

fenaison, *n. f.*, hay-time, hay-harvest; hay-making.

fendage *n. m.*, splitting, cleaving.

fendant, *n. m.*, hector, bully. *Faire le* —, to play the bully

fenderie (fan-dri), *n. f.*, slitting (of iron into rods), slitting-mill.

fendeur, *n. m.*, cleaver, splitter, splitter. — *de roues*, wheel-cutter

***se fendiller**, *v. r.*, to slit; to chink; to crack.

fendoir, *n. m.*, cleaver, chopper

fendre, *v. a.*, to cleave, to split, to rive, to crack, to cut open, to rend, to rip, to break, to burst. — *du bois*, to cleave wood. *Un navire qui fend l'eau*, a ship that plows the sea. — *les aires*; to cleave the air. — *la presse*, to break through the crowd.

se fendre, *v. r.*, to cleave, to burst asunder, to split, to slit, to chap, to chink, to rive, to gape; (fenc.) to lunge.

fendre, *v. n.*, to be ready to split; to break, to burst. *La tête me fend*, my head is ready to split

fendu, *-e*, *part.*, cleft, split, cloven. *Bien* —, long-legged. *Des yeux bien* — *s*; large, well-shaped eyes.

fène, *n. f.* *V. faïne*

fenestré, *-e*, *adj.* *V. fenêtré*.

fenestration, *n. m.*, fenestration, windows, lights.

fenêtre, *n. f.*, window, casement; (anat.) aperture. — *à châssis*, sash-window — *en baie*, en saillie, bay, bow, window; (Gothic arch.) oriel-window, oriel. — *à coulisse*, en guillemine; sash-window. — *en éventail*, fan-light — *en ogive*; (arch.) Gothic window. *Condanner une* —, to block up a window. *Fausse* —, sham or blind window. *Regarder par la* —, to look out of the window. *Jeter par la* —; to throw out of the window, to be a spendthrift, to squander one's money

fenêtré, *-e*, *adj.*, windowed; fenestrated.

***fennil**, *n. m.*, hayloft.

***fennouil**, *n. m.*, fennel; fennel-seed. — *quant*; anet. — *de mer*; sea-samphire. — *de porc*; sulphur-wort, hog's-fennel

***fennouillet**, *n. m.*, (bot) fennel-apple.

***fennouillette**, *n. f.*, fennel-apple, fennel-water

fente, *n. f.*, slit, chink, cleft, chap, flaw, gap, cranny, crevice, (min.) rent, cleavage, (nav.) sprinç (dress) placket hole.

fer, *n. m.*, iron-cramp, iron-tie.

ferugrec, *n. m.*, (bot) fenugreek.

féodal, *-e*, *adj.*, feudal.

féodalement, *adv.*, feudally.

féodalité, *n. f.*, feudality, feudalism

fer (fer), *n. m.*, iron; head, point; sword, brand, steel; tag, (nav.) spindle (of valves)

pl, iron-work; irons, chains, fetters. — *battu*, wrought-iron. — *fondus*, cast-iron — *impur*; iron-ore. — *doux*, soft iron. — *agré*; brittle iron. — *laminé*, rolled iron — *alguste*, *spéculaire*; (min.) iron-glance. — *rouverin*, red-scar iron. — *de carillon*, bar-iron. *Le d'une pique*; the head of a pike. — *de laçat*, — *d'anguillette*, tag of a lace. *Le — et le feu*, fire and sword. — *en barres*; bar-iron — *à cheval*; horse-shoe; (fort.) horse-shoe, (man.) horse-shoe bat. — *à marquer*, marking-iron — *dur*, hard iron. — *à cheval cramponné*, — *à cheval relevé*, horse-shoe with calkins. — *de fenderie*; slit iron. — *de fonte*, cast iron. — *à glace*; frost shoe. — *de lance*, (arch.) stanchion. — *à repaser*, iron, box-iron, flat-iron. — *à souder*; soldering-iron. *Bande*, *pièce*, — *de*, (tech) strap. *Bou de* —, iron-wood. *Fi de* —, wire, iron-wire. *Fonte de* —; cast iron. *Lamelle de* —; iron dust, iron filings. *Marchand de* —; dealer in iron, ironmonger. *Mine de* —; (min.) iron-ore. *Méneras de* —; iron-ore, iron-stone. *Ouvrage en* —, iron-work. *Score de* —, iron-dross. *Usine de* —, iron-works. *À tête de* —; strong-headed, resolute, determined — *d'arc-boutant*; (nav.) goose-neck of a boom. — *de zépe*; (nav.) boat-hook. — *à calfat*, — *de*

caïfat, calker's iron, calking-iron. *Petits* —s, punches (book-bind). *Avoir toujours quelque — qui cloche*, to have always some screw loose. *Il y a quelque — qui cloche*, there's a hitch somewhere. *Battre le —*, to fence, to tilt. *Battre le — pendant qu'il est chaud*, to strike the iron while it is hot, to make hay while the sun shines. *Être aux —s*, être dans les —s, to be fettered, bound, to be in chains, to be in prison, in captivity. *Être condamné à cinq ans de —s*, (milit.) to be condemned to five years' imprisonment. *Employer le — et le feu*, to use the knife and cauterization, to employ violent means. *Être un corps de —*, to be made of iron. *Mettre les —s au feu*, to put the irons into the fire, to fall to work. *Porter le — et la flamme dans*, to ravage with fire and sword. *Tomber les quatre —s en l'air*, to fall upon one's back, to be struck all of a heap. *Ne tenir ni à — ni à clou*, to be badly fastened, badly arranged. *Cela ne vaut pas les quatre —s d'un chien*; that is not worth a fig, a straw, a rap. *Cet enfant userait du —*; that child would wear out nails. *Être sur le —*; (nav) to be at anchor. *Notre navire étant depuis trois jours sur le —*, our ship had been lying at anchor for three days.

fer (cheptel de), *n m* V. cheptel

fer-blanc, *n m*, (—s) tin, tin-plate, lat-tin.

ferblanterie, *n f*, tin-ware

ferblantier (-ièr), *n m*, tinsman.

fer-chaud, *n m*, (n p) (med) cardialgia, heartburn, pyrosis

féret, *n m* (min) hematite.

férial, -e, *adj.*, (ecc) ferial (of the days).

ferie, *n f*, day of rest, holiday, (antiq) (pl) *feries*, (ecc) feria.

fériel, -e, *adj.*, of holidays. *Jour —*; holiday, general holiday.

ferir, *v a*, to strike. *Sans coup —*; without striking a blow [only now used in this expression]

ferlage, *n m*, (nav.) furling.

ferler, *v a*, (nav) to furl.

fermage, *n m*, rent (of a farm); farming, leasing; rent, (jur) rent-charge. *Refus de payer le —*, denial of rent.

fermant, -e, *adj.*, closing (with lock and key).

ferme, *n f*, farm, farm-house, homestead; farming, letting out on lease — *école*; agricultural college, (carp) trussed girder, main couple; truss; (carp) rib (of centerings, roofs), (thea) set-piece. — *triangulaire*; (carp.) truss. *Emplacement de —*; farmstead. *Égusseur de —*, farm-bailiff. *Matresses —s*; (carp) principal rafters bearing on the girders — *s de rem-plage*, (carp) middle rafters. *Prendre à —*; to farm. *Donner, basiller, à —*; to let, to farm, to farm out. *Monter une —*, to stock a farm. *Bail à —*, lease of ground.

ferme, *adj.*, firm, steady, fast; fixed, steadfast, strong, stout, stiff; unshaken, constant, resolute. *Être — à cheval*; to sit firm in the saddle. *D'un ton —*, in a decided tone. *Avoir le poignet —*, to have a strong wrist.

ferme, *adv*, firmly, fast, hard. *Frapper —*, to strike hard. *Tenir —*, to hold fast.

ferme! *int.*, cheer up! courage! go it!

fermelement, *adv.*, firmly, steadily, fixedly, steadfastly, strongly, stoutly.

ferment, *n m*, ferment, leaven; yeast

fermentable, *adj.*, fermentable.

fermentati-f., -ve, *adj.*, fermentative.

fermentation, *n f*, fermentation, working; (fig.) ferment

fermenter, *v a*, to ferment, to rise, to work. *La pâte fermentée*, the dough is rising.

fermentescible, *adj.*, fermentable.

fermer, *v a*, to shut, to shut up, to fasten, to

close, to close up; to encompass; to inclose. — *la porte au nez de quelqu'un*, to shut the door in any one's face. — *la porte à clef*; to lock the door — *la porte à double tour*, to double-lock the door. — *la porte au verrou*; to bolt the door. — *un robinet*, to stop a cock. — *la marche*, to bring up the rear. — *de haies*, to hedge in. — *de palissades*, to rail in, fence in. — *de murs*, to wall in — *les yeux sur quelque chose*; to wink at anything. — *les yeux à la lumière*; to shut one's eyes to the truth — *l'oreille aux médisances*, to ignore slander. — *la bouche à quel-qu'un*, to stop any one's mouth. — *bourique*, to shut up shop — *les yeux à or de quelqu'un*; to close the eyes of any one (in death). — *l'écurie quand les chevaux sont partis*; (prov.) to shut the stable when the steed is out.

se fermer, *v r.*, to shut, to shut up, to close, to be closed, to be inclosed, to be encompassed. *Cette plaie se fermera bientôt*, that wound will soon close up

fermer, *v n*, to shut, to be shut.

fermeté, *n f.*, firmness; constancy, steadiness, stability, vigor, resolution.

fermeture, *n f.*, closing, shutting; (carp, lock-smith) fastening. *A la — des chambres*; at the end of the session (parliament)

fermeur, *n m*, (anat) closer.

fermier, *n m*, husbandman, farmer; tenant. — *général*, farmer-general (of revenues). — *à bail*, tenant-farmer.

fermière, *n f*, farmer's wife.

fermoir, *n m*, clasp, snap.

fermure, *n f* V. *fermeture* (nav.).

féroc, *adj*, ferocious, fierce, savage. *Bête —*, wild beast.

férocement, *adv*, ferociously.

férocité, *n f.*, ferocity, fierceness.

**ferraille*, *n f.*, old iron, scrap iron.

**ferrailleur*, *v n*, to forge, to hammer, to dabble in fencing, to fence badly; (b.a) to fight (with swords); to wrangle.

**ferrailleur*, *n m*, dealer in old iron; fighter (with a sword), wrangler.

ferrandier, *n m*, silk-weaver.

ferrant, *adj.* *Marchal* —; farrier; shoe-smith.

ferré, -e, *part*, shod; metalled; stoned; ferruginous; chalybeate (of water); skilled, versed in, thoroughly up in. *Chemain —*, metalled road. *Eau —e*, chalybeate water. — *à glace*; rough-shod; skilled in. *Voe —e*; railroad. *ferrement* (fèr-mân), *n m*, iron tool; ironing; putting the irons on (convicts). *pl*, iron-work, iron fitting.

ferrer, *v a*, to bind, to hoop, with iron. — *une canne*; to put a ferrule on, to tip, a cane. — *un lacet*; to tag a lace. — *un cheval*, to shoe a horse. — *à glace*, to rough-shoe

ferret, *n m*, tag (of a lace) *Je ne voudrais pas en donner un — d'arguillet*, I would not give a fig, a rush, for it.

ferreur, *n m*, tagger (of laces).

ferrière, *n f*, tool-bag (of farmers).

ferrière, *adj.*, ferrierous.

ferro, *n m*, dealer in bar-iron.

ferronnerie (fé-ro-n-ri), *n f.*, iron-store; iron-foundry, ironmongery.

ferronnier, -er, *n m*, -ère, *n f*, ironmonger.

ferronnère, *n f*, coronet; lady's head-dress

ferrugineux, *n m*, (pharm) iron, steel.

ferrugineu-x, -se, *adj*, ferruginous. *Eau —e*, chalybeate water

ferrure, *n f*, iron-work; iron binding; shoe-

ing (animal), pelt, pelting (of boots)

fertile, *adj*, fertile, fruitful, teeming.

fertilement (-til-mân), *adv.*, fertilily, abundantly, fruitfully, plentifully.

fertilisable, *adj*, that can be fertilised.

fertilisant, -e, *adj*, fertilizing.

fertilisation, *n f.*, fertilization.
fertiliser, *v a.*, to fertilize, to manure.
fertilité, *n f.*, fertility, fruitfulness.
fêru, *-e, part.*, smitten, stung to the quick.
fêrule, *n f.*, ferule, rod, stroke, cut, (bot.)
erula, giant-fennel.
fervement (*-va-mân*), *adv*, fervently.
fervent, *-e, adj.*, fervent.
fervour, *n f.*, fervor, fervency.
fescennin, *-e, adj.* (ant.) fescennine.
fesse, *n f.*, buttock, breech, rump, bottom.
-s, rump, bottom; (nav) tuck.
fesse-cahier, *n m.*, (— or —s) quill driver, literary hack.
fessée, *n f.*, whipping, flogging.
fesse-mathieu, *n m.*, (—) miser, old hunk, skunkfist, close-fist, pinch-fist.
fesser, *v a.*, to whip, to flog, to spank. — *le cahier*; to drive the quill, to be a literary hack.
fesseur, *n m.*, — *-se, n f.*, whipper, flogger.
fessiez, *n m.*, breech, bottom; (anat) gluteal.
fessi-er, *-ère, adj.*, (anat) gluteal.
fessu, *-e, adj.*, (pop.) large-breeched.
festin, *n m.*, feast, banquet, entertainment.
Faire — *faire un* —, to feast, to banquet. *Salle de* —, banquet hall. *Pour tout* —, as only fare.
festiner, *v a.*, (jest) to feast, to entertain.
festoyer, *v n.*, (jest.) to banquet, to feast, to make merry.
festival, *n m.*, festival (musical).
feston, *n m.*, festoon; scallop.
festonner, *v a.*, to festoon, to scallop.
festoyer, *v a.*, to entertain; to feast.
fête, *n f.*, holiday, festival; saint's day, festivity; feast, merry-making — *carrillonnée*; high jinks; great holiday. — *patronale*; patron saint's day. *Jour de sa* —, one's saint's day, one's birthday. *Un jour de* —, a holiday. — *mobiles*; moveable feasts — *légale*, bank holiday. *Troubler la* —, to mar the pleasure (of the company). *Trouble* —, mar-or kill-joy, wet blanket. *Faire* — à quelqu'un, to make any one welcome. *Se faire de* —; to intermeddle. *Se faire une* — *de, se faire de*, to look forward with pleasure to. *Payer sa* —; to keep one's birthday or saint's day. *Ce n'est pas tous les jours* —, Christmas comes but once a year.
fête-dieu, *n f.*, (n.p.) Corpus Christi.
fêter, *v a.*, to keep holiday, to keep, to celebrate, to observe, as a holiday, to entertain, to feast. — *quelqu'un*; to receive any one with open arms, to make any one very welcome. *C'est un saint qu'on ne fête pas*; he is a person without credit or authority.
fetia, *n m.*, fetwah (decision of a mufti).
fétiche, *n m.*, fetich.
fétichisme, *n m.*, fetichism, fetichism.
fétide, *adj.*, fetid, rank, offensive.
fétidité, *n f.*, fetidness, offensiveness.
fêtoyer, *v a.*, *V. festoyer*.
fêtu, *n m.*, straw, wisp, (fig) pun, rap. *Tirer au court* —; to draw lots, to draw cups. *Cela ne vaut pas un* —; that is not worth a fig or rap.
Un coque —, a fussy person.
fêtu-en-cul, *n m.*, (—). *V. paille-en-queue*.
fétus, *n m.*, *V. fœtus*.
feu, *n m.*, fire, burning, conflagration, combustion, fire-place, chimney, set of fire-irons, family, household, house, light, signal-light, torch-light, brunt (of fire-arms), brilliancy, luster, heat, ardor, flame, passion, vivacity, spirit, animation, mettle, liveliness, sprightliness, (feudalism) hearth; (milit) firing; (vet) fire, (theat.) extra pay. — *follet*, ignis fatuus, Jack-o'-lantern, will-o'-the-wisp. — *grusou*; fire-damp. — *de joie*; bonfire. *Mettre le* — à une chose, to set a thing on fire. *Prendre l'air du* —; to warm one's self. *Se tenir au coin du* —; to keep in the chimney-

corner. *Mettre le pot au* —; to set the dinner going. *Couleur de* —, flame-color — *grégeus*; Greek fire. — *Saint-Elme*, corpusant, Castor and Pollux. — *Saint-Antoine*, St Anthony's fire. *Il n'a jamais vu le* —, he has never smelt gunpowder. *Mettre tout à* — *et à sang*, to put everything to fire and sword. *Brûler un homme à petit* —, to kill a man by inches. *C'est le* — *et l'eau*, they are as opposite as fire and water. *J'en mettrais ma main au* —, I would stake my life upon it. *Il n'y a point de* — *sans fumée*; there is no smoke without fire. *Se jeter dans le* — *pour éviter la fumée*, to jump from the frying-pan into the fire. *Il y a tant de* — *dans ce village*; there are so many chimneys, so many families, in this village. *Garniture de* —, set of fire-irons. *N'avoir ni* — *ni feu*; to have neither house nor home. *Le* — *dont il brûle*, the flame that consumes him. *Ce vin a trop de* —, that wine is too fiery. *Il prend* — *aisément*, he takes fire easily. *Il jette* — *et flamme*; he flets and fumes. *Il a jeté tout son* —, he has spent all his fire. — *bien nourri*, — *bien servi*, (milit) galling, well-sustained fire. — *rasant*, (milit.) flank fire. — *coulant*; (milit) running-fire. *Triste* —, — *triste*, dull fire. — *vf.*, (milit) brisk fire — *d'artifice*; fireworks. — *de Bengale*; blue-lights. — *de cheminée*, chimney on fire. — *d'enfer*; scorching, scathing fire. *Boîte à* —, coal-box (locomotive). *Bouche à* —, piece of ordnance. *Coffre à* —; (nav) fire-chest. *Coup de* —; shot; shot-wound. *Per à donner le* —, *fer à mettre le* —, cauterizing iron. *Lance à* —, match. *L'épreuve du* —, fire-proof. *Sous le* —, upon the spur of. *Activer le* —, to stir the fire. *Attiser le* —; to poke the fire. *Cesser le* —; (milit) to leave off firing or to cease fire. *Condamner au* —, to condemn to the stake. *Crier au* —, to cry fire! *Donner le* — à; (vet) to sear. *Faire* —, (milit.) to fire. *Faire du* —, to make a fire. *Courir comme au* —, to run after eagerly. *Faire* — *qui dure*, to husband one's property, to take care of one's health. *Faux* —, flash in the pan. *Faire faux* —; to miss fire, to flash in the pan. *Faire long* —, to hang fire, to be protracted, to miscarry. *Faire* — *des quatre pieds*, to strain every nerve. *Jeter ses premiers* —, to sow one's wild oats. *Jeter de l'huile sur le* —, to add fuel to the flame. *Se jeter dans le* — *pour quelqu'un*, *se mettre au* — *pour quelqu'un*; to go through fire and water for any one. *Jouer avec le* —; to play with edged tools. *Mettre le* — *au four*; to heat the oven. *Mettre le* — *sous le ventre à* *quelqu'un*; to urge any one to do a thing. *Donner le* — *à trop chaud*, *trop ardent*, *à la viande*, to roast meat before too fierce a fire. *Montrer une chose au* —; to dry anything by the fire, to warm anything through by the fire. *Soutenir le* —, (milit) to stand fire. *Soutenir un* —, (milit) to keep up a fire. *Ne voir que du* — *à quelque chose*, to be dazzled by anything, not to make it out. *Le* — *a pris à la maison*, the house has caught fire. *Le* — *lui sort par les yeux*, his eyes flash fire. *Feu*! (milit) fire! *Il n'est* — *que de bois vert*; none are so active as the young. *Il ne faut pas jouer avec le* —, one should not play with edged tools.

feu, *-e, adj.*, late, the late deceased, defunct. *Le* — *roi*; the late king. *La* — *reine*, — *la reine*, the late queen — *les princes*, *les* — *princes*; the late princes.

feudataire, *n m f.*, *adj.*, feudatory

feudiste, *n m.* and *adj.*, feudist.

***feuilage**, *n m.*, foliage, leaves, leafage; (bot.) frond; frondescence

***feuilleaison**, *n f.*, (bot.) foliation.

***feillant**, *n m.*, feillant, monk.

***feillantine**, *n f.*, feillantine (nun); (cook.) a kind of puff-paste.

***feuillard**, *n m*, hoop-wood.

***feuille**, *n f*, leaf; sheet (of paper, metal), paper, newspaper, journal; foil (of mirrors), way-bill (of public coaches, etc.), list, veneer (cabinet-making) *pl.*, (arch.) foils, foliation, feathering. *L'asselle d'une* —; the axil of a leaf. *Trembler comme la* —, to shake like an aspen-leaf. *Ven de deux* —; wine two years old — *de papier*, sheet of paper. — *volante*, loose sheet, flying sheet. — *de décharge*, — *de rebut*; (print.) waste-sheet — *à plaquer*, veneer — *morte*, sere leaf — *hebdomadaire*, weekly paper — *quotidienne*; daily newspaper — *de route*; way-bill; (milit.) route of the road

***feuille**, *-e, adj*, (her) leafy; (bot) foliate.

***feuille**, *n m*, (paint) foliage, leafage

***feuille**, *n f*, bower, green arbor, foliage.

***feuille-morte**, *n m*, feuillemort

***feuille-morte**, *adj* *invariable*, feuillemort (of a yellow brown color)

***feuilleter**, *v n*, to come into leaf, (paint) to paint the foliage of a picture.

***feuilleteret**, *n m*, filister, filister-plane

***feuille**, *n m*, leaf (two pages of a book), (com) folio; (mam) fesh, (min) thin plate, (bot) gill, gills — *à ponce*, hand-saw. *Tournez le* —, turn over the leaf. — *refait*; (print) camp. *Faire une corne à un* —, to turn down a leaf.

***feuillette** (feu-i-ta), *n m*, puff-paste, flaky paste

***feuillette**, *-e, part.*, (min) foliated. *Gâteau* —; flaky-puff, buttered-roll

***feuilleter** (feu-i-té), *v a*, to turn over, to peruse, to run over; to thumb.

***se feuilleter**, *v r*, (min) to split into thin plates, to be thumbed (of books)

***feuillette**, *n m*, the cutting edge (of diamonds)

***feuilleton** (feu-i-ton), *n m*, feuilleton (the bottom part of journals devoted to literary articles, critiques, etc.), fly-sheet; (parl) list (of petitions)

***feuilletoniste**, *n m f*, writer of feuilletons.

***feuillette**, *n f*, quarter-cask.

***feuille**, *-e, adj.*, leafy, (bot) foliaceous.

***feuilleure**, *n f*, (carp) cheek (of a door), rabbit

***feuille**, *n m*, straw (for chair bottoms).

***feuille**, *n m*, fire-attendant

***feutrité**, *n f*, felting quality.

***feutrage**, *n m*, felting

***feutre**, *n m*, felt, hat, tile; (saddlery) packing.

***feutrer**, *v a*, to felt; to pad, to pack.

***feutrier**, *n m*, felt-maker.

***feutrière**, *n f*, felt-cloth.

***fève**, *n f*, bean, broad bean, berry, chrysalis (of silk-worms), (vet.) lampas. — *de haricot*, kidney-beans — *des marais*, broad beans — *de Tonka*; Tonquin bean. *Roi de la* —, twelfth-night king *Rendre — pour pois*; to give tit for tat *Donner un pois pour avoir une* —; to give a sprat to catch a herring. *Trouver la — au gâteau*; to hit the mark, to make a lucky discovery.

***féverole** (fev-rol), *n f*, horse-bean; dried kidney-bean; bean

***févier**, *n m*, (bot) three-horned acacia, honeylocust, etc., genus gleditsia.

***février**, *n m*, February.

***fex**, *n m*, (—) fex (worn by Turks).

***fi** *int.*, *fi!* *fi.* — *donec*; *fi!* for shame.

***Faire — d'une chose**; to turn up one's nose at anything.

***fiacre**, *n m*, hackney-coach; cab. *Place de —*; cab-stand *Cocher de —*; cabman.

***fiangailles**, *n f pl.*, betrothal, engagement.

***fiante**, *n m*, *-e, n f*, betrothed.

***fiancer**, *v a*, to betroth, to affiancé *Se —*; to become engaged.

***fibre**, *n f*, fiber, filament; (fig.) feeling.

***fibreu-x**, *-se, adj*, fibrous, fibrose, stringy.

***fibrille**, *n f*, (anat) fibril

***fibrilleu-x**, *-se, adj*, fibrillous.

***fibrine**, *n f*, (chem.) fibrine

***fic**, *n m*, (med.) ficius, tumor.

***ficelé**, *-e, part.*, tied, tied up; (pop) dressed, dressed out. *Comme le voilà* —! what a guy he looks!

***ficeleur** (fi-slé), *v a*, to bind, to tie, with string, to do up, to dress up — *de fil de fer*, to wire

***ficeleur**, *-se, n m f*, packer

***ficeleur**, *n m*, reel, roller (for string).

***ficelle**, *n f*, pack-thread, twine, string; dodge, stage-trick. *Montrer la* —; to betray the secret motive

***ficheant**, *-e, adj*, (fort.) darting. *Feu* —, darting, plunging fire; (fig.) annoying

***fiche**, *n f*, hook, peg, pin (for a hinge), fish (at cards). — *de consolation*; small compensation; sop

***fiché**, *-e, part*, driven in, (her) fitchee. *Aller se faire* —, to go and be hanged. *Envoyer faire* —; to send to the deuce

***ficher**, *v a*, (past part., fiché, fichu), to drive in, to thrust in, to fasten in, (unacc.) to pin up, (pop) to give in a rude manner; to throw aside. — *un clou*, to drive in a nail (fam) — *le, or son*, camp, to decamp, to run away, to be off. *Je vous en fiche!* Is it though! Would you though!

***se ficher**, *v r*, (pop) to throw one's self down, on, etc., to laugh at, to make game of.

***ficheron**, *n m*, iron-pin.

***fichet**, *n m*, ivory peg (to mark with).

***fichoir**, *n m*, peg, clothes-peg.

***fichtre!** *int.*, (pop.) the deuce! the devil, hang it! confound it!

***fichu**, *n m*, neckerchief. *Corps de —*; habit-shirt.

***fichu**, *-e, part.* (pop) pitiful, deuced, done for, thrown aside; dressed, got up. *Comme le voilà* —! what a guy he looks!

***fichure**, *n f*, harpoon.

***fictiforme**, *adj*, fig-shaped.

***ficolde**, *n f*, (bot.) ice-plant.

***fictice**, *adj*. *V. fictif*

***fictif**, *-ve, adj*, supposed, fictitious, imaginary.

***fiction**, *n f*, fiction, figment, fabrication, fable.

***fictionnaire**, *adj.*, fictitious, founded on fiction

***fictivement** (*-tiv-mān*), *adv.*, fictitiously.

***fidéicommissaire**, *n m*, (jur.) trustee.

***fidéicommissaire**, *n m*, (jur.) trustee.

***fidéjusseur**, *n m*, (jur.) surety, guarantor.

***fidéjussion**, *n f*. *V. cautionnement*

***fidèle**, *adj.*, loyal, true, trusty, faithful, exact, accurate, safe, sure. *Traducteur —*; correct or accurate translator. *Copie —*; exact copy.

***fidèle**, *n m f*, faithful friend *pl.*, (rel) believers; worshippers; congregation.

***fidèlement** (*fi-dél-mān*), *adv*, faithfully, truly, loyally, trustily; accurately, exactly.

***fidélité**, *n f*, fidelity, faithfulness, loyalty, fealty, secrecy, exactness, accuracy; retentiveness (of the memory); (jur) allegiance — *éprouvée*; tried fidelity *Prêter serment de —*, to take an oath of fidelity

***fiducialaire**, *n m*, (jur) fiduciary. *Circulation* —, paper currency *Monnaie —*; paper-money.

***fiducialaire**, *adj*, (jur) in trust.

***fiel** (fiél), *n m*, fee, fiel. *Franc* —; freehold.

***fiéffé**, *-e, adj*, (fam, pop) arrant, downright, regular. *Fripou —*, arrant knave.

***fiéffer**, *v a*, to enfeeoff, to invest with a fee.

***fiel**, *n m*, gall; hatred, bitterness, rancor, spleen. *Vésicule du —*; gall-bladder. *Ames*

comme —; as bitter as gall *Un homme plein de* —, a man full of malice *Il a vu tout son* —, he has vented all his spleen.

fiente, *n. f.*, dung. *Appliquer un banc de* —, (manu.) to dung.

fienter, *v. a.*, to dung.

fier, *v. a.*, to trust, intrust.

se fier (à), *v. r.*, to trust to; to rely, to depend upon, to put one's trust in. *Je me fie à vous*, I trust to you. *Je me fie sur vous*, I depend on you. *Fiez-vous-y*, (iron) do not trust to that. *Bien fou qui s'y fie*, more fool he who relies upon it.

fi-er (fi-ér), *-ère*, *adj.*, proud, high-spirited, haughty, stout, bold, (her.) fierce, extreme, remarkable, famous, fine, capital. *Il est — comme Artaban*; he is as proud as Lucifer. *J'ai fait un — déjeuner ou dîner*, I have had a capital breakfast, dinner, I have dined like a lord.

fiar-à-bras, *n. m.*, (—) bully, hector, braggart.

fièrement (fi-er-mān), *adv.*, proudly, arrogantly, haughtily, soundly, stoutly, boldly, (pop.) preciously, finely, famously.

fierté, *n. f.*, pride, haughtiness, arrogance, boldness, dignity. *Rabaisser, rabattre, la — de quelqu'un*, to bring down, to humble, any one's pride.

fièvre, *n. f.*, fever, feverishness, ague, restlessness, excitement, heat. *pl.*, (med.) ague. — *ardente*, burning fever. — *d'hôpital*, typhus fever; gaol fever. — *hécitique*; hectic fever. — *intermittente*, intermittent fever, ague. — *lente*; low fever; hectic — *de lait*; milk fever. — *terce*, tertian fever. — *tremblante*, ague. — *de cheval*, violent fever. *Arce de —*; fit of fever, fit of the ague. *Trembler la —*, to shake with fever. *Sortir de —*, to recover from a fever. *Donner la —*, to put in a fever. *Tomber de — en chaud mal*, to fall from the frying-pan into the fire. *Que la — le serre!* plague take him! plague on him! *Avoir la —*, to be feverish.

fiévreux, *-se*, *adj.*, feverish; liable to fever, full of fever; restless.

fiévreux, *n. m.*, fever-patient. *Salle des —*; fever-ward.

fiévroite, *n. f.*, slight fever.

fièvre, *n. m.*, fife; fife.

fifre, *v. n.*, to fife.

figaro, *n. m.*, barber; go-between, knavish valet.

figement (fi-j-mān), *n. m.*, congealing, congealment, coagulation, curdling.

figer, *v. a.*, to congeal, to coagulate, to curdle, to curd.

se figer, *v. r.*, to congeal, to coagulate, to curdle, to curd.

figue (fig), *n. f.*, (bot.) fig. *Mouiné* —, *mouiné* rams; so so, not quite the thing; half well, half ill. *Faire la — à*, to despise, to treat with contumely, to brave, to defy.

figuerie (fi-grī), *n. f.*, fig-ground.

figulier (fi-gi-é), *n. m.*, fig-tree; (orn.) fig-eater. — *d'Adam*, — *des banians*, (bot.) banyan, banyan-tree. — *d'Inde*; opuntia, Indian fig-tree.

figuline, *n. f.*, pot, vase (of earthenware).

figurabilité, *n. f.*, figurability.

figurant, *n. m.*, — *s.*, *n. f.*, (theat.) figurant (dancer), supernumerary, super.

figural, *-ve*, *adj.*, figurative, typical.

figurative, *n. f.*, (Grec. gram.) characteristic.

figurativement (fi-v-mān), *adv.*, figuratively.

figure, *n. f.*, figure, form, shape; countenance, face, appearance, show; court-card, diagram; representation; symbol, type, (mus.) figured passage. *Faire —*; to make, to cut, a figure. *À la —*; to one's face, in one's teeth. *Être bien de —*; to be good-looking. *Être mal de —*; to be ill-looking.

figuré, *n. m.*, (gram.) figurative sense.

figuré, *-e*, *part.*, figured, figurative, (mus.) figured; (math.) figural. *Sens* —, figurative meaning.

figurer, *adv.*, figuratively.

figurer, *v. a.*, to figure, to represent, to typify.

se figurer, *v. r.*, to imagine, to fancy, to picture to one's self. *Figurez-vous que*, would you believe that. *Se figurer-t-il que* . . . ? does he imagine for a moment that . . . ?

figurer, *v. n.*, to look well, to match, to suit to make, to cut, a figure, to flourish, to dance in figures, (theat.) to be a supernumerary.

figurine, *n. f.*, (paint.) little figure, miniature figure, postage stamp.

figuriste, *n. m.*, figurist.

fil, *n. m.*, thread, wire, yarn, edge; grain, chain, string, series, crack, flaw (in marble, stone), stream, current (of water) — *de caire*; rope-yarn. — *retors*, twine — *à voile*, sail-twine — *d'emballage*; pack-thread — *à plomb*, plumb-line, plumb-rule. — *de la bonne Vierge*; air-thread, gossamer — *d'archal*, — *de fer*, iron wire. — *de laiton*, brass wire.

— *d'Ecosse*, cotton. *Le — d'une épée*, the edge of a sword — *d'Ariane*, Ariadne's thread, clew. *Grillage en — métallique*, wire-work. *À — fin*, fine-grained (of wood) *À gros* —, coarse-grained. *Aller de — en aiguille*, to go from point to point, minutely. *Aller contre le —*; to go against the stream, to go against the grain. *Aller de droit —*, to go straightforwardly. *Avoir du — à retarder*; to have work cut out for one. *Donner du — à retarder à quelqu'un*, to give no end of trouble to any one, to annoy any one. *Donner le — à*, to whet, to sharpen, to put an edge on. *Faire un —*; to spin a yarn. *Mettre, passer, au fil de l'épée*; to put to the edge of the sword. *Oter le — de*, to take the edge off. *Suivre le — de l'eau ou du courant*, to go with the stream. *Ni tenir qu'à un —*, to hang upon a thread. *À toute vitesse Dieu envoie le —*, make a beginning, or will provide for the ending. *Finesse courues de — blanc*, tricks easily found out.

filage, *n. m.*, spinning; (bot.) cotton-rose, cud-weed.

filagramme. *V. filigrane*.

filaire, *n. f.*, (ent.) filaria.

filament, *n. m.*, filament, thread, fiber.

filamenteux, *-se*, *adj.*, thready, stringy.

filandière, *n. f.*, spinster, spinner. *Les sœurs —*, the fates, the fatal sisters.

filandres, *n. f. pl.*, gossamer, air-threads: strings (of leguminous plants).

filandreux, *-se*, *adj.*, stringy, thready.

filant, *-e*, *adj.*, flowing, ropy, (of stars) shooting.

filasse, *n. f.*, harl, tow (of flax, hemp).

filassi-er, *n. m.*, — *-ère*, *n. f.*, flax-dresser.

filateur, *n. m.*, mill-owner; spinner.

filatrice, *n. f.*, (tech.) silk-winder (pers.)

filature, *n. f.*, spinning; spinning-mill; rope-walk.

file, *n. f.*, row, rank, file. *Ranger par —*, to draw up in file. *Chef de —*, front-rank man. *Par — à droite, à gauche*! right or left wheel! *À la —*; one after another.

filé, *n. m.*, thread (of gold or silver).

filer, *v. a.*, to spin; to conduct, to carry on; to spin out; (nav.) to veer. *Machene à —*; spinning-machine. — *sa corde*, to go the way to the gallows. — *le parfait amour*; to be all love and sentiment.

filer, *v. n.*, to rope; (milit.) to file; (of cats) to purr; to shoot (of ships, of stars), to flare (of lights); to cut one's stick, to take one's self off. *Il faut —*; we must be off. *Allons, filer*; come, make yourself scarce. *Ce strop file*, this strop

is ropy. — *deux*; to be all submission, to put up with an insult, to pocket an affront; to sing small. *Du temps que Berthe filait*, in the good old times — *à l'anglaise*, to leave without saying good-bye

flerie (fi-lri), *n. f.*, rope-walk, wire-drawing, wire-mill

fillet, *n. m.*, string, filament, small thread, fiber, (bot) fillet, chine, (arch.) bead (of liquor), dash, drop; streak, gleam, streamlet; bed-molding; runner (of strawberries), (anat) frenum, (print) rule, string (of the tongue), (man) bridoon, snaffle-bridle; net, snare, rack (rail). — *d'or*; fillet of gold *Un — de vinaigre*; a dash of vinegar *Avoir le —*; to be tongue-tied. *Il n'a pas le —*, he has a well-oiled tongue *Avoir le — coupé*, to have a glib tongue — *d'une vis*, thread of a screw *Prendre au —*, to catch in a net. *Faiseur de — s*, net-maker *Faire tomber dans un —*, to ensnare *Coup de —*; cast of a net, haul. — *de voix*, thin voice.

fleur, *n. m.*, spinner; wire-drawer. — *de cartes*; card-sharper.

fieuse, *n. f.*, spinner, spinster.

filial, *-e*, *adj.*, filial.

filialement (-al-mān), *adv.*, filially.

filiation, *n. f.*, filiation; (fig.) connection.

filière, *n. f.*, draw-plate, screw-plate; (carp) purlin, string, series; ordeal.

filiforme, *adj.*, (bot) filiform; thread-shaped

filigrane, *n. m.*, filigrane, filigree-work, filigree, water-mark (in paper).

filin, *n. m.*, (nav.) cordage.

filipendule, *n. f.*, (bot) dropwort.

filie, *n. f.*, girl, female, lass, maiden; daughter, servant-maid; spinster, offspring. *Petite —*, grand-daughter *Arrière-petite —*; great grand-daughter. *Belle —*; daughter-in-law, step-daughter — *s d'honneur*; maids of honor. *Vieille —*; old maid. — *de chambre*; chamber-maid. — *de service*; housemaid — *de boutique*; shop-girl — *de joie*, prostitute. *Rester —*, to be an old maid. — *à marier*, marriageable daughter

fillette, *n. f.*, lass, young girl.

filiculi, *n. m.*, godson, godchild.

filicule, *n. f.*, goddaughter.

filoché, *n. f.*, net-work.

filon, *n. m.*, metallic vein, lode.

filoselle, *n. f.*, floss-silk.

filou, *n. m.*, pickpocket, sharper, thief.

filouter, *v. a.*, to pickpocket, to steal, to cheat, to swindle, to chisel.

filouterie (fi-lout-ri), *n. f.*, picking pockets, swindling; cheating, filching.

fil (fi), *n. m.*, son, child, offspring, lad, boy, fellow. *Petit —*; grandson. *Arrière-petit —*, great grandson *Beau —*; son-in-law; step-son — *de famille*, gentleman's son, nobleman *Être bien — de son père*; to be a chip of the old block. — *de ses œuvres*; self-made man. *Il est bon —*; he is a good or an easy-going fellow.

filterie, *n. f.*, twine factory.

filtrage, *n. m.*, filtering, straining.

filtrant, *-e*, *adj.*, filtering, straining

filtration, *n. f.*, filtration, filtering, straining, percolation.

filtre, *n. m.*, filter; filtering-machine; philter, love potion. *V. philtre.*

filtrer, *v. a.*, to filter, to strain; to percolate. *Pierre à —*; filtering-stone

se filtrer, *v. r.*, to filter, to be filtered.

filure, *n. f.*, spinning.

fin, *n. f.*, end, close, conclusion, termination, issue, expiration, aim, design, view, object, intention. *Mettre — à*; to put an end to. *Y'arr à sa —*; to be drawing to an end. *Être à sa —*, to be at one's last shift *La — couronne l'œuvre*; all is well that ends well. *Aller, tendre, à ses — s*, to pursue one's point. — *de*

non-recevoir, (jur) plea to bar, exception. *A ces — s*, for this, for that, end. *Mener à bonne —*; to bring to an end, to succeed in *Cheval à toute —*, horse fitted to ride and drive *A telle — que de raison*, at any rate, for such purpose as may be required. *A la —*, at last, at length, in the end, in the long run. *A la — des — s vous voilà*; at last you have come! *Qui veut la — veut les moyens*, where there's a will there's a way. *Savoir le fort et le — de son art*; to know every trick of the trade — *de mode*, *adj.*, up to date.

fin, *-e*, *adj.*, fine, thin, refined; acute, ingenious, delicate, polite, shrewd, cunning, sly, small (of handwriting). — *es herbes*; sweet or savory herbs. *Dramants — s*, gums, precious stones *Des traits — s*; delicate features. *Il a l'oreille — e*; he has a quick ear. *Un — volier*; a swift sailer *Avoir le nez —*, to have a good nose, to be far-sighted. *C'est un — matois*, he is a knowing fellow. *Le — mot*; the main point, gist. *Je n'entends pas le — moi de tout cela*; I don't see the force of that. *Plus — que lui n'est pas bête*, he who can take him in is no fool. *Du — fond*, from the very depths of.

fin, *n. m.*, sharp fellow, keen fellow; gist, main point; (metal) pure metal *Savoir le fort et le — de quelque chose*; to know the long & i the short of anything. — *contre* — *n'est pas bon à faire doubler*, or, — *et demi*, diamond cut diamond. *Jouer au plus —*; to finesse, to vie in cunning *Ecrire en —*, to write small hand.

final, *-e*, *adj.*, final, last, ultimate.

finale, *n. m.*, (mus) finale. *n. f.*, (gram.) last syllable.

finaleme (fi-nal-mān), *adv.*, finally, lastly.

finalité, *n. f.*, finality.

finance, *n. f.*, cash, ready money; finance, financiers. *pl.*, finances; exchequer, treasury. *Projet de loi de —*; bill of supply.

financier, *v. n.*, to lay out money; to come down with one's own money.

financier, *n. m.*, financier.

financiel, *-ère*, *adj.*, financial.

finasser, *v. n.*, to shuffle, to finesse.

finasserie (fi-na-sri), *n. f.*, finesse, petty trickery; shirking.

finasseur, *n. m.*, *-se*, *n. f.*, artful dodger

finand, *-e*, *n.* and *adj.*, sly, artful, cunning person, sly-boots; sly, artful

finement (fi-n-mān), *adv.*, artfully, slyly, delicately, ingeniously, shrewdly; archly.

finesse, *n. f.*, fineness; delicacy; ingenuity; finesse, artifice, craftiness, slyness, craft, shrewdness. *User de —*; to display cunning.

Faire — d'une chose; to make a secret of a thing.

Entendre — à une chose; to put a malicious construction or interpretation on a thing. *Des — s cousues de fil blanc*; artifices easily seen through.

finet, *te*, *adj.*, (l. u.) sly, subtle, cunning.

finette, *n. f.*, thin stuff, tissue, flannelette

fini, *-e*, *part.*, finished, ended, complete.

C'est une affaire — e; it is a settled matter.

fini, *n. m.*, finish, high finish, finite, perfection. *Donner le — à*, to finish off, or to put the finishing touch to. *Le — et l'infini*; the finite and the infinite.

finir, *v. a.*, to finish, to complete, to end, to terminate, to finish off; to put an end to, to complete, to perfect, to cease, to leave off.

finir, *v. n.*, to finish; to terminate, to conclude, to be at an end, to be over; to expire. *En — avec*; to put an end to. *Il ne finira jamais*; he will never stop. *A n'en plus —*; without end, endless. *Cela n'en finit pas —*; there's no end to it. *As-tu fini!* (pop.) have you done! *Finez-vous donc!* do be quiet! *Peu- vous finir!* will you be quiet?

finissage, *n. m.*, finishing off.

finisseur, *n. m.*, -se, finisher.
finnois, -e, *n.* and *adj.*, Finn, Finnish.
fiol, *n. f.*, viol.
fiou, *n. m.*, (pop.) finishing touch, knock, fuge.
floritures, *n. f. pl.*, (mus) grace-notes.
firmament, *n. m.*, firmament.
firman, *n. m.*, firman.
fisc, *n. m.*, public treasury, fisc.
fiscal, -e, *adj.*, fiscal, financial.
fiscalité, *n. f.*, (b s) fiscal laws, matters.
fissipare, *adj.*, (zool., bot.) fissiparous.
fissipède, *n. m.* and *adj.*, fissiped.
fissirostre, *adj.*, (orn) fissirostral.
fissirostres, *n. m. pl.*, (orn) fissirostres.
fissure, *n. f.*, fissure, cleft, crack, rent.
se fissurer, to become fissured.
fiéton, *n. m.*, (fam) boy, lad, young one.
fiistulaire, *adj.*, fistular, fistuliform.
fistule, *n. f.*, fistula.
fistuleux, -se, *adj.*, fistulous; fistular.
fixation, *n. f.*, fixation; appointing, fixing, rating, assessment.
fixe, *n. m.*, fixed, firm, steady, fast, set; appointed, regular, settled weather. *Traitement* —, regular salary. *Les* —s, (astron) fixed stars, (chem.) fixed bodies.
fixe, *adj.*, fixed, settled, steady, certain, stationary, regular. *Prer* —, set price. (milit) —! eyes front! steady!
fixé, *n. m.*, oil-painting protected by glass.
fixement, *adv.*, fixedly, wisely, hard; steadily, in the face.
fixer, *v. a.*, to fix, to fasten, to stick, to settle, to determine, to appoint, to attract, to gaze on, to stare at. — *un jour*; to appoint a day — *les regards de quelqu'un*; to attract any one's attention. *Je suis fixé sur son compte*, I have got his measure; I know all about him.
se fixer, *v. r.*, to fix, to be fixed, to settle down, to be settled, to elect domicile, to live. *Se* — à quelque chose; to settle upon anything.
fixité, *n. f.*, fixity, fixedness, stability.
fla, *n. m.*, double beat of the drum.
flabelliforme, *adj.*, (bot.) fan-shaped.
flac, *int.*, slap, bang.
flaccidité, *n. f.*, flabbiness, flaccidity.
flache, *n. f.*, hole in the pavement, splash, puddle, pool; (carp) flaw.
flacon, *n. m.*, flask; flask; vial, smelling bottle.
flafla, *n. m.*, clasp, trap, show, dash.
flagellant, *n. m.*, flagellant.
flagellation, *n. f.*, flagellation, scourging, lashing, whipping, flogging.
flageller (fla-jè-lé), *v. a.*, to flagellate, to scourge, to lash, to flog, to whip.
flagelliforme, *adj.*, whip-shaped.
flageolet, *v. n.*, to tremble, to shake.
flageolet (fla-jò-lé), *n. m.*, flageolet; spindle-leg, dwarf kidney-bean.
flagorner, *v. a.*, to flatter servilely; to fawn upon, to toady to.
flagornerie, *n. f.*, sycophancy, base flattery.
flagorneur, *n. m.*, -se, *n. f.*, sycophant, toady.
flagrant, -e, *adj.*, flagrant, gross. *En* — *déjà*, in the very act.
flair, *n. m.*, (hunt) scent. *Il a le* —; he knows how to find out things.
flairer, *v. a.*, to smell, to scent, to detect; to find out. — *quelque chose*; to smell a rat.
flaireur, *n. m.*, (l u) smeller. — *de cuisine*; sponger; smell-feast.
flamand, -e, *n.* and *adj.*, Fleming, Flemish.
flamant, *n. m.*, (orn) flamingo.
flambant, -e, *adj.*, blazing, flaming; flash; (her.) flaming. — *neuf*, brand-new.
flamboyant, -e, *adj.*, (pop.) bright, flashy.
flambyard, *n. m.*, sword with a waving blade; (nav.) fishing smack.

flambe, *n. f.*, (bot.) common iris.
flambé, -e, *adj.*, singed, ruined, done for. *Il est* —, he is done for. *Mon argent est* —, my money is lost.
flambeau, *n. m.*, link, taper, torch; candle stick; light, luminary. *Porte* —, (— —) link-boy. *Les* —s de la nuit; the stars. *A la lumière des* —s; by torch-light.
flamber, *v. a.*, to singe, to fumigate, to inflame, to fire. — *une volaille*, to singe a fowl.
flamber, *v. n.*, to blaze, to flame, to flare.
flamberge, *n. f.*, (jest) sword. *Mettre* — *au vent*; to draw one's sword. — *au vent*; with drawn sword.
flambergeant, *n. m.*, curlew.
flambolement, *n. m.*, flaming, blazing, flare.
flamboyant, -e, *adj.*, flaming, blazing, gleaming, glistening, (her.) flamboyant.
flamboyer, *v. n.*, to flame, to blaze, to flare; to flash.
flamme, *n. m.*, (antiq) flamen.
flamme, *n. f.*, flame, blaze, fire, glow, luster; ardor; passion; (nav) pendant, (vet) steam. *Ce feu ne fait point de* —, that fire does not blaze. *Jeter de la* —; to flame. *Jeter feu et* —, to fret and fume.
flammeèche, *n. f.*, flake of fire, spark.
flammerole, *n. f.*, fire-drake; wall of the whisp.
flammette, *n. f.*, (vet.) steam; little flame.
flan, *n. m.*, custard, a blank coin.
flanc (flan), *n. m.*, flank, side, entrails, womb, bosom, (nav) breast. *Se battre les* —s; to exert one's self (to no purpose). *Par le* — *droit*; (milit.) to the right about. *Prier le* — à, to lay one's self open to. *Être sur le* —, (pop.) to be laid up; to be on one's back.
flanchet, *n. m.*, flank of beef or of cod.
flanconade, *n. f.*, (fenc) flanconade.
flandrin, *n. m.*, tall lanky fellow.
flanelle, *n. f.*, flannel.
flâner, *v. a.*, to lounge, to saunter, to stroll, to loaf.
flânerie (flâ-n-ri), *n. f.*, lounging; lounge; stroll, sauntering, loafing.
flâneur, *n. m.*, -se, *n. f.*, lounge, stroller, saunterer, loafer.
flanquant, -e, *adj.*, (fort) flanking.
flanquement (flank-mân), *n. m.*, (fort.) flank-ing.
flanquer, *v. a.*, (arch., fort) to flank; to defend, to secure, to guard; to deal (a blow); to strike, to throw, to toss, to fling, to pitch. — *un soufflet à quelqu'un*; to box any one's ears. — *à la porte*; to bundle out. *Je lui ai flanqué une pûle*, (triv.) I gave him a sound licking.
se flanquer, *v. r.*, to throw one's self down or in; to fall down; to poke, to intrude; to give one's self or each other.
flaque, *n. f.*, small pool, puddle.
flaquée, *n. f.*, dash (of water), dab.
flaquer, *v. a.*, (l u) to dash (water, etc.).
flasque, *adj.*, lank, alack, limp, feeble, weak, flabby.
flasque, *n. m.*, cheek (of gun-carriages).
flasque, *n. f.*, flask, powder-flask.
flâtr, *v. a.*, (coin.) to flatten.
flâtoir, *n. m.*, (coin) flattening-hammer.
flâtrer, *v. a.*, to fire, to cauterize (dogs, etc.).
flatter, *v. a.*, to flatter, to tickle; to gloss over; to cajole, to deceive, to delude; to caress, to endear, to make much of, to stroke, to coax, to fawn; to smooth, to touch gently; to run one's fingers over. *Elle aime à se faire flatter* —; she likes to be flattered. *Un portrait flâté*; a flattering likeness. *La musique flâte l'oreille*; music soothes the ear. *Le chien flâte son maître*; the dog fawns upon his master.
se flatter, *v. r.*, to flatter one's self, to deceive, to delude one's self; to hope, to trust, to expect.
flatterie (flâ-tri), *n. f.*, flattery, adulation.

flatteur-r, -se, adj., flattering, complimentary, fawning, gratifying, pleasing, eulogistic.

flatteur-x, n. m., -se, n. f., flatterer.

flatteusement (-teu-mân), adv., flatteringly.

flatteux-x, -se, adj., flatulent, windy.

flatulence, n. f., flatulence, wind.

flatulent, -e, adj., flatulent, windy.

flatuosité, n. f., flatulency.

fléau, n. m., (agri.) flail; scourge, plague; beam (of a balance); iron bar (to fasten folding gates).

flèche, n. f., arrow, dart, shaft; (astron.) sagitta, spire, (tric-trac) point, tandem (of driving), (nav.) pole; perch (of carriages), (foit) bonnet, (arch) rise. *Tirer une —*, to let fly an arrow. *Flèche de tout bois*; to leave no stone unturned. *Il ne sait plus de quel bois faire* —; he does not know which way to turn, he is at his wit's end — *de lard*; fitch of bacon.

fléchier, n. m., arrow-maker.

fléchière, n. f., (bot.) arrow-head.

fléchir, v. a., to bend, to bow; to move, to melt; to persuade, to touch, to soften. *Se laisser —*, to relent, to give in, to consent.

fléchir, v. n., to bend, to bow, to yield, to give way, to stagger, to waver.

fléchissable, adj., flexible, pliant.

fléchissement (-shu-mân), n. m., bending, giving way.

fléchisseur, n. and adj. m., (anat.) flexor.

phlegmasie, n. f. *V.* phlegmasie.

phlegmatique or phlegmatique, adj., (med.) phlegmatic, cold, dull, sluggish, phlegmatic (of the mind). *n.*, cold, dull, phlegmatic person.

phlegme or phlegme, n. m., phlegm, coldness.

phlegmon, n. m. *V.* phlegmon.

phlegmoneux-x, -se, adj. *V.* phlegmoneux.

flétan, flétiste, or flétan, n. m., (ich.) halibut.

flétrir, v. a., to wither, to dry up, to cause to fade, to blight, to blast; to tarnish, to blemish, to brand, to disgrace, to stain, to dishonor, to stigmatize.

se flétrir, v. r., to fade, to wither, to tarnish; to dishonor one's self; to be branded, to be stigmatized.

flétrissant, -e, adj., dishonoring, blighting.

flétrissure, n. f., fading, decaying, withering, blemish, blot, brand, discredit, disgrace; stigma.

flotte, n. f., flat-bottomed boat.

fleur, n. f. flower, bloom, blossom; choice, best, pick; flourish; (pharm.) flour. — *de farine*; best flour, whiteness. — *s d'arbre*; blossoms of a tree. *Etre dans la — de son âge*; to be in the prime of life. *Etre dans toute sa —*; to be in its prime (of a thing). *Avoir la — d'une chose*; to have the best of a thing. *Semer de —*; to strew with flowers. — *s blanches*; whiteness, flour-albus. *A — de*; even with, level with. *A — de terre*; even with the ground. *Fine —*; pick, flower. *A —*; flowery, flowered. *Yeux à — de tête*; goggle or prominent eyes. *Entrer en —*; to flower, bloom. *A — d'eau*; between wind and water.

fleurage, n. m., pollard.

fleuraison or flouaison, n. f., efflorescence, blooming-time, flowering season.

fleur de lis, n. f., fleur-de-lis.

fleurdelisé, -e, part., marked with a fleur-de-lis.

fleurdeliser, v. a., to mark with a fleur-de-lis.

fleuré, adj., (her.) flowery, flowered.

fleurir, v. n., to smell, to exhale. *Cela fleurit bon*; that smells nice. (pop.) for flairer, or sentir.

fleurier, n. m., silk ferret; (fenc.) foil.

fleurier, v. flirter.

fleuriette, n. f., little flower, floweret; amorous discourse, gallant speech. *Conte —*; to talk sweet nonsense, to make love to.

fleur, -e, part., flowery, florid, agreeable. *Tout —*; florid complexion. *Ecrire d'une manière —*; to write in a florid style.

fleurir, v. n., to flower, to blow; to bloom, to blossom; to thrive, to be in repute, to flourish, to prosper. *Cet arbre fleurissait tous les ans deux fois*, this tree blossomed twice every year. *Cet auteur fleurissait sous le règne de*; that author flourished under the reign of. *Les arts et les sciences florissaient alors*, arts and sciences flourished then.

fleurir, v. a., to ornament with flowers.

se fleurir, v. r., to adorn one's self with flowers.

fleurissant, -e, adj., blossoming, blooming.

fleuriste, n. m. f., florist, floriculturist; artificial-flower-maker, (in compound words) flower-gardener —; flower-gardener, nursery-man.

Jardin —; flower-garden.

fleuron, n. m., flower-work (paint, etc.); jewel, ornament; (print) tail-piece. *C'est le plus beau — de sa couronne*; it is the brightest jewel in his crown.

fleuronné, -e, adj., (bot.) having florets; (paleography) ornamented. (her.) *V.* fleuré.

fleuve, n. m., river (which falls into the sea), stream; (myth., paint., sculpt.) river-god. *Le bord d'un —*; the bank of a river. *L'embouchure d'un —*; the mouth of a river.

flexibilité, n. f., flexibility, pliancy, suppleness.

flexible, adj., flexible, pliable, pliant, supple.

flexion, n. f., flexion, bending.

flexueux-x, -se, adj., (bot.) flexuous.

flexuosité, n. f., (bot.) flexuosity.

flibot, n. m., (nav.) flyboat.

flibustier (-tié), n. m., buccaneer, freebooter.

flio-flac, n. m., crack of the whip; flick-flick.

flint-glass, n. m., flint-glass.

flirter, v. n., to flirt.

floc, n. m., flock, tuft, tassel.

floche, n. f., rag, flock *adj.* shaggy. *Soie —*, floss-silk.

floccon, n. m., flake; flock, tuft. *Un — de laine*, a flock of wool. *Il tombait de la neige à gros —*; snow fell in great flakes.

flocconneux, -se, adj., flaky.

flonflon, n. m., tol-de-rol (chorus).

flouaison, n. f. *V.* flouaison.

floral, -e, adj., (bot.) floral. *Jeux floraux*; floral games. [Flora]

flore, n. f., (bot.) anthology, flora; (myth.)

floral, n. m., Floral (the eighth month of the calendar of the first French republic, from April 20th to May 19th).

florence, n. m., saracen.

florençé, -e, adj., (her.) flowery.

florentin, -e, n. and adj., Florentine.

florentine, n. f., florentine.

floré (-rés), adv., figure, dash. *Faire —*; to make a show, to cut a dash.

florifère, adj., (bot.) floriferous.

florin, n. m., florin.

florissant, -e, adj., prosperous, flourishing.

floriste, n. m., florist.

flosculeux-x, -se, adj., (bot.) floscular, flosculous.

floss, n. m., (metal.) floss.

flot, n. m., wave, billow, flood, surge; tide, flood-tide; crowd (of persons); stream, torrent. *Les — s de la mer*; the waves of the sea. *Le bruit des — s*; the roaring of the waves. *Mettre un vaisseau à —*; to set a ship afloat. *Etre à —*; to be afloat. *A —*; in streams, in torrents, in crowds. *Demi —*; half-flood, half-tide. — *et jusant*; flood and ebb.

flottable, adj., navigable (for rafts).

flottage, n. m., floating of wood, rafting.

flottaison, n. f., flotation (nav.). *Logne de —* load water-line or mark.

flottant, n. m., (of hydraulic wheels) float.

flottant, -e, *adj.*, floating, flowing; irresolute, wavering, fluctuating.

flotte, *n.f.*, fleet; navy, shipping, cable-buoy; (fishing) float.

flotté, -e, *part.*, floated. **Bois** —; float-wood
flottement (flot-mân), *n.m.*, floating; wavering, irresolution; (milit.) undulation.

flotter, *v.n.*, to float, to wait, to be irresolute, to fluctuate, to waver. **Faire — du bois**, to float wood. **v.a.**, (nav.) to ease off, to slacken (cable).

flotteur, *n.m.*, small float.

flotteur, *n.m.*, raftman, (nav.) cable-buoy, water-gauge.

***flottille**, *n.f.*, flotilla

flou, *n.m.*, (paint.) softness; delicacy of touch.

flou, *adj.*, (paint.) light and soft.

flou, *adv.*, (paint.) lightly.

flower, *v.a.*, to cheat, to diddle out of.

flowerie (flou-ri), *n.f.*, cheating, swindling.

flowerer, *n.m.*, sharper, cheat, gull-catcher.

flou-flou, *n.m.*, (—) rustling, rustle of silk.

fluant, -e, *adj.*, liquid, flowing, flimsy, unremitting, transient, badly sized (of paper).

fluante, *n.m.*, (chem.) fluante, fluoride.

fluaté, -e, *adj.*, fluoride of. **Chaux —e**; fluoride of lime.

fluctuant, *adj.*, fluctuating.

fluctuation, *n.f.*, fluctuation.

fluctueux, -se, *adj.*, fluctuating, agitated, boisterous.

fluer, *v.n.*, to flow, to run.

fluet, -te, *adj.*, thin, spare, lean, slender, lank.

flueurs, *n.f.pl.*, (med.) fluor-albus, whites.

fluide, *adj.*, liquid, flowing, fluid.

fluide, *n.m.*, fluid.

fluidité, *n.f.*, fluidity, fluidness.

fluor, *n.m.*, (chem.) fluorine; (min.) fluor,

fluor-spar. **Spath** —; fluor, fluor-spar.

fluorine, *n.f.*, (chem.) fluorine; (min.) fluoride.

flûte, *n.f.*, (nav.) flute; (mus.) flute; French roll, tall glass (for champagne) **Jouer de la —**, to play the flute. — **allemande**, traversière, German flute. **Petite** —; piccolo. **Ce qui vient de la — s'en retourne au tambour**; lightly come, lightly go. **Ajuster ses —s**; to tune one's pipes, to prepare one's measures. **Accordez vos —s**, settle it between you.

flûté, -e, *adj.*, soft, fluted, fluty; piping; squeaky.

flûteau, *n.m.*, child's whistle; (bot.) water-pot.

flûter, *v.n.*, to flute, to pipe; to drink hard, to tipple.

flûteur, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.*, (h.s.) player on the flute, piper, (fam.) toper, tippler.

flûtiste, *n.m.*, flutist, flute-player.

fluvial, -e, *adj.*, fluvial.

fluviale, *adj.*, fluvial, fluvialistic.

flux (flu), *n.m.*, flux, flow, influx, flood, stream, rising; (at cards) flush. — **de sang**, bloody flux. — **de ventre**; dysentery.

fluxion, *n.f.*, inflammation; swelling. *pl.* (math.) fluxions. **Une — de poutre**; inflammation of the lungs.

fluxionnaire, *adj.*, (L.u.) subject to inflammation.

foaille, *n.m.*, straw (of oats).

foe, *n.m.*, (nav.) jib, stay-sail. **Grand —**, standing-jib. **Petit —**; fore stay-sail. **Bâton de —**; jib-boom.

focal, *adj.*, focal.

foène, *n.f.*, eel-spear.

foetus (fé-tus), *n.m.*, foetus.

foi, *n.f.*, faith, belief; fidelity, honor, trust; credit, evidence; proof, testimony; (milit.) parole; fealty. **N'avoir ni — ni loi**; to regard neither law nor gospel, or to be utterly reckless, unprincipled. **Ma —** really! faith! to be sure!

foirer, *v.n.*, (Lex.) to have diarrhoea; (fig.) to show the white feather.

foirer, *v.n.*, (Lex.) to have diarrhoea; (fig.) to show the white feather.

foirer, *v.n.*, (Lex.) to have diarrhoea; (fig.) to show the white feather.

foirer, *v.n.*, (Lex.) to have diarrhoea; (fig.) to show the white feather.

foirer, *v.n.*, (Lex.) to have diarrhoea; (fig.) to show the white feather.

foirer, *v.n.*, (Lex.) to have diarrhoea; (fig.) to show the white feather.

foirer, *v.n.*, (Lex.) to have diarrhoea; (fig.) to show the white feather.

foirer, *v.n.*, (Lex.) to have diarrhoea; (fig.) to show the white feather.

foirer, *v.n.*, (Lex.) to have diarrhoea; (fig.) to show the white feather.

foirer, *v.n.*, (Lex.) to have diarrhoea; (fig.) to show the white feather.

foirer, *v.n.*, (Lex.) to have diarrhoea; (fig.) to show the white feather.

foirer, *v.n.*, (Lex.) to have diarrhoea; (fig.) to show the white feather.

foirer, *v.n.*, (Lex.) to have diarrhoea; (fig.) to show the white feather.

foirer, *v.n.*, (Lex.) to have diarrhoea; (fig.) to show the white feather.

foirer, *v.n.*, (Lex.) to have diarrhoea; (fig.) to show the white feather.

foirer, *v.n.*, (Lex.) to have diarrhoea; (fig.) to show the white feather.

I declare! **Fausser sa —**; to break one's faith — **de gentilhomme**, as I am a gentleman, on the word or honor of a gentleman. **Garder sa —**; to keep one's faith. **Manquer à sa —**; to break one's faith. **Bonne —**, good faith, honesty, plain-dealing. **Mauvaise —**, dishonesty, untruthfulness, false play. **Profession de —**, creed, belief. **Un homme de bonne —**; an honest man. **Ajouter — à quelque chose**; to give credit to anything. **Avez-vous — à ces contes-là?** do you believe such stories? **En — de quoi**, in testimony whereof. **De bonne —**; sincerely, honestly, uprightly, in earnest. **Agré de bonne —**, to act fairly. **Faire — de**; to testify, to prove, to be evidence of.

folble. *V. faible.*

foie, *n.m.*, liver. **Malade de —**; liver-complaint. **Pâte de — gras**, goose liver pie.

foin, *n.m.*, hay, grass. **Meule de —**; haystack or rick, (of artichokes) choke. **Grenier à —**; hayloft. **Faire les —s**, to make hay. **Mettre du — dans ses bottes**, to feather one's nest. **Avoir du — dans ses bottes**; to be well off.

foire, *n.f.*, (1 ex) diarrhoea; fair (market), fairing. **La — n'est pas sur le pont**; there is no occasion to be in such a hurry. **Ils s'entendent comme larrons en —**; they are hand and glove together.

foirer, *v.n.*, (Lex.) to have diarrhoea; (fig.) to show the white feather.

foirer, *v.n.*, (Lex.) to have diarrhoea; (fig.) to show the white feather.

foirer, *v.n.*, (Lex.) to have diarrhoea; (fig.) to show the white feather.

foirer, *v.n.*, (Lex.) to have diarrhoea; (fig.) to show the white feather.

foirer, *v.n.*, (Lex.) to have diarrhoea; (fig.) to show the white feather.

foirer, *v.n.*, (Lex.) to have diarrhoea; (fig.) to show the white feather.

foirer, *v.n.*, (Lex.) to have diarrhoea; (fig.) to show the white feather.

foirer, *v.n.*, (Lex.) to have diarrhoea; (fig.) to show the white feather.

foirer, *v.n.*, (Lex.) to have diarrhoea; (fig.) to show the white feather.

foirer, *v.n.*, (Lex.) to have diarrhoea; (fig.) to show the white feather.

foirer, *v.n.*, (Lex.) to have diarrhoea; (fig.) to show the white feather.

foirer, *v.n.*, (Lex.) to have diarrhoea; (fig.) to show the white feather.

foirer, *v.n.*, (Lex.) to have diarrhoea; (fig.) to show the white feather.

foirer, *v.n.*, (Lex.) to have diarrhoea; (fig.) to show the white feather.

foirer, *v.n.*, (Lex.) to have diarrhoea; (fig.) to show the white feather.

foirer, *v.n.*, (Lex.) to have diarrhoea; (fig.) to show the white feather.

foirer, *v.n.*, (Lex.) to have diarrhoea; (fig.) to show the white feather.

foirer, *v.n.*, (Lex.) to have diarrhoea; (fig.) to show the white feather.

foirer, *v.n.*, (Lex.) to have diarrhoea; (fig.) to show the white feather.

foirer, *v.n.*, (Lex.) to have diarrhoea; (fig.) to show the white feather.

foirer, *v.n.*, (Lex.) to have diarrhoea; (fig.) to show the white feather.

foirer, *v.n.*, (Lex.) to have diarrhoea; (fig.) to show the white feather.

foirer, *v.n.*, (Lex.) to have diarrhoea; (fig.) to show the white feather.

foirer, *v.n.*, (Lex.) to have diarrhoea; (fig.) to show the white feather.

foirer, *v.n.*, (Lex.) to have diarrhoea; (fig.) to show the white feather.

foirer, *v.n.*, (Lex.) to have diarrhoea; (fig.) to show the white feather.

foirer, *v.n.*, (Lex.) to have diarrhoea; (fig.) to show the white feather.

foirer, *v.n.*, (Lex.) to have diarrhoea; (fig.) to show the white feather.

foirer, *v.n.*, (Lex.) to have diarrhoea; (fig.) to show the white feather.

foirer, *v.n.*, (Lex.) to have diarrhoea; (fig.) to show the white feather.

foirer, *v.n.*, (Lex.) to have diarrhoea; (fig.) to show the white feather.

foirer, *v.n.*, (Lex.) to have diarrhoea; (fig.) to show the white feather.

—; ignis fatuus, will-o'-the-wisp, jack-a-lantern.
Esprit —; sprite, goblin, hobgoblin.

follet, *n.m.*, goblin, sprite, elf.

folliculaire, *n.m.*, (b s) pamphleteer.

follicule, *n.m.*, follicle.

follicule, *n.f.*, (pharm.) pod (of senna).

fomentation, *n.f.*, fomentation.

fomentier, *v.a.*, to foment, to feed. — *des troubles*, to excite troubles. — *une querelle*, to stir up a quarrel.

foncé, *-e, adj.*, dark, deep (of color); bottomed (of chairs or casks), (meta.) moneyed; well versed in.

foncement (*fons-mān*), *n.m.*, sinking (of wells).

fonceur, *v.a.*, to bottom (a cask); to sink (wells); to deepen (of colors). *v.n.*, to rush upon; to supply funds. *Foncez!* charge down! *Se —, v.r.*, (of color) to deepen; (pop.) to be getting tipsy.

fonceur, *n.m.*, barge-boat.

fonceur, *n.m.*, sinker (of wells).

fonceur, *-ère, adj.*, landed, ☉ deep-seated, thorough *Contribution —ère*, land-tax. *Propriétaire —*; land owner. *Rente —ère*; ground rent

fondèrement (*sièr-mān*), *adv.*, thoroughly, completely, at the bottom, in the main.

fonction, *n.f.*, functions, office. *pl.*, functions, duty, office; working, action. *Entrer en —*, to enter upon one's duties or upon office. *Faire ses —s*; to perform one's duties. *Sortir de —*, to retire from office. *En —*; acting, at work

fonctionnaire, *n.m.*, functionary, officer, office-holder, official.

fonctionnel, *-le, adj.*, functional.

fonctionnement, *n.m.*, acting, operating, working, action.

fonctionner, *v.n.*, to work, to act, to operate

fond, *n.m.*, bottom, end, lower end, ground, groundwork, foundation; depth; center, heart, further end, most remote part, main point; basis; essential part, essence, gist, (paint) background. *pl.*, (print) inner margin; (thea) back-scene, (mining) underground, recess, (nav.) flooring (of a cap, crown, caul). *Sans —*; bottomless. *Tomber au —*; to fall to the bottom. *Le — d'un carrosse*; the back of a coach. — *de l'at*, wooden bottom of a bed. *Dans le —*; at bottom, in reality. *Le — d'un bois*; the heart of a forest. *Il faut venir au —*; we must get to the bottom.

Voir le — du sac; to search, probe, a thing to the bottom. *Velours à — d'or*; velvet with a gold ground. *Des arbres occupent le — du tableau*, trees occupy the background of the picture. *Le — d'un miroir*; the back of a looking-glass. *Bas —*, (—s) deep water. *Haut —*, (—s) shallow water. *Perdre —*; to get out of one's depth. *Prendre —*; to touch bottom. *Donner —*; (nav.) to cast anchor. *Couler à —*; (nav.) to sink, to run down. *A — de cale*; in the bottom of the hold. *A —*; thoroughly, fully, to the bottom, perfectly. *Fin —*; lowest depth, very depths of, innermost recesses; farthest end, extremity, ends of. *Il possède cette science à —*, he is a thorough master of that science. *Au —*; in the main, at bottom. *De — en comble*, wholly, from top to bottom, irretrievably. *Il est ruiné de — en comble*; he is utterly ruined. *Faire — sur*; (fig.) to rely, to depend on.

fondage, *n.m.*, casting, smelting, melting

fondamental, *-e, adj.*, fundamental, essential, radical.

fondamentalement (*-tal-mān*), *adv.*, fundamentally, essentially, radically.

fondant, *-e, adj.*, melting, dissolving. *Ta-bleau —*; dissolving view. *Pour —e*; melting, over-ripe pear.

fondant, *n.m.*, flux (melting); sweetmeat

fondat-eur, *n.m.*, -rice, *n.f.*, founder, foundress.

fondation, *n.f.*, foundation; groundwork; basis, bed; bottoming (of roads); endowment, establishment. *La — d'une colonie*; the establishment of a colony.

fondé, *n.m.*, proxy. — *de pouvoirs, de procuration*; private attorney; agent acting under power of attorney, legal representative.

fondé, *-e, adj.*, founded, well-founded, authentic, strong, (fin.) consolidated. *Etre — à*; to have a right to, to have authority to, to be justified in. *Etre — en droit*; to have a just cause.

fondement (*fond-mān*), *n.m.*, foundation; groundwork, basis; ground, cause. *Jeter les —s de la paix*; to lay the foundations of peace. *Ce bruit est sans —*; that report is without foundation. *Dénué de —*; groundless

fonder, *v.a.*, to lay the foundation, to build, to erect, to found, to ground, to base, to rest, to establish; to justify, to endow. — *un empire*; to lay the foundation of an empire.

se fonder, *v.r.*, to rely, to rest upon, to be grounded, to be founded. *Se — sur l'analogie*; to be founded upon analogy.

fonderie (*fon-dri*), *n.f.*, foundry, foundery, founding; melting-house, smelting-house. — *des caractères*; letter-foundry, type-foundry.

fondeur, *n.m.*, founder, melter, smelter (of ore). — *en caractères*, letter-founder, type-founder.

fondis, *n.m.*, giving way, sinking, settling.

fondoir, *n.m.*, melting-house.

fondre, *v.a.*, to melt, to dissolve, to cast, (paint.) to soften; to blend. — *une cloche*, to cast a bell.

se fondre, *v.r.*, to melt; to dissolve; to blend, to coalesce; to be cast; to be merged, to be fused; to diminish, to disappear suddenly, to melt away.

fondre, *v.n.*, to melt down; to melt away, to dissolve, to burst (into tears), to dart, to pounce upon; to make a stoop (of birds); to fall away, to vanish. *Il fondit sur lui*; he pounced upon him. — *en larmes*; to burst into tears.

fondrière, *n.f.*, bog, quagmire, slough, gully.

***fondrilles**, *n.f. pl.*, grounds, sediment, dregs. *V. effondrilles*.

fonds (*fōn*), *n.m.*, land, soil, ground; landed property; funds, stock, capital, principal, cash, ready money; stock in trade, business; subject, matter. *pl.*, funds, stocks. *Article de —*; leading article. *Biens —*, landed property. *Acheter des —*; to put money in the funds. *Mettre de l'argent à — perdu*; to sink money (in an annuity).

Spéculer sur les — publics, to speculate in the public funds. *Céder son —*; to give up one's business.

Etre en —; to be in cash. *Faire rentrer des —*; to get in money. *Ce marchand a vendu son —*, that tradesman has sold his business. *Un — irréparable de science*; an inexhaustible mine of knowledge. — *secrets*: service-fund, service-money. — *d'amortissement*; sinking fund.

fondue, *n.f.*, (cook) dish made of cheese and eggs.

fonger, *v.n.*, to blot (of paper).

fungible, *adj.*, (jur.) fungible.

fungosité, *n.f.*, (med) fungus.

fungueu-x, *-se* (*-gheū, -z*), *adj.*, (med.) fungous, proud.

fungus (*-gus*), *n.m.*, (med.) fungus.

fontaine, *n.f.*, fountain; spring, cistern; tap, cock, plug, (for tea) urn. *De l'eau de —*; spring water. *Il a été à la — de Jouvence*; he has renewed his youth. *Il ne faut jamais dire: "—, je ne boirai pas de ton eau"*; we must never say, "I shall never need that," or "such a thing will never happen."

fontainier. *V. fontenier*

fontanelle, *n.f.*, (anat) fontanel.

Fontange, *n.f.*, topknot (ribbon).

fonte, *n.f.*, melting, casting, cast; cast-iron; brass; smelting; (print.) font, fount; holster (of

saddles. *Per de* — or — *de fer*; cast-iron. *Jeter en* —; to cast. *Métal de* —; gun-metal; brass. *fontenier*, *n.m.*, fountain-maker, turncock. *fonticule*, *n.m.*, (surg.) issue. *fontis* (fôn), *n.m. pl.*, font. *Tenir quelqu'un sur les* —; to stand godfather, godmother, to any one.

for, *n.m.*, (L.u.) tribunal, conscience. — *extérieur*; temporal jurisdiction of the church. — *intérieur*; spiritual jurisdiction; inner conscience.

forage, *n.m.*, boring, drilling; wine dues. *forain*, *-e, adj.*, foreign, alien, outlandish, traveling, itinerant. *Marchand* —; hawker, peddler. *Rade* — *e*; (nav.) open roadstead. *Spectacle* —; traveling show. *Marchand* —, pork-salesman. *Chemin* —, carriage road. *Propriétaire* —, absentee landlord.

foraminé, adj., foraminous. *forban*, *n.m.*, pirate, sea-robber, corsair. *forçage*, *n.m.* (com.) overweight. *forçat*, *n.m.*, galley-slave, convict.

force, *n.f.*, strength, might, force, forcible-ness, power, authority; violence, constraint, necessity, command, vigor, energy, efficacy; fortitude, resolution; skill, cleverness, proficiency, (nav.) press (of sail). *pl.*, troops, forces. *Les* — *lui manquent*; his strength is failing him. *Frapper de tous* sa —; to strike with all one's might. *Être à bout de* — *s*; to be done up. *Mettre des* — *sur pied*; to raise forces. *Assembler ses* — *s*, to muster one's forces. *Les* — *de terre*, land forces. *La* — *de la vérité*; the power of truth. *Céder à la* — *majorité*; to yield to superior force. *Dans toute la* — *du terme*; in every sense of the word. *De gré ou de* —; whether you like it or no. — *est restée à la loi*, order was restored. *User de* —, *employer la* —; to use forcible means. *Faire* — *de voiles*, to crowd all sail. *Faire* — *de rames*; to row with all one's might. *Maison de* —; house of correction, bridewell. *Il n'a ni* — *ni vertu*; he has neither valor nor virtue. *A* — *de*; by dint of. *De* —; a match for. *De* — *à*, strong enough to; equal to. *A* — *de bras*, by strength of arm. *A* — *d'argent*, with large sums of money. *De* —, *par* —, forcibly, by force, by forcible means. *A toute* —, absolutely, by all means, at all hazards. *Tra-vailler à* —, to work hard. — *me fut de*; I was compelled to.

force, *adv.*, much, a great quantity of, a great deal of; many, a great many, any number of. *Je leur fis* — *compliments*; I paid them any number of compliments. — *gens*; any number of people.

forcé, *-e, part.*, forced, unnatural, strained, far-fetched; (man.) overreached; compulsory, unavoidable. *C'est* —, it is inevitable; it must happen. *Vent* —; (nav.) violent, boisterous wind.

forçement, adv., forcibly, by force, compulsorily, necessarily, inevitably.

forçement, n.m., forcing, compelling, compulsion; rape. — *de recette*, compulsion to refund.

forcené, *-e, n* and *adj.*, madman, mad-woman, furious, frantic, mad, passionate, infuriated, enraged.

forceps (seps), *n.m.*, (surg.) forceps.

forcer, *v.a.*, to force, to compel, to constrain; to impel; to break open, to wrench, to wrest, to bend, to break through; to run down (hunt). — *une porte*; to break open a door. — *une clef*, to force a key. — *un cheval*; to override or overdo a horse. — *la nature*; to force or outrage nature. — *sa voix*; to strain one's voice. — *les vœux*; to crowd all sail. — *les rames*; to ply the oars. — *le pas*; to quicken one's pace.

se forcer, *v.r.*, to strain, to strain one's self; to do violence to one's feelings.

forçerie, *n.f.*, forcing house.

forces, *n.f. pl.*, shears.

forçet, *n.m.*, whip-cord.

forclure, *v.a.*, (jur.) to foreclose, to estop. *forclusion*, *n.f.*, (jur.) foreclosure, foreclosing, estoppel.

foré, *-e, part.*, bored, drilled; piped (of keys). *forer*, *v.a.*, to bore, to drill, to perforate, to pierce.

forestier, *n.m.*, ranger, keeper, forester.

forestier, *-ère, adj.*, forest, pertaining to forests. *Enlever au régime des lous* — *ères*, to disafforest. *Garde* —, forest-ranger, forester. *forêt*, *n.f.*, forest, forest-land, woodland; roof-timber; den of thieves, shock (of hair). *Conversion en* —, afforestation. *Convertir en* —; to afforest. *Déclarer ne plus être* —, to disafforest. *Une* — *de cheveux*; a great shock of hair.

foret, *n.m.*, gimlet, borer, drill.

forfaire, *v.a.*, to fail in one's duty; to trespass, to transgress; to prevaricate, to be false to. *Il a forfait à l'honneur*, he has been false to honor.

forfaire, *v.a.*, to forfeit (thief).

forfait, *n.m.*, forfeit, crime, offense, transgression; contract. *Entreprendre à* —; to contract for, to take by the job. *A* —, in the lump; on speculation.

forfaiture, *n.f.*, forfeiture; prevarication.

forfanterie (fan-tri), *n.f.*, romancing, bragging, puffing, boasting.

forficule, *n.f.* (ent) earwig.

forge, *n.f.*, forge, smithy; farmer's shop; blacksmith's shop *pl.*, iron-works. *Grosse* —; large forge. — *de campagne*, (milit.) traveling forge. *Maître de* — *s*; iron-master.

forgeable (-jabl), *adj.*, forgeable.

forger, *v.a.*, to forge, to hammer; to invent, to fabricate, to contrive, to forge, to coin. — *des nouvelles*; to fabricate news. — *des mots*, to coin words. *Per forgé*, wrought iron. *se forger*, *v.r.*, to create, to imagine, to conjure up, to fancy.

forgerie, *n.f.*, iron-works.

forgeron, *n.m.*, smith, blacksmith. *En forgeron on devient* —, practice makes perfect.

forgeur, *n.m.*, forger, hammerman, contriver, inventor, fabricator.

forhner or *forhnr*, *v.n.* (hunt) to blow, to wind (a horn), to recall the hounds; to recheat.

forjet, *n.m.*, jutting out (of a wall).

forjeter, *v.n.* (arch) to jut out.

forlancer, *v.a.*, (hunt) to dislodge, to start (game).

forlonger, *v.a.*, to spin out, to lengthen, to protract. *v.n.*, to get ahead (of a stag).

se forlonger, *v.r.*, to be spun out, to be drawn out; (hunt.) to run a length; to get ahead. *Le cerf s'était forlongé*; the stag had got ahead.

formalliser, *v.a.*, to offend, to shock.

se formalliser, *v.r.*, to take exception to, or offense at, to feel offended.

formalisme, *n.m.*, formalism.

formaliste, *adj.*, formal, precise, ceremonious. *Il est trop* —; he is too precise.

formaliste, *n.m.*, formalist.

formalité, *n.f.*, formality, form, ceremony. *Défaut de* —, *manque de* —; (jur.) informality.

formariage, *n.m.*, (feudal law) marriage between serfs belonging each to a different lord.

format, *n.m.*, form, size, shape (of a book).

format-eur, *-rice, adj.*, formative, creative.

formation, *n.f.*, formation.

forme, *n.f.*, form, shape, figure, make; mode, mold, frame; body (of a hat); mold (in paper-making); (print.) form; seat, stall (of a choir); bed of gravel, (vet.) ring-bone, (nav.) dock. — *de soulier*, last of a shoe. *Mettre des souliers en* —; to put shoes on the last. — *de chapeau*; hat block. *Sans autre* — *de procès*, without any further formality. *En* —; formally. — *de*

procédure; law proceeding, procedure. *En la — qui suit*, as follows. *Argument en —*; formal argument. *Pour la —*, for form's sake. — *brûlé*; stretchers. *Dans les —s*; in *bonne* —; in due form, in order.

formé, -e, *adj.*, & *part.*, formed; full-grown, mature, matured, set (of fruit).

formel, -le, *adj.*, formal, express, precise, plain, explicit

formellement (-mèl-mân), *adv.*, formally, expressly, precisely, strictly.

former, *v. a.*, to form, to frame, to fashion, to compose, to make up, to bring up, to cut out, to mold, to season, (jur.) to array (a panel) — *une difficulté*; to raise a difficulty. — *une plainte*; to lodge a complaint. — *un jeune homme*; to train up a youth.

se former, *v. r.*, to be made, formed, to be bred, to form, to take, to assume a form, to take shape, to improve, to resolve one's self into (a committee, etc.). — *une idée de quelque chose*; to form an idea of anything. *Il se formera avec le temps*; he will become polished or improve with time.

formica-leo, *n. m.*, (—) myrmelion, ant-lion. *formicant*, *adj.*, (med.) (of the pulse) weak and frequent.

formication, *n. f.*, (med.) formication.

formidable, *adj.*, formidable, dreadful, frightful; tremendous, fearful.

formier, *n. m.*, last-maker.

formique, *adj.*, (chem.) formic.

formuer, *v. a.*, (hawking) to mew.

formulaire, *n. m.*, formulary.

formule, *n. f.*, formula, form; prescription.

— *d'algebre*, algebraic formula.

formuler, *v. a.*, (med.) to write a prescription in due form, to detail, to state; (jur.) to draw up in due form, to formulate, (alg.) to reduce to a formula. *Se —*; to be drawn up.

formicat-eur, *n. m.*, -rice, *n. f.*, formicator.

formication, *n. f.*, formication.

formiquer, *v. n.*, to formicate.

forpaitre or *forpaiser*, *v. n.*, (hunt) to feed at a distance from the covert.

Ofors, *prep.*, save, except, but.

forsement, *adj.*, (hunt) eager after game.

fort, -e, *adj.*, strong, stout, powerful, violent, plentiful, copious, severe (of illness); sturdy, robust, lusty, hardy, able-bodied, vigorous, able, hard, painful, difficult; skilful, clever; high (of wind); heavy (of ground, of rain). *Avoir la tête —e*, *l'esprit —*, to be strong minded. *Un esprit —*; a free-thinker. *Un coffre —*, a strong box, a safe. *Colle —*; glue. *Terre —e*, heavy ground. *Place —e*, stronghold. *Expression —e*; telling expression — *de poids*; overweight, too heavy. *A plus —e raison*; so much the more or all the more reason. *Le plus — en est fort*, the worst is over. *Etre — aux échecs*; to play at chess very well. *Se faire — de*, to undertake, to take upon one's self to, to feel confident of being able to. *Se porter — pour quelque'un*; to answer for any one. *Trouver plus — que soi*; to meet with more than one's match. *C'est plus — que moi*, I cannot help it. *C'est trop —, c'est par trop* —; it is too bad. *Voulez qu'est —*; come! I like that.

fort, *n. m.*, strongest part of a thing, thickest part (of a wood), stronghold, fort; strength, skill, depth, heat, height, center. *Le — d'une affaire*; the main point of a business. *La raison du — est toujours la meilleure*, might is right. *La critique est son —*; criticism is his forte. *Dans le — de or au — de l'hiver*; in the depth of winter. *Dans le — de sa colère*; in the height of his passion. *Dans le — du combat*; in the heat of the fight. *Au — de la tempête*; in the height of the storm. — *de la halle*, market-porter. *Le — portant le faible*, or *du — au*

faible; one thing with another, on an average. *Connaître, or savoir, le — et le faible de*; to know the ins and outs of. *Le plus — est fait*; the worst is over, or the most difficult part is done.

fort, *adv.*, very very much, highly, extremely, vastly, exceedingly; hard, forcibly — *bien*, very well. *Bien —*, very hard, or very loud. — *et ferme*, resolutely, for all one is worth. *Il pleut —*, it is raining fast. *Frapper —*; to strike hard.

forte, *adv.*, (mus.) forte.

fortement, *adv.*, strongly, vigorously, with force, stoutly, forcibly, much; exceedingly.

forteresse (for-très), *n. f.*, fortress, stronghold.

fortifiant, -e, *adj.*, strengthening, fortifying, invigorating, bracing.

fortifiant, *n. m.*, (med.) tonic.

fortification, *n. f.*, fortification; redoubt.

fortifier, *v. a.*, to fortify, to strengthen, to invigorate, to brace, to corroborate, to confirm. *Le bon vin fortifie l'estomac*; good wine is strengthening

se fortifier, *v. r.*, to fortify one's self, to gather strength, to grow strong; to make one's self a proficient, to gain proficiency; to make one's self better acquainted, to become skilled.

fortin, *n. m.*, (milit.) fortlet, little fort

à fortiori (-cio-), *adv.*, a fortiori, much more.

fortirer, *v. n.*, (hunt) to avoid the dogs.

fortitude, *n. f.*, fortitude.

fortrait, -e, *adj.*, (of horses) overworked, spent.

fortraiture, *n. f.*, overfatigue (of a horse).

fortuit, -e, *adj.*, fortuitous, casual. *Cas —*; mere chance or accident

fortuitement (-tu-it-mân), *adv.*, fortuitously, casually, accidentally, by chance

fortune, *n. f.*, fortune, chance, risk, hazard, wealth, luck, success, property; (myth.) Fortune.

La — lui sourit; fortune smiles upon him. *Avoir de la —*; to possess property, to be rich. *Artisan de sa —*, architect of one's own fortune.

La — du pot; pot-luck. *Bonne —*; good luck, good fortune, windfall. *Mauvaise —*; ill-fortune, ill-luck. *Courir après la —*; to hunt after riches. *Brusquer la —*; to tempt fortune.

Faire —; to make a fortune. *Etre en —*, to be lucky, to be in luck's way. *Manger sa —*; to squander one's fortune. *Il faut faire contre mauvaise — bon cœur*, we must put a good face upon matters. *De —*; enriched, self-made.

Homme à bonnes —s; lady-killer, intriguer. — *de mer*; sea risks. *Denn —*, one-horse carriage.

fortuné, -e, *adj.*, fortunate, lucky; happy.

forum (fo-rom), *n. m.*, (antiq.) forum.

forure, *n. f.*, bore, hole drilled.

fosse, *n. f.*, hole, pit, den, grave; (hort.) trench; cesspool, pipe, (of the nose) chamber.

Basse —; dungeon. *Avoir un pied dans la —*; to have one foot in the grave — *de chien*; celery-trench — *à fumier*, dung-hole. — *aux lions*; lion's den, (nav.) boatswain's store-room.

Mettre dans la —; to lay in the grave. *Mettre la clé sur la —*; to waive one's right of inheritance

fosse, *n. m.*, ditch, drain; (fort.) moat, fosse.

Mourir au bord d'un —; to die in a ditch. *Sauter le —*; to pass the Rubicon, to cast the die.

Ce qui tombe dans le — c'est pour les soldats; "findings is keepings."

fossette, *n. f.*, dimple; (play) chuck-farthing; pit of the stomach.

fossile, *n. m.* and *adj.*, fossil.

fossoyer, *n. m.*, ditching; grave-digging.

fossayer, *v. n.*, to ditch, to dig a trench round.

fossoyeur, *n. m.*, ditcher, grave-digger; sexton

fou or *fol*, *folle*, *adj.*, mad, foolish, wild, insane, senseless, frolicsome; playful, excee-

sively fond; distracting (of pain); excessive
Un fol espoir, a foolish hope *Devenir* —, to
 go mad. *Etre* — *de*; to be mad for, to be pas-
 sionately fond of. *Que vous êtes* — ! how foolish
 you are! — *à her*, raving, mad.

fou, *n.m.*, *folle*, *n.f.*, madman, madwoman,
 madcap; mad-brain, jester, fool; bishop (at
 chess); (orn.) booby. *Maison de* — *s*, lunatic
 asylum. *Faire le* —; to play the fool. *Plus*
on est de — *plus on rit*, the more the merrier.
Qui ne sait pas être — *n'est pas sage*, it takes a
 wise man to make a fool.

fouace, *n.f.*, buttered roll, hearth-cake
fouage, *n.m.*, hearth-money, hearth-penny.

fouaille, *n.f.*, (hunt.) quarry

fouailler, *v.a.*, to lash, to whip.

foudre, *n.f.*, thunder, thunder-bolt, lightning
Coup de —, clap of thunder *La — est tombée*
sur; a thunderbolt fell on *Lancer la —*; to
 hurl the thunderbolt *Etre tué par la —*, to
 be killed by lightning

foudre, *n.m.*, thunderbolt, great orator; great
 warrior, captain, hero; a large cask, a tun. *Un*
— de guerre, a great captain.

foudroisement or **foudroiment** (foo-dro-
 a-mén), *n.m.*, thunder-striking, crushing, over-
 whelming.

foudroyant, *a. adj.*, terrible, crushing, dread-
 ful; fulminating, thundering, withering.

foudroyer, *v.a.*, to thunder-strike, to batter
 with cannon and mortars, to mangle with shot;
 to fulminate, to blast; to crush, to overwhelm,
 to ruin, to confound

fouée, *n.f.*, bat-fowling, oven-fire, fagot.

fouanne, *n.f.*, *V. faïne*.

fouet, *n.m.*, whip, horsewhip, lash; whipcord,
 whipping; whisk, cat, cat-o'-nine-tails. — *à*
blanc d'œufs; egg-whisk. *Faire claquer un* —,
 to crack a whip. *Faire claquer son* —, to
 sound one's own trumpet. *Donner le* — *à quel-*
qu'un; to whip any one. *Donner des coups de*
— à; to whip. *Se faire donner le* —; to get
 whipped. *Pouffe a* —; (nav.) tail-block. *Coup*
de —, sudden contraction of muscles of leg

fouetté, *a. part.*, whipped, streaked (of
 flowers and fruit) *De la crème* — *e*; whipped
 cream *Tuile* — *e*; streaked tuile.

fouette-queue, *n.m.*, star-lizard

fouetter, *v.a.*, to whip, to horsewhip, to lash,
 to scourge, to flog; to whack, to flick, to toss
 off, to quaff; (nav.) to lash; (nav.) to flap back
 against the masts (of sails) *Il n'y a pas à de*
quoi — *un chat*, it is a mere trifle *Il a bien*
d'autres chiens à —; he has other fish to fry
Fouette! cocher; whip up or faster, coachman

fouetter, *v.a.* and *n.*, to cut (of the wind);
 to beat or pater against (of hail, rain, snow); to
 sweep (of cannon).

fouetteur, *n.m.*, flogger, whipper.

fougade or **fougasse**, *n.f.*, (milit.) fougade.

fonger, *v.a.*, (hunt.) to grub (of wild boars).

fongeraie (fon-jé), *n.f.*, fern-plot or brake

fongère, *n.f.*, (bot.) fern; brake, (fig.) drink-
 ing glass. — *avancée, fleurie, royale*; flower-
 ing fern, king's fern. — *impériale, jennelle*;
 brake. — *musquée*, sweet fern.

fongon, *n.m.*, (nav.) cook's galley, caboose.

fongue (fong), *n.f.*, fury, passion, transport,
 heat, ardor, fire, spirit, spiritedness, mettle,
 (nav.) misson-top. *Dans la* — *de la colère*, in
 the heat of passion. *La — de la jeunesse*; the
 impetuosity of youth. *Un cheval qui a trop de*
—; a horse that has too much mettle.

fongueux, *a. se* (ghaf, -s), *adj.*, fiery, hot,
 hasty, impetuous, ardent, spirited, animated,
 passionate, mettlesome, high-mettled. *Cheval*
—; spirited horse.

***fouille**, *n.f.*, excavating; excavation, dig-
 ging. *Faire des* — *s*; to excavate, to make
 excavations.

***fouille-au-pot**, *n.m.*, (—) (l. ex.) scullion,
 turnspit

***fouiller**, *v.a.*, to excavate, to dig, to search,
 to pry into, to rummage, to ransack, to probe
 to the bottom, to think out; (paint., sculpt.) to
 sink. — *une mine*; to work a mine — *quel-*
qu'un, to search any one.

***se fouiller**, *v.r.*, to search one's pockets, to feel
 in one's pockets, to search one another.

***fouiller**, *v.n.*, to dig, to search, to rummage,
 to ransack. — *dans sa mémoire*, to ransack
 one's brain

***fouillis**, *n.m.*, confusion, medley; jumble,
 litter, mess, confused mass (of foliage).

fouine, *n.f.*, (mam.) martin, beech-martin,
 martlet; (agri.) pitchfork, fork; (fishing) gig,
 fishgig, fizegig, gaff.

fouiner, *v.n.*, to sneak away, to steal away,
 to slink off, to steal off.

fouir, *v.a.*, to dig, to delve.

fouissement (foo-is-mân), *n.m.*, digging.

fouillage, *n.m.*, (manu.) fulling.

fouillant, *a. adj.*, pressing down. *Pompe* — *e*;
 forcing-pump.

foulard, *n.m.*, silk handkerchief; scarf.

foule, *n.f.*, crowd, throng, multitude, con-
 course, mob, press, shoal, fy, herd, common
 herd; (manu.) fulling *Venir en* —; to flock,
 to throng together. *Enfer en* —, to crowd in.
La — des draps; (manu.) the fulling of cloth
Sortir de la —, *se tirer de la* —; to rise above
 the common herd *En* —; in crowds. *Faire*
—, to crowd round.

foulé, *a. part.*, trodden down, trampled upon,
 oppressed, (manu.) milled.

foulée, *n.f.*, pile (of skins), tread (of steps).

pl., (hunt) fouling, fusee, slot; (man.) appui.

fouler, *v.a.*, to tread, to trample on, to tram-
 ple down, to grind down, to oppress, to gall
 (animal), to sprain, (agri.) to jam; (manu.) to
 full; (manu.) to mill; (hunt) to beat (a wood).
— la vendange; to press the grapes. — *aux*
pieds; to trample under foot. — *du drap*,
 to full cloth. — *un chapeau*, to work a hat.
— un cheval; to override a horse.

se fouler, *v.r.*, to sprain one's self. — *le pied*;
 to sprain one's foot. *Ne pas se* —; (fig) to take
 things easy.

fouler, *v.n.*, (print) to press

foulerie (foo-lé), *n.f.*, fullery

fouleur, *n.m.*, wine-presser; fuller.

fouleir, *n.m.*, (manu.) beater, (artil.) rammer;
 sponge-rod, tobacco-plug, pluggier.

foulaire, *n.f.*, (manu.) fulling-board.

foulon, *n.m.*, fuller. *Chandon* —; (bot.)
 teasel, fuller's thistle. *Moulin* —; fulling-
 mill. *Terre* —; fuller's earth.

foulonnier, *n.m.*, fuller.

foulque, *n.f.*, (ornl.) coot.

foulure, *n.f.*, sprain, strain; (manu.) fulling;
 (manu.) mulling. *pl.*, (hunt) fouling, fusee, slot
 (of a stag); (vet.) warble.

four, *n.m.*, oven, bake-house; kidnapping-
 house, crimping-house; dark room; furnace,
 kiln; (metal) hearth; (fig and fam.) bungle,
 mull, mess, failure. *Mettre le pain au* —, to
 put the batch into the oven. — *de campagne*;
 portable oven. — *à briques*; brick-kiln. — *à*
chaux; lime-kiln *Gueule de* —; kiln-hole. *Des*
petits — *s*; (cook) small cakes. *Pêches de* —;
 (cook.) pastry *Charger le* —; to heat the oven
Aller au —, to go to the bake-house *Ce n'est*
pas pour vous que le — chauffe; that is not
 meant for you. *Vous viendrez cuire à mon* —,
 you will have need of me some day. *Faire* —;
 to be unsuccessful, to fail, to be a frost (fam.,
 thea.) *Faire un* —, to commit a blunder

fourbe, *n.f.*, cheating, imposture, low villainy,
 knavery.

fourbe, *n.m.f.*, cheat; knave, impostor.

fourbe, *adj.*, deceitful, knavish, crafty.
fourber, *v. a.*, to cheat, to take in, to gull, to impose upon, to trick.
fourberie, *n. f.*, cheating, knavery, imposture, deceit

fourbir, *v. a.*, to furbish, polish.
fourbisseur, *n. m.*, furbisher; sword-cutler.
fourbissime, *adj.*, most knavish.
fourbissure, *n. f.*, furbishing, rubbing up.
fourbu, *-e, adj.*, (vet.) foundered, diseased in the feet. *Bendre* —, to founder.
fourbure, *n. f.*, foundering; founder in the feet.
fourche, *n. f.*, fork, pitchfork — *s patibulaires*; forked gibbet. — *s Caudines*; Caudine forks. *Faire la* —, to fork, to branch off. *Faire une chose à la* —, to do a thing anyhow.
fourché, *-e, part.*, forked, split, cloven, (her.) fourchee. *Croix* — *e*; (her.) cross fourchee.

fourcher, *v. n.*, to fork, to branch off; to trip (of the tongue). *Chemin qui fourche*, road that branches off. *La langue lui a fourché*; his tongue tripped.

se fourcher, *v. r.*, to fork, to branch off.

fourcher, *v. a.*, (agri.) to fork.
fourchet, *n. m.*, (vet.) foot-rot.
fourchetée, *n. f.*, forkful.
fourchette, *n. f.*, fork; rest (of a musket); forest (of gloves), sleeve-bit (of a shirt), prop (of carts), wish-bone (of birds); merry-thought. *Les dents d'une* —; the prongs of a fork. *Déjeuner à la* —; meat-breakfast. — *du pied d'un cheval*, the frog of a horse's foot — *à découper* or *grande* —, carving-fork. *La* — *de l'estomac*; the breast-bone. *La* — *d'Adam*; the fingers. *C'est une bonne* —; she is a hearty eater.

fourchon, *n. m.*, prong, fork (of a tree).
fourchu, *-e, adj.*, forked, cloven; furcate.
Barbe — *e*; forked beard. *Pied* —; cloven foot. *Chemin* —; road branching off. *Menton* —; indented chin. *N'avoir pas la langue* — *e*; to be plain-spoken.

fourchure, *n. f.*, furcation-fork.
fourgon, *n. m.*, van, carriage; (milit.) baggage-wagon, poker (of ovens); (railways) van. *La pelle se moque du* —; the pot calls the kettle black.

fourgonner, *v. n.*, to poke the fire (of an oven), to stir, to poke the fire; to poke, to fumble, to rummage.

fourni, *n. f.*, ant, pusmire, emmet. *Avoir des* — *dans l'oreille*, to have a tingling in one's ear.

fourniller, *n. m.*, ant-eater.
fournilière, *n. f.*, ant-hill, ant-nest; (fig.) swarm, crowd.

***fournillement**, *n. m.*, tingling; (fig.) swarming, teeming.

***fourniller**, *v. n.*, to swarm, to abound with, to be full of; to feel a tingling, to tingle.

fournage, *n. m.*, charge for baking.

fournaise, *n. f.*, furnace.

fournaliste, *n. m.*, stove-maker.
fournéau, *n. m.*, stove, cooking-range, kitchen, furnace; (milit.) chamber (mine). *pl.*, (nav.) cook's galley. — *de cuisine*; kitchen stove. — *portatif*; portable stove. *Le* — *d'une pipe*; the bowl of a pipe. *Haut* —; blast furnace.

fournée, *n. f.*, a batch, baking; kilnful (of bricks); ovenful.

fournier, *n. m.*, — *ère*, *n. f.*, oven-keeper; parish-baker.

fournil (-ni), *n. m.*, bakehouse.

fourniment, *n. m.*, powder-flask, powder-horn, (milit.) belt, shoulder-belt, buffa.

fournir, *v. a.*, to furnish, to provide, to supply, to stock, to store, to procure, to afford; to make up, to complete (a sum of money); to draw a bill, (com.) to meet, to value (on); (fig.) to go over the whole course (of a horse). — *l'armée*

de vivres; to supply the army with provisions. — *des défenses*, to furnish means of defense.

se fournir, *v. r.*, to furnish, to supply one's self; to find one's self (in), to deal (with).

fournir, *v. n.*, to contribute, to supply, to be sufficient, to suffice. — *à la dépense*; to bear the expense.

fournissement (-nis-mān), *n. m.*, (com.) share of capital, capital.

fournisseur, *n. m.*, contractor, tradesman, purveyor, (theat.) property-man. — *breveté de*; by appointment to.

fourniture, *n. f.*, furnishing, providing, supplying; supply, provision. *Il fait les* — *de la maison*; he supplies the family. — *de salade*; dressing of a salad. *Faire* — *de*; to supply. — *de bureau*, stationery, sundries.

fouirage, *n. m.*, fodder, provender; forage; (artil.) wad, wadding; foraging-party. — *vert*; green fodder, grass. — *sec*; dry fodder, hay. *Envoyer au* —; to send out foraging.

fourager, *v. n.*, to forage, to pilfer, to plunder. — *dans un champ*; to forage in a field. — *au vert*; to forage for grass. — *au sec*; to forage for hay.

fourager, *v. a.*, to forage, to ravage; to rummage; to raka.

fouragère, *adj. f.*, fit for fodder. *Plantes* — *s*; plants fit for fodder.

fou rageur, *n. m.*, forager; rummager.

fouillé, *n. m.*, thicket, brake, jungle.

fouillé, *-e, part.*, furred, interchanged; counter, secret; underhand (of blows); woody (of countries); mixed (of hay, straw); furred (of clothing); plated (of metals), stuffed (cook.). *Bots* —; wood full of thickets and briers. *Pays* —; country full of woods, hedges, etc. *Coup* —; underhand trick, thrust. *Paix* — *e*; peace suddenly patched up. *Médaille* — *e*; plated medal. *Langue* — *e*; savory tongue. *Touche* — *e*; diaper.

fourreau, *n. m.*, case, scabbard, sheath, cover, child's frock, front fork (of bicycle). *L'épée, or la lame, use le* —, the sword wears out the scabbard, the mind is too active for the body. *Coucher dans son* —, to sleep in one's clothes.

fourrer, *v. a.*, to put, to thrust; to cram, to stuff; to beat, to knock; to line with fur; (nav.) to serve (cables and ropes). *Fourrez cela dans l'armoire*; put that away into the cupboard. *Il fourre du latin dans ses discours*; he stuffs his speeches cram full of Latin. — *quelques choses dans la tête de quelqu'un*; to beat a thing into any one's brains or head. *Il fourre son nez partout*; he pokes his nose everywhere.

se fourrer, *v. r.*, to get, to creep, in; to intrude or thrust one's self, to poke one's self in; to wear warm clothing or furs; (nav.) to serve (of cables). *Il se fourre partout*; he pokes his nose in everywhere. *Ne savoir où se* —; not to know where to hide one's self.

fourreur, *n. m.*, turner.

fournier, *n. m.*, (obs.) harbinger; (milit.) quartermaster; (nav.) clerk. *Faire le bon* —; to help one's self to the best pieces.

fournière, *n. f.*, pound, greenyard. *Mettre un cheval en* —; to impound a horse.

fouurre, *n. f.*, fur, furred gown; (her.) vair; (nav.) service — *de pouthère*, water-way.

fouvolement (-vo-mān), *n. m.*, (l.u.) going astray, wandering, blunder, mistake; (fig.) error, going the wrong way.

fouvoyer, *v. a.*, to mislead, to lead astray, to lead into error; to baffle, to foil.

se fouvoyer, *v. r.*, to go astray, to stray, to lose one's way; to err grossly, to go on the wrong scent.

foustanelle, *n. f.*, fustanella.

fouteau, *n. m.*, (pop.) beech, beech-tree.

foutelaie, *n. f.*, beech grove or plantation.

foyer, *n.m.*, fire-grate, hearth, fire-box (of an engine), hearthstone, (thea.) lobby, green-room, focus; (of a pipe) bowl, (fig.) seat, hot-bed, source, home — *des acteurs*, (thea.) green-room. — *du public*, (thea.) lobby, crush-room. *Combattre pour ses* —; to fight for one's home. *Asmer à garder son* —; to like quiet, to like to lead a secluded life.

frac, *n.m.*, dress coat, dress jacket.

fracas, *n.m.*, crash, noise; din, bustle, fuss. *Avec* —; with a crash. *Faire du* — *dans le monde*; to make a noise or show in the world.

fracasser, *v.a.*, to break to pieces, to shatter, to shiver.

se fracasser, *v.r.*, to break to pieces, to be shattered.

fraction, *n.f.*, breaking; fraction; portion, (arith.) fraction.

fractionnaire, *adj.*, fractional.

fractionnement, *n.m.*, dividing into fractions.

fractionner, *v.a.*, to divide into fractions.

fracture, *n.f.*, breaking (with violence), rupture; (surg.) fracture.

fracture, *-e*, *adj.*, (surg.) fractured.

fracturer, *v.a.*, (surg.) to fracture.

se fracturer, *v.r.*, (surg.) to fracture one's self; to be fractured.

fragiforme, *adj.*, strawberry-shaped.

fragile, *adj.*, fragile; brittle; frail. — *comme du verre*; as brittle as glass. — *l* glass, with care.

fragilité, *n.f.*, fragility; brittleness; frailty. **fragment**, *n.m.*, fragment, piece, scrap, particle.

fragmentaire, *adj.*, fragmentary, fragmental.

fragon, *n.m.*, (bot.) butcher's broom.

frail, *n.m.*, spawn, spawning (of fish); fry (young fish); roe, hard roe.

fraichement (fresh-man), *adv.*, coolly, freshly; coldly; newly, recently, just.

fraicheur, *n.f.*, coolness, freshness, bloom; coldness, dampness; floridness, ruddiness; luster, brilliancy; (nav.) flaw of wind.

fraichir, *v.n.*, to freshen, to begin to blow fresh, to get cool. *Le vent fraichit*; it is beginning to blow.

fraie, *f.*, spawning time.

frailie, *n.f.*, (fam.) merry-making. *Faire* —, *être en* —; to make merry, to be merry-making.

fraîche, *adj.*, cool, fresh, coldish; recent, new; youthful, florid, ruddy; new-laid (of eggs). *Temps* —; cool weather. *Eau* — *fraîche*; cold water. *Des nouvelles* — *fraîches*; fresh news. *Des œufs* —; new-laid eggs. *Du pain* —; new bread. *Plaine toute* — *fraîche*; raw wound. *Du saumon* —; fresh salmon. *Un teint* —; a florid complexion.

fraîs, *n.m.*, cool, coolness, freshness; cool spots; (nav.) gale. *Mettre du vin au* —; to cool wine. *Il fait* —; it is cool. *Prendre le* —; to take the air, to go out for an airing. *Bon* —, *joli* —, (nav.) fresh gale. *Grand* —, strong gale. *Au* —; in the cool of the evening.

frails, *n.m.pl.*, expense, expenses; charge, charges, cost, outlay. *Frais* —; incidental expenses; (jur.) untaxable costs. *Menus* —; petty expenses. *Les* — *d'un procès*; the costs of a lawsuit. *Tous* — *faits*, clear of all charges, all paid. *A grands* —; very expensively. *A peu de* —; at little cost, cheaply. *Constituer quel-* *qu'un en* —; to put any one to expense. *Se mettre en* —; to put one's self to expense. *Re-* *commencer sur nouveaux* —; to begin anew, to begin over again. *En* — *communs*, jointly, at joint expense. *En être pour ses* —, to have lost one's time and money. *Faire les* — *de*, to bear the expense of. *Faire ses* —; to cover one's expenses. *Faire des* —; to go to or to incur expense; to take trouble, to make efforts to please.

fraise, *n.f.*, (bot.) strawberry; ruff, (fort.) frise, (hunt) start, crow. — *des bois*, wood or wild strawberry — *de veau*, calf's crow.

fraisement (fréz-mân), *n.m.*, (arch) starlings (of bridges); (fort) traising.

fraiser, *v.a.*, to plane, to ruff, (fort) to fraise, to knead dough thoroughly.

fraissette, *n.f.*, small ruff

fraissier, *n.m.*, strawberry-plant.

fraissil (-zi), *n.m.*, coal-dross, breeze.

framboise, *n.f.*, (bot.) raspberry

framboisé, *-e*, *part.*, flavored with raspberries; having a flavor of raspberries

framboiser, *v.a.*, to give a raspberry flavor to.

framboisier, *n.m.*, raspberry-bush, raspberry-plant.

framée, *n.f.*, Frankish lance, javelin.

franc (fran), *n.m.*, franc (French coin worth \$0.193); (hort) seedling. *Au marc le* —; at the rate of so much in the dollar.

franc, *-he* (fran, frânsh), *adj.*, free, unconstrained, exempt from, frank, downright, open, sincere; entire, full, complete, true, real, mere; arrant; staunch, right, very; whole, clear; (paint.) bold. — *de port*; post-paid. *Compagnie* — *he*; free-company. *Cœur* —; open heart. *Être* — *du collier*, to draw freely (of horses); (fig.) to be eager, obliging, honest. *Un* — *charlatan*; a downright quack. *Une* — *he coquette*, an arrant jilt. *Avoir son* — *parler avec*, to speak one's mind, to speak out, not to mince matters. — *Taupins*. *V* *taupins*.

franc, *adv.*, frankly, freely, plainly, openly, sincerely; clean, quite, completely, entirely.

fran-c, *-que*, *n* and *adj.*, Frank, Frankish.

français, *-e*, *adj.*, French. *La langue* — *e*; the French tongue. *A la* — *e*; in the French fashion.

français, *n.m.*, *-e*, *n.f.*, Frenchman, Frenchwoman.

français, *n.m.*, French. *Entendre le* —, to understand French. *Parler* —, to speak French, to call a spade a spade. *En bon* —; in plain terms, like a true Frenchman. *Parler* — *comme une vache espagnole*; to murder the French language. *Les Français* — *le Théâtre Français*.

franco-alleu, *n.m.*, (—s—s) *V* *alleu*.

francatu, *n.m.*, a kind of apple

de franco-étale, *adv.*, (nav.) collusion, foul.

franco-fief, *n.m.*, (—s—s) a fief possessed by a commoner.

franco-funin, *n.m.*, (—s—s) (nav.) white hawser.

franchement (frânsh-mân), *adv.*, frankly, freely, openly, plainly, sincerely, unreservedly, ingenuously, boldly, really, frankly speaking. *J'avoue* — *que*; I readily admit that.

franchir, *v.a.*, to leap, to get over; to clear, to pass, to pass over, to overstep, to go beyond, to break through; to cross, to traverse; to surmount; (nav.) to head (the sea). *Il a franchi le fossé*; he has jumped over the ditch. — *une barrière*; to clear a bar. — *les montagnes*; to cross the mountains. — *les bornes du devoir*, to overstep the bounds of duty. — *le pas*, to take a resolution. — *le mot*; to let out the word. — *une difficulté*, to overcome a difficulty.

franchise, *n.f.*, franchise, exemption, immunity, freedom (of a city); frankness, sincerity, openness, candor, plainness, (paint.) boldness, freedom. *Parler avec* —; to speak frankly. — *de coloris*, (paint.) freedom of coloring. *En* — *à droit*; duty-free.

franchissable, *adj.*, passable, capable of being crossed.

franchissement, *n.m.*, leap over, leaping.

francisation, *n.f.*, gallicizing; (com) registering as a French ship.

franciscain, *n.m.*, Franciscan, gray friar.

franciser, *v. a.*, to frenchify, to gallicize.
se franciser, *v. r.*, to become French.
francisque, *n. f.*, battle ax.
franc-maçon, *n. m.*, (—s—s) freemason.
franc-maçonnerie, *n. f.*, (n p) freemasonry.
franco, *adv.*, free of expense, pre-paid. *Ecrivez* —; address, post-paid.
francolin, *n. m.*, (orm) francolin.
franco-parler, *n. m.*, (n p) liberty or freedom of speech.
franco-quartier, *n. m.*, (—s—s) (her.) quarter, franco-quarter.
franc-réal, *n. m.*, (—s—s) sort of pear.
franc-tenancier, *n. m.*, (—s—s) free-holder.
franc-tillac, *n. m.*, (nav.) flush-deck.
franc-tireur, *n. m.*, (—s—s) (milit.) sharp-shooter, skirmisher; volunteer.
frange, *n. f.*, fringe, valance.
frangé, *-e*, *adj.*, (bot) fimbriate.
franger, *v. a.*, to fringe, to valance.
franger or frangier, *n. m.*, fringe-maker.
frangipane, *n. f.*, almond-cake.
frangipancier, *n. m.*, (bot) red jasmine.
franque, *adj. f.*, Frankish.
franquette, *n. f.*, (l u) frankness. *La bonne* —; frankly, freely, sincerely.
frappant, *-e*, *adj.*, striking, impressive.
frappe, *n. f.*, (coin) stamp; set of matrices.
frappé, *-e*, *part.*, struck; iced (of liquids); strong and close (of cloth), powerful, forcible — *d'étonnement*, struck with wonder. *Vers bien* —; spirited verses.
frappé, *n. m.*, (mus) fall (of the foot).
frappe-main, *n. m.*, (n p) hot-cockle.
frappement (frap-mân), *n. m.*, striking, clapping (of hands).
frapper, *v. a.*, to strike, to smite, to slap, to tap, to hit; to make an impression, to affect, to move; to astonish, to surprise; to frighten, to stamp, to coin, to ice (liquids), (nav) to seize — *vivement*, to rap — *avec le pied*; to stamp. — *légèrement*; to pat. — *la terre du pied*, to stamp one's foot upon the ground. — *monnaie*; to coin money. — *un coup*; to strike a blow.
se frapper, *v. r.*, to strike one's self, to strike one another, to be impressed or affected; to be filled with gloom or dismay.
frapper, *v. n.*, to knock, to strike, to rap — *à la porte*, to knock at the door. — *juste*, to strike home. *Entendre* —, to hear a knock.
frappeur, *n. m.*, — *se*, *n. f.*, beater; striker.
adj., striking, rapping. *Esprit* —; spirit-rapper.
frasque, *n. f.*, freak, prank, trick.
frater (-têr), *n. m.*, surgeon's boy, saw-bones, village barber, (milit., nav) barber.
fraternel, *-le*, *adj.*, fraternal, brotherly.
fraternellement (-nêl-mân), *adv.*, fraternally.
fraterniser, *v. n.*, to fraternize.
fraternité, *n. f.*, fraternity, brotherhood.
fratricide (murder), *n. m.* (pers) *m. f.*, fratricide *adj.*, fratricidal.
fraude (frôd), *n. f.*, fraud, deceit, imposition, fraudulency. *En* —; fraudulently. *Faire une* —; to commit a fraud. *Passer en* —, to smuggle.
frauder, *v. a.*, to defraud, to smuggle.
fraudeur, *n. m.*, — *se*, *n. f.*, defrauder, smuggler.
fraudeusement (-leûz-mân), *adv.*, fraudulently.
frauduleux, *-se*, *adj.*, fraudulent.
fraxinelle, *n. f.*, fraxinella, white dittany, bastard dittany.
frayer, *v. a.*, to trace out, to open out, to mark out, to rub against, to graze, to brush, to make, to prepare, to show. *Qui n'est pas frayé*, unbeaten, untrodden. *Chemin frayé*, beaten path or track. *Le coup n'a fait que — sa botte*, the blow only grazed his boot.
se frayer, *v. r.*, to open for one's self; to prepare (a way); to carve out.

frayer *v. n.*, to wear away; to keep company, to frequent, to be on good terms, (of fishes) to milt, to spawn. *Ces deux hommes ne frayent pas ensemble*, these two men do not agree together.
frayère, *n. f.*, spawning-place.
frayeur, *n. f.*, fright, terror, dread, fear.
Etre saisi de —; to be seized with terror.
frayoir, *n. m.*, (hunt) iray, rub.
frayure, *n. f.*, (hunt) rubbing, fraying.
fredaine, *n. f.*, frolic, prank, freak. *Faire des* —, to play pranks, to sow one's wild oats.
fredon, *n. m.*, (mus) trill, shake, (at cards) pair-royal.
fredonnement (-do-n-mân), *n. m.*, humming.
fredonner, *v. a.* and *n.*, to hum.
fredonneur, *-se*, *n. m. f.*, hummer.
frégate, *n. f.*, frigate, (orm.) frigate bird.
frégaté, *adj.*, frigate-built.
frégaton, *n. m.*, frigateon.
frein, *n. m.*, bit, bridle, curb, check; brake; drag, skid, brake (of carriages); (fig) restraint; (anat.) frænum, ligament. *Ronger son* —; to champ the bit, to fret one's self. *Mettre un — à sa langue*, to bridle one's tongue. *Il faut mettre un — à sa cruauté*, his cruelty must be curbed. *Serrer le* —, (rail) to apply, to put on, the brake.
frelampier, *n. m.*, scamp, rascally fellow.
frellatage, *n. m.*, adulteration, sophistication.
frelater, *v. a.*, to adulterate, to sophisticate. *Ce vin est frelaté*; this wine is adulterated.
Ouvrages frelatés; spurious works.
frellaterie (-la-tri), *n. f.*, sophistication, adulteration. *V. frellatage*.
frellateur, *n. m.*, sophisticator, adulterator.
frêle, *adj.*, frail, fragile, faint, weak.
frêler, *v. n.*, to crackle (of hair, feathers).
freloche, *n. f.*, gauze-net, butterfly-net.
frelon, *n. m.*, (ent.) hornet, drone, (bot.) knee-holly.
freliche, *n. f.*, tuft (of silk), hair-thread.
freluquet, *n. m.*, puppy, cockcomb, prig.
frémir, *v. n.*, to shudder, to tremble, to quiver, to shake, to vibrate, to murmur, to rustle, to moan; to simmer. — *de colère*; to tremble with anger. *Pentendais — le feuillage*, I heard the leaves rustling.
frémissant, *-e*, *adj.*, quivering, trembling.
frémissement (-mis-mân), *n. m.*, shudder, shuddering, quivering, trembling; roaring; vibration; murmuring (of water), simmering. — *calaire*; (med) thrill, purring tremor of the heart.
frénale, *n. f.*, ash-grove.
frêne, *n. m.*, ash, ash-tree.
frénésie, *n. f.*, frenzy, madness, fury.
frénétique, *adj.*, distracted, frantic, raving.
frénétique, *n. m. f.*, raving, distracted person.
fréquentement (-ka-mân), *adv.*, frequently, often.
fréquence, *n. f.*, frequency, quickness (of the pulse).
fréquent, *-e*, *adj.*, frequent. *Pouls* —; quick pulse.
fréquentati-f, *-ve*, *adj.*, (gram) frequentative.
fréquentatif, *n. m.*, (gram) frequentative.
fréquentation, *n. f.*, frequenting, frequentation, company.
fréquenter, *v. a.*, to frequent, to keep company with, to resort to, to haunt.
fréquenter, *v. n.*, to frequent, to visit often, to associate (with); to converse (with).
frère, *n. m.*, brother, fellow-Christian; friar, monk. — *ainé*; elder brother — *cadet*; younger brother. — *s jumeaux*; twins. *Demi* —, half-brother. — *consanguin*, brother by the father's side. — *utérin*; brother by the mother's side. — *de lait*, foster-brother. *Beau* —, (—a—s) brother-in-law — *la*, — *convers*;

lay-brother — *chapeau*, assistant brother.
Faux —; false brother, false friend. — *d'armes*,
 brother in arms. *Il est bon* —, he is a jolly
 fellow.

frérot, *n.m.*, (fam.) little brother.

fressais, *n.f.*, (orn.) white-owl, screech-owl.

V. effraie.

fresco, *n.f.*, fresco. *Peindre à* —, to paint
 in fresco.

fressure, *n.f.*, (cook) pluck, fry, haalek.

fret (*fre*), *n.m.*, freight. *Prendre du* —, to
 take in freight.

fréter, *v.a.*, to charter, to freight.

fréteur, *n.m.*, freighter, charterer.

***frétilant**, *-e, adj.*, frisky, wriggling, fidgety.

***frétillement**, *n.m.*, frisking, wriggling, (fig.)
 itching, longing.

***frétiller**, *v.n.*, to frisk, to wriggle; (fig.) to
 itch, to long, to be impatient. *Les pieds lui*
frétille; he is impatient to be off. *La langue*
lui frétille, he is longing to speak.

frélin, *n.m.*, small fry, young fish, trash, rub-
 bish.

fretage, *n.m.*, hooping, binding

frette, *n.f.*, (tech.) iron hoop, band, ring

frotté, *-e, adj.*, hooped, iron-bound, (her.)

fretty

frotter, *v.a.*, to hoop, to bind.

freux, *n.m.*, rook.

friabilité, *n.f.*, friability.

friable, *adj.*, friable, crisp, short

friand, *-e, adj.*, dainty, nice, fond of, partial
 to. *Avoir le goût* —; to have a nice taste. *Un*
morceau —, a delicate morsel. *Etre* — *de*, to
 be fond of, partial to.

friand, *n.m.*, *-e, n.f.*, epicure, dainty person.

friandise, *n.f.*, daintiness, dainty, nicety, in-
 tbit. *Aimer les* —, to be fond of dainties.

fricandeau, *n.m.*, (cook.) fricandeau; real-
 stew

fricassée, *n.f.*, (cook) fricassée.

fricasser, *v.a.*, to fricassée, (pop.) to squan-
 der away, to waste, to dissipate

fricasseur, *n.m.*, bad cook (fig.) spendthrift,
 rake

friche, *n.m.*, waste or fallow land. *Laisser*
une terre en —, to let a piece of ground lie
 fallow.

fricot, *n.m.*, (pop.) ragout, stew

fricoter, *v.n.* (pop.) to feast *v.a.*, (fig., pop.)
 to squander.

fricoteur, *n.m.* (pop.) feaster; fast liver,
 (milit.) marauder.

friction, *n.f.*, friction, rubbing. *Gants à* —; *s*;
 flesh-gloves.

frictionner, *v.a.*, (med) to rub.

***frictionner**, *v.r.*, (med) to rub one's self.

frictionneur, *-se, n.m.f.*, professional rub-
 ber.

frigidité, *n.f.*, frigidity.

frigolique, *adj.*, frigolique.

frileux, *-se, adj.*, chilly, (pop.) funky, cow-
 ardly.

frileux, *n.m.*, chilly person; (pop.) coward,
 funk

frileuse, *n.f.*, lady's warm cap.

frimaire, *n.m.*, Frimaire, the third month
 of the calendar of the first French republic, from
 November 21st to December 20th.

frimas, *n.m.*, rime, hoar-frost. *Saison des* —,
 the wintry season.

frime, *n.f.*, (triv) show, pretense, joke, fun
 of the thing. *Il n'en a fait que la* —, he only
 made a show of it, it was all pretense.

fringale, *n.f.*, (fam.) sudden pang of hunger.
Avoir la —; to feel hungry all of a sudden.

fringant, *-e, adj.*, brisk, nimble, frisky,
 smart, dapper. *Cheval* —; frisky horse.

fringuer (*ghé*), *v.n.*, to frisk; to skip.

frivolité (*friv-rit*), *n.f.*, daintiness.

friolet, *n.m.*, sort of pear.

fripe, *n.f.*, rag, scrap, eatable.

friper, *v.a.*, to rumple, to spoil, to wear out;
 (pop) to gobble down, to eat greedily, to de-
 vor; (pop) to waste, to dissipate, to squander.

se friper, *v.r.*, to get rumpled

friperie (*friv-rit*), *n.f.*, frippery, old clothes;
 old clothes trade, rag-fair. *Se jeter, tomber, sur*
la — *de quelqu'un*, to fall foul of any one

fripe-sauce, *n.m.*, (—) (lex) greedy-guts,
 glutton; bad cook.

fripi-er, *n.m.*, *-ère, n.f.*, dealer in old clothes,
 furniture-broker.

fripon, *-ne, adj.*, knavish, roguish, rascally.

fripon, *n.m.*, *-ne, n.f.*, knave, rogue, cheat,
 swindler, rascal. *Un tour de* —, a knavish
 trick.

friponneau, *n.m.*, little rogue, rascal, cheat.

friponner, *v.a. and n.*, to cheat, to pilfer.

friponnerie (*po-n-ri*), *n.f.*, knavish trick,
 roguishness, knavery.

friquet, *n.m.*, tree-sparrow. (utensil) slicer.

frise, *v.a. and n.*, to fry. *Il n'y a rien à* —;
 (pop) there is nothing to eat, there is nothing
 to be gained. *Il n'a plus de quoi* —, he is
 quite ruined.

frissage, *n.m.*, curling, rolling; latice-work,
 trellis

frise, *n.f.*, (arch., paint., sculpt) frieze;
 dreadnought. *Cheval de* —, (fort.) cheval-de-
 frise

friser, *v.a.*, to curl, to frizz (hair), to crisp;
 to graze, to glance upon, to touch lightly, to ap-
 proach, to border upon. *Elle frise la quaran-
 taine*; she is close upon forty.

se friser, *v.r.*, to curl, to curl one's hair; to fall
 into curl.

friser, *v.n.*, to curl; (print.) to slur.

frisotter, *v.a.*, (b.s.) to be curled, to frizzle.

se frisotter, *v.r.*, (b.s.) to be curled, to frizzle
 one's self.

frisquette, *n.f.*, (print) frisket.

frisson, *n.m.*, shivering, cold fit; chill,
 shudder, thrill. *Avoir le* —, to have the
 shivers. *Cela donne le* —, that makes one
 shudder.

frissonnant, *adj.*, shuddering, shivering.

frissonnement (*-so-n-mān*), *n.m.*, shivering,
 shudder, flutter.

frissonner, *v.n.*, to shiver, to shudder; to
 quake, to tremble

frisure, *n.f.*, curling, crimping; curls.

frît, *-e, part.*, (pop.) ruined, undone. *Il est*
—; he is done for. *Tout est* —, all is over.

frittulaire, *n.f.*, (bot) fritillary.

fritte, *n.f.*, (glass-making) frit

friture, *n.f.*, frying, thing fried; fried fish;
 butter for frying

frivole, *adj.*, frivolous, trifling, shallow, futile.

frivolité, *n.f.*, frivolity, frivolousness, (needle-
 work) tatting.

froc, *n.m.*, frock, garment (of monks). *Prendre*
le —; to turn monk. *Jeter le* — *aux orties*,
 to throw off the cowl, to give up one's profession.

frocaille, *n.f.*, (b.s.) monks.

froc, *n.m.*, (b.s.) monk

froid, *n.m.*, cold, coldness, chilliness, frigidity;
 unconcern; lukewarmness, dullness, gravity, re-
 serve. *Transr de* —, to benumb with cold. *Il*
est tout raide de —, he is quite stiff with cold.

Avoir —, to be cold. *Mourir de* —, to be
 perished with cold. *Grelotter de* —; to shiver
 with cold. *Prendre* —, to catch cold. *Il y a du*
— entre eux; there is a coolness between them.

Les grands —; extreme cold, depth of winter.

A —, coldly, in cold blood.

froid, *-e, adj.*, cold, frigid, lifeless, luke-
 warm, cool, indifferent, dispassionate, dull; re-
 served, distant. *Temps* —, cold weather. —
comme glace, as cold as ice. — *aux yeux*;

want of pluck, funk. *Un homme* —; a cold sort of man. *Un homme de sang* —, a cool-headed man. *Battre* — à *quelqu'un*, to give any one the cold shoulder. *N'avoir pas — aux yeux*, not to be afraid of one's shadow, to be game, plucky.

froidement (froad-mān), *adv.* coldly, frigidly, lukewarmly, dispassionately, lifelessly.

froideur, *n. f.* coldness, chilliness; lukewarmness, indifference, coolness.

froidure, *n. f.* coldness (of the weather), cold, (fig.) winter.

froissement (froas-mān), *n. m.* bruising, rumpling, crumpling, (fig.) clashing, hurt, slight, affront, annoyance, vexation.

frousser, *v. a.*, to bruise, to strike, to dash, to clash with, to rumple, to crumple, to gall, to offend, to hurt, to wound. *Je ne voudrais pas le —*, I should not like to hurt his feelings.

se froisser, *v. r.*, to take offense.

froussure, *n. f.* bruise, rumple, crumple.

froilement (fröl-mān), *n. m.* grazing, rustling, rustle; contact, touch.

frôler, *v. a.*, to graze, to touch slightly in passing, to brush past, to rub (seeds) in one's hands *se frôler*, *v. r.*, to graze, to touch one another, to rub up against, to brush past.

fromage, *n. m.* cheese. — *mou*; soft cheese. — *à la crème*, cream-cheese. — *de cochon*, brawn.

fromag-er, *n. m.*, -ère, *n. f.* cheesemonger.

fromager, *n. m.*, cheese-mold, (bot.) silk-cotton-tree.

fromagerie (-ma-jri), *n. f.* cheese-dairy, cheese-trade.

fromageux, *se*, *adj.* cheesy.

froment, *n. m.* wheat. *De —*; wheaten.

fromentacé, *se*, *adj.* (bot.) fromentaceous.

fromental, *n. m.* rye-grass; oat-grass.

fronce, *n. f.* (needle-work) gather; (paper) crease.

froncement (frons-mān), *n. m.* contraction, knitting (of the brows), frowning, frown; pursing, gathering.

froncer, *v. a.*, to contract (the brow); to knit, to wrinkle; to purse (the lips); to gather (needle-work).

se froncer, *v. r.*, to contract, to pucker, to wrinkle, to grow dark (of the brow).

fronda, *n. m.* gathering, fold.

frondaison, *n. f.* (bot.) foliation, foliage.

fronde, *n. f.* sling, (surg.) bandage; (wars of the) Fronde (French hist.)

frondée, *n. f.* sling-shot.

fronder, *v. a.*, to sling, to fling, to blame, to censure, to reflect upon, to find fault with.

fronderie (fron-dri), *n. f.* (French hist.) riot of the Fronde; riot, disturbance.

frondeur, *n. m.* slinger; censurer, fault-finder, critic, noter.

front, *n. m.*, forehead, brow, face, front; boldness, impudence, brass. *La jeunesse au —* — *vaunt*; youth with its smiling face — *d'avant*, brazen-face. *Le — d'un bâtiment*, the front of a building. *De —*; in front, abreast. *Faire — à*, to face.

frontal, *n. m.* frontal; frontal bone; (surg.) head-bandage.

frontal, *se*, *adj.* (anat.) frontal.

fronteau, *n. m.*, frontlet; frontal; (nav)

breast-work

frontière (-ti-ër), *n. f.* frontier, border, confine, limit

frontispice, *n. m.* frontispiece

fronton, *n. m.*, (arch.) pediment, fronton, (nav.) poop-rail.

frottage, *n. m.*, rubbing; polishing, waxing.

frottée, *n. f.* (pop.) a drubbing.

frottement (frot-mān), *n. m.*, rubbing, friction.

frotter, *v. a.*, to rub, to polish, to wax, to dry, rub, to bang, to pommel, to warm (the ear) of. *Se faire —*; to get a drubbing

se frotter, *v. r.*, to rub one's self; to provoke (any one), to come in contact with; to meddle (with anything). *Se — les yeux*; to rub one's eyes. *Ne vous y frottez pas*, do not meddle with it. *Ne vous frottez pas à lui*, do not provoke him. *Qui s'y frotte s'y pique*, meddle, and smart for it.

frotter, *v. n.*, to rub

frotteur, *n. m.*, rubber, dry-rubber, scrubber, floor-polisher.

frottis, *n. m.*, (paint.) light touch.

frottoir, *n. m.*, rubbing-cloth, razor-cloth, rough-towel, scrubber.

frouer, *v. n.*, to pipe, to call (birds).

frou-frou, *n. m.*, (—s) rustling of silk, etc.

froufrouter, *v. n.*, to rustle.

fructidor, *n. m.* Fructidor, the twelfth month of the calendar of the first French republic, from August 18th to September 16th

fructifère, *adj.* (bot.) fructiferous, fruit

fructification, *n. f.* fructification.

fructifier, *v. n.*, to be fruitful, to fructify, to bear fruit, to thrive, to prosper.

fructueusement (-euz-mān), *adj.* fruitfully, profitably. [fitable]

fructueux, *se*, *adj.* fruitful; fertile, pro-

frugal, *se*, *adj.*, frugal, sparing.

frugalement (-gal-mān), *adv.*, frugally.

frugalité, *n. f.*, frugality; thrift.

frugivore, *adj.* frugivorous.

fruit, *n. m.* fruit; dessert; offspring; advantage, benefit, profit; utility; effect, result; (mas.) batter. — *hâtif*, early fruit. — *indigène*; native fruit. — *tardif*, late fruit. — *à noyau*; stone fruit. — *à pépin*; kernel fruit.

Avec —, profitably. — *sec*, (school) blockhead, dunce. *Travailler du —*; to derive benefit from.

fruité, *se*, *adj.* (her) fructed.

fruiterie (frui-tri), *n. f.* fruit-loft, fruit-trade.

fruit-er, -ère, *adj.* fruit, fruit-bearing. *Arbre —*; fruit-tree. *Jardin —*; orchard, fruit garden.

fruit-er, *n. m.*, -ère, *n. f.* fruiterer, green-grocer, fruit-woman

fruiton, *n. f.* fruition, enjoyment.

frusquin, *n. m.*, (triv) one's all. *Son saint* —; one's all; all one's toggery.

fruste, *adj.*, worn, defaced, corroded (of coins). *n. m.*, defaced effigy

frustratoire, *adj.*, frustratory.

frustrer, *v. a.*, to defraud, to frustrate, to disappoint, to balk, to foil; to baffle. *Il a frustré ses créanciers*; he has defrauded his creditors.

fuchsia, *n. m.* fuchsia.

fuchsine, *n. f.*, (chem.) fuchsine, an aniline red dye.

fucus (-kus), *n. m.*, (bot.) fucus, wrack, seawrack.

fugace, *adj.* fugitive; flying; fleeting; transient.

fugitif, *se*, *adj.* fugitive, gliding, flitting; transient, fleeting, short-lived. *Des plaisirs —*; transient pleasures.

fugitif, *n. m.*, *se*, *adj.* fugitive, runaway, wanderer.

fugue (fug), *n. f.* (mus.) fugue; wild prank, lark. *Faire une —*; to take to one's heels; to have a lark.

fuite, *n. f.*, small pigeon-house, coop.

fuir (fuyant, fui), *v. n.*, to flee, to fly; to run away, to elude, to shun, to avoid, to eschew; to shift about; to leak; (paint.) to appear at a distance, to recede. *Ce tonneau fuit*; this cask leaks

fuir, *v. a.*, to fly, to avoid, to shrink from.

se fuir, *n. f.*, to fly from one's self; to shun, to avoid one another.

fuite, *n. f.*, flight, running away.

shunning; evasion, shift, subterfuge, running out, leakage. *Prendre la —*, to run away. *Mettre en —*, to put to flight

fulgurant, *adj.*, (meteorology) attended with lightning; flashing, vivid, sharp.

fulguration, *n.f.*, (chem) fulguration; lightning.

fulgurite, *n.m.*, (phys) fulgurite.

fulgineux, *adj.*, fuliginous.

fuliginosité, *n.f.*, fuliginosity.

fulmicoton, *n.m.*, (chem) gun-cotton.

fulminant, *adj.*, fulminant, fulminating.

fulminate, *n.m.*, (chem) fulminate.

fulmination, *n.f.*, fulmination

fulminer, *v.n.*, to storm, to thunder; (chem) to fulminate, to explode.

fulminer, *v.a.*, (ecc.) to fulminate, to issue forth.

fulminique, *adj.*, (chem.) fulminic.

fumable, *adj.*, smokable.

fumade, *n.f.*, dunging.

fumage, *n.m.*, lacquering (of silver wire)

fumant, *adj.*, smoking, reeking, fuming.

fumé, *adj.*, smoked, manured; (fig. and pop) done for.

fumé, *n.m.*, (engr) smoke-proof

fumée, *n.f.*, smoke; fume, reek; vanity, phantom, bubble; dream, vain hope *pl.*, (hunt)

fumet, dung of deer, fumes. *Des tourbillons de*

—, volumes of smoke *S'échaler en —*, to evaporate in smoke. *Il n'y a point de — sans feu*;

there is no smoke without fire

fumer, *v.n.*, to smoke, to reek, to steam; to fret and fume.

fumer, *v.a.*, to smoke, to smoke-dry, (agri.)

to dung, to manure. — *des jambons*; to smoke hams. — *un champ*; to dung a field.

fumerolle, *n.f.*, fumarole

fumeron (fu-mron), *n.m.*, half-burnt charcoal.

fumet, *n.m.*, flavor (of meat), bouquet (of wines); raciness, (hunt) scent *Ce vin a un*

bon —; that wine has a fine flavor or bouquet.

fumeterre (fum-tèr), *n.f.*, (bot.) fumitory,

fumiter.

fumeur, *n.m.*, smoker.

fumeux, *adj.*, fumous, fummy.

fumier, *n.m.*, manure, dung, muck; dung-

hill; trash, rubbish *Mourir sur un —*, to die in a ditch.

fumifuge, *adj.*, smoke-expelling.

fumigation, *n.f.*, fumigation.

fumigatoire, *adj.*, (med) fumigating.

fumiger, *v.a.*, to fumigate

fumiste, *n.m.*, chimney-doctor or curer;

chimney-builder.

fumivore, *n.m.* and *adj.*, smoke-consumer,

smoke-consuming.

fumoir, *n.m.*, (tech) smoking-shed, smoking-

house; (in a private house) smoking-room or

smoke-room. [manuring]

fumure, *n.f.*, (agri) dressing, dunging,

funambule, *adj.*, funambulatory.

funambule, *n.m.*, funambulist, rope-dancer.

fune, *n.f.*, (nav.) rope, line, (puc) drag-rope

funèbre, *adj.*, funeral, funereal, mournful,

melancholy, dismal, ominous.

***funérailles**, *n.f.pl.*, funeral, obsequies.

funéraire, *adj.*, funeral, funereal.

funeste, *adj.*, fatal, melancholy, baneful,

disastrous, distressing; deadly.

funestement, *adv.*, fatally, disastrously.

funiculaire, *n.m.*, cable railway.

fungus (fon-gus), *n.m.* *F* fungus

funicule, *n.m.*, (bot) funiculus, funicle.

funin, *n.m.*, (nav) white hawser

fur, *n.m.* *A — et à mesure, au — et à me-*

sure; in proportion, gradually as, as fast as.

On le paye au — et à mesure de l'ouvrage, he is

paid in proportion to the quantity of work done.

suret, *n.m.*, ferret. *Chasser au —*; to hunt

with a ferret. *C'est un —*; he is a ferreter or a Paul Pry.

sureter (fur-té), *v.n.*, to ferret, to ferret out, to search out, to rummage

sureter, *v.a.*, to ferret out, to hunt after news, to be on the lookout for

sureteur (fur-teur), *n.m.*, ferreter, Paul Pry;

pryer. — *de nouvelles*, news-hunter.

fureur, *n.f.*, fury, madness, rage, wildness;

mania, frenzy, passion *Quand il entre en —*;

when he gets into a fury *Lorsque la — le*

prend, when he is seized with a fit of passion.

Cette actrice fait —, that actress is quite the rage.

Etre transporté de —, to be transported with

rage. *Il a la — du jeu*, he has a passion for

gambling *Avec —*, furiously

furfuracé, *adj.*, furfuraceous; scurvy.

furibond, *adj.*, furious, raging,

wild, furious-looking

furibonder, *v.n.*, to be in a rage, to fume.

furie, *n.f.*, fury, rage, heat, height, (myth)

Fury. *Entrer en —*, *se mettre en —*, to get into

a rage *Dans la — du combat*, in the heat of

the battle. *C'est une —*, she is a very fury, or

a termagant.

furieusement (euf-mân), *adv.*, furiously;

prodigiously, with a vengeance.

furieux, *adj.*, furious, mad, enraged,

raging, fierce, savage, impetuous; monstrous,

confounded, tremendous.

furin, *n.m.*, deep water, open sea, high seas.

furioles, *n.f.pl.*, fiery exhalations

furoncle, *n.m.*, (med) furuncle, boil; gather-

ing; (vet) ambury.

furtif, *adj.*, furtive, stealthy, secret.

Entrer d'un pas —; to steal in.

furtivement (fiv-mân), *adv.*, furtively,

stealthily, y stealth, secretly.

fusain, *n.m.*, (bot.) prickwood, spindle-tree,

(for drawing) charcoal.

fusarolle, *n.f.*, (arch.) fusarole.

fuseau, *n.m.*, spindle, bobbin, distaff. *Jambes*

de —, spindle legs

fusée, *n.f.*, spindletail, bobbinful, (vet) splint,

splinter, (surg) fistula, (artil, her., horl)

fusée, rocket, (of oars) dolphin, barrel (of a

kitchen-jack). — *d'amorce*, (artil) tube. —

courante; line-rocket or sky-rocket — *porée*

amarre, (nav.) life-saving apparatus *Avoir une*

— à démolir avec quelqu'un, to have a bone to

pick with anyone *Une — volante*, a sky-rocket

fusée, *n.m.*, (artil) rocket-gunner.

fuselé, *adj.*, slender, tapering, spindle-

shaped.

fuser, *v.n.*, to expand, to spread (insensibly);

to liquefy, to dissolve, to meet; (fig.) to unite.

fusibilité, *n.f.*, fusibility.

fusible, *adj.*, fusible

fusiforme, *adj.*, (bot) spindle-shaped, fusi-

form.

fusil (-zi), *n.m.*, steel (to strike a light; to

sharpen knives); tinder-box, musket, gun.

Prêter à —, flint. *Il fut tué d'un coup de —*;

he was killed by a musket shot. *Un coup de —*;

a gun-shot, musket shot, report of a gun. — *à*

deux coups; double-barreled gun — *de chasse*;

fowling-piece. — *de muniton*, musket — *à*

piston, percussion-gun. — *à vent*; air-gun.

— *à aiguille*; needle-gun *Canon de —*, gun-

barrel. *Portée de —*, musket range. *À portée*

de —, within musket range.

fusilier, *n.m.*, fusilier

***fusillade**, *n.f.*, discharge or volley of mus-

ketry, firing, shooting

***fusiller**, *v.a.*, to shoot (down), to execute (mil.).

**se fusiller*, *v.r.*, to fire at each other.

fusion, *n.f.*, fusion, melting, coalition; blend-

ing

fusionnement, *n.m.*, amalgamation, fusion;

coalescence, union.

fusionner, *v.a.* and *n.*, to unite, to amalgamate, to blend. *Se —, v.r.*, to coalesce.

fustet, *n.m.*, smoke-tree, Venetian sumach, fustic.

fustigation, *n.f.*, fustigation, whipping, flogging.

fustiger, *v.a.*, to flog, to scourge, to whip. *fût, n.m.*, stock (of a gun or pistol), shaft (of a column), cask; barrel (of a drum); case (of an organ).

futaie, *n.f.*, forest of high, lofty trees; forest trees. *Demi —*, forest of half-grown trees. *Haute —*, forest of full-grown trees. *Arbre de haute —*, full-grown forest tree. *Bons de haute —*, wood of full-grown forest trees, timber-trees, timber.

***futaille**, *n.f.*, small cask, barrel. — *en botte*; barrel-staves.

futaine, *n.f.*, fustian.

futé, *-e, adj.*, sharp, cunning, sly.

fuée, *n.f.*, joiner's putty.

futile, *adj.*, futile, frivolous, trifling.

futilité, *n.f.*, futility, trifle, frivolity.

futur, *-e, adj.*, future.

futur, *n.m.*, *-e, n.f.*, intended (husband, wife). *Sa —e*; his intended wife.

futur, *n.m.*, futurity, (gram.) future.

futurition, *n.f.*, futurition.

fuyant, *-e, adj.*, flying, fleeing; fleeing, retreating, receding (of the forehead), fading (of colors), (paint) tapering. *Echelle —e*; tapering scale.

fuyard, *n.m.*, *-e, n.f.*, *adj.*, fugitive, runaway.

G

g, *n.m.*, the seventh letter of the alphabet, g.

gaban, *n.m.*, *V. caban*.

gabara, *n.m.*, lighterage.

gabare, *n.f.*, lighter, flat-bottomed barge, store-ship, transport-ship.

gabari or **gabarit**, *n.m.*, mold, model, build (of a ship); (rail) carriage-gage.

gabariier, *n.m.*, lighterman; master of a store-ship.

gabatine, *n.f.*, flam, humbug, hoax. *Donner de la — à quelqu'un*, to bamboozle any one.

gabegie, *n.f.*, (pop.) fraud, deceit.

gabelage (ga-bla), *n.m.*, drysalting time; excise mark.

gabeler (ga-blé), *v.a.*, to dry (salt).

gabelleur (ga-bleur), *n.m.*, salt-dryer.

gabelle, *n.f.*, gabel, salt-tax, duty on salt. *Brauder la —*, to defraud the excise.

gabot, *n.m.*, vane.

gabier, *n.m.*, (nav.) top-man.

gabion, *n.m.*, (fort) gabion.

gabionnade, *n.f.*, (milit.) gabionnade.

gabionner, *v.a.*, (fort) to cover with gabions.

gâche, *n.m.*, staple, wall-hook.

gâcher, *v.a.*, to mix mortar, to rinse; (fig.) to bungle, to make a mess of, to botch, to sell under price.

gâchette, *n.f.*, staple, spring (of a lock); follower (of a firelock).

gâcheur, *n.m.*, mason's laborer; bungler, one who sells under price (fig.) *C'est un —*, he is a bungler, a botcher.

gâcheux, *-se, adj.*, splashy, sloppy. *Chemins —*, sloppy road.

gâchis, *n.m.*, slop, mess, pickle, hash. *Faire du — de*; to make a hash of, to make a mess of. *Être dans le —*, *avoir du —*; to be in a mess, in a pickle.

gâde, *n.m.*, (ich.) codfish.

gâdelle, *n.f.*, red-currant.

gadellier, *n.m.*, red-currant bush.

gadoide, *n.m.*, (ich.) codfish.

gadouard, *n.m.*, nightman, scavenger.

gadoue, *n.f.*, filth, night-soil, sewage matter; (pop.) trollop.

gaélique, *n.m.* and *adj.*, Gaelic.

gaffe, *n.f.*, (nav.) gaff, boat-hook.

gaffean, *n.m.*, small boat-hook.

gaffier, *v.a.*, (nav.) to hook.

gage, *n.m.*, pawn, pledge; security, deposit; token, testimony; stake, forfeit (play); (jur.) hen. — *s*; wages, hire, pay; (fig.) assurance, promise, proof. *Prêter sur —s*, to lend money on pawned articles. *Prêteur sur —s*; pawnbroker. *Mettre en —*; to pawn. *Donner en —*; to pawn. *Retirer un —*; to redeem a pledge. *Jouer aux —s*; to play at forfeits. *Casser aux —s*; to dismiss from service, to discharge, to cashier. *A —s*; hired, paid. *Prendre à —s*; to hire.

gager, *v.a.*, to hire; to lay, to lay a wager, to hold a wager, to bet, to stake, to pay wages to, to pay; (fig.) to predict, to be almost certain. — *avec quelqu'un, contre quelqu'un*; to lay a wager with, against any one. — *le double contre le simple*, to bet two to one. — *sa vie*, to stake one's life. *Gage que si, gage que non*; I bet it is, I bet it is not.

gagerie (ga-ri), *n.f.*, *V. saisie*.

gagieur, *n.m.*, *-se, n.f.*, *V. parieur*.

gagieur (ga-jur), *n.f.*, bet, wager, stake, stakes. *Faire une —*; to lay a wager. *Soutenir la —*; to stick to a thing, to maintain one's ground, opinion. *La — est la preuve des sots*; betting marks the fool.

gagiste, *adj.*, (jur.) by pledge. *Créancier —*; pledgee, bailee.

gagiste, *n.m.*, hireling; (thea.) supernumerary, (jur.) pledgee, bailee.

***gagnage**, *n.m.*, pasturage, pasture-land.

***gagnant**, *n.m.*, *-e, n.f.*, winner.

***gagnant**, *-e, adj.*, winning.

***gagne-deniers**, *n.m.*, (— *-e*), laborer, la. boring man, day-laborer.

***gagne-pain**, *n.m.*, (—) bread-winner; means of subsistence, livelihood, daily bread.

***gagne-petit**, *n.m.*, (—) knife-grinder.

gagné, *-e, adj.*, gained, won. *Donner —*; to give in, to own one's self beaten. *Avoir gagné —e*; to carry the day, to gain one's point. *Crier victoire —e*; to make sure of success; to cry victory (before it is won).

***gagner**, *v.a.*, to gain, to make; to earn, to get, to win, to prevail upon, to gain over, to bribe; to allure, to attract, to entice, to carry, to make one's self master of; to prepossess, to deserve, to seize, to come over, to reach, to overtake, to get to, to come to, to arrive at; to catch. — *sa vie avec peine*; to work hard for one's living. *Vous n'y gagnerez rien*; you will gain nothing by it. — *une bataille*; to gain a battle. — *un pari*; to win a bet. — *la partie*; to win the game. — *son procès*; to win one's case. *Je n'ai pu — cela sur lui*, I could not prevail upon him to do that. — *quelqu'un*; to win any one's money (at play). — *quelqu'un*; to draw, to win, any one over. — *la contrescarpe*, to carry the counterscarp. *J'y gagnas une pleurésie*; I caught pleurisy there. — *un rhume*; to catch a cold. *La faim me gagne*, I am beginning to feel hungry. *La nuit nous gagnera*; night will overtake us. — *le logs*; to reach home. — *du chemin*, — *du pays*; to gain ground; to get forward, to get on. — *du temps*; to gain time. — *du pied*, — *les champs*, to run away, to reach the open. — *la devant*; to get the start. — *quelqu'un de vitesse*, to get the start of any one; to be beforehand with any one. — *le dessus*; to get the better of. — *un vaisseau*; to gain ground on a ship. — *la volonté d'un cheval*; to break, to subdue, a horse.

***se gagner**, *v.r.*, to gain, to earn, to make, to acquire, to be catching, to be contagious.

***gagner**, *v.n.*, to gain, to make, to earn, to get.

to reach; to win (at cards, in a lottery). — *a être connu*, to improve upon acquaintance. *Qui épargne gagne*; a penny saved is a penny earned.

***gagneur**, *n. m.*, — *se*, *n. f.*, winner, gainer.

gal, *e*, *adj.*, gay, merry, lively, exhilarating, mirthful, cheerful, blithe, buxom, glad some, pleasant, (of colors) gaudy, bright, vivid; (mus.) allegro. *Vert* —, light green. *Temps* —, exhilarating weather. *Il a le vin* —, he is very merry in his cups. — *comme un pinson*, as gay as a lark, as merry as a grig. *Être fort* —; to be in excellent spirits. *Il est — comme un bonnet de nuit*; he is as dull as ditch-water.

gal, *adv.*, (l.u.) gaily, merrily.

galac, *n. m.*, (bot.) guaiac, guaiacum, holywood, wood of life, Indian wood. *Bou de —*, lignum-vitæ, (bot.) lignum-vitæ tree. *Gomme*, or *résine*, *de* —; guaiacum.

galement or **gaiment** (ghè-mân), *adv.*, gaily, merrily, cheerfully, cheerily, briskly, blithely, jovially, laughingly, willingly, heartily.

gaieté or **gaîté**, *n. f.*, gaiety, merriment, mirth, glee, cheerfulness, blitheness, merriness, mirthfulness, joviality, sportiveness, good humor, youthful frolic. *Cheval qui a de la —*; (man.) mettlesome horse. *De — de cœur*; wantonly, out of sheer wantonness. *Être en —*, to be sprung.

***gallard**, *e*, *adj.*, joyful, joyous, jovial, jolly, merry, lively, blithe, buxom, light-hearted, libertine, wanton; broad, tipsy, sprung (half-tipsy); cool, fresh (of the wind). *Nous étions tous un peu —*; we were all rather sprung. *Vent* — cool wind.

gallard, *n. m.*, lively, merry, jovial fellow; fellow, blade, jolly dog. *Gros* —; great big fellow. *Petit* —; sly dog. — *résolu*, determined dog.

galliard, *n. m.*, (nav.) castle. — *d'arrière*; quarter-deck. — *d'avant*; fore-castle. *Sur le — d'avant*; to the survivor (husband or wife).

***gallarde**, *n. f.*, galliard (dance); wanton, (print.) bourgeois.

***gallardement**, *adv.*, joyously, merrily, blithely, boldly, briskly.

***gallardise**, *n. f.*, sprightliness, liveliness, mirth, jollity; broad, free, wanton language. *Dire des —*; to make use of free, wanton language.

***galliot**, *n. m.*, (bot.) *V. caille-lait*

gain, *n. m.*, gain, profit, emolument, lucre, winning, gaining — *net*, clear gain, net profit — *s nuptiaux*, — *de survie*, (jur.) whatever is left to the survivor (husband or wife). *Amour du —*; love of lucre — *de jeu*, winnings. *Tirer du — de*; to profit by. *Vivre de son —*, to live by one's winnings. *Avoir — de cause*; to carry the day, to win. *Donner — de cause à*, to yield to any one. *Se retirer sur son —*; to retire upon one's winnings.

gaine, *n. f.*, scabbard, sheath; (of a clock) case, (bot.) ochrea; (arch.) terminal; (nav.) canvas-edging. — *de pavillon*; canvas edging of an ensign.

gainerie, *n. f.*, sheath-making

garnier, *n. m.*, sheath-maker, scabbard-maker, (bot.) judas-tree.

gaîté. *V. gaieté.*

gala, *n. m.*, gala. *Habits de —*, full, or court, dress.

galactomètre, *n. m.*, lactometer.

galamment (ga-la-mân), *adv.*, gracefully; with gallantry, courteously, in a courtly manner, handsomely, genteelly, gallantly, bravely, nobly.

galane, *n. f.*, (bot.) tortoise-flower

galange, *n. m.*, (bot.) galangale, galanga.

galant, *e*, *adj.*, honest, upright; civil; liberal, generous; gallant, courteous; fine, flattering, complimentary, genteel. *C'est un — homme*; he is a man of honor. *Un homme —*; a courteous,

polite man, ladies' man. *Un billet —*; a love-letter. *Humeur —*, gay humor. *En — homme*, like a gentleman, gallantly. *Mandres —*; gallant manners. *Femme —*; courtesan, gay woman.

galant, *n. m.*, gallant, wooer, sweetheart, suitor, lover, sharp fellow. *Faire le —*; to court the ladies. *Un vert galant*, a dashing ladies' man, a devoted admirer of the fair sex. — *d'hiver*, (bot.) snow-drop.

galanterie (ga-lan-tri), *n. f.*, politeness, gallantry (towards the ladies), flattering, courteous compliment; present, intrigue, love affair; (med.) syphilis. *Dire des —*; to flirt with. *Ce n'est qu'une —*, it is but a mere compliment.

galantin, *n. m.*, dangler, beau.

galantine, *n. f.*, galantine, (bot.) snow-drop — *perce-neige*, snow-drop.

***galantiser**, *v. a*, to dangle after

***galantiser**, *v. r*, to admire one's self

galaxie, *n. f.* (astron.) Galaxy, Milky-Way.

galbanum (non *n. m.*, (bot.) galbanum.

Donner du — à quelqu'un, to raise false hopes

galbe, *n. m.*, (arch.) graceful sweep; entasis; swelling; outline, curve, sweep (of the face).

gale, *n. f.*, itch; scab, mange; scurf (of vegetables, fruit). *Être méchant comme la —*; to be very spiteful. *N'avoir pas la — aux dents*, to be a glutton.

galé, *n. m.*, gale, sweet-willow, Dutch myrtle

galéace or **galéasse**, *n. f.*, (nav.) galeas.

galée, *n. f.*, (print) galley. *Coulasse de —*; galley-slice.

galéga, *n. m.*, (bot.) galega, goat's rue.

galène, *n. f.*, (min) galena. — *de fer*; wolfram. *Fausse —*; mock-lead.

galénique, *adj.*, (med) galenic, galenical.

galénisme, *n. m.*, (med) galenism.

galéniste, *n. m.*, (med) galenist.

galéobdolan, *n. m.*, (bot.) yellow archangel

galéopsis, *n. m.*, (bot.) galeopsis; stinking dead-nettle, blind-nettle.

se galer, *v. r.*, (pop.) to scratch, or to rub, one's self. *v. a.*, to scratch, to claw.

galère, *n. f.*, galley, row-galley; organ-builder's plane, Spanish wagon. *Être condamné aux —*; to be condemned to the galleys. *Tenir —*; to maintain a galley. *Vogue la —*, happen or come what may. *Qu'allait-il faire dans cette —*? what business had he there or whatever induced him to get into that scrape? *C'est une vraie —*; it is frightful drudgery.

galerie (ga-li), *n. f.*, gallery, lobby, corridor; (fig.) spectators, lookers on, company, (nav.) stern gallery, balcony; passage, (mec.) foot-board, (mining) level, drift, creep-hole, (thea) gallery; (furniture) beading, rim, (for curtains) cornice. *Pente —*; (arch.) heading — *principale*; (arch.) body-range (of vaults); (mining) foot board. — *d'allongement*, (mining) main level. — *d'écoulement*, (engineering) drainage, drain-gallery, (mining) adit, off-take; drift; thirl. — *du faux pont*; (nav.) gangway. — *en saillie*; (arch.) battisan. *Faire —*, to look on (at balls); to be a wall-flower. — *de tableaux*; picture-gallery.

galérien (-ri-in), *n. m.*, galley-slave, convict.

galerne, *n. f.*, (nav) north-westerly wind.

galet, *n. m.*, shuffle-board, pebble, shingle,

shingly beach, gravel, (locksmith's work) roller.

galetas (gal-tâ), *n. m.*, garret, attic, hole, hovel.

galette, *n. f.*, broad thin cake, sea-biscuit.

Plat comme une —; flat as a pancake.

galeu-x, *se*, *adj.*, itchy, scabby; mangy;

scurfy (of plants, trees). *Chien —*; mangy dog.

Brebis —; scabby sheep. *Arbre —*; scurfy tree. *Qui se sent — se gratte*; (prov.) if the cap

fits, wear it.

galeu-x, *n. m.*, *se*, *n. f.*, mangy fellow.

galhauban, *n. m.*, (nav.) back-stay. *Rides*

de — *s.*; lanards of the back-stays. — *s. volants*; preventer back-stays.

galimafrée, *n. f.*, (cook) hotch-potch, hash, mishmash

galimatias (-tiâ), *n. m.*, fustian, nonsense; balderdash, rigmarole, gibberish.

gallon, *n. m.*, (nav.) gallon.

galloche, *n. f.*, galloche; half-galley, bark, boat, ketch, tub; (bot.) bennet. — *à bombes*, bomb-ketch. — *de Hollande*; track-scout.

galipot, *n. m.*, white resin.

galipotier, *v. a.*, (nav.) to pitch.

galle, *n. f.*, oak-apple, gall. *Notes de* —; gall-nut. — *s. de chêne*, oak galls.

gallerie, *n. f.*, bee-moth.

gallican, *-e* (gal-li-), *adj.*, Gallican, French.

gallicanisme, *n. m.*, Gallicanism.

gallicisme (gal-li-), *n. m.*, gallicism.

gallinacé, *-e*, *adj.*, (orn.) gallinaceous.

gallinacés (gal-li-), *n. m. pl.*, (orn.) gallinaceae.

galline, *n. f.* (loh) sapphire garnet, swallow-fish, tub-fish.

gallique (gal-lik), *adj. m.*, (chem.) gallic.

Acide —, gallic acid; (geog.) Gallic.

gallois, *-e*, *adj.*, Welsh.

gallois, *n. m.*, *-e*, *n. f.*, Welshman; Welshwoman.

gallois, *n. m.*, Welsh language.

gallon, *n. m.*, (measure of capacity) gallon.

galoché, *n. f.*, galosh, clog; (nav.) clump.

Un menton de —; a long-pointed chin. — *de fer*; (nav.) hanging clump.

galon, *v. m.*, galoon, lace, gimp; grocer's round jox, officers' stripes.

galonner, *v. a.*, to lace, to adorn with gold or silver-lace. *Habit galonné*; laced coat.

galonnier, *n. m.*, gold-lace maker; silver-lace maker.

galer (gal-lé), *n. m.*, gallop, galloping; (dance) gallop, (pop) scolding, reprimand. *Petit* —, hand gallop. — *raccourci*, *demi* —; canter.

Grand — or — *de charge*, full gallop.

galopade, *n. f.*, galloping, gallop; (fam.) blowing up.

galopant, *-e*, *adj.*, galloping.

galoper, *v. m.*, to gallop, to run on; to run about, to dance the gallop. *Faire un cheval*, to make a horse gallop.

galoper, *v. a.*, to gallop; to pursue; to run after, to seize upon.

galopin, *n. m.*, errand boy; young scoundrel, blackguard; rogue, imp.

Ogaloubet, *n. m.*, (mus.) tabor-pipe.

galuchat, *n. m.*, dog-fish skin; shark-skin.

galurin, *n. m.*, hat, tile (slang).

galvanique, *adj.*, galvanic. *Pile* —; gal-vanic battery, galvanic trough.

galvaniser, *v. a.*, to galvanize.

galvanisme, *n. m.*, galvanism.

galvanomètre, *n. m.*, galvanometer.

galvanoplastie, *n. f.*, electrotype [to spoil].

galvauder, *v. a.*, to abuse, to scold, to mess, gamache, *n. f.*, spatterdash, legging; (orn.) black cap.

gambade, *n. f.*, skip, gambol; blarney. *Payer en* — *s.*; to pay in excuses.

gambader, *v. m.*, to gambol, to skip, to romp, to frisk.

gambette, *n. f.*, (orn.) red-shank.

gambier, *n. m.*, iron bar, gambier.

***gambiller**, *v. n.*, to kick about, to fidget.

gambit, *n. m.*, (at chess) gambit.

gambelle, *n. f.*, (milit. nav.) porringer, platter, bowl, basin, mess. *Camarade de* —; messmate.

Manger à la même —; to eat out of the same dish, to mess together.

gamin, *n. m.*, boy, lad, urchin, street-arab, chit; blackguard, idle boy, cub, brat.

gamine, *n. f.*, little girl, hoyden, chit of a girl; sassy baggage, hussy.

gamme, *n. f.*, (mus.) gamut, scale, (fig.) comprehension, tone, dressing — *chromatique*; chromatic scale. *Etre hors de* —; to be off the hinges. *Changer de* —; to alter one's tone, to turn over a new leaf. *Chanter la* — *à quelqu'un*; to lecture any one soundly. *Mettre quelqu'un hors de* —, to put any one out, to disconcert any one. *Je lui ai répondu sur la même* —, I answered him in the same tone.

ganache, *n. f.*, lower jaw (of a horse); lout, dolt, booby, blockhead.

ganga, *n. m.*, (orn.) sand-grouse.

ganglion, *n. m.*, (surg.) ganglion; spavin.

ganglionnaire, *adj.*, (anat.) ganglionic.

gangrène, *n. f.*, gangrene, mortification; (fig.) corruption, canker.

gangrené, *-e*, *adj.*, gangrened, mortified; cankered, corrupt.

gangrener, *v. a.*, to gangrene, to mortify. *Se* —, *v. r.*, to become gangrened, to be mortified; to gangrene; (fig.) to canker.

gangreneux, *-se*, *adj.*, (med.) gangrenous, cankered.

gange (gang), *n. f.*, gangue, vein-stone.

ganivet, *n. m.*, small penknife; (surg.) small knife.

gannaiser, *v. a.*, to embalm.

gannet, *n. m.*, (orn.) wigel.

gano (ombre), let me have the deal, "I have the king."

ganse, *n. f.*, knot, bobbin, edging, braid, gimp; cord, twist; loop (of diamonds). — *de soie*; silk-cord.

gant, *n. m.*, glove, gauntlet, gauntlet. — *bouffé*, fencing-glove, (fig.) merit, credit, honor.

de Notre-Dame, (bot.) throatwort. *Baguette à* — *s.*; glove-stick. *Souple comme un* —; as soft as a glove. *L'amitié passe le* —, excuse my glove. *Jeter le* —, to throw down the gauntlet, to challenge. *Ramasser, relever, le* —; to take up the gauntlet, to accept the challenge. *Aller à quelqu'un comme un* —, to fit any one like a glove, to suit any one to a T. *Se donner les* — *s.*; to attribute to one's self the success, the merit (of a thing). *Il s'en donne les* — *s.*, he takes the credit of it.

gantelée, *n. f.*, (bot.) foxglove, throatwort.

Campanule —; throatwort.

gantélet (gan-tiè), *n. m.*, gauntlet; (tech.) hand-leather, (surg.) glove-bandage.

ganter, *v. a.*, to glove, to fit with gloves; to fit (of gloves). *Cela me gante*; that suits me down to the ground.

se ganter, *v. r.*, to put on one's gloves, to get one's gloves (at so and so's).

ganterie (gan-tri), *n. f.*, glove-making, glove trade.

gantier, *n. m.*, -ière, *n. f.* (-tier, -ti-èr), Glover.

garage, *n. m.*, (railways) shunting; (on rivers, canals) putting into wet dock, garage. *Voie de* —; siding.

garancage, *n. m.*, (dy) madder dyeing.

garance, *n. f.*, (bot.) madder, madder-root.

Petit —, aquinane — *robée*; barked madder.

garancier, *v. a.*, (dy.) to madder.

garanceur, *n. m.*, (dy) madder-dyer.

garandière, *n. f.*, madder-ground.

garant, *n. m.*, *-e*, *n. f.*, guarantee; surety, security, voucher, warrantor; (nav.) tackle-fall.

Se rendre —, or *se porter* —, to warrant, to vouch for. *J'en suis* —, I answer for it, vouch for it.

garanti, *n. m.*, *-e*, *n. f.*, warrantee.

garantie (-ti), *n. f.*, warranty, guaranty; warranting, guaranteeing, making good, security, voucher, pledge. — *accessoire*, (jur.) collateral security. *Sous* —, (— *s.*) counterbound. — *de droit*; (jur.) implied warranty. *Etre* — *à* *quelqu'un de quelque chose*, to pledge one's self to any one for anything.

garantir, *v.a.*, to guarantee, to warrant; to vouch for, to insure, to make good, to indemnify, to keep from, to protect, to defend, to shelter, to shield, to guard. *Je lui ai garanti le fait*; I vouched for the fact (to him). *Je ne vous le garantis pas*; I will not warrant it you — *quelqu'un de toutes poursuites*, to secure any one against all demands. — *du froid*, to keep from cold.

se garantir, *v.r.*, to secure one's self, to preserve one's self, to shelter one's self, to keep one's self from, to keep clear of, to steer clear of.

garat, *n.m.*, sort of calico.
garbure, *n.f.*, (cook) sort of thick porridge.
garce, *n.f.*, strumpet, bitch, beast.
garcette, *n.f.*, (nav.) gasket, rope's end, sinnet, cat-o'-nine-tails, cat.

gargon, *n.m.*, boy, lad, bachelor; journeyman, man; shop-boy, shopman; porter, office-porter; waiter; groom, (nav.) younker. *C'est un vieux* —; he is an old bachelor. *Faire le mauvais* —; to hector, to bluster. *Faire le beau* —; to riot, to lead a dissipated life. *Brave* —; worthy fellow, trump, dear fellow, good fellow. *Premier* —; foreman. — *tailleur*, journeyman tailor. *Vous voilà gâté*! a pretty fellow you make!

garçonner, *v.n.*, to hoiden, to romp.
garçonnet, *n.m.*, little boy.
garçonnière, *n.f.*, romp, tom-boy, hoiden; bachelor's rooms.

garde, *n.f.*, keeping; defence; watching; guard; watch; nurse; custody; charge, ward (of a lock); fly-leaf (of books); low card (at cards); (fenc.) ward, guard; (nav.) anchor-watch; care, heed. *Avoir la — d'un poste*; to have the defense of a post. — *avancée*; advance-guard. *Faire la —, être de —*; to be on guard. *Monter la —*, to mount guard. *Monter une — à quelqu'un*; to rate soundly. *Descendre la —*; to come off guard. *Relève la —*, to relieve guard. *La — montante*, the relieving guard. *La — descendante*, the coming off guard. *Officier de —*, officer on guard. — *s du corps*; life-guards. *Un corps de —*; a guard-house. — *à vous*; attention, look out. *Faire bonne —*; to keep good watch. — *d'enfant*, nurse. *Arôler en —*, to have in one's keeping. *Donner en — à quelqu'un*; to commit to any one's keeping. *Dieu vous ait en sa sainte —*, God have you in his holy keeping! *Se tenir en —*; to be upon one's guard. *Il a toujours — à carreau*; he is always guarded against, ready for every emergency. *Fruit de —*; fruit that will keep. *Prenez — à cela*; take care of that. *Prenez — de tomber*; take care not to fall. *Prendre —*; to mind. *Il prend — à un sou*; he looks at a penny. *Ne prenez pas — à moi*; do not mind me. *Il m'offense sans y prendre —*; he offends me without meaning it. *Se donner de — de quelqu'un, de quelque chose*, to be on one's guard against any one, anything. *S'en donner jusqu'à la —*; to go the whole hog. *Être hors de —*, to be completely ignorant of an affair. *N'avoir — de faire une chose*; to be far from doing a thing; not to be fool enough to do a thing; to be unable to do a thing. *Mon chien est de bonne —*; mine is a good watch-dog. *Il n'a — de tromper*, *il est trop honnête homme*; he is too honest to think of cheating. *Il n'a — de venir*; he will take care to keep away. *Je n'ai — d'y aller*; I am not such a fool as to go there. *Nous n'avons — d'en douter*; far be it from us to doubt it. *Être sur ses —*; *se tenir sur ses —*, to be upon one's guard. *À la —*! guard, guard! watch, watch!

garde, *n.m.*, keeper, warden, warder, guard, attendant; watchman. — *des sceaux*; keeper of the seals. — *des rôles*; — *des archives*; master of the rolls. — *national*; national guard. — *du commerce*; sheriff's officer, bailiff. — *de nuit*;

watchman. — *du corps*; life-guardsman. *Les — du corps*; the life-guards.

garde-barrière, *n.m.f.*, (—, or —s—s) gate-keeper.

garde-bois, *n.m.*, (—, or —s—s) wood-steward.

garde-boutique, *n.m.*, (—, or —s—s) unsaleable goods, old shopkeeper.

garde-cendre, *n.m.*, (—, or —s—s) fender.

garde-champêtre, *n.m.*, (—s—s) keeper.

garde-chasse, *n.m.*, (—, or —s—s) game-keeper.

garde-chevron, *n.m.*, (—s—s) barge-board, verge-board.

garde-chiourme, *n.m.*, (—, or —s—s) overseer of convict-gangs, warder.

garde-corps, *n.m.*, (—) rail, hand-rail; (nav.) life-line; swifter (of capstans).

garde-côte, *n.m.*, (—s—s) cruiser, guard-ship. —, coast-guard.

garde-crotte, *n.m.*, (—) splash-board.

garde-écluse, *n.m.*, lock-keeper.

garde-essieu, *n.m.*, axle-guard.

garde-étalon, *n.m.*, (—, or —s—s) stallion-keeper.

garde-feu, *n.m.*, (—, or —s—s) fire-guard; fender; match-tub.

garde-forestier, *n.m.*, (—s—s) forester.

garde-fous, *n.m.*, (—s—s) parapet (of bridges, quays); rail, hand-rail, railings, (nav.) lifeline; swifter (of capstans).

garde-frein, *n.m.*, (—s—s) brakesman.

garde-ligne, *n.m.*, watchman.

garde-magasin, *n.m.*, (—, or —s—s) warehouse-keeper, warehouseman, store-keeper.

garde-malade, *n.m.f.*, (—, or —s—s) nurse, sick nurse, attendant.

garde-manche, *n.m.*, (—s—s) half-sleeve.

garde-manger, *n.m.*, (—) buttery, larder, pantry, safe.

garde-marteau, *n.m.*, (—, or —s—s) (forestry) hammer-keeper.

garde-meuble, *n.m.*, (—, or —s—s) store-room, repository, lumber-room.

garde-nappe, *n.m.*, (—, or —s—s) table-mat.

garde-national, *n.m.*, (—s—s) national guard, militiaman.

garde-nationale, *n.f.*, (—s—s) national guard, militia.

garde-note, *n.m.*, (—s—s) notary.

garde-pêche, *n.m.*, (—, or —s—s) river-keeper, water-bailiff.

garde-port, *n.m.*, harbor-master.

garder, *v.a.*, to keep, to preserve; to lay up, to lay by, to save, to tend, to take care of, to look after, to look to, to nurse; to guard, to protect, to defend, to observe, to keep down, to keep on (one's stomach). *Je garde cela pour moi*, I keep that for myself. *Gardez votre place*, keep your place. — *la chambre*, to keep one's room. — *la maison*; to take care of the house. — *un secret*; to keep a secret. *En donner à —*; to impose upon. *Je la lui garde bonne*; I have a rod in pickle for him. — *les bestiaux*, to tend cattle. — *les enjeux*; to keep the stakes. — *le muet*; to dance attendance. *Dieu m'en garde*; God forbid, heaven preserve me from it! — *la bienséance*; to observe decency. — *son ban*; to complete one's period of exile. — *un malade*; to nurse a sick person. — *à vue*; not to lose sight of. — *sa dignité, son rang*, to maintain, to uphold, one's dignity, one's rank. — *sous clef*; to keep locked up. — *une médecine*, to keep a dose of medicine down.

se garder, *v.r.*, to keep; to keep down, to keep in; to beware, to take care not to, to abstain from, to refrain, to guard. *Gardez-vous bien de faire cela*; take care not to do that. *Gardez-vous d'ennemis*; beware of enemies. *Gardez-vous en*

men; do nothing of the kind. *Ce fruit ne peut se — longtemps*, this fruit cannot keep, cannot be kept, long. *Il faut savoir se — à carreau*; we must always be prepared for emergencies.

garde-robe, *n. m.*, (—) apron (to preserve).

garde-robe, *n. f.*, (—) wardrobe; water-closet, privy, (bot.) southern-wood.

garde-roues, *n. m.*, paddle-box.

garde-temps, *n. m.*, (—) time-piece, chronometer.

gardeur, *n. m.*, —se, *n. f.*, keeper; herd, swine-herd.

garde-vaisselle, *n. m.*, (—, or —se) gentleman of the ewry, yeoman of the scullery.

garde-vente, *n. m.*, (—, or —se) wood-merchant's agent.

garde-vue, *n. m.*, (—) screen, lamp-shade.

gardien, *n. m.*, —ne, *n. f.* (—n, —n), guardian; keeper, door-keeper; trustee; warden (prison), (jur.) bailiff's man, broker's man; superior (of a Franciscan convent). — *de la sainte barbe*, (nav.) gunner's mate. — *de la fosse aux lions*; boat-swain's mate.

gardien, —ne, *adj.*, tutelary, guardian.

gardon, *n. m.*, (ich) roach.

garer *vt.*, make way, take care; look out, beware! — *de là*! clear the way there! — *là*! look out there! — *de devant*! make way before! — *Peau!* — *Peau là-bas*! take care below! — *le fouet!* — *le bâton*! beware of the rod! beware of the stick! *Crier* —! to give warning.

gare, *n. f.*, wet-dock, basin; (railways) platform, terminus, station — *d'arrivée*, — *de départ*; arrival, departure-platform. — *d'événement*; (railways) siding, shunting line, loop line. *Chef de —*; (railways) station-master.

garene (ga-re-n), *n. f.*, warren. — *forcée*, *privée*, inclosed warren.

garennier, *n. m.*, warren, warren-keeper.

garer, *v. a.*, to secure, to moor, to fasten; (rail) to shunt. — *un bateau*; to dock a boat. *se garer*, *v. r.*, to keep in shore (of boats); (rail.) to be shunted; to keep out of the way, to get out of the way of. *Il faut se — d'un fou*; we must get out of the way of a madman.

gargantua, *n. m.*, (—) a glutton.

gargariser, *v. a.*, to gargle, to gargarize.

se gargariser, *v. r.*, to gargle one's throat.

gargarisme, *n. m.*, gargle; gargling.

gargotage, *n. m.*, ill-dressed victuals.

gargote, *n. f.*, cheap eating-house; cook-shop, pot-house.

gargoter, *v. a.*, to frequent pot-houses; to tittle, to cook wretchedly.

gargotier, *n. m.*, —ère, *n. f.* (—tié, —ti-ère), low pot-house keeper, publican; bad cook.

***gargouille**, *n. f.*, gargoyles, water-spout, gutter-spout; (tech.) drain-pipe.

***gargouillement**, *n. m.*, rumbling, rattling (of water in the stomach).

gargouiller, *v. n.*, to rattle, to rumble, to dabble, to paddle.

gargouillette, *n. f.*, water-jug.

***gargouillis**, *n. m.*, gurgling (of water).

gargousses, *n. f.*, cannon-cartridge. *Papier à —*, cartridge-paper.

gargoussier, *n. m.*, (nav.) cartridge-box.

garigue, *n. f.*, (l. u.) waste-land, waste.

garnement, *n. m.*, good-for-nothing fellow, scapegrace, scamp, rascal.

garni, *n. m.*, furnished lodgings. *Loueur*, *loueuse en —*; lodging-house keeper. *Etre en —*, to live in furnished apartments.

garni, —e, *part.*, garnished, furnished, trimmed. *Maçonnerie —e*; masonry filled up (in the middle). *Chambres —es*; furnished rooms.

garnir, *v. a.*, to furnish, to provide, to stock; to ornament, to trim, to garnish, to adorn; to line, to fill, to occupy, to mount, (nav.) to rig; to quilt, to serve; (fish.) to bait. — *une maison*;

to furnish a house. — *une boutique*; to stock a shop. — *une chemise*, to turn a shirt. — *une robe*, to trim a gown; to line a gown.

se garnir, *v. r.*, to furnish one's self; to provide one's self with; to stock one's self; to fill, to be filled, to protect one's self.

garnisaire, *n. m.*, bailiff's man.

garnison, *n. f.*, garrison; (jur.) bailiff's men. *Troupes en —*, garrisoned troops.

garnissage, *n. m.*, trimming (of clothes); facing. *Bous de —*, facing-board.

garnisseur, *n. m.*, —se, *n. f.*, trimmer.

garniture, *n. f.*, furniture, trimming; garnish, garnishing; lining, ornaments, set, (nav.) rigging. *La — d'une chemise*; the trimming of a shirt. *La — d'une épée*, sword ornaments.

Une — de diamants; a set of diamonds. — *de cheminée*; set of chimney ornaments. — *de foyer*; set of fire-irons. — *de rideau*; valance. — *de toilette*; toilet-set.

garou, *n. m.*, (bot.) spurge-flax. *V. loup-garou*.

garrot, *n. m.*, (vet) withers; bending lever; (surg.) tourniquet, packing-stick. *Cheval blessé au le —*; (vet) horse wither-wrung, (fig.) injured in one's reputation.

garrotte, *n. f.*, garrote, strangulation.

garrotter, *v. a.*, to bind, to tie down, to pinion; to handcuff, to garrote or strangle (in Spain).

garrulité, *n. f.*, (l. u.) garrulity, loquacity.

gars, *n. m.*, lad, stripling, youngster fellow.

garus, *n. m.*, Garus (elixir).

gas, *n. m.*, *V. gas*.

gascon, —ne, *adj.*, Gascon.

gascon, *n. m.*, —ne, *n. f.*, Gascon; boaster, braggart.

gascon, *n. m.*, Gascon language.

gasconisme, *n. m.*, Gasconism.

gasconnade, *n. f.*, gasconade, boast, brag.

gasconner, *v. n.*, to speak Gascon, to speak with a Gascon accent; to gasconade, to brag.

***gaspillage**, *n. m.*, disorder; waste, wasting, squandering.

***gaspiller**, *v. a.*, to confuse, to throw into disorder; to waste, to lavish, to squander, to consume, to fritter away. — *son temps*; to waste one's time. — *son argent*; to squander, to fritter away one's money.

***gaspilleur**, *n. m.*, —se, *n. f.*, waster, squanderer, spendthrift.

gaster (t-ër), *n. m.*, (med) stomach.

gastéropodes, *n. m. pl.*, (zool) gasteropoda.

gastralgie, *n. f.*, (med) gastralgia.

gastriloque, *n. m.*, (l. u.). *V. ventriloque*.

gastrique, *adj.*, gastric, of the stomach.

gastrite, *n. f.*, gastritis.

gastro, a prefix from Gr., gastro.

gastrologie, *n. f.*, gastrology.

gastronomie, *n. m.*, gastronomist.

gastronomie, *n. f.*, gastronomy.

gastronomique, *adj.*, gastronomic.

gastrographie, *n. f.*, (surg.) gastrography.

gastrotonie, *n. f.*, (surg.) gastrotomy.

gât, *n. m.*, (nav.) landing; steps, stairs.

gatan, *n. m.*, razor-fish.

gâté, —e, *adj.*, *part.*, spoiled, damaged, tainted.

Viande —e; tainted meat. *Enfant —*, spoiled child.

gâteau, *n. m.*, cake; honey-comb; (surg.) plectet. — *des rois*; Twelfth-night cake. — *de miel*; honey-comb. *Avoir part au —*; to share in the booty, to have a finger in the pie.

Partager le —; to go halves.

gâte-enfants, *n. m. f.*, (—) spoiler of children.

gâte-maison, *n. m. f.*, too good a servant.

gâte-métier, *n. m. f.*, (—, or —s) person who spoils a trade, underseller.

gâte-papier, *n. m. f.*, (—) scribbler, paltry writer.

gâte-pâte, *n m f*, (—) bad pastry-cook, bad baker, (fig.) bungler, botcher.

gâter, *v a*, to spoil, to damage, to hurt, to injure, to impair, to mar; to taint, to corrupt, to deprave, to make worse. *La grêle a gâté les vignes*; the hail has damaged the vines. *Le soleil gâte la viande*, the sun taints meat. — *du papier*; to waste or blot paper, to scribble. *se gâter*, *v r*, to taint, to spoil, to be spoiled, to become corrupt, to break up (of weather). *Cevin commencer à se —*; that wine is beginning to spoil. *Le temps se gâte*; the weather is breaking up.

gâterie (*gâ-tri*), *n f*, excessive humoring, foolish indulgence.

gâte-sauce, *n m*, (—, or —s) scullion, (b.s.) bad cook.

gâte-tout, *n m f*, (—) spoil-all, mar-all.

gâteur, *n m*, —se, *n f*, spoiler, waster.

gâteuse, *n f*, idler.

gâteu-x, *n m*, —se, *n f*, idiot (one who has lost control over the excretory organs).

gatte, *n f*, (nav) manger.

gattilier, *n m*, (bot) chest-tree, vitex.

gauche (*gôsh*), *adj*, left, crooked; clumsy, awkward. *Le côté —*, the left side. *La main —*, the left hand. *Un air —*, an awkward air.

Des manières —s; clumsy manners.

gauche, *n f*, left-hand, left-hand side; left side, (milit.) left wing, left flank, left wheel.

—, on the left, to the left. *Tournez à —*, turn to the left. *Donner à —*; to be in the wrong box.

gauchement (*gôsh-mân*), *adv*, awkwardly, unsmoothly, clumsily.

gauch-er, —ère, *n* and *adj*, left-handed person; left-handed.

gaucherie (*gô-shrî*), *n f*, awkwardness, clumsiness; clumsy action; blunder.

gauchir, *v n*, to turn aside, to step aside, to flinch, to become warped; (fig) to dodge, to prevaricate.

gauchir, *v a*, to warp; to pervert.

se gauchir, *v r*, to warp.

gauchissement, *n m*, (carp) warping.

gaudage, *n m*, dyeing with weld.

gaude, *n f*, (bot.) dyer's-weed; weld. *pl*, hasty-pudding, hominy.

se gaudir, *v r*, to rejoice, to make merry, to make fun or game of.

gandissard, *n m*, bagman; wag.

gandisserie, *n f*, waggishness; broad humor, joke, jest.

gandrîole, *n f*, broad joke coarse joke.

gandron, *n m*, *V* godron.

gandronné, —é, *adj*, (bot.) repand.

gaufre, *n m*, goffering.

gaufre, *n f*, honey-comb; waffle (thin cake); victim, dupe.

gauffer, *v a*, to goffer, to crimp, to emboss, to plait, to flute. *Fer à —*; goffering iron.

gaufre-r, *n m*, —se, *n f*, gofferer.

gaufrier, *n m*, waffle-iron, goffer-iron.

gaufrière, *n f*, goffering.

gaul, *n f*, pole; switch, rod, staff.

gauler, *v a*, to beat trees with a long pole, to knock down (fruit).

gaullette, *n f*, small switch, small pole.

gaulis, *n m*, small wood, chip-wood; copse, coppice.

gaulois, —e, *adj*, Gaulish, Gallic; (fig) old-fashioned.

gaulois, *n m*, —e, *n f*, Gaul, plain talker.

gaulois, *n m*, Gallic language. *C'est du —*, (fig.) it is an old-fashioned expression.

gaupe, *n f*, slut, trollop.

se gausser, *v r*, (pop) to banter, to jeer, to make game of. *Il se gausse de tout le monde*, he makes game of everybody. *V* gossier.

gausserie (*gô-art*), *n f*, bantering, banter.

gausseru-x, *n m*, —se, *n f*, banterer.

gausseru-x, —se, *adj*, bantering, mocking.

gavauche, *n m*, (nav) disorder, confusion.

gave, *n m*, torrent, mountain stream (in the Pyrenees).

gaver, *v a*, (pop) to cram, to gorge (with food). *Se —, v r*, to cram one's self with food, to gorge.

gavion or gaviot, *n m*, (pop) throat.

gavotte, *n f*, gavotte (kind of dance).

gayac, *n m*, *V* gaïac.

gaz (*gâz*), *n m*, gas, gas-light, gas-lighting; (med.) flatus, wind — *étouffant*, choke-damp.

Eclairage au —, lighting with gas. *Un conduit de —*; a gas-pipe.

Bec de —, gas-burner. *Jet de —*; jet of gas. *Usine à —*; gas-works.

Fermer le bec de —; to turn off the gas. *Ouvrir le bec de —*, to turn on the gas. *Réservoir de —*, gas-holder.

À —, by gas-light. *Lustre à —*, gasolier. *Compteur à —*, gas-meter.

gaze, *n f*, gauze, veil, gloss.

gazé, —é, *adj*, veiled, softened, toned down.

n m, hawthorn-butterfly.

gazéifier, *v a*, (chem) to gasify.

se gazéifier, *v r*, to gasify.

gazéiforme, *adj*, (chem) gasiform.

gazelle, *n f*, gazelle.

gazer, *v a*, to cover with gauze; to glose over, to tone down.

gazette, *n f*, gazette; newspaper; (fig) news-monger, blab.

gazou-x, —se, *adj*, (chem) gaseous; aerated.

Limonade —se, effervescent lemonade.

gazier, *n m f*, gauze-maker. *m*, gas-fitter.

gazomètre, *n m*, gasometer.

gazométrie, *n f*, gasometry.

gazon, *n m*, grass, turf, sward, grass-plot, lawn, (fort) gazon. *Partiers de —*, grass-plot.

Abonder en —, to abound in grass.

gazonnant, *adj*, (gard.) producing grass.

gazonnement or gazonnage (*ga-zo-n-mân*), *n m*, turfing.

gazonner, *v a*, to cover with turf, to turf.

***gazouilllement**, *n m*, chirping, warbling (of birds); purring, bubbling (of a brook), prattle.

***gazouiller**, *v n*, to chirp, to warble; to prattle to twitter, to hiss, to murmur. *Cet enfant commence à —*, that child begins to prattle.

gazouillis, *n m*, warbling, twitter.

geai (*jè*), *n m*, (orn) jay.

géant, *n m*, —e, *n f*, giant, giantess. *Aller à pas de —*, to stride like a giant.

géant, —e, *adj*, gigantic.

gecko, *n m*, (zool.) gecko.

géhénne (*-b-n*), *n f*, gehenna, hell.

geindre (*geignant, geint*), *v n*, to whine, to moan; to complain.

gélatine, *n f*, gelatine.

gélatineu-x, —se, *adj*, gelatinous.

gélatinifier, *v a*, to gelatinate.

se gélatinifier, *v r*, to gelatinize.

gelé, —e, *part*, frozen, frost-bitten. *Il a le bec —*; he is tongue-tied. *Je suis —*, I am quite frozen.

La rivière a —, the river is frozen.

Les doigts lui ont —; his fingers were frozen.

gelée, *n f*, frost, (cook) jelly — *blanche*; white frost, hoar-frost — *de groseille*; currant jelly.

geler, *v a*, to freeze.

se geler, *v r*, to freeze.

geler, *v n*, to freeze. *Il gèle*; it freezes.

Il gèle à pierre fendre; it is freezing very hard.

gêlé, —e, *adj*, split, cracked by frost.

***geline**, *n f*, hen, fat hen.

gelinotte, *n f*, young fat pullet, barn-doo fowl. — *des bois*, hazel-hen.

gélivure, *n f*, crack (caused by frost).

géméaux, *n m pl*, (astron) Gemini, the Twins, (agri) meadows mowed twice a year.

gémîné, —e, *adj*, (bot.) geminate, double.

(jur.) reiterated.

gémir, *v n.*, to groan, to moan, to sigh, to lament, to bewail, to grieve, to repine. — *de douleur*; to groan with pain. — *sous le joug*, to groan under the yoke. *Je gémis de votre erreur*, I bewail your error. *Faire — la presse*; to print away, to keep the press going.

gémissant, *-e, adj.*, moaning, lamenting.

gémissement (gé-mis-mān), *n m*, groan, moan, wail, complaint, lamentation; groaning, moaning, bewailing. *Pousser un —*; to utter a groan.

gemmation (jém-ma-), *n f.*, gemmation; budding.

gemme, *-e, adj.*, of gems *Des pierres —*; gems *Sel —*; rock-salt

gemme, *n f.*, (bot.) gem, leaf-bud, (min.) gem

gemmer, *v n.*, to bud, to germinate

gemmer, *v a*, to tap a tree (for resin).

gemmiforme, *adj.*, (bot.) bud-shaped

gemmipare (jém-mi-), *adj.*, gemmiparous.

gémomes, *n f pl.*, (antq.) gemomae. (fig.) pillory, gibbet.

général, *adj.*, (anat.) of the cheeks

génant, *-e, adj.*, troublesome, embarrassing, uneasy, difficult, incommodious, awkward; inconvenient.

gencive, *n f.*, gum (of the teeth).

gendarme, *n m*, (armed) policeman; (man at arms, constable, gendarme, virago (woman), (b. a.) thief-taker, flaw (in a diamond). *pl.*, sparks. *C'est un vras —*; she is a regular termagant.

gendarmer, *v a*, to dragoon.

se gendarmer, *v r.*, to resist, to struggle; to fly into a passion, to get into a rage.

gendarmérie, *n f.*, gendarmerie (armed) police, constabulary (French horse and foot police).

gendarmeux, *-se, adj.*, flawy, spotty.

gendre, *n m*, son-in-law.

gêne, *n f.*, (rack, torture; constraint, difficulty, uneasiness; inconvenience, annoyance, difficulty, trouble; torment, narrow circumstances; embarrassment, pecuniary difficulty, straits, penury. *Etre à la —*, to be uneasy, uncomfortable. *Sans —*, unconstrained, unrestrained, free, familiar, offhand, at home. *Mettre à la —*; to put any one to trouble. *Se mettre l'esprit à la —*; to rack one's brains. *Etre sans —*, to be free and easy. *Se donner de la — pour quelq. chose*; to make one's self uneasy about anything. *Connaitre la —*; to know what want is. *Où il y a de la — il n'y a pas de plaisir*; there's nothing like making one's self at home.

gêné, *-e, part.*, constrained, uneasy; short of cash. *Air —*, constrained air. *N'être pas —*; to be too free, too familiar. *Il est plus gênant que —*, he doesn't mind being unpleasant to others.

généalogie, *n f.*, genealogy; pedigree.

généalogique, *adj.*, genealogical.

généalogiste, *n m*, genealogist.

génépi or **génépi**, *n m.*, (bot.) artemisia;

Alpine wormwood

gêner, *v a*, to impede, to obstruct, to thwart; to trouble, to inconvenience, to incommode, to be in the way of any one, to put restraint upon; to disturb, to embarrass, to annoy; to cramp, to pinch, to hurt. *Ce soulier me gêne*; this shoe pinches me. *La présence de cet homme me gêne*, the presence of that man annoyed me. *Il me gêne dans mes projets*, he thwarts me in my plans. *Est ce que je vous gêne?* am I in your way?

se gêner, *v r.*, to constrain one's self, to put one's self out of the way, to put one's self to inconvenience. *On ne doit pas se — entre amis*, there is no need of ceremony among friends. *Ne*

pas se —, not to hesitate, not to mince matters. *Ne vous gênez pas*, don't stand upon ceremony; make yourself quite at home

général, *n m*, (log., milit.) general. — *de brigade*; brigadier-general. — *de division*; lieutenant-general, major-general. *En —*; in general, generally.

général, *-e, adj.*, general.

généralat, *n m.*, generalship.

générale, *n f.*, (milit.) fire-drum, general.

généralement (-ral-mān), *adv.*, generally, in general.

généralisat-eur, *-rice, adj.*, generalizing.

généralisation, *n f.*, generalization.

généraliser, *v a*, to generalize

généralissime, *n m.*, generalissimo, commander-in-chief

généralité, *n f.*, generality.

générateur, *-rice, adj.*, generating, generative, genial

générateur, *n m*, *-rice, n f.*, generator.

générali-ve, *adj.*, generative.

génération, *n f.*, generation, descent, production, genesis. *De — en —*, from generation to generation.

généreusement (-refiz-mān), *adv.*, generously, bountifully, munificently; stoutly, bravely.

généreux, *-se, adj.*, generous, noble; liberal, benevolent, bountiful, courageous.

générique, *adj.*, generic

générosité, *n f.*, generosity, liberality, benevolence.

genèse, *n f.*, Genesis

genestrolle, *n f.*, (bot.) dyer's-broom, greenweed

genêt, *n m*, (bot.) broom. — *épineux*. *V. ajonc.*

genet, *n m.*, jennet, Spanish horse. [poem.

généthliaque, *n m*, genethliac, birthday

généthliaque, *adj.*, genethliacal.

généthière, *n f.*, broom-field.

genestrolle, *n f.*, greenweed.

genette, *n f.*, (mam.) genet, ring-curb-bit, civet; (bot.) genista.

à la genette, *adv.*, with short stirrups.

génévois, *-e, n and adj.*, Genevese.

génévrette, *n f.*, juniper wme

génévrier, *n m.*, juniper-tree.

généculé, *-e, adj.*, (bot.) geniculated.

génie, *n m*, genius; spirit, nature; bent, talent; (milit.) engineers. *Suivre son —*, to follow the bent of one's genius. *Le — d'une langue*; the genius of a language. *Le corps du —*; (milit.) the engineers. *Soldat du —*; sapper and miner. *Garde du —*, barrack-master.

génévrier, *n m*, juniper-berry; juniper-tree; gin.

génisse, *n f.*, heifer.

général, *-e, adj.*, genial.

générateur, *n m*, (b s) generator.

générité, *n m.*, (gram.) genitive. *Au —*; in the genitive case.

génériture, *n f.*, (jest) offspring.

génévois, *-e, n and adj.*, Genevoise.

genope, *n f.*, (nav.) seizing, lashing, belaying.

genoper, *v a.*, (nav) to seize, to lash, to belay.

genou, *n m*, knee; (nav) lower futtock; (mec.) ball and socket *pl.*, lap. *Etre à —*, to be on one's knees. *Se mettre à —*; to kneel. *Tenir un enfant sur ses —*; to hold a child on one's lap. *Fléchir le —*; to bend the knee. *Tomber aux —* — *de quelqu'un*; to fall at any one's feet. — *de la rame*; arm of an oar

***genouillère**, *n f.*, knee-piece (of armor); top (of a boot); knee-cap; pulley-piece

génévoisain, *n m*, canon of St. Geneviève.

genre, *n m.*, genus; species, kind, sort,

fashion, taste, style, manner; course, line; airs,

affectation, mannerism, attitudinizing, gender, (pauc.) genre. *Le — human*; mankind. *Un — de vie*, a course of life. *Il a un — qui lui est propre*, he has a style peculiar to himself. *Le — tragique*; tragedy. *Le — comique*; comedy. *De bon —*; gentlemanly, ladylike. *De mauvais —*; ungentlemanly, unladylike.

gens (jân), *n. m.*, people, persons, folk, men, hauds; domestics, servants, attendants. *Ce sont des — fort dangereux, de fort dangereuses* —, they are very dangerous people. *Des — fins, de fines* —, cunning folk. *Tous les — de bien*; all honest people. *Tous les habiles* —; all clever people. *Toutes les ruelles* —, all old people. *Les petites* —, humble people — *de lettres*; men of letters. — *de guerre*, soldiers. — *d'église*, churchmen. — *d'affaires*, men of business. *Le droit des —*, the law of nations. *Il y a — et —*, there are people of all sorts. *Les ruelles — sont prudenles*, old people are prudent. *A — de village trompette de bois*, rough tools for rough work. [*Gens* requires all adjectives that follow it to be in the masculine, and all those that precede it to be in the feminine. The masculine, however, is used before *gens*, when the word *tous* alone precedes it, or when *tous* is accompanied by an adjective having the same termination for both genders. When *gens* more particularly refers to men, as in the expressions, *gens de lettres, gens de loi*, etc., the adjectives that precede *gens* are also put in the masculine.]

gent, *n. f.* (jest) nation, people, race, tribe. *La — marécageuse*, the marshy tribe.

gentiane, *n. f.* (bot.) gentian.

gentianelle, *n. f.* (bot.) gentianella.

gentil (-ti), *n.* and *adj. m.*, Gentle.

gentil, -le, *adj.*, pretty, nice, amiable; graceful, pleasing; (iron.) ridiculous, pretty, fine. *Un — métier*! a fine occupation, indeed! *Un — enfant*; a pretty, amiable child.

gentil, *n. m.*, -le, *n. f.*, pretty person. *Faire le —*; to affect graceful manners.

***gentilhomme** (-ti-oum), *n. m.*, (gentilshommes) (-ti-zom), nobleman, gentleman. — *à hévre*, poor country squire.

***gentilhomme** (-ti-lo-mri), *n. f.*, nobility, gentry, gentility.

***gentilhomme** (-ti-lo-mièr), *n. f.*, small country-seat.

gentilité, *n. f.*, or **gentilisme**, *n. m.*, Gentile nations; heathenism.

***gentilâtre**, *n. m.*, lordling; squireen.

***gentillesse**, *n. f.*, prettiness, gracefulness, pretty thing, pretty thought, (b s) pretty trick, fine trick. *Voilà de vos —s*; these are some of your fine tricks.

gentillet, -te, *adj.*, rather nice; rather pretty. **gentiment**, *adv.*, prettily, gracefully, (iron.) nicely, like a good boy or girl.

genuflexion, *n. f.*, genuflexion, kneeling.

géocentrique, *adj.*, (astron.) geocentric.

géo (*géo*), *n. f.*, geodesy.

géo (*géo*), *n. f.*, geodesical.

géognosie, *n. f.*, geognosy.

géognostique, *adj.*, geognostic.

géogonie, *n. f.*, geogony.

géogonique, *adj.*, geogonic.

géographe, *n. m.*, geographer. *Ingénieur —*;

(—s—s) geographical engineer.

géographie, *n. f.*, geography. *Cartes de —*;

(geographical) maps.

géographique, *adj.*, geographical.

géographiquement, *adv.*, geographically.

géo (*géo*), *n. m.*, gaol fee.

géo (*géo*), *n. f.*, gaol, jail, prison.

géo (*géo*), *n. m.*, gaoler, jailer.

géo (*géo*), *n. f.*, gaoler's wife.

géologie, *n. f.*, geology.

géologique, *adj.*, geological.

géologue (-log), *n. m.*, geologist. **géomance** or **géomancie**, *n. f.*, geomancy. **géomancien** (-ci-in), *n. m.*, geomancer.

géométral, -e, *adj.*, geometrical. *Plan —*, ground-plan.

géométrale (-tral-mân), *adv.*, geometrically.

géomètre, *n. m.*, geometrician, geometer.

géométrie, *n. f.*, geometry.

géométrique, *adj.*, geometrical.

géométriquement (-trik-mân), *adv.*, geometrically.

géoponique, *adj.*, geonomic.

géorama, *n. m.*, georama.

géorgien, -ne, *n.* and *adj.*, Georgian.

géorgique, *adj.*, Georgian.

géorgiques, *n. f. pl.*, Vergil's Georgics.

géoscopie, *n. f.*, geoscopy.

gérance, *n. f.*, management, managership;

editorship.

geranium (-om), *n. m.*, (bot.) geranium.

gérant, *n. m.*, manager, conductor, (com.) principal; responsible editor. — *à bord*, (nav.) ship's husband.

gerbe, *n. f.*, sheaf, bundle, lot.

gerbée, *n. f.*, bundle of straw (unthrashed).

gerber, *v. a.*, to make up, to bind into sheaves.

— *des tonneaux*, to pile casks upon each other.

gerbier, *n. m.*, corn-stack.

gerbière, *n. f.*, harvest-wagon.

gerbillion, *n. m.*, small sheaf.

gerboise, *n. f.*, (mam) jumping mouse.

gerce, *n. f.*, (ent) (pop.) tinea, clothes-moth;

chap, crack.

gercer, *v. a.*, to chap, to crack. *Le froid*

gerce les lèvres; cold weather chaps the lips.

se gercer, *v. r.*, to chap, to crack.

gercer, *v. n.*, to chap, to crack.

gerçure, *n. f.*, chap, crack, chunk, cleft.

gérer, *v. a.*, to manage, to administer, to conduct.

gerfaut, *n. m.*, (orm.) gerfalcon.

germain, -e, *adj.*, german, first. *Cousin —*,

cousine —; cousin-german, first-cousin.

Issu de —; second-cousin. *Il a le — sur moi*, he is

cousin-german to my father, to my mother.

germain, *n. m.*, -e, *n. f.*, (jur.) brother, sister

(of the whole blood).

germain, -e, *n.* and *adj.*, German (native of

ancient Germany).

germandrée, *n. f.* (bot.) germander.

germanique, *adj.*, Germanic.

germanisme, *n. m.*, germanism.

germe, *n. m.*, germ; bud, seed, sprout, shoot;

(bot.) ovary. *Pousser des —s*; to sprout.

germer, *v. n.*, to shoot, to spring up, to sprout,

to bud. *Le blé commence à —*; the corn is

beginning to spring up.

germinal, -e, *adj.*, germinal.

germinal, *n. m.*, Germinal, the seventh month

of the calendar of the first French republic, from

March 21st to April 19th.

germinatif, -ve, *adj.*, germinal.

germination, *n. f.* (bot.) germination.

germoir, *n. m.*, malt-house.

gérofler, *n. m.*, clove-tree.

gérondif, *n. m.*, (gram) gerund.

géronte, *n. m.*, (—s) silly old man, old dotard.

gerzeau, *n. m.*, (bot.) (pop.) fennel-flower.

gésier, *n. m.*, gizzard, pannel (of a hawk).

○ **gésir**, *v. n.*, to lie. *Ci-gît*, here lies. *C'est*

là que gît le lièvre, there's the rub, that's the

main point.

gesse, *n. f.* (bot.) vetch.

gestation, *n. f.*, gestation [Pope's sedan chair].

gestatoire, *adj.*, gestatory. *Chaise —*;

geste, *n. m.*, gesture, action, movement,

sign. *Faire des —s*, to gesticulate.

geste, *n. f.*, (old French literature). *Chanson*

de —; heroic poem.

Gestes, *n m pl.*, great deeds, heroic achievements, exploits.

gesticulat-eur, *n m*, (-s) gesticulator.

gesticulation, *n f*, gesticulation.

gesticuler, *v n*, to gesticulate.

gestion, *n f*, management, administration, conduct.

geyser, *n m*, (-s) geyser.

glaour, *n m*, (-s) glaour.

gibbeu-x, *-se, adj*, gibbous, convex.

gibbon, *n m*, (mam) gibbon, ape.

gibbosité, *n f*, gibbosity, gibbousness, hunch.

gibecière (ju-bser), *n f*, game-bag, pouch, bag, poke, juggler's pocket. *Tours de* —; *leger-de-main*, or sleight of hand tricks.

gibélet, *n m*, gimlet, borer. *Il a un coup de* —; he is cracked.

gibelin, *n m*, (Italian hist.) Ghibelline.

gibelotte, *n f*, (cook) rabbit-stew.

giberne, *n f*, cartridge-box.

gibet, *n m*, gibbet, gallows.

gibier, *n m*, game. — *à plume*; feathered game. *Gros* —, forest game. *Ménu* —, small game. — *dérôlé*, poached game. — *de guêre*, — *de potence*, — *de grève*, Newgate-bird, jail-bird, gallows-bird, gallows-swinging. *Pièce de* —, head of game. *Ce n'est pas là votre* —, that is no affair of yours. *Ce n'est pas de son* —, that is not his fancy; that is beyond his capacity.

giboulée, *n f*, shower, hail-shower. — *de mars*, April shower.

giboyer, *v n*, to go out shooting; to hunt, to shoot, to poach.

giboyeur, *n m*, fowler, sportsman; dealer in game.

giboyeu-x, *-se, adj*, full of game.

gibus, *n m*, crush-hat; opera-hat, top-hat.

gifle, *n f*, slap in the face, box on the ear.

gifier, *v a*, to slap in the face, to box the ears of.

gigantesque, *adj*, gigantic, colossal.

gigogne, *n f*, *Mère* —; woman with many children. *La mère* —, the old woman who lived "in a shoe."

gigot, *n m*, leg of mutton. *pl.*, (man.) hind legs of a horse; legs, shanks (of persons). *Étendre ses* —; to stretch one's legs. *Des manches à* —; leg of mutton sleeves.

gigotté, *-e, adj*, strong-limbed.

gigotter, *v n*, to kick about, (fig) to fidget, to dance, to cut capers.

gigue (jig), *n f*, shank, jig.

gilet, *n m*, waistcoat, vest. — *de femme*; flannel waistcoat. — *d'armes*, fencing-jacket — *de force*; strat-jacket — *de sauvetage*, life-jacket. *Donner un* — *à*; (fencing) to beat outright.

giletier, *n m*, -ère, *n f*, waistcoat maker.

gille, *n m*, clown, nunny, smpleton; large fishing-net. *Faire* —, to run away, to become bankrupt.

gimlette, *n f*, ring-biscuit, jam-roll.

gingas, *n m*, ticking, tick.

gingembre, *n m*, (bot.) ginger.

gingeoller, *n m*, (bot.) lote, jujube-tree.

ginglyme, *n m*, hinge, joint, (anat) hinge-joint.

ginguet, -te (ghè, ghèt), *adj*, weak, sorry, worthless, short, scanty. *Habîl* —, scanty coat. *Esprit*, style —, frivolous mind, frivolous style.

ginguet, *n m*, weak or thin wine, bad wine.

ginseng, *n m*, (pharm) ginseng.

gipsy, *n m f*, (gypsies) gipsy.

girafe, *n f*, (mam) giraffe, camelopard.

girande, *n f*, grande (cluster of water-jets), bouquet (fireworks).

girandole, *n f*, girandole, branched candlestick; (of gems) sprig; (fireworks) girandole, (bot) whorl.

girasol, *n m*, (min) girasol.

giration, *n f*, gyration.

giratoire, *adj*, gyral, gyratory.

giraumon or **giraumont**, *n m*, (bot) pump-kn.

girofle, *n m*, (bot) clove. *Un clou de* —; a clove. *Griffe de* —; clove-stalk.

giroflée, *n f*, gillflower, stock. — *jaune*; wa¹flower. *Une* — *à cinq feuilles*; (pop.) slap in the face.

giroflée, *adj*, of clove. *Cannelle* —; (com.) clove-bark.

girofler, *n m*, (bot) clove-tree.

giron, *n m*, lap, (arch) tread (of a step); (her) gyron. *Le* — *de l'église*; the bosom, pale, of the Church.

gironde, *n f*, (French hist) Girondist party.

girondin, *n m*, (French hist) Girondist.

gironné, *adj*, rounded, (her) gyronny.

gironette, *n f*, weathercock, vane — *à fumée*, smoke-disperser. *Fer de* —, spindle of a vane. *C'est une* —, he is a mere weathercock, a mere time-server.

gisant, -e, *adj*, lying (ill, dead); stretched. *Méule* —e, bed, nether millstone.

gisement (jiz-mân), *n m*, (nav.) bearing; (min) layer, bed. — *s houlles*; coal-measures.

gisent, third person pl present indicative of old verb *gésir*; lie, are lying.

git, third person sing present indicative of old verb *gésir*; lies (sick, dead). *Son cadavre* — *sur la terre*; his body lies on the ground. *Ci* —; here lies.

gitano, *n m*, -a, *n f*, (-s) Spanish gipsy.

gîte, *n m*, home, lodging-place, refuge, shelter; lodging, resting-place, quarters, nether millstone; form, seat (of hares), (mining) layer, stratum bed, deposit. *Un lièvre va toujours mourir au* —, a person likes to come home to die. *Dernier* —, long home; (of beef) round. — *à la noix*; silver-side.

giter, *v a*, to lodge, to house, to put up, to shelter.

se giter, *v r*, to lodge, to sleep, to shelter one's self, to take up one's abode.

givre, *n m*, hoar-frost, rime.

givre, *n f*, (her) serpent, wyvern.

givré, -e, *adj*, rimy, white with frost.

glabre, *adj*, (bot) glabrous, smooth, without down.

glacage, *n m*, (tech) frosting, glazing.

glacant, -e, *adj*, freezing; icy, chilling.

glace, *n f*, ice; glass, plate-glass, looking-glass; (carriage) window; flaw (in a diamond); frost-work. *Banc de* —, field of ice. *Claré de la* —; ice-blink. *Montagne de* —, iceberg.

Froid comme —; as cold as ice. *Mettre du vin à la* — or *frapper de* —, to ice wine. *Champagne frappé de* —; iced champagne. *Boire à la* —; to drink iced water. *Rompre la* —; to break the ice. *Prendre une* —, to take an ice. *Baisser les* —s, to lower the windows (of a carriage).

glacé, -e, *part*, frozen, frosted, iced; freezing, nipping, biting, icy; chilling, cold, icy-cold, clay-cold, (of stuffs) shot, shot-colored.

glacée, *n f*, (bot) ice-plant. *V glaciale*.

glacer, *v a*, to freeze, to ice, to freeze up, to congeal, to chill, to strike, to overpower, to paralyze; to glaze; to frost; to hide the seams (of a garment). *Ce récit nous glaca d'horreur*; this story struck us dumb with horror. — *des confitures*; to ice sweetmeats — *de la viande*, to glaze meat. — *une doublure*; to stitch down a lining. — *la soie*, (dy) to alum silk.

se glacer, *v r*, to freeze, to chill; to become weak, to grow feeble.

glacer, *v n*, to freeze.

glacerie, *n f*, ice-making; ice manufactory; looking-glass manufactory, coffee house.

glaceur, *n m*, -se, *n f*, glazier.

glaceu-x, -se, *adj.*, having flaws, flawy (of gems).

glaciaire, *adj.*, (geol.) of glaciers, glacial. *Période* —, ice period.

glacial, -e, *adj.*, frozen, glacial, icy, frigid. *Air* —; nipping air. *Vent* —; biting wind. *Mme* —; frigid countenance. *Mer* —e, *ocean* —; (geog.) Frozen Sea, Arctic Ocean.

glaciale, *n.f.*, (bot) ice-plant.

glacier, *n.m.*, glacier, field of ice, coffee-house keeper; dealer in ice; confectioner.

glacière, *n.f.*, ice-house; freezing-machine; field of ice.

glacis, *n.m.*, (paint.) glazing; (fort.) glacis; (arch) slope, sloping bank, weathering; (needle-work) serging.

glacon, *n.m.*, icicle, piece of ice, floe. *Petit* —; icicle.

glacure, *n.f.*, glazing.

gladiateur, *n.m.*, gladiator.

gladiol, *n.m.*, (bot) gladiolus, sword-grass, corn-flag, iris. — *puant*, spurge-wort, stinking gladiolus. — *des marais*; gladiolus iris.

glais, *n.f.*, glair, white of egg.

glairer, *v.a.*, to glair.

glaisreux, -se, *adj.*, glairy.

glaise, *n.f.*, clay; potter's earth.

glaise, *adj.*, loamy, clayey. *Terre* —; loam, clay.

glaiser, *v.a.*, to loam, to marl. — *des terres*, to marl land.

glaiseux, -se, *adj.*, clayey, marly, loamy.

glaisière, *n.f.*, marl-pit, clay-pit.

glaiue, *n.m.*, sword; blade, steel. *Puissance du* —; power of the sword; power of life and death.

glanage, *n.m.*, gleanings.

gland, *n.m.*, acorn; tassel; (anat.) glands. — *de mer*; (conch.) acorn-barnacle, acorn-shell. — *de terre*, (bot.) earth-nut.

glande, *n.f.*, (anat.) gland; kernel. *Endurcissement des* —s, scuriosity. — *lymphatique*, lymphatic gland.

glané, -e, *adj.*, (vet) glandered; (her.) acorned.

glandée, *n.f.*, pannage (duty); crop of acorns.

glandulaire, *adj.* *V.* **glanduleux**.

glandule, *n.f.*, (anat.) glandule.

glanduleux, -se, *adj.*, glandulous, glandular.

glandulifère, *adj.*, (anat.) glanduliferous.

glane, *n.f.*, gleanings. *Faire* —, to glean. — *d'ognons*; rope of onions. — *de poires*, bunch of pears; (of straw) wisp.

glaner, *v.a.* and *n.*, to glean.

glaneur, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.*, gleaner.

glanure, *n.f.*, gleanings.

glapir, *v.n.*, to yelp (of puppies and foxes); to screech, to scream, to squeak (of persons).

glapissant, -e, *adj.*, (of puppies and foxes) yelping, shrill; screeching, screaming, squeaking.

glapissement (-pis-mān), *n.m.*, yelping; screeching, scream, squeaking.

glas, *n.m.*, knell; passing-bell, tolling. — *funèbre*; funeral-knell, death-bell. *Sonner le* —; to ring the knell, to toll the knell.

glaucome, *n.m.*, (med.) glaucoma.

glauque, *adj.*, glaucous.

glebe, *n.f.*, glebe, ground, land, earth, soil. *Être attaché à la* —; to be bound to the soil.

glécome (-kom), *n.m.*, ground-ivy.

glène, *n.f.*, (anat.) glene, socket, (nav) coil; (fish.) basket.

gléner, *v.a.*, (nav) to coil.

glénoïdal, -e, *adj.*, (anat.) glenoid. *Cavité* — *de l'omoplate*; glenoid cavity of the scapula.

glénoïde, *adj.*, (anat.) glenoid.

glénoïdien, -ne (-in, -ēn), *adj.*, (anat.) glenoid.

glotte, *n.f.*, (metal.) litharge; dross.

glissade, *n.f.*, sliding, slide, shipping, slip, (dancing) glissade. *Faire une* —, to have a slide; to make a slip.

glissant, -e, *adj.*, slippery; (fig.) ticklish, delicate, tender. *Il faut* —, it is slippery walking.

glisse, *n.m.*; dangerous step, ticklish affair. *Terrain* —; slippery, tender ground.

glissé, *n.m.*, (dancing) glisse, slide.

glissement (glis-mān), *n.m.*, shipping; sliding, gliding.

glisser, *v.n.*, to slip, to slip over, to slide; to glance over, to slur over; to make little or no impression; to glance, to pass (over). *L'échelle glissa*; the ladder slipped — *sur la glace*, to slide. *Cela m'a glissé des mains*; that slipped through my fingers. *Glissons là-dessus*, let us pass over that.

glisser, *v.a.*, to slip, to slip in, to slide, to slide in, to insinuate, to introduce. *Il glissa sa main dans ma poche*, he slipped his hand into my pocket.

se glisser, *v.r.*, to slip, to slide, to creep in, to steal in, to insinuate one's self.

glisseur, *n.m.*, slider.

glissolo, *n.f.*, slide.

globe, *n.m.*, globe, sphere, orb, glass-shade — *de feu*; fire-ball.

globuleux, -se, *adj.*, round.

in globo *V.* **in globo**.

globulaire, *n.f.*, globularia, globe-daisy.

globulaire, *adj.*, globular.

globule, *n.m.*, globule.

globuleux, -se, *adj.*, globulous, globular, globous.

gloire, *n.f.*, glory, fame, honor; glorification, halo, vanity, pride, boast, boasting. *Être la* — *de*, to be the glory of. *Se faire une* — *de quelque chose*; to glory in anything, to pride one's self upon. *Mettre sa* — *à*, to glory in.

gloria, *n.m.*, (—) coffee (with brandy in it).

gloriette, *n.f.*, pavilion, summer-house.

glorieusement (-euz-mān), *adv.*, gloriously, honorably.

glorieux, -se, *adj.*, glorious, honorable, (rel.) glorified, blessed, vainglorious, conceited, self-conceited; proud.

glorieux, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.*, braggart, boaster; vainglorious person. *Faire le* —; to be a braggart.

glorification, *n.f.*, glorification.

glorifier, *v.a.*, to glorify, to give glory to; to honor.

se glorifier, *v.r.*, to glory in, to boast.

gloriole, *n.f.*, vainglory, vanity. *C'est la* — *qu'ils tiennent*; they are eaten up with vanity.

glose (glōz), *n.f.*, gloss, glozing, comment, carping, criticism, parody.

gloser, *v.a.*, to gloss, to gloze, to criticise, to carp at, to find fault with.

gloser, *v.n.*, to carp at, to find fault with.

gloseur, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.*, carper; fault-finder.

glossaire, *n.m.*, glossary, vocabulary.

glossateur, *n.m.*, glossarist.

glossite, *n.f.*, (med.) glossitis.

glossographie, *n.m.*, glossographer.

glossographie, *n.f.*, glossography.

glossologie, *n.f.*, glossology.

glossopètre, *n.m.*, (geol.) glossopetra.

glotte, *n.f.*, (anat.) glottis.

glouglou, *n.m.*, gurgling, gurgle, (of turkeys) gobble.

glouglouter, *v.n.*, to gurgle, (of a turkey) to gobble.

gloume, *n.m.* *V.* **glume**.

gloussement (glous-mān), *n.m.*, clucking; cluck, chuckle.

glousser, *v.n.*, to cluck; to chuckle.

glouteron (glou-tron), *n.m.*, (bot) burdock.

glouton, -ne, *adj.*, gluttonous, greedy.

glouton, *n.m.*, -ne, *n.f.*, glutton.

gloutonnement (-to-n-mān), *adv*, gluttonously, greedily, ravenously.

gloutonnerie (-to-n-rī), *n f*, gluttony, greediness.

glu, *n f*, bird-lime, lime.

gluant, -s, *adj.*, glutinous, sticky, slummy; adhesive.

glau, *n m*, lime-twig. *Tendre des -s*; to set lime-twigs

glucose, *n f*, (chem) glucose, glycose.

gliner, *v a*, to lime, to make sticky

glui, *n m*, barley straw.

glume, *n f*, (bot) glume, husk.

gluten (-tēn), *n m*, gluten.

glutinati-f, -ve, *adj*, agglutinative.

glutination, *n f*, agglutination.

glutineux, -se, *adj*, glutinous, viscous.

glutinosité, *n f*, glutinosity, glutinousness, viscosity; stickiness.

glycérine, *n f*, glycerine.

glycine, *n f*, (bot.) glycine, a Chinese plant.

glycomien or **glyconique**, *adj.*, glycomian.

glycose, *n f*, glucose.

glyphe, *n m*, (arch.) glyph.

glyptique, *n f*, glyptics

glyptographie, *n f*, glyptography.

gnaphale, *n m*, (bot) cudweed, everlasting

gneiss, *n m*, (min) gneiss.

gnome, *n m*, gnome

gnomide, *n f*, gnome.

gnomique, *adj*, gnomical, sententious.

gnomon, *n m*, gnomon, pin of a dial.

gnomonique, *n f*, gnomonics, dialing.

gnose, *n f*, (theol) gnosis; (philos) gnosticism.

gnosticisme, *n m*, gnosticism.

gnostiques, *n m pl*, gnostics.

tout de go, *adv*, freely, by itself, easily, unceremoniously.

gobbe, *n f*, poisoned ball (for a dog); fattening ball (for poultry); wool-ball (in sheep).

gobelet (go-blē), *n m*, goblet, mug, drinking-cup; juggler's box, buttery (of palaces). *Officier du -*, officer of the buttery *Joueur de -s*, juggler; thumble-rigger. *Tour de -*; juggler's trick.

gobelin (go-blīm), *n m*, goblin, evil spirit.

gobelins, *n m pl*, Gobelins (manufacture of tapestry at Paris)

gobelotter (go-blo-tē), *v a*, to tipple.

gobeloterie, *n f*, tipping.

gobeloteur, *n m f*, tippler.

gobe-mouches, *n m*, (-) (ornl) fly-catcher; (bot) fly-trap; simpleton; gull; trifter, ninny

gober, *v a*, to gulp down, to swallow, to swallow down, to believe easily, to nab; to lay hold of, to put up with; to pocket. *Il gobe des mouches*; he trifles away his time. *Je ne vais pas - cela*; I am not going to swallow that — *le morceau*; to swallow the bait, to be caught, taken in.

goberge, *n f*, cross bar (of a bedstead), handle (of a joiner's press), (pisc.) large cod

se goberger, *v r*, to enjoy one's self; to take one's ease, to lounge

gobet, *n m*, gobbet. *Prendre au -*; to nab.

gobetage, *n m*, (mas.) pointing, stopping

gobeter (gob-tē), *v a*, (mas) to point

gobeur, *n m*, swallower, gobbler, gulper; gull (person).

gobin, *n m*, (fam, l u) a little hunchback.

godage, *n m*, bagging, puckering (of a coat).

***godaille**, *n f*, tipping, drinking.

***godailleur**, *v n*, to tipple.

***godailleur**, *n m*, tippler.

godiveau, *n m*, popinjay, coxcomb, fop.

godenot, *n m*, puppet, juggler's puppet; (b s) ill-shaped man, punch.

goder, *v n*, to crease; to bag (of clothes); to pucker (of needle-work).

godet, *n m*, small cup; horn (for drinking); calyx (of a flower), cup (of a lamp)

godiche, *n* and *adj.*, simpleton, ninny; clumsy, spoony.

godichon, -ne, *n* and *adj.*, silly, simple; clumsy, gawky, ninny, booby.

***godille**, *n f*, (nav) scull.

***godiller**, *v n*, (nav.) to scull.

***godilleur**, *n m*, (nav) sculler.

godiveau, *n m*, (cook.) force-meat pie.

godron, *n m*, ⊙ plat, (arch.) godroon

godronner, *v a*, ⊙ to plat round; to godroon.

goéland, *n m*, (ornl) gull, sea-gull.

goélette, *n f*, (nav.) schooner.

goémon, *n m*, sea-wrack, sea-weed.

goétie (-ci), *n f*, goety, sorcery.

***goffe**, *adj* ill-shaped, awkward.

***gogaille**, *n f*, (pop) merry-making.

gogo, *n m*, gull, gudgeon, simpleton.

à gogo, *adv*, in clover. *Être à -*, to live in clover.

goguenard, -e (gog-nâr), *adj.*, bantering, jeering, jovial, merry.

goguenard, *n m*, -e, *n f*, banterer, jeerer, chaffer.

goguenarder (gog-nar-dé), *v n*, to jeer, to banter, to chaff, to crack jokes

goguenarderie, *n f*, jeering, jeer, bantering.

goguettes, *n f pl*, merry story, merry saying, pleasure-party.

Être en -, to be in a merry mood. *Chanter - à quelqu'un*; to abuse any one.

goinfre, *n m*, gormandizer.

goinfrer, *v n*, to gormandize.

goinfrerie, *n f*, gormandizing.

goitre, *n m*, goitre, wen, (bot) struma

goitreux, -se, *adj.*, goitrous [(ornl) pelican.

goitreux, *n m*, -se, *n f*, goitrous person,

golfe, *n m*, gulf, bay, frith, irth

gommage, *n m*, gumming

gomme, *n f*, gum, (med) gummatum. —

arabique, gum arabic — *gutte*, (—s —s) gamboge — *élastique*, india-rubber, caoutchouc

gommer, *v a*, to gum

gomme-résine, *n f*, (—s —s) gum-resin.

gommeux, -se, *adj*, gummy, gummy.

gommier, *n m*, *Pétu -*; fop, coxcomb.

gomphose, *n f*, (anat) gomphosis

gond, *n m*, hinge (for doors), pintle (of a rudder) *Hors des -s*; unhinged, (fig.)

enraged, beside one's self *Cela me fait sortir des -s*, that exasperates me

gondole, *n f*, gondola, car (of a balloon);

eye-cup, eye bath

gondoler, *v n*, (tech) to warp (of wood). *se*

(pop.) to shake with laughter.

gondolier, *n m*, gondolier.

gonfalon or **gonfanon**, *n m*, gonfalon.

gonfalonier, *n m*, gonfalonier.

gonflement, *n m*, swelling; tumidness;

inflation, filling; distension.

gonfler, *v a*, to swell, to puff up, to inflate, to fill out, to fill with wind. *Des yeux gonflés*;

swollen eyes.

gonfler, *v r*, to swell, to swell up, to fill out,

to be swollen; to increase, to distend.

gonfler, *v n*, to swell, to swell up.

gong, *n m*, (—s) gong.

gouin, *n m*, knave, rogue, rascal. *Maître -*;

knowing card, artful dodger.

goniomètre, *n m*, goniometer.

goniométrie, *n f*, goniometry.

gonne, *n f*, sea-cask, tar-barrel.

gonorrhée, *n f*, gonorrhoea.

gord, *n m*, bow-net; fishing weir.

gordien (-di-in), *adj m*, Gordian.

gordius (-us), *n m*, hair-worm, gordius.

goret, *n m*, (jest) young pig; (fig.) dirty fel

low; (of hatters, etc. foreman, (nav.) hog.

goreter, *v. a.*, (nav.) to hog.
gorge, *n. f.*, throat, gullet; neck and shoulders (of a woman), breast, bosom, neck, mouth, orifice, defile, strait, narrow pass, (arch, fort) gorge, groove (of a pulley); roller (of maps).
Un mal de —; a sore throat *Avoir mal à la —*; to have a sore throat. *A pleine —*, at the top of one's voice. *Couper la — à quelqu'un*, to cut one's throat, to ruin any one. *Prendre quelqu'un à la —*, to seize any one by the throat.
Rue à — déployée, to split one's sides with laughter. *Rendre —*; to disgorge, to refund, to stump up. *Faire des — chaudes de quelque chose*; to ridicule, to laugh, at anything, to chuckle over. *Cette journée prend à la —*, this smoke nearly chokes one.
gorge-de-pigeon, *adj* *invariable*, iridescent, shot (of colors).
gorge-de-pigeon, *n. m.*, (*n. p.*) shot-color.
gorgeée, *n. f.*, draught, mouthful, gulp, sup.
gorger, *v. a.*, to gorge, to cram, to swell.
se gorger, *v. r.*, to gorge one's self.
gorgeret, *n. m.*, (surg) gorget, gorgeret.
gorgerette, *n. f.*, gorget, lady's ruffie; cap-string (of children), (ornith.) black-cap.
gorgerin, *n. m.*, neck-piece (armor) (arch.) gorgern.
gorgone, *n. f.*, (myth.) Gorgon; (zool.) gorgona.
***gorille**, *n. m.*, (mam.) gorilla.
gossier, *n. m.*, throat, gullet, voice, (anat.) fauces. *Coup de —* (mus.) breath *Avoir le — sec*; to be always thirsty. *S'humecter le —*; to wet one's whistle.
gossamin, *n. m.*, silk-cotton-tree.
gosse, *n. m.*, brat, urchin. *n. f.*, flam, bad joke.
gothique, *adj.*, pertaining to the Goths, Gothic. *Ecriture —*; black letter
gothique, *n. f.*, (print) old English.
gouache, *n. f.*, body-color, painting.
gouailler, *v. a.*, (pop) to chaff, to tease
gouailleux, *n. m.*, *-se*, *n. f.*, chaffer, joker, teaser.
goudron, *n. m.*, tar.
goudronnage, *n. m.*, tarring.
goudronner, *v. a.*, to tar. *Eau goudronnée*; tar-water. *Toile goudronnée*, tarpaulin.
goudronnerie (*-dro-n-ri*), *n. f.*, tar-works.
gouet, *n. m.*, (bot.) arum, cuckoo-pintle.
gouffre, *n. m.*, gulf, abyss, pit, whirlpool.
gouge, *n. f.*, gouge
gouger, *v. a.*, to gouge.
gougette, *n. f.*, small gouge.
gouin, *n. m.*, slovenly sailor
gouine, *n. f.*, (pop.) street-walker.
goujat, *n. m.*, soldier's servant, camp-follower; hodman; blackguard; snob, vulgar fellow; bungler. — *de vaisseau*, powder monkey.
goujon, *n. m.*, gudgeon. *Avaler le —*; to swallow the bait; to fall into the snare.
goule, *n. f.*, ghoul.
goulée, *n. f.*, (pop.) mouthful
goulet, *n. m.*, narrow entrance to a harbor, inlet, mouth, neck.
goulette, *n. f.* *V. goulotte*.
gouliatre, *n. m.*, (pop.) glutton.
goulot, *n. m.*, neck (of a bottle).
goulotte, *n. f.*, water-channel
goulu, *-e*, *adj.*, gluttonous, greedy.
goulu, *n. m.*, *-e*, *n. f.*, glutton, greedy person.
goulument, *adv.*, gluttonously, greedily.
goun, *n. m.*, (*-s*) (milit.) contingent (in Algeria).
***goupille**, *n. f.*, (tech.) pin; peg; bolt.
***goupiller**, *v. a.*, (tech.) to pin, to bolt.
***goupillon**, *n. m.*, aspersorium; aspergill; holy-water sprinkler; bottle-brush.
***goupillonner**, *v. a.*, to cleanse with a bottle-brush.
gourbi, *n. m.*, (*-s*) hut, cabin.

gourd, *-e*, *adj.*, benumbed.
gourde, *n. f.*, (bot.) gourd, calabash; wicker bottle, flask, piaster (a coin).
gourdin, *n. m.*, cudgel, club, stick; (nav.) rope's end.
gourdiner, *v. a.*, (pop.) to cudgel.
goure, *n. f.*, adulterated drug, (fig) take-in
gourer, *v. a.*, (pop.) to adulterate drugs, to cheat, to take in.
goureux, *n. m.*, adulterator of drugs; cheat, trickster.
gourgandine, *n. f.*, (pop.) street-walker, strumpet.
gourgane, *n. f.*, broad bean, bean.
gourgouran, *n. m.*, Indian silk stuff
gourmade, *n. f.*, punch, cuff, fisticuff.
gourmand, *-e*, *adj.*, gluttonous, greedy.
gourmand, *n. m.*, *-e*, *n. f.*, glutton, epicure.
gourmander, *v. a.*, to chide, to reprimand, to reprove harshly; to check, to curb; (cook.) to lard; (of trees) to prune
gourmandise, *n. f.*, gluttony, greediness.
gourme, *n. f.*, (med) ringworm of the scalp, (vet) strangles *Jeter sa —* to have a running at the nose (of a horse), to have a rash (of children); to sow one's wild oats (of a young man).
gourmé, *-e*, *part.*, curbed, stiff, formal, solemn, grave
gourmer, *v. a.*, to curb (a horse); to box, to thump, to pommel.
se gourmer, *v. r.*, to thump, to pommel one another.
gourmet, *n. m.*, connoisseur in wines, epicure, judge of.
gourmette, *n. f.*, (man) curb, curb-chain
Lâcher la — à quelqu'un, to give any one more scope.
gournable, *n. f.*, (nav) treenail or trenail.
gournabler, *v. a.*, (nav) to treenail.
goussant or **goussaut**, *n. m.*, thick-set horse.
gousse, *n. f.*, pod, husk. — *d'ail*; clove of garlic.
gousset, *n. m.*, fob; arm-pit, smell from ditto; (obs.) purse, gusset (of a shirt), (carp.) brace
Vider un —; to pick a pocket
gouût, *n. m.*, taste, savor, relish, smell, inclination, liking; style, manner, fashion. *Avoir du — pour*; to like, to have a liking for, to be fond of. *Avoir le — de*, to taste of. *Avoir le — difficile*; to be difficult to please, to be nice, particular. *Releter le —*; to give a relish to. *Avoir le — dépayé*, to have one's palate out of order. *Cela p'aît au —*; that is pleasing to the taste. *Avoir bon —*; to taste nice *Viande de haut —*, highly-seasoned meat. *Ce p'arn à un — de nouvelle*; that bread tastes of nuts *Etre de son —*, to be palatable; to hit one's fancy *C'est un critique plein de —*, he is a critic of great taste. *Chacun à son —*, every one to his liking. *Prendre — à une chose*, to take a liking to a thing. *Trouver une chose à son —*, to find a thing to one's liking, to approve of, to be partial to. *Il ne faut point disputer des —*; there's no accounting for tastes. *De bon —*; in good taste *De mauvais —*; in bad taste, vulgar. *Ces vers sont dans le — de Racine*, these verses are in the style of Racine *Faire une chose par —*; to do a thing from taste *Cela est-il de voire —?* is that to your taste? *Satisfaire ses —*; to satisfy one's tastes. *Chacun son —*, tastes differ.
gôûter, *v. a.*, to taste, to relish; to like, to approve of, to appreciate; to enjoy, to delight in, to try, to smell. *Voulez-vous — notre vin?* will you taste our wine? *Ce prêcheur est bien goûlé*; that preacher is very much liked — *les plaisirs de la table*; to enjoy the pleasures of the table — *le repos*, to enjoy repose.
se gôûter, *v. r.*, to be tasted, to be relished; to

like each other. *Une sauce doit toujours se —*; a sauce ought always to be tasted

gôûter, *v.n.*, to taste; to smell; to lunch, to try, to make a trial of, to approve of. *Gôûtes de ce vin*; try this wine.

gôûter, *n.m.*, lunch, light refreshments.

goutte, *n.f.*, drop, small quantity; dram; lot; (arch., pharm.) drop, (med) gout — *a —*, drop by drop. *Mêe —*, unpressed wine. *Boire la —*; to have a drop (of liquor). *Boire une —*; to have a nip. *Ils se ressemblent comme deux —s d'eau*; they are as like as two peas. — *scatique*; scatica, hip-gout. — *vague*, wandering gout. — *mikure*; gleet. *Accès de —*, attack of the gout. *Être travaillé de la —*; to suffer from gout. — *à — on emplit la cuve*, many a mickle makes a muckle. *Payer la —* to stand a drink. *C'est une — d'eau dans la mer*; it is a drop in the ocean.

goutte, *adv.*, (lu.) in the least, at all. *Il ne voit —*; he does not see at all or a wink. *N'y voir —*; not to make it out at all. *N'entendre —*, not to hear at all; not to understand in the least.

gouttelette (gou-ti-let), *n.f.*, small drop.

goutteu-x, *se, adj.*, gouty.

goutteu-x, *n.m.*, *se, n.f.*, gouty person.

gouttière, *n.f.*, gutter of a roof, shoot, spout (for rain-water), cornice (of a carriage); fore-edge (of a book); (anat.) groove. *pl.*, (nav.) water-way. — *de plomb*, leaden spout.

gouvernable, *adj.*, governable.

***gouvernail**, *n.m.*, rudder, helm. *Tenir le —*; to be at the helm; (of a bicycle) hand-bar.

gouvernance, *n.f.*, governorship, tutorship

gouvernant, *se, adj.*, governing, ruling.

gouvernant, *n.m.*, governor, ruler. *Les —s*, those who govern.

gouvernante, *n.f.*, governor's wife; governess, housekeeper (to a single man).

gouverne, *n.f.*, guidance, guide, direction, rule. *Je vous dis cela pour votre —*, I tell you that for your guidance. *Avron de —*; stern-oar.

gouvernement, *n.m.*, government, rule, sway; management; governorship; government-house, (nav) steering. *En son —*; under his management.

gouvernemental, *se, adj.*, of the government.

gouverner, *v.a.*, to govern, to rule, to command, to manage, to direct, to regulate, to look to, to take care of; to husband, to bring up (children); to breed (animals); (nav.) to steer, to run up (a horse). — *un ménage*; to direct a household. — *quelqu'un*, to rule any one. — *un vaisseau*; to steer a ship. *C'est lui qui gouverne la barque*; he is the life and soul of the business. *Il gouverne bien sa barque*, he knows how to manage his affairs, or to feather his nest, or to make money.

se gouverner, *v.r.*, to govern one's self; to behave one's self, to be governed, to manage one's own affairs.

gouverner, *v.n.*, to govern, to rule; to manage; (nav.) to steer, to anchor the helm

gouverneur, *n.m.*, governor, ruler, tutor, manager

goyave, *n.f.*, (bot.) guava (fruit).

goyavier, *n.m.*, (bot.) guava (tree).

grabat, *n.m.*, pallet, truckle-bed. *Sur le —*; on a sick-bed; very ill; laid up; (fig.) to be wretchedly poor.

grabataire, *n.* and *adj.*, bedridden.

grabeau, *n.m.*, fragments, shavings, waste, refuse.

grabuge, *n.m.*, (triv.) wrangling, quarrel, squabble, brawl.

grâce, *n.f.*, grace; favor, pardon; mercy, indulgence; forgiveness, gratefulness, elegance, charm. *pl.*, thanks; (myth) Graces. *Accor-*

der une —, to grant a favor. *De — !* for mercy's sake! pray! I pray you! *Bonnes —s*; good graces, head curtains (of a bed). *Actions de —*; thanksgiving. *A la — de*, at the mercy of. *A la — de Dieu !* in God's hands! (tam.) anyhow, higgledy-piggledy. *Demander — à*; to ask pardon of, to crave quarter of. *Faire une — à quelqu'un*, to do any one's favor. *Faire — à quelqu'un*; to forgive any one, to pardon any one. *Faire — de*, to spare. *Se mettre dans les bonnes —s de quelqu'un*, to get into any one's good graces. *Rentrer en —*, to get into favor again. *Il est dans les bonnes —s du roi*; he is in the king's good graces. *Perdre les bonnes —s de quelqu'un*; to lose any one's good graces. *Trouver — devant quelqu'un*; to find favor in any one's sight. *Demander ou prier en —*; to ask a favor, to entreat. *L'an de —*, the year of grace, in the year of our Lord. *Rendre — au ciel*; to return thanks to heaven. *Vers —s*; to say grace. — *a Dieu*; thank God. *Je vous rends —*; I thank you. *Sans —*; graceless. *Avec —*; gracefully. *Faire une chose de bonne —*; to do a thing with a good grace; readily. *De mauvaise —*; reluctantly, grudgingly. *Sacrifier aux —s*; to sacrifice to the Graces.

graciable, *adj.*, (jur) pardonable.

gracier, *v.a.*, (jur.) to pardon.

gracieusement (-êl-ûân), *adv.*, graciously,

kindly, gracefully

gracieuseté, *n.f.*, graciousness; kindness,

courtesy (act of), acknowledgment, gratuity.

Ce serait une — de votre part, it would be an act of kindness on your part.

gracieu-x, *se, adj.*, graceful, pleasant, courteous, gracious, kind, obliging, civil.

gracilité, *n.f.*, gracility; slowness, slender-

ness

gradation, *n.f.*, gradation; degrees; climax.

— *inverse*, anti-climax.

grade, *n.m.*, grade, rank; degree; step, title.

Monter en —; to be promoted.

gradé, *adj.m.*, (mil) with an inferior rank.

grader, *v.a.*, to confer a grade or rank on.

gradin, *n.m.*, step; shelf; bench; tier. *pl.*,

benches rising one above the other, tiers. *Sur*

les —s; (fig.) at school.

graduation, *n.f.*, graduation, drying-house.

gradué, *n.m.*, graduate (of a university).

gradué, *se, adj.*, part, graduated, progres-

sive. *Cours de thèmes —s*; progressive course

of exercises.

graduel, *le, adj.*, gradual.

graduel, *n.m.*, (c. rel) gradual.

graduellement (-êl-mân), *adv.*, gradually.

graduer, *v.a.*, to graduate; to proportion; to

increase regularly. *Se faire —*; to graduate,

to take a degree.

graffite, *n.m.*, drawing.

***graillement**, *n.m.*, hoarseness, huskiness.

***grailier**, *v.n.*, (hunt.) to recall the hounds.

***grailon**, *n.m.*, broken meat; remnants,

burned meat scraps, smell of burnt meat or fat.

Marie —; slattern, silt.

***grailonner**, *v.n.*, to smell of burnt meat or fat.

***grailonneur**, *n.m.*, *se, n.f.*, (l.ex.) gobbler;

dealer in broken meats; (f.) bad cook.

grain, *n.m.*, grain, berry, bead; jot, bit, par-

ticle; squall. *Gros —s*, wheat and rye, winter

corn. *Ménus —s*; spring corn. *Un — de rat-*

sin, a grape. — *de chapelet*, bead of a chaplet.

Un rosaire à gros —s, a rosary of large beads.

Un — de sel, a grain of salt. *Il n'a pas un — de*

bon sens; he has not a grain of sense. *Un — de*

folie; a touch of madness. *Être dans le —*; to be

on the road to fortune. *Poules de —*; corn-fed

pullets. *Catholique à gros —s*; lax Catholic.

— *de beauté*; mole, beauty spot. *Essuyer un*

—; to be overtaken by a squall. *V. raiale*.

graine, *n.f.*, seed, berry, set (persons); egg

(of silkworms) *Monter en* —; to run to seed. *C'est une mauvaise* —; he is a bad lot. — *d'Avignon*; French berry — *de lin*; linseed — *de vers à soie*, silkworm's eggs. — *de maïs*; bait for fools. *C'est de la* — *de nuns*, why, a fool would not be taken in by it. *Monter en* —; (fig.) to run to seed, to be growing an old maid.

grainer, *v.n.* *V. gréner*.
grainetis (gré-n-ti), *n.m.*, (com.) punch, punchoon.

grain-er or **grainetier**, *n.m.*, —ère, *n.f.*, seedsman, seedswoman, corn-chandler.

graisage, *n.m.*, greasing, grease.
graisse, *n.f.*, fat, fatness; grease; (pharm.) tallow. — *de rôti*; dripping — *de cuisine*; kitchen-stuff. — *de rognon*, suet. *Tourner à la* —; (of wine) to get rosy.

graisser, *v.a.*, to grease, to make greasy: to make dirty; to lubricate, to oil — *la patte à quelqu'un*; to give any one a sop, to fee, to tip — *ses bottes*; (pop.) to prepare for a journey, to prepare for kingdom come.

graisser, *v.n.*, to get rosy (of wine).
graisserie, *n.f.*, grease-trade or shop.
graisseux, —se, *adj.*, greasy, fatty.
graisier, *n.m.*, grease-merchant.
gralle, *n.m.*, (orn.) grallie, wading-bird. *V. échassier*.

grallipède, *adj.*, gallatry, long-legged.
gramen (mèn), *n.m.*, gramineous plant.
graminée, *adj.f.*, gramineous.
graminée, *n.f.*, gramineous plant.
graminifère, *adj.*, graminifolious.
grammaire, *n.f.*, grammar. — *raisonnée*; analytical grammar.
grammatien, *n.m.*, —ne, *n.f.* (-in, -n), grammarian.

grammatical, —e, *adj.*, grammatical. *Correction* —e, good grammar.
grammaticalement (-kal-mân), *adv.*, grammatically.

grammatiste, *n.m.*, grammarist.
gramme, *n.m.*, gramme (15.432 grains troy).
grand, —e, *adj.*, great, large; high, lofty, tall; wide; big, grown-up; capacious; huge; grand, noble, stately, majestic; broad (of daylight). *Homme* —, tall man. — *homme*; great man. *Une* — *personne*; a grown-up person. *Les blés sont déjà* —; the corn is already high. *Il fut* — *dans l'adversité*; he bore up well in adversity. *Un* — *personnage*; a great personage. *Il n'a pas* — *argent*; he has not much money. *Le* — *prêtre*; the high-priest. *Le* — *monde*; the fashionable world. *J'ai eu grand-peur*; I was greatly frightened. *La grand-messe*, (—s) high mass. *Grand-garde*, (—s) (milit.) outpost. — *es eaux*; floods, or (fig.) the fountains at Versailles in full play. *Voleur de* — *chemin*; highwayman. *Le* — *ressort*; the main-spring. *Il est* — *jour*; it is broad daylight. — *livre*, ledger — *livre de la dette publique*, — *livre*; list of the creditors of the State.

grand, *n.m.*, grandee; nobleness, grandeur, grandness, great things, *pl.*, the great, great people; (at school) the big boys. *Trancher du* —; to carry it with a high hand. *Du petit au* —; comparing little things with great ones. *Promesse de* — *n'est pas héritage*; put not your faith in the promises of the great. *En* —; on a large scale; in grand style; (paint.) at full length (portraits).

grand-duc, *n.m.*, (—s—s) grand-duke.
grand-ducal, *adj.m.* (—ducaux), **grand-ducale**, *adj.f.*, (—s—s) of a grand-duke.
grandelet, —te (gran-dlé, -t), *adj.*, biggish, pretty tall.

grandement (gran-dmân), *adv.*, grandly, nobly; greatly, vastly, highly, extremely, largely, very much; handsomely.

grandesce, *n.f.*, grandescap.

grandeur, *n.f.*, size; height, length, b. eadth, bulk, bulkiness, greatness, largeness, magnitude, hugeness, bigness, tallness; might, grandeur, nobleness; (titles) grace, highness. *Ils sont de même* —, they are of the same size. *De* — *naturelle*; life-size. *Il a un air de* — *qui impose*, he has an air of grandeur that commands respect. — *d'âme*, magnanimity. *Regarder quelqu'un du haut de sa* —; to look down upon any one. *Ma* "—" *ne va pas jusqu'à cette planche*; my "highness" cannot reach up to that shelf (*V. Hugo*).

grandiose, *adj.*, grand, imposing.
grandir, *n.m.*, grandeur.

grandir, *v.n.*, to grow; to grow up, to spring up; to grow tall, to grow big, to increase, to magnify, to give importance to. — *trop pour ses habits*, to grow out of one's clothes.
se grandir, *v.r.*, to make one's self appear taller, to become taller, to grow taller, to grow, to become greater, to raise one's self, to rise.

grandissement, *n.m.*, growth, increase, rise.
grandissime, *adj.*, very great, very large.
grand'mère, *n.f.*, (—s—s) grandmother.
grand-oncle, *n.m.*, (—s—s) great-uncle.
grand-père, *n.m.*, (—s—s) grandfather.

grand'se, *n.f.*, (—s—s) great-sunt.
grand-vizir, *n.m.*, grand-vizier.
grange, *n.f.*, barn. *Batteur en* —, thrasher.
granit (mit), *n.m.*, (mm.) granite.
granitelle, *adj.*, (mm.) granitoid.
granitique, *adj.*, (mm.) granitic.
granivore, *adj.*, granivorous.
granulaire, *adj.*, (mm.) granular.
granulation, *n.f.*, granulation.
granule, *n.m.*, (bot) granule.

granulé, —e, *part.*, granulated, granular.
se granuler, *v.r.*, to granulate.
granuleux, —se, *adj.*, granulous, granular.

graphique, *adj.*, graphic, graphical. *Représentation* —, (math) scheme.

graphiquement, *adv.*, graphically.
graphite, *n.m.*, (min) graphite, plumbago.
graphomètre, *n.m.*, (math) graphometer.
grapin, *n.m.* *V. grappin*.
grappe, *n.f.*, bunch (of grapes, currants), cluster (of fruit); (artil) grape, grapeshot, (vet) grape, wart. *Mordre à la* —, to bite at the hook, to swallow the bait. *Croître en* —, to cluster.

***grappillage**, *n.m.*, gleanings, pickings.
***grappiller**, *v.a.* and *n.*, to glean grapes; to glean, to gain a trifle, to make a little profit.

***grappilleux**, *n.m.*, —se, *n.f.*, grape-gleaner, gleaner; petty extortioner.

***grappillon**, *n.m.*, little bunch of grapes.
grappin, *n.m.*, (nav) grapple, grappling, grappling-iron, hook; toasting-fork — *à main*, hand grapple. — *de brûlot*; fire grappling. *Jeter le* — *sur quelqu'un*, to get any one into one's clutches.

grappu, —e, *adj.*, loaded with bunches.
gras, —se, *adj.*, fat, fleshy, plump, full of fat, corpulent, obese; greasy, oily, unctuous, rich, broad, indecent, (paint.) thick; (print) thick-faced (of letters). — *comme un noué*; as fat as butter. *Dormir la* — *se matinée*; to sleep all the morning, to get up late. *Il en fait ses choux* —; he feathers his nest with it. *Ce cheval a la vue* —se; this horse is dim-sighted. *Cette sauce est trop* —se; this gravy is too rich. *Soupe* —se; meat soup. *Dîner* —; meat dinner. *Du vin* —; thick, rosy wine. *De l'encre* —se; thick ink. *Terre* —se; heavy, clayey soil. *Terres* —ses, rich land. *Du son* —; fine bran. *Jour* —; meat-day. *Les jours* —, shrove days, shrove-tide. *Avoir la langue* —se; to speak thick. *Temps* —; hazy weather. *Cette comédie*

est trop — se; this comedy is too broad. *Le pavé est —*, the pavement is slippery. *Cet homme n'en est pas plus —*, this man is none the better for it.

gras, *n.m.*, fat, fat part, fleshy part; meat, meat diet, calf (of the leg). *Faire —, manger —*; to eat meat.

gras-cuit, *adv.*, (of bread) heavy.

gras-double, *n.m.*, (—s) tripe

gras-fondu, *n.m.*, (n p) or **gras-fondure**, *n.f.*, (n p) (vet) molten grease.

gras-mollet, *n.m.*, (—s) (ich.) lump-fish.

grassement (*grās-mān*), *adv.*, plentifully, largely, liberally, comfortably. *Payer —*, to pay generously. *Vivre —*, to live comfortably, to live well.

grasset, *-te*, *adj.*, fattish, pretty fat, pretty plump, (of meat) thin flank.

grasset, *n.m.* (vet) stifle, stifle-joint.

grassette, *n.f.*, (bot.) butterwort, samole.

grassement, *n.m.*, burring, rolling of r's.

grasseyer, *v.n.*, to burr, to roll one's r's.

***grassouillet**, *-te*, *adj.*, plump.

grat (*grā*), *n.m.*, place scratched by fowls.

grateron, *n.m.*, (bot.) scratch-weed; goose-grass; cleavers

graticuler, *v.n.*, (paint) to square.

gratification, *n.f.*, gratuity, reward, encouragement, present

gratifier, *v.a.*, to confer on, to bestow on, to favor; to attribute, to ascribe — *quelqu'un de ses dévues*; to father one's blunders upon somebody else. — *quelqu'un d'un coup de poing*; to favor any one with a hitting.

gratin, *n.m.*, burnt part; scraping. *Au —*; (cook.) dressed with bread crumbs.

gratiné, *-e*, *adj.*, burnt; browned.

gratiolo (*-ci*), *n.f.*, (bot.) gratiola, hyssop. — *officinale*, hedge-hyssop

gratis (*grā-tis*), *adv.*, gratis, for nothing, gratuitously, free of cost.

gratuit, *n.m.*, exemption from cost, free gift.

gratitude, *n.f.*, gratitude, thankfulness

gratte, *n.f.*, (nav.) scraper. — *double*; double-headed scraper.

gratté, *-e*, *part.*, scratched

gratte-bosse, *n.f.*, (—) scratch-brush.

gratte-bosse, *v.a.*, to scratch with the brush in gilding.

gratte-cul, *n.m.*, (—s) (bot.) canker, dog-rose. *Il n'est point de si belle rose qui ne devienne —*, all beauty is subject to decay.

gratte-langue, *n.m.*, (—s) tongue-scraper.

gratteleu-x, *-se* (*grā-tleū*), *adj.*, itchy.

grattelle, *n.f.*, (med.) rash, itching

gratte-navire, *n.m.*, (—s) ship-scraper

gratte-papier, *n.m.*, (—, or —s) scribbling drudge, quill driver.

gratter, *v.a.*, to scratch, to scrape, to claw, to dig, to paw. *Trop — cult, trop parler nuit*; the least said the soonest mended — *quelqu'un où il lui démange*, to talk of a thing that pleases any one. — *le papier*; to drive the quill

se gratter, *v.r.*, to scratch one's self, to scrape one's self. *Qu'il se sent galeux se gratte*; let him whom the cap fits wear it.

grattoir, *n.m.*, scratching-knife, scraper, eraser.

gratton, *n.m.*, (bot.) *V. grateron*

gratuit, *-e*, *adj.*, gratuitous, free. *Supposition —*; gratuitous supposition.

gratuité, *n.f.*, gratuity, free gift

gratuitement (*-tu-tmān*), *adv.*, gratuitously; free, for nothing, groundlessly.

grauwacke, *n.f.*, (geol., min.) graywacke, greywacke; grit-rock.

gravatier (*-tié*), *n.m.*, rubbish-carter.

gravati-f, *-ve*, *adj.*, (med.) dull, heavy.

gravats (*-vā*), *n.m. pl.* *V. gravais.*

grave, *adj.*, heavy; grave, serious, solemn,

sedate, demure, sober; weighty, of importance; dangerous, low, deep, hollow, (mus.) flat. *Contenance*, mine, —, solemn look. *Blessure* —; dangerous wound. *Note* —; low note. *Ton* —; deep tone. *Accent* —; grave accent.

grave, *n.m.*, gravity; heavy body. *Passer du — au gai*, to pass from the grave to the gay.

Chute des —; (phys) descent of bodies

grave, *n.f.*, beach, strand in Newfoundland

gravé, *-e*, *part.*, engraved. *Etre — de petite vérole*; to be pitted with small-pox, to be pock-marked.

gravelage, *n.m.*, graveling.

gravellée (*grā-vleē*), *adj.f.*, crude. *Cendre —*; pearl ash.

graveleux, *-se* (*grā-vleū*), *adj.*, troubled with gravel, gravelly, sandy, gritty; obscene, smutty. *Terror —*; gravelly soil. *Fruit —*, stony fruit. *Crayon —*, gritty pencil.

graveleux, *n.m.*, (med.) person affected with gravel.

gravellie, *n.f.*, (med.) gravel.

gravellure (*grā-vlur*), *n.f.*, obscenity, broadness, ribaldry, smut, smutiness.

gravement (*grā-vimān*), *adv.*, gravely, seriously, solemnly, soberly; graviously; (mus) deeply.

graver, *v.a.*, to engrave; to grave, to impress, to imprint. — *à l'eau-forte*; to etch. — *en creux*; (engr.) to sink. — *au burin*, to engrave *se graver*, *v.r.*, to be engraved, to be graven, to be impressed, imprinted. *Se — quelque chose dans l'esprit*; to impress anything on one's mind.

graveur, *n.m.*, engraver. — *à l'eau-forte*, etcher.

gravier, *n.m.*, gravel, grit *pl.*, (med.) gravel.

Couvrir de —; to gravel.

gravière, *n.f.*, gravel pit; (agri.) vetch and lentils, (orn.) plover

gravimètre, *n.m.*, (phys) gravimeter.

gravis, *v.a* and *n.*, to clamber, to clamber up, to climb, to climb up, to scale, to ascend.

gravitation, *n.f.*, (phys) gravitation.

gravité, *n.f.*, gravity; seriousness, solemnity, demureness, sedateness, graveness; weight, importance, (mus) flatness, lowness. *Centre de —*, centre of gravity. — *de son*, deepness of sound

graviter, *v.n.*, (phys.) to gravitate.

gravais, *n.m.*, *pl.*, coarse plaster, mortar, rubbish (of plaster) *Enlever les —*, to carry away the rubbish

gravure, *n.f.*, engraving, graving, cut, print.

— *sur pierre*; stone-engraving. — *au burin*;

stroke-engraving — *en creux*; die-sinking; in-

taglio. — *en taille-douce*; copperplate-engraving.

— *au trait*; line-engraving. — *sur acier*;

steel engraving — *sur bois*; wood-engraving.

— *en caractères d'imprimerie*; letter-engraving.

— *en pierres fines*; seal-engraving; engraving on precious stones

gré, *n.m.*, will, wish; liking, pleasure, mind, taste, inclination; accord, consent. *De bon —*,

willingly. *De mauvais —*, or *contre son —*,

unwillingly, against the grain. *Il y est allé de son —*; he went of his own accord. *Cela est-il à votre —*?

Is that to your liking? *Elle est assez à mon —*, I like her well enough. *Bon — mal —*,

or *de — ou de force*; whether one will or no, willing or unwilling, willy nilly, no less volens. *Au — des flots*, at the mercy of the waves. *Se crains*

flottaient au — du vent; his mane waved in the wind. *Prendre, avoir, recevoir en —*; to take in good part, to approve of. *Prendre en —*;

to receive with resignation, to take a liking to. *Savoir — bon —, beaucoup de —, à quelqu'un*

de quelque chose, to be thankful to any one for anything. *Savoir mauvais — à quelqu'un*

de quelque chose; not to thank any one for anything or to resent interference. *Je lui en suis*

bon —; I am deeply grateful to him. *Plein* —; free-will, own free-will. *Vendre de — à —*; to sell by private contract.

gréage, *n. m.*, (nav.) rigging.

grébe, *n. m.*, (orn.) grebe. — *huppé*, great-created grebe.

gréco, *adj.*, Greek, Grecian.

gréco, *n. m.*, — *que*, *n. f.*, Greek, Grecian *m.*, miser, sharper, black-leg, cheat. *Litre — en quelque chose*, to be a dab at anything.

gréco, *n. m.*, Greek language. *C'est du — pour moi*; that is Greek, Hebrew, to me.

grécoiser, *v. a.*, to hellenize.

grécoisme, *n. m.*, grecism.

grécoiste, *n. m.*, Grecian; Hellenist, Greek scholar.

grecque, *n. f.*, Greek woman, Grecian woman; (arch.) fret, fret-work; bookbinder's saw. *saw d'un de — s*; (arch.) to fret. *Orné d'une —*; (arch.) fretted.

grecquer, *v. a.*, (bookbind.) to saw-bind.

gredin, *n. m.*, — *e*, *n. f.*, villain, scamp, scoundrel, blackguard; lapdog, slut.

gredinerie (*-di-n-ri*), *n. f.*, blackguardism, villainy, rascality.

gréement, *n. m.*, (nav.) rigging. *V. agrès.*

gréer, *v. a.*, (nav.) to rig.

gréneur, *n. m.*, (nav.) rigger.

greffe, *n. m.*, (jur.) registry, record-office, registrar's office, clerk's office.

greffe, *n. f.*, graft, grafting, engraftment — *à l'anglaise*, whip-grafting. — *par approche*, graft by approach. — *en couronne*, crown-graft — *en écusson*; shield-graft, graft by gems, budding. — *en fente*; chunk-graft, cleft-graft, shoulder-graft. — *en flûte*, flute-graft. *Lever une —*; to take a graft.

greffier, *v. a.*, to graft.

greffeur, *n. m.*, grafter.

greffier, *n. m.*, registrar, recorder, clerk of the court.

greffoir, *n. m.*, grafting-knife.

grégaire, *adj.*, gregarious.

grége, *adj.*, raw (of silk).

grégeois (*-jōs*), *adj.*, only used in *Feu* —; Greek fire; wild fire.

grégorien, *ne* (*-in*, *-ōn*), *adj.*, Gregorian.

Grègues (*grég*), *n. f.*, breeches. *Tirer ses —*; to run away, to cut one's sticks, to take to one's heels.

grêle, *n. m.*, highest note (of a horn).

grêle, *n. f.*, hail, hail-storm, (of the eyehd), sty. *Grain de —*; hailstone. — *de coups*, shower of blows.

grêle, *adj.*, slender, slim, lank, shrill. *Des jambes — s*; spindle legs. *Voix —*; shrill voice. *Intestins — s*; (anat.) small intestines.

grêlé, *a. part.*, ravaged by hail; pock-marked, pitted with small-pox. *Cet homme a été —*; that man has suffered great losses. *Un homme —*, a man pitted with small-pox.

grêler, *v. imp.*, to hail. *Il grêle*; it hails.

grêler, *v. a.*, to ravage by hail, to ruin.

grêlelet, *n. m.*, granite hammer.

grêlet, *te*, *adj.*, thimble, puny.

grêlin, *n. m.*, (nav.) warp, stream-cable; (fch.) coal-fish. — *en queue de rat*, pointed stream-cable.

grêlon, *n. m.*, large hail-stone.

grêlot, *n. m.*, little bell — hawk bell, rattle. *Attacher le —*; to bell the cat (to take the first step in a difficult enterprise). *Trembler le —*, to tremble, to shake (till one's teeth chatter).

grêlotter, *v. m.*, to quake, to shiver.

grêluchon, *n. m.*, favored lover.

grément or **gréement**, *n. m.*, (nav.) rigging.

grémial, *n. m.*, (c. rel.) gremial, (eccl.) bishop's apron.

grémil, *n. m.*, (bot.) gromwell, gromil.

***grémillet**, *n. m.*, (bot.) scorpion-grass, scorpion's tail.

grenade, *n. f.*, pomegranate, (milit.) grenade.

grenadier, *n. m.*, pomegranate-tree, pomegranate; (milit.) grenadier. — *sauvage*; (bot.) wild pomegranate. *Jurer comme un —*; to swear like a trooper. *C'est un —*, *c'est un vrai —*; she is a regular termagant.

grenadière, *n. f.*, Grenade-pouch; upper band (of a rifle). *Mettre son fusil à la —*; (milit.) to sling one's musket.

***grenadille**, *n. f.*, (bot.) grenadilla, passion-flower.

grenadin, *n. m.*, (cook.) small fricandeau.

grenadine, *n. f.*, grenadine (silk).

***grenaille**, *n. f.*, granulated metal; refuse corn.

***grenailleur**, *v. a.*, to granulate.

***se grenailleur**, *v. r.*, to granulate.

grenat, *n. m.*, (min.) garnet, great humming-bird, dried lemon-peel. *Couleur —*, garnet-red.

grêné, *n. m.*, (engr.) stippling, blending.

greneler, *v. a.*, to gran (leather).

grener, *v. m.*, to seed, to run to seed; to produce seed.

grener, *v. a.*, to granulate, to corn; to grain (leather); (engr.) to stipple. — *de la poudre à canon*; to corn gunpowder.

greneterie (*grè-n-ri*), *n. f.*, seed trade.

grènetier, *n. m.*, — *ère*, *n. f.* (*grè-n-tié*), seedsman; seedswoman.

grènetis (*grè-n-ti*), *n. m.*, mulling, milled edge, milling pump, stamp.

grenettes, *n. f. pl.*, Avignon-berry, French-berry.

grenier, *n. m.*, granary, corn-loft, loft, cock-loft; garret; (nav.) floor-ceiling (of a ship). — *au four*; bayloft. *En —*; in the granary, in store; (nav.) in bulk, unpacked. *Aller du — à la cave*, *de la cave au —*; to talk in a disjointed way, to tell a long rigmarole, to write 'up and down hill. *Charger en —*, (nav.) to load in bulk.

***grenouille**, *n. f.*, frog, (pint) frog.

***grenouillère**, *n. f.*, place full of frogs; marshy place; fen; (b.s.) damp, unhealthy house.

***grenouillet**, *n. m.*, (bot.) Solomon's seal, knee-grass.

***grenouillette**, *n. f.*, (med.) ranula; (bot.) buttercup, frogbit. *V. ranule*.

grènu, *a. adj.*, seedy, full of corn; granulous. *Epi bien —*, ear very full of corn. *Cuir bien —*; leather that has a good grain. *Huile — e*, clotted oil. *Marbre —*, grained marble.

grès, *n. m.*, sandstone; stoneware; (min.) grit, grit-stone, grit-rock — *à bâtir*, free-stone — *des remouleurs*; grindstone.

***grésseux**, *a. adj.*, sandy, gritty.

grésière, *n. f.*, sandstone quarry.

***grésil**, *n. m.*, sleet.

***grésillement**, *n. m.*, shriveling, shriveling up; wrinkling, pattering, cracking (as parchment does in the fire), shriveled state; chirping (of crickets).

***grésiller**, *v. imp.*, to sleet, to patter, to crackle.

***grésiller**, *v. a.*, to shrivel, to shrivel up, to wrinkle, to chirp (of crickets).

grosserie (*grè-s-ri*), *n. f.*, sandstone, grit, free-stone; stoneware, sandstone quarry.

grève, *n. f.*, strand, Grève (a square at Paris, where capital punishments formerly took place); strike of workmen. *Faire or se mettre en —*; to strike, to go out on strike (of workmen). *En —*, on strike.

gréver, *n. m.*, (jur.) heir of entail.

grever, *v. a.*, to wrong, to injure; to burden; to encumber (with debt, etc.). *Un pays grevé d'impôts*, a country burdened with taxes. *Terre grevée d'hypothèques*, estate encumbered with mortgages. *Terre non grevée*; unencumbered estate.

griannau, *n.m.*, young heath-cock, young grouse

griblette, *n.f.*, (cook) hash of broiled meat

***gribouillage**, *n.m.*, scrawl, daub (paint)

***gribouille**, *n.m.*, smut, blot, blemish

***gribouiller**, *v.a.*, to scrawl, to scribble (writing); to daub (paint.)

***gribouille**, *n.f.*, scramble, scrambling
Attraper quelque chose à la —, to scramble for anything
A la —, negligently, carelessly; higgledy-piggledy.

***gribouilleux**, *se*, *n.m.f.*, scrawler, scribbler.
adj., scrawling, scribbling, daubing

***gribouir**, *n.m.*, (zool) vine-grub

***gribouche**, *adj.*, (l.u.) prickly. *Ortre* — (*s-s*), sting-nettle. *Pie* — (*s-s-s*); shrew, scold, vixen.

grief (*grif*), *n.m.*, grievance, wrong, injury, complaint. *Faire un — à quelqu'un*, to do any one an injury
Redresser un —, to redress an injury. — *s-s et contré*; (*jur*) plea.

grièvement (*év-mân*), *adv.*, grievously, sorely, gravely, greatly, sadly, badly

***grièvement** (*év-té*), *n.f.*, enormity. gravity, hemousness.

griffade, *n.f.*, clawing, scratch.

griffe, *n.f.*, claw; fang; pounce, talon; grasp; (gard) bulb, stamped facsimile of a signature; (tech.) catch, music-pen. *Je suis sous ses —s*, I am in his clutches
Donner un coup de — à quelqu'un, to do any one an ill office, to speak ill of any one. *Apposer sa — à*, to put one's signature to.

***griffer**, *v.a.*, (falconry) to take with the claws, to claw, to scratch (of cats), (pop) to clutch, to grab.

griffon, *n.m.*, griffin, griffon (also a kind of water dog)

griffonnage, *n.m.*, scrawl, scrawling, scribbling, scribble

griffonner, *v.a.*, to scrawl, to scribble.

griffonneux, *n.m.*, *se*, *n.f.*, scrawler, scribbler.

***grignon**, *n.m.*, hard crust; residuum.

***grignoter**, *v.a.*, to nibble, to get pickings.

***grignotis** (*-ti*), *n.m.*, (engr.) crispness

grigou, *n.m.*, beggarly fellow, miserable wretch, sordid miser

gril (*gri*), *n.m.*, gridiron. *Etre sur le —*, to be upon thorns, to be in a mess, to be on tenter hooks

***grillade**, *n.f.*, grilling, grill; broil; toast
Mettre à la —, to broil

***grillage**, *n.m.*, grilling, broiling, toasting; light iron railing, wire lattice; wire guard, (metal.) roasting. — *de bois*; (arch.) frame of timber

grillager, *v.a.*, to lattice, to grate, to wire, to inclose with lattice work

***grille**, *n.f.*, grate, grating; railing, gate (garden). — *de fer*, iron railing.

grille-vain, *n.m.*, toasting-fork.

***griller**, *v.a.*, to inclose with iron rails; to rail in, to grate, (cook) to broil, to grill, to toast, (metal) to roast, to scorch (of the sun).

***se griller**, *v.r.*, to be scorched; to be parched, to be roasted.

***griller**, *v.n.*, (cook.) to broil; (fig.) to be on thorns, in hot water.

***grillet**, *n.m.*, or ***grillette**, *n.f.*, (her.) hawk's bell.

***grilleté**, *se*, *adj.*, (her., falconry) belled.

***grilletier** (*-tié*), *n.m.*, grate-maker.

***grillon**, *n.m.*, (ent) cricket. — *domestique*, house-cricket — *taupé* (*-s-s*), *taupé* (*-s-s*); fen-cricket, mole-cricket

***grillotter**, *v.n.*, to chirp (like the cricket)

grimaçant, *se*, *adj.*, grimacing, grinning, (fig) gaping, ill-fitting (of shoes).

***grimace**, *n.f.*, grimace, wry face, humbug,

cant; pin-cushion, wafer-box. *Faire la —*; to make faces *Faire des —s à quelqu'un*, to make faces at any one, to grin at any one *Faire la —*; to be disgusted, not to like it. *Cet habit fait la —*; that coat puckers

***grimacer**, *v.n.*, to make faces, wry faces; to grin, to smirk, to smirk; to sham, to pucker.

grimaçerie (*-ma-srî*), *n.f.*, (l.u) grimaces; grinning

grimacer, *er*, *adj.* and *n.*, grimacing; simpering, dissembling, canting, fimsy, mincing, smugger; dissembler, hypocrite, humbug

grimaud, *se*, *adj.*, (l.u) (of children) cross, ill-tempered, peevish.

grimaud, *n.m.*, urchin, brat, dunce; scribbler, sorry writer, pedant

grime, *n.m.*, (obrat), (thea) old man, old fogey *Il joue les —s*; (thea) he plays old men's parts

se grimer, *v.r.*, (thea) to paint, to make up, to play old men, old women's parts, duennas, etc.

grimotie, *n.m.*, conjuring book, black-book; obscure language; illegible scrawl *Il sait le —*; he knows what he is about. *C'est du — pour lui*, it is Greek to him.

grimpa, *se*, *adj.*, (bot) climbing.

grimpart, *n.m.*, (orn.) nut-hatch.

grimper, *v.n.*, to climb, to climb up, to clamber up, to creep up (of plants)

grimpeur, *n.m.*, *V. grimpart.*

grimpeurs, *n.m. pl.*, (orn.) clumbers.

grincement (*grins-man*), *n.m.*, gnashing, grinding (of the teeth), grating

grincer, *v.a.*, to gnash (the teeth); to grate. *Faire — les dents*; to make the teeth grate, to set the teeth on edge

grincer, *v.n.*, to grind; to gnash; to grate — *des dents*; to grind one's teeth *La porte grince sur ses gonds rouillés*; the door grated on its rusty hinges.

grinchen, *se*, *adj.*, ill-tempered, peevish, crabbed, surly.

gringalet, *n.m.*, weak, puny man, bit of a fellow, stripling, nobody.

gringole, *se*, *adj.*, (her) snake-headed.

gringotter, *v.n.*, to twitter, to hum.

gringotter, *v.a.*, to hum a tune badly.

gringoussade, *n.f.*, (lex) dirt, filth.

griot, *n.m.*, (of meal or flour) seconds.

griotte, *n.f.*, mangle with red and brown spots; morella cherry

griotier, *n.m.*, (bot) egriot-tree, morella tree.

grippe, *n.f.*, (l.u) fancy, whim; hobby;

crochet, dislike, (med) influenza. *Prendre quelqu'un en —*, *se prendre de — contre quelqu'un*; to take a dislike to any one. — *argent*; money-grubber.

grippe, *part.*, (med) shrunk, contracted (of the face); (of persons) ill with influenza.

grippeminaud (*grp-minô*), *n.m.*, grimalkin (of a cat)

gripper, *v.a.*, to gripe, to clutch, to seize, to snatch up; to nab, to crib.

se gripper, *v.r.*, to shrivel, to take a dislike to.

grippe-sou, *n.m.*, (*-s*, or *-s-s*) pinch-penny; curmudgeon.

gris, *se*, *adj.*, gray; gray-headed; tipsy, fuddled. *Cheveux —*, gray hair *Lettres —es*; (print.) flourished letters *Temps —*, raw, dull, cloudy weather *Faire mine —e à quelqu'un*; to look black at any one. *Papier —*, brown paper.

En voir de —es, to have an unpleasant time of it. *En faire voir de —es à*; to lead any one a dance.

gris, *n.m.*, gray. — *centré*; ash-gray. — *pommelé*; dappled gray. — *brun*, drab.

gris-gris, *n.m.*, amulet.

***grisaille**, *n.f.*, cameo with a gray ground. — *hair* partly gray.

***grisailier**, *v.a.*, to paint gray.

***grisailier**, *v.n.*, (of hair) to turn gray.

grisâtre, *adj.*, grayish
griser, *v. a.*, to give a gray tint to; to make tawny, to fuddle.
se griser, *v. r.*, to be intoxicated, to get tawny, to be fuddled.
griser, *v. n.*, (dy.) to turn gray.
griset, *n. m.*, (orn.) young goldfinch.
grisette, *n. f.*, gray gown, russet gown; (orn.) white-throat; grissette, gay work girl.
grisoller, *v. n.*, to warble, to carol (of the lark).
grison, *-ne*, *adj.*, gray, gray-haired, gray-headed.
grison, *n. m.*, gray-beard (old man); donkey, ass (person); footman in gray livery; private agent; detective.
grisonnant, *adj.*, getting gray
grisommer, *v. n.*, to grow gray (of hair).
grison, *n. m.*, (mining) fire-damp
grive, *n. f.*, (orn.) thrush *Il est sotil comme une* —; he is as drunk as a fiddler. *Faute de — on mange des merles*, half a loaf is better than no bread.
grivelé, *-e* (griv-élé), *adj.*, speckled.
griveler, *v. a. n.*, to pilfer, to fitch.
Griveleur, *n. m.*, pilferer
grivois, *-e*, *adj.*, jolly, broad, obscene. *Conte* —; broad story.
grivois, *n. m.*, jolly dog.
grivoise, *n. f.*, jolly wench.
grog, *n. m.*, grog — *americaum*, hot punch.
grogard, *-e*, *adj.*, grumbling, growling.
grogard, *n. m.* — *n. f.*, grumbler, growler, veteran of the first French Empire.
grogement, *n. m.*, grunt, grunting, growling, grumbling.
grogner, *v. n.*, to grunt, to growl, to grumble.
grogner, *-se*, *adj.* and *n.*, grumbling, growling, grumbler, growler.
grognon, *adj. m. f.*, grumbling, growing.
grognon, *n. m. f.*, grumbler, growler.
groin, *n. m.*, about (of a hog).
groisil, *n. m.*, broken or pounded glass.
grolle, *n. f.*, (orn.) rook
groller, *v. n.*, to croak, to grumble.
grommeler (grom-lé), *v. n.*, to grumble, to mutter, to grunt.
grondant, *-e*, *adj.*, scolding; roaring, rumbling.
grondement, *n. m.*, rumbling, roaring, growling, snarl, snarling, roaring, peal.
gronder, *v. n.*, to growl, to grumble, to mutter, to snarl, to rumble, to roar, to peal.
gronder, *v. a.*, to chide, to scold, to reprimand.
gronderie (-dré), *n. f.*, scolding, chiding
grondeur, *-se*, *adj.*, grumbling, scolding.
grondeur, *n. m.* — *n. f.*, scold; grumbler.
grondin, *n. m.*, (ich) red garnet.
groneau, *n. m.*, gray garnet.
groom, *n. m.*, (-s) groom, buttons, tiger.
gros, *-se*, *adj.*, large, big, great, bulky; pregnant, with child; loud (of laughter), dark (of color); rough (of the voice), heavy (of cavalry), coarse, thick; rich, substantial; foul, bad, heavy (of the weather), high. — *bon sens*; plain common sense. — *mots*; oaths, high words — *se somme d'argent*; large sum of money. — *drap*; coarse cloth. — *souliers*; thick shoes. — *rhume*; bad cold. — *se viande*; butcher's meat. — *tourdaud*; blockhead. *Un — marchand*; a substantial tradesman. — *bonnet*; big-wig. — *temps*; foul, rough, heavy weather. *La mer est — se*; the sea runs high. *Une — se femme*; a stout woman. *Une femme — se*; a pregnant woman. *Toucher la grosse corde*, to come to the main point. *Jouer — jeu*, to play high. *A la — se* — roughly; (com.) on bottomry.
gros, *n. m.*, large part; bulk, mass; main body

(of an army), large band (writing), (com.) wholesale. *Vendre en —*, to sell wholesale. *En — et en détail*, wholesale and retail. *Faire le — de la besogne*; to do the heavy work.
gros, *adv.*, much. *Gagner —*, to earn, to win much, a great deal.
gros-bec, *n. m.*, (-s) (orn.) grosbeak
gros canon, *n. m.*, (print) French canon
***groselle**, *n. f.*, — *à grappes*, red currant, white currant. — *à maquereau*, — *verte*; gooseberry
***grosellier**, *n. m.*, red-currant-tree, white-currant-tree, gooseberry-bush — *noir*; (l.) black-currant-tree *V. cassis*
***grosillon**, *n. m.*, small currant.
gros-jean, *n. m.*, (-s) a vulgar fellow, a countryman, mere nobody. *Être — comme devant*, to be as you were (i.e., no better off) — *en remontre à son curé*, (prov.) to teach one's grandmother how to suck eggs.
grosse, *n. f.*, gross (twelve dozen), large hand (writing), bottomry, (qui) copy. *Contrat à la —*, bottomry bond. *Prêt à la —*, bottomry loan.
grossement, *adv.*, grossly, coarsely
grosserie (grô-si), *n. f.*, ironmongery; wholesale. *Il ne fait que la —*, he is a wholesale dealer only.
grossesse, *n. f.*, pregnancy
grosseur, *n. f.*, bigness, largeness, hugeness, size, bulk, swelling.
grossier, *-ère*, *adj.*, coarse, thick, homely, plain, common, clumsy, rough, rude; unpolished, uncivilized, unmannerly, scurrilous, churlish, impolite, uncouth, boorish. *Des meubles — s*; clumsy furniture. *Mœurs — ères*; unpolished manners. *Vous êtes bien —*, you are very unmannerly. *Il m'aborda d'un air —*, he accosted me rudely. *Erreur — ère*; gross mistake.
grossièrement (-sièr-mān), *adv.*, coarsely, rudely, roughly, uncouthly, boorishly, unmannerly, scurrilously, churlishly, grossly, indecently.
grossièreté (-sièr-té), *n. f.*, coarseness, grossness, rudeness, clownishness, roughness, coarseness, bluntness, unmannerliness, coarse language, scurrility; clumsiness, awkwardness; churlishness. *Il lui a dit des — s*, he said rude things to him.
grossir, *v. a.*, to make bigger, greater, to enlarge, to augment, to increase, to swell to swell, to magnify.
se grossir, *v. r.*, to grow bigger, larger; to increase in size; to increase, to augment, to be increased; to swell, to magnify.
grossir, *v. n.*, to get big, large, to grow stout, to magnify, to enlarge, to swell out.
grossissant, *adj.*, magnifying. *Verre —*; magnifying glass.
grossissement (-sus-mān), *n. m.*, magnifying, enlargement, increase; exaggeration.
grosso-modo, *adv.*, summarily, generally, roughly.
grossoyer, *v. a.*, to engross, to copy in a large hand.
grotesque, *n. m.* and *adj.*, grotesque; grotesque figure, grotesque dancer, clown.
grotesquement, *adv.*, grotesquely.
grotte, *n. f.*, grotto, grot, crypt
***grouillant**, *-e*, *adj.*, (pop.) stirring, moving about; swarming, crawling. *Tout — de vermine*, crawling with vermin.
***grouillement** (groo-), *n. m.*, (pop.) rumbling (of the intestines), rattling; stirring, swarming.
***grouiller**, *v. n.*, (pop.) to stir, to move; to rumble (of the intestines); to shake (the head with old age); to swarm. *Le ventre me grouille*, my belly rumbles. *La tête lui grouille*; his head shakes. *Cela grouille de vermine*; that is alive with vermin.

group (groop), *n. m.*, (com.) sealed bag of specie

groupe, *n. m.*, group, cluster, clump (of trees), crowd, flock, (print.) heading.

groupement, *n. m.*, grouping.

grouper, *v. a.*, to group

se grouper, *v. r.*, to form into groups, to be grouped, to gather, to collect.

grouper, *v. n.*, (paint) to group.

grua, *n. m.*, oat-meal, gruel, groats, (tech.) small crane. *Farine de —*, groats. *Pain de —*, finest wheaten bread.

grue, *n. f.*, (ornl., tech.) crane, (astron.) Grus, simpleton, goose. *Faire le pied de —*, to dance attendance.

gruerie, *n. f.*, wood-note.

grugeon, *n. m.*, lump (of sugar).

gruger, *v. a.*, to crunch, to eat, to eat up, to devour. — *du sucre*; to crunch sugar.

grugerie, *n. f.*, crumpling

gruguer, *n. m.*, squanderer, sponger, parasite
grume, *n. f.*, bark. *En —*; with the bark on

grumeau, *n. m.*, clod, clot, lump.

se grumeler, *v. r.*, to clot.

grumelleux, *-se* (gru-mel-é, -x), *adj.*, clotted, grumous, rugged, rough. *Sang —*; clotted blood. *Porres —ses*; rough pears.

gruyer, *n. m.*, a justice in evr-

gruy-er, *-ère*, *adj.*, of the crane. *Faucon —*, hawk trained to fly the crane. *Faisan —*; crane pheasant. *Seigneur —*; lord having certain rights on the woods of his vassals.

gruyère, *n. m.*, Gruyère cheese.

guano (gooo-no), *n. m.*, guano.

gué (ghé), *n. m.*, ford. *Passer une rivière à —*, to ford a river. *Sonder le —*; to probe the ford, (fig.) to sound a person.

guéable (ghé), *adj.*, fordable.

guêbre, *n. m.*, *V. gaire.*

guédasse, *n. f.*, weed-ash.

guède (ghéd), *n. f.*, (dy.) woad, dyer's-woad, pastel

guéder (ghé-dé), *v. a.*, to dye with woad; *Oto* cram, to stuff (with food).

se guéder, *v. r.*, to cram one's self with food

guêr (ghé), *v. a.*, to ford. — *un cheval*; to water a horse. — *du linge*; to wash linen (in a river). *Se —*, *v. r.*, to be forded

guelfe, *n. m.*, (Italian hist.) Guelph.

***guenille** (ghé), *n. f.*, rag, tatter; rubbish, trifle, trumpery, thing.

***guenilleux**, *-se*, *adj.*, tattered, ragged, in rags; rubbishy, trumpery, worthless.

***guenillon** (ghé), *n. m.*, little rag; scrap.

guenipe (ghé), *n. f.*, slut, trollop, drab.

guenon (ghé), *n. f.*, (mam.) monkey; she-monkey, fright, ugly woman, strumpet.

guenuche (ghé), *n. f.*, young she-monkey. — *coiffée*, over-dressed woman; ape in petticoats.

guépard, *n. m.*, (mam.) cheetah.

guêpe (ghép), *n. f.*, (ent.) wasp. — *frelon* (—s—), hornet. *Mouche* (—s—s—); waspify. *Taille de —*; very slender waist. *Nid de —*; wasps' nest.

guêpier, *n. m.*, wasps' nest; (ornl.) bee-eater, scrape, difficulty. *Donner, tomber, dans un —*, to get into a scrape.

Guerdon (ghér-), *n. m.*, guerdon, recompense, reward, meed.

Guerdonner, *v. a.*, to requite, to reward, to recompense.

guère or **guères** (ghér), *adv.*, but little, not much, not very, not long, hardly, scarcely, very few. *N'avoir — d'argent*, to have but little money. *Il n'est — sage*; he is not very wise. *Il ne tardera — à venir*; it will not be long before he comes or he will soon come. *Il ne s'en faut —*; it wants but little. *N'avoir — plus*; to have little more. *N'avoir — moins*; to

have little less. *Je ne le vois —*; I hardly ever see him.

guéret (ghé-ré), *n. m.*, (agri.) land unsown; fallow-land *pl.*, (poet.) fields.

guéridon (ghé-), *n. m.*, guerdion, round table, centie table, loo-table, stand; (nav.) scoop.

guérilla (ghé) *n. f.*, guerrilla.

guérilla, *n. m.*, guerrilla-soldier.

guérir (ghé), *v. a.*, to heal, to cure. — *la*

fièvre; to cure a fever. — *quelqu'un d'une*

erreur; to rid any one of an error. *Cela ne me*

guérira de rien; that will be of no use to me.

se guérir, *v. r.*, to recover, to be cured, to heal, to be healed, to recover one's health, to mend,

to get rid, to be rid of. *Se — des préventions*; to get rid of one's prejudices. *Médecin, guéri-*

toi toi-même; physician, heal thyself

guérir, *v. n.*, to heal, to heal up, to recover, to be cured; to get rid, to be rid. *On ne guéri*

point de la peur; fear admits of no cure.

guérison (ghé-), *n. f.*, recovery, healing, cure. *Il lui doit sa —*, he owes his recovery to him.

guérissable, *adj.*, curable.

guérissau-r, *n. m.*, *-se*, *n. f.*, (b.s.) healer, curer.

guérite (ghé-), *n. f.*, sentry-box, turret, watch-tower. *Gagner la —*; to take to one's heels, to

make off

guerre (ghér), *n. f.*, war; warfare; strife, dis-

sension, contest. — *à mort*; war to the knife.

— *de plume*; paper warfare. *Vaisseau de —*,

man-of-war. *Paille —*; sham fight; war on a

small scale. *Cri de —*; war-cry. *Foudre de —*;

great warrior or general. *Gens de —*; military

men. *Place de —*, fortified town, fortress.

Nom de —; nickname; assumed name. *Aller*

à la petite —; to go out pillaging. *Faire la —*

avec, to serve with, to be a fellow-soldier.

Faire la — à ses passions, to struggle against

one's passions. *Faire la — à*, to be at war

with. *Il lui en fit la —*; he found fault with

him for it. *Faire la — à l'ail*; to be on the

look-out for opportunities. *Faire bonne —*

à quelqu'un; to deal fairly with any one. *De*

bonne —, by fair play, by fair means. *À la*

comme à la —; one must take things as they

come. *Qui terre a —*; much coin, much care.

Motivé, motivé marchandise; armed (of ships);

(fig.) half-willingly, half-compulsorily. *Faire*

une chose de —, to do a thing against one's

will, after long resistance. *En —*; at variance

guérir-er, *-ère*, *n* and *adj.*, warrior, female

warrior, warlike, martial.

guerroyant, *-e*, *adj.*, martial, combative, pug-

naacious.

guerroyer, *v. n.*, to make war, to wage war, to

war.

guetroyer, *n. m.*, man fond of fighting.

guet (ghé), *n. m.*, watch; watching sentinel.

— *de nuit*; patrol, night-watch. *Mot du —*;

watchword. *Maison du —* round-house. *Orer*

au —; to call the watch. *Etre au —*, *avoir l'œil*

au —, *l'oreille au —*, to be on the watch, to be

on the look-out. *Ce chien est de très bon —*; this

is a very good watch-dog. *Se donner le mot du*

—; to act in concert. *Faire le —*, to watch, to

keep watch; to look out, to be on the look-out.

Au —; on the watch, on the look-out.

guet-apens (ghé-ta-pân), *n. m.*, (—s—) amb-

bush, ambushade, willful injury; lying in wait.

De —, by lying in wait. *Dresser un — à*, to

waylay.

guêtre (ghé-tr), *n. f.*, gaiter. *Grande —*; leg

ging. *Tirer ses —s*; to run away; to hook it.

Laisser ses —s quelque part; to leave one's bones

somewhere.

guêtré, *-e*, *adj.*, gaitered.

guêtrer, *v. a.*, to put on gaiters, to gaiter.

se guêtrer, *v. r.*, to put on one's gaiters.

guêtrier, *n. m.*, gaiter-maker.

guetter (ghé-té), *v. a.*, to lie in wait for, to watch for, to be upon the watch for; to dog the footsteps of, to watch, to wait for, to await.

guetteur, *n. m.*, (nav.) signal-man, lookout-man.

guenlard (gheu-lar), *n. m.*, furnace-mouth, bawler.

guenlard, *n. m.*, -e, *n. f.*, (pop.) bawler, bawler, glutton. *adj.*, (of horses) hard-mouthed.

guenle (gheul), *n. f.*, mouth (of an animal); jaws, chops. — *renversée*, (arch.) ogive. *A — dépourvue de dents*, (ich.) leather-mouthed.

En —, (bot) laniated. *La — d'un chien*; the mouth of a dog. — *de canon*; muzzle of a gun.

La — d'un sac, the mouth of a sack. *Mettre quel- qu'un à la — du loup*, to put any one in the clutches of his enemy. — *fraîche*; (triv.) per- son always ready to eat. *Homme fort en —*; (triv.) abusive man; great gabbler. *Femme trop forte en —*, (triv.) ill-tongued woman. *Fine —*, (fam.) epicure, judge of good living. *Il n'a que de la —*, (triv.) he is all talk. *Donner sur la — à quelqu'un*; (triv.) to give any one a dressing. *Il est venu la — enfarinée*, (triv.) he came blun- dering and full of confidence. *Il a la — pavée*, (triv.) his throat must be paved. *Il a la — morte*; (triv.) he is down in the mouth.

guenle-de-loup, *n. f.*, cowl, chimney cowl; (—s—) (bot.) snapdragon, calf's snout.

guenlée, *n. f.*, (lex.) large mouthful, indecent expression.

guenler (gheu-lé), *v. n.*, (pop.) to bawl, to squall, to clamor, to mouth.

guenler, *v. a.*, (hunt.) to take up, to seize.

guenles, *n. m.*, (her.) gules. *Porter des —*; to bear gules. [low set, rabble, riffraff.]

guensaille (gheu-), *n. f.*, parcel of beggars, guensailier, *n.*, to beg, to loat, to go begging.

guensant -e (gheu-), *adj.* begging, mumping.

guensard, *n. m.*, beggar, scoundrel, black-guard, ragamuffin, loafer.

guense (gheuz), *n. f.*, pig-iron; beggar, bad woman, wench, hussy.

guesser, *v. a.* and *n.*, (fam.) to beg, to clamour for — *des encens*, to clamour after praise.

guesserie (gheu-zi), *n. f.*, beggary, beggariness, trash, poverty, mendicancy, villainy.

gueset, *n. m.*, pig-iron.

gueu-x, -se, *adj.*, poor, beggarly, wretched, destitute. — *comme un rat d'église*, as poor as a church-mouse.

gueux, *n. m.*, beggar; knave, rascal, ragamuffin, scoundrel. *Tai de —*; pack of scoundrels — *revêtu*, upstart, beggar on horseback.

gui (ghi), *n. m.*, mistletoe, (nav.) main-boom (of a sloop, of a brig).

guibre (ghi-br), *n. f.*, (nav.) cut-water.

guichet (ghi-she), *n. m.*, wicket, grating, door; shutter, small window. — *A remettre au —*, to be handed in over the counter.

guichetier (ghis-tie), *n. m.*, turnkey.

guide (ghid), *n. m.*, guide, guide-book; text-book, (milit.) fogleman.

guide, *n. f.*, rein (of a bridle). *Conduire à grandes —s*, to drive four-in-hand. *Mener la vie à grandes —s*, to live in grand style, a very fast life.

guide-âne, *n. m.*, (—, or —s) guide-book.

guide-chaîne, *n. m.*, (—, or —s) (horl.) guard, ratchet.

guide-main, *n. m.*, (—, or —s) (of the piano-forte) chiroplast, hand-guide.

guider (ghi-dé), *v. a.*, to guide, to lead, to con- duct; to direct; to actuate; (nav.) to steer.

guidon (ghi-), *n. m.*, (milit.) field-colors, guidon, (of fire-arms) sight; (of writings) refer- ence, marks; (nav.) broad pendant, (mus.) direc- tion, handle-bar. — *de renvoi*, reference.

guifette (ghi-), *n. f.*, (orn.) sea-swallow.

***guignard** (ghi-), *n. m.*, (orn.) dotted-er.

***guigne** (ghi-), *n. f.*, black-heart cherry, (fam. and fig.) ill-luck.

***guigner** (ghi-), *v. a.* (fam.) to wink at, to ogle, to peer at; to covet, to peep at, to have in view, to have a design upon. — *une charge*; to have an eye to some post.

***guigner**, *v. n.*, to leer, to peer, to ogle.

***guignette** (ghi-), *n. f.*, (orn.) common sand- piper.

***guignier** (ghi-), *n. m.*, black-heart cherry tree.

guignol, *n. m.*, puppet-show; Punch and Judy show.

***guignon** (ghi-), *n. m.*, (fam.) bad luck, ill-luck. *Avoir du —*, to be unlucky. *Etre en —*, to have a run of ill-luck.

guignonnant -e, *adj.*, provoking.

guigne (gig), *n. f.*, (nav.) gig.

***guildiv** (ghi-), *n. f.*, (l u) taha, rum.

***guillage** (ghi-), *n. m.*, working, fermentation (of beer).

***guillaume** (ghi-), *n. m.*, rabbet plane.

***guilledin** (ghi-), *n. m.*, gelding.

***guilledou** (ghi-), *n. m.*, (pop.) places of ill- fame. *Courir le —*, to frequent places of ill- fame.

***guillemet** (ghi-), *n. m.*, (print) inverted comma.

***guillemeter**, *v. a.*, to put between inverted commas.

***guillemot** (ghi-), *n. m.*, (orn.) guillemot.

guiller, *v. n.*, to work, to ferment (of beer).

***guilleret** -te (ghi-), *adj.*, sprightly, gay, lively, dapper. *Il a l'air —*, he has a sprightly air.

***guilléri** (ghi-), *n. m.*, chirping (of sparrows).

guillet, *n. m.*, tip cat (game).

***guillocher** (ghi-), *v. a.*, (arch.) to engine- turn.

***guillochis** (ghi-), *n. m.*, (arch.) engine-turn- ing.

***guillotine** (ghi-), *n. f.*, guillotine.

***guillotiné**, *n. m.*, -e, *n. f.*, person guillotined; executed.

***guillotinement**, *n. m.*, guillotining.

***guillotiner**, *v. a.*, to guillotine, to behead.

guimauve (ghi-), *n. f.*, marsh-mallow.

***guimaux** (ghi-), *n. m. pl.*, meadows mows 4 twice a year.

guimbarde (ghin-), *n. f.*, wagon, van; jew'- harp, rickety old coach.

guimpe (ghimp), *n. f.*, stomacher, chemisette, veil (for nuns).

guindage (ghin-), *n. m.*, (nav.) hoisting.

guindant (ghin-), *n. m.*, (nav.) hoist (of flags).

guinde, *n. f.*, guinda, guindeau, *n. m.*, (nav.) windlass, hoist.

guindé, -e, *part.*, stiff, strained, forced, un- natural, (of style) stilted, formal. *Cet homme est toujours —* (that man is always as stiff as a poker).

guinder (ghin-dé), *v. a.*, to hoist, to strain, to force, (nav.) to hoist up (masts), (of style) to strain, to force.

se guinder, *v. r.*, to be strained; to be forced, to bridle up.

guinderesse (ghin-drés), *n. f.*, (nav.) top- rope.

guinderie (ghin-dré), *n. f.*, constraint, stiff- ness.

guinée (ghi-), *n. f.*, guinea, long cloth.

gingan (ghin-), *n. m.*, gingham.

gingols (ghin-ghos), *n. m.*, crookedness. *De —*, awry, cross-grained. *Marcher tout de —*; to walk crookedly. *Avoir l'esprit de —*; to be cross-grained.

guingnette (ghin-ghét), *n. f.*, road-side inn; tea-garden.

guirant -e, *adj.*, squeaking.

guirer (ghi-), *v. n.*, (of mice) to squeak.

guipon (ghi-), *n. m.*, (nav.) mop.

guipure (ghi-), *n. f.*, guipure-lace
guirlande (ghur-), *n. f.*, garland, wreath, girdle (of jewels), (auch) belt (of a column)
guise (ghiz), *n. f.*, manner, way, fancy, humor. *En — de*; by way of *Chacun vit à sa —*, everybody lives as he likes. *Forie à sa —*, to do as one likes; to have one's own way
guitardin (ghi-), *n. m.*, (bot) fiddle-wood.
guitare (ghi-), *n. f.*, guitar. *Jouer, pincer, de sa —*, to play the guitar
guitariste, *n. m. f.*, guitarist, guitar-player.
guiterne (ghi-), *n. f.*, (univ.) prop.
guit-guit (ghi-ghi), *n. m.*, (—s—s) a variety of humming-birds
guiton (ghi-), *n. m.*, (nav) dog-watch
guivre, *n. f.* *V. givre.*
gulf-stream, *n. m.*, (geog) Gulf-Stream
gumène, *n. f.*, (her) cable (of an anchor).
gustatif, *adj. m.*, (anat) (of nerves) gustatory, hypoglossal.
gustation, *n. f.*, tasting, gustation
gutta-percha (-ka), *n. f.*, (n p) gutta-percha.
gutte. *V. gomme*
guttier, *n. m.*, (bot) gamboge-tree
guttifères, *n. m. pl.*, (bot) guttiferæ
guttiforme, *adj.*, drop-shaped
guttural, -e (gut-tu-), *adj.*, guttural.
gutturale, *n. f.*, guttural
gymnase (jim-nâs), *n. m.*, gymnasium.
gymnaste, *n. m.*, gymnast.
gymnastique, *n. f.*, gymnastics
gymnastique, *adj.*, gymnastic.
gymnique, *adj.*, gymnastic.
gymnique, *n. f.*, gymnastic.
gymnosophte, *n. m.*, gymnosophist
gymnosperme, *adj.*, (bot) gymnospermous.
gymnospermie, *n. f.*, (bot) gymnospermia.
gymnote, *n. m.*, gymnotus. — *électrique*, electric eel
gynandre, *adj.*, (bot) gynandrous
gynandrie, *n. f.*, (bot) gynandria.
gynécée, *n. m.*, women's apartment, gynæceum, gynæceum.
gynécocratie (-ci), *n. f.*, gynæocracy, petticoat government
gynécocratique, *adj.*, of a gynæocracy.
gypaète, *n. m.*, (orn) griffin, bearded vulture, lammergeier.
gypse, *n. m.*, gypsum, parget, plaster of Paris.
gypseu-x, -se, *adj.*, gypseous
gyratoire, *adj.* *V. giratoire.*
gyromancie, *n. f.*, gyromancy.
gyroselle, *n. f.*, (bot.) Virginian cowslip
gyrovague, *n. m.*, wandering monk, tramp.

H

[All words in which the *h* is aspirated, are marked thus †.]

h, *n. m. f.*, the eighth letter of the alphabet, h. †ha! *mi*, ah! ha!
habeas corpus, *n. m.*, (n p) habeas-corpus.
habile, *adj.*, able, clever, skillful, expert, sharp, quick, qualified; capable, knowing, cunning; (nav) able-bodied. — *dans les affaires*, skillful in business.
habilement (a-bil-mân), *adv.*, cleverly, skillfully, ably, dexterously, knowingly.
habileté (a-bil-té), *n. f.*, ability, skill, cleverness, skillfulness, artfulness, sharpness.
habillisme, *adj.*, very clever, very skillful
habilitation, *n. f.*, (jur) habilitation, qualification, aptitude.
habilité, *n. f.*, (jur.) competency, qualification.
***habiller**, *v. a.*, (jur) to qualify.
***habillage**, *n. m.*, (cook) trussing poultry.
habillant, -e, *adj.*, dressy, nice, rich.
habillé, -e, *part.*, dressed, clothed, clad, decked out.

***habillement**, *n. m.*, clothes, clothing, dress, wearing apparel, attire. — *complet*; complete suit of clothes

***habiller**, *v. a.*, to dress, to clothe, to make clothes for, to wrap up, to become; to fit, (cook) to prepare. *Ce tailleur m'habille*, that tailor makes my clothes, works for me. *Il habille bien*, he works well. *Cette étoffe vous habille bien*, that stuff becomes you very well. — *une pensée en vers*, to clothe a thought in verse. — *de la volaille*; to draw and truss fowls. — *du poisson*; to gut and scale fish. — *du cuir*; to dress leather

s'habiller, *v. r.*, to dress one's self, to have one's clothes made, to find one's own clothes, to abuse each other *Cet homme s'habille bien*, that man dresses well

habilleur, *n. m.*, -se, *n. f.*, (thea.) dresser, skin-dresser

habit, *n. m.*, garment, dress, apparel, garb; coat, dress coat, pl., clothes, wearing apparel. — *bourgeois*, private clothes — *complet*, suit of clothes. — *habillé*, dress coat, full dress, evening dress. — *galonné*, laced-coat. — *de cheval*, riding-coat. — *s de deuil*, mourning
Porter un — râpé, to wear a shabby, seedy coat. *L'— ne fait pas le moine*; it is not the cowl that makes the friar, it is not the coat that makes the man. *Prendre l'—*, to become a monk or (of a nun) to take the veil.

habitabilité, *n. f.*, habitableness; habitability.
habitable, *adj.*, inhabitable, habitable.

habitable, *n. m.*, (habitation, abode, dwelling; (nav.) binnacle

habitant, *n. m.*, -e, *n. f.*, inhabitant, resident, inmate, occupant, occupier, denizen. *Les — des bois*; the denizens of the woods.

habitat, *n. m.*, (zool.) habitat.

habitation, *n. f.*, habitation, residence, abode, tenement, dwelling-place, place of abode; plantation, settlement (in a colony); (zool., bot.) habitat, haunt. *Maison d'—*; (jur) dwelling-house.

habiter, *v. a.*, to inhabit, to dwell in, to live in, to reside in, to frequent. — *un lieu*, to live in a place.

habiter, *v. n.*, to inhabit; to dwell in; to reside in, (jur.) to cohabit.

habitude, *n. f.*, habit, custom, use, practice, wont. (b s) trick. *Il n'en fait pas une habitude*, he does not make a custom of it. *L'— est une vraie nature*; use is a second nature. *Faire quelque chose par —*; to do a thing from habit. *Faire perdre une vieillesse — à quelqu'un*; to break any one of a bad habit, of a nasty trick. *D'—*, usual, habitual; usually, generally.

habitué, -e, *part.*, used, accustomed.

habitué, *n. m.*, -e, *n. f.*, frequenter customer. *Les — d'un café*, the regular customers of a tavern. *Ce monsieur est un de nos —s*, that gentleman is one of our regular customers.

habituel, -le, *adj.*, habitual, customary, usual
habituellement (-êl-mân), *adv.*, habitually, customarily, usually.

habituier, *v. a.*, to use, to accustom, to habituate, to inure. — *les jeunes gens à la fatigue*; to inure young men to fatigue

s'habituier, *v. r.*, to accustom, to inure, one's self. *Je m'y habituerai*, I shall get used to it. *S'— au climat*; to get inured to the climate.

habler, *v. n.*, to brag, to boast, to draw the long-bow

hablerie, *n. f.*, bragging, boasting, drawing the long-bow

hablen-x, *n. m.*, -se, *n. f.*, bragger, boaster.

hache, *n. f.*, ax, hatchet — *d'armes*; battle-ax, pole ax. *Part à coups de —*; clumsily made, roughly done. — *d'abordage*, boarding-hatchet

haché, -e, *adj.*, (style) abrupt, irregular, demptory.

***hache-paille**, *n. m.* (—) chaff-cutter.
hacher, *v. a.*, to chop, to hew, to hack, to cut to pieces, (enfr.) to hatch; (cook.) to hash, to mince; (drawing) to tint. — *menu*; to chop small, (cook.) to mince — *en morceaux*, to cut to pieces. — *qui l'ait un menu comme chair à pâté*, to make mince-meat of any one.
hachereau (ha-shrô), *n. m.*, little ax, hatchet.
hachette, *n. f.*, hacking-knife, hatchet.
hachis, *n. m.*, (cook.) minced meat, hash.
hachisch, *n. m.* (n p), hashish.
hachoir, *n. m.*, chopping-board; chopping-knife; chaff-cutter.
hachure, *n. f.*, (enfr.) hatching.
hagard, *e. adj.*, haggard, wild.
hagiographe, *n. m.*, hagiographer.
hagiographe, *adj.*, hagiographic.
hagiographie, *n. f.*, hagiography.
hagiologique, *adj.*, hagiological.
haha, *n. m.*, ha-ha, haw-haw.
hahé! *int.*, (nunt) ty-ho!
hal! *int.*, hey! well! indeed! bless me!
hale, *n. f.*, hedge, hedgerow; beam of a plow, row, line. — *vue*, quickset hedge.
Se ranger en —, to form a line. *Fermer d'une* —, to hedge in. *Border la* —, to line a road (with troops).
hale! *int.*, (carter's cry) gee ho!
haillon, *n. m.*, rag, rags, tatters.
haine, *n. f.*, hate, hatred, spite, aversion, dislike; grudge. *Avoir de la* — *pour*, *avoir en* —, to hate. *Porter de la* — *à*, to feel hatred towards.
haineusement, *adv.*, hatefully, spitefully.
haineux, *-se, adj.*, hateful, malignant, spiteful.
haïr, *v. a.*, to hate, to detest, to loathe. — *cordialement*; to hate heartily. — *comme la peste*, — *à la mort*; to feel a deadly hatred towards.
haïre, *n. f.*, hair-shirt.
haïssable, *adj.*, hateful, odious.
halage, *n. m.*, towage, towing. *Chemin de* —, towing-path.
halbran, *n. m.*, young wild-duck.
halbréné, *-e, adj.*, ragged feathered (of a bird); ragged, in a sad light.
halbrener, *v. n.*, to shoot wild ducks.
hale, *n. m.*, tow-line, tow-rope. — *bas*, (nav.) down-haul.
hâle, *n. m.*, heat of the sun; sunburn, scorching heat, tanned complexion. *Le* — *faue tout*; the heat of the sun dries up everything; (agri.) drying wind.
hâlé, *-e, part.*, sun-burnt, swarthy, tanned.
haleine, *n. f.*, breath, wind. *Perte* *l'* —; to get out of breath. *Repandre* —, to recover one's breath. *Courir à perte* *d'* —, to run until one is out of breath. *Phrase*; *à perte* *d'* —, long-winded sentences. *Tout d'une* —; in the same breath. *Un ouvrage de longue* —; a long-winded work. *Tenir en* —, to keep on the alert. *Tenir les gens en* —; to keep the ball rolling.
halénée, *n. f.*, smell, breath, whiff.
haléner, *v. a.*, to breathe; (hum.) to get scent of.
haler, *v. a.*, (nav.) to haul, to heave; to set, to excite. — *un bateau à la cordelle*; to tow a boat. — *un bâtiment*; to track a vessel. — *le vent*; to haul the wind. — *un chien sur quelqu'un*; to set a dog at any one.
halier, *v. a.*, to tan, to burn (of the sun).
se halier, *v. r.*, to become sun-burnt.
halétant, *-e, adj.*, out of breath, panting, puffing.
haléteur (hal-té), *v. n.*, to blow, to puff, to pant or gasp for breath.
haleur, *n. m.*, tracker, hauler.
halieutiques, *n. m. pl.*, halieutics.
halitueux, *-se, adj.*, (med.) halituous.

hallage, *n. m.*, market-dues.
hallali, *n. m.*, (stag-hunting) whoop, flourish of the horn at the death.
halle, *n. f.*, market, market-place. *Langage des* —, Billingsgate (language). *Dames de la* —; market women. *Aller à la* —, to go to market. — *aux blés*, coin-exchange. *Fort de la* —, market-porter.
hallesbarde (hal-bard), *n. f.*, halberd. *Pleuvour* or *tomber des* —, to rain cats and dogs.
hallesbardier, *n. m.*, halberdier.
halier, *n. m.*, thicket, partridge-net, market-keeper.
hallucination (hal-lu-), *n. f.*, hallucination, delusion.
halluciné, *-e, adj.* and *n.*, (med.) hallucinated, (fig.) deluded.
halluciner, *v. a.*, to hallucinate, to delude.
halo, *n. m.*, halo.
haloir, *n. m.*, drying-room (for hemp).
halot, *n. m.*, rabbit burrow.
halochimie, *n. f.*, (chem.) of the preparation of salts.
halte, *n. f.*, halt; stand, stop; halting-place, resting-place. *Passe* —, to halt. — *la!* hold! stop there! that won't do!
halteres, *n. m.*, dumb-bells; (of insects) poisoners.
halurgie, *n. f.*, making or extracting salts.
hamac, *n. m.*, hammock. *Haut les* —; (nav.) up all hammocks. — *à l'anglaise*, (nav.) cot.
hamadryade, *n. f.*, (myth.) Hamadryad, wood-nymph.
hameau, *n. m.*, hamlet.
hameçon (am-sou), *n. m.*, hook, fish-hook; bait. *Mordre à l'* —, to take the bait.
hameçonné, *-e, adj.*, hooked.
hameçonner, *v. a.*, to hook; to take in.
hampe, *n. f.*, staff (of a lance, etc., etc.); handle (of a brush), flower-stalk.
han, *n. m.*, heave (of a workman striking a heavy blow).
hanap, *n. m.*, goblet; bowl.
hanche, *n. f.*, hip, haunch; (nav.) quarter. *Les poings sur les* —; with his or her arms akimbo.
hanchéan, *n. m.*, Brazilian buzzard.
hanébane, *n. f.*, *V. jusquiane*.
hangar, *n. m.*, outhouse, shed, cart-shed, cart-house.
hanneton (ha-n-ton), *n. m.*, may-bug, cockchafer, (fig.) thoughtless, giddy person.
hanovrien, *-ne* (in, -è-n), *adj.*, Hanoverian.
hanovrien, *n. m.*, *-ne, n. f.*, Hanoverian.
hanscrit, *n. m.*, *V. sanscrit*.
hanse, *n. f.*, Hanse-Towns. *La* — *Toutonique*, the Hanse-Towns.
hanséatique or **anséatique**, *adj.*, Hanseatic.
hansière, *n. f.*, (nav.) bawser. *V. hanissière*.
hanter, *v. a.*, to haunt, to frequent, to resort to, to associate with. *Dis-moi qui tu hantes et je te dirai qui tu es*; tell me the company you keep, and I will tell you what you are, birds of a feather flock together.
hanter, *v. n.*, to frequent. — *chez quelqu'un*, to be a visitor at any one's house.
hantise, *n. f.*, (b s), intercourse, intimacy.
happe, *n. f.*, axle-tree bed (of carriages); cramp-iron.
happe-chair, *n. m.*, (—) grasp-all, torment, dun.
happellourde (ha-plourd), *n. f.*, paste, imitation stone; well-dressed fool.
happer, *v. a.*, to snap, to snap up, to catch, to lay hold of, to nab.
haquenée (ha-knée), *n. f.*, ambling nag; ill-made, ungainly woman. *Aller sur la* — *des cordeliers*; to trudge along on foot; to ride on shank's mare.
haquet (ha-kè), *n. m.*, dray.

haquetier (hak-té), *n m*, drayman.
harangue, *n f.*, harangue, speech, address, oration. *La tribune aux —*, the rostrum.
haranguer (-ghé), *v a*, to harangue.
haranguer, *v n*, to harangue, to hold forth, to speechify.
harangueur (-gheur), *n m.*, -*se*, *n f.*, haranguer, orator; speech-maker, speechifier.
haras, *n m*, stud, breeding-stud. (ornl.) *V. ara*.
harasse, *n f.*, crate.
harasser, *v a.*, to harass, to tire out, to weary, to overture, to jade.
harceler, *v a.*, to harass, to torment; to gall. — *l'ennemi*; to harass the enemy.
harcellement, *n m*, harassing, tormenting.
harde, *n f.*, herd (of deer), leash (for dogs).
harder, *v a*, (hunt) to leash dogs.
hardes, *n f pl*, wearing apparel, attire, clothes, belongings, traps.
hardi, -*e*, *adj*, bold, daring, fearless, intrepid, impudent. *Air —*; impudent look. *Manières —es*; forward manners. *Ce musicien a le jeu —*; this musician has a bold touch. (*intery*) *hard!* go it!
hardiesse, *n f.*, boldness, hardihood, daring, fearlessness; assurance, impudence, audacity. *Avoir la — de dire*; to have the boldness to say. *Il y a beaucoup de — dans ce dessin*; there is great boldness in this drawing. — *de style, d'expression*; boldness of style, of expression.
hardiment, *adv*, boldly, fearlessly, daringly, impudently. *Marcher — à l'ennemi*, to march boldly against the enemy.
hare! *int*, (hunt.) halloo!
harein (ha-rén), *n m*, harem.
hareng (ha-ran), *n m*, herring — *fraus*, fresh herring. — *saur*; red herring. *La cage sent toujours le —*, what is bred in the bone will never come out of the flesh.
harengaison (-ghé-son), *n f*, herring-season, catch or take of herrings.
harengère, *n f*, herring-woman, fish-woman; fish-tag.
harengerie (ha-ran-jrt), *n f*, herring-market.
harenguet (-ghé), *n m.*, (ich) herring-cob, sprat.
***harguerie**, *n f.*, squabbling, wrangling.
***hargneu-x**, -*se*, *adj*, cross; cross-grained; snappish; peevish, surly, crusty, snarling; vicious (of horses). *Chien —*, snarling dog; quarrelsome fellow.
haricot, *n m.*, kidney-bean. — *de mouton*; (cook.) haricot mutton; Irish stew. — *s verts*; French beans — *s d'Espagne*, scarlet runners.
haridelle, *n f.*, jade, hack, sorry horse; lanky, gawky woman.
harle, *n m.*, (ornl.) merganser.
harmonica, *n m.*, harmonica; musical glasses.
harmonie, *n f*, harmony; unison, concord; union; keeping; (maus) harmonica. *Avec —*; harmoniously. *En —*; in time, in keeping. *Sans —*; inharmonious, unmusical.
harmonier, *v a.* *V. harmoniser*.
***harmonier**, *v r* *V. s'harmoniser*.
harmonieusement (-euz-mân), *adv*, harmoniously, musically.
harmonieux, -*se*, *adj.*, harmonious, musical, sweet, melodious, friendly, blending (of colors).
harmonique, *n m.* and *adj*, harmonics; harmonic, harmonical.
harmoniquement (-nik-mân), *adv*, harmoniously.
harmoniser, *v a.*, to harmonize.
***harmoniser**, *v r*, to harmonize.
harmoniste, *n m.*, harmonist.
harmonium, *n m.*, (mus) harmonium.
harnachement (har-nash-mân), *n m.*, harnessing; harnessing; trappings.
harnacher, *v a.*, to harness, to rig out.

harnacheur, *n m.*, harness-maker, dealer; harnessing groom.
harnais or **harnois**, *n m.*, harness; horse-trappings, trappings, armor, equipment. *Endosser le —*; to don the uniform. *Cheval de —*; draught-horse. *Blanchir sous le —*; to grow gray in the service.
haro, *n m.*, hue and cry. — 'shame! out upon! *Crier — sur*; to raise an outcry.
harpagon, *n m*, miser, skintift.
***se harpailier**, *v r*, to wrangle, to squabble.
tharpaye, *n f.*, (ornl.) moor-buzzard, marsh-harrier.
tharpe, *n f.*, harp; (conch) harp-shell. *Pincer de la —*; to play the harp. — *éolienne*; Eolian harp.
tharpé, -*e*, *adj.*, harp-shaped, well-shaped (of greyhounds).
tharpeau, *n m*, (nav.) grappling-iron.
tharpege, *n m.* *V. arpege*.
tharpeger, *v n*, *V. arpeger*.
tharper, *v a.*, to gripe, to grapple, to grasp, to clutch. *v n.*, (man.) to raise the legs without bending them.
se harper, *v r*, to grapple one another.
tharpie, *n f*, harpy, vixen, shrew.
harpin, *n m*, boat-hook, carbuncle.
harpiste, *n m f*, harpist.
tharpon, *n m.*, harpoon, spear; fish-spear.
tharponner, *v a*, to harpoon, to spear.
tharponneur, *n m*, harpooner.
thart, *n f.*, withe, fagot-band; rope, halter. *C'est un homme qui merite la —*; he is a man who deserves hanging or hanging is too good for him. *Sous peine de la —*; under pain of death.
haruspice, *n m.* *V. aruspice*.
thazard, *n m*, chance, accident, casualty, hazard, risk, danger, peril. *Jeu de —*; game of chance. *Coup de —*; lucky chance, stroke. *Une chose de —*, a second-hand article. *Au —*; at random, at a venture. *A tout —*; at all events. *A tous —s*; at all risks. *Par —*; by chance, accidentally. *S'abandonner au —*; to rely solely upon chance. *Jeter quelque chose au —*; to leave anything to chance. *Courir le —*; to run the risk. *Un coup de —*; a stroke of luck. *Est-ce que par — il ne viendrait pas?* he surely doesn't mean not to come! *Corriger le —*; to assist fortune, to cheat at cards.
thasadé, -*e*, *pari*, hazardous, ventured, bold, free, (cook.) tainted, stale.
thasarder, *v a*, to hazard, to risk, to venture, to expose, to run the risk.
se hasarder, *v r*, to hazard, to venture, to risk. *Se — à faire une chose*, to venture to do a thing.
thasardeusement (-deüz-mân), *adv.*, hazardously.
thasardeux, -*se*, *adj*, hazardous, venturesome, unsafe, dangerous, perilous.
thaschisch, *n m* (n p.) *V. hachisch*.
thase, *n f.*, doe-rabbit, doe-hare.
hast, *n m.*, staff. *Arme d'—*; long-hafted weapon.
hastaire, *n m.*, (antq) spearman.
thaste, *n f.*, (antq) spear, spike.
thasté, -*e*, *adj*, (bot.) hastated.
thastiforme, *adj*, (bot.) halberd-shaped.
thâte, *n f.*, hurry; haste. *En —*; in haste, hastily. *En toute —*, with all possible speed. *A la —*; in a hurry, in haste. *Avoir —*; to be in a hurry; to long to, to be anxious to. *Parer une chose à la —*, to do a thing in a hurry. *S'éligner à la —*; to hasten away. *Revenir en toute —*; to hasten back. *Trop de — gâte tout*; more haste, less speed.
thâtelet (hâ-tlé), *n m*, small skewer.
thâter, *v a*, to hasten, to forward, to expedite; to hurry to hurry on; to hurry over; to push on, to force (fruit). *Ouvrage hâte, ouvrage gâté*; haste makes waste.

se hâter, *v. r.*, to make haste, to hurry, to hurry one's self. *Hâtez-vous de partir*, make haste and get away.

hâtifier (hâ-tié), *n. m.*, spit-rost.

hâtif, *-ve*, *adj.*, forward, precocious, premature; (hort) early *Fruit* —, early fruit

hâtiveau, *n. m.*, (hort) hasty pear, early pea

hâtivement (hâ-ti-vmân), *adv.*, (hort) early, prematurely.

hâtivété (hâ-ti-v-té), *n. f.*, earliness, forwardness.

hâubans, *n. m. pl.*, (nav) shrouds. *Grands* —; main-shrouds — *de misaine*, fore-shrouds.

haubergeon, *n. m.*, small hauberk.

haubert, *n. m.*, hauberk

hausse, *n. f.*, (com) rise, advance, (print) overlay; block (for raising anything), (of a rifle) back-sight. *À la* —, (com) on the advance

Etre en —; to be rising. *Jouer à la* —, (com) to speculate on a rise

Jouer à la —, bull — *d'archet*; nut of a fiddle-bow.

hausse-col, *n. m.*, (—s) gorget, neck-piece

haussement (hâs-mân), *n. m.*, raising, lifting, raising; shrugging

hausser, *v. a.*, to raise, to raise up, to lift up, to increase; to shrug, (com) to advance — *les épaules*; to shrug one's shoulders — *la voix*, to raise one's voice — *les gages*, to raise the wages. — *le coude*, to drink hard.

se hausser, *v. r.*, to be raised, to rise, to raise one's self; to clear up (of the weather), to increase; (com) to rise — *de* — *sur la poutte des pieds*, to stand upon tip-toe

hausser, *v. n.*, to rise, to get higher, to increase. *La rivière a bien haussé*, the river has risen very much. *Le change hausse*, the rate of exchange is rising. *Les actions haussent*, the price of shares is rising. *La rente hausse*, the funds are going up

hausser, *v. n.*, bull operator for a rise.

hausserie. *V. aussi* *haussière* and *haussière*.

haut, *-e*, *adj.*, high, tall, lofty, chief, principal; upper; grand, important, eminent, haughty, elevated, loud (of sound) *Au plus-dégré*; in the highest degree. *Les —es régions de l'air*; the upper regions of the air. *Le — mal*, epilepsy. *Il a juré, la main —*; he swore with uplifted hand. *Marcher la tête —*, to walk with head erect. *Il peut aller partout la tête —*, he can hold up his head anywhere. *La marée, la mer, est —*, it is high water, high tide. *Gagner la — mer*; to put out to sea. *Vaisseau de — bord*; ship of the line, man of war. *Atour la voix —*; to have a loud voice. *Lire à — voix*, to read aloud. *Crier à — voix*, to cry out loudly. *Pousser les — cris*, to complain loudly, to raise an outcry. *Prendre le — ton*; to assume a high tone. *Une personne de — rang*, a person of high rank. — *estime*, great esteem. — *faits*; great deeds, exploits, doughty deeds. *Voici bien du — style*, this is lofty style with a vengeance. *Crime de — trahison*; crime of high treason. — *en couleur*; of a ruddy complexion

Le — commerce, the higher branches of commerce, finance. *Masse —*, high mass. *La chambre —*; the upper house. *Le — Canada*; Upper Canada. *Le — bout de la table*, the upper end of the table. *Vin de — goût*; high-seasoned meat. *Jeune omet de — appétit*, extravagant young fellow. *Les — cartes*; the court-cards. *Tenir la bride —* *à quelqu'un*, to keep a tight hand over any one

haut, *n. m.*, height; top, summit, upper part, (mus) high notes. *Le — d'une rue*, the upper end of a street. *Le — d'une page*, the top of a page. *Il est en —*; he is upstairs. *Je demeure dans une chambre d'en —*, I live in an upper room. *De — en bas*; from top to bottom. *D'en —*; from above. *Tomber de son —*, to fall flat down; to be thunderstruck. *Il y a du — et du*

bas dans la vie, there are ups and downs in life.

Le — d'un clocher, the top of a steeple. *Regarder quelqu'un de — en bas*, to eye any one from head to foot, to look down upon any one

Traiter quelqu'un de — en bas; to treat any one with contempt. *Cette maison a quarante pieds de —*, this house is forty feet high. *Il a deux mètres de —*, it is six feet high

haut, *adv.*, high, loud, aloud, loudly. *Montez plus —*, go up higher. *Ainsi qu'il a été dit plus —*, as has already been said. *Reprendre les choses de plus —*, to begin farther back

Parlez plus —, speak louder. *Tout —*, aloud. *Parler —*, to speak aloud, to speak out. — *le pied*, off with you, let us be off at once. *Faire — le pied*, to vanish to disappear, to run away.

Renvoyer des chevaux — le pied, to send horses away bare-backed. — *la main*, with a high hand, offhand, in a high-handed manner. *Mener un cheval — la main*, to hold a tight rein on a horse

haut-haut, *n. m.*, (—) hawker, peddler.

haut-haut, *n. m.*, (—) (hunt) halloo.

hautain, *-e*, *adj.*, haughty, supercilious, proud

hautainement (hâ-te-n-mân), *adv.*, haughtily, superciliously proudly

hautbois (hâ-boâ), *n. m.*, hautboy, oboe, oboe-player

haut-de-chausses or **haut-de-chausse**, *n. m.*, (—s), or (—s) small-clothes; trunks, hose, breeches.

haute-contre, *n. f.*, (—s) (mus) counter-tenor.

haute lisse, *n. f.*, tapestry hangings.

hautement (hâ-tmân), *adv.*, aloud, boldly, resolutely, stoutly, proudly

haute paye, *n. f.*, extra pay

hautesse, *n. f.*, highness (the Sultan's title).

haute-taille, *n. f.*, (—s) (mus) upper-tenor.

hauteur, *n. f.*, height, altitude, hill; rising ground, eminence, depth; elevation, firmness, haughtiness, arrogance. *La — d'une montagne*, the height of a hill. *Mur à — d'appui*, wall breast-high. *La — d'un bataillon*, the depth of a battalion. *La — d'un astre*, the altitude of a star. *Prendre la — du soleil*, to take the sun's altitude. *Etre à la — d'une île*, (nav) to be off an island. *La — de ses conceptions*, the loftiness of his ideas. *Etre à la — de quelqu'un*, to be a match for any one. *Etre à la — du siècle*, to keep pace with the age. *Etre à la — d'une tâche*, to be equal to any task. *Parler sur —*, to speak impudently. *Avec —*, imperiously, haughtily. *De toute sa —*, at its or his full height

haut-fond, *n. m.*, —s—s (nav) shoal.

haut-fourneau, *n. m.*, blast-furnace

haut-le-corps, *n. m.*, (—) skip, start, bound. *Il fit un — en nous voyant venir*, he started as he saw us coming

haut-le-pied, *n. m.*, (—) scoundrel, tramp loafer

haut-pendu, *n. m.*, (nav) scud, squall

hauturier, *-ière*, *adj.*, of the high seas

hauturier, *n. m.*, sea-pilot

havane, *n. f.*, Havana. *n. m.*, Havana cigar

thâve, *adj.*, pale, wan, emaciated

thavéron (ha-vron), *n. m.*, wild oats.

thavir, *v. a.*, to scorch (meat).

thavir, *v. n.*, to scorch, to burn (of meat).

thavrais, *-e*, *adj.*, of Havre, native of Havre.

thavre, *n. m.*, haven, harbor, port, tidal harbor.

thavresac, *n. m.*, knapsack, wallet, haversack.

thé! ah! hey! l say!

théisme (hâsm), *n. m.*, hâlm, helmet; (nav.) tiller, bar

hebdomadaire, *adj.*, weekly.

hebdomadier, *n m.*, one on duty for a week (in convents and chapters).

héberge, *n f.* (jur) point of disjunction, break

hébergement, *n m.*, lodging, harboring

héberger, *v a.*, to lodge, to entertain, to harbor

hébété, *n m.*, -e, *n f.*, dolt, blockhead

hébété, *v a.*, to stupefy, to besot, to dull

hébétude, *n f.*, idiocy

hébraïque, *adj.*, Hebrew, Hebraic

hébraïquement, *adv.*, Hebraically.

hébraisant, *n m.*, Hebraist.

hébraïsme, *n m.*, Hebraism

hébreu, *n* and *adj m.*, Hebrew, Hebraic

hécatombe, *n f.*, hecatomb [perches]

hectare, *n m.*, hectare (2 acres, 1 rood, 35

hectique, *adj.*, (med) hectic.

hectisme, *n f.*, (med) consumption.

hectogramme, *n m.*, hectogram (3 527 oz

avoids-pouss)

hectolitre, *n m.*, hectoliter (22 00968 imperial

gallons).

hectomètre, *n m.*, hectometer (328 08992 Brit-

ish statute feet).

hégémonie, *n f.*, hegemony

hégire, *n f.*, hegira (Mahometan era).

heldouque, *n m.*, Hungarian foot-soldier

hein! vat, hey! what!

hélas! tui, alas! ah!

théier, *v a.*, (nav) to hail, to speak (a ship),

to hail, to call (any one)

hélianthé, *n m.*, (bot) helianthus, sunflower.

hélianthème, *n m.*, (bot) helianthemum,

rock-rose.

héliacque, *adj.*, (astron) heliacal

héliastes, *n m pl.*, (antiqu) heliasts.

hélice, *n f.*, screw *Vapeur à —* screw-

steamer. En —, spiral, winding. *Propulseur*

à —, screw-propeller

hélicon, *n m.*, Helicon

héliocentrique, *adj.*, heliocentric.

héliographie, *n f.*, heliography

héliographique, *adj.*, heliographic

héliomètre, *n m.*, heliometer

hélioscope, *n m.*, helioscope

héliotrope, *n m.*, (bot) heliotrope, sun-

flower; (min.) heliotope, blood-stone

hélix, *n m.*, (anat) helix.

héliobore, *n m.* *V* **ellébore.**

hélioborine, *n f.* *V* **elléborine.**

héliènes (él-lé-n), *n m pl.*, Hellenes.

héliénique, *adj.*, Hellenic.

héliénisme, *n m.*, Hellenism

héliéniste, *n m.*, *adj.*, Hellenist

helminthe, *n m.*, (zool, med) intestinal worm

helminthologie, *n f.*, helminthology.

hévétique, *adj.*, Helvetic, Swiss.

hem! vat, hem!

hémattite, *n f.*, (min) hematite

hématocele, *n f.*, (surg) hematocele.

hématologie, *n f.*, hematology.

hématoxé, *n f.*, hematosia, sanguification.

hématurie, *n f.*, (med) hematuria

hémérocale, *n f.*, (bot) hemerocallis.

hémi, a prefix from Greek *hēmi*, half, semi.

① hémicoptère, *n m.* *V* **phénicoptère**

hémicycle, *n m.*, hemicycle

hémime, *n f.*, (antiqu) hemina, cotyla (about

half a pint).

hémiplegie or hémiplexie, *n f.*, (med.)

hemiplegia, hemiplexia.

hémiptère, *n m.*, (ent) hemipter.

hémiptère, *adj.*, hemipteral.

hémisphère, *n m.*, hemisphere

hémisphérique, *adj.*, hemispheric

hémistiche, *n m.*, hemistich (half of a twelve-

syllabled verse)

hémoptoïque, **hémoptypique**, *adj.*, (med)

spitting blood.

hémoptysie, *n f.*, hemoptysia.

hémorragie, *n f.*, hemorrhage.

hémorroïdal, -e, *adj.*, hemorrhoidal.

hémorroïdale, *n f.*, (anat) hemorrhoidal

artery

hémorroïdes, *n f pl.*, hemorrhoids, piles.

hémostatique, *adj.*, (med) styptic.

hendécagone, *n m.*, (geom.) hendecagon.

hendécasyllabe, *n m.*, hendecasyllable

hennir (ha-), *v n.*, to neigh.

hennissement (ha-), *n m.*, neighing.

henriade (La) Voltaire's epic poem.

hépatique, *adj.*, hepatic

hépatique, *n f.*, (bot) liverwort

hépatite, *n f.*, hepatitis, inflammation of the

liver, (min.) hepatic, liver-stone.

heptacorde, *n m.*, heptachord

heptagonal, -e, *adj.*, heptagonal

heptagone, *n m* and *adj.*, heptagon; hepta-

gonal.

heptaméron, *n m.*, heptameron.

heptandre, *adj.*, heptandrian.

heptandrie, *n f.*, heptandria.

heptangulaire, *adj.*, heptangular.

heptaphylle, *adj.*, (bot) heptaphyllous.

heptarchie, *n f.*, heptarchy.

heptarchique, *adj.*, heptarchic.

héraldique, *adj.*, heraldic.

thérant, *n m.*, herald

herbacé, -e, *adj.*, (bot.) herbaceous.

herbage, *n m.*, herbage, grass, pasture, pas-

ture-ground, meadow land

herbager, *n m.*, grazier.

herbe, *n f.*, herb, grass, wort, weed; blade:

plant, root. Brm d'—, blade of grass. —s

potagères; pot-herbs. — *marine*; sea-weed.

— *miltaire*; milfoil — *de la Saint-Jean*;

ground-ivy. — de Saint-Jean, mugwort. *Bouillon*

aux —s; herb soup *Mettre un cheval à l'—*;

to put a horse out to grass *Blé en —*; corn in

the blade. Mauvaises —s, weeds — *à l'am-*

assadeur, à la reine (tabac); snuff, tobacco. —

aux charpentiers, à la coupe (mille-feuille);

milfoil — aux chais (marum), cat-thyme. —

aux chantres (vélard), hedge-mustard, hedge-

garlic. — aux cuillers (cochlearia); scurvy-

grass, cochlearia. — aux écus (nummulaire);

money-wort. — aux gueux (clématide); clematis,

climber, ladies' bower. — aux Patagons (hydro-

cotyle), hydrocotyle. — au pauvre homme

(gratiola); hyssop. — aux perles (grémil); grom-

well, gromil. — du siège (scrofilaire); figwort.

— **aux verrues (héliotrope)**; heliotrope. *Mauvaises*

— croît toujours, ill weeds grow apace. *Manger*

son blé en —, to spend one's money before one

gets it. Couper l'— sous le pied à quelqu'un;

to supplant any one, to oust any one; to cut any

one out, to take the wind out of anybody's sails.

C'est un docteur en —; he is a doctor in embryo.

Il a marché sur quelque mauvaise —, he has

got out of bed the wrong way. L'— sera courge

s'il ne trouve à brouter, he will pick up a living

somehow.

***herbeller**, *v n.*, (hunt) to graze.

herber, *v a.*, to lay on the grass. — *de la*

toile; to grass-bleach.

herberie, *n f.*, bleaching-ground

herbette, *n f.*, (poet) short grass; sward.

herbu-x, -se, adj., grassy, herbous.

herbier, *n m.*, herbal, herbarium, collection of

plants

herbière, *n f.*, herb-woman; (man.) grass-

cutter

herbivore, *adj.*, herbivorous.

herbivore, *n m.*, herbivorous animal

herborisation, *n f.*, herbormation, herborizing,

herborizing excursion.

herboriser, *v n.*, to herborize.

herboriseur, *n m.*, collector of plants.

herboriste, *n m f.*, herbalist, herborist, dealer

in medicinal herbs.

herboristerie, *n. f.*, herb trade, herbarist's shop.

herbu, *-e*, *adj.*, grassy, covered with grass.

hercotectionique, *n. f.*, art of fortification.

hercule, *n. m.*, (astron.) Hercules, man of herculean strength.

herculéen, *-ne* (*-m*, *-n*), *adj.*, Herculean.

hère, *n. m.*, sorry idler, poor wretch, poor devil, wight; game at cards.

héréditaire, *adj.*, hereditary.

héréditairement, *adv.*, hereditarily.

hérédité, *n. f.*, heirship, right of inheritance, succession; hereditary right, inheritance, heredity.

héréditaire, *n. m.*, hereditary.

hérésie, *n. f.*, heresy. *Il ne fera point d'—*, he will not set the Thames on fire.

hérétique, *n. m. f.*, heretical nature or tendency.

hérétique, *n. m. f.* and *adj.*, heretic, heretical.

hérissé, *-e*, *adj.*, rough, shaggy, on end, bristling with, (bot.) hairy, prickly, covered with, full of, studded with, armed with, defended by, (of a person) crabbed, cross, peevish. *Cheveux —*,

point —, shaggy hair or mane.

hérissément, *n. m.*, bristling shagginess.

hérissier, *v. a.*, to bristle, to bristle up, to erect; to arm, to lard. *Le lion hérisse sa crinière*;

the lion bristles up his mane. *Les piquants qui hérissent la tige du rosier*;

the prickles that arm the stalk of a rose-bush. — *son style de neologismes*;

to lard one's style with neologisms. — *un neur*;

(man) to roughcast a wall.

se hérissier, *v. r.*, to stand on end, to stand erect, to bristle, to bristle up, to be bristling with, to be armed, to be covered, to be studded (with).

hérissier, *v. n.*, to bristle, to bristle up, to be full of, to be loaded with.

hérisson, *n. m.*, (mam.) hedgehog, urchin, (fort.) herisson, casting-wheel, sprocket-wheel,

sprocket; rag-wheel, spur-wheel. *Jeune —*,

(mam.) hedgepig. — *de mer*; (ich.) sea-hedgehog; sea-urchin; (fig.) cross-grained person.

hérissonné, *-e*, *adj.*, cross-grained, crabbed.

hérissé, *n. m.*, heritage, inheritance, heirloom, estate, patrimony, legacy. — *s libes*, (jur.) fee-simple. — *s substitués*, (jur.) fee-tail. *Faire —*;

to inherit property.

hériter, *v. a.*, to inherit, to be heir; to succeed.

hériter, *v. a.*, to inherit.

héritier, *n. m.*, — *-ère*, *n. f.* (*-tié*, *-ti-ère*), heir, heirress, inheritor. — *institué, testamentaire*,

(jur.) heir under a will; devisee. — *naturel*,

(jur.) heir of one's body. — *par substitution*,

heir of entail. — *legitime*; lawful heir. — *universel*;

sole heir. — *présomptif*; heir-apparent.

Il est — de son oncle, he is heir to his uncle.

hermaphrodisme, *n. m.*, hermaphrodism.

hermaphrodite, *n. m. and adj.*, hermaphrodite; hermaphrodite.

hermine, *n. f.*, (her.) sable.

herméneutique, *n. f.*, and *adj.*, hermeneutics;

hermeneutic, hermeneutical.

hermes (*-ér-mès*), *n. m.*, (sculpt.) Hermes, bust of Mercury.

hermétique, *adj.*, hermetic, close, hermetical.

Science —; hermetical science. *Colonne —*;

(sculpt.) column with a bust (for capitals).

hermétiquement (*-tik-mān*), *adv.*, hermetically, closely.

hermine, *n. f.*, (mam.) ermine; hermine, winter-weasel, (her.) ermine, ermine (fur). — *d'été*;

(mam.) stoat.

herminé, *-e*, *adj.*, (her.) ermined.

herminette, *n. f.*, (carp.) adz. — *courbée*;

hollow adz.

hermitage, *n. m.*, hermitage.

hermite or *ermite*, *n. m.*, hermit.

herniaire, *adj.*, hernial. *Bandage —*; truss.

herniaire, *n. f.*, (bot.) rupture-wort.

hernie, *n. f.*, hernia, rupture.

hernie, *n. f.*, (bot.) rupture-wort.

hernie, *n. m. pl.*, Moravian brother.

hérodien (*-in*), *n. m.*, (Bibl. hist.) Herodians.

héroi-comique, *adj.*, heroic-comic, mock heroic; serio-comic.

héroude, *n. f.*, heroic epistle.

héroune, *n. f.*, heron.

héroune, *adj.*, heroic, (med.) powerful.

Temps —, heroic ages.

hérounement (*-ik-mān*), *adv.*, heroically.

hérouisme, *n. m.*, heroism.

héron, *n. m.*, heron. — *crabier*; crab-eater.

Masse de —, heron plume.

héronneau, *n. m.*, young heron.

héronner, *v. n.*, (hawking) to fly the heron.

héronni-er, *-ère*, *adj.*, heron-like, thin, lank,

spare; (hawking) trained to fly the heron.

héronnière, *n. f.*, heronry.

héros (*-rē*), *n. m.*, hero.

herpès, *n. m.*, (med.) herpes, tetters.

herpétique, *adj.*, (med.) herpetic.

herque, *n. f.*, iron rake.

hersage, *n. m.*, (agri.) harrowing of a field.

herschal, *n. m.*, (astron.) Georgium Sidus,

Herschel, Uranus.

herse, *n. f.*, harrow, (fort.) portcullis, herse;

candlestick (used in Catholic churches), (nav.)

iron cringle, (bot.) caltrop.

hersé, *-e*, *pari* and *adj.*, (agri.) harrowed;

(her) with a herse.

herseur, *v. a.*, (agri.) to harrow.

herseur, *n. m.*, harrower.

hésitation, *n. f.*, hesitation, faltering.

hésitant, *-e*, *adj.*, hesitating, wavering, unda-

cided, stammering.

hésiter, *v. n.*, to hesitate, to falter, to hum and

baw; to pause, to stop, to waver, to be doubt-

ful; to hang back, to demur. *Faire —*; to stag-

ger. *Sans —*, unhesitatingly.

hétéroclite, *adj.*, (gram.) heteroclitic, anomalous, eccentric, odd, whimsical, uncouth.

Manières —, eccentric manners. *Visage —*, odd

face. *Bâtiment —*; irregular building.

hétérodoxe, *adj.*, heterodox.

hétérodoxie, *n. f.*, heterodoxy.

hétérogène, *adj.*, heterogeneous, dissimilar,

incongruous.

hétérogénéité, *n. f.*, heterogeneity, heteroge-

neousness.

hétérosclien (*-si-in*), *n. m. pl.*, (geog.) Heteros-

clians.

hetman, *n. m.*, betman (general of cossacks).

hêtre, *n. m.*, beech, beech-tree.

heu, *n. m.*, (nav.) hoy.

heu! *ml.*, alas! lackaday! hey! ah! aye!

©heur, *n. m.*, luck, good fortune, chance. *Il*

n'y a qu'heur et malheur en ce monde, chance is

everything (what's one man's meat is another

man's poison).

heure, *n. f.*, hour; o'clock, time, time of day;

moment, moments; appointment *pl.*, primer

(prayer-book). *Belle —*, pleasant time of day.

La belle — pour arriver! what a nice time to

come! — *indue*; late hour. *Une bonne, grande*;

— a good, a full, hour. — *dernière, dernière*;

— last moments. — *marquée, désignée, dite*,

appointed hour. — *suprême*; dying hour, hour

of death, last or supreme moments. — *en sus*,

after-hours, over-time (of workmen). *Ami,*

homme, de toutes les —; friend who is always

welcome, friend always ready to oblige. *Lièvre*

d'—; (c. rel.) prayer-book. *Une pauvre d'—*,

a primer. *Un mauvais quart d'—*, a bad time.

Quart d'— de Rabelais, paying time, settling

time, trying time. *J'y serai dans une —*; I will

be there within an hour. *Quelle — est-elle?* what

o'clock is it? *Il est une — et demie*; it is

half-past one. *Sur les une —*, about one o'clock.

L'horloge a sonné deux —, the clock has struck two. *Chercher midi à quatorze* —, to create difficulties where there are none; to look for grapes on thorns. *Mettre une montre à l'* —; to set a watch. *Il est l' — de dîner*; it is dinner-time. *A l' — qu'il faut*, in due time. *Vous venez à l' — qu'il jallait*, you come in the very nick of time. *Je le ferai à mes — s'peudes*, I will do it in my leisure hours. *Faites le sur l' —*; do it this very moment. *Donner —*; to fix an hour, to make an appointment. *L' — du berger*; the propitious hour for lovers. *De bonne —*; betimes, early, soon. *Venez de meilleure —*; come sooner. *A cette —, à l' — qu'il est*, now, at present, nowadays, by this time. *Pour l' —*, at present. *Tout à l' —*, by-and-by, presently, not long ago, just now. *D'une — à l'autre*, from one moment, from one minute, to the other. *D' — à autre*, now and then. *D' — en —*; hourly, every hour, every moment. *A la bonne —*; well done! that's something like! *Les Heures*; (myth) the Hours (*Horæ*).

heureusement (eu-reuz-mān), *adv.*, happily, luckily; successfully, fortunately, prosperously, by good luck, well.

heureux —, *se, adj.*, happy; blessed, blissful; lucky, fortunate; successful, prosperous, favorable, auspicious, pleasing, prepossessing, good, excellent, rare, happy, pleased, delighted. *Une — s'vieillesse*; a happy old age. *Il est né —*, he was born lucky. *Des couches — se*; a happy delivery (of a woman). *Une physionomie — se*; a pleasing countenance. *Être —*, to be lucky. *— au jeu*, lucky at play. *Il est — d'avoir eu votre protection*, he was lucky to find you there. *L' — de la chose c'est que*, the luckiest part of the thing was that.

heurter, *n. m.*, collision, blow; shock, knock.

heurté, *adj.*, (of style) abrupt, harsh, jerky. **heurtement**, *n. m.*, hiatus, collision, shock; jar, jingling, clash.

heurter, *v. a.*, to run up against, to knock up against, to strike against, to hit against, to hit, to strike; to come across, to meet, to run foul of; to jostle; to shock, to go counter to; to hurt, to offend, to disoblige, to jar with; (paint) to color hard. — *quelqu'un*; to run against any one. *Ce vaisseau a heurté l'autre*; this ship ran foul of the other. — *les préjugés de*; to shock the prejudices of. *Dessin heurté*; drawing roughly colored.

se heurter, *v. r.*, to strike, to hit, one's self; to strike against one another, to run foul of each other, to come across one another; to come into collision, to jostle one another; to clash. *Se — à la tête*, to strike one's head. *Les bœufs se heurtent de leurs têtes*; goats butt at one another with their heads.

heurter, *v. n.*, to strike, to knock, to hit, to dash, to knock (at a door).

⊙ **heurtoir**, *n. m.*, top-stone, flapper; (obs.) knocker, (arch.) lock-sill, (fort.) hurter.

hexacorde, *n. m.*, (mus.) hexachord.

hexaèdre, *n. m.* and *adj.*, (geom.) hexahedron; hexahedral.

hexagonal —, *adj.*, hexagonal.

hexagone, *n. m.* and *adj.*, (geom.) hexagon; hexagonal.

hexamètre, *n. m.*, hexameter.

hexandre, *adj.*, (bot.) hexandrous.

hexandrie, *n. f.*, (bot.) hexandria.

hexaples, *n. m. pl.*, (theol.) Hexapla.

hiatus (ia-tus), *n. m.*, hiatus.

hibernant —, *adj.*, hibernating.

hibernation, *n. f.*, hibernation.

hiberner, *v. n.*, to hibernate.

hibou, *n. m.*, owl; (pers.) moper, owl. — *commun*; (orn.) long-eared owl. — *scops*; (orn.) scops-eared owl. *Faire le —*; to mope like an owl.

hic, *n. m.*, knot, difficulty, rub. *Voulez le —*; there's the rub.

hidalgo, *n. m.*, hidalgo, Spanish knight.

hideusement (-deuz-mān), *adv.*, hideously, frightfully, horribly, dreadfully, shockingly.

hideu-x —, *se, adj.*, hideous, frightful, horrible, dreadful, shocking.

hile, *n. f.*, beetle, paving-beetle, rammer (of paviers). *Battre la la —*, to ram.

hièble, *n. f.*, (bot.) dwarf-elder.

hiémal —, *adj.*, wintry, hyemal. *Plantes — es*, winter-plants.

hiement (hi-mān), *n. m.*, grating, creaking (of machines); ramming.

hier (i-ier), *adv.*, yesterday — *matin*, yesterday morning. — *soir* or *au soir*; last night, last evening. *Avant —*, the day before yesterday. *La nuit d' —*; yesterday night, yesternight.

Homme d' —; upstart. *Être né d' —*; to have no experience.

hier (hi-é), *v. a.* and *n.*, to ram, (of machines) to creak, to grate.

hiérarchie, *n. f.*, hierarchy.

hiérarchique, *adj.*, hierarchical.

hiérarchiquement (-shik-mān), *adv.*, hierarchically.

hiérarque, *n. m.*, hierarch.

hiératique, *adj.*, hieratic. [glyphic]

hiéroglyphe, *n. m.*, (antq.) hieroglyph, hieroglyphic.

hiéroglyphique, *adj.*, hieroglyphical, hieroglyphic.

hiéroglyphiquement (-fik-mān), *adv.*, hieroglyphically.

hiéromaque, *n. m.*, conqueror in the sacred games.

hiéronymite, *n. m.*, hieronymite (monk of the Spanish order of the Hieronymites).

hiérophante, *n. m.*, (Grec. antq.) hierophant.

hilaire, *n. m.*, hilarity.

hilarant —, *adj.*, exhilarating, enlivening, cheerful. *Gas —*; (chem.) laughing gas.

hilarité, *n. f.*, hilarity, cheerfulness; mirth, laughter, merriment.

hile, *n. m.*, (bot.) hilum, hile.

hindoustani, *n. m.*, (n. p.), *adj.*, (philology) hindustani.

hippiatrique, *n. f.*, (vet.) hippiatry.

hippique, *adj.*, hippic.

hippocampe, *n. m.*, (myth., zool.) hippocampus, hippocamp, sea-horse.

hippocentaure, *n. m.*, (antq.) hippocentaur.

hippocras (-krās), *V. hypocras*.

hippocratique, *adj.*, hippocratic.

hippocrène, *n. f.*, (myth.) Hippocrène.

hippodrome, *n. m.*, hippodrome, circus, amphitheater; race-course.

hippodromie, *n. f.*, horse-racing.

hippogriffe, *n. m.*, hippogriff, winged horse.

hippolithe, *n. f.*, (vet.) hippolith.

hippomane, *n. m.*, hippomane.

hippopotame, *n. m.*, hippopotamus, river horse, sea-horse.

hirondelle, *n. f.*, (orni.) swallow. — *domestique*, — *de cheminée*; house-swallow. — *rusique*, — *de fenêtre*, martin. — *de rivière*, — *de rivage*; sand-martin. — *de mer*, sea-gull, (ich.) swallow-fish, tub-fish; tub. *Pierre d' —*; swallow-stone; cab, conveyance. *Une — ne fait pas le printemps*; one swallow does not make a spring.

hirsute, *adj.*, hirsute, hairy.

hispidé, *adj.*, (bot.) hispid, strigosus.

hispidité, *n. f.*, (bot.) hispidity, strigosity.

hisser, *v. a.*, to hoist, to lift, to heave, to hoist up, to raise, to haul up, to haul out (sails); to sway up (yards). — *promptement*; (nav.) to trice.

se hisser, *v. r.*, to raise or lift one's self up, to get up.

histiologie, *n. f.* *V. histologie*.

histoire, *n.f.*, history, tale, story, narration, long rignarole, idle story, untruth, falsehood, concern, trifle, small matter — *faire à plaisir*, a trumped up story. *Faiseur d'—*, storyteller. *Peintre d'—*, historical painter. *Tirade d'—*, historical picture, history piece. *C'est une autre —*, that is quite another story, or a horse of another color. *L'ala bien des —*, what a fuss you make about it. — *de*, only to, merely for the sake of. — *de rire*, for the laugh or fun of the thing. *Le plus beau de l'— c'était*, the best of it was

histologie, *n.f.*, histology

historial, *e adj.*, historical

historien (-ri-in), *n.m.*, historian

historier, *v.a.*, to embellish, to ornament, to adorn, to flourish

historiette, *n.f.*, little story, short tale

historiographie, *n.m.*, historiography

historique, *adj.*, historical. *Cela est —*, that is a fact

historique, *n.m.*, historical account

historiquement (-rik-nān), *adv.*, historically

histrion, *n.m.*, histrion, actor, stage-player, player, (b s) mountebank

histrionique, *adj.*, histrionic

histrionner, *v.a.*, (jest.) to act, to perform plays, to play

hiver (-i-ve), *n.m.*, winter — *doux*; mild winter. — *rude*, severe winter. *Cœur de l'—*, mid-winter, depth of winter. *Queue de l'—*, latter end of winter. *Au cœur, au milieu, au plus fort, de l'—*, in the depth of winter

hivernage, *n.m.*, winter, winter time, wintering place; (agri.) winter-fallowing, winter-fodder

hibernal, *e, adj.*, (l u) wintry, hibernal

hiverner, *v.a.*, to winter

hiverner, *v.a.*, (agri) to winter-fallow

s'hiverner, *v.r.*, to mure one's self to cold, to winter, to hibernate, to pass the winter

ho! *int.*, ho! ho! oh! ho! (nav.) ahoy

hobereau (ho-bré), *n.m.*, (orni) hobby, country squire; squireen

hock, *n.m.*, hock (game at cards). *Cela lui est —*, he is sure of that, that will be his. *Etre —*, to be taken

hoca, *n.m.*, hoca (game of chance)

hoche, *n.f.*, (of tallies) notch

hochement (hosh-mān), *n.m.*, shaking, tossing, wagging (of the head)

hocheplé, *n.m.*, heron-hawk

hocheplot, *n.m.*, (cook.) hodge-podge, hotch-potch

hochequeue, *n.m.*, (orni) nut-hatch, wagtail

hocher, *v.a.*, to jog, to shake, to wag, to toss, to jog, to notch. — *la tête*, to shake one's head

hocher, *v.a.*, (man) to jerk the bit

hochet, *n.m.*, coral, rattle (for children), toy, bangle, plaything. *Il y a des — pour tout âge*, every age has its hobby

hogner, *v.a.*, (l u. pop.) to grumble, to growl

hoirs, *n.m pl.*, (jur) heirs

hoirie, *n.f.*, (jur) inheritance

holà! *int.*, holla! holla! (nav.) holloa! ho, there! stop!

hold, *n.m.*, stop; end. *Mettre le —*, to put a stop to (a quarrel)

holdement, *n.m.*, hooting (of owls)

holdier, *v.m.*, to hoot

holdlandais, *e, n.m f* and *adj.*, Dutchman, Dutchwoman; Dutch

holdlandais, *n.m.*, Dutch language

holdlandé, *e, adj.*, dressed (of quills). *Batiste —*, strong thick cambric

holdlander, *v.a.*, to dress (quills)

holocauste, *n.m.*, holocaust, burnt-offering; sacrifice

holographe, *adj.* *F. olographe.*

holothurie, *n.f.*, holothuria, trepang.

thom! *int.*, hum! humph!

thomard, *n.m.*, (ich) lobster — *femelle*; hen lobster. — *mâle*, cock lobster

hombre, *n.m.*, (game at cards) ombre

homélie, *n.f.*, homily, sermon

homéopathe, *n.m.* and *adj.*, (med.) homeopathist

homéopathie, *n.f.*, (med) homeopathy

homéopathique, *adj.*, homeopathic

homérique, *adj.*, Homeric

homicide, *n.m.*, homicide, manslaughter, manslayer, murderer — *volontaire*, manslaughter. — *volontaire*, willful murder. — *commandé par la légitime défense*, (jur) chance-medley

— *non qualifié crime ni délit*, (jur.) justifiable homicide. — *par imprudence*, homicide by misadventure

homicide, *adj.*, murderous, homicidal. *Des yeux —*, killing eyes

hommage, *n.m.*, homage, respect; service; acknowledgment, token, gift, testimony *pl.*, respects, homage. *Faire — à quelqu'un*, to do homage to any one. *Rendre — à la vérité*, to do homage to truth. *Rendre ses — à quelqu'un*, to pay one's respects to any one. — *de reconnaissance*, token of gratitude. *Avec les — de l'auteur*, with the author's compliments

hommagé, *e, adj.*, held by homage

hommager, *n.m.*, homager

hommassage, *adj.*, masculine (of women)

homme, *n.m.*, man, (triv., pop) husband, old man. *Dieu créa l'— à son image*, God created man after his own image. — *d'égglise, d'épée, de lettres, d'état*, churchman, military man, literary man, statesman — *du monde*, man of the world. *C'est un — marqué à l'A.*, he is an excellent man, he is the soul of honor. *Le roi des —*, the king of good fellows. *C'est un — à pendre*, or *un — de sac et de corde*, he is a man who deserves hanging. *C'est un pauvre —*, he is a poor sort of a man. *C'est un — pauvre*, he is a poor man. *Bon —*; good, virtuous man; good-natured, simple, easy-going man, old fellow, old codger. — *bon*, kind-hearted, good, virtuous man. *Brave —*; worthy man; good fellow, good chap — *brave*; brave, daring man. — *de paille*, man-of-straw — *de cœur*, man of feeling, spirit, courageous man. *Un — comme il faut*, a gentleman. — *d'hier*, upstart, novice — *d'affaires*; business man — *de journée*, day-laborer. — *de cour*, courtier — *de robe*, lawyer — *de bois*, (man) lagot, dumb-jockey. — *à tout faire*, jack of all trades — *des bois*; (mam.) wild man, baboon. *Enlèvement d'—*; (jur) man-stealing. *Heurbe à pauvre —*; (bot) hedge-hyssop. *La perle des —*; (fam) a very trump of a man, a trump. *Il n'y a tête d'— que ose*, no man alive, no man living, would dare. *C'est un — que cet — là*; he is a man every inch of him. *C'est le dernier des —*, he is the worst of men, the greatest villain alive. *Il n'est pas — à faire de ces choses là*, he is not the sort of man to act like this. *C'est un — à ménager*; he is a man to be considered. *Voulez mon —*; (that is the man for my money or for me. *Il a trouvé son —*, he has found his match

hommeau or **hommelet**, *n.m.*, little man, bit of a man

homme-tien, *n.m.*, (n.p) Man-God

homocentrique, *adj.*, (astron) homocentric

homogène, *adj.*, homogeneous

homogénéité, *n.f.*, homogeneity, homogeneity

homologati-f., *ve, adj.*, homologative, affirmative

homologation, *n.f.*, (jur.) confirmation, approval, homologation

homologue (-log), *adj.*, (geom.) homologous, similar, like

homologuer (-ghe), *v. a.*, (jur.) to confirm, to homologate.

homuncule or **homuncule**, *n. m.*, (fam.) little man.

homonyme, *adj.*, homonymous.

homonymie, *n. f.*, homonymy, namesake

homonymie, *n. f.*, homonymy.

homophonie, *n. f.*, homophony.

houchets, *n. m. pl.* *V.* jonahets

thongre, *n. m.* and *adj.*, (vet.) gelding; gelded, uncastrated —, *cheval* —, gelding.

thongré, *part.*, gelded, gilt

thongrer, *v. a.*, to geld (a horse)

thongrois, -e, *n.* and *adj.*, Hungarian.

thongrois, *n. m.*, Hungarian language

thongroyeur, *n. m.*, tanner of Hungary leather; saddler's currier.

honnête, *adj.*, honest, upright, virtuous, becoming, seemly, decent, modest, decorous, handsome, genteel, suitable, proper, befitting, civil, kind, courteous, polite, moderate, reasonable. *Un — homme*; an honest man. *Une — femme*, a virtuous woman. — *garçon*; honest fellow. *Répense* —; handsome reward *Prétense* —, fair pretense *Prix* —, reasonable price. — *absence* or *fortune* —, decent competency. *Un homme* —, a civil man *Cet habit est encore* —, this coat is still respectable.

honnête, *n. m.*, honesty, probity.

honnêtement, *adv.*, honestly, uprightly, honorably, virtuously, becomingly, decently, modestly, decorously, handsomely, genteelly, suitably, properly, befittingly, civilly, kindly, courteously, politely, handsomely (liberally), moderately, reasonably.

honnêteté (o-nê-té), *n. f.*, honesty, probity, uprightness, integrity, modesty, decency, chastity, virtue, propriety, fitness, suitableness, decorum, laudableness, praiseworthiness, respectability, decorum, politeness, courtesy, kindness. *Blemer les règles de l'—*, to offend against the rules of propriety. *Faire une — à quelqu'un*, to be civil, courteous, polite to any one. — *ne coûte pas*; politeness costs nothing

honneur, *n. m.*, honor; credit, respect, love; court-card, honor (at cards). —; regalia (crown jewels). *Affaire d'—*, affair of honor. *Chevalier d'—*, gentleman in waiting *Croix d'—*, cross of the Legion of Honor. *Dame d'—*; lady of honor, lady in waiting. *Fille d'—*, maid of honor *Demoiselle d'—*, bride's-maid. *Garçon d'—*; bride's-man, best man. *Membre de la Légion d'—*; member of the Legion of Honor. *Parole d'—*; word of honor. *Parole d'—/oi ma parole d'—*! upon my honor! *Partie d'—*; rubber (at cards), conquering game *D'—*; honorable; honorary *Non en homme d'—*; dishonorably, ungentlemanlike, ungentlemanly. *En —*; in honor, in request. *Sauf votre —*; saving your presence. *Etre en —*, to be honored; to be in favor, in request. *Faire — à*, to do credit to, to be an honor to, (com.) to honor, to meet (bills) *Faire — à ses affaires*, to meet one's engagements. *Faire à quelqu'un l'— de quelque chose*; to ascribe the honor of anything to any one. *Faire les —s*; to do the honors. *Se faire — de quelque chose*; to consider, to esteem, anything an honor; to take a pride in anything; to glory in; to take credit for anything. *Faire réparation d'—*, to make an apology. *Ne jouer que l'—, ne jouer que pour l'—*, to play for love. *Piquer d'—*; to put a man on his mettle. *Prendre tout au point d'—*; to be too nice, too delicate on a point of honor. *En sortir à son —, en sortir avec —*; to come off with honor. *Tenir à — de*, to esteem it an honor to *S'en tirer avec —*; to come off with honor *D'—, sur mon —*, upon my honor. *Fos d'homme d'—*, as I am a man of honor. *A tout seigneur, tout —*; give

honor where honor is due *Vous me faites —*, you honor me *Briguer les —s*, to seek honors *Un homme d'— n'a que sa parole*, an honest man's word is as good as his bond. *En tout bien, tout —*; with nothing but honorable intentions.

honnêl, *part.*, dishonored, disgraced. — *sont qui mal y pense*, evil be to him who evil thinks.

honnêl, *v. a.*, to dishonor, to disgrace, to brand, to cover with shame, to treat with contempt

honorabilité, *n. f.*, honorableness, respectability.

honorable, *adj.*, honorable, respectable, creditable, reputable, proper, suitable

honorablement, *adv.*, honorably, respectfully, creditably, properly, suitably; nobly, sumptuously, splendidly.

honoraire, *adj.*, honorary, titular, titulary.

honoraira, *n. m.*, fee, salary, stipend. *Les —s d'un avocat*, a barrister's fee

honorée, *n. f.*, (com.) letter, favor. *Votre —*; your favor

honorer, *v. a.*, to honor, to pay honor to; to do credit to, to be an honor to

s'honorer, *v. r.*, to acquire honor; to do one's self honor, to think, to consider, to deem, to esteem it an honor, to glory in, or pride one's self upon, to take a pride in.

ad'honores (-res), *adv.*, (l.n.) honorary, *ad honorem*.

honorifique, *adj.*, titular, honorary.

honte, *n. f.*, shame, disgrace, reproach, scandal, misfortune, confusion. *Mauvaise —*; bashfulness. *Sans —*, shameless, unblushing, shamelessly, unblushingly. *Avoir — de faire une mauvaise action*, to be ashamed of doing a bad action. *Rouger de —*; to blush for very shame. *Faire — à quelqu'un*, to make any one feel ashamed; (but also) *Nous l'un avons fait —*; he was ashamed of us. *Vous me faites —*; I am ashamed of you. *Faire la — de*, to be a disgrace to. *Il est la — de sa famille*, he is a disgrace to his family. *Revenir avec sa courtoise*, to return without success; to return affronted, balked, unsuccessful. *Avoir toute — bue*, to be lost to all shame, to all sense of shame. *Perdre toute —*, to lose all shame, all sense of shame. *Regarder comme une —*, to look upon, to hold, as a disgrace. *Que — ne vous fasse dommage*, (prov.) don't be ashamed to do what is right.

honteusement (-teiz-mân), *adv.*, shamefully, disgracefully, ignominiously, infamously, scandalously.

honteux, -se, *adj.*, ashamed, bashful, shy; shameful, disgraceful, scandalous, disreputable, discreditable. *Il a l'air —*, he has a bashful look. *Pauvres —*, modest poor. *Une conduite —se*; disgraceful conduct *Les parties —ses*; the secret parts, pudenda. *Morceau —*; last piece in the dish (at table). *Il n'y que les — qui perdent*; a close mouth catches no flies, or nothing ask, nothing have. *Jamais — n'eût belle amie*, faint heart never won fair lady.

hôpital, *n. m.*, hospital; alma-house, poor-house. — *ambulant*, field-hospital. *Vasseau — (-x-hôpitalux)*, hospital-ship. *Aller à l'—*; to go to the workhouse, to go to the dogs. *Prendre le chemin de l'—*; to be on the high-road to ruin, to go the way to the workhouse. *Mettre à l'—*; (fig.) to ruin; to beggar any one

thoquet, *n. m.*, hiccup, hiccup — *de la mort*; death-rattle *Avoir le —*, to have the hiccoughs, the hiccups. *Faire passer le —*; to stop the hiccoughs, the hiccups.

thoqueton (hok-ton), *n. m.*, jacket (short coat or cassock), yeoman of the guard.

horaire, *adj.*, horary, horal, *n.*, time-table.

thorde, *n. f.*, horde.

hordéiforme, *adj.*, barley-shaped.

◎**horion**, *n m.*, (jest.) bang, thump, violent blow.

horizon, *n m.*, horizon. *A l'—*; on the horizon. *Mouler sur l'—*, (astron.) to ascend. *Le croissant de la lune, qui venait de s'enlever de l'—*, the crescent moon in her upward flight from the horizon (V. Hago).

horizontal, *e, adj.*, horizontal.

horizontalement (-tal-n'ân), *adv.*, horizontally.

horloge, *n f.*, clock; time-keeper; (nav.) glass. — *d'eau*, clepsydra — *marine*, chronometer. — *soleure*, sun-dial. *Monter une —*, to wind up a clock — *de sable*, hour-glass — *de la mort*; (insect, death-watch. — *qui marche huit jours*; eight-day clock.

horloger, *n m.*, clockmaker, watchmaker.

horlogère, *n f.*, clockmaker's wife, watchmaker's wife.

horlogerie (-lo-ri), *n f.*, watchmaking, clock-making; clock-work, horology.

hormis, *prep.*, except, excepting, but, save, saving.

horographie, *n f.*, horography.

horoscope, *n m.*, horoscope. *Tirer l'— de quelqu'un*; to cast any one's nativity; to predict the fate of. *Faire tirer son —*; to have one's fortune told.

horreur (or-reur), *n f.*, horror, dread, detestation, abomination; awe, enormity; fright (very ugly person). *Etre saisi d'—*; to be seized with horror. *J'ai — d'y penser*, I dread to think of it. *Une belle —*; an awful spectacle, sight. *Inspirer l'— du vice*; to inspire a horror for vice. *Attirer — de or avoir en —*; to have a horror of; to hold in abomination, in detestation. *Faire — à*; to horrify, to disgust. *On m'a dit des — de cet homme là*; I have been told shocking things about that man.

horrible (or-ribl), *adj.*, horrible, horrid, hideous, frightful, shocking, dreadful, fearful. *Il fait un temps —*; it is shocking weather.

horriblement (or-ri-), *adv.*, horribly, horridly, shockingly, hideously, frightfully.

horripilation (or-ri-), *n f.*, (med.) horripilation.

hors, *prep.*, out, beyond; past; but, except, save. — *de saison*; out of season. — *de doute*, without question, beyond doubt — *de prix*; extremely dear, priceless — *de combat*, disabled. *Je suis tout — de moi*, I am quite beside myself — *d'ici* / away with you, out of my sight! — *cela, nous sommes d'accord*; beyond that, or in other respects, we agree.

hors-d'œuvre, *n m.*, (—) out-work, out-building; digression, episode, (cook.) side-dish.

hortensia, *n m.*, (bot.) hortensia, hydrangea.

horticole, *adj.*, horticultural.

horticulteur, *n m.*, horticulturist.

horticultural, *e, adj.*, horticultural.

horticulture, *n f.*, horticulture. *Exposition d'—*; flower-show.

hosanna (o-sa-n-na), *n m.*, (—s) Hosanna.

hospice, *n m.*, hospital, refuge; alms-house, (in the Alps) convent, monastery — *des enfants trouvés*; foundling hospital. — *des aliénés*; lunatic asylum.

hospitalier, *e, adj.*, hospitable.

hospitalier, *n m.*, *e, n f.*, hospitaler.

hospitalièrement, *adv.*, hospitably.

hospitalité, *n f.*, hospitality.

hospodar, *n m.*, hospodar.

hostie, *n f.*, (Jewish antiq.) offering; victim, sacrifice; (c. rel.) host, consecrated wafer.

hostile, *adj.*, hostile, inimical, adverse.

hostilement (os-tl-mân), *adv.*, hostilely, adversely.

hostilité, *n f.*, hostility; enmity.

hôte, *n m.*, host; landlord, innkeeper, pub-
lican; guest; lodger; traveler; inhabitant, occu-

pant, occupier. *Table d'—*, table d'hôte, ordi-
nary. *Qui compte sans son — compte deux fois*; he who reckons without his host must reckon again.

hôtel, *n m.*, town mansion, large house, hotel, inn — *de ville*; town-hall — *des mon-
nares*, nunt. *L'— Dieu*, the chief hospital of a town. *Maire d'—*, steward. *Descendre à l'—*, to put up at an inn, at an hotel. *Etre à l'—*, to stay, to lodge, at an hotel, at an inn — *des Postes*, General Post-Office. — *des ventes*, auction mart — *meublé or garni*, furnished lodgings or apartments, lodging-house.

hôtelier, *n m.*, *e, n f.*, innkeeper, host, hostess, landlady, of an inn.

hôtellerie (-tè-ri), *n f.*, inn, hotel, hostelry.

hôtesse, *n f.*, hostess, landlady of an inn, guest, visitor, lodger.

hotte, *n f.*, dossier, basket (carried on the back); basket funnel.

hottée, *n f.*, basketful.

hottentot, *n m.*, *e, n f.*, Hottentot.

hottereau or **hotteret**, *n m.*, garden-basket.

hotteur, *n m.*, *e, n f.*, basket-carrier.

houache or **houaiche**, *n f.*, or **ouaiche**, *n m.*, (nav.) wake, track (of a ship). *V. sillage*.

houblon, *n m.*, hop — *sauvage*, wild hop, hedge-hop. *Fleur à —*, hop-kin. *Perche à —*, hop-hole.

houblonner, *v a n.*, to hop.

houblonnière, *n f.*, hop-ground, hop-garden, hop-field, hop-yard.

houe, *n f.*, (agri.) hoe.

houement, *n m.*, hoeing.

houer, *v a* and *n.*, to hoe, to dig.

houille, *n f.*, pit-coal, coal, sea-coal — *flam-
bante*; inflammable coal, open-burning coal. — *grasse*; smith-coal, canal-coal — *maigre*, un-
inflammable coal, close-burning coal — *schis-
teuse*; slate-coal — *sèche*, glance-coal, (min.)
cnlm. — *de moyenne grosseur*, cob-coal. *Bateau
pour le transport de la —*; coal-barge. *Chargeur
de —*; coal-whipper. *Dépôt de —*, coal-depot,
coal-wharf, coal-store. *Mène de —*, coal-mine,
coal-pit. *Exploiter une mine de —*, to work a
coal-mine.

houiller, *e, adj.*, coal, coaly. *Terrains
—s*; coal-fields. *Exploiter un terrain —*, to
work a coal-field. *Gisements —s*, coal-meas-
ures or beds.

houillère, *n f.*, coal-mine, colliery, coal-pit.
Exploitant de —, coal-master. *Propriétaire
de —*; coal-owner, coal proprietor.

houilleur, *n m.*, collier, coal-miner.

houillien, *e, adj.*, containing coal, coaly.

houlier, *n m.*, (—s) *V. uhlan*.

houle, *n f.*, (nav.) billow, surge, swell; skil-
let, iron pot.

houlette, *n f.*, crook, sheep-hook; crosier;
trowel, spatula.

houlen, *e, adj.*, (nav.) swelling. *Mer
—se*; rough, rolling sea.

houlique, *n f.*, *V. houque*.

houpi (hoo-pi), *int.*, (hunt) holla! — *là*, gee
up!

houper, *v a.*, (hunt) to hoop; to shout.

se houper, *v r.*, to shout to each other.

houppe, *n f.*, tuft, top-knot; tassel. — *à
poudre*; powder-puff.

houppé, *e, adj.*, (bot) tufted, crested.

houppée, *n f.*, (nav) crest, foam (of a wave).

houppelande (hoo-pland), *n f.*, overcoat
(great coat).

houpper, *v a*, to tuft. — *de la laine*; to tuft,
to comb (wool).

houque, *n f.*, (bot) feather-grass.

houza, *int.*, *V. hurra*.

houailler, *v n.*, (hunt.) to hunt with bad
hounds.

***houraillis**, *n. m.* (hunt.) pack of good-for-nothing hounds.

hourdage, *n. m.*, rough-walling, pugging

hourder, *v. a.*, to rough-work, to rough-wall, to pug.

hourdi, *n. m.*, (nav.) wing-transom.

hourdis, *n. m.* *V.* **hourdage**.

houret, *n. m.*, (hunt.) bad hound.

hourl, *n. f.*, hour.

hourque, *n. f.*, (nav.) hooker.

hourra, *n. m.*, (—s) hurrah, hurray.

hourvari, *n. m.*, (hunt.) cry to call back the dogs, uproar, din, tumult, crash and thunder (of battle).

housard, *n. m.* *V.* **hussard**

housseaux, *n. m. pl.*, spatterdashes, leggings
Laisser ses — (fig.) to leave one's bones, to die, to kick the bucket

***houspiller**, *v. a.*, to pull, to touse, to worry, to mob, to tug, to maul, to abuse, to cut up, to rate
**se houspiller*, *v. r.*, to tug, to maul, to worry each other, to wrangle

houssage, *n. m.*, dusting, sweeping (with a feather-broom)

houssale, *n. f.*, holly-grove.

houssard, *n. m.* *V.* **hussard**.

houssse, *n. f.*, housing, horse-cloth; saddle-cloth, hammer-cloth, cover (for a bed, &c).

houssé, *-e, adj.* (her.) clothed (of a horse).

housser, *v. a.*, to dust, to sweep.

houssine, *n. f.*, switch.

houssiner, *v. a.*, to switch; to beat, to thrash.

houssoir, *n. m.*, whisk; birch-broom; feather-broom.

housson, *n. m.*, (bot.) knee-holly, butcher's-broom.

houx, *n. m.*, holly, holly-tree. — *frelon* (—s), *petit* —; butcher's-broom

houyan, *n. m.*, mattock, pickax.

◎**thouaille**, *n. f.*, mob, rabble.

huard, *n. m.*, osprey, osprey, sea-eagle.

hubert, *n. m.*, (insect) vine-fretter.

se hubir, *v. r.*, to bristle up (of cats).

hublot or **hulot**, *n. m.*, (nav.) small port-hole

huche, *n. f.*, pan, kneading-trough; trough; bin-hopper (of a mill) — *au pain*, bread-pan

hucher, *v. a.*, (hunt.) to whistle. *Se* —, to whistle to each other.

hue *! int.*, gee! gee up! to the right.

huée, *n. f.*, shouting, shout; hooting.

huer, *v. a.* and *n.*, to shout after, to hoot at, to hook.

huette, *n. f.* *V.* **hulotte**.

huguenot, *-e* (hug-no, -t), *n.* and *adj.*, Huguenot.

huguenote, *n. f.*, kitchen-stove (in earthenware), pipkin. *Des œufs à la —*, eggs cooked in mutton gravy.

huguenotisme, *n. m.*, (l u) Huguenotism.

huhau *! int.*, gee up! to the right! *V.* **hue**

huile, *n. m.*, oiling

huile, *n. f.*, oil. *douce*; sweet oil. —

rance; rancid oil. — *de ricin*, castor-oil — *de navette*; rape-oil. — *de lin*; linseed-oil —

de balais; tram-oil, whale oil. — *comestible*, salad-oil. — *à brûler*; lamp-oil. — *de coctet*, stirrup oil (thrashing). — *de bras*, — *de coude*, —

de poignet; elbow grease, thews and sinews — *de pied de bœuf*; neat's foot oil. *A l'—*; with oil. *Cet ouvrage sent l'—*; that work smells of the lamp. *Jeter de l'— sur*, or *dans*, *le feu*, to add fuel to the flame. *Tache d'—*, oil-stain, (fig.) irremediable evil, lasting shame.

huiler, *v. a.*, to oil; to anoint with oil; to grease

huilerie, *n. f.*, oil-works, oil-shop.

huiler-x, *-se, adj.*, oily, greasy.

huillier, *n. m.*, cruet-stand

huillère, *n. f.*, (nav.) oil-pitcher.

◎**huis**, *n. m.*, door. *A — clos*; with closed doors, in private, in camera.

huisserie (ui-sri), *n. f.*, door-frame

huissier, *n. m.*, usher; door-keeper; tap-staff, sheriff's officer, bailiff; gentleman-usher.

— *audencier*; crier of the court.

huit (*huit*, before a vowel, a silent *h*, and at the end of the phrase; *huit* before a word beginning with a consonant, when *huit* qualifies it),

adj., eight; eighth. *Dans — jours*, d'aujourd'hui en —; this day week. *Il y a eu hier —*

jours; yesterday week. *Il y a eu Dimanche —*

jours; last Sunday week.

huit, *n. m.*, eight; eighth. *Le — du mois*; the eighth of the month.

huitain, *n. m.*, stanza of eight lines

huitaine, *n. f.*, eight days. *Dans la —*; in the course of the week.

huitième (hui-ti-èm), *adj.*, eighth.

huitième, *n. m.*, eighth

huitième, *n. f.*, eighth class, eighth form (or first form in England).

huitièmement, *adv.*, eighthly.

huitre, *n. f.*, oyster; (fig.) blockhead, dunce. — *marinée*, pickled oyster. — *à l'écaille*;

oyster in the shell. *Clayère d'—s*; basket of

twenty-six dozen of oysters. *Fras d'—s*; oyster-brood. *C'est une — à l'écaille*, he is a blockhead.

huitrier, *n. m.*, (ornl.) oyster-catcher.

huitrière, *n. f.*, oyster-bed.

hulan, *n. m.*, (—s) *V.* **uhlan**.

hulotte, *n. f.*, owl, wood-owl.

humain, *-e, adj.*, human, humane, benevolent *Le genre —*; mankind

humain, *n. m.*, human being, man.

humanement, *adv.*, humanly; humanely.

humaniser, *v. a.*, to humanize, to civilize; to soften, to mollify.

s'humaniser, *v. r.*, to become humanized; to comply with, to come down to the intellectual level of others

humaniste, *n. m.*, humanist.

humanitaire, *adj.* and *n. m.*, humanitarian.

humanité, *n. f.*, humanity; human nature; mankind. *pl.*, humanities, classical studies

humble, *adj.*, humble, lowly, meek, modest.

humblement, *adv.*, humbly; meekly.

humectant, *-e, adj.*, refreshing, moistening, emollient.

humectant, *n. m.*, humectant; (med.) emollient.

humectation, *n. f.*, moistening, wetting.

humecter, *v. a.*, to wet, to moisten, to damp, to refresh.

s'humecter, *v. r.*, to be moistened, to refresh one's self. *S'— le gosier*; to wet one's whistle.

humer, *v. a.*, to inhale, to suck in, to sniff — *l'air*; to inhale the air.

huméral, *-e, adj.*, (anat.) humeral

humérus (-rûs), *n. m.*, (anat.) humerus

humeur, *n. f.*, humor; temper, disposition, turn of mind, mood, caprice, fancy, whim; ill-humor. — *s froides*; king's evil, scrofula.

— noire, spleen. *Elle a l'— gaie*; she is of a

cheerful disposition. *Être d'— à d'—* or *être en —*

de faire quelque chose, to be in a mood to do

anything. *Être de bonne —*; to be in a good

humor or temper. *Être de mauvaises —*; to be

out of temper. *Avoir de l'—*; to be out of temper.

Avec —; peevishly, crossly, ill-humoredly.

Prendre de l'—; to get out of temper

humide, *n.* and *adj.*, moisture, humidity;

humid, watery; damp, wet, moist, liquid.

humidement (u-mid-mân), *adv.*, (l u) in a damp place.

humidité, *n. f.*, humidity, dampness, moisture, wateriness, wetness.

humiliant, *-e, adj.*, humiliating, degrading

humiliation, *n. f.*, humiliation, abasement, degradation.

humilier, *v. a.*, to humble, to humiliate, to take down, to bring down, to abase.

humilier, *v. r.*, to humble, to humiliate, to abase, one's self.

humilité, *n. f.*, humility, humbleness, meekness, lowliness.

humoral, *-e, adj.*, (med.) humoral.

humorisme, *n. m.*, (med.) humorism.

humoriste, *adj.*, peevish, ill-tempered, humoristic.

humoriste, *n. m.*, ill-tempered, peevish person; humorist; (med.) humoralist.

humoristique, *adj.*, humoristic.

humus (u-mûs), *n. m.*, soil, mold.

hûn, *n. m.*, Hun.

hûne, *n. f.*, (nav.) top. *La grande* —; the main top. *La — de mûaine*, the fore-top. *La — d'artimon*; the mizzen-top.

hûnier, *n. m.*, top-sail. *Le grand* —, the main top-sail. *Le petit* —; the fore top-sail.

huppe, *n. f.*, (orn.) peewit; lapwing, tuft, topknot.

huppé, *-e, adj.*, tufted, crested (of birds), (fam.) crack, best, well off, smartly dressed. *Des plus* —s; of the highest, smartest. *Les plus* —s *y sont pris*; (prov.) the most cunning are deceived.

hûre, *n. f.*, head (of a wild boar). — *de saumon*, jaw of a salmon. *Vilaine* —, mop, shock of hair.

hûrhan! *int.*, gee! gee ho! *V. hûe*.
hûrlement, *n. m.*, howl, howling, roar, yell, yelling, shriek, scream.

hûrier, *v. n.*, to howl, to yell; to roar, to bellow, to shout, to scream. *Hûrier avec les loups*; to do as others do.

hûrier, *n. m.*, howler.

hûruberlu, *n. m.*, (jest) giddy goose, hare-brained person, harum-scarum. *En* —; thoughtlessly, inconsiderately.

hûssard, *n. m.*, hussar.
à la hûssarde, *adj.*, like hussars, by rapine, by pillage. *Bottes à la* —, riding-boots.

hûtte, *n. f.*, hut, cottage, shed, shanty.

hûtatter, *v. r.*, to make a hut, to lodge in.

hyacinthe, *n. f.*, (bot., min.) hyacinth.

hyades, *n. f. pl.*, (astron.) Hyades.

hyalin, *-e, adj.*, hyaline.

hyalode, *adj.*, of the color of glass.

hybride, *n. m.* and *adj.*, hybrid, mongrel.

hydr, **hydro**, prefix from Greek *hûdôr*.

hydragogue (-gog), *n. m.*, (med.) hydragogue.

hydrate, *n. m.*, (chem.) hydrate.

hydraté, *adj.*, (chem.) hydrated.

hydraulique, *n. f.* and *adj.*, hydraulics,

hydraulic. *Bûter* —; (phys) water-ram.

Ouvrages —s, water-works. *Puissance* —, water-power.

hydre, *n. f.*, hydra.

hydrocele, *n. f.*, hydrocele.

hydrocephale, *n. f.*, hydrocephalus.

hydrochlorate, *n. m.*, (chem.) hydrochlorate.

hydrochlorique, *adj.*, (chem.) hydrochloric.

hydrocotyle, *n. f.*, (bot.) hydrocotyle.

hydrodynamique, *n. f.* and *adj.*, hydrodynamics; hydrodynamic.

hydrogène, *n. m.*, (chem.) hydrogen.

hydrogéné, *-e, adj.*, (chem.) hydrogenated,

combined with hydrogen.

hydrogéniser, *v. a.*, to hydrogenize.

hydrographie, *n. m.*, hydrography.

hydrographique, *adj.*, hydrographical.

hydrolithe, *n. f.*, hydrolite.

hydrologie, *n. f.*, hydrology.

hydromancie, *n. f.*, hydromancy.

hydromel, *n. m.*, hydromel, mead. — *vineux*,

methéglin, mead.

hydromètre, *n. m.*, hydrometer.

hydrométrie, *n. f.*, hydrometry.

hydrométrique, *adj.*, hydrometrical.

hydrophane, *n. f.*, (min.) hydrophane.

hydrophobe, *n. m. f.* and *adj.*, hydrophobic.

hydrophobie, *n. f.*, hydrophobia.

hydroptique, *n. m. f.* and *adj.*, dropsical person; dropsical.

hydroptisie, *n. f.*, dropsy.

hydroptumatique, *adj.*, hydroptumatic.

hydroscope, *n. m.*, hydroscope; bletomist.

hydroscopie, *n. f.*, hydroscopy, bletomism.

hydrostatique, *n. f.* and *adj.*, hydrostatics; hydrostatical.

hydrosulfate or hydrosulfure, *n. m.*,

(chem) hydrosulphate, hydrosulphuret.

hydrosulfurique, *adj.*, hydrosulphuric.

hydrothérapie, *n. f.*, (med.) hydropathy.

hydrothérapique, *adj.*, hydrotherapeutic.

hydrothorax (-raks), *n. m.*, hydrothorax.

hydrotique, *adj.*, hydrotic.

hydrure, *n. m.*, (chem.) hydruet.

hyémal, *-e, adj.* *V. hiémal*.

hyémation, *n. f.*, hyemation.

hyène, *n. f.*, hyena.

hygiène, *n. f.*, hygiene.

hygiénique, *adj.*, hygienic.

hygrologie, *n. f.*, (med) hygrology.

hygromètre, *n. m.*, hygrometer.

hygrométrie, *n. f.*, hygrometry.

hygrométrique, *adj.*, hygrometrical.

hymen (i-men) or **hyménée**, *n. m.*, Hymen;

marriage, wedding.

hymen, *n. m.*, (anat) hymen.

hyménoptère, *n. m.* and *adj.*, hymenopter;

hymenopteral.

hymnaire, *n. m.*, hymn-book, hymnal.

hymne, *n. m.*, hymn (patriotic).

hymne, *n. f.*, hymn (sung in churches).

Recueil d'—s, hymn-book.

hyoïde, *n. m.* and *adj.*, (anat) hyoid bone,

tongue-bone, hyoid.

hypallage, *n. f.*, (gram.) hypallage.

hyperbate, *n. f.*, (gram) hyperbaton.

hyperbole, *n. f.*, (rhet) hyperbole, exaggeration, (math) hyperbola.

hyperbolique, *adj.*, hyperbolic; hyperbolical.

hyperboliquement (-lik-mân), *adv.*, hyper-

bolically.

hyperborée or hyperboréen, *-ne* (-m, -ên),

adj., hyperborean.

hyperboréens, *n. m. pl.*, (Grec antiq) Hyper-

boreans.

hypercatalectique, *adj.*, hypercatalectic.

hypercritique, *n. m.*, hypercritical. *adj.*

hypercritique, *adj.*, hypercritical.

hyperdule, *n. f.*, hyperduha (worship of the

Virgin Mary).

hypertrophie, *n. f.*, (med) hypertrophy.

hypertrophie, *adj.*, (of the heart) enlarged.

hypèthre, *n. m.*, (arch) hypæthron. *adj.*,

hypæthral (i. e., uncovered (of temples)).

hypnotique, *adj.*, (med) hypnotic.

hypocondre, *n. m.*, (anat) hypocondrium.

hypocondriaque or hypocondre, *n. m. f.* and

adj., (med) hypocondriac, hypocondriacal.

hypocondrie, *n. f.*, hypocondriasis, spleen

hypocras, *n. m.*, hippocras.

hypocrisie, *n. f.*, hypocrisy. *Avec* —, hypo-

critically.

hypocrite, *n. m. f.* and *adj.*, hypocrite, hypo-

critical.

hypocritement, *adv.*, hypocritically.

hypogastre, *n. m.*, (anat) hypogastrium.

hypogastrique, *adj.*, hypogastric.

hypogée, *n. m.*, (arch) hypogeum.

hypoglosse, *n. m.* and *adj.*, (anat) hypo-

glossal nerves; hypoglossal, under the tongue.

hypoglottide, *n. f.*, (pharm) a lozenge.

hypophylle, *adj.*, (bot) hypophyllous.

hypopyon, *n. m.*, hypopyum.

hypostase, *n. f.*, (theol) hypostasis.

hypostatique, *adj.*, (theol.) hypostatical.

hypostatiquement (-tik-mân), *adv*, hypostatiquement.

hypostyle, *adj*, *n. m.*, (arch) hypostyle

hypothénuse, *n. f.* (geom) hypothenuse

hypothécaire, *adj*, on mortgage. *Créancier* —; mortgagee

hypothécairement (-kèr-mân), *adv*, by or with mortgage

hypothèque, *n. f.*, mortgage. *Créancier sur* —; mortgages. *Débiteur sur* —, mortgagee

Donner en —; to give as a mortgage. *Etendre*, *purger*, *une* —, to pay off a mortgage.

hypothéquer, *v. a.*, to mortgage. *Il est bien hypothéqué*, (fig) he is very infirm.

hypothèse, *n. f.*, hypothesis, supposition. *Par* —; by supposition.

hypothétique, *adj.*, hypothetical.

hypothétiquement (-tik-mân), *adv*, hypothetically.

hypotypose, *n. f.* (rhet) hypotyposis.

hypsomètre, *n. m.*, hypsometer.

hypsométrie, *n. f.*, alimetry, hypsometry.

hysope, *n. f.* (bot) hyssop.

hystérie, *n. f.*, hysteria, hysterics.

hystérique, *adj.*, *n. m. f.*, hysterical, hysterical.

hystérite, *n. f.*, (med) hystérite.

hystérocoele, *n. f.*, (med.) hystérocoele.

hystérologie, *n. f.*, (rhet.) hysteroLOGY, hysteron-proteron

hystéromanie, *n. f.*, (med) hysteronomania.

hystéromètre, *n. m.*, (surg) hysteronometer.

hystérotome, *n. m.*, (surg) hysteronotome.

hystérotomie, *n. f.*, (surg) hysteronotomy.

I

i, *n. m.*, the ninth letter of the alphabet. *I. Il met les points sur les* —, he is very particular, very precise, or punctilious.

iambe, *n. m.*, (poet) iambus, iambic.

iambique, *adj*, iambic.

ibid, ab. of *ibidem*

ibidem (-dèm), *adv*, *ibidem*, the same.

ibis (i-bis), *n. m.*, (orn.) ibis.

icaque, *n. f.*, coccoa-plum.

icaquier, *n. m.*, coccoa-plum tree.

icel-ul, *m*, -le, *f. pron.*, (jur) this; that.

ichneumon, *n. m.*, (mam, ent) ichneumon; ichneumon-fly

ichnographie (ik-no-), *n. f.*, ichnography, ground-plan.

ichnographique, *adj.*, ichnographic.

ichor (i-kor), *n. m.*, (med) ichor.

ichoreu-x, -se, *adj*, (med) ichorous

ichtyocolle (ik-ti-), *n. f.*, isinglass, fish-glue.

ichtyographie, *n. f.*, ichthyography.

ichtyographique, *adj.*, ichthyographic.

ichtyolithe, *n. m.*, ichthyolite.

ichtyologie, *n. f.*, ichthyology.

ichtyologique, *adj*, ichthyological.

ichtyologiste, *n. m.*, ichthyologist.

ichtyophage, *n. m. f.* and *adj*, ichthyophagist; ichthyophagous.

ichtyosaure, *n. m.*, (geol) ichthyosaurus.

ici, *adv*, here, hither, in this place, now. *Il a passé par* —, he passed this way. *Venez* —, come here. *D'* —, hence *D'* — *à deux jours*; within two days *D'* — *là*, from here to there, between this and then. — *près*, hard by. *Par* —, through here, this way. — *bas*, here below. *Jusqu'* —, till now, up to this time, hitherto, down to here. *C'est* —, this is the place, here we are.

icoglan, *n. m.*, page of the Sultan.

iconoclaste, *n. m.*, iconoclast.

iconographe, *n. m.*, iconographer.

iconographie, *n. f.*, iconography.

iconographique, *adj.*, iconographical.

iconolâtre, *n. m.*, iconolater, image-worshiper.

iconolâtrie, *n. f.*, iconolatriy, image-worship.

iconologie, *n. f.*, iconology.

iconostase, *n. f.*, iconostasis.

icosaedre, *n. m.*, (geom) icosahedron.

icosandre, *adj.*, icosandrous.

icosandrie, *n. f.*, (bot) icosandria.

ictère, *n. m.*, (med) icterus, jaundice.

ictérique, *adj*, icteric, jaundiced.

id, ab. of *idem*.

ide, *n. m.*, (ich.) ide, (piquet) name of each of the two tricks played to decide a bet.

ides, *n. f. pl.*, idea.

idéa, -e, *adj.*, ideal, vain, imaginary, visionary.

idéa, *n. m.*, ideal. *Le beau* —; the beautiful, ideal beauty, or perfection.

idéalement, *adv.*, ideally.

idéalisier, *v. a.*, to idealize. *S'* —; to become idealized.

idéisme, *n. m.*, idealism.

idéaliste, *n. m.*, idealist.

idée, *n. f.*, idea, notion, perception, plan; hint; conceit, fancy, sketch, outline, mind, head; thought, meaning, opinion, taste; reason, invention, imagination; just a taste. *Selon nos* —; according to our notions. *En* —, in imagination, in fancy. *Il me vient à l'* —; it occurs to me. *Avoir une* —; to have an idea. *N'avoir pas d'* — de, to have no notion of. *Se faire une* —; to form an idea. *Il me revient en* —, à l' —, que . . . ; it recurs to me that. *Changer d'* —, to alter one's mind. *Se mettre dans l'* —, to take it into one's head. *Oter une chose de l'* — de quelqu'un; to get a thing out of any one's head. *Donner une* — d'ail à quelque chose; to give just a taste of garlic to anything. *On ne peut lui ôter cela de l'* —; one cannot get that out of his head. *Il me vient une* —; an idea strikes me. *Perdre l'* — de, to lose all recollection of. — *creuse*, empty notion. — *fixe*, fixed idea. — *plusante*, odd conceit. *J'ai* —; I rather think. *A-t-on* —? what an idea! *Quelle* —! well! I never.

idem (i-dèm), *adv.*, idem, ditto.

identification, *n. f.*, identification

identifier, *v. a.*, to identify.

s'identifier, *v. r.*, to identify one's self, to become identified; to identify.

identique, *adj*, identical, the same.

identiquement (-tik-mân), *adv.*, identically.

identité, *n. f.*, identity, sameness.

idéographie, *n. f.*, ideography.

idéographique, *adj*, ideographic.

idéologie, *n. f.*, ideology.

idéologique, *adj*, ideological.

idéologue, *n. m.*, ideologist.

idéo-électrique, *adj*, idio-electric.

idiomatique, *adj*, idiomatic.

idiome, *n. m.*, idiom, dialect, language.

idiopathie, *n. f.*, (med.) idiotherapy; (philos.) inclination.

idiopathique, *adj*, idiopathic.

idiosyncrasie, *n. f.*, idiosyncrasy

idiot, -e, *n. m. f.* and *adj*, idiot, natural fool; fool, idiotic, absurd, foolish. *C'est* — *ce que vous faites là*; there is no common sense in that. *C'est du dernier* —; it is the height of absurdity.

idiotie (-ci), *n. f.*, (med.) idiocy, idiocy, imbecility.

idiotisme, *n. m.*, (gram.) idiom, idiotism; (med.) idiocy, idiocy.

idolâtre, *n. m.* and *adj*, idolater, idolatrous.

Elle est — *de ses enfants*; she dotes on her children.

idolâtrer, *v. n.*, to worship idols.

idolâtrer, *v. a.*, to idolize, to be extremely fond of, to dote upon. *Il idolâtre cette femme*; he idolizes that woman.

idolâtrie, *n. f.*, idolatry. *Il l'atme à l'* —; he idolizes her, or loves her to madness.

idolâtrique, *adj.* idolatrous.
idole, *n. f.*, idol. *C'est une vraie —*, she is nothing but a wax doll. *Il se tient là comme une —*, he stands there like a statue. *Faire son — de*, to idolize.
idylle, *n. f.*, idyl, idyll.
if, *n. m.*, yew, yew-tree, lamp stand.
igname, *n. f.*, Indian potato, yam.
ignare, *n. m.* and *adj.*, dunce, ignoramus; illiterate, ignorant.
igné, *-e* (ig-ne), *adj.*, igneous.
ignescence, *n. f.*, ignescence.
ignicole (ig-ni), *n. m.* and *adj.*, ignicolist, fire-worshipping; fire-worshiper.
ignition (ig-ni), *n. f.*, ignition. *Entrer en —*, to ignite.
ignivome, *adj.*, vomiting-fire.
ignivore (ig-ni), *adj.*, ignivorous, fire-eating.
ignoblité, *n. f.*, ignobleness, baseness, vileness.
ignoble, *adj.*, ignoble, vile, mean, disgraceful, base, beastly, filthy.
ignoblement, *adv.*, ignobly, vilely, basely.
ignominie, *n. f.*, ignominy, disgrace, dishonor.
ignominieusement (-êz-mân), *adv.*, ignominiously.
ignominieux, *-se*, *adj.*, ignominious.
ignoramment (-ra-mân) *adv.*, ignorantly, unknowingly.
ignorance, *n. f.*, ignorance, error, mistake, blunder. — *crusie*; sordid or gross ignorance. *Par —*; from ignorance. *Être dans l'— de*, to be ignorant of. *Prendre cause d'—*, to plead ignorance. *Croupir dans l'—*, to wallow in ignorance.
ignorant, *-e*, *n.* and *adj.*, ignoramus, ignorant person; ignorant, illiterate, unlearned, unacquainted with.
ignorantin, *n. m.* and *adj.*, ignorant. — *s, frères* — *s*; lay-brothers (teachers of the poor).
ignorantissime, *adj.*, most ignorant.
ignoré, *-e*, *pari*, unknown, concealed, forgotten.
ignorer, *v. a.*, to be ignorant of, not to know, to be unacquainted with, not to be aware of. *J'ignorais qu'il fût arrivé*; I was not aware he had arrived. *Né pas —*; to know, to be aware of.
ignorer, *v. r.*, not to know one's self, to be ignorant of one's own capabilities.
iguane, *n. m.*, (zool.) iguana.
il, *pron. m.*, he, it, there; *pl. ils*, they. — *me parle*, he speaks to me. — *faut froid*; it is cold. — *y a des gens*; there are persons, people. — *s'éleva un murmure*; a murmur arose.
île, *n. f.*, island, isle. *Les Îles*; the Antilles, (also formerly a province of France containing the capital, Paris) — *sous le vent*, Leeward Islands. — *s du vent*; Windward Islands. *L'— de France*; Mauritius.
ileon or ileum, *n. m.*, (anat.) ileum.
iles, *n. m. pl.*, (anat.) ilia, fantha. *Os des —*, os ilium, hip-bone.
ilot, *n. m.*, *l'* ilot.
ileus (-îs), *n. m.*, (med.) ileus; iliac passion.
iliade, *n. f.*, Iliad.
iliacque, *adj.*, (anat.) iliac.
ilion or ilium, *n. m.*, (anat.) coxa, haunch-bone; (hist.) ilium, Troy.
illégal, *-e* (il-lé), *adj.*, illegal, unlawful.
illégalement (il-lé-gal-mân), *adv.*, illegally, unlawfully.
illégalité (il-lé-), *n. f.*, illegality, unlawfulness.
illégitime (il-lé), *adj.*, illegitimate; unlawful, unjust; spurious.
illégitimement (il-lé-), *adv.*, illegitimately, unlawfully.
illégitimité (il-lé-), *n. f.*, illegitimacy, unlawfulness, spuriousness.
illettre, *-e* (il-lé), *adj.*, illiterate, unlettered.
illibéral, *-e* (il-li-), *adj.*, illiberal; mean; mechanical (of artisans).

illibéralement (il-li-), *adv.*, illiberally; meanly.
illibéralité, *n. f.*, illiberality, meanness.
illicite (il-li-), *adj.*, illicit, unlawful.
illicitement (il-li-cit-mân), *adv.*, illicitly, unlawfully.
illimitable (il-li-), *adj.*, illimitable.
illimité, *-e* (il-li-), *adj.*, unlimited, unbounded, boundless.
illisible, *n. f.*, illegibility.
illisible, (il-li-), *adj.*, illegible.
illiciblement (il-li-), *adv.*, illegibly.
illogicité (il-lo-), *n. f.*, illogicalness.
illogique (il-lo-), *adj.*, illogical.
illogiquement (il-lo-jik-mân), *adv.*, illogically.
illuminant, *n. m.* and *adj.*, illuminant, illuminating.
illuminateur (il-lu-), *n. m.* and *adj.*, illuminator, illuminating, enlightening.
illuminatif, *-ve* (il-lu-), *adj.*, illuminative.
illumination (il-lu-), *n. f.*, illumination.
illuminé, *-e* (il-lu-), *adj.*, illuminated, enlightened.
illuminé, *n. m.*, *-e*, *n. f.*, visionary, fanatic.
illuminer (il-lu-), *v. a.*, to illuminate, to illumine, to light up, to enlighten the mind. *S'—*, to become illuminated; to brighten up, to beam.
illumine (il-lu-), *n. m.*, illuminism.
illusion (il-lu-), *n. f.*, illusion, self-deception, self-delusion, delusion, fallacy, chimer, phantom. *Se faire — à soi-même*, to deceive, to delude one's self. *Être dans l'—*, to be laboring under a delusion.
illusoir, *v. a.*, to delude; to deceive. *S'—*, to delude, to deceive one's self.
illusoire (il-lu-), *adj.*, illusory, illusory, delusive.
illusoirement (il-lu-zoar-mân), *adv.*, illusively, fallaciously.
illustration (il-lus-), *n. f.*, illustration, illustriousness, celebrity, renown; illustrious man, explanation; elucidation. *C'est une des — de la France*; he is one of the glories of France.
illustre (il-lu-), *adj.*, illustrious, famous, renowned, eminent.
illustre, *n. m.*, illustrious man, worthy.
illustrer (il-lu-), *v. a.*, to illustrate, to do honor to; to give luster to, to render illustrious; to illuminate, to explain; to make clear.
s'illustrer, *v. r.*, to render one's self illustrious; to become illustrious.
illustrissime (il-lu-), *adj.*, most illustrious.
ilot, *n. m.*, islet; eyot, block, cluster (of houses).
ilote, *n. m.*, helot, slave.
ilotisme, *n. m.*, helotism.
image, *n. f.*, image, likeness, resemblance; picture, statue. *Être sage comme une —*, to be as good as gold.
imag-er, *n. m.*, *-ère*, *n. f.*, image-vendor.
imager, *v. a.*, to picture, to adorn with images.
imagerie (i-ma-jri), *n. f.*, image-trade.
imaginable, *adj.*, imaginable.
imaginaire, *adj.*, imaginary, visionary, fancied, unreal; (math.) imaginary, impossible. *Espaces — s*, imaginary realms.
imaginatif, *-ve*, *adj.*, imaginative.
imagination, *n. f.*, imagination, conception, fancy, conceit, thought, invention. *C'est un effet de l'—*; it is all fancy. *Se faire des — s*; to fancy all sorts of things.
imaginative, *n. f.*, imagination, fancy, imaginative faculty.
imaginer, *v. a.*, to imagine, to conceive, to contrive, to fancy, to think, to believe, to suppose; to contrive, to devise.
s'imaginer, *v. r.*, to imagine one's self, to imagine, to think, to fancy, to believe, to conceive. *Imaginez-vous*; just fancy.

iman, *n m*, iman (Mohammedan priest)
imbécille, *adj*, imbecile, foolish, silly, simple.
imbécile, *n m f*, idiot, fool, simpleton, nunny.
imbécilement (-sul-mân), *adv*, foolishly, stupidly.
imbécillité, *n f*, imbecility, idiocy; stupidity, foolishness.
imberbe, *adj*, beardless; raw, green.
imberbe, *n m*, beardless boy.
imbiber, *v a*, to imbibe, to imbue; to soak; to steep, to take in, to drink in.
s'imbiber, *v r*, to imbibe, to soak.
imbibition, *n f*, imbibition.
imbrication, *n f*, over-lapping.
imbricé, *e*, *adj*, imbricated, overlapping.
imbrim (in-bri-m), *n m*, (ornl.) loom, great diver.
imbriqué, *e*, *adj*, (bot.) imbricated, overlapping.
imbroglio (-bro-lio), *n m*, (-s) imbroglio, confusion, intricacy, perplexity.
imbu, *e*, *adj*, (de) imbued, impressed (with), tinctured.
imbuvable, *adj*, undrinkable.
imitable, *adj*, imitable.
imitat-eur, *-rice*, *adj*, imitative.
imitat-eur, *n m*, *-rice*, *n f*, imitator.
imitati-f, *-ve*, *adj*, imitative. *Les arts* —s, the imitative arts.
imitation, *n f*, imitation. *A l'* — *de*; in imitation of.
imiter, *v a*, to imitate, to copy, to mimic, to take off, to take pattern upon, to resemble.
immaculé, *e* (im-ma-), *adj*, immaculate, spotless.
immanent, *e* (im-ma-), *adj*, immanent; inherent.
immangeable (im-man-jabl), *adj*, uneatable.
immangeable (im-man-), *adj*, infallible, certain, sure.
immangeablement (im-man-), *adv*, infallibly, certainly, without fail.
immangeable (im-mar-), *adj*, incorruptible, unfading.
immatérialisme (im-ma-), *n m*, immaterialism.
immatérialiste (im-ma-), *n m*, immaterialist.
immatérialité (im-ma-), *n f*, immateriality.
immatériel, *-le* (im-ma-), *adj*, immaterial, incorporeal.
immatériellement (im-ma-té-rièl-mân), *adv*, immaterially, incorporeally.
immatriculation (im-ma-), *n f*, matriculation.
immatricule (im-ma-), *n f*, (jur.) matriculation; registering.
immatriculé, *e*, *adj*, registered, matriculated.
immatriculer (im-ma-), *v a*, to matriculate; to register. *Se faire* —; to get one's name entered.
immédiat, *e* (im-mé-), *adj*, immediate.
immédiatement (im-mé-di-at-mân), *adv*, immediately; directly.
immémorial, *e* (im-mé-), *adj*, immemorial.
immémorialement (im-mé-), *adv*, immemorally.
immense (im-mân-), *adj*, immense, infinite, boundless; enormous, huge, prodigious.
immensément (im-mân-), *adv*, immensely.
immensité (im-mân-), *n f*, immensity, boundlessness; boundless space.
immensurable (im-mân-), *adj*, immeasurable.
immerger (im-mèr-), *v a*, to immerge, to immerse, to plunge, to dip. *S'* —; to be immersed, to plunge.
immérité, *e* (im-mé-), *adj*, undeserved, unmerited, uncalled for.
immermé, *-ve* (im-mèr-), *adj*, by immersion

immersion (im-mèr-), *n f*, immersion.
immesurable, *adj*, immeasurable.
immesuré, *e*, *adj*, unmeasured.
imméthodique, *adj*, unmethodical.
immeuble (im-meu-bl), *adj*, (jur.) real.
immeuble, *n m*, estate, real estate, landed estate; realty; fixture.
immigrant (im-mi-), *n m*, *-e*, *n f*, immigrant.
immigration (im-mi-), *n f*, immigration.
immigré (im-mi-), *v n*, to immigrate.
imminence (im-mi-), *n f*, imminence, imminency.
imminent, *e* (im-mi-), *adj*, imminent, impending.
s'immiscer (si-mi-sè), *v r*, to interfere, to take upon one's self, to meddle with; (jur.) to enter upon (possession). *S'* — *dans les affaires des autres*, to meddle with other people's business.
immiscibilité (im-mis-), *n f*, immiscibility.
immiscible (im-mis-), *adj*, immiscible.
immission (im-mi-), *n f*, immission.
immixtion (im-miks-tion), *n f*, blending, (jur.) entering on possession, uncalled for, unwarrantable interference.
immobile (im-mo-), *adj*, immovable, motionless, unshaken, stable, firm.
immoblement, *adv*, immovably.
immobiliser, *-ère* (im-mo-), *adj*, real (of estate) *Société* — *de*, building society.
immobiliser, *n m*, landed property.
immobilisation (im-mo-), *n f*, (jur.) conversion of property into real estate.
immobiliser (im-mo-), *v a*, to convert into real estate; to realize.
immobilité (im-mo-), *n f*, immobility, immovability.
immorération, *n f*, immoderation.
immodéré, *e* (im-mo-), *adj*, immoderate, intemperate, excessive, violent.
immoderément (im-mo-), *adv*, immoderately, intemperately, excessively.
immodeste (im-mo-), *adj*, immodest, indecent.
immodestement (im-mo-), *adv*, immodestly, indecently.
immodestie (im-mo-dès-ti), *n f*, immodesty, indecency.
immolateur (im-mo-), *n m* and *adj*, immolator, sacrificer, immolating, sacrificing.
immolation (im-mo-), *n f*, immolation, sacrifice.
immoler (im-mo-lé), *v a*, to immolate, to sacrifice, to slay; (fig.) to laugh at, to ridicule.
s'immoler, *v r*, to immolate, to sacrifice one's self, to sacrifice one's feelings; to stand ridicule. *S'* — *pour sa patrie*; to sacrifice one's self for one's country. *Il s'est immolé de bonne grâce*; he stood the joke very well.
immonde (im-mond), *adj*, unclean, impure.
immondices (im-mon-), *n f pl*, filth, dirt; (Bibl.) uncleanness, impurity.
immundicité (im-mon-), *n f*, (Bibl.) uncleanness.
immoral, *e* (im-mo-), *adj*, immoral.
immoralité (im-mo-), *n f*, immorality.
immortaliser (im-mor-), *v a*, to immortalize.
s'immortaliser, *v r*, to immortalize one's self.
immortalité (im-mor-), *n f*, immortality.
immortel, *-le* (im-mor-), *adj*, immortal, everlasting.
immortel, *n m*, *-le*, *n f*, immortal.
immortelle, *n f*, (bot.) everlasting.
immortellement, *adv*, immortally.
immortification (im-mor-), *n f*, (theol.) immortification.
immortifié, *e* (im-mor-), *adj*, unimmortalized.
immuable (im-mu-), *adj*, immutable, unalterable, unchangeable.
immuablement (im-mu-), *adv*, immutably, unalterably, unchangeably.

implexe, *adj.*, implex, intricate
implication, *n.f.*, implication, involving, entangling, contradiction
implicite, *adj.*, implicit, tacit, implied
implicite (-sit-mān), *adv.*, implicitly, tacitly
impliquer, *v.a.*, to implicate, to involve, to entangle, to imply, to infer
implorer, *v.n.*, to involve contradiction
implorat-eur, -rice, *n.m.f.* and *adj.*, implorer, imploring, supplicant
imploration, *n.f.*, supplication, imploration
implorer, *v.a.*, to implore, to call upon, to crave, to supplicate, to beg, to entreat, to beseech, to call for.
impoli, -e, *adj.*, impolite, unpolite, uncourteous, uncivil, rude, coarse.
impoliment, *adv.*, unpolitely, uncourteously, uncivilly, rudely
impolitesse, *n.f.*, impoliteness, unpoliteness, incivility, rudeness, impolite thing, rudeness
Faire une — à quelqu'un, to behave rudely to any one
impolitique, *adj.*, impolitic
impolitiquement (-tik-mān), *adv.*, unwisely
impondérable, *n.f.*, (phys) imponderability.
impondérable, *adj.*, (phys) imponderable, imponderous
impopulaire, *adj.*, unpopular.
impopulairement (-ler-mān), *adv.*, unpopularly
impopularité, *n.f.*, unpopularity.
imporeux, -se, *adj.*, imporous.
imporeux, *n.f.*, imporeosity
importable, *adj.*, (com) importable.
importance, *n.f.*, importance, consequence, moment; consideration, weight, consequentialness. *D'—*, of consequence, of moment, consequentially; soundly, sharply, thoroughly
Corriger quelqu'un d'—, to punish any one soundly. *De la dernière —*, of the greatest or of the highest importance. *Avoir de l'—*, to be of importance, of moment, of consequence. *Homme d'—*; man of consequence. *Se donner des airs d'—*; to give one's self consequential airs. *Faire l'homme d'—*; to set up for a man of importance, to presume.
important, -e, *adj.*, important, of consequence, of moment; momentous, weighty
Question —e; weighty question. *Un homme —*, a man of note, of influence. *Peu —*, immaterial, of little consequence.
important, *n.m.*, essential, chief, point; consequential man. *Faire l'—*, to set up for a man of importance, to give one's self an air of importance
importateur, *n.m.*, (com) importer.
importation, *n.f.*, importation, (com.) imports.
importer, *v.imp.*, to import, to be of moment, to be of consequence, to concern, to matter, to signify. *Il n'importe pas*, it is no matter, it matters not, it is of no consequence, it does not matter, it does not signify. *N'importe*, no matter, never mind. *Que m'importe?* what matters it to me? *Que vous importe?* of what consequence is it to you? *Qu'importe?* what does it matter? *Peu importe*; it does not much matter. *Venez m'importe quand*, come when you like, no matter when. *N'importe comment*; any how, no matter how
importer, *v.a.*, (com) to import; (fig) to import, to introduce. — *des expressions étrangères*, to introduce foreign expressions.
importun, -e, *n.m.f.* and *adj.*, tiresome person, troublesome person, intruder, bore, hanger-on, dum, importunate, troublesome, tiresome, obtrusive, irksome, inconvenient. *Visite —e*, obtrusive visit. *Etre —*, to intrude, to be troublesome.

importunément, *adv.*, (l u.) importunately, obstinately.
importuner, *v.a.*, to importune, to pester, to trouble, to annoy, to plague, to incommod; to tease. — *ses débiteurs*, to dun one's debtors.
importunité, *n.f.*, importunity.
imposable, *adj.*, taxable
imposant, -e, *adj.*, imposing, commanding, striking, stately. *Attitude —e*; commanding attitude
imposer, *v.a.*, to force upon; to lay on (of hands); to set, to lay upon, to lay to any one's charge; to impose, to enjoin, to prescribe, to give, to confer, to lay, to tax; to charge, to impute, to thrust upon, to force upon, (print.), to impose. *C'est au vainqueur d'— la loi aux vaincus*, it is for the conqueror to prescribe laws for the conquered — *des peines*, to inflict punishment — *silence*, to impose silence. — *des droits*, to levy duties — *un pays*, to tax a country — *un nom*, to give a name. *Je ne prétend pas vous — mon opinion*, I don't pretend to force my opinion upon you.
s'imposer, *v.r.*, to obtrude, to be obtrusive, to obtrude one's self; to impose a tax upon one's self. *S'en —*, to deceive one's self.
imposer, *v.n.* to awe, to overawe, to keep in awe. *C'est un homme dont la présence impose*, he is a man whose presence overawes one. *Se mine imposer*; his looks command respect, veneration. *En —*, to deceive. *En — à quelqu'un*, to impose upon any one, to overawe, to deceive
imposition, *n.f.*, imposition, tax, impost, assessment, (print.) imposition. — *des mains*, laying on of hands — *d'un tribut*, imposition of a tribute — *d'une peine*, infliction of a punishment. *Lever les —s*; to levy taxes
impossibilité, *n.f.*, impossibility. *Etre de toute —*, to be utterly impossible. *Se trouver dans l'— de faire quelque chose*, to find it impossible to do a thing
impossible, *n.m.*, impossibilities, a great deal. *Je ne puis pas faire l'—*, I cannot do impossibilities. *A l'— nul n'est tenu*, there is no doing impossibilities, there is no flying without wings. *Gagner l'—*, to gain enormously, or a great deal. *Chercher l'—*, *vouloir trouver l'—*, to attempt the impossible. *Viser l'—*, to aim at impossibilities
impossible, *adj.*, impossible, fabulous, outrageous, out of the way, out of the question, out of all reason, unacceptable, most absurd.
imposte, *n.f.*, (arch) impost, molding, saulight. — *—s*, false oracles
imposteur, *adj.*, deceitful, false. *Des oracles imposteurs*, *n.m.*, impostor, cheat
imposture, *n.f.*, imposture, deception, falsehood, fallacy, illusion
impôt, *n.m.*, tax, duty, impost — *sur les jeux*, hearth-money. — *sur chaque tête* or — *sur les personnes*, poll-tax. *Lever des —s*; to levy taxes. *Percevoir les —s*, to collect the taxes — *personnel et mobilier*, house-tax. *L'assiette de l'—*, the assessment of the taxes — *sur le revenu*, income-tax
impotence, *n.f.*, (med) impotence, weakness.
impotent, -e, *adj.*, (med) impotent, infirm
impraticabilité, *n.f.*, impracticability
impraticable, *adj.*, impracticable, untractable, unmanageable; unhabitable, impassable, impossible, not to be done. *L'humidité rend cette chambre — pendant l'hiver*; the damp renders this room uninhabitable during the winter. *Des chemins —s*, impassable roads
imprécation, *n.f.*, imprecation, curse. *Faire des —s*, to curse. *Charger d'—s*, to load with imprecations, with curses
imprécatore, *adj.*, imprecatory.
***imprégnation**, *n.f.*, impregnation.
***imprégner**, *v.a.*, to impregnate

*s'imprégner, *v. r.*, to become impregnated.

imprégnable, *adj.*, impreguable.

imprescriptibilité, *n. f.*, imprescriptibility, indefeasibility.

imprescriptible, *adj.*, indefeasible.

impresses, *adj. pl.* *V. intentionnelles*

impressif, -ve, *adj.*, impressive, striking.

impression, *n. f.*, impression, impress, mark, trace, issue, edition; print, printing, (paint) priming *Faute d'—*, misprint *L'— d'un sceau*; the impression of a seal. *Frais d'—*, printing expense. *Lire susceptible d'—*, to be impressive. *Etre au l'—*, to be in the printer's hands; to be in the press.

impressionnable, *adj.*, impressionable, sensitive, impressive, excitable, nervous.

impressionner, *v. a.*, to impress, to make an impression on; to move, to affect.

imprévoyance, *n. f.*, want of foresight, improvidence.

imprévoyant, -e, *adj.*, wanting foresight, improvident.

imprévu, -e, *adj.*, unforeseen, unexpected, unthought of, unlooked for, unhopd for.

imprimable, *adj.*, fit to be printed.

imprimé, *n. m.*, printed book, printed paper, printed document; (post) book-packet. *pl.*, book-post.

imprimer, *v. a.*, to imprint, to impress, to stamp, to print, to implant, to install to give (motion); (paint) to prima. *Se faire —*, to appear in print. *S'—*, to be printed, to be impressed, to be stamped.

imprimerie (in-pri-mè-ri), *n. f.*, printing; printing-office, printing establishment.

imprimeur, *n. m.*, printer, pressman. — *en taille-douce*; copper-plate printer. — *lithographe*, lithographic printer.

imprimure, *n. f.*, (paint) priming.

improbabilité, *n. f.*, improbability, unlikelihood.

improbable, *adj.*, improbable, unlikely.

improbablement, *adv.*, improbably.

improbance, *n. f.*, (jur.) inconclusiveness.

improbant, -e, *adj.*, (jur.) inconclusive.

improbatur, *n. m.*, and *adv.* *V. désay, probateur*

improbation, *n. f.* *V. désapprobation.*

improbe, *adj.*, dishonest.

improbité, *n. f.*, improbity, dishonesty.

improductibilité, *n. f.*, unproductiveness.

improductible, *adj.*, unproductable.

improductif, -ve, *adj.*, unproductive.

improductivement (ti-v-mān), *adv.*, unproductively.

impromptu, *n. m.*, (—, or —e) impromptu, extempore, unprepared.

impropre, *adj.*, unpropitious.

impropre, *adj.*, improper, wrong, unfit for. *Termes —*; wrong expression.

improprement, *adv.*, improperly.

impropriété, *n. f.*, impropriety (of language); (fig.) unfitness.

improver, *v. a.*, to disapprove, to blame.

improvisateur, *n. m.*, -rice, *n. f.*, improvisator, extemporaneous speaker, extemporizer.

improvisation, *n. f.*, improvisation, extemporaneous speaking, (mus.) voluntary.

improviser, *v. a.*, to improvise, to produce extempore, to make extempore.

improviser, *v. n.*, to extemporize, to speak extempore.

à l'improviste, *adv.*, all of a sudden, suddenly, unawares, unexpectedly, aback. *Prendre à l'—*; to catch any one unawares or napping.

impudement (in-mān), *adv.*, impudently, unadvisedly, indiscreetly, incautiously.

impudence, *n. f.*, impudence, unadvisedness, indiscretion, imprudent act, folly. *Faire une*

—, to do an imprudent thing. *Commettre une*

—, to be guilty of an indiscretion.

impudent, -e, *n. m.* and *adj.*, imprudent, fool-

hardy person, imprudent, unadvised, unwise, incautious.

impubère, *adj.*, impuberal.

impuberté, *n. f.*, impuberty.

impubliable, *adj.*, unpublishable.

impudement (da-mān), *adv.*, impudently, audaciously, shamelessly.

impudence, *n. f.*, impudence, audaciousness, shamelessness, impudent thing, impudent conduct, piece of impudence.

impudent, -e, *n. m. f.* and *adj.*, impudent person, shameless person, brazen-face, impudent, saucy, shameless, brazen-faced.

impudéur, *n. f.*, immodesty, indecency, wantonness.

impudicité, *n. f.*, impudicity, immodesty, unchasteness, lewdness, lasciviousness, lewd act.

impudique, *adj.*, unchaste, lewd, immodest, impure.

impudiquement (dik-mān), *adv.*, immodestly, unchastely, lewdly, lustfully, impurely.

impuissance, *n. f.*, impotence, impotency; inability, incapacity, powerlessness.

impuissant, -e, *adj.*, impotent, powerless, unable.

impulsif, -ve, *adj.*, impulsive.

impulsion, *n. f.*, impulsion, impulse, impetus, suggestion. *Par —*, by impulse. *Donner l'— à*, to give an impetus to.

impunément, *adv.*, with impunity.

impuni, -e, *adj.*, unpunished. *Laisser un affront —*, to put up with an affront, or to let an affront go unpunished.

impuné, *n. f.*, impunity.

impur, -e, *adj.*, impure, unchaste, immodest, unclean.

impurement (in-pur-mān), *adv.*, impurely, immodestly.

impureté (in-pur-té), *n. f.*, impurity, immodesty, obscenity.

imputabilité, *n. f.*, imputability.

imputable, *adj.*, imputable, attributable; to be deducted, chargeable.

imputatif, -ve, *adj.*, imputative.

imputation, *n. f.*, imputation, charge, deduction.

imputer, *v. a.*, to impute, to attribute, to ascribe to, to charge with; to deduct. — *à crime*; to impute, to charge as a crime. *On vous imputera cela à négligence*, it will be put down to your negligence. — *une somme payée sur le principal*, to deduct a payment on account from the principal.

s'imputer, *v. r.*, to be attributed, imputed, to be put down to; to attribute to one's self. *La faute ne peut s'— qu'à votre impudence*, the fault can only be put down to your impudence.

imputescible, *adj.*, imputescible.

in (prefix used in composition as a particle of negation, as in *infini*, it is also used as an augmentative prefix, as in *incorporer*), in, un. [Before *b*, *m*, *p*, *in* is changed into *im*, and before *l* and *r*, into *il* and *ir*. When *in* comes before a consonant, as in *inert*, it has the nasal sound; but when placed before a vowel, as in *inégal*, it is sounded like *m* in English, and when coming before *n*, it has also the sound of the English *m*, as in *innocent*.]

inabordable, *adj.*, inaccessible, unapproachable.

inabordable, -e, *adj.*, unvisited, unapproached.

inabrité, -e, *adj.*, unsheltered, open.

inabrogé, -e, *adj.*, unrepealed.

in-absou-à, -te, *adj.*, unabsolved, unforgiven.

inabstinence, *n. f.*, intemperance.

inacceptable, *adj.*, unacceptable.

inaccessibilité, *n. f.*, inaccessibility.

inaccessible, *adj.*, inaccessible, unapproachable, unattainable

inaccommodable, *adj.*, irreconcilable, that cannot be made up

inaccomplissement, *n m*, unaccomplishment

inaccord, *n m*, (gram) want of concord
inaccordable, *adj*, unallowable, irreconcilable, inadmissible, ungratable, untunable

inacostable, *adj*, (l u) inaccessible. *C'est un homme* —, he is not to be approached

inaccoutumé, *e, adj*, unaccustomed, uncus-tomary, unwonted, unusual

inacheté, *e, adj*, (l u) unbought

inachevé, *e* (i-nash-vé), *adj*, unfinished, uncompleted, incomplete

inacquéritable, *adj*, unacquirable

inactif, *-ve, adj*, inactive, inert, out of employment

inaction, *n f*, inaction, indolence, inertness

inactivement (t-av-mān), *adv*, inactively

inactivité, *n f*, inactivity

inadéquat, *e*, (-kōa, -t), *adj*, (philos) inadequate, incomplete

inadhérent, *e, adj*, not adherent

inadmissibilité, *n f*, inadmissibility

inadmissible, *adj*, inadmissible

admission, *n f*, non-admission

inadouci, *e, adj*, unsoftened, unmitigated

inadvertance, *n f*, inadvertence, inadvertency, oversight *Par* —, from inadvertence, inadvertently, by an oversight

inallénabilité, *n f*, indefeasibility

inalléuable, *adj*, inalienable, indefeasible, untransferable

inallégué, *e, adj*, unalienated

inalliable, *adj*, that cannot be alloyed, that cannot be combined, incompatible

inalpin, *e, adj*, situated in the Alps. *V. alpestre*

inaltérabilité, *n f*, inalterability, unchangeableness

inaltérable, *adj*, unalterable, unalterable, unchangeable, invariable

inamical, *e, adj*, unfriendly

inamicalement (-kal-mān), *adv*, in an unfriendly manner

inamissibilité, *n f*, (theol) inamissibility

inamissible, *adj*, (theol) inamissible (that cannot be lost)

inamovibilité, *n f*, irremovability

inamovible, *adj*, irremovable, permanent

inanimation, *n f*, want of animation

inanimité, *e, adj*, inanimate, lifeless, spiritless

inanité, *n f*, (fig.) inanity, emptiness

inanition, *n f*, inanition *Mourir d'*—; to die from inanition, from starvation *Tomber d'*—, to faint for want of food

inapaisable, *adj*, unappeasable

inapaisé, *e, adj*, unappeased

inapercevable, *adj*, imperceptible, unperceivable

inaperçu, *e, adj*, unperceived, unobserved

inapparent, *adj*, unapparent

inappauvri, *e, adj*, unimpoverished

inappétence, *n f*, (med.) inappetence, inappetency, want of appetite

inapplicabilité, *n f*, inapplicability

inapplicable, *adj*, unapplicable

inapplication, *n f*, inapplication

inappliqué, *e, adj*, inattentive, heedless, unmindful

inappréciable, *adj*, inappreciable; inestimable, invaluable

inappréciablement, *adv*, unappreciably

inapprécié, *e, adj*, unappreciated

inapprêté, *e, adj*, unprepared, undressed, uncooked

inapprivoisable, *adj*, untamable

inapte, *adj*, (l u) inapt, unfit, unqualified

inaptitude, *n f*, inaptitude, inaptness, in-fitness, disqualification

inarticulé, *e, adj*, inarticulate

inartificial, *-le, adj*, artless, real, true

inartificiallement, *adv*, artlessly, really, truly

inassermé, *adj*, unsworn

inasservi, *e, adj*, unenslaved, unsubdued

inassignable, *adj*, unbesiegeable

inassignable, *adj*, not assignable

inassisté, *e, adj*, unassisted

inassorti, *e, adj*, ill-assorted

inassoupi, *e, adj*, sleepless

inassouvi, *e, adj*, un-attained

inattaquable, *adj*, unassailable, (fig.) unim-peachable, irreproachable, unobjectionable

inattendu, *e, adj*, unexpected, unforeseen, unlooked for

inattenti, *-ve, adj*, inattentive, unmindful

inattention, *n f*, inattention

inaugural, *e, adj*, inaugural, opening

inaugurat-eur, *-rice, n m f*, inaugurator

inauguration, *n f*, inauguration, opening

inaugurer, *v a*, to inaugurate, to open

inavouable, *adj*, unavowable

inca, *n m*, Inca (of Peru)

incalculable, *adj*, incalculable, innumerable, countless, numberless

incalculablement, *adv*, incalculably

incarnation, *n f*, incarnation

incarné, *v a*, to unite (pope-lands)

incandescence, *n f*, incandescence, white heat, burning, ardor

incandescent, *e, adj*, incandescent

incantation, *n f*, incantation

incapable, *adj*, incapable, unable, unfit, incompetent, inefficient. *C'est un homme* —, he is a man of no capacity. *Rendre* —, to incapacitate

incapacité, *n f*, incapacity, incapability, inability, unfitness, incompetence, disability, disablement, disqualification *Fraper d'*—; to incapacitate. *Être frappé d'*—, to be under a disqualification

incarcération, *n f*, incarceration

incarcérer, *v a*, to incarcerate, to imprison

incarnadin, *e, adj*, flesh-colored, rosy

incarnadin, *n m*, carnation-color

incarnat, *e, adj*, rosy, flesh-colored

incarnat, *n m*, carnation, flesh-color

incarnation, *n f*, incarnation, (of nails) un-growing

incarné, *e, adj*, incarnate

incarné, *v r*, to become incarnate, (of nails) to grow in

incartade, *n f*, thoughtless insult, outburst; prank, folly, freak; quarrel

incassable, *adj*, unbreakable

incendiaire, *n m f and adj*, incendiary

incendie, *n m*, fire, burning, conflagration. — *par malveillance* or *prémédité*, incendiary fire, arson *Appareil de sauvetage pour les* —; fire escape. *Arrêter un* —, to get a fire under

incendie, *n m, e, n f*, sufferer by fire. *adj*, burnt, gutted

incendier, *v a*, to burn, to burn down, to set fire to. *S'* —; to set one's house on fire

incertain, *e, adj*, uncertain, questionable; unsettled, unsteady, inconstant, faint, vague

incertain, *n m*, what is uncertain, uncertainty; feeling of uncertainty

incertainment, *adv*, (l u) doubtfully

incertifié, *e, adj*, uncertified

incertitude, *n f*, uncertainty; unsteadiness, fickleness, doubt, suspense, instability, incertitude *D'* — *du temps*; the unsettled state of the weather

incessamment (-sa-mān), *adv*, immediately, directly, shortly, at once; incessantly

incessant, -e, *adj*, incessant.
incessible, *adj*, impenetrable.
inceste, *n m*, incest, incestuous person.
inceste, *adj*, incestuous.
incestueusement (-cüz-mân), *adv*, incestuously.
incestueux, -e, *n m f* and *adj*, incestuous person, incestuous.
inchantable, *adj*, unsingable.
incharitable, *adj*, (l u) uncharitable.
inchasteté, *n f*, unchastity.
inchoati-f, -ve (-ko-), *adj*, and *n m*, (gram) inchoative, inceptive; inchoative verb.
incidemment (-da-mân), *adv*, incidentally.
incidence, *n f*, incidence, incidency.
incident, *n m*, incident, occurrence; (b s, jur) difficulty, cavil.
incident, -e, *adj*, incidental, incident.
incidentaire, *n m*, (l u) cavalier.
incidenter, *v a*, (jur) to raise difficulties, (b s) to start objections.
incinération, *n f*, incineration.
incinérer, *v a*, to incinerate.
incircconcis, -e, *adj*, uncircumcised.
incircconcis, *n m*, (Bibl) uncircumcised man.
Les —, the Gentiles.
incircconcision, *n f*, (fig. only) uncircumcision.
incise, *n f*, (gram) incidental, parenthetical clause.
incisé, -e, *adj*, incised, cut, gashed, notched.
inciser, *v a*, to incise, to make an incision, to notch, to gash, (hort) to tap (a tree).
incisif, -ve, *adj*, incisive, (fig) sharp, cutting. **Dents** —es, incisors.
incisivement, *adv*, cuttngly, sharply.
incision, *n f*, incision.
incisive, *n f*, incisive tooth; incisor.
incitant, -e, *adj*, (med) inciting, stimulating.
incitant, *n m*, (med) incitant, stimulant.
incitat-eur, *n m*, -rice, *n f*, inciter. *adj*, inciting.
incitatif, -ve, *adj*, inciting.
incitation, *n f*, incitement, incentive, instigation, (med.) stimulus.
inciter, *v a*, to incite, to excite, to instigate, to induce.
incivil, -e, *adj*, uncivil, unmannerly.
incivilement (-vil-mân), *adv*, uncivilly, unmannerly.
incivilité, *n f*, incivility.
incivique, *adj*, unpatriotic.
incivisme, *n m*, want of patriotism.
inclemence, *n f*, inclemency.
inclement, -e, *adj*, inclement.
inclinaison, *n f*, inclination, incline, gradient, slope.
inclinant, -e, *adj*, inclined, sloping.
inclination, *n f*, inclination, bow, stooping; nodding, bias, proneness, propensity, attachment, passion. **Par** —; from inclination. **Marriage d'** —; love-match.
Incliner, *v a*, to incline, to slope, to stoop; to bow; to bend; (fig.) to dispose, to turn.
s'Incliner, *v r*, to incline, to bow, to bend, to bow down, (geol.) to dip, to tilt, to lower, to depress.
Incliner, *v n*, to incline, to lean, to be disposed to, to be inclined to.
inclure, *v a*, to include, to inclose, to insert, to contain.
inclus, -e, *adj*, inclosed, included. **Ci** —, herein inclosed, sent herewith. **Mettre ci** —, to inclose. **Trouver ci** —; to find inclosed.
inclusse, *n f*, an inclosed letter; inclosed.
inclusif, -ve, *adj*, inclusive; inclosing.
inclusivement (-ziv-mân), *adv*, inclusively.
incoercible, *adj*, incoercible.
***incognito**, *adv*, incognito, incognita.

***incognito**, *n m*, incognito. **Garder l'** —, to preserve one's incognito.
incohérence, *n f*, incoherence.
incohérent, -e, *adj*, incoherent.
incolore, *adj*, colorless.
incumbant, -e, *adj*, incumbent.
incomber, *v n*, to be incumbent on any one; to be a duty, to devolve upon.
incombustibilité, *n f*, incombustibility.
incombustible, *adj*, incombustible.
incommensurabilité, *n f*, incommensurability.
incommensurable, *adj*, incommensurable.
incommode, *adj*, inconvenient, unhandy, incommodious, importunate, annoying, disagreeable, troublesome, tiresome.
incommodé, -e, *part*, indisposed, unwell, poorly, distressed (of ships). **Être** —, to be indisposed. **Un vaisseau** —, a ship in distress.
incommodément, *adv*, incommodiously, inconveniently, uncomfortably.
incommoder, *v a*, to incommode, to inconvenience, to trouble, to disturb, to annoy, to embarrass, to impair; to disagree with. **Si cela ne vous incommode pas**, if it be no trouble to you. **J'ai peur de vous** —, I am afraid of troubling you.
s'Incommoder, *v r*, to inconvenience one's self.
incommodité, *n f*, inconvenience, incommodiousness, trouble, annoyance, discomfort, indisposition, infirmity, distress (of a ship). **Signal d'** —; (nav.) signal of distress.
incommuable, *adj*, incommutable.
incommunicable, *adj*, incommunicable.
incommutabilité, *n f*, incommutability.
incommutable, *adj*, (jur) incommutable.
incommutement, *adv*, (jur) incommutably.
incomparable, *adj*, incomparable, matchless, unequalled, peerless.
incomparablement, *adv*, incomparably.
incompatibilité, *n f*, incompatibility, inconsistency.
incompatible, *adj*, incompatible, inconsistent, incongruous, unsuitable.
incompatiblement, *adv*, incompatibly, inconsistently.
incompétamment (-ta-mân), *adv*, incompetently.
incompétence, *n f*, incompetence, incompetency.
incompétent, -e, *adj*, incompetent.
incomplaisance, *n f*, want of kindness, unkindness.
incomplét, -ète, *adj*, incomplete, imperfect.
incomplètement (-plét-mân), *adv*, incompletely, imperfectly.
incomplexe, *adj*, incomplex.
incompréhensibilité, *n f*, incomprehensibility.
incompréhensible, *adj*, incomprehensible, unintelligible, inscrutable.
incompréhensiblement, *adv*, incomprehensibly.
incompressibilité, *n f*, incompressibility.
incompressible, *adj*, incompressible.
incompris, -e, *adj*, not understood, unappreciated.
inconcevable, *adj*, inconceivable, strange, wonderful, singular, odd, extraordinary.
inconcevablement, *adv*, inconceivably.
inconciliable, *adj*, irreconcilable.
inconciliablement, *adv*, irreconcilably.
inconclu, -e, *adj*, unconcluded.
inconcluant, -e, *adj*, inconclusive.
inconduite, *n f*, misconduct.
incongelable, *adj*, uncongealable.
incongru, -e, *adj*, incongruous, unfit, unseemly, indecorous.

incongruité, *n f*, incongruity, impropriety, unseemliness, indecency

incongruement, *adv*, incongruously, improperly, in an unseemly manner, indecorously.

inconnu, -e, *adj*, unknown

inconnu, *n m*, -e, *n f*, unknown person; stranger

inconnu, *n m*, (*n p*) the unknown, that which is unknown

inconnue, *n f*, (math) unknown quantity

inconquis, -e, *adj*, unconquered

inconscience, *n f*, unconsciousness.

inconscient, *adj*, unconscious

inconsequemment, *adv*, inconsistently

inconsequence, *n f*, inconsistency.

inconsequent, -e, *adj* and *n f*, inconsistent, inconsistent person.

inconsidération, *n f*, inconsiderateness

inconsidéré, -e, *adj*, inconsiderate, thoughtless, incautious

inconsidérément, *adv*, inconsiderately, thoughtlessly, incautiously

inconsistance, *n f*, inconsistency.

inconsistant, *adj*, inconsistent

inconsolable, *adj*, inconsolable, disconsolate

inconsolablement, *adv*, inconsolably, disconsolately.

inconsolé, *adj*, unconsolated, uncomfirmed.

inconsummé, -e, *adj*, not consummated, unconsumed.

inconstamment, *adv*, inconstantly, unsteadily.

inconstance, *n f*, inconstancy, fickleness, unsteadiness, changeableness, instability. *L'— d'un amant*, the fickleness of a lover *L'— du temps*, the changeableness of the weather

inconstant, -e, *adj*, inconstant, fickle, wavering, changeable, variable, unsettled, unsteady

inconstant, -e, *n m f* *L'—, l'—e*; the fickle man, the fickle woman

inconstitutionnalité, *n f*, unconstitutionality.

inconstitutionnel, -le, *adj*, unconstitutional

inconstitutionnellement (-nél-mân), *adv*, unconstitutionally.

incontestable, *adj*, incontestable, indisputable, unquestionable.

incontestablement, *adv*, incontestably, indisputably, unquestionably.

incontesté, -e, *adj*, uncontested, uncontradicted, unquestioned, undisputed.

incontinence, *n f*, incontinency

incontinent, -e, *adj*, incontinent, unchaste

incontinent, *adv*, (*l u*) at once, directly, immediately, forthwith

incontinu, -e, *adj*, uncontinuous.

incontinuité, *n f*, incontinuity

incontrôlable, *adj*, uncontrollable

incontrôvable, *adj*, uncontrollable.

inconvenable, *adj*, unbecoming, unsuitable, unseemly.

inconvenablement, *adv*, unbecomingly.

inconvenance, *n f*, impropriety, indecorousness, indecorum, unseemliness *Quelle — !* how very improper !

inconvenant, -e, *adj*, improper, unbecoming, unseemly.

inconvenient, *n m*, inconvenience, disadvantage, untoward incident, ill consequence, harm, trouble, objection. *Je ne vois pas d'— à cela*; I see no objection to that.

inverti, -e, *adj*, unconverted.

invertible, *adj*, unconvertible.

incorporalité, *n f*, incorporality.

incorporation, *n f*, incorporation

incorporité, -le, *adj*, incorporate.

incorporel, -le, *adj*, incorporeal

incorporer, *v a*, to incorporate, to embody, to fuse — *un régiment dans un autre*, to embody one regiment into another

s'incorporer, *v r*, to incorporate, to be embodied, to unite with, to be blended.

incorrect, -e, *adj*, incorrect, wrong, erroneous

incorrectement, *adv*, incorrectly, inaccurately, wrongly.

incorrection, *n f*, incorrectness, inaccuracy.

incorrigibilité, *n f*, incorrigibility.

incorrigible, *adj*, incorrigible, irreclaimable.

incorrigiblement, *adv*, incorrigibly

incorrompu, -e, *adj*, (*l u*) incorrupt, pure

incorruptibilité, *n f*, incorruptibility

incorruptible, *adj*, incorruptible.

incorruption, *n f*, incorruption

incrassant, -e, *adj*, (med) incassating.

incrassant, *n m*, (med) nutritive.

incrédibilité, *n f*, incredulity

incrédule, *adj*, incredulous, unbelieving.

incrédula, *n m f*, unbeliever, infidel.

incrédulité, *n f*, incredulity, unbelief.

incrée, -e, *adj*, increate, increated

incriminable, *adj*, incriminable, impeachable.

incrimination, *n f*, (jur) incrimination,

charge, accusation.

incriminer, *v a*, to incriminate, to accuse, to charge, to impeach.

incroyable, *adj*, incredible, past belief.

incroyable, *n m*, French dandy (1795-1799).

incroyablement, *adv*, incredibly.

incroyance, *n f*, unbelief

incroyant, *n m*, unbeliever.

incrustation, *n f*, incrustation

incruster, *v a*, to incrust, to inlay.

s'incruster, *v r*, to become incusted.

incubation, *n f*, incubation

incube, *n m*, incubus

incuit, *n m*, underdone part of roast meat

incuit, -e, *adj*, underdone (of roast meat)

inculpable, *adj*, (jur) chargeable.

inculpation, *n f*, inculpation

inculpé, *n m*, -e, *n f*, (jur.) prisoner, accused.

inculper, *v a*, to accuse, to inculpate

inculquer, *v a*, to inculcate, to impress

s'inculquer, *v r*, to be inculcated or impressed

inculte, *adj*, uncultivated, untilled, unplowed, waste, unpolished, rude. *Terres —*, waste lands.

incultivable, *adj*, uncultivable

incultivé, -e, *adj*, uncultivated

inculture, *n f*, (*l u*) inculture, want of culture

incunable, *n m* and *adj*, old, early, early printed book.

incurabilité, *n f*, incurability

incurable, *n m f* and *adj*, incurable. *Lr*

—, hospital for incurables

incurablement, *adv*, incurably.

incurie, *n f*, carelessness, thoughtlessness, heedlessness, negligence

incurieusement, *adv*, incuriously

incurieusement, -se, *adj*, incurious

incurieusement, *n f*, incuriosity.

incursion, *n f*, incursion, inroad, irruption,

(fig) excursion

incuse, *adj* and *n f*, badly or imperfectly struck medal

inde, *n m*, (dy) indigo, indigo-blue.

***indébrouillable**, *adj*, inextricable, inexplicable, that cannot be unraveled

indécentement, *adv*, indecently.

indécence, *n f*, indecency; obscenity.

indécent, -e, *adj*, indecent, obscene.

indéchiffrable, *adj*, undecipherable, illegible,

inexplicable, (fig) obscure, intricate.

indéchirable, *adj*, untearable.

indéçhiré, -e, *adj*, untorn.

indécis, -e, *adj*, undecided, doubtful, inde-

terminate, undefined, faint, vague, wavering.
Il était —, he was wavering.

indécision, *n. f.*, indecision, irresolution, wavering, inconstancy.

indéclinabilité, *n. f.*, indeclinableness.

indéclinable, *adj.*, (gram.) indeclinable.

indécomposable, *adj.*, indecomposable.

indécousable, *adj.*, unsewable.

indécri, *-e, adj.*, non-descript.

indécorable, *adj.*, (pop.) uncleanable, unpollishable, rude, incorrigible, unteachable, intractable.

indéfectibilité, *n. f.*, indefectibility.

indéfectible, *adj.*, indefectible.

indéfendable, *adj.*, indefensible, untenable.

indéfini, *-e, adj.*, indefinite, unlimited.

indéfiniment, *adv.*, indefinitely.

indéfinissable, *adj.*, indefinable, undefinable, unaccountable, non-descript.

indéformable, *adj.*, that cannot be put out of shape.

indéfrichable, *adj.*, (of land) uncleareable.

indéfriché, *-e, adj.*, uncleared, uncultivated.

indésinable, *adj.*, undeniable, ineffaceable.

indésinabilité, *n. f.*, indelebility.

indésinable, *-e, adj.*, indelible.

indélicat, *-e, adj.*, indecate; unhandsome, unbecoming, unscrupulous.

indélicatement (*-ka-ti-mān*), *adv.*, indecately, unhandomely, unbecomingly.

indélicatesse, *n. f.*, delicacy, unhandsomeness.

indemne (*m-dēm-n*), *adj.*, (jur.) indemnified.

Rendre —, to indemnify.

indemnisation, *n. f.*, indemnification.

indemniser (*m-dēm-n-r-zé*), *v. a.*, to indemnify, to recoup, to make good.

s'indemniser, *v. r.*, to indemnify one's self; to recoup one's self.

indemnité, *n. f.*, indemnity.

indémonstrable, *adj.*, undemonstrable.

indémontré, *-e, adj.*, undemonstrated.

indéniable, *adj.*, undeniable; unquestionable, obvious, self-evident.

indépendamment (*-da-mān*), *adv.*, independently.

indépendance, *n. f.*, independence.

indépendant, *-e, adj.*, independent.

indépendant, *n. m.*, Independent.

indéracinable, *adj.*, ineradicable.

indéscribable, *adj.*, indescribable.

indéscribible, *adv.*, indescribably.

indésirable, *adj.*, undesirable.

indéstituable, *adj.*, irremovable.

indestructibilité, *n. f.*, indestructibility.

indestructible, *adj.*, indestructible.

indéterminable, *adj.*, indeterminable.

indétermination, *n. f.*, indetermination, irresolution.

indéterminé, *-e, adj.*, indeterminate, unhumited.

indéterminément, *adv.*, indeterminately.

inevitable, *adj.*, unguessable.

indévol, *-e, n. m. f. and adj.*, irreligious.

indévolement, *adv.*, irreverently.

indévo, *n. f.*, irreligion.

index (*m-dēks*), *n. m.*, index, table of contents, forefinger — *expurgatoire*; expurgatory index.

Mettre à l'—; to prohibit. *Être à l'—*; to be forbidden.

indicateur, *adj.*, indicating, indicatory.

indicateur, *n. m.*, indicator, gauge, guide; (anat.) index, railway guide, time-table *Doigt —*; forefinger.

indicatif, *n. m.*, (gram.) indicative mood.

indicatif, *-ve, adj.*, indicative.

indication, *n. f.*, indication, information; sign, mark, proof, declaration.

indice, *n. m.*, indication, indicator, sign, mark, token, symptom; clew.

indio, *adj.*, inexpressible, unspeakable, ineffable, unutterable.

indiciblement, *adv.*, unspeakably, ineffably, unutterably, inexpressibly.

indiction, *n. f.*, indiction, convocation, prescription.

indigne, *n. m.*, (l u) slight indication.

indien, *-ne (-m, -e-n)*, *n. m. f. and adj.*, Indian.

indienne, *n. f.*, printed calico, printed cotton, print.

indienneur, *n. m.*, calico-printer.

indifféremment (*-ra-mān*), *adv.*, indifferently, indiscriminately, equally, alike.

indifférence, *n. f.*, indifference, unconcern.

indifférent, *-e, adj.*, indifferent; unconcerned, immaterial, (pers.) cold, unkind, indolent, insensible *Il lui est — de sortir ou de rester*; it is the same to him whether he goes out or not.

Cela m'est parfaitement —, I don't mind which it is, or it is quite immaterial to me.

indifférent, *n. m. -e, n. f.*, indifferent person (one who is neither a friend nor an enemy).

Faire l'—; to feign indifference.

indignat, *n. m.*, denizenship; naturalization (*in Poland*).

indigence, *n. f.*, indigence, poverty, need.

indigène, *n. m. f. and adj.*, indigenous, native (of a continent).

indigent, *-e, adj. and n.*, indigent, needy, necessitous, poor person.

indigéré, *-e, adj.*, undigested, crude.

indigeste, *adj.*, indigestible, undigested; crude.

indigestion, *n. f.*, indigestion.

***indignation**, *n. f.*, indignation. *Avec —*; indignantly. *Faire éclater son —*; to give vent to one's indignation.

***indigne**, *adj.*, unworthy, undeserving, infamous, worthless, scandalous. — *de succéder*, (jur.) debarred from inheriting.

***indigne**, *n. m.*, worthless, infamous wretch; (jur.) one debarred by law from inheriting.

***indigné**, *-e, par*, indignant, shocked.

***indignement**, *adv.*, unworthily, infamously, scandalously.

***indigner**, *v. a.*, to render indignant; to raise the indignation of, to shock.

***indigner**, *v. r.*, to be indignant, shocked.

***indignité**, *n. f.*, indignity, unworthiness, worthlessness, vileness, baseness; infamy, scandalous thing. *Quelle — !* what a shame! what a scandalous thing!

indigo, *n. m.*, indigo.

indigoterie, *n. f.*, indigo manufactory.

indigotier (*-tié*), *n. m.*, indigo-plant.

indiquer, *v. a.*, to indicate, to show, to point out; to direct to, to inform of, to acquaint with, to appoint, to mention, to name, to recommend, to state, to sketch out. *Voulez-vous m'— le chemin de l'église?* will you show me the way to the church? *Au lieu indiqué*, at the appointed place. *S'—*, to be indicated.

indirect, *-e, adj.*, indirect; (of evidence) circumstantial, (of heirs) collateral.

indirectement, *adv.*, indirectly.

indisciplinable, *adj.*, indisciplinable; indocile, unruly, ungovernable.

indiscipline, *n. f.*, discipline, insubordination.

indiscipliné, *-e, adj.*, undisciplined.

indiscret, *-ète, adj.*, indiscreet, inconsiderate, unwary, inquisitive, injudicious, tell-tale, unable to keep a secret. *n. m. f.*, babbler, blabberer.

indiscrètement (*-krét-mān*), *adv.*, indiscreetly, inconsiderately, unadvisedly, injudiciously, unguardedly.

indiscrétion, *n. f.*, indiscretion, inconsiderateness, imprudence, unwaryness, piece of indiscretion, indiscreet thing. *Serait-ce une — de me*

part de demander . . . ? would it be indiscreet of me to ask . . . ?

indiscutable, *adj.*, moontestable, unquestionable, indisputable

indispensabilité, *n. f.*, indispensableness

indispensable, *adj.*, indispensable *n. m.* *L'*—; the strict necessities, the indispensable or strictly necessary, the needful

indispensablement, *adv.*, indispensably

indisponibilité, *n. f.*, unavailability

indisponible, *adj.*, indisponible, unavailable

indisposé, *e, adj.*, indisposed, unwell

indisposer, *v. a.*, to indispose, to render, to make unwell, to disaffect, to disincline, to estrange, to set against. *Je crains que son intervention ne vous indispose contre moi*, I was afraid his interference would set you against me

s'indisposer, *v. r.*, to be indisposed, to be unwell

indisposition, *n. f.*, indisposition, disinclination

indisputable, *adj.*, indisputable

indissolubilité, *n. f.*, indissolubility

indissoluble, *adj.*, indissoluble

indissolublement, *adv.*, indissolubly

indistinct, *e, adj.*, indistinct, confused, vague, faint, dim

indistinctement, *adv.*, indistinctly, indiscriminately, vaguely, dimly, confusedly

indistinction, *n. f.*, indistinction, indistinctness

individu, *n. m.*, individual, self *Avoir son de son*—, to take care of one's self, of number one

individualization, *n. f.*, individualization

individualizer, *v. a.*, to individualize

individualisme, *n. m.*, individualism

individualité, *n. f.*, individuality, entity

individuel, *le, adj.*, individual

individuellement (*-duèl-mân*), *adv.*, individually

indivis, *e, adj.*, (*jur*) undivided

indivis, *n. m.*, (*jur*) joint-tenancy. *Par*—, in joint-tenancy

indivisé, *e, adj.*, undivided

indivisément, *adv.*, indivisibly

indivisibilité, *n. f.*, indivisibility

indivisible, *adj.*, indivisible

indivisiblement, *adv.*, indivisibly

indivision, *n. f.*, joint-possession, copartnership, joint-tenancy

in-dix-huit, *n. m.* and *adj.*, (—) (print) decimo-octavo, in eighteen, 18mo

indocile, *adj.*, indocile, unmanageable

indocilité, *n. f.*, indocility, untractableness

indocte, *adj.*, illiterate, ignorant, unlettered

indo-germanique, *adj.*, Indo-Germanic

indolément (*-la-mân*), *adv.*, indolently

indolence, *n. f.*, indolence, sloth *Son — le perdre*, his indolence will be the death of him

indolent, *e, n.* and *adj.*, indolent person, indolent, sluggish, slothful

indomptable, *adj.*, indomitable, untamable, ungovernable

indomptablement, *adv.*, indomitably, untamably, ungovernably

indompté, *e, adj.*, untamed, wild; uncontrollable; unconquered, unsubdued

indou, *n. m* and *adj.*, Hindoo

in-douze, *n. m.* and *adj.*, (—) (print.) duodecimo, in twelve, 12mo

indû, *e, adj.*, undue, unseasonable, late

Heure —e; unseasonable or late hour

indubitable, *adj.*, indubitable, certain, beyond doubt

indubitablement, *adv.*, indubitably, undoubtedly, unquestionably

inductif, *-ve, adj.*, inductive

inductile, *adj.*, inductile

induction, *n. f.* (philos) induction, inference

induire, (induisant, induit), *v. a.*, to induce, to

lead, to infer. — *en erreur*; to lead into error. *S'*—, to be inferred.

indulgence, *n. f.*, lenity, leniency, indulgence

User d'— (*envers*), to show indulgence to

Avoir de l'— (*pour*); to be indulgent to; to make allowance for

indulgent, *e, adj.*, lement, indulgent, considerate

indult (*-in-dult*), *n. m.*, indult

indultaire, *n. m.*, (canon law) incumbent or nominee (by virtue of an indult)

indument, *adv.*, unduly

induration, *n. f.*, (med) induration

induré, *adj.*, (med) indurated

s'indurer, *v. r.*, to indurate

industrialisme, *n. m.*, industrialism

industrialiste, *n. m.*, industrialist

industrie, *n. f.*, skill, ingenuity, business,

trade, manufactures, arts and manufactures;

industry, work. *Vivre d'*—, to live by one's

wits *Chevalier d'*—, swindler, sharper

industriel, *n. m.*, manufacturer, commercial

man, tradesman, trader

industriel, *le, adj.*, industrial, manufacturing

Les produits—s, the products of arts and

manufactures *Les arts*—s, the mechanical

arts. *Richesses*—les, commercial wealth

industriellement (*-êz-mân*), *adv.*, industrially, ingeniously, skillfully

industrieux, *-se, adj.*, ingenious, skillful

industrious

induit, *n. m. pl.*, assistant priest

inébranlable, *adj.*, immovable, resolute;

unmoved, unshaken, steady, firm

inébranlablement, *adv.*, immovably, steadily, resolutely, firmly

inébriati-f, *-ve, adj.*, mebruating, inebriant

inédit, *e, adj.*, medited, unpublished, new

ineffabilité, *n. f.*, ineffability, unspeakable-

ness

ineffable, *adj.*, ineffable, inexpressible, unutterable

ineffablement, *adv.*, ineffably, unutterably

ineffable, *adj.*, indehible, ineffaceable

ineffacement, *adv.*, indelibly, ineffaceably

inefficace, *adj.*, inefficacious, ineffective,

ineffectual, unavailing

inefficacement, *adv.*, inefficaciously, inefficiently

inefficacité, *n. f.*, inefficacy, inefficiency

inégal, *e, adj.*, unequal, uneven, rough; (fig.)

disproportioned, ill-matched

inégalement, *adv.*, unequally, unevenly

inégalité, *n. f.*, inequality, unevenness, ruggedness, irregularity

inélégamment, *adv.*, inelegantly

inélégance, *n. f.*, inelegance

inélégant, *e, adj.*, inelegant, unpolished

inélégibilité, *n. f.*, ineligibility

inélégible, *adj.*, ineligible

ineluctable, *adj.*, fatal, inevitable, unavoidable,

indisputable, unquestionable, overwhelming

inéludable, *adj.*, which cannot be set aside or

evaded

inénarrable, *adj.*, unspeakable, unutterable,

indescribable

inepte, *adj.*, inept, unfit, foolish, silly

ineptement, *adv.*, ineptly, foolishly, allyly

ineptie (*-ci*), *n. f.*, ineptness, ineptitude, foolishness, absurdity

inépuisable, *adj.*, inexhaustible

impulsablement, *adv.*, inexhaustibly

inerte, *adj.*, (bot) inermous, thornless

inerte, *adj.*, inert, sluggish, inactive, dull

inertie (*-ci*), *n. f.*, inertia, inertness; indolence, inactivity. *Force d'*—, vis inertiae, passive

resistance

inespérable, *adj.*, that cannot be hoped for

inespéré, *e, adj.*, un hoped for, unlooked for,

unexpected

inespérément, *adv.*, (Lu) unexpectedly
inestimable, *adj.*, inestimable
inestimé, -e, *adj.*, unesteemed
inévitabile, *adj.*, inevitable, unavoidable
inévitablement, *adv.*, inevitably, unavoidably
inexact, -e, *adj.*, inexact, inaccurate
inexactement, *adv.*, inaccurately, incorrectly
inexactitude, *n f.*, inexactness, inaccuracy, incorrectness, unpunctuality
inexcusable, *adj.*, inexcusable, unjustifiable, unwarrantable
inexcusablement, *adv.*, inexcusably, unjustifiably
inexécutable, *adj.*, unpracticable
inexécutable, -e, *adj.*, unexecuted
inexécution, *n f.*, unexecution
inexercé, -e, *adj.*, unexercised, unpractised
inexigible, *adj.*, not demandable
inexorable, *adj.*, inexorable, inflexible, unrelenting
inexorablement, *adv.*, inexorably
inexpérience, *n f.*, inexperience
inexpérimenté, -e, *adj.*, unexperienced, unpracticed; untried
inexpiable, *adj.*, inexpiable, unatoneable
inexplé, *adj.*, unatoned (for)
inexplicable, *adj.*, inexplicable, unaccountable, singular
inexplicablement, *adv.*, inexplicably, unaccountably
inexpliqué, *adj.*, unexplained
inexploitable, *adj.*, unworkable; uncultivable
inexploité, *adj.*, (of land) untilled, uncultivated; (mines, &c) unworked
inexploré, *adj.*, unexplored
inexplosible, *adj.*, unexplosive
inexpressible, *adj.*, unexpressible
inexpressif, -ve, *adj.*, unexpressive, lacking expression
inexprimable, *adj.*, inexpressible, unutterable, unspeakable
inexpugnable, *adj.*, inexpugnable, impregnable
inextensible, *adj.*, inextensible; inextendible
in extenso (i-neks-tun-é), *adv.*, in extenso, fully, at full length
inextinguible (-gu-i), *adj.*, unquenchable, unquenchable
Soy — quenchless thirst
in extrémis, *adv.* *V.* extrémis (m)
inextricable, *adj.*, inextricable
inextricablement, *adv.*, inextricably
***infaillibilité**, *n f.*, infallibility
***infaillible**, *adj.*, infallible
***infailliblement**, *adv.*, infallibly, without fail, unerringly
infaissable, *adj.*, impracticable; infeasible, not to be done, impossible
infaissable, *adj.*, unfeasible
infamant, -e, *adj.*, infamous, ignominious, degrading. *Peine* —; degrading punishment
infâme, *adj.*, infamous, base, squalid, filthy, nasty. *D'une manière* —, infamously
infâme, *n m f.*, infamous person, wretch, villain
infamie, *n f.*, infamy, ignominy; baseness, infamous action
infant, *n m.*, -e, *n f.*, Infante, Infanta (Spanish title)
infanterie (in-fan-try), *n f.*, infantry, foot
infanticide, *n m f.*, infanticide, child-murderer
infanticide, *n m.*, infanticide, child-murderer
infatigabilité, *n f.*, indefatigableness
infatigable, *adj.*, indefatigable, untiring, unwearied
infatigablement, *adv.*, indefatigably, untiringly

infatuation, *n f.*, infatuation
infatuer, *v a*, to infatuate, to bewitch
***infatuer**, *v r*, to be infatuated, bewitched
infécond, -e, *adj.*, infertile, unfruitful, barren, sterile
infécondité, *n f.*, infertility, unfruitfulness, barrenness, sterility
infect (in-fékt), -e, *adj.*, infectious, foul, noisome
infectant, -e, *adj.*, infecting, tainting, offensive
infecter, *v a*, to infect, to taint, to corrupt, to pollute *v n*, to stink
infection, *n f.*, stench, infection, infectious disease *Foyer d'* —, hotbed of disease, center of infection
infélicité, *n f.*, misfelicity, unhappiness
in féodation, *n f.*, inféodation, inféoffment
inféoder, *v a*, to inféoff, to entail
***inféoder**, *v r*, to be inféoffed or entailed
infère, *adj.*, (bot) inferior, lower
inférer, *v a*, to infer, to conclude, to deduce
inférieur, -e, *adj.*, inferior, subordinate, lower, nether, under, petty, below
inférieur, *n m*, inferior, subordinate, subaltern
inférieurement (-eur-mān), *adv.*, in an inferior manner or degree
infériorité, *n f.*, inferiority
infirmable, *adj.*, uncloseable
infermenté, -e, *adj.*, unfermented
infernal, -e, *adj.*, infernal, hellish *Pierre* —, lunar caustic
inférmement, *adv.*, infernally
infertile, *adj.*, infertile, unfruitful, sterile, barren
infertilisable, *adj.*, infertile, unfruitful
infertilité, *n f.*, infertility, unfruitfulness, barrenness
infester, *v a*, to infest, to harass, to annoy, to overrun, to haunt
infidèle, *adj.*, unfaithful, faithless, untrue, unbelieving, false, disloyal
infidèle, *n m f.*, unfaithful person, infidel, unbeliever
infidèlement, *adv.*, unfaithfully, faithlessly
infidélité, *n f.*, infidelity, unbelief, faithlessness, unfaithfulness, dishonesty, deceitfulness, inaccuracy. *Faire des* —s à, to be unfaithful to
infiltration, *n f.*, infiltration
***infiltrer**, *v i*, to infiltrate, to percolate, (fig) to spread, to creep
infime, *adj.*, (of ranks) lowest
infinité, *n f.*, lowest degree, depth, lowest state of abjection, nothingness
infini, -e, *adj.*, infinite, boundless, endless, numberless, immense
infini, *n m*, (n p) infinite *A l'* —, to infinity, ad infinitum, infinitely, endlessly, indefinitely
infiniment, *adv.*, infinitely, without end, exceedingly, extremely, very much *Il a d'esprit*, he is exceedingly witty *L'— petit*; the infinitesimal
infinité, *n f.*, infinity, infiniteness, infinitude, crowd, host, no end of
infinitésimal, -e, *adj.*, infinitesimal, infinitely small
infinitif, *n m.* and *adj.*, (gram) infinitive, infinitive mood
infirmatif, -ve, *adj.*, annulling, invalidating
infirmation, *n f.*, invalidation, annulment
infirm, *n m f* and *adj.*, invalid, valetudinarian, infirm, weak, feeble, frail, sickly
infirmier, *v a*, to invalidate, to nullify
infirmier, *n f.*, infirm, infirm, sick-ward, sanatorium
infirmier, *n m.*, -ère, *n f.*, hospital-attendant; hospital-nurse

infirmité, *n f*, infirmity, weakness, failing
inflammabilité, *n f*, inflammability
inflammable, *adj*, inflammable
inflammation, *n f*, inflammation
inflammatoire, *adj*, inflammatory
inflation, *n f*, (med) inflation
infléchi, *-e, adj*, (opt.) inflected, bent
infléchir, *v a.*, (opt) to inflect, to bend.
***infléchir**, *v r.*, (opt) to be inflected
inflexible, *adj.*, (of things) inflexible, unbendable
inflexe, *adj*, inflected
inflexibilité, *n f*, inflexibility, inexorableness
inflexible, *adj*, inflexible, unrelenting, unbending, inexorable
inflexiblement, *adv.*, inflexibly, inexorably
inflexion, *n f*, inflection, variation
infectif, *-ve, adj*, infective
infection, *n f*, infection
infliger, *v a*, to inflict, to impose
***infliger**, *v r*, to inflict one's self, to impose on one's self — *des privations*, to impose privations on one's self
inflorescence, *n f*, (bot) inflorescence
influence, *n f*, influence, sway, power
Avoir beaucoup d'— sur, to have great influence over
Avoir de l'—, to be influential, to possess influence
influencer, *v a*, to influence, to sway, to bias
Se laisser —, to let one's self be biased.
influent, *-e, adj*, influential
influenza, *n f*, (med) influenza
influer, *v n.*, to influence, to sway; to exert an influence (over), to make an impression.
influx, *n m*, (tech) influx
influxion, *n f*, infuxion, influx
in-folio, *n m and adj*, (—) (print) folio
©infondre, *v a*, to infuse.
information, *n f*, inquiry, information
Aller aux —s, or *prendre des —*, to make inquiries.
informe, *adj*, unformed, shapeless; misshapen, crude, undigested, imperfect, (jur.) informal
Étoiles —s, unformed stars.
informé, *n m*, (jur) investigation, inquiry
informeur, *v a*, to inform, to acquaint, to give information, to apprise
***informeur**, *v r*, to inquire, to make inquiries, to ask. *Il s'est informé de votre santé*, he inquired after your health
informer, *v n*, (jur) to inquire into, to investigate
La justice informe, proceedings have been taken
informité, *n f*, (philos) shapelessness
infortiat, *n m*, (*n p*) infortunate (second vol. of Justinian's digest)
infortune, *n f*, misfortune, adversity
infortuné, *-e, n m and adj*, unfortunate, unhappy, ill-fated, wretched person, unfortunate, unhappy, ill-fated, wretched
infracteur, *n m*, infractor, infinger, breaker, violator
infraction, *n f*, infraction, infringement, breach, violation. *Une — à la loi*, a breach of the law.
infranchissable, *adj*, insurmountable, insuperable, impassable
infrangibilité, *n f*, infrangibility
infrangible, *adj*, infrangible
infréquenté, *-e, adj*, unfrequented
infructueux, *adv.*, fruitlessly, to no purpose, in vain.
infructueux, *-se, adj*, unfruitful, fruitless, unavailing
infus, *-e, adj*, intuitive, inspired, innate, unborn.
infusé, *n m*, (med) infusion
infuser, *v n*, to infuse, to steep — *à froid*, to make a cold infusion.

***infuser**, *v r*, to be infused, to draw, to stand (of tea).
infusibilité, *n f*, infusibility
infusible, *adj*, uninfusible.
infusion, *n f*, infusion, intuition.
infusoires, *n m pl and adj*, (zool.) infusoria, infusorial, infusory.
***ingagnable**, *adj.*, that cannot be won, that cannot be gained
ingambe, *adj*, nimble, brisk, active.
***ingénier**, *v r.*, to strive, to tax one's ingenuity, to work one's hardest, to work for all one is worth. *Je m'ingène à le faire*, I work my hardest to accomplish it.
ingénieur, *n m*, engineer. — *civil*, civil engineer. — *constructeur de vaisseaux*, master-shipwright, naval architect. *Art de l'—*, engineering. — *des mines*, mining engineer — *des ponts et chaussées*; civil engineer (under government) for bridges and roads in France — *géographe*, (—s—s) geographer. — *opticien*, (—s—s) optician.
ingénieusement, *adv.*, ingeniously
ingénieux, *-se, adj*, ingenious, intelligent, clever, witty. — *à mentir*; practised in the art of falsehood.
ingéniosité, *n f*, ingenuity, ingeniousness.
ingénu, *-e, adj*, ingenuous, frank, open, candid
ingénu, *n m.*, *-e, n f.*, ingenuous person, artless person, simple-minded youth or maiden
Jouer les —s; (theat) to play juvenile parts.
Faire l'—, to affect simplicity
ingénuité, *n f*, ingenuousness, frankness, openness, candidness, simplicity
ingénument, *adv*, ingenuously, frankly, openly, candidly.
ingérable, *adj*, not liable to crack
ingérance, *n f*, interference, meddling, dabbling.
ingérer, *v a.*, (phys) to introduce, to ingest
***ingérer**, *v r.*, to meddle with, to interfere, to obtuse *S'— dans les affaires d'autrui*, to meddle with other people's business.
ingestion (*-jés-ti-on*), *n f.*, (phys.) introduction, ingestion
in globo, *adv*, in a lump, altogether.
inglorieusement, *adv.*, ingloriously.
inglorieux, *-se, adj.*, inglorious
ingouvernable, *adj*, ungovernable
ingrat, *-e, n m f. and adj.*, unthankful, ungrateful, ingrate person, ungrateful, ingrate, unthankful, thankless, unprofitable, unfruitful; sterile, unpleasant.
ingratitude, *n f*, ingratitude, thanklessness, piece of ingratitude.
ingrédient (*-di-én*), *n m*, ingredient.
ingrédible, *adj*, unfordable
ingrissable, *adj*, incurable
inguinal, *-e (gu-i-), adj.*, inguinal
ingurgitation, *n f*, (med) ingurgitation.
inhabile, *adj*, unqualified, incapable, unskillful, unfit
inhabilement, *adv.*, unskillfully
inhabileté, *n f.*, inability, unskillfulness, incompetency, incapacity
inhabilité, *n f.*, (jur) incompetency; disability.
inhabitable, *adj*, uninhabitable, (of homes) untenanted, tenantless
inhabité, *-e, adj.*, uninhabited.
inhabitude, *n f*, want of habit.
inhalation, *n f*, inhalation
inhaler, *v a.*, to inhale
inharmonie, *n f*, want of harmony
inharmonieux, *-se, adj*, inharmonious, unmusical.
inhérence, *n f*, inherence
inhérent, *-e, adj*, inherent.
©inhiber, *v a*, to inhibit, to forbid.

inhibition, *n.f.*, (jur.) inhibition, prohibition.
inhibitoire, *adj.*, inhibitory.
inhonoré, *-e, adj.*, (1. u.) unhonored.
inhospital-er, *-ere, adj.*, inhospitable, unfriendly, forbidding.
inhospitalièrement, *adv.*, inhospitably.
inhospitalité, *n.f.*, inhospitality.
inhumain, *-e, adj.*, inhuman, cruel.
inhumainement (i-nu-mé-n-mân), *adv.*, inhumanly.
inhumanité, *n.f.*, inhumanity, cruelty.
inhumation, *n.f.*, inhumation, interment.
inhumer, *v.a.*, to inhumate, to bury, to inter.
inimaginable, *adj.*, unimaginable, incomprehensible, inconceivable.
inimitable, *adj.*, imitable.
inimitablement, *adv.*, imitably.
inimitié, *n.f.*, enmity, hatred, antipathy, aversion. *Avoir de l'— pour*; to bear enmity to, to have an aversion to.
imprimable, *adj.*, unprintable.
inflammabilité, *n.f.*, inflammability.
inflammable, *adv.*, inflammable.
intelligence, *n.f.*, lack of intelligence.
intelligent, *adj.*, unintelligent.
intelligible, *adj.*, unintelligible.
intelligiblement, *adv.*, unintelligibly.
interrumpu, *adj.*, uninterrupted.
inique, *adj.*, iniquitous, unrighteous.
iniquement (i-nik-mân), *adv.*, iniquitously.
iniquité, *n.f.*, iniquity, unrighteousness, sin.
initial, *-e, adj.*, initial.
initiale, *n.f.*, initial.
initiat-eur, *n.m., -rice, n.f.*, one who initiates, initiator.
initiatif, *-ve, adj.*, initiatory, initiative.
initiation, *n.f.*, initiation.
initiative, *n.f.*, initiative. *Prendre l'—*, to take the initiative.
initié, *-e, adj.*, initiated.
initié, *n.m.*, person initiated.
initier, *v.a.*, to initiate, to admit.
injecté, *-e, adj.*, injected, bloodshot, flushed.
Yeux — de sang; bloodshot eyes.
injecter, *v.a.*, to inject. *S'—*; to become injected, bloodshot.
injecteur, *n.m.*, injector.
injection, *n.f.*, injection, redness.
injonction, *n.f.*, injunction, order. *Faire — à*, to enjoin.
injouable, *adj.*, unplayable, unactable.
injudicieusement, *adv.*, injudiciously.
injudicieux, *-se, adj.*, injudicious.
injure, *n.f.*, insult, injury, wrong *pl.*, abuse, abusive language, taunt, outrage, slander. *Dire des — à quelqu'un*, to call any one names, to abuse any one. *Faire — à quelqu'un*; to wrong any one. *Avoir toujours l'— à la bouche*, to be abusive, to be foul-mouthed. *Ils se sont dit mille —*; they abused one another like pickpockets.
injurier, *v.a.*, to abuse, to call names, to rail at, to insult.
injurieusement (e-zû-mân), *adv.*, injuriously, wrongfully, abusively, reproachfully, revilingly.
injurieux, *-se, adj.*, injurious, wrongful, reproachful, abusive, offensive, reviling.
injuste, *adj.*, unjust, unfair, wrong, wrongful.
injuste, *n.m.*, what is unjust, wrong, unjust person, wrong-doer.
injustement, *adv.*, unjustly, wrongly, wrongfully, unfairly.
injustice, *n.f.*, injustice, wrong, act of injustice.
injustifiable, *adj.*, unjustifiable.
in naturalibus. *V. naturalibus* (in).
innavigable, *adj.*, unnavigable; unseaworthy.
inné, *-e, adj.*, innate, unborn, inbred.
innégociable, *adj.*, (com.) not negotiable.
innocemment (ino-sa-mân), *adv.*, innocently, harmlessly; simply, sillily, foolishly.

innocence, *n.f.*, innocence, guiltlessness, harmlessness, inoffensiveness; simplicity, silliness.
innocent, *-e, adj.*, innocent, guiltless, guileless, harmless, inoffensive, simple, silly. *Il a été reconnu —*; he was found not guilty. *Se déclarer —*, to plead not guilty. *Tenu pour —*; to hold guiltless.
innocent, *n.m., -e, n.f.*, innocent person; simpleton, idiot. *Tout le d'—*, pigeon-pie made with young pigeons. *Faire l'—*, to sham innocence.
innocenter, *v.a.*, to acquit.
innocuité, *n.f.*, innocuousness, harmlessness.
innombrable, *adj.*, innumerable, numberless, endless.
innombrablement, *adv.*, innumerably, endlessly.
innominé, *adj.*, (anat.) nameless, unnamed.
innommé, *adj.*, (jur.) unnamed, nameless.
innovat-eur, *n.m., -rice, n.f.*, innovator.
innovation, *n.f.*, innovation.
innover, *v.n.*, to innovate, to make innovations.
inobservable, *adj.*, inobservable.
inobservance, *n.f.*, non-observance, inobservance.
inobservation, *n.f.*, non-observance.
inobservé, *-e, adj.*, unobserved, unnoticed, overlooked.
inoccupation, *n.f.*, inoccupation.
inoccupé, *-e, adj.*, unoccupied, unemployed.
in-octavo, *n.m.*, and *adj.*, (—) (print.) octavo, in octavo, 8vo.
inoculateur, *n.m.*, inoculator. *adj.*, inoculating.
inoculation, *n.f.*, inoculation.
inoculer, *v.a.*, (med.) to inoculate.
s'inoculer, *v.i.*, (med.) to inoculate one's self; to be inoculated.
inoculiste, *n.m.*, partisan of inoculation.
inodore, *adj.*, inodorous, scentless, free from smell. *Cabinet —*, water-closet.
inoffensif, *-ve, adj.*, inoffensive.
inoffensivement, *adv.*, inoffensively.
inofficiel, *-le, adj.*, unofficial.
inofficiellement, *adv.*, unofficially.
inofficieux, *-se, adj.*, (jur.) officious.
inofficiosité, *n.f.*, (jur.) officiousness.
inondation, *n.f.*, inundation, overflow, flood, deluge.
inonder, *v.a.*, to inundate, to overflow, to deluge; to overrun, to overspread, to pour into, to overwhelm.
inopérant, *-e, adj.*, inoperative.
inopiné, *-e, adj.*, unforeseen, unexpected, unlooked for, sudden.
inopinément, *adv.*, unawares, unexpectedly, suddenly.
inopportun, *-e, adj.*, inopportune, unseasonable, untimely, ill-timed.
inopportunément, *adv.*, inopportunistically.
inopportunité, *n.f.*, inopportuneness, unseasonableness.
inorganique, *adj.*, inorganical.
inoculation, *n.f.*, (anat.) inoculation, anastomosis.
inostensible, *adj.*, inostensible.
inostensiblement, *adv.*, inostensibly.
inoubliable, *adj.*, not to be forgotten.
inoublié, *-e, adv.*, unforgotten, well-remembered.
inouï, *-e, adj.*, unheard of, unprecedented, extraordinary, strange, wonderful.
inoxydable, *adj.*, which cannot be oxygenized.
in pace, *n.m.*, (—) in peace.
in-partibus. *V. partibus* (in).
in petto (pét-to), *adv.*, in petto, in secret.
in-plano, *n.m.* and *adj.*, (—) (print.) broad side.

in-promptu, *n m* *V* **impromptu**
inqualifiable, *adj*, that cannot be qualified;
 for which no name is too bad
inquant, *n m*, (chem.) quartation.
in-quarto (-kooar-), *n m* and *adj*, (—)
 (print) quarto, in quarto, 4to.
inqui-ét, -ète, *adj*, unquiet, anxious, uneasy,
 restless, fidgety.
inquietant, -e, *adj*, alarming, disquieting
inquiéter, *v a*, to make uneasy, to disquiet
 to disturb, to trouble, to alarm
s'inquiéter, *v r*, to be anxious, to be uneasy,
 to make one's self uneasy, to alarm one's self.
inquiétude, *n f*, anxiety, uneasiness, disquiet-
 etude, alarm, fear; solicitude, restlessness,
 slight pains, uneasy feeling *Donner de l'— à*,
 to make uneasy *Il est sans — sur l'avenir*, he
 is without anxiety about the future *Soyez sans*
— là-dessus, make yourself easy on that score
Avoir des —, to be uneasy
inquisiteur, *n m*, inquisitor.
inquisition, *n f*, inquisition.
inquisitorial, -e, *adj*, inquisitorial
insaisissable, *adj*, unseizable, imperceptible,
 (jur) not distrainable
insalubre, *adj*, insalubrious, unhealthy,
 unwholesome
insalubrement, *adv*, insalubriously.
insalubrité, *n f*, unsalubrity, unhealthiness,
 unwholesomeness
insanité, *n f*, insanity
insatiabilité, *n f*, insatiability
insatiable, *adj*, insatiable
insatiablement, *adv*, insatiably.
insclement, *adv*, unwittingly, unknow-
 ingly.
inscription, *n f*, inscription; registry, entry,
 term (of schools), (fin) stock-receipt, inscrib-
 ing — *hypothèque*, registry of mortgage —
de faux, allegation of forgery *Avoir toutes ses*
—s; (of students) to have kept all one's terms.
Prendre ses —s, to enter one's name for the
 (university) terms.
inscrire, *v a*, to inscribe, to enter, to set
 down, to register, to impanel (jury)
s'inscrire, *v r*, to inscribe one's self; to enter
 one's name. *S'— en faux contre*; to deny the
 truth of, to protest against
inscrutabilité, *n f*, inscrutability; unsearch-
 ableness.
inscrutable, *adj*, inscrutable, unfathomable.
inscrutablement, *adv*, inscrutably.
insécable, *adj*, insecable, indivisible.
insecte, *n m*, insect
insecticide, *adj*, insect-destroying.
insectivore, *adj*, insectivorous
insécurité, *n f*, insecurity.
in-seize, *n m* and *adj*, (—) (print.) sixteen,
 2n sixteen, 16mo
insensé, -e, *n m f* and *adj*, insane, madman,
 madwoman; maniac, unwise person, fool, in-
 sane, mad; foolish, senseless
insensibilité, *n f*, insensibility, unconscious-
 ness, unfeelingness
insensible, *adj*, insensible, unconscious,
 unfeeling, hard-hearted; imperceptible
insensiblement, *adv*, insensibly, impercep-
 tibly, gradually, by degrees
inséparabilité, *n f*, inseparableness.
inséparable, *adj*, inseparable
inséparablement, *adv*, inseparably.
inséparables, *n m f pl.*, great chums, (orm)
 love-birds.
insérer, *v a*, to insert, to put in, to wedge in.
insérerment, *adv*, unsworn.
insertion, *n f*, insertion.
insidieusement (-eft-mān), *adv*, insidiously.
insidieux -x, -se, *adj*, insidious.
***insigne**, *adj*, signal, high, notorious, arrant,
 downright. *L'— honneur*; the high honor.

***insigne**, *n m*, badge, mark. *pl.*, insignia.
***insignifiance**, *n f*, insignificance.
***insignifiant**, -e, *adj*, insignificant.
insincère, *adj*, insincere.
insinuant, -e, *adj*, insinuating.
insinuatif, -ve, *adj*, (l u.) insinuating.
insinuation, *n f*, insinuation; hint, innuendo,
 suggestion, intimation, (jur) registration.
insinuer, *v a*, to insinuate, to hint, to sug-
 gest, to instill, to intimate.
s'insinuer, *v r*, to insinuate, to introduce one's
 self (m), to creep (into), to worm one's self (into),
 to steal (into)
insipide, *adj*, insipid, tasteless, unsavory,
 dull, flat
insipidement (-pid-mān), *adv*, insipidly;
 dully, heavily
insipidité, *n f*, insipidity, insipidness, unsa-
 voriness, tastelessness, dullness
insistance, *n f*, insistence, insisting, entreaty;
 urgent request
insister, *v n*, to insist; to persist, to urge,
 to press, to lay stress (upon) *Il insiste à*
demandar, he persists in demanding.
insociabilité, *n f*, unsociableness.
insociable, *adj*, unsociable.
insociablement, *adv*, unsociably.
insocial, -e, *adj*, unsocial.
insolation, *n f*, insolation, sun-stroke.
insolément (-la-mān), *adv*, insolently, im-
 pudently, saucily.
insolence, *n f*, insolence, impertinence, sauc-
 iousness, incivility, rudeness.
insolent, -e, *adj* and *n*, insolent, rude, pert,
 saucy, impudent, insolent person.
insolitude, *n f*, insoldity.
insolite, *adj*, unusual, unwonted.
insolitement, *adv*, unusually.
insolubilité, *n f*, insolubility.
insoluble, *adj*, insoluble.
insolvabilité, *n f*, insolvency.
insolvable, *adj*, insolvent.
insomnie (in-som-ni), *n f*, sleeplessness,
 wakefulness; insomnia *Heures d'—*; sleepless
 nights.
insondable, *adj*, unfathomable, fathomless.
insonnance, *n f*, carelessness, thoughtless-
 ness, heedlessness, listlessness.
insonniant, -e, *adj*, careless, thoughtless,
 heedless, listless, indifferent
insonnien-x, -se, *adj*, careless, free from care.
insoumis, *n m*, (milit jur) defaulting
 recruit, defaulter.
insoumis, -e, *adj*, unsubdued, refractory;
 unruly.
insoumission, *n f*, insubordination.
insoutenable, *adj*, indefensible, insupport-
 able, unbearable, untenable
inspecteur, *v a*, to inspect, to survey; to
 superintend, to supervise.
inspecteur, *n m*, -rice, *n f*, inspector,
 superintendent, surveyor.
inspection, *n f*, inspection, survey, superin-
 tendence, view, sight. *Passer à l'—*, (milit.) to
 undergo inspection *A la première —*; at first
 sight. *Passe l'— de*; to examine, to survey, to
 inspect.
inspirat-eur, -rice, *adj* and *n*, inspiring,
 suggesting, (anat) inspiratory; inspirer.
inspirateur, *n m*, (anat) inspiratory muscle.
inspiration, *n f*, inspiration, suggestion;
 inhalation.
inspiré, *n m*, -e, *n f*, person inspired.
inspirer, *v a*, to inspire; to breathe; to
 imbue; (fig) to suggest, to prompt; to instill;
 to advise.
instabilité, *n f*, instability, fickleness.
instable, *adj*, unstable, fickle.
installation, *n f*, installation, installment;
 induction (to a living).

installer, *v. a.*, to install, to induct
s'installer, *v. r.*, to install one's self; to place one's self (in), to settle.

instamment (ins-ta-mān), *adv.*, earnestly, urgently.

instance, *n. f.*, entreaty, solicitation, urgency, earnestness, (jur) instance *pl.*, urgency *Faire de grandes, de vives, —*, to entreat earnestly *Avec —*, earnestly. *En —*, (jur) on the cause-list. *Tribunal de première —*, inferior court.

instant, *n. m.*, instant, moment, time *A l'—*, instantly, immediately *Dans un —*, in an instant. *Je reviens à l'—*, I shall go back immediately.

instant, -e, *adj.*, earnest, pressing, urgent.

instantané, -e, *adj.*, instantaneous.

instantanéité, *n. f.*, instantaneousness.

instantanément, *adv.*, instantaneously.

instar, *adv.*, like. *A l'— de*, like, in imitation of.

instigat-eur, -rice, *n. f.*, instigator, inciter. *adj.*, instigating, inciting.

instigation, *n. f.*, instigation.

instillation (-tāl-lā), *n. f.*, instillation.

instiller (ins-tāl-lé), *v. a.*, to instill.

instinct (-tān), *n. m.*, instinct *D'— or par —*; instinctively.

instinctif, -ve, *adj.*, instinctive.

instinctivement, *adv.*, instinctively.

institué, *n. m.*, (jur) tenant in tail.

instituer, *v. a.*, to institute, to establish, to settle, to found, to appoint, to originate *S'—*, to institute one's self, to be appointed.

institut, *n. m.*, institution, order, institute.

institutes, *n. f. pl.*, (jur) institutes.

institut-eur, -rice, *n. f.*, institutor, tutor, governor; schoolmaster, schoolmistress.

institution, *n. f.*, institution, establishment, school, seminary, (jur) settlement. — *de demoiselles*; seminary for young ladies *Chef d'—*; head of an academy or school. *Maîtresse d'—*; lady principal.

instructeur, *n. m.* and *adj.*, (milit) instructor, (Lu) instructor *Sergent —*, drill-sergeant. *Juge —*, examining magistrate.

instructif, -ve, *adj.*, instructive.

instruction, *n. f.*, instruction; education; information, attainments, lesson, direction, (jur.) inquiry, examination *Avant de l'—*, to be well educated. — *s dévouées*; particular instructions. *Sans —*, untaught, uneducated. *Donner des —*, to give directions. *Juge d'—*; examining magistrate.

instruire (instru-sant, instruit), *v. a.*, to instruct, to teach, to inform, to apprise, to acquaint; to train, (jur) to investigate, to examine, to proceed.

s'instruire, *v. r.*, to instruct, to inform, to improve, one's self, (jur) to form the subject of an inquiry, to be under examination, to be heard (of a case).

instruisable, *adj.*, (Lu) teachable.

instruit, -e, *part.*, instructed, informed; learned, well informed, aware.

instrument, *n. m.*, instrument, document; implement, tool; underling — *tranchant*, edge-tool. — *s aratoires*; agricultural implements. *Servir d'—*; to be instrumental (in).

instrumentaire, *adj.*, (jur.) required by law.

Témoin —, witness (required by law) to a deed.

instrumental, -e, *adj.*, instrumental.

instrumentation, *n. f.*, (mus.) instrumentation.

instrumenter, *v. n.*, (jur) to act, to draw up deeds, indentures, etc.; to serve writs, to compose instrumental music.

instrumentiste, *n. m.*, instrumentalist.

à l'insu, *prep.*, unknown to *A mon —*, à votre —, unknown to me, unknown to you;

unknownly, unwittingly, unconsciously. *A l'— de son père*, unknown to his father.

insubmersible, *adj.*, unsinkable.

insubordination, *n. f.*, insubordination.

insubordonné, -e, *adj.*, insubordinate.

insuccès, *n. m.*, failure, want of success.

insuffisamment, *adv.*, insufficiently.

insuffisance, *n. f.*, insufficiency, incapacity.

insuffisant, -e, *adj.*, insufficient, inadequate.

insufflation, *n. f.*, insufflation.

insuffler, *v. a.*, (med) to breathe in.

insulaire, *n. m. f.* and *adj.*, islander; insular; native (of an island).

insularité, *n. f.*, insularity.

insultant, -e, *adj.*, insulting.

insulte, *n. f.*, insult, affront, abuse. *Avec —*; insultingly. *Faire une — à quelqu'un*, to offer an insult to any one *Supporter une —*, to brook an insult.

insulter, *v. a. n.*, to insult, to affront, to abuse *insupportable*, *adj.*, insupportable, insufferable, intolerable.

insupportablement, *adv.*, insupportably, insufferably, intolerably.

insurgé, -e, *part.*, insurgent, in a state of insurrection.

insurgé, *n. m.*, insurgent, rebel.

insurgence, *n. f.*, insurrection.

s'insurger, *v. r.*, to revolt, to rebel, to rise in insurrection. (fig) to protest against.

insurmontable, *adj.*, insurmountable, insuperable, invincible.

insurmontablement, *adv.*, insurmountably, insuperably.

insurrection, *n. f.*, insurrection, rising.

insurrectionnel, -le, *adj.*, insurrectionary.

intact (in-takt), *-e, adj.*, intact, entire, whole, untouched, unblemished, untainted, irreproachable.

intactile, *adj.*, intangible, intangible.

***intaille, n. f.** (engr) intaglio.

intangibilité, *n. f.*, intangibility.

intangible, *adj.*, intangible, untouchable.

intarissable, *adj.*, inexhaustible, endless; never-failing.

intégral, -e, *adj.*, integral, whole, entire.

intégrale, *n. f.*, (math) integral, fluent.

intégralement (-grai-mān), *adv.*, integrally, entirely, wholly, in full.

intégralité, *n. f.*, integrality, completeness.

intégrant, -e, *adj.*, integral, integrant.

intégration, *n. f.*, (math) integration.

intègre, *adj.*, honest, upright, just.

intègrement, *adv.*, honestly, uprightly.

intégrer, *v. a.*, (math) to integrate.

intégrité, *n. f.*, integrity, uprightness, probity, soundness, earnestness.

intellect (in-tel-lèkt), *n. m.*, intellect, understanding.

intellectif, -ve, *adj.*, intellectual.

intellectuel, -le, *adj.*, intellectual.

intellectuellement, *adv.*, intellectually.

intelligence (-tèl-li-), *n. f.*, intellect, intelligence, understanding, knowledge, good understanding, harmony, acquaintance, intercourse, correspondence; means of information; spirit, spiritual being, skill, ability. *En donne — avec*, on good terms with. *Être d'—*, to be in league with, to go hand in hand — *étroite*; narrow intellect.

intelligent, -e (-tèl-li-), *adj.*, intelligent, sharp, shrewd, clever, quick.

intelligibilité (-tèl-li-), *n. f.*, intelligibility, intelligibleness.

intelligible (-tèl-li-), *adj.*, intelligible; audible, distinct, clear.

intelligiblement (-tèl-li-), *adv.*, intelligibly, audibly, clearly.

intempéramment (-ra-mān), *adv.*, intemperately, immoderately.

intempérance, *n f*, intemperance, insobriety, excess.

intempérant, *-e, adj*, intemperate.

intempéré, *-e, adj*, intemperate.

intempérie, *n f*, inclemency, intemperance.

intempestif, *-ve, adj*, unseasonable, untimely.

intempestivement, *adv*, unseasonably.

intenable, *adj*, untenable.

intendance, *n f*, administration, direction, management, superintendence, stewardship, the office, the house, of an intendant, (milit.) commissariat.

intendant, *n m*, intendant, steward, commissioner, commissary, comptroller, (milit.) commissary. — *de la liste civile*, comptroller of the civil list.

intendante, *n f*, directress.

intense, *adj*, intense, violent, severe.

intensité, *n f*, intensity, intensefulness, violence, severity.

intensivement, *adv*, intensely.

intenter, *v a*, to enter (upon), to bring (against), to commence. — *une action à or contre quelqu'un*, to bring an action against any one.

intention, *n f*, intention, intent, purpose, design, meaning, view — *présomption criminelle*, implied malice. *A l'intention*, on account of. *Dans l'intention*, with a view to. *Sans* —, unintentionally. *Avec* —, on purpose. *L'intention est répulée pour le fait*, the will is as good as the deed. *Avoir l'intention*, to intend to. *A mon intention*, to my intention, etc.; for my sake, for your sake, etc., my or your benefit.

intentionné, *-e, adj*, intentioned, disposed, meaning. *Une personne bien intentionnée*, a well-intentioned, disposed, or meaning, person.

intentionnel, *-le, adj*, intentional.

intercadence, *n f*, (med.) irregular beating of the pulse.

intercadent, *adj*, irregular (of the pulse).

intercalaire, *adj*, intercalary. *Jour* —, intercalary day. *Vers* —, burden (of a song).

intercalation, *n f*, intercalation.

intercaler, *v a*, to intercalate.

intercéder, *v n*, to intercede, to plead with or for.

intercepter, *v a*, to intercept.

interception, *n f*, (phys) interception.

intercesseur, *n m*, intercessor, interceder.

intercession, *n f*, intercession.

intercostal, *-e, adj*, (anat) intercostal.

intercurrent, *-e, adj*, (med) intercurrent.

intercutané, *-e, adj*, intercutaneous.

interdiction, *n f*, interdiction, inhibition, prohibition; suspension, laying under an interdiction, deprivation (of civil rights). *Frapper d'interdiction*, to lay under an interdiction.

interdire, *v a*, to interdict, to prohibit, to forbid; to suspend, to amaze, to confound, to dumbfound, to stupefy, to nonplus, (jur) to declare a man non compos mentis. — *l'entendement de quelqu'un*, to shut any one out or refuse any one admission.

interdit, *-e, part*, abashed, confused, dumbfounded, taken aback.

interdit, *n m*, interdict, person interdicted.

Mettre en —; to taboo.

intéressant, *-e, adj*, interesting.

intéressé, *-e, part.*, interested, having an interest (in); selfish.

intéressé, *n m*, interested party.

intéresser, *v a*, to interest, to concern; to affect, to give a share to, to stake money on, (surg) to injure. *Cela ne vous intéresse en rien*; that does not concern or affect you in the least.

s'intéresser, *v r*, to take an interest in, to be interested, to be concerned for, to have an interest, to be concerned (in).

intérêt, *n m*, interest, concern, share, *pl*, interest; selfishness. *Avoir un intérêt* — à, to have

an interest, a share, in. *Il est de mon intérêt de le faire*, it is to my interest to do it. *Il y va de mon intérêt*, my interest is at stake. *Favoriser les intérêts de quelqu'un*, to promote any one's interest. *C'est l'intérêt qui nous guide*, it is interest that guides us. *Cet argent porte intérêt*, this money bears interest. — *composé*, compound interest. *Prendre intérêt à* or *se prendre d'intérêt pour*, to take interest in.

interférence, *n f*, (opt) interference.

interférer, *v n*, (opt) to interfere.

interfoliacé, *-e, adj*, interfoliaceous, interleafed.

interfolier, *v a*, to interleave.

intérieur, *-e, adj*, interior, internal, inner, inward, intrinsic, inland.

intérieur, *n m*, interior, inside, home, private life. *Ministre de l'intérieur*, Home Secretary. *Dans son intérieur*, in private life. *Tableau d'intérieur*, scene of home-life. *L'île d'intérieur*, inland town. *Nous nous avançâmes dans l'intérieur*, we went inland.

intérieurement, *adv*, inwardly, internally.

interim (-rim), *n m*, interim. *Dans l'interim*, in the interim, in the interval, meanwhile.

interiminaire, *adj*, provisional, temporary.

interjection, *n f*, (gram) interjection; (jur.) lodging (of an appeal).

interjeter, *v a*, (jur.) to lodge (an appeal).

***interligne**, *n f*, (print) lead.

***interligne**, *n m*, (mus) space; space between two written or printed lines.

***interliner**, *v a*, to space out, to interline, (print) to lead.

interlinéaire, *adj*, interlineary.

interlinéation, *n f*, interlineation.

interliner, *v a*, to interline.

interlocuteur, *n m*, -rice, *n f*, interlocutor, speaker.

interlocution, *n f*, interlocution, dialogue.

interlocutoire, *n m* and *adj*, (jur.) interlocutory decree, interlocutory. *Arrêt interlocutoire*, interlocutory judgment or decree.

interlope, *adj*, interloping, intrusive, contraband; fraudulent, clandestine.

interlope, *n m*, interloper, interloping trade, smuggling.

interloquer, *v a*, to nonplus; to disconcert, to silence, (fam) to shut up.

intermaxillaire, *adj*, (anat) intermaxillary.

intermède, *n m*, interlude, (chem.) intermedate.

intermédiaire, *adj*, intermediate, intervening; lying between.

intermédiaire, *n m*, medium, intermediate agent, middleman. *Par l'intermédiaire*, through the medium of.

intermédiaire, *-e, adj*, intermediate.

interminable, *adj*, interminable, endless.

intermission, *n f*, intermission.

intermittence, *n f*, intermission; cessation, intermittent character of.

intermittent, *-e, adj*, intermittent.

intermonde, *n m*, intermundane space.

intermusculaire, *adj*, (anat) intermuscular.

internat, *n m*, boarding-school, house-surgeony (of hospitals).

international, *-e, adj*, international.

interne, *n m f*, (of schools) boarder, (of hospitals) house-surgeon, clinical clerk.

interne, *adj*, internal, inward, interior; indoor. *Elève interne*, boarder (in school).

interner, *v a*, to shut up, to send into, to confine (in the interior of a country), to intern, to banish, to relegate.

interrissable, *adj*, that cannot be tarnished or sullied.

internonce, *n m*, internuncio.

interocéanique, *adj*, interoceanic.

interoculaire, *adj*, interocular.

interosseux, *-x, -se, adj*, (anat) interosseous.

interpellat-eur, *n m*, -rice (-pel-la-), *n f*, interpellator, questioner.

interpellation (-pel-la-), *n f*, interpellation, summons, question (in parliament).

interpeller (-pel-lé), *v a*, to summon, to call upon, to require, to challenge, to question, to put a question to.

interpolateur, *n m*, interpolator.

interpolation, *n f*, interpolation.

interpoler, *v a*, to interpolate, to foist, to insert.

interposé, -e, *part*, interposed.

interposer, *v a*, to interpose.

s'interposer, *v r*, to interpose, to come between.

interposition, *n f*, interposition, intervention.

interprétati-f, -ve, *adj*, interpretative.

interprétation, *n f*, interpretation, construction. — *erronée*, misconception. *Donner une mauvaise* — à, to misconstrue.

interprète, *n m*, interpreter, expounder, expositor, translator.

interpréter, *v a*, to interpret, to expound, to explain, to render, to construe. *S'* —, to be interpreted.

***interrogne** (-tèr-rè-), *n m*, interregnum.

interrogant, *adj*, (l u) (gram) interrogative, of interrogation, questioning, inquisitive. *Poin* —; note of interrogation.

interrogat-eur, *n m*, -rice, *n f*, interrogator, questioner, examiner.

interrogati-f, -ve, *adj*, interrogative.

interrogation, *n f*, interrogation, question. *Poin* d' —, note of interrogation.

interrogatoire, *n m*, examination. *Subir un* —; to undergo an examination. — *contradictoire*, cross-examination.

interroger, *v a*, to interrogate, to question, to consult, to examine. — *l'histoire*, to consult history. — *contradictoirement*; to cross-examine.

s'interroger, *v r*, to examine one's self or one's conscience, to question each other.

interroi (-tèr-roa), *n m*, (antiq) regent.

interrompre, *v a*, to interrupt, to leave off, to break off; to stop, to suspend.

s'interrompre, *v r*, to interrupt one's self, to leave off, to break off.

interrupt-eur, -rice, *n* and *adj*, interrupter, interrupting.

interruption, *n f*, interruption, discontinuance, suspension, intermission.

intersection, *n f*, intersection.

interstellaire (-stèl-lèr), *adj*, (astron) interstellar.

interstice, *n m*, interstice, opening, chink.

intertropical, *adj*, intertropical.

intervalle, *n m*, interval, interstice, distance; space, room. *Par* —; at intervals.

intervenant, -e, *n* and *adj*, (jur) intervening party; intervening.

intervenir, *v n*, to intervene, to interfere; to interpose; to happen, to occur. *Faire* —; to bring, to call, in.

intervention, *n f*, intervention, interference.

inversion, *n f*, inversion.

invertir, *v a*, to invert, to change, to reverse.

intestable, *adj*, (jur) intestable.

intestat, *n m* and *adj*, *invariable*, (jur) intestate. *Hériter ab* —; heir of one that dies intestate.

intestin, *n m*, intestine, bowel, gut.

intestinal, -e, *adj*, intestine, internal, domestic, civil.

intestinal, -e, *adj*, (anat) intestinal.

intimation, *n f*, intimation, notification; legal notice.

intime, *n m f* and *adj*, intimate, familiar; inmost, inward; deep, secret; close.

intimé, *n m*, -e, *n f*, (jur) appellee.

intimement (-tam-mân), *adv*, intimately, familiarly, deeply, closely.

intimer, *v a*, to notify, to give legal notice of, to give notice of appeal, to summon, to convoke, to enjoin. *On lui intima l'ordre de partir*, they notified to him the order to depart.

intimidat-eur, -rice, *n* and *adj*, intimidator; intimidating.

intimidation, *n f*, intimidation.

intimider, *v a*, to intimidate, to threaten; to frighten, to confuse.

s'intimider, *v r*, to be intimidated, to be nervous, to become confused.

intimité, *n f*, intimacy, close connection, inmost recesses.

intitulé, -e, *part*, entitled.

intitulé, *n m*, title (of deeds, books).

intituler, *v a*, to entitle, to call, to name.

s'intituler, *v r*, to entitle one's self, to call one's self, to style one's self.

intolérable, *adj*, intolerable, insufferable.

intolérablement, *adv*, intolerably, insufferably.

intolérance, *n f*, intolerance.

intolérant, -e, *adj*, intolerant.

intolérantisme, *n m*, system of intolerance.

intonation, *n f*, intonation.

intorsion, *n f*, intorsion.

intoxicant, -e, *adj*, poisonous.

intoxication, *n f*, (med) poisoning.

intrados, *n m*, *n f*, (arch) intrados (interior part of a vault).

intraduisible, *adj*, untranslatable.

intraïtable, *adj*, untractable, ungovernable, unmanageable, unruly, difficult, refractory.

intra-muros, *adv*, inside a town.

intransigeant, *n m*, ultra-republican.

intransi-f, -ve (-z-), *adj*, (gram) intransitive.

intransitivement, *adv*, intransitively.

intransparence, *n f*, intransparency.

intransportable, *adj*, untransportable.

inrunt, *n m*, in the University of Paris, the name formerly given to him who appointed the Rector.

intraversable, *adj*, impassable, not to be crossed.

in-trente-deux, *n m* and *adj*, (—) (print) in thirty-two; 32mo.

intépide, *adj*, intrepid, dauntless, undaunted, fearless, resolute, bold.

intépide-ment (-pi-dmân), *adv*, intrepidly, fearlessly.

intépidité, *n f*, intrepidity, dauntlessness, boldness, undauntedness, fearlessness.

intrigant, -e, *adj* and *n*, intriguing, intriguer, trimmer.

intrigue (in-trig), *n f*, intrigue; scrape, difficulty, plot. — *accessoire*, under-plot. *Démêler*, *dénouer*, *une* —; to unravel an intrigue, a plot.

intrigué, -e, *part*, puzzled, perplexed.

intriguer (-ghé), *v a*, to puzzle, to perplex.

s'intriguer, *v r*, to intrigue, to take pains, to rack one's brains, to strive hard.

intriguer, *v n*, to intrigue, to plot.

intriguer, *n m*, -se, *n f*, intriguer, plotter.

intrinsèque, *adj*, intrinsic, intrinsical.

intrinsèquement (-sèk-mân), *adv*, intrinsically.

introduit-eur, *n m*, -rice, *n f*, introducer.

introduiti-f, -ve, *adj*, (jur) of the first process, introductory.

introduction, *n f*, introduction; preamble; (jur) previous proceedings.

introduction, *adv*, introductory, preliminary.

introduire (introduisant, introduit), *v a*, to introduce, to show in, to bring, to bring in; to

conduct; to put, to put in, to let in — *adroitement*, to shuffle (anyone) in — *imperceptiblement*, to slip (anyone) in — *de force*, to thrust (anyone) in.

s'introduire, *v. r.*, to introduce one's self, to get in, to gain admittance, to enter, to be introduced, to be brought in, to intrude, to intrude one's self *S'— partout*, to intrude everywhere

introit (-it), *n. m.*, (c. rel.) introit

intromission, *n. f.*, (phys.) intromission

intromission, *n. f.*, enthroning (of bishops).

intromiser, *v. a.*, to install, to enthrone

introspection, *n. f.*, introspection

introuvable, *adj.*, undiscoverable, not to be found, unfindable

introuvé, -e, *part.*, unfound

intrus, -e, *part.*, and *n.*, intruded, obtruded, intruder

intrusion, *n. f.*, intrusion.

intuitif, -ve, *adj.*, intuitive.

intuition, *n. f.*, intuition.

intuitivement (-ti-vi-mān), *adv.*, intuitively.

intumescence (-mēs-sans), *n. f.*, intumescence

intumescant, -e, *adj.*, intumescant

intussusception, *n. f.*, (med., physiology)

intussusception, *n. f.*, intussusception

inutile, *n. f.*, (bot.) inula.

inuline, *n. f.*, (chem.) inuline

inusable, *adj.*, that will not wear out, durable, everlasting

inutilisé, -e, *adj.*, unused, not in use, obsolete, antiquated, unusual.

inutile, *adj.*, useless, fruitless, profitless, unnecessary; unavailing, unavailable, needless, unserviceable, vain, of no use.

inutillement (-ti-l-mān), *adv.*, uselessly, fruitlessly, unprofitably, to no purpose, vainly, needlessly

inutilisable, *adj.*, that cannot be utilized, worthless, profitless.

inutilisé, -e, *adj.*, unutilized.

inutilité, *n. f.*, inutilty, uselessness, fruitlessness, unprofitableness; useless thing.

invacillant -e, *adj.*, non-flinching, steady.

invagination, *n. f.*, (med.) intussusception, invagination

invaincu, -e, *adj.*, unvanquished, unconquered.

invalidation, *n. f.*, invalidation.

invalidé, *adj.*, invalid, infirm; (milit., nav.) disabled, (jur.) void, not valid, without force, without effect.

invalidé, *n. m.* and *f.*, invalid, (milit.) pensioner. — *externe*, out-pensioner. *Hôtel des Invalides*, the Chelsea Hospital of France (i. e., for disabled soldiers or sailors).

invalidement (-li-d-mān), *adv.*, invalidly, without force, without effect

invalider, *v. a.*, to invalidate, to make void, to vitiate, to annul

invalidité, *n. f.*, invalidity, nullity.

invariabilité, *n. f.*, invariableness, invariability, unchangeableness, constancy.

invariable, *adj.*, invariable, unchangeable, unalterable. *Mot—*, indeclinable word.

invariablement, *adv.*, invariably, unchangeably, unalterably

invasion, *n. f.*, invasion; inroad; irruption.

invective, *n. f.*, invective. — *sanglante*, bitter invective.

investir, *v. n.*, to inveigh.

invendable, *adj.*, unsalable.

inventu, -e, *adj.*, (com.) unsold.

inventaire, *n. m.*, inventory *Bénéfice d'—*; (jur.) non-liability to debts beyond assets stated in inventory. *Faire l'— de*, to take the inventory of. *Faire l'— des fonds en magasin*, (com.) to take stock

inventer, *v. a.*, to invent, to find out, to con-

trive, to devise, to imagine, to forge, to fabricate. *Il n'a pas inventé la poudre*, he will never set the Thames on fire.

inventeur, -rice, *n* and *adj.*, inventor, contriver, deviser

inventif, -ve, *adj.*, inventive.

invention, *n. f.*, invention, contrivance; ingenuity, device, trick, fiction, untruth, falsehood. *Brevet d'—*, patent *Vivre d'—*, to live upon one's wits

inventorier, *v. a.*, to inventory, to draw up an inventory of, to schedule, to catalogue.

inversible, *adj.*, that cannot be upset or overturned

inverse, *adj.*, inverse, inverted *En raison —*, in inverse ratio *En sens —*, in the contrary direction. *Etre en raison — de*, to be in inverse ratio to

inverse, *n. m.*, reverse, contrary *Faire juste l'—* to do just the contrary, to do the reverse. *En raison — (de)*, in inverse ratio (to). *En sens —*, in a contrary direction.

inversion, *n. f.*, inversion

invertébré, -e, *adj.* and *n.*, invertebrate.

inverti, -e, *adj.*, inverted, reversed.

investigateur, -rice, *n* and *adj.*, investigator, explorer, investigating, searching; scrutinizing, inquiring

investigation, *n. f.*, investigation, inquiry. *Faire des —s dans*, to make inquiries into.

investir, *v. a.*, to invest, to surround, to block up, to lay siege to; to put in possession.

investissement (-ti-s-mān), *n. m.*, (milit.) investment

investiture, *n. f.*, investiture.

invétéré, -e, *part.*, inveterate.

s'invéterer, *v. r.*, to grow inveterate, to become inveterate or chronic (of disease). *Cette maladie s'est invétérée*, this disorder has become chronic

invincibilité, *n. f.*, invincibleness

invincible, *adj.*, invincible, insuperable, unconquerable, insurmountable

invinciblement, *adv.*, invincibly, insuperably, unconquerably, insurmountably.

in-vingt-quatre, *n. m.* and *adj.*, (-) (print) in twenty-four, 24mo.

inviolabilité, *n. f.*, inviolability.

inviolable, *adj.*, inviolable, inviolate.

inviolemment, *adv.*, inviolably.

inviole, -e, *adj.*, inviolate

invisible, *n. f.*, invisibility, invisibleness.

invisible, *adj.*, invisible.

invisiblement, *adv.*, invisibly.

invitation, *n. f.*, invitation

invitatoire, *n. m.*, (c. rel.) invitatory.

inviter, *v. a.*, to invite, to bid, to beg, to engage,

to urge, to allure, to incite, to attract, to tempt. — *à dîner*, to ask to dinner *S'—*, to invite each other

invocation, *n. f.*, invocation

involontaire, *adj.*, involuntary.

involontairement (-tèr-mā), *adv.*, involuntarily.

involutal, -e, *adj.*, (bot.) involutal.

involute, *n. m.*, (bot.) involute, cover, husk

involutif, -ve, *adj.*, (bot.) involute, involuted

involution, *n. f.*, (jur.) involvement, complication

invoquer, *v. a.*, to invoke, to call upon, to cry unto, to plead, to appeal to

inraisemblable, *adj.*, unlikely, improbable

inraisemblablement, *adv.*, improbably

inraisemblance, *n. f.*, unlikelihood, improbability, unlikely thing

invulnérabilité, *n. f.*, invulnerability, invulnerableness

invulnérable, *adj.*, invulnerable
invulnérablement, *adv.*, invulnerably.
iode, *n m.*, (chem.) iodine
iodé, *-e*, *adj.*, (chem.) iodized.
iodoux, *adj.*, (chem.) iodonous.
iodique, *adj.*, (chem.) iodie
iodure, *n m.*, (chem.) ioduret, iodide
ioduré, *-e*, *adj.*, (chem.) iodinated, containing an iodide
ionien, *-ne* (-in, -èn), *adj.*, Ionian, Ionic.
ionien, *n m.*, Ionic
ionique, *adj.*, Ionic *L'ordre* —; the Ionic order
iota, *n m.*, iota, jot, titlle
iotacisme, *n m.*, (gram.) frequent recurrence of the letter i.
ipécacuanha, *n m.*, ipécacuanha
ipso facto, *adv.*, by the very fact
iranien, *-ne*, *adj.*, (philology) iranic
irascibilité, *n f.*, irascibility, irritability
irascible, *adj.*, irascible, irritable
©ire, *n f.*, wrath, anger, ire
iridium, *n m.*, (x p.) (chem.) iridium
iridescence, *n f.*, iridescence.
iridescent, *-e*, *adj.*, iridescent
iris (i-ris), *n m.*, iris, rainbow, (anat.) iris, (bot.) iris, iris-root, orris *Pois d'*—, issue-pea
Poudre d'—, powdered orris-root
irisé, *-e*, *adj.*, rainbow-colored, irised, variegated, iridescent
irlandais, *-e*, *n.* and *adj.*, Irishman, Irishwoman; Irish
irlandais, *n m.*, Irish language
ironie, *n f.*, irony, mockery, rally.
ironique, *adj.*, ironic, ironical
ironiquement, *adv.*, ironically, sneeringly.
iroquois, *n m.*, Iroquois; Iout
irrachetable (ir-rash-tabl), *adj.*, unredeemable.
irradiation (ir-ra-), *n f.*, irradiation.
irradier (ir-ra-), *v n.*, to irradiate, to emit rays
irraisonnable (ir-ré-), *adj.*, irrational.
irraisonnablement (ir-ré-), *adv.*, irrationally.
irrationnel, *-le*, *adj.*, irrational
irrationnellement, *adv.*, irrationally.
irréalisable, *adj.*, unrealizable
irréconciliable (ir-ré-), *adj.*, irreconcilable
irréconciliablement (ir-ré-), *adv.*, irreconcilably.
irréconcilié, *-e* (ir-ré-), *adj.*, unreconciled.
irrecouvrable, *adj.*, irrecoverable
irréfutable (ir-ré-), *adj.*, unexceptionable, unobjectionable, undeniable
irréfutablement, *adv.*, unexceptionably; unobjectionably, undeniably.
irréductibilité (ir-ré-), *n f.*, irreducibility.
irréductible (ir-ré-), *adj.*, irreducible
irréfléchi, *-e* (ir-ré-), *adj.*, thoughtless, heedless, inconsiderate, unguarded
irréflexion (ir-ré-), *n f.*, thoughtlessness, heedlessness, inconsiderateness
irréformable (ir-ré-), *adj.*, unchangeable, irrevocable, irreclaimable
irréfragable (ir-ré-), *adj.*, irrefragable, irrefutable.
irréfragablement (ir-ré-), *adv.*, irrefragably, undeniably, irrefutably.
irréfutable (ir-ré-), *adj.*, irrefutable.
irréfuté, *adj.*, unrefuted, not disproved.
irrégularité (ir-ré-), *n f.*, irregularity.
irrégulier, *-e* (ir-ré-), *adj.*, irregular, (math.) scalene.
irrégulièrement (ir-ré-), *adv.*, irregularly.
irreligieusement (ir-ré-), *adv.*, irreligiously, profanely.
irreligieux, *-se* (ir-ré-), *adj.*, irreligious.
irreligion (ir-ré-), *n f.*, irreligion.
irremédiable (ir-ré-), *adj.*, irremediable, not to be remedied, helpless, irremediable.

irremédiablement (ir-ré-), *adv.*, irremediably, irrecoverably, irremediably
irrémissible (ir-ré-), *adj.*, irremissible, unpardonable
irrémissiblement (ir-ré-), *adv.*, irremissibly, unpardonably
irréparable (ir-ré-), *adj.*, irreparable, irremediable, irremediably
irréparablement (ir-ré-), *adv.*, irreparably, irremediably, irremediably
irrépréhensible (ir-ré-), *adj.*, irreprehensible, irreproachable, irreprovable
irrépréhensiblement (ir-ré-), *adv.*, irreprehensibly, irreproachably, irreprovably
irrépressible, *adj.*, irrepresentable
irréprochable (ir-ré-), *adj.*, irreproachable, irreprovable, unexceptionable
irréprochablement (ir-ré-), *adv.*, irreproachably, irreprovably, unexceptionably
irrésistibilité (ir-ré-), *n f.*, irresistibility
irrésistible (ir-ré-), *adj.*, irresistible
irrésistiblement (ir-ré-), *adv.*, irresistibly.
irrésolu, *-e* (ir-ré-), *adj.*, irresolute, wavering, undetermined, unsolved
irrésoluble (ir-ré-), *adj.*, irresolvable
irrésolument (ir-ré-), *adv.*, irresolutely
irrésolution (ir-ré-), *n f.*, irresolution, indecision
irrespectueusement, *adv.*, disrespectfully
irrespectueux, *-se*, *adj.*, disrespectful
irrespirable, *adj.*, irrespirable, unbreathable
irresponsabilité, *n f.*, irresponsibility
irresponsable, *adj.*, irresponsible
irréveremment (ir-ré-vé-ra-mân), *adv.*, irreverently
irrévérence, *n f.*, irreverence, disrespect
irrévérencieux, *-se*, *adj.*, irreverent, disrespectful
irrévérent, *-e*, *adj.*, irreverent
irrévocabilité (ir-ré-), *n f.*, irrevocableness.
irrévocable, *adj.*, irrevocable.
irrévocablement, *adv.*, irrevocably.
irrévoqué, *adj.*, unevoked, unrepealed.
irrigable, *adj.*, that can be irrigated.
irrigateur, *n m.*, watering-engine; garden-engine
irrigation (ir-ri-), *n f.*, irrigation.
irriguer, *v a.*, to irrigate, to water.
irritabilité (ir-ri-), *n m.*, irritability
irritable, *adj.*, irritable
irritant, *-e*, *adj.*, irritating, provoking, (med.)
irritant, *n m.*, (med.) irritant
irritation, *n f.*, irritation, exasperation, vexation
irrité, *-e*, *part.*, irritated, exasperated, excited; angry *Une mer* —, an angry sea
irriter (ir-ri-té), *v a.*, to irritate, to incense, to anger, to exasperate, to provoke, to excite, to enrage. *Vous irritez sa colère*, you provoke his anger *Il est irrité contre vous*, he is incensed against you
s'irriter, *v r.*, to be irritated, to be angry, provoked, exasperated, incensed
irrotation (ir-ro-), *n f.*, irrotation.
irruption (ir-rup-), *n f.*, irruption; inroad, overflow, bursting in *Faire* — (dans), to invade, to make an irruption into; to break in or out
isabelle, *adj.*, dun- or cream-colored (of horses), dove-colored (of birds)
isabelle, *n m.*, Isabel, dun (horse); dove-color (birds)
isard, *n m.*, (main) izard (name given in the Pyrenees to the antelope chamois)
ischion (-ki-), *n m.*, (anat.) ischium.
ischurétique (-ku-), *adj.*, (med.) ischurctic.
ischurie (-ku-), *n f.*, (med.) ischuria, ischuria.
islaque, *adj.*, pertaining, relating, to Isa.
isinglass, *n m.* *V.* ichthyocollie and colle de poisson.

islam, *n m*, islam, religion of Mahomet.
islamisme, *n m*, islamism
islandais, *-e, n m f, adj*, Icelander
isocèle, *adj*, (geom) isosceles
isochromatique (*-kro-*), *adj*, isochromatic
isochrone (*izo-kro-n*), *adj*, isochronal, isochronous
isochronisme, *n m*, isochronism
isolant, *-e, adj*, (phys) insulating *Corps* —, insulating body
isolateur, *n m*, insulator
isolation, *n f*, isolation, insulation
isolé, *-e, adj, part*, isolated, lonely, solitary detached, insulated, apart, not contiguous *Lieu* —, lonely place or spot
isolement (*i-zol-mān*), *n m*, loneliness, isolation, solitude *Il erre dans l'—*, to live a retired life
isolément, *adv*, separately [*to separate*]
isoler, *v a*, to isolate, to insulate, to detach, **isoler, v r*, to be isolated, insulated, co shut out society.
isoloir, *n m*, (phys) insulator
isomère, *adj*, (min. chem) isomeric.
isotherme, *adj*, isothermal
israélite (*iz-*), *n m f* and *adj*, Israelite, Israelitic, Israelitish, Jewish. *Un bon —*, a plain, simple man
issu, *-e, adj*, born, descended, or sprung from
issue, *n f*, issue, egress, outlet, end, event, loophole, escape, refuse grain, offal (of animals) *A l'— de*, on leaving, after.
isthme, *n m*, isthmus
isthmiques, *adj m pl.*, (antiq) Isthmian
Joux —, Isthmian games
ita est, *adv*, (Lat) so it is.
itague (*i-tag*), *n f*, (nav) runner-tie.
italianiser, *v a*, to Italianize.
italianisme, *n m*, Italianism
italien, *-ne (-m, -ō-n)*, *n. and adj*, Italian.
italien, *n m*, Italian language
italique, *n m and adj*, italics, italic.
item (*i-tem*), *adv*, also, moreover, ditto.
item, *n m*, (—) item
itératif, *-ve, adj*, iterative, repeated
itération, *n f*, iteration, repetition.
itérativement (*it-mān*), *adv*, repeatedly.
ithos, *n m*, (old) ethics
itinéraire, *n m. and adj*, itinerary, route, walk, round, guide, guide-book. *Colonne* —; way-post.
itou, *adv.*, (fam.) also, too, likewise.
jale, *n m*, (ent) jule, catkin *V jule*
ive or ivette, *n f.*, (bot.) iva
ivoire, *n m*, ivory, (fig.) whiteness *D'—*, ivory — *des dents*; bone of the teeth.
ivotrier, *n m.*, ivory-turner.
ivraie, *n f*, darnel, tare, tares; rye-grass. *Séparer l'— d'avec le bon grain*; to separate the tares from the wheat.
ivre, *adj*, drunk, inebriated, intoxicated *A moitié* —, half-tipsy, half-seas-over — *mori*, dead drunk. — *de jone*, beside one's self with joy. — *de sang*; drunk with blood, thirsting for blood
ivresse, *n f.*, drunkenness, inebriety, inebriation, intoxication, frenzy, rapture, enthusiasm.
***ivrogne**, *n m and adj*, drunkard; drunken, tipsy, given to drink.
***ivrogner**, *v n*, (pop) to fuddle, to carouse, to booze, to guzzle, to get drunk
***ivrognerie**, *n f.*, inebriation, drunkenness, intoxication
***ivrognesse**, *n f.*, (pop.) drunkard, drunken woman.
ixia, *n f.*, (bot.) ixia.
ixion, *n m*, (astron) Ixion.
izode, *n m*, (zool) *V tique*.
izard, *n m*. *V isard*.

J

j, *n m.*, the tenth letter of the alphabet, *j*
ja, *adv*, already.
jaible, *n m*, cross-groove (cooper's work)
jabler, *v a*, to cross-groove (cooper's work)
jabot, *n m*, frill (of a shirt), crop, maw (of a bird) *Faire —*, to give one's self airs *Se rempêcher le —*, to have a blow-out
jabotage, *n m*, jabbering
jaboter, *v n*, to prattle, to chatter
jaboten-r, *-se, n m f*, chatterer, jabberer
jabotière, *n f*, frilling
jacasse, *n f*, (pop) chatterer, prater, talkative female
jacasser, *v n*, to chatter (of the magpie), (fig) to prate, to jabber
jacée, *n f*, (bot) knapweed. — *des bles* corn-flower
jaçant, *-e, adj*, (jur) in abeyance
jachère, *n f*, fallow, fallow-ground *Terre en —*, fallow-land *Être en —*, to be fallow
jachéré, *-e, part*, fallowed.
jachérer, *v a*, to fallow
jacinthe or hyacinthe, *n f*, (bot, min) hyacinth.
jacobée, *n f*, (bot) ragwort
jacobin, *n m*, jacobin friar, monk, Jacobin (ultra radical of the French revolution).
jacobinisme, *n m*, Jacobinism
jacobite, *n m. and adj*, Jacobite.
jaconas, *n m*, jaconet
jacot, *n m* *V jacquot*
jacquart, *n m*. *Méier à la —*, Jacquart loom.
jacquerie, *n f.*, jacquerie, rising of peasants
jacques, *n m*, James — *bonhomme*; peasant, Hodge (nickname for French peasants as a class).
jacquot or jacot, *n m*, gray parrot, poll, pug (monkey).
jaculence, *n f.*, boasting, bragging, boast
Plein de —; boastful.
***jacter**, *v r*, to swagger, to brag
jaculatoire, *adj*, ejaculatory, spouting
jade, *n m.*, (min) jade, az-stone
jadelle, *jadelle*, *n f.*, (orn.) coot
jadis (*jà-dis*), *adv*, of old, in days of yore, formerly. *Au temps —*, in days of old.
jaguar, *n m*, (zool) jaguar.
jalet, *n m* *V jais*
***jaillir**, *v n.*, to spout, to spout out, to gush, to gush out, to spurt out, to spring, to burst out. *Faire —*, to throw up
***jaillissant**, *-e, adj.*, spouting, gushing, springing, bursting
***jaillissement**, *n m*, spouting out, gushing out, spurring, shooting, flashing
jais, *n m*, jet
jalage, *n m*, (feudalism) duty on wine.
jalap (*ja-lap*), *n m*, jalap
jale, *n f.*, large bowl, tureen
***jalet**, *n m*, pebble-stone, pebble *Arc à —*; stone-bow
jalon, *n m*, leveling-staff, surveying-staff; offset-staff, landmark, mark, indication
jalonnement, *n m*, (land surveying) staking out, marking out
jalonneur, *v n*, to stake out, to place landmarks, to mark out, indicate
jalonneur, *n m*, (milit) marker
jalousement, *adv.*, jealously
jalouser, *v a*, to be jealous of, to envy
***jalouseur**, *v r*, to be jealous of each other
jalousie, *n f*, jealousy; fear, uneasiness, umbrage, blind, Venetian blind, (bot) three-colored amaranth, sweet William. *Par —*, out of jealousy *Donner de la — à quelqu'un*, to make any one jealous
jaloux, *-se, n. and adj*, jealous person; jealous, desirous, anxious; inclining on one side (of a carriage, of a ship) — *d'acquiescer de*

la gloire, desirous of acquiring glory — *de plaire*, anxious to please. *Faire des* —, to excite jealousy.

jamaïs, *adv.*, never, ever. *Je ne la vois* —, I never see her. *Si — je deviens riche*, if ever I grow rich. *A — pour* —, for ever. *A tout* —, for ever and ever. — *de la vie*, never, never, I tell you.

jamaïs, *n. m.*, time without end. *Au grand* —, for ever and ever, to all eternity.

jambage, *n. m.*, jamb (of a door), hanger, down-stroke (in writing).

jambe, *n. f.*, leg, shank, (of a glass) stem — *arquée*; bow-leg. *Courir à toutes* —, to run at the top of one's speed. — *en dedans*, — *en dehors* — *de force*, principal raiser — *s de quinze ans*, young legs. *Avoir des* — *s de quinze ans*, to be as nimble as ever. *Prendre ses* — *à son cou*, to take to one's heels. *Etre haut en* —, to be long-legged. *Cela ne lui rend pas la* — *mieux forte*, he is no better off for it. *Jouer des* —, to take to flight, to make off. *Je le jeterai par-dessous la* —, I will do it with the greatest ease. *Avoir les* — *en manche de veste*, to be bow-legged.

jambé, *-é, adj.*, legged. *Bien* —; well made about the legs. *Mal* —; badly made about the legs.

jambette, *n. f.*, small pocket-knife, (carp) jamb.

jambier, *-ère, adj.*, (anat.) of the leg. *n. f.*, legging, leg-guard.

jambon, *n. m.*, ham.

jambonneau, *n. m.*, small ham, knuckle.

jan, *n. m.*, (trio-trac) jan, table. — *de retour*, outer table.

janissaire, *n. m.*, janissary.

janénisme, *n. m.*, Jansenism.

janéniste, *n. m. and adj.*, Jansenist.

janie, *n. f.*, felly, rim (of a wheel), fellow.

janvier, *n. m.*, January.

japon, *n. m.*, Japan-ware.

japonais, *-e, n. and adj.*, Japanese.

japonais, *n. m.*, Japanese language.

japonner, *v. a.*, to hard-bake (porcelain).

jappement (ja-pmân), *n. m.*, yelping.

japper, *v. n.*, to yelp.

jaque, *n. f.*, coat — *de mailles*, coat of mail.

jaquemart, *n. m.*, jack of the clock-house.

jaquette, *n. f.*, jacket, tunic, short petticoats (for boys).

jaquier, *n. m.*, breadfruit-tree.

jarde, *n. f.*. *V. jardin.*

jardin, *n. m.*, garden, (nav.) quarter-gallery — *d'agrément*; pleasure or flower garden. — *potager*, kitchen-garden — *fruitier*, fruit-garden. — *des plantes*, botanical, zoological gardens — *anglais*; ornamental garden, grounds.

jardinage, *n. m.*, gardening; garden-ground, garden-stuff.

jardinet, *v. n.*, to garden.

jardinet, *n. m.*, small garden.

jardineuse, *adj. f.*, (of emeralds) spotty.

jardinier, *n. m.*, gardener. — *floriste*, (—s) florist. — *marâtcher*; kitchen-gardener.

jardini-er, *-ère, adj.*, of the garden. *Plantes* — *ores*; garden-plants.

jardinière, *n. f.*, gardener's wife; garden-woman; low ruffie; flower-stand; kind of vegetable soup.

jardon, *n. m.*, or **jarde**, *n. f.*, (vet.) curb.

jargon, *n. m.*, jargon, gibberish, lingo; cant, (min.) jargon, jargon, gray or brown iron.

jargonneur, *v. a. n.*, to talk jargon, to talk twaddle or gibberish.

⊙ **jardi** *i vi*, by Heaven! sounds.

jarosse or **jarrosse**, *n. f.*, (bot.) vetch.

jarre, *n. f.*, jar, jug, can.

jarret, *n. m.*, ham, hough, hock; (arch.) projection. — *de veau*, knuckle of veal. — *de bœuf*;

shin of beef. *Couper les* — *s à un cheval*, to hamstring a horse, (fig.) leg, legs. *Coupe* —, (—s) ruffian, bully. *Etre ferme sur ses* —, to keep one's countenance, to stand unmoved. *Avoir des* —, to be a good walker, a good dancer. *Tendre le* —, (fig.) to strut.

jarreté, *-e* (jar-té), *adj.*, close-hammed, close-hocked, knock-kneed, gartered, (arch.) protuberant, projecting.

jarretelle, *n. f.*, stocking suspender.

jarreter, *v. a.*, to garter. *Se* —, to put garters on, to garter one's self.

jarretière (jar-ti-er), *n. f.*, garter. *L'ordre de la* —, the Order of the Garter. *Ne pas aller à la* — *à quelqu'un*, not to come up to any one (by a long way).

jars (jâr), *n. m.*, (orn.) gander. *Il entend le* —, he is no fool, he knows what's what, he is up to snuff.

jas, *n. m.*, (nav.) stock, anchor-stock.

jaser, *v. n.*, to prate, to chatter, to gabble, to chat, to babble, to blab, to tattle. — *comme une pie*, *comme une pie borgne*, to chatter like a magpie.

jaserie (jâ-ri), *n. f.*, prating, chattering, prate, chatter; twaddle.

jasen-r, *n. m.*, -se, *n. f.*, prater, chatterer; chatterbox, (orn.) chatterer. *Grand* —, (orn.) Bohemian chatterer, waxwing.

jasmîn, *n. m.*, (bot.) jasmine, jessamine.

jaspe, *n. m.*, (min.) jasper.

jaspé, *-e, part.*, jaspered, jasper-like, marbled, veined, (of binding) sprinkled.

jasper, *v. a.*, to marble, (binding) to sprinkle.

aspure, *n. f.*, marbling, sprinkling.

jatte, *n. f.*, bowl, platter, (nav.) manger. *Cul-de-jatte*, cripple (sitting in a bowl).

jattée, *n. f.*, bowlful, platterful.

jaugé (jô), *n. f.*, gauge; gauging-rod, (nav.) tonnage, burden. — *d'eau*, water-gauge, (hort.) trench.

jaugage (jô-jâ), *n. m.*, gauging.

jauger, *v. a.*, to gauge, to measure (the capacity of); to take the gauge of; (nav.) to draw (so many feet of water).

jauteur, *n. m.*, gauger.

jaunâtre, *adj.*, yellowish.

jaune, *adj.*, yellow. — *comme un coing*; as yellow as a guinea. [egg]

jaune, *n. m.*, yellow. — *d'œuf*, yolk of an egg.

jaunet, *n. m.*, buttercup, bachelor's buttons; (pop.) yellow-boy, gold coin.

jaunir, *v. a.*, to make yellow, to dye yellow, (arts) to yellow.

jaunir, *v. n.*, to grow yellow, to turn yellow.

jaunissage, *n. m.*, (arts) yellowing.

jaunissant, *-e, adj.*, turning yellow, yellowing; ripening.

jaunisse, *n. f.*, jaundice, (vet.) yellows.

javit, *n. m.*, (vet.) quitor.

javeau, *n. m.*, sand-bank.

javelage, *n. m.*, drying (of corn in the fields).

javeler (ja-vîl), *v. a.*, to lay in loose sheaves.

javeleur (ja-vîl-ur), *n. m.*, harvestman, binder (into loose sheaves).

javeline (ja-vî-n), *n. f.*, javelin.

javelle, *n. f.*, small sheaf; small bundle (of corn left to dry). *Eau de* —; bleaching liquid.

javelot (ja-vîo), *n. m.*, javelin.

je, *pron.*, I. — *dis*; I say. *Parlé* — *?* do I speak?

jean (jan), *n. m.*, John, Johnny, fool. *La Saint* —; midsummer. — *farne*; merry andrew. — *foudre*; blackguard.

jeannette (ja-nêt), *n. f.*, spinning-jenny.

jeclisses, *adj. f. pl.*, *Terres* —; made earth, loose soil; rubbish. *Pierres* —, (mas) stones small enough to be placed by hand.

jéhovah, *n. m.*, Jehovah.

jéjunum, *n. m.*, (anat.) jejunum.

jenny, *n. f.*, jenny (cotton-frame).
 Jérémie, *n. f.*, jeremiad.
 Jérôme, *n. f.*, (bot.) rose of Jericho.
 Jésuite, *n. m.*, jesuit. — *de. or en, robe courte*, lay jesuit.
 Jésuitique, *adj.*, jesuitic, jesuitical.
 Jésuitisme, *n. m.*, jesuitism.
 Jésus, *n. m.*, long royal, super royal (paper).
 Jet (*è*), *n. m.*, casting, cast, throwing, throw, shoot, sprout, casting (metal). (*agri*) tiller, jet, gush, spurt (of water), new swarm (of bees). *Le — d'un filet*, the casting of a net. *Un — de pierre*, a stone's throw. — *de lumière*, ray of light. *Le — d'une draperie*; (paint) the folds or lay of a drapery. — *d'eau*; waterspout, fountain. — *J'abeilles*; swarm of young bees *D'un seul* —; at one stroke, born of a single effort *Faire le —*, (com., nav) to throw (goods) overboard. — *de marchandises*, (nav, com., jur.) jetsam, jettison.
 Jété, *n. m.*, jété (dancing).
 Jété, *-e, part.*, cast, thrown *Le dé, le sort, en est —*, the die is cast, the thing is resolved upon, the step has been taken.
 Jétée, *n. f.*, jetty, pier, mole. — *de port*, jetty-head, pier-head.
 Jeter, *v. a.*, to throw, to cast, to fling, to hurl, to throw down, to cast down, to fling down; to hurl down; to mold; to lay, to shoot, to shoot out, to shoot forth, to send forth; to disembogue, to empty, to discharge, to suppurate — *l'ancre*; to cast anchor — *un soupir*, to heave a sigh. — *les fondements d'une maison, d'une fortune*, to lay the foundation of a house, of a fortune. — *de profondes racines*, to take deep root. — *les yeux sur quelqu'un*; to cast one's eyes on any one. — *à la mer*, (nav) to throw overboard, to jettison. — *bas*; (dy.) to take out of the copper. — *une draperie*; to dispose the drapery (paint). — *ses cartes*; to play one's cards. *Ce cheval jette sa gourme*; that horse has the glanders. — *de l'huile sur le feu*; to add fuel to the flame. — *son argent par les fenêtres*; to play ducks and drakes with one's money.
 se jeter, *v. r.*, to throw one's self, to cast one's self, to fling one's self; to fall on, to fall upon (attack); to shoot, to strike out, to launch out, to be thrown down, to be thrown away; to disembogue, to fall, to empty one's self (of rivers).
 Se — sur l'ennemi, to rush upon the enemy. *Se — au cou de quelqu'un*; to fall on any one's neck.
 Se — à corps perdu; to rush headlong into.
 Jeton, *n. m.*, counter, token, brass farthing.
 Jeu, *n. m.*, play; sport, fun, game; gaming, gambling; acting (of actors); stake; (of organs) stop. (nav.) set, (nav.) suit, (mec.) length of stroke; (tech.) play. — *d'enfant*; child's play. — *de cartes*; card game, pack of cards. *Bonheur au —*; good luck at play. — *de hasard*, game of chance. *De bon or de franc —*; by fair play. *Couper le —*; to leave off playing, to go off with one's winnings. *Tenir le — de quelqu'un*; to play for any one. — *de bourse*, stock jobbing. *J'ai beau —*, I have a good hand. *Il a le — serré*; he plays a sure game. *Avoir beau —*; to have a good chance. *Cacher son —*; to cover one's designs. *Jouer bien son —*; to play one's cards well. *Faire bonne mine à mauvais —*; to put a good face upon matters. *Bon —, bon argent*; in good earnest. *Le — ne vaut pas la chandelle*; it is not worth the trouble, it is not worth powder and shot. *Se piquer au —*, to persist in playing. *Mettre au —*; to stake. *Jouer gros —*; to play high. *Jouer petit —*, to play low. *Les sont à deux de —*; they are upon even terms; two can play at that game. *Un — de quilles*; a set of nine-pins. — *d'échecs*, set of chess-men. *Ne me mettes pas au —*; do not mix me in it. *Cela passe le —*, that is beyond a joke. *Etre à deux de —*; to be even or quits; to

be a match for each other. *A beau — beau retour*; one good turn deserves another. *Donner beau à —*, to play into a person's hands — *de mains — de vilains*, rough play often ends in tears. *Cela n'est pas du —*, that was not in the bargain, that is not fair. *Je sais son —*, I know his way. — *de voiles*, complete set of sails. — *d'avirons*, set of oars. *Avoir du —*; (tech) to have too much play. — *de mots*, pun, quibble, play upon words — *d'esprit*, piece of wit, witicism. — *z floraux*, floral games — *qui n'op d'une ne vaut rien*, too much of a good thing is bad.
 Jeudi, *n. m.*, Thursday. *Le — gras*; Shrove Thursday. *La semaine des quatre —s*, when two Sundays come together (i. e., never). — *Saint*, Maundy-Thursday.
 Jeûne, *adv.*, fasting, on an empty stomach. *Je suis encore à —*; I have not yet breakfasted. *J'ai pris cela à —*; I took it on an empty stomach.
 Jeune, *adj.*, young, younger, junior; youthful, recent, new; early, green — *homme*; young man, lad, youngster. — *gens*, young men, young people. — *personne*, young girl, young lady. — *premier*, *première*, (thea.) actor, actress, who takes lovers' parts. *Qui n'apprend, rien ne saura*; an old dog will learn no tricks.
 Jeûne, *n. m.*, fasting, fast, abstinence.
 Jeunement (jeu-n-man), *adv.*, (hunt.) just. *Cerf de dix cors —*, stag just turned ten years.
 Jeûner, *v. n.*, to fast.
 Jeunesse, *n. f.*, youth, youthful days; youthfulness, young people, (pop.) lad, lass. *Avoir un air de —*, to have a youthful look. *J'ai rencontré une — fort jolie*, (pop.) I met a very pretty girl. *Si — savait, n'aurait pas tant*; if things were to be done twice, all would be wise. *Il faut que — se passe*, boys will be boys.
 Jeûnet, *-te, adj.*, very young.
 Jeûneur, *n. m.*, *-se, n. f.*, faster.
 Joaillerie, *n. f.*, jeweler's trade or business; jewelry, jewels.
 Joaillier, *n. m.*, *-ère, n. f.*, jeweler.
 Jocard, *n. m.*, nimby, simpleton, fool.
 Jocarder, *v. a.*, to gull, to fool, to be fooled.
 Jocarderie, *n. f.*, silliness, foolery.
 Jobet, *n. m.*, (metal.) iron wire of a mold.
 Joc, *n. m.*, stop, standstill (used in speaking of mills). *Mettre le moulin à —*; to stop the mill.
 Jockey, *n. m.*, (—s) jockey.
 Jocko, *n. m.*, (mam.) pongo, black-orang.
 Jocrisse, *n. m.*, cotquean; dolt, dupe, simpleton, munny. *Jouer les —s*; to play silly servants' parts.
 Jole, *n. f.*, joy, joyfulness; gladness; glee, mirth; exultation, delight. *Etre ravi, comblé, de —*; to be overjoyed, to be transported with joy. *Ne pas se sentir de —*; to be beside one's self with joy, to be unable to contain one's self for joy. *Faire la — de quelqu'un, être la — de quelqu'un*, to make any one's delight. *Pleurer de —*; to weep for joy. *Feu de —*; bonfire.
 Joignant, *prep.*, next to, contiguous to, adjoining.
 Joignant, *-e, adj.*, adjoining, next to, adjacent, contiguous.
 Joindre (joignant, joint), *v. a.*, to join, to adjoin, to put together, to unite, to combine, to fix together, to connect; to add; to annex, to join with, to overtake, to come up to; (arch.) to lay. — *les mains*; to clasp the hands.
 se joindre, *v. r.*, to join, to unite, to be joined, to be united, to be combined; to be adjoining, to be adjacent, to be contiguous; to be added, to consort, to meet.
 joindre, *v. n.*, to join, to meet. *Ces planches ne joignent pas*; these planks do not join.
 Joint, *n. m.*, joint; seam, junction. — *articulé*; knuckle joint. *Trouver le —*; to hit upon the best or right way.

joint, *-e, part*, joined, united, added, jointed. *Prier quelqu'un à mains —es*, to beg very hard. *Vous trouverez ci — copie de sa lettre*, you will find herewith a copy of his letter. *A pieds —s*, close-legged.

jointé, *-e, adj.*, jointed. *Cheval long —*, long-jointed horse.

jointée, *n.f.*, double handful.

jointi-f, *-vs, adj.*, (arch.) joined, closed.

jointement (*-to-mân*), *n.m.*, grouting, pointing (of walls).

jointoyer, *v.a.*, to grout, to point.

jointure, *n.f.*, joint, jointing, articulation.

joli, *-e, adj.*, pretty, pleasing, neat, genteel; fine, good; nice, comfortable. *Il est dans un — état*, he is in a nice state, in a pretty mess.

joli, *n.m.*, a pretty thing, what is pretty. *Le — de la chose c'est que*, the best of the thing was that.

joliet, *-te, adj.*, rather pretty.

joliment, *adv.*, prettily, pleasingly, (b s) finely; extremely, excessively, (iam) much, many.

jolite, *n.f.*, violet-stone.

jonc (*jon*), *n.m.*, rush, Malacca-cane, keeper (ring). — *marin*, sea-rush. — *odorant*, camel's-hay.

jonchaie, *n.f.*, bed or plantation of rushes.

jonché, *-e, part.*, strewn, heaped.

jonché, *n.f.*, sowing, sprinkling (of flowers); scatter about. — *de crème*, cream-cheese.

joncher, *v.a.*, to strew, to heap, to scatter.

jonchets, *n.m.pl.*, spilkins (game).

jonciforme, *adj.*, rush-shaped, rush-like.

jonction, *n.f.*, junction, joining, meeting.

jongler, *v.n.*, to juggle.

jonglerie, *n.f.*, juggling, hocus-pocus. *V. escamotage.*

jongleur, *n.m.*, juggler, (fig.) deceiver, trickster, cheat.

jonque, *n.f.*, junk (Chinese vessel).

jonquille, *n.f.*, (bot.) jonquil.

jordaniser, *v.n.*, to command, to dictate (loudly) (found in V. Hugo).

Joseph, *n.m.* — *papier*, silver-paper, tissue-paper.

jouable, *adj.*, playable.

jouail, *n.m.*, *V. jas*.

jouailler, *v.n.*, to play for amusement.

joubarbe, *n.f.*, (bot.) sengreen, house-leek.

joue, *n.f.*, cheek. *Coucher, mettre, en —*; to aim at, to take aim at. *En — l' (milit)* present!

joué, *-e, part*, played, mocked, made game of. *On m'a —*, I have been made game of, a fool of. *Pièce touchée, pièce —e*; (at draughts, etc.) if you touch your piece, you must move it.

jouée, *n.f.*, (arch.) reveal.

jouer, *v.a.*, to play, to stake, to move, to perform, to act, to feign, to imitate, to make game of, to deceive. — *une partie*, to play a game. *Ne — que l'honneur*, to play for love. — *quelque chose*; to play for something. — *quelqu'un*, to make a fool of any one. — *un tour à quelqu'un*; to play any one a trick. — *une comédie*, to act a comedy. — *un rôle*, to play a part. — *la comédie*; to act a sham part. — *un air sur le violon*; to act a tune on the violin. *Ce papier joue le velours*, this paper looks like velvet.

se jouer, *v.r.*, to sport, to play, to make game of, to baffle; to make light of. *Se — de quelqu'un*; to make a fool of any one. *La fortune se joue des hommes*; fortune makes sport of mankind. *Se — à quelqu'un*; to meddle with any one who is more than one's match.

jouer, *v.n.*, to play, to sport; to trifle, to run the risk; to explode (mine), to speculate (on the funds); to work, to work loose (mec.). — *aux cartes* to play at cards. *A qui a — ?* whose

turn is it to play? *C'est à moi à —*, it is my turn to play. — *au volant*, to play at shuttlecock. — *à jeu sûr*, to play without risk. — *au plus sûr*; to play a safe game. — *au plus fin*, to vie in cunning with. — *à quité ou double*; to play double or quits. — *de son reste*; to stake one's all. — *de malheur*; to be unfortunate, to have a run of ill-luck. — *de bonheur*; to be lucky. *Il joue à se faire tuer*; he ventures his life. — *du violon*; to play upon the violin. *Faire —*; to set going. *Ils jouent bien au billard*; they are good at billiards. — *des talons*; to take to one's heels. — *des gobelets*, to juggle. *Ne — que pour l'honneur*, to play for love.

jouet, *n.m.*, plaything, toy; laughing-stock; jest, sport. *Etre le — de la fortune*; to be the sport of fortune.

joueur, *n.m.*, *-se, n.f.*, player; gamester, gambler. *Mauvais — de violon*, cat-gut scraper. *Beau —*, good-natured player. *Mauvais —*; bad-tempered player. — *à la baisse*, (exchange language) bear. — *à la hausse*, (exchange language) bull.

joufflu, *-e, n.* and *adj.*, chubby, chubb-cheeked person.

joug (*joog*), *n.m.*, yoke; bondage, slavery. *Mettre les boeufs au —*; to yoke the oxen. *S'af-franchir du —*, or *secouer le —*; to shake off the yoke. *Braser le —*, to throw off the yoke. *Atte-ler au —*, to yoke.

joubère or **jouillère**, *n.f.*, side-wall (of a lock).

jouer, *v.n.*, to enjoy, to revel in, to possess, to be in possession of. — *de l'embarras de quelqu'un*, to revel in any one's embarrassment. *Les animaux jouissent de la facilité de*; animals possess the faculty of. *Il est si occupé qu'on n'en peut — un instant*; he is so busy that one cannot have a minute's conversation with him. *Faire —*; to give pleasure, to please, to delight; to put in possession of. *Cela ne vous fait pas —*, that's anything but pleasant.

jouissance, *n.f.*, enjoyment, gratification, satisfaction, fruition, possession, (fin) interest payable, use (of a garden, house).

jouissant, *-e, adj.*, enjoying, in full possession of.

joujou, *n.m.*, plaything, toy. *Faire —*; to play.

jour, *n.m.*, day, daytime, daylight, light; gap, opening, faculty, means. *A courti —*, short-dated (of bills). *A long —*, long-dated. *A chaque — suffit sa peine*; sufficient unto the day is the evil thereof. *La pointe du —*, at break of day. — *s camélévres*; dog-days. *Le — et la nuit*; day and night. *Il commence à faire —*; it begins to be light. *Est —*; morning twilight. *Il fait —*; it is daylight. *Grand —*, broad daylight. *Le — baisse*; dusk is coming on. *A la suite du —*, at nightfall. *Démi —*; twilight, half light. *Il est — chez lui*, he is up and about. *En plein —*; in broad daylight. *Brûler le —*; to shut out the daylight. *Donner le — à*, to give birth to. *Voir le —*; to see the light; to come to light. *Mettre au —* to bring to light. *Se faire —* to make one's way. *tôt ou tard la vérité se fait jour*, sooner or later truth will out. *Tous les —s*; every day. *De nos —s*; in our time, at present. *Un — ou l'autre*, some day or other. *Du — que*; since the day when. *Qu'une —s*; a fortnight. *Un — de fête*; a holiday. — *de — an*, new-year's day. — *ouvrier*, *ouvrable*; working-day. — *gras*, flesh-day. — *maigre*; fish day. *Les —s gras*; shrove-tide. *Donner, soulever, le bon — à quelqu'un*; to wish any one good morning, to pay one's respects to any one. *Etre de —*, to be on duty. *Etre à —*, to be up to time, up to date. *Il donne tant par —*, he gives so much a day. *Il me remet de — en —*; he puts me off from day to day. *Je l'attends de — en —*; I expect him every day.

Mourir plein de —, to die full of years. *Vivre au — la journée*, *vivre au — le —*, to live from hand to mouth. *Bon —, bonne œuvre*, the better the day, the better the deed. *A chaque — suffit sa peine*, sufficient for the day is the evil thereof. *Ce n'est pas tous les — s fête*, Christmas comes but once a year. *Faire du — la nuit*; to turn day into night. *C'est le — et la nuit*; they are as different as chalk and cheese. *Le goût du —*, the reigning fashion. *Etre dans son bon —*, (paint) to be in a good light, (fig) to be on one's good behavior. *Se mettre à tous les —*, to make one's self cheap. *L'auteur de vos jours —*, the author of your being. *Se je vois — à cela*, if I can see through it. *A —*, open, in open work. *Broderie à —*, embroidery in open-work. *Mettre à —*, to bring up to date. *Prendre —*; to fix a day, to make an appointment. *Donner du —*, to give light, to let light in. — *pour —*, to the very day. — *de réception*, at-home day.

journal, *n.m.*, journal, diary; newspaper, (com.) day-book — *nautique*; (nav) log-book. *Tenir un —*; to keep a diary.

journalier, *ère, adj.*, daily; diurnal, uncertain, inconstant, fickle, capricious, changeable, not the same every day. *Cette femme est très — e*, this woman varies a great deal (in beauty).

journalier, *n.m.*, journeyman, day-laborer.

journalisme, *n.m.*, journalism.

journaliste, *n.m.*, journalist, journalistic.

journée, *n.f.*, day, day's work, day's wages;

day's journey; battle, revolution, insurrection.

Toute la —, all day long. *Travailler à la —*, to work by the day. *Homme de —*, day-laborer.

Femme de —, charwoman. *Grandes —*, by forced marches; by long stages. *A petites —*, by short stages. *La — fut rude*, the battle was stubbornly fought. *Les — de Juillet*, or *les trois* —, the July insurrection, 1830 (27th, 28th, 29th July, 1830).

journallement (*-nel-mân*), *adv.*, daily, every day.

joute, *n.f.*, joust, tilt, lists, match,

debate — *de coqs*, cock-fight.

jouter, *v.n.*, to joust, to tilt; to wrestle, to struggle, to argue, to dispute.

jouteur, *n.m.*, tilter, wrestler; antagonist, adversary.

jouvence, *n.f.*, (l.u.) youth. *Fontaine de Jouvence*, fountain of youth.

jouvenceau, *n.m.*, (jest) lad, stripling, young fellow.

jouvencelle, *n.f.*, (jest) lass, young girl, damsel.

joyal, *se, adj.*, jovial, jocund, joyous, merry.

joyalement (*jo-ial-mân*), *adv.*, jovially, joyously, boisterously.

joyalité, *n.f.*, mirth, merriment, boisterous mirth.

joyau, *n.m.*, jewel. — *x de la couronne*; crown-jewels.

joyusement (*joa-yeûz-mân*), *adv.*, cheerfully, joyfully, merrily.

joyuseté (*joa-yeûz-té*), *n.f.*, joyfulness, merriment, joke, jest.

joyeux, *-se, adj.*, joyful, merry, cheerful, mirthful; glad.

jube, *n.f.*, mane (of a lion or horse).

jubé, *n.m.*, (in churches) rood-loft or screen.

Venir à —; to come to terms, to yield, to knuckle under.

jubé, *n.f.*, (bot) jubæa, coquito (palm).

jubilare, *adj.*, of jubilee; (pers) of fifty years' standing.

jubilant, *se, adj.*, jubilant, delighted.

jubilation, *n.f.*, jubilation, festivity, rejoicing.

jubilé, *n.m.*, jubilee, golden wedding. *Faire —*, (at play) to mix up the cards (so that there be neither winners nor losers).

jubilé, *adj.*, of fifty years' standing.

jubilier, *v.n.*, to make merry, to exult.

jubis, *n.m.*, raisins.

juc, *n.m.*, roost, perch. *V. juchoir*.

juché, *-e, part.*, perched, roosted, roosting.

Cheral —, (man) boulet (horse) *V. boulet*

and **bouleté**

jucher, *v.n.*, to roost, to perch

se **jucher**, *v.t.*, to roost, to perch, to perch one's self up.

juchoir, *n.m.*, roosting-place, perch.

judaique, *adj.*, Judaical, Jewish.

judaiquement (*-ik-mân*), *adv.*, Judaically.

judaisant, *adj.*, judaizing

judaiser, *v.n.*, to judaize

judaisme, *n.m.*, Judaism

judas, *n.m.*, Judas (treacherous person);

peep-hole. *Baiser de —*, treacherous kiss.

Poil de —; carotid, sandy hair. *Marques de —*, freckles. *Point de —*, number 13.

judasserie, *n.f.*, trickery, perfidy.

judelle, *n.f.*, (orn.) coot.

judicature, *n.f.*, judicature, magistracy

judiciaire, *adj.*, judiciary, judicial, legal,

forensic.

judiciaire, *n.f.*, judgment; sagacity, discretion.

judiciairement (*-ër-mân*), *adv.*, judicially,

legally, by authority of justice.

judicieusement (*-eûz-mân*), *adv.*, judiciously,

considerately, discreetly.

judicieux, *-se, adj.*, judicious, wise, discreet.

juger, *n.m.*, judge, justice — *de paix*, justice of the peace. — *du camp*, stickler —

d'instruction; police magistrate. *Se constituer en — de*, to constitute one's self a judge of

De fou — brève sentence, (proverb) a fool's bolt is soon shot.

jugé, *-e, part.*, judged. *Bien —*, well judged.

Au —, or au juger, at a guess.

jugable (*ju-jabl*), *adj.*, amenable to a tribunal, to be tried.

jugement (*ju-jmân*), *n.m.*, judgment,

opinion, view, trial, sentence. — *par défaut*, judgment by default. *Mettre quelqu'un en —*, to put any one on his trial, to bring any one up for trial. *Rendre un —*, to deliver judgment.

Rendre un — contre, to sentence. *Prononcer un —*, to give judgment, to pass sentence. *Subir un —*, to be under sentence. *Passer en —*, to be brought up for trial. *Mettre quelqu'un en —*, to indict any one. *Je me rends à votre —*; I bow to your judgment.

juger, *v.a.*, to judge, to conjecture, to think,

to believe, to imagine; to try, to bring to trial, to sentence. — *à propos*; to think proper.

se **juger**, *v.r.*, to judge one's self, to deem, to think, one's self, (jur.) to be tried, to be heard.

Vous en jugez-vous capable? do you think yourself equal to it? *Cette affaire se jugera demain*, (jur.) this case will be heard, will come on, tomorrow.

juger, *v.n.*, to judge, to pass sentence; to give judgment, to deem, to think. — *sur l'étiquette du sac*, to judge by the label, by appearances. *A en — par*, judging by *Au —*, at a guess — *d'intuitus par soi-même*; to judge of others by one's self.

juger, *n.m.*, judging, judgment; guessing, guess.

juger-r, *-se, n.m.f.*, judge, judge of things.

jugulaire, *adj.*, (anat.) jugular.

jugulaire, *n.f.*, (anat.) jugular vein; chin-strap.

juguler, *v.a.*, to strangle, to torment, to cheat out of, to ruin, to dun.

juif, *-ve, n. and adj.*, Jew, Jewess; Jewish.

Le — errant, the wandering Jew.

***juillet**, *n.m.*, July.

juin, *n.m.*, June.

juiverie (jui-vri). *n. f.*, jewry (Jews' ward), set of Jews, Jew's bargain or trick.

jujube, *n. m.*, jujube. *Pâte de —*, jujube lozenges.

jujubier, *n. m.*, jujube-tree.

jule, *n. m.*, (ent) iulus (coin); (bot) catkin.

julep (ju-lép), *n. m.*, julep

julien, *ne* (li-m, é-i), *adj.*, Julian [soup]

julienne, *n. f.*, (bot) rocket, (cook) vegetable

jumart, *n. m.*, jumart

jumeau, *n. m.* and *adj.*, twin, (anat) twin muscles, twin-born, twin, double (fruit) *Des cerises —les*, double-cherries *Frites —aux*, twin brothers.

jumelé, *a. adj.*, (her) bar-gemel

jumeler, *v. a.*, to strengthen with cheeks, to clamp, to join, to match (things). — *un mât*, (nav.) to fish or clamp a mast

jumelle, *n. f.*, twin. — *de théâtre*, opera-glass — *de campagne*, field-glass, race-glass, (carp) cheeks, side-beams, (her) gemel (nav) fish clamp (of masts and yards) — *de échange*, (nav) spare clamps.

jument, *n. f.*, mare

jungle, *n. f.*, jungle

junon, *n. f.*, (astron) Juno.

junte, *n. f.*, junta (Spanish council)

jupe, *n. f.*, petticoat, skirt, kilt (of a gown) — *trouleur*; walking skirt

jupiter (-ter), *n. m.*, (astron) Jupiter

jupon, *n. m.*, short petticoat — *de dessus*; upper-skirt. — *de dessous*, under-petticoat

jurande, *n. f.*, wardenship (of a company), wardens.

jurassique, *ad. (geol)* Jurassic.

juratoire, *adj.*, by oath.

juré, *a. adj.*, sworn.

juré, *n. m.*, juror, jurymen; member of a board of examination. *Résumer un —*, to challenge a juror. *Messieurs les —s*; gentlemen of the jury.

jurement (jur-mân), *n. m.*, oath, swearing. *Prôfer un —*; to utter an oath.

juré, *v. a.*, to swear, to swear by, to vow; to take an oath of; to blaspheme; to protest, to vow, to promise.

se jurer, *v. r.*, to swear to one another. *Nous nous jurâmes une éternelle amitié*; we swore eternal friendship to each other.

juré, *v. n.*, to swear, to blaspheme to contrast; to jar; to clash, not to match (of colors); to squeak or screech (of musical instruments); to jar, to clash (of sound) *Il ne faut — de rien*; we must pin our faith to nothing, we never can tell *Il jure comme un charretier, or grenadier, or païen, or crocheleur*, he swears like a trooper.

jureur, *n. m.*, swearer.

jurisdiction, *n. f.*, jurisdiction; tribunal, department, province. *Ce n'est pas de sa —*; it is not in his province.

jurisdictionnel, *le, adj.*, jurisdictional.

juridique, *adj.*, legal, juridical, judicial.

juridiquement (-dik-mân), *adv.*, juridically, judicially.

jurisconsulte, *n. m.*, jurisconsult, lawyer.

jurisprudence, *n. f.*, jurisprudence.

juriste, *n. m.*, jurist.

juron, *n. m.*, oath. *Gros —*; tremendous oath. *Lâcher un —*; to rap out an oath.

jury, *n. m.*, jury; board of examiners, committee. — *mi-parti étranger*; party-jury. *Banc du —*; jury-box. *Chef du —*, foreman of the jury. *Former un tableau, une liste, du —*; to impanel a jury. *Jurer par le —*; to try by jury. *Résumer un —*, to challenge a jury. — *de jugement*; petty jury. — *d'accusation*, grand jury.

jus, *n. m.*, juice; gravy, liquor. *Plein de —*; juicy.

jusant, *n. m.*, (nav) ebb, ebb-tide.

jusé, *n. f.*, tan-liquor, tanning infusion.

jusque, **jusques** (in poet. and st. e.), *prep.*, to, even, as far as, tall, until, down to; up to, the very. *Depuis Paris jusqu'à Londres*, from Paris to London. *Jusqu'au ciel*, to the skies. *Depuis le premier jusqu'au dernier*, from the first to the last. *Jusqu'à demain*, till to-morrow. *Jusqu'à quand?* or *Jusques à quand?* how long? till when? *Jusqu'à présent*, till now. *Jusqu'où?* how far? *Jusqu'ici*, as far as here, till now; down to here. — *là*, up to that time, up to that point, as far as there. *Jusqu'à ce que*; until. *Jusqu'à ce que cela soit fait*, till it be done. *Il a rendu jusqu'à sa chemise*, he has sold the very shirt off his back. *Il n'est pas jusqu'aux enfants qui ne l'adorent*, the very children adore him.

jusqu'au, *n. f.*, henbane.

jussion, *n. f.*, royal command, order.

justaucorps (-kor), *n. m.*, jerkin, jacket, vest. **juste**, *adj.*, just, equitable, legitimate, lawful, appropriate; apposite, right; upright, righteous; true, apt, fit, proper, exact, tight. — *Dieu!* — *ciel!* good God! just heaven! *Un homme —*; a righteous man. *Vos souliers sont trop —s*; your shoes are too tight. *Ma montre est —*; my watch is right. *Au plus —* *prz*; at the lowest figure.

juste, *n. m.*, upright man, virtuous man; what is just. *La science du —*; the knowledge of what is just.

juste, *adv.*, just, exactly, accurately, precisely; (mus) true. *Chanter —*, to sing true, in time, in tune. *Il raisonne —*, he reasons closely. *Au —*, exactly, precisely, just. *Comme de —*; rightly enough, of course, naturally. *Tout —*; only just enough.

justement, *adv.*, justly, honestly, precisely, exactly, reasonably.

justesse, *n. f.*, justness, accuracy, exactness, appropriateness, precision, propriety, sense. *Avec —*; with precision, accurately, appropriately.

justice, *n. f.*, justice, righteousness, probity, integrity; jurisdiction, fairness, impartiality, reason; courts of justice; execution, gibbet, gallows. *Faire — à*, to do justice to. *Rendre — à*; to do justice to. *Rendre la —* to administer justice. *Se faire — à soi-même* to take the law into one's own hands. *Cour de —*; court of law, of judicature. *Appeler, citer, traduire, poursuivre quelqu'un en —*; to sue at law, to proceed against. *Déni de —*; refusal of justice. *La — de paix*; court of the justice of the peace. *Que — soit faite*, let execution be done. *Faire — de*, to punish, to expose, to be avenged on; to refute, or confute; to do away with, to sweep away. *Se faire rendre —*; to obtain justice.

justiciable, *n. m. f. and adj.*, person amenable to a tribunal, amenable. *Devenir le — de*, to come under the jurisdiction of.

justicier, *v. a.*, to punish corporally; to execute; to lash.

justicier, *n. m.*, justiciary. *judge*; lover of justice.

justifiable, *adj.*, justifiable; warrantable.

justifiant, *a. adj.*, justifying.

justifiablement, *adv.*, warrantably, justifiably.

justificatif, *ve, adj.*, justificative, documentary. *Pièce —ve*, proof, voucher, documentary evidence.

justification, *n. f.*, justification, vindication, proof; (print) justification, length of line.

justifier, *v. a.*, to justify, to vindicate, to prove, to make good; (print) to justify; to clear. **se justifier**, *v. r.*, to justify, to clear, to vindicate, one's self.

justifier, *v n.*, (print) to justify.
jute, *n.m.*, jute
juteu-x, *-se, adj.*, juicy.
juvénile, *adj.*, juvenile, youthful.
juvénilement (*-mil-mân*), *adv.*, boyishly,
 childishly, in a juvenile manner
juvénilitéé, *n.f.*, youth, youthfulness
juxtaposer, *v a*, to place side by side.
juxtaposer, *v i*, to be in juxtaposition
juxtaposition (*juks-ta*), *n.f.*, juxtaposition.

K

k, *n.m.*, the eleventh letter of the alphabet, k.
kabak, *n.m.*, public-house (in Russia).
kahouanne, *n.f.*, loggerhead turtle.
kaumac, *n.m.*, (*-s*) sherbet.
kaiserlick, *n.m.*, imperial, Austrian
kakatoës, *n.m.*, (*orm*) cockatoo. *V. caca-*
tois.
kaldidoscope, *n.m.*, kaleidoscope.
kalendes, *n.f. pl.* *V. calendes*, kalends.
kail, *n.m.*, (*bot.*) kail
kamichi (*-shi*), *n.m.*, (*orm*) horned-screamer
kan, *n.m.*, khan
kandjar or **kanglar**, *n.m.*, (*-s*) dagger
kanguroo or **kangourou** (*-goo-roo*), *n.m.*,
 (*mam.*) kangaroo
kantisme, *n.m.*, Kantism.
kantiste, *n.m.*, Kantist
kaolin, *n.m.*, porcelain clay; china-clay.
karabé, *n.m.* *V. carabé*
karat, *n.m.* *V. carat*
karata, *n.m.*, (*bot.*) a variety of aloe.
kari, *n.m.*, a kind of spice.
katakoua, *n.m.* *V. kakatoës*
keepsake, *n.m.*, keepsake
képi, *n.m.*, military cap, cap
kermès (*-mès*), *n.m.*, (*ent*) kermes; (*chem.*)
 kermes-murex.
kermesse, *n.f.*, a country fair (in the Nether-
 lands)
kérosène, *n.m.*, kerosene
ketch, *n.m.*, (*nav*) ketch, lugger.
khédive, *n.m.*, (*-s*) Khedive, viceroy of
 Egypt
kilo, *n.m.*, (*ab of kilogramme*) kilo
kilogramme, *n.m.*, kilogram (2 2055 lbs.
 avoirdupois).
kilolitre, *n.m.*, kilolitre (220 09668 gallons)
kilomètre, *n.m.*, kilometer (1093 6389 yards)
kilométrique, *adj.*, kilometric
kilostère, *n.m.*, kilostère (1000 stères)
king, *n.m.*, king (sacred book of the Chinese).
kinine, *n.f.* *V. quinine.*
kino, *n.m.*, (*pharm*) kino.
kiosque, *n.m.*, kiosk, news-stall.
kirsoh-wasser, *n.m.*, kirschwasser
klephite, *n.m.* *V. clephite.*
knout (*knoot*), *n.m.*, knout.
knouter, *v a*, to knout.
kola, *n.m.*, kola (bean)
kolao, *n.m.*, high mandarin (in China).
kopecik, *n.m.*, (*-s*) kopecik (Russian coin worth
 about half a penny).
koran, *n.m.*, Koran *V. coran.*
kouan, *n.m.*, (*bot*) cochineal, cochineal-fig
kremelin (*krem-lin*), *n.m.*, Kremlin (the palace
 of the czars at Moscow)
kreutzer (*-zér*), *n.m.*, kreutzer (German coin).
kurtchis, *n.m. pl.*, a Persian cavalry corps.
kymrique, *adj.* *V. cymrique.*
kyndandé, *n.f.*, (*med.*) *V. cynamidé.*
kyrielle, *n.f.*, litany; (*fig.*) string (long list
 of words), long tedious story.
kyste, *n.m.*, (*med.*) cyst, cystus
kystique, *adj.*, (*med.*) cystic
kystotome, *n.m.*, (*surg.*) *V. cystotome*
kystotomie, *n.f.*, (*surg.*) *V. cystotomie.*

L

l, *n.m.f.*, the twelfth letter of the alphabet, l.
l', *art.*, (contraction of *le* and *la*) the. *V. le*
l', *pron.*, (contraction of *le* and *la*) him, her, it.
la, *art f.*, the. *V. le.*
la, *pron.*, he, it *V. le.*
là, *adv.*, there, thither, then (of time). — *bas* ;
 down there. — *haut*, above, up there. *Cà et*
 —, here and there, up and down, all about —
dessus; on there; upon that, thereupon. *Mettez*
le livre — *dessus*, put the book on there. —
dessous, *à me dit*; upon that, or thereupon, he said
 to me. — *dessous*; under there. — *dedans*;
 within. *De* —, thence, from thence; from that
 time, from that cause. *Il n'est pas* —, he is not
 there, he is away. *Par* —, that way. *Jusque* —;
 till then, till that time, as far as there. *Ce n'est*
pas — *que je vise*; that is not the thing I am
 aiming at. *Celui-là*, *celle-là*; that. *Celui-là*,
celle-là; those — *même*, in that very place.
D'ici —; by that time, in the interval. *C'est* —;
 it is or was there; there is, such is; that's the
 place. *Ce sont* —, such are, those are. — *où*;
 where, there where
là là, *int.*, now then! there! there now!
là là, *adv.*, so so, indifferently
la, *n.m.*, (*mus*) la; *l.* *Prendre le* —; to tune
 one's instrument.
labarum (*-rom*), *n.m.*, labarum (standard).
labbe, *n.f.*, (*orm*) skua gull.
labour, *n.m.*, labor, work, toil; (*print.*) book-
 work. *Terres en* —, lands under cultivation
labial, *-e, adj.*, labial. *Offres* — *es*, (*jur*) offer
 to pay without showing the money.
labiale, *n.f.*, (*gram.*) labial.
labié, *-e, adj.*, (*bot.*) labiate, labiated.
labiée, *n.f.*, labiated plant
labile, *n.f.*, labile, bad, slippery, failing, (*bot*)
 deciduous. *Mémoire* —, failing memory
laboratoire, *n.m.*, laboratory.
laborieusement (*-èiz-mân*), *adv.*, laboriously,
 painfully.
laborieu-x, *-se, adj.*, laborious, industrious,
 hard-working, assiduous, toilsome, painful
labour, *n.m.*, plowing, tillage, dressing
Terres de —; plowed lands. *Donner un* — *à*
une terre, to till, to dress, a piece of ground.
Donner un — *à une vigne*, to dress a vine. *Beufs*
de —, yoke-oxen. *Mettre en* —, to plow.
labourable, *adj.*, arable
labourage, *n.m.*, tillage, husbandry; plowing,
 tilling.
labourer, *v a*, to plow, to till; to dig, to
 turn up, to rip up, to rip open, to toil through
labourer, *v n*, to plow, to till, to drudge,
 to toil and moid, (*nav*) to come home, to drag
 (of anchors), (of ships) to graze the bottom; (of
 horses) to stumble
laboureur, *n.m.*, husbandman, plowman,
 tiller
labre, *n.m.*, rock-fish
labyrinthe, *n.m.*, labyrinth, maze
labyrinthique, *adj.*, labyrinthic
lac, *n.m.*, lake; (of rupees) lac
lavage, *lancement*, *n.m.*, lacing.
lacié, *n.m.*, braid, beading
lacer, *v a*, to lace; (*nav*) to attach; to linc
 (of dogs).
se lacer, *v r.*, to lace one's self.
lacié, *adj.*, lacerable, tearable.
laciération, *n.f.*, laceration.
lacié, *-e, part.*, (*bot*) lacerate, lacerated.
laciérer, *v a*, to lacerate, to tear, (*jur.*) to
 tear up, to destroy.
lacié, *n.m.*, small anger
lacié, *n.f.*, (*antq*) lacerna, a kind of cloak
 worn by the Romans
laciéron, *n.m.*, (*bot.*) sow-thistle *V. lai-*
teron.

lacet, *n. m.*, lace, springe, braid, bow-string (to strangle), zigzag, windings, turnings of mountain-roads *pl. toils* *Ferrier un —*, to tag a lace *Mouvement de —*, (rail) oscillation

lâche, *adj.*, loose, slack, lax, slothful, sluggish, faint-hearted, mean-spirited, d. tardly, cowardly, base, mean, shameful *Ce nœud est trop —*, this knot is too loose.

lâche, *n. m.*, coward, craven, dastard.

lâché, *-e, part.*, slackened, loose, loosened

lâchement (lâ-chen-mân), *adv.*, sluggishly, slothfully, loosely, slackly, dastardly, cowardly, basely

lâcher, *v. a*, to slacken, to relax, to loose, to make loose, to loosen, to let go, to let slip, to cast off, to throw off, to let out, to unwind, to let loose, to release, to utter, to blurt out, to fire, to discharge, to turn on — *la bride à un cheval*, to loosen the reins of a horse. — *ped*, — *le pied*, to retreat, to turn tail; to waver, to be irresolute — *se prêter*, to let go one's prey — *un prisonnier*, to release a prisoner — *priser*, to let go one's hold. — *ne se arme à feu*, to fire off a gun. — *un soufflet à quelqu'un*, to give any one a box on the ear — *une parole*, — *un mot*, to let out a word — *le mot, la parole*, to speak the word. — *une bonde*, (nav.) to fire a broadside

se lâcher, *v. r*, to slacken, to grow loose; to become loose, to slip, to go off, to let one's tongue run riot, to let out. *Se — d'un cran*, to give the slip

lâcher, *v. n*, to slacken, to grow slack, to become slack, to grow loose, to become loose, to slip, to go off. *Si le just vient à —*, if the gun happens to go off

lâcheté (lâ-ke-té), *n. f.*, cowardice, dastardliness, baseness; base action; meanness, act of cowardice

lâcheur, *n. m.*, raftsman, wood-floater; (fig) shabby, mean, cowardly fellow

laciné, *-e, adj.*, (bot.) lacinate, lacinated, jagged.

lacinure, *n. f.*, (bot.) jag

lacin, *n. r*, net-work, (anat) plexus

lack, *n. m.*, (—s) lac, lack *Un — de roupies*, a lac of rupees (1 c, 100,000)

laconique, *adj.*, laconic, laconical

laconiquement (nik-mân), *adv.*, laconically, briefly, concisely.

laconisme, *n. m.*, laconism, laconicism.

lachrymal, *-e, adj.*, lachrymal. *Sac —*, (anat) lachrymal bag

lachrymatoire, *n. m.*, (Roman antiq) lachrymatory.

lachrymatoire, *adj.*, (Roman antiq.) lachrymatory.

lacs (lâ), *n. m.*, string, rope, tape, bow-string; gin, springs; (fig.) noose, toils. — *d'amour*, love-knot.

lactate, *n. m.*, (chem.) lactate.

lactation, *n. f.*, lactation

lacté, *-e, adj.*, lacteal, milky, lacteous. *La voie —*, (astron) the Milky-Way

lactescence, *n. f.*, lactescence.

lactescent, *-e, adj.*, (bot) lactescent

lactifère, *adj.*, lactiferous

lactique, *adj.*, (chem) lactic

lactomètre, *n. m.*, lactometer *V. galactomètre*.

lactucarium, *n. m.*, (pharm) lettuce-opium.

lacune, *n. f.*, gap, deficiency, break, omission, hiatus; interruption, blank, desideratum, (bot.) air-cell, lacuna.

lacustre, *adj.*, lacustral, lacustrine

ladanum, *n. m.*, (n p) ladanum, gum-resin.

ladite, *adj. f.*, the same, the said

ladre, *adj.*, leprosy; measly (of pigs), insensible, unfeeling, mean, sordid, stingy, scurvy, scaly; niggardly, ohmish. *Ladère —*, fence

ladre, *n. m.*, —sse, *n. f.*, leper; sordid person, scurvy person, shabby person, niggard, curmudgeon. *Maison de —*, leper-house. *Un —* — a regular curmudgeon. — *vent*; sordid fellow, stingy churl.

ladreine, *n. f.*, leprosy, measles, sordid avarice, stinginess, sordidness, scurviness, scalliness. *ladre-house*.

lady (le-di), *n. f.*, (English) lady.

lagon, *n. f.*, lagoon.

lagope, *n. m.*, (bot) hare-foot.

lagopède, *n. m.*, (orm) ptarmigan.

lagostome, *n. m.*, (anat) hare-lip.

lagune, *n. f.*, lagune, lagoon

lai, *-e, adj.*, lay.

lai, *n. m.*, layman, lay (small poem); lay, complaint, lament.

laic. *V. laïque*

laiche, *n. f.*, (bot) sedge.

laide, *-e, adj.*, ugly, ill-favored, ill-looking, plain, unseemly, unhandsome, unbecoming. — *comme le péché*, as ugly as sin. *Ce que vous dites là est bien —*; what you say is very unseemly or improper.

laid, *n. m.*, (the) ugly; ugly part, ugliness; ugly side, naughty boy

laide, *n. f.*, plain girl, naughty girl.

laidement, *adv.*, uglyly.

laideron (lê-dron), *n. f.*, ugly girl, ugly woman, ugly creature

laidere, *n. f.*, ugliness, uncomeliness, plainness, deformity, unseemliness.

laie, *n. f.*, wild sow; path (in a forest), (mech) stone-cutter's hammer.

lainage, *n. m.*, woolen stuff, woolen goods, fleece; teasing

laine, *n. f.*, wool, worsted — *à broder*, Ber lin wool. — *d'agneau*, lamb's-wool *Flocon de —*; flock of wool. *Bêtes à —*; wool-bearing animals. *Se laisser manger la — sur le dos*, to let one's self be fleeced, to put up with everything *De —*; woolen *Manger la — sur le dos à quelqu'un*; to fleece, to cheat, any one

lainer, *v. a*, to tease, to tease (wool).

lainerie (le-n-ri), *n. f.*, woolen goods, woolens; place for shearing sheep woolen-trade, wool-market; teasing-shop.

laineur, *n. m.*, —se, *n. f.*, teaseler *f*, gig (machine for teasing wool)

laineux, *-se, adj.*, woolly, fleecy, (bot.) downy, woolly, lanate, lanated.

lainé, *-ère, adj.*, of wool, woolen.

lainier, *n. m.*, wool-stapler; wool-comber, wool-sorter.

laïque, *n. m.* and *adj.*, layman; lay, laic, laical. *Les —*, the laity.

lais, *n. m.*, standard-tree, standard; alluvion; accretion.

laisse, *n. f.*, string, leash, slip, (hawking) lunge. — *de lévriers*, leash of greyhounds. *Mener quelqu'un en —*, to hold any one in leading-strings, to lead any one by the nose. *En —*; in leash, leashed

laises, *n. f. pl.*, dung (of bears, wild boars).

laisser, *v. a*, to leave, to quit, to desert, to abandon, to part with, to leave, to bequeath; to suffer, to permit, to let, to allow, to let alone, to omit, to leave off, to leave out, to give up. — *tout à l'abandon*, to leave everything in disorder — *tout aller*, to neglect everything. — *tout traîner*; to let everything be about in disorder, to keep nothing in its proper place. — *la vie à quelqu'un*, to spare any one's life. — *quelqu'un en paix, en repos*, to let any one alone, to let any one be — *là quelqu'un*; to leave any one in the lurch, to give up any one. — *là quelque chose*, to leave off, to discontinue, to give up, any thing — *quelqu'un pour ce qu'il est*; to take no notice of, not to mind, a person. *Il y a à prendre et à — dans ces choses*; you must pick

and choose among all these things *Avoir le prendre ou le —*; to have the choice *A prendre ou à laisser*, to be taken or left alone, take it or leave it. — *une chose à un certain prix*, to dispose of a thing for a certain price *On n'a qu'à le — faire*; he only needs being let alone *Laissez donc!* stuff, nonsense! *Laissez-moi donc tranquille!* do leave me alone! stuff and nonsense *Laissez-moi faire*, leave it or him or her to me. — *aller*; to let go. — *sortir*, to let out *Cela ne laisse pas que d'être vrai*, it is true, nevertheless — *à dessein*, room for improvement *se laisser*, *v. r.* to allow one's self, to suffer one's self. *Se — conduire*, to let one's self be led. *Se — aller à ses passions*, to give one's self up to one's passions. *Se — tomber*, to let one's self fall. *Se — mourir*, to die *Se — aller à la tentation*; to give one's self up to temptation *Se — aller à la douleur*, to abandon one's self to grief. *Se — lire*, to be readable, pleasant to read. *Se — manger*, *v. r.* to be, to be palatable *Se — faire*, to offer no resistance *Se — dire*, to allow one's self to be told *Se — prendre*; to allow one's self to be taken or to allow something to be taken from one.

laisser-aller, *n. m.*, (*n. p.*) ease, freedom, unrestrained, negligence, indulgence, indolence; unconstrained

laisser-courre, *n. m.*, (*n. p.*) (hunt) stalling-place (where the dogs are loosed)

laisser-faire, *laissez-faire*, *n. m.*, non-intervention, non-interference

laissez-passer, *laissez-passer*, *n. m.*, (—) permit, leave, permission, permit for transit.

lait, *n. m.*, milk, milk-duct, white, glair (of eggs) *Fèvre de —*, milk-fever. *Frère de —*, foster-brother *Sœur de —*; foster-sister. *Cochon de —*, sucking-pig *Petit —*, (*n. p.*), — *clair*, whey. — *coupé*; milk and water — *de beurre*, butter-milk — *de poule*; mulled egg, egg-flip. — *écumé*, skim-milk *Gros —*, curd *Être au —*; to be made with milk, to be restricted to milk diet *Vache à —*; dairy-cow, milch cow. *Bouillir du — à quelq'un*, to please, to pamper, any one. — *de chaux*; whitewash. *Riz au —*, rice milk **laitage**, *n. m.*, milk food. *Régime de —*, milk diet.

laitance or **laite**, *n. f.*, (ich) milt, melt, soft roe, lime-wash, whitewash

laité, *n. f.*, (bot) soft-rod

laitée, *n. f.*, litter (of a bitch) *V. portée*

latterie (lè-tri), *n. f.*, dairy, dairy-room, dairy-farm, milk-farm

latteron (lè-tion), *n. m.*, (bot) sow-thistle, hare's-lettuce.

latten-x, *-se*, *adj.*, lacteous, milky.

lâtier (-tié), *n. m.*, (metal) dross; slag, clinkers. — *des volcans*, fragments of lava.

lâtier (-tié), *n. m.*, milkman

lâtère, *n. f.*, milkwoman, milkmaid, dairy-maid, milch cow, woman with a great deal of milk *Cette vache est une bonne —*; this cow gives a great deal of milk

lâtère, *adj.*, milch, yielding milk (of cows). *Vache —*, milch cow.

lâtton, *n. m.*, latten, brass *Fil de —*, brass wire. **lâtne**, *n. f.*, (bot) lettuce — *poimées*, cabbage-lettuce. — *romaine*; cos-lettuce — *de mer*; oyster-green.

laize, *n. f.*, width (of cloth, etc.).

lakiste, *n. m.*, *adj.*, lakist, lake-poet — *s.*; lakista, lake school.

là là, *adv.* *V. là.*

là là *int.* *V. là.*

lama, *n. m.*, Lama (of the Tartars)

lama or **llama**, *n. m.*, (mam.) lama (goat)

lamanage, *n. m.*, harbor-pilotage

lamaneur, *n. m.*, harbor-pilot

lamantin, *n. m.* (zool.) *V. lamantin*

lambdoue, *adj.*, (anat.) lambdoidal.

lambeau, *n. m.*, rag, tatter, shred, strip, fragment, scrap; lamina (of flesh), bit. *Mettre en —*; to tear into rags

lambel, *n. m.*, (her.) label.

lambin, *-e*, *n.* and *adj.*, loiterer, dawdler; slowcoach, slow, dawdling.

lambiner, *v. n.*, to linger, to loiter, to dawdle, to trifle, to dilly-dally.

lambourde, *n. f.*, (carp.) joist; (mas) soft stone.

lambourder, *v. a.*, to joist

lambrequins *n. m. pl.*, (her.) mantling, (arch) scallop, valance, hanging fringe.

lambris, *n. m.*, paneling, wainscot, ceiling, dado, canopy, (poet. st. e.) mansion, palace, sumptuous decoration of a mansion — *feint*, imitation paneling.

lambrissage, *n. m.*, wainscoting, paneling.

lambrisser, *v. a.*, to panel, to wainscot

lambrouche or **lambrousque**, *n. f.*, (bot) wild vine, fox grape.

lame, *n. f.*, plate, sheet (metal); (anat) lamina; blade, sword, swordsman, (nav.) billow, surge, wave; (pers.) hussy, jade, blaw, (bot) gill, wire (of gold, of silver). *Fine —*; sly hussy (of a woman) *Entre deux —*, in the trough of the sea. *Emporté par une —*; washed away — *de fond*, ground-swell. *La — use le fourreau*; the steel wears away the scabbard, the mind wears out the body *Bonne —*; good swordsman.

lamé, *-e*, *adj.*, laminated.

lamelle, *n. f.*, lamella

lamellé, *-e*, *adj.* *V. lamelleux.*

lamellé-x, *-se* (la-mèl-èf), *adj.*, lamellated, lamellar; scaly

lamentable, *adj.*, lamentable, woeful, mournful, rueful, sad, distressing.

lamentablement, *adv.*, lamentably, mournfully, woefully, ruefully.

lamentation, *n. f.*, lamentation, bewailing, wailing, lament, whining

lamenteur, *v. a.*, to lament, to bewail, to bemoan, to mourn, to mourn over.

se lamenteur, *v. r.*, to lament, to mourn, to moan, to bewail, to whine

lamenteur, *v. n.*, (l. u.) to lament.

lamentin, *n. m.*, lamentin, sea-cow, sea-maid, mermaid, manatee

lamie, *n. f.*, (antiq., ent.) lamia, (ich.) white shark.

lamier, *n. m.*, foil-maker; (bot.) dead-nettle; archangel.

laminage, *n. m.*, (metal) flattening (of gold); rolling.

laminer, *v. a.*, (metal) to flatten (of gold); to roll

laminerie, *n. f.*, (metal) rolling-mills *V. laminoir*

lamineur, *n. m.*, (metal) flattener, roller.

lamineur-x, *-se*, *adj.* *V. cellulaire*

laminoir, *n. m.*, (metal) flattening-mill, rolling-mill.

lampadaire, *n. m.*, lamp-post, sconce; (antiq.) torch-bearer.

lampadiste, *n. m.*, (antiq.) lampadist.

lampadophore, *n. m.*, (antiq.) torch-bearer.

lampas (-pâs), *n. m.*, (vet) lampas (horse disease); silk damask, figured silk. *S'humecter la —*; to wet one's whistle (pop.).

lampassé, *-e*, *adj.*, (her) langued

lampe, *n. f.*, lamp, light — *d'Argand*; Argand lamp. — *d'argent*; silver lamp — *de sûreté*, — *de Davy*; safety-lamp. — *à esprit de vin*; spirit-lamp. *Dessous de —*, lamp-stand. *Arranger une —*; to trim a lamp.

Sentir la —; to smell of the lamp, of the mid-night oil. *Culs de —*, (print) tail-pieces.

lampée, *n. f.*, (pop) tumblersful, bumper.

lamper, *v. a.* and *n.*, (pop) to toss off (drink); (of the sea) to phosphoresce, to be phosphorescent

lamperon (lamp-rou), *n. m.*, wick-holder.
lampette, *n. f.*, (bot.) corn-cockle.
lampion, *n. m.*, grease-pot, illumination-lamp, church-lamp; (pop.) three-cornered hat, cocked hat.

lampiste, *n. m.*, lamp-maker. lamp-lighter.
lampisterie, *n. f.*, lamp-room.
lampillon, *n. m.* *V. lamproyon.*
lamprole, *n. f.*, lamprey.
lamproyon, *n. m.*, young lamprey.
lampsane, *n. f.*, (bot.) nipple-wort.
lampyre, *n. m.*, lampyrus, glow-worm.

lancage or **lancement**, *n. m.*, darting, throwing; (nav.) launch, launching.

lance, *n. f.*, lance, spear. staff, flagstaff, nozzle (of a fire-hose). *Rompre une — pour quelqu'un*, to take up the cudgels for any one. *Baisser la —*, to strike one's flag, to give in.

lanceolaire, *adj.*, (bot.) lanceolate, lanceolated, lance-shaped (of leaves).

lancéolé, *-e, adj.*, (bot.) lanceolate.

lancer, *v. a.*, to dart, to fling, to hurl, to throw, to cast, to launch, to shoot, to shoot forth; to issue (a warrant) — *un javelot*, to dart a javelin. — *une pierre*, to fling a stone. — *un regard de colère*, to dart an angry look. — *des regards*, to cast looks. — *une flèche*, to shoot an arrow. — *un cheval*, to push on a horse. — *un vaisseau*, to launch a ship. — *un arrêt*, to issue a warrant or fiat.

se lancer, *v. r.*, to dart, to spring; to rush, to make a rush; to launch; to start. to fly, (fig.) to make a start. *Se — dans les affaires*, to launch out (into business).

lancer, *v. n.*, (of a ship) to yaw, to sheer.
lancette, *n. f.*, (surg.) lancet. *Donner un coup de —*, to lance.

lanceur, *n. m.*, pushing fellow. — *d'affaires*, company promoter, speculator.

lanceuse, *n. f.*, procuress, go-between.

lancier, *n. m.* (milit.) lancer.

lancière, *n. f.*, waste-gate (of a mill-dam).

lancinant, *-e, adj.*, shooting (of pain).

lancolr, *n. m.*, mill-gate (of water-mills).

landamman, *n. m.*, landamman (Swiss magistrate).

landau, *n. m.*, (Zandau), landau.

lande, *n. f.*, waste land, moor, heath, common.

landgrave, *n. m.*, landgrave.

landgraviat, *n. m.*, landgraviate.

landgravine, *n. f.*, landgravine.

landier, *n. m.*, kitchen fire-dog, andron.

landière, *n. f.*, booth, stall (erected on commons).

landwehr, *n. f.*, (—s) landwehr.

laneret (la-n-re), *n. m.*, (orn.) lanneret, shrike.

langage, *n. m.*, language, tongue, speech, diction; talk, words, style, expression. *Changer de —*, to change one's tone. *Il tiennent tous le même —*; they all say the same thing.

lange, *n. m.*, swaddling-cloth *pl.* swaddling-clothes, swaddling bands.

langouressement (-reuz-mān), *adv.*, languishingly.

langouren-x, -se, adj., pining, languishing, melancholy. *n. m.*, languishing lover.

langouste, *n. f.*, spiny lobster, crawfish.

langue (lāng), *n. f.*, tongue; language, neck, tongue, strip (of land). *Une mauvaise —*; a slanderous tongue. *C'est une mauvaise —*, he, she, is a tale-bearer. *Tirer la —*; to put out one's tongue, (fig.) to be in distress. *Avoir la — liée*; to be tongue-tied. *Avoir la — bien pendue*; to have the gift of the gab. *Avoir la — grasse*; to speak thick. *Avoir la — trop longue*; not to be able to hold one's tongue. *Avoir un mot sur le bout de la —*; to have a word on the tip of one's tongue. *La — lui a fourché*, his, her, tongue tripped. *Prendre —*; to obtain in-

telligence of what is going on, to make inquiries. *Coup de —*, backbiting, sarcasm. *Donner des coups de — à*, to slander, to cast reflections on. *Jeter sa — aux chiens*, to give up guessing. *Votre énigme est trop difficile, je jette ma — aux chiens*, your riddle is too difficult, I give it up. *Beau parler n'écorche point la —*, civility costs nothing. — *vivante*, living language. — *morte*; dead language. — *vulgaire*, vulgar tongue. *Maître de —*, teacher of languages. *Quelle — !* what a tongue he, she has! *Sa — va toujours*; his or her tongue never stops. *Faire la — à quelqu'un*; to give any one his cue.

langue-de-serpent, *n. f.*, (—s) (bot.) serpent's-tongue, adder's tongue, (geol.) serpent's-tongue, petrified fish teeth.

languette (-ghèt), *n. f.*, tongue, strip, valve; partition (thing shaped like a tongue), key (of musical instruments), index (of a balance).

langueur (-gheur), *n. f.*, languidness, languor, weakness, weariness *pl.* debility. *Maladie de —*, lingering illness, decline.

langueyer (-ghé-é), *v. a.*, to examine the tongue of a hog — *des valets*, (fig.) to pump servants (so as to get at their masters' secrets).

langueyeur (-ghé-yeur), *n. m.*, examiner of hogs' tongues.

languer (-ghè), *n. m.*, smoked hog's tongue.

languir (-ghu), *v. n.*, to languish, to linger, to pine, to pine away, to droop, to be sickly, to fade, to flag. — *de misère*, to languish in misery — *d'amour*, to pine away for love. *La conversation languit*, the conversation flags. *Ne nous faites pas —*, don't keep us waiting, or out with it.

languissement (-ghi-s-mān), *adv.*, languishingly, droopingly, lingeringly.

languissant, *-e, adj.*, languid, languishing, lingering, pining, drooping, sickly, fading, (com.) dull.

lanice, *adj.*, of wool. *Bourre —*; flock of wool.

lanier, *n. m.*, (orn.) lanner, lanneret, shrike.

lanière, *n. f.*, thong, lash.

lanifère, *adj.*, lanigerous, laniferous.

lanigère, *adj.* *V. lanifère.*

laniste, *n. m.*, (antiq.) lanista.

lansquet (lans-kè-nè), *n. m.*, lansquet (card game), German foot soldier.

lantanier, *n. m.* (bot.) lantana.

lantar, *v. a.*, to emboss, to chase (copper ware).

lanterne, *n. f.*, lantern; (arch.) lantern, lantern-tower, lantern-light; spy-place; (mec.) lantern-wheel; trundle; assay-balance; glass-case. *pl.* fooleries, idle stories, nonsense. — *sourde*, dark-lantern. — *magique*; magic-lantern. *Il veut faire croire que des vesses sont des —*; he would have one believe that the moon is made of green cheese. *Mettre à la —*, to hang up at the lamp-post, to lynch (French revolution). *A la — !* to the lamp-post with him, her, them! lynch him!

lanterner, *v. n.*, to dally, to trifle, to shuffle, to trifle away one's time, to be irresolute.

lanterner, *v. a.*, to trifle with, to make a fool of; to put off; to bore.

lanternerie, *n. f.*, irresolution; trifling; dallying; shuffling, nonsense.

lanternier, *n. m.*, —re, *n. f.*, trifler, babbler; (i u) lantern-maker, lamp-lighter.

lantiponnage, *n. m.*, nonsense, stuff, rigmarole, twaddle.

lantiponner, *v. a. n.*, to talk nonsense, to talk stuff and nonsense to, to bother any one.

lanturelu or **lanturliu**, *adv.*, stuff! fudge! fiddle-sticks! *Il lui a répondu —*, stuff and nonsense! he said to him.

lanugineux, *-se, adj.*, lanuginous, downy.

laperment, *n. m.*, lapping.

laper, *v. a. n.*, to lap, to lick up.

lapereau (la-prô), *n m*, young rabbit.
lapidaire, *n m*, lapidary
lapidation, *n f*, lapidation, stoning
lapider, *v a*, to lapidate, to stone to death, to pelt with stones, (fig) to tear to pieces.
lapidification, *n f*, lapidification.
lapidifier, *v a*, to lapidify
se lapidifier, *v r*, to lapidify, to become lapidified.
lapidifique, *adj*, lapidific.
lapin, *n m*, -e, *n f*, rabbit, buck-rabbit; doe-rabbit. *Monter en* —, to ride beside the driver, or on the box. — *de clapier*, tame rabbit. — *de garenne*; wild rabbit
lapis or **lapis lazuli** (-pis), *n m*, (—) lapis lazuli.
lapon, *n m*, -ne, *n f*, Laplander.
laps (laps), *n m*, lapse (of time)
lapse, -e, *adj*, lapsed, fallen. — *et relaps*; fallen back into heresy
lapsus, *n m*, slip (of the tongue) — *calami*, slip of the pen. — *lingue*, slip of the tongue
laquais (la-kè), *n m*, lackey, footman, flunkiey.
laque, *n f*, lac, lake. *Gomme* —; gum-lac — *en bâtons*, stick-lac — *en grain*, seed-lac.
laque, *n m*, lacker. *Vernis* —, japan.
laquelle, *pron f*, which, who, that.
laquer, *v a*, to laquer, to varnish, to japan.
laquet, *n m*, lakelet, little lake
laquen-x, -se, *adj*, of the nature of lac; lake-colored
larcin, *n m*, larceny, theft, pilfering, robbery; plagiarism. *Faire un* —, to commit a theft. *Faire un doud* —; to steal a kiss
lard (lâr), *n m*, bacon, pork, pig's fat. *Flèche de* —; slice of bacon. *Ti anche de* —, rasher of bacon. *Il faut du* —, he grows fat (by sleeping).
lardier, *v a*, to lard, to stick; to interlard; to run through, to pierce — *un discours de citations*, to interlard a speech with quotations — *de coups d'épée*, to run through with a sword — *de la viande*, to lard meat
lardière, *n f*, larding-needle or pin.
lardon, *n m*, thin slice of bacon; joke, cut, jest, jibe
lare (lâr), *n m*, (myth) Lar, household god.
lar, (fig) fireside, hearth
large, *adj*, broad, wide, large; great, grand, extensive, liberal, ample, generous, easy, lax, loose
large, *n m*, breadth, width, (nav) offing, open sea. *Porter au* —, (nav) to bear off from the land. *Au* — I keep off! *Gagner le* —, *courir au* —; *prendre le* —, to stand out to sea, to put out to sea. *Pousser au* —, to put off, to push off; to sheer off. *Cette rue a soixante pieds de* —, this street is sixty feet wide. *Au* —, spaciouly, abroad, comfortably, at one's ease, well off, (unt) keep off! *Etre au* —; to be abroad, to be at one's ease. *Etre logé au* —; to have a great deal of room. *Au long et au* —; in length and width, far and wide. *De long en* —, to and fro; backwards and forwards, up and down
large, *adv*, wide, grandly, largely. *Ce cheval va trop* —; that horse goes too wide.
largement, *adv*, largely, abundantly, amply, fully, plentifully, grandly, liberally
largesse, *n f*, largess, liberality, bounty, munificence, gratuity, fee. *Faire des* —s; to be liberal. *Pièces de* —; largess money; dole
largeur, *n f*, breadth, width, wideness, broadness
larghetto (-ghèt-tô), *adv*, (mus) larghetto
largo, *adv*, (mus.) largo
largeur (larg), *n m*, (l u.) (nav) offing, open sea.
largue, *adj*, (nav) slack, large; flowing
Ecroules —s; (nav.) flowing sheets. *Vent* —, leading wind, side wind, wind on the quarter.
Porter or *courir* —, (nav) to sail large.

larguer (-ghê), *v a*, (nav.) to cast off; to let run (ropes), to let out (reefs).
larigot, *n m*, ○ flute, flageolet. *Boue à tire* —, to drink hard.
larix (la-riks), *n m*. *V mélèze*.
larmière, *adj*, (bot) tear-shaped.
larme, *n f*, tear, drop. *Pleurer à chaudes* —s, to shed bitter tears; to weep bitterly. *Verser des* —s, to shed tears. *Fondre en* —s, to melt into tears. *A chaudes* —s, bitterly. *Avoir le don des* —s, to have tears at command.
larmier, *n m*, (arch) larmier, corona, drip-stone, coping, eye-vein (of the horse).
larmières, *n f pl*, or **larmiers**, *n m pl*, tear-pit (of the stag)
larmoiement (-moa-mân), *n m*, watering of the eyes.
larmoyant, -e, *adj*, weeping, in tears, lachrymose, whining, whimpering, (fig) pathetic, tragic.
larmoyer, *v n*, to cry, to shed tears, to whine, to whimper, to water (of the eyes).
larmoyeur, *n m*, -se, *n f*, weeper, whimperer, whiner
larron, *n m*, thief, (print.) bite, (book-bind) leaf folded in and not cut. *S'entendre comme* —s *en fore*, to be as thick as thieves. *L'occasion fait le* —; opportunity makes the thief.
larronneau, *n m*, little thief, pilferer.
larronnesse, *n f*, a female thief.
larve, *n f*, (ent) larva, grub, worm, caterpillar.
larves, *n f pl*, (antq.) ghosts, specters, hobgoblins.
laryngé, -e, *adj*, laryngean.
laryngean, -ne (-in, -en), *adj*, laryngean.
laryngite, *n f*, (med) laryngitis.
laryngotomie, *n f*, (surg) laryngotomy.
larynx (la-rinks), *n m*, (anat) larynx.
las (lâ) *nt*, alas!
las, -se, *adj*, tired, weary, fatigued. — *de travailler*; tired of working. *Un* — *d'aller*; a lazy fellow. *Faire quelque chose de guerre* —se; to do a thing for the sake of peace and quiet.
lascar, *n m*, lascar (East Indian sailor)
lascif, -ve, *adj*, lascivious, lewd, lustful, wanton, lecherous
lascivement (las-siv-mân), *adv*, lasciviously, lewdly, wantonly, lecherously.
lascivété (las-siv-tê), *n f*, lasciviousness, lewdness, lust, lustfulness.
laser (-zêr), *n m*, (bot) laserwort.
lassant, -e, *adj*, tiresome, wearisome, fatiguing, tedious
lasser, *v a*, to tire, to weary, to fatigue, to wear out, to catch with a lasso; to lasso
lasser, *v n*, to be tiring, wearying
se lasser, *v r*, to tire, to grow tired, to be fatigued, to be wearied
lassitude, *n f*, lassitude, weariness.
last or **laste**, *n m*, (com, nav) last (two tons weight, 4,000 kil)
lasting (-lingh), *n m*, lasting (stuff).
latanier, *n m*, fan-palm, latania.
latent, -e, *adj*, latent, hid, concealed, secret
latéral, -e, *adj*, lateral, side.
latéralement (-zal-mân), *adv*, laterally; sideways.
a latere. *V légat*.
lathyrus, *n m*, (bot.) lathyrus.
laticlave, *n m*, (antq) laticlave
latin, -e, *adj*, Latin, (nav.) lateen. *Voile* —e, lateen sail. *La langue* —e, the Latin language.
latin, *n m*, Latin. *Il est au bout de son* —; he is at his wit's end. *Du* — *de cuisine*; dog Latin. *Y perdre son* —; not to be able to make it out.
latiniser, *v a*, to latinize.
latinisme, *n m*, latinism.

latiniste, *n m*, latinist
latinité, *n f*, latinity. *La basse* —; low Latin.
latitude, *n f*, latitude, extent, room, space,
margin, (fig.) freedom of action, climate.
latitudinaire, *adj*, latitudinarian.
latomie, *n f*, (autiq.) latomia.
latrine, *n f*, latrine.
latrine, *n f*, privy, water-closet
lath, *n f*, lath
lathier, *v a*, to lath.
lathis, *n m*, lathing, lath-work
laudansé, *e, adj*, containing laudanum.
laudanum, *n m*, laudanum
laudat-f., *ve, adj*, laudatory
laudes (lôd), *n f pl*, (c. rel.) lauds.
lauréat, *adj*, laureate. *n m*, prizeman.
laurole, *n f*, (bot.) spurge-laurel.
laurier, *n m*, laurel, bay-tree, (fig.) glory,
honor. — *rose*, oleander, rose-bay — *tin*,
wild laurel. *Couronné de* —s, crowned with
laurels, glory.
laurose, *n m*, (bot.) oleander, rose-bay.
lavable, *adj*, washable
lavabo (-bô), *n m*, wash-stand.
lavage, *n m*, washing, slops, wash, dilut-
ing, dilution. *En* —, diluted
lavanche or **lavage**, *n f*. *V. avalanche*
lavande, *n f*, (bot.) lavender. — *commune*,
— *officinale*; common lavender.
lavanderie, *n f*, (old) laundry, wash-house.
lavandier, *n m*, yeoman of the laundry
lavandière, *n f*, (l u) laundress, washer-
woman, (orm.) wagtail; (local) barge, boat
lavanèse, *n f*, (hot.) goat's-rue.
lavaret, *n m*, (ich.) gwyniad, fresh-water
herring.
lavasse, *n f*, sudden shower of rain (l.u.);
sloppy sauce; wash, wash-wash.
lave, *n f*, lava.
lavé, *e, part*, washed, pale, faint. *Couleur*
—e; (paint) light color. *Cheval bay* —, light
bay horse
lavement (la-vamân), *n m*, (c. rel.) washing;
(med.) injection, clyster.
laver, *v a*, to wash, to wash off, to cleanse;
to wash up; to lave, to bathe. To absolve,
to declare innocent. — *la tête de quelqu'un*, to
blow any one up; to rate any one soundly.
se laver, *v r*, to wash, to wash one's self. *Se* —
les mains, to wash one's hands. *Se* — *d'un crime*,
to clear one's self of a crime. *Se m'en lave les*
matras; I will have nothing to do with it, I wash
my hands of the business
lavette, *n f*, dish-cloth, dish-cloth
laveu-r, *n m*, — *se*, *n f*, washer, scourer. — *se*
de vaisselle; scullion, scullery-maid. — *de*
mines; buddler. — *de cendres*, metal-refiner.
lavis, *n m*, wash, coloring, tinting. *Dessein*
fait au —; washed drawing, (engr.) aquatint
lavoir, *n m*, washing-place, wash-house,
scullery; (metal.) buddle, rubbing-board
lavure, *n f*, dish-water, hogwash; (gold.)
washing. *pl*, goldsmith's sweepings — *de vais-*
selle; dish-water; (fig.) weak, tasteless broth.
laxatif, *ve, adj*, laxative, opening.
laxatif, *n m*, (pharm.) laxative.
laxité, *n m*, (med.) laxity, looseness
layer, *v a*, to cut a path through a forest
layetier (-tié), *n m*, box-maker, packing-case
maker.
layette, *n f*, (old) baby-linen; drawer, box.
layettier (lâ-ê-trî), *n f*, box-trade; baby-
linen trade.
layeur, *n m*, forest-surveyor.
layou, *n m*, tail-board (of a van); (hunt)
straight path.
lazaret, *n m*, lazaretto, lazaret-house.
lazariste, *n m*, Lazarite, Lazarist (monk).
lazarone, *n m*, (lazarom) lazaroné.
lazu, *v*. *lapis*.

lazulite, *n m*, (min.) lazulite, azure-stone.
lazzi, *n m*, (—, or —s) piece of buffoonery
jest, joke, pun.
le, *art m*, la, f, les, *pl m f*, the. *La nuit*,
in the, during the night. *Le coquem!* what a
scoundrel!
le, *pron m*, la, f, les, *pl m f*, him, her, it,
them, so. *Je les vois*, I see them. *Je le vois*,
I see him, it. *Il l'aime*, he loves him, it. *Je*
l'aime, I love her. *Donnez-le-moi*, give it me.
La voici; here she is. *Je suis enrhumée, mes*
femmes le sont aussi, I have got a cold, so have
my maids.
lé, *n m*, breadth (of linen), tow-path
lèche, *n f*, thin slice — *cul*, toady, lick-
spittle
lêché, *e, part*, licked. *Tableau* —, (paint)
labored picture
à lèche-dolts, *civ*, (l u) in small quantities,
niggardly, meanly, sparingly, just enough to
taste.
lêchefrite (lêsh-frî), *n f*, dripping-pan.
lêcher, *v a*, to lick, to lick up, (paint) to
labor, to polish, to elaborate, to overdo
se lêcher, *v r*, to lick one's self. *S'en* — *les*
dolts, to lick one's chops over it
lêcheu-r, *n m*, — *se*, *n f*, gormandizer, sponger
leçon, *n f*, lesson, lecture, reading. *l'ron*
—; true reading (of a text) — *s publiques*,
public lectures. *Il a pris des* — *d'un tel*, he
took lessons from such a one. *Faute la* — *à*
quelqu'un, to give any one his cue, to lecture
any one, to coach up any one
lecteur, *n m*, — *rice*, *n f*, reader, (old) lec-
turer, professor. — *bénévole*, gentle reader
lecture, *n f*, reading, perusal. *Il a beaucoup*
de —, he is well-read. *Savant par la* — well-
read. *Cabinet de* —, reading-room, circulating
library, newsroom
légal, *e, adj*, legal, lawful, legitimate.
légalement (-gal-mân), *adv*, legally, lawfully,
legitimately.
légalisation, *n f*, (jur) legalization, authen-
tication.
légaliser, *v a*, (jur) to authenticate, to legal-
ize, to render legal.
légalité, *n f*, legality, lawfulness.
légal, *n m*, legate — *à latere*, legate à latere
légitaire, *n m f*, (jur) legatee — *universel*
or — *à titre universel*, sole or residuary legatee
légalation, *n f*, legateship, legation.
légitaire, *adj*, legatory.
lége, *adj*, (nav.) light.
légendaire, *n m*, legendary.
légende, *n f*, legend; inscription, motto,
story; legend (of medals)
léger, *are, adj*, light; buoyant, easy. fleet
fast; nimble, active, fickle, unsteady, light
headed; feeble, faint, frivolous, trifling, slight,
inconsiderate, giddy, thoughtless. *A la* — *e*,
thoughtlessly, inconsiderately, carelessly. *Vin*
—; light wine. *Être* — *à la course*, to be fleet
of foot. *Cavalerie* — *e*; light-horse. *Avoir la*
tête — *e*; to be hare-brained, light-headed. *Une*
faute — *e*; a small fault. *Être vêtu à la* — *e*, to
be lightly dressed.
légerement (lê-je-r-mân), *adv*, lightly,
slightly; nimbly, swiftly, cursorily, thought-
lessly.
légereté (lê-jê-r-té), *n f*, lightness, nimble-
ness, swiftness, fickleness, unsteadiness; insta-
bility; levity, frivolity, airiness, inconsider-
ateness, thoughtlessness; slight fault. *La* —
d'un cerf, the fleetness of a stag
légitimer, *v a*, to legitimate
légiôn, *n f*, legion — *d'honneur*; Legion of
Honor (a French order of knighthood, civil and
military). — *de parents*, host of relations
légionnaire, *n m* and *adj*, legionary; knight
of the Legion of Honor.

législat-eur, -rice, *adj* and *n*, legislative, law-giving, regulating, legislator, legislatrix, law-giver, law-maker
législati-f, -ve, *adj.*, legislative
législation, *n f*, legislation
législature, *n f*, legislature
légiste, *n m*, legislator, civilian
légitimare, *adj*, (jur) secured by law.
légitimation, *n f*, legitimation, legalization, recognition
légitime, *adj.*, just, lawful, legitimate, rightful, justifiable *Pai* —, legal share. *Enfant* —, child born in wedlock
légitime, *n f.*, (jur) lawful portion of a child.
légitimement (-tim-mān), *adv*, legitimately, lawfully, justly, rightfully, fairly, justifiably.
légitimer, *v a*, to legitimate, to justify, to legalize, to recognize *L'adresse ne légitime aucune mauvaise action*; drunkenness does not justify any bad action
légitimiste, *n m f*, legitimist
légitimité, *n f*, legitimacy, lawfulness, rightfulness, fairness, justifiableness
legs (lè), *n m*, legacy, bequest, gift by will
léguer (lé-ghe), *v a*, to leave, to leave by will, to devise, to bequeath. *Se* —, to be bequeathed
légume, *n m*, vegetable, pot-herb; pulse, legume, leguman
légumi-er, -ère, *adj*, of vegetables *n m.*, vegetable-dish, vegetable-garden.
légumineuses, *n f pl.*, (bot.) leguminous plants.
légumineu-x, -se, *adj*, leguminous.
légumineux, *n m pl*, vegetables.
lemme (lem), *n m*, (geom.) lemma.
lemne, *n f.*, (bot) lemma, duckweed
lemures, *n m pl*, (Roman antiq) lemures.
lemuriens (-m), *n m pl*, (mam) lemurdæ.
lemurias, *n f pl*, (Roman antiq) lemuria
lendemain (lān-dmān), *n m*, morrow, next day, day after, following day *Le — de ses noces*; the day after one's marriage *Penser au —*, to think of the morrow
lendore, *n m f*, dawdle, humdrum, dawdling person
lénifier, *v a*, (med) to lenify
lénifi-f, -ve, *adj*, (med.) lenitive
lénitif, *n m*, (med) lenitive, emollient
lent, -e, *adj*, slow, tardy, remiss; lingering, slack, dull. — *à parler*; slow of speech — *à payer*; slack in one's payments *Frère — e*, slow fever, low fever
lente, *n f*, (ent) nit
lentement (lān-tmān), *adv*, slowly, tardily, remissly, sluggishly.
lenteur, *n f*, slowness, tardiness, remissness.
lenticulaire or **lenticulé**, -e, *adj*, lenticular, lentiform
lenticule, *n f.*, (bot.) duckweed.
lentiforme, *adj*, lentiform, lenticular.
lentigineu-x, -se, *adj*, (med) lentiginous; freckled, freckly
lentigo, *n m.*, (med.) lentigo, freckles.
***lentille**, *n f.*, (bot) lentil, freckle, lens, pendulum-bob *Visage couvert de — s*, face freckled all over.
***lenticilleu-x**, -se, *adj*, (l u) freckled.
lentisque, *n m*, (bot) lentisk, mastic-tree.
léonin, -e, *adj*, leonine
léonore or **léonurus**, *n m*, (bot) motherwort.
léopard *n m.*, leopard
lépas, *n m*, (conch.) limpet, patella.
lépidoptère, *n m* and *adj*, (ent.) lepidopter, lepidoptera; lepidopterous
lépisme, *n m*, (ent) book-worm, mite
lépre, *n f.*, leprosy.
lépreu-x, -se, *n* and *adj*, leper, leprous.
léproserie (lé-prô-zri), *n f.*, leprosy-house.

lepte, *n m.*, (ent) lepta. — *autumnal*; wheat-worm.
lequel, *pron m.*, **laquelle**, *f.*, **lesquels**, *pl m.*, **lesquelles**, *pl f.*, who, whom, that, which, (interrogatively) which one, which.
Lequel, laquelle, vous plaît davantage? which pleases you best? *Lequel, laquelle, préférez-vous?* which one do you prefer?
lérot or **liron**, *n m.*, (mam.) garden-dormouse.
les, *definite art* and *pers pr. pl*, the, them.
V. le
lèse, *adj*, high-treason. [Only used in connection with some other word.]
lèse-faculté, *n f.*, (*n p*) (jest) disregard of a physician's advice
lèse-humanité, *n f.*, (*n p.*) high-treason against humanity.
lèse-majesté, *n f.*, (*n p.*) high-treason, (jur.) lese-majesty.
lèse-nation, *n f.*, (*n p*) high-treason against the nation
léser, *v a.*, to wrong, to injure, to hurt, to aggrieve.
lésine, *n f*, niggardliness, stinginess.
lésiner, *v n*, to be niggardly, parsimonious, stingy, mean, to higgie, to haggle.
lésinerie (le-zī-n-ri), *n f*, stinginess, meanness, niggardliness, stingy act.
lésineu-x, -se, *adj.*, niggardly, stingy, mean, parsimonious.
lésion, *n f.*, wrong, injury; (surg.) lesion, hurt, loss (at play).
lesse, *n f.* **V. laisse**
lessive, *n f*, lye-washing, wash, washing, linen washed, (chem) lixivium. *Donner sa — à laver*; to give one's dirty linen to be washed. *Faire la — du gascon*, (prov) to turn one's shirt or neckerchief when it is dirty *A laver la tête d'un More*, on *perd sa —*; it is useless trying to wash a blackamoore white, or, do what you will, you'll never change him. *Faire une —, une forte, une furieuse*, —, to sustain a loss, a heavy loss (at play)
lessiver, *v a*, to wash (in lye); (chem.) to lixiviate. *Se faire —*, (fig) to get beaten; to lose heavily (at play).
lessiveu-x, *n m*, -se, *n f*, lye-washer.
lessiveuse, *n f*, lye-washing machine, laundry-dress.
lest (lèst), *n m*, (nav.) ballast.
lestage, *n m*, (nav.) ballasting.
leste, *adj.*, brisk, nimble, active; clever; unceremonious, unscrupulous; indecorous; improper, free
lesté, -e, *adj*, ballasted; (fig) with well-lined stomach.
lestement, *adv*, briskly, cleverly; freely; indecorously, improperly.
lester, *v a*, (nav) to ballast.
se lester, *v r.*, to take in ballast; to line one's stomach, to lay in a stock of provisions. *Je me suis bien lesté avant de me mettre en route*, I made a square meal before setting out
lesteur, *n m.*, lighter, ballast-lighter; (pers.) ballast-heaver
léthargie, *n f.*, lethargy.
léthargique, *adj*, lethargic, lethargical.
léthé, *n m*, (myth) Lethæ.
léthifère, *adj.*, lethiferous.
lettre, *n f*, letter, note, bill, (print.) letter, type. *pl*, literature, letters. *Prendre une chose à la —, au pied de la —*, to take a thing literally, in a literal sense, to the letter. *Rendre à la —*; to render word for word, literally. *En toutes — s*, at full length, plainly, unmistakably — *de change*, bill of exchange. — *de crédit*, letter of credit, credential. — *s patentes*, letters patent — *de cachet*, (French hist) lettres-de-cachet, arbitrary warrant. — *s de marque*; letters of mark. — *de mer*; (nav.) pass. — *de*

couture, way-bill. — *affranchie*; paid letter — *recommandée* or *chargée*, registered letter. — *refusée*, — *morte*, — *au rebut*, — *tombée en rebut*, dead letter *Boîte aux* — *s*, letter-box *Expédition des* — *s*; di-patch of letters *Jeter*, *mettre une* — *à la poste*, to post a letter *Ce sont* — *s closes*, that is a secret. *Un homme de* — *s*, a man of letters. *Les belles* — *s*, polite literature. *Gravure avant la* —, proof engraving.

lettré, -e, *adj.*, lettered, literate, literary *n.m.*, scholar. *Les* — *s*, the literate, literati

letrine, *n.f.*, (print) heading, reference

leu, *n.m.*, old French for loup, wolf, still in use in the expression. *à la queue leu leu*, one after the other, in a file

leucorrhée, *n.f.*, (med) leucorrhoea, whites

leur, personal pron. to them, them *Je le* — *donne*; I give it to them *Je — ai dit cela*, I told them that. *Donnez-le —*, give it to them

leur, possessive *adj.*, their *Le —, la —, les —, possess* *pron.*, theirs. *J'aime mieux ma maison que la —*, I like my house better than theirs. *Je ne veux rien du —*, I want nothing of theirs

leurre, *n.m.*, lure, decoy, bait; snare, trap *Se laisser prendre à un —*, to be caught in a snare, to swallow a bait

leurrer, *v.a.*, to lure; to entice, to decoy. **se leurrer**, *v.r.*, to be ensnared, entrapped, to delude one's self. *Ces oiseaux ne se leurent pas facilement*; these birds are not to be easily trapped.

levage, *n.m.*, raising, lifting.

levain, *n.m.*, leaven, barm, yeast, remains; germ. *Pain sans —*, unleavened bread.

levant, *n.m.* and *adj.*, East, Levant *Du — au couchant*, from east to west; rising, orient.

levantin, -e, *n.* and *adj.*, Levantine

levantine, *n.f.*, levantine (silk cloth).

lève, *n.f.*, mallet, bat (at ball).

levé, *n.m.*, (mus.) rise (of foot, of hand).

levé, -e, *part.*, lifted up, raised, up, risen (out of bed). *Votre maître est-il —* *f* is your master up?

levée, *n.f.*, gathering, crop (fruits, etc.), levying; raising; (post-office) collection; embankment; causeway, dike; breaking up, removal, rising, recess; swell (of the sea), trick (at cards), (nav.) stanch-sheets *Faires des — s de soldats*, to raise soldiers — *de terre*; embankment.

levé-gazon, *n.m.*, turfing-iron, turf-cutter.

lever, *v.a.*, to lift, to lift up, to heave, to raise up, to pull up; (hunt.) to start, to flush; to take up, to hold, to remove, to take away, to take out; to gather, to collect; to raise, to levy; to survey, to make a survey. — *les oreilles*, to prick up one's ears. — *les épaules*, to shrug one's shoulders — *la main sur quelqu'un*, to lift up one's hand against any one. — *le camp*, to break up the camp. — *quelqu'un*; to help any one up — *le masque*, to throw off the mask — *un plan*; to draw, to take a plan; to survey, to make a survey. — *une assemblée*, to dissolve a meeting. *A qui se lève matin, Dieu prête la main*, it is the early bird catches the worm.

se lever, *v.r.*, to rise, to get up; to stand up to break up; to start up, to make a stand; (of the sea) to heave. *Il se lève de bon matin*, he rises early. *Se — précipitamment*; to start up

lever, *v.n.*, to come up, to be up (of plants), to spring up, to rise. *Faire — un levée*; to start a hare.

lever, *n.m.*, rising; levee; surveying. *Au — du soleil*; at sunrise — *des plans*; land-surveying — *de rideaux*; curtain raiser.

levé-dieu, *n.m.*, (c.) (c. rel.) elevation of the host.

léviathan, *n.m.*, leviathan.

levier, *n.m.*, lever, hand-spike; (horl.) arm;

crowbar. *La force du —*, the power of the lever. *Le point d'appui d'un —*, the fulcrum of a lever

levis, *adj.*, for drawing up *Pont —*, draw-bridge

levite, *n.m.*, Levite.

levite, *n.f.*, (l.u.) frock-coat.

levitique, *n.m.*, Leviticus.

levrauder, *v.a.*, (l.u.) to harass, to pester, to badger

levraut, *n.m.*, leveret, young hare.

lèvre, *n.f.*, lip *Je l'ai sur le bord des — s*, I have it on the tip of my tongue *Il a le cœur sur les — s*, his heart is on his lips

levrette, -e, *adj.*, greyhound-like

levrette, *n.f.*, greyhound, harrier-bitch.

levretter, *v.a.*, to course (hares).

levrier, *n.m.*, greyhound, harrier.

levron, *n.m.*, young greyhound, young harrier.

levure, *n.f.*, yeast, barm

lexicographie, *n.m.*, lexicographer.

lexicographie, *n.f.*, lexicography

lexicographique, *adj.*, lexicographical.

lexicologie, *n.f.*, lexicology.

lexique, *n.m.*, lexicon, dictionary.

lez, *prep.*, near, by.

lizard, *n.m.*, lizard.

lizard, *n.f.*, crevice, crack, chink.

lizard, -e, *adj.*, cracked (of walls).

lizardelle, *n.f.*, (bot) lizard-tail, female lizard.

lizardier, *v.a.*, to crack (of walls)

se lizardier, *v.r.*, to crack, to become cracked.

lais, *n.m.*, has, building limestone.

liaison, *n.f.*, joining, conjunction, connection, intimacy; up-stroke (of writing); (mus) slur, binding-note. *Rompre une —*, to break off a connection.

liaisonner, *v.a.*, (mas.) to bind (stones).

liane, *n.f.*, (bot) bind-weed, creeper.

liant, -e, *adj.*, supple, flexible, pliant; forming connections easily; affable, mild, sociable, attractive. *n.m.*, suppleness, pliability, pliancy, affability, sociability, gentleness.

liard, *n.m.*, hard (\$0 0025), half a farthing, (fig) farthing, stiver, rap, picaune *Il n'a pas un rouge —*, he hasn't a brass farthing.

liarder, *v.n.*, to contribute in small sums; to pay by farthings, to haggle.

lias, *n.m.*, (geol.) Lias.

liassique or **liassique**, *adj.*, (geol.) Liassic.

liasse, *n.f.*, bundle, file (of papers)

libage, *n.m.*, (mas) ashlar *V moellon*

libation, *n.f.*, libation, potation. *Faire des — s*; to offer up libations

libelle, *n.m.*, libel, lampoon.

libellé, -e, *adj.*, drawn up, specified *n.m.*, wording; contents

libeller (li-bèl-lé), *v.a.*, (jur.) to draw up; to word; to specify the object of.

libelliste, *n.m.*, libeler.

libellule, *n.f.*, (ent) libellula, dragon-fly.

liber (li-bèr), *n.m.*, (bot.) liber.

libéral, -e, *adj.*, liberal, generous, bounteous, free-hearted, open-handed.

libéral, *n.m.*, liberal, liberalist

libéralement (-ral-mān), *adv.*, liberally, bountifully, largely, generously, bounteously.

libéralisme, *n.m.*, liberalism.

libéralité, *n.f.*, liberality; generosity, open-handedness, bounty.

libérateur, *n.m.*, -rice, *n.f.*, deliverer, liberator, rescuer.

libératif, -ve, *adj.*, freedom-giving, liberating.

libération, *n.f.*, deliverance, rescue, discharge, riddance.

libéré, -e, *part.*, liberated, discharged; (com) paid up (of shares). *Forçat —*; returned convict, ticket-of-leave man.

libérer, *v. a.*, to discharge, to liberate, to free
se libérer, *v. r.*, to be liberated, to be discharged,
 to pay off one's debts, (com.) to be paid up (of
 shares)

liberté, *n. f.*, liberty, freedom, facility, ease,
 license, franchise. *On a rendu la — aux pris-*
onniers; the prisoners were restored to liberty
Mettre en —, to set at liberty. *En —*, freely.

liberticide, *adj.*, liberticide
libertin, *-e*, *adj.*, libertine, licentious, wanton,
 dissolute, idle

libertin, *n. m.*, *-e*, *n. f.*, libertine, rake, idler,
 free-thinker

libertinage, *n. m.*, libertinism, debauchery;
 wildness, wantonness, (C)urrligion. *Vivre dans*
la —; to lead a dissolute life.

libertiner, *v. n.*, to be a libertine, to lead a
 dissolute life, to be rakish, to be idle (of children).

se libertiner, *v. r.*, to be a libertine; to play the
 idler (of children).

libidineux, *-se*, *adj.*, libidinous.

ad libitum. *V. ad libitum*.

libouret, *n. m.*, mackerel-fishing line.

libraire, *n. m.*, bookseller. *— éditeur*; pub-
 lisher, publisher and bookseller

librairie, *n. f.*, book-trade, bookselling; book-
 seller's shop, library, publishing-house.

libration, *n. f.*, (astron.) libration

libre, *adj.*, free, at liberty; unguarded,
 unconfined, outdoor, bold, broad, rid, exempt;
 (of paper) unstamped, (of schools) free, private;
 (of verse) irregular. *Il a tout son temps —*, all
 his time is his own. — *à vous de sortir ou de*
rester; stay or go, as you please. *Cette place*
est —; that seat is unoccupied. *Avoir le champ*
est —; to have free scope for action.

libre-échange, *n. m.*, (*n. p.*) free-trade.

libre-échangiste, *n. m.*, (*— —*) free-trader.

librement, *adv.*, freely, without restraint,
 boldly. *En user —*, to make free with any-
 thing.

librettiste, *n. m.*, (the author of the words of
 an opera), librettist.

libretto, *n. m.*, (*—* or *libretto*) words of an
 opera, libretto.

lice, *n. f.*, lists; field, arena, tilt-yard; barrier,
 fence; (tapestry) warp; (mam) bitch-hound.
Entrer dans la —, *en —*, to enter the lists.
Haute —; high warp. *Basse —*; low warp.

licence, *n. f.*, license, leave, permission, lib-
 erty, licentiousness; licentiate's degree.

licencié, *n. m.*, licentiate, B. A.

licencement (*-si-mân*), *n. m.*, (milit.) dis-
 banding.

licencier, *v. a.*, to disband (troops).

se licencier, *v. r.*, to grow licentious, to take
 liberties.

licencieux (*-eûz-mân*), *adv.*, licen-
 tiously, lewdly, dissolutely.

licencieux, *-se*, *adj.*, licentious, dissolute.

liet (*-sêt*), *n. m.*, (*—*) (L.) permission, leave,
 permit.

lichen (*li-kè-n*), *n. m.*, (bot.) lichen, moss.

licitation, *n. f.*, sale by auction (of real estate).

licite, *adj.*, licit, lawful, allowable.

licitement (*-sit-mân*), *adv.*, lawfully, licitly

liciter, *v. a.*, to sell by auction (real estate).

licol, *n. m.*. *V. licou*

licorne, *n. f.*, unicorn. — *de mer*; narwhal.

licou, *n. m.*, halter.

licteur, *n. m.*, licitor

lie, *n. f.*, lees, dregs, grounds; (fig.) scum,
 refuse. *Bours jusqu'à la —*, to drink to the
 dregs. *La — du peuple*, the scum of the people.

lie, *adj.*, merry, gay. *Faire chère —*; to lead
 a merry life.

lié, *-e*, *part.*, tied, bound, connected. *Une*
sauce bien —e; a thick sauce. *Partie —e*, rubber
 (at cards).

liège, *n. m.*, cork; cork-tree. *Bouchon de —*;
 cork.

léger, *v. a.*, to cork (a net).

légeu, *-se*, *adj.*, like cork, corky.

lien (*li-m*), *n. m.*, band, rope, strap. *pl.*, bonds,
 chains. irons. *Briser, rompre, ses —s*; to break
 one's bonds. — *conjugal*; matrimonial bond.

lientene, *n. f.*, (med.) lenterly.

lientérique, *adj.*, lenteric.

lier, *v. a.*, to bind, to bind down; to fasten, to
 tie, to tie down, to tie up; to join; to thicken;
 to link, to connect, to enter into, to engage in.
C'est un fou à —; he ought to be put into a strait-
 jacket. — *une sauce*; to thicken a sauce. —
des notes; (mus) to slur notes — *commerce*
avec quelqu'un; to establish relations with any
 one.

se lier, *v. r.*, to bind, to tie; to thicken; to
 become acquainted with, to become intimate
 with, to form a connection.

lierre, *n. m.*, (bot.) ivy. — *terrestre*; ground-
 ivy — *grimpant*, tree-ivy.

liesse, *n. f.*, mirth, gaiety, merriment.

lien, *n. m.*, place, spot, ground, family, cause,
 reason, occasion. *pl.*, premises, water-closet. *En*
tout —, everywhere. *En aucun —*, nowhere.
En quelque — que ce soit, anywhere. *Au —*
que, instead of which, whereas. *En son — et*
place; in one's place. *Se porter sur les —s*; to
 go to the spot. *En premier —*; in the first place.
En dernier —; lastly, alternately. *S'alter en bon*
—; to marry into a good family. — *commun*,
 commonplace topic, commonplace subject. *À*
n'y a pas — de crainte; there is no cause to fear.
Vous avez donné — à cela, you are the occasion
 of it. *Donner — à*, to give rise to. *Il m'a tenu*
— de père; he has been a father to me. *Avoir*
—, to take place, to happen. — *à d'assance*;
 water-closet. *Être au — et place de quelqu'un*;
 to represent any one. *Au — de*, in the place of,
 instead of, in lieu of. *Au — que*, whereas, when
 on the contrary, while. *Y avoir —*, there to be
 occasion or necessity. *Tenir — de*; to fill the
 place of, to do instead of.

lieue, *n. f.*, league (two and a half miles Eng-
 lish).

lieur, *n. m.*, binder, hay-trusser.

lieutenance (*lieu-tân*), *n. f.*, lieutenancy.

lieutenant, *n. m.*, lieutenant. — *en premier*,
 en second; first lieutenant, second lieutenant.

Sous —, (*— —*) ensign, sub-lieutenant.

lièvre, *n. m.*, hare. *Beo-de —*, (*— —*) hare-
 lip. *Il ne faut pas courir deux —s à la fois*;
 one must not have too many irons in the fire.
C'est là que gît le —, that's the main point;
 there's the rub. *Mémoire de —*, bad, shocking
 memory.

ligament, *n. m.*, (anat.) ligament.

ligamenteux, *-se*, *adj.*, ligamentous.

ligature, *n. f.*, ligature.

lige, *adj.*, hege. *Fief —*, vassalage.

lignage, *n. m.*, lineage.

lignager, *n. m.*, person of the same descent,
 kinsman.

ligne, *n. f.*, line; path, way, range; swath (of
 grass). *Être en première —*; to hold the first
 rank. *Être hors de —*; to be out of the line,
 beyond compare, out of the common. — *de*
charge, *de flottaison*; load water-mark, water-
 line. *Grande —*, (rail), trunk line. *Il ne fait*
pas ses —s droites, he does not keep his lines
 straight. *À la —*; a new line, a break. — *à*
pêcher; fishing-line. *Pêcher à la —*, to angle.
Troupe de —; troops of the line. *En —* (mil.)
 fall in. *Venir en première —*, to rank first.

lignée, *n. f.*, lineage, progeny, offspring, issue.

ligner, *v. a.*, (carp.) to draw lines on.

lignerolle, *n. f.*, (nav.) twine.

lignette, *n. f.*, net, twine.

lignaul, *n. m.*, shoemaker's thread, wax-end

***ligneur-x, -se, m/f**, (bot) ligneux, woody.
lignite (lig-nit), *n m*, lignite, brown-coal
ligue (lig), *n f*, league, plot, confederacy
ligner (lighe), *v a*, to unite in a league
se liguier, v. r., to league, to combine, to band together.

ligneur-x, n. m., -se, n f, leaguer
ligulé, -e, adj, (bot) ligulate, strap-shaped
lilas, n m, lilac.
lilas, adj., lilac-colored
lilacée, n. and adj f, lilaceous plant, lilaceous.

lilliputien, -ne, adj, lilliputian
limace, n f., slug; (mec) Archimedean screw, water-screw.

limacon, n m., snail, (anat.) cochlea *Escalier en —*, winding staircase, corkscrew stairs. — *de mer*; cockle

***limaille, n f**, filings.
limande, n f, (ch) dab.
limas, n m 1°. limace
limbe, n m, limb, border, halo.
limbes, n m pl. (theol) limbo, limbus.
lime, n f., file, (bot) sweet lemon *Les dents d'une —*; the teeth of a file — *douce*, smooth file. — *sourde*, dead file

lime-bois, n m., wood-fretter.
limer, v. a., to file, to smooth, to finish off.
limeur, n m, filer
limier, n m, bloodhound, police-spy, detective
liminaire, adj, prefatory
limitatif, -ve, adj., limiting
limitation, n f, limitation
limitativement, adv, limitedly, with limitation.

limite, n f., limit, landmark, boundary, bound, border, extremity, confine
limité, -e, part, limited
limiter, v. a., to limit, to bound; to set bounds to; to circumscribe, to confine, to stunt
limitrophe, adj, neighboring, bordering.
limon, n m., slime, ooze, clay; mud, (bot) lemon; shaft (of a carriage), string-board, notch-board (of a staircase)

limonade, n f, lemonade.
limonadier, n m, -ère, *n f*, maker, seller, of lemonade; coffee-house keeper.
limoneux-x, -se, adj, muddy, turbid; slimy.
limonier, n m, shaft-horse; (bot) lemon-tree.

limonière, n f., wagon with two shafts.
limousin, n m, bricklayer, mason (because most masons hail from *Le Limousin*)
limousinage, n m., rough-walling; ashlar-work.

limousine, n f, coarse woolen cloak.
limousiner, v. a., to rough-wall.
limpide, adj, limpid, clear.
limpidité, n f., limpidness, clearness
limure, n f, filing; filings, polish.
lin, n m., flax *Graine de —*, linseed. *Toile de —*; linen-cloth — *des prés*; cotton-grass.

linacées, n f pl. *V linées.*
linaire, n f., (bot) toad-flax.
lincaul, n m, winding-sheet, shroud.
lingot, n m., ceiling-joint.
linéaire, adj, linear.
linéal, -e, adj., lineal, in a direct line
linéament, n m., trace, lineament, feature, outline.

linées, n f pl. (bot.) plants of the flax kind.
linette, n f., flax-seed.
linge, n m., linen; cloth, rag — *propre*, clean linen. *Changer de —*; to change one's linen. — *à barbe*, shaving-cloth.
ling-er, n m., -ère, *n f*, lincdraper.
lingère, n f, keeper of a fancy linen-shop; seamstress, wardrobe woman
lingerie (lin-jri), *n f*, linen trade, linen-trapery, hosiery, linen-room.

lingot, n m, ingot, bullion, (hunt) slug *Or en —*, gold in bullion

lingotière (-ti-ère), *n f*, ingot-mold.
lingual, -e (-gual), *n f.* and *adj*, (anat., gram.) lingual.

lingue (lingh), *n f.*, (ich) ling.
linguet (-ghe), *n m*, (nav.) pawl (of a capstan)
linguiforme (-goui-), *adj*, linguiform (like a tongue).

linguiste (-gouist), *n m f*, linguist.
linguistique (-gouistik), *n f*, linguistics
lini-er, -ère, adj, of flax *Industrie —ère*, linen-trade, flax-spinning.

linière, n f, flax field
liniment, n m., (pharm) liniment.

linon, n m, lawn (fine linen)
linot, n m, (orm) linnet; cock-linnet

linotte, n f, hen-linnet *C'est une tête de —*, he is a half-brained sort of fellow *Siffler la —*, (pop) to drink hard, to be in limbo, in quod.

linteau, n m, (carp) head-piece, lintel.
lion, n m., (mam) lion, (fig.) lord, dandy, beau; (astron) *Leo Jerve* —, lion's cub, whelp, young lion — *marin*, sea-wolf *Dent-de-—*, (-s-—) (bot) dandelion *Coudre la peau du renard à celle du —*, to combine cunning with strength *C'est l'âne couvert de la peau du —*, he is the ass with the lion's skin *C'est un —*, he is a dandy

lionceau, n m., (mam) young lion, lion's whelp, cub
lionne, n f., (mam.) lioness, fashionable woman, gay woman
lionné, -e, adj, (her) rampant

lipogrammatique, adj., lipogrammatic
lipogrammatiste, n m, lipogrammatist, letter-dropper

lipogramme, n m, lipogram.
lipome, n m., (med) adipose wen.

lipothymie, n f., (med) lipothymy
lippe, n f, pouting-lip, thick lip *Faire sa —*, à —, *faire une grosse, une vilaine, —*, (fam.) to pout

Collipée, n f., (fam) mouthful, meal, feast [In the latter sense this word is only used with the adj *franche*] *Franchise* —, hearty meal, good square meal (free of cost) *Chercheur de franchises* — *s*, sponger, parasite
lipitude, n f., (med) lipitude, blearedness
lippu, -e, adj, thick-lipped

liqation (-cooa-), *n f*, liqation, eliquation.
liquéfaction, n f, liquefaction.

liquéfiable, adj, liquefiable.
liquéfier, v a, to liquefy

se liquéfier, v. r., to liquefy, to become liquefied
liquet, n m, (hort) small baking pear

liqueur, n f, liquid, liquor, spirits, liqueur, cordial, juice *Vin de —*, sweet wine. — *s fraîches*, refreshing drinks — *s fortes*, spirits, intoxicating drinks. *Marchand de — s spiritueuses*, dealer in wines and spirits.

Liquidambar, n m, (bot) liquid-amber.
Liquidateur, n m, liquidator.

Liquidation, n f, liquidation, settling, settlement, winding up.

Liquide, adj, liquid, watery, flowing, clear, net (of money) *La plume —*, the ocean

Liquide, n m., liquid, fluid, spirit, spirituous liquor.

Liquide, n f., (gram) liquid.
Liquider, v a., to liquidate, to settle, to discharge, to wind up, to sell off

se liquider, v. r., to liquidate, to be liquidated, to settle, to discharge one's debts

Liquidité, n f., liquidity, fluidity.
Liquoreux-x, -se, adj, luscious, sweet

liquoriste, n m, dealer in liquors or spirits.
lire (liant, lu), *v a.*, to read, to read, to peruse, to study. *Continuer à —*, to read on. — *tout bas*; to read to one's self — *à haute voix*.

to read aloud. — *dans la pensée de quelqu'un* ; to read any one's thoughts.

liron, *n. m.* *V. lorr and lérort*

lis (lis), *n. m.*, (bot) lily. — *asphodèle*; lily-daffodil, (fig) whiteness.

liséré, *n. m.*, stripe, border, piping

lisérer, *v. a.*, to border with piping

liseron (li-zron), *n. m.*, (bot) bind-weed.

liset, *n. m.* (bot.) *V. liseron*

lisou-r, *n. m.*, — *se*, *n. f.*, reader.

lisibilité, *n. f.*, legibility, readability.

lisible, *adj.*, legible, readable.

listement, *adv.*, legibly

lisière, *n. f.*, list (of cloth). strings, leading-strings, border, skirt, edge, verge, outskirt — *de toile*, selvage of linen-cloth. — *d'un bois*, edge, verge, of a wood

lissage, *n. m.*, (tech.) smoothing, glossing, (nav) railing, rails.

lisé, *adj.*, smooth, sleek, glossy.

lisé, *n. f.*, smoothness, gloss, hand-rail, hand-railing, barrier, fence, (nav.) sheer-rails, drift-rails, rib-band, (tapestry) *V. lice*. — *de porte-haubans*, sheer-rails — *s de la rabattu*, drift-rails. — *de couronnement*; upper rails of the stern — *de grande rabattu*, quarter-rails. — *de l'éperon*, rails of the head. — *de bastnage*; rails of the nettings. — *des couples*, rib-bands. — *du fort*; extreme breadth line. — *des façons*, floor-rib-band. — *des œuvres mortes*; rib-bands of the upper-works. — *de plat-bord*, drift-rails. — *de vord*; waist-rail. — *de la herpe*, rails of the head. — *d'hourds*, wing-transom.

lisser, *v. a.*, to smooth, to gloss, to polish.

lisser-r, *n. m.*, — *se*, *n. f.*, polisher.

lissoir, *n. m.*, polisher (tool)

lissure, *n. f.*, polishing, glazing.

liste, *n. f.*, list, roll, catalogue, schedule. — *civile*, civil list. — *des jurés*, (jur) panel.

lîteau, *n. m.*, (nav) rim

listel, *n. m.*, (*lîteaux*) (arch) listel, list, fillet

liston, *n. m.*, (her) scroll.

lit, *n. m.*, bed, bedstead, layer; stratum; channel, direction, set (of a current), (fig.) marriage — *de plume*; feather-bed. — *de parade*; bed of state. — *de repos*; couch — *de douleur*; sick-bed — *de camp*; field-bed — *de mort*, death-bed. — *de sangie*, folding-bed — *volant*; (nav.) cot, berth. — *à quenouilles*, — *à colonnes*, four-post bedstead, four-poster. *Quenouille de* — *colonne de* — *bedpost* *Descente de* — *carpet for the bedsides*. *Bors de* — *bedstead*. *Se mettre au* — *to go to bed*. *Garder le* — *to keep one's bed*. *Ils font* — *à part*, they do not sleep together. *Il a des enfants de deux* — *s*; he has children by two wives. *Ruelle de* — *bed-aud* — *de dessous*, understratum (of a quarry). — *de la mer*; bed of the sea. — *du vent*, (nav.) the wind's eye. *Tenir le* — *du vent*, to sail close to the wind. — *de marée*; tide-way — *de justice*; seat of justice, judicial bench, (Fr. Hist) king's throne. — *de Procruste*, the bed of Procrustes; (fig) tyrannical custom, rule, law, etc. *Comme on fait son* — *on se couche*, as you make your bed, so you must lie. *Mourir au* — *d'honneur*; to die in battle. *Au* — *!* (hunt) tally-ho! *Au saut du* — *or au sortir du* — *as you are getting up*, in the early morning.

litanie, *n. f.*, litany, prayers; long-winded story.

lîteau, *n. m.*, haunt (of a wolf); stripe (on table napkins), (tech.) bracket, ledge. *A* — *x*; with stripes, striped.

lîtée, *n. f.*, (hunt) haunt, lair.

lîterie, *n. f.*, bedding.

litharge, *n. f.*, (min) litharge.

lithargé, — *e*, *adj.*, adulterated with litharge.

lithiase or lithiasie, *n. f.*, (med) lithiasis.

lithiate, *n. m.*, (chem) lithiate.

lithine, *n. f.*, (chem) lithia

lithoclaste, *n. m.*, (surg.) lithoclast (instrument).

lithocolle, *n. f.*, lithocolle

lithogénésie, *n. f.*, lithogenesis

lithographe, *n. m.*, lithographer. *Imprimeur* — *lithographic printer*

lithographie, *n. f.*, lithography, lithograph, lithographic printing-office.

lithographier, *v. a.*, to lithograph.

lithographique, *adj.*, lithographic.

lithoïde, *adj.*, lithoidal.

lithologie, *n. f.*, lithology

lithologue, *n. m.*, lithologist.

lithontriptique or lithotriptique, *n. m.* and *adj.*, (med.) lithontriptic.

lithophage, *adj.*, lithophagous.

lithophylle, *n. f.*, lithophyl.

lithophyte, *n. m.*, lithophyte.

lithosperme, *n. m.*, (bot.) lithospermum; gromil, gromwell.

lithotome, *n. m.*, (surg) lithotome.

lithotomie, *n. f.*, (surg) lithotomy.

lithotomique, *adj.*, (surg) lithotomic.

lithotomiste, *n. m.*, (surg) lithotomist.

lithotriteur, *n. m.*, (surg.) lithotritor.

lithotritie (-tri-ci), *n. f.*, (surg.) lithotritry.

litière (-tièr), *n. f.*, litter; stable-litter. *Il est sur la* — *he is in the straw (of a horse)*; he is ill in bed (pers.). *Faire* — *de quelque chose*; to throw away, to waste, to squander.

litigant, — *e*, *adj.*, litigant.

litige, *n. m.*, litigation, legal dispute, suit at law, (fig.) strife. *En* — *litigated*, in dispute.

litigieux, — *se*, *adj.*, litigious; given to lawsuits.

litispendance, *n. f.*, (jur.) pendency (of a suit)

litorne, *n. f.*, (orn) litorne, field-fare.

litote, *n. f.*, (rhet) litotes

litre, *n. f.*, black band, with hatchment.

litre, *n. m.*, liter (1.760 pmt). *Demi* — *; pint*.

litron, *n. m.*, litron; (pop) reputed quart.

littéraire, *adj.*, literary.

littéralement, *adv.*, literallyly.

littéral, — *e*, *adj.*, literal.

littéralement (-ral-mân), *adv.*, literally, word for word, verbatim.

littéralité, *n. f.*, literality, literalness.

littérateur, *n. m.*, literary man, scholar, man of letters.

littérature, *n. f.*, literature, learning.

littoral, — *e*, *adj.*, littoral, of the sea-coast.

littoral, *n. m.*, coast, sea-shore, sea-board.

lituite, *n. m.*, (foss.) lituite.

liturgie, *n. f.*, liturgy

liturgique, *adj.*, liturgic, liturgical.

liturgiste, *n. m.*, writer on the liturgy.

lituus, *n. m.*, (—) (antiq) augur's wand

liure, *n. f.*, cord, cart-rope; (nav) lashing, gammoning (of the bowsprit).

livarde, *n. f.*, cord; (nav.) sprit. *Voile à* — *sprit-sail*.

livarder, *v. a.*, (nav.) to sprit.

livide, *adj.*, livid.

lividité, *n. f.*, lividness.

livrable, *adj.*, (com) deliverable.

livraison, *n. f.*, delivery (of goods), part, number (of a book). *Prendre de* — *to receive*. *Faire* — *to deliver* (goods, etc). *Par* — *s*, in parts, numbers.

livre, *n. m.*, book, register, volume — *manuscrit*, *imprimé*, manuscript, printed book. — *en feuilles*; book in sheets — *cartonné*, book in boards. — *broché*; stitched book — *épuisé*; book out of print. — *de consignations*; (police) charge-sheet — *d'occasion*, second-hand book. — *d'heures*; (c. rel) prayer-book, primer. *Collationner un* — *to collate a book*. *Mettre un* —

au jour; to publish a book. *Un dévoreur de — s*; a bookworm (pers). *Parler comme un —*, to speak like a book. *Traduire à — ouvert*, to translate at sight. *Chantier à — ouvert*, to sing at sight. — *de compte*, book of accounts. *Grand —*; ledger. — *journal*; day-book. — *de caisse*; cash-book. — *d'échéances*, bill-book. *Teneur de — s*; book-keeper. *Tenir les — s*, to keep the books, to keep the accounts. *Grand —*, *grand — de la dette publique*, register of the National Debt. — *jaune* blue book.

Livre, n.f., pound (1 lb., 1 oz., 10 1/4 dr. avoirdupois); *livre (coin)*; franc. — *sterling*; pound sterling. — *parisis*, Paris livre (\$0 25). — *tournois*; Tours livre (\$0 21). *A la —*, by the pound. *Deux francs la —*, ten francs a pound.

Livree, n.f., livery; livery-servants. — *de nocce*; wedding-favors. *En —*, in livery. *Gens de — s*; footmen, lunkys. *Grande —*, full livery. *Petite —*; undress livery. *Marchandises à —*, goods to be delivered.

Livrer, v.a., to deliver, to deliver up, over, to betray, to give up, to commit, to consign. — *de la marchandise à —*, to deliver goods to. — *bataille*; to engage, to give battle. — *un assaut*; to make an assault. — *une place à l'ennemi*, to deliver up a fortress to the enemy. — *une ville au pillage*; to give up a town to pillage. — *une bataille*; to fight a battle.

se livrer, v.r., to deliver one's self up, over; to give one's self up, over; to surrender one's self; to devote, to dedicate, to apply, one's self to; to confide (in); to trust one's self to; to riot in; to expose one's self to.

livret, n.m., little book; memorandum-book; workman's certificate; time-book; cabman's license; depositor's book; multiplication-table; book (of the play). — *de batteur d'or*, gold-beater's mold.

livreur, n.m., deliverer (of goods). *Payer le —*, pay on delivery.

lixiviation, n.f., (chem.) lixiviation.

lixiviel, -le, adj., (chem., pharm.) lixivial.

lixivium (-om), n.m., (chem.) lixivium.

llama, n.m., *V. lama*.

lobe, n.m., lobe, lobe of the ear; (arch.) cusp; (arch.) foll.

lobé, -e, adj., (bot.) lobed, lobate.

lobelle, n.f., (bot.) lobelia, cardinal-flower.

— *enfilée*; Indian tobacco, emetic weed.

lobhole, n.f., small lobe (in lichens).

lobulaire, adj., lobulary.

lobule, n.m., (anat.) lobule.

local, -e, adj., local.

local, n.m., place, habitation, situation, premises, quarters.

localement, adv., locally.

localisation, n.f., localisation.

localiser, v.a., to localize.

se localiser, v.r., to become, to be, localized.

localité, n.f., locality, place.

locataire, n.m.f., tenant, lodger; (jur.) lessee.

— *à bail*; lessee. *Recevoir des — s*; to take in lodgers.

— *en vertu d'un bail*; lease-holder.

Principal —, tenant.

locatif, -ve, adj., tenable; of or belonging to the tenant. *Valeur — ve*; value in rent. *n.m.*, locative (gram.).

location, n.f., letting, letting out; hiring; renting; (jur.) location. *Bureau de —*, box-office. — *de livres*; letting out of books, lending library, circulating library.

locotis (-tie), n.m., (fam. l.u.) hack, jade.

loch, n.m., (nav.) log. *Table de —*; log-book.

Jeter le —; to heave the log.

loche, n.f., (ich.) loach, groundling.

locher, v.m., (of a horse's shoe) to be loose, to shake. *Il y a là quelque fer qui loche*; there is a screw loose somewhere.

lochet, n.m., *V. louchet*.

lochial, -e, adj., (med.) lochial.

lochies, n.f. pl., (med.) lochia.

locoman, n.m., coasting pilot. *V. lamanneur*.

locomobile, adj., portable, movable.

locomobile, n.f., (agri., mann.) traction engine, (portable) steam-engine.

locomotif, -rice, adj., (anat.) of or producing locomotion, locomotive.

locomotif, -ve, adj., locomotive.

locomotion, n.f., locomotion.

locomotive, n.f., locomotive engine, locomotive-engine.

locrenan, n.m., (coarse cloth) lockram.

locuste, n.f., (ent.) locust, (zool.) shrimp, prawn.

locution, n.f., expression, mode, form of speech, locution, term, phrase.

lods, n.m. pl., (feudal law) only used in the expression. — *et ventes*; lord's due.

lof, n.m., (nav.) loof, luff; weather side, windward. *Alter au —*, to sail near the wind, to go to windward. *Etre au —*, to be to windward.

— *pour — l* to windward! *Couple de —*, loof-frame. *Largue le — l* up tacks and sheets!

Bouter le —, to trim all sharp. — *tout!* luff round! round with her! — *à la risée!* ease the ship! (in blowy weather). *Virer — pour —*; to tack, to veer the ship.

lofer, v.n., (nav.) to luff.

logarithme, n.m., (math.) logarithm.

logarithmique, adj., logarithmic.

logarithmique, n.f., logarithmic curve.

loge, n.f., lodge, hut, box; booth, stand, stall; kennel, cell, den, cabin, closet; actor's dressing-room. — *d'un chien*; dog's kennel. — *du tigre*, tiger's den. *Ouvreuse de — s*, box-opener. — *grillées*; latticed box. — *découverte*, open box.

Premières — s, (thea) first tier of boxes.

d'avant scène; stage box. — *de face*, front box.

Tenir une —; (freemasonry) to hold a lodge.

logeable (lo-jabl), adj., inhabitable, tenantable, fit to live in, commodious, convenient, that can be housed.

logement (lo-jmān), n.m., lodgings; residence, dwelling, house-room, quarters; quartering, (milit.) lodgment; accommodation; (nav.) room. — *garni*; furnished apartments.

loger, v.n., to lodge, to live, to put up. — *chez soi*, to live at home. — *dans une auberge*; to put up at an inn. — *à la belle étoile*, to sleep in the open air. *Ici on loge à pied et à cheval*, accommodation for man and beast.

loger, v.a., to lodge, to harbor, to find room for, to take in, to put up, to accommodate; to house; to billet, to quarter; to stable. — *des soldats*; to quarter soldiers.

se loger, v.r., to lodge, to take up one's abode; to put up; (fig.) to lodge itself, to fix itself.

logette, n.f., little cabin, little box, little cell.

logeur, n.m., — *se, n.f.*, lodger. — *en garni*, lodging-house keeper.

logicien (-in), n.m., logician.

logique, n.f. and adj., logic, logical.

logiquement, adv., logically.

logis, n.m., house, dwelling, lodging, lodging-house, inn, home. *Corps de —*; main building.

On m'attend au —; I am expected at home. *Bon — à pied et à cheval*; good accommodation for man and horse. *Au —*; at home. *La folle du —*, imagination, fancy.

logographe, n.m., early Greek historian, logographer.

logographe, n.m., logograph, riddle, enigma.

logomachie, n.f., logomachy, war of words.

logos, n.m., (p) (theol.) God the Word; (in Plato's Philos) the Creator of all things.

loi, n.f., law, precept, command; power, dominion, sway; authority; rule; (coin) standard.

Homme de —, lawyer. *Projet de —*, (parlia-

ment) bill. *Présenter un projet de* —; to bring in a bill. *Rejeter un projet de* —; to throw out a bill. *Hors la* —; outlawed. *Faire* —; to have force of law. *Faire la* —; to command, to dictate (to). *Se faire une* —; to make it a point. *Mettre hors la* —; to outlaw. — *annonaire*, *V. annonaire*.

loin, *adv.*, far, far off, a great way off; at a distance; remote, distant. *De — en* —; at great intervals, at long distances from each other. *Au* —; far, far away, far and wide. *De* —; from afar, from a distance, a long way off. *Revenir de* —; to have a narrow squeak (for one's life). *Aller chasser au* —; to go out hunting a great way off. — *du monde*; far from the world. — *d'ici*, a great way off. — *d'ici*! be gone! — *des yeux*; — *du cœur*; out of sight, out of mind. *Bien — de*, instead of, far from. *Bien — que*; far from, so far from. *Bien — que cela soit*; it is so far from being so.

lointain, *-e*, *adj.*, remote, far distant. *Pays* —, remote country.

lointain, *n.m.*, distance; distant prospect. *Le — d'un tableau*; the background of a picture.

loir, *n.m.*, (mam) dormouse.

loisible, *adj.*, optional, lawful, allowable, right — *à vous de le faire*; you have a perfect right to do it.

loisir, *n.m.*, leisure, spare time. *J'ai du* —; I am at leisure. *Êtes-vous de —* are you at leisure? or are you disengaged? *A* —; leisurely, at leisure.

lois, *n.m.* *V. looch*.

lollard, *n.m.*, (—s) Lollard.

lombaire, *adj.*, (anat.) lumbar.

lombard, *n.m.*, pawnbroker; pawn-shop. *V. mont-de-piété*.

lombard, *n.m.*, *-e*, *n.f.*, Lombard.

lombes, *n.m. pl.*, lumbar region; loins.

lombrie, *n.m.*, (ent) dew-worm, earth-worm, lob-worm.

lombrique, *-e*, *adj.*, lumbrical.

lomentacé, *-e*, *adj.*, (bot) lomentaceous.

lomphe, *n.m.*, (ich) lump-fish, sea-owl.

londonien, *-ne*, *n.m.*, Londoner. *adj.*, Londonish.

londrin, *n.m.*, London cloth.

long, *-ue* (lōn, lōng), *adj.*, long, slow, tedious; prolonged, lengthened, diffuse, drawn out. *Le temps est — à qui attend*, it is weary waiting. — *à manger*, — *à tout*; slow at meat, slow at everything. *De — ue main*; of long standing.

long, *n.m.*, length, extent. *Cela a dix aunes de —*; that is ten ells in length. *Être couché, étendu, tout de son* —; to lie, to be lying, at full length. *Prendre le plus* —, to go the longest way round. *Tout le* —; all along. *Tout au* —; along, at large, in detail, in full. *De — en large*; up and down, to and fro. *En* —; lengthways. *Tirer de* —, to scamper away, (fig) to put off, to procrastinate.

long, *adv.*, much, a great deal. *En savoir* —; to know what's what. *En savoir trop* —; to know too much.

longanimité, *n.f.*, longanimity, forbearance, long-suffering.

long-courrier, *n.m.*, ocean (going) ship.

longe, *n.f.*, loin, tether, thong. *Une — de veau*, a loun of veal.

longer, *v.a.*, to go, to walk, to run along; to skirt, to coast along.

longévité, *n.f.*, longevity.

longimétrie, *n.f.*, longimetry.

longitude, *n.f.*, (geog) longitude. *Prendre les —s*; to take the longitude.

longitudinal, *-e*, *adj.*, longitudinal.

longitudinalement, *adv.*, longitudinally.

long-jointé, *-e*, *adj.*, (man.) long-jointed.

long-pan, *n.m.*, roof-length.

longrine or *longuerine*, *n.f.*, girder, sleeper. *longtemps* (lōn-tān), *adv.*, long, a long while, a great while. *Depuis* —; long since, long ago, long before. *Il y a — que je ne l'ai vu*; I have not seen him for a great while.

longus (long), *n.f.*, long syllable; length, course of time. *A la* —; with or in time, in the long run.

longuement (long-mān), *adv.*, long, a long time, a great while, at length.

longuet, *-te*, *adj.*, longish, somewhat long, pretty long, at great length.

longueur (-gheur), *n.f.*, length, extent, slowness, tediousness, dullness; prolixity. *Trois pieds de —*; three feet in length. *En* —, lengthwise. *Tirer les choses en* —, to delay, to cause delays; to cause any affair to drag. *Trâner en* —; to drag; to be protracted, to suffer delays. *Tirer en* —; to spin out.

longue-vue, *n.f.*, (—s) small telescope; spy-glass.

looch (lok), *n.m.*, (pharm) loch; emulsion.

lopin, *n.m.*, (pop.) lump, bit, morsel, portion, share (of estates). — *de terre*; bit of ground.

loquace (-koos), *adj.*, loquacious, talkative.

loquacement, *adv.*, talkatively, loquaciously.

loquacité (-kooa-), *n.f.*, loquacity, talkativeness.

loque, *n.f.*, rag, tatter.

loquable (-kuèl), *n.f.*, small talk, gabble.

loquet, *n.m.*, latch, (of a knife) catch, hasp, clasp. — *d'écoutilles*; (nav.) hoop of the scut-tles.

loqueteau (lok-to), *n.m.*, little latch.

loquette, *n.f.*, (pop.) scrap, small bit.

lord, *n.m.*, (—s) lord.

lorette, *n.f.*, lorette, gay woman.

**lorgnade*, *n.f.*, ogle, side-look, side-glance.

**lorgner*, *v.a.*, to leer, to ogle, to look through an opera-glass; to quiz; to have an eye on. — *une charge*; to have an eye on some post, to covet.

**lorgnette*, *n.f.*, opera-glass.

**lorgneux*, *n.m.*, *-se*, *n.f.*, ogler.

**lorgnon*, *n.m.*, eye-glass, quizzing-glass.

loriot, *n.m.*, (orni) oriole.

lors, *adv.*, then. *Depuis or dès* —; from that time, since then. — *de*; at the time of. — *même que*; even though. *Pour* —; then, at the time, same then; so, in that case, therefore.

lorsque, *conj.*, when; at the time or moment. — *farwat*; when I arrived.

lote, *n.m.*, praise.

lozange, *n.m.*, (math) lozenge; lozenge-molding.

lozangé, *-e*, *adj.*, (math.) in lozenges; (her.) lozenge, lozeny.

lozanger, *v.a.*, to lozenge.

lot (lō), *n.m.*, lot, portion, share; prize (in a lottery). *Le — qui lui est échu*, the portion which has fallen to his share. *Le gros* —; the first prize (in a lottery).

loterie (lo-tri), *n.f.*, lottery, raffle. *Mettre à la* —; to put in the lottery. *Gagner à la* —; to win in the lottery. *Faire une* —; to raffle. *C'est une* —; (fig.) it is a mere matter of chance.

loti, *-e*, *part.*, divided into lots; portioned out. *Le voilà bien* —, he has made a good choice.

lotier (-tié), *n.m.*, (bot.) lotus, lotos.

lotion, *n.f.*, lotion, wash; ablution.

lotir, *v.a.*, to divide into lots, to share; to portion out.

lotissage, *n.m.*, (chem) assaying, averaging.

lotissement (-tus-mān), *n.m.*, dividing into lots, lotting.

loto, *n.m.*, lotto (game of chance).

lotophages, *n.m. pl.*, Lotophagi (lotus-eaters).

lotte, *n.f.*, (ich) lote, eel-pout.

lotus or *lotos* (-tûs, -tûs), *n.m.*, (bot.) lotus, lote.

louable, *adj.*, laudable, praiseworthy, commendable, honest, honorable.

louablement, *adv.*, laudably, commendably, praiseworthy.

louage, *n. m.*, letting out, hire, hiring, renting. *A —*, on hire. *Donner à —*, to let out, to hire. *Prendre à —*, to rent, to hire. *Un cheval de —*, a hired horse.

louange, *n. f.*, praise, commendation, eulogy; glory, credit. *Donner des —s*, to bestow praise.

louanger, *v. a.*, to praise up, to flatter, to laud.

louangeux, *-se*, *n. and adj.*, praiser, flatterer, panegyrist, laudatory, eulogistic.

louche, *adj.*, squint-eyed, dubious, doubtful, ambiguous, suspicious, equivocal, not clear, (fig.) (of light) dim, dark, (of weather) foul, thick.

louche, *n. m.*, ambiguity, obscurity; suspicious appearance. *Il y a du — dans sa conduite*, there is something suspicious in his conduct.

louche, *n. f.*, soup-ladle, dipper.

louchée, *n. f.*, ladleful.

loucher, *v. n.*, to squint.

louchet, *n. m.*, flat spade, mattock.

louchettes, *n. f. pl.*, goggles.

louchetier, *-se*, *n. m. f. and adj.*, squinter, squinting.

louer, *v. a.*, to let, to let out, to rent, to hire, to hire out, to lease; to take, to rent. — *une maison à quelqu'un*; to let any one a house. *Maison à —*; house to let.

se louer, *v. r.*, to hire one's self out, to be let, to be let for.

louer, *v. a.*, to praise, to commend, to laud, to eulogize, to speak highly of.

se louer, *v. r.*, to laud, to praise, one's self, to rejoice at; to be satisfied or pleased with. *Se — de quelqu'un*; to be well pleased with any one, to be satisfied with any one. *Qui se loue s'emboue*, self praise is no recommendation.

louer, *n. m.*, *-se*, *n. f.*, hirer, letter out, praiser, flatterer. — *de voitures*; job-master.

lougre, *n. m.*, lugger.

louis, *n. m.*, louis (an old French coin equal to about \$4.60). — *d'or*; louis d'or.

loup (loo), *n. m.*, wolf, (med.) lupus; (com.) stock-jobber; black velvet mask, domino, crowbar; pecking stick, burnisher. *Gueule de —*, (bot.) snap-dragon. *Manquer comme un —*; to eat ravenously; to devour. *Un saut de —*; a ha-ha; a hedge sunk between slopes. *Entre chien et —*; in the dusk of the evening, at dusk.

Renfermer le — dans la bergerie; to set the fox to keep the geese. *Crier au —*; to cry wolf.

Marcher à pas de —, to walk cautiously, stealthily, like a thief. *Mettre quelqu'un à la gueule du —*; to throw any one into the lion's mouth. *Il est connu comme le — blanc*; he is known by everybody. *Quand on parle du — on en voit la queue*; talk of the devil and he is sure to appear. *Les faim chasse le — hors du bois*; hunger will break through stone walls. *Il faut hurler avec les —s*; when you are at Rome, you must do as Rome does. *Avoir vu le —*, to have seen the world, to know what's what. *Qui se fait brebis, le — le mange*; dangle yourself with honey and you will never want flies. *Il fait un froid de —*; it is terribly or bitter cold. *Tenir le — par les oreilles*; to be in a critical situation. *Les —s ne se mangent pas entre eux*; there is honor among thieves. *Un vœux — de mer*; an old sea dog, an old salt.

loup-berve, *n. f.*, (—s—s) (mam) she-lynx.

loup-berrier, *n. m.*, (—s—s) lynx.

loupe, *n. f.*, magnifying-glass, lens, eye-glass, (med.) wen; (of camels) hump, (house painting) cradle.

loupé, *-e*, *adj.*, wenny, knobby.

loup-garou, *n. m.*, (—s—s) man-wolf, bug-bear; owl, surly dog, churlish fellow.

lourd, *-e*, *adj.*, heavy, lumpy, unwieldy; dull, clumsy, thick-headed; awkward.

lourd, *n. m.*, *-e*, *n. f.*, lubber, lout, block-head, loggerhead.

lourdement, *adv.*, heavily, plump; clumsily; grossly.

lourderie, *n. f.*, clumsiness, gross blunder.

lourdeur, *n. f.*, heaviness, sluggishness, dullness, weight.

lourdisse, *n. f.*, gross blunder.

loure, *n. f.*, loure (dance).

louer, *v. a.*, (mus.) to join the notes.

loustic, *n. m.*, wag.

loutre, *n. f.*, otter. — *marine*; sea-otter.

louve, *n. m.*, young wolf. *V. loupveteau.*

louve, *n. f.*, she-wolf, wanton woman, (tech.) sling.

louver, *v. a.*, (tech.) to sling.

louve, *-te*, *adj.*, fox-colored (of horses).

loupveteau (loov-to), *n. m.*, young wolf.

louve (loov-té), *v. n.*, to whelp (of wolves).

loupveterie (loov-tri), *n. f.*, wolf-hunt.

loupveter, *n. m.*, wolf-hunter; (formerly) master of the wolf-hounds.

louvre, *n. m.*, Louvers cloth.

louvoyer, *v. n.*, (nav.) to tack about; to ply by boards, (fig.) to manoeuvre, to dodge.

louvre, *n. m.*, Louvre (public edifice in Paris); palace, magnificent house.

love, *n. f.*, bar (of soap).

lover, *v. a.*, (nav.) to coil.

loxodrome, *n. f.*, (nav.) loxodromics; rhumb line.

loxodromique, *adj.*, loxodromic.

loyal, *-e*, *adj.*, honest, loyal, honorable, true, fair, fair-dealing, straightforward, upright, (com.) of good quality, unadulterated. *Un — chevalier*; a true knight.

loyalement (loa-yal-mân), *adv.*, fairly, loyally, honestly, faithfully, uprightly.

loyauté, *n. f.*, loyalty, honesty, honorableness, fairness, fair-dealing, integrity.

loyer, *n. m.*, hire, rent. *Donner à —*; to let. *Prendre une maison à —*, to hire or rent a house. *Les —s sont élevés dans ce quartier*; rents are high in this neighborhood.

lozange, *n. f.*, *V. losange.*

lubie, *n. f.*, crotchety, maggot, whim. *Il lui prend souvent des —s*, he often takes whims into his head. *A —s*; crotchety, whimsical.

lubricité, *n. f.*, lubricity, lechery, lewdness.

lubrifier, *v. a.*, to lubricate.

lubrique, *adj.*, lecherous, lewd, lascivious, wanton.

lubriquement (-brik-mân), *adv.*, lasciviously, lecherously, lewdly.

lucarne, *n. f.*, skylight, dormer-window, garret-window.

lucet, *n. m.*, (bot.) whortle-berry.

lucide, *adj.*, lucid, clear.

lucidité, *n. f.*, lucidness, lucidity, clearness.

lucifer (-fêr), *n. m.*, Lucifer.

lucifuge, *adj.*, shunning the light.

luciole, *n. f.*, glow-worm; fire-fly.

lucrati-, *-ve*, *adj.*, lucrative.

lucre, *n. m.*, lucre, gain.

lucubrateur, *n. m.*, lucubator.

lucubration, *n. f.*, *V. é lucubration.*

lucullus, *n. m.*, (—) lucullus, lavish entertainer.

lurette, *n. f.*, (anat.) uvula.

lueur, *n. f.*, glimmer, glimmering, light, glimpse, gleam, spark. — *blafarde*, pale glimmer.

Farble —, faint glimmer. *Une — d'espérance*; a glimpse or ray of hope. *Jeter une farble* —, to glimmer.

lugubre, *adj.*, lugubrious, doleful, dismal, mournful.

lugubrement, *adv.* dolefully, dismally, mournfully.

lui, *personal pron.* he, him, to him; her, to her, it, to it *C'est —*, it is he *Parlez-lui*, speak to him, to her. *Donnez-lui-en*, give him some.

luire (*luisant*, *lui*), *v. n.* to shine, to glitter; to gleam, to glisten, to dawn, to appear.

luisant, *-O, adj.* glistening, glittering, shining, shiny; glossy, bright, dawning. *Un ver —*; a glow-worm.

luisant, *n. m.* gloss

luisante, *n. f.* (astron.) brilliant star.

luite, *n. f. pl.* (hunt.) *V. suites*

lulunithé, *n. f.* lulunite (small fossil coral)

lumachelle, *n. f.* (mun.) lumachella, shell-marble.

lumbago (lon-) *n. m.* lumbago

lumière, *n. f.* light, lamp, daylight, day; touch-hole (of a fire-arm), information, intelligence, knowledge, insight, wisdom, sagacity; luminary; (paint) light. *A la — de*; by the light of. *Éteindre une —*; to put out a light. *Mettre en —*; to demonstrate, to bring to light, to elucidate. *Être privé de la —*; to have lost one's sight. *La — du soleil, du jour*, the light of the sun, of day *La — de la raison*, the light of reason.

lumignon, *n. m.* snuff (of a candle), wick (of a lamp), candle end

luminade, *n. f.* *A la —*, by torchlight

luminaire, *n. m.* luminary, light, lights (of a church). *Le — d'un enterrement*, lights (at a funeral)

luminariste, *n. m.* lamp-lighter, gas-fitter.

luminéusement (-neiz-mân), *adv.* luminously

lumineux-x, -se, *adj.* luminous.

lunaire, *adj.* lunar.

lunaire, *n. f.* (bot.) lunar, moonwort.

lunaison, *n. f.* lunation

lunatique, *adj.* and *n. m. f.* moon-struck, fantastical, whimsical, moon-struck, fantastical, whimsical person, lunatic.

lundi, *n. m.* Monday.

lune, *n. f.* moon; fit, crotchet, whim; moments — *de mer*; (ich.) sun-fish *La — est dans son plein*, the moon is full. *Pleine —*, *nouvelle —*, full moon, new moon *Clair de —*; moonlight. — *rousse*; April moon. — *d'août*; harvest-moon — *d'eau*; white water-lily *Vouloir prendre la — avec les dents*, to attempt impossibilities *Avoir des —s*, to have whims. *Faire un trou à la —*; to decamp, to make a moonlight fitting; to flee from one's creditors. *Aboyer à la —*; to bay the moon. *La — de miel*; the honeymoon

luné, *adj.* mooned.

lunetier, *n. m.* spectacle-maker; spectacle-seller; optician

lunette, *n. f.* spy-glass, eye-glass; telescope; merry-thought, wish-bone (of a fowl); seat (of a close-stool, a water-closet), (arch., fort, man) lunette, rim (of a watch case) *pl.* spectacles. — *d'approche*, spy-glass, small telescope — *de poche*, pocket spy-glass. *Porter des —s*, to wear spectacles.

lunetté, *-e, adj.* spectacled.

luniforme, *adj.* luniform, moon-shaped.

luni-solaire, *adj.* lunisolar.

lunule, *n. f.* (geom.) lune.

lunulé, *-e, adj.* (bot.) lunulate

lupanar, *n. m.* house of ill-fame, bawdy house

lupercalès, *n. f. pl.* (antiq.) lupercalia.

lupin, *n. m.* (bot.) lupine.

lupus, *n. m.* (med.) lupus

luride, *adj.* lurid

luridité, *n. f.* luridness, lurid hue.

luron, *n. m.*, *-ne, n. f.* jolly fellow, brick, fine

fellow, determined fellow; buxom, bouncing girl.

lusiade, *n. f.* Lusiad (Camoens' epic poem).

lustrage, *n. m.* (manu.) lustring.

lustral, *-e, adj.* lustral

lustration, *n. f.* lustration

lustre, *n. m.* luster, brilliancy, brightness, renown, distinction, gloss, splendor, candlestick, chandelier ornamented with drops of cut glass, luster (space of five years)

lustré, *-e, part.* glossy.

lustrer, *v. a.* to give a luster, a gloss, to

lustrine, *n. f.* lustring (silk stuff)

lustucru, *n. m.* simpleton, silly Billy, muff; what-do-you-call-him.

lut (lut), *n. m.* (chem.) luting

luter, *v. a.* (chem.) to lute

luth (lut), *n. m.* (mus.) lute.

luthéranisme, *n. m.* Lutheranism

luthérien, *-ne* (-m, -e-n), *n.* and *adj.*, Lutheran.

luthier, *n. m.* lute-maker.

lutin, *n. m.* hobgoblin, goblin, sprite; elf, imp, lively person, wild child. *Faire le —*; to play the deuce

lutin, *-e, adj.* roguish, waggish, wanton, sprightly.

lutiner, *v. a.* to plague, to tease, to pester.

lutiner, *v. n.* to tear about, to play the deuce

lutrin, *n. m.* lectern, reading-desk, choir.

lutte, *n. f.* wrestling, struggle, contest, strife. *S'exercer à la —*, to practice wrestling. *De haute —*; by main force, with a high hand. *De bonne —*, by fair play

lutter, *v. n.* to wrestle, to struggle, to contend, to strive (against), to cope with, to vie with. — *contre la tempête*, to strive against the storm. — *contre la tentation*, to struggle against temptation.

lutteur, *n. m.* wrestler.

luxation, *n. f.* (surg.) luxation, dislocation

luze, *n. m.* luxury; display, splendor, magnificence, exuberance, profusion, extravagance, excess. *Objets de —*; fancy goods *C'est du —*, that is unnecessary, superfluous, useless, uncalled for.

luxé, *part.* luxated, dislocated.

luxer, *v. a.* (surg.) to luxate, to dislocate.

se luxer, *v. r.* to become luxated.

luxueux-x, -se, *adj.* magnificent, rich, sumptuous.

luxueusement, *adj.* luxuriously, sumptuously, richly.

luxure, *n. f.* lust, lewdness.

luxuriance, *n. f.* luxuriance

luxuriant, *-e, adj.* luxuriant

luxurieux-ement, *adv.* lustfully, lewdly

luxurieux-x, -se, *adj.* lustful, lewd, wanton.

luzerne, *n. f.* lucern, lucern-grass

luzernière, *n. f.* lucern field

lycanthrope, *n. m.* person affected with lycanthropy.

lycanthropie, *n. f.* lycanthropy.

lycée, *n. m.* lyceum, college, high-school, public-school.

lycéen (-in), *n. m.* collegian, public school-boy.

lychnée, *n. f.* (bot.) lychnis.

lyciet, *n. m.* (bot.) lycium, box-thorn

lycopode, *n. m.* (bot.) lycopodium, wolf's-claw, club-moss.

lycopside, *n. f.* lycopas, bugloss

lydien, *-ne, n. m. f.* and *adj.* Lydian.

lymphatique, *adj.* (med.) lymphatic.

lymphe, *n. f.* (med.) lymph (bot.) sap.

lynx (links), *n. m.* lynx *Avoir des yeux de —*; to be lynx-eyed

lyre, *n. f.* lyre, (fig.) talent of the poet, poetry, (astron., anat.) lyra. *Jouer de la —*; to play on the lyre.

lyrique, *n.* and *adj.*, lyric, lyrical *Vers*—*s*, lyrical verses. *Poète*—; lyrical poet *Théâtre*—; opera-house.

lyrisme, *n.m.*, dignified and poetic style, poetic enthusiasm.

lysimaclie, *n.f.*, lysimachia, loose-strife, willow herb — *bleue*, purple loose-strife. — *jaune*; willow-herb

lysimaque, *n.f.*, (bot.) loose-strife.

lythrode, *n.f.*, (min.) lythrode

M

m (me), *n.m.*, (ème), *n.f.*, the thirteenth letter of the alphabet, *m*.

m (abbrev. of *Majesté*), *m*, Majesty; (abbrev. of *Monsieur*) Mr, Mister

ma, (contraction of *Me*), *me* *V me*.
ma, *possessive adj.*, *my* [*Mon* is used for the feminine before a vowel or *à* mute] — *chère*; my dear. *Mon âme*, my soul. *V. mon*

ma, *n.m.*, china grass.

m.a., (abbrev. of *Maison Assurée*) house insured.

mab, *n.f.*, Mab (queen of the fairies).

mabolo, *n.m.*, date-plum.

macabre, *adj.*, used only in the expression, *dance*—; the dance of death.

macadam, *n.m.*, road metal, macadam

macadamiser, *v.a.*, to macadamize.

macaire, *n.m.*, swindler, cheat.

macaque, *n.m.*, dog-faced monkey, baboon

macaron, *n.m.*, macaroon.

macaronée, *n.f.*, (poet.) macaronic

macaroni, *n.m.*, macaroni.

macaronique, *adj.*, (poet.) macaronic.

macédoine, *n.f.*, dish consisting of a medley of fruit or vegetables; medley, hotch-potch, olio.

macer, *v.a.* *V. masser*.

macération, *n.f.*, maceration

macérer, *v.a.*, to macerate, (fig.) to mortify.

macérer, *v.n.*, (chem.) to soak, to stand.

macérer, to macerate one's body; to be macerated, (fig.) to mortify one's self

machabées (—ka—), *n.m. pl.*, Maccabees.

maché, *n.f.*, (bot.) corn-salad, lamb's-lettuce

machecoulis or **machicoulis**, *n.m.*, (fort.) machicolation.

maché-dru, *n.m.*, (—) (pop.) glutton.

machete (mâsh-fer), *n.m.*, dross of iron, slag, clinkers; scoria, hammer-slag; offal, puddler's offal.

machelléro, *n.f.* and *adj.*, jaw-tooth, grinder, of the jaw. *Dents*—*s*; jaw-teeth, grinders.

machement, *n.m.*, chewing, munching.

machemoure, *n.f.*, ship biscuit dust.

macher, *v.a.*, to chew, to masticate, (of a horse) to champ (the bit); to eat ravenously. — *à vide*; to chew the air, (fig., fam.) to delude one's self with false expectations. — *de haut*, (fam.) to eat without appetite. *Il faut lui — tout ses morceaux*, everything must be ready made to his hand. *Ne pas — ce qu'on pense*; not to hesitate saying what one feels, not to mince matters, to speak one's mind. *On lui avait maché sa desogme*; the work had been out and dried for him.

machéer, *v.r.*, to be chewed.

machéur, *n.m.*, —*se*, *n.f.*, high feeder, trencher-man, muncher. — *de tabac*; chewer of tobacco.

machavélique, *adj.*, Machiavelian.

machavélisme, *n.m.*, Machiavelism.

machavéliste, *n.m.*, Machiavelian.

machicatoire, *n.m.*, masticatory.

machicoulis, *n.m.* *V machecoulis*

machinal, —*e*, *adj.*, mechanical, automatic, instinctive.

machinalement, *adv.*, mechanically, instinctively.

machinateur, *n.m.*, machinator, plotter, contriver.

machination, *n.f.*, machination, plot; contrivance.

machine, *n.f.*, machine, engine, implement, machinery, piece of mechanism, apparatus, appliance, intrigue, system, plan, plot, (fam.) so and so, thungummy. — *pneumatique*, air-pump — *soufflante*; blowing-machine — *à colonne d'eau*; water pressing engine. — *à détente de vapeur*; expansion steam-engine. — *à simple effet*, single-acting engine — *à double effet*, double-acting machine — *à basse*, *à haute*, *à moyenne pression*, low, high, mean pressure engine — *à vapeur*, steam-engine — *de vingt chevaux*; engine of twenty horse power — *à mâter*, (nav.) shears (for masting slugs) *La — va bien, fonctionne bien*; the machinery, the engine, works well — *de secours*, pilot-engine *La — ronde*; (poet., fam.) the earth, the Universe *C'est une pure —*, *ce n'est qu'une —*, (of persons without energy) he, she, is a mere machine. — *!* (fam.) so and so, or what's his name.

machiner, *v.a.*, to machinate, to contrive, to plot, to plan, (coin) to mill, to edge. *Il machine votre perte*, he is plotting your ruin.

machiniste, *n.m.*, machinist, engineer, engine-man, (theat.) stage-carpenter, scene-shifter.

machoire, *n.f.*, jaw, jawbone. *Jouer, s'es-crimer, de la —*, to eat with avidity, to guzzle. *C'est une vraie —*, he is a blockhead. *Avoir la — pesante, lourde*, to express one's self awkwardly, with difficulty. — *d'étau*, vice chaps

machonner, *v.a.*, to chew with difficulty, to mumble, to munch, to champ (the bit) *Que machonnez-vous entre vos dents?* what are you mumbling between your teeth?

machonneu-r, —*se*, *n.m.f.*, mumbler.

machure, *n.f.*, defect in the nap (of cloth).

machurer, *v.a.*, to daub, to smear, to smudge, to blacken; (print) to maculate

macis, *n.m.*, mace (spice)

m.a.c.l. (initial letters of the words *Maison Assurée contre l'Incendie*), house insured against fire.

maclage, *n.m.*, mixing of glass (when in the furnace).

maclé, *n.f.*, (bot.) water-caltrop, (min.)

maclé, sort of net, (her.) masclé. *V. macre*

macler, *v.a.*, to mix hard and soft glass together in the furnace.

maçon, *n.m.*, mason, bricklayer, mason, free-mason *C'est un vras —*, he is a bungler

maçonnage, *n.m.*, mason's work, masonry, stone-work.

maçonner, *v.a.*, to do mason's work, masonry; to plaster; to bungle, to do badly — *une porte*; to wall up a door. *Voyez comme il a maçonné cela*; see in what a slovenly manner he has done that.

maçonnerie (—so-n-ri), *n.f.*, masonry, mason's work, stone-work, masonry, free-masonry — *en haïson*, bound masonry. — *brute*; ashlar. — *de blocaille*; rubble-work. — *maillée*; net-work.

maçonnique, *adj.*, masonic

maçouage, *n.m.*, breaking (of hemp).

maoque, *n.f.*, tewing beetle.

maquer, *v.a.*, to tw, to break hemp.

macre or **maclé**, *n.f.*, (bot.) water-caltrop.

macreuse, *n.f.*, (orn.) black-diver, king-duck. *Avoir un sang de —*, to have a cold, frigid disposition.

macrocosme, *n.m.*, (philos.) macrocosm.

macroure, *adj.*, (zool.) macrourous, long-tailed; (bot.) spiked.

maculature, *n.f.*, (print.) macule, waste sheet of printed paper; coarse brown paper.

macule, *n. f.*, stain, spot; (astron.) macula
Agneau sans —; lamb without spot

maculer, *v. a.*, to blot, to spot, to maculate.

maculer, *v. n.*, (print.) to become maculated, blotted

madame, *n. f.*, madam, mistress, my lady, ma'am. *Monsieur veut bien* —, the husband is as good as the wife. *Parle la* —, to give one's self airs, to play the grand lady. *C'est une grosse* — (pop.) she is a rich lady. — *y est-elle?* is your mistress, or Mrs. so and so, at home? — *la duchesse*, your grace — *votre mère*: your mother. *Jouer à la* —, to play at lords and ladies.

madapolam, *n. m.*, long-cloth.

madefaction, *n. f.*, (pharm.) madefaction.

madéfier, *v. a.*, (pharm.) to madefy

madeleine, *n. f.*, (—s) tea-cake, bun; early pear; used also in *pleurer comme une* —; to weep like a Magdalen.

madelonnette (ma-dlo-nèt), *n. f.*, repentant woman. —s; Magdalen asylum (for repentant women), female penitentiary.

mademoiselle (mad-moa-zèl), *n. f.*, miss. — *votre sœur*; your sister. — *désire-t-elle attendre?* would you like to wait, Miss?

madère, *n. m.*, Madeira, Madeira wine

Gâteau au —; tipsy cake.

madone, *n. f.*, madonna

madrague (—drag), *n. f.*, (fish) tunny-net.

madras (—dràs), *n. m.*, bandana, Madras neckerchief.

madré, —e, *adj.*, speckled, spotted, mottled; cunning, sly, sharp. *C'est un* — *compère*, he is a sly fellow, a knowing card.

madré, *n. m.*, —e, *n. f.*, cunning, sharp, sly person *Un fin* —; a cunning blade.

madrepore, *n. m.*, (polypes) madrepora.

madrier, *n. m.*, (fort.) madrier, piece of timber, joist, plank, board

madrigal, *n. m.*, madrigal.

madruré, *n. f.*, speckling, spotting; mottling.

maïstral, *n. m.* *V. mistral*

mafflé, —e, or **mafflu**, —e, *n. and adj.*, (fam., l u) chub-cheeked person, chub-cheeked.

magasin, *n. m.*, magazine, warehouse, storehouse; shop, store, stock, magazine (serial); basket (of a coach) — *de nouveautés*, linen-draper's shop. *Marchandise en* —, stock *Le — des jeunes Demoiselles*, the Young Ladies' Magazine. *Garçon de* —; warehouseman; counter-jumper.

magasinage, *n. m.*, warehousing; warehouse-rent. *Droit de* —, store dues.

◊ **magasiner**, *v. a.* *V. emmagasiner*.

magasinier, *n. m.*, warehouse-keeper.

magdaleon, *n. m.*, (pharm.) magdaleon.

mage, *n. m.*, magian. *pl.*, magi, wise men of the East.

◊ **mage** or **maje**, *adj.*, first, chief. Only used in the expression: *juge* —, chief-justice

magenta, *n. m. and adj.*, magenta (color)

magicien, *n. m.*, —ne, *n. f.*, (—in, —-n), magician.

magie, *n. f.*, magic — *blanche*: natural magic. — *noire*: black art, witchcraft *La — du style*: the magic of the style.

magique, *adj.*, magic, magical. *Baguette* —; magic wand. *Lanterne* —, magic-lantern.

magisme, *n. m.*, magianism.

magister (—tèr), *n. m.*, country schoolmaster, pedant, pedagogue, (Scotch) domine.

magistère, *n. m.*, grand mastership of the order of Malta, ◊ (chem., pharm.) magistrery, magistral.

magistral, —e, *adj.*, magisterial, masterly, authoritative, dictatorial; principal, sovereign. *Remède* —, sovereign remedy. *Parler d'un ton* —; to speak in an authoritative tone. *Ligne* —e; principal outline.

magistralement (—tral-mân), *adv.*, magisterially, in a masterly manner.

magistrat, *n. m.*, magistrate, judge, corporation, municipal council (in some French towns).

magistrature, *n. f.*, magistracy bench — *assise*; judges, bench. — *débout*, body of public prosecutors *V. parquet*

magnan, *n. m.*, silk-worm

***magnanerie**, *n. f.*, silk-worm nursery.

***magnanier**, *n. m.*, silk-worm breeder.

***magnanime**, *adj.*, magnanimous, high-minded, noble.

***magnanimement**, *adv.*, magnanimously

***magnanimité**, *n. f.*, magnanimity, high-mindedness.

magnat (mag-na), *n. m.*, nobleman, magnate, (fig.) attraction.

***magnésie**, *n. f.*, magnesia. *Sulfate de* —; Epsom salts.

***magnésium**, *n. m.*, (n. p.) (chem.) magnesium.

***magnétique**, *adj.*, magnetic.

***magnétiser**, *v. a.*, to magnetize, to mesmerize.

***magnétiseur**, *n. m.*, magnetizer, mesmerist, mesmerizer.

***magnétisme**, *n. m.*, magnetism, mesmerism, (fig.) attraction.

magnificat (mag-ni-fi-kat), *n. m.*, magnificat (hymn to the Virgin Mary).

***magnificence**, *n. f.*, magnificence, splendor, grandeur, lavishness; largess, bounty.

***magnifico**, *n. m.*, magnifico (grandee).

***magnifier**, *v. a.*, to magnify, to exalt, to exalt, to praise.

***magnifique**, *adj.*, magnificent, gorgeous, splendid, grand; ostentatious, vain.

***magnifiquement** (—fik-mân), *adv.*, magnificently, gorgeously, splendidly, grandly.

magnolia or **magnolier** (mag-no-), *n. m.*, (bot.) magnolia.

magot, *n. m.*, (mam) magot; baboon; booby; ill-favored man, grotesque figure (of china); hoard of money, hidden treasure

mahaleb, *n. m.*, (bot.) mahaleb.

◊ **maheutre** or **mahoitre**, *n. f.*, aleeva.

◊ **maheutre**, *n. m.*, Protestant soldier of the 16th century (French hist.)

mahométan, —e, *n. and adj.*, Mahometan, Mohammedan.

mahométisme, *n. m.*, Mahometanism, Mohammedanism

mahonille, *n. f.*, Virginian stock.

mahou, *n. m.*, coarse woolen cloth.

mahratte, *n. m.*, Mahratta.

mai, *n. m.*, May, may-pole. *Bois de* —; (bot.) hawthorn *Planter le* —, to set up the may-pole. *Plantation de* —, may-pole dance.

maidan, *n. m.*, (—s) market-place (in the East)

maie, *n. f.*, (nav) kneading-trough, bread-pan.

maieur, *n. m.*, (local ex.) mayor.

maigre, *adj.*, meager, lean, thin, spare, slender, poor, sorry, scanty, dry, barren; (of coal) close-burning — *échine*, bare-bones (pers.)

— *comme un hareng*, as lean as a shotten herring, as thin as a lath. *Jours* —s; fish-days.

Repas —; fish meal. *Soupe* —, herb soup (made without meat).

— *chère*, poor living, poor fare. — *repas*; sorry meal *Sujet* —; barren subject.

Écriture —; scraggy handwriting.

maigre, *n. m.*, lean, (ich.) umbrina; any food save meat. *Parer* —, to abstain from meat.

Trailer en —; to treat to a fish dinner, or to give no meat. *En* —, (carp.) sharply, scantily.

maigrelet, —te, *adj.*, thin, thinnish, lean, spare.

maigrement, *adv.*, meagerly, poorly, sornly, sparingly

maigret, —te, *adj.*, lean, poor, thin, spare.

maigreur, *n. f.*, leanness, meagerness; slenderness, thinness, sornness, poorness, sparseness, scantiness, barrenness.

maigrir, *v. n.*, to grow lean, to become lean, to grow thin, to become thin, to fall away, to waste away. *Il maigrit à vue d'œil*, he grows perceptibly thinner.

***mail**, *n. m.*, mallet, mail (game), mall, promenade (place).

***maille**, *n. f.*, mesh, stitch; ring, link; mail; speck (on the wings of partridges), web (in the eye), haw (in the eyes of animals), dot, stiver. *Cotte de —s*, coat of mail. *Ils ont toujours — à partir ensemble*; they have always a crow to pluck with each other, a bone to pick with one another. *N'avouez-vous —*, not to have a farthing, to have nothing to bless one's self with.

maillé, *-e, adj.*, stitched; mailed, speckled, spotted. *Fer —*, wire-netting.

***maillechort**, *n. m.*, German silver, nickel silver.

***mailleur**, *v. a.*, to stitch, to latice, to mail.

se mailleur, *v. r.*, to grow, or get, speckled.

mailleur, *n. m.*, pack-horse, sumpter horse.

***maillet**, *n. m.*, mallet, beetle.

***mailloche**, *n. f.*, mallet, beetle.

maillon, *n. m.*, stitch, running knot.

***maillot**, *n. m.*, swaddling-band, swaddling-clothes; (of acrobats) tights, fleshings. *Enfant au —*; child in arms.

***maillore**, *n. f.*, (hawking) spots, speckles.

main, *n. f.*, hand, handwriting, lead, trick, deal (at cards); hook (at the end of a well-rope), handle, hand-shovel; body-loop (of carriages), paw (of some animals). — *de papier*, quire of paper. *En lever la —*; to take one's oath to anything. *En mettre la — au feu*, to stake one's life on anything. *Mettre l'épée à la —*, to draw one's sword. *Mettre le pain à la — à quelqu'un*, to put any one in the way of making a livelihood. *Donner la — à quelqu'un*, to give one's hand to any one, to assist any one, to give any one a helping hand. *Baiser les —s à quelqu'un*, to kiss any one's hands. *Tendre la —*, to hold out one's hand, to lend a helping hand. *Donner les —s à une chose*, to consent to a thing. *Cheval de —*; led horse. *Cela est sous votre —*, that is under your very nose. *Il est sous sa —*; he is dependent upon him, he is in his power. *Mettre la — sur quelqu'un*, to lay hands upon any one. *Il n'y va pas de — morte*, he strikes hard, he hits with a vengeance. *Tenir la — à quelque chose*, to take anything in hand, to see that a thing is done. *Un coup de —*, (milt) bold, unexpected attack, surprise, a bold stroke. *Tour de —*, sleight of hand. *En venir aux —s*, to come to blows. *En être aux —s*; to be engaged (of troops).

Faire — basse sur; to lay violent hands on, to plunder. *Tenir la — haute à quelqu'un*; to keep a tight hand over any one. *Il l'a fait haut la —*, he did it as easily as could be. *Mettre la dernière — à un ouvrage*, to put the finishing stroke to a work. *Baïre des —s*, to clap one's hands. *Pâre crédu de la — à la bourse*, to trust no further than one can see. *Mettre la — à une chose*, to set one's hand to a thing. *Mettre la — à la pâte*; to put one's shoulder to the wheel. *Faire — basse sur*; to plunder, to kill, to slaughter; to seize, to lay hands on. *Il a la — bonne*, he is very handy. *Mettre la — à l'œuvre*, to set about a work. *Mettre la dernière — à une chose*; to put the finishing touch to anything. *Être en —*, to be in hand, to have in hand. *Avoir la — légère*; to be free with one's hand. *Lâcher la —*; to give the rein, to give head; to give more liberty; to lower one's pretensions. *J'ai toujours l'argent à la —*, I am always laying out money. *Se faire la —*; to keep one's hand in. *Se perdre la —*, to get rusty. *Il en a les — nettes*, his hands are clean of it. *Je m'en lave les —s*; I wash my hands of it. *J'en mettrai ma — au feu*; I would stake my life on it. *Il se*

tiennent tous par la —, they go hand in hand together. *Les —s m'en sont tombées*, I was amazed, astounded. *Froides —s*, *chaudes amours*, cold hand, warm heart. *Avoir la —*, to have the deal, to lead, to play first. *Avoir la — crochue*, to be light-fingered. *De la — à la bouche*, *se perd souvent la soupe*, there's many a ship between the cup and the lip. *A la —*, in hand, by hand, ready. *Une chambre grande comme la —*, a room not fit to swing a cat in. *A deux —s*, with both hands. *A pleines —s*, largely, liberally, plentifully. *A toutes —s*, fit for anything, (man) fitted to ride and drive. *A — armée*, by main force. *A la portée de la —*, within reach. *De longue —*, long since, of old standing. *De — en —*, from one to another, from hand to hand. *En un tour de —*, in a trice, in a twinkling. *Sous —*, underhand, clandestinely. *Sous la —*, at hand. *En —*, in hand. *Hors —*, *hors la —*, off-side. *En — propre*, personally, into one's own hands. — *courante*, (com) waste-book.

main chande, *n. f.*, hot cockles (game).

main-d'œuvre, *n. f.*, (—s—) workmanship, handicraft, manual labor, hand labor.

mainette, *n. f.*, (bot) coral club-top.

main-forte, *n. f.*, (n p) assistance, help, aid. *Prêter — à quelqu'un*, to lend a helping hand to any one.

mainlevée, *n. f.*, (jur) replevin; withdrawal, raised hand.

mainmise, *n. f.*, (jur) seizure.

mainmortable, *adj.*, (jur.) subject to mortmain.

mainmorte, *n. f.*, (jur) mortmain.

maint, *-e, adj.*, many. — *homme*; many a man. — *es fois*; many a time.

maintenant (min-tān), *adv.*, now, and now, at this time, at present, this moment, nowadays, by this time.

maintenir (min-tair), *v. a.*, to sustain, to keep together; to maintain, to keep up, to secure, to enforce, to preserve.

se maintenir, *v. r.*, to hold out, to stand one's ground, to maintain one's position, to subsist, to last, to be in force, to keep up, to be kept up, to be maintained. *Se — dans les bonnes grâces de*, to keep one's self in the good graces of.

maintenue, *n. f.*, confirmation of, possession. **maintien** (ti-in), *n. m.*, maintenance, preservation, keeping up, carriage, deportment, bearing, attitude, demeanor.

maiolique or **majolique**, *n. f.*, old Spanish or Italian earthenware, faience.

mairain, *n. m.*, *V. meirain*.

maire, *n. m.*, mayor.

mairie, *n. f.*, mayoralty, town-hall.

mais (mah-is), *n. m.*, maize, Indian wheat.

mais (mè), *conj.*, but, why — *encore*, but yet — *qu'avez-vous fait* why, what have I done? — *oui*; why, yes, yes, of course — *non*, why, no, no, of course. *Je n'en puis —*; I cannot help it; I have nothing to do with it.

maison, *n. f.*, house, household, home, habitation, family, race, (com) firm. *Le devant, le derrière, d'une —*; the front, the back, of a house. — *de campagne*, country-house, country-seat — *seigneuriale*, mansion — *de ville*, — *commune*, town-hall. *A la —*; at home. *Tenir —*, to keep house. *Faire — nette*; to dismiss all the servants, to make a clean sweep (of servants). *Faire — neuve*; to change all one's servants. *Garder la —*, to keep at home, to be confined to the house. *Petites —s*, mad-house — *garnie*, furnished house — *d'éducation*, school, boarding-school — *de jeu*, gaming-house. *La — du roi*, the king's household.

maisonnée, *n. f.*, whole house or family. *Faire des demandes par dessus les —s*, to make most unreasonable demands.

maisonnette, *n. f.*, small house, cottage, lodge.

maître, *n. m.*, master, owner, proprietor, landlord, ruler, instructor, teacher, governor, director, chief, head, (nav) boatswain — *d'école*, school-master. — *de pension*, boarding-school, or house, master. — *d'étude*, usher — *de chapelle*; precentor. — *de conférences*; lecturer — *de forges*, iron-master. — *Jacques*, factotum, Jack-of-all-work. — *à danser*, — *de danse*; dancing-master. — *d'armes*, fencing-master — *des hautes œuvres*, executioner. — *des arts*, master of arts. — *d'hôtel*, steward, butler, major-domo *Un pèti-*, (—s—s) a beau, a dandy, a fop. — *homme*, superior man *Se rendre* — *de la conversation*, to monopolize the whole conversation. *Vous êtes le — d'y aller*, you are at perfect liberty to go there *Il a trouvé son —*, he has met with his match *Tel —, tel valet*, like master, like man. *Compter de clerc* —, to render a minute account *Hurler en —*, to rap hard. *De main de —*, *en —*; in a masterly manner — *clerc*; chief clerk (of a lawyer). *Le —-autel* (—s—s), the high-altar. — *câble*, sheet cable. — *d'équipage*; boatswain (of a ship of war). — *canonnier*, master-gunner. — *de port*, harbor-master. — *de vaisseau*; commander of a merchant-ship *Ce tableau est d'un grand —*, that picture is by a great master. *Coup de —*, masterly stroke *Main de —*; masterly hand. *Un — gommé*, an arch cheat.

maîtresse, *n. f.* and *adj.*, sweetheart, lady-love, mistress; teacher, governess; landlady *adj.*, chief, head, leading, governing, main, consummate. *Petite—*, lady of studied elegance. — *de pension*; school-mistress. — *d'hôtel*; landlady, hotel-keeper. — *femme*; superior woman. — *ancré*, sheet anchor

maîtrise, *n. f.*, freedom (of a company); precentorship.

maîtriser, *v. a.*, to master, to domineer, to lord it over, to get master of, to get under, to overcome, to subdue, to control, to manage. — *ses passions*, to control one's passions.

majesté, *n. f.*, majesty. *Crime de lèse—*; high-treason. *Se —*; His or Her Majesty **majestueusement** (—*efiz-maj*), *adv.*, majestically.

majestueux, *se*, *adj.*, majestic.

majeur, *n. m.*, a male of full age, major; (mus.) major mode; middle finger.

majeur, *se*, *adj.*, major, greater; superior, main, chief, paramount, important, of age, of full age, (mus.) major *Force —e*, superior force, absolute necessity; "vis major."

majeure, *n. f.*, (log) major; of age (of a woman).

majolique, *n. f.*, majolica.

major, *n. m.*, major. *Etat—*; (milit) staff, staff-officers, headquarters — *de place*, town commandant. *Tambour —*; drum major.

majorat, *n. m.*, entail, entailed estate.

major-domo, *n. m.*, major-domo.

majorité, *n. f.*, majority, full age. *Arriver à sa —*, to come of age

majuscule, *n. f.* and *adj.*, capital, large, capital letter.

maki, *n. m.*, (mam) lemur

makis or **maquis**, *n. m.*, thicket, brushwood, bush (in Corruca)

mal, *n. m.*, evil, ill, harm, hurt, pain, ache, sickness, distemper, complaint, hardship, pity, mischief; misfortune, trouble, difficulty, labor — *du pays*; homesickness, nostalgia. *Les maux de la vie*; the evils of life. *Rendre le bien pour le —*; to return good for evil. *De deux maux il faut choisir le moindre*, of two evils, choose the least. *Il a eu plus de peur que de —*, 'he was more frightened than hurt. *Il faut éviter le —*

et faire le bien, do good and shun evil. *Quel — y a-t-il à cela?* what harm is there in that? *Induire quelqu'un à —*, to lead any one into evil. *Penser à —*, to mean harm, to meditate evil. *Il a — au côté*, he has a pain in his side. *Un — de tête*; a headache. *La tête me fait —*, my head aches. — *de dents*, tooth-ache. — *d'yeux*; sore eyes. *Vous me faites —*, you hurt me. *Avoir — à*; to have a pain or pains in. *Faire —*, to ache, to be painful, to hurt. *Faire du — à*, to injure, to harm, to be injurious to. — *d'aventure*; whilow. — *de mer*; sea-sickness. — *de cœur*, qualmsickness. *En —*; amiss, ill, in a bad sense. *Aux grands maux les grands remèdes*; desperate diseases require desperate remedies. *Tomber de fièvre en chaud —*, to fall out of the frying-pan into the fire. *Dure du — de son prochain*, to speak ill of one's neighbor. *Prendre en —*, to take offense at. *Mener ou conduire à —*, to bring to a bad end. *Tourner à —*, to end badly, to take a bad turn. *Tourner en —*, to misinterpret, to put a wrong construction on. *Avoir — au cœur*; to feel sick. *J'ai — à la tête*; I have a headache.

mal, *adv.*, ill, wrong, amiss, badly, uncomfortably, on bad terms. *Il écrit —*, he writes badly. *Cela va —*; things are going badly. *Vous vous y prenez —*, you go the wrong way to work. *Cet habit vous sied —, or vous va —*; that coat does not become you. *De — en pas*; from bad to worse. *Se trouver —*; to faint, to feel faint. *Mettre — avec*, to set at variance with. *Etre — dans ses affaires*; to be low in the world. *Etre — avec quelqu'un*, to be on bad terms with any one. — *à propos*, improperly, unseasonably. *Pas —*; not badly, not a little, not a few. *Etre fort —*, to be very ill. *Etre au plus —*, to be past recovery. *N'être pas —*; not to be bad-looking. *Trouver —*, to find amiss. *C'est — à lui de*; it is wrong of him to.

malachite (—*kit*), *n. f.*, (min) malachite

malacie, *n. f.*, (med.) malacia, depraved appetite.

malacologie, *n. f.*, malacology.

malactique, *n. m.* and *adj.*, (med) emollient.

malade, *adj.*, sick, ill, diseased, unwell, poorly, bad, sickly, infirm, affected, attacked. — *à la mort*; sick unto death. *Avoir l'air —*; to look ill. *Bras —*, sore arm. *Ces plantes sont —s*; those plants are diseased. *Rendre —*, to make ill.

malade, *n. m. f.*, sick person, sufferer, invalid; patient. *pl.* sufferers.

maladie, *n. f.*, illness, sickness, malady, disease, complaint, disorder, distemper; passion, fondness, mania. — *du pays*; homesickness, nostalgia. *Faire une —*, to have an illness. — *noire*; hypochondria.

maladi-f, *ve*, *adj.*, sickly, puny, ailing, unhealthy.

maladivement, *adv.*, unhealthily, morbidly.

maladivété (—*div-té*), *n. f.*, sickness, unhealthiness.

maladministration, *n. f.*, maladministration.

maladrerie, *n. f.*, hospital for lepers

maladresses, *n. f.*, awkwardness, clumsiness, unskillfulness, awkward thing, blunder, (fig.) bad shot. — *! bad shot!*

maladroit, *e. n.* and *adj.*, awkward person, awkward, clumsy, stupid, unskillful. *Vous êtes un — !* what an awkward fellow you are! *C'est une —e*; she is an awkward, clumsy woman

maladroïtement (—*droit-mân*), *adv.*, clumsily, awkwardly

malaga, *n. m.*, Malaga (wine).

malaguette or **maniguette**, *n. f.*, Guinea-pepper

malai or **malais**, *e. n.* and *adj.*, Malay.

malai, *n. m.*, Malay language

malaise, *n. m.*, uncomfortableness, uneasiness,

discomfort *Sentir du —*; to feel uncomfortable. *Être dans le —*; to be in straitened circumstances.

malaisé, -e, *adj.*, hard, difficult, rough, toilsome; inconvenient, straitened in circumstances, hard up.

malaisément, *adv.* with difficulty, with trouble.

malandre, *n.f.* (vet.) malanders, rotten knot (in timber).

malandreu-x, -se, *adj.* having rotten knots (of wood), (fig and fam) sickly, seedy.

malandrin, *n.m.* brigand, highwayman, robber, ruffian, marauder.

mal-appris, -e, *adj.* and *n.* unmannerly, ill-bred, ill-bred person, churl, vulgar fellow.

malart, *n.m.* wild drake.

malavisé, -e, *adj.* ill-advised, imprudent, ill-informed, unwise, silly, ill-judged.

malaxer, *v.a.* (pharm.) to work up.

malbâti, -e, *n.* and *adj.*, ill-favored person, ill-shaped, gawky.

mal-bouché, -e, *adj.* (vet.) ill-mouthed.

malchance, *n.f.* ill-luck, mishap, mischance.

malcontent, *n.m.* disaffected man, malcontent. *Les —s*, (French hist) the Malecontents, name of a party at the court of Charles IX.

Coffé à la —; with hair cut short.

malcontent, -e, *adj.* displeased, dissatisfied, discontented, malcontent.

maldisant, -e, *n.* and *adj.*, slanderer; slanderous.

male, *n.m.* male; cock.

male, *adj.* male, manly, manful, vigorous, virile; masculine, he *At —*; manliness. *Vous —*, manly voice. *Style —*; vigorous style.

malédiction, *n.f.* malediction, curse. *Donner sa — à*; to curse.

malefaim (mal-fin), *n.f.* gnawing hunger.

maléfice, *n.m.* witchcraft, sorcery.

maléficé, -e, *adj.* bewitched; (fig) worn out, broken down, decrepit.

maléfique, *adj.* (astro) malevolent, malignant.

malémort, *n.f.* tragic death, bad end.

malencontre, *n.f.* mishap, mischance, untoward accident.

malencontreusement (-trèfz-mān), *adv.* unluckily, untowardly.

malencontreux, -se, *adj.* unlucky, untoward. *Événement —*; untoward event.

mal-en-point, *adv.* badly off; in a sorry plight.

malentendu, *n.m.* misunderstanding, misapprehension; mistake; misconception.

malepeste (mal-pést), *viz.* egad! plague on it!

mal-être, *n.m.* (n.p.) uncomfortableness, uneasiness, painful sensation.

malévole, *adj.* (fam. L.u.) malevolent, evil-disposed.

malgaçon, *n.f.* bad work, cheat, trickery.

malfaire, *v.n.* to do evil, to do mischief; to be mischievous.

malfeasance, *n.f.* (l.u.) evil-doing, mischief, (jur.) malfeasance.

maléfisant, -e, *adj.* malevolent, mischievous, unhealthy, injurious, prejudicial. *Nourriture —s*; unwholesome food.

malfait, -e, *adj.* ill-made, ill-shaped, deformed; badly done, ill-advised.

malfacteur, *n.m.* malefactor, evil-doer.

mal-famé, -e, *adj.* ill-famed.

malformation, *n.f.* malformation.

malgracieusement, *adv.* ungraciously, rudely, uncivilly.

malgracieux, -se, *adj.* rude, ungracious, uncivil, churlish.

malgré, *prep.* in spite of, notwithstanding, against the will of. *Il l'a fait — moi*; he did

it in spite of me. — *cela*; nevertheless, for all that, yet.

malhabile, *adj.* unskillful, awkward.

malhablement, *adv.* unskillfully, awkwardly.

malhabileté (-bil-té), *n.f.* unskillfulness, awkwardness.

malherbe, *n.f.* deadly carrot.

malheur, *n.m.* misfortune, mischance, mishap, unhappiness, unfortunate thing, calamity, disaster, accident, adversity, poverty, disgrace, woe. *Par —*, unhappily, unluckily. *De —*, unlucky, ill-omened. *Oiseau de —*, bird of ill-omen. *Avoir du —*, to be unfortunate. *Jouer de —*, to be unlucky. *Être en —*, to have a run of ill luck. *Porter —*, to bring ill luck. *Il n'y a qu'un — et — en ce monde*, hap and mishap govern the world. *C'est un petit —*, it is but a slight misfortune. *Un — ne vient jamais seul*, misfortunes never come singly. *A quelque chose — est bon*, it is an ill wind that blows no one any good. *Quel —!* what a misfortune! — *à vous!* woe betide you! — *aux vancus!* woe to the vanquished! *Pour comble, ou pour surcroît de —*, to crown all, as a crowning misfortune.

malheureusement (-trèfz-mān), *adv.* unfortunately, unluckily, unhappily.

malheureux, -se, *adj.* unfortunate, unlucky, unsuccessful, disastrous, fatal, unpleasant, disagreeable; unhappy, miserable, wretched, poor, needy. *Il est né —*, he was born unfortunate. *Il mène une vie fort —se*, he leads a most unhappy life. *Faire une fin —se*, to come to an unhappy end.

malheureux, *n.m.* -se, *n.f.* unhappy person, wretched being, poor wretch, wretch, naughty child. *Ce — fera une mauvaise fin*, the wretch will come to a bad end. — *!* wretch that you are!

malhonnête, *adj.* dishonest, impolite, uncivil, rude. *n.m.f.* rude fellow, saucy baggage.

malhonnêtement (-nèt-mān), *adv.* dishonestly; impolitely, rudely, uncivilly.

malhonnêteté (-nèt-té), *n.f.* impoliteness, rudeness, incivility, rude action, dishonesty, knavery. *Il est d'une — révoltante*, he is shockingly rude.

malice, *n.f.* malice, maliciousness, spite, rogishness, sanness, prank, waggish thing, rogish thing, trick, dodge.

malicieusement (-èfz-mān), *adv.* maliciously, malignantly, archly, rogishly, slyly.

malicieux, -se, *adj.* malicious, malignant, mischievous; rogish, waggish, arch, spiteful, sly. *Un enfant —*, a rogish child.

***malignement**, *adv.* malignantly, maliciously.

***malignité**, *n.f.* malignity, malice, maliciousness.

malin, *n.m.* devil, evil spirit, fiend.

malin, *n.m.* -gue, *adj.* malicious, mischievous, malignant, waggish, arch, rogish, shrewd, sly, knowing, clever, cunning. *L'esprit —, le — esprit*, the evil one, Satan. *Un regard —*, an arch look. *Il est trop — pour se laisser attraper*; he is too shrewd to be caught. *Févre —gne*; malignant fever.

malin, *n.m.* -gue, *n.f.* malignant, malicious person, sly, shrewd, acute person, knavish person. *C'est un —*, he is a sly one, a knowing one.

maline, *n.f.* (nav) spring-tide.

malines, *n.f.* Mechlin, Mechlin lace.

malingré, *adj.* poorly, sickly, weakly, puny.

malintentionné, -e, *n.* and *adj.* evil-minded person, evil-minded, ill-disposed. *Il est — à votre égard*, he is ill-disposed towards you.

malique, *adj.* (chem.) malic.

malitorne, *n.* and *adj.* awkward, ungainly, dowdy person; awkward, ungainly, gawky, clumsy.

mal-jugé, *n. m.*, (*n. p.*) (*jur.*) erroneous judgment, error in judgment.

mallard, *n. m.*, small grindstone

malle, *n. f.*, trunk, peddler's box; mail, mail-coach, mail *Faire, défaire, sa* —; to pack up, to unpack

malleabilité (*mal-lé*), *n. f.*, malleability.

malleable (*mal-lé*), *adj.*, malleable

malleole, *n. f.*, (*anat.*) malleolus, ankle-bone

malle-poste, *n. f.*, (*s-s*) mail-coach.

malletier (*mal-tié*), *n. m.*, (*l u*) trunk-maker.

mallette, *n. f.*, small trunk, portmanteau.

mallier, *n. m.*, shaft-horse, wheeler

malmener, *v. a.*, to use ill, to maltreat, to handle roughly, to bully, to abuse.

malotru, *n. m.*, *-e*, *n. f.*, ill-bred person, uncouth person, lout, boor.

***malpeigné**, *n. m.*, dirty fellow, dirty pig *adj.*, unempt.

malplaisant, *-e*, *adj.*, unpleasant, disagreeable.

malpropre, *adj.*, dirty, slovenly, squalid, untidy; unfit for

malproprement, *adv.*, dirtily, slovenly, squalidly.

malpropreté, *n. f.*, dirtiness, uncleanness, slovenliness, dirt, filth.

mal-sain, *-e*, *adj.*, unhealthy, sickly, unwholesome, injurious, dangerous, not good for. *Cet air est* —, that air is injurious to, not good for, health

mal-séance, *n. f.*, unbecomingness, unseemliness, impropriety.

mal-séant, *-e*, *adj.*, unbecoming, unseemly, improper.

malsonnant, *-e*, *adj.*, ill-sounding, offensive

malt (*malt*), *n. m.*, malt

maltage, *n. m.*, maltage.

maltsé, *-e*, *adj.*, malted.

malteur, *n. m.*, maltman, maltster.

maltraiter, *v. a.*, to maltreat, to treat harshly, to use ill, to abuse, to handle roughly, to wrong, to injure.

malvacée, *n.* and *adj. f.*, malvaceous plant, malvaceous.

***malveillance**, *n. f.*, malevolence, ill-will, malice

***malveillant**, *-e*, *adj.*, malevolent, malignant, ill-disposed, ill-natured, spiteful.

***malveillant**, *n. m.*, evil-minded person.

malversation, *n. f.*, malversation, malpractice, embezzlement, fraud.

malverser, *v. n.*, to be guilty of malversation, of malpractices, to embezzle.

malvoisie, *n. f.*, Malmsey

malvoulu, *-e*, *adj.*, (*l u*) disliked, hated; cut, avoided

maman, *n. f.*, mamma, mother *Bonne* —, *grand-* —, grandmother, granny *Une grosse* —; a fat woman

name (*pop.*), for **madame**

mamelle, *n. f.*, breast, teat; udder. *Un enfant à la* —; a child at the breast

mamelon (*ma-mion*), *n. m.*, nipple, teat, dug (of animals), pap (of a mountain).

mamelonné, *-e*, *adj.*, mammillated.

mamelu, *-e* (*ma-mlu*), *adj.*, full-breasted.

mameluk (*ma-mlook*), *n. m.*, Mameluke.

mamillaire (*-ul-lér*), *adj.*, (*anat.*) mammillary.

mammaire (*mam-mér*), *adj.*, (*anat.*) mammary.

mammalogie (*mam-ma*), *n. f.*, mammalogy

mammalogiste (*mam-ma*), *n. m.*, mammalogist.

mammifère (*mam-mi*), *n. m.* and *adj.*, mammifer, mammiferous.

mammiforme (*mam-mi*) *adj.*, mammiform.

mammion, *n. m.*, Mammon.

mammouth, *n. m.*, mammoth.

m'amour, (obsolete abbreviation of *ma amour*), my love, lovee. —; marks of love, caresses, soft nothings, wheedling, coaxing. *Faire des* —; to fawn upon, to coax, to wheedle.

manant, *n. m.*, (Peasant, clown, clothopper.

***maneuille**, *n. f.*, (*bot.*) manchineel.

***maneuillier**, *n. m.*, manchineel-tree.

manche, *n. m.*, handle; neck (of musical instruments). — *à gogot*; bone-holder. — *de gogot*, knuckle-bone (of mutton); finger-board (of a violin), tail (of a plow) — *de couteau*; knife handle. *Il branle dans le* —, he hesitates, he is irresolute. *Jeter le* — *après la cognée*, to throw the rope after the bucket (*s. e.* to give up in despair).

manche, *n. f.*, sleeve; (geog.) channel; (at play) rubber, game, heat; (*nav.*) flexible pipe, hose. *Bouts de* —, half-sleeves. *Grandes* —, pudding-sleeves. — *s pendantes*; hanging-sleeves. — *à* —, even (at play). *Avoir une personne dans sa* —, to have somebody at one's disposal. *C'est une autre paire de* —; that is quite another thing or a horse of another color or quite another pair of shoes. *J'ai gagné la première* —; I have won the first game (of the rubber) or first heat (racing). — *à vent*, (*nav.*) windsail.

manchette, *n. f.*, cuff, ruffle; (*print.*) side-note.

manchon, *n. m.*, muff.

manchet, *-te*, *n. m. f.* and *adj.*, one-handed, one-armed person, one-handed, one-armed. *Il n'est pas* —; he is no fool.

manchet, *n. m.*, (*orn.*) penguin.

mançenne (*-m-èn*), *n. f.*, mealy-tree, way-faring-tree.

mandant, *n. m.*, (*jur.*) employer; (*com.*) principal, constituent, elector.

mandarin, *n. m.*, mandarin.

mandarine, *n. f.*, mandarin orange

mandarinier, *n. m.*, (*bot.*) mandarin orange-tree.

mandat, *n. m.*, (*jur.*) warrant, mandate, authority, charge, commission; (*com.*) draft; check; money-order; order. — *de comparution*, summons to appear. — *d'arrêt*, *d'amener*, warrant — *de* or *sur la poste*, money order. — *de dépôt*; commitment. — *de perquisition*; search warrant. — *de banque*, bank-post bill.

mandataire, *n. m.*, mandatory; proxy, attorney, representative, agent.

mandater, *v. a.*, to deliver an order for the payment of; to deliver an order for.

mandement (*mān-dmān*), *n. m.*, mandate, order, mandamus, charge (of a bishop).

mander, *v. a.*, to write, to write word, to send word, to send for, to inform, to acquaint, to let know. *Je lui ai mandé de venir*; I have sent him word to come. *On a mandé le médecin*; the doctor was sent for.

mandibule, *n. f.*, (*anat.*) mandible, jaw.

① ***mandille**, *n. f.*, livery-coat.

mandoline, *n. f.*, mandolin.

mandoliniste, *n. m.*, mandolin-player.

mandore, *n. f.*, mandore (sort of lute).

mandragore, *n. f.*, (*bot.*) mandrake.

***mandrill**, *n. m.*, (*mam*) mandrill, rib-nosed baboon

mandrin, *n. m.*, mandrel, (*tech.*) chuck, punch.

manducation, *n. f.*, manducation.

manège, *n. m.*, (*nav.*) hand-work, handiwork.

manège, *n. m.*, manege, horsemanship, riding-school, manoeuvre, by-play, trick, intrigue.

mânes, *n. m. pl.*, manes, shade, ghost, shades.

manet, *n. m.*, drift-net

maneton, *n. m.*, lever-handle

manette, *n. f.*, (*tech.*) handgear; (*hort.*) trowel

manganèse, *n. m.*, manganese.

mangeable (*-jabl*), *adj.*, eatable, fit to eat.

***mangeaille** (-jā-i), *n. f.*, food (for birds, cats), (b s) victuals, grub, eatables

mangeant, -e (-jān, -t), *adj.*, eating. *Être bien* —, to eat heartily, to be a hearty eater

mangeoire (-joār), *n. f.*, manger, crib

mangeoter, *v. n.*, to eat little, to pick one's food, to nibble

manger, *v. a.*, to eat, to eat up, to consume; to squander away, to run through *Salle à —*, dining-room. — *son bien*, to squander one's property. *A —*; to eat. *Donner à —*, to give food, to keep an eating-house — *du bout des doigts*, to pick a bit here and there, to nibble at one's food. — *des yeux*; to look daggers at. *On mange bien dans cet hôtel*, the cooking is excellent in that hotel. — *ses mots*, to clip one's words. *Les gros poissons mangent les petits*, (fig.) might overcomes right.

se manger, *v. r.*, to eat each other, to eat each other up, to hurt each other, to look daggers at one another, (gram.) to be cut off, elided, not pronounced.

manger, *v. n.*, to eat, to take one's meals, to feed. *Il mange dans la main*, he eats out of your hand (of an animal). *Donnez-moi à —*, give me something to eat.

manger, *n. m.*, eating, victuals, food. *Le — et le boire*; eating and drinking.

mangerie (man-jrī), *n. f.*, (pop) eating; exaction, extortion, imposition.

mange-tout, *n. m.*, (—) prodigal, spendthrift, squanderer.

mangeur, *n. m.*, -se, *n. f.*, eater; great eater, spendthrift. *Un — de mandes apprêtées*, a lazy fellow. — *de petits enfants*, braggart. — *de livres*; a book-worm.

mangeure (-jur), *n. f.*, place nibbled (by mice), feeding (for boars)

mangle, *n. f.*, (bot) mangle (fruit)

manglier, *n. m.*, (bot) mangrove, mangle.

mangonneau, *n. m.*, mangonel (an engine formerly used for throwing stones)

mangoustan, *n. m.*, (bot) mangostan.

mangouste, *n. f.*, (mam) ichneumon, mangostan (fruit).

mangue (mang), *n. f.*, (bot) mango.

manguié (-ghie), *n. m.*, (bot.) mango-tree.

maniable, *adj.*, easy to be handled, workable, tractable, manageable, supple, pliable

maniaque, *n. m. f.* and *adj.*, maniac. *adj.*, mad, furious, eccentric, crotchety

manichéen (-in), -ne, *n.* and *adj.*, Manichean.

manichéisme, *n. m.*, Manichæism

manichordion (-kor-), *n. m.*, manichord, manichordion.

manicle, *n. f.*. *V* manique.

manie, *n. f.*, mania, madness, folly, fancy, whim, hobby, inveterate habit.

manèment or **maniment**, *n. m.*, handling; wielding; management, use, conduct, handling of money. — *des armes*; manual exercise. *Le — des deniers*; the management of money

manier, *v. a.*, to feel, to handle; to touch; to use, to wield, to ply, to manage, to govern. *Il sait bien — le ciseau*, he is a fine sculptor. *Au —*; by the touch, by handling. — *une affaire*, to manage a business.

manier, *v. n.*, (man) to act (of a horse).

manière, *n. f.*, manner, way, fashion, sort, kind; style, mannerism, affectation, fuss, attitude. *La — dont je lui ai parlé*, the way in which I spoke to him. *De — ou d'autre*; somehow or other. *Chacun a sa —*; every one has his own way of doing. — *de parler*; mode of speech. *De la bonne —*; handsomely. *Par — d'aquint*, for form's sake. *La — de cet auteur est grande*, that author's style is grand. *De la même —*, in the same manner. *Il a des — agréables*, he has pleasing manners. *De — que or de — à ce que*; so that. *Il est une des plus grandes —*

du siècle, he is one of the finest stylists of the century.

manière, -e, *adj.*, affected, unnatural, forced.

Air —, affected air

manériste, *n. m.*, mannerist

manieur, *n. m.*, handler, manager.

manifestation, *n. f.*, manifestation.

manifeste, *adj.*, manifest, evident.

manifeste, *n. m.*, manifesto

manifestement, *adv.*, manifestly.

manifeste, *v. a.*, to manifest, to make known, to display, to show — *sa pensée*; to make known one's thought

se manifester, *v. r.*, to manifest one's self, to assert one's self, to be made manifest

manigance, *n. f.*, manoeuvre, underhand dealing, intrigue

manigancer, *v. a.*, to contrive, to plot, to concoct. *Se —*, to be brewing, to be concocted

maniguette, *n. f.*. *V* malaguette

manigulère, *n. f.*, net (for catching eels).

manille, *n. f.*, (at cards) manille, manilla

cheroot

manioc, **manihot**, or **manioque**, *n. m.*, (bot)

manioc, cassava, tapioca, cassava

manipulateur, *n. m.*, manipulator.

manipulation, *n. f.*, manipulation

manipule, *n. m.*, handful, (c. rel., antiq., pharm) manple.

manipuler, *v. a.* and *n.*, to manipulate

manique or **manicle**, *n. f.*, hand-leather.

maniveau, *n. m.*, osier-stand; punnet.

manivelle, *n. f.*, handle, winch, crank, (fig.) drudgery, daily round. *La — d'un gouvernail*, the whipstap of a helm.

manne (mā-n), *n. f.*, manna, (fig) balm, gift. — *en larmes*; manna in flakes — *céleste*, manna from Heaven.

manne (ma-n), *n. f.*, hamper, flat basket.

— *d'enfant*; cradle. — *à marée*; fish-crate

mannequin (ma-n-kin), *n. m.*, hamper; small hamper; (paint) lay-figure, dummy, puppet;

insignificant person. *Figure qui sent le —*, unnatural figure. *C'est un vrai —*, he is a mere automaton

mannequiné, -e, *adj.*, unnatural. *Ces figures sont —es*; (paint) those figures are unnatural, smack of the lay-figure.

manœuvre, *n. f.*, handiwork, handcraft, working, manoeuvre, move, management, tactics, (nav) rope, working (a ship), (milit) drill. *pl* (nav.) rigging. — *s courantes*, running-rigging

— *s dormantes*, standing-rigging. *Officier qui entend la —*, officer expert in working a ship.

Amarrer une —, to make a rope fast.

manœuvre, *n. m.*, workman, journeyman, mason, laborer, bungler; crafty person. *Ce n'est qu'un —*; he is a mere mechanic. *Travail de —*, manual labor

manœuvrer, *v. a.* and *n.*, to manoeuvre, to work (a ship). — *les voiles*, to work the sails. *Faire — des soldats*, to drill soldiers.

manœvrier, *n. m.*, able seaman, tactician.

manoir, *n. m.*, manor, mansion, manor-house.

manomètre, *n. m.*, (phys) manometer

manométrique, *adj.*, (phys.) manometrical.

manouvrier, *n. m.*, day-laborer, workman, hodman.

manquant, -e, *n. m. f.* and *adj.*, absentee, defaulter, missing, absent, wanting, failing, short

manque, *n. m.*, want, lack, need, shortcoming, failure, defect; (riding) stumble. *Il a trouvé dix francs de —*; he found he was ten francs short

— *de*; for want of. — *de touche*; (at billiards) miss.

manqué, -e, *part.*, defective, abortive, miscarried, a failure, spoilt. *Une affaire —*, *un coup —*; a failure. *Un poète —*, a would-be poet

manquement (man-kmān), *n. m.*, omission,

shortcoming, oversight, failure, want, slip, breach

manquer, *v n*, to miss, to fail, to be wanting, to be wanting in respect, to be deficient, to miss fire, to stand in need of, to forfeit, to break, to be insolvent; to be near, to have need, to be out, in want, of; to decay, to miscarry, to give way, to infringe, to disregard, to disappoint. *Arme à feu qui manque*; a fire-arm that misses fire. *Marchand qui a manqué*, bankrupt merchant. *Le cœur lui manque*, her heart fails her. *Les forces lui manquent*, his strength fails him. *Le pied lui a manqué*, his foot slipped. *L'argent lui manque*; he is short of money. *Enen ne vous manquera*, you shall want for nothing. *La poudre leur manque*, they are short of powder. *L'affaire a manqué*, the business has miscarried, the affair has fallen through — *à son devoir*, to fail in one's duty. — *à sa parole*, to break one's word — *à un rendez-vous*, to fail to keep an appointment. *Je n'y manquerai pas*, I will not fail. *Il ne manque de rien*, he wants for nothing, or has all he wants. *Il ne manque pas de vanité*, he does not lack vanity — *de parole*; to fail in one's promise — *d'argent*; to be in want of money. *Ne manquez pas de vous y trouver*; do not fail to be there. *Il a manqué de tomber*, he was very near falling. — *à quelqu'un*, — *de respect à quelqu'un*, to be disrespectful to or wanting in respect to. *Il manque de tout*, he is destitute of everything. *Vous me manquez*; I miss you. *Je vous manque*; you miss me. *Il ne manque plus que cela*! that was the last straw or that crowns all or what next, I wonder! *La — belle*; (lit. to miss a fine opportunity) to have a narrow escape

manquer, *v a*, to miss, to lose. *Il a manqué son coup*, he has missed his aim. — *une occasion*, to lose an opportunity.

se manquer, *v r*, to forget what is due to one's self, to be wanting in self-respect, to forget one's honor, to prove false.

mansarde, *n f*, attic, garret, roof. *Fenêtre en —*, attic window. *Tout en —*, curb roof. **mansardé**, *-e*, *adj*, with attics, garrets.

manse, *n f*, (feudalty) revenue (of abbeys) *V* menue.

mansuétude, *n f*, mildness, meekness, gentleness, forbearance.

manthe, *n f*, mantle (woman's). — *reli-gieuse*, (ent.) praying mantis.

manteau, *n m*, cloak; mantle, train, cape, mask, pretense, (her.) mantling. *S'envelopper de son —*, to wrap one's self up in one's cloak. *Le — royal*, the royal mantle. *Cela se vend sous le —*; that is sold clandestinely. *Garder les —s*; to stand sentinel, to take no share in — *de chemise*; mantel-piece.

manteau (mant-tle), *n m*, short cloak, mantlet, (fort.) mantlet. — *de sabords*, (nav.) port-hd, (of a coach) apron.

manuelle, *n f*, hooded crow; the coat of a dog, the har on its back

mantelure (man-tiur), *n f*, mantling

mantille, *n f*, mantilla.

manuel, *-le*, *adj*, manual, portable.

manuel, *n m*, manual, hand-book, text-book.

manuellement (èl-mân), *adv*, from hand to hand, manually.

manufacture, *n f*, manufacture, making, make; manufactory, mill, works, factory.

manufacturier, *v a*, to manufacture. *Se —*, to be manufactured.

manufacturier, *-ère*, *adj*, manufacturing

manufacturier, *n m*, manufacturer.

manumission, *n f*, manumission.

manus, *n m*. *V* in manus

manuscrit, *-e*, *adj*, manuscript matter.

manuscrit, *n m*, manuscript.

manutention, *n f*, management, care, making, fabrication, (l u) upholding, enforcement; (milit.) bake-house, bakery, bread-making.

manutentionner, *v a*, to bake for the army.

mappemonde (map-mond), *n f*, map of the world. — *céleste*, planisphere.

maque, *n f*. *V* macque.

maquer, *v a*. *V* macquer.

maquereau (ma-krè), *n m*, (ich.) mackerel,

(l ex) pimp, pander, reddish spot on one's legs,

procureur, brothel-keeper

maquerillage, *n m*, (l ex) panderism, pimping, procuring.

maquereille, *n f*, (l ex) procuress.

maquette, *n f*, (sculpt) small rough model

(in clay, wax), (paint) rough sketch, lay figure

***maquignon**, *n m* (b s), horse-dealer, horse-

jockey, jockey, jobber. — *de charges*; (b.s.)

agent for the sale of offices. — *de marriages*;

(b.s.) matrimonial agent

***maquignonage**, *n m*, (b.s.) horse-dealing;

jockeyship, bishoping, underhand work; jobbing.

***maquignonné**, *-e*, *part*, trimmed up for sale,

bishoped (of horses).

***maquignonner**, *v a*, (b.s.) to jockey, to trim,

to bishop (a horse for sale); to job; to carry on

any illicit trade.

***maquilleur**, *n m*, (nav.) mackerel-boat.

maquilleuse, *n f*, face-painter, enameler.

maquis, *n m*. *V* makis

marabout, *n m*, marabout (priest); ill-

favoured man, big-bellied copper kettle, (orni)

marabout-stork feathers, a kind of ribbon.

maraisier, *n m*, market-gardener.

marais, *n m*, marsh, fen, bog, swamp,

morass, low-lying market-garden ground (Paris).

Dessécher un —, to drain a marsh. — *salant*;

salt-marsh. *Chasse au —*; moor-shooting.

marasca, *n m*, (hort) sour cherry.

marasme, *n m*, (med.) marasmus, consump-

tion, atrophy, emaciation.

marasquin, *n m*, maraschino

marâtre, *n f*, step-mother; unkind, harsh

mother.

maraud, *n m*, *-e*, *n f*, scoundrel, rascal,

knave, slut, jade.

maraudage, *n m*, marauding, freebooting.

***maraudaille**, *n f*, rattle, knave.

maraude, *n f*, marauding; (cabmen's slang)

crawling, plying for hire

marauder, *v n*, to maraud; to crawl, to ply

for hire.

maradeur, *n m*, marauder; crawler.

maravédis, *n m*, maravedi (small Spanish

coin)

marbre, *n m*, marble; marble, slab, stone for

grinding colors, etc.; (print.) imposing-stone,

slab *pl*, works, statues, etc., made of marble,

samples of various kinds of marble. *Il est de —*,

he is made of stone. — *jaqué*; variegated

marble. *Plaque de —*; slab of marble' — *filan-*

dreux; fibrous marble. — *terrasseux*; terrene

marble. — *du gouvernail*, (nav) barrel of the

steering-wheel. *Sur le —*, (print) in type

marbré, *-e*, *part*, *adj*, marbled. *Du papier*

—, marbled, mottled paper.

marbrer, *v a*, to marble, to vein, to mottle.

Se —, to become marbled.

marbrerie, *n f*, marble-cutting, marble-

work, marble-yard, marble-works.

marbreux, *n m*, marbler

marbrier, *n m*, marble-cutter, marble-

polisher, marble-gramer, dealer in marble.

marbrière, *n f*, marble-quarry.

marbrure, *n f*, marbling, marble-graining

marc (mar), *n m*, mark. *Poids de —*; eight-

ounce weight. *Au — la livre or le franc*, so

many cents in the dollar. — *d'or*; a duty

paid to the king by the titularies of certain

offices.

marc (*mar*), *n.m.*, residuum (of anything squeezed, boiled, or strained) — *de raisin*, skins, husks of grapes after the last pressing — *de café*; grounds, grouts of coffee

marcassin, *n.m.*, young wild boar, grice.

marcassite, *n.f.*, (min.) marcasite.

marceline, *n.f.*, colored silk fabric; (min.) red silicate of manganese

marchand, *n.m.*, *-e*, *n.f.*, merchant, dealer, tradesman, shopkeeper, hawk, peddler, trader, store-keeper; buyer, customer, bidder (at auctions); (orn.) surr-scooter — *en gros*, wholesale dealer, merchant. — *en détail*; retail merchant. — *fripier*; second-hand clothes dealer. *Petit* —, chandler — *ambulant*, forain; itinerant dealer. *N'est pas — qui toujours gagne*; we must expect to meet with losses sometimes. *Y a-t-il — ?* is there a bidder, does any one bid? (at auctions). *Trouver —*, to find a customer, a purchaser *C'est un — de soupe*, he's a regular Squeers. *En être le mauvais* —, to get the worst of the bargain

marchand, *-e*, *adj.*, merchantable, marketable, saleable, vendible; mercantile, trading, navigable (of rivers) *Prix —*, trade price, wholesale price. *Place —e*; trading-place *Vaisseau —*; merchantman, merchant-ship. *Captaine —*, merchant-captain. *Marine —e*, merchant-service, mercantile navy.

marchandage, *n.m.*, task-work, piece-work, bargaining.

***marchandiller**, *v.n.*, to haggle.

marchande, *n.f.*, tradeswoman. — *lingère*; linen draper — *d'huîtres*; oyster-woman. — *de modes*; milliner.

marchander, *v.a.*, to ask the price of, to cheapen, to bargain for, to haggle for, to chaffer for; to spare, to hesitate to expose; to grudge, to trouble *Ne pas — quelqu'un*; not to spare any one, not to mince matters with any one. *Il ne marchandait pas sa vie*; he does not hesitate to expose his life.

se marchander, *v.r.* to be cheapened, to spare each other.

marchander, *v.n.*, to haggle, to chaffer, to stand haggling, to bargain; to be irresolute, to hesitate.

marchandeur, *n.m.*, task-master, middleman, haggler, bargainer.

marchandise, *n.f.*, merchandise, goods, ware, commodity. *Faire valoir sa —*; to cry up one's goods, to set one's self off. — *qui plat est à demi-vendue*; please the eye and pick the purse.

marche, *n.f.*, walk; walking; gait, march, progress, journey, course, advance; procession, step, stair; move (at chess, drafts), conduct, arrangement; way of proceeding; military frontier, border, marches, borders, between England and Wales, also between England and Scotland. *Ce vaisseau a une — avantagée*; that vessel is a fast sailer. *Vaisseau construit pour la —*; ship built to sail very fast or for speed; clipper. *Mettre en —*; to set going. *Faire une fausse —*; to play a false move. *Gagner une — sur*; to steal a march upon — *d'un poème*; progress of a poem. — *d'escalier*; step of a staircase. — *d'un tour*; treadle of a lathe. — *de deux heures*; two hours' walk or journey. *La — de cet homme a été touchée dans l'affaire*; the conduct of that man in the matter has been suspicious. — *militaire*, — *triumphale*; military, triumphal, march. *L'armée est en —*; the army is on the march. *Fermer la —*, to close the procession. *Ouvrir la —*; to lead the way

marché, *n.m.*, market, market-place, market-time; bargain, purchase, price, rate; sale; agreement, contract, treaty. — *au blé*, aux herbes, au poisson; corn, grass, fish-market. *Bon —*; cheapness. *Conclure un —*; to strike a bargain. *Acheter, vendre, à bon —*; to buy,

to sell cheap *Avoir bon — de*, to easily get the better of. *Faire bon — d'une chose*, to hold anything cheap, not to spare, to think little of. *Mettre le — à la main à quelqu'un*, to offer any one to break off a bargain; to make any one take it or leave it. *Vous n'en serez pas quittes à si bon —*, you shall not get off so easily. *On n'a jamais bon — de mauvaise marchandise*, the best is cheapest. *Il le pèrera plus cher qu'au —*, he shall smart for it, he shall repent it or rue it. — *d'or*, excellent bargain, great bargain. *Meilleur — or à meilleur —*, cheaper. *C'est un — donné*, it is absolutely given away. *Par-dessus le —*; into the bargain. *Le — tient tous les jours*, the market is held every day. *Cours du —*, market-price. *Est-ce — fini?* is it a bargain?

marche-pallier, *n.f.*, landing step.

marchépié (marsh-pié), *n.m.*, stepping-stone, towing-path; foot-board, footstool; step (of a coach, altar). *pl.* (nav.) foot-ropes of the yards. *Servir de —*, to serve as a stepping-stone.

marcher, *v.n.*, to walk, to step, to tread, to go, to travel, to march, to wade, to sail, to run, to ply, to move on, to advance, to progress, to go on, to flow, to run, to rank. — *en avant*, en arrière, à reculons, to walk forward, to walk backward — *à grands pas*, sur la pointe du pied, to stride along, to walk on tiptoe. — *à quatre pattes*, to go on all-fours — *à pas de loup*, to walk with stealthy steps. — *sur les traces de quelqu'un*, to follow in any one's foot-steps — *sur les talons de quelqu'un*, to tread on any one's heels — *sur des épines*; to tread on thorns — *de front*, to march abreast — *droit*, to walk straight. *Faire —*, to get along, to set going. *Je le ferai — droit*, I will take care that he behaves well. *Cette montre marche bien*, this watch keeps good time. *Ce navire marche bien*, this vessel sails well or is very fast — *sur quelque chose*, to tread upon anything — *égal à*, to be equal to. — *à l'ennemi*, to march against the enemy. — *à tâtons*, to grope or feel one's way.

marcher, *n.m.*, walking, walk, gait, step, pace, treading, tread, ground (on which one walks).

marcher, *v.a.*, (hat-making) to press, to felt, to full, to tread.

marcheur, *n.m.*, *-se*, *n.f.*, pedestrian, walker, (nav.) sailer. *Bon —*, (nav.) fast-sailing, swift-sailing, vessel, fast sailer.

marcottage, *n.m.*, (hort.) layering.

marcotte, *n.f.*, (hort.) layer

marcotter, *v.a.*, (hort.) to layer (vines, etc.).

mardelle *V. margelle.*

mardi, *n.m.*, Tuesday. — *gras*; Shrove-Tuesday. — *saint*, Tuesday before Easter; Tuesday in Passion-week

mare, *n.f.*, pool, pond, trough (used by cider brewers).

maréage, *n.m.*, hire, pay (for a voyage)

marécage, *n.m.*, marsh, bog, fen, swamp, morass

marécageux, *-se*, *adj.*, marshy, fenny, swampy, boggy. *Pays —, terrain —*, marshy land.

maréchal, *n.m.*, farrier, shoeing-smith, marshal, field-marshal — *des logis*; sergeant-major (in the cavalry) — *ferrant*; farrier. — *vétérinaire*; farrier and veterinary surgeon. — *de camp*; brigadier, brigadier-general. — *de France*; Marshal of France. *Grand —*, grand marshal, earl marshal, lord high steward.

maréchalat, *n.m.*, marshalship

maréchale, *n.f.*, field-marshal's wife.

maréchalerie, *n.f.*, farriery

Omarchéannesse, *n.f.*, marshalsea, constabulary, mounted police.

marée, *n.f.*, tide, water, flood, (fresh) sea-fish.

Haute —, *pleine* —, high water. *Basse* —, low water. *De* —, tidal. *Grande* —, — *de vive eau*, spring-tide. — *morte*; neap tide. *La* — *monte*; the tide is coming in. *La* — *descend*; the tide is going down, running out. *Prendre la* —, to take advantage of the tide. — *montante*, flood — *descendante*; ebb — *qui porte au vent*; wind-tide. *Aller contre vent et* —, to pursue one's course in spite of all difficulties. *Avoir vent et* —, to sail with wind and tide. *Vendeur de* —, fishmonger. *Cela arrive comme* — *en carême*, that comes like fish in Lent. *Ce qui vient de flot s'en retourne de* —; lightly come, lightly go. *La* — *n'attend personne*, time and tide wait for no man.

marégraphe, *n. m.*, tide-gauge

marelle, *n. f.*, hopscotch

maremme, *n. f.*, marshy land on the seashore (in Italy).

marengo (—*rm-go*), *n. m.*, Oxford gray

marengo, *n. f.*, (cook.) marengo, fowl fricasseed with mushrooms.

mareyeur, *n. m.*, fish-factor, fish-salesman, fish-carrier.

margarine, *n. f.*, (chem.) margarine.

margarique, *adv.*, (chem.) margaric.

margay, *n. m.*, (mam.) margay, tiger-cat.

marge, *n. f.*, margin (of paper, books), freedom, latitude, scope, time, means. *Ecrire une note en* —, to make a marginal note. *Laisser assez de* — *à quelqu'un*; to give any one sufficient scope. *Nous avons de la* —, we have time enough or to spare.

margelle, *n. f.*, curb-stone, edge (of a well).

marger, *v. a.*, (print.) to regulate the margin of, to margin.

margeur, *n. m.*, (print.) layer on.

marginal, *-e*, *adj.*, marginal.

marginé, *-e*, *part.*, margined, marginated.

marginer, *v. a.*, to margin.

margot, *n. f.*, magpie, mag, talkative woman, chatterbox, dim. of *Marguerite*, Madge, Meg, Peggy.

margotin, *n. m.*, small bundle of fagots.

margouillet, *n. m.*, (nav.) bull's eye, wooden tumble.

**margouillis* (—*goo-yee*), *n. m.*, (fam.) puddle, dirty plash, sludge, slop, (fig.) difficulty; embarrassment. *Laisser quelqu'un dans le* —, to leave any one in the lurch.

margrave, *n. m. f.*, margrave; margravine.

margraviat, *n. m.*, margraviate.

marguerite, *n. f.*, daisy, pearl; (nav.) messenger. *Ecume* —, (—*s*) China-aster, Chinastar. *Faure* —, (nav.) to clap a messenger on the cable. *Jeter des* — *devant les pourcœurs*, to cast pearls before swine.

**marguillieris*, *n. f.*, churchwardenship.

**marguillier*, *n. m.*, churchwarden.

mar, *n. m.*, husband, spouse. *Affranchissement de la puissance de* —, (jur.) disavowment. *Etat de la femme en puissance de* —, (jur.) coverture. *En puissance de* —, (jur.) feme covert, under coverture.

mariable, *adj.*, marriageable.

marriage, *n. m.*, marriage, matrimony, wedlock; match, wedding, fortune, portion, union, blending. — *d'inclination*; love match. — *de raison*, — *de convenance*; prudent match, marriage for money (or position). — *en détrempe*; pretended marriage, illicit intercourse. — *sous la cheminée*; marriage under the rose. — *de la main gauche*;morganatic marriage. *Contrat de* —, marriage contract. *Promettre en* —, to promise in marriage. *Rechercher une jeune fille en* —, to solicit the hand of a young girl. *Prendre en* —; to take to wife. — *de conscience*; private marriage.

marlé, *n. m.*, married man; bridegroom. *pl.*, married people. *Nouveaux* —*s*; newly-married couple.

marlée, *n. f.*, married woman; bride. *Se plaindre que la* — *est trop belle*; to find fault with a good bargain.

marier, *v. a.*, to marry, to give in marriage, to match, to blend, to unite. *Il a fort bien marié sa fille*; he has married his daughter very advantageously. — *la vigne avec l'ormeau*; to marry, or to twine, the vine with the elm. — *des couleurs*; to blend, or to combine, colors.

se marier, *v. r.*, to marry, to espouse, to wed, to be married to, to match, to ally, to unite, to blend, to combine, to pair. *Il s'est marié très richement*; he has made a very rich match. *Elle est en âge de se* —; she is of an age to marry.

marie-salope, *n. f.*, (—*s*—*s*) mud-barge.

marieu-x, *n. m.*, —*se*, *n. f.*, match-maker.

marin, *-e*, *adj.*, marine, seafaring, sea; seagoing; seaworthy. *Avoir le pied* —, to be a good sailor, (fig.) not to be put out of countenance.

marin, *n. m.*, mariner, seaman, seafaring man, sailor. — *d'eau douce*; fresh-water sailor, land-lubber.

marinée, *n. f.*, marinade, pickled meat; sousé; pickles.

marine, *n. f.*, sea-affairs; sea-service, navigation; marine; navy; naval forces; taste, smell, of the sea; (paint.) sea-piece, seascape. *Officier de* —; naval officer. — *marchande*; mercantile, marine. — *militaire* or *de l'état*; royal navy. *Soldats, troupes, de la* —; marines. *Terme de* —; sea-term. *Sentir la* —, or *avoir un goût de* —; to taste of the sea.

mariné, *-e*, *part.*, marinated, pickled; (her.) marine. *Des marchandises* —*es*; merchandise spoiled or damaged by the sea.

mariner, *v. a.*, to marinate, to pickle, to sousé; (nav.) to jerk.

marinquin, *n. m.*, (ent.) musquito.

marinier, *n. m.*, waterman, bargeman, lighterman; mariner, seaman. *Maître* —; master-bargeman. *Officiers* —*s*; petty officers. *à la marinère*, *n. f.*, *Nager à la* —; to swim on the side, (cook.) "marinière" fashion.

mariniste, *n. m.*, marine-painter.

marionnette, *n. f.*, puppet, marionette; short woman; frivolous, weak-minded woman. *pl.*, puppet-show.

marital, *-e*, *adj.*, marital, pertaining to a husband.

maritale, *n. f.*, (—*tal-mân*), *adv.*, maritally, as man and wife, matrimonially.

maritime, *adj.*, maritime, naval; nautical.

maritorne, *n. f.*, ill-made, coarse woman; slattern, slut, dirty woman; (at an inn) maid of all work.

marivaudage, *n. m.*, excessively refined style; mannerism, sentimentalism (writing in the style of Marivaux).

marivauder, *v. n.*, to aim at over-refinement, to write in the style of Marivaux.

marjolaine, *n. f.*, (bot.) sweet marjoram.

marjolet, *n. m.*, top, little coxcomb.

maril, *n. m.*, catgut, thread gauze.

**marmaille*, *n. f.*, (fam.) brats, lots of little brats.

marmelade, *n. f.*, marmalade. *Cette viande est en* —; that meat is done to a jelly. *Mettre en* —; to beat to a jelly. *Avoir la mâchoire en* —; to have one's jaw smashed in.

marmiteau, *adj.*, reserved, ornamental (of trees).

marmite, *n. f.*, pot, saucepan, boiler, copper. *Elles servent à faire bouillir la* —; they help to make the pot boil. *Ecumeur de* —*s*; sponger, parasite. *Nos en pied de* —; pug nose — *à vapeur*; steamer. *La* — *bout dans cette maison*; they live well or keep a good table. *La* — *est renversée*, they give no more dinner parties, they see no more company.

©marmiteux, *-se*, *a. and adj.*, (fam.) pitiful,

poor wretch, sad, wretched, whimpering, whimpering, pitiful, seedy.

marmiton, *n. m.*, scullion, kitchen drudge.

marmotter, *v. a* and *n.* *V.* marmotter.

marmoreen, *-ie*, *adj.*, marmorean.

marmose, *n. f.*, (mam) marmose.

marmot, *n. m.*, (C) monkey, (mam) marmoset, puppet, grotesque figure, brat, little chap *Ciaquer le* —, to dance attendance, to kick up one's heels, to wait.

marmotte, *n. f.*, brat (little girl), (mam) marmot; woman's head-dress, (nav.) match-tub *Dormir comme une* —, to sleep like a top.

marmotter, *v. a* and *n.*, to mutter, to mumble, to grumble, to growl.

marmouset, *n. m.*, grotesque figure; young monkey (little boy), fire-dog, andiron.

marriage, *n. m.*, (agri) marling, chalking, clayng.

marne, *n. f.*, (agri.) marl, chalk, clay.

marner, *v. a*, (agri) to marl, to chalk, to clay.

marneron, *n. m.* (agri) marler, marl-digger.

marneu-x, *-se*, *adj.*, marly.

marnière, *n. f.*, marl-pit, clay-pit, chalk-pit.

maronite, *n. m. f.* and *adj.*, Maronite.

maronner, *v. n.* (pop) to grumble, to growl, to croak. *Faire* —, to keep waiting a long time, to tease, to plague.

maroquin, *n. m.*, morocco-leather, roan. — *du Levant*; Turkey-leather.

maroquiner, *v. a.*, to morocco.

maroquinerie (*-ki-n-ri*), *n. f.*, morocco-leather manufacture.

maroquinier, *n. m.*, morocco-tanner.

marotique, *adj.*, marotic (imitation of Marot's style).

marotisme, *n. m.*, marotism (imitation of Marot's style).

marotte, *n. f.*, fool's bauble, cap and bells, fancy, folly, whim, hobby. *Chacun a sa* —; everybody has his hobby.

maroufle, *n. m.*, ragamuffin; booby, clod-hopper, bumpkin, clown, churl.

maroufle, *n. f.*, (paint) lining-paste.

marouffier, *v. a*, (paint.) to line.

marquant, *-e*, *adj.*, conspicuous, striking. *Personne* —; person of note, of distinction.

marque, *n. f.*, mark, cipher, stamp; (com.) private mark; brand (with a hot iron); badge, trace (of footsteps) print, sign, token, testimony; proof, instance; counter (at play), pit (of the small-pox) — *de fabricant*, manufacturer's mark. — *de la douane*; custom-house stamp. — *d'honneur*, badge of honor. *Homme de* —; man of note. *Donner à quelqu'un une* — *d'estime*; to give any one a proof of esteem.

Lettres de —; letters of mark (for seizing vessels). *Ville de* —; comage-town — *de beau temps*; signs of fine weather. *Une* — *qu'il est venu*, *c'est qu'il a laissé ceci*, a proof that he came, is that he left this. *Faire porter ses* — *à quelqu'un*; (fam.) to leave one's mark on any one.

marqué, *-e*, *part.*, marked, evident, conspicuous, obvious, decided, pronounced, strong, resolute. — *de la petite vérole*, pitted with small-pox. *Homme* — *au bon coin*; a man of the right stamp. — *à l'A*, thoroughly reliable, the soul of honor. *Ouvrage* — *au bon coin*; excellent work. *Attention* — *es*; marked attentions. *Il est né* —, he was born with a mark. *Avoir les traits* —; to have strongly-marked features.

marquer, *v. a*, to mark, to stamp, to note down, to brand, to stigmatize; to leave marks; to score up, to mark out, to trace out, to mark down, to note, to betoken, to bespeak, to denote; to tell, to mention, to write, to show, to give marks of, to testify, to single out. — *son feu*, to mark one's points at play. *Je lui ai marqué que*, I wrote to him that. — *à quelqu'un sa reconnaissance*; to show one's gratitude to any

one. — *à quelqu'un ce qu'il doit faire*, to specify to any one what he has to do.

marquer, *v. n.*, to make its appearance, to show (of a thing), to be remarked, to be evident, to be remarkable, distinguished, to set off; to be of note, to show the hour (of sun-dials), to mark, to show age by the teeth (of horses), (fenc.) to make a full pass. *Cela marquait trop*, (fam.) that would attract too much attention. *Cet homme ne marque point*; that man is in no way remarkable.

marqueter, *v. a.*, to speckle, to spot, to inlay.

marqueterie (*-kè-tri*), *n. f.*, marquetry, checkered-work, checker-work, inlaid-work, inlaying, mosaic, patchwork.

marqueteur, *n. m.*, inlayer.

marquette, *n. f.*, cake (of virgin wax).

marqueur (*-keur*), *n. m.*, marker, scorer, tally-keeper.

marquis, *n. m.*, marquis, marquess. — *de Carabas*, (jest) great landed proprietor. *Faire le* —, to give one's self airs.

marquisat, *n. m.*, marquissate.

marquise, *n. f.*, marchioness; marquise, awning, verandah, settee, waist-buckle.

marquiser, *v. a*, to style any one a marquis.

se marquiser, *v. r.*, to assume the title of marquis.

marquois, *n. m.*, bodkin.

marraine, *n. f.*, godmother, sponsor.

marre, *n. f.*, mattock, hoe.

marri, *-e*, *adj.*, sorry, grieved, concerned, troubled.

martron, *n. m.*, (bot) large French chestnut, chestnut; (C) large curl tied with a ribbon; cracker (fire-works), (milt) mark; unlicensed broker, unlicensed printer; (print) work printed clandestinely; chestnut color — *d'Inde*; horse-chestnut. — *d'eau*; water-caltraps (fruit) — *glacés*, candied chestnuts *Tvrer les* — *du feu*, to pull the chestnuts out of the fire.

martron, *adj.* *invariable*, maroon, chestnut-color.

martron, *-ne*, *adj.*, fugitive, runaway (of slaves), wild (of animals that have been tame), (com) unlicensed, interloping. *Courtier* —, (com.) unlicensed broker. *Cochon* —, wild hog.

martron, *n. m.*, *-ne*, *n. f.*, runaway slave, maroon; free black slave (of the West Indies).

martronnage, *n. m.*, state of a runaway slave; running away (of slaves); carrying on the business of a broker without a license.

martronner, *v. a*, to curl the hair with curling-tongs.

marronnier, *n. m.*, (bot) French chestnut-tree, chestnut-tree. — *d'Inde*; horse-chestnut-tree.

marube, *n. m.*, (bot.) madwort; horehound, bugle-weed.

mars (mars), *n. m.*, March; (chem.) Mars (iron), (astron.) Mars, (fig., poet.) war. *pl.* seed sown in spring *Ebroulées de* —; April showers. *Champ de* —, (milt) large drilling ground. *Cela vient comme* — *en carène*, that comes very seasonably, or in the nick of time.

marseillaise, *n. f.*, Marseillaise (French national anthem).

marsoin, *n. m.*, (mam.) porpoise, sea-hog, ugly wretch. *Vilain* —, ugly, disagreeable man.

marsoinial, *-e*, *adj.*, (natural hist.) marsupial.

martagon, *n. m.*, (bot.) martagon, mountain-lily, Turk's-cap.

marre, *n. f.* *V.* marre.

marteau, *n. m.*, hammer, clapper, knocker; (ich) hammer-fish, hammer-oyster *Être entre le* — *et l'enclume*, to be in an embarrassing position. — *à deux mains*; alledge-hammer. — *d'une arbalète*, cross. *Grasser le* —; to *tes*

the porter. *Avoir un coup de —*, to be somewhat gone in the upper story. *Il faut être enclume ou —*, you must bite or be bitten. *N'êtré pas sujet au coup de —*, to be one's own master.

martel, *n. m.*, (hammer) [Only used in *Avoir — en tête*, to be very uneasy. *Se mettre — en tête*; to fret one's self to death]

martelage, *n. m.*, (tech) hammering, (of trees) marking.

martelé, *-e, part.*, hammered, (mus) brilliant and distinct *Vaisselle —e*, hammered plate. *Vers —s*, labored verses

marteler, *v. a.*, to hammer; to torment, to tease, to vex, to strain, to labor. *Il martèle ses vers*; he labors his verses

martelet, *n. m.*, little hammer.

marteleur, *n. m.*, hammerman

martial, *-e, adj.*, martial, warlike, soldierly *Code —, législation —e*, articles of war.

martin, *n. m.*, (orn) pastor, (kind of starling) *La Saint- —*, Martinmas — *pêcheur*, kingfisher.

martiner, *v. a.*, to tilt, to hammer

martinet, *n. m.*, (orn) martinet, martist, swift, sea-martin, flat candlestick, hand-candlestick, tilt-hammer, cat-o'-nine-tails. — *de pic*, (nav) peak-halliards of the mizzen.

martingale, *n. f.*, (nav, man) martingale

Jouer à la —, to play double or quits.

martinisme, *n. m.*, martinism.

martiniste, *n. m.*, martinist.

martin-pêcheur, *n. m.*, (—s—s) (orn) kingfisher

martin-sec, *n. m.*, (—s—s) a kind of pear.

martre, *n. f.*, (man) marton, sable. — *zibeline*, sable *Prendre — pour renard*, to take a fox for a bull.

martyr, *n. m.*, *-e, n. f.*, martyr. *Le commun des —s*, the common herd.

martyre, *n. m.*, martyrdom. *Souffrir le —*; to suffer martyrdom. *Faire souffrir le — à quelqu'un*, to make any one suffer martyrdom

martyriser, *v. a.*, to make any one suffer martyrdom, to make a martyr of; to torment, to torture.

martyrologe, *n. m.*, martyrology.

martyrolog ste., *n. m.*, martyrologist.

marum, *n. m.*, (bot) cat-thyme.

mascarade, *n. f.*, masquerade, mask.

mascaret, *n. m.*, eddy of water, violent eddy of the tide, swelling (of waters); bar (of harbors)

mascarille, *n. m.*, a delicious kind of mushroom; the flunkey (of Molière's comedies)

mascazon, *n. m.*, (arch.) mask, grotesque figure

masculin, *-e, adj.*, masculine, male. *Pie f —*; fee in tail male.

masculin, *n. m.*, (gram) masculine.

masculiniser, *v. a.*, to make masculine. *Se —, v. r.*, to become masculine.

masculinité, *n. f.*, masculineness, masculinity

masque, *n. m.*, mask, blind, cloak, pretense; masker, masquerader, mummer; face-guard; (paint) head, (arch.) mask. *Il a un bon —*; (of actors) his features are expressive *Lever le —*; to pull off the mask. *Arracher les —s*; to tear off the disguise

masque, *n. f.*, ugly woman, naughty little girl

masqué, *-e, part.*, masked; disguised *Etre toujours —*, to be always close *Bal —*, masked ball, masquerade.

masquer, *v. a.*, to mask, to conceal, to cloak, to disguise, (milit) to mask

se masquer, *v. r.*, to be masked, to mask, to disguise one's self. (of things) to be disguised.

massacrant, *-e, adj.*, killing, cross, peevish, surly, dreadful, disagreeable *Humeur —e*, awful temper

massacre, *n. m.*, massacre, butchery, slaugh-

ter, havoc, waste, squandering, bungler, butcher; (hunt) head (of a deer newly killed).

massacrer, *v. a.*, to massacre, to butcher, to murder, to slay, to slaughter, to bungle, to botch, to destroy, to hack (meat or poultry). *Cet acteur a massacré son rôle*; that actor murdered his part. — *des hardes, des meubles*, to spoil clothes, furniture.

massacreur, *n. m.*, slaughterer, slayer; bungler, butcher.

massage, *n. m.*, shampooing.

masse, *n. f.*, mass, heap, lump; earnings; hoard, stock, mace, butt-end, butt; (jur.) creditors, estate (of bankrupts), (com) capital stock, capital, (tech) sledge-hammer. — *des biens*; (jur.) estate. — *des biens immeubles*; (jur.) real estate — *des biens meubles*; (jur.) personal estate. — *de plume*, fifty pounds of feathers. — *de héron*, heron's crest, tuft. — *d'eau*; typha, reed-mace. *En —*, in a body, in the mass, by the bulk. *Les —s*, the people as a whole, the million, the masses — *d'armes*; mace. *Soulever les —s*; to stir up the people.

masse, *n. f.*, stake, pool (at play)

massement, *n. m.*, (milit), massing of troops.

massepain (mas-pin), *n. m.*, marchpane (kind of cake).

masser, *v. a.*, (milit) to mass troops; (to stake, to put into the pool (at play); (paint) to mass; to shampoo.

massette, *n. f.*, (bot) mace-reed, reed-mace; cat's-tail. — *à larges feuilles*; great cat's-tail.

masseur, *-se, n. m. f.*, shampooer.

massicot, *n. m.*, (chem.) massicot, masticot; paper-cutter.

massier, *n. m.*, mace-bearer.

massif, *-ve, adj.*, massive, bulky, lumpish; massy, solid; clumsy, heavy, dull. *Figure d'argent —*, figure of solid silver, of massive silver *Avoir l'esprit —*; to be dull-minded.

massif, *n. m.*, (gard.) group, clump, cluster (of trees, flowers), grove, solid mass, group, block, (of masonry) wall (of an oven); (mas) solid mass.

massivement (*-iv-män*), *adv.*, massively, heavily, solidly; stupidly, dully.

massivité, *n. f.*, massiveness.

massorah or massore, *n. f.*, masorah, massora.

massorète, *n. m.*, masorite.

massorétique, *adj.*, massoretic, masoretic.

massue, *n. f.*, club, crowbar. *Coup de —*; dreadful blow, heavy blow, knock-down blow, calamity

mastic, *n. m.*, mastic; cement, putty; (print) transposition.

masticage, *n. m.*, cementing, puttying.

mastication, *n. f.*, mastication, chewing.

masticatoire, *n. m.*, (med.) masticatory.

mastigadour, *n. m.*, (vet.) masticador, slabbering-but (of a bridle).

mastiquer, *v. a.*, to putty; to cement.

mastiquer, *v. n.*, to mashcate

mastodonte, *n. m.*, (fos.) mastodon.

mastoide, *adj.*, (anat.) mastoid. *Apophyse —*; mastoid process.

mastoidien, *-ne (-in, -èn), adj.*, (anat.) mastoidian.

masturbation, *n. f.*, masturbation, self-pollution.

masturber, *v. a.*, to pollute

se masturber, *v. r.*, to commit self-pollution.

masulipatan, *n. m.*, calico (sort of)

masure, *n. f.*, runs, hovel, hut, tumble-down house.

mat (mat), *-e, adj.*, unpolished, dead, dull; flat, inspid, heavy, sodden, (chess) mated, checkmated *Or —*, unpolished gold. *Colors —*, dim coloring. *Broderie —e*, heavy embroidery.

mat (mat), *n. m.*, (chess) mate, (tech) deadening. *Donner, faire, échec et —*; to checkmate.

mât (mâ) *n.m.*, mast, pole. *Le grand* —; the main-mast. — *de perroquet*; top-gallant-mast. — *de beaupré*, bowsprit — *de misaine*, fore-mast — *d'artimon*; mizen-mast *Bas* — *de misaine*; lower fore-mast *Petit* — *de hune*; top-mast. — *de perroquet de jougue*; mizen top-mast. — *de perruche*; mizen top-gallant-mast — *à pible*; pole mast — *vertical*, mast on end. — *incliné vers l'arrière*, masts hanging abaft. — *d'un brin*; mast of one piece of wood only. — *d'assemblage*; made mast. — *forcé*, mast which is sprung. — *jumelé, recliné, renforcé*, mast fished (in a weak place or opposite any spring). — *de pavillon*; ensign staff. — *s de hune de réchange*, spare top-masts. — *s majeurs*, standing masts. *Aller à — et à cordes*, to scud under bare poles. — *s venus à bord*, disabled masts *Caler les —*; to lower the masts. *Lieu d'un —*, station of a mast. *Méth. ou guinder, les — de hune*; to heave the top-masts on end — *de fortune*; jury mast. — *de réchange*, spare mast — *de cocagne*; greasy pole.

matador, *n.m.*, matador, matadore (at play), magnate, big wig.

mâtage, *n.m.*, masting (of a ship).

matamore, *n.m.*, hector, bully.

matasse, *n.f.*, raw silk; raw cotton.

Matassins, *n.m. pl.*, matachun dance; matachuns; (figs) buffoon

maté, *n.m.*, (bot) maté; Paraguay tea.

mâté, *a. adj.*, (nav) masted. — *en caravelle*, fitted with pole top-masts — *en chandeler*, masted upright. — *en frégate*; having bent, inclined, masts — *en vaisseau*, masted as a ship of the line. — *en fourche*, masted with a gaff. — *à pible*; pole-masted. — *en polacre*, masted with three pole masts and square sails — *en heu*; masted for a sprit. — *en galère*; masted as a galley. *Haut —, trop —*, over-masted

matelas (ma-ti-lâ), *n.m.*, mattress; pad; wadding. — *d'un carrosse*, squab, cushion, of a coach. — *de bourse*; flock-bed. — *à air*; air mattress.

matelasser (ma-ti-lâ-sé), *v.a.*, to cover with a mattress, to stuff

matelassier, *n.m.*, —ère, *n.f.*, mattress-maker.

matelot (ma-ti-lô), *n.m.*, seaman, sailor, (nav) consort-ship. *Bon —*, able seaman. — *de première classe*; able-bodied seaman — *à deniers*, seaman engaged for a specified time. — *à mariage*; seaman engaged for the whole voyage. *Vaisseau —*; good company-keeper

matelotage (ma-ti-lô-taj), *n.m.*, seamanship, seaman's wages, pay.

matelote (ma-ti-lô), *n.f.*, (cook) matelote, fish-stew. *À la —*, seamanlike, sailor fashion.

mâter, *v.a.*, to mast, to toss up (the oars) *Machine à —*; sheers. *Machine à — flottante*, sheer-hulk.

mater, *v.a.*, to mortify, to harass (with corporal hardships); to bring down, to break down, to curb, to subdue, to conquer, to check-mate *On a bien maté son orgueil*, his pride has been sadly brought down. *On aura de la peine à la —*; she will take some subduing.

matereau, *n.m.*, (nav.) small mast; spar, pole, staff.

matérialiser, *v.a.*, to materialize.

matérialisme, *n.m.*, materialism.

matérialiste, *n.m.f.* and *adj.*, materialist; materialistic.

matérialité, *n.f.*, materiality

matériaux, *n.m. pl.*, materials, material.

matériel, *a. adj.*, material; coarse, gross, rough; massy, heavy, dull. *Il est —*, he is a matter-of-fact man. *Fausse —*; (jur.) forgery

matériel, *n.m.*, materials, stock, working-stock; stores, apparatus, fittings, plant. — *d'une armée*; baggage, ammunition, artillery. — *de*

siège, siege apparatus. — *d'une imprimerie*, printing-office plant

matériellement (ni-èl-mân) *adv.*, materially, coarsely, grossly, roughly

maternel, *a. adj.*, maternal, motherly *Parents —*; relations on the mother's side.

Langue —; mother-tongue

maternellement (ni-èl-mân), *adv.*, maternally

maternité, *n.f.*, maternity

maténeur, *n.m.*, (nav) mast-maker.

mathématicien (sün), *n.m.*, mathematician

mathématique, *n.f.*, mathematics. — *s pures*, pure mathematics — *s mixtes*, mixed mathematics. *Étudier les —*; to study mathematics

[Rarely used in the singular]

mathématique, *adj.*, mathematical

mathématiquement (tak-mân), *adv.*, mathematically.

matière (ma-ti-ër), *n.f.*, matter; substance, stuff, fluid; subject, cause, reason, motive, grounds, theme, contents — *brute*, — *première*; raw material — *s d'or et d'argent*, bullion

S'élever au-dessus de la —, to soar above matter

Donner — à parler, to give occasion for talking

En — de, in point of, in matters of.

matin, *n.m.*, morning, noon, forenoon; prime, dawn. *Demain —*; to-morrow morning

Se lever de grand —, to rise very early

Un beau —, some fine day, or one fine morning

Un de ces quatre —, one of these fine days

matin, *adv.*, early, early in the morning. *De grand, or de bon —*, very early.

matin, *n.m.*, mastiff, rascal, cur. *Mâtin!*

By Jove! *Ce — de*, that scoundrel of, that confounded, that cursed

matinal, *a. adj.*, morning; early-rising; early, up early.

matinalement, *adv.*, early.

matine, *n.f.*, hussy, wench *Cette — de*, that confounded, or cursed

matineau, *n.m.*, little mastiff.

matinée, *n.f.*, morning, forenoon, morning's work, morning performance. *Dormir, or faire, la grasse —*; to lie in bed late in the morning, to sleep it out

matiner, *v.a.*, to serve (of a mastiff) to abuse, to disparage, to snub

matines, *n.f. pl.*, matins

matineux, *a. adj.* (generally), rising early; early riser (of persons)

matinier, *a. adj.*, morning, of the morning. [Only used in *Pérou —ère*; the Morning-Star]

matir, *v.a.*, to deaden (metals)

matois, *a. adj.* and *n.*, cunning, artful, sly, deep, cunning person, sly dog *C'est un fin —*, he's an artful blade

matoisement, *adv.*, cunningly, slyly.

matoiserie (ma-toa-rie), *n.f.*, cunning, slyness.

matou, *n.m.*, tom-cat; ugly person, monkey, curmudgeon.

matras (trâ), *n.m.*, (chem.) matrass.

matricaire, *n.f.*, (bot) matricaria, feverfew.

matrice, *n.f.*, matrix, womb, (com.) matrice: (min) matrix, standard weight, measure, original register.

matrice, *adj.*, mother, principal, primitive, unmixed *Eglises —*, mother-church. *Langue —*, mother-tongue *Couleurs —*; primitive, unmixed colors

matricide, *n.m.*, matricide.

matriculaire, *n.m.* and *adj.*, matriculate; matriculated

matricule, *n.f.* and *adj.*, register, matricula, matriculation, certificate of matriculation, matriculation. *Registre —*, matriculation book.

matrimonial, *a. adj.*, matrimonial

matrone, *n.f.*, matron; \odot midwife.

matte, *n.f.*, (metal) matt. *pl.*, clotted milk, curds.

maturati-f, -ve, *adj.*, (med.) maturative.
maturatif, *n. m.*, (med.) maturant.
maturation, *n. f.*, maturation, ripening.
mature, *n. f.*, masting, masts, mast-store, wood for masts, sheer-hack, sheers.
maturité, *n. f.*, maturity, ripeness, completion, consideration. *Avec* —, maturely, with consideration.
matutinal, -e, *adj.*, (l.u.) matutinal.
maubèche, *n. f.*, (orn.) knot, sandpiper.
maudire (maudissant, maudit), *v. a.*, to curse, to imprecate, to rue.
maudissable, *adj.*, execrable, detestable.
maudit, -e, *part.*, cursed, accursed, outcast, wretched. — *sont les maladroits*! deuce take the clumsy fool! — *sont* . . . / cursed be . . . / confound . . . !
maugréer, *v. n.*, to fret and fume, to curse and swear, to grumble.
maupiteux, -x, -se, *adj.* and *n.*, (C) cruel, pitiless. *Faire le* —; to look miserable (without cause).
maure, *n. m.* *V. more*.
mauresque, *adj.* *V. moresque*.
mauricaud, *adj.* *V. moricaud*.
mausolée, *n. m.*, mausoleum.
maussade, *adj.*, sulky, sullen, cross, disagreeable; unpleasant, dull, tedious, awkward; slovenly, clumsy.
maussagement (mô-sad-mân), *adv.*, disagreeably, sullenly, peevishly.
maussaderie (mô-sa-dri), *n. f.*, unpleasantness, sullenness, sulkiness.
mauvais, -e, *adj.*, bad, ill, evil, mischievous, ill-natured, injurious, wrong, amiss, unpleasant, contrary, adverse; (print) battered (of letters), unhandsome — *e nouvelle*, bad news. — *lure*, mischievous, wretched book. *Avoir* — *e mine*; to look ill. *Prendre quelque chose en* — *e part*, to take a thing ill, in a bad sense, or in bad part. — *e tête*, hot-headed person. — *sujet*; worthless fellow, rascal, scoundrel.
mauvais, *n. m.*, bad. *Il faut prendre le bon et le* —, one must take the good with the bad.
mauvais, *adv.*, bad, wrong. *Sentir* —; to have a bad smell. *Il fait* —, it is bad weather. *Trouver* — *que*; to take it ill that.
mauve, *n. f.*, mallow; (orn.) sea-gull, seagew.
mauviette, *n. f.*, lark, field-lark; lath (thun person), poor stick.
mauvis, *n. m.*, (orn.) mavis, redwing, thrush.
maxillaire, *adj.*, pertaining to the jaw, maxillary.
maxime, *n. f.*, maxim. *Tenir pour* — *de*; to hold it as a maxim to.
maximum, *n. m.* (—s), (math.) (maxima), highest, height, maximum, acme; (oom) the highest price.
mayonnaise, *n. f.*, (cook) mayonnaise.
mazagran, *n. m.*, coffee in a glass (named after the once famous Café Mazagran).
mazette, *n. f.*, tit, poor hack (sorry horse), milksop, poor creature, dull-head, duffer (at games) — *! (int)* sounds! you don't say so!
md., (ab. of Marchand) shopkeeper.
mdc., (ab. of Marchande) shopkeeper.
me, *pron*, me; to me or at me. *Il* — *blâme*; he blames me. *Vous* — *parlez*; you speak to me. — *voici*; here I am.
mea-culpâ, *n. m.*, (—) expression taken from the Confiteor. *Dire, faire, son* —; to repent, to confess one's faults.
meandre, *n. m.*, meander, winding.
meat, *n. m.*, (anat.) meat, duct, passage.
mécánico (—m), *n. m.*, mechanician, machinist, mechanic, engine-maker; engine-man; engine-driver. *Ingénieur* —, mechanical engineer. *Serrurier* —; manufacturing locksmith.
mécanique, *n. f.*, mechanics; mechanism;

machine, machinery, piece of machinery; brake. *Serrer la* —, to put on the brake.
mécanique, *adj.*, mechanic, mechanical, machine-made.
mécaniquement (—ni-kmân), *adv.*, mechanically.
mécanner, *v. a.*, to use as a machine; (pop.) to tease, to plague. — *les hommes*; to use men as mere machines.
mécanisme, *n. m.*, mechanism, machinery; structure, mechanical parts.
mécène, *n. m.*, Mæcenæ (a protector of science, art, and literature).
méchamment (mé-sha-mân), *adv.*, wickedly, spitefully, maliciously, ill-naturedly.
méchanceté (mé-shans-té), *n. f.*, wickedness, spitefulness, mischievousness, crossness, naughtiness, ill-nature, ill-natured thing, ill-natured remark, reflection, slander.
méchant, -e, *adj.*, bad, wretched, worthless; wicked, dishonest; sorry, paltry; wicked, ill-natured, mischievous, malicious, wayward, naughty, unkind, (of a horse) vicious. — *homme*, wicked man. *Il a la mine* —; he has an ill-natured look. *Un* — *poète*; a sorry, wretched poet.
méchant, *n. m.*, -e, *n. f.*, wicked person; evil doer, reprobate; naughty child. *Faire le* —, to be fractious (of a child).
mèche, *n. f.*, wick (of a lamp or candle); tinder, match, screw, bit, anger; worm (of corkscrews, wrimbles), (surg.) tent, center-bit; whip-lash, lock (of hair) — *anglaise*; center-bit. *Découvrir, élever, la* —, (milit.) to discover the enemy's march by means of a countermine; to find out the secret of a plot. — *de cheveux*; lock of hair. *Il n'y a pas* —; it's no go, it can't be done. *S'il y a* —; if it can be managed.
méchef, *n. m.*, mischief, mischance; harm.
mécher, *v. a.*, to fumigate with brimstone, to sulphur.
mécompte (mé-kont), *n. m.*, miscalculation; mistake, error; disappointment, drawback. *Il a trouvé bien du* —, he has experienced great disappointment.
mécompter, *v. n.*, to strike wrong (of clocks).
se mécompter (mé-kon-té), *v. r.*, to miscalculate; to be disappointed; to be out in one's reckoning. *Il s'est mécompté dans son raisonnement*; he is out in his reasoning.
méconium (—om), *n. m.*, (med.) meconium.
méconnaissable, *adj.*, not to be recognized; unrecognizable.
méconnaissance, *n. f.*, unthankfulness, ungratefulness, ingratitude.
méconnaissant, -e, *adj.*, thankless, ungrateful, unmindful.
méconnaître, *v. a.*, not to know again, not to recognize, to disown, to disregard, not to know; to ignore, to slight, not to appreciate. *Il méconnaît ses parents*; he disowns his relations.
se méconnaître, *v. r.*, to forget one's self.
méconnu, -e, *part.*, unacknowledged; unrecognized; ignored, disowned, disregarded.
mécontent, -e, *adj.*, dissatisfied, displeased, discontented. *Il est* — *de vous*; he is displeased with you. *Nous êtes* — *de tout*; you are discontented with everything.
mécontent, *n. m.*, -e, *n. f.*, dissatisfied person; discontented. *C'est un* —; he is a discontented man.
mécontentement (—tan-tmân), *n. m.*, discontent, discontentedness, dissatisfaction, displeasure. *Donner du* — *à*; to displease.
mécontenter, *v. a.*, to discontent, to dissatisfy, to displease.
mécréance, *n. f.*, infidelity, unbelief, irreligion.
mécroant, *n. m.*, unbeliever, infidel.
mécroire, *v. n.*, to disbelieve.

***médaille**, *n f*, medal, (arch) medallion, (of porters) badge, ticket, license. — *d'honneur*, prize-medal. *Chaque* — *a son revers*, everything has its bright and its dark side *Le revers de la* —, the dark side of the picture *Tourner la* —, to turn the tables. *La* — *est renversée*, the tables are turned

***médailleur**, *-e*, *n m f* and *adj*, with a medal as a reward, (of porters) licensed *n*, medalist, prize-winner.

médailleur, *n m*, die-sinker

***médailleur**, *n m*, cabinet of medals

***médailleur**, *n m f*, medalist

***médailleur**, *n m*, medallion, locket

médecin (mé-dai-n), *n m*, physician, doctor *Faire venir le* —, to send for the doctor *Il est abandonné des* —s, the doctors have given him up *Docteur médecin*, doctor of medicine *Un — d'eau douce*, a water-gruel doctor. — *chirurgien*, general practitioner. — *empirique*, quack doctor. *Le temps est un g* and —, time cures all ills or time is the great healer.

médecine (mé-dai-n), *n f*, medicine, physic *Etudiant en* —; medical student — *légale*, forensic medicine — *noire*, black draught.

médeciner (mé-dai-né), *v a*, to physic, to doctor.

se **médeciner**, *v r*, to physic, to doctor one's self.

médial, *-e*, *adj*, (gram) medial.

médian, *-e*, *adj*, (anat) mesial, middle

médianoche, *n m*, meat-supper (after midnight)

médiant, *n f*, (mus) mediant.

médiastin, *n m*, (anat) mediastine.

médiat, *-e*, *adj*, mediate.

médiatement (mé-dia-tmān), *adv*, mediately

médiateur, *n m*, — *rice*, *n f*, mediator,

mediatrix, *adj*, mediatory

médiation, *n f*, mediation

médiation, *n f*, mediatization.

médiatiser, *v a*, to mediatize

médical, *-e*, *adj*, medical. *Matière* — *e*;

materia medica

médicament, *n m*, medicament

médicamenteux, *adj*, concerning medicines

médication, *n f*, doctoring, physicking.

médicament, *v a*, to physic, to doctor

se **médicament**, *v r*, to physic, to doctor one's self.

médicamenteux, *-se*, *adj*, medicinal.

médication, *n f*, medication.

médicinal, *-e*, *adj*, medicinal.

médime, *n m*, (antiq) medimnus

médiocre, *adj*, mediocre, middling, ordinary,

moderate, passable, indifferent.

médiocrité, *n m*, mediocrity.

médiocrement, *adv*, middlingly, indiffer-

ently, tolerably; poorly, hardly, barely.

médiocrité, *n f*, mediocrity, moderate com-

petence, moderate fortune, very ordinary per-

formance.

médie, *adj*, Median.

médionner, *v a*, to average; to take the

average.

médire, *v n*, to slander, to speak ill of, to

backbite, to traduce. — *de son prochain*; to

speak ill of one's neighbor.

médiance, *n f*, slander, scandal, backbit-

ing; piece of slander.

médiant, *-e*, *adj*, and *n*, slanderous, scandal-

ous; slanderer. *Il ne faut pas croire les* —s,

slanderers are not to be believed

méditatif, *-e*, *adj*, and *n*, meditative; medi-

cative person.

méditation, *n f*, meditation, thought.

méditer, *v a*, to meditate, to think over, to

consider, to reflect; to contemplate, to plan.

— *la ruine de quelqu'un*; to plot any one's ruin.

méditer, *v n*, to contemplate. *Passer sa vie*

à —, to spend one's life in meditation.

méditerranée, *-e*, *adj*, mediterranean, mid-

land, inland. *La mer* —, the Mediterranean

Sea.

méditerranéen, *-ne*, *adj*, mediterranean

médium (oum), *n m*, (—s) medium, middle.

médus, *n m*, middle-finger.

médullaire (mé-dul-ler), *adj*, medullary

medullar, (bot) pithy.

méduse, *n f*, (zool) medusa, sea-nettle, jelly-

fish.

meeting, *n m*, (—s) meeting.

méfaire, *v n*, to do evil, to do harm, wrong.

méfait, *n m*, misdeed, crime

méfiance, *-e*, *mf*, mistrust, distrust, suspicion,

caution *La* — *est mère de la sûreté*, safe bind,

safe find.

méfiant, *-e*, *adj*, mistrustful, distrustful, sus-

picious, cautious.

se **méfier** (de), *v r*, to mistrust, to distrust, to

suspect, to beware, to mind, to be on one's guard

(against).

mégalozaure or **mégalosaurus**, *n m*, (foss.)

megalosaurus

mégapode, *n m*, jungle-fowl.

mégarde, *n f*, inadvertence. *Par* —, inad-

vertently

mégathérium, *n m*, (—s) (foss) megathe-

rium

mégère, *n f*, (myth.) Megera, shrew, vixen,

termagant.

mégie, *n f*, tawing, leather-dressing.

mégisser, *v a*, to taw

mégisserie (mé-gi-srî), *n f*, tawing, leather-

dressing

mégissier, *n m*, tawer, leather-dresser.

***meilleur**, *-e*, *adj*, better, preferable, more

comfortable, best. *Le* —, the best.

***meilleur**, *n m*, best, best wine. *Le* — *du*

conte or *de l'histoire*, the best of the story. *Le* —

n'en vaut rien, the bad is the best

meistre or **mestre**, *n m*, (nav) mast, main

mast *Mât de* —, main mast (of ships with lateen

sails)

méfuger, *v a*, to misjudge.

se **méfuger**, *v r*, to overreach one's self.

mélampyre, *n m*, (bot) cow-wheat

mélancolie, *n f*, melancholy, sadness, melan-

cholia. *Chasser la* —; to drive away the spleen.

Il n'engendre point la —, he is a merry fellow

mélancolique, *adj*, melancholy, dismal,

gloomy, sad, dull, stern. *Séjour* —, dismal

abode.

mélancoliquement (lik-mān), *adv*, sadly,

gloomily, sorrowfully, mournfully

mélange, *n m*, mixture, mingling, crossing;

medley, mash (for brewing) *pl*, miscellaneous

works, miscellaneous *Un bonheur sans* —, unal-

loyed happiness. *Sans* —, unmixed, unblended;

(fig) pure, unalloyed

mélanger, *v a*, to mix, to mingle, to blend,

to cross, to mash, to intermix, to dash.

se **mélanger**, *v r*, to mix, to mingle, to blend, to

temper, to be mashed.

mélasse, *n f*, molasses, treacle.

mêlé, *-e*, *part*, mixed, miscellaneous, medley

(of verses), irregular, (of rhymes) mixed.

mêlée, *n f*, conflict, fray, fight, scramble,

squabble, thick of the fight, altercation, dispute,

clash

mêler, *v a*, to mingle, to mix, to mix up; to

blend, to intersperse, to temper, to put in,

to jumble, to bring in, to implicate, to involve,

to shuffle (cards); to entangle. — *du fil*; to entangle

thread. — *les cartes*; to shuffle the cards —

une serrure, to force a lock. *Il est mêlé dans une*

mauvaise affaire; he is mixed up in a bad business

se **mêler**, *v r*, to mingle, to be mingled, to be

mixed; to tamper, to blend, to trouble one's self

about, to intermeddle, to interfere (with, in), to take upon one's self, to presume, to take part in, to dabble in, to set one's self to do, to engage in. *Se — dans la joute*; to mingle with the crowd. *Se — de*, to meddle with, to intermeddle. *Mélez-vous de vos affaires*, mind your own business. *De quoi vous mêlez-vous?* what business is that of yours? *Se — ensemble*, to commingle.

mélèze, *n. m.*, (bot.) larch, larch-tree.
mélianthus, *n. m.*, (bot.) honey-flower.
méliot, *n. m.*, (bot.) melilot, sweet-trefoil.
méli-mélo, *n. m.*, (fam.) medley, jumble.
mélinet, *n. m.*, (bot.) honeywort.
mélisse, *n. f. adj.*, (bot.) melic grass *Poëne* —, melic poetry.

mélisse, *n. f.*, (bot.) balm-mint, garden-balm. *Eau de — ou eau des Carmes*, melissa water.

mellifère, *adj.*, melliferous.
mellifères, *n. m. pl.*, melliferous insects.
mellification, *n. f.*, mellification.
melliflu, *-e, adj.*, mellifluous, honeyed, sweet.
mellifluite, *n. f.*, mellifluence.
mellithe, *n. f.*, honey-stone, mellite.
mélodie, *n. f.*, melody, melodiousness, sweetness, harmony.

mélodieusement (*-eiz-mān*), *adv.*, melodiously, musically, sweetly.
mélodieu-x, *-se, adj.*, melodious, musical, tuneful.

mélodique, *adj.*, (mus.) melodious.
mélodramatique, *adj.*, melodramatic.
mélodramaturge, *n. m.*, melodramatist.
mélodrame, *n. m.*, melodrama.
mélomane, *n. m.*, melomaniac, person music-mad.

mélomanie, *n. f.*, melomania.
melon, *n. m.*, melon, (fig.) jockey-cap, hunting-cap, (of persons) smug, flat. — *musqué*; musk-melon. — *d'eau*; watermelon.
meloné, *-e, adj.*, melon-shaped.
meloné or **mélongène**, *n. f.*, mad-apple, egg-plant.

mélonnier, *n. f.*, melon-pit, melon-bed.
mélopée, *n. f.*, (mus.) melopoeia.
méloplaste, *n. m.*, (mus.) sounding-board; meloplast.

mémarchure, *n. f.*, sprain (in a horse's leg).
membrane, *n. f.*, (anat.) membrane, film, (orn.) web.

membraneu-x, *-se, adj.*, membranous, filmy.
membre, *n. m.*, member; limb; (nav.) ribtamber.
membre, *-e, adj.*, limbed. *Bien —*; having well-made and well-proportioned limbs.

membre, *-e, adj.*, large-limbed, stout-limbed.
membrure, *n. f.*, limbs, frame, cord (to measure fire-wood); ribs, timbers (of a ship); (carp.) split-board.

même, *adj.*, same; self; very own. *Une seule et — origine*; one and the same origin. *C'est la — chose*; it is all one. *Moi-même*; myself. *Eux-mêmes*; themselves. *C'est la bonté —*, she is goodness itself. *La — chose*, the same thing. *La chose —*, the very thing.

même, *adv.*, even, also, likewise. *Il lui a tout donné*, — *ses habits*, he has given him everything, even to his clothes. *Les plus sages — le font*; even the wisest do it. *Quand — il me l'aurait dit*, even though he had said it me. *A — de*, in a position to, able to. *Mettre à —*; to enable. *Boire à — la bouteille*, to drink out of the bottle itself. *Vous êtes à — de rendre service à cet homme*; you are in a position to do that man a service. *Il vous a mis à — de le faire*, he has enabled you to do it. *De —*; the same, so, like. *Faites de —*, do the same. *Tout de —*, all the same, in the same manner. *De — que*, in the same manner as, so as, as.

même, *n. m.*, same, same thing. *Cela revient au —*, it comes to the same thing or it is all the same. *Faire au —*, (at billiards) to pocket

straight. *Faire or refaire au —*, to take in, to cheat, to give like for like, to pay back in his own coin, to give (any one) as good as he brings. **mêmement**, *adv.*, also, even, likewise.
memento (*-mun*), *n. m.*, (—s) memento, reminder, hint.

mémoire, *n. f.*, memory, recollection, remembrance, commemoration, fame. *Avoir une — de hère*, to have a very short memory. — *fidèle*; retentive memory. *Je n'en ai pas la moindre* — I have not the slightest recollection of it. *De — d'homme on n'a vu telle chose*; such a thing has not been seen within the memory of man. *Des choses dignes de —*, things worthy of commemoration. *Remettre dans la —, conserver la — de*; to remind, to remember. *Rappeler quelque chose à la — de quelqu'un*, to bring anything to any one's recollection, to remind any one of anything. *En — de*; in memory of. *Réhabilité la — d'un défunt*, to restore the fair fame of any one. *A la — de*; in memory of. *Si j'ai bonne —*; if I remember rightly.

mémotre, *n. m.*, memorial, memorandum, bill, account. *Dresser un —*, to draw up a memorial. — *acquitté*, bill receipted. — *d'apothicaire*; exorbitant bill.

mémorable, *adj.*, memorable.
mémorandum (*-dom*), *n. m.*, memorandum; memorandum-book, memorial.

mémoratif, *-ve, adj.*, (fam.) mindful; recollecting. *Etre — de quelque chose*; to remember anything.

mémorial, *n. m.*, memorial, (com.) waste-book.

mémorialiste, *n. m.*, memorialist.

menaçant, *-e, adj.*, menacing, threatening.

D'une manière —, threateningly.
menace, *n. f.*, menace, threat. — *en l'air*; empty threat. *Paroles de —*; threatening words.

menacer, *v. a.*, to threaten, to threaten, to menace, to forebode, to portend, to impend. — *de la main*; to threaten to strike (any one). *L'air nous menace d'un orage*; the air presages a storm or there is thunder in the air. — *ruine*, — *de tomber*; to totter, to be on the point of ruin, to decay, to threaten to fall.

ménade, *n. f.*, V. **bacchantes**.

ménage, *n. m.*, housekeeping, household; housewifery house; household goods, family, husbandry, economy, saving. *Toile de —*, homespun linen. *Liqueurs de —*, home-made wines. *Tenir —, être en —*, to keep house, to be a housekeeper. *Entrer en —*; to begin housekeeping. *Rompre son —*, to leave off housekeeping. *Dépense de —*; household expenses. — *de garçon*; bachelor's household. *Faire bon —*; to live well together. *Pain de —*, household bread. *Toile de —*, homespun cloth. *Femme de —*, charwoman. *Elle entend bien le —*, she is a good housewife. *Vivre de —*, to live sparingly. *Faire le —*; to do the housework. *Mettre en —*; to settle any one.

ménagement (*-na-jmān*), *n. m.*, regard, respect, consideration, circumspection, caution, discretion, management, conduct.

ménager, *v. a.*, to husband, to manage, to spare, to be sparing, to save, to be saving; to take care of, to be careful of, to conduct carefully; to treat with caution, to treat gently, to treat kindly, to treat with respect, to humor, to bring about; to reserve; to procure, to contrive; to dispose, to arrange, to prepare, to help to. — *son bien*, to husband one's fortune. — *quelqu'un*; to treat any one with respect, consideration. *Je n'ai rien à —*; I have no measures to keep. *Pour — notre faiblesse*, out of compassion for our weakness. — *les termes*; to weigh what one says. — *l'occasion*; to improve the opportunity. — *ses forces*; to spare one's strength. — *ses*

amis; to forbear being troublesome to one's friends. — *son crédit*, to make the most of one's credit. *Je lui ai ménagé une place*, I helped him to get a situation. — *ses ressources*, to husband one's resources. — *une agréable surprise à*; to prepare, to procure, an agreeable surprise for. — *une étoffe*, to make the most of a stuff. — *un escalier dans un bâtiment*, to contrive a staircase in a house. — *la chèvre et le chou*; to hold with the hare and run with the hounds. *Qui veut aller loin ménage sa monture*, he who wishes to live long avoids excess.

se ménager, *v. r.*, to take care of one's self; to spare one's self, to behave with care, with caution, to conduct one's self cautiously. *Se — avec quelqu'un*, to keep in, to keep on good terms, with any one. *Se — entre deux partis contraires*, to steer a successful course between two adverse parties, and remain friendly with both.

ménager, *v. n.*, to save, to save up. *Il ménage pour ses enfants*; he is saving up for his children.

ménager, *-ère*, *adj.*, thrifty, saving, sparing, provident, frugal.

ménager, *n. m.*, economist; thrifty, saving, frugal, sparing man; husband one's time well.

ménagère, *n. f.*, economical housewife; thrifty, saving, frugal, sparing woman, housewife; housekeeper; (of things) cruet-frame, cruet-stand.

ménagerie (*-na-ji*) *n. f.*, menagerie.

mendiant, *-e*, *n. and adj.*, beggar, mendicant; beggar-woman; (c. rel.) mendicant-friar, mendicant. *Les quatre — s*; the four orders of mendicant friars; rascals, figs, almonds, and nuts (at dessert).

mendicité, *n. f.*, beggary, mendicity; beggars, vagrancy. *La — est interdite*; begging is forbidden, or no begging allowed.

mendier, *v. a. and n.*, to beg; to beg for; (b. s.) to solicit meanly, to implore. *Il mendie son pain*, he begs his bread. — *sa vie*; to live by begging. *méné*, *-e*, *part. adj.*, led. — *par sa femme*, henpecked.

meneau, *n. m.*, (arch.) mullion.

ménée, *n. f.*, underhand dealing, secret practice, plot, conspiracy; track. *Stuure la —*, (hunt) to follow the track.

mener, *v. a.*, to carry, to conduct, to lead, to drive (a carriage), to bring; to direct, to head, to command, to guide, to sway, to influence, to introduce, to take, to take along with; to amuse, to lead about, to manage, to steer, to handle; to humbug, to bamboozle. — *les bêtes aux champs*; to drive the cattle to the fields. — *paître les vaches*, to take, to drive, cows to pasture. — *quelqu'un en prison*; to convey any one to jail. — *un enfant par la main*; to have a child in leading-strings. — *quelqu'un à la baguette*; to rule any one with a tight hand. — *lambour battant*; to carry it with a high hand over. — *un grand train*; to make a great show. — *le branle*, to take the lead. *Menez-moi chez le ministre*, introduce me to the minister. — *de front*; to have several things on hand. — *bien sa barque*, to manage one's affairs well.

mener, *v. n.*, to drive, to lead, to conduct, to go. *Ce chemin mène à la ville*, this road leads to the town. *Cela ne mène à rien*; that leads to nothing, that is of no use.

ménéstrel, *n. m.*, minstrel.

ménétrier, *n. m.*, village fiddler.

meneur, *n. m.*, driver; agent for wet-nurses; leading man, ringleader.

ménuse, *n. f.*, female agent for wet-nurses, baby-farmer.

menhir, *n. m.*, (—s) (archæology) druidical-stone; menhir (standing-stone).

méniane, *n. f.*, (arch.) verandah, balcony (in Italy).

ménianthe, *n. m.*, (bot.) bog-bean, marsh-trefoil.

menin, *n. m.*, young nobleman attached to the person of the Dauphin, minion, favorite (French hist.).

méninge, *n. f.*, (anat.) meninges.

méningite, *n. f.*, (med.) meningitis.

ménippée, *adj.* and *n. f.*, of satires in the style of those of the philosopher Ménippus. *Sabre —*, *la —*; a satire which appeared in 1693 against the party of the Ligue (French hist.).

ménisperme, *n. m.*, (bot.) menispermum, moon-seed.

ménisque, *n. m.*, (opt.) meniscus.

ménologe, *n. m.*, menology.

menotte, *n. f.*, (fam.) little hand (of a child). *pl.*, handcuffs, manacles. *Mettre les — s à*, to handcuff.

mense, *n. f.*, (of abbeys) income, revenue, stock; (table, board) food.

mensole, *n. f.*, (archit.) keystone.

mensonge, *n. m.*, lie, falsehood, untruth, story; error, illusion, vanity. *Débiter des — s*, to tell lies. *Tout petit —*, — *de rien*, — *de marchand*, white lie.

mensong-er, *-ère*, *adj.*, lying, untrue, deceitful, false, counterfeit, illusory.

mensongèrement, *adv.*, falsely, deceitfully, untruly, illeavely.

menstrue, *n. m.*, (chem.) menstruum.

menstruel, *-le*, *adj.*, (med.) menstrual. *Flux —*; menses, catamena.

menstrues, *n. f.*, (physiology) menses, catamena.

mensuel, *-le*, *adj.*, monthly.

mensuellement, *adv.*, monthly.

mesurabilité, *n. f.*, measurability.

mesurable, *adj.*, measurable.

mental, *-e*, *adj.*, mental.

mentalement (*-tal-mān*), *adv.*, mentally.

menterie (*-man-tri*), *n. f.*, story, fib, falsehood, untruth.

menteur, *-se*, *adj.*, lying, false, deceitful. *menteur*, *n. m.*, — *-se*, *n. f.*, liar, story-teller, fibber. *Un — de profession*, a confirmed liar.

menthe, *n. f.*, (bot.) mint — *à aquatique*; water-mint — *verte*, spearmint. — *pourée*; peppermint.

mention, *n. f.*, mention, mentioning, naming.

mentionner, *v. a.*, to mention, to make mention of, to name.

mentir (*mentant, menti*), *v. n.*, to lie, to tell a lie, a story, a falsehood, an untruth, to fib, to speak false. *Gardez-vous bien de —*; beware of lying. *Il en a menti*; he is a liar. *Il n'enrage pas pour —*; he does not stick at a lie. *Se — à soi-même*; to belie one's self. *A beau — qui vient de loin*, (prov.) travelers tell fine tales or lie with impunity. *Sans —*, *à ne point —*, to tell the truth, in fact, indeed, candidly, really.

menton, *n. m.*, chin — *en galoche*, turned-up chin. — *à double étage*, double chin. — *qui avance*; prominent chin. *Avoir deux — s*; to be double-chinned.

mentonnet, *n. m.*, (mec.) ear, tipper, catch.

mentonni-er, *-ère*, *adj.*, (anat.) of the chin.

mentonnière, *n. f.*, chin-piece, chin-band.

mentor (*mun-*), *n. m.*, mentor, guide, tutor.

menu, *-e*, *adj.*, small, slender, spare, thin, inconsiderable, petty, minor. *Le — peuple*, the common people, the lower classes. — *plomb*; small shot. — *grues*, small game. — *bétail*, small cattle. — *s platters*, pocket-money.

menu, *n. m.*, minute detail, particulars. *Le — d'un repas*, the bill of fare. *Un paquet de —*; a bundle of small linen. *Parle —*, minutely, in detail.

menu, *adv.*, small, fine; minutely; with quick and short steps. *Il pleuvait dru et —*;

the rain fell fine and fast. *Marcher, trotter, dru et* —, to walk with short and quick steps
 **menuaille*, *n f*, small money, fry, small fish, trash.

menet, *n m*, minuet
menuiser, *v a* and *n*, to do carpenter's work.
menuiserie (-nu-zi), *n f*, joinery, joiner's work, carpentry.

menuisier, *n m*, joiner, carpenter and joiner.
 — *en bâtiments*; house-carpenter.

menuisière, *n f*, carpenter's wife.
menuisère, *adj f*, (ent) carpenter. *Abelle* —; carpenter-bee.

ménure, *n f*, lyre-bird, lyre-pheasant.

méphitique, *adj*, mephitic.

méphitisme, *n m*, mephitas, mephitism.

méplat, *n m*, (paint) flat, flat part, flattish curve.

méplat, -e, *adj*, (carp., paint) flat, flatwise
se méprendre, *v r*, to mistake, to make a mistake, to be mistaken, to be under a mistake, to misapprehend, (fig) to forget one's self, to be wanting in respect. *Vous vous méprenez*, you mistake, you forget yourself *C'est à ne pas s'y* —, you cannot make a mistake *C'est son père*, à s'y —; you would easily take him for his father; he is the dead-spirit of his father

mépris, *n m*, contempt, scorn, contumely.
pl., contumelious language, contemptuous treatment. *Avoir du — pour quelqu'un*, to feel contempt for any one *du — des lois*, in defiance of the laws. *Ténorgner du — pour*, to evince contempt for. *Tomber dans le —*, to fall into contempt *La familiarité engendre le —*; familiarity breeds contempt

méprisable, *adj*, contemptible, despicable.

méprisablement, *adv*, despicably.

méprisant, -e, *adj*, contemptuous, scornful.

méprise, *n f*, mistake, oversight, misunderstanding; misapprehension; error. *Lourde* —; gross mistake. *Faire une grande* —; to make a great mistake.

mépriser, *v a*, to contemn, to despise, to scorn; to slight; to set at naught; to under-value; to disregard.

mer (mér), *n f*, sea, deep, ocean, main; tide, water; jar (frequently replenished). *La haute* —; main sea; high sea, high water. — *basse*; shallow sea, low water. *Port de —*, sea-port. *Un coup de —*; (nav.) a sea. *Homme de —*; seafaring man. *Loup de —*; expert seaman, Jack Tar; old salt. *D'outre* —; beyond the seas. *En pleine* —; on the open sea, on the high seas. *Chercher quelqu'un par — et par terre*; to look for any one high and low. *C'est la — à boire*, it is an endless task, an impossibility. *Porter de l'eau à la —*, to carry coals to Newcastle. *La — est belle*, the sea is smooth. *Tenir la —*; to keep at sea. *Tenir bon la —*; to be a good sea-boat. *Jeter, tomber, à la —*; to throw, to fall, overboard. *Embarquer un coup de —*; to ship a sea. *Gros coup de —*; heavy sea. *Mettre à la —*; to put to sea. *Pouvoir tenir la —*; (nav.) to be seaworthy (of a ship). *En —*, at sea. *Prendre la —*; to go to sea. *Mal de —*; seasickness. *Il y avait beaucoup ou pas mal de —*; there was a good sea on. *Ecumeur de —*; sea-rover. *Entouré par la —*; sea-girt. *Apporté par —*, sea-borne.

mercadet, *n m*, jobber.

mercantile, *adj*, mercantile, commercial, (fig.) grasping, sordid.

**mercantille*, *n f*, (l.u.) petty trading; hucksterage.

mercenaire, *adj*, mercenary, venal.

mercenaire, *n m*, mercenary, hireling.

mercenaiement (-nér-mân), *adv*, mercenarily.

mercerie, *n f*, mercery, haberdashery.

merci, *n f* (n.p.), mercy, discretion, will, pleasure. *Crier —*; to cry for mercy. *Don*

d'amoureuse —; lady's favors. *Se mettre, or être, à la — de quelqu'un*, to be, to place one's self, at any one's mercy, discretion.

merci, *n m*, thanks; thank you. *Dieu —*; thank God! *Grand —!* much obliged! *Sa —*, (old) thanks to him.

merci, *adv*, thank you, I have had quite enough, I'd rather not.

merci-er, *n m*, -ère, *n f*, mercer, haberdasher. *Petit —*, haberdasher.

mercredi, *n m*, Wednesday. — *des Cendres*; Ash-Wednesday

mercure, *n m*, (astron) Mercury; quick-silver.

mercuriale, *n f*, harangue, lecture, reprimand, curtain lecture, censure, rebuke; rating; averages, average prices of grain; (bot.) mercurials

mercuriel, -le, *adj*, mercurial. *Onguent —*; mercurial ointment.

merde, *n f*, dirt, dung; excrements (of man and animals). — *!* you be blowed!

mère, *n f*, mother; (of animals) dam; (fig) cause, source, reason. *Belle —*, (—s—s) mother-in-law; step-mother. *Grand —*, (—s—s), (pop) — *grand*, (—s—s) grandmother. *Dure —*, (n.p.) dura mater. *Pre —*, (n.p.) pia mater. *Eau —*;

mother water. *L'ostivité est la — de tous les vices*; idleness is the mother of all vices. — *nourrice*; foster-mother. *La — patrie*, the mother-country. *Noire — commune*; our mother-earth.

mère, *adj*, mother; chief, primitive. — *goutte*; unpressed wine. — *laine*; fine wool.

méreau, *n m*, counter, ticket, check.

merelle, *n f*, V. *marelle*.

méridien (-in), *n m*, meridian.

méridien, -ne, *adj*, meridian.

méridienne (-di-èn), *n f*, siesta, afternoon nap, mistake, error. *Faire la —*; to take an afternoon nap.

méridional, -e, *adj*, meridional, southern.

méringue (-ringh), *n f*, meringue (cake).

mérinos (-nôs), *n m*, merino sheep; merino (stuff).

merise, *n f*, wild cherry.

merisier, *n m*, wild cherry-tree.

méritant, -e, *adj*, meritorious, worthy, deserving.

mérite, *n m*, merit, worth, desert, talent, attainments. *Il sera traité selon ses —s*; he shall be dealt with according to his deserts. *Se donner le — de quelque chose*; to assume the merit of anything. *Se faire un — de*; to make a merit of. *Remplir son —*; to act up to one's reputation.

mériter, *v a* and *n*, to deserve, to merit; to earn; to procure, to gain; to need, to require. *Il mérite d'être récompensé*; he deserves to be rewarded. *Cette nouvelle mérite confirmation*; that news requires confirmation. *Cela ne mérite pas qu'on en parle*; that is not worth mentioning.

mérithalle, *n m*, (bot.) internode.

méritoire, *adj*, meritorious.

méritoirement (-toir-mân), *adv*, meritoriously.

merlan, *n m*, (ich.) whiting; (b.s.) journeyman hair-dresser

merle, *n m*, (orni.) blackbird — *aquatique*; water-ouzel. *C'est un fin —*; he is a cunning blade or fellow. *Dénicheur de —s*, person not to be trusted. *On ne prend pas les merles — à la pipée*; old birds are not to be caught with chaff.

merlette, *n f*, (her.) marlet, hen blackbird.

merlin, *n m*, (nav.) marline; cudgel; cleaver, chopper, pole-ax (tool).

merlon, *n m*, (fort) merlon

merluche, *n f*, (ich.) dried haddock; stock-fish, salt-ood.

merlus, *n m*, hake; haddock.

merrain, *n. m.*, broad lath, plank, stave-wood, (hunt.) horn (of deer); (cooperage) clap-board.
***merveille**, *n. f.*, wonder, marvel, miracle, prodigy. *A* —, admirably done, wonderfully well, capitally. *Faire des —s*; to perform wonders. *Promettre monts et —s*, to promise wonders. *Mes affaires vont à —*, my affairs are going on admirably, swimmingly. *Se porter à —*, to be in splendid health, to be very fit.

***merveilleuse**, *n. f.*, affected lady.
***merveilleusement** (*-eûz-mân*), *adv.*, wonderfully, admirably, wonderfully well.
***merveilleux**, *-se, adj.*, wonderful, wondrous, marvelous, remarkable.

***merveilleux**, *n. m.*, wonderful, marvelous part, marvelous, exquisite; coxcomb, swell, dandy, bean.
més (*mè*), *adj. m. f. pl.*, my.
mésadvenir or mésavenir, *v. imp.*, (*lu*) to come to any harm, to turn out ill.

mésair or mézair, *n. m.*, (man) prancing.
mésaise, *n. m.*, uncomfortableness, uneasiness.
mésalliance, *n. f.*, misalliance, disparagement, bad match.

mésallier, *v. a.*, to disparage, to marry (beneath one), (*fig*) to lower, to degrade.
semésallier, *v. r.*, to disparage one's self; to lower or degrade one's self, to contract a misalliance; to marry beneath one.

mésange, *n. f.*, titmouse, tomtit, tit.
mésangeite, *n. f.*, bird trap.
mésarriver or mésavenir, *v. imp.*, to come to any harm, to happen unlikely, to turn out ill.
mésaventure, *n. f.*, mischance, mishap, misadventure.

mésbryanthème, *n. m.*, (*bot.*) fig-mari-gold.

mésentère, *n. m.*, (*anat.*) mesentery.
mésentérique, *adj.*, (*anat.*) mesenteric.
mésétime, *n. f.*, bad opinion, disesteem, disfavor, discredit, disrepute.

mésestimer, *v. a.*, to disesteem, to undervalue, to depreciate, to despise.
mésintelligence, *n. f.*, misunderstanding, variance, disagreement.

mésinterprétation, *n. f.*, misinterpretation, misconstruction.

mésinterpréter, *v. a.*, to misinterpret, to misconstrue.

mésmérisme, *n. m.*, mesmerism.
mésotrir, *v. n.*, to underbid.
mesquin, *-e, adj.*, mean, shabby; paltry, poor, pitiful, niggardly, illiberal.
mesquinement (*-ki-n-mân*), *adv.*, shabbily, meanly.

mesquinerie (*-ki-n-rî*), *n. f.*, meanness, shabbiness, mean or paltry thing, stinginess, paltriness.

mess, *n. f.*, (*—*) (*milit.*) mess, officers' table.
message, *n. m.*, message, errand.
messag-er, *n. m.*, *-ère, n. f.*, messenger, fore-runner, harbinger, carrier. *Les hirondelles sont les —ères du printemps*; swallows are the fore-runners or harbingers of spring.

messagerie (*mè-sa-rij*), *n. f.*, stage-coach office, stage-coach, coach, stage; carriage of goods; goods traffic, goods department. — *s. hiers*, steam packets.

messaline, *n. f.*, dissolute woman, strumpet.
messe, *n. f.*, (*c. r. rel.*) mass. — *haute, grand* — (*—s*); high mass, grand mass. *Petite* —, *— basse*, low mass. — *des morts*, — *de requiem*, mass for the dead. — *de minuit*, midnight service. — *du Saint Esprit*, invocation. *Livre des —*, prayer-book, church-service. *Près du moulier à — le dernier*; the nearer the church, the farther from God.

messéance, *n. f.*, unseemliness, unbecomingness.

messéant, *-e, adj.*, unseemly, unbecoming.

messeigneurs, *n. m. pl.*, my lords.
messeoir (*mè-soâr*), *v. n.*, to be unbecoming; not to befit, to ill-become.

messidor, *n. m.*, Messidor, the tenth month of the calendar of the first French republic, from June 19th to July 18th.

messie, *n. m.*, Messiah.
messier, *n. m.*, keeper of standing crops, of vineyards.

messieurs (*mè-sieû*), *n. m. pl.*, gentlemen, Messrs.

messin, *-e, adj.*, native of Metz.

messire jean, *n. m.*, (*—s—s*) a variety of pear.

mestre, *n. m.* (*nav.*). *V. maître*.

Omestre de camp, *n. m.*, colonel (of a horse or infantry regiment). — *général*; brigadier-general.

Omestre de camp, *n. f.*, the first company of a regiment.

mesurable, *adj.*, measurable.

mesurage, *n. m.*, measurement, measuring; gauging, surveying, metage.

mesure, *n. f.*, measure, gauge, standard; dimension, (*mus*) measure, bar, (*fenc.*) proper distance, (*poet*) meter, measure; bound, extent, limit, compass, moderation, prudence, precaution, decorum; calculation, reckoning; propriety. *Il a comblé la —*, he has heaped up the measure.

Au fur et à — que; in proportion as; according to. *Observer la —*; to keep time. *Battre la —*; to beat time. *Chanter, or aller, en —*, to keep time in singing. *Ne point garder de — avec une personne*, to have no regard, no consideration, for a person. *Cette idée passe la — de son esprit*, that idea is beyond the compass of his intellect. *Outre —*; excessively, beyond measure. *A — que*, in proportion as. *A —*, in proportion, accordingly. *A la —*, by measure, on draught. *A — que l'un avance, l'autre recule*, as one advanced, the other retired. *Vous n'avez qu'à travailler, et on vous paiera à —*, you need only work, and you'll be paid accordingly. *Sans —*; beyond all measure, immeasurably, ungauddedly. *Se mettre en — de*; to prepare to do anything, to get ready, to arrange. *Prendre ses —*; to take one's precautions.

mesuré, *-e, part.*, measured, regular, cautious; circumspect, guarded, prudent. *Il est très — dans ses discours*, he is very guarded in what he says.

mesurer, *v. a.*, to measure, to gauge, to proportion, to survey, to compare, to consider, to weigh, to examine. — *les autres à son aune*, to measure other people's corn by one's own bushel. *A brebis tondus Dieu mesure le vent*, God tempers the wind to the shorn lamb. — *ses discours*, to be cautious in what one says.

se mesurer, *v. r.*, to measure one's self; to be measured, to vie, to contend, to cope with, to try one's strength; to measure swords.

mesureur, *n. m.*, measurer, meter, gauger.

mésusage, *n. m.*, misuse, abuse.

mésuser, *v. n.*, to misuse, to abuse.

métabole, *n. f.*, (*rhet.*) metabola.

metacarbe, *n. m.*, (*anat.*) metacarpus.

metacarpien, *-ne, adj.*, metacarpal.

metacentre, *n. m.*, (*geom. nav.*) metacenter.

metachronisme (*-kro-*), *n. m.*, metachronism.

metacisme, *n. m.*, metacism.

metairie, *n. f.*, land (held on condition that the landlord shall receive half the produce), small farm, dairy-farm, farmhouse.

métal, *n. m.*, metal, ore. — *vierge*; native ore. — *blanc anglais*, Britannia metal. — *blanc d'Alger*; nickel silver, German silver. — *appliqué sur un autre*; charge. — *précieux*; precious metal.

metalepse, *n. f.*, (*rhet.*) metalepsis.

metallifère (*-tal-i-*), *adj.*, metalliferous.

métallique (-tal-lik), *adj*, metallic.
① métallique, *n f*. *V. métallurgie*
métallisation (-tal-li-), *n f.*, (chem.) metallization.
métalliser (-tal-li-), *v a*, (chem.) to metallize.
métallographie (-tal-lo-), *n f*, metallography.
métalloïde, *n m*, (chem.) metalloid.
métallurgie (-tal-lur-), *n f*, metallurgy.
métallurgique (-tal-lur-), *adj*, metallurgic.
métallurgiste (-tal-lur-), *n m*, metallurgist.
métamorphique, *adj*, metamorphic.
métamorphisme, *n m*, metamorphism.
métamorphose, *n f.*, metamorphosis, transformation.
métamorphoser, *v a.*, to metamorphose, to transform.
se métamorphoser, *v r*, to metamorphose one's self, to be, or become, metamorphosed, to change, to alter, to become changed.
métaphore, *n f*, (rhet.) metaphor.
métaphorique, *adj*, metaphorical.
métaphoriquement (-rik-mân), *adv.*, metaphorically.
métaphore, *n f*, metaphor.
métaphraste, *n m*, metaphrast.
métaphysicien (-in), *n m*, metaphysician.
métaphysique, *n f*, metaphysics.
métaphysique, *adj*, metaphysical.
métaphysiquement (-zik-mân), *adv*, metaphysically.
métaphysiquer, *v n*, (fam.) to subtilize.
métaplasme, *n m*, metaphrasis.
métastase, *n f.*, (med.) metastasis.
métatarse, *n m*, (anat.) metatarsus.
métathèse, *n f*, (gram.) metathesis.
métayage, *n m*, leasing of farms (on condition of giving to the owner half the produce).
métayer, *n m*, -ère, *n f*, metayer, farmer; small farmer, dairy farmer, (*f*) farmer's wife.
***météil**, *n m*, meslin, meslin (mixture of wheat and rye). *Passé*—, wheat-rye.
***météil**, *adj*, of wheat mixed with rye.
metempsychose, *n f.*, metempsychosis, transmigration of souls.
metempsychosiste, *n m f.*, one who believes in metempsychosis.
metempsychose, *n f*, (astron.) metempsychosis.
météore, *n m*, meteor, fire-ball.
météorique, *adj*, meteoric.
météorisation, *n f*, (vet) wind, flatulence.
météorisé, -e, *adj*, (med.) flatulent, distended.
météorolithe, *n m.*, meteorite, aerolite.
météorologie, *n f.*, meteorology.
météorologique, *adj*, meteorological.
méthode, *n f.*, method, system, custom, way.
Cet homme a une étrange —, that man has a strange way with him.
méthodique, *adj*, methodical, systematical.
méthodiquement (-dik-mân), *adv.*, methodically, systematically.
méthodisme, *n m.*, methodism.
méthodiste, *n m f.*, methodist.
méticuleusement, *adv*, fastidiously, minutely, nicely.
méticuleux, -se, *adj*, over-scrupulous, fastidious, nice.
métier (-tié), *n m*, trade, handicraft, business, calling, craft, profession; loom, frame, framework — à bas, stocking-frame — à busser; power frame — à broder, tambour-frame. — à la main, hand-loom. *De son* —; by trade, by profession. *Homme de* —; mechanic, handicraftsman. *Avoir le cœur au* —, to have one's heart in anything. *Il n'a pas le cœur au* —; his heart is not in it. *Le* — des armes, the profession of arms. *Il est du* —, he is in the same trade, he belongs to the same fraternity, he is of the craft. *C'est un tour de son* —, that's

a trick of his. *Jouer, or servir, un tour de son* —; to play a trick. *Chacun son* —, et les raches sont bien gardées; every one to his trade. *Faire* — de, to make a trade of. *Faire au* —; to work on a frame. *Corps de* —, corporation, guild. *Sur le* —, (fig) on the stocks.
méti-f. -ve, *adj.* *V. méfis.*
métis (-tis), -se, *n.* and *adj*, creole, mongrel, of mongrel breed, half-bred, cross-bred; hybrid, mixed. *Toile* —se, union cloth. *Se tenir* —, (fig) to trim one's sails, to steer a middle course (Montagne).
métissage, *n m*, cross-breeding.
métisser, *v a*, to cross (animals).
métonomase, *n f*, metonymy.
métonymie, *n f*, (rhet) metonymy.
métopé, *n f*, (arch) metope.
métoposcopie, *n f.*, metoposcopy.
métoposcopique, *adj*, metoposcopical.
mètre, *n m*, meter (1 093633 yards), (poet) meter.
métrer, *v a*, to measure (by the meter).
mètreur, *n m.*, (arch.) measurer, appraiser, valuer.
métrique, *n f*, scansion, versification.
métrique, *adj*, metrical.
métrologie, *n f*, metrology.
métromane, *n m f*, metromaniac.
métromanie, *n f*, metromania.
métropole, *n f*, mother country, metropolis, capital, metropolitan see.
métropolitain, -e, *adj*, metropolitan. *Eglise* —e, mother-church.
métropolitain, *n m*, metropolitan, bishop, archbishop; underground railway (in Paris).
métrorrhagie, *n f.*, (med.) metrorrhagia, uterine hemorrhage.
mets (mè), *n m.*, dish, food, viands.
mettable, *adj*, fit to be worn, wearable.
metteur, *n m.*, putter, layer. — *en œuvre*; setter, mounter (of jewels). — *en pages*, (print) maker-up, clicker. — *en scène*; getter up (of plays), stage manager. — *au point*; carver.
mettre (mettant, mis), *v a.*, to put, to put out, to put in, to invest (money), to put on, to wear, to place, to lay, to set; to bring, to reduce, to carry; to employ; to contribute, to devote, to give; to stake, to bid. — *au jour*; to bring to light, to give birth to. — *à jour*; to bring up to date. — *en ordre*; to set in order. — *la charrue devant les bœufs*, to put the cart before the horse. — *des paroles en musique*; to set words to music. — *de la prose en vers*, to turn prose into verse. — *du ford, du rouge*, to paint one's face. — *par écrit*; to put or set down in writing. — *une chose au net*, to make a fair copy. — *un habit*, to put on a coat. — *le couvert*, to lay the cloth. — *un officier aux arrêts*, to put an officer under arrest. — *quelqu'un en état de*; to enable any one to. — *une chose en tête à quelqu'un*; to persuade any one to do a thing, to suggest the doing of anything. — *un livre au jour*; to publish a book. — *un vaisseau à l'eau*; to launch a ship. — *quelqu'un à la besace*, to reduce any one to beggary. — *un arrêt à exécution*, to execute a decree. — *bas*; to bring forth, to litter. — *quelqu'un dehors*, to turn any one out of doors. — *quelqu'un au fait*, to inform any one of a thing, of what is going on, of the state of matters. — *quelqu'un à l'amende*; to fine any one. — *quelqu'un à la raison*, to bring any one to reason. — *deux personnes mal ensemble*, to set two persons by the ears. — *une affaire en compromis*; to submit a thing to arbitration. — *quelqu'un en peine*; to make any one uneasy. — *quelqu'un en colère*; to put any one into a passion. — *quelqu'un au désespoir*; to drive any one to despair. — *ordre à ses affaires*, to put one's affairs in order. *Il met son nez partout*, he

thrusts his nose everywhere. — *en pages*, (print) to make up, to click. — *du sien*, to contribute something, to invest some money, to make concessions; to meet half way, to give a helping hand. *Mettez cinq cents francs*, make it a hundred dollars.

se mettre, *v. r.*, to put or place one's self, to sit down, to stand, to lie down, to dress, to begin, to set about, to take to, to apply one's self to, to get into, to spread, to break out. *Se — à table*, to sit down to table. *Se — à la fenêtre*, to place one's self at the window. *Se — en danger*; to get into danger. *Se — en colère*, to get into a passion. *Se — sur son quant-à-soi*, to give one's self airs. *Se — dans le commerce*, to turn tradesman, to take to trade. *Se — à son aise*, to take one's ease. *Se — sur les rangs pour une charge*, to enter as a candidate for a place. *Se — en voyage*, to set out upon a journey. *Se — en route*, en chemin, *en marche*, to start, to go forward, to make a move. *Se — bien*, to dress well. *Se — mal avec quelqu'un*; to fall out with any one. *Se — en tête*, to take it into one's head. *Se — bien avec*; to get on good terms with. *Se — mal avec*, to quarrel with, to fall out with. *La peste se met dans l'armée*, the plague broke out in the army. *Il se met à tout*, he turns his hand to everything. *Se — à parler*, to begin to speak. *S'y —*; to set about it, to turn to, to buckle to.

mettre, *v. n.*, to set, to put. — *en mer*, to put to sea.

meublant, *-e*, *adj.*, serving to furnish, fit for furniture. *Meubles* —; movables, household goods.

meuble, *n. m.*, piece of furniture; utensil *pl.*, furniture, household goods, belongings. — *de famille*, heirloom. — *à demeure fixe*, fixture. *Se mettre dans ses —*; to furnish apartments of one's own, to set up a house.

meuble, *adj.*, movable, personal. *Biens — et immeubles*; personal property. *Terre —*; light mellow land.

meublé, *-e*, *part.*, furnished. *Être bien —*; to have one's house, one's rooms, well furnished. *Avoir la bouche bien —*; to have a fine set of teeth.

meubler, *v. a.*, to furnish, to stock, to store — *sa mémoire*; to store one's memory — *une maison*, to furnish a house. — *une ferme*; to stock a farm.

se meubler, *v. r.*, to get furniture of one's own.

meubler, *v. n.*, to look well, to be ornamental.

meuglement, *n. m.* *V. beuglement.*

meugler, *v. n.* *V. beugler.*

meulard, *n. m.*, large millstone; grindstone.

meule, *n. f.*, millstone, grindstone, burr, base (of a deer's head); (agr.) cock, stack, rick, (ich.) sun-fish. — *inférieure*, — *gisante*; nether millstone, bedder. — *supérieure*, upper millstone, runner. *Pierre —*, burrstone. — *de fromage*, round flat cheese.

meulerie, *n. f.*, millstone or grindstone yard.

meulier, *n. m.*, millstone or grindstone maker.

meulière, *n. f.* and *adj.*, millstone, burrstone, millstone-quarry. *Pierre —*, millstone.

meulon, *n. m.*, stubble-stack or rick, cock (of hay), haulm-stack, sheaf or stock (of corn).

meunerie (mef-n-ri), *n. f.*, miller's trade, flour mill.

meunier, *n. m.*, miller; (ich.) chub. *Se faire d'évêque —*; (fig.) to come down in the world. *meunière*, *n. f.*, miller's wife, (orn.) long-tailed Hémouze.

meurt de faim, *n. m.*, (—) half-starved wretch. *meurt de soif*, *n. m. f.*, drunkard.

meurtre, *n. m.*, murder, manslaughter, homicide, sin, great shame, great pity. *Crier au —*, to cry murder; to complain bitterly. *Au —*! murder!

meurtri, *-e*, *part.*, bruised, black and blue,

confused. *Il est tout — de coups*, he is covered with bruises.

meurtrier, *-ère*, *n.* and *adj.*, assassin, murderer, murderers, murdering, murderous, deadly, bloody, killing, homicidal.

meurtrière, *n. f.*, (fort) loophole.

meurtrir, *v. a.*, to bruise, to contuse, to make black and blue; (fig.) to supple (leather), to soften (colors).

meurtissement, *n. f.*, bruise, contusion.

meute, *n. f.*, pack (of hounds) *Chef de —*; whipper-in, leader of the band.

① *mevendre*, *v. a.*, to undersell.

mévente, *n. f.*, ① underselling, (com.) not selling, lack of sale.

mézair, *n. m.* *V. mésair.*

mézérion, *n. m.*, (bot.) mezezeon.

mezzanine, *n. f.*, (arch.) mezzanine.

mezzo-terme, *n. m.*, (—) medium, middle course, mean.

mezzotinto, *n. m.*, (—) mezzotint.

mgr., (ab. of *Monsieur*) my lord.

mi, *invariable part.*, mid, middle, half. Joined to the names of the months, or to the word *carême*, it forms with them *feminine* compound nouns which require the article *la* *mi-carême*, Mid-Lent, *la mi-août*, the middle of August. It may also be joined to the nouns *corps*, *jambe*, *chemin*, *mur*, *côte*, *terme*, *sucre*, when the compound words thus formed require the preposition *à* and do not admit of the article. *à mi-côte*, half-way up the hill. *A — chemin*; half-way. *A — mâst*, half-mast high. *A — jambe*; half-way up the leg; past the knees. *A mi-corps*; up to the waist. *V. mi-parti.*

mi, *n. m.*, (mus.) *z.*, *mi*

miasmatique, *adj.*, miasmatic, malarious.

miasma, *n. m.*, *miasma*, *miasm*, noxious exhalation.

mialement (miël-mân), *n. m.*, mewing.

miauler, *v. n.*, to mew.

mica, *n. m.*, (min.) mica, glimmer, glint, Muscovy glass.

micacé, *-e*, *adj.*, micaceous.

micaschiste, *n. m.*, (min.) mica-schist, mica-slate.

miche, *n. f.*, round loaf; small loaf, hunch, lump.

micheel, *n. m.*, Michael *La Saint —*, (n. f.) Michaelmas.

micmac, *n. m.*, secret practice, underhand trick or dealing, intrigue; jobbery, foul-play.

micocoulier, *n. m.*, (bot.) nettle-tree.

microcosme, *n. m.*, microcosm.

micrographie, *n. f.*, micrography.

micromètre, *n. m.*, (astron.) micrometer.

microscope, *n. m.*, microscope, magnifying-glass. *Voir tout avec un —*, to exaggerate everything.

microscopique, *adj.*, microscopic, microscopical.

microzoaire, *n. m.*, (zool.) microscopic animalcule, infusory.

miction, *micturition*, *n. f.*, (med.) micturition.

mid, *n. m.*, noon, noonday, noontide, mid-day, twelve o'clock (in the day), meridian; south, southern aspect, southern railway. *A —*, at noon, at twelve o'clock. *Le — de la vie*, the meridian of life. *A l'heure de —*, at the hour of twelve. *Sur le coup de —*, on the stroke of twelve. — *est sonné*, it has struck twelve. *Chercher — à quatorze heures*, to look for knots in a bulrush, to create difficulties where there are none — *vera*; true meridian. — *moyen*; mean meridian. *Les régions du —*; the regions of the south.

mie, *n. f.*, crum, crumb; (very little bit).

mie, *adv.*, (1 u.) not, not a jot, not at all, not in the least.

mie, *n. f.*, (ab. of *amie*) dear, sweet, love,

nurse *Ma*—; my darling, my sweet, sweetheart, my love. *Il appelle sa* —, he is calling his nurse.
miel, *n. m.*, honey. *Mouche à* —, honey-bee.
Rayon de —, honey-comb. *Ruche à* —, bee-hive.
 ○ *aérien*; manna. *On prend plus de mouches avec du — qu'avec du vinaigre*, fair means go farther than foul. *La lune de* —, the honey-moon.

mielaison, *n. f.*, honey-time.

miellat, *n. m.*, (bot) honey-dew.

miellé, *-e*, *adj.*, honey-colored; honeyed, sweet, bland, covered with honey.

mielleusement (*-eûz-mân*), *adv.*, sweetly, blandly, honey-like.

miellu-x, *-se*, *adj.*, honeyed, fair-spoken, sweet, bland, mawkish. *Paroles —ses*; honeyed words.

mien, *-ne* (*mi-n*, *mi-ên*), *adj.*, (Lu) mine. *Un — frère*; a brother of mine. *Le —, la —, les —s, les —nes*, (*pron*) mine, my own. *Je ne demande que le —*, I only ask for my own. *Les —s*, my friends, my relations. *Fais des siennes*, to play tricks, pranks, or follies. [Used as adjective in the singular only, and always with the indefinite article *un, une*.]

miette, *n. f.*, crumb, bit, particle, morsel. *Ramasser les —s*; to pick up the crumbs. *Mettre en —s*; to crumble.

mieux, *adv.*, better; rather, best, more, more correctly, more properly, more comfortable. *J'aimerais —*, I had rather. *En —*; for the better. *De — en —*; better and better. *Je me porte le — du monde*; I am as well as can be. *Le — que je pourrai*; as well as I can. *Il a fait du — qu'il a pu*; he has done his best. *A qui —*, in emulation of one another, in eager rivalry. *C'est on ne peut —*, it cannot be better or cannot be improved upon. *Disons —*, or rather, to speak more correctly. *Vous feriez —*; you had better. *Valor —*; to be better, to be worth more. *Faute de —*, for want of something better. *Avoir — que cela*, to have much better or dearer than that. *Tant —*; so much the better. *Je ne demande pas —*; nothing would give me greater pleasure.

mieux, *n. m.*, better, best, best thing, best plan; improvement. *Le — est l'ennemi du bien*; let well alone. *Il y a du — dans son état*; he is better. *Faire de son —, faire du — qu'on peut*, to do one's best, to do the best one can. *Au —*; at best; for the best. *Pour le —*; for the best.

mieux, *adj.*, better. *Il n'y a rien de —*; there is nothing better.

mieux-disant, *-e*, *adj.*, better or best spoken; more or most eloquent.

mieux-être, *n. m.*, better or best condition, improvement in one's condition; increase of comfort.

mieux-faisant, *-e*, *adj.*, best-acting, most kind, most generous; (hist) the (best) horse in a tournament.

mîèvre, *adj.*, (fam) arch, roguish; quaint, affected style of writing.

mîèverie or *mîèveté*, *n. f.*, (fam.) roguishness, archness; piece of roguery, prank, affectedness, quaintness in writing.

**mignard*, *-e*, *adj.*, delicate, pretty; mincing. *Manières —es*; mincing manners.

**mignardement*, *adv.*, delicately, daintily, mincingly.

**mignarder*, *v. a.*, to cocker, to fondle, to coddle, to indulge — *un enfant*, to cocker a child. — *son style*; to be over nice in writing. *Se —*; to take great care of one's self.

**mignardise*, *n. f.*, delicacy, delicateness; mincing over nicety; fondling, cockering, coddling; (bot.) feathered pink.

**mignon*, *-ne*, *adj.*, delicate, pretty, neat, tiny. *Bouche —ne*; pretty, small mouth. *Pied*

—, neat foot. *Argent —*; spare money, pocket-money.

**mignon*, *n. m.*, darling, pet, favorite; minion. **mignonne*, *n. f.*, darling, fondling, favorite; a kind of pear, (print) emerald, mimon.

**mignonement*, *adv.*, delicately, finely, nicely.

**mignonnette*, *n. f.*, mignonette (sort of lace); ground pepper, (bot.) feathered pink.

**mignoter*, *v. a.*, (fam.) to fondle; to cocker; to coddle.

○ se mignoter, *v. r.*, (fam.) to cocker one's self, to nurse one's self.

**mignotise*, *n. f.*, (fam.) blandishment, endearment, caress.

migraine, *n. f.*, sick- or nervous headache.

migrat-eur, *-rice*, *adj.*, migrating, migratory.

migration, *n. f.*, migration.

migratoire, *adj.*, migratory.

mijaure, *n. f.*, (fam.) affected, finical woman, humbug.

mijoter, *v. a.*, (cook) to cause to simmer; (fam.) to fondle, to cocker; (fig.) to contrive, to plot, to brew.

se mijoter, *v. r.*, (fam.) to cocker one's self, to nurse one's self, (cook.) to boil gently, to simmer.

mikado, *n. m.*, (—s) Mikado.

mil, *adj.*, one thousand. [Used for the first thousand in dates of the Christian era only.] *L'an — huit cent cinquante*, the year one thousand eight hundred and fifty.

mil, *n. m.*, (bot) millet.

milady (*-lè*) *n. f.* (*miladies*), my lady.

milan, *n. m.*, (orn.) kite.

milandre, *n. m.*, (ich) tope.

milaneau, *n. m.*, young kite.

milésiaque, *adj.*, Milesian.

millaire, *n. f.* and *adj.*, (med, anat) miliaria;

milary. *Fèvre —*, miliaria, milary fever.

millasse, *n. f.*, hominy, hasty-pudding.

milice, *n. f.*, militia, soldiery, soldiers; ○ war, warfare. *Soldat de la —*, militiaman.

Tirer pour la —; to ballist for the militia.

milicien (*-en*), *n. m.*, militiaman.

milieu, *n. m.*, middle, midst, heart, center; expedient, medium, mean, way, expedient, second course; sphere, society, company. *Au — de la foule*; in the midst of the crowd. *Au beau —*; in the very middle. *Au — des hommes*; among men. *L'air est le — dans lequel nous vivons*; the air is the medium in which we live. *Il faut savoir garder le juste —*; we must know how to observe the golden mean. — *de salon*; center ottoman.

milieu, *adj.*, middle. [Only used in the expression *le point —*; the middle point.]

**militaire*, *n. m.* and *adj.*, military man, soldier, military, soldiery; soldierly, soldierlike, warlike, military. *L'art, la discipline —*; military art, discipline.

**militairement* (*-tèr-mân*), *adv.*, militarily.

**militant*, *-e*, *adj.*, (theol.) militant. *L'église —e*; the church militant.

militer, *v. n.*, to militate, to make (for or against). *Cette raison milite pour moi*; that reason militates in my favor.

milie, *n. m.* and *adj.*, thousand, a thousand, one thousand. *Les — et une nuit*, the thousand and one nights. *On a dit cela — et — fois*, that has been said thousands of times. *Le premier —*, the first thousand. *L'an —*, the year one thousand.

milie, *n. m.*, mile (= 1,608 mètres).

**milie-feuille*, *n. f.*, (—) (bot) milfoil, yarrow.

milie-fleurs, *n. f.*, (—) all-flower. *Eau de —*; extract of all flowers; (med.) cow-water (taken as a remedy). *Huile de —*; oil of cow-dung. *Es-solis de —*; all-flower cordial.

millénaire (*mil-lé-*), *adj.*, millenary.

millénaire, *n. m.*, millennium; millenarian.

millénarisme, *n. m.*, millenarianism.
① millepède, *n. m.* *V.* **mille-pieds**
mille-pertuis, *n. m.*, (—) (bot.) St John's wort
mille-pieds, *n. m.*, (—) (ent.) milliped.
millepore, *n. m.*, millepore.
milleésime (mil-lé-zim), *n. m.*, date, year (of a medal, coin, monument)
***millet**, *n. m.*, (bot.) millet grass, millet.
milliaire, *n. m.* and *adj.*, milestone, miliary.
Borne —, *pierre* —, milestone. — **doré**, (*milliarum aureum*) the milestone set up by Augustus in the Forum.
milliard, *n. m.*, one thousand millions
milliasse, *n. f.*, (fam.) thousands, swarms (vast number).
millième, *n. m.* and *adj.*, thousandth.
millier, *n. m.*, thousand, thousand-weight. — **de fer**; thousand-weight of iron. **Un** — **d'arbres**, a thousand trees. **Des** — **d'arbres**, thousands of trees. **On en trouve par** — **s**, they are to be found in thousands
milligramme, *n. m.*, milligram (French weight; 0.001 gram).
millilitre, *n. m.*, milliliter (French measure, 0.001 cubic inch).
millimètre, *n. m.*, millimeter (French measure, 0.001 inch).
million, *n. m.*, million.
millionième, *n. m.* and *adj.*, millionth.
millionnaire, *n. m.* and *adj.*, millionaire; person extremely rich, worth millions. **C'est un** —, **il est** —; he is a millionaire, he is worth millions.
milouin or **milouin**, *n. m.*, (ornl.) pochard, canvas-back duck.
milord (—lor), *n. m.*, (*malords*) lord, my lord; your lordship (French), cab, phaeton (private), (pop.) rich man. **C'est un** —, he is a nabob.
milrés (—is), *n. m.*, milreis (Portuguese coin).
mime, *n. m.* and *adj.*, (antiq.) mime, mimmer, mimic; mimical.
mimer, *v. a.*, to mimic.
mimi, *n. m.*, darling, puss, pet, sweetheart
mimique, *n. f.* and *adj.*, art of imitating, mimicry; mimic, mimical
mimosa, *n. f.*, (bot.) mimosa (the sensitive plant). [In botanical language this and all other names of plants ending in *a* are masculine]
minule, *n. m.* (bot.) monkey-flower.
minable, *adj.*, (fam.) pitiful, wretched-looking, seedy, shabby
minage, *n. m.*, (feudalism) toll-dues, corn-duty.
minaret, *n. m.*, minaret, (mining) shaft
minaude, *v. n.*, to mince, to simper, to smirk, to be lackadaisical
minauderie (mi-nô-dri), *n. f.*, affected, lackadaisical manners, lackadaisicalness, simpering, smirking.
minaudi-er, *-ère*, *adj.* and *n.*, affected, lackadaisical, affected, lackadaisical person.
mince, *adj.*, thin, slender, puny, shallow, poor, slight, scanty; trivial, vulgar. **Esprit** —, shallow wit. **C'est un homme bien** —, he is but a shallow man. **Taille** —, slim or slender waist. **Il est d'un** —, he is as shallow as you like, or as they make them
mine, *n. f.*, look, aspect, mien, appearance; show; air, figure, style. **Il a la** — **de l'impudent**, he has a deceitful look. — **fière**; proud look. **Il ne faut pas juger des gens d'la** —, people should not be judged by their looks. **Homme de bonne** —; good-looking man. **De mauvaise** —; ill-looking. **Avoir bonne** —, to look well. **Avoir mauvaise** —, to look ill. **Il a la** — **d'être riche**, he looks like a rich man. **J'ai bien la** — **de payer vos folies**, it seems as if I shall have to pay for your follies. **Faire** — **d'être fâché**, to pretend to be angry. **Faire bonne** — **à quelqu'un**; to

greet any one pleasantly. **Faire mauvaise** — **à**; to receive coldly, to look aggers at. **Faire bonne** — **à mauvais jeu**, to put a good face on matters.
Faire la — **à quelqu'un**; to pout at any one.
Faire la —, to look displeased. **Payer de** —; to be all outside show.
mine, *n. f.*, mine; ore; source, store, plot, secret, mine (French measure, 78 liters), (Grec. antiq.) mina. — **d'or**, gold-mine. — **de charbon de terre**, coal-pit. **Le puits de la** —, the shaft of the mine. — **de plomb**, lead-mine; plumbago, black-lead pencil. — **d'argent corré**; soft silver-ore. — **d'argent rouge**; silver-ore (mixed with arsenic and sulphur). — **à bocarder**, ore rough from the mine. — **élevée**, upright mine. — **profonde**; mine with downward lodes — **sèche**, hard ore. — **s vives**; rich mines. **Faire jouer une** — (milit.) to spring a mine. **Eventer la** —, (milit.) to discover and destroy the enemy's mine, (fig) to discover the plot, to baffle any one's designs.
miner, *v. a.*, to mine, to undermine, to sap, to hollow, to waste, to wear away, to consume, to waste by slow degrees, to impair, to prey upon. — **un bastion**; (milit.) to mine a bastion. **L'eau mine la pierre**; water wears away stone. **Cette maladie le mine**; that disease is wearing him away. **Se** —; to become undermined.
minéral, *n. m.*, ore. — **lavé**, buddled ore. **Extraire le** —; to dig out ore. — **brut**, raw ore.
minéral, *n. m.*, mineral.
minéral, *-e*, *adj.*, mineral.
minéralisateur, *n. m.*, (chem., min.) mineralizer.
minéralisat-eur, *-rice*, *adj.*, (chem., min.) mineralizing
minéralisation, *n. f.*, (chem., min.) mineralization.
minéraliser, *v. a.*, (chem., min.) to mineralize.
minéralogie, *n. f.*, mineralogy.
minéralogique, *adj.*, mineralogical, mineralogic.
minéralogiste, *n. m.*, mineralogist.
① minéralogue (—log), *n. m.* *V.* **minéralogiste**.
minerve, *n. f.*, (myth) Minerva, (fam.) head, brain, brains, reason. **Tirer quelque chose de sa** —; (fam.) to draw, to get, anything from one's head, from one's brains. **Arbre de** —, (poet.) olive-tree. **Oiseau de** —, (poet.) the owl.
minet, *n. m.*, — **te**, *n. f.*, puss, kitten
mineur, *n. m.*, miner, underminer, pitman
mineur, *-e*, *adj.*, minor, under age, minor, less, lesser; (mus.) minor. **Frère** —; Minorite, Franciscan.
mineur, *n. m.*, — **e**, *n. f.*, minor; (jur.) infant.
mineur, *n. m.*, (mus.) minor mode, (in convents) minor.
mineure, *n. f.*, (log.) minor.
miniature, *n. f.*, miniature. **Portrait en** —; miniature-portrait. **Peindre en** —; miniature-painter.
miniaturiste, *n. m.*, miniature-painter
mini-er, *-ère*, *adj.*, pertaining to mines.
minièr, *n. f.*, ore, pit
à minia, *adv.* **Appel à** —, (jur.) appeal by the crown when a sentence is too lenient
minime, *adj.*, very small, very slender, very trifling, trifling, inconsiderable.
minime, *n. m.*, Mimm (monk).
① minime, *n. f.*, (mus.) mimm
minimium (—môm), *n. m.*, (—s) (math.) (mint-ma), minimum, lowest.
ministère, *n. m.*, ministry, agency; services; administration, department, functions, minister's office, ministration. **Le** — **public**; public authorities, magistrates. **Cela n'est pas de mon** —; that does not belong to my office. **Le** — **des affaires étrangères**, de l'intérieur, de la guerre; the foreign, the home, the war, office.

ministériel, *le, adj.*, ministerial.
ministériellement (*-riél-mân*), *adv.*, ministerially

ministre, *n.m.*, minister; clergyman, rector, vicar; servant. *Le premier* —, the prime minister, the premier. — *d'état*, minister of state. — *du commerce*; president of the board of trade. *Les —s de l'autel*, the priests — *de la Marine*; first Lord of the Admiralty. — *de l'Intérieur*; the Home Minister. — *des Affaires Étrangères*; the Foreign Minister

minium (*-om*), *n.m.*, (*n.p.*) (min.) minium, red lead.

minois, *n.m.*, pretty face, looks, air, appearance

minon, *n.m.*, puss, kitten.

minoratif, *n.m.*, (*med.*) laxative, gentle aperient.

minoratif, *-ve, adj.*, laxative.

minorité, *n.f.*, minority, nonage; (*jur.*) minority

minot, *n.m.*, Minot (French measure, 39 liters), (nav.) bumkin

minotaure, *n.m.*, (*myth.*) minotaur.

minoterie, *n.f.*, flour export trade; flour mill, flour store.

minotier, *n.m.*, miller, flour dealer; flour-exporter.

minuit, *n.m.*, midnight, twelve o'clock at night. *En plein* —, at the dead of night, in the middle of the night.

minuscule, *adj.*, (of letters) small, very small.

minuscule, *n.f.*, (print) small letter.

minute, *n.f.*, minute (of time); moment, instant, small hand (writing), first draught, rough draught, minute, copy, draught, (astron., arch., geom.) minute. *Homme à la —*, punctual man. *Vous êtes toujours à la —*; you are always punctual. *Faire la — de*, to make a rough draught of; to take the minutes of. *Sablier de —*, minute-glass — *! stop a bit!*

minuter, *v.a.*, to draw up, to make a rough draught; to minute down, (*l.u.*) to design, to intend, to purpose.

minuterie (*mi-nu-tri*), *n.f.*, (*horl.*) minute wheel-work, minute-wheels, minutes marked on a dial.

minutie (*-cl*), *n.f.*, trifle, minutiae.

minutieuse (*-cl-èz-mân*), *adv.*, minutely

minutieux, *-se, adj.*, minute, circumstantial.

mioche, *n.m.f.*, (*fam*) brat, urchin.

mi-parti, *-e, adj.*, bipartite, divided into two equal but different parts, half and half. *Les avis ont été —s*, the votes were equally divided

miquelet (*mi-klè*), *n.m.*, soldier, Spanish bandit.

Omiquelet (*mi-klè*), *n.m.*, begging-pilgrim.

Faire le —, to put on a sanctified, a sanctimonious air.

mirabelle, *n.f.*, (*bot.*) mirabelle (plum)

miracle, *n.m.*, miracle, wonder. *A —*, miraculously, extremely well, wonderfully well. *Faiseur de —s*; miracle-monger. *Crier —*, to cry out wonderful! *Crier au —*, to declare a thing a miracle. *Opérer des —s*; to work miracles. *C'est un — de beauté*, she or it is wonderfully beautiful. *C'est un — de vous voir*; it is a wonder to see you. *Le beau —*! not so wonderful after all; or why, is that all!

miraculeusement (*-leûz-mân*), *adv.*, miraculously, wonderfully.

miraculeux, *-se, adj.*, miraculous, wonderful, marvelous.

mirage, *n.m.*, mirage, looming, (*fig.*) shadow, outline, delusion.

mirauder, *v.a.* *V. mirer.*

miré, *n.f.*, (*artil.*) aim; (of firearms) sight,

foresight. *Prendre sa —*; to take aim. *Point de —*, aim, point aimed at; object, end, in view.

miré, *adj.*, (*hunt.*) with tusks curved inwards (of boars).

mirer, *v.a.*, to aim, to take aim, to aim at, to have in view; to look at, to examine; to candle (eggs) — *une place*; to aim at a situation. — *des œufs*; to try eggs (by holding them up to the light)

se mirer, *v.r.*, to look at one's self in a glass; to admire one's self, (of things) to be reflected. *Se — dans ses plumes*; to take pride in one's beauty and dress.

mirer, *v.n.*, (*nav*) to loom, to appear indistinctly; (of precious stones) to have but few angles, few facets, to take aim.

mirotte, *n.f.*, (*bot.*) Venus's looking-glass. *V. miroir.*

mirifique, *adj.*, wonderful, marvelous, admirable, splendid.

miriflore, *n.m.*, exquisite, fop, dandy, coxcomb, spark, beau.

mirilrot, *n.m.*, corruption of *mélilot*, q. v.

mirilton, *n.m.*, reed-pipe; bag-wig, tol-de-rol.

mirmidon or **myrmidon**, *n.m.*, (*hist.*) Myrmidon; shrimp, pygmy (*pers.*).

mirobolant, *-e, adj.*, prodigious, wonderful, stupendous.

miroder, *v.a.* *V. mirauder* and *mirer.*

miroir, *n.m.*, mirror, looking-glass, glass; (*opt.*) mirror, speculum. *Blamer un —*; to foliate a looking-glass. — *ardent*; burning-mirror. *Des œufs au —*, fried eggs. — *de Venus*; (*bot.*) Venus's looking-glass.

miroitant, *-e, adj.*, reflecting (like a mirror), glistening, glittering, shimmering.

miroité, *-e, adj.*, shot, shiny, glittering, glistening, shimmered; reflected, (of horses) dapple-bay.

miroitement, *n.m.*, reflection of the light by polished surfaces; flashing, shine, glittering, brilliancy, radiance.

miroiter, *v.n.*, to reflect light, to flash, to shine, to glisten, to glitter, to shimmer; to radiate. *v.a.*, to reflect, to mirror.

miroiterie (*mi-roa-tri*), *n.f.*, looking-glass trade or business, mirror-trade.

miroiterie, *n.f.*, mirror trade, looking-glass manufactory.

mirotier (*-tié*), *n.m.*, looking-glass maker.

miroton, *n.m.*, (*cook.*) miroton, beef collope (with onions); (of fruits) stewed.

mise, *part. adj.*, put; dressed, clad, attired.

misaine, *n.f.*, (*nav*) foresail. *Mât de —*; foremast. *Voile de —*; foresail

misanthrope, *n.m.*, misanthrope, misanthropist, man-hater, hater of mankind.

misanthropie, *n.f.*, misanthropy.

misanthropique, *adj.*, misanthropic, misanthropical.

miscellanées, *n.m. pl.*, miscellanea, miscellany.

mischna, *n.f.* (*n.p.*), mischna, mishna.

miscibilité, *n.f.*, miscibility.

miscible, *adj.*, miscible, mixable.

mise, *n.f.*, laying, placing; dress, manner of dressing; deposit, investment, outlay, disbursement, stake; bidding (at auctions), capital, share of capital, (*l.u.*) circulation (of com). — *à l'eau*; launch (of a ship). — *hors*; (com) outlay. *Cet homme est de —*, that man is presentable. *Cette raison n'est pas de —*, that reason will not pass or will not hold water. *Cette étoffe n'est pas de —*, that stuff is not worn, is not in fashion, not fashionable. *Avoir une — simple*, to dress plainly. *Sa — était de cinq francs*, he had staked five francs. — *en possession*; taking possession. — *en accusation*; impeachment,

indictment. — *en arrestation*; arrest, apprehension. — *à exécution*; carrying out. — *en jugement*; trial. — *en musique*; setting to music. — *en perce*; tapping (of a cask). — *à prix*; upset price. — *en prévention*; (jur) commitment. — *en pot*; potting. — *en justice*, bringing into court. — *à terre*; setting or putting down. — *en terre*, burial interment. — *en vigueur*; putting into force. — *en liberté*; enlargement, release, discharge. — *en scène*; (thea.) getting up of a dramatic piece. — *en vente*; putting up for sale. — *en œuvre*; working up (of anything); preparation, employing, using, setting. — *en pages*; (print.) clicking, making-up. — *en train*; setting to work, starting; (print.) making ready. — *en vigueur*, enforcement, putting into force. *De* —, acceptable, admissible.

miser, *v.n.*, (local ex.) to bid (at auctions).
misérable, *adj.*, miserable, wretched, wicked; sorry, worthless.

misérable, *n m f*, wretch, miserable wretch, miscreant. *C'est un —*, he is a villain, a miscreant. *C'est une —*, she is a wretch. *Les —*, the wretched, the outcasts.

misère, *adv.*, miserably, wretchedly, worthlessly, wickedly.

miser, *n.f.*, misery, wretchedness, distress, want; trouble, plague, grievous thing, helplessness; trifle, trifling thing. *Il est mori de faim et de —*; he died of starvation and want. *Prendre le collier de —*; to make one's self a drudge. *La — des membres*; the helplessness of the limbs.

miserère, *n.m.*, (med.) iliac passion; (c rel.) miserere (51st psalm).

miscorde, *n.f.*, mercy, tenderness, mercifulness, pardon, quarter, grace, forgiveness, pitifulness; small seat. *Crier —*; to cry for mercy. *Il ne mérite point de —*; he deserves no mercy. *Faire —*; to show mercy. *À tout péché —*; all offenses should be forgiven. — *Il va se tuer*; mercy upon me! he will kill himself.

misericordieusement (*-eûz-mân*), *adv.*, mercifully, compassionately.

misericordien, *n.-se, adj.*, merciful, compassionate, forgiving, pitiful.

miss, *n.f.*, (—) miss, young lady.
missal, *n.m*, missal, mass-book, prayer-book.
mission, *n.f.*, mission. *Envoyer en —*; to send on a mission. *Remplir une —*, to perform a mission.

missionnaire, *n.m*, missionary.
missive, *n.f. and adj.*, missive.
mistigris, *n.m*, pam, loo (card game).
mistral or **maëstral**, *n.m.*, (local ex.) north-west wind (in southern France).

mistress, *n.f.*, (n p) Mrs
mitaine, *n.f.*, mitten; (fig.) caution.
mite, *n.f.*, (ent.) mite; maggot, moth; tick.
mité, *e, adj.*, moth-eaten, mity.

mithridate, *n.m*, (pharm.) mithridate. *Vendeur de —*, quack; braggadocio.

mitigation, *n.f.*, mitigation.
mitigé, *e, part.*, mitigated. *Pense — e*; modified penalty.

mitiger, *v.a*, to mitigate, to soften, to make less severe, to modify, to temper, to allay, to assuage, to abate, to qualify.

miton, *n.m*, woman's long mitten.

mitonnage, *n.m*, simmering.

mitonner, *v.n*, to be soaking or stewing, to soak, to stew, to simmer.

mitonner, *v.a.*, to cocker, to fondle, to cuddle — *quelqu'un*; to humor any one — *une affaire*; to prepare an affair gradually. *Il aime mitonner le misonne*; he likes to be cockered.

se mitonner, *v.r.*, to nurse one's self, to cocker one's self; (cook.) to simmer.

mitoyen, *-ne* (mi-toa-yin, -iè-n), *adj*, middle, intermediate; midway, joint property. *Mur —*,

party-wall. *Clonson — ne*, partition wall between two rooms.

mitoyenneté (*-toa-ie-n-té*), *n.f.*, joint property; claims of two neighbors to a wall, hedge, or ditch; party-right.

mitrallade, *n.f.*, discharge, fire of grape-shot.
mitraille, *n.f.*, ♂ old iron, scrap-iron, scrap-metal, grapeshot, case-shot, canister-shot, canister; small change, coppers, (nav) langrage, langrel-shot. *Charge à —*, case-shot.

mitrailer, *v a and n.*, to fire grapeshot, to riddle with grapeshot.

mitrailleuse, *n.f.*, (artil.) mitrailleuse, machine gun, Gatling gun.

mitre, *n.f*, miter, chimney-pot (shaped like a miter).

mitré, *e, adj.*, mitered.

mitron, *n.m.*, journeyman baker; paper cap.

mitte, *n.f.*, cesspool exhalation; stench; eyesore from ditto.

mixte, *adj.*, mixed; mixt; (bot.) common (of buds).

mixte, *n.m.*, mixed body, compound.

mixtiligne, *adj.*, (geom.) mixtilineal, mixtilinear.

mixture (miks-ti-on), *n.f.*, (pharm.) mixture.

mixtionner (miks-tio-né), *v.a.*, to mix, to mingle.

mixture, *n.f.*, (pharm) mixture.

mille, *ab.* of *Mademoiselle*.

mm. *ab.* of *Messieurs*.

mmé, *ab.* of *Madame*.

mnémonique, *adj*, mnemonic, mnemonical.

mnémotecnique or **mnémotecnique**, *n.f.*, mnemonics, mnemotechny.

mobile, *adj*, movable, changeable, unsteady, variable; quick, lively, mobile.

mobile, *n.m*, mover, spring, motive power; a soldier of the militia. *Premier —*, prime mover; *primum mobile*; ringleader. *L'intérêt est le plus grand — des hommes*; interest is the prime mover in human actions.

mobile, *n.f.*, militia.

mobilaire, *adj.*, movable, personal.

mobili-er, *-ère, adj.*, movable, personal, of personal property. *Succession — ère*, inheritance of personal property.

moblier, *n.m.*, ♂ movables, furniture.

mobilisable, *adj.*, (milit) that can be mobilized.

mobilisation, *n.f.*, act of making movable; conversion into movables, (milit) mobilization.

mobliser, *v.a.*, to convert into movables; (milit) to draft for active service, to mobilize.

mobilité, *n.f.*, mobility, variableness, inconstancy, unsteadiness, unfixedness, instability, fickleness. — *de caractère*; versatility of disposition.

mocassin, *n.m.*, moccasin (shoe).

modale, *n.f. and adj.*, (log.) modal.

modalité, *n.f.*, (log.) modality.

mode, *n.f.*, mode, fashion, vogue; way, custom, manner. *pi*, millinery. *C'est la dernière —*;

it is the newest fashion. *Un habit à la —*; a fashionable coat. *Se mettre à la —*, to dress in the fashion. *Être à la —*; to be in fashion. *Du bœuf à la —*; a la-mode beef. *Marchande de —*;

milliner. *Tante à la — de Bretagne*; father or mother's first cousin; cousin once removed.

Nièce à la — de Bretagne; daughter of first cousin.

mode, *n.m.*, (gram., log., mus.) mode, way, manner, mood.

modelage (*mo-dla*), *n.m.*, modeling.

modélé (*mo-dlé*), *n.m.*, (sculp.) model (imitation) *adj.*, modeled.

modèle, *n.m.*, model, copy, pattern, sample, design. — *d'écriture*; copy-alp. *Conformes-vous au —*; keep to the pattern. *Faire le métier de —*, to serve as a model. — *parfait*; perfect

model, paragon.

modeler (mo-dlé), *v. a.*, to model, to form, to shape, to mold.

se modeler, *v. r.*, to take for one's pattern, to take pattern by or upon. *Il se modèle sur son frère*, he takes pattern by his brother.

modeler, *v. a.*, to model.

modeleur (mo-dleur), *n. m.*, modeler.

modénature, *n. f.*, (arch.) proportion, profile and sweep of a cornice molding.

modérat-eur, *n. m.*, -rice, *n. f.*, moderator, moderatrix.

modération, *n. f.*, moderation; abatement, diminution, mitigation.

modéré, -e, *adj.*, moderate, reasonable, temperate.

modérément, *adv.*, moderately, in moderation.

modérer, *v. a.*, to moderate, to abate; to restrain, to restrict, to lessen, to reduce. — *ses passions*; to curb one's passions. — *le zèle de quelqu'un*, to restrain any one's zeal. **se modérer**, *v. r.*, to moderate, to moderate one's self, to keep one's temper; to restrain one's self. *Le temps s'est modéré*; the weather has become calmer.

moderne, *adj.*, modern. *A la —*; in the modern style.

moderne, *n. m.*, modern, modern style.

moderniser, *v. a.*, (arch., l. u.) to modernize.

moderniser, *v. a.*, to modernize.

moderniste, *n. m.*, modernist.

modeste, *adj.*, modest, unassuming, unpretending, quiet, simple, plain, moderate, poor.

modestement, *adv.*, modestly, quietly, simply, plainly.

modestie, *n. f.*, modesty, coyness, simplicity, plainness; moderation.

modicité, *n. f.*, smallness, lowness, moderate-ness, reasonableness.

modificatif, -ve, *adj.*, modifying.

modificatif, *n. m.*, (gram.) modifying word.

modification, *n. f.*, modification.

modifier, *v. a.*, to modify, to change, to alter.

se modifier, *v. r.*, to become modified.

***modillon**, *n. m.*, (arch.) modillion.

modique, *adj.*, moderate, small.

modiquement (-dik-mān), *adv.*, moderately.

modiste, *n. m.*, man-milliner, milliner.

modulat-eur, -rice, *n. and adj.*, modulating, modulator.

modulation, *n. f.*, modulation.

module, *n. m.*, (arch.) module, (alg.) modulus, diameter (of medals).

moduler, *v. a and n.*, to modulate.

moelle, *n. f.*, marrow, pith; (of the land) fat, medulla. *Os à —*; marrow-bone. — *d'arbre*; pith of a tree — *épineux*; spiny marrow.

moelleusement, *adv.*, softly, easily, with softness, (paint) with mellowness.

moelleux, *n. m.*, (paint.) mellowness; softness.

moelleux, -se, *adj.*, full of marrow, marrowy; pithy; soft; mellow. *Vous — se*, mellow voice. *Vin —*; mellow wine (full of body and flavor). *Discours —*; pithy discourse.

moellon, *n. m.*, ashlar; rough-stone, ragstone — *brut*; rubble, sandstone (for grinding murrors).

Maçonnerie de —; ashlar-work.

mœurs, *n. f. pl.*, manners, morals, morality, habits, inclinations, ways; customs. *Avoir des —*, to be a man of morals. *N'avoir pas de —*, to be immoral, dissolute. *Un homme sans —*, an unprincipled man. *Les — des animaux*; the habits of animals.

motette or **monfette**, *n. f.*, (L. u.) fire-damp (munes), Ⓒ(chem) any poisonous gas, (mam.) mephitic weasel. — *atmosphérique*, azote, azotic gas.

mogol, *n. m.*, Mogul.

mohair, *n. m.*, mohair, stuff.

mohican, *n. m.*, Mohican.

moi, personal pron., I, me, to me. — *' trahir le meilleur de mes amis*! what! I betray my best friend! *C'est —*, it is I. *Venez à —*, come to me. *Quant à —*, as for me. — *même*; myself. *A —*! help! help! here! here! *Parlez —*; speak to me. *Donnez-le —*, give it me. *De vous à —*, between you and me, from you to me.

moi, *n. m.*, self, ego.

moindre, *n. m.*, moindre (Portuguese coin).

moignet, *n. m.*, long-tailed tit.

***moignon**, *n. m.*, stump (of limbs, tree).

***moineaille**, *n. f.*, (b. s.) monkish crew.

moindre, *adj.*, less, least, shorter, lower, inferior. *Le —*, least, shortest, smallest, lowest; meanest, slightest. *La — chose*, the least thing. *Je n'en ai pas le — souvenir*; I have not the least recollection of it.

moins, *adv.*, (old) less, least. *Le — du monde*, in the slightest degree. *Pas le — du monde*; not in the least bit.

moine, *n. m.*, monk, friar, warming-pan, bed-warmer, (print) friar — *lar*, lay-monk. *Gras comme un —*, as fat as a pig. *L'habit ne fait pas le —*, it is not the cowl that makes the friar.

moineau, *n. m.*, sparrow. *adj.*, (of horses) cropped. — *franc*, house-sparrow. *Trer sa poudre aux —*, to waste one's powder and shot.

moineur (mos-n-r), *n. f.*, monkhood, monks.

moinesse, *n. f.*, (jest) nun.

***momillon**, *n. m.*, petty monk or friar.

moimotin, *n. m.*, (ornith.) coal-tit.

moins, *adv.*, less, under, wanting, to; minus. *Parlez —*, speak less. *En — de*, in less than. *De — en —*, less and less, fewer and fewer. *Rien —*, much less. *Du —*; at least, at any rate, at all events, at the very least. *C'est — que rien*; it is next to nothing. *N'y plus ni —*; neither more nor less. *Il ne s'agit de rien — que de sa vie*; nothing less than his life is at stake. *Il n'est rien — que sage*; he is anything but prudent. *Il n'y a rien de — vrai que cette nouvelle*; no news can be further from the truth than this. *Il est une heure — un quart*; it wants a quarter to one. *A —*; for less. *Vous ne l'aurez pas à —*; you shall not have it for less. *A — de*; for less than; unless. *A — que*; unless. — *value*, (—s) inferior value.

moins, *n. m.*, least, less, (alg.) minus. *C'est le — que vous pouvez faire*; it is the least you can do. *Pas le — du monde*, not in the least. *Au —*, at least. *Pour le —*; at least, at the least. *Tout au —*; at the very least. *C'est pour ce soir, au moins*! it is for to-night, mind!

moirage, *n. m.*, (mann.) watering (stuffs), mottling.

moire, *n. f.*, (mann.) watering; moire antique, watered silk.

moiré, -e, *adj.*, (mann.) waved, watered, mottled. *n. m.*, watering — *de soie*; watered silk. — *de laine*, moreen.

moirer, *v. a.*, (mann.) to water (stuffs), to mottle, to wave. *Se —*; to be watered.

mois, *n. m.*, month, monthly allowance; month's pay. *Au —*; by the month. *Au — de*; in the month of. *Par —*; monthly, so much a month.

moise, *n. f.*, (carp.) couple, brace, binding piece.

moiser, *v. a.*, (carp.) to bridge over, to bind, to couple.

moisi, *n. m.*, moldiness, mustiness.

moislé, -e, *part.*, moldy, musty.

moisir, *v. a.*, to mold, to make moldy, to make musty.

se moisir, *v. r.*, to grow moldy, to grow musty.

moisir, *v. n.*, to grow moldy, musty.

moissure, *n. f.*, moldiness, mustiness.

moissine, *n. f.*, a bundle of vine-branches with the grapes hanging to them.

moisson, *n. f.*, harvest; harvest-time; (poet.)

year. *Fête de la* —, harvest home. *Faire la* —, to cut the corn, to gather in the harvest.

moissonner, *v. a.*, to reap, to cut down, to crop, to mow. — *un champ*, to reap a field *Se* —, to be reaped.

moissonneur, *n. m.*, — *se*, *n. f.*, reaper, harvestman, harvest-woman.

moissonneuse, *n. f.*, (agri.) reaping machine.

moite, *adj.*, moist, damp, clammy.

moiteur, *n. f.*, moisture, dampness

moitié (-tié), *n. f.*, moiety, half, (fam.) better half, wife. *C'est trop cher de* —, it is too dear by half. *Je l'ai laissé à — chemin*; I left him half way. *Être, or se mettre, de — avec quelqu'un*; to go halves with any one

moitié, de moitié, à moitié, *adv.*, half, by half.

moka, *n. m.*, moka *Du café* —, moka coffee.

mol, *adj. m.* *V. mou*

molaire, *n. f.* and *adj.*, molar-tooth, mill-tooth, jaw-tooth, molar.

môle, *n. m.*, mole, jetty-head, pier.

môle, *n. f.*, (med.) mole

moléculaire, *adj.*, molecular

molécule, *n. f.*, molecule, particle

molène, *n. f.*, (bot.) mullein, mullein.

molestation, *n. f.*, molestation, annoyance

molester, *v. a.*, to molest, to trouble, to vex, to annoy.

molette, *n. f.*, rowel (of a spur), (vet.) wind-gall, muller (for colors), (of hair) feather, (rope-making) whirl, (hort.) turf-knife, turfing-iron

molnisme, *n. m.*, molnism

molniste, *n. m.*, molnist

molinosisme, *n. m.*, quietism, Molino's system

mollah, *n. m.* (-s), mollah.

mollasse, *adj.*, flabby, flimsy, sodden.

molle, *n. f.*, (ich.) sun-fish.

molle, *adj. f.* *V. mou.*

mollement (moi-mân), *adv.*, softly, slackly, feebly; indolently, effeminately. *Vivre* —; to lead an effeminate life.

mollesse, *n. f.*, softness, laxity, slackness, tameness, weakness, indolence, effeminacy *Vivre dans la* —; to live in effeminacy

mollet, -te, *adj.*, soft; light (of bread) *Des œufs* —; soft-boiled eggs. *Lui* —; soft bed. *Pain* —; light bread.

mollet, *n. m.*, calf (of the leg).

molletière, *n. f.*, legging

molleton (mol-ton), *n. m.*, swan-skin.

mollification, *n. f.*, mollification, softening

mollifier, *v. a.*, to mollify, to soften. *Se* —; to become soft.

mollir, *v. n.*, to soften, to grow soft; to mellow (of fruit); to slacken, to flag, to abate, to faint, to yield, to give way. *Le vent mollit*; the wind is going down. *v. a.* (nav.) to ease.

molinsque, *n. m.*, mollusk.

molosse, *n. m.*, American bat; watch-dog, (ants) mole-worm.

moly, *n. m.*, wild garlic.

molybdène, *n. m.*, (min.) molybden, molybdenum.

môme, *n. m.*, brat, urochin.

moment, *n. m.*, moment, instant, proper time, occasion, point, interval; (mec.) momentum. *Attendez un* —, stop a moment. *Il a des — de bonté*; he has fits of kindness. *Voici le — de se décider*; now is the time for decision. *Un* —, *j'ai à vous parler*; one moment, I want to speak to you. *Au — de*; on the point of, just as. *Au — où*, *au — que*; the instant that, just as. *Du — que*; as soon as, since, the moment that. *Du — que vous le voulez*, since you will have it so. *Je l'attends d'un — à l'autre*, I expect him every moment. *Dans le —*, in a moment, in a minute. *En ce —*; at this moment. *A tout — à tous — s*; every instant, at every turn. *Par — s*; at times, at intervals.

momentané, -e, *adj.*, momentary.

momentanément, *adv.*, momentarily, for the moment, temporarily, for the time being

momerie (mô-mri), *n. f.*, mummy.

momie (mô-), *n. f.*, mummy, dark thin person, old fogey

mommification, *n. f.*, mummification.

momifier, *v. a.*, to mummify. *Se* —, to become mummified, to get very thin

mon, possessive *adj. m.*, *ma*, *f.*, *mes*, *pl. m. f.*, my. *Mon père*, *ma mère* et *mes enfants*, my father, mother, and children. *Mon âme*, my soul. *Mon unique ressource*, my only resource. *Mon bon et digne ami*; my good and worthy friend. [*Mon* is used instead of *ma* (in the feminine) before a vowel or silent *h*]

monacal, -e, *adj.*, monachal, monkish.

monacalement (-kal-mân), *adv.*, like a monk.

monachisme (-shism), *n. m.*, monachism.

monade, *n. f.*, monad.

monadelphie, *n. f.*, (bot.) monadelphism

monandrie, *n. f.*, (bot.) monandria.

monarchie (-shi), *n. f.*, monarchy.

monarchique (-shik), *adj.*, monarchical.

monarchie, *n. m.*, monarchy.

monarchiquement (-shik-mân), *adv.*, monarchically.

monarchiser (-shi-zé), *v. a.*, to monarchize.

monarchiste (-shist), *n. m.*, monarchist.

monarque, *n. m.*, monarch, lord.

monastère, *n. m.*, monastery, convent.

monastique, *adj.*, monastic, monastical.

monaut, *adj. m.*, one-eared (of animals).

monbin, *n. m.*, (bot.) hog-plum

monceau, *n. m.*, heap, pile, drift, mass, lot.

mondain, -e, *n. and adj.*, worldly, worldly-minded, mundane, earthly

mondainement (-dè-n-mân), *adv.*, mundanely, in a worldly way.

mondanité, *n. f.*, worldliness, worldly vanities.

monde, *n. m.*, world, universe; mankind, men, people, company, society, set, servants, retinue, attendants, customers. *Faire le tour du* —, to go round the world. *L'autre* —, the next world. *Dans l'autre* —, hereafter. *Il n'est plus du* —; he is dead. *L'an du* —, in the year of the world. *Il voit beaucoup de* —, he sees a great deal of company. *Peu de* —, pas grand —, few people, not many people. *Avoir du* —, to have company, visitors, to entertain. *Connaître son* —, to know whom one has to deal with. *Le mieux du* —, the best in the world. *Pour tout au* —, for all the world, for anything. *Le beau* —, people of fashion, the fashionable world. *Le petit* —, little people. *Ans va le* —, such is the world. *Tout votre — est-il arrivé?* has all your party arrived? *Venir au* —, to come into the world. *C'est vieux comme le* —; it is as old as the hills. *Il y a un — fou*, there is a great crush. *Se moquer du* —, to make fun of people. *C'est le bout du* —; it is the utmost you will get. *Tout le — et son père*, all the world and his wife. *Savoir son* —; to know how to behave.

monde, *adj.*, (rel.) clean.

mondé, -e, *part.*, cleansed. *De l'orge* —, hulled or husked barley

monder, *v. a.*, to cleanse; to hull, to husk (barley)

mondif, -i, -ve, *adj.*, (med.) cleansing

mondif, *v. a.*, (med.) to cleanse, to wash

mondoir, *n. m.*, man made of money, rolling in money.

mondraïn, *n. m.*, sand-hill, sand-mound.

monétaire, *adj.*, monetary

monétisation, *n. f.*, making and stamping of money, minting, monetization

monétiser, *v. a.*, to give currency to paper-money, to monetize

mongol, -e, *adj.*, mongolian, mogul

moniteur, *n. m.*, monitor, adviser, prefect (at school), Gazette.

monition, *n. f.*, (ecc.) monition.
monitoire, *n. m.*, *adj.*, (ecc.) monitory.
moniteur, *n. m.*, (nav.) monitor.
monitorial, *-e*, *adj.*, (ecc.) monitory.
monnaie, *n. f.*, coin, money, change; mint; coinage; currency. *Hôtel de la —*, the mint. *Fausse —*; counterfeit coin. *Battre —*, to coin money; to raise money. *Papier —*, paper money. — *de compte*; nominal money. — *courante*; current money, currency. — *faible*; light money. — *légal*; legal tender. — *de singe*; sham coin; soft sawder, blarney. *Fente —*, small change. *Donnez-moi la — d'un franc*, give me change for a franc. *Payer en — de singe*, to laugh at one's creditors, instead of paying them. *Rappeler la —*; to call in money. *Donner, or rendre, à quelqu'un la — de sa pièce*; to pay any one back in his own coin.
monnayage, *n. m.*, coining, minting. *Droit de —*, mintage.
monnayer, *v. a.*, to coin, to mint, to stamp.
monnayeur, *n. m.*, coiner, minter. *Faux —*, coiner of base money; forger.
mono, a prefix from Gr. *μῶνος*.
monocéros, *n. m.*, monoceros, unicorn, narwhal.
monochrome, *n. m.* and *adj.*, monochrome.
monocle, *n. m.*, (single) eye-glass.
monocorde, *n. m.*, monochord.
monocotylédone, *n. f.* and *adj.*, (bot.) monocotyledon, endogen, monocotyle, monocotyledonous, endogenous.
monodie, *n. f.*, monody.
monécie (*-né-si*), *n. f.*, (bot.) monœcia.
monogame, *n. m. f.* and *adj.*, monogamist, monogamous.
monogamie, *n. f.*, monogamy.
monogrammatique, *adj.*, monogrammatic, monogrammic.
monogramme, *n. m.*, monogram.
monographie, *n. f.*, monography.
monique, *adj.*, (bot.) monœcious, monœcian.
monolith, *n. m.* and *adj.*, monolith, monolithic, monolithic.
monologue (*-log*), *n. m.*, monologue; soliloquy.
monomane, *n. m. f.* and *adj.*, monomaniac; monomaniacal.
monomanie, *n. f.*, monomania.
monôme, *n. m.*, (alg.) monomial.
monomètre, *n. m.*, monometer.
monopétale, *adj.*, (bot.) monopetalous.
monophylle, *adj.*, (bot.) monophyllous.
monopole, *n. m.*, monopoly.
monopoleur, *n. m.*, monopolist.
monopolisa-teur, *-trice*, *n.* and *adj.*, monopolizing; monopolizer.
monopolisation, *n. f.*, monopolization.
monopoliser, *v. a.*, to monopolize.
monoptère, *adj.*, (arch.) monopteral.
monorime, *adj.*, (poet.) with but one rhyme, being a monorhyme.
monosépale, *adj.*, (bot.) monosepalous.
monosperme, *adj.*, (bot.) monospermous.
monostique, *n. m.*, monostich.
monosyllabe, *n. m.* and *adj.*, (gram.) monosyllable; monosyllabic.
monosyllabique, *adj.*, monosyllabic.
monothéisme, *n. m.*, monotheism.
monothéiste, *n. m.* and *adj.*, monotheist, monotheistic.
monotone, *adj.*, monotonous.
monotonie, *n. f.*, monotony, sameness.
monotriglyphe, *n. m.*, (arch.) monotriglyph.
mons., *n. m.*, ab. of *Monseigneur*, sir, master so and so (used in contempt).
***monseigneur**, *n. m.* (*monseigneurs, nosseigneurs*), my lord; your Grace; sir, your Royal or Imperial Highness; (in thieves' slang) jemmy, rowbar.

***monseigneuriser**, *v. a.*, (jest.) to style my lord, to break open, to jemmy.
monsieur (*meu-sieu*), *n. m.*, sir, gentleman; this gentleman, the gentleman; the king of France's eldest brother — *A.*; Mr. A. *Non*, —, no, sir. — *dai*; the gentleman says, thus gentleman says; Mr. (so-and-so) says *Ce —*; that gentleman; (ironically) that man, that fellow. — *le Président*; Mr. President. — *le maire*, Mr. Mayor. *Faire le —*; to play the fine gentleman. *C'est un vilain —*, he is a nasty fellow. — *veut-il déjeuner?* would you like breakfast, sir? — *votre père*; your father.
monstre, *n. m.*, monster.
monstruement (*-eûz-mân*), *adv.*, monstrously, prodigiously.
monstrueux, *-se*, *adj.*, monstrous, prodigious.
monstruosité, *n. f.*, monstrosity, anomaly.
mont, *n. m.*, mount, mountain. *Le — Étna*; mount Etna. *Aller par — et par vauz*; to go up hill and down dale. — *de piété* (*-s*); *mont-de-piété*, pawn-shop, lombard-house. *Commissionnaire au — de piété*; pawnbroker. *Mettre au — de piété*; to pawn. — *et merveilles*; wonderful things, wonderful tales, wonders.
montage, *n. m.*, carrying up; taking up; (arts) mounting, setting, putting together.
***montagnard**, *-e*, *adj.*, mountain, highland.
***montagnard**, *n. m.*, *-e*, *n. f.*, mountaineer, highlander; democrat of the Convention and of the National Assembly of France, 1793.
***montagne**, *n. f.*, mountain; party of the democrats in the Convention and in the National Assembly of France, 1793. *Chaîne de —*; range, ridge, of mountains. *Pays de —*; mountainous, hilly country. *La — a enfanté une souris*; the mountain has brought forth a mouse.
***montagneux**, *-se*, *adj.*, mountainous, hilly.
montanisme, *n. m.*, montanism.
montaniste, *n. m.*, montanist.
montant, *n. m.*, (of a ladder, etc.) upright; amount, sum total, coming in or rising tide; (next for promotion, (carp) upright, door-post; high flavor, pungency, energy, smartness.
montant, *-e*, *adj.*, ascending, rising; flowing, coming in, high-necked (of dresses), (milit.) relieving. *Un chemin —*, a hilly road. *La marée — e*; the flowing tide. *Une robe — e*; a high-necked dress. *La garde — e*; (milit.) the relieving guard. *En —*, upward, up-hill. *Aller en —*, to rise; to go up hill.
monter, *n. f.*, (of animals) serving, covering season.
montée, *n. f.*, stair, staircase, pair of stairs; flight; acclivity, ascent; rise, slope; (arch.) height.
monter, *v. n.*, to go up, to come up, to get up, to ascend, to mount, to ride; to rise, to boll up (of liquids); to come in; to grow up, to shoot, to increase, to amount. — *et descendre*; to go up and down. — *sur un arbre*; to climb up a tree. — *à sa chambre*, to go up to one's room. — *à cheval*; to ride. — *en chaire*; to mount the pulpit. *Montes!* come up! up with you! — *sur le Parnasse*; to turn poet. *La marée monte*; the tide is coming in.
monter, *v. a.*, to mount, to carry up, to lift up; to make up; to raise, to prepare; to wind up; to equip, to furnish, to stock, to mount, to ride; to put together; to furnish, to supply. — *une montre*; to wind up a watch — *un diamant*, to set a diamond. — *sa lyre*; to tune one's lyre. — *le gouvernail*; to hang the rudder. — *un vaisseau*, to have the command of a vessel. — *un canot*; to man a boat. — *la garde*; to mount guard. — *un cheval*; to mount a horse, to train a horse. *Faire —*; to send up, to store up; to take up, to bring up.
se monter, *v. r.*, to amount, to rise, to be or to get excited; to supply one's self, to take in a stock, a supply (of).

monteur, *n.m.*, setter, mounter (of jewels).
montiacon, *n.m.*, (near Paris) the gibbet, the gallows.

montgolfière, *n.f.*, fire-balloon.

monticule, *n.m.*, hillock, knoll.

montie (-ti), *n.f.*, (bot) *V. mouron*.

mont-joli, *n.f.*, (—s—) title of the first king at arms in France, ancient war-cry of the French.
Mont-joli, *n.f.*, (—s—) calm.

montoir, *n.m.*, mounting, riding, horse-block, near side. *Côté du —*, near side. *Côté hors —*, off-side. *Difficile, doux au —*, difficult, easy to mount or ride.

montrable, *adj.*, showable, presentable.

montrer, *n.f.*, watch, sample, show, pattern, parade, show-case, show-window, exhibition — *arivée*; alarm-watch. — *marine*; chronometer — *à répétition*; repeating-watch, repeater. — *à double boîte*, double-cased watch — *à sonnette*, hunting-watch. — *détraquée*; watch out of order. *Boîte de —*, watch-case. *Il est une heure à ma —*, it is one o'clock by my watch. *Flair — de son esprit*; to show off one's wit. *En —*, prominently, (com.) in the window. *Affiche de —*, show-card.

montrer, *v.a.*, to show, to exhibit, to point out, to teach; to set forth, to intimate. — *une chose au doigt*; to point out a thing — *la porte à quelqu'un*, to show any one the door. — *quelqu'un du doigt*, to point one's finger at any one. *Se faire — du doigt*, to get pointed at. *Cela montre la corde*, that is threadbare.
se montrer, *v.r.*, to show one's self; to appear, to prove one's self to be; to look; to turn out.

montreur, *n.m.*, shower, showman.

monteu-x, *se, adj.*, hilly, mountainous

monture, *n.f.*, animal for riding; nag, mounting, setting (of gems), head-stall (of a bridle) — *d'un fusil*; stock of a gun. — *d'éperon*, spur leather. *Qui veut aller loin ménage sa —*, (prov.) he who wishes to live long, avoids excess

monument, *n.m.*, monument, tomb, memorial

monumental, *e, adj.*, monumental

moquable, *adj.*, laughable, ridiculous.

moque, *n.f.*, (local) mug, (nav) dead-eye, dead-block. — *à un trou*, heart — *de cavaliers de trélingage*; sprit-sail sheet-block
se moquer, *v.r.*, to mock, to jeer, to deride, to make game of, to make fun of, to make a fool of, to ridicule, to laugh at, to set at defiance, to disregard; to jest; to scoff at. *On s'est moqué de lui*; they laughed at him. *Se faire — de soi*, to get laughed at. *Je m'en moque*; what do I care. *Je ne m'en moque pas mal*; I don't care a straw. *Vous vous moquez, je pense*; you are in jest, I suppose.

moquerie (mo-kri), *n.f.*, mockery, scoff, scorn, jeer, derision, jest.

moquette, *n.f.*, Wilton carpet; velvet pile; decoy-bird.

moqueu-x, *se, adj.*, mocking, sneering, scornful, jeering, deriding.

moqueu-x, *n.m.*, *se, n.f.*, derider, mocker, scoffer, quip, wag. — *d'Amérique*; mocking-bird.

morailles, *n.f.pl.*, horse-twitchers.

morillon, *n.m.*, hasp, clasp

moraine, *n.f.*, (geol.) moraine

moral, *e, adj.*, moral, mental.

moral, *n.m.*, mental faculties, mind; spirit, morale, spirits (of troops, etc.). *Il faut vous remonter le —*; you must cheer up or shake off your depression of spirits.

morale, *n.f.*, ethics; morals, moral philosophy, morality; rebuke, lecture. *Il faut lui faire une bonne —*; you must give him a good lecture. *Faire de la —*; to moralise, to lecture.

moralement (-ral-mân), *adv.*, morally.

moralisation, *n.f.*, moralization.

moraliser, *v.n.*, to moralise.

moraliseur, *n.m.*, (b.a.) moraliser.

moraliste, *n.m.*, moralist, moralizer.

moralité, *n.f.*, morality, morals, moral reflection, moral sense or responsibility.

moraves, *adj.*, Moravian brethren. *V. her-nutes*.

morbide, *adj.*, (paint, sculpt.) soft, delicate; (med) morbid

morbidesse, *n.f.*, (paint) morbidez, suppleness, ease, elegance of attitude, manners, gait; softness, delicacy

morbifique, *adj.*, morbid.

morbleu ! *int.*, zounds !

morce, *n.f.*, curb-stone, binding-stone.

morceau, *n.m.*, bit, piece, morsel, fragment, snack, mouthful — *délicat ou bon —*, tit-bit. *Aimer les bons —*, to love good things. *Il a ses — x taillés*, he has just enough to live on or he must not go beyond his orders. *Manger un —*, to eat a morsel, a mouthful — *d'ensemble*, (mus) concerted piece. *Mettre en — x*; to tear to pieces.

morceler, *v.a.*, to parcel, to parcel out, to partition, to cut up, to mangle

se morceler, *v.t.*, to be parceled out

morcellement (-sèl-man), *n.m.*, dividing into parcels, parceling out, partition, subdivision.

mordache, *n.f.*, rice-chops, tongs; gag.

mordacité, *n.f.*, mordacity, corrosiveness; virulence, bitterness, sarcasm, causticity.

mordant, *e, adj.*, biting, cutting, sarcastic, keen, sharp, poignant. *Style —*; sarcastic, cutting style

mordant, *n.m.*, (dy. gilding) mordant, sarcasm, keenness, point.

mordicant, *e, adj.*, mordant, corrosive, biting, acrid, pungent.

mordicus (-kus), *adv.*, tenaciously, stoutly, doggedly.

©mordienne (-di-èn), *s.f.*, only used in the phrase *A la grosse —*, unceremoniously, bluntly.

mordieu, *int.*, zounds ! s'death !

***mordiller**, *v.a.*, to nibble, to bite at, to gnaw.

mordoré, *e, adj.*, reddish brown

mordoreu-x, *n.f.*, reddish brown (color).

mordre, *v.a.*, to bite, to nibble, to corrode, to gnaw, to carp at, to find fault with — *la poussière*; to bite the dust. *Chien qui aboie ne mord pas*; barking dogs do not bite
se mordre, *v.r.*, to bite one's self. *Se — la langue*, les lèvres; to bite one's tongue, one's lip; (fig) to repent, to be annoyed. *S'en — les doigts*, to repent of anything.

mordre, *v.n.*, to bite, to nibble; to eat away; to hold fast, to take effect, to take to, to like; to get on with, to come at; to criticize, to censure, (print) to cover. *Je n'ai jamais pu — au Latin*; I was never able to take to Latin. *Il ne saurait y —*; it is beyond his reach; he will never attain to it — *à Phaméon*; to take, to snap at, or swallow, the bait

mordu, *e, adj.*, (bot) premorse (ending abruptly, as if bitten off)

more, *n.m.*, Moor, blackamoor.

moreau, *adj.*, extremely black. *Cheval —*; jet-black horse.

morelle, *n.f.*, (bot) nightshade.

morene, *n.f.*, (bot.) frogbit.

moresque, *adj.*, Moorish, moresque.

moresque, *n.f.*, morris-dance; (paint.) moresque.

moret or mouret, *n.m.*, (bot.) whortleberry.

morfil, *n.m.*, wire edge (of knives, of razors); elephant's tusks, (unwrought) ivory.

morfondre, *v.a.*, to chill.

se morfondre, *v.r.*, to catch cold, to be chilled; to wait in vain, to dance attendance; (vet) *!* morfounder. *La pâte se morfond*; the dough is losing its heat. *Il s'y est morfondu*; he wasted much time over it.

morfondu, -e, *adj.*, chilled, frozen, disappointed, downcast; kept waiting
morfondure, *n. f.*, (vet.) morfoundering, (old) cold, chill, catarrh.
morganatique, *adj.*, morganatic, left-handed (of marriages).
morgeline, *n. f.*, (bot.) chickweed.
morgue (morg-), *n. f.*, haughty look, haughtiness, arrogance, self-sufficiency, conceit, inspection room (of a prison), morgue, dead-house.
Omorguer (ghé), *v. a.*, to dare, to brave, to defy, to beard.
moribond, -e, *adj.* and *n.*, moribund, dying, in a dying state, person in a dying state.
moricaud, -e, *n.* and *adj.*, blackamoor; blackish; nigger.
morigéner, *v. a.*, to school, to reprimand; to form the morals of, to educate.
***morille**, *n. f.*, (bot.) moril (mushroom).
***morillon**, *n. m.*, black grape, (orn.) tufted duck, rough emerald.
morio, *n. m.*, (zool.) Camberwell beauty, white-edged butterfly.
morion, *n. m.*, morion.
morne, *n. m.*, hull, hillock (West Indies).
morne, *adj.*, dull, gloomy, mournful, dejected, depressed; dreary, dismal, dull.
morné, -e, *adj.*, blunted (of arms).
mornifle, *n. f.*, slap in the face.
morose, *adj.*, morose, sullen, sour, surly, peevish.
morosité, *n. f.*, moroseness, sullenness, surliness.
morphée, *n. m.*, Morpheus. *Etre dans les bras de —*, (fig.) to be asleep. *Les pavots de —*, sleep.
morphine, *n. f.*, morphia.
morpion, *n. m.*, (1 ex.) crab-louse; (pers. pop.) vermin, dirty fellow.
mors, *n. m.*, bit (of a bridle); curb, check, restraint. *Les chevaux prirent le — aux dents*, the horses ran away. *Prendre le — aux dents*, to take fright, to run headlong into pleasure; to fly into a passion, to buckle to, to work in good earnest.
morse, *n. m.*, morse, sea-horse, walrus.
morsure, *n. f.*, bite, biting; sting.
mort, *n. f.*, death, decease, (hunt.) mort. *Avoir la — sur les lèvres*, to look like death. *Avoir la — dans l'âme*, to be sick at heart, to be in despair, to be intensely grieved. *Etre à l'article de la —*, to be at the point of death, at death's door. *Mourir de sa belle —*, to die a natural death. *Mourir de — violente*, to die a violent death. *Mettre la —*, to put to death, to slay, to kill. *Il a la — entre les dents*; he has one foot in the grave. *—*, mortally, to the death. *Les affres de la —*; the terrors of death. *A la vie, à la —*, forever, in life and death. *La peine de —*; capital punishment.
mort, -e, *part.*, dead, defunct, lifeless, insensible, dormant; stagnant; still, inanimate. *Un enfant — né (—s)*, a still-born child. *Une fille — née (—s)*, a still-born girl. *Le feu est —*, the fire is out. *Argent —*, money lying dead, idle. *Couleur —*; faint color. *—e saison*, (—s) slack season. *—e eau*; neap tide. *Tête —e*; (chem.) caput mortuum. *Il n'y a pas de main —e*; he strikes hard (s e like a blacksmith). *—e la tête, — le venin*; dead men do not bite. *Mort-bou, V bois*. *Morte-eau, eau morte*; *V eau*. *Morte-payé, V payé*. *Ouvres —es*; (nav.) upper works.
mort, *n. m.*, -e, *n. f.*, dead person, deceased, dead body, corpse. *Enterrement les —s*, to bury the dead. *Le jour des —s*, All Souls'-day. *Faire le —*, to pretend to be dead. *Faire un —* or *faire une partie du —*; (at cards) to play dummy whist. *Prendre le —*; to take dummy.

mortadelle, *n. f.*, (Italian) sausage.
***mortailable**, *adj.*, (feudalism) in bondage.
mortaisage, *n. m.*, mortising.
mortaise, *n. f.*, mortise.
mortaliser, *v. r.*, to mortise.
mortalité, *n. f.*, mortality.
mortel, -le, *adj.*, mortal, deadly; grievous, extreme, excessive, long, tedious.
mortel, *n. m.*, -le, *n. f.*, mortal.
mortellement (-lèl-mân), *adv.*, mortally, deadly, grievously, dreadfully.
mortellerie, *n. f.*, stone-breaking.
mortellier, *n. m.*, stone-breaker.
mortier (-tié), *n. m.*, (artil., mas.) mortar; mortar (cap of the president of a court of justice), mortar (vessel). *Président à —*; chief justice.
mortifier, *adj.*, mortiferous, deadly.
mortifiant, -e, *adj.*, mortifying, humiliating.
mortification, *n. f.*, mortification, humiliation.
mortifier, *v. a.*, to mortify, to vex, to humble, to humble, to subdue. — *de la viande*; to make meat tender.
se mortifier, *v. r.*, to mortify one's self; to grow tender (of meat).
mort-ivre, *adj.* *V. ivre mort*.
mortuaire, *adj.*, mortuary. *Drap —*; pall. *Registre —*, death register. *Extraît —*; certificate of death. *Droit —*; burial fee.
morse, *n. f.*, cod, codfish.
morve, *n. f.*, snout, mucus; (vet.) glanders.
morvean, *n. m.*, (1 ex.) thick mucus.
morveux, -se, *adj.*, snotty, (vet.) glandered. *Cheval —*; horse that has the glanders. *Qui se sent — se mouche*; (prov.) if the cap fits, wear it.
morveux, *n. m.*, -se, *n. f.*, (in contempt) child, brat, urchin; despicable, mean fellow. *Petit — va' you little scamp, you!*
morvolant, *n. m.*, silk mixed with floss.
mosaïque, *adj.*, Mosaic, of, from Moses.
mosaïque, *n. f.*, mosaic, mosaic-work, tessellated pavement.
mosaïste, *n. m.*, mosaist, worker in mosaics.
mosarabe, *n. m.* *V. mozarabe*.
moscouade, *n. f.*, muscovado (unrefined sugar).
mosquée, *n. f.*, mosque.
mot, *n. m.*, word; expression; saying, sentence; motto, note, line, memorandum, answer (to a riddle), cue, hint, intimation; (mil.) parole, watchword. *A bon entendeur, demi — suffit*, a word to the wise is sufficient — *utilité*, — *musité*; word in use, obsolete word — *à double entente*; ambiguous word, bearing a double interpretation. *Jeu de —s*, play upon words. — *forçé*, comed word. *Gros —s*, high words. — *d'ordre*; watch-word, pass-word — *de passe*; pass-word. *Trancher le —*; to speak out, to speak one's mind, not to mince matters. *Tenir le —*, to take the bet. *Ne dire —, ne pas souffler —*, not to utter, not to breathe, a word. *Qui ne dit — consent*, silence gives consent. *Donner le — à quelqu'un*; to give any one the word, the cue. *Bon —*; witicism. — *pour rire*, jest, joke. *Il lui a dit un — à l'oreille*; he whispered a word in his ear. *Prendre quelqu'un au —*; to take any one at his word. *Ils se sont donné le —*; they understand one another, they have passed the word round. — *à —*, — *pour* —, word for word. *En un —*; in a word, in short. *A ces —s*; at those words, so saying. *Avoir le — pour rire*, to be ready with a joke; to be full of fun. *Au bas —*; at the least. *Entendre à demi —*; to take a hint. *C'est mon dernier —*, it is the last concession I can make; I will take nothing less. *Savoir le fin —*, to understand the upshot of anything. *Si c'est là le fin —*; if that is the upshot of, or the last word. *Je vous enverrai un —*; I shall send you word, or a reminder. *Envoyez-moi un —*, let me know or send me a line.

motacille, *n. f.*, wag-tail.

***motelle**, *n. f.*, (ich.) burbot, rockling.

motet, *n. m.*, (mus.) motet.

motetur, *n. m.*, mover, author; motive power, propeller, contriver; (anat.) motor.

mot-eur, *rice*, *adj.*, motive, propelling, driving.

motif, *n. m.*, motive, incentive, incitement; ground, cause; (mus.) subject, (paint) design, pattern. *Pour quel — ?* on what ground? on what score? *Faire valoir les —s*; (jur.) to show cause.

motion, *n. f.*, motion. *Faire, appuyer, faire adopter, une —*; to make, to support, to carry, a motion.

motiver, *v. a.*, to allege, to assign, as a motive, to be the cause of, to justify, to bring about, to lead to. *Se —, v. r.*, to be founded or justified.

motte, *n. f.*, clod; ball of earth; turf (fuel), lump, roll (of butter).

se motter, *v. r.*, (hunt.) to lurk behind a clod.

motteux, *n. m.*, (orn.) fallow-finch, wheat-eat.

motu proprio, *adv.*, on one's own impulse, spontaneously, of one's own accord.

motus! (*-tûs*), *int.*, mum! silence! not a word!

mou, *mol*, *adj. m.*, **molle**, *f.*, soft, mellow, weak, slack, feeble, nerveless, flabby; inactive, sluggish; tame, effeminate, careless, luxurious. *Care molle*; soft wax. *Poires molles*, mellow pears. *Style mou*; nerveless style. *Mer molle*; (nav.) slack water. [*Mol* is used in the masc. before a vowel or *h* mute]

mou, *n. m.*, soft, slack (of a rope); lights (of animals).

mouchage, *n. m.*, snuffing (of candles)

mouchard, *n. m.*, or **mouche**, (*l. u.*) *n. f.*, spy, police-spy, informer.

moucharder, *v. a.*, to inform, to spy, to spy upon.

mouche, *n. f.*, fly; patch (on the face), beauty-spot; button (of a foil); (astron.) musca; (of a target) bull's-eye; (nav.) fen-boat; loo (at cards). *Prendre la —*; to take offense easily, to be touchy. *Gober les —s*, to stand gaping. *Faire d'une — un éléphant*; to make a mountain of a molehill. *Quelle — vous a piqué?* why, what's the matter with you? what ails you? what whim have you got into your head? *Des pieds de —s*; scrawl (writing) — *s* volantes, (med.) moles in the eyes. *Faire des pieds de —s*, to write an illegible scrawl. *C'est une fine —*, he, she is a sly dog. *Chèvres de —s*; fly-blows. — *guêpe*, (*-s* — *s*) (ent.) wasp-fly — *bleue*; blue-bottle. — *à feu*, fire-fly — *abeille*, drone. — *à miel*; honey-bee. *On prend plus de —s avec du miel qu'avec du vinaigre*, more is done by kindness than by harshness.

moucher, *v. a.*, to wipe the nose of; to snuff, (fam.) to spy, to dog. *Mouchez cet enfant*, wipe that child's nose. — *une chandelle*, to snuff a candle.

se moucher, *v. r.*, to blow one's nose. *Mouchez-vous*; blow your nose. *Ne pas se — du pied or du coude*; to be up to snuff; to be no fool; to do things in grand style.

moucher, *v. n.*, to clear one's nose.

mouchet, *n. m.*, (orn.) fly-catcher.

moucheron, *n. m.*, gnat, midge, very small fly, snuff (of a candle).

mouchet, *n. m.*, (orn.) bog-rush

moucheté, *n. m.*, spotted, speckled, flecked. *Cheval —*, dappled, spotted horse. *Fleurs —*, capped foil.

moucheter, *v. a.*, to spot, to speckle, to fleck; to cap (of foils).

mouchettes, *n. pl.*, snufflers.

moucheture, *n. f.*, spot, speck, speckle, (surg.) scarification; spottedness, speckledness

moucheur, *n. m.*, candle-snuffer, nose-blower.

mouchoir, *n. m.*, handkerchief. — *de cou*; neckerchief. — *de poche*, pocket handkerchief. *Jeter le —*, to throw the handkerchief (game). *Elle a refusé le —*; (fig.) she would have nothing to say to him.

mouchure, *n. f.*, snuff (of a candle).

mougon, *n. f.* **V. mousson**

moudre (moulant, moulu), *v. a.*, to grind, to mill, to crush — *du blé*, to grind corn — *de coups*, to beat soundly. *J'ai le corps tout moulu*; I am bruised all over. *Il vendra — à notre moulin*; he will want us some day.

moue, *n. f.*, pout, pouting; wry face, grimace. *Faire la — à quelqu'un*; to make a wry face at any one. *Faire la —*, to pout.

mouée, *n. f.*, (hunt.) reward, hound's fee.

mouette, *n. f.*, (orn.) gull, sea-mew.

mouffette, *n. f.* **V. mouffette**

moufflard, *n. m.*, — *e*, *n. f.*, (pop.) bloated face.

moufle, *n. f.*, (mec.) tackle, tackle-block; fingerless glove, mitten.

mouflé, — *e*, *adj.*, used only in *pouffe — e*; single pulley connected with others in a tackle-block.

moufle, *n. m.*, (chem.) muffle.

mouflon, *n. m.*, (zool.) mouflon, wild sheep.

mouillade, *n. f.*, wetting.

***mouillage**, *n. m.*, anchorage, roadstead, soaking, wetting, watering. *Etre au —*, to be at anchor, to lie or ride at anchor. *Droits de —*; harbor dues, keelage.

***mouillé**, — *e*, *part.*, wet, watery, (of the letter l) liquid, (of ships) moored, anchored. *Pouille — e*, milkspout (pers.).

***mouille-bouche**, *n. f.*, (— or — — —) a kind of pear.

***mouiller**, *v. a.*, to wet, to moisten, to steep; to moor (a ship). — *l'ancre*, (nav.) to let go the anchor.

***mouiller**, *v. n.*, (nav.) to anchor, to cast anchor.

***mouillette**, *n. f.*, sippet (to eat with boiled eggs).

***mouilloir**, *n. m.*, water-can (in which women dip their fingers when they spin).

***mouillure**, *n. f.*, wetting, watering, sprinkling.

moujik, *n. m.*, (—s) moujik, Russian peasant.

moulage, *n. m.*, molding, grinding, milling; mill-work, machinery of a mill, mill-stone spindle, (measuring) (of wood).

moulard, *n. m.*, **moularde**, *n. f.*, grindstone-dust.

moule, *n. m.*, matrix, mold, cast; netting, pm — *à beurre*; butter-print. *Faire un —*; to take a cast. *Jeter en —*, to cast in a mold. *Cela ne se jette pas en —*, (prov.) that cannot be done easily. *Fait au —*; (fig.) beautifully shaped.

moule, *n. f.*, (conch.) mussel.

moulé, — *e*, *part.*, *adj.*, molded; cast, printed, shaped, formed. *Lettre — e*; printed letter.

Chandelle — e; molded candle

moulé, *n. m.*, (pop.) print, printed letters, type.

mouler, *v. a.*, to cast, to mold, to shape, to form, to print.

se mouler, *v. r.*, to mold one's self. — *sur un autre*, to take another for one's model.

mouleur, *n. m.*, molder.

moulin, *n. m.*, mill. — *à blé*; corn-mill. — *à vent*; wind-mill — *à bras*, hand-mill. — *à eau*; water-mill. — *à vapeur*; steam-mill. — *à café*, coffee-mill. *C'est un — à paroles*; she is a chatterbox. *Faire venir l'eau au —*; to bring grist to the mill. *Jeter son bonnet par dessus les —s*, to throw off all restraint, to be regardless of consequences.

moulinage, *n. m.*, (manu.) grinding, milling; silk-throwing.

mouliner, *v. a.*, to eat away wood (of worms), to throw (milk).

moulinet, *n. m.*, small windlass, capstan, small mill. *Faire le — avec une épée*, to twirl a sword about.

moulineur or **moulinier**, *n. m.*, silk-thrower.

① **moult** (moo), *adv.*, much, very much.

moulu, *e. part.*, ground, bruised.

moulure, *n. f.*, (arch.) molding.

mourant, *e. n.* and *adj.*, dying person, dying, expiring, fading, going down gradually

mouret, *n. m.* *V. moret.*

mourine, *n. f.*, (ich.) eagle-ray.

mourir (mourant, mort), *v. n.*, to die, to depart this life, to perish, to drop off, to go off, to expire, to stop; to go out (of fire), to be out (at play). *Être mort au monde*, to be dead to the world. — *de faim*; to die of starvation, to starve. — *de soif*, to be dying with thirst. — *de froid*; to perish from cold. — *d'enivre*; to long for. — *de chagrin*, to die of a broken heart. *Il la fera — de chagrin*; he will break her heart. — *de ruer*, to die with laughter. *C'est un meurt de faim*; he is a pauper, a starveling

mourir, *v. r.* to be dying; to be dying out (of fire) *Cet homme se meurt*; this man is dying. [Only used in present and imperfect indicative]

mouron, *n. m.*, (bot.) pumpkin, chickweed, (ent) eft

mourre, *n. f.*, (game) mora; Buck-buck, how many fingers do I hold up?

mousquet, *n. m.*, musket, match-lock.

① **mousquetade**, *n. f.*, musket-shot, volley of musketry.

② **mousquetaire**, *n. m.*, musketeer [of musketry

mousqueterie (-kè-tri), *n. f.*, musketry, volley

mousqueton, *n. m.*, musketoon, carbine, pendant (of a watch-chain).

mousse, *n. f.*, moss; froth, foam; lather, effervescence. *Pierre qui roule n'amasse pas de —*; a rolling stone gathers no moss.

mousse, *n. m.*, cabin-boy, ship-boy.

① **mousse**, *adj.*, blunt, dull (of tools)

mousseline (moos-lin), *n. f.*, tulle.

mousser, *v. n.*, to froth, to foam, o effervesce, to lather. *Faire —*, to froth, to puff.

mousseron (moos-ron), *n. m.*, mushroom.

mousses-x, *se. adj.*, foaming, frothy, (of wine) sparkling. *Rose — se*; moss-rose.

moussoir, *n. m.*, chocolate-stick.

mousson, *n. f.*, monsoon.

moussu, *e. adj.*, mossy, moss-grown.

moustache, *n. f.*, moustache, mustachio; whisker (of animals). *Relever sa —*; to twirl up one's moustache. *Brûler la — à quelqu'un*;

to fire a pistol in any one's face *Donner sur la — à quelqu'un*; to hit any one in the face.

Vieille —; veteran, old gray-beard

moustiquaire, *n. f.*, mosquito-net.

moustique, *n. m.*, mosquito.

moût, *n. m.*, must (wine not fermented); wort.

moutard, *n. m.*, (pop.) brat, youngster

monarde, *n. f.*, mustard. *Graine de —*;

mustard-seed. *S'amuser à la —*, to trifle one's time away. *Il m'a fait monter la — au nez*; he made me lose my temper. *C'est de la — après dîner*; it is a day after the fair.

moutardier, *n. m.*, mustard-pot; mustard-maker, (orn) black-martin, swift.

① **moutier**, *n. m.*, convent, monastery.

mouton, *n. m.*, sheep, mutton, sheep-leather, rammer, beetle, monkey (rammer), (pers.)

lamb, minny, decoy, prison-spy *pl.* (of the sea) white horses, white-crested waves. *Un troupeau de —*; a flock of sheep *Revenons à nos —*; let us return to our subject.

② **moutonnelle**, *n. f.*, flock of sheep.

moutonné, *e. adj.*, fleecy, curled; (of the sea) white with foam.

moutonner, *v. a.* and *n.*, to make woolly,

fleecy; to curl, to frizzle; (nav.) to foam, (of a crowd) to rear their heads, to worm anything out of any one, to spy upon, to denounce.

moutonneux, *se. adj.*, woolly, foamy, rough (of waves)

moutonni-er, *ère. adj.*, fleecy, woolly; sheep-like, silly.

mouture, *n. f.*, grinding; charge for grinding; mealin of wheat, rye, and barley. *Tirer d'un sac deux —*s, to get a double profit on anything.

mouvance, *n. f.*, (feudalism) tenure.

mouvant, *e. adj.*, moving, shifting, unstable; (jur.) depending on, (her) issuant, animated, busy

Sable —, quicksand.

mouvement (moov-mân), *n. m.*, movement, motion, progress, advance, march, move, manoeuvre; fluctuation, (mus) time, (paint) animation, life, bustle, stir; spirit, impulse, emotion, disturbance, commotion; (horl) works; animation, sparkle (of style), bursts (of eloquence) *Se donner du —*, to bestir one's self. — *naturel*; natural impulse. *Faire une chose de son propre —*, to do a thing of one's own accord. *Se mettre en —*, to stir, to start; (mil) to move forward, to advance.

mouvoir, *v. a.*, (gard.) to stir, to stir.

mouvoir (mouvant, mu), *v. a.*, to move, to stir; to prompt, to stir up, to actuate, to excite

se mouvoir, *v. r.*, to move, to stir, to be moved. *Faire se —*, to set in motion.

moxa, *n. m.*, (surg.) moxa.

moye (moa), *n. f.*, soft part (of stone).

moyen (moa-yin), *n. m.*, means, way, manner; medium, power, possibility, (jur) plea; (log)

mean, (math) middle term. *pl.* means, resources, pecuniary circumstances, abilities,

talents, parts *Il n'y a pas — de faire cela*; that is not to be done *Je n'en ai pas le —*; I have not the ability to do it; I can't afford it.

Le — de lui parler ? how can one manage to speak to him? *Contribuer chacun selon ses —*;

to contribute each according to his means *Il a beaucoup de —*; he is very clever, he has plenty of brains. *Voies et —*s, ways and means *Au —*;

by means of, with the help of *Trouver —*;

to find means, to contrive, to manage. *Faire valoir ses —*, to make the most of one's talents.

moyen, *me* (moa-yin, -yè-n), *adj.*, mean, middle, middle-sized, average. *Le — âge*, the Middle Ages. *Terme —*, *chiffre —*; average,

mean, on an average.

moyennant (moa-iè-nân), *prep.*, by means of, with the help of; in consideration of, in return for.

moyennant que, *conj.*, provided that, on condition that.

moyenne, *n. f.*, average; (math.) mean, medium, (writ.) round hand. — *approximative*; rough average. *Sur une — de*; at an average of. *En —*; on an average; (of writing) in round hand.

① **moyennement** (moa-iè-n-mân), *adv.*, moderately, indifferently.

② **moyenner**, *v. a.*, to mediate, to procure, to bring about.

moyer, *v. a.*, to saw (freestone).

moyette, *n. f.*, (agri.) shock, stook.

moyeu, *n. m.*, nave (of a wheel); preserved plum, (Oyolk) of an egg.

mozarabe, *n. m.*, Muzarab

mozarabe or **mozarabique**, *adj.*, muzarabic.

mr. (ab. of *Monsieur*), Mr, Mister.

m'sieu, *n. m.* (pop. for *Monsieur*), sir, mister.

ms., *msc.*, (ab. of *Manuscrit*), ms, manu-

script.

ms (ab. of *Manuscrits*), mss, manuscripts.

mutabilité, *n. f.* *V. mutabilité.*

mutable, *adj.*, mutable, changeable

muance, *n. f.*, (mus) changing a note *En —*; (of the voice) breaking.

mucate, *n. m.*, mucic acid combined.
à muche-pot, *adv.* *V. musse-pot* (à).
mucilage, *n. m.*, mucilage.
mucilagineux, *-se, adj.*, mucilaginous.
mucosité, *n. f.*, mucus, phlegm.
mucus, *n. m.*, mucus.
mue, *n. f.*, molting, molting season; cast-skin, slough, mew, coop (cage) *Etre en —*, to be molting; to break (of the voice).
muer, *v. n.*, to molt, to cast its skin, to cast horns; to mew, (of the voice) to break, to change. *Ce chien mue*; that dog is shedding its coat. *Sa voix mue*; his voice is breaking.
muet, *-te, adj.*, dumb, mute, speechless, taciturn, secret, (of maps) in outline, (of evidence) presumptive, circumstantial, silent (of letters) *Il est sourd —*, *sourd et —*, he is deaf and dumb *La frayeur le rendit —*, terror struck him dumb *Scène —te*; dumb show.
muet, *n. m.*, *-te, n. f.*, dumb man, dumb woman.
muette, *n. f.*, mew, mews; hunting-lodge.
muezin, *n. m.*, (—s) muezzin.
mufle, *n. m.*, snout, muzzle (of animals); face, phiz, mug (of persons) — *de veau*; (bot.) snap-dragon, calf's snout *Quel —*! what a face!
muflean, *n. m.*, (bot.) snap-dragon, calf's snout.
muffier, *n. m.*, (bot.) snap-dragon, calf's snout.
mufti or **muphti**, *n. m.*, (—s) mufti.
muge, *n. m.*, (ich) mullet, gray mullet.
muir, *v. n.*, to bellow, to low, to roar, to groan; to sigh (of the wind).
muissant, *-e, adj.*, bellowing, roaring.
muissement, *-is-mân*, *n. m.*, bellowing, lowing, roaring; sighing (of the wind).
©mugot, *n. m.* *V. magot*.
munet (ghè), *n. m.*, (bot) hly of the valley, May-hly, (med.) thrush, ©(fam.) bean, fop. — *des bous*; woodruff.
muqueter (mug-té), *v. a.*, (fam., Lu) to play the gallant, to flirt.
©muid, *n. m.*, hogshead (measure).
mulasse, *n. f.*, young mule.
mulâtre, *adj.*, mulatto.
mulâtr-e, *n. m.*, *-esse, n. f.*, mulatto.
©mulcter, *v. a.*, (jur.) to fine, to punish, to vex, to ill-treat.
mule, *n. f.*, slipper, she-mule. *pl.*, chilblains in the heels, kibes, (vet) chaps *La — du pape*, the pope's slipper *Baiser la — du pape*; to kiss the pope's toe. *Ferrer la —*, to get the market-penny (of servants).
mulet, *n. m.*, he-mule; (bot., orn.) mule, working-bee; (ich) mullet. *Garder le —*, to be kept waiting, to dance attendance.
muletier (mul-tié), *n. m.*, muleteer.
mulle, *n. m.*, (ich.) surmullet.
©mulle, *n. f.* *V. caillotte*.
mulle, *adj.*, (com) of inferior quality (of madder).
mulot, *n. m.*, field-mouse.
multangulaire, *adj.*, (bot) multangular.
multangulé, *-e, adj.*, multangular.
multi, a prefix from Latin *multus*.
multicapsulaire, *adj.*, (bot.) multicapsular.
multicolore, *adj.*, of many colors, many-colored.
multifide, *adj.*, (bot) multifid.
multiflore, *adj.*, (bot) multiflorous, many-flowered.
multiforme, *adj.*, multiform.
multilatère, *adj.*, multilateral, many-sided.
multiloculaire, *adj.*, (bot.) multilocular.
multinôme, *n. m.*, (l.u.) (alg) multinominal *V. polynôme*.
multipare, *adj.*, multiparous.
multipartite, *adj.*, (bot.) multipartite.
multiplède, *adj.*, multipled.

multiple, *n. m.* and *adj.*, (arith.) multiple.
multipliable, *adj.*, multipliable.
multipliant, *adj.*, multiplying. *n. m.*, multiplying-glass.
multiplicande, *n. m.*, (arith) multiplicand.
multiplicateur, *n. m.*, (arith.) multiplier.
multiplication, *n. f.*, multiplication. *Table de —*, multiplication table.
multiplcité, *n. f.*, multiplicity.
multiplié, *-e, adj.*, multifarious, multiplied, manifold, repeated, frequent.
multiplier, *v. a.*, to multiply.
se multiplier, *v. r.*, to multiply; to be repeated, to be everywhere.
multiplier, *v. n.*, to multiply.
multitude, *n. f.*, multitude.
multivalve, *n. f.* and *adj.*, multivalve, multivalvular.
munal, *-e, part.*, supplied, furnished, provided (with), possessed (of), fortified.
municipal, *-e, adj.*, municipal.
municipal, *n. m.*, municipal officer, municipal guard. *Conseiller —*, member of the town council. *Musique —*; town-band.
municipalité, *n. f.*, municipality.
munificence, *n. f.*, munificence, bounty.
munir, *v. a.*, to provide (with), to supply, to furnish (with); to arm, to fortify, to secure.
se munir, *v. r.*, to provide one's self, to be provided, to be supplied, to be furnished (with).
munition, *n. f.*, ammunition *pl.*, military stores, provisions. — *de bouche*, provisions. — *de guerre*; ammunition.
munitionnaire, *n. m.*, (milit) contractor, commissary of stores.
muphti, *n. m.* *V. mufti*.
muquet, *-se, adj.*, mucus.
mur, *n. m.*, wall. — *moyen*, partition wall. — *de clôture*; inclosure-wall. — *d'appui*; wall breast-high, parapet wall. — *blanc*; dead wall. *Mettre quelqu'un au pied du —*, to nonplus any one, to drive into a corner.
mûr, *-e, adj.*, ripe, mature, matured; worn out, shabby (of clothes). *L'âge —*; mature age. *Du vin —*, wine fit for drinking.
murage, *n. m.*, walling.
***muraille**, *n. f.*, thick, high wall, rampart.
***muralement**, *n. m.*, (mas.) walling.
mural, *-e, adj.*, mural.
mûre, *n. f.*, (bot) mulberry. — *sauvage*, — *de ronce*, — *de hase*, blackberry.
mûrement (mûr-mân), *adv.*, maturely. *J'y ai — réfléchi*; I have deeply reflected upon it.
murène, *n. f.*, (ich) muræna.
muror, *v. a.*, to wall, to wall up; to brick up; to immure, to screen, to veil.
murex (rèks), *n. m.*, (conch) murex.
muriate, *n. m.*, (chem) muriate.
muristique, *adj.*, (chem.) muriatic. *Acide —*; muriatic acid.
mûrier, *n. m.*, mulberry-tree.
mûrir, *v. n.*, to ripen, to grow ripe, to mature.
mûrir, *v. a.*, to ripen, to mature, to bring to perfection or completeness. *Se —*; to ripen.
murmurant, *-e, adj.*, murmuring, babbling, purring; muttering, grumbling.
murmureur, *n. m.* and *adj. m.*, murmurer, grumbler; discontented, murmuring, grumbling person.
murmure, *n. m.*, murmur; murmuring, grumbling; muttering, whispering, prattling; babbling, purr (of a brook), sighing (of the wind).
murmurer, *v. n.*, to murmur, to grumble, to mutter, to whisper, to gurgle, to prattle, to purr, to babble, to sigh.
murmurer, *v. a.*, to mutter, to whisper. *Que murmurez-vous là?* what are you muttering there?
se murmurer, *v. r.*, to be whispered, to be whispered about.

muron, *n.m.*, blackberry; wild raspberry.
murrhin, *-e, adj.*, murrhine.
musagète, *adj.*, (myth) chief of the Muses (of Apollo).
***musaraigne**, *n.f.*, (mam.) shrew-mouse.
***musard**, *-e, n. and adj.*, loiterer, dawdler; loitering, dawdling.
***musarder**, *v.n.*, to loiter, to dawdle.
***musarderie**, *n.f.*, loitering, trifling; dawdling.
musc or **porte-musc**, *n.m.*, (—) (mam.) musk, musk-deer.
musc, *n.m.*, musk (scent).
muscade, *n.f.*, nutmeg; juggler's ball. *Note* —; nutmeg.
muscadet, *n.m.*, muscadet (wine).
muscadier, *n.m.*, nutmeg-tree.
muscadin, *n.m.*, musk-lozenge, ☉ bean, dandy, fop, spark.
muscat, *n.m. and adj.*, muscatel, muscadine, muscadel (a kind of grapes, of wine, of pears).
muscatelline, *n.f.*, (bot) adoxa, moschatel.
muscle, *n.m.*, muscle.
muselé, *-e, adj.*, strongly marked (of the muscles).
musculaire, *adj.*, muscular.
musculature, *n.f.*, (sculpt., paint.) muscularity, muscling.
musculeux, *-se, adj.*, muscular, brawny, muscularous.
muse, *n.f.*, Muse.
muse, *n.f.*, (hunt.) rutting-time.
muséau, *n.m.*, muzzle, snout, nose, face.
musée, *n.m.*, museum. — *de tableaux*; picture-gallery.
museler (mu-zlé), *v.a.*, to muzzle, to silence, to gag.
muselière, *n.f.*, muzzle.
musellement, *n.m.*, muzzling; (fig.) gagging, silencing.
muser, *v.n.*, to loiter, to trifle, to moon, to dawdle, (hunt.) to begin to rut. *Qui refuse muse*; you may lose by refusing.
musserolle (muz-rol), *n.f.*, nose-band, mus-rolle.
musette, *n.f.*, bagpipe; tune for ditto; nose-bag (for horses).
muséum (-om), *n.m.*, (—s) museum.
musical, *-e, adj.*, musical.
musicalement (-kal-mân), *adv.*, musically.
musicien, *n.m.*, -ne, *n.f.*, (-in, -ë-n), musician.
muslo, *n.m.*, (—s) (in the Netherlands) a low music hall; gaff, pot-house.
musicomane, *n.m.*, (l u) person extremely fond of music. *V. mélomane*.
musicomanie, *n.f.*, (l u) passion for music. *V. mélomane*.
musi-f or **musi-f**, *-ve, adj.*, (chem.) mosaic. Or —; mosaic-gold, ormolu.
musique, *n.f.*, music; band, musicians. *Mettre des vers en —*; to set verses to music. *Etre réglé comme un papier de —*; to be as regular as clockwork. *Nous ferons de la —*; we shall have some music. *La — du régiment*, the regimental band.
musiquer, *v.n.*, to strum (on the piano).
musoir, *n.m.*, pier-head, jetty-head.
musqué, *-e, adj.*, musked, perfumed; studied, unnatural; odd, strange.
musquer, *v.a.*, to perfume with musk, to musk, to scent.
se musquer, *v.r.*, to scent one's self with musk.
à musse-pot, *adv.*, in concealment, secretly. *V. à mûche-pot*.
se musser, *v.r.*, to hide one's self; to lurk in a corner.
musulman, *-e, n. and adj.*, Mussulman; Mahometan, Mohammedan.
mustelle, *n.f.*, (ich) whistle-fish.
***mussargie**, *n.f.*, (mys.) musargy.

mutabilité, *n.f.*, mutability, changeableness.
mutation, *n.f.*, mutation, change.
muter, *v.a.*, to sulphur (wine-casks).
mutilat-eur, *-rice, n. and adj.*, mutilator; mutilating.
mutilation, *n.f.*, mutilation; maiming; mangling, garbling.
mutiler, *v.a.*, to mutilate; to maim; to disfigure, to garble.
mutin, *-e, adj.*, obstinate, stubborn, unruly, fractious; riotous, seditious, rebellious.
mutin, *n.m.*, -e, *n.f.*, obstinate person; refractory child; mutineer, rioter.
mutiné, *-e, part.*, mutinous, riotous. *Peuple —*; riotous people. *Les flots —s*; the raging waves.
se mutiner, *v.r.*, to mutiny, to be refractory, unruly. *Cet enfant se mutine*; that child is getting unruly.
mutinerie (-ti-n-ri), *n.f.*, mutiny, riot, sedition, unruliness.
mutisme, *n.m.*, dumbness, speechlessness.
mutualité, *n.f.*, mutuality.
mutuel, *-le, adj.*, mutual, reciprocal. *Société de secours —s*; benefit or friendly society.
mutuellement (-ël-mân), *adv.*, mutually, reciprocally.
mutule, *n.f.*, (arch.) mutule.
myélite, *n.f.*, (med.) inflammation of the spinal marrow.
myographie, *n.f.*, myography.
myologie, *n.f.*, myology.
myope, *n.m. f. and adj.*, myope, short-sighted person; short-sighted.
myope, *n.m.*, (ent.) conops.
myopie, *n.f.*, myopia, myopy, short-sightedness.
myose, *n.f.*, (med.) myosis.
myosotis, *n.m.*, (bot.) myositis, forget-me-not, scorpion-grass.
myosure, *n.f.*, (bot.) mouse-tail.
myotomie, *n.f.*, myotomy.
myriade, *n.f.*, myriad.
myriagramme, *n.m.*, myriagramme (22-0485 lbs. avoirdupois).
myriamètre, *n.m.*, myriametre (6-2138 miles).
myriapode, *n.m.*, (ent.) myriapod.
myrmidon, *n.m.*, *V. mirmidon*.
myrobalan, *n.m.*, (bot.) myrobalan.
myrobalan, *-ta, adj.*, *V. myrobalan*.
myrobalanier, *n.m.*, myrobalan-tree.
myrrhe, *n.f.*, myrrh.
myrrhée (mir-rée), *n.m.*, (bot.) myrrhée.
myrte, *n.m.*, myrtle.
myrtiliforme, *adj.*, myrtiliform.
myrtille, *n.f.*, (bot.) bilberry.
mystagogue (-gog), *n.m.*, (antiq.) mystagogue.
mystère, *n.m.*, mystery, secret, secrecy, fuss, ado; importance. *Sans cûire —*, without further ado. *Approfondir un —*; to probe a mystery. *Mettre du — à*; to make a mystery of.
mystérieusement (-êz-mân), *adv.*, mysteriously.
mystérieux, *-se, adj.*, mysterious.
mysticisme, *n.m.*, mysticism.
mysticité, *n.f.*, mysticism.
mystificateur, *n.m.*, hoaxer, mystifier. *adj.*, mystifying, hoaxing.
mystification, *n.f.*, hoaxing, hoax, mystification.
mystifier, *v.a.*, to hoax, to mystify.
mystique, *adj.*, mystical, mystic.
mystique, *n.m.f.*, (pers.) mystic.
mystique, *n.f.*, (philos.) the study of spirituality.
mystiquement (-tik-mân), *adv.*, mystically.
mythe, *n.m.*, myth, fable, fiction.
mythique, *adj.*, mythic, mythical.
mythologie, *n.f.*, mythology.
mythologique, *adj.*, mythological, fabulous.

mythologiste or mythologue, n.m., mythologist
myure, adj., (med.) sinking (of the pulse).

N

n (en), n.f. (ne), n.m., the fourteenth letter of the alphabet, n.
n' (contraction of Ne), not.
nabab, n.m., nabob.
nababie, n.f., nabobship.
nabie, n.m., (nav.) scuttle-hole; plug-stopper.
nabot, n.m., -e, n.f., (jest.) shrimp, manikin; (pera.) dwarf.

nacarat, n.m., nacarat
nacarat, adj. invariable, nacarat.
macelle, n.f., wherry, small boat, skiff, (of balloon) car; (arch.) scotia, casement.
nacre, n.f., mother-of-pearl.
nacré, -e, adj., nacreous, pearly.
nadir, n.m., (astron.) nadir.
naevus, n.m., birth-mark, mole.
naffe, n.m., orange-flower. Only used in *Escu de —*; orange-flower water.

nage, n.f., swimming, rowing, sculling, paddling, (fig.) profuse perspiration, sweat. *A la —*; swimming, by swimming. *Passer la rivière à la —*; to swim across the river or to row over. *Se jeter à la —*; to leap into the water. *Etre tout en —*; to be in a bath of perspiration. *Donner la —*; to pull the stroke oar, to give the stroke.

nageé, n.f., (L.u.) stroke in swimming or rowing.

nagement (na-jmān), n.m., swimming, rowing
nageoire, n.f., fin (of a fish); cork, bladder, float for swimming; board floating in a pail (to keep the water steady).

nageoter, v n., to swim a little, to swim about
nager, v.m., to swim; to float; to roll; to walter, (nav.) to row, to paddle, to scull, to pull. *Un nage comme un poisson*; he swims like a fish. — *dans l'opulence*; to be rolling in riches. — *entre deux eaux*; to swim under water, (fig.) to be a trimmer. — *dans son sang*, to be waltering in one's blood. — *à culer*; (nav.) to back, to back water.

nageur, n.m., -se, n.f., swimmer; (nav.) rower, carman.

nagubre or nagüeres (na-ghér), adv., lately, but lately, but now, not long ago

naïade, n.f., (myth.) naiad, water-nymph.

naïf, -ve, adj., naïve, native, artless, ingenuous, plain, unaffected, natural, candid, simple. *Grâce —ve*; native grace. *Réponse —ve*; ingenuous answer.

naïf, n.m., (lit., paint.) nature without art.

nain (nin), -e (nè-n), n. and adj., dwarf; dwarfish. — *jaune*; Pope Joan (card game). *Arbres —s*; dwarf trees. *Œuf —*; addled egg.

naïre, n.m., Indian chief (Malabar).

naissain, n.m., oyster-spout.

naissance, n.f., birth; nativity; descent, extraction; beginning, dawn, rise. *Le lieu de sa —*; one's birth-place. *Jour de —, anniversaire de la —*; birth-day. *Etre de haute —*; to be high-born. *Prendre — de*; to be born; to originate in. *Donner — à*; to give rise to. *La — de la poésie*; the dawn of poetry.

naissant, -e, adj., newly-born; dawning, budding, rising; infant, in its infancy; beginning, growing, nascent. *Une fortune —e*; a rising fortune.

naître (naissant, né), v.m., to be born, to come into the world; to originate, to arise; to rise, to dawn, to spring up. *Il est né poète*, he was born a poet. *Cela peut faire — des soupçons*, that may give rise to suspicion. *Parer —*; to call into existence, to create, to produce, to excite, to suggest. *Je l'ai vu —*, I knew him as a child.

naïvement (-iv-mān), adv., ingenuously, plainly, candidly, naively, artlessly.

naïveté (-iv-té), n.f., native simplicity, ingenuousness, artlessness; simple thing, naïveté.

nanan, n.m., sweetmeats, goody (childish).

nankin, n.m., nanken.

nanti, -e, part., stocked, furnished with, holding as security. *Etre — de*; to hold as a pledge.

nantir, v r., to give as a pledge, to secure.

se nantir, v r., to hold as a pledge; to provide one's self (with); to take possession (of); to feather one's nest

nantissement (-tis-mān), n.m., security, pledge, lien.

napée, n.f., (myth.) wood-nymph, mountain-nymph.

napel, n m., (bot.) monk's-hood.

naphite, n.m., naphtha.

napiforme, adj., (bot.) napiform, turnip-shaped.

napoleon, n.m., napoleon (French gold coin, worth \$3.86).

napolitain, -e, n. and adj., Neapolitan.

nappe, n.f., cloth, table-cloth, cover; (hunt) dead animal's skin; clap-net. — *d'eau*; sheet of water. *Eclair en —*; sheet-lightning.

napperon (na pron), n.m., napkin, slip (small table-cloth).

narcisse, n.m., (bot.) daffodil, narcissus. *C'est un —*; he is enamored of his person.

narcotine, n.f., narcotina.

narcotique, n.m. and adj., narcotic.

narcotisme, n m., (med.) narcotism.

nard, n.m., (bot., pharm.) nard; (bot.) spike-nard.

nargue (narg), n.f., pshaw, plish, scorn, disdain, slight, sneer. *Dire — de*; to snap one's finger at. — *de l'amour*; a fig for, a plague on, love. *Faire — à*; to snap one's fingers at
narguer (-ghé), v.a., to defy, to set at defiance; to beard.

narguillé, n.m., narghileh (Turkish, Persian pipe).

narine, n.f., nostril.

narquois, -e, n. and adj., sharper, swindler; banterer, chaffer, quiz, cunning, sly, chaffing, bantering. *Parler —*, to talk slang.

narquoisement, adv., cunningly, slyly, sneeringly, banteringly.

narrait-eur, n m., -rice, n.f., (nar-ra-), narrator, relater.

narrati-f, -ve (nar-ra-), adj., narrative, narratory.

narration (nar-ra-), n.f., narration, narrative.

narité (nar-ré), n m., narrative, narration, recital, account, story.

narrer (nar-ré), v a., to narrate, to relate, to tell.

narthax, n.m., (arch.) narthex vestibule.

narval, n.m., (mam) narwhal, sea-unicorn.

nasal, -e, adj., nasal. *Son —*; nasal sound.

nasale, n.f., (gram) nasal.

nasalement, adv., (gram.) with a nasal sound.

nasaliser, v a., to render nasal, to nasalize

nasalité, n.f., (gram.) nasal sound.

nasard, n.m., organ-stop (to imitate the human voice).

nasarde, n f., filip, rap on the nose.

nasarder, v.a., to filip, to rap on the nose; to jeer, to banter; to defy, to make game of

naseau, n m., nostril (of animals) *Un fendeur de —*; a swaggerer, a braggart.

nasl, n.m., President of the Sanhedrim.

***nasillant, -e, adj.,** speaking through the nose.

***nasillard, -e, n. and adj.,** snuffler, person who speaks through his nose, snuffling, nasal.

***nasillement, n m.,** speaking through the nose, snuffling, twang.

***nasiller, v n.,** to speak through the nose, to snuffle.

*nasilleu-r, *n. m.*, -se, *n. f.*, snuffler.

*nasillonner, *v. n.*, to speak a little through the nose.

nasse, *n. f.*, bow-net, weel, eel-pot. *Il est dans la —*, he is in a scrape.

nasselle, *n. f.*, rush net.

natal, -e, *adj.*, natal, native, vernacular. *Leu —*; birth-place. Pays —, native country. Jour —; birthday.

natation, *n. f.*, swimming.

natatoire, *adj.*, swimming, natatory.

nati-f, -ve, *adj.*, native, natural. *Il est — de*, he is a native of (towns). Or —; native gold.

natif, *n. m.*, native.

nation, *n. f.*, nation. La grande —; France (under Napoleon I.).

national, -e, *adj.*, national, native. *Assemblée —*; national assembly. Garde —; national guard (corps). Garde —, national guard (man).

nationallement (nal-mân), *adv.*, nationally.

nationaliser, *v. a.*, to nationalize.

se nationaliser, *v. r.*, to become nationalized.

nationalité, *n. f.*, nationality.

nationaux, *n. m. pl.*, natives, native subjects, countrymen.

nativité, *n. f.*, nativity, birth.

natron or natrum, *n. m.* (main) natron.

natte, *n. f.*, mat, matting, straw-mat; plait, twist (of hair, silk, &c.).

netter, *v. a.*, to mat, to plait, to plait, to twist.

nettiler, *n. m.*, mat-maker, straw-plaiter.

être naturalibus, *adv.* (fam.) in a state of nakedness, stark naked.

naturalisation, *n. f.*, naturalization.

naturaliser, *v. a.*, to naturalize.

naturalisme, *n. m.*, naturalism, naturalness.

naturaliste, *n. m. f.*, naturalist *adj.*, naturalistic.

naturalité, *n. f.*, citizenship, denizenship.

nature, *n. f.*, nature, kind, habit, constitution, disposition, temper; life, life-size. *Don de la —*; gift of nature. *L'habitude est une seconde —*; habit is a second nature. La — humaine; human nature; mankind. Payer en —, to pay in kind. *L'art perfectionne la —*, nature is improved by art. Prendre la — pour modèle; to copy nature. Dessiner d'après —, to draw from nature, from life. De — à; calculated to. Contre —, unnatural. *adj.*, pommes de terre —; plain boiled potatoes.

naturel, -le, *adj.*, natural, native, inborn, innate, inherent, genial, artless, plain, home-bred. *Enfant —*, illegitimate child.

naturel, *n. m.*, native, nature, naturalness; freedom from affectation, genuineness, simplicity; temper, constitution, feeling; life. Les —s d'un pays; the natives of a country. — fort et robuste; strong constitution. Un homme d'un mauvais —, d'un bon —; an ill-natured, a good-natured, man. Au —, naturally, to the life, life-size, (cook) cooked plain.

naturellement (rel-mân), *adv.*, naturally, by nature; genuinely, sincerely, candidly; plainly, freely, artlessly.

naufnage, *n. m.*, shipwreck, wreck. Faire —, to be wrecked or shipwrecked.

naufagé, -e, *n. and adj.*, castaway; wrecked, shipwrecked.

naufager, *v. n.*, to be shipwrecked, to suffer shipwreck.

naulage, *n. m.*, freight, fare.

naumachie, *n. f.*, naumachy (spectacle representing a sea-fight).

nauséabond, -e, *adj.*, nauseous, loathsome, disgusting, sickening.

nausée, *n. f.*, nausea, qualm, retching, loathing, disgust.

nautille, *n. m.*, (mol) nautilus, life-belt.

nautique, *adj.*, nautical, nautic.

nautiquement, *adv.*, nautically.

nautilier, *n. m.*, -ère, *n. f.*, (poet) pilot, mariner.

naval, -e, *adj.*, naval, sea, nautical. Combat —, sea-fight.

navée, *n. f.*, boat-load.

navet, *n. m.*, turnip; (hort) root.

navetier (nav-tie), *n. m.*, shuttle-maker.

navetière, *n. f.*, turnip-field.

navette, *n. f.*, (ecc.) incense-box; (bot.) rape, rape-seed; netting-needle, shuttle. Faire la —, to go to and fro, to wobble. Huile de —; rape oil. Point de —; lock-stitch.

naviculaire, *adj.*, (anat., bot.) navicular.

navigabilité, *n. f.*, navigableness, seaworthiness.

navigable, *adj.*, navigable, seaworthy.

navigateur, *n. and adj. m.*, navigator; sea-faring.

navigation, *n. f.*, navigation, voyage, sailing. — de plaisance; boating, yachting.

navigner (ghé), *v. n.*, to navigate, to sail. — en pleine mer; to sail in the open sea.

navigner (ghé), *v. a.*, to row, to sail (a boat).

naville, *n. f.*, small irrigation canal.

navire, *n. m.*, vessel, ship. [Not applied to men-of-war.] Couler à fond un —, to sink a ship. Un — marchand, a merchantman.

navrant, -e, *adj.*, heart-rending, heart-breaking, distressing.

navré, -e, *part.*, broken-hearted, wrung, rent, distressed. Avoir le cœur —; to be broken-hearted.

navrer, *v. a.*, to wound, to distress; to rend the heart. Cela me navre le cœur; that rends my heart.

nazaréen (ré-in), *n. m.*, -ne (ré-é-n), *n. f.*, Nazarene, Nazarene.

n. b., (ab. of Nota Bene) N. B., Nota Bene.

n. d., (ab. of Notre Dame) our Lady.

ne, *adv.*, no, not. Je — veux pas; I will not. Cela — vaut rien; that is worth nothing. Il — cesse de gronder; he does not cease scolding, is always on the scold. Je n'ose lui parler; I dare not speak to him. Je — peux me taire; I cannot remain silent. Je — saurais vous dire; I cannot tell you. Vous — devez pas; you must not. Je crains que cela — soit; I fear that it is so. Je — doute pas que cela ne soit; I do not doubt it. A moins que cela — soit; unless that is so. Il — fait que dormir, he does nothing but sleep. . . . que; only, nothing but. Il n'a fait que cela; he only did that. Il — le fera plus; he will not do it again. [Ne is contracted into n' before a vowel or a silent h.]

né, -e, *part.*, born. — de la mer; sea-born.

Bien —, of good birth, well-disposed. Nouveau, -e, (—s), nouveau, -e, f., (—s) newly-born. Mort, -e, m., (—s), mort, -e, f., (—s) still-born. Je suis — à Londres, I was born in London. Premier —, first-born.

néanmoins, *adv.*, nevertheless, however, for all that, notwithstanding.

néant, *n. m.*, nothing, naught, nothingness, emptiness, nonentity. C'est un homme de —, he is a man of nothing. Mettre au —, to annul, to set at naught.

nébride, *n. f.*, fawn-skin (worn at the feast of Bacchus).

nébuleuse, *n. f.*, (astron.) nebula.

nébuleux, -se, *adj.*, nebulous, cloudy, misty, hazy, obscure, gloomy.

nébulosité, *n. f.*, nebulosity, obscurity, gloom.

nécessaire, *adj.*, necessary, requisite, needful, unavoidable, indispensable.

nécessaire, *n. m.*, necessities, needful, dressing-case, work-box, canteen. Se refuser le —, to refuse one's self the necessities of life.

nécessairement (sér-mân), *adv.*, necessarily, of course.

nécessitante, *adj. f.*, absolute, (theol.) compulsory.

nécessité, *n.f.*, necessity, exigence; need, want. — *n'a point de loi*, necessity knows no law. *Faire de — vertu*, to make a virtue of necessity. *La — est la mère de l'invention*, necessity is the mother of invention. *Les —s de la nature*; the wants of nature. *De —*; of necessity, necessarily.

nécessiter, *v.a.*, to compel, to force; to necessitate, to oblige, to imply.

nécessiteux, *-se, adj.*, necessitous, needy.

nécessiteux, *n.m.*, pauper.

nec plus ultra, *n.m.*, (*n.p.*) ne plus ultra.

nécrologie, *n.m.*, obituary.

nécrologie, *n.f.*, necrology, obituary.

nécrologique, *adj.*, necrologic, necrological.

nécroromance or **nécroromancie**, *n.f.*, necromancy.

nécroromancien (*-ci-in*), *n.m.*, *-ne* (*-ci-èn*), *n.f.*, necromancer.

nécroromant, *n.m.*, necromancer.

nécropole, *n.f.*, necropolis.

nécrose, *n.f.*, (*med*) necrosis.

nectaire, *n.m.*, (*bot*) nectary, honey-cup.

nectar, *n.m.*, nectar.

net, *n.f.*, nave (of a church), (*poet*) ship.

Moulin à —; mill built upon a boat.

néfaste, *adj.*, (*antiq*) (of solemn festivals) of rest, inauspicious, of evil omen, unlucky. *Jour —*; day of mourning.

néfle, *n.f.*, (*bot*) medlar.

néflier, *n.m.*, (*bot*) medlar-tree.

négatif, *n.m.*, (photograph) negative.

négatif, *-ve, adj.*, negative.

négation, *n.f.*, negation, negative.

négative, *n.f.*, negative, refusal.

négativement (*-tiv-mân*) *adv.*, negatively.

négligé, *-e, part.*, neglected, unnoticed, unheeded, unstudied, careless, slovenly. *Style —*, careless style. *Extérieur —*, slovenly exterior.

négligé, *n.m.*, undress, negligee.

négligeable, *adj.*, (*math.*) that can be neglected, trifling, unimportant. *Quantité —*; not important enough to be taken into account, or that can be set aside.

négligement (*-gh-jmân*), *n.m.*, (arts) neglect.

négligemment (*-ja-mân*), *adv.*, negligently, carelessly.

négligence, *n.f.*, negligence, neglect; carelessness, oversight.

négligent, *-e, adj.* and *n.*, negligent, neglectful, remiss, careless, negligent person.

négliger, *v.a.*, to neglect, to omit, to overlook, to slight, to pass over, to disregard, to pass by.

se négliger, *v.r.*, to neglect one's self, to be negligent or careless. *Il commence à —*; he begins to be careless of his person.

négoce, *n.m.*, trade, traffic, business. *Faire un gros —*, to carry on a large trade.

négociabilité, *n.f.*, negotiability.

négociable, *adj.*, negotiable, transferable.

négociant, *n.m.*, merchant (wholesale).

négociat-sur, *n.m.*, *-rice, n.f.*, negotiator, transactor.

négociation, *n.f.*, negotiation, transaction.

négociier, *v.n.*, to negotiate, to trade.

négociier, *v.a.*, to negotiate; to be in treaty for. — *un mariage*; to bring about a marriage.

se négociier, *v.r.*, to be negotiating or negotiated (of a thing).

***négraille**, *n.f.*, negro-race.

négre, *n.m.*, negro, black. *Travailler comme un —*, to toil and moid, to work like a slave.

négrerie, *n.f.*, negro-yard.

négresse, *n.f.*, negress.

négrier, *n.* and *adj.m.*, slave-ship, slaver, slave-dealer. *Captaine —*; captain of a slave-ship. *Bâtiment —*; slave-ship. *Marchand —*, slave-dealer.

***négrillon**, *n.m.*, *-ne, n.f.*, little negro, negro boy, negro girl.

négromancien, **négromant**, *n.m.*. *V nécro-mancien, nécromant*

neige, *n.f.*, snow, (*bot*) guelder-rose. *De gros flocons de —*; large flakes of snow. *Amas de —*, snow-drift. *Boule de —*; snow-ball.

Il est tombé de la —, there has been a fall of snow. *D'une blancheur de —*, as white as snow.

neiger, *v.imp.*, to snow. *Il neige*, it snows.

neigeux, *-se, adj.*, snowy. *Temps —*, snowy weather.

nelumbo, *n.m.*, (*bot*) nelumbium.

néméen (*-in*), *adj.m.*, Nemean.

néniés, *n.f.pl.*, (*antiq.*) funeral dirges.

nenmi (*na-ni*), *adv.*, (*fam.*) no, not at all. — *da*, no, indeed, certainly not.

nenuphar, *n.m.*, nenuphar, water-lily, water-rose.

néo, a prefix from Gr *νέος*

néographe, *n.m.* and *adj.*, neographer.

néographisme, *n.m.*, new way of spelling.

néo-latin, *adj.*, neo-latin (applied to the seven modern languages derived from Latin).

néologie, *n.f.*, neology.

néologique, *adj.*, neological.

néologisme, *n.m.*, neologism.

néologiste, *n.m.*, neologist.

néologue, *n.m.*, (*b.s.*) neologist.

néophyte, *n.m.f.*, neophyte.

néo-platonicien (*-ci-in*), *-ne* (*-ci-èn*), *n.* and *adj.*, (—s) Neoplatonist. *Ecole —ne*; the Neoplatonist school.

néo-platonisme, *n.m.* (*n.p.*), Neo-Platonism.

néotérique, *adj.*, neoteric.

néphralgie, *n.f.*, nephralgia.

néphrétique, *n.m.* and *adj.*, (*med.*) nephritic (person affected with renal colic).

néphrétique, *n.f.*, renal colic.

néphrite, *n.f.*, nephritis.

népotisme, *n.m.*, nepotism.

neptune, *n.m.*, (*astron.* myth.) Neptune;

(fig) the sea, (*tech.*) nautical atlas.

neptunien, *ne, adj.*, (*geol.*) neptunian.

néreïde, *n.m.*, Nereus. *L'empire de —* (*poet.*) the sea.

néreïde, *n.f.*, (*myth*) Nereid.

nerf (*nerf*), *n.m.*, nerve, sinew; fortitude,

vigor, strength, stamina, (*bookbind.*) cord, slip

of tape. *Attaque de —s*, fit, nervous attack,

hysterics. [*The f* is mute in *nerf*, when used in

the *pl.*, and in *nerf de bœuf*] *L'argent est le*

— de la guerre, money is the sinews of war.

Donner sur les —s, to make one feel nervous,

to irritate one; to rack one's nerves. *Manquer*

de —, to be wanting in energy.

nerf-féru, *n.f.*, (—s—s) (*vet*) overreach.

nérite, *n.f.*, (*conch*) nerite.

néroli, *n.m.*, neroli.

nerprun, *n.m.*, (*bot.*) buckthorn.

nerveux, *n.f.*, (*med*) nervous system.

nerveux, *-e, adj.*, acting upon the nerves,

nerve.

nervé, *-e, part.*, nerved, nervose, corded.

nerver, *v.n.*, to cover with sinews — *un*

livre, (*bookbind*) to cord a book.

nerveux, *-se, adj.*, nervous, sinewy, brawny,

muscular, wiry, vigorous. *Être —*, to be ner-

vous. *Bras —*, sinewy arm.

nervin, *n.* and *adj.m.*, nervine.

nervosité, *n.f.*, nervousness, nervosity.

nerve, *n.f.*, (*arch.*) nerve; (*bot.*) nerve (of

a leaf), (*bookbind.*) slips of tape, cording; (*ent.*)

nerve; (*carp*) rib, fillet; (*needle-work*) piping.

nestor, *n.m.*, (—s) Nestor; oldest, senior.

nestorianisme, *n.m.*, (*ecc. hist.*) Nestorian-

ism.

nestorian, *-ne* (*-in*, *-èn*), *adj.* and *n.*, (*ecc*

hist.) Nestorian.

net, *-te, adj.*, clean, neat, pure; clear, fair,

empty, plain, distinct, easy, perspicuous, flat,

frank, point-blank; (*com.*) net. *Une chambre*

—*le*; a clean room. *Un cheval sain et* —; a horse warranted sound and free from any defect. *Ce vin est* —; that wine is clear. *Une écriture* —*le*; a fair hand. *Avoir la voix* —*le*; to have a clear voice. *Je veux en avoir le cœur* —; I will know the rights of it. *Faire maison* —*le*; to clear the house of servants. *Une réponse* —*le*; a plain answer. *Son bien est* —, his estate is clear. *Une pensée* —*le*; a clear thought. *Il a l'esprit* —, he has a clear understanding. *Avoir les mains* —*les*; (fig.) to have clean hands; not to be mixed up in any shady enterprise. *Prix* —; trade price. *Bénéfice* —; clear profit. *net, n. m.*, fair copy. *Mettre au* —, to make a fair copy.

net, adv., clean, entirely; plainly, freely, flatly, point-blank, outright. *Il me l'a refusé tout* —; he flatly refused me or he refused me point-blank.

nettement (nèt-mān), *adv.*, neatly; cleanly; clearly; distinctly, outright; frankly, plainly, flatly. *Parlez-lui* —, speak to him plainly, freely.

netteté (nèt-té), *n. f.*, cleanness, cleanliness, neatness, clearness, distinctness, sharpness, purity, plainness, blamelessness. *Voir avec* —, to see with distinctness. — *dans la voix*; clearness of voice.

nettolement (nèt-to-mān), *n. m.*, cleaning, cleansing, clearing; scouring, sweeping; brushing, wiping.

nettoyage, n. m. *V. nettolement.*

nettoyer, v. a., to clean, to cleanse, to make clean, to scour, to wipe, to pick, to free, to clear, to rid (of), to sweep away, to sweep, to free (from); to drive off. — *un habit*; to clean a coat — *les biens d'une maison*; to pay off the debts of a firm. — *le tapis*; to carry off the stakes; to sweep the board. — *la tranchée*; (milit.) to drive the besiegers from their trench. — *une maison*; (fig. fam.) to carry off the furniture. *se nettoyer, v. r.*, to clean one's self, to be cleaned. — *les dents*; to clean one's teeth.

neuf, n. and adj., nine, ninth. *Un — de cœur*; a nine of hearts. [Neuf is pronounced neu when it precedes an *adj.* or a *n* beginning with a consonant or *h* aspirate; and *neu*, if the *adj.* or *n* begins with a vowel or a silent *h*.]

neuf, n. m., new; something new. *A* —; anew, again, like new. *De* —; new. *Habiller de* —; to dress in new clothes. *Donnes-nous du* —; give us something new. *Il y a du* —; something has happened.

neu-1, -ve, adj., new, raw, green, young, inexperienced. *Maison —ve*; new house. *Faire corps* —; to take a new lease of life. *Il est tout — dans ce métier*; he is quite new to the business. *Une pensée —ve*; a new thought. *Remettre à* —, to do up, to make as good as new or equal to new.

neume, n. m., (plain chant) the singing of notes without words on one vowel.

neure, n. m., Dutch herring-boat.

neutralement (-tral-mān), *adv.*, (gram.) neutrally.

neutralisant, n. m. and adj., (chem.) neutralising body; neutralizing.

neutralisation, n. f., neutralization.

neutraliser, v. a., to neutralize.

se neutraliser, v. r., to counteract each other, to become neutralized.

neutralité, n. f., neutrality.

neutre, n. m. and adj., neuter; neutral. *Pavillon* —; neutral flag. *Nom* —, neuter noun. *Verbe* —; neuter or intransitive verb. *Sel* —, neutral salt.

neuvaine, n. f., (c. rel.) novena, neuvaime (nine days' devotion).

neuvième, n. m. and adj., ninth. *Il est le* —,

elle est la —, *de sa classe*; he, she, is the ninth in his, in her, class.

neuvième, n. f., (mus.) ninth.

neuvièmement (-vièm-mān), *adv.*, ninthly. *neveu, n. m.*, nephew. *pl.*, (poet.) posterity, descendants. *Petit* —, (—s—) grandnephew.

— *à la mode de Bretagne*; cousin once removed. *Nos* —*a*, *nos derniers* —*a*, *nos arrière* —*a*; our posterity, our children's children.

névralgie, n. f., neuralgia.

névralgique, adj., (med.) neuralgic

névritique, n. and adj. m., (med.) neurotic.

névrographie, n. f., neurology.

névrologie, n. f., neurology.

névroptère, adj., neuropterous, neuropterous.

névroptère, n. m., neuropteran.

névrose, n. f., (med.) nervous affection, nervous disorder, neurose.

névrotomie, n. f., neurotomy.

newtonianisme (neu-), *n. m.*, Newtonianism.

newtonien, -ne (neu-to-ni-n, -è-n), *adj.*, Newtonian.

newtonien, n. m., Newtonian.

nez (né), *n. m.*, nose, face; scent (of dogs).

— *aquiline*; aquiline nose. — *retroussé*; turned-up nose. — *écrasé, épâté*; flat nose, pug nose.

Il s'est cassé le —; he has broken his nose. *Donner sur le* — *à quelqu'un*; to strike any one on the nose. *Regarder quelqu'un sous le* —; to stare any one in the face. *Ne voir pas plus loin que son* —, to see no farther than one's nose.

A vue de —, by rule of thumb. *Avoir bon* —; to have a good nose. *Il saigne du* —; his nose is bleeding. *Au* — *de quelqu'un*; to a person's face, under a person's nose. *Rire au* — *de quelqu'un*; to laugh in any one's face. *Fermer la porte au* — *à quelqu'un*; to shut the door in any one's face. — *à* —, face to face. *Parler du* —; to speak through the nose. *Fourrer son* — *dans une affaire*; to thrust one's nose into any business. *Mener quelqu'un par le* —, to lead any one by the nose. *Donner du* — *en terre*; to fall on one's face, (fig.) to miscarry, to fail. *S'y casser le* —, to fall in anything. *Tirer les vers du* — *à quelqu'un*; to pump any one. *Jeter quelque chose au* — *de quelqu'un*; to cast a thing in any one's teeth; to twit any one (with). *Il a bon* —; he is a sagacious man. *Il a un pied de* —, he looks foolish; he is sadly disappointed. *Faire un pied de* — *à*; to laugh at. *Qui coupe son* — *dégarnit son visage*; it is an ill bird that fouls his own nest. *Il lui en pend autant au* —; he may expect as much.

ni, conj., neither; nor; either; or. *Il n'est* — *bon* — *mauvais*; it is neither good nor bad. — *moi non plus*; nor I either.

niable, adj., deniable; (jur.) traversable.

niais, -e, n. and adj., nunny, simpleton; silly, simple, foolish. *Il a l'air* —, he has a silly look.

niaisement (nièz-mān), *adv.*, sillily, foolishly.

niaiser, v. n., to stand trifling, to play the fool, to fiddle-faddle.

niaiserie (-èz-ri), *n. f.*, silliness, foolishness, simplicity, silly thing, trifle, foolery, nonsense.

niche, n. f., niche, nook, corner; recess, alcove, retreat; kennel, trick, prank. *Faire une* — *à*; to play a trick upon.

nichée, n. f., nest (of young birds); brood; crew, gang, set. *Une* — *de souris*; a brood of mice.

nicher, v. a., to nestle, to build, to lodge. *Qui vous a niché là?* who put you there?

se nicher, v. r., to nestle, to nestle one's self; to hide one's self; to put one's self. *Où la vertu va-t-elle se* —? who could expect to find virtue there?

nicher, v. n., to nestle, to build a nest.

nichet, n. m., nest-egg.

nicheur, n. m., breeding-cage.

nickel, n. m., (metal) nickel.

nicodème, *n.m.*, noodle, booby, nincompoop. *C'est un grand —*, he is a great noodle.
nicotiane (-ci-), *n.f.*, (bot.) nicotiana.
nicotine, *n.f.*, nicotine.
nicotiation, *n.f.*, nictation, nictitation.
nicter, *v.a.*, (vet.) to nictate.
nictitation, *n.f.* *V. nictation.*
nid, *n.m.*, nest; berth, post. *Petit à petit Poiseau fait son —*, little strokes fell great oaks.
Trouver la pie au —, to find what one is looking for. *Un — à rats*, a hovel, a mere hole. — *d'oiseau*; bird's nest. *A chaque oiseau son — est beau*, home is home, be it never so homely. *On n'a plus trouvé que le —*; they found the birds flown.
nidification, *n.f.*, nidification, nest-building.
nidoreux, -se, *adj.*, odorous.
nicée, *n.f.*, niece. *Petite —*, (—s—) grand-niece. — *à la mode de Bretagne*; cousin, once removed.
nielle, *n.f.*, smut, blight, (bot.) rose-campion, corn-cockle, fennel-flower.
nielle, *n.m.*, niello, inlaid enamel-work.
nieller, *v.a.*, (agri.) to smut, to blast, to blight, to inlay with enamel-work.
se nieller, *v.r.*, to become smutty, blighted.
nielleur, *n.m.*, (gold.) enameler of niello.
niellure, *n.f.*, (gold.) niello-work.
nier, *v.a.*, to deny, to gainsay, to disown, to deny the existence of; (jur.) to traverse. *Il me que cela soit*; he denies that it is so.
se nier, *v.r.*, to be denied.
nigaud, -e, *n. and adj.*, booby, simpleton, silly fellow; silly, foolish. *Un grand —*; a great booby.
nigaud, *n.m.*, (ornl.) booby, gannet.
nigauder, *v.n.*, to play the fool, to trifle.
nigauderie (-gô-dri), *n.f.*, silliness, tomfoolery; foolish trick.
nigelle, *n.f.*, (bot.) fennel-flower.
nihilisme, *n.m.*, nihilism.
nihiliste, *n.m.f.* and *adj.*, nihilist, nihilistic.
nigant, *n.m.*, (zool.) nyghau (kind of antelope).
***nille**, *n.f.*, tendril (of a vine).
nilomètre, *n.m.*, nilometer.
nimbe, *n.m.*, (paint.) nimbus, halo.
nipper, *v.a.*, to fit out, to rig out.
se nipper, *v.r.*, to rig one's self out. *Il s'est bien nippé*; he has rigged himself out very well, he is quite a toff.
nippes, *n.f. pl.*, clothes, apparel, togs, toggery, things; furniture [Mostly used in the plural].
nique, *n.f.*, (fam., L.u.) sign of mockery or contempt. *Faire la — à quelqu'un*; to mock any one, to make fun of. *Faire la — à la fortune*; to despise riches.
niée, *n.f.* *V. nichée.*
nitouche, *n.f.*, demure hypocrite. *Sainte —*, demure-looking person. *Faire la sainte —*, to look as if butter would not melt in one's mouth.
nitrate, *n.m.*, nitrate.
nitre, *n.m.*, niter.
nitreux, -se, *adj.*, nitrous.
nitrière, *n.f.*, niter-bed.
nittrification, *n.f.*, nitrification.
se nittrifier, *v.r.*, to nitrify.
nitrique, *adj.*, nitric.
nitrite, *n.m.*, nitrite.
nitrogène, *n.m. and adj.*, nitrogen; nitrogenous.
nitroglycérine, *n.f.*, (chem.) nitroglycerine.
nitro-muriatique, *adj.*, nitro-muriatic.
nitrosité, *n.f.*, nitrosity, nitrous quality (of).
nivéal, -e, *adj.*, growing in the snow; snowy.
niveau, *n.m.*, level. — *d'eau*, water-level — *à bulle d'air*; spirit-level — *à perpendiculaire*, plumb-level. *Au — de*; on a level with, even with. — *des eaux*, water-mark. *Mettre de —*, to level, to make even.

niveler (ni-vlé), *v.a.*, to make even, to take the level of, to level.
nivellette, *n.f.*, level-indicator.
nivelleur (ni-vleur), *n.m.*, leveler.
nivellement (-vèl-mân), *n.m.*, leveling.
nivéole, *n.f.*, (bot.) snow-flake, snow-drop.
nivereau, *n.m.*, or *niverolle*, *n.f.*, snow-bird.
Onivet, *n.m.*, (pop.) gratuity, tip, douceur.
novèse, *n.m.*, Novèse, fourth month of the calendar of the first French republic, from December 21st or 22d to January 19th or 20th.
nobiliaire, *n.m.*, nobility.
nobiliaire, *adj.*, of the nobility, aristocratic.
nobilissime, *adj.*, most noble.
noble, *adj.*, noble, great, high, elevated. *Etre de — sang*, to be of noble blood. *Il a l'air —*, he has a noble look.
noble, *n.m.*, noble, nobleman.
noblement, *adv.*, nobly, honorably, handsomely. *Parre —*, to live like a noble.
noblesse, *n.f.*, nobility, rank, nobleness, loftiness. *La haute —*, the higher nobility. *La petite —*, the petty nobility — *de cœur*, nobleness of heart. — *de style*, loftiness of style.
noce, *n.f.*, wedding, wedding-party, jollification, drinking-bout *pl.*, marriage, nuptials, wedding. *Habi de —*; wedding suit. *Tant qu'à des —*; (prov. pop.) plentifully, as much as you like. *N'être pas à la —*, not to be enjoying one's self. *Gâteau de —*; bride-cake. *Faire la —*, to go on the spree, on the loose. *Je n'ai jamais été à pareilles —*; I never had such a time of it.
noceur, *v.n.*, to go on the spree, on the loose.
noceur-r., -se, *n.m.f.*, gay dog, gay woman.
nocher, *n.m.*, (poet.) pilot. *Charon, le pôle —*; Charon, the grim ferryman. *Mon — face à face*, my pilot face to face (Tennyson).
noctal, *n.m.*, wedding dress.
noctambule, *n.m.f.*, noctambulist, sleep-walker.
noctambulisme, *n.m.*, noctambulism, sleep-walking.
nocturne, *adj.*, nocturnal, nightly, night, of nocturne, *n.m.*, (rel.) nocturn; (mus.) nocturne.
nocturnement, *adv.*, (l.u.) by night, nocturnally.
***nocuité**, *n.f.*, noxiousness, culpability.
nodosité, *n.f.*, nodosity, (surg.) node.
nodule, *n.m.*, nodule.
nodus, *n.m.*, (surg.) node.
noël, *n.m.*, Christmas, Yule-tide; Christmas carol. *Les fêtes de —*, the Christmas holidays. *À la fête de —*, à la —, at Christmas. *Noël! Noël! Hurrah! hurrah!*
noeud (neu), *n.m.*, knot; stress, difficulty, intricacy, knotty point; rub, tie, bond, band, bow, knuckle, knob, node (med, bot, astron, lit.). — *serré*, hard knot. — *coulant*, noose, slip knot. *Un — de diamants*, a cluster of diamonds. — *d'amour*, love-knot. *Bous plein de —*; wood full of knots. *Voilà le — de l'affaire*, there lies the kernel of the matter, there's the rub. *Res-serrer les —s de l'amitié*; to tighten the bonds of friendship. *Le — de la gorge*; Adam's apple. — *d'une pièce de théâtre*, the knot or plot of a play. — *d'une planète*, nodes of a planet. — *de broune*, (nav.) bowline-knot. — *de bois*, (nav.) timber-litch. *Nous filons douze —s par heure*, we are making twelve knots an hour. *Le — gordien*, the Gordian knot.
noquet, *n.m.*, large, flat wicker basket.
noie-chien, *n.m.*, shooting-boast.
noir, -e, *adj.*, black, swarthy; foul, dirty; dark, gloomy, black and blue, dismal, dull, gloomy, base, wicked, foul, heinous, brown (of bread). — *comme jais*, black as jet. *Des yeux —s*; black eyes. *Blé —*, buckwheat. *Bêles —es*, black game. *Une chambre —e*, a dark room. *Un temps —*, gloomy weather. *Il a une*

numereux —e; he has a fit of the blues. *Des idées* —es; gloomy ideas. *Un attentat*; a foul crime. *Bête* —e, pet aversion. *Rendre* —, to blacken. — *comme dans un jour*, dark as pitch.

noir, *n m*, black, negro, (agri) brown-rust — *de fumée*, lampblack. — *animal*, charcoal. — *d'ivoire*, ivory-black. *Tendre en* —, to dye black. *Porter le* —, to be in mourning. *En* —, in black. *Broyer du* —; to have the blues.

noirâtre, *adj*, blackish.

noiraud, —e, *adj.*, dark, swarthy-looking.

noirceur, *n f*, blackness, darkness; black spot; heinousness, baseness, atrocity, foulness, treacherous action, foul thing. *La — de son crime*, the heinousness of his crime. *La — de son âme*, the baseness of his soul.

noircir, *v a*, to black, to blacken, to make black, to stain, to smut, to sully, to traduce, to asperse, to defame. *Le soleil noircit le teint*, the sun tans the complexion. — *la réputation de quelqu'un*, to sully any one's character.

se noircir, *v r*, to blacken, to grow black or dark; to get or turn black; to disgrace one's self. *Se — la barbe*, to blacken one's beard. *Cela s'est noirci à la fumée*, that has turned black in the smoke. *Le temps se noircit*, the weather is beginning to get cloudy.

noircir, *v n*, to blacken, to grow black.

noircissure, *n f*, smudge, black spot.

noire, *n f*, (mus.) crotchet.

noise, *n f*, quarrel, squabble, brawl. *Chercher — à quelqu'un*; to pick a quarrel with any one.

Avoir — avec; to have a quarrel with.

noisetier (noaz-tié), *n m*, nut-tree, hazel-tree.

noisetie, *n f*, nut, hazel-nut.

noix (noa), *n f*, walnut, nut; kernel, (of meat) pope's eye, tumbler (of fire-arms), plug (of cocks); grinding-wheel (of coffee-mills). — *de galle*, gall-nut. *Coquille de* —, walnut-shell.

La — du genou; the knee-cap. — *d'acajou*, cachew-nut. — *muscade*, nutmeg. — *vomique*, nux vomica. *Brou de* —, walnut husk. — *de terre*, terre. — (—); earth-nut, pig-nut.

noli me tangere (mé-tan-jé-ré), *n m* (—), (bot) noli me tangere, touch me not.

nolis or **nollissement**, *n m*, freight, chartering.

noliser, *v a*, to freight, to charter.

nom (non), *n m*, name, fame, celebrity, (gram) noun, title, style. *Un — propre*, un — *de baptême*, a proper, a christian, name. *Je ne le connais que de* —, I only know him by name.

— *de guerre*; assumed name, alias, nickname. *Il nomme les choses par leur* —, he calls a spade a spade. *Au — de*, in the name of. *De* —; in name. *Avou* —, to be called. — *social* or *raison sociale*; name of the firm, style. *Déclarer son* —, to give in one's name. *Changer de* —, to change one's name. — *collectif*, collective noun. — *substantif*, — *adjectif*, noun substantive, noun adjective. — *d'une pipe*, — *d'un tonnerre*, — *d'un pétrel bon homme*! By Jingo! By George!

nomade, *n m*, and *adj*, nomad; nomadio, wandering, migratory. *Peuples* —s; nomadic tribes.

nomancie, *n f*, nomancy.

nomarque, *n m*, (antiq.) nomarch.

nombrable, *adj*, (l u) countable, numerable.

nombrant, *adj*, (math) abstract.

nombre, *n m*, number, numbers, quantity, variety, quorum; harmony. *Mettre au — de*, to number among. — *compétent*, quorum (of members). *Surpasser en* —; to outnumber.

— *pair*; even number. — *impair*; odd number. — *premier*, primary number. *Etre du — au — des savants*, to be one of the learned. *Vous n'êtes pas du* —; you are not one of them. *Dans le* —; among the number. *Il y a du — dans ces*

vers; there is harmony in these verses. — *abstrait*, — *nombrant*; abstract number. — *concret*, — *nombré*, concrete number. — *d'or* (astron); golden number. *N'être pas en* — (of assemblies); not to form a quorum. *Tout fait* —; every little helps.

nombré, —e, *part.*, (math.) concrete; summed.

nombrer, *v a*, to number, to compute, to sum up, to reckon.

nombreux, —se, *adj.*, numerous, harmonious, full. *Style* —, harmonious style.

nombril (non-brî), *n m*, (anat.) navel, umbilic; (bot) hilum, eye.

nome, *n m*, (antiq.) nome.

nomenclateur, *n m*, nomenclator.

nomenclature, *n m*, nomenclature.

nominal, —e, *adj.*, nominal. *Appel* —; show of hands, call over.

nominalement, *adv*, nominally.

nominalisme, *n m*, (philos.) nominalism.

nominaliste, *n m*, (nominaux) (philos) Nominalist.

nominaire, *n m*, (ecc) nominee, presentee.

nominateur, *n m*, (ecc) nominator, presenter, patron.

nominatif, *n m*, (gram) nominative.

nominati-f, —ve, *adj.*, of names.

nomination, *n f*, nomination, appointment; election, advowson; gift. *Etre dans la — de*; to be in the gift of.

nominalement (tiv-mân), *adv*, by name.

nommé, —e, *part*, named, said, appointed; designate; a certain. *Le — Jacques*; one James by name or the said James. *A jour* —; on the appointed day. *A point* —, in the nick of time.

Un — Charles; a certain Charles by name.

nommément, *adv*, namely; particularly, especially.

nommer, *v a*, to name, to call, to give a name, to nominate, to appoint, to elect, to mention. — *quelqu'un son héritier*; to institute any one one's heir.

se nommer, *v r*, to state one's name; to be called. *Comment se nomme-t-il*? what is his name?

nomothète, *n m*, (antiq.) nomothete.

non, *adv.*, no, not. — *pas*, *s'il vous plaît*; not so, if you please. *Vous ne l'avez pas*, *ni moi — plus*, you do not like it, nor I either. *Je crois que* —; I think not. *Je dis que* —; I say no. — *da*, no indeed, certainly not.

non-acceptation, *n f*, non-acceptance.

non-activité, *n f*, (n p.) (milit.) being unattached (of officers), non-effective.

nonagénaire, *adj*, of ninety, ninety years of age. *n m f*, nonagenarian.

nonagésime, *adj*, nonagesimal.

nonagone, *n m*, nonagon.

nonandre, *adj.*, (bot.) having nine stamens.

nonante, *adj*, ninety.

nonantième, *adj.*, ninetieth.

nonce, *n m*, nuncio.

nonchalamment (la-mân), *adv.*, carelessly, indolently, heedlessly.

nonchalance, *n f*, carelessness, heedlessness, remissness, nonchalance.

nonchalant, —e, *n* and *adj*, careless, listless person, careless, heedless, listless, remiss.

nonchaloir, *n m*, nonchalance, heedlessness.

nonciature, *n f*, nunciature, nuncio's residence.

non-conformiste, *n m*, (—s) nonconformist.

non-conformité, *n f*, (n p.) nonconformity.

none, *n f*, (c rel.) none; (antiq.) ninth hour (3 o'clock p m).

nones, *n f pl*, (antiq) nones.

non-être, *n m*, (n p) (philos.) non-entity, non-existence.

nonidi, *n. m.*, nonidi (ninth day of the decade of the calendar of the first French republic)

non-intervention, *n. f.*, (*n. p.*) (pol) non-intervention.

nonius (-lis), *n. m.*, (math.) nonius, sliding rule

non-jouissance, *n. f.*, (*n. p.*) non-enjoyment, non-use

non-lieu, *n. m.*, (*n. p.*) (jur.) no cause, no ground, to prosecute. *Ordonnance de —*, release, discharge. *Rendre une ordonnance de —*, to throw out a bill (of indictment)

non-moi, *n. m.*, (*n. p.*) (philos.) the non ego, the external world.

nonnain, *n. f.*, (jest) nun, (pigeon) jacobin.

nonnat, *n. m.*, sand-eel, sand-smelt.

nonne, *n. f.*, nun, (pigeon) bald-head.

nonnerie (no-n-ri), *n. f.*, (jest) nuntery

nonnette, *n. f.*, (jest) young nun, nun, sort of gingerbread, (ornl.) osprey. — *cendrée*, marsh-tit.

nonobstant, *prep.*, notwithstanding, in spite of.

nonobstant que, *conj.*, notwithstanding, although.

non-ouvré, *-e*, *adj.*, (of raw materials) unwrought.

non-pair, *adj.*, not even, odd (of numbers).

***nonpareil**, *-le*, *adj.*, nonpareil, matchless, unparalleled

***nonpareille**, *n. f.*, nonpareil, narrow ribbon, nonpareil, nonesuch (apple, small sugar-plum), (print.) nonpareil.

non-paiement, *n. m.*, (—*s*) non-payment

non plus ultra, *n. m.* *✓* nec plus ultra

non-prix, *n. m.*, (—) (com.) undervalue

non-résidence, *n. f.*, (*n. p.*) non-residence.

non-sens, *n. m.*, (—) nonsense.

nonuple, *adj.*, ninefold

nonuplex, *v. a.*, to increase nine times.

non-usage, *n. m.*, (*n. p.*) disuse.

non-valeur, *n. f.*, (—*s*) unproductiveness, (com.) bad debt, worthless bill.

non-vente, *n. f.*, no sale

non-vue, *n. f.*, (*n. p.*) (nav.) misty weather, fog

nopal, *n. m.*, (—*s*) (bot.) nopal, cochineal-flg.

nord, *n. m.*, (north) north-wind, Nord (department of France). —*est*, north-east, north-east wind. —*ouest*, north-west, north-west wind.

Au — or *vers le —*, northwards. *Faire le —*, to sail northwards. *Chemin de fer du —*, Great Northern (railway) of France

nord, *adj.* *Pôle —*; North pole

norla, *n. f.*, (—*s*) (mec) norla, Persian-wheel, chain-pump

normal, *-e*, *adj.*, normal. *École —*, normal school. *État —*, healthy state, normal condition.

normale, *n. f.*, (geom) normal, perpendicular.

normalien, normal-school student

normand, *-e*, *adj.*, Norman; equivocal (of answers); feigned (reconciliation). *Réponse —*, ambiguous answer.

normand, *n. m.*, *-e*, *n. f.*, Norman. *Répondre en —*, to give an evasive answer. *C'est un fin —*, he is a crafty fellow. *C'est répondre en —*, that is giving an evasive answer, that is shuffling

normander, *v. a.*, (agri) to clean (corn).

nos, *adj. m. f. pl.*, our

nosographie, *n. f.*, nosography.

nosologie, *n. f.*, nosology.

nosologiste, *n. m.*, nosologist.

nosseigneurs, *n. m. pl.*, my lords; their lordships.

nostalgie, *n. f.*, nostalgia, home-sickness

nostoc, *n. m.*, (bot.) nostoc.

nota, *n. m.*, (—) observation, note, remark, marginal note — *bene*; note carefully.

notabilité, *n. f.*, (com) respectability, notability, principal person.

notable, *adj.*, notable, remarkable, considerable, of influence. *Faits —*; remarkable doings, remarkable facts.

notable, *n. m.*, principal, (hist. of France) notable, leading man, man of note, notability

notablement, *adv.*, notably, considerably, principally.

notaire, *n. m.*, notary, solicitor, attorney — *public*, notary public. *C'est comme si le — y avait passé*, it is as good as a bond

notamment (no-ta-mān), *adv.*, specially, especially, particularly, namely.

notarial, *-e*, *adj.*, notarial.

notariat, *n. m.*, profession of a notary; notary's business.

notarié, *-e*, *adj.*, notarial.

notation, *n. f.*, notation.

note, *n. f.*, note, mark, remark, brand, bill, account, minute, memorandum — *infamante*; brand of infamy. *Chanter sur une cuire —*, to change one's tune. *Chanter la —*, to sol-fa.

Bien attaquer la —, to make a note tell. — *sensible*, leading note.

noter, *v. a.*, to note, to note down, to mark, to brand, to observe, to notice, to take notice, (mus) to note, to prick. *Notes bien cela*, take good note of that. *Notes bien!* mark you! *Mal noté*, (pers) ill-famed, of bad reputation. *Cela est à —*, that is worth noting down, worth remembering.

noter, *v. a.*, to note, to note down, to mark, to brand, to observe, to notice, to take notice, (mus) to note, to prick. *Notes bien cela*, take good note of that. *Notes bien!* mark you! *Mal noté*, (pers) ill-famed, of bad reputation. *Cela est à —*, that is worth noting down, worth remembering.

noter, *v. a.*, to note, to note down, to mark, to brand, to observe, to notice, to take notice, (mus) to note, to prick. *Notes bien cela*, take good note of that. *Notes bien!* mark you! *Mal noté*, (pers) ill-famed, of bad reputation. *Cela est à —*, that is worth noting down, worth remembering.

noter, *v. a.*, to note, to note down, to mark, to brand, to observe, to notice, to take notice, (mus) to note, to prick. *Notes bien cela*, take good note of that. *Notes bien!* mark you! *Mal noté*, (pers) ill-famed, of bad reputation. *Cela est à —*, that is worth noting down, worth remembering.

noter, *v. a.*, to note, to note down, to mark, to brand, to observe, to notice, to take notice, (mus) to note, to prick. *Notes bien cela*, take good note of that. *Notes bien!* mark you! *Mal noté*, (pers) ill-famed, of bad reputation. *Cela est à —*, that is worth noting down, worth remembering.

noter, *v. a.*, to note, to note down, to mark, to brand, to observe, to notice, to take notice, (mus) to note, to prick. *Notes bien cela*, take good note of that. *Notes bien!* mark you! *Mal noté*, (pers) ill-famed, of bad reputation. *Cela est à —*, that is worth noting down, worth remembering.

noter, *v. a.*, to note, to note down, to mark, to brand, to observe, to notice, to take notice, (mus) to note, to prick. *Notes bien cela*, take good note of that. *Notes bien!* mark you! *Mal noté*, (pers) ill-famed, of bad reputation. *Cela est à —*, that is worth noting down, worth remembering.

noter, *v. a.*, to note, to note down, to mark, to brand, to observe, to notice, to take notice, (mus) to note, to prick. *Notes bien cela*, take good note of that. *Notes bien!* mark you! *Mal noté*, (pers) ill-famed, of bad reputation. *Cela est à —*, that is worth noting down, worth remembering.

noter, *v. a.*, to note, to note down, to mark, to brand, to observe, to notice, to take notice, (mus) to note, to prick. *Notes bien cela*, take good note of that. *Notes bien!* mark you! *Mal noté*, (pers) ill-famed, of bad reputation. *Cela est à —*, that is worth noting down, worth remembering.

noter, *v. a.*, to note, to note down, to mark, to brand, to observe, to notice, to take notice, (mus) to note, to prick. *Notes bien cela*, take good note of that. *Notes bien!* mark you! *Mal noté*, (pers) ill-famed, of bad reputation. *Cela est à —*, that is worth noting down, worth remembering.

noter, *v. a.*, to note, to note down, to mark, to brand, to observe, to notice, to take notice, (mus) to note, to prick. *Notes bien cela*, take good note of that. *Notes bien!* mark you! *Mal noté*, (pers) ill-famed, of bad reputation. *Cela est à —*, that is worth noting down, worth remembering.

noter, *v. a.*, to note, to note down, to mark, to brand, to observe, to notice, to take notice, (mus) to note, to prick. *Notes bien cela*, take good note of that. *Notes bien!* mark you! *Mal noté*, (pers) ill-famed, of bad reputation. *Cela est à —*, that is worth noting down, worth remembering.

noter, *v. a.*, to note, to note down, to mark, to brand, to observe, to notice, to take notice, (mus) to note, to prick. *Notes bien cela*, take good note of that. *Notes bien!* mark you! *Mal noté*, (pers) ill-famed, of bad reputation. *Cela est à —*, that is worth noting down, worth remembering.

noter, *v. a.*, to note, to note down, to mark, to brand, to observe, to notice, to take notice, (mus) to note, to prick. *Notes bien cela*, take good note of that. *Notes bien!* mark you! *Mal noté*, (pers) ill-famed, of bad reputation. *Cela est à —*, that is worth noting down, worth remembering.

noter, *v. a.*, to note, to note down, to mark, to brand, to observe, to notice, to take notice, (mus) to note, to prick. *Notes bien cela*, take good note of that. *Notes bien!* mark you! *Mal noté*, (pers) ill-famed, of bad reputation. *Cela est à —*, that is worth noting down, worth remembering.

noter, *v. a.*, to note, to note down, to mark, to brand, to observe, to notice, to take notice, (mus) to note, to prick. *Notes bien cela*, take good note of that. *Notes bien!* mark you! *Mal noté*, (pers) ill-famed, of bad reputation. *Cela est à —*, that is worth noting down, worth remembering.

noter, *v. a.*, to note, to note down, to mark, to brand, to observe, to notice, to take notice, (mus) to note, to prick. *Notes bien cela*, take good note of that. *Notes bien!* mark you! *Mal noté*, (pers) ill-famed, of bad reputation. *Cela est à —*, that is worth noting down, worth remembering.

noter, *v. a.*, to note, to note down, to mark, to brand, to observe, to notice, to take notice, (mus) to note, to prick. *Notes bien cela*, take good note of that. *Notes bien!* mark you! *Mal noté*, (pers) ill-famed, of bad reputation. *Cela est à —*, that is worth noting down, worth remembering.

noter, *v. a.*, to note, to note down, to mark, to brand, to observe, to notice, to take notice, (mus) to note, to prick. *Notes bien cela*, take good note of that. *Notes bien!* mark you! *Mal noté*, (pers) ill-famed, of bad reputation. *Cela est à —*, that is worth noting down, worth remembering.

noter, *v. a.*, to note, to note down, to mark, to brand, to observe, to notice, to take notice, (mus) to note, to prick. *Notes bien cela*, take good note of that. *Notes bien!* mark you! *Mal noté*, (pers) ill-famed, of bad reputation. *Cela est à —*, that is worth noting down, worth remembering.

noter, *v. a.*, to note, to note down, to mark, to brand, to observe, to notice, to take notice, (mus) to note, to prick. *Notes bien cela*, take good note of that. *Notes bien!* mark you! *Mal noté*, (pers) ill-famed, of bad reputation. *Cela est à —*, that is worth noting down, worth remembering.

noter, *v. a.*, to note, to note down, to mark, to brand, to observe, to notice, to take notice, (mus) to note, to prick. *Notes bien cela*, take good note of that. *Notes bien!* mark you! *Mal noté*, (pers) ill-famed, of bad reputation. *Cela est à —*, that is worth noting down, worth remembering.

noter, *v. a.*, to note, to note down, to mark, to brand, to observe, to notice, to take notice, (mus) to note, to prick. *Notes bien cela*, take good note of that. *Notes bien!* mark you! *Mal noté*, (pers) ill-famed, of bad reputation. *Cela est à —*, that is worth noting down, worth remembering.

noter, *v. a.*, to note, to note down, to mark, to brand, to observe, to notice, to take notice, (mus) to note, to prick. *Notes bien cela*, take good note of that. *Notes bien!* mark you! *Mal noté*, (pers) ill-famed, of bad reputation. *Cela est à —*, that is worth noting down, worth remembering.

noter, *v. a.*, to note, to note down, to mark, to brand, to observe, to notice, to take notice, (mus) to note, to prick. *Notes bien cela*, take good note of that. *Notes bien!* mark you! *Mal noté*, (pers) ill-famed, of bad reputation. *Cela est à —*, that is worth noting down, worth remembering.

noter, *v. a.*, to note, to note down, to mark, to brand, to observe, to notice, to take notice, (mus) to note, to prick. *Notes bien cela*, take good note of that. *Notes bien!* mark you! *Mal noté*, (pers) ill-famed, of bad reputation. *Cela est à —*, that is worth noting down, worth remembering.

noter, *v. a.*, to note, to note down, to mark, to brand, to observe, to notice, to take notice, (mus) to note, to prick. *Notes bien cela*, take good note of that. *Notes bien!* mark you! *Mal noté*, (pers) ill-famed, of bad reputation. *Cela est à —*, that is worth noting down, worth remembering.

noter, *v. a.*, to note, to note down, to mark, to brand, to observe, to notice, to take notice, (mus) to note, to prick. *Notes bien cela*, take good note of that. *Notes bien!* mark you! *Mal noté*, (pers) ill-famed, of bad reputation. *Cela est à —*, that is worth noting down, worth remembering.

noter, *v. a.*, to note, to note down, to mark, to brand, to observe, to notice, to take notice, (mus) to note, to prick. *Notes bien cela*, take good note of that. *Notes bien!* mark you! *Mal noté*, (pers) ill-famed, of bad reputation. *Cela est à —*, that is worth noting down, worth remembering.

noter, *v. a.*, to note, to note down, to mark, to brand, to observe, to notice, to take notice, (mus) to note, to prick. *Notes bien cela*, take good note of that. *Notes bien!* mark you! *Mal noté*, (pers) ill-famed, of bad reputation. *Cela est à —*, that is worth noting down, worth remembering.

noter, *v. a.*, to note, to note down, to mark, to brand, to observe, to notice, to take notice, (mus) to note, to prick. *Notes bien cela*, take good note of that. *Notes bien!* mark you! *Mal noté*, (pers) ill-famed, of bad reputation. *Cela est à —*, that is worth noting down, worth remembering.

nourri, *e*, *part.*, nourished, fed, rich, full, copious, (of fire) well sustained, brisk *Feu bien* —, very brisk fire *Une couleur —e*, (paint) color thickly laid on. *Blé, grain, bien* —, well-filled corn. *Style —*, copious style

nourrice, *n f*, nurse, wet-nurse *Mère —*, foster-mother *Mettre un enfant en —*, to put a child out to nurse *Elle dit qu'elle a vingt ans, et les mots de —*; she says she is twenty, and the rest!

nourricier, *n m*, foster-father, fosterer
nourricier, *-ère*, *adj*, nutritive, nutritious
Père —; foster-father. *Mère —ère*; foster-mother.

nourrir, *v a.*, to nourish, to nurture, to feed, to keep, to maintain, to sustain, to suckle, to nurse, to foster, to harbor, to entertain, to supply, to bring up, to rear, to keep alive, to cherish *Le bon nourri le feu*; wood feeds the fire *La Sicile nourrissait Rome*, Sicily supplied Rome with provisions *L'étude nourrit l'esprit*, study strengthens the understanding. *L'espérance nous rit l'amour*, hope keeps love alive

nourrir, *v r.*, to feed, to live upon, to support one's self upon, to live, to feed upon, to feast on, to delight in. *Se bien nourrir*, to live well.

nourrissage, *n m*, feeding (of cattle).

nourissant, *-e*, *adj*, nutritive, nourishing.

nourrisseur, *n m*, cow-keeper, cattle-feeder, breeder

nourrisseur, *adj*, (tech) feeding.

nourrisson, *n m*, foster-child, nurse-child, nursing, suckling.

nourriture, *n f*, nourishment, food, diet, board, maintenance, living, livelihood, nurture *Son travail lui procure la —*, his labor brings him in a livelihood. *Faire des —s*, to breed cattle, fowls, etc.

nous, *personal pron.*, we, us, to us, each other — *disons*; we say. *Il — aime*, he loves us *Vous — parlez*, you speak to us — *mêmes*; ourselves — *autres*; we or the like of us! — *aimons*, we love each other. *C'est à — à*, it is our turn to. *C'est à — de*, it is our duty to

nouure, *n f*, rickets, (hort) knotting, setting.

nouveau, **nouvel**, (*adj m*), **nouvelle**, *f*, new, recent, novel, fresh, further, new-fangled, modern, new-fashioned; inexperienced, green *Le nouvel an*, the new year. *De — le date*; recently *De — le mode*, new-fashioned. *Recommencer sur nouveaux frais*, to begin anew, or all over again. *Un homme —*, an upstart *Un habit —*; a coat of a new fashion *Un nouvel habit*; a fresh or another coat. — *venu*, newly-come. *Un — venu*, a new-comer; *des nouveaux venus*; new-comers, *une nouvelle venue*, new-comer (female); *des nouvelles venues*; new-comers (females). — *débarqué*, (fig) person just come up from the country. [Nouvel is used for the masculine before a vowel or an *h* mute]

nouveau, *n m*, new, something new. *A —*, on new account. *De —*; anew; again. *Qu'y a-t-il de —?* what is the news?

nouveau-né, *n m*, (—*e*), **nouveau-née**, *n f*, (—*e*), new-born child.

nouveauté, *n f*, newness, novelty, change, innovation. *pl*, fancy articles. *Magasin de —s*, linen-draper's shop. *C'est une — que de vous voir*, it is quite a change to see you. *Marchand de —s*, linen-draper *Haute —*; latest fashion

nouvelle, *n f*, news, tidings, intelligence, account; novelette, tale, story. *Quelles sont les —s?* what is the news? *Débiter des —s*; to spread news — *de basse cour*, idle rumors *Envoyer savoir des —s de quelqu'un*; to send to know how any one is *Mandez-moi de vos —*, let me hear from you. *Ne faites rien que vous n'ayez de mes —*; do nothing till you hear from me. *Vous aures de mes —s*; you shall hear from me. *J'en sais des —*, I know something

about it *Point de —s, bonnes —s*; no news is good news. *Recevoir des —s de*, to hear from. *Avez-vous de ses —s?* have you heard from him or her? *Vous m'en direz des —s*; you'll be astonished, delighted, highly pleased with it

nouvellement (noo-vel-mān), *adv.*, newly, lately, recently

nouvelleté (-vel-té), *n f*, (jur) dispossession, trespass.

nouveliste, *n m*, newsmonger, novelist.

novale, *n f*, land newly broken up. *pl*, tithes on new land.

novat-eur, *-rice*, *n* and *adj*, innovator; innovating.

novation, *n f*, (jur) substitution, change
novelles, *n pl f*, (Roman law) Justinian's constitutions

novembre, *n m*, November

novice, *adj*, novice, inexperienced, raw, green, new. *Une main —*, an inexperienced hand.

novice, *n m f*, novice, probationer, (nav) apprentice. *Il est encore — dans son métier*; he is yet but a novice in his trade

noviciat, *n m*, novitiate, novices' quarters, probationership

Novissimé, *adv*, (fam) very lately

noyade (noa-yad), *n f*, drowning *Les noyades*; (Fr. Hist) judicial drowning

noyale or **noyalle** (noa-yal), *n f*, sailcloth, canvas

noyau (noa-yô), *n m*, stone (of fruit); nucleus, core (of statues, of castles); (metal) core; noyau (cordial) — *de pêche*; stone of a peach *Fruits à —*, stone-fruit.

noyé, *e* (noa-yé), *part* and *n*, drowned, drowning, a drowned person

noyer (noa-yé), *n m*, walnut-tree.

noyer (noa-yé), *v a*, to drown, to put under water, to swamp, to run, to overwhelm, to deluge, (paint) to mix, to blend, to confuse (colors), (tech) to countersink, to let in *se noyer* (noa-yé), *v r*, to be or get drowned, to drown one's self, to be plunged (in), to go to ruin. *Se — dans le sang*, to wallow, to welter in blood. *C'est un homme qui se noie*, his affairs are going to the bad, or he is on the down-grade.

noyon (no-yon, noa-yon, né-yon), *n m*, scratch, mark (at bowls)

noyure (no-yur, noa-yur), *n f*, countersink (for nails, screws)

nu, *e*, *adj*, naked, bare, uncovered; plain, open, without disguise, unadorned; destitute. *Il avait la tête —e, il était nu-tête*; he was bare-headed. *Aller nu-pieds*, to go barefoot or barefooted *Un va-nu-pieds*, a poor destitute wretch. *Observer quelque chose à l'œil —*; to observe anything with the naked eye. *C'est la vérité toute —e*; it is the naked truth — *e propriété*; (jur) property without the usufruct of it, reversionary interest. — *propriétaire*; (jur) owner without the usufruct of his property. — *comme un ver*; stark-naked

nu, *n m*, (paint) nude, nudity, bare (of a wall) *pl*, (Bibl) naked. *A —*, naked, bare, open, next the skin. *Monter un cheval à —*; to ride a horse barebacked. *Mettre à —*; to lay bare or open, to strip.

nuage, *n m*, cloud, mist, (fig.) darkness, gloom, shadow, sadness, dejection, dissension, jar, unpleasantness *Le ciel est couvert de —s*; the sky is covered with clouds. *Un — de poussière*, a cloud of dust.

nuageux, *-se*, *adj*, cloudy, clouded. *Un ciel —*, a cloudy sky.

nuaison, *n f*, (nav) continuance of a steady set breeze

nuance, *n f*, shade, hue, tint, cast, difference, distinction, gradation, degree.

nuancer, *v a.*, to shade, to variegate, to tint,

to blend. — *des couleurs*, to shade colors. *Se* —, *v. r.*, to be variegated, or shaded.

nubécule, *n. f.*, (med.) nubecula.

nubile, *adj.*, marriageable, nubile.

nubilité, *n. f.*, nubility, marriageable age.

nudité, *n. f.*, nudity, nakedness.

nue, *n. f.*, cloud. *pl.* skies. *Elever jusqu'aux* —, to extol to the skies. *Se perdre dans les* —, to lose one's self in the clouds. *Sauter aux* —, to jump to the ceiling, to go wild with joy. *Tomber des* —, to fall from the clouds, (fig.) to be amazed.

nuée, *n. f.*, cloud, storm, swarm, host, multitude, flock, shower, flight. *Une — de barbares*, a swarm of barbarians. *Une — de traits*, a shower of darts.

nuement, *v. n.*, *nuement*.

nuier, *v. a.*, *nuancer*.

nuire (nuissant, nu), *v. n.*, to hurt, to prejudice, to do hurt, to harm, to stand in the way of, to annoy, to wrong, to spoil, to hinder, to be prejudicial to. *Il cherche à me —*, he seeks to do me harm. *Le froid nuit à la santé*, cold is hurtful to health. *Né pas —*, not to harm; not to hurt, to be harmless, to be of use, to help, to assist.

se nuire, *v. r.*, to hurt, to injure, one's self, to hurt, to injure, each other.

nuisible, *adj.*, hurtful, detrimental, prejudicial, injurious, noxious.

nuit, *n. f.*, night, night-time, darkness. *Bonne nuit —*, night-cap. *A la — tombante*, or *à la tombée de la —*, at nightfall, at dusk. *Passer la —*, to spend the night, to sit up all night — close; nightfall. — *blanche*, sleepless night — *noire*, pitch-dark. *L'astre des —*, the orb of night. *Il fait —*; it is night, dark. *Il se fait —*; night is coming on. *La — de l'ignorance*, the darkness of ignorance. *De —*; by night, in the night-time, nightly. *Effet de —*, (paint.) night piece. *Faites une bonne —*; sleep well. *La — porte conseil*, seek advice of your pillow; sleep upon it.

nuittamment (-la-mân), *adv.*, by night, in the night, nightly.

nuitee, *n. f.*, night's lodging; night's work, whole night.

nul, -*le*, *pron.*, no one, not any, nobody, not one. — *n'ose en approcher*; nobody dares come near him, or it.

nul, -*le*, *adj.*, no, not any; void, of no force, null, invalid. — *le part*; nowhere. *Sans — égard*, without any regard. *Rendre —*, to nullify. *C'est un homme —*, he is a mere cipher.

nuile, *n. f.*, null, (cryptography) graphic sign that is meaningless, superfluous.

nulement (nul-mân), *adv.*, not at all, by no means.

nullifier (nul-li-fié), *v. a.*, to nullify.

nullité (nul-li-té), *n. f.*, nullity, incapacity, (jur.) flaw. *La — d'un acte*; the nullity of a deed. *Cet homme est d'une parfaite —*; that man is a perfect cipher.

numéraire, *n. m.* and *adj.*, metallic currency, specie, cash; legal (of coin). *Valeur —*, legal value, legal tender.

numéral, -*e*, *adj.*, numeral.

numérateur, *n. m.*, (arith.) numerator.

numération, *n. f.*, (arith.) numeration.

numérique, *adj.*, numerical.

numériquement (-rik-mân), *adv.*, numerically.

numéro, *n. m.*, number; (com.) size, sort, kind, quality. *Donnez-moi le — de sa maison*; give me the number of his house. *Voyez le — cinq*; see number five. *Il entend le —*, (pop.) he understands his business.

numérotage, *n. m.*, numbering.

numéroter, *v. a.*, to number.

numismate, *n. m.*, numismatist.

numismatique, *adj.*, numismatic.

numismatique, *n. f.*, numismatics.

numismatographie, *n. f.*, numismatography.

nummulaire, *n. f.*, (bot.) moneywort.

nummulite, *n. f.*, nummulite.

nuncupatif, *adj. m.*, nuncupatory, nuncupative.

Testament —, nuncupative will.

nuptial, -*e*, *adj.*, nuptial, bridal.

nuque, *n. f.*, nape (of the neck), poll (of horses).

nutation, *n. f.*, (astron., bot.) nutation.

nutritif, -*ve*, *adj.*, nutritive, nutritious, nourishing.

nutrition, *n. f.*, nutrition.

nyctage du Pérou, *n. f.*, (bot.) marvel of Peru, mirabilis.

nyctalope, *n. m. f.*, nyctalops.

nyctalopie, *n. f.*, nyctalopia, nyctology.

nymph, -*e*, *adj.*, nymph, (ent.) nymph, grub

pl., (anat.) nymphæ.

nymphée, *n. m.*, (bot.) nenuphar, white water-lily.

nymphéacées, *n. f. pl.*, (bot.) nymphæaceæ.

nymphée, *n. f.* or *m.*, (antiqu.) nymphæum.

nymphomanie, *n. f.*, nymphomania.

nyssa, *n. m.*, tupelo, sour-gum-tree.

O

o, *n. m.*, the fifteenth letter of the alphabet, o.

o, (ab. of Ouest), W, West.

o! ent., O! oh! *Les — de Noël*, Christmas

anthems.

oasis (o-a-zis), *n. f.*, oasis.

obclavé, -*e*, *adj.*, (bot.) obovate.

obconique, *adj.*, (bot.) obconic, obconical.

obcordé, -*e*, *adj.*, (bot.) oboconate.

obédience, *n. f.*, (theol.) permission to leave one convent for another, functions (in a convent), jurisdiction (of the pope); (Bibl.) obedience.

obédientier, *n. m.*, priest doing duty in another's benefice, obediencary.

obédientiel, -*le* (-ci-él), *adj.*, (ecc.) pertaining, relating to obedience, (Bibl.) obediencial.

obéir, *v. n.*, to obey, to comply with, to be obedient, to bend, to yield, to give way, to submit. *Pour — à*, in obedience to. *Il faut lui —*; he must be obeyed. *Se faire —*, to make one's self obeyed.

obéissance, *n. f.*, obedience, allegiance, dominion (of princes). *Prêter — à un prince*, to yield dominion to a prince. *Etre sous l'— de père et mère*; to be under the legal authority of parents. *Etre d'une grande —*, to be very obedient.

obéissant, -*e*, *adj.*, obedient, docile, dutiful, submissive; phant, obsequious.

obélisque, *n. m.*, obelisk.

obérer, *v. a.*, to encumber, to run into debt.

C'est un homme fort obéré, he is greatly in debt.

s'obérer, *v. r.*, to involve one's self in debt, to become involved.

obèse, *adj.*, obese, corpulent.

obésité, *n. f.*, obesity, corpulence.

ohler, *n. m.*, guilder-rose.

obit (o-bit), *n. m.*, (c. rel.) obit.

obituaire, *n. m.* and *adj.*, (c. rel.) obituary.

objecter, *v. a.*, to object, to raise as an objection (to), to reproach (with), to allege (against); to demur (to). *Vous m'objecterez que c'est bien connu*, you will say to me that it is a well-known thing.

objectif, -*ve*, *adj.*, objective.

objectif, *n. m.*, (opt.) object-glass; (philos., mult.) object, objective, aim, end.

objection, *n. f.*, objection. *Aller au-devant d'une —*, to meet an objection. *Je ne vois pas d'objection à ce que cela se fasse*; I see no objection to its being done.

objectivement, *adv.*, objectively.
objectivité, *n. f.*, objectivity.
objet, *n. m.*, object, subject, matter, business, aim, end, view, drift, purport, article. *pl.*, goods
Un — de ruse, a laughing-stock. *Etre l'— de la conversation*, to be the subject of conversation. *Il n'a pour — que son intérêt*, his only aim is self-interest. *Il vend toutes sortes d'—s*, he deals in all sorts of articles — *s de première nécessité*; articles of indispensable use.
objurgation, *n. f.*, objurgation.
objurgatoire, *adj.*, objurgatory.
oblat, *n. m.*, ☉ lay monk.
oblation, *n. f.*, oblation, offering.
obligataire, *n. m.*, (com., fin.) bond-holder, debenture-holder.
obligation, *n. f.*, obligation, (com., fin., jur.) bond, debenture, preference share. *Remplir ses —s*; to fulfill one's obligations. *Vous êtes dans l'— de lui répondre*, you are bound to answer him. *Etre dans l'— de*, to be under an obligation to. *Porteur d'—*, (com.) bond-holder, debenture holder.
obligatoire, *adj.*, obligatory, incumbent.
obligatoirement (tôar-mân), *adv.*, obligatorily, compulsorily.
obligé, *n. m.*, indentures (of apprenticeship).
obligé, *n. m.*, —, *n. f.*, (jur.) obligor, debtor.
obligé, —, *part.*, obliged, compelled, bound; necessary, usual. *Je suis — de sortir*, I am obliged to go out.
obligeamment (ja-mân), *adv.*, obligingly.
obligeance (jans), *n. f.*, kindness, obligingness.
obligeant, —, *adj.*, obliging, kind.
obliger, *v. a.*, to oblige, to bind; to compel, to induce, to gratify. *Votre devoir vous y oblige*; you are bound in duty to do it. — *un apprenti*; to bind an apprentice.
obliger, *v. r.*, to bind one's self.
obliger, *v. n.*, to impose obligations; to oblige, to favor.
oblique, *adj.*, oblique, slanting, (fig.) indirect, unfair. *Pont —*; oblique-bridge, skew-bridge.
obliquement (o-blik-mân), *adv.*, obliquely, crookedly, indirectly, unfairly, askant.
obliquer, *v. n.*, to walk in an oblique direction, to slant, to swerve, to turn (to).
obliquité, *n. f.*, obliquity, obliqueness; slant, unfairness.
oblitération, *n. f.*, obliteration.
oblitérer, *v. a.*, to obliterate.
s'oblitérer, *v. r.*, to become obliterated; (L.u.) to fall into disuse, to disappear.
oblong, —, *adj.*, oblong.
obole, *n. f.*, obole, (fig.) groat, farthing, stiver, mite, particle. *N'avoir pas une —*, not to be worth a stiver.
obombrer, *v. a.*, (Bibl.) to overshadow.
obreption, *adj.*, obreptionary.
obreptionnel (ô-blik-mân), *adv.*, by concealing the truth, obreptionally.
obreption, *n. f.*, concealment of the truth, reticence, obreption.
obscène, *adj.*, obscene.
obscénité, *n. f.*, obscenity, obscenity.
obscur, —, *adj.*, obscure, dark, black, gloomy, sombre, (fig.) mean, humble, mysterious. *Il fait —*; it is dark. *Naissance —*; mean birth. *Couleur —*; dark color. *Claire —*, (—s-s) (paint.) light and shade.
obscurantisme, *n. m.*, obscurantism.
obscurantiste, *n. m.*, anti-educationist.
obscurcir, *v. a.*, to obscure, to darken, to dim, to sully, to tarnish, to throw into the shade. — *la vue*; to dim the sight.
s'obscurcir, *v. r.*, to become obscure, dark; to grow dim. *Le soleil s'obscurcit*, the sun is hidden. *Le ciel s'obscurcit*; the sky is overcast. *Son esprit s'obscurcit*; his intellect or mind is becoming clouded.

obscurcissement (ô-s-mân), *n. m.*, obscuration, darkness, dimness.
obscurément, *adv.*, obscurely, confusedly, dimly.
obscurité, *n. f.*, obscurity, gloom, darkness; (fig.) humbleness, meanness, mysteriousness. *A travers l'— de la nuit*; through the darkness of the night.
obscuration, *n. f.*, (rhet.) obscuration.
obséder, *v. a.*, to beset, to importune, to possess (of evil spirits), to torment, to haunt.
obsèques (ob-sék-), *n. f. pl.*, obseques, funeral.
obséquieusement, *adv.*, obsequiously.
obséquieux, —, *se*, *adj.*, obsequious.
obséquiosité, *n. f.*, obsequiousness.
observable, *adj.*, observable.
observance, *n. f.*, observance.
observantin, *n. m.*, Observant Franciscan.
observat-eur, —, *rice*, *n.* and *adj.*, observer; observant, observing, spy, looker-on. *Un esprit —*, an observing mind.
observation, *n. f.*, observance; observation, remark, hint; (fig.) fulfillment, accomplishment. *Etre en —*; to be on the look-out.
observatoire, *n. m.*, observatory.
observer, *v. a.*, to observe, to mind, to notice, to point out (to), to watch, to keep a watch over; to practice, to fulfill, to perform. — *les lois*; to observe the laws. *Un avec-vous fait — que?* did you point out to him that? *Faire —*, to remind, to call a person's attention to.
s'observer, *v. r.*, to be circumspect, to be cautious, to look about one's self, to eye one another; to be on one's guard; to keep a check upon one's self.
obsesneur, *adj.*, besetting.
obsession, *n. f.*, besetting, obsession; being possessed of.
obsidiane or obsidienne, *n. f.*, (min.) obsidian (volcanic glass).
obsidional, —, *adj.*, obsidional. *Couronne —*; obsidional crown.
obstacle, *n. m.*, obstacle, bar, hindrance, impediment, obstruction, check, drawback. *Lever un —*; to remove an impediment. *Rencontrer un —*; to meet with an obstacle. *Faire naître un —*; to raise an obstacle.
obstétrical, —, *adj.*, obstetric, obstetrical.
obstétrique, *n. f.*, obstetrics.
obstination, *n. f.*, obstinacy, pertinacity, stubbornness, willfulness.
obstiné, —, *adj.*, obstinate; self-willed; stubborn; determined.
obstinément, *adv.*, obstinately, stubbornly, willfully.
obstiner, *v. a.*, to make obstinate.
s'obstiner, *v. r.*, to be obstinate, to be obstinately resolved (upon), to insist (on), to persist (in) *S'— à une chose*; to persist in a thing. *Il s'obstine dans son opinion*; he clings to his opinion.
obstructif, —, *vs*, *adj.*, obstructive, obstruct.
obstruction, *n. f.*, obstruction, stoppage.
obstrué, —, *adj.*, obstructed, stopped.
obstruer, *v. a.*, to obstruct, to stop up; to block up, to bar. *S'—*; to become obstructed, knocked up.
obtempérer, *v. n.*, (jur.) to obey; to submit (to), to comply (with), to fall in (with). — *à un ordre*, to obey an order.
obtenir, *v. a.*, to obtain, to procure, to get, to gain. — *satisfaction d'un outrage*; to obtain satisfaction for an insult. *Faire —*, to get, to procure for (anybody).
s'obtenir, *v. r.*, to be obtained or obtainable.
obtention, *n. f.*, obtaining, obtaining, getting, (jur.) purchase.
obturateur, *n. m.*, (anat.) obturator; lid, cover.
obturat-eur, —, *rice*, *adj.*, (anat.) obturator; obturating; covering, stopping, public (artery).

obturation, *n.f.*, (surg.) covering, stopping.
obtus, *a, adj.*, obtuse, dull, blunt. *Angle* —; obtuse angle. *Esprit* —, dull, heavy mind.
obtusangle, *adj.*, obtuse-angular.
obtusangulé, *a, adj.*, (bot.) obtuse-angled.
obus (o-bus), *n.m.*, (artil.) shell.
obusier, *n.m.*, (artil.) howitzer.
obvenir, *v.n.*, (jur.) to escheat.
obvention, *n.f.*, (ecc.) obvention.
obvers or **obverse**, *n.m.*, obverse.
obvior, *v.n.*, to obviate, to prevent, to hinder.
 — à un *inconvenement*, to prevent an inconvenience.
oc, *adv.*, (in Old Provençal) yes. *Langue d'—*; langue d'oc (the language south of the Loire).
oca, *n.m.*, (bot.) oca.
occase, *adj.*, (astron.) occasive (i.e. westerly).
occasion, *n.f.*, opportunity, occasion, cause, reason, behalf, sake, bargain, job-lot, second-hand. *Il faut attendre l'—*; one must bide one's time. *Profilier d'une —*, to take advantage of, to improve, an opportunity. *En toute —*; on all occasions. *Dans l'—*, as occasion offers, when occasion serves. *Par —*, occasionally; accidentally. *Je vous Fenverrai par —*; I shall send it you by private hand. *A votre —*; for your sake. *D'—*; accidentally, second-hand. *Marchandise d'—*; second-hand goods, job-lot.
occasionnel, *le, adj.*, occasional.
occasionnellement (nèl-mân), *adv.*, occasionally.
occasionner, *v.a.*, to occasion, to bring on, to cause, to produce.
occident, *n.m.*, West. *D'—*; western.
occidental, *a, adj.*, occidental, western, west-erly. *Les Indes —es*; the West Indies.
occidentaux, *n.m.pl.*, natives, inhabitants, of the western countries.
occipital, *a, adj.*, occipital.
occiput (-put), *n.m.*, occiput.
occire, *v.a.*, to slay, to kill, to do for.
occis, *part.*, killed, slain, done for.
occiseur, *n.m.*, murderer, killer, slayer.
occision, *n.f.*, killing, slaughter.
occlusion, *n.f.*, (med.) closing, shutting up.
occultation, *n.f.*, (astron.) occultation.
occulte, *adj.*, occult, hidden, secret.
occupant, *a, n. and adj.*, occupant, possessor;
 occupier; occupying, engrossing, taking up;
 (jur.) concerned (as attorney).
occupation, *n.f.*, occupation, business, employment, work. *Donner de l'— à quelqu'un*; to cut out work for one's own.
occupé, *a, adj.*, busy, occupied, engaged.
occuper, *v.a.*, to occupy, to employ; to take up, to fill; to inhabit. — une maison; to occupy a house. — la place de quelqu'un, to be in any one's place. *Il faut — les jeunes gens*; youth must have occupation.
s'occuper à (habitual) or *de* (particular), *v.r.*, to occupy one's self; to be busy, to apply one's self, to attend to, to trouble one's self about. *S'— à lire*; to be busy reading. *Je m'occupe de vos affaires*; I am looking after or attending to your business.
occuper, *v.n.*, (jur.) to be concerned as attorney, to appear, to plead.
occurrence (o-kur-rans), *n.f.*, occurrence, emergency.
occurent, *a, adj.*, (l.u.) occurring, occurrent.
océan, *n.m.*, ocean; the high seas.
océanide, *n.f.*, (myth.) Oceanide, nymph of the Sea, daughter of the Ocean.
océanique, *adj.*, oceanic.
ocelle, *n.m.*, ocellus.
ocellé, *a, adj.*, ocellated.
ochlocratie (o-klo-cra-ci), *n.f.*, ochlocracy.
ochre, *n.f.*, V. *ocre*.
ocre, *n.f.*, ochre.

ocreux, *a, adj.*, ochry, ochreous.
octaèdre, *n.m.*, (geom.) octahedron.
octaédrique, *adj.*, (geom.) octahedral.
octandre, *adj.*, (bot.) octandrian, octandrous.
octandrie, *n.f.*, (bot.) octandria.
octant, *n.m.*, octant; quadrant.
Octante, *adj.*, eighty, fourscore.
Octantième (-tiem), *adj.*, eightieth.
octarchie (-shi), *n.f.*, octarchy.
octave, *n.f.*, octave, eight.
octavin, *n.m.*, octave-dute.
octavo, *adv.*, eighthly. *V. in-octavo*.
octavon, *n.m.*, -ne, *n.f.*, octoroon, mustee, person one-eighth black.
octidi, *n.m.*, octidi, eighth day of the decade in the calendar of the first French republic.
octil, *adj.m.*, (astron.) octile.
octobre, *n.m.*, October.
octogénaire, *n.m.f.* and *adj.*, octogenary, octogenarian.
octogone, *n.m. and adj.*, octagon; octagonal.
octostyle, *adj.*, octostyle.
octroi, *n.m.*, grant; concession; town-dues, toll, duty; octroi, toll-house or office.
octroyer, *v.a.*, to grant, to concede.
octuple, *adj.*, eightfold, octuple.
octupler, *v.a.*, (l.u.) to increase eightfold.
oculaire, *adj.*, ocular. *Témoin —*; eye-witness. *Verre —*, eye-glass.
oculaire, *n.m.*, (opt.) eye-glass, eye-piece, eye-end.
oculairement (-lèr-mân), *adv.*, ocularly.
oculiste, *n.m.*, oculist.
odalisque, *n.f.*, odalisk, odalisk.
ode, *n.f.*, ode.
odelette, *n.f.*, (poet.) odelet.
odéon or **odéum**, *n.m.*, Odeon (name of a theatre in Paris).
odeur, *n.f.*, odor, smell, scent, fragrant, perfume. *N'être pas en — de sainteté auprès de quelqu'un*; not to be in the good graces of any one. *En — de sainteté*; in the Lord; in favor.
odieusement (-èz-mân), *adv.*, odiously, hatefully.
odieux, *a, adj.*, odious, hateful, loathsome, invidious. *Se rendre —*, to make one's self odious.
odieux, *n.m.*, odium, hatredfulness, invidiousness. *L'— de la chose*; the hateful part of the business.
odmètre, *n.m.*, odometer, pedometer. *V. pedomètre*.
odontalgie, *n.f.*, odontalgia, toothache, odontalgia.
odontalgique, *n.m. and adj.*, odontalgic.
odontoude, *adj.*, (anat.) odontoid.
odontologie, *n.f.*, (anat.) odontology.
odorant, *a, adj.*, odoriferous, fragrant, sweet-smelling.
odorat, *n.m.*, smell; smelling; sense of smell.
odoriférant, *a, adj.*, odoriferous, fragrant, sweet-scented or smelling.
odyssée, *n.f.*, Odyssey.
ocuménicité, *n.f.*, ocumenicity.
ocuménique, *adj.*, ocumenical.
ocuméniquement, *adv.*, ocumenically.
odémateux, *a, adj.*, odematous.
odème, *n.m.*, (med.) odema.
odipe, *n.m.*, riddle-solver.
égagre (égagr), *n.m.*, wild goat.
***œil** (eu-ye), *n.m.*, (yeux) eye, look; bud; luster, gloss; (bot.) ox-eye, daisy; hole (in bread, cheese); (print.) face; bubble (of soap); luster (of precious stones); eye (of a needle). *Chen d'—*; twinkle. *En un clin d'—*; in the twinkling of an eye. *Un beau coup d'—*, a fine prospect or view or spectacle. *Le premier coup d'—*, the first glance or sight of. *D'un coup d'—*; at a glance. *Avoir mal aux yeux*; to have sore eyes. *Regarder quelqu'un du coin de l'—*.

to glance at, to ogle, to leer *Regarder quelqu'un entre les deux yeux*; to look any one full in the face. *Entre quatre yeux*, in private, between ourselves. *Ouvrir de grands yeux*, to stare, to stare with one's eyes wide open. *Avoir l'— à quelque chose*; to have an eye upon anything, to mind, to attend to *Avoir l'— sur*; to watch any one, to see to anything *Suivre de l'—*; to follow with the eye, to watch. *Le soleil me donne dans les yeux*; the sun dazzles my eyes. *La lumière me tire les yeux*; the light hurts my eyes. *Cela lui blesse les yeux*; that is an eyesore to him. *A vue d'—*, visibly. *Donner dans l'— à quelqu'un*, to take any one's fancy *Avoir le compas dans l'—*, to have a good eye for distances *Avoir le coup d'—*, to have a carpenter's eye. *Faire les yeux doux*, to look lovingly (at), to cast loving glances (at). *Dévorer quelqu'un des yeux*, to look any one through and through *S'en battre l'—*, not to care a rap about *Couper des yeux*, to look lovingly (on) *Dévorer une chose des yeux*, to look upon a thing with greedy eyes. *Cela saute aux yeux*, it is obvious; it is as clear as noonday. *Avoir un bandeau sur les yeux*; to be blindfolded *Pour vos beaux yeux*; for your pretty face or for nothing. *Je lui ai poché l'—*; I gave him a black eye *Il a de bons yeux*; he is sharp-sighted *Il n'a des yeux que pour elle*; he sees nothing but her. *Fermer les yeux sur quelque chose*, to connive at, to wink at anything. *Se mettre le doigt dans l'—*, to delude or flatter one's self. *N'avoir pas froid aux yeux*; not to funk, not to stick at trifles, not to be afraid of one's shadow. *Mais ! votre chapeau vous crève les yeux*, why, your hat is staring you in the face. *Avoir les yeux batus*, to have a tired look about the eyes *Avoir les yeux cernés*; to have dark circles round the eyes. *Des yeux à fleur de tête*, goggle-eyes *Voir de bon —*, to look favorably (on) *Voir de mauvais —*, to look unfavorably (on)

œil-de-bœuf, *n. m.*, (—s—) bull's eye; round or oval window. *○* a waiting-room in the royal palace at Versailles.

œil-de-chat, *n. m.*, (—s—) (min) cat's-eye.

œil-de-perdrix, *n. m.*, (yeux—) soft corn (on the foot).

œil-de-serpent, *n. m.*, (—s—) (min.) serpent-stone.

œil-d'or, *n. m.*, (—s—) (ich.) gold-funny.

***œilade**, *n. f.*, glance, ogle, sheep's eye. *Jeter des —s*; to cast glances (at), to ogle **œilère**, *adj. f.*, of the eye. *Dent —*; canine tooth.

***œilère**, *n. f.*, eye-flap, blinker (of a horse), canine tooth.

***œillet**, *n. m.*, (bot) carnation, pink, (nav) eye; eyelid; eyelid-hois — *de poète*, sweet william.

***œilleton**, *n. m.*, (hort.) offset; layer.

***œillette**, *n. f.*, field-poppy.

œnanthe, *n. f.*, (bot) watery drop-wort.

œnologie, *n. f.*, wine-making.

œnomancie, *n. f.*, (antiq) œnomancy (divination by wine).

œnomètre, *n. m.*, œnometer (to ascertain the strength of wine).

œnophile, *n. m.*, œnophilist. *Société —*, wine company.

œnophore, *n. m.*, (antiq) wine vessel, goblet.

œsophage, *n. m.*, œsophagus, gullet

œsophagien, *ne* (—in, —én), *adj.*, pertaining to the œsophagus.

œstre, *n. m.*, (ent.) cestrus, gad-fly.

œuf (œuf), *n. m.*, (œufs) (œuf) egg. *pl.*, roe (of a fish). — *s pochés*, poached eggs. — *s à la coque*, boiled eggs. — *s brouillés*, battered eggs — *couvé*; added egg. — *fraîs*; new-laid egg. — *sur le plat*, — *au muror*, fried eggs. *Pleus*

comme un —; as full as an egg. *Il tondrait sur un —*, he would skun a flint. *Mettre tous ses — dans un pamer*; to risk all in one enterprise. *Donner un — pour avoir un bœuf*, to give a sprat to catch a herring. *Faire d'un — un bœuf*; to make mountains out of mole-hills.

œuvé, *-e*, *adj.*, hard-roed (of fish).

œuvre, *n. f.*, work, piece of work; works (of an author), production, performance, deed, act; bezel, setting (of a stone), church-wardens' pew; fabric (fund appropriated for the repairs of a church). — *de piété*, — *de charité*, act of piety, of charity. — *s pios*; pious works. *Une — de génie*; a work of genius. *La fin couronne l'—*; all's well that ends well. *La fin connaît l'—*, the workman is known by his work. *A bon jour, bonne —* the better the day, the better the deed. *Maître des hautes —s*; hangman. *Maître des basses —s*, nightman. *Mettre en —*; to make use of, to work up, to bring to bear, to set (jewelry). *Mettre tout en —*; to leave no stone unturned. — *s inédites*; unpublished works. — *s posthumes*, posthumous works. — *s mêlées*; miscellaneous works, miscellanea.

œuvre, *n. m.*, work; (arch.) clear; works of musicians and engravers; performance; (metal.) argentiferous lead. *Gros —*; outer wall. *Travailler au grand —*, to seek the philosopher's stone. *Dans —*; (arch) apart, inside; clear, in the clear. *Hors d'—*, (arch.) from out to out. *Sous —*, (mas.) underpinning. *A pied d'—*; at hand, in the neighborhood, near.

œuvrer, *v. a.*, to work.

offensant, *-e*, *adj.*, offensive, obnoxious, abusive

offense, *n. f.*, offense, affront, insult, injury, wrong, (jur.) contempt, transgression, trespass. *Demander réparation d'une —*, to demand satisfaction for an offense. *Pardonner les —s*; to forgive offenses. *Expier une —*, to atone for an offense.

offensé, *n. m.*, offended party

offenser, *v. a.*, to offend, to give offense; to hurt, to injure, to insult, to abuse, to shock; to be offensive to, to offend against. *Le coup lui a offensé le cerveau*; the blow hurt his brain. — *la délicatesse*, to offend against delicacy.

s'offenser, *v. r.*, to be offended, to take exception (to), to take offense (at).

offenseur, *n. m.*, offender.

offensif, *-ive*, *adj.*, offensive (attack).

offenseux, *n. f.*, offensive.

offensivement (—iv-mān), *adv.*, offensively.

offerte, *n. f.*, or offertoire, *n. m.*, (c. rel.) offertory.

office, *n. m.*, office; duty; employment, functions; service, turn; worship. *D'—*; officially, ex-officio. *Avocat nommé d'—*, counsel appointed by the judge. *Faire quelque chose d'—*; to do a thing of one's own accord. *C'est un — d'amé que vous lui avez rendu*, it is a friendly turn you have done him. *Rendre un mauvais — à quelqu'un*, to do any one an ill-turn. *L'— divin*; divine service, church-time. *Livre d'—*; prayer-book. *Exercer un —*; to hold an office. *Le saint —*, the holy-office, the Inquisition.

office, *n. f.*, servants' hall, pantry, larder, steward's room. *pl.* dependences of the kitchen.

official, *n. m.*, (ecc) official.

officialité, *n. f.*, officiality.

officialant, *n. m.* and *adj. m.*, officiating priest, officiating clergyman, officiating.

officialante, *n. f.*, officiating nun.

officiel, *-le*, *adj.*, official.

officiellement (—él-mān), *adv.*, officially.

officier, *v. n.*, to officiate; to play one's part, to do one's duty at table, to eat heartily **officier**, *n. m.*, officer, butler, steward. — *de marine*, naval officer. — *général*; general officer, (nav.) flag-officer. — *d'état-major*, staff-officer.

— *supérieur*, field-officer. — *de compagnie*, regimental officer. — *de justice*, law-officer — *de port*; harbor-master — *de santé*, medical officer; surgeon. — *Sous-*, non-commissioned officer — *de la bouche*, king's cooks — *s du gobelet*, king's butleins.

officieusement (-eüz-mân), *adv.*, officiously, obligingly.

officieux, *n f*, officiousness.

officieux, -se, *n.* and *adj.*, busy-body; officious, obliging.

officiel, -e, *adj.*, (pharm.) official.

officine, *n f*, an apothecary's laboratory.

offrande, *n f*, offering, present.

offrant, *adj m*, bidding *Au plus* — *et dernier enchérisseur*, to the highest and last bidder.

offrant, *n m*, bidder

offre, *n f*, offer, tender, proposal

offrir (offrant, offert), *v a*, to offer, to propose, to tender; to present, to afford, to give, to yield, to bid. — *un présent*, to offer a present.

s'offrir, *v r*, to offer, to propose one's self, to offer. *Si l'occasion s'offre*, if occasion offers

offuscation, *n f*, (astron.) obfuscation (of the sun's rays).

offusquer, *v a*, to obscure, to darken, to eclipse, to cloud, to dazzle, to blind, to offend *Le soleil m'offusque les yeux*, the sun dazzles my eyes *Cet artiste a un rival qui l'offusque*, that artist has a rival who stands in his light *s'offusquer*, *v r*, to become darkened, (fig) to take offense.

ogival, -e, *adj.*, (arch.) pointed.

ogive, *n f*, ogive, pointed arch *En* —, ogival, pointed

***ognon**, *n m*. *V. oignon*

***ognonnet**, *n m*. *V. oignonnet*

***ognonnière**, *n f*. *V. oignonnière*.

ogre, *n m*, ogre *Il mange comme un* —, he eats like a wolf.

ogresse, *n f*, ogress.

oh! ent, *O! ho!*

oidium, *n m*, (*n p*) (agri.) oidium, vine-mildew.

oie, *n f*, (orn) goose; smpleton, nunny.

Plume d'—; goose-quill. — *de mer*, merganser.

Contes de ma mère l'—, tales of Mother Goose, fairy tales. **Jeu de l'**—; game of goose. **Patte d'**—; goose-foot, (fig.) crow's foot, cross- (of roads)

***oignon**, *n m*, onion; bulb, bulbous root, hmon, turnip (watch) *Regretter les* — *s d'Egypte*; to sigh for or hanker after the flesh-pots of Egypt. **Chapelet d'**—s, ropeway of onions **Un** — *de tulipe*, a tulip bulb **Etre en rang d'**—; to be all in a row, in a file. **Se mettre en rang d'**—, to take one's place in a row.

***oignonnet**, *n m*, oignonnet (summer pear).

***oignonnière**, *n f*, onion-bed.

oil, *adv.*, (old French) yes *Langue d'*—; language spoken north of the Loire

O*uille (o-ye), *n f*, (cook) olio

oindre (oignant, oint), *v a*, to anoint. *Oignez vous, il vous oindra* (s e if not oppressed, the churls will become oppressors).

oing (om), *n m*, hog's-grease, cart-grease. **Vieux** —; cart-grease, axle-grease.

oint, *n m*, anointed. **L'**— *du Seigneur*; the Lord's anointed

oiseau, *n m*, bird; creature (pers); (mas) fellow, chap, bird, fish, hod — *de proie*; bird of prey **Tirer aux** —s, to go out fowling. — *moqueur*; mocking-bird **Chasse aux** —s, bird-shooting **Plan à vue d'**—, bird's-eye view.

Il est comme l'— *sur la branche*, he is unsettled; he is always on the move **La belle cage ne nourrit pas l'**—; a fine cage does not fill a bird's belly. **Petit à petit l'**— *fait son nid*, little strokes fell great oaks. **Il a battu les buissons**, un autre a

pris l'—, he did the work, another stole the profits **A tout** — *son nid est beau*, home is home, be it ever so homely **A voi d'**—, as the crow flies, in a straight line — *mouche*, (—s) humming-bird — *trompette*, (orn) trumpeter. — *s de passage*, birds of passage — *s de basse-cour*, fowls, poultry — *s voyageurs*; migratory birds

oiseier (oa-zlé), *v a*, (hawking) to train a bird. **oiseier**, *v n*, to catch birds.

oiselet, *n m*, little bird

oiseleur (oa-zleur), *n m*, bird-catcher.

oiselier, *n m*, bird-seller, dealer in birds

oisellerie (oa-zél-ri), *n f*, bird-catching, bird-trade

oiseux, -se, *adj.*, indolent, idle, useless, trifling *Mener une vie* —se, to live in idleness.

Paroles —ses, idle words

oisif, -ve, *adj.*, idle, unoccupied, uninvested, lying dead (of money).

oisif, *n m*, idler

***oisillon**, *n m*, young bird, fledgling

oisivement (oa-ziv-mân), *adv.*, idly.

oisiveté (oa-ziv-té), *n f*, idleness, indolence, ease, sloth **Croupir dans l'**—, to be steeped, or to wallow, in indolence

oison, *n m*, gosling, nunny, smpleton

oléagineux, -se, *adj.*, oleaginous, oily.

oléandre, *n m*, (bot) oleander, rose-bay.

oléifère, *adj.*, oil-bearing, oleiferous

oléine, *n f*, (chem) oleine

oléique, *adj.*, (chem) oleic.

oléacé, -e, *adj.*, oleraceous.

olfactif, -ve, *adj.*, olfactory

oliban, *n m*, (pharm) olibanum.

olibrius (-ûs) *n m*, conceited, obtrusive person.

oliette, *n f*. *V. œillette*.

oligarchie, *n f*, oligarchy

oligarchique, *adj.*, oligarchical.

oligarque, *n m*, partisan of an oligarchy.

oligiste, *adj.*, (num) oligist.

olim, *n m*, (—) statute-book.

olinde, *n f*, sword-blade.

olive, *n f*, olive-grove.

olivair, *adj.*, olivary

olivaison, *n f*, olive season, crop of olives.

olivâtre, *adj.*, olivaceous, olive-green

olive, *n f*, (bot) olive, (arch) olive-mold-

ing **Branche, rameau d'**—, olive branch.

olivète, *n f* (bot). *V. œillette*

olivettes, *n f pl*, sort of dance after the olives are gathered.

olivier, *n m*, olive-tree, olive, olive wood

ollaire, *adj f*, soft (of stones easy to cut)

Pierre —; potstone

olla podrida, *n f*, (—) olio; olla podrida, hotch-potch.

olure, *n f*, tanner's leather apron.

olographie, *adj*, holographic, holographical. **Testament** —; will written in the testator's own hand. *V. holographe*

olographie, *n m*, holograph.

olomier, *n m*, (bot.) strawberry-tree, cane-apple

olymp, *n m*, Olympus

olympiade, *n f*, Olympiad

olympien (-pi-n), -ne (-pi-è-n), *adj*, Olym-

plan.

olympique, *adj*, Olympic.

ombelle, *n f*, (bot) umbel, cluster of blossoms.

ombellé, -e (on-bél-lé), *adj.*, (bot) umbellar, umbellated, umbellate

ombellifère (-bél-lr), *n f* and *adj.*, (bot.) umbelliferous plant, umbelliferous

ombellule (on-bél-lul), *n f*, (bot) umbellet, umbellule

ombilic, *n m*, (anat) umbilic, umbilicus, navel, (bot) hilum, umbilicus.

ombilical, -e, *adj.*, umbilic, umbilical
Cordon —, umbilical cord, navel.

ombiliqué, -e, *adj.*, (bot.) umbilicate, umbilicated

ombrage, *n. m.*, shade, umbrage, suspicion, distrust *Faire* —, to overshadow *Les —s verts*, shade of green foliage *Donner de l'— à*; to give umbrage to *Tout lui porte —*, he takes umbrage at everything.

ombrager, *v. a.*, to shade, to cover, to hide, to conceal.

ombrageux, -se, *adj.*, skittish (of horses), suspicious, distrustful.

ombre, *n. f.*, shade; shadow, spirit; background, gloom, pretense *S'endormir à l'— d'un arbre*, to sleep under the shade of a tree. *Se mettre à l'—*, to get into the shade. *L'— suit le corps*, the shadow follows the body *Couvrir d'—*; to shade *Les —s de la nuit*; the shades of night *Avoir peur de son —*, to be afraid of one's own shadow *Faire — à quelqu'un*, to eclipse any one, to throw any one into the shade, to give umbrage to any one *Mettre à l'—*; to put into the shade, to shade, (pop.) to give his quietus to any one — *chamonées*, dissolving views. *Couvert d'—*, shady.

ombre, *n. m.*, (ich.) umbra, ombre (card game). — *de rivière*; red charr, grayling.

terre d'ombre, *n. f.*, black-ochre, umber.

ombré, -e, *part.*, tinted, shaded.

ombrelle, *n. f.*, parasol

ombrer, *v. a.*, (drawing, paint.) to tint, to shade

ombreu-x, -se, *adj.*, shady, cool

ombromètre, *n. m.*, ombrometer, rain-gauge

oméga, *n. m.*, omega.

omelette (o-miet), *n. f.*, omelet.

omettre, *v. a.*, to omit, to leave out, to pass over, to leave undone.

omission, *n. f.*, omission *Sauf erreur ou —*, errors excepted.

omnibus, *n. m.*, omnibus, (pers.) general servant, maid of all work.

omnipotence, *n. f.*, omnipotence.

omnipotent, *adj.*, omnipotent

omniprésence, *n. f.*, omnipresence, ubiquity

omniprésent, -e, *adj.*, ubiquitous, omnipresent

omniscience, *n. f.*, omniscience

omnium (-om), *n. m.*, (fin.) omnium; (turf) consolation stakes.

omnivore, *adj.*, omnivorous.

omoplate, *n. f.*, omoplate, scapula, shoulder-blade.

omphalode, *n. m.*, (bot.) omphalode.

on, *pron.*, one, they, we, you, people, men, it, somebody. — *croyait*; one would think. — *dit*; they say; it is said. — *s'imagina*; people think. — *croit*, it is thought. — *me l'a dit*, I was told so *Que dira-t-on?* what will people say? *Se moquer du qu'en du a-t-on*, not to care what people say. *Croire sur un — dit*, sur des — *dit*, to believe upon hearsay *S'il l'on me croit*; if I am believed.

onagre, *n. m.*, (mam., anteq.) onager; (bot.) onothera

onanisme, *n. m.*, onanism.

Onques, *adv.*, never

once, *n. f.*, (weight) ounce; (mam.) ounce.

oncial, *n. m.*, (l.u.). *V. onciale*

onciale, *n.* and *adj. f.*, uncial.

oncle, *n. m.*, uncle, (pop.) money-lender, usurer. — *à la mode de Bretagne*; father or mother's cousin german

onction, *n. f.*, unction; anointing, grace, impressiveness *L'extrême —*, (c. rel.) extreme unction, last sacrament

onctueusement (-eûz-mân), *adv.*, impressively, unctuously.

onctueux, -se, *adj.*, unctuous, oily, impressive, moving *Une terre —se*, fat earth *Un sermon —*, an impressive or moving sermon

onctuosité, *n. f.*, unctuousness, oiliness.

onde, *n. f.*, wave, billow, surge; watering

L'— amère, the briny main. *Passer l'— noire*, to cross the Stygian lake. *Les —s d'un bois veiné*, the waves of a piece of veined wood

ondé, -e, *adj.*, undulated, watered, curled, grained.

ondée, *n. f.*, shower. *Une forte —*; a sharp, tremendous shower, a downpour.

ondin, *n. m.*, -e, *n. f.*, water-sprite, Undine.

ondoiement (-do-mân), *n. m.*, undulation, swaying motion, private baptism.

ondoyant, -e, *adj.*, undulating, waving, flowing *Fumée —e*; waving smoke. *Vagues —es*; waving, surging, swaying billows.

ondoyer, *v. n.*, to undulate, to rise in billows, to wave, to surge

ondoyer, *v. a.*, to baptize privately.

ondulant, *adj.*, undulating, waving, flowing.

ondulation, *n. f.*, undulation, waving.

ondulatoire, *adj.*, undulatory.

ondulé, *adj.*, undulate, undulated.

onduler, *v. n.*, to undulate, to wave, to curl.

onduleu-x, -se, *adj.*, undulating, flowing, waving.

onéraire, *adj.*, (jur.) acting, accountable.

onereu-x, -se, *adj.*, burdensome, onerous, heavy

ongle, *n. m.*, nail (of fingers, claws); claw; hoof. *Couper, ronger, ses —s*; to cut, to gnaw, one's nails. *Coup d'—s*; scratch. *Jusqu'au bout des —s*, to one's fingers' ends or tips; every inch. *Rogner les —s à quelqu'un*, to clip any one's wings. *Sur l'—*, perfectly. *Avoir bec et —s*, to be armed; to defend one's self tooth and nail.

onglée, *n. f.*, numbness of the fingers (from cold).

onglet, *n. m.*, finger-case, (bot.) aiglet; (engr.) graver, (print) single leaf cancel.

Assemblée à —, miter (joinery).

onglette, *n. f.*, (engr.) flat graver.

onglon, *n. m.*, hoof (of ruminants); nail (of tortoises)

onguent (on-gan), *n. m.*, ointment, salve. *Dans les petites boîtes, les bons —s*; small parcels hold fine wares

onguiculé, -e (-gu-i), *adj.*, unguiculate, unguiculated

onguiforme (-gu-i) *adj.*, unguiform.

ongulé, -e, *adj.*, hoofed, ungulate.

onirocritie (-cri-ai) or **onirocritique**, *n. f.*, interpretation of dreams, oniroscopy.

onirromance or **onirromancie**, *n. f.*, oniro-mancy.

onocrotale, *n. m.*, (orni.) pelican.

onomatopée, *n. f.*, (gram.) onomatopoeia.

ontologie, *n. f.*, ontology.

ontologique, *adj.*, ontological.

ontologiste, *n. m.*, ontologist

onyx (o-niks), *n. m.* and *adj.*, onyx.

onzaine, *n. f.*, about eleven, eleven or so, an eleven (at cricket)

onze, *n. m.* and *adj.*, eleven, eleventh. [*Onze*, *onzième*, *onzeane*, do not admit of being preceded by l', say, therefore, *le onze*, *du onze*, *au onzième*, *la onzeane*]. *Le — du mois*; the eleventh of the month.

onzième, *n. m.* and *adj.*, eleventh.

onzième, *n. f.*, (mus.) eleventh

onzièmement (on-zièm-mân), *adv.*, eleventhly, in the eleventh place.

oolithe, *n. m.*, oolite

oolithique, *adj.*, oolitic.

opacité, *n. f.*, opaqueness, opacity, darkness.

opale, *n. f.*, opal.

opalescence, *n. f.*, opalescence.

opaline, -e, *adj.*, opaline
opaiser, *v. r.*, to opalize, to become opalized.
opaque, *adj.*, opaque.
opéra, *n. m.*, opera, opera-house. *C'est un vrai* —; it is a perfect imbroglia.
opérant, -e, *adj.*, operating.
opérateur, -eur, *n. m.*, -rice, *n. f.*, operator.
mountebank, quack.
opératif, -ve, operative
opération, *n. f.*, operation, working, *l'opération*; (fin.) transaction. *Subir une* —; to undergo an operation. *Terminer une* —; to close a transaction.
opératoire, *adj.*, operative *Médecine* —; surgery.
operculaire, *adj.*, (bot) operculate, operculated.
opercule, *n. m.*, operculum, cover
operculé, -e, *adj.*, opercular, operculated
opérer, *v. a.*, to operate, to effect, to bring about, to perform, to work, to act, to manage, to contrive. *Se faire* —; to undergo an operation
opérer, *v. n.*, to work, to operate
s'opérer, *v. r.*, to take place, to come about, to be brought about.
opérette, *n. f.*, operetta.
opes, *n. m. pl.*, (arch.) opes; (mas.) scaffold-holes, putlog holes
ophicléide, *n. m.*, ophicleide.
ophidien, -ne (-di-in, -én), *adj.*, ophidian.
ophidiens (-di-in), *n. m. pl.*, ophidians.
ophioglosse, *n. m.*, (bot) ophioglossum *V.*
langue-de-serpent.
ophiologie, *n. f.*, ophiology
ophiologiste, *n. m.*, ophiologist
ophte, *n. m.*, (mun) ophte
ophtalmie, *n. f.*, ophthalmia, ophthalmia.
ophtalmique, *adj.*, ophthalmic
ophtalmographie, *n. f.*, ophthalmography
ophtalmologie, *n. f.*, ophthalmology.
ophtalmoscope, *n. m.*, ophthalmoscope
opiacé, -e, *adj.*, (med) containing opium.
opiat, *n. m.*, opiate.
opiliatif, -ve, *adj.*, (med) obstruent.
opilation, *n. f.*, (med.) obstruction.
opiler, *v. a.*, (med.) to obstruct
opimes, *adj. f. pl.*, opima. *Dépouilles* —, opima spolia.
opinant, *n. m.*, speaker, adviser, voter. *adj.*, speaking, advising
opiner, *v. n.*, to opine, to speak, to give one's opinion, to be of opinion, to advise, to conclude. *Les juges opinèrent à la mort*; the judges decided for death. — *du bonnet*; to vote blindly, to concur entirely, to nod assent.
opineur, *n. m.*, opiner.
opiniâtre, *adj.*, stubborn, obstinate, headstrong, self-willed. *Le combat fut* —; the fight was a stubborn one. *Un mal* —; an obstinate, unyielding disease
opiniâtre, *n. m. f.*, stubborn person. *Je hais les* —s, I hate stubborn people.
opiniâtreté, *adv.*, obstinately, stubbornly.
Opiniâtrer, *v. a.*, to contradict, to tease; to maintain a thing obstinately, to render obstinate
s'opiniâtrer, *v. r.*, to be obstinate; to insist upon domg. *Us s'y sont opiniâtrés*; they obstinately persisted in it.
opiniâtreté, *n. f.*, obstinacy, stubbornness, self-will. *Il suit son entreprise avec* —, he pursues his scheme with pertinacity.
opinion, *n. f.*, opinion, vote, public opinion. *Chacun motiva son* —, every one gave his reasons for his opinion. *Les* —s sont partagées; opinions are divided. *Résumer les* —s; to sum up the opinions. *Aller aux* —s; to put it to the vote. *Recueillir les* —s; to collect the votes. *C'est une affaire d'* —; it is a mere matter of opinion. *Il a bonne* — *de lui-même*; he has a great opinion of himself.

opisthodomé, *n. m.*, (antiqu.) opisthodomé.
opisthographie, *adj.*, (paleography) written on both sides
opium (o-pi-om), *n. m.*, opium.
opobalsamum (-sa-mom), *n. m.*, (pharm) opobalsam, balm of Gilead.
opodeldoch, *n. m.*, opodeldoc.
opossum (-som), *n. m.*, (mam.) opossum.
opportun, -e, *adj.*, opportune, convenient, seasonable, timely, well-timed, expedient
opportunément, *adv.*, opportunely, seasonably.
opportunité, *n. f.*, opportuneness, seasonableness, expediency, opportunity
opposable, *adj.*, opposable.
opposant, -e, *n* and *adj.*, opponent, adversary, opposing, opposite, adverse
opposé, -e, *adj.*, opposite, contrary; facing, disunited. *Deux armées* —es l'une à l'autre; two armies opposed one to the other.
opposé, *n. m.*, opposite, reverse, contrary. *Il est tout l'* — *de son père*; he is quite the opposite of his father
opposer, *v. a.*, to oppose, to put in opposition, (jur) to place opposite, to compare, to plead, to urge — *la force à la force*, to oppose force to force
s'opposer, *v. r.*, to be opposed, to set one's self against, to resist, to stem, to object, to combat, to stand in the way (of). *S'* — *à quelque chose*; to be opposed to anything. *Vous vous y opposez*; you stand in the way.
opposite, *n. m.*, (l'u.) opposite, contrary, reverse. *C'est tout l'* — *de l'autre*, it is quite the reverse of the other. *A l'* —; over, against, opposite. *A l'* — *du camp*; opposite the camp.
opposition, *n. f.*, opposition, resistance, contrast, contradistinction, (jur) attachment. *Former* — *à la publication des bans*; to forbid the bans. *Le parti de l'* —, the opposition (party) — *d'humeur*, difference of temper
oppresser, *v. a.*, to oppress, to depress, to deject. *L'excès de nourriture oppresse l'estomac*; excess of food oppresses the stomach. *Le chagrin l'opprime*, grief depresses him.
opresseur, *n. m.*, oppressor. *adj. m.*, oppressive.
oppressif, -ve, *adj.*, oppressive.
oppression, *n. f.*, oppression.
oppressivement (-siv-mân), *adv.*, oppressively
opprimant, -e, *adj.*, oppressing.
opprimé, -e, *part.*, oppressed.
opprimer, *v. a.*, to oppress, to overwhelm, to crush. *Malheur à ceux qui oppriment*! woe to the oppressors!
opprobre, *n. m.*, opprobrium, shame, disgrace, reproach. *Être l'* — *de sa famille*; to be the disgrace of one's family.
optatif, -ve, *adj.*, optative.
optatif, *n. m.*, (gram) optative.
opter, *v. n.*, to choose, to declare. *Il faut qu'il opte entre ces deux emplois*; he must choose between (for or against) those two occupations.
opticien (-si-in), *n. m.*, optician
optimé (-mé), *adv.*, bravo, capital, very well, perfectly well
optimisme, *n. m.*, optimism.
optimiste, *n. m. f.* and *adj.*, optimist, of optimists.
option, *n. f.*, option, choice. *Avoir l'* —; to have the choice. *Je vous en laisse l'* —; I leave you the choice
optique, *adj.*, optic, optical. *Le nerf* —; the optic nerve. *Illusion* —, optical illusion.
optique, *n. f.*, optics; perspective. *Les illusions de l'* —, the deceptions of optics. *L'* — *du théâtre*, stage illusion.
opulemment (-la-mân), *adv.*, opulently.
opulence, *n. f.*, opulence, wealth, affluence,

riches. *Nager dans l'—*, to be possessed of great wealth, to be rolling in money.

opulent, -e, *adj.*, opulent, wealthy, affluent.

opuntia (o-pun-sa), *n. f.*, (bot.) opuntia, prickly pear.

opuscule, *n. m.*, opusculum, pamphlet, tract.

or, *n. m.*, gold; (her) or — *affiné*, refined gold.

or, *n. m.*, gold; (her) or — *affiné*, refined gold.

or, *n. m.*, gold; (her) or — *affiné*, refined gold.

or, *n. m.*, gold; (her) or — *affiné*, refined gold.

or, *n. m.*, gold; (her) or — *affiné*, refined gold.

or, *n. m.*, gold; (her) or — *affiné*, refined gold.

or, *n. m.*, gold; (her) or — *affiné*, refined gold.

or, *n. m.*, gold; (her) or — *affiné*, refined gold.

or, *n. m.*, gold; (her) or — *affiné*, refined gold.

or, *n. m.*, gold; (her) or — *affiné*, refined gold.

or, *n. m.*, gold; (her) or — *affiné*, refined gold.

or, *n. m.*, gold; (her) or — *affiné*, refined gold.

or, *n. m.*, gold; (her) or — *affiné*, refined gold.

or, *n. m.*, gold; (her) or — *affiné*, refined gold.

or, *n. m.*, gold; (her) or — *affiné*, refined gold.

or, *n. m.*, gold; (her) or — *affiné*, refined gold.

or, *n. m.*, gold; (her) or — *affiné*, refined gold.

or, *n. m.*, gold; (her) or — *affiné*, refined gold.

or, *n. m.*, gold; (her) or — *affiné*, refined gold.

or, *n. m.*, gold; (her) or — *affiné*, refined gold.

or, *n. m.*, gold; (her) or — *affiné*, refined gold.

or, *n. m.*, gold; (her) or — *affiné*, refined gold.

or, *n. m.*, gold; (her) or — *affiné*, refined gold.

or, *n. m.*, gold; (her) or — *affiné*, refined gold.

or, *n. m.*, gold; (her) or — *affiné*, refined gold.

or, *n. m.*, gold; (her) or — *affiné*, refined gold.

or, *n. m.*, gold; (her) or — *affiné*, refined gold.

or, *n. m.*, gold; (her) or — *affiné*, refined gold.

or, *n. m.*, gold; (her) or — *affiné*, refined gold.

or, *n. m.*, gold; (her) or — *affiné*, refined gold.

or, *n. m.*, gold; (her) or — *affiné*, refined gold.

or, *n. m.*, gold; (her) or — *affiné*, refined gold.

or, *n. m.*, gold; (her) or — *affiné*, refined gold.

or, *n. m.*, gold; (her) or — *affiné*, refined gold.

or, *n. m.*, gold; (her) or — *affiné*, refined gold.

or, *n. m.*, gold; (her) or — *affiné*, refined gold.

or, *n. m.*, gold; (her) or — *affiné*, refined gold.

or, *n. m.*, gold; (her) or — *affiné*, refined gold.

or, *n. m.*, gold; (her) or — *affiné*, refined gold.

or, *n. m.*, gold; (her) or — *affiné*, refined gold.

or, *n. m.*, gold; (her) or — *affiné*, refined gold.

or, *n. m.*, gold; (her) or — *affiné*, refined gold.

or, *n. m.*, gold; (her) or — *affiné*, refined gold.

or, *n. m.*, gold; (her) or — *affiné*, refined gold.

or, *n. m.*, gold; (her) or — *affiné*, refined gold.

or, *n. m.*, gold; (her) or — *affiné*, refined gold.

or, *n. m.*, gold; (her) or — *affiné*, refined gold.

or, *n. m.*, gold; (her) or — *affiné*, refined gold.

or, *n. m.*, gold; (her) or — *affiné*, refined gold.

or, *n. m.*, gold; (her) or — *affiné*, refined gold.

or, *n. m.*, gold; (her) or — *affiné*, refined gold.

or, *n. m.*, gold; (her) or — *affiné*, refined gold.

or, *n. m.*, gold; (her) or — *affiné*, refined gold.

or, *n. m.*, gold; (her) or — *affiné*, refined gold.

or, *n. m.*, gold; (her) or — *affiné*, refined gold.

or, *n. m.*, gold; (her) or — *affiné*, refined gold.

or, *n. m.*, gold; (her) or — *affiné*, refined gold.

or, *n. m.*, gold; (her) or — *affiné*, refined gold.

or, *n. m.*, gold; (her) or — *affiné*, refined gold.

or, *n. m.*, gold; (her) or — *affiné*, refined gold.

or, *n. m.*, gold; (her) or — *affiné*, refined gold.

or, *n. m.*, gold; (her) or — *affiné*, refined gold.

or, *n. m.*, gold; (her) or — *affiné*, refined gold.

or, *n. m.*, gold; (her) or — *affiné*, refined gold.

or, *n. m.*, gold; (her) or — *affiné*, refined gold.

or, *n. m.*, gold; (her) or — *affiné*, refined gold.

or, *n. m.*, gold; (her) or — *affiné*, refined gold.

or, *n. m.*, gold; (her) or — *affiné*, refined gold.

or, *n. m.*, gold; (her) or — *affiné*, refined gold.

or, *n. m.*, gold; (her) or — *affiné*, refined gold.

or, *n. m.*, gold; (her) or — *affiné*, refined gold.

or, *n. m.*, gold; (her) or — *affiné*, refined gold.

or, *n. m.*, gold; (her) or — *affiné*, refined gold.

or, *n. m.*, gold; (her) or — *affiné*, refined gold.

or, *n. m.*, gold; (her) or — *affiné*, refined gold.

or, *n. m.*, gold; (her) or — *affiné*, refined gold.

or, *n. m.*, gold; (her) or — *affiné*, refined gold.

or, *n. m.*, gold; (her) or — *affiné*, refined gold.

or, *n. m.*, gold; (her) or — *affiné*, refined gold.

or, *n. m.*, gold; (her) or — *affiné*, refined gold.

or, *n. m.*, gold; (her) or — *affiné*, refined gold.

or, *n. m.*, gold; (her) or — *affiné*, refined gold.

or, *n. m.*, gold; (her) or — *affiné*, refined gold.

or, *n. m.*, gold; (her) or — *affiné*, refined gold.

orbite, *n. f.*, (astron.) orbit, (anat.) orbit, socket. *L'— de l'œil*, the socket of the eye.

orcanète, *n. f.*, (bot.) orcanet, alkanet, dyer's bugloss, dyer's-gromwell.

orchestral (-kes-), *adj.*, orchestral.

orchestration (-kés-), *n. f.*, (mus.) scoring.

orchestre (-lès-), *n. m.*, orchestra, band.

orchestrer (-kés-), *v. a.*, (mus.) to score.

orcide or **orchide** or **orchie** (-kr-), *n. f. pl.*, (bot.) orchidaceae, (bot.) orchid, orchis, foolstone, bee-flower, gnat-flower.

ordalie, *n. f.*, ordeal (old form of trial).

ordinaire, *adj.*, ordinary, common, usual, customary. *Le cours — de la nature*, the usual course of nature. *Le train — de la vie*, the ordinary course of life.

ordinaire, *n. m.*, ordinary; ordinary practice; daily fare; (milit.) mess, table, ordinary allowance (of wine). *pl.*, messes. *C'est un homme au-dessus de l'—*, he is above the common run.

A l'—, as usual. *D'— pour l'—*, usually, ordinarily.

ordinairement (-nèr-mān), *adv.*, ordinarily, usually, commonly.

ordinal, *adj. m.*, ordinal.

ordinand, *n. m.*, candidate for ordination.

ordinant, *n. m.*, ordaining bishop.

ordination, *n. f.*, ordination.

ordo, *n. m.*, (—) ordo, church-service book; (book regulating the order of the daily service in the church).

ordon, *n. m.*, timber-frame.

ordonnance, *n. f.*, order, ordering, ordonnance, ordinance, disposition, arrangement, regulation, (milit.) orderly; (med.) prescription. *Habits d'—*, regimentals. *Officier d'—*, orderly officer. *Par — de médecin*, acting on a doctor's orders, by order.

ordonnement, *n. m.*, written order of payment.

ordonner, *v. a.*, (fin) to order the payment of, to pass (in writing); to prescribe, to ordain, to charter.

ordonnateur, *n. m.*, ordainer; orderer.

ordonnat-eur, *rice, adj.*, ordaining; ordering. *n. m. f.*, orderer, ordainer.

ordonné, -e, *part.*, ordered, prescribed; ordained. *Charité bien — e commence par soi-même*, charity begins at home.

ordonnée, *n. f.*, (geom.) ordinate.

ordonner, *v. a.*, to ordain, to order, to regulate; to direct, to command, to enjoin, (med.) to prescribe; to decree; to confer holy orders. *Il est plus aisé d'— que d'exécuter*, ordering and carrying out are two different things. *Mon devoir me l'ordonne*, my duty commands me to do it, enjoins it (upon me). *Le médecin a ordonné la saignée*, the physician has prescribed bleeding.

ordre, *n. m.*, order, word, command, mandate, warrant, management, class, tribe. *pl.*, holy orders. *Maintenir l'—*, to maintain order, peace. *Tranter les choses par —*, to treat things in their order. *Marcher en — de bataille*, to march in battle array. *Il est le premier créancier en —*, he stands first on the list of creditors. *Cet homme n'a pas d'—*, that man has no system. *Cela n'est pas dans l'—*, that is not in order, not right. *Moi d'—*, watchword, password. *L'ancien — de choses*, the old order of things. *J'y mettrai —*, I shall see to it. *Un esprit du premier —*, an intellect of the highest order. *Du premier —*, of the highest order. *Donner ses —s*, to give one's orders. *Un — par écrit*, a written order. *D'— et pour compte de* (com.) by order and on account of. *Un billet à —*, a bill to order. *De quel — faites-vous cela?* by whose order do you do that? *Prendre les —s*, to go into orders. *Conférer les —s*, to ordain. — *de chevalerie*, order of knighthood. *Mettre à l'— du jour*, (mil.) to mention in the general orders. *En bon*

—, in good order. *Rappeler à l'—*, to call to order. *Passer à l'— du jour*, to pass to the order of the day. *Jusqu'à nouvel —*, until further orders.

ordure, *n.f.*, filth, dirt, dust; excrement, dirty thing. *pl.*, sweepings. *Panser aux —s*, dirt basket.

orduri-er, -ère, *n.* and *adj.*, filthy blackguard; misal; filthy.

oréade, *n.f.*, (myth) oread.

Orée, *n.f.*, border, skirt of a wood or forest.

***oreillard**, *-e, adj.*, (of horses) lop-eared.

***oreille**, *n.f.*, ear, hearing; he (of shoes); fluke (of anchors); earth-board (of plows) *pl.*, ears (of a bale), end-teeth (of combs), dog's ears (of books). *Le tympan de l'—*, the drum of the ear. *Se boucher les —s*, to stop one's ears. *Avoir mal aux —s*; to have an earache. *Avoir un tintement d'—s*; to have a tingling in one's ears. *Boucle d'—*, ear-ring. *Parler à l'— à quelqu'un*, *dure un mot à l'— à quelqu'un*; to whisper a word to any one, to say a word in any one's ear. *Prêter l'— à*; to lend an ear to, to listen; to give ear. *Faire la sourde —*, to turn a deaf ear. *Echauffer les —s à quelqu'un*, to provoke any one. *Donner sur les —s à quelqu'un*, to box any one's ears. *Avoir la puce à l'—*; to be on the alert. *Se faire tirer l'—*; to require pressing. *Il ne se fait guère tirer l'—*; he does not need much pressing. *Etre endetté par-dessus les —s*; to be over head and ears in debt. *Avoir les —s rebattues de quelque chose*; to be tired of hearing a thing. *Ventre affamé n'a point d'—s*; a hungry belly has no ears. *Avoir l'— basse*; to look downcast, or choppalinn, crestfallen. *Avoir les —s chastes*; to be offended by any gross word. *Il a bonne —*; he has a quick ear. *Il a l'— dure*, he is hard of hearing. *Il a de l'—*, he has a delicate ear, or an ear for music. *Cela lui entre par une — et sort par l'autre*; that goes in at one ear and out at the other. *Tirer l'— à quelqu'un*, to pull any one's ear. *Dormir sur les deux —s*, to sleep soundly; to make one's mind quite easy. *N'écouter que d'une —*; to pay little heed to what is said. *Venir corner à l'— de*; to din (anything) into a person's ears. *Je n'entends pas de celle — là*; I will not listen to that; I don't see it in that light. *Autant vous en pend à l'—*; you may expect as much.

***oreiller**, *n.m.*, pillow. *Une tate d'—*; a pillow-case.

***oreillère**, *n.f.*, (ent) earwig; (armor) ear-piece.

***oreillette**, *-f*, (anat.) auricle; (bot, conch., zool) ear; small-ear — *du cœur*; (anat) auricles of the heart; (of a cat) ear-lap.

***oreillon**, *n.m.*, part of a helmet covering the ear; small-ear, handle; (zool) eminence of the ears of bats; (med.) mumps [in this sense, generally used in the plural]. *pl.*, (of hides) parings.

oremus (*-mus*), *n.m.*, (*-*) oremus, orison (prayer); (int) let us pray!

oreographie, *n.f.* *V. orographie.*

ores or **ors**, *adv.*, only used in *d'— et déjà*, from this moment.

orèbre, *n.m.*, goldsmith, silversmith. — *bijoutier*; goldsmith and jeweler. *Vous êtes —, M. Jossé*; you are in the trade, my dear sir; that is a bit of special pleading; that's not disinterested advice.

orfeverie, *n.f.*, goldsmith's art, silversmith's trade, jewelry.

orfevre, *-e, adj.*, wrought (by the goldsmith).

oriflamme, *n.f.*, sea-eagle, osprey.

orifroid, *n.m.*, orphrey (fringe of gold).

origami, *n.m.*, book-muslin.

organe, *n.m.*, organ; voice, medium, agency, monthpiece, spokesman. *L'— de la vue*; the organ of sight. *Cet acteur manque d'—*; that actor has no voice.

organeau, *n.m.*, (nav.) ring, anchor ring.

organique, *n.f.*, (antiq.) instrumental music; mechanics, machines.

organique, *adj.*, organic.

organisateur, *-rice, n.* and *adj.*, organizer; organizing.

organization, *n.f.*, organization, formation, arrangement; constitution, nature, mind.

organisé, *-e, part.*, organized. *Une tête bien —e*, a well-balanced mind.

organiser, *v.a.*, to organize, to form; to draw up, to get up, to arrange.

s'organiser, *v.r.*, to become organized; to get settled.

organisme, *n.m.*, organism.

organiste, *n.m.*, organist.

organisin, *n.m.*, organzine (silk).

organisage, *n.m.*, organzining (silk-throwing).

organiser, *v.a.*, to organzine; to throw (silk).

orgasme, *n.m.*, (med.) orgasm.

orge, *n.f.* [masculine with the adjectives *mondé* and *perlé*], barley. — *mondé*, hulled barley. — *perlé*; pearl barley. *Faire ses —s*, to feather one's nest. *Grossier comme du pain d'—*; as unclean as you like, or as they make them.

orgé, *-e, adj.*, mixed with barley water.

orgeat (*or-je*), *n.m.*, orgeat (liquor).

orgolet or **orgolet**, *n.m.*, (med.) styte.

orgie (*or-ji*), *n.f.*, orgy, frantie revel, drunken bout. *pl.*, (antiq.) orgies.

orgue (*org*), *n.m.*, **orgues**, *n.f. pl.*, (mus) organ; (fort) orgues. *Buffet d'—s*, organ-case — *de Barbarie*; barrel-organ. — *portatif*; street organ. *Pont d'—*; organ point. — *de mer*; organ-pipe coral. *Facteur d'—s*, organ builder. *Jeu d'—s*; organ stop. — *expressif*; harmonium.

***orgueil** (*or-gheu-*), *n.m.*, pride, arrogance, ostentation, boasting. *Etre enflé, bouffi, d'—*, to be puffed up with pride.

orgueilleusement (*or-gheu-ieu-s-mân*), *adv.*, proudly, haughtily, ostentatiously.

orgueilleux, *-se, n.* and *adj.*, proud, haughty person; proud, haughty.

orient, *n.m.*, East, Orient, rising, rise; water (of pearls). *Les peuples d'—*, the Eastern nations. *L'empire d'—*, the Eastern Empire. *Commerce d'—*, the East India trade. *Grand —*; grand lodge (freemasonry).

oriental, *-e, adj.*, Oriental, Eastern. *Indes —es*; India, East India. *A l'—e*; in Eastern fashion.

orientaliste, *n.m.*, Orientalist.

orientation, *n.f.*, finding the cardinal points; trimming (of sails).

orientaux, *n.m. pl.*, Orientals, Eastern nations.

orienté, *-e, part.*, (nav) set (of sails). *Bien —*, having a good aspect. *Mal —*, in a bad aspect. *Carte bien —e*, map exactly drawn.

orientement (*orient-mân*), *n.m.*, (nav.) trim (of sails).

orienter, *v.a.*, to set towards the East; to give the right aspect to; (nav) to trim (sails) — *un cadran*; to set a quadrant.

s'orienter, *v.r.*, to find out the East, to take one's bearings; to ascertain one's position; to see what one is about. *Laissez-moi m'—*, let me see where I am.

orifice, *n.m.*, orifice, aperture, hole.

oriflamme, *n.f.*, oriflamme.

organ, *n.m.*, (bot.) organum, marjoram.

originale, *adj.*, originally come from; native of; native; first; primitive. *Il est — d'Italie*; he is of Italian origin, he comes from Italy.

originellement (*-nér-mân*), *adv.*, originally, primitively.

original, *-e, adj.*, original, first, primitive; eccentric, queer, odd, peculiar, quaint. *Consulter*

l'édition — *e*; to consult the original edition. *Le texte* —; the original text. *C'est un génie* —, he is an original genius. *Avoir un caractère* —, to have an eccentric character.

original, *n. m.*, original (not the copy), strange character; queer fellow, character, oddity; (mam) elk. *C'est un — sans copie*, he is eccentricity itself or personified. *Copie sur l'—*; copied from the original.

originale (*-nal-mân*), *adv.*, originally, in an original manner, singularly, oddly.

originalité, *n. f.*, originality, eccentricity; oddity, oddness, quaintness.

origine, *n. f.*, origin, fountain, source; seat, spring, derivation, extraction. *L'— d'un mot*, the origin of a word. *Il écart de basse* —, he was of mean extraction. *Dans l'—*, originally. *Dès l'—*; from the very beginning, from the very first. *Avoir or tirer son — de*, to originate in, to have one's origin.

originel, *-le, adj.*, original, primitive. *Péché —*; original sin.

originellement (*-nel-mân*), *adv.*, originally.

***original**, *n. m.*, elk. [In Canada]

***orillard**, *-e*. *V.* oreillard

***orillon**, *n. m.*, (fort) orillon; (of a plow) mold-board; (of a porringer) handle. *pl.* (med) mumps (for which *oreillons* is also used)

orin, *n. m.*, (nav) buoy-rope (of an anchor).

orion, *n. m.*, (astron) Orion

oripeau, *n. m.*, orsedew, Dutch gold, tinsel; foil; faded finery, silver lace.

orle, *n. m.*, (arch) orle, orlet, orlo, (her) orle

orléans, *n. m.*, light cloth for summer wear.

ormaie or **ormiole**, *n. f.*, elm-grove.

orme, *n. m.*, elm. — *tilleul*; wych-elm. *At-tendre sous l'—*, to wait till doomsday

ormeau, *n. m.*, young elm.

***ormille**, *n. f.*, hedge of young elms.

ormin, *n. m.*, (bot) annual clary.

ormiole, *n. f.* *V.* ormaie.

orne, *n. m.*, (bot.) ornus, flowering-ash.

orné, *-e, part.*, adorned, ornamented, decked (with).

ornemaniste or **ornementiste**, *n. m.*, (arch) ornament-maker.

ornement, *n. m.*, ornament, embellishment; (mus) grace-note.

ornemental, *adj.*, ornamental

ornementation, *n. f.*, ornamentation.

orner, *v. a.*, to adorn, to ornament, to decorate, to grace, to bedeck, to embellish, to deck

Les vertus ornent l'âme; virtues embellish the soul. — *son esprit*; to adorn one's mind

ornière, *n. f.*, rut (of a road), old track, beaten-path. *Il est retombé dans l'—*, he has fallen back into the old track.

ornithogale, *n. m.*, (bot) ornithogalum, star-of-Bethlehem.

ornitholithe, *n. m.*, ornitholite.

ornithologie, *n. f.*, ornithology

ornithologiste or **ornithologue**, *n. m.*, ornithologist.

ornithomanie or **ornithomancie**, *n. f.*, ornithomania

ornithorynque, *n. m.*, (zool) ornithorhynchus, water-mole.

orobanche, *n. f.*, (bot.) orobanche, broomrape, strangeweed.

orobe, *n. f.*, (bot) orobus, bitter-vetch.

orographie, *n. f.*, orography.

orologie, *n. f.*, orology.

orange, *n. f.*, (bot) orange-agaric. *Fausse*

—; *amantia muscaria*, fly-agaric

***orpailleur**, *n. m.*, gold-finder, gold-seeker.

orphelin, *-e, n. and adj.*, orphan, orphaned.

orphelinat, *n. m.*, orphan-asylum, orphanage.

orphéon, *n. m.*, orpheon, choral society;

choral-singing.

orphéoniste, *n. m.*, choral singer.

orphie, *n. f.*, garfish

orphique, *adj.* Orphic

orphique, *n. m.*, votary of Orpheus

orphiques, *n. f. pl.*, (antiq) orgies, feasts in honor of Bacchus.

orpiment, *n. m.*, orpiment

orpimenter, *v. a.*, to color with orpiment.

orpin, *n. m.*, (bot) orpine; (min) orpiment.

orque, *n. m.*, (ich) ork. *V.* épaulard.

ors, *adv.* *V.* ores

***orseille**, *n. f.*, (bot) orchela, dyer's moss

ort, *adj.* *invariable*, (com) gross weight.

***ortell**, *n. m.*, toe, great toe. *Se dresser sur ses —s*; to stand on tip-toe.

orthodoxe, *adj.* orthodox.

orthodoxie, *n. f.*, orthodoxy.

orthodromie, *n. f.*, orthodromy.

orthopédie, *n. f.*, orthopedy.

orthogonal, *-e, adj.*, orthogonal

orthogonalement, *adv.*, in a right angle.

orthogone, *adj.*, (geom) orthogonal.

orthographe, *n. f.*, orthography, spelling.

Faute d'—, mistake in spelling.

orthographe, *n. f.*, (arch., bot., geom., persp.) orthography.

orthographe, *v. a.* and *n.*, to spell.

orthographique, *adj.*, orthographical, orthographic. *Dessin* —; orthographical drawing.

orthographiste, *n. m.*, orthographer.

orthopédie, *n. f.*, orthopedy

orthopédique, *adj.*, orthopaedic.

orthopédiste, *n. m.*, orthopaedist

orthopnée, *n. f.*, orthopnea.

orthoptère, *n. m.* and *adj.*, orthopterous insect; orthopterous.

orthoptères, *n. m. pl.*, orthoptera, orthopterans.

ortie (or-ti), *n. f.*, nettle; (vet.) rowel. *Jeter aux —s*; to throw to the dogs, to cast off. *Jeter son froc aux —s*; to be unfrocked (of monks)

ortie, *-e, adj.*, nettled. *Fière* — *e*; nettle-rash.

ortive, *adj.*, (astron) ortive

ortolan, *n. m.*, (orn) ortolan.

orvale, *n. f.*, (bot) clary, orval.

orvet, *n. m.*, (arpetology) slow-worm.

orvietan, *n. m.*, orvietan, nostrum. *Marchand d'—*; quack-doctor.

oryctographie, *n. f.*, oryctography.

oryctologie, *n. f.*, oryctology.

oryctologiste or **oryctologue**, *n. m.*, oryctologist.

os (ô), *n. m.*, bone. *L'— de la jambe*; the shin-bone. — *de l'épaule*; shoulder-blade — *à ronger*; bone to pick, sop; nut to crack. *Jusqu'à la moelle os* —; to the bones. *Elle n'a que la peau et les —s*; she is nothing but skin and bones. *Rompre les —s de quelqu'un*, to beat any one unmercifully. *Ne pas faire de vieux —s*; not to live long. *Être trempé, or percé, jusqu'aux —s*; to be wet through or to the skin.

oscillant, *-e, adj.*, oscillating.

oscillation (*-sill-la-*), *n. f.*, oscillation, vibration, swing.

oscillatoire (*-sill-la-*), *adj.*, oscillatory.

osciller (*os-sill-lé*), *v. n.*, to oscillate, to swing, to vibrate, to fluctuate, to waver. — *entre deux opinions*; to be undecided, to waver between two opinions.

oscitant, *-e, adj.*, (med) oscitant, gaping, yawning.

oscitation, *n. f.*, oscitancy, gaping.

osculat-sur, *-rice, adj.*, (geom) osculatory.

osculat, *n. f.*, (geom.) osculation

osé, *-e, adj.*, bold, daring; attempted, ventured

***oselle**, *n. f.*, sorrel.

oser, *v. a.*, to dare, to be so bold as, to venture. *Vous n'osez rien*; you won't venture anything.

oser, *v. n.*, to dare, to venture, to presume, to attempt *Je n'oserais, je n'ose*, I dare not. *Si j'ose le dire*, if I may venture so to speak. *Oserai-je le dire?* can I venture to say it? *Oseriez-vous le blâmer?* would you dare to blame him?

oseraie (ô-zêr), *n. f.*, osier-bed.

osier, *n. m.*, osier, withy, wicker. *Un panier d'—*; a wicker-basket

osmazôme, *n. f.*, (chem.) osmazome

osmium, *n. m.* (*n. p.*), (chem.) osmium.

osmonde, *n. f.*, (bot.) osmund

ossature, *n. f.*, (anat.) osseous frame-work, skeleton.

osselet (o-siê), *n. m.*, ossicle, small bone; knuckle-bone, (vet.) osselet

ossements (os-man), *n. m. pl.*, bones (of dead bodies).

osseu-x, -se, *adj.*, bony, osseous.

ossianique, *adj.*, of Ossian.

ossification, *n. f.*, ossification.

ossifier, *v. a.*, to ossify.

s'ossifier, *v. r.*, to become ossified.

ossu, -e, *adj.*, large boned, bony.

ossuaire, *n. m.*, ossuary, charnel-house.

ostéine, *n. f.*, (chem.) osseine (substance extracted from bones).

ostensible, *adj.*, ostensible, visible.

ostensiblement, *adv.*, ostensibly, visibly.

ostensoir or ostensoire, *n. m.*, (a. rel.) monstrance, monstrance.

ostentat-eur, -rice, *n.* and *adj.*, ostentatious person, ostentatious.

ostentation, *n. f.*, ostentation, show, boast. *Faire — de ses richesses*, to parade one's wealth.

ostéocollé, *n. f.*, osteocolla, bone-glué.

ostéocope, *adj.*, of the bones. *Douleur —*, osteocope.

ostéogénie, *n. f.*, osteogeny.

ostéographie, *n. f.*, osteography

ostéolithé, *n. m.*, petrified bone.

ostéologie, *n. f.*, osteology.

ostéotomie, *n. f.*, osteotomy.

ostracé, -e, *adj.*, ostracaceous.

ostraciser, *v. a.*, to ostracize, to banish.

ostracisme, *n. m.*, ostracism, banishment.

Frapper d'—; to ostracize, to banish.

ostracite, *n. f.*, (foss.) ostracite.

ostreiculteur, *n. m.*, oyster-grower.

ostreiculture, *n. f.*, oyster-culture.

ostrogot, *n. m.*, Ostrogoth; barbarian, savage, fool.

otage, *n. m.*, hostage, pledge. *En —*; as a hostage.

otalgie, *n. f.*, otalgia, ear-ache

ôté, *prep.*, except, save, but, barring. — *cela, je ferai tout*; I'll do everything but that

ôter, *v. a.*, to take away; to remove; to deprive; to take off; to deduct; to take out; to pull off, to set aside; to rid (of) *Otez cette table de là*; take that table away. *Otez la nappe*; take away the cloth *Je ne puis m'— cela de la tête*, I can't get that out of my head — *sa cravate, son manteau, son chapeau, ses souliers*; to take off one's neckcloth, cloak, hat, shoes. — *son gilet*; to pull off one's waistcoat — *son chapeau à quelqu'un*; to take off one's hat to any one. *On lui a ôté sa place*; they have deprived him of his situation *Cette eau ôte les taches*; that water removes stains.

s'ôter, *v. r.*, to remove, to get away; to be moved, to be taken away, to take one's self off, to stand out. *Otez-vous de devant mes yeux*, get out of my sight. *Otez-vous du chemin*, stand out of the way. *Otez de là que je m'y mette*, make room for me

ottoman, -e, *n.* and *adj.*, Ottoman

ottomane, *n. f.*, ottoman (sofa).

ou, *conj.*, or, either, else, or else. *Mort —*

vif; either dead or alive.

où, *adv.*, where, whither; at which, in which; to which, through which, when, that — *sus-je?* where am I? — *en sus-je?* how do matters stand? — *allez-vous?* where are you going? *D'—?* whence? where . . . from. *D'— est-il?* what countryman is he? *D'— savez-vous cela?* how do you know that? *D'— vient que?* how is it that? *Par —?* which way? *L'état — il est*; the condition in which he is *Le but — il tend*; the end he has in view — *en êtes-vous avec lui?* upon what terms are you with him? *Partout —*; wherever. *Le moment — je vous ai quitté*; the moment when or just as I left you. — *en êtes-vous de votre travail?* how far have you got with your work, what progress have you made?

©ouaille, *n. f.*, sheep *pl.*, flock (of a pastor).

ouais! *int.*, heyday! whish! dear me! bless my soul!

ouate, *n. f.*, wadding, padding; cotton-wool.

Doublé de —, wadded, lined with wadding

ouater, *v. a.*, to wad, to pad. *Ouâté*, velvety.

oubli, *n. m.*, forgetfulness, neglect, oblivion; overnight, inadvertence, omission, slip, breach.

Mettre en —, to forget *Ensevelir dans l'—*; to bury in oblivion. *Tomber dans l'—*; to sink into oblivion, to fall into neglect

oublable, *adj.*, liable to be forgotten; that deserves to be forgotten

©oublance, *n. f.* *V. oubli*

oublie, *n. f.*, a kind of very thin pastry; wafer

oublier, *v. a.*, to forget, to be unmindful of; to omit, to leave out — *son devoir*, to forget one's duty. *N'oubliez pas les pauvres*, remember the poor — *une injure*, to forget an injury. *Oubrons le passé*; let bygones be bygones

s'oublier, *v. r.*, to forget one's self; to neglect one's affairs, to be forgotten *Les pareux s'oublient facilement*; upstarts easily forget themselves.

oubliettes, *n. f. pl.*, oubliettes; (fig.) trap-dungeon. *Mettre aux —*, to consign to oblivion.

oublieur, *n. m.*, muffin-man

oublieu-x, -se, *adj.*, forgetful, oblivious, unmindful

ouest (ou-est), *n. m.*, West, westerly, western.

Un vent d'—; a westerly wind. *D'—*; westward, in a westerly direction, westerly (of the wind).

Vents d'—, westerly winds *L'Ouest*; (rail) the Great Western of France.

ouï! *int.*, oh!

oui, *adv.*, yes. — *da*; yes, indeed, willingly.

Il ne m'a répondu ni — ni non; he gave me no positive answer. *Dire, parler, assurer que —*; to say, to bet, to assure that it is so. *Il a dit que —* or *il a dit —*, he said yes.

oui, *n. m.*, yes *Dire le grand —*; to marry, to pronounce the fatal word "I will." *Le — et le non*; yes and no *Pour un — et un non*; for the least thing. *Les — et les non*, the ayes and noes.

oui, -e, *part.*, heard. *J'ai — dire*; I have heard say *J'ai — parler de*; I have heard of

oui-dire, *n. m.*, (—) hearsay.

ouïe, *n. f.*, hearing *Avoir l'— bonne*; to be quick of hearing

ouïs, *n. f.*, hole (of a violin, etc.) *pl.*, gills (of fish).

***ouillage**, *n. m.*, ullage; filling up of a cask of wine.

ouiller, *v. a.*, to fill up, to refresh, to add to, to replace in a cask the quantity which has disappeared by leakage, etc.

ouir, *v. a.*, to hear

ouistiti, *n. m.*, striped monkey

ouragan, *n. m.*, hurricane, tornado.

ourdir, *v. a.*, to warp, to plot, to brew, to hatch, to concoct. — *une toile*, to warp a cloth. — *une trahison*, to plot a treacherous deed. — *un complot*; to hatch a plot.

ourdisage, *n. m.*, warping
ourdisseu-r, *n. m.*, -**se**, *n. f.*, warper.
ourdissoir, *n. m.*, warp-beam.
ourdisure, *n. f.*, warping.
ourlier, *v. a.*, to hem (needle-work). — *à jour* ; to hemstitch
ourlet, *n. m.*, hem
ours (ours), *n. m.*, bear. *Un — mal léché*, an unlicked cub, an ill-bred fellow *Il ne faut pas vendre la peau de l'ours avant qu'on l'ait pris*, you must not count your chickens before they are hatched *C'est un —*, he is a bear. *Chasse à l'ours*, bear-hunt
ourse, *n. f.*, she-bear ; (astron.) Ursa *La grande —*, Ursa Major, the Greater Bear. *La petite —*, Ursa Minor, the Lesser Bear.
oursin, *n. m.*, sea-urchin
ourson, *n. m.*, bear's cub
ourvari, *n. m.*, *V. hourvari*.
outarde, *n. f.*, (orn.) bustard.
outardeau, *n. m.*, (orn.) young bustard.
outil (oo-til), *n. m.*, tool, implement.
***outillage**, *n. m.*, stock of tools
***outillé**, -**e**, *adj.*, furnished with tools.
***outiller**, *v. a.*, to furnish with tools
outrage, *n. m.*, outrage, gross insult, abuse ; injury. *Souffrir un —*, to brook an outrage *Faire un — à*, to commit an outrage upon.
outrageant, -**e** (-jān, -t), *adj.*, outrageous, insulting, abusive.
outrager, *v. a.*, to outrage, to insult, to shock, to offend. — *la pudeur*, to commit an outrage upon decency.
outrageusement (-jez-mān), *adv.*, outrageously, insultingly.
outrageu-x, -**se**, *adj.*, outrageous.
outrance, *n. f.*, extreme, excess *A —*, with a vengeance ; to the death. *A toute —*, beyond measure.
outre, *n. f.*, leather bottle
outre, *adv.*, further, beyond. *Passer —* ; to go on, to take no notice of a thing, to pass over, (jur.) to proceed. *D'— en —*, through and through.
outre, *prep.*, beyond, besides, in addition to, above. *D'—mer* ; from beyond the seas, across the channel. — *cela* ; besides that.
outre que, *conj.*, besides
outré, -**e**, *adj.*, exaggerated, far-fetched, incensed ; strained, excessive, undue *Pensée —e* ; extravagant thought. *Des louanges —es*, excessive praise. *Il est — en tout*, he is far-fetched in everything.
outrecuidance, *n. f.*, presumption ; overweening conceit.
outrecuidant, -**e**, *adj.*, overweening, presumptuous, conceited
Outrecuidé, -**e**, *adj.*, presumptuous, overweening.
outrément, *adv.*, (l.u.) excessively, beyond measure.
outrémer, *n. m.*, ultra-marine (color)
outrépasse, *n. f.*, extra-cuttings (of wood).
outrépasse, *v. a.*, to go beyond, to exceed, to transgress. — *ses pouvoirs* ; to exceed one's powers.
outrer, *v. a.* and *n.*, to exaggerate, to overdo, to overwhelm, to incense, to strain — *un cheval* ; to strain a horse. *C'est un homme qui outre tout* ; he is a man who overdoes everything.
ouvert, -**e**, *part.*, open, unfortified (of towns) *A lière —* ; at sight. *Parler à cœur —* ; to speak unreservedly, frankly. *Chanter à livre —*, to sing at sight *Compte —* ; (com.) running account. *A bureau —* ; on presentation, on demand.
ouvertement, *adv.*, openly, frankly.
ouverture, *n. f.*, opening ; aperture, chasm, gap, hole, chink ; overture, beginning ; orifice,

means, way ; width (of a door). *L'— étant assez large pour qu'il passât*, the opening was wide enough to enable him to pass *Faire des —s de paix*, to make overtures of peace. *L'— était bien belle*, the overture was very fine. *L'— de la chasse* ; the opening of the shooting season. — *d'esprit*, quick-wittedness.
ouvrable, *adj.*, working, workable *Jour —* ; working-day, week-day.
ouvrage, *n. m.*, work, piece of work ; performance, workmanship, job — *de brique*, brick-work. *Se mettre à l'—*, to set to work. — *à l'aiguille* ; needle-work.
ouvré, -**e**, *adj.*, wrought, worked, figured.
ouvrier, *v. a.*, to work, to figure.
ouvrant, -**e**, *adj.*, opening. *A jour —*, at break of day, at daybreak.
ouvré, -**e**, *adj.*, diapered, wrought.
ouvreau, *n. m.*, side-hole (of furnaces).
ouvrer, *v. a.*, to work, to diaper ; to coin. — *la monnaie* ; to coin money.
○ouvrer, *v. n.*, to work.
ouvren-r, *n. m.*, -**se**, *n. f.*, opener. — *se de loges* ; (thea) box-keeper.
ouvrier, *n. m.*, workman, artisan ; mechanic, operative, journeyman. — *à la journée* ; day-laborer. *A l'œuvre on connaît l'—*, the workman is known by his work. *Mauvais — n'a jamais bons outils*, a bad workman always blames his tools.
ouvrier, -**ère**, *adj.*, operative, working. *Jour —*, working-day. *La classe —ère*, the working-classes *Cheville —ère* ; pole-bolt (of a coach) ; (fig.) prime mover.
ouvrière, *n. f.*, workwoman.
ouvrir (ouvrant, ouvert), *v. a.*, to open, to unclose, to set open ; to sharpen (the appetite) ; to broach (opinion), to subject to — *la terre*, to dig open the earth. *Cela ouvre l'appétit* ; that sharpens the appetite — *son cœur à quelqu'un* ; to unclose one's self to any one.
S'ouvrir, *v. r.*, to open for one's self, to disclose one's self, to open one's mind *S'— un passage* or *un chemin*, to cut a way for one's self (through). *S'— à quelqu'un* ; to open one's mind to any one.
ouvrir, *v. n.*, to open, to expand, to spread.
ouvroir, *n. m.*, workshop ; work-room.
ovaire, *n. m.*, (anat.) ovary, (bot.) ovary.
ovalaire, *adj.*, (anat.) oval.
ovale, *n. m.* and *adj.*, oval.
ovariotomie, *n. f.*, (surg.) amputation of a diseased ovary.
ovation, *n. f.*, ovation.
ove, *n. m.*, (arch.) ovolo
ové, -**e**, *adj.*, ovate, ovated
ovicule, *n. m.*, small ovolo
oviducte, *n. m.*, (anat.) oviduct.
ovine, *adj.*, ovine
ovipare, *n. m.* and *adj.*, oviparous animal ; oviparous.
ovoide, *adj.*, ovoid
ovule, *n. m.*, (physiology) ovule, ovulum.
oxalate, *n. m.*, (chem.) oxalate.
oxalide, *n. f.*, (bot.) oxalis.
oxalique, *adj.*, oxalic
oxycrat, *n. m.*, oxycrate (beverage).
oxydabilité, *n. f.*, oxidability
oxydable, *adj.*, oxidable.
oxydation, *n. f.*, oxidation
oxyde, *n. m.*, (chem.) oxide.
oxyder, *v. a.*, (chem.) to oxidate.
S'oxyder, *v. r.*, to be, to become oxidized.
oxygénable, *adj.*, (chem.) oxygenizable.
oxygénation, *n. f.*, (chem.) oxygenation.
oxygène, *n. m.*, (chem.) oxygen.
oxygèner, *v. a.*, (chem.) to oxygenate.
oxygone, *adj.*, (geom.) oxagonal, oxgonial.
oxymel, *n. m.*, oxymel
oxyrrhodin, *n. m.*, (pharm.) oxyrrhodine.

oyant, *n. m.*, -e, *n. f.* (jur.) auditor, hearer.
ozène, *n. f.*, ozena.
ozone, *n. m.* (chem) ozone.
ozonisation, *n. f.*, ozonization.
ozonometre, *n. m.*, ozonometer.

P

p, *n. m.*, the sixteenth letter of the alphabet, *p*
p. (initial letter of Père), father (priest).
p. (initial letter of Pour), (com) per.
paca, *n. m.*, kind of guinea-pig.
pacage, *n. m.*, pasture-land.
pacager, *v. n.* (jur.) to pasture.
in pace, *n. m.* *V* **in pace**
pacha, *n. m.* (-s), pacha, bashaw.
pachalik (pa-ka-lik), *n. m.* (-s), pachalic.
pachyderme, *n. m.* and *adj.*, pachyderm, pachydermatous.
pacificateur, -rice, *n. m.* and *adj.*, pacificator, pacifier; pacifying, peace-maker.
pacification, *n. f.*, pacification, peace-making, appeasement; adjustment.
pacifier, *v. a.*, to pacify, to appease, to still, to calm *Se —*, to become, or to be, pacified.
pacifique, *adj.*, pacific, peaceable, peaceful
pacifiquement (sik-män), *adv.*, peacefully, peaceably, quietly.
pacotille, *n. f.*, (com.) venture, pack, bale, tumpety wares; quantity, stock, seaman's venture. *Marchandises de —*, slops, slop-made, ready-made, cheap, goods, sawwork
pacotiller, *v. n.*, to traffic in, or take out, small ventures.
pacotilleur, *n. m.*, small sea-trader.
pacte, *n. m.*, compact, contract, pact, agreement
pactiser, *v. n.*, to covenant, to make a compact with, to compound (with)
pactole, *n. m.*, Pactolus, (fig.) a source of great wealth.
padischah, *n. m.*, (-s) the Sultan of Turkey.
padou, *n. m.*, ferret, narrow tape.
padouane, *n. f.*, Paduan com (imitation of an ancient medal)
paif, *int.*, slap! bang!
se paffer, *v. r.* (pop) to booze, to get drunk.
pean (pé-an), *n. m.*, pean.
pagale, *n. f.*, paddle (of a canoe). *Aller à la —*, (nav) to paddle.
en pagale, *adv.*, hurriedly, in disorder, in bulk, unpacked.
paganisme, *n. m.*, paganism, heathenism.
pagayer, *v. a.* and *n.*, (nav) to paddle.
pagayer, *n. m.*, paddler
page, *n. m.*, page (person). *Etre hors de —*, to be one's own master.
page, *n. f.*, page (of a book) *Le haut, le bas, d'une —*; the top, the bottom, of a page. *Mettre en —*; (print) to make up, to click. *Mettre en —*; clicker, maker-up.
pagination, *n. f.*, paging
paginer, *v. a.*, to page, to folio.
***pagne**, *n. m.*, cotton drawers (negro's).
***pagon**, *n. m.*, black broadcloth.
pagode, *n. f.*, pagoda *Manche —*; wide sleeve pale, *n. f.* *V* **paye**
paiement or **paiement**, *n. m.* *V* **payement**.
paien, -ne, *n. m.* and *adj.*, pagan, heathen. *Les dieux des —*; the gods of the pagans.
***pallard**, -e, *n. m.* and *adj.*, (1 ex) wanton, lewd person, rake, boon-companion; lecherous, lewd, broad, racy.
***pallarder**, *v. n.*, (1 ex.) to practise lewdness, to play the wanton
***pallardise**, *n. f.*, (1 ex.) lechery, lewdness, wantonness.
***pallasse**, *n. f.*, straw mattress, palliasse; ticking, tick.

***pallasse**, *n. m.*, clown, merry-andrew
***paillasson**, *n. m.*, straw-matting; straw-mat, mat, door-mat, window pad.
***paille**, *n. f.*, straw, chaff; flaw (of gems, of metals); (manu.) chip; mote *Menue —*, chaff *Brun de —*; bit of straw. *Botte de —*, truss or bottle of straw. *Chapeau de —*, straw-hat *Couleur —*; straw-colored. *Homme de —*, man-of-straw. *Un feu de —*; straw fire, sudden, short blaze *Tuer à la courtie —*, to draw lots, to draw cuts. *Rompres la — avec quelqu'un*; to fall out with any one *Ce diamant a une —*; that diamond has a flaw in it. *Mourir sur la —*; to die a miserable death, to die in the gutter. *Etre sur la —*; to be miserably poor. *Cela enlève la —*; that takes the cake. *Tout, — et blé*, everything, to the last penny
***paille**, *adj.* *invariable*, straw-colored.
***paillé**, -e, *adj.*, (her) diapered, covered with straw; flawy (of metals); straw-colored.
***paille-en-queue**, *n. m.*, (-) tropic-bird, phaeton.
***pailleur**, *n. m.*, farm-yard, heap of straw, straw-rick, dunghill. *Chapon de —*; barn-door capon. *Etre sur son —*; to be in one's stronghold.
***pailleur**, -ère, *adj.*, of farm-yards.
***paillet**, *adj.*, pale (of red wine)
***pailleter**, *v. a.*, to spangle.
***paillette**, *n. f.*, spangle
***pailleur**, *n. m.*, -se, *n. f.*, dealer in straw
***pailleur**, -se, *adj.*, flawy (of metals). *Du fer —*; flawy iron
***pailon**, *n. m.*, wisp of straw, large spangle; bit of soldier.
pain, *n. m.*, bread, loaf, cake (of color, etc) *Un —*; a loaf. *Du —*, some bread *Un péti —*, a roll. *— mollet*, soft bread. *Du — bis*; brown bread. *Du — frass*, du — *tendre*, new bread. *Du — rassis*, stale bread. — *de munition*; regulation bread. — *sans levain*, unleavened bread — *de ménage*; home-made bread, household bread *Manger son — blanc le premier*, to have the best of one's life first, or to have one's happiest days over. — *chapelle*, rasped bread *Il sait son — manger*; he knows how to shift for himself. *Ne pas valoir le — qu'on mange*, not to be worth one's salt. — *quotidien*, daily bread. *Mettre à quelqu'un le — à la main*, to give any one his bread. *Avoir son — curi*, to have a competency, to have enough to live on. *Avoir du — sur la planche*; to have saved money. — *de sucre*, sugar-loaf. — *de savon*; cake of soap — *béni*; consecrated bread *C'est — béni*; it serves him right. *C'est un long jour qu'un jour sans —*, 'tis a long lane that has no turning *Un — à cacheter*; a wafer. — *d'épice*; gingerbread. *Tel grain tel —*, as you sow, you must mow. *Faire passer le goût du —*, (fam) to kill, to do for.
pair, *adj.*, even (of numbers); similar. *Non —*; odd. — *ou non*; odd or even.
pair, *n. m.*, peer, equal, par, equality, fellow, equal footing, common level, (of birds) mate. *Le change est au —*, the exchange is at par. *Au —*, at par, not behindhand (with one's task), with board and lodging, but no salary. *Etre jugé par ses —*, to be tried by one's peers. *Sans —*, matchless. *Nous voilà — à —*, now, we are even. *De —*, on a par, on an equality *Aller de — avec quelqu'un*, to go cheek by jowl with any one *Marcher de — avec*; to be on an equal footing with. *Travailler quelqu'un de — à compagnon*; to be half-fellow well met with any one. *Hors de —*, beyond comparison, beyond compare, above the level of others
paire, *n. f.*, pair, brace, couple. *Une — de bœufs*, a pair of oxen *Une — de crochets*; a pair of scissors. *Les deux font la —*; they are well-matched.

pairement (pér-mân), *adv.*, (anth.) evenly.
païresse, *n.f.*, peeress.
païrie, *n.f.*, peerage.
païsible, *adj.*, peaceable, peaceful, quiet, still, calm. *Sommeil* —, peaceful sleep. *Mener une vie* —, to lead a peaceful life.
païsiblement, *adv.*, peaceably, peacefully.
païsson, *n.f.*, pasture (in forests).
paître (paissant, pu), *v.a. and n.*, to graze, to feed, to tend. *Mener — des moutons*, to drive sheep to pasture. *Envoyer — quelqu'un*, to send any one about his business. *Aller* —; go about your business.
se paître, *v.r.*, to feed (on).
paix, *n.f.*, peace, quiet, rest, stillness, silence, (c rel) osculatory, pax. *Troubler la — de*, to disturb the peace of. *Garder la —*, to keep the peace. — *fourcée*, — *plâtrée*, hypocritical peace, patched-up peace. *Laissez-moi en* —; let me alone. *Il a fait sa —*, he has made his peace. *Ne donner ni — ni trêve à quelqu'un*; to leave no one any rest. *Donner, laisser, ficher la — à*, to leave any one alone; not to bother any one.
paix ! mi, peace ! be quiet !
pal, *n.m.*, (—s, or *paux*) pale, stake (punishment), (her) pale.
paladin, *n.m.*, paladin, champion, knight-errant. *C'est un vrai —*, he is a perfect knight-errant.
palais, *n.m.*, palace; mansion; court of justice, law-courts, hall, palatè (of the mouth), taste. *Terme de —*, law term. *Style du —*, style de —, law style. — *de justice*, law-courts. *Jour de —*, court day.
palan, *n.m.*, (nav) tackle, hoisting gear.
palanche, *n.f.*, yoke (for carrying pails).
palançons, *n.m. pl.*, (mas.) props (to support mud-walls till they are dry).
palanque, *n.f.*, (fort.) blindage, blind; stock-ade.
palanquer, *v.a.*, to hoist, to haul on a tackle.
palanquin, *n.m.*, palanquin.
palastre, *n.m.*, case (of a lock).
palatè, *n. and adj.f.*, (gram) palatal.
palatin, *-e, adj.*, Palatine.
palatin, *n.m.*, Palatine.
palatin, *-e, adj.*, (anat.) of the palate.
palatinat, *n.m.*, Palatinat.
palatine, *n.f.*, wife of a Palatine, Palatine princess, fur-tippet, tippet, victorine.
pale, *n.f.*, sluice, flood-gate; blade (of an oar); paddle-board; (c. rel.) pail; (orm) spoon-bill.
pâle, *adj.*, pale, wan, pallid; ghastly. — *comme la mort*, as pale as death. — *de colère*; pale with rage. *Un peu* —; palish, somewhat pale. *Bleu* —, pale blue — *à couleurs*; (med.) chlorosis, green-sickness. *Cet ouvrage est d'un style* —; the style of that work is tame or colorless.
paléage, *n.m.*, shoveling.
palée, *n.f.*, row of stakes, of pales.
paléfremer (pal-frè-nié), *n.m.*, groom, ostler.
paléfroi (pal-froi), *n.m.*, palfrey.
palémon, *n.m.*, prawn.
paléographe, *n.m.*, paleographer.
paléographie, *n.f.*, paleography (study of ancient writings).
paléontologie, *n.f.*, paleontology.
paléontologique, *adj.*, paleontological.
paléontologiste, *n.m.*, paleontologist.
paléothérium, *n.m.*, (—s) (foss.) paleotherium.
paleron (pa-iron), *n.m.*, shoulder-blade, shoulder-bone.
palistine, *n.f.*, (print) two-line pica.
palestre, *n.f.*, (antiq.) palestra.
palestrique, *adj.*, (antiq.) palestinian, ples-trie.

palestrique, *n.f.*, (antiq.) palestra (exercises).
palet, *n.m.*, quoit. *Jouer au —*, to play at quoits.
paletot (pal-to), *n.m.*, paletot, great coat; overcoat. — *pilote*; pilot-coat. — *sac*; sack-coat.
palette, *n.f.*, battledore, racket, bat, (paint.) pallet; palette; (surg.) pallet, (guiding) pallet; (horl.) pallet, (tech) float-board, blade. *Sentir la —*, to smack of the pallet.
palétuvier, *n.m.*, (bot) mangrove, mangle; button-tree.
pâleur, *n.f.*, paleness, wanness, tameness, ghastiness. — *mortelle*; deathlike pallor.
pali, *n.m.*, (philol) Pahlî, Pali. *Etudier le —*, to study Pahlî, the Pali language.
pâli, *-e, adj.*, grown pale.
pallier, *n.m.*, landing; landing-place (of a staircase), stair-head, flat, floor. *Demeurer sur le même —*; to live on the same floor. *Un homme est fort sur son —*, every man is a king in his own house.
palrière, *n.f.*, top-stair. *Porte —*, landing-door.
palification, *n.f.*, (engineering) palification, pile-driving.
palimpseste, *n.m.*, palimpsest.
palingénésie, *n.f.*, palingenesia, palingenesy, regeneration.
palinod, *n.m.*, palinod (verses made in honor of the Immaculate Conception of the Blessed Virgin).
palinodie, *n.f.*, palinody, recantation. *Chanter la —*, (fam., fig.) to retract, to recant.
pâlir, *v.n.*, to grow, to turn, to become pale, to grow dim, to pale. *Son étoile pâlit*; his star is on the wane. — *sur les lèvres*; to pore over books.
pâlir, *v.a.*, to turn, to make pale, to bleach. *Le vinaigre pâlit les lèvres*; vinegar bleaches the lips. *Faire —*, to throw into the shade; to pale, to eclipse, to frighten.
palis, *n.m.*, pale, paling, inclosure, fence.
palissade, *n.f.*, palissade, paling, wooden fence, hedgerow, (fort.) stockade.
palissader, *v.a.*, to fence with palissades, to palissade, (fort.) to stockade, to line with trees.
palissage, *n.m.*, (hort) paling or nailing up.
palissandre or **palizandre**, *n.m.*, violet ebony, rosewood.
palissant, *adj.*, turning pale, waning.
palisser, *v.a.*, (hort.) to pale up, to train, to nail up.
palisson, *n.m.*, (fuyriers) softening-iron; softening-board.
paliure, *n.m.*, (bot.) dry hawthorn (for hedges).
palizandre, *n.m.*, *V. palissandre*.
palladium (pal-la-di-om), *n.m.*, Palladium; (fig.) palladium; (chem) palladium.
pallas (pal-làs), *n.f.*, (astron) Pallas.
palle, *n.f.*, (c rel.) *V. pale*.
palliatif, *-ve* (pal-li-tif), *adj.*, (med.) palliative.
palliatif, *n.m.*, palliative.
palliation (pal-li-tion), *n.f.*, palliation.
pallier (pal-lié), *v.a.*, to excuse, to palliate, to alleviate, to mitigate.
pallium (pa-li-om), *n.m.*, pallium, pall.
palma-christi, *n.m.*, (—) (bot.) *V. ricin*.
palmaire, *adj.*, (anat.) palmar; (ornu.) webbed.
palmarès, *n.m.*, prize-list, programme (distribution of prizes).
palme, *n.f.*, palm, palm-tree; palm-branch; victory, triumph. *Remporter la —*; to bear away the palm. *La — du martyre*; the crown of martyrdom. *Huile de —*, palm-oil.
palme, *n.m.*, palm, hand's breadth.
palmé, *-e, adj.*, palmated; webbed; fin-toed. (bot.) handed.

palmette, *n f*, palm-leaf (ornament)
palmier, *n m*, palm-tree, palm — *en éventail*; macaw-tree — *hulaux*, palm-oil-tree — *du Japon*, — à *sagou*, sago-tree — *marin*; sea-palm-tree. — *naïm*, dwarf-palm
palmitère, *adj*, (bot) palmitiferous
palmpède, *adj*, (orn) palmped, fin-footed, web-footed
palmpède, *n m*, (orn) palmped.
palmitiste, *n m*, (bot) palmetto, cabbage-tree, (orn) palm-squirrel
palmitite, *n m*, palm-sap.
palombe, *n f*, (orn) wood-pigeon, ring-dove.
palonnier, *n m*, whipple-tree, (of a coach) swing-bar, pole.
palot, *n m*, (pop) clown, clod-hopper, boor, bumpkin.
palot, *te*, *adj*, palish, rather pale.
palpable, *adj*, palpable.
palpablement, *adv*, palpably.
palpe, *n f*, (ent) palp, feeler.
palpebral, *e*, *adj*, (anat.) palpebral.
palper, *v a*, to feel, to palp, to feel about, to pocket, to receive. — *de l'argent*, to finger money. — *l'eau*; to dip the ear.
palpitant, *e*, *adj*, palpitating, panting.
Cœur —, throbbing, beating, heart *Des membranes* —; quivering limbs.
palpitation, *n f*, palpitation; throbbing, throb; beating, quivering, quiver, thrill, flutter, fluttering.
palpiter, *v n*, to palpitate, to throb, to pant, to beat, to thrill, to quiver, to flutter. *Le cœur lui palpite*, his heart flutters
palplanche, *n f*, sheeting-pile (mas)
pal-sambien ! *par la sambien* ! *int*, 'zounds' forsooth ! (an oath peculiar to Louis XI.)
paltoquet, *n m*, clown, clownish fellow, nobody.
paindéen, *ne* (dé-in, dé-è-n), *adj*, paludal, marshy. *Fèvre* — *ne*; marsh-fever.
paludier, *n m*, salt-maker.
paludière, *n f*, salt-marsh.
palus (lûs), *n m*, (geog) marsh, moor, fen.
palustre, *adj*, paludal
pâmer, *v n*, to swoon away. *Faire* — *de rire*; to make any one split his sides with laughing, to make any one die with laughter.
se pâmer, *v r*, to swoon away, to swoon; to faint, to faint away. *Se* — *de joie*, to be transported with joy. *Se* — *de rire*, to be ready to die with laughter; to split one's sides with laughter
pâmoison, *n f*, swoon, fainting fit, rapture
Tomber en —; to fall into a swoon, to swoon, to faint away.
pampa, *n f*, (—s (—pass)), pampas.
pampe, *n f*, corn-blade
pamphlet, *n m*, pamphlet
pamphlétaire, *n m*, pamphleteer
pampliniforme, *adj*, (anat.) pamphliniform.
pamplemousse, *n f*, (bot) shaddock
pampre, *n m*, vine-branch (full of leaves), vine-leaf; (arch) pampre, vine-branch.
pan, *n m*, flap, lapet; skirt, large piece; stretch (of the sky), side, section (of a wall). — *d'un habit*, flap of a coat. — *de muraille*; large section of a wall. — *coupé*, (carp) cant. — *A* — *coupés*; (carp) cantwise *Tour à six* —, six-sided, six-fronted, tower.
pan ! *int*, slap ! flap ! smack !
panacée, *n f*, panacea, universal remedy, nostrum.
panache, *n m*, plume, bunch of feathers; (bot) streaks of color (in a flower); cap, top (of a church lamp); (arch.) triangular part of an arch. — *de mer*; amphitrite.
panaché, *e*, *part*, plumed, tufted, striped, streaked, variegated. *Tulipe* —, *rose* —, striped tulip, striped rose. *Glace* —, (cook) mixed ice-cream.

panacher, *v a*, to plume, to streak, to variegate.
se panacher, *v r*, to become streaked, to become striped, variegated, to be streaked, to be striped.
panachure, *n f*, (of flowers, fruit) variety of colors, variegation; streak.
panade, *n f*, (cook) bread-soup.
se panader, *v r* *V. se pavaner*.
panage, *n m*, pannage.
panais, *n m*, (bot) parsnip
panama, *n m*, Panama-hat
panard, *adj*, (of a horse) crook-legged.
panarine, *n f*, (bot) whistlowort.
panaris, *n m*, (med) whitlow.
pancaliers, *n m*, (bot) Pancaliers cabbage.
pancarte, *n f*, toll-table, tariff; paper, writing, placard, bill, visitor's book *De vieilles* —, old writings.
pancræoe, *n m*, (antiq) pancratium. *Docteur* —, champion disputant.
pancréas (âs), *n m*, (anat) pancreas; sweetbread.
pancréatique, *adj*, (anat) pancreatic.
pananées, *n f pl*, (bot.) pandanaceae.
pandectes, *n f pl*, (Roman jur) pandects
pandémonium (mi-om), *n m*, (—s) pandemonium
pandiculation, *n f*, (med.) pandiculation.
pandit, *n m*, (—s) Pandit, Fundit
pandore, *n f*, Pandora *La boîte de* —, (fig) prov) the source of many evils
pandour, *n m*, pandour (Hungarian soldier); marauder, coarse, brutal man.
pané, *e*, *part*, (cook) covered with bread crumbs. *De l'eau* —, toast and water.
panegyrique, *n m*, panegyric.
panégyriste, *n m*, panegyrist.
paner, *v a*, (cook) to crumb, to cover with bread crumbs
panérée (pa-n-rée), *n f*, basketful, hamperful
paneterie (pa-n-tri), *n f*, pantry; bread room.
panetier (pa-n-tié), *n m*, pantler, store-keeper.
panetière (pa-n-tière), *n f*, bag or satchel, pouch, scrip
pangolin, *n m*, (mam) pangolin, short-tailed manis, ant-eater
panio, *n m*, (bot) panic, panic-grass.
panicule, *n f*, (bot) panicle.
paniculé, *e*, *adj*, paniculate, panicled.
panier, *n m*, basket, hamper, pannier, punnet, pottle, crate, creel; scuttle, beehive made of straw, etc.; hoop-petticoat — *d'osier*; wicker-basket — à *claire-voie*; open-worked basket. — à *salade*; basket, chaise, (pop) prison van. — *roulant*, go-cart. — *au papier*; waste-paper basket. — à *ouvrage*; work-basket — *percé*, spendthrift *Adieu* —, *ventanges sont faites*, you come too late, it is all over *Voûte*, à *anse de* —, (arch.) elliptical vault *Le dessous du* —; the pick, the best. *Le dessous du* —, the refuse. *Faire danser l'anser du* —, to cheat one's masters, to take the market-penny
panification, *n f*, panification, bread-making.
panifier, *v a*, to make bread
panique, *n f*, and *adj*, panic, sudden fright.
panis (pa-nis), *n m*, (bot) panic-grass
panne, *n f*, shag, plush, fat; (carp.) purlin; face (of a hammer) *Culotte de* —, plush breeches *En* —; lying to *Etre en* —, (nav.) to lie to. *Mettre en* —, (nav.) to bring to, to heave to. *Se tenir en* —, (nav.) to lie to *Ce cochon n'a pas grand point de* —; this pig has scarcely any fat. *Etre dans la* —, (pop) to be hard up, to be in a hole and corner.
panné, *adj*, (pop) shabby, seedy, poor, penniless, hard up, needy.
panneau, *n m*, square, panel; snare, trap;

pannel (of a saddle). — *de lambris*, wainscot panel, (hort.) glass-frame, (nav.) hatch — *de porte*, panel of a door. *Donner dans le* —, to fall into the snare.

panneauter, *v. n.*, (hunt) to set snares, to lay trap-nets.

pannelle, *n. f.*, (her) poplar leaf.

panneton (pa-n-ton), *n. m.*, (locksmith's work) key-bit, catch (of window fastenings), bread-pau-

pannicule, *n. m.*, (anat) adipose membrane, cellular tissue.

panonceau, *n. m.*, scutcheon, escutcheon.

panopie, *n. f.*, panoply, trophy.

panorama, *n. m.*, panorama.

panoramique, *adj.*, panoramical.

pan pan, *onomatopoeia*, rat-tat-tat, bang, slap, flap.

pannage, *n. m.*, dressing, rubbing, grooming (of horses).

panse, *n. f.*, paunch, belly; rumen, end (of ruminating animals); lugger-boat (in V. Hugo). *Grosse* —, pot-belly, paunch *Atour les yeux plus grands que la* —, to have eyes bigger than one's belly. — *d'A*, oval of an *a*. *Il n'a pas fait une* — *d'A*, he has done nothing at all, he has not done a stroke.

panse, *-e*, *part.*, dressed. *Il est bien* —, he has had a square meal, or his bellyful.

pansement (pans-mān), *n. m.*, dressing (of wounds); rubbing, grooming (of a horse) *V.*

pannage.

panser, *v. a.*, to dress (wounds); to groom (a horse).

pansu, *-e*, *adj.*, pot-bellied, tun-bellied, big-bellied, bulging.

panagruélique, *adj.*, Pantagruel; epicurean, insatiable; sumptuous.

panagruélisme, *n. m.*, epicurism.

panagruélisme, *n. m.*, epicure.

pantalon, *n. m.*, pantaloons, pair of pantaloons; trousers, pair of trousers; pantaloons (pantomime). — *collant*, tight trousers — *rouge*; (fig) French soldier.

pantalonnade, *n. f.*, pantaloons' dance, buffoonery; false demonstration, make-believe, humbug.

pantelant, *-e* (pan-tlān, -t), *adj.*, panting, heaving, gasping *Chair* —, quivering flesh.

panteler (pan-tlé), *v. n.*, to gasp for breath, to pant.

pantenne (tē-n), *n. f.*, punnet, draw-net. *Vergues en* —; (nav.) yards placed obliquely, and sails badly trimmed. *Vaseau en* —; ship riding apeak. *Mettre en* —; to top up.

panthée, *adj. f.*, pantheistic.

panthéisme, *n. m.*, Pantheism.

panthéiste, *n. m.*, pantheist.

panthéistique, *adj.*, pantheistic, pantheistical.

panthéon, *n. m.*, pantheon, (in Paris) Pantheon (where the great dead are buried), the Westminster Abbey of France.

panthere, *n. f.*, (mam.) panther.

panthère (ti-er), *n. f.*, (hunt) draw-net, shooting-pouch.

pantin, *n. m.*, dancing Jack, puppet, (b.s.) great gesticulator; trimmer, time-server.

pantographe, *n. m.*, pantograph.

pantographie, *n. f.*, pantography.

pantographique, *adj.*, pantographic, pantographical.

pantolement, *n. m.*, (hawking) pants.

pantols, *-e*, *adj.*, (panting) out of breath; short-winded, astonished, stupefied, agast.

pantomètre, *n. m.*, (geom.) pantometer.

pantomime, *n. m.*, pantomime, pantomimist.

pantomime, *n. f.*, dumb-show; pantomime.

pantomime, *n. f.*, pantomimic.

pantoufle, *n. f.*, slipper, slipper-shoe. *Etre en* —; to be in slippers. *Souler en* —, slip-shod shoe, shoe down at heel. *Raisonner comme une*

—; to reason like a jackass. *Fer à* —; panton-shoe, panton.

pantouffier, *v. n.*, to reason like a jackass.

pantoufflerie, *n. f.*, stupid conversation; piece of nonsense, piece of absurdity.

pantouffier, *n. m.*, slipper-maker

paon (pan), *n. m.*, (orn.) peacock, (astron.)

Pavo. — *sauvage des Pyrénées*, ruff, reeve. — *bleu*; peacock-fish. *Queue-de* —; (min) iridescent sulphate of copper.

paonne (pa-n), *n. f.*, (orn.) pea-hen.

paonneau (pa-nō), *n. m.*, (orn.) pea-chick.

papa, *n. m.*, papa, dad. *Bon* —, grandpapa.

papal, *-e*, *adj.*, papal.

papas (pa-pā), *n. m.*, pope (Greek priest).

papauté, *n. f.*, papacy, popedom, pontificate.

papavéracées, *n. f. pl.*, (bot) papaveraceae.

papaye, *n. f.*, (bot) papaw (fruit).

papayer, *n. m.*, papaw-tree, papaw.

pape, *n. m.*, Pope (orn.) papa.

papagai (pap-gai), *n. m.*, (orn.) popinjay.

papelard (pa-plā), *n. m.*, (fam) hypocrite.

papelard, *-e*, *adj.*, (fam) hypocritical. *Air*,

ton, —; sanctified air, tone

papelardise (pa-plar-diz), *n. f.*, (fam) hypocrisy, sanctimoniousness.

papeline, *n. f.*, poplin.

papeloné, *adj.*, (her.) covered with scales.

paperrasse (pap-ras), *n. f.*, old paper, waste paper; (b s) paper.

paperrasser, *v. n.*, to rummage papers; to scribble away.

paperrassier, *n. m.*, everlasting scribbler; rummager of old papers.

paperrassier, *-ère*, *adj.*, red-tape; formal.

papasse, *n. f.*, papess. *La* — *Jeanne*; Pope Jean.

papeterie (pap-tri), *n. f.*, paper-mill; paper-making; paper-trade, paper-manufacture; paper-manufactory, stationery, stationery box or case.

Magasin de —; stationer's shop

papetier (pap-tié), *n. m.*, paper-maker; stationer.

papier, *n. m.*, paper. — *à écrire*; writing-paper. — *brouillard*; scribbling-paper — *à lettres*;

note-paper. — *gris*, *goudronné*; brown paper. *Mau de* —, quire of paper. *Cahier de* —;

paper-book; quarter of a quire — *casté*; outside sheets. — *chantonné*; wrinkled paper.

— *serpent*. — *de soie*, silver-paper. — *dentelle*; lace-paper. — *blanc*; white paper, blank paper. — *collé*; sized paper. — *non collé*;

unsized paper. — *mécanique*; machine-made paper, machine-paper — *peint*, — *teint*;

stained-paper. — *de verre*; glass-paper, sand-paper. — *soufflé*, — *velouté*; flock-paper. — *coquille*; demy paper, post-demy. — *Jésus*, super-

royal paper, long-royal paper. — *pelure*, foreign paper, foreign post-paper. — *ministère*; petition-paper. — *busard*; blotting-paper. *Couteau à* —;

paper-knife, paper-cutter. — *à calquer*, tracing-paper. — *rayé*, striped paper. — *du Nil*; papyrus. — *naturel*, fossil-paper. (C) — *s-nouvelles*;

news-papers. — *s de bord*, (nav.) ship's papers. *Etre bien dans les* — *s de quelqu'un*; to be in any one's good books, good graces. *Etre mal dans les* — *s de quelqu'un*, to be in any one's bad books.

Rayez cela de vos —, strike that out of your books. *Brouiller*, *gâter*, *du* —; to waste, to spoil paper. (C) — *journal*; (com.) day-book.

Payer en —; to pay in bills — *volant*; flying-sheet. — *timbé*; stamped paper. — *monnaie*; paper-money.

papillonacé, *-e*, or ***papillonacé**, *-e*, *adj.* (bot.) papilionaceous

papillaire, *adj.*, (anat) papillary.

papille, *n. f.*, (anat) papilla

***papillon**, *n. m.*, (ent.) butterfly; butterfly (pers.), (nav) sky-sail. — *de nuit*; moth. — *nours*; the blues, spleen.

***papillonner**, *v.n.*, to flutter about; to hover; to trifle, to flirt.

***papillotage**, *n.m.*, twinkling (of the eyes); putting in paper, in curl-papers (of the hair), glitter, tinsel, (print.) mocking slurring.

***papillote**, *n.f.*, curl-paper; sweetmeat in paper; chocolate drop; spangle (of gold or silver); (cook.) paper. *Côtelette en —*; cutlet fried in paper. *Fer à —*; curling-irons.

***papilloter**, *v.a.*, to put hair in paper

***papilloter**, *v.n.*, to twinkle, to blink, to dazzle, to be gaudy; (print) to slur.

papisme, *n.m.*, papism, popery.

papiste, *n.m.f.*, papist.

papiste, *adj.*, papistic, papistical; popish.

pappen-x, *-se*, *adj.*, (bot) downy, pappous.

papule, *n.f.*, (med.) papula, pimple.

papyracé, *-e*, *adj.*, thin and dry like paper; papyraceous.

papyrus, *n.m.*, (bot.) paper-rush, papyrus.

pâque, *n.f.*, Passover.

pâque or **pâques**, *n.m.*, Easter. *Quinzaine de —*, Passion-week and Easter week. *Semaine de —*; Easter-week. In the following expressions *Pâques* is feminine plural: — *s fleurs*, Palm-Sunday. — *s closes*; Low-Sunday. *Faire ses —*; to receive the Sacrament (at Easter).

paquet (pak-bé), *n.m.*, packet-boat packet liner, steamer. — *à vapeur*; steam-packet — *de poste*; mail-packet. *Le — d'Angleterre*, *d'Espagne*; the English, the Spanish mail.

paquerette, *n.f.*, (bot) daisy, Easter-daisy.

paquet, *n.m.*, bundle, parcel, packet, mail, trick; mass; lump (pers.); (print) slip. *Faire un —*; to make up a parcel. *Faire ses —*; to pack up one's traps, to pack up. *Hasarder or risquer le —*; to chance it; to take the risk.

Faire ses — pour l'autre monde; to set out for the long journey, to kick the bucket. *Faire un — sur quelqu'un*; to backbite any one. *Donner un — à quelqu'un*; to play off a trick on any one. *Donner à quelqu'un son —*, to give the sack to any one, to silence any one. *Recevoir son —*, *recevoir ses —*; to be discharged, to be sent to the right-about, to get the sack. *Cette femme est un vrai —*; that woman is a regular dowdy.

paqueter, *v.a.*, to bundle, to bind up in parcels, to roll up.

paquetier (pak-tié), *n.m.*, (print) piecehand

paquette, *n.f.*, (bot.) ox-eye daisy

paqueur, *n.m.*, salt-fish packer.

pâquis, *n.m.*, feeding-ground, pasture.

par, *prep.*, by, through, out of, about, into, from, for, for the sake of, at, with; during. *De — le roi*; in the king's name. *Il a fait cela — crainte*, he did it from fear, through fear. *Il entra — la porte*, he entered by the door. *Je compris — là*; I understood from that. — *passé-temps*; by way of diversion. *Cela se fait — tout pays*, that is done in all countries. — *où?* which way? — *ici*; this way. — *là*; that way. — *déjà*; this side. — *déjà*; that side. — *dedans*; within. — *dehors*; without. — *devers*; by, with. — *dessus*; over, above, over and above. — *dessous les maisons*; above the houses.

— *dessous*; under, underneath. — *devant*; before, forwards. — *derrrière*; behind, backwards. — *le haut*, — *en haut*, towards the top, upwards. — *le bas*, — *en bas*; downwards. *Prenez-le — le bras*; take his arm. — *le passé*; formerly. — *ici — là*; here and there; off and on. — *aventure*; by chance. — *devant*; (jur.) in the presence of. *Il a passé — Paris*, he passed through Paris. *Se promener — les rues*; to walk about the streets. *Jeter — la fenêtre*; to throw out of the window. *Il faut en passer — là*, you must put up with it, you must come to that. *Elle finit — le persuader*, she, at length, persuaded him. *Distribuer — chapitres*; to divide into chapters. *Aller — bandes*; to go in companies. *Couper —*

morceaux; to cut in pieces, into pieces. *Donner tant — tête*; to give so much per head. *Une guinée — soldat*; a guinea each soldier. — *son-même*; by one's self, unaided, unassisted.

para, *n.m.*, (—) para, Turkish coin worth about half a penny.

parabase, *n.f.*, (antiq.) parabasis, (prologue).

parabole, *n.f.*, (geom.) parabola, parable. *Le — de Salomon*, the proverbs of Solomon.

parabolique, *adj.*, parabolic, parabolical.

paraboliquement, (lik-mân) *adv.*, parabolically.

paracentèse, *n.f.*, (surg.) paracentesis, tapping.

○ **parachèvement**, *n.m.*, ending, finishing, completion, last touch.

○ **parachever**, *v.a.*, to finish, to end, to complete, to put the finishing touch to.

parachronisme (-kro-), *n.m.*, parachronism.

parachute, *n.m.*, parachute.

paraclet, *n.m.*, (Bibl) Paraclete, comforter.

parade, *n.f.*, parade, show, boast; state, pageant, pageantry, (fenc.) parade, parrying, (milit) parade, burlesque scenes, outside shows (at fairs). *Chambre de —*, state-room. *Lat de —*; bed of state. *Faire — d'une chose*, to make a parade a display, of anything. *Faire —*; (nav) to dress a ship with flags. *Ne pas être heureux à la —*; not to be quick at repartee, to be a bad hand at repartee. *À la —*; (milit) on parade. *Habitu de —*; state, court, official dress.

parader, *v.n.*, to parade, to show off, to cruise. *Faire — un cheval*; to show off the paces of a horse

paradigme, *n.m.*, (gram) paradigm.

paradis, *n.m.*, paradise, (thes.) upper gallery, gods. *Le — terrestre*, earthly paradise. *Ce lieu-ci est un vrai —*; this place is a heaven on earth. *Oiseau de —*, bird of paradise. *Pomme de —*; apple of paradise. *Sur ma parole du —*; as I hope to be saved. *Ne pas le porter en —*; to suffer for anything.

paradisiar, *n.m.*, (orni) bird of paradise.

paradoxal, *-e*, *adj.*, paradoxical.

paradoxalement, *adv.*, paradoxically.

paradoxe, *n.m.*, paradox.

○ **paradoxe**, *adj.*, paradoxical.

paradoxisme, *n.m.*, (rhet.) paradox

parafe or **paraphe**, *n.m.*, flourish (added to one's signature), initials and flourish, paraph, sign manual, signature

parafer or **parapher**, *v.a.*, to put one's flourish, dash, or initials to; to sign.

paraffine, *n.f.*, (chem.) paraffine.

parage, *n.m.*, (nav.) latitude, quarter; parts, place; (l.u.) extraction, descent, lineage, pl., seas. *De haute —*; of high degree. *Dans ces —*; in these seas.

paragoge, *n.f.*, (gram) paragoge.

paragolique, *adj.*, (gram) paragolique. paragolical.

paragraphe, *n.m.*, paragraph

○ **paraguante** (-goant), *n.f.*, present, tip, largesse, douceur

paraître (paraissant paru), *v.n.*, to appear, to make one's appearance to be seen, to be visible; to make a show, to make some figure; to seem, to look; to come out, to be published; (nav.) to heave in sight. — *en mer*, to loom. *Commencer à —*; to appear, to come in sight. *Ces raisons paraissent bonnes*, these reasons seem to be plausible. *Quand votre ouvrage paraîtra-t-il?* when will your work be published? *Chercher à —*; to endeavour to make an appearance, to out a figure. *Il n'y a rien qui n'y paraisse*; that is very evident, very clear. *Faire —*; to show, to discover, to exhibit. *Il paraît*, it appears. *Il y paraît*, there are appearances of it, it is evident. *Il n'y paraît pas*; one would

not have thought it, there are no signs of it. *Il n'y paraît plus*, there is no trace of it. *Vient de* —; just out, just published. *Sans qu'il y paraisse*, without making any show.

paralipse, *n. f.*, (rhet.) paralipsis.

parallactique, *adj.*, (astron.) parallactic.

parallaxe, *n. f.*, (astron.) parallax.

parallèle, *adj.*, (geom.) parallel.

parallèle, *n. f.*, (geom.) parallel; (fort.) parallel.

parallèle, *n. m.*, parallel, comparison, simile, (geog.) parallel, circle of latitude. *Mettre en* —, to draw a parallel between, to compare.

parallèlement, *adv.*, parallelly, in parallel lines, comparatively.

parallélipède or **parallélipède**, *n. m.*, (geom.) parallelepiped.

parallélisme, *n. m.*, parallelism.

parallélogramme, *adj.*, (geom.) parallelogrammic.

parallélogramme, *n. m.*, (geom.) parallelogram — *articulé*, (mec.) parallel-joint. — *de Watt*, (mec.) parallel motion.

parallélographe, *n. m.*, parallel-ruler.

paralogisme, *n. m.*, paralogism.

paralysateur, *-trice*, *adj. n. f.*, paralyzing.

paralyser, *v. a.*, (med.) to paralyze, to render powerless, to paralyze. *Se* —, to become paralyzed, to paralyze each other.

paralyse, *n. f.*, (med.) paralysis, palsy. *Tomber en* —; to have a paralytic stroke. *Attaque de* —; paralytic stroke.

paralytique, *n. m. f. and adj.*, paralytic; paralytical, palsied.

paramètre, *n. m.*, (geom.) parameter.

paragon, *n. m.*, (compar.) model; comparison, parallel, (jewelry) flawless stone, paragon. *Gros* —; (print) double pica. *Petit* —, (print) paragon. *Cela est sans* —, that is without a parallel, unparalleled. *Faire le* — *d'une chose avec une autre*; to compare one thing with another.

parangon, *adj. invariable*, (jewelry) without defect, perfect, flawless. *Diamant* —, diamond without a flaw.

parangonnage, *n. m.*, (print) ranging.

parangonner, *v. a.*, (compar.) to compare, to make a comparison of, (print) to adjust, to range.

parant, *-e*, *adj.*, ornamental, decking, adorning, dressy.

parapet, *n. m.*, parapet, parapet-wall, breastwork.

paraphe, **parapher**. *V. parafe*, **parafa**.

paraphernal, *-e*, *adj.*, (jur.) paraphernal. *Biens paraphernaux*, paraphernal property, paraphernalia.

paraphernaux, *n. m. pl.*, (jur.) paraphernalia, wife's property.

paraphimosis (*-xis*), *n. m.*, (surg.) paraphimosis.

paraphrase, *n. f.*, paraphrase; commentary, amplification.

paraphraser, *v. a. and n.*, to paraphrase, to comment, to amplify.

paraphraseur, *n. m.*, *-se*, *n. f.*, (b. s.) amplifier, paraphraser.

paraphraste, *n. m.*, paraphrast.

paraplégie, *n. f.*, (med.) paraplegia.

parapluie, *n. m.*, umbrella. *Canne (f.) or manche (m.) de* — umbrella-stick.

parasange, *n. f.* (antiq.) parasang (Persian measure of distance).

parasélène, *n. f.*, (astron.) paraselene.

parasite, *n. m.*, parasite, hanger-on; sycophant.

parasite, *adj.*, parasitic, parasitical, sycophantic, superfluous, redundant. *Plante* —; parasitical plants. *Insectes* —, parasitic insects.

Mots —; superfluous, redundant words.

parasitisme, *n. m.*, (med.) parasitism.

parasol (*-sol*), *n. m.*, parasol. *Plante en* —; umbelliferous plant.

paratitulaire, *n. m.*, (jur.) author of paratitla, summaries.

paratitlies, *n. m. pl.*, (jur.) paratitla, paratitlies, summaries, abridgments.

paratonnerre, *n. m.*, lightning-conductor; (nav.) marine conductor, conductor.

paravent, *n. m.*, screen, folding-screen. *Chânois de* —, guy, grotesque figure. *Comédie de* —, private performances, theatricals.

parbleu *l'ut*, *zounds!* forsooth!

parc, *n. m.*, park; pen (for cattle); sheepfold; bed, breeding-ground (of oysters); (artil.) park; warren (for game), (agri.) sheepwalk, (nav.) locker. — *de construction*, shipyard. *Les murailles d'un* —; the walls of a park.

parcage, *n. m.*, folding (of sheep), penning (of cattle).

parcellaire, *adj.*, in or by small portions, in detail. *Cadaastre* —; register of lands divided into small portions.

parcellaire, *n. m.*, register of a survey in detail.

parcelle, *n. f.*, particle, portion; driblet, installment. — *du sol*, portion of the soil. *Payer par* —; to pay by installments.

parceller, *v. a.*, to portion or parcel out.

parce que, *conj.*, because, inasmuch as, forasmuch as, why, wherefore.

parchemin, *n. m.*, parchment, skin. *pl.*, titles of nobility, descent, pedigree. *Allonger le* —; to lengthen out deeds uselessly. *Il est fier de ses* —, he is proud of his pedigree.

parcheminerie (*-mi-n-ri*), *n. f.*, parchment-making, parchment-factory; parchment-trade.

parcheminier, *n. m.*, parchment-maker.

parcimonie, *n. f.*, parsimony, sparingness.

parcimonieusement, *adv.*, parsimoniously, sparingly.

parcimonieux, *-se*, *adj.*, parsimonious, sparing.

parcourir, *v. a.*, to travel over, to go over, to run over, to perambulate, to scour, to take a survey (of), to look over; to peruse, to turn over the leaves (of a book). *Il a parcouru toute l'Asie*; he has travelled all over Asia. — *la ville*; to scour, to look over the town — *un livre*; to look through a book. *Je l'ai parcouru*; I have read it cursorily.

parcours, *n. m.*, line, distance, length, course, journey; road, way, commonage. *Faire le* — *entre*; to ply between.

pardessus, *n. m.*, overcoat, greatcoat.

pardon, *n. m.*, pardon, forgiveness, condonation. *pl.*, (c. rel.) indulgences; fair (in Brittany), pilgrimage. *Je vous demande* —; I beg your pardon. —, excuse me, by your leave.

pardonnable, *adj.*, pardonable, excusable.

pardonné, *-e*, *part.*, pardoned, forgiven.

pardonner, *v. a.*, to pardon, to forgive, to overlook, to spare, to excuse, to condone, not to grudge. — *les offenses*; to forgive offenses. — *une erreur à quelqu'un*; to excuse an error in any one. *Pardonnez à ma franchise de vous dire cela*; excuse my frankness in telling you that. *Pardonnez-moi*, pardon me; excuse me.

paréage or **pariage**, *n. m.*, (feudal law) joint possession.

pareaux, *n. m. pl.*, weights (of a fishing net).

parégorique, *n. m. and adj.*, (med.) paregoric.

pareil, *-le*, *adj.*, like, alike, equal, similar, such, like this, like that, like it. *Je n'ai rien vu de* —; I never saw the like. *Sans* —; peerless, matchless. *C'est un homme sans* —; he has not his match, his equal. *Comment pouvez-vous me dire chose* — *le*; how can you say or tell me such a thing.

pareil, *n. m. f.*, equal, fellow, match. *Il a trouvé son* —, he has found his match. *Fré-*

guenles vos —s; keep company with your equals.

pareille, *n. f.*, like or similar treatment. *Rendre la* — à *quelqu'un*, to serve any one the same, to pay any one back in his own coin, to be even with any one, to return like for like. *Avoir le* —; to have one like (it), or to have the fellow to (it).

***pareillement**, *adv.*, similarly, in the same way, likewise, too.

parélie. *V. parhélie.*

parelle, *n. f.*, (bot.) parella, patience.

parement (par-mān), *n. m.*, ornament; cuff, facing (of dress); cuff (of sleeves), large stick (of a fagot); (arch.) facing; altar-cloth, curb-stone.

parementier, *v. a.*, (arch.) to face.

parenchymateux, *-se*, *adj.*, parenchymatous.

parenchyme, *n. m.*, (anat., bot.) parenchyma, diploe (of leaves).

parénèse, *n. f.*, parenesis.

parénétiq, *adj.*, parenetic.

parent, *n. m.*, —e, *n. f.*, relation, relative; kinsman, kinswoman, kin. *pl.*, parents, father and mother, relatives, relations, connections, kindred. — *paternel*, relation on the father's side — *maternel*, relation on the mother's side. *Un bon ami vaut mieux qu'un* —, a good friend is better than a kinsman. *Grande* —, grandfather and grandmother. *Proche* —, near relative, (jur.) next of kin.

Parentage, *n. m.*. *V. parenté.*

parenté, *n. f.*, relationship, consanguinity, kindred, relations, relatives, kinsfolk, connections, family.

parentèle, *n. f.*, (fam.) *V. parenté.*

parenthèse, *n. f.*, parenthesis, digression. *Par* —; by way of parenthesis, by-the-by, by-the-way. *Entre* —s; in parenthesis. *Avoir les jambes en* —; (fam.) to be bandy-legged.

parer, *v. a.*, to adorn, to set off (against), to set out, to deck, to embellish, to attire, to trim; to shelter, to guard (against), to provide (against), to parry, to ward off; (nav.) to clear, to pare (horses' hoofs). — *un coup*, to ward off a blow. — *du cuir*; to dress leather. — *du cidre*, to make cider ferment. — *un agneau*, to dress a lamb. — *un cap*; (nav.) to clear a cape. — *un câble*, to clear a cable. — *une ancre*; to clear an anchor. — *un enfant*, to dress out a child. *Il est assez paré de sa bonne mine*; his good looks set him off sufficiently. — *sa marchandise*, to set off one's goods.

se parer, *v. r.*, to adorn one's self; to dress; to dress one's self out; to screen, to guard one's self; to assume, to make a show, to boast. *Elle se pare d'une manière ridicule*, she decks herself out in a ridiculous manner.

parer, *v. n.*, (fenc.) to parry, to screen, to defend; to guard (against). — *et porter en même temps*, to parry and thrust at the same time. *On ne peut pas* — à tout; one can't guard against everything.

parère, *n. m.*, (com.) opinion (of merchants on matters of commerce), (of insurance) report.

parésie, *n. f.*, (med.) slight palsy.

parésie, *n. f.*, idleness, sloth, laziness, indolence, weakness — *d'esprit*; sluggishness of intellect, indolence of mind.

paresser, *v. n.*, to idle, to fritter away one's time, to be idle.

parasseusement (eûz-mān), *adv.*, lazily, idly, slothfully.

parasseux, *n. m.*, (mam.) sloth

pareur, *n. m.*, (tech.) finisher.

parfaire, *v. a.*, to perfect, to complete, to make up, to finish thoroughly.

parfait, —e, *adj.*, perfect, finished, accomplished, complete, full. *Accord* —, (mus.) perfect chord. *Cela est fait et* —; that is completely finished.

parfait, *n. m.*, perfection, (gram.) perfect.

Plusque —, pluperfect. *Au* —, (gram.) in the perfect.

parfaitement (-fêt-mān), *adv.*, perfectly, completely, exactly, just so, to be sure, decidedly.

parfilage, *n. m.*, unraveling, threading.

parfiler, *v. a.* and *n.*, to unravel, to pick out the threads of, to thread.

parfois, *adv.*, sometimes, occasionally, now and then.

parfond, *n. m.*, ground-net, ground-tackle.

parfondre, *v. a.*, to fuse (enamel).

se parfonder, *v. r.*, to be fused.

parfournir, *v. a.*, to render complete, to make up.

parfum (-fun), *n. m.*, perfume, odor, scent, fragrance, flavor; bouquet (of wines). *Le* — *des fleurs*, the fragrance of flowers.

parfumé, —e, *adj.*, scented, savory, flavored.

parfumer, *v. a.*, to perfume, to sweeten, to scent; to fumigate.

se parfumer, *v. r.*, to use perfumes, to scent one's self.

parfumerie (-fu-mrî), *n. f.*, perfumery.

parfumeur, *n. m.*, —se, *n. f.*, perfumer.

parfumeur, *n. m.*, perfuming-pan, fumigator.

parhélie or **parelle**, *n. m.*, parhelion, mock-sun.

pari, *n. m.*, bet, wager, stake. *Faire un* —; to lay a bet. *Tenir le* —; to take the bet.

paria, *n. m.*, pariah, outcast.

pariade, *n. f.*, pairing-time (of partridges).

parier, *v. a.*, to bet, to lay a wager, to stake; to undertake to say, to be almost certain. *Il y a* —; the odds are. *C'est* — *dax contre un*, it is ten to one — *pour quelqu'un*, to back any one. *J'en parierais ma tête*, I would bet anything, stake my head (upon it).

pariétaire, *n. f.*, (bot.) parietary.

pariétal, *adj. m.*, (anat.) parietal.

pariétal, *n. m.*, (anat.) parietal-bone.

parieur, *n. m.*, wagerer, bettor, betting-man.

paris, *n. m.*, Paris (fig.) *Monsieur de* —, Jack Ketch. *Premier* —, leading article. *Prendre* — *pour Corbel*, to take for an homme; not to know a hawk from a handsaw.

parisette, *n. f.*, (bot.) paris, true-love.

parisien, —e, *n. and adj.*, Parisian.

parisienne, *n. f.*, (print.) pearl; Parisienne (patriotic song).

parisis (-zîs), *adj.*, of Paris (of coin).

parisyllabique (-sil-la-bik), *adj.*, (gram.) parisyllabic.

parité, *n. f.*, parity, likeness, equality; comparison, parallel case.

parjure, *n. m. f.* and *adj.*, perjurer; perjured, forsworn.

parjure, *n. m.*, perjury, false oath.

se parjurer, *v. r.*, to perjure, or to forswear, one's self, to be forsworn.

parlage, *n. m.*, empty talk, prattle, twaddle.

parlant, —e, *adj.*, speaking, talkative, chatty; (her.) allusive, canting. *Ce portrait est* —, that is a speaking likeness. *Cet homme est peu* —, that man is not talkative, is very reticent.

parlement, *n. m.*, parliament; court. *Contraire aux usages du* —, unparliamentary.

parlementaire, *n. m.* and *adj.*, bearer of a flag of truce, parliamentarian, parliamentary. *Un vaisseau* —, a cartel-ship.

parlementer, *v. n.*, to parley, to come to a parley, to come to terms.

parler, *v. n.*, to speak, to talk, to commune, to discourse, to converse, to talk about, to mention, to say, to tell. *Facon de* —, mode of speaking,

manner of speech — à l'oreille, to whisper. — en public, to speak in public. — trop; to speak too much. Sans — de, without mentioning, to say nothing of. Il parle mal de vous, he speaks ill of you. Faire — de soi, to get one's self talked about. — à un sourd, to speak to a post. Cela ne vaut pas la peine d'en —, it is not worth mentioning. Cela parle tout seul, the thing speaks for itself. Il en parle bien à son aise; it is easy for him to say so. Je lui apprendrai à —, I will teach him to govern his tongue. Il trouvera à qui —, he will find his match — en l'air, to talk at random. — à cheval à quelqu'un; to speak imperiously to any one, to dictate to any one. — de la plume et du beau temps, to talk of indifferent matters — d'abondance, to speak on the spur of the moment, extempore. Il a bien fait — de lui; he has got himself much talked about. — en maître; to speak peremptorily. Trop gratter cuit, trop — nuit, least said, soonest mended; speech is silver, silence is golden. Sans — de; without mentioning, to say nothing of.

parler, v. a., to speak (a language). — français; to speak French. Il parle bien sa langue, he speaks his language well. Parles-moi de cela! now that's something like! Ne m'en parles pas, par exemple! I can vouch for the truth of it! Moi qui vous parle, I, my very own self.

se parler, v. r., to speak to each other, to be spoken (of languages). Elles se parlent des yeux, they speak to each other with their eyes.

parler, n. m., speech, utterance, way or manner of speaking, language, accent. Avoir son franc —; to be outspoken, not to mince matters, to speak one's mind. Jamais beau — n'écorche la langue; fair words are always the best, civility costs nothing.

parlerie, n. f., prating, chatter, talkativeness. Parleur, n. m., -se, n. f., speech-maker, talker. Un beau —; a good speaker.

parl-er, -ère, adj., (l. u.) talkative.

parloir, n. m., parlor.

parlote, n. f., resort of gossips; gossiping club; debating-society.

parloter, v. n., to chatter, to talk twaddle, to gossip; to practice speaking.

parmentière (-hère), n. f., (bot.) potato.

parmesan, n. m., Parmesan cheese.

parmi, prep., among, amongst, amid, amidst.

parnasie, n. m., Parnassus. Le — français;

French poetry, the French poets.

parnassien, -ne (-in, -èn), adj., Parnassian.

parnassien, n. m., (jest.) son of Parnassus, poet.

parodie, n. f., parody.

parodier, v. a., to parody.

parodiste, n. m., author of a parody.

paroi, n. f., wall, partition; side, casing, outer side, (anat.) coat, wall. Les —s d'un vase; the inner sides of a vase. Les —s de l'estomac, the coating, the wall of the stomach. La — d'un rocher; the outer side of a rock.

paroisse, n. f., parish, parish-church; parishioners. Etre de deux —s, not to be fellows (of things).

paroissial, -e, adj., parochial, parish.

paroissien (-in), n. m., -ne (-èn), n. f., parishioner.

paroissien, n. m., church-service; prayer-book. C'est un pauvre —, he is a poor sort of a fellow.

parole, n. f., word, speech, language; saying, sentiment; utterance, voice, eloquence, promise, trust, (milit.) parole. Il traîne ses —s; he draws his words. Il a perdu la —, he has lost the use of his tongue. Porter la —, to speak, to be the spokesman. Adresser la — à quelqu'un, to address any one. Prendre la —; to

begin to speak, to address the house, to be speaking, to have one's turn to speak (in Parliament). Avoir la —, to be allowed to speak, to be upon one's legs, to be in possession of the House, to catch the speaker's eye (in Parliament). Demander la —, to request permission to speak; (parliamentary) to rise to order. Céder la —; to decline speaking, to give up one's turn to speak. Couper la — à quelqu'un, to interrupt any one speaking. —s mémorables, notable sayings. Il a la — lente; his utterance is slow or he is slow of utterance. Il a la — tremblante; his voice falters. La puissance de la —; the might of eloquence. Engager sa —, to promise, to pledge one's word. Tenir sa —, sa —; to keep one's word, to be as good as one's word. Donner sa —; to give one's word. Dégager sa —; to recall one's word. Se dédire de sa —, manquer de —, or manquer à sa —, to go from, to break, one's word. Il est prisonnier sur —; he is a prisoner on parole. Il est homme de —; he is a man of his word. — d'honneur, word of honor. Ils ont eu des —s; words passed between them. Se prendre de —s; to have words. Un homme d'honneur n'a que sa —; an honest man's word is as good as his bond.

paroli, n. m., double stake (at faro, &c.). Faire —, to double. Rendre le — à quelqu'un; to outdo any one.

paronomasie, n. f., paronomasia.

paronomasie, n. f., resemblance between words of different languages.

paronychie, n. f., (med.) paronychia, whitlow.

paronyme, n. m. and adj., (gram.) paronym; paronymous.

paronyque, n. f., (bot.) whitlowwort.

parotide, n. f. and adj., (anat.) parotid, parotid gland or artery; (med.) parotitis, mumps; parotid.

parotidien, -ne (-in, -èn), adj., (anat.) parotid.

parotidite, n. f., (med.) parotitis, mumps; (vet.) vives.

paroxysme, n. m., (med.) paroxysm, fit; (fig.) height, acme.

parpaing (-pin), n. m., (mas) perpend-stone.

parque, n. f., (myth.) Fate, fatal sister. pl., Fates.

parquer, v. a., to fold, to pen, to pen up, to inclose; to surround; (artil.) to park. — des bœufs; to pen cattle. — des moutons, to fold sheep.

se parquer, v. r., to be placed in an inclosure; (artil.) to be parked, to be pent up.

parquer, v. n., to be penned, to be penned up (of cattle); (artil.) to be parked.

parquet, n. m., bar (of a court of justice); office of the public prosecutor; body of magistrates; wood flooring (of rooms), back (of a looking-glass); (nav.) locker. — à boulets; (nav.) shot-locker.

parquetage, n. m., flooring; inlaid-flooring.

parqueter, v. a., to floor, to inlay.

parqueterie (-kè-tri), n. f., parketry, inlaid flooring.

parquetier, n. m., floor-layer.

parrain, n. m., godfather, sponsor; introducer; Osecond (in a duel).

parricide, n. m. and adj., parricide; matricide; parricidal; matricidal; murderous.

parse or parsi, n. m. and adj., Parsee.

parsemer, v. a., to strew, to spread, to sprinkle, to intersperse, to stud, to dot, to spangle. — un chemin de fleurs; to strew a path with flowers. Le ciel est parsemé d'étoiles; the sky is studded with stars.

part, n. f., share, part, portion; concern, interest; part, side, concern. Voilà votre —, voici la mienne; there is your share, here is mine. Etre de — avec quelqu'un; to go shares

with any one. *Faire la — à quelqu'un*, to give any one his share. *Faire la — du feu*; to circumscribe the fire; (fig) to allow for necessary losses. *Entrer en — avec quelqu'un*; to go shares with any one. *Mettre de —*, to give a share (in a business); to take in as partner. *Avoir — à quelque affaire*; to have a share in any business. *Avoir — au gîteau*; to share in the profits of anything, to have a finger in the pie. *Prendre — à*; to participate in, to be a party to. *Faire part de quelque chose à quelqu'un*; to give any one a share of anything, to apprise any one of anything. *Bulle de faire —*; circular letters to announce a birth, a death, &c. *Faire la — des accidents*, to make allowance for accidents. *Prendre en bonne —*; to take in a good sense. *Prendre en mauvaise —*, to take amiss. *Je le sais de bonne —*, I have it from a good source; I know it on good authority. *Dites-lui de ma —*; tell him from me. *Saluez-le de ma —*, remember me to him. *Je prends cela de la — d'où il vient*, I take it from whence it comes. *Je vais quelque —*; I am going somewhere. *On ne le trouve nulle —*, he is not to be found anywhere. *Autre —*; somewhere else. *Nulle —*; nowhere. *En quelque — que*, wherever. *D'une — il considérait que*; on one side he considered that. *De — et d'autre, de toutes —*, on either side, on all sides. *De — en —*, through and through. *A —*, apart, aside. *Mettre à —*; to set apart. *Il le tira à —*, he took him aside. *C'est un fait à —*, that is a particular case. *Rallier à —*; in good earnest, joking aside.

part (part), *n. m.*, (jur.) parturition, delivery; child, infant, birth.

partage, *n. m.*, share, lot, portion; apportionment, partition; sharing, distribution, division. — *égal*, equal division. *Faire le — du butin*; to divide the spoils. *La prudence est le — des vieillards*; prudence is proper to old age. *Faire le — de*, to divide. *Etre le — de*; to be the lot of. *Tomber, or échouer, en — à*; to fall to the lot of.

partageable (-jabl), *adj.*, divisible into shares.

partageant (-jān), *n. m.*, (jur.) sharer.

partager, *v. a.*, to share; to give a share; to divide, to parcel, to portion, to distribute, to partake of, to participate in, to take part in. *Partagez cela entre vous*; divide that between you — *le butin*; to share the spoils. *Les avis se trouvent partagés*; the votes are divided. *Il faut — le différend*, we must split the difference. *Je partage votre joie*; I participate in, or share, or am a sharer in, your joy.

separtager, *v. r.*, to divide, to be divided, to part; to divide one's time or affection, etc., between.

partager, *v. n.*, to share, to receive a share. *Il est bien partagé*; the fates have been kind to him, or his bread is well buttered.

partance, *n. f.*, (nav.) sailing, departure. *Coup de —*, signal for sailing; sailing-gun. *En —*, on the point of sailing, or about to sail.

partant, *adv.*, consequently, hence; therefore, and therefore, thus.

partenaire, *n. m.*, partner (at cards or dancing).

parterre, *n. m.*, flower-bed, garden-plot; (theat.) pit; audience, public. *Réjour le —*; to please the audience. *Aller au —*; to go into the pit.

parthe, *n. and adj.*, parthian.

parthénogénèse, *n. f.*, (ent.) parthenogenesis.

parthénon, *n. m.*, Parthenon.

parti, *n. m.*, party, side, part, cause; resolution, choice, ways, means, expedient, course, method; offer, condition; use, advantage; calling, profession; (milit.) detachment; match (marriage). *Chef de —*; leader of a party.

Entrer dans un —; to join a party. *Etre du bon —*, to be on the right side. *Etre du — de*, to be on the side of. *Prendre le — de quelqu'un*, to take any one's part, to side with any one. *Hommes de —*, party men. *Espri de —*; party spirit. *Il a pris son —*, he has made up his mind. *J'ai pris le — de me taire*, I chose to be silent. *C'est un — pris*, it is a foregone conclusion, a fixed determination. *A — pris, point de conseil*, when a man's mind is made up, advice is useless. *Voulez-le — qu'il nous faut prendre*, this is what we must do or the course we must take. *C'est le — le plus court*, that is the shortest way. *C'est un bon —*, it is a very good offer. *Faire un mauvais — à quelqu'un*, to do harm to any one. *Il cherche à tirer — de tout*, he endeavors to turn everything to account. *Il a épousé un bon —*, he has made a good match. *Tirer le meilleur — de quelque chose*; to make the best of anything. *En prendre son —*, to resign one's self to anything (to the inevitable). *De — pris*; deliberately. *Tirer — de*, to make the best of; to turn to account. *C'est un — pris chez lui*; he will do it.

partiaire (-ci-ër), *adj.*, (jur.) farmer who gives a portion of the produce of the land for rent.

partial, -e (-ci-al), *adj.*, partial, biased.

partialement (-cial-mān), *adv.*, partially, with partiality.

separtialiser (-cia-h-), *v. r.*, to be partial or biased.

partialité (-cia-li-), *n. f.*, partiality, bias.

partibus, *adv.*, in partibus. *Un évêque m —*; a bishop in partibus.

participant, -e, *adj.*, participating

participant, *n. m.*, -e, *n. f.*, participant, sharer.

participation, *n. f.*, participation, privity, share; knowledge. *La — aux droits*, the participation of rights. *Cela s'est fait sans ma —*; that was done without my knowledge.

participe, *n. m.*, (gram.) participle.

participer, *v. n.*, to partake (of), to participate, to share, to have a share in, to be a party to. *Je participe à votre douleur*, I take part in or share your sorrow. *Le mulet participe du cheval et de l'âne*; the mule partakes of both the horse and the ass.

particulariser, *v. a.*, to particularize.

particularisme, *n. m.*, (rel. pol.) particularism.

particulariste, *n. m.*, (pol.) particularist.

particularité, *n. f.*, particular, particularity; peculiarity, circumstance.

particule, *n. f.*, particle.

particulier, -ère, *adj.*, particular, peculiar, private; circumstantial, angular, appropriate, special; specific; express. *L'intérêt — doit céder à l'intérêt général*; private interest must give way to public interest. *On lui a donné une chambre —ère*; they gave him a private room. *Le cas est fort —*; the case is altogether singular. *Il a un talent —*; he has a peculiar talent.

particulier, *n. m.*, particular individual, private individual, civilian; (pop.) fellow. *Ce n'est qu'un simple —*; he is only a private individual. *Que nous veut ce — ?* what does that fellow want with us? *En —*; in particular, in private. *Etre en son —*, to be in one's own room. *Il faut le voir en —*; you must see him privately. *En mon —*; as for me.

particulièrement (-liër-mān), *adv.*, particularly, peculiarly, especially.

-partie (-ti), *n. f.*, part, match, game; project, plan, scheme, line of business; client, adversary; (com.) parcel; (bookkeeping) entry; (play) game, party; contracting party. *pl. pudentia*. *Air à quatre —s*; tune in four parts. *Tenir bien sa —*, to act one's part well. *Vous en êtes en — cause*; you are partly the cause of it. *Faire une — de piquet*, to play a game at piquet — *nulle*; drawn game. — *hée*; rubber, (racing)

heats. — *D'honneur*; conqueror. — *de plaisir*; pleasure trip. — *publique*; public prosecutor, crown. *C'est — remise*, the pleasure is only deferred. *Un coup de —*, masterly stroke, decisive blow. *La — n'est pas égale*; it is not an equal match. *Quitter la —*; to give up, to throw up the game. *Voulez-vous être de la —*? will you be one of us? *Luer une —*; to make up or fix up a party (for amusement). — *carrière*, pleasure party consisting of two gentlemen and two ladies. — *fine*; select party or few friends. — *intéressée*; party concerned. *Avoir affaire à forte —*; to have to deal with more than one's match. *Qui n'entend qu'une — n'entend rien*, he who hears one side only, hears nothing. — *double*; (bookkeeping) double entry. — *simple*, (bookkeeping) single entry. *En —*; partly, in part. *En grand —*; in a great measure. — *bien*, — *mal*, partly well, partly ill. *Prendre à —*; to take to task. *Se porter — contre*; (jur.) to appear against.

partiel, -le (-ci-él), *adj.*, partial.
partiellement (-ci-é-man), *adv.*, partially, by instalments; in part.

partir (partant, parti), *v.n.*, to set out, to start, to go, to go away, to depart; to be off, to spring (of birds), to come, to proceed, to flow from; to go off (of firearms). — *du port*; to sail from the harbor. *Faire —*; to send off, to dispatch (troops). *Il part comme l'éclair*; he is off like lightning. *Faire — un hère*, to start a hare. — *d'un état de rire*; to burst into a fit of laughter. — *comme un trait*; to dart off like an arrow. *La bombe part du mortier*; the bomb is shot from the mortar. *Cela part d'un bon cœur*; that flows from a good heart. *A — de*, from, beginning from, reckoning from. *A — du règne de*, from the reign of. *A — d'aujourd'hui*; from this day forward, from to-day.

partir, *v.a.*, to part, to divide. [Only used in *Ils ont toujours maille à —*; they are always squabbling.] *Avoir maille à — avec*; to have a bone to pick with

partir, *n.m.*, (man.) start; going, leaving.
partisan, *n.m.*, partisan.
partitif, -ve, *adj.*, (gram.) partitive.
partition, *n.f.*, partition, division; (mus.) score.

partner, *n.m.f.*, (-s). *V. partenaire*.
partout, *adv.*, everywhere, all over, on all sides. — *où*; wherever.

parturition, *n.f.*, (med.) parturition.
paru, -e, *adj.*, appeared, published, out.
parure, *n.f.*, attire, dress, finery, ornament — *de diamants*; set of diamonds. *Mobilier de même*; furniture that matches.

parvenir, *v.n.*, to attain, to arrive, to come, to get (at), to reach, to succeed, to rise, to get on, to make one's way; to reach the ears of. — *à ses fins*; to attain one's ends. *Faire —*; to forward, to send to any one.

parvenu, -e, *part.*, arrived, reached.
parvenu, *n.m.*, parvenu, upstart.
parras, *n.m.*, parris, open space (in front of a church); outer sanctuary, cathedral court; (poet.) inclosure, hall, temple.

pas, *n.m.*, step, pace, footstep, stride, walk, gait; progress, precedence; pains, trouble, labor; threshold, passage; passage (of arms). *Marcher d'un — léger*; to walk with a light step. *Il le suit — à —*, he follows him step by step. *A petits —*, slowly; with short steps. *Il n'y a qu'un —*; it is but a step from here. *Il marche à grands —*; he takes long strides. *Marcher à — comptés*; to walk very slowly.

Faire un — en arrière; to draw back a little. *Aller, marcher, à — de loup*; to go softly, stealthily, without noise. *Retourner sur ses —*; to go back, to retrace one's steps. *Aller à — mesurés*; to proceed with circumspection. *Au*

—; walking, at a walking pace, in time. *Faire un faux —*; to make a false step. — *de clerc*; blunder. *Avoir le —*; to have precedence (of). *De ce —*; directly, at once. *Mettre un cheval au —*; to walk a horse, to rein in a horse (to a foot pace). *Mettre au —*; to discipline; to bring any one into line; to recall any one to his duty, to put any one on his good behavior. — *accablé*; (milit.) quick time, quick march. — *redoublé*; (milit.) double quick time. *Marcher sur les — de quelqu'un*; to tread in any one's footsteps. *Se tirer d'un mauvais —*; to get out of a scrape. *Sauter le —*; to take a resolution; (fam.) to kick the bucket. — *d'une vis*; furrow of a screw. — *de fusée*, (horl.) turn of a fusee. *Aller au —*; to walk (of a horse). *Y aller de ce —*, to go (anywhere) directly, at once. *Ce n'est que le premier — qui coûte*, in everything the beginning is the difficulty.

pas, *adv.*, no; not; not any. — *un*; not one. *Je ne veux —*; I will not. — *du tout*; not at all. *Presque —*; scarcely any. *Je n'ai — de l'ère*; I have no book.

pascal, -e, *adj.*, paschal.
pas-d'âne, *n.m.*, (—) sharp bridle-bit; basket-hilt (of a sword); (bot.) colt's-foot.

pasigraphie, *n.f.*, pasigraphy.
pasquin, *n.m.*, pasquim.

pasquinade, *n.f.*, pasquinade, lampoon.

Opasquiniser, *v.a.*, to lampoon, to satirize.

passable, *adj.*, passable, tolerable, middling, decent.

passablement, *adv.*, passably, tolerably, indifferently, middlingly.

passade, *n.f.*, passing, short stay; (fig.) passing fancy, temporary connection, (man.) passade, ducking. *Je ne suis que de — à Paris*; I am only making a short stay in Paris.

passage, *n.m.*, passage, arcade; thoroughfare, crossing; transition, transit; passage-money; toll; lane, court; gateway, archway. *Oiseaux de —*; birds of passage. — *à niveau* (railways); level crossing. *Otez-vous du —*; stand out of the way. *Se faire — or s'ouvrir un —*; to make, to cut, one's way through. *Attendre, or guetter, au —*; to lie in wait for, to waylay, to wait for any one on his way. *Barre le —*, to bar, to stand in the way. *Céder le — à*; to let pass first. *Livrer — à*; to make way for.

passager, *v.a. and n.*, (man.) to passage. — *un cheval*; to passage a horse.

passager, -ère, *adj.*, passing, transient, transitory, fugitive, fleeting, short-lived, momentary; migratory.

passager, *n.m.*, -ère, *n.f.*, passenger; person passing through; traveler; passer-by.

passagèrement (-jèr-màn), *adv.*, transiently, for a moment.

passant, *n.m.*, passenger, passer-by; wayfarer, traveler.

passant, -e, *adj.*, open, much frequented; (of colors) fading. *Un chemin —*; a much frequented thoroughfare. *Une rue —e*; a much frequented street. *En —*, going along; on the way; (fig.) by the way. *Disons le en —*; let us say so by the way.

passation, *n.f.*, (jur.) drawing up a title-deed, a contract, passing (of contracts).

passavant, *n.m.*, pass, permit (of the custom-house); (nav.) gangway.

passé, *n.f.*, pass, situation, state, case; (print.) overplus; (fenc.) pass, passage, thrust; port (at billiards); channel, passage (of harbors, of rivers); odd money; stake (at play); (geog.) track. *Être en — d'avoir quelques emplois*; to be in a fair way to procure employment. *Il est en fort belle —*; he has a very fine prospect before him.

passé, *adv.*, let it be so. — *encore pour cela*; well, well, let that be too; well and good.

passé, -e, part., past, gone, over, dead, vanished; faded, worn, out of use; withered. *Il a trente ans -e*; he is over thirty. *La pluie est -e*; the rain is over.

passé, n.m., past, past life, time past, things past; (gram.) past tense.

passé, prep., except, after.

passé-campagne, n.f., (—) (vet) capellet.

passé-carreau, n.m., (—) sleeve-board.

passé-cheval, n.m., horse ferry-boat.

passé-debout, n.m., (—) permit for transit.

passé-dix, n.m., (—) passage (play)

passé-droit, n.m., (—) favor; injustice, wrong.

passée, n.f., (hunt) flight, passage (of woodcocks). *Tuer des bécasses à la -e*; to shoot woodcocks as they fly by.

passé-fleur, n.f., (—) (bot.) a species of anemone.

passager, v.n. *V. passager.*

passé-lacet, n.m., (—) bodkin.

passement (pâ-man), n.m., lace (of gold, silk, etc., for clothes or furniture).

passementer (pâ-man-té), v.a., to lace (clothes, furniture)

passenterie (pâ-man-té), n.f., lace, lace-making, lace-trade.

passementi-er (-tié), n.m., -ère (-tière), n.f., lace-maker, lace-man, lace-woman.

***passé-métail, n.m.**, mealin (mixture of wheat and rye).

passé-parole, n.m., (—) (milit) pass-parole

passé-partout, n.m., (—) master-key, pass-key, latch-key; (engr) *passé-partout*, (print) factotum; compass-saw. *L'argent est un bon -*; money opens most doors

passé-passe, n.m., (—) sleight of hand. *Tour de -*; legerdemain; hocus-pocus.

passé-pied, n.m., (—) *passé-pied* (dance).

passé-pierre, n.f., (—, or —) samphire, sea-samphire.

passé-poil, n.m., piping (for clothes).

passé-pomme, n.f., jenneting.

passéport, n.m., passport; pass; (fig.) recommendation.

passer, v.n., to pass, to pass on, to pass along, to pass away; to die, to expire, to pass for, to be considered; to pass muster, to fade (of flowers). *Cette fleur est passée*; that flower is faded. — *en attendant*; to skip over. — *par*, to pass through. *Laisser -*; to overlook. *Il a passé par la ville*; he passed through the town. *Passes par ici*, come this way. — *ouïr*; to go beyond; (fig.) to move the previous question. *Il a passé par de rudes épreuves*; he has gone through severe trials. *Mes beaux jours sont passés*; my best days are over. *La fantasia m'en est passée*, I have no desire for it now. *Faire -*; to let in, to admit; to pass on, to pass off, to hand round, to forward; to infuse, to instill, to whittle away (of time). *Faire - un mal*; to cure an illness. *Il passera un jour par mes mains*; some day or other he will fall into my hands. *Cela est passé en proverbe*; that has become a proverb. *Il faut en - par là*; we must submit, there is no way out of it; it must be borne, or endured. *Il faut y -*; we must go through it. *Il ne lui passe rien*; he forgives him nothing. — *chez*, to call on. *Je passerai chez vous demain*; I will call on you to-morrow. *Cela m'a passé de l'esprit*; that has slipped my memory. *Il a été passé par les armes*; he was shot. — *pour*; to pass for, to be considered or thought. *On ne passe pas*; no thoroughfare. *J'en passe . . . et des meilleures*; I pass over some of the most valid reasons; I omit some, and they are not to be despised. *Passons au déluge*; granted; let's come to the point, if you don't mind. *Passons!* I will not insist.

passer, v.a., to pass, to cross, to go over; to

ferry across, to slip, to exceed, to surpass; to utter (base coin), to stram (liquids), to run (tape), to put on (wearing apparel), to dress (skins, stuffs); to omit, to leave out, to allow, to grant, to pardon, to waive. — *la rivière, to cross the river. - la rivière à la nage*; to swim across the river. *Passes votre chemin*, go your way. — *son habit*; to put on one's coat. *Je n'y entends rien, cela me passe*, I can't make it out, it is beyond my comprehension; that beats me. — *son temps à se divertir*, to spend one's time in amusement. — *son envie d'une chose*, to gratify one's desire for a thing. — *sous silence*; to take no notice of. *Passes cet endroit*, pass over that place. *Passes moi cet article*, pass me that article. — *condamnation sur son-même*, to pass sentence on one's self. — *une obligation*, to enter into a bond. — *un soldat par les baguettes*, to make a soldier run the gauntlet. — *tout le monde au fil de l'épée*; to put everybody to the sword. *Vous-lez-vous me - cela?* will you hand, pass, me that?

se passer, v.r., to pass, to pass away, to fade, to decay, to fall off; to happen, to be satisfied; to forbear, to do without, to dispense with, to make shift. *L'occasion se passe*; the opportunity is slipping away. *Je dois l'avertir de tout ce qui se passe*, I must inform him of everything that happens. *Il se passe de peu*, he is satisfied with little. *Il ne saurait se - de vin*; he cannot do without, or dispense with, wine.

passerage, n.f., (bot) pepperwort.

passereau (pâ-srô), n.m., (orn) sparrow.

passerelle (pâ-srêl), n.f., foot-bridge; (nav) gangway.

passerine (pâ-srî-n), n.f., (bot) sparrowwort.

passerinette (pâ-srî-nét), n.f., (orn) red-wing.

passé-rose, n.f., (—) (bot) hollyhock.

passé-temps, n.m., (—) pastime.

pasteur, n.m., ferry-man.

passé-velours, n.m., (—) (bot) coxcomb, flower-gentle.

passé-vin (pâ-vin), n.m., (—) wine-strainer.

passé-volant, n.m., (—) interloper, intruder; (milit) fagot.

passibilité, n.f., passability.

passible, adj., passible; liable (to); punishable (by).

passif, n.m., (gram.) passive, (com.) liabilities, debts.

passiflore, n.f., (bot.) granadilla, passion-flower.

passion, n.f., passion; love, fondness; prejudice, passing bell; Passion sermon. *Commander à ses -s*, to curb one's passions. *Déclarer sa -*; to declare one's love. *Il a la - des médailles*; he thinks of nothing but medals. *De - avec -*; passionately.

passionné, -e, adj., passionate, impassioned, passionately fond of, doting on *Amant* —; passionate lover. *Il est - pour la gloire*; he thinks of nothing but glory.

passionnement, adv., passionately, fondly.

passionner, v.a., to impassion, to interest deeply.

se passionner, v.r., to be impassioned, to become enamored, to have a strong desire for; to take a deep interest in. *Vous vous passionnez trop*; you are too ardent or impetuous.

passivement (-iv-mân), adj., passively.

passivité or passivité, n.f., passiveness.

passoire, n.f., colander, strainer.

pastel, n.m., pastel, crayon, (bot.) woad, dyer's woad.

pasténade, n.f., (bot.) parump.

pastèque, n.f., water-melon.

pasteur, n.m., pastor, minister; clergyman; shepherd.

pastiche, *n.m.*, (paint) pasticcio; imitation (of an author); (mus.) medley

***pastille**, *n.f.*, lozenge.

pastissou, *n.m.* *V.* **pâtisson**.

pastoral, *-e*, *adj.*, pastoral.

pastorale, *n.f.*, pastoral.

pastoralement (-ral-mān), *adv.*, pastorally.

pastoureaux, *n.m.*, little shepherd boy.

pastourelle, *n.f.*, shepherd girl; (dance) pastourelle.

pat (pat), *n.m.*, stalemate (at chess).

patache, *n.f.*, (nav.) patache, coach, public conveyance; rickety old coach

patagon, *n.m.*, patacoon (Spanish coin).

pataqués (-kés), *n.m.*, (fam.) fault which consists in sounding a *f* for an *s*, and an *s* for a *t*; dreadful slip

patarafe, *n.f.*, scrawl; flourish, dash.

pataud, *n.m.*, farting, dot.

pataurin, *n.m.* *V.* **albigéois** and **vandois**.

patate, *n.f.*, (bot.) sweet potato; potato;

"tater."

patati, *patata*, *ent*, tut, tut! pooh! pooh!

patatras *int.*, crack! thump! slap! bang!

pataud, *n.m.*, pup with large paws, (fig) lout, clumsy fellow. *Être à nage* —; to be in clover.

pataud, *-e*, *adj.*, (pers.) ill made, clumsy, awkward.

patauger, *v.n.*, to splash, to flounder about, to become entangled, embarrassed; to make a mess of

patchouli, *n.m.*, patchouli.

pâte, *n.f.* *V.* **patte**.

pâte, *n.f.*, paste, dough; constitution, temper; kind, sort, (print) pie, pi — *brusée*, short paste. — *Jeunilles*, puff paste. — *croquante*; crisp paste. *Mettre la main à la* —, to do a thing one's self, to set to work one's self; to lend a helping hand *C'est une bonne — d'homme*; he is a good-natured fellow. *Une bonne — de femme*; a good-natured woman.

pâte, *n.m.*, pie, pasty; blot (of ink), block (of buildings), (print) pie, pi. — *de venaison*; a venison pasty. *Faire le* —; to pack the cards (at play) *Un gros* —; a plump chub-faced child *Faire un* —, to make a blot. *Petit* —; patty.

pâtée, *n.f.*, paste (to fatten poultry), mess (for dogs or cats).

patelin (pa-tlin), *n.m.*, (fam.) wheedler.

patelin, *-e*, *adj.*, (fam.) wheedling. *Air* —; wheedling look.

patelinage (pa-til-), *n.m.*, (fam.) wheedling.

pateliner (pa-til-), *v.n.*, (fam.) to wheedle.

pateliner, *v.a.*, (fam.) to manage adroitly.

patelineux, *n.m.* *-se*, *n.f.*, (fam.) wheedler.

patelle, *n.f.*, patella, (conch) limpet

patemment (-ta-), *adv.*, evidently, obviously, publicly.

patène, *n.f.*, (c rel) paten, patin.

patenôte (pa-tuôt), *n.f.*, paternoster; Lord's prayer. *pt.*, (pop.) beads of a rosary.

Ⓢ**patenôtier**, *n.m.*, bead-maker.

patent, *-e*, *adj.*, patent, obvious, manifest. *Lettres* —; letters patent.

patentable, *adj.*, licensable.

patente, *n.f.*, license (for the exercise of a trade), (nav) bill of health. — *nette*; clean bill. — *brute*; foul bill.

patenté, *-e*, *n.* and *adj.*, licensed dealer, licensed.

patenter, *v.a.*, to license.

pater (pa-tèr), *n.m.*, (—) Lord's prayer, paternoster; great bead (of a chapel)

pâtère, *n.f.*, window-screw; clothes peg, curtain rest, curtain hook.

Ⓢ**paterne**, *adj.*, (jest) fatherly, paternal.

paternel, *-le*, *adj.*, paternal, fatherly *Parents* —; relations on the father's side. *Bénédiction*

—; father's blessing. *Amour* —; fatherly love.

paternellement (-nèl-mān), *adv.*, paternally, fatherly.

paternité, *n.f.*, paternity, fathership.

pâteux, *-se*, *adj.*, doughy, clammy, sticky; milky (of gems); muddy (of roads). *Chemins* —; muddy road.

pathétique, *adj.*, pathetic, affecting, moving, touching

pathétique, *n.m.*, pathos

pathétiquement (-tik-mān), *adv.*, pathetically.

pathognomonique, *adj.*, pathognomonic.

pathologie, *n.f.*, pathology.

pathologique, *adj.*, pathologic.

pathologiste, *n.m.*, pathologist.

pathos (pa-tôz), *n.m.*, (b. a.) bathos, bombast, fustian, rant.

patibulaire, *adj.*, patibulary (gallows, hanging) *n.*, gallows, gibbet.

patiemment (pa-sia-mān), *adv.*, patiently, with patience.

patience, *n.f.*, patience, endurance, forbearance, button-cleaner; puzzle (game). *Un jeu de* —; a puzzle. *Avoir de la* —; to have patience.

Être à bout de —; to be out of patience, to lose patience. *Prendre son mal en* —, to bear one's misfortune patiently. *Perdre* —, to lose patience. *Prendre toute* —, to lose all patience. *Prendre* —; to have patience, to bide one's time. *Prendre en* —, to bear patiently.

patience, *n.f.*, (bot.) patience, dock.

patient, *-e*, *adj.*, patient, enduring, forbearing.

patient, *n.m.*, sufferer, patient, culprit (about to be executed).

patienter, *v.n.*, to have or take patience, to bide one's time.

patin, *n.m.*, skate; sill (of a stair-case), clump (of boots); patten, clog, snow-shoe.

patine, *n.f.*, patina, verd-anthique (fine rust on medals).

patiner, *v.n.*, to skate, (of wheels) to slide

patiner, *v.a.*, to handle, to fumble, to paw; (lex.) to feel about.

patineur, *n.m.*, *-se*, *n.f.*, skater.

patineur, *n.m.*, (lex.) handler, fumbler.

patio, *n.m.*, court (Spanish).

pâtir, *v.n.*, to suffer; to drudge; to toil. *Vous en pâtierez*; you'll suffer for it, you'll rue it.

pâtis, *n.m.*, pasture-ground.

pâtisser, *v.n.*, to make pastry.

pâtisserie (pâ-ti-sri), *n.f.*, pastry; pastry-business

pâtissier, *n.m.*, *-ère*, *n.f.*, pastry-cook.

pâtissoire, *n.f.*, pastry-board, pastry-table.

pâtisson, *n.m.*, (bot.) squash-melon.

patois, *n.m.*, patois, dialect; jargon, lingo; rignarole.

pâton, *n.m.*, bolus (for fattening poultry).

patraque, *n.f.*, rubbish, trumpery thing; bad watch; (pers.) broken-down, worn out, poor stick; gimcrack.

pâtre, *n.m.*, herdsman, shepherd

ad patres (pa-très), *adv.* (triv.) to kingdom come. *Envoyer quelqu'un ad* —; to knock any one on the head, to kill.

patriarcal, *-e*, *adj.*, patriarchal.

patriarcat, *n.m.*, patriarchate, patriarchship.

patriarche, *n.m.*, patriarch.

patrice, *n.m.*, patrician.

patriciat, *n.m.*, dignity of a patrician; order of patricians, patriciate.

patricien, *-ne* (-in, -è-n), *n.* and *adj.*, patrician.

patrie, *n.f.*, native country, native land, home, fatherland, birth-place.

patrimoine, *n.m.*, patrimony, inheritance.

patrimonial, *-e*, *adj.*, patrimonial.

patriote, *n.m.f.* and *adj.*, patriot, patriotic.

patriotique, *adj.*, patriotic.
patriotiquement (-tik-mān), *adv.*, like a patriot, patriotically.

patriotisme, *n. m.*, patriotism.
patrocinier, *v. n.*, (jest.) to argue; to lecture, to talk.

patron, *n. m.*, patron, patron saint, master (of a house), master, employer, (fam.) governor, principal, (nav.) coxswain, master (of slaves), (canon law) advowee, pattern, model, (tech.) templet. — *d'un vaisseau marchand*: master of a merchantman. — *de chaloupe*, coxswain of a longboat. *Je veux parler au* —, I want to speak to the principal, to the governor. *Faire un* —, to take a pattern. *Dès — minette*: from cockcrow.
patronage, *n. m.*, patronage; pattern-work, advowson.

patronal, *-e, adj.*, patronal. *Fête — e*; patron saint's day.

patronat, *n. m.*, (Rom. hist.) protection, patronizing; patronate; employment of labor.

patroniser, *v. a.*, to patronize.

Ôdès le patron-jaguet, dès le patron-minet, *adv.*, very early, at daybreak.

patronne, *n. f.*, patroness; female guardian saint; employer, mistress.

patronner, *v. n.*, to patronize, to take the pattern of, to stencil.

patronner, *v. a.*, to patronize.

patronnesse, *adj. f.*, patronizing, supporting. *Dame —*; lady who gives her patronage.

patronymique, *adj.*, patronymic.

***patrouillage**, *n. m.*, (l.u.) mess, paddling.

***patrouille**, *n. f.*, patrol. *Faire la —*, to patrol. — *grue*; night-patrol.

***patrouiller**, *v. n.*, (pop.) to paddle, to puddle, mess about, (milit.) to patrol.

***patrouiller**, *v. a.*, (pop.) to spoil things (by messing them about).

***patrouillis**, *n. m.*, mess, puddle.

patte, *n. f.*, paw (of animals), flap (of pockets), foot (of birds, of glasses), leg (of an insect).

— *de chien*, dog's paw. — *d'âne*, foot of a goose. — *de collet*, shoulder-strap. *Des — s d'araignée*; spider's legs. — *s d'écrevisses*, claws of a crayfish, fluke (of anchors), (tech.) cramp, hook, holdfast. *Marcher à quatre — s*; to go on all fours. *Passer sous la — de quelqu'un*, to fall into any one's clutches. *Mettre la — sur quelqu'un*; to lay hands upon any one. *Donner un coup de — à quelqu'un*, to slang any one in (his presence or absence). *Graisser la — à quelqu'un*, to give any one a sop, to fee any one. — *s de mouches*; scrawl. *Faire — de velours*, to cajole, to flatter, to touch softly.

patte-d'âne, *n. f.*, (— s —) (bot) goose-foot; intersection of several roads, crow's foot.

***patte-pelu**, *n. m.*, (— s —), **patte-pelue**, *n. f.*, (— s —) wolf in sheep's clothing, hypocrite.

patin, *-e, adj.*, rough-footed, heavy, large-pawed.

pâturage, *n. m.*, pasture, pasture-ground, grazing.

pâtura, *n. f.*, food, pasturage. *Servir de — à*, to become the prey (of). *Vaine —*; common.

Droit de vaine —; common of pasture.

pâturer, *v. n.*, to pasture, to graze, to feed.

pâturere, *n. m.*, (milit.) pastor, pasturer.

paturin, *n. m.*, (bot.) meadow-grass. — *common*; wire-grass.

pâturon, *n. m.*, pastern (of a horse).

paucité, *n. f.*, (l.u.) paucity.

paulette, *n. f.*, tax (formerly paid for permission to dispose of one's office).

paulo-post-futur, *n. m.*, (gram.) paulo-post-future.

paulownia, *n. m.*, (bot.) paulownia.

paume, *n. f.*, palm (of the hand); tennis rackets (game). *Longue —*, lawn-tennis. *Jeu de —*; tennis, tennis court, racket court.

paumelle, *n. f.*, sort of barley; hand-leather, hand-guard.

paumer, *v. a.*, (pop.) to give a punch, to slap, to smack, to grab, to nab.

paumier, *n. m.*, tennis-court keeper.

paumoyer, *v. a.*, (nav.) to underrun (cables).

paumure, *n. f.*, top-antlers.

paupérisme, *n. m.*, pauperism.

paupière, *n. f.*, eyelid, eyelash, (fig.) eye, eyes. *Fermer la —*, to shut one's eyes, to sleep; to die.

pause, *n. f.*, pause, stop, rest, stand, (mus.) rest, semi-breve rest.

pauser, *v. a.*, (mus.) to pause, to make a pause.

pauvre, *adj.*, poor, needy, wretched, destitute, paltry, sorry, scanty, mean, beggarly. *Une langue —*; a poor language. *Un sujet —*, a barren subject. *Le — homme*: poor silly fellow!

— *d'esprit*; poor in spirit, weak-headed. *Un homme —*, a poor man. *C'est un — poète*; he is a wretched poet. *Un — hère, un — diable*; a poor devil.

pauvre, *n. m.*, poor person, poor man, pauper, beggar. — *s honteux*; poor people who are ashamed to beg. *Aux — s la besace*, the back is made for the burden.

pauvrement, *adv.*, poorly, wretchedly.

pauvresse, *n. f.*, poor woman, beggar-woman, beggar-girl.

pauvret, *n. m.*, -*te, n. f.*, poor creature, poor thing.

pauvreté, *n. f.*, poverty, indigence, need, sorry thing, wretchedness. — *n'est pas vice*; poverty is no crime. *Dire des —*, to deal in platitudes.

pavage, *n. m.*, pavement, paving.

pavane, *n. f.*, pavan (dance).

se pavaner, *v. r.*, to strut, to strut along, to stalk proudly; to flaunt.

pavé, *n. m.*, paving-stone, pavement, paved road, road-way, street, streets. *Être sur le —*, to be without a home, to be on the streets.

Battre le —, to idle or lounge about town. *Tâter le —*; not to walk firmly. *Le haut du —*, the wall side. *Tenir le haut du —*, to hold the first rank.

Brûler le —; to drive like the wind, to tear along the road. *Être sur le — du roi*; to be on the king's highway. *Mettre sur le —*; to turn into the streets; to turn out of the house; to turn out of employment. *Les pavés le disent*; the thing is in every one's mouth.

pavement (pav-mān), *n. m.*, paving; pavement.

paver, *v. a.*, to pave.

pavesade, *n. f.*, (nav.) pavisade.

paveur, *n. m.*, pavier, pavior.

pavie, *n. m.*, cling-stone peach.

***pavillon**, *n. m.*, pavilion, summer-house; wing, outhouse, lodge; tent, flag, standard; (c. rel.) veil of the tabernacle; bell (of a trumpet).

Amener son —; to strike her flag (of a ship). — *blanc*; flag of truce. — *de poupe*; ensign.

Hisser le —; to hoist the flag. *Baisser —*, to yield, to give in, to surrender. *Vaisseau —*, flag-ship.

pavois, *n. m.*, shield; (nav.) armor.

pavoisement, *n. m.*, (nav.) dressing with flags.

pavoiser, *v. a.*, (nav.) to adorn with flags, to dress.

pavot, *n. m.*, (bot.) poppy.

payable, *adj.*, payable.

payant, *-e, adj.*, paying. *Carte — e*; bill (at an eating-house). *Billet —*; paid ticket.

payant, *n. m.*, -*e, n. f.*, payer, person who pays.

paye (pé-ye), *n. f.*, pay, salary; wages, (fam.) paymaster. *Une bonne —*; a good paymaster.

Morte — (— s —); old servant kept and paid without doing any work, defaulting tax-payer.

Haute —; (milit.) extra pay for good conduct.

stripes.

payement (pe-mān), *n. m.*, payment. *Jour de —*, pay-day. *Non —*, (—-t) non-payment

payen, *ne, adj.* *V. païen.*

payer, *v. a.*, to pay, to pay for, to pay off, to pay away, to recompense, to reward, to requite, to expiate, to atone for, to satisfy, to indemnify. — *trop*, to overpay. — *argent comptant*; to pay cash down. *Se faire —*; to get paid, to get one's money. *Qui répond paye*; the ball must pay — *quelqu'un d'ingratitude*; to reward any one with ingratitude. — *de belles paroles*; to pay with fine speeches. — *le tribut à la nature*; to pay the debt of nature. — *en même monnaie*; to pay in like coin. — *les violons*; to pay the piper. — *d'effronterie*; to brazen it out. — *d'audace*, to face it out. *Il me la payera*; he shall pay for it; I'll be revenged on him for it. *Vous en payerez la folle enchère*; you shall pay dear for your rashness. — *de sa personne*; to expose one's self to danger; to risk one's skin; (fig.) to exert one's self. *Être payé pour savoir*; to know a thing to one's cost. *Ce n'est pas payé*; (at billiards, etc.), that's hard lines (when a stroke has just been missed)

se payer, *v. r.*, to be satisfied; to be bought, to treat one's self to. *Se — de raisons*, to be satisfied with reasons. *Cela ne peut pas se —*, that cannot be bought, that cannot be had for money. *Je ne me paye pas de mauvaises raisons*, nothing but good reasons will satisfy me. *Je me paierai un habit neuf*; I shall treat myself to a new coat.

payeur, *n. m.*, — *se, n. f.*, paymaster; payer.

pays (pè-ye), *n. m.*, country, fatherland, birthplace, native place, home; part of the country, place, district, (pop.) fellow-countryman. *Gagner du —*; to get on, to make progress. *Courir le —*; to ramble, to rove about. *Battre le —*; to wander about, (mil.) to scour the country. *Être en — de connaissance*, to be among friends. *Savoir la carte du —*; to know one's ground, one's people — *perdu*, out-of-the-way place, waste, desert. — *natal*; native country. *De quel — êtes-vous?* what countryman are you? *Avoué le mal du —*, to be homesick. *Nul n'est prophète en son —*; no man is a prophet in his own country. *Il est bien de son —*, he is very simple, very credulous. *À vue de —*; at first sight, by guess. *Faire voir du — à quelqu'un*; to lead any one a dance. — *ruiné vaut mieux que — perdu*; half a loaf is better than no bread.

paysage (pè-i-zaj), *n. m.*, landscape, scenery; landscape-painting.

paysag-er, *-ère, adj.*, rustic, country

paysagiste (pè-i-zaj-ist), *n. m.*, landscape-painter.

payzan (pè-i-zan), *n. m.*, — *-ne (-za-n), n. f.*, countryman; countrywoman; peasant, rustic

paysannerie (pè-i-zan-ri), *n. f.*, rusticity, country manners.

payse, *n. f.*, (pop.) fellow countrywoman.

péage, *n. m.*, toll, due, toll-house.

péager, *n. m.*, toll-gatherer.

peau, *n. f.*, skin, hide, fell, peel; rind, pelt, fur, (fig., fam.) person. — *d'oignons*; onion-peel. — *de fruit*, skin of fruit. *Oler la —*, to peel. *Contes de — d'âne*; nursery tales, fairy tales. *Être dans la — de quelqu'un*, to be in any one's shoes. *Il ne faut pas vendre la — de lours avant de l'avoir tué*; do not count your chickens before they are hatched. — *de soie*, Japanese silk

peausserie (pè-ari), *n. f.*, peltry; skinner's trade.

peaussier (pè-sié), *n. m.*, skinner, skin-dresser.

peaussier, *adj.*, (anat.) cutaneous (muscle).

pébrine, *n. f.*, disease (in silk-worms).

pec, *adj.*, newly salted (of herrings).

pecari, *n. m.*, peccary, Mexican boar

peccable (pèk-kabl), *adj.*, peccable, faulty.

***peccadille**, *n. f.*, peccadillo, slight offense

peccant, *-e* (pèk-kān, -t), *adj.*, (med.) morbid, not healthy, peccant.

peccata, *n. m.*, (—) (pop.) an ass; fool, dolt, blockhead.

peccavi (pèk-ka-vi), *n. m.*, (—) peccavi.

pêche, *n. f.*, (bot.) peach. — *hâtive*, early

peach — *tardive*; late peach.

pêche, *n. f.*, fishing, angling. *La — à la*

hgne, angling. *Aller à la —*, to go out fishing.

Ligne de —; fishing line

péché, *n. m.*, sin, trespass, transgression. —

original; original sin. — *mignon*; besetting

sin. — *grave*; heinous sin — *irrémissible*;

unpardonable sin. *Racheter ses —s*; to redeem

one's sins. *À tout — maircorde*; there is

mercy for every sin. *Rechercher les vieux —s*

de quelqu'un; to rake up the old sins of any

one. *Être laidé comme les sept —s capitaux*; to

be as ugly as sin. *Se dire les sept —s mortels*,

to abuse one another mercilessly. — *avoué est*

à demi pardonné, a fault confessed is half

redressed.

pécher, *v. n.*, to sin, to transgress, to tres-

pass, to offend; to err; to be deficient, to fail.

— *contre la bienséance*; to offend against

decency. *Ce n'est pas par là qu'il pêche*; that

is not his failing.

pécher, *v. a. et n.*, to fish, to angle, to fish

for, to fish up, to drag out; to find, to pick up

— *à la hgne*; to angle for, with rod and line.

— *un étang*; to draw a pond. — *en eau trouble*;

to fish in troubled waters. — *au plat*; to pick

into the dish. *Où avez-vous pêché cela?* where

did you pick that up or where did you get hold

of that?

pécher, *n. m.*, peach-tree.

pécheresse (pè-àr-ès), *n. f.* *V. pêcheur.*

pêcherie (pè-àr-ri), *n. f.*, fishing-place; fish-

ery, fish-pond

pêche-ur, *n. m.*, — *-resse, n. f.*, sinner.

pêcheur, *n. m.*, — *-se, n. f.*, fisher, angler, fisher-

man, fisherwoman — *à la hgne*; angler.

Ligne de —; fishing-line.

pêcheur, *-se, adj.*, fishing.

peccore, *n. f.*, stupid creature, blockhead,

animal, creature.

peccue, *n. f.*, silly, conceited woman or girl.

pectiné, *-e, adj.*, pectinal, comb-shaped.

pectoral, *-e, adj.*, pectoral.

pectoral, *n. m.*, breast-plate; (med.) pectoral.

péculat, *n. m.*, peculation, embezzlement.

Être coupable de —; to peculate.

péculateur, *n. m.*, (l. u.) speculator

pecule, *n. m.*, savings, earnings, hoard.

peccune, *n. f.*, ready money, cash, tin.

peccuniale, *adj.*, pecuniary.

peccunien, *-e, adj.*, moneyed.

pédagogie, *n. f.*, pedagogy.

pédagogique, *adj.*, pedagogical.

pédagogue, *n. m.*, pedagogue.

pédale, *n. f.*, pedal, treadle; foot-board.

pedané, *adj.*, formerly said of judges who

tried cases standing up

pedant, *-e, n. et adj.*, pedant; pedantic.

pedanter, *v. n. V. pédantiser.*

pedanterie (pè-dan-tri), *n. f.*, pedantry.

pedantesque, *adj.*, pedantic

pedantesquement, *adv.*, pedantically

pedantiser, *v. n.*, to act, or play, the pedant.

pedantisme, *n. f.*, pedantry.

pédéraste, *n. m.*, pederast.

pédérastie, *n. f.*, pederasty

pédestre, *adj.*, pedestrian, on foot

pédestrement, *adv.*, on foot. *Aller —*, to

go on foot.

pédicelle, *n. m.*, (bot.) pedicel, pedicel.

pédiculaire, *adj.*, pedicular.

pédiculaire, *n. f.*, (bot.) pedicularis, louse-

wort.

pédicule, *n.m.*, (bot) pedicel, (med.) neck
pédiculé, *-e*, *adj.*, pedicellate
pédicure, *n.m.f.*, corn-cutter, chiropodist.
pédiforme, *adj.*, foot-shaped.
pédiluve, *n.m.*, (med.) pediluvium, foot-bath.
pédimane, *n.m.* and *adj.*, (mam.) pedimane,
 pedimanous.

pédomètre, *n.m.*, pedometer.
pédon, *n.m.*, courier on foot, runner.
pédonculaire, *adj.*, (bot) peduncular.
pédoncule, *n.m.*, (bot) peduncle, flower-
 stalk.

pédonculé, *-e*, *adj.*, (bot) pedunculate
pégase, *n.m.*, Pegasus
pegle, *n.f.*, pitch (from wood)
pegre, *n.m.*, thief *n.f.*, light-fingered gen-
 tly.

***peignage**, *n.m.*, combing, wool-combing.
***peigne**, *n.m.*, comb; (paint-) graining-tool.
— fin, small-tooth comb *— à démêler*, large-
 tooth comb *Être sale comme un —*, to be as
 dirty as you like

***peigné**, *-e*, *part.*, combed, (fig) elaborate,
 labored. *Un jardin bien —*; a well-kept
 garden. *Un mal — or un malpeigné*; a dirty,
 slovenly, ill-dressed fellow

peignée, *n.f.*, cardful (of wool).
***peigner**, *v.a.*, to comb, to card; (pop.) to
 beat, to drub; to polish (style).

***peigner**, *v.r.*, to comb one's self; (pop.) to
 beat one another

peignerie, *n.f.*, comb manufactory; comb-
 trade.

***peigneux**, *n.m.*, *-se*, *n.f.*, (manu) comber

***peignier**, *n.m.*, comb-maker

***peignoir**, *n.m.*, dressing-gown, wrapper;
 bathing-gown

***peignures**, *n.f.pl.*, combings.

peindre (peignant, peint), *v.a.*, to paint, to
 portray; to describe, to depict; to draw, to
 represent; to express — *d'après nature*;
 to paint from nature — *à l'huile*, to paint in
 oils. — *l'histoire*; to paint historical subjects
— le portrait, to take likenesses, to paint por-
 traits *Se faire —*, to sit for one's portrait
Fait à —; very handsome. *Il nous a peints sa*
détresse; he described his distress to us
se peindre, *v.r.*, to paint one's self; to be repre-
 sented, to be expressed or described, to be de-
 picted. *La douleur se peignant sur son visage*;
 grief was depicted on his face.

peine, *n.f.*, punishment, penalty, pain; afflic-
 tion, grief, sorrow, misery, uneasiness, trouble,
 anxiety, labor, pains, reluctance. *Sous les —*
de droit; on pain of being punished according
 to law. *Partager les — de quelqu'un*; to share
 any one's troubles. *Il n'y a que des — dans la*
vie, the world is full of sorrow. *Cela fait — à*
voir; it hurts one to see it. *A chaque jour*
suffit sa —; sufficient for the day is the evil
 thereof. *Je suis en — de savoir ce qu'il devien-*
dra, I am at a loss to know what will become
 of him. *Faire de la — à quelqu'un*; to pain
 any one. *Être dans la —*; to be in trouble
Se mettre en — de; to trouble one's self about.
Je voudrais vous épargner cette —; I would
 willingly spare you that trouble. *Cela n'en*
vaut pas la —; it is not worth while. *Il a de la*
— à parler; he is scarcely able to speak. *Il a*
de la — à marcher, he can scarcely walk. *Il*
a eu beau coup de — à en venir à bout, he had
 much trouble to bring it about, to get through
 it. *J'ai — à le croire*, I can hardly believe it.
Un homme de —, a laborer. *Ce n'est pas la*
—; it is not worth while. *A —*; hardly, scarce,
 scarcely *A — sur-le-lire*, he can hardly read.
A grand —; with great trouble, with much
 difficulty *Mourir à la —*; to die in harness
 or to work one's self to death.

peiné, *-e*, *part.*, pained, grieved; labored.

elaborate, stuff. *Un ouvrage —*; a labored piece
 of work.

peiner, *v.a.*, to pain, to make uneasy, to put
 to trouble, to fatigue, to labor

se peiner, *v.r.*, to take pains, to grieve, to fret.

peiner, *v.n.*, to labor, to toil, to be reluctant,
 to be loath.

peint, *-e*, *part.*, painted, drawn. *Toutes —es*;
 printed calicoes

peintre, *n.m.*, painter. — *de paysage*, land-
 scape painter. *Un — en bâtiments*, a house-
 painter

peinture, *n.m.*, painting (on wood), daub.

peinture, *n.f.*, painting, paint, picture,
 portraiture, description, appearance; painters'
 work, colors. — *à l'huile*, oil-painting. — *en*
détrempe, distemper-painting — *en mosaïque*,
 mosaic-painting *En —*, in painting, in appear-
 ance.

peinturer, *v.a.*, (1u) to paint (with one
 color only), to daub

peintureux, *n.m.*, bad painter, dauber. *V.*
barbouilleur

pekin, *n.m.*, pekin (textile fabric); (fig.)
 civilian, snob. *C'est un mauvais —*, he's a
 nasty fellow.

pelade, *n.f.*, alopecia, alopecia, scurf.

pelage, *n.m.*, coat, fur (color of).

pelagianisme, *n.m.*, pelagianism, Pelagius'
 tenets

pelagien, *-ne* (*-in*, *-ân*), *adj.*, pelagian.

pelagique, *adj.*, pelagic (of the sea).

pelamide, *n.f.*, (ich) pelams.

pelard (pe-lar), *adj.*, barked (of wood).

pelasgique, *adj.*, pelagian

pelé, *n.m.*, bald-pated man; ragamuffin.

n'y avait que quatre —s et un tondou, there was
 nothing but the rag, tag, and bobtail. *adj.*,
 bald; bare, naked, threadbare, napless.

pèle, *n.m.* *V. pène*

pèle-mêle, *adv.*, pell-mell, confusedly, helter-
 skelter

pèle-mêle, *n.m.*, pell-mell, disorder, jumble,
 confusion

pelex, *v.a.*, to strip of hair, to make bald, to
 pare, to skin, to peel, to scald (pigs). — *un*
cochon de lait, to scald a sucking pig — *un*
arbre, to peel a tree. — *des amandes*, to peel
 almonds

se pelex, *v.r.*, to come off (of the hair); to peel
 off.

pelex, *v.n.*, to peel off (of the skin)

pèlerin (pè-lin), *n.m.*, *-e* (*-ri*), *n.f.*, pilgrim,
 traveler; hypocrite, dissemler.

pèlerin, *n.m.*, (orn) peregrine falcon.

pèlerinage (pè-lin), *n.m.*, pilgrimage. *Aller*
en —; to go on a pilgrimage

pèlerine (pè-lin), *n.f.*, tippet, cape.

pèlican, *n.m.*, pelican, (tech.) holdfast

pèlin, *n.m.*, lime-pit (for hides).

pèlisse, *n.f.*, pelisse

pèllage, *n.m.*, shoveling

pèllage, *n.f.*, (med.) pellagra.

pèlle, *n.f.*, shovel, scoop, spade; (of an oar)
 blade; (of lock-gates) paddle. *La — se moque du*
fourgon; the pot calls the kettle black *Oter*
avec la —, to shovel out *Remuer à la —*; to
 shovel. *Remuer l'argent à la —*, (fig) to have
 heaps, loads of money

pèllée, *pèllée*, *pèllée* (pè-lée, pèl-tée),
n.f., shovelful.

pèlleron (pè-lon), *n.m.*, baker's peel.

pèllerie (pè-lin), *n.f.*, furriery, peltry.

pèlletier, *n.m.*, *-ère*, *n.f.*, furrier.

pèlleversage, *n.m.*, spade-tilling

pèllucide (pè-lu-kul), *n.f.*, pellucid.

pèllucide (pè-lu-), *adj.*, (phys.) pellucid.

pèllucidité, *n.f.*, pellucidness, clearness.

pelotage, *n.m.*, winding skeins into balls, pack
 of wigwag wool, loose play (at billiards, etc.)

pelote (plot), *n. f.*, pin-cushion, clew, ball of thread, pellet, blaze (on a horse's forehead) — *de neige*; snow-ball. *Faire sa* —; to feather one's nest.

peloter (plo-té), *v. a.*, to make up into a ball, to throw balls, to bang, to cuff, to beat; to hoard, to save.

se peloter, *v. r.*, to roll round; to roll one's self up, to bang each other about, to dispute.

peloter, *v. n.*, (at tennis) to knock the ball about.

peloton (plo-ton), *n. m.*, ball, knot, group, cluster, lump (of fat), (milit.) half-company, tennis-ball, group, knot (of people) *ils entravent par —*; they entered by groups. *Se mettre en —*, to roll one's self up like a ball. *Feu de —*, volley-firing, platoon-firing.

pelotonner (plo-to-né), *v. a.*, to wind into balls, to put up into balls.

se pelotonner, *v. r.*, to gather into knots, into groups, to gather into a round mass; to roll one's self up.

pelouse (plooz) *n. f.*, lawn, greensward, grass-plot.

pelu, *-e, adj.*, hairy. [Only used in *patte-pelu*, which see.]

peluche (plush), *n. f.*, shag, plush, cotton and woolen druggot.

peluché, *-e, adj.*, shaggy.

pelucher (plu-shé), *v. n.*, to become shaggy, to wear rough.

pelure (plur), *n. f.*, paring, peel, rind.

pelvien, *-ne (-in, -én), adj.*, (anat.) pelvic.

pemphigus, *n. m.*, (med.) pemphigus.

***penaille**, *n. f.*, rags, (b s) monks.

***penallerie**, *n. f.*, rags, set of ragamuffins, (b s) monks.

***penallion**, *n. m.*, rag, monk.

penal, *-e, adj.*, penal

pénalité, *n. f.*, penal system; penalty; penal enactment

penard, *n. m.*, old fox (pers.), old libertine.

penates, *n. m. pl.*, (antiqu.) penates, household gods, fireside, home.

penaud, *-e, n. and adj.*, abashed, sheepish person, abashed, sheepish, chofallen, crestfallen.

penchant, *n. m.*, slope, declivity; inclination, acclivity, decline, propensity, bent, tendency, taste. *Le — d'une montagne*; the slope of a mountain. *Suivre son —* or *se laisser aller à son —*; to follow one's bent

penchant, *-e, adj.*, shelving, sloping, declining, leaning.

penchement (pansh-mân), *n. m.*, inclination, leaning, bending, stoop, stooping.

pencher, *v. a.*, to incline, to lean, to bend, to stoop — *la tête*; to bend the head. — *un vase*; to incline a vase.

se pencher, *v. r.*, to bend, to bend over, to stoop, to tilt, to slope, to be inclined. *Se — sur le bord d'un précipice*, to bend over the brink of a precipice.

pencher, *v. n.*, to lean; to slope, to incline, to be disposed. *Il penche vers le nord*; it leans to the north. — *vers la clémence*, to lean to mercy. — *vers or du côté de*, to incline towards, to lean the side of.

pendable, *adj.*, deserving hanging, abominable. *Cas —*, hanging matter. *Un tour —*, an abominable trick

pendaison, *n. f.*, hanging (on the gallows)

pendant, *prep.*, during

pendant que, *conj.*, whilst, while

pendant, *n. m.*, thing pendant, thing hanging, counterpart, pendant, fellow, frog (of a sword-belt). — *d'oreille*; ear-ring. *Il faut un — à ce tableau*; this picture needs a fellow. *C'est son —*, he is his counterpart.

pendant, *-e, adj.*, pendant, hanging, pending, depending; standing (of crops). *Oreilles —es*,

hanging ears. *Marcher les bras —s*, to walk with one's arms dangling. *Le procès est —*, the cause is pending

pendard, *n. m.*, *-e, n. f.*, rascal, rogue, scoundrel, jade.

pendaloque (pan-dlok), *n. f.*, ear-drop; pendant, drop.

pendentif, *n. m.*, (arch.) pendentive.

pendrier (pen-dri), *n. f.*, (house) hanging (putting to death), (tech.) drying-house.

pendeur, *n. m.*, hangman, executioner, (nav) pennant (rope), span.

***pendiller**, *v. n.*, to hang loose, to dangle, to swing

pendre, *v. a.*, to hang, to hang up, to suspend. — *de la viande au croc*, to hang up meat on a hook. — *des voleurs*, to hang robbers. *Il ne vaut pas la corde pour le —*, he is not worth hanging. *Il dit pis que — de vous*, he says all kinds of things of you.

se pendre, *v. r.*, to hang one's self.

pendre, *v. n.*, to hang, to hang up, to hang down, to be suspended, to dangle, to droop, to sag. *Les joues lui pendent*; his cheeks are flabby. *Autant lui en pend à l'oreille*; he may expect a like treatment, or to be served in the same way. *Il a dit pis que — de vous*, he said everything that was bad of you or he abused you right and left.

pendu, *n. m.*, one that has been hanged. *Il est sec comme un —*, he is as thin as a lath. *Avoir de la corde de — dans sa poche*, to have the devil's own luck.

pendu, *-e, part.*, hanged, hung. *Aussitôt pris, aussitôt —*, no sooner said than done. *Il est toujours — à ses côtés*, he is always dangling after her. *Avoir la langue bien —e*, to have a well-oiled tongue.

pendule, *n. f.*, (horl.) time-piece, chimney clock, ornamental clock. — *détraquée*; clock out of order. *Remonter une —*, to wind up a clock. — *de voyage*; carriage-clock.

pendule, *n. m.*, pendulum.

penduliste, *n. m.*, clock-case maker.

pène, *n. m.*, bolt (of a lock); lock-bolt.

pénétrabilité, *n. f.*, penetrability.

pénétrable, *adj.*, penetrable.

pénétrant, *-e, adj.*, penetrating, piercing, keen, innumating, acute, searching, impressive.

Il fait un froid —; it is piercingly cold

pénétratif, *-ve, adj.*, (lun.) penetrating.

pénétration, *n. f.*, penetration, acuteness, shrewdness; sagacity. *Avoir une grande — d'esprit*; to have great acuteness of mind.

pénétré, *-e, part.*, penetrated. — *de douleur*; grieved to the heart, cut to the quick.

pénétrer, *v. a.*, to penetrate, to go through, to enter, to pierce; to pervade, to fathom; to impress, to imbue; to see through; to affect, to move. — *quelqu'un*; to see through any one. *Son état m'a pénétré*; his situation deeply moved me. **se pénétrer**, *v. r.*, to penetrate each other, to impress one's self, to convince one's self, to impress one's mind.

pénétrer, *v. n.*, to penetrate; to pervade; to pierce, to get in. *Il pénétra bien avant dans le pays*; he went a great way into the country or he explored the interior

pénible, *adj.*, painful, laborious; troublesome, difficult, hard.

péniblement, *adv.*, painfully, laboriously.

péniche, *n. f.*, (nav) pinnace.

pénicille, *-e, adj.*, (anat) pencil-shaped.

penil, *n. m.*, (anat) mons veneris.

péninsulaire, *adj.*, peninsular.

péninsule, *n. f.*, peninsula.

pénitence, *n. f.*, penitence, repentance, penance, punishment, disgrace. *Faire — de ses péchés*; to do penance for one's sins. *Faire —*, to fare poorly. *Mettre un enfant en —*, to punish a child. *Il est en —*, he is in disgrace.

pénitencerie (-tân-er), *n.f.*, penitentiary's court, penitentiary (office).

pénitencier, *n.m.*, reformatory, penitentiary.

pénitent, *a, n. and adj.*, penitent, repentant.

Pécheur —, contrite sinner.

pénitentiaire (-ci-èr), *adj.*, penitentiary,

penal. *Maison* —, penitentiary.

pénitentiaux (-ci-è), *elles* (-ci-èl), *adj. pl.*, penitential.

Psaumes —, penitential psalms.

pénitentiel (-ci-èl), *n.m.*, penitential.

pennage, *n.m.*, plumage (hawking).

penné (pè-n), *n.f.*, beam-feather (of a hawk),

feather; (orn.) feather of the tail or wing; (nav.)

peak of a mizen or lateen sail.

penné, *adj.*, (bot.) pennate, pennated.

penniforme, *adj.*, penniform.

pennon (pè-n-non), *n.m.*, pennon.

pénombre, *n.f.*, penumbra; (fig.) darkness,

obscurity, twilight, semi-darkness, subdued light.

penon, *n.m.*, (nav.) dog-vane.

pensant, *a, adj.*, thinking. *Bien* —; right-

thinking, well-disposed, right-minded. *Mal* —,

evil-thinking, evil-disposed.

pensée, *n.f.*, thought, opinion, sentiment,

idea, conception, mind, belief, opinion; design,

notion, meaning, sketch, first draught; (bot.)

pancy, heart's-ease. — *ultra-seure*; after-thought.

S'accoutumer à la — de la mort, to accustom

one's self to the idea of death. *Parler contre sa*

—, to speak against one's conviction, opinion.

Entrer dans la — de quelqu'un; to gather any

one's meaning, to follow any one's reasoning or

train of thought. *Lire dans la — de quelqu'un*,

to read any one's thoughts. *Cela m'est venu*

dans la —; that came into my mind. *S'entretenir*

avec ses —s; to hold converse with one's self.

penser, *v. n.*, to think, to believe, to imagine,

to reflect, to meditate, to deem, to be of opinion,

to hope; to be on the point, to be near, to have

like; to take heed, to take care. *L'homme*

pense, man is a thinking being — *à quelque*

chose; to think of anything. *Il est venu sans*

qu'on y pensât; he came unexpectedly. *C'est un*

homme qui pense bien; he is a man who thinks

well. *Il l'a fait sans y —*; he did it unwittingly.

À quoi pensez-vous, de faire cela? what

do you mean by doing that? — *à mal*; to

have some ill design, to mean harm. *Il pensait*

à me surprendre; he thought to surprise me.

Il a pensé mourir; he nearly lost his life. *J'ai*

pensé tomber, I was near falling. *À ce que je*

pense; to my mind, in my mind, in my opinion.

Façon de —, way of thinking. — *à soi*, to look

to one's self, to take care of one's self. *Faire*

—; to remind. *Cela donne bien à —*; that is

very suggestive, or food for reflection. *Penses*

donc! just think of it! just imagine!

penser, *v. a.*, to think, to think of. *Il ne*

dit jamais ce qu'il pense; he never says what he

thinks. — *du bien de*; to think well of. — *à quel-*

que chose pour faire réussir une affaire; to think

of something to bring a matter to a successful

issue. *Que pensez-vous de cela?* what think you

of that? *Penses à moi*; think of me. *Que*

pensez-vous de lui? what is your opinion of him?

penseur, *n.m.*, inward reasoning, thought.

penseur, *n.m. and adj.*, thinker, thinking,

reflecting, thoughtful.

pensif, *-ve, adj.*, pensive, thoughtful.

pension, *n.f.*, pension, annuity, allowance,

payment, board; board and lodging, boarding-

house; boarding-school; livery (of horses);

(milit.) mess. *Prendre quelqu'un en —*; to re-

ceive any one as a boarder. *Se mettre en —*; to

go to a boarding-house. — *bourgeoise*, family

boarding-house. *Mettre ses chevaux en —*; to

put one's horses out at livery. *Mettre son fils*

en —; to place one's son at a boarding-school.

— *de demoiselles*, young ladies' boarding-school,

seminary for young ladies. — *de jeunes gens*;

boarding-school for young gentlemen, seminary

for young gentlemen. — *de retraite*, retiring

pension. *Obtenir une —*, to obtain a pension.

— *viagère*, life-annuity. *Demi —*, board.

pensionnaire, *n.m.f.*, boarder; pensioner;

pensionary (in Holland). *Demi —*, day-

boarder. *Prendre des —s*, to take in boarders.

pensionnat, *n.m.*, boarding-school.

pensionner, *v. a.*, to pension, to grant a pen-

sion to.

pensum (pin-som), *n.m.*, (—s) imposition,

extra task (at school). *Donner pour —* to

give as an extra task.

pent, **penta**, prefix from Gr. *πέντε*.

pentacorde, *n.m.*, (mus.) pentachord.

pentagone, *n.m.* and *adj.*, (geom., fort.)

pentagon, pentagonal.

pentamètre, *n.m.* and *adj.*, pentameter.

pentandrie, *n.f.*, (bot.) pentandria.

pentaphylle, *adj.*, (bot.) pentaphyllous.

pentateuque, *n.m.*, (Bible) Pentateuch.

pente, *n.f.*, declivity, inclination, slope,

descent, acclivity, ascent, incline, gradient;

pitch (of roofs), valance (of a bed), (nav.) sides

(of an awning), propensity, bent, turn. *Le*

terrain va en —, the ground shelves down.

Aller en —, to slope, to shelve, to incline.

Avoir de la — au plaisir, to have a natural pro-

pensity for pleasure.

pentecôte (pant-kôt), *n.f.*, Whitsuntide,

Pentecost. *Dernière de la —*; Whitsunday.

pentière (-ti-èr), *n.f.*, *V. pantière*.

penture, *n.f.*, iron-work, iron-brace, (tech.)

hinge — *de sabords*, (nav.) goings of the

port-lids. — *en fer à cheval*, scuttle-hinges.

penultime (-ti-em), *adj.*, last but one;

(gram.) penultimate.

penultime, *n.f.*, (gram.) penult, penultima.

pénurie, *n.f.*, penury, want, scarcity, dearth.

peçone, *n.f.*, *V. péçone* (bot.)

peçotte, *n.f.*, peçotta, large gondola.

pepérin, *n.m.*, pepperine (volcanic stone).

pepie, *n.f.*, pip, roup (disease of birds), (fig.)

thirst. *Elle n'a pipé la —*, she is not tongue-

ty. *Il a la —*, he is for ever drinking; he is

always dry.

pepier, *v.m.*, to chirp, to pip.

pepin, *n.m.*, (bot.) kernel, pip, stone. — *de*

raisin, grapestone.

pépinière, *n.f.*, (hort.) nursery.

pépiniériste, *n.m.*, nursery-man.

pépète, *n.f.*, (min.) nugget.

peplon or **peplum**, *n.m.*, (antiq.) peplus

(lady's cloak).

pepsine, *n.f.*, (chem. pharm.) pepsine.

pequin, *n.m.*, civilian, anob.

percale, *n.f.*, cambric, muslin.

percaline, *n.f.*, glazed calico, (bookbind.) cloth.

perçant, *a, adj.*, piercing, sharp, keen, shrill,

acute. *Froid —*; piercing cold. *Vent —*, sharp,

keen wind. *Des yeux —s*, sharp, piercing eyes.

Des oreilles —s; piercing ears. *Vous —e*, shrill

voice.

perce, *n.f.*, piercer, borer, drill.

en perce, *adv.*, broached, tapped. *Mettre en —*,

to prick, to pierce. *Mettre du vin en —*; to

broach a cask of wine.

percé, *a, part.*, pierced, bored, in holes; out

at elbows. *Habillé —*; coat in holes. *Avoir le*

cœur —; to be struck to the heart. *Maison bien*

—e; well-lighted house. *Paysage bien —*, broad,

well-opened out landscape. *Chaise —e*; close-

stool. *Il est bas —*, he is low in cash. *Fruits*

—s de vers; worm-eaten fruits. *C'est un panier*

—, money burns his pocket, he is a spendthrift.

perce-bois, *n.m.*, (—) (ent.) borer, wood-

borer; death-watch.

percée, *n.f.*, or **percé**, *n.m.*, opening, cutting

(in a wood), vista, glade. *Faire une — dans*; to

hew a passage through.

***perce-feuille**, *n.f.*, (—s) (bot.) thorough-wax, hare's ear.

perce-forêt, *n.m.*, (—s) (fam., L.u.) keen sportsman.

perce-lettre, *n.m.*, (—s) bodkin (for piercing paper).

percement, *n.m.*, piercing, opening; cutting, boring, perforation.

perce-mousse, *n.f.*, or **perce-neige**, *n.f.*, (—) (bot.) snow-drop.

***perce-oreille**, *n.m.*, (—s) (ent.) earwig.

perce-pierre, *n.f.*, (—s) *V. passe-pierre*.

percepteur, *n.m.*, collector (of taxes), gatherer. — *des impôts*; tax-gatherer, collector.

perceptibilité, *n.f.*, perceptibility, liability to collection (as taxes).

perceptible, *adj.*, collectible, perceptible, perceivable.

perceptiblement, *adv.*, perceptibly.

perception, *n.f.*, the faculty of perceiving, perception, gathering, collecting, receipt, collectorship; collector's office.

percer, *v.a.*, to bore, to drill, to pierce, to tap, to broach, to open, to penetrate, to see through; to thrill, to lance; (engineering) to tunnel, to wet through (of rain). — *avec un foret*; to drill, to pierce. — *d'outre en outre*; to run through and through. — *un ais*; to bore a plank. — *un tonneau*, to tap a cask. — *un escadron*; to cut a passage through a squadron. — *avec le bec*, to peck through. — *d'un coup d'épée*; to run through the body. — *l'avenir*; to dive into the future. *Les os lui percent la peau*; his bones are coming through his skin. — *un abcès*, to lance, to open an abscess. — *une forêt*, to open up, or to make a road through, a forest. — *une porte dans un mur*, to open a door in a wall.

se percevoir, *v.r.*, to bore, to be bored; to pierce one's self, to be pierced.

percer, *v.n.*, to pierce, to pierce through, to break, to break through, to come out, to come through, to open; to appear, to peep out, to peep forth, to transpire, to show one's self, to discover one's self, to manifest one's self; to rise, to make one's way, to get on, to make one's way through a crowd. *Les dents vont bientôt à cet enfant*; that child's teeth will soon come through, that child will soon cut his teeth. *Cette tumeur percera d'elle-même*; that tumor will break, burst, of itself. — *par son mérite*; to rise, or to make one's way, by one's merit. *Se compacte que sous la foule, persons toujours*; however dense the crowd may be, let us break through all the same.

perces, *n.f.pl.*, holes of wind instruments.

perce-roche, *n.f.*, (zool.) terebella.

perceur, *n.m.*, borer.

percevoir, *v.a.*, to receive, to gather, to levy, to collect (taxes); (philos.) to perceive.

perche, *n.f.*, perch, pole, perch (measure); (hunt) horns, (sch.) perch — *commune*; barse. *Pêche* —; cole-perch. *Grande* —, (pers.) walking rushlight, lanky person.

perché, *n.m.*, perched, perched up, roosting. *Au* —; when perched, when roosting.

percher, *v.n.*, to perch.

se percher, *v.r.*, to perch one's self, to perch, to roost.

percheronne, *n.m.f.*, horse or mare (native of la Perche).

perchette, *n.f.*, pole, prop, stay.

percheur, *n.m.* and *adj.*, perching, roosting, percher (ornith.) titlark.

perchlorure, *n.m.*, (chem.) bichloride, perchloride.

perchoir, *n.m.*, roost.

perclus, *-e*, *adj.*, (med.) crippled, impotent. *Avoir le cerveau* —; to be wanting in sense, in judgment.

perçoir, *n.m.*, piercer (to tap casks).

perçu, *-e*, *part.*, collected.

percussion, *n.f.*, percussion, reverberation.

percutant, *-e*, *adj.*, (artil.) percussion. *Fusée* —; percussion-fuse.

percuter, *v.a.*, to percuss.

perdable, *adj.*, losable.

perdant, *-e*, *n.* and *adj.*, loser, losing.

perdition, *n.f.*, waste, wreck, ruin; perdition, destruction. *S'en aller en* —, to go to ruin, to go to wrack and ruin. *Flotte de* —, accursed fleet. *En* —, (of ships) sinking, in great distress.

perdre, *v.a.*, to lose, to be deprived of, to be out of pocket, to waste, to run, to be the ruin of, to undo, to corrupt, to debauch; to spoil, (nav.) to carry away, (nav.) to cast away, (tech.) to discharge (water) — *la santé*; to lose one's health. — *la raison*; to lose one's reason, mind — *halerne*; to lose one's breath. — *la tête, la carte*; to lose one's wits, one's head. — *une gageure*; to lose a wager. — *quelqu'un de réputation*; to defame any one. — *l'occasion*, to lose the opportunity. — *une chose de vue*; to lose sight of a thing. *Ses débauches le perdront*; his debauchery will be the ruin of him. *L'inondation a perdu les blés*; the floods have spoiled the crops. *Y — son latin*; not to be able to make it out.

se perdre, *v.r.*, to be lost, to lose one's self, to lose one's way, to stray; to be cast away, to have a rambling way of arguing; to be non-plused; to disappear, to fall into disuse; to run one's self; to go to ruin, to go to wrack and ruin, to spoil, to be spoiled, to get bewildered, to be at a loss; (nav.) to be carried away; (nav.) to be cast away; to hole one's own ball (at billiards). *Je m'y perds*; I am getting bewildered, I cannot make head or tail of it. *Se — d'honneur*, to disgrace one's self.

perdre, *v.n.*, to lose, to be a loser, to be out of pocket; (nav.) to ebb. *La marée perd*; the tide is ebbing.

perdreau, *n.m.*, (orni.) young partridge.

perdrigon, *n.m.*, Perdrigon-plum.

perdrix, *n.f.*, (orni.) partridge. — *grise*, common partridge. — *rouge*; red-legged partridge. *Couple de* —; brace of partridge. *Cul de* —; soft corn.

perdu, *-e*, *part.*, lost, ruined, wasted; bewildered, undermined; spoiled, stray, forlorn, obsolete, out of use. — *de dettes*; over head and ears in debt. — *de réputation*; ruined in reputation. *Courir, crier comme un* —; to run, to cry, like mad, like a madman. *Un de — deux de retrouvés*, there's as good fish in the sea as ever was caught or when one door shuts another opens. *C'est du bien* —; it is casting pearls before swine. *Trer à coups* —; to shoot at random. *Pays* —; out-of-the-way, deserted country. *A corps* —, headlong, desperately. *Heures* —; spare time, leisure hours. *Un bienfait n'est jamais* —; a good action never remains unrewarded. *Enfants* — *ou sentimentelle* —; (milit.) forlorn hope. *Salle des pas* —; outer hall, waiting hall (courts of law).

père, *n.m.*, father, parent, sire; man, fellow. — *de famille*; father of a family. *Nos* —, our forefathers. — *du désert*; old anchorites. *Le saint* —, le très saint —, notre saint —, notre très saint —, le — des fidèles, le — des Chrétiens; (c.rel.) the pope. — *spirituel*; father confessor. *Beau* —, (—e —) father-in-law, step-father. — *nourricier*; foster-father. *la jote*; frank, gay, hearty fellow. — *aux écus*; man with a great deal of money. *De — en fils*; from father to son, from sire to son. — *noûle*; (thea.) heavy father, old man. *Dormir, or s'en dormir, avec ses* —; to sleep with one's fathers.

Petit —; dada, papa. *De* —, fatherly, paternal. **pérégrination**, *n.f.*, peregrination.

pérégrinité, *n.f.*, (jur.) alienage, alienism, alienism

péremption, *n.f.*, (jur.) limitation, nonsuit

péremptoire, *adj.*, peremptory

péremptoirement (-têar-mân), *adv.*, peremptorily

perennial, -e (-rè-n-mal), *adj.*, perennial

pérennité, *n.f.*, perpetuity

péréquation, *n.f.*, assessment, equal distribution

perfectibilité, *n.f.*, perfectibility

perfectible, *adj.*, perfectible

perfection, *n.f.*, perfection, completeness. *Le plus haut degré de* —, the acme of perfection

La — *en personne*, perfection personified, the pink of perfection. *En* —, to perfection

perfectionnement (-sio-n-mân), *n.m.*, improvement, perfecting, finishing. *Leçons de* —, finishing lessons

perfectionner, *v.a.*, to perfect, to bring to perfection. *to improve, to improve upon* — *ce que les autres ont inventé*; to improve on the inventions of others.

se perfectionner, *v.r.*, to perfect one's self, to improve one's self; to improve.

perfidie, *n.m.f.* and *adj.*, perfidious, treacherous, false, false-hearted person, perfidious, treacherous, false. *Le* — *m'a trahi*, the perfidious man betrayed me.

perfidement (-fid-mân), *adv.*, perfidiously, falsely, treacherously, basely

perfidie, *n.f.*, perfidy, perfiduousness, treachery; false-heartedness, treacherousness, treacherous action, treacherous thing. *Faire une* —; to commit an act of perfidy.

perfolié, -e, *adj.*, (bot.) perfoliate, perfoliated

perforage, *n.m.*, boring, perforation

perforant, -e, *adj.*, perforating, perforative

perforateur, *n.m.*, (tech.) perforator

perforatif, -ve, *adj.*, (surg.) perforative

perforation, *n.f.*, perforation

perforer, *v.a.*, to perforate, to bore

peril, *n.m.*, peri (Persian fairy)

perianthe, *n.m.*, (bot.) perianth, perianthium

perilapte, *n.m.*, pernap

peribole, *n.m.*, (arch.) peribolus

pericarde, *n.m.*, (anat.) pericardium

pericardite, *n.f.*, (med.) pericarditis

pericarpe, *n.m.*, (bot.) seed-vessel, pericarp

perichondre, *n.m.*, (anat.) perichondrium

periclitier, *v.m.*, to be in danger, in jeopardy, to threaten to fall (of building)

pericrane, *n.m.*, (anat.) pericranium

peridot, *n.m.*, chrysolite, peridot, olivine

peridrome, *n.m.*, (arch.) peridrome

perigée, *n.m.* and *adj.*, (astron.) perigee, perigeum, in its perigee

perigourdin, -e, *adj.*, of Perigord *n.*, native of Perigord

perigoureux (-ghèi), *n.m.*, (min.) Perigord stone

perihélie, *n.m.* and *adj.*, (astron.) perihelion, perihelium; in its perihelion

***peril**, *n.m.*, peri, danger, jeopardy, hazard, risk. *Au* — *de ma vie*; at the hazard of my life. *Etre en* — *de ta vie*, to be in danger of one's life. *Prendre une affaire à ses risques et* —; to run the risk of anything, to take all the risks. *Mettre en* —; to endanger, to put in jeopardy

***périlleusement**, *adv.*, perilously, dangerously, hazardously

***périlleux**, -se, *adj.*, perilous, dangerous, hazardous

perimer, *v.n.*, (jur.) to be barred by limitation, to pass out of date; to lapse, to drop

perimètre, *n.m.*, (geom.) perimeter

perinéal, -e, *adj.*, perineal

perinée, *n.m.*, (anat.) perineum

période, *n.f.*, stage, period (revolution), (med.)

period, (astron.) period, (chron.) period,

(gram) period, sentence, (mus) phrase — *lunaire*, lunar period — *bien arrondie*, well-rounded period — *embarrassée*; involved period

période, *n.m.*, pitch, summit, degree, acme. period. *Long — de temps*; long period of time.

périodicité, *n.f.*, periodicity

periodique, *adj.*, periodic, periodical, (arith)

recurring, circulating. *Fraction* —, (arith)

circulating, recurring decimal, repetend. *Fraction* — *composée*, (arith) mixed circulating decimal

Style —, full style

périodiquement (-dik-mân), *adv.*, periodically

perioste, *n.m.*, (anat.) periosteum

periotose, *n.f.*, (med.) periotitis

peripatéticien, -ne (-ci-in, -èn), *n* and *adj.*, Peripatetic

peripatétisme, *n.m.*, Peripateticism

peripétie (-pé-ci), *n.f.*, sudden turn of fortune, revolution, vicissitude, (thea) catastrophe, event, incident

periphérie, *n.f.*, (geom.) periphery

periphrase, *n.f.*, periphrasis, periphrase, circumlocution

periphraser, *v.n.*, to periphrase, to talk in a roundabout way, to express by circumlocution

periple, *n.m.*, (ancient geog.) periplus

peripneumonie, *n.f.*, (med.) peripneumonia

peripneumony

periptère, *n.m.* and *adj.*, (arch.) periptery, peripteral

perir, *v.n.*, to perish, to decay, to die, to be lost, to be destroyed, to sink, to fall off, (jur)

to be barred by limitation. — *de froid*, to perish with cold — *corps et biens*, (of ships)

to be lost with all hands. *Tôt ou tard les méchants périssent malheureusement*; sooner or later the wicked come to an untimely end. *Faire — une armée*, to destroy an army. *L'instance est périe*; (jur.) the suit is barred by limitation.

Faire —, to put to death, to do away with

persiciens (-si-in), *n.m. pl.*, (geog.) Persians, Persian

perissable, *adj.*, perishable

perissodre, *n.f.*, canoe

peristaltique, *adj.*, (med.) peristaltic

peristole, *n.f.*, (physiol.) the peristaltic motion (of the intestines)

peristyle, *n.m.* and *adj.*, (arch.) peristyle; ornamented with a peristyle

perisystole, *n.f.*, (physiol.) perisystole

peritone, *n.m.*, (anat.) peritoneum

peritonite, *n.f.*, (med.) peritonitis

percale, *perkaline* *V.* percale, percaline

perlasce, *n.f.*, pearlshell

perle, *n.f.*, pearl, bead, beading (of bracelets, necklaces), best, (print) pearl, (arch) bead; (pharm) pearl. *Nacre de* —; mother of pearl — *baroque*, irregular pearl. — *tube*, bugle.

Jeter des — *devant les porceaux*, to cast pearls before swine — *à fines*, native, real pearls.

Semence de —; the smallest pearls. *Herbe aux* —; gromwell, groml. *C'est la — des hommes*; he is the best of men. *Nous ne sommes pas ici pour enfler des* —; we are not here to pick straws, or to trifle our time away. *Faire la* —; to froth, to froth up (of brandy)

perlé, -e, *adj.*, pearled, set with pearls; pearly; beady; boiled twice (of sugar); (her)

pearled; (mna.) brilliant and delicate. *Bouillon* —, pearly broth. *Orge* —, pearl-barley

perlier, *v.n.*, to pearl, to bead, to form globules. *v.a.*, to pearl; to give a finish to, to polish.

se perlier, *v.r.*, to be, or to become, pearled.

perli-er, -ère, *adj.*, of pearl. *Huître —ère*; pearl-oyster

perlibre, *n.f.*, (bot.) cudweed

perlimpinpin, *n.m.*, used only in: *poudre de* —; quack powder; nostrum (pop.)

perlon, *n. m.*, (ich.) swallow-fish, sapphire-gurnet, tub-fish.

perlure, *n. f.*, (hunt.) curling (of horns).

permanence, *n. f.*, permanence, permanency
Armée en —; standing army. *L'assemblée s'est déclarée en —*, the assembly declared its sittings permanent. *En —*; permanently.

permanent, *-e, adj.*, permanent, lasting, (mec) constant.

perméabilité, *n. f.*, permeability, perviousness.

perméable, *adj.*, permeable, pervious.

permettre, *v. a.*, to permit, to allow, to suffer, to give leave, to let, to enable, to afford. *Permettez-moi de vous dire*, allow me to tell you, let me tell you. *Permettez!* allow me! excuse me!
se permettre, *v. r.*, to permit, to allow, to suffer one's self (to), to indulge, to indulge one's self, to take the liberty (of), to take upon one's self (to), to assume, to dare.

permis, *-e, part.*, lawful, permitted, allowed, justifiable. *S'il m'est — de le dire*; if I may say so. *A vous — de or — à vous de*; you may if you like. *S'il m'est — de*; if I may, if I may be allowed. *Est-il — d'entrer?* may I come in?

permis, *n. m.*, permit, license, pass; leave. — *de chasse*; shooting-license. — *de circulation* (rail) pass. — *de séjour*; permission to reside.

permission, *n. f.*, permission, consent, allowance, leave, permit. *Avec votre —*; by your leave. *Abuser de la —*, to go beyond bounds. *Prendre la — sous son bonnet*; to take French leave.

permutation (-miks-ti-on), *n. f.*, permutation.

permutabilité, *n. f.*, commutability, permutability.

permutable, *adj.*, (gram.) commutable.

permutant, *n. m.*, permuter.

permutation, *n. f.*, permutation, commutation, exchange, change. — *de consonnes*; transposition of consonants.

permuter, *v. a.*, to exchange, to permute, to commute, to transmute.

se permuter, *v. r.*, (gram) to be permuted, or exchanged, or transposed.

pernicieusement (-euz-mân), *adv.*, perniciously, mischievously, hurtfully, injuriously, prejudicially.

pernicieux, *-se, adj.*, pernicious, mischievous, hurtful, injurious, prejudicial. — *à la santé*; pernicious to health.

péroné, *n. m.*, (anat.) fibula (small bone of the leg).

peronneille, *n. f.*, hussy, saucy baggage, gossip; silly, talkative woman.

peroration, *n. f.*, peroration.

perorer, *v. n.*, to harangue; to hold forth; to speechify.

peroreur, *n. m.*, haranguer, speechifier.

pérot, *n. m.*, sapling (of the age of two cuttings).

pérou, *n. m.*, Peru. *Ce n'est pas le —*; it is no great thing, no great haul.

péroxyde, *n. m.*, (chem.) peroxide.

perpendiculaire, *n. f.* and *adj.*, perpendicular. *Abaisser une —*; to let fall a perpendicular. *Élever une —*; to raise a perpendicular.

perpendiculairement (-lér-mân), *adv.*, perpendicularly.

perpendicularité, *n. f.*, perpendicularity.

perpendicule, *n. m.*, (L.u.) plumb-line, perpendicular.

perpétration, *n. f.*, (jur.) perpetration.

perpétrer, *v. a.*, (jur.) to perpetrate, to commit.

perpétuation, *n. f.*, perpetuation.

perpétuel, *-le, adj.*, perpetual, permanent, never-ceasing, endless, for life.

perpétuellement (-èl-mân), *adv.*, perpetually, everlastingly.

perpétuer, *n. a.*, to perpetuate.

se perpétuer, *v. r.*, to be perpetuated, to last, to endure, to continue.

perpétuité, *n. f.*, perpetuity. *A —*; forever, for life. *Condamner aux travaux forcés à —*; to sentence to penal servitude for life.

perplexe, *adj.*, perplexed, embarrassed, irresolute; perplexing.

perplexité, *n. f.*, perplexity, embarrassment.

perquisition, *n. f.*, perquisition, search; investigation. *Mandat de —*; search-warrant. *Lancer un mandat de —*; to issue a search-warrant.

perre, *n. m.*, (arch.) water-wing, (of the sea) pebbly shore, shingly beach.

perfin-dandin, *n. m.*, an ignorant, greedy judge.

perron, *n. m.*, flight of steps (before a house);

outside landing, (arch.) perron.

perroquet, *n. m.*, (ornu.) parrot; parrot (pers); (nav.) top-gallant sail, gallant. *Parler comme un —*; to talk like a parrot.

peruche, *n. f.*, she-parrot; perroquet; (nav.) mizzen top-gallant sail.

peruque, *n. f.*, wig, periwig, peruke, pig-tail; mop, shock. — *à nœuds*; bobwig, bobtail-wig. *Tête à —*; barber's block, prejudiced old man.

peruquière, *n. m.*, wig-maker, peruke-maker; hair-dresser; barber.

peruquière, *n. f.*, barber's wife.

pers, *-e, adj.*, blue, bluish.

persan, *-e, n.* and *adj.*, Persian.

persan, *n. m.*, Persian language.

persane, *n. f.*, Persian woman.

perse, *n. f.*, (geog.) Persia; Persian woman; chintz.

perse, *n. m.*, (ancient hist.) Persian.

persécutant, *-e, adj.*, troublesome, teasing.

persécuter, *v. a.*, to persecute, to trouble, to importune, to tease; to bore, to dun.

persécuté, *-e, n.* and *adj.*, persecutor, troublesome man or woman; persecuting, importunate, troublesome.

persécution, *n. f.*, persecution, annoyance, importunity.

persée, *n. m.*, (astron.) Perseus.

persévérant (-ra-mân), *adv.*, perseveringly.

persévérance, *n. f.*, perseverance, steadiness, industry.

persévérant, *-e, adj.*, persevering, steady, industrious.

persévérer, *v. n.*, to persevere, to be steadfast, to persist in one's opinion. — *dans un dessein*; to persevere in a design.

persicaire, *n. f.*, (bot.) water-pepper.

persicot, *n. m.*, persicot (cordial).

persienne, *n. f.*, shutter-blind, Venetian shutter. — *à l'oeil*; louver window.

persiflage, *n. m.*, quizzing, bantering, banter, chaffing, chaff.

persifler, *v. a.*, to quiz, to rally, to banter, to chaff.

persifleur, *n. m.*, banterer, quiz. *adj.*, quizzing, bantering, chaffing.

persil, *n. m.*, (bot.) parsley. — *d'âne*; beaked parsley. — *des marais*; sium angustifolium or marsh-parsley.

***persillade**, *n. f.*, (cook) beef dressed with vinegar and parsley.

***persillé**, *-e, adj.*, spotted; blue-moldy (of cheese).

persique, *adj.*, (arch.) Persian, Persic.

persistance, *n. f.*, persistence, persistency.

persistant, *-e, adj.*, (bot.) persistent, persisting.

persister, *v. n.*, to persist (in), to keep to. *Il persiste à nier*; he persists in denying. *Il persiste dans son sentiment*; he maintains his opinion.

personnage, *n. m.*, personage, person, great person, somebody; (theat.) character, part. *C'est un sot* —, he is a silly, ignorant fellow. *Il joue bien son* —; he plays his part well. *Je connais le* —; I know the fellow. *Voilà un plaisant* —! what an absurd fellow! *Tapisserie* —; figured tapestry.

personnalité, *n. f.*, personal feeling; self-love, selfishness, egotism; personality; personal remark.

personnat, *n. m.*, sort of benefice.

personne, *n. f.*, person, man, woman, child, female; own self; exterior, appearance, (gram., theol.) person. *Jeune* —; young lady, young girl. *Parlant à sa* —, (jur.) speaking to him in person. *Les —s de condition*, people of fashion. *Sans acception de —s*, without respect of persons. *Il est bien fait de sa* —; he has a handsome person or exterior. *J'y étais en* —; I was there in person. *Avoir soin de sa* —; to take care of one's self. *Il aime sa* —; he loves his dear self. *Payer de sa* —; to expose one's self to danger; to be in the thick of the fight or fray; (fig.) to exert one's self. *À la première, seconde, troisième* —; (gram.) in the first, second, third, person. *C'est la bonité en* —; he (or she) is kindness itself.

personne, *pron. m.*, nobody, no man, none, no one; anybody, any one. *Il n'y a — à la maison*; there is nobody at home. *Je doute que — y réussisse*; I doubt whether any one will or would succeed in it.

personnée, *n. and adj. f.*, (bot.) personate, masked flower; personate, masked.

personnel, *-le, adj.*, personal; selfish.

personnel, *n. m.*, (personal character; staff, (all the persons composing any establishment), staff of servants, officials, hands; (milit., nav.) personnel.

personnellement (*-nel-mān*), *adv.*, personally.

personnification, *n. f.*, personification, personation.

personifier, *v. a.*, to personify; to impersonate.

perspectif, *-ve, adj.*, perspective.

perspective, *n. f.*, perspective, view, prospect, distance, vista, opening. — *aérienne*; aerial perspective. *Cela borne la* —; that bounds the prospect. — *riante*, delightful prospect. *Il a la — d'une grande fortune* — he has a large fortune in prospect. *En* —; in the distance, in prospect, in expectation.

perspicace, *adj.*, perspicacious.

perspicacité, *n. f.*, perspicacity.

perspicuité, *n. f.*, perspicuity.

persuader, *v. a.*, to persuade, to make to believe, to convince, to satisfy; to imagine. *J'en suis persuadé*; I am convinced of it. *se persuader*, *v. r.*, to persuade, to convince one's self; to be persuaded, to imagine.

persuader, *v. n.*, to persuade, to convince.

persuasible, *adj.*, persuasible, persuadable.

persuasif, *-ve, adj.*, persuasive, persuading, convincing, elenching.

persuasion, *n. f.*, persuasion, conviction, belief, opinion. *L'éloquence a pour but la* —; the object of eloquence is to persuade. *Agr à la — d'un autre*, to act by (the) persuasion of another.

persuasivement, *adv.*, persuasively.

perte, *n. f.*, loss, losings; ruin, waste, wastefulness; fall, doom. *A* —; at a loss, (med.) flooding. *Faire une* —; to meet with a loss. *Être en* —; to be a loser. *Courir à sa* —, to go to one's ruin, to one's doom. — *de temps*; waste of time. *La — du Rhône*; (geog.) place where the Rhone disappears beneath the rocks. *Vendre à* —; to sell at a loss. *En pure* —; to no pur-

pose, uselessly, in vain. *A — de vue*; as far as the eye can reach. *Je suis en* —, I am a loser by it.

pertinacité, *n. f.*, pertinacity.

pertinemment (*-na-mān*), *adv.*, pertinently.

pertinence, *n. f.*, pertinency.

pertinent, *-e, adj.*, pertinent.

pertuis, *n. m.*, (geog.) straits; sluice, narrow opening in a flood-gate.

pertuisane, *n. f.*, partisan, halberd.

pertuisanier, *n. m.*, halberdier; warder.

perturbateur, *-rice, n. and adj.*, disturber; disturbing.

perturbation, *n. f.*, perturbation, disturbance, commotion.

pervenche, *n. f.*, (bot.) periwinkle.

perverse, *-e, adj.*, perverse, froward, untoward, wicked.

pervers, *n. m.*, perverse, froward person; wrong-doer.

perversion, *n. f.*, perversion.

perversité, *n. f.*, perversity, perverseness, frowardness, untowardness.

pervertir, *v. a.*, to pervert, to be perverse of, to be a perverter of. *Se* —, to be perverted.

pervertissable, *adj.*, perversible.

pervertissement (*-na-mān*), *n. m.*, perversion, corruption.

pervertisseur, *n. m.*, perverter, corrupter.

pesade, *n. f.*, (man) pesade.

pesage, *n. m.*, weighing; weighing-room, saddling-room.

pesamment (*pē-za-mān*), *adv.*, heavily, ponderously, weightily, lumpishly, slowly.

pesant, *-e, adj.*, heavy, ponderous, weighty; unwieldy, lumpish; cumbersome, sluggish, slow, full weight. *Fardeau* —; heavy burden. *Cheval — à la main*; hard-mouthed horse. *Il a la main* —; he has a heavy hand. *Il a l'esprit* —, he is dull-minded. *Joug* —; heavy yoke. *Un loup d'or* —; a loup d'or of the full weight.

pesant, *n. m.*, weight. *Il vaut son — d'or*; he is worth his weight in gold.

pesant, *adv.*, weight, in weight.

pesanteur, *n. f.*, weight, heaviness, weightiness; sluggishness, dullness, slowness, unwieldiness; ponderosity, ponderousness, (phys.) force of gravity, gravity. — *de tête*; heaviness in the head. — *d'esprit*; dullness of mind.

pesée, *n. f.*, weighing; all that is weighed at once. *Faire une* —; to weigh.

pèse-acide, *n. m.*, acetometer.

pèse-lait, *n. m.*, lactometer.

pèse-lettre, *n. m.*, letter-weigher, letter-scales.

pèse-liqueur, *n. m.*, (—, or — — —) hydrometer.

peser, *v. a.*, to weigh; to ponder, to consider, to estimate. — *les raisons de quelqu'un*; to weigh any one's arguments. — *ses paroles*; to weigh one's words.

peser, *v. n.*, to weigh, to be of weight, to be heavy; to hang upon; to bear upon, to lean, to be heavy; to be a burden, to dwell upon. *Pianée qui pèse sur l'estomac*; meat that lies heavy upon the stomach. *Cela me pèse sur le cœur*, that lies heavy upon my heart. — *sur un levier*, to bear upon a lever.

pesette, *n. f.*, assay-scales.

peseur, *n. m.*, weigher.

peson, *n. m.*, steelyard.

pesaïre, *n. m.*, (med.) pessary.

pesse, *n. f.*, (bot.) mare's tail.

pessimisme, *n. m.*, pessimism.

pessimiste, *n. m.*, pessimist.

peste, *n. f.*, plague, pestilence, pest, torment, bore, nuisance; stench. *La flatterie est la — des cours*, flattery is the plague of courts. — *sous du fou*! plague on the fool! — *sous de*! out upon! **peste**, *adj.*, sly, arch.

peste *mf.*, plague on it! the deuce! by Jove! hang it! bless me! indeed!

pester, *v.n.*, to inveigh against, to bluster, to storm, to rave *Il peste contre ses juges*, he rails, (swears) at his judges. — *entre chair et cuir*; to fret and fume in secret.

pestifère, *adj.*, (lu) pestiferous, pestilential. **pestiféré**, *-e*, *n* and *adj.*, person infected with the plague, plague-stricken.

pestilence, *n.f.*, pestilence.

pestilient, *-e*, *adj.*, pestilential.

pestilential, *-le* (-ci-él), *adj.*, pestilential, infectious, contagious.

pet, *n.m.*, (lex.) fart, wind. *Un — de nonne*; apple-fritter.

pétale, *n.m.*, (bot.) petal, flower-leaf.

pétalé, *-e*, *adj.*, (bot.) petalous, petaled.

pétalisme, *n.m.*, (antq.) petalism.

pétalite, *n.f.*, petalite.

pétaloïde, *adj.*, petaloid.

pétarade, *n.f.*, (of animals) farting; trumpeting with the mouth; cracking; noise of crackers.

pétard, *n.m.*, (milit.) petard; (fireworks) cracker.

pétarder, *v.a.*, to blow up with a petard.

pétardier, *n.m.*, one who makes petards.

pétase, *n.m.*, (antq.) petasus; broad-brimmed hat.

pétaud, *n.m.*, *C'est la cour du roi* —; it is Bedlam broken loose; Dover court.

pétaudière, *n.f.*, bear-garden, tumultuous assembly.

pétéchial, *-e*, *adj.*, (med.) petechial. *Fièvre —*; petechial fever.

pétéchies, *n.f. pl.*, (med.) petechia.

pet-en-l'air, *n.m.*, (—) man's short morning gown.

péter, *v.n.*, (lex.) to burst; to break; to snap; to crackle, to crack; to bounce; to fart; to break wind; (of fire-arms) to explode, to burst.

péteux, *n.m.*, *-se*, *n.f.*, (lex.) sorry fellow, milkop.

***pétillant**, *-e*, *adj.*, crackling, sparkling.

***pétillement**, *n.m.*, crackling, sparkling.

***pétiller**, *v.n.*, to crackle; to sparkle; to long to do a thing, to be eager to. *Son ouvrage pétillait d'esprit*; his work sparkles with wit. *Ses yeux pétillaient*; his eyes sparkle. — *d'impatience*; to boil over with impatience.

pétiolaire (-ci-), *adj.*, (bot.) petiolar.

pétiole (-ci-), *n.m.*, (bot.) petiole, leaf-stalk.

pétiole, *-e* (-ci), *adj.*, (bot.) petiolate.

pétiot, *-e*, *n* and *adj.*, tiny, wee; little fellow, little one; darling.

petit, *-e*, *adj.*, little, small, diminutive, short, unimportant, petty, slight, trifling, light; faint; grand (of one's children's children). — *fils* (—s); grandson. *Un — homme*; a little man. *Un homme —*; a mean man. *Un — roi*; a petty king. *Le — peuple*; the common people. *Le — monde*; the common people. — *e guerre*. *V. guerre*. — *collet*; young clergyman. — *e vérole*; small-pox. *De la — bière*, small-beer. — *à* —; by degrees. — *maître*, (—s) coxcomb. — *e maîtresse*, (—s) belle, vain, foppish woman. — *à — l'oiseau fait son nid*, small strokes fell great oaks. *Les —s russes ont les grandes rivières*; many a little makes a mickle. *En — au — pied*; in miniature, on a small scale. *En — pays*; in a small way. *Etre aux —s sous pour*; to be all attention to. — *mercier — paquer*; (prov.) small positions for small brains.

petit, *n.m.*, *-e*, *n.f.*, little child; little one; dear, darling; young one; whelp, pup, kitten, cub. *Les petits*; (at school) the junior boys. *Les — d'une chienne*; the pups of a bitch. *Les — d'une truie*; the litter of a sow. *Faire des —s*, to bring forth young ones. *Pauvre —*; poor little fellow or chap.

petitement (pétit-mân), *adv.*, in a small way; little, slenderly, meanly, poorly. *Il est logé —*; he has modest lodgings, he is cramped for room.

petite-ode, *n.f.*, (n.p.) (cook) giblets; stockings, gloves, hat and other minor parts of clothing; (minor) tokens of love.

petitesse, *n.f.*, smallness, littleness, shortness, insignificance, meanness, shabbiness, shallowness, narrowness. — *d'âme*, meanness of soul. — *d'esprit*, narrowness of mind. *C'est une — de sa part*, it is a piece of meanness on his part.

petit-gris, *n.m.*, (—s) miniver, Siberian squirrel.

pétition, *n.f.*, petition, memorial, request. *Faire une —*; to draw up, to address, a petition. *Faire présenter une —*, to petition, to memorialize. — *de principe*; (log) petitio principii, begging the question.

pétitionnaire, *n.m.f.*, petitioner, applicant.

pétitionnement, *n.m.*, petitioning, memorializing.

pétitionner, *v.n.*, to make a request, to petition, to memorialize.

pétitoire, *adj.*, (jur) petitory (claiming the right of property in real estate).

pétitoire, *n.m.*, (jur) claim of ownership.

peton, *n.m.*, foot (of children), tiny foot.

pétoncle, *n.m.*, (conch.) scallop.

pétréau, *n.m.*, (gard.) sucker (of a tree).

pétrée, *adj. f.*, (geog.) stony. [Only used in *Arabie* —; Arabia Petraea.]

pétrél, *n.m.*, (orn.) petrel.

pétreux, *-se*, *adj.*, (anat.) stone-like; rocky, stony.

pétri, *-e*, *part.*, kneaded. *C'est un homme tout — de saupêre*, he is a passionate or violent-tempered man. — *d'ignorance*, steeped in ignorance.

pétrifiant, *-e*, *adj.*, petrifying.

pétrification, *n.f.*, petrification, petrification.

pétrifier, *v.a.*, to petrify.

se pétrifier, *v.r.*, to petrify, to turn into stone.

pétrin, *n.m.*, kneading-trough; scrape, hobble, pickle; hot-water. *Se mettre dans le —*; to get into hot-water, into a scrape. *Un — impossible*; terrible, indescribable disorder, confusion.

pétrir, *v.a.*, to knead, to mold, to form.

pétrissable, *adj.*, that can be kneaded, (fig) yielding, pliant, submissive, obedient, easily led.

pétrissage, *n.m.*, kneading, working, forming.

pétrisseur, *n.m.*, *-se*, *n.f.*, kneader, journeyman-baker. — *mécanique*; kneading machine.

pétrole, *n.m.*, petroleum, rock-oil.

pétroleux, *n.m.*, *-se*, *n.f.*, miscreant who commits arson by means of petroleum (as in France under the Commune).

pétrosilex (-lèks), *n.m.*, (min.) petrosilex.

en petto (i-n pet-to), *adv.*, in petto, secretly, inwardly.

pétulamment (-la-mân), *adv.*, petulantly.

pétulance, *n.f.*, petulance, petulance.

pétulant, *-e*, *adj.*, petulant; saucy, frisky.

petun, *n.m.*, tobacco, snuff.

petuner, *v.n.*, to take snuff, to smoke.

petunia, *n.m.*, (bot) petunia.

petunse or **petunzé**, *n.m.*, petunse, china-stone.

peu, *adv.*, little, not much, few, not many. — *ou point*; little or nothing. *Ni — ni point*; none at all. — *d'argent*; little money. — *d'hommes*; few men. — *aimable*; not very amiable. *Fort —*, very little. *Quelque —*; a little. *Se — que*; however little. *Sé — que rien*; next to nothing. *Tant soit —*; ever so little. — *à* —; by degrees.

Dans —, dans — de temps; in a little or short time. *Dans — de jours*; in a few days. *A — près, à — de chose près*, nearly about, within a trifle. *Attendez un —*; wait a little. *Imaginez un —!* just fancy! *Pour — que*, if only . . . if at all . . . if . . . ever so little.

peu, *n. m.*, little, few. *Le — que je vauz*; the little (that) I am worth. *Encore un —*; a little longer, a little more. *Se contenter de —*; to be contented with little. *Vivre de —*; to live on next to nothing

peulvan or penlvan, *n. m.*, (archæol.) menhir.

peuplade, *n. f.*, colony, tribe, horde.

peuple, *adj.*, (l.u.) vulgar, common.

peuplé, *-e, adj.*, peopled; stocked; planted (with); filled (with)

peuple, *n. m.*, people, nation, race, tribe, multitude, crowd, citizens, working classes, lower classes; vulgar, fry (fish), sucker (of a plant), (bot.) poplar, (techn.) deal-wood. *Le menu —, le bas —, le petit —*, the common people. *La lie du —*; the scum of the people. *Mettre du — dans un étang*, to stock a pond with fry

peuplement, *n. m.*, peopling, stocking a poultry-yard, a pond; planting new trees

peupler, *v. a.*, to people, to populate, to stock with inhabitants, to stock with animals; to plant, to propagate; to breed.

se peupler, *v. r.*, to become peopled.

peupler, *v. n.*, to multiply, to breed.

peuplier, *n. m.*, poplar.

peur, *n. f.*, fear, fright, dread, terror. *Avoir —*, to be afraid. *Avoir grand-peur*, to be in great fear. *Mourir de —*, to be frightened to death, to die of fright. *Faire — à quelqu'un*, to frighten any one. *Sans —*; fearless. *En être quitte pour la —*; to get off with the fright, to be merely frightened. *Avoir — de son ombre*, to be afraid of one's shadow. *Etre mis à faire —*; to look a fright. *Avoir plus de — que de mal*, to be more frightened than hurt. *De — de*; for fear of. *De — que*, lest, for fear that. *De — qu'il ne le sache*, lest he should know it

peuren-x, *-se, adj.*, fearful, timid, timorous.

peut-être, *adj.*, perhaps, may be, perchance, peradventure. *— vendra-t-il, — qu'il viendra*; perhaps he will come. *— que oui*; perhaps so

peut-être, *n. m.*, perhaps, supposition. *Il n'y a pas de —*; there is no perhaps in the matter.

phaeton, *n. m.*, phaeton, (fam.) Jehu, driver.

phagédénique, *adj.*, (med.) phagedenic.

phagédénisme, *n. m.*, (med.) phagedena.

phalange, *n. f.*, phalanx, battalion, band; force, host; (anat.) phalanx.

phalanger, *n. m.*, (mam.) phalanger.

phalangite, *n. m.*, soldier of a phalanx.

phalanstère, *n. m.*, phalanstery.

phalanstérien, *-ne (-in, -èn), n. and adj.*, phalansterian.

phalaris, *(-ris), n. m.*, (bot.) phalaris, canary grass.

phalarope, *n. m.*, (orn.) phalarope.

phalène, *n. f.*, (ent.) moth.

phalence or phalénque, *n. m. and adj.*, (Gr. and Lat. poet.) hendecasyllable; hendecasyllabic

phallique, *adj.*, phallic

phanérogame, *n. f. and adj.*, (bot.) phanerogamic plant, phanerogamous.

phantaisie, *n. f.*. *V. fantaisie*

phantasmagorie, *n. f.*. *V. fantasmagorie*

phantasmagorique, *adj.*. *V. fantasmagorique*

pharaon, *n. m.*, Pharaoh.

pharaon, *n. m.*, pharo (card game)

pharaonique, *adj.*, Pharaonic

phare, *n. m.*, light-house, beacon, beacon-light.

— flottant; light-ship.

***pharillon**, *n. m.*, lantern (used by fishermen to attract fish at night).

pharisaïque, *adj.*, Pharisaic, Pharisaical.

pharisaïsme, *n. m.*, Pharisaism

pharisien, *(-zi-in), n. m.*, *-ne (-zi-èn), n. f.*, Pharisee.

pharmaceutique, *n. f. and adj.*, pharmaceutics, pharmaceutical.

pharmacie, *n. f.*, pharmacy; chemist's shop;

apothecary's shop, apothecary's business, medicine chest; dispensary. — *domestique*, medicine chest.

pharmacien, *(-in), n. m.*, apothecary; chemist and druggist.

pharmacologie, *n. f.*, pharmacology.

pharmacologique, *adj.*, relating to pharmacology.

pharmacopée, *n. f.*, pharmacopœia.

pharmacopole, *n. m.*, (jest) pharmacopolist, vendor of drugs.

pharyngite, *n. f.*, (med.) pharyngitis.

pharynx, *n. m.*, pharynx.

phase, *n. f.*, phase, phasis; aspect, stage, period, turn.

phaséole, *n. f.*. *V. faséole*.

phébé, *n. f.*, (poet) the moon

phébus, *(-bus), n. m.*, (myth) Phœbus, (fig) rafter, fine talker, bombast, fustian. *Parler —*, to talk fustian, to rant. *Donner dans le —*, to write fustian

phénicien, *-ne (-ci-in, -ci-èn), n. and adj.*, Phœnician.

phénicoptère, *n. m.*, (orn.) phœicopter, flamingo.

phénique, *adj.*, (chem) carbolic, phenic.

phénix, *(fé-niks), n. m.*, phoenix, fabulous bird; (astron.) Phenix. *C'est un —*, he is a very marvel

phénol, *n. m.*, phenol.

phénoménal, *-e, adj.*, phenomenal.

phénomène, *n. m.*, phenomenon. *C'est un — que de vous voir ici*; it is quite a miracle, a wonder, to see you here.

phil- or philo-, a prefix from Gr. φίλος.

philanthrope, *n. m.*, philanthropist.

philanthropie, *n. f.*, philanthropy.

philanthropique, *adj.*, philanthropic.

philharmonique, *adj.*, philharmonic.

philhellène, *n. m. f.*, philhellenist.

philinte, *n. m.*, (fig.) everybody's friend.

philippique, *n. f.*, philippic.

philistin, *n. m.*, philistine; (fig.) snob, cockney, vulgar fellow.

phillyrée, *n. f.*, (bot.) phillyrea.

philologie, *n. f.*, philology.

philologique, *adj.*, philological.

philologue, *n. m.*, philologist.

philomathique, *adj.*, philomathic.

philomèle, *n. f.*, (poet) philomela (the nightingale).

philosophale, *adj. f.*, philosopher's. *Pierre —*; philosopher's stone.

philosophe, *n. m.*, philosopher.

philosopher, *v. n.*, to philosophize.

philosophie, *n. f.*, philosophy; (print) small pica, sixth form (in French public-schools).

philosophique, *adj.*, philosophical.

philosophiquement, *(-fik-mân), adv.*, philosophically.

philosophisme, *n. m.*, philosophism.

philosophiste, *n. m.*, philosophist.

phlotechnique, *(-tèk-nik), adj.*, phlotechnic.

philtre, *n. m.*, philter.

phimosie, *(-zis), n. m.*, (med.) phimosis.

phlébite, *n. f.*, (med.) phlebitis.

phlébotome, *n. m.*, (surg.) lancet (for bleeding).

phlébotomie, *n. f.*, phlebotomy.

phlébotomiser, *v. a.*, to phlebotomize.

phlébotomiste, *n. m.*, phlebotomist.

phlegmagogue, *adj.*, expectorant.

phlegmasie, *n. f.*, phlegmasy.

phlegmatique, *adj.*. *V. flegmatique*.

phlegme, *n. m.*. *V. flegme*.

phlegmon, *n. m.*, (med.) phlegmon.

phlegmonet-x, *-se, adj.*, (med.) phlegmonous.

phlogistique, *n. m.*, (chem.) phlogiston.

phlogose, *n. f.*, (med.) inflammation.

phlox, *n. m.*, (bot.) phlox.
phlyctène, *n. f.*, (med.) bulla, blister.
pholouré, *n. m.*, (orn.) red-start, red-tail.
pholade, *n. f.*, (conch.) pholas
phonétique, *adj.*, phonetic
phonique, *n. f.* and *adj.*, phonics; phonic
phonograph, *n. m.*, phonograph; (pers.)
 phonographer
phonographie, *n. f.*, phonography.
phonographique, *adj.*, phonographical.
phonolithe, *n. m.*, (min.) phonolite
phonologie, *n. f.*, phonology.
phonomètre, *n. m.*, (phys.) phonometer (to measure the intensity of sound).
phoque, *n. m.*, (mam.) phoca, seal, sea-dog.
phormion or **phormione**, *n. m.*, (bot.) phormium
phosphate, *n. m.*, (chem.) phosphate
phosphite, *n. m.*, (chem.) phosphite.
phosphore, *n. m.*, phosphorus
phosphorescence, *n. f.*, phosphorescence
phosphorescent, *-e, adj.*, phosphorescent.
phosphoreux, *adj.*, phosphorous
phosphorique, *adj.*, phosphoric.
phosphure, *n. m.*, phosphuret
phosphuré, *-e, adj.*, phosphureted.
photographie, *n. m.*, photographer, photographer.
photographie, *n. f.*, photography, photograph.
photographier, *v. a.*, to photograph.
photographique, *adj.*, photographic
photolithographie, *n. f.*, photolithography
photomètre, *n. m.*, (phys.) photometer.
photométrie, *n. f.*, photometry
photométrique, *adj.*, photometric.
photophobie, *n. f.*, (med.) photophobia
photosphère, *n. f.*, (astron.) photosphere.
phrasaire, *n. m.*, phrase-book
phrase, *n. f.*, phrase, sentence, affected style, empty talk, twaddle — *faite*; idiomatic phrase. *Parer des —s*; to talk in set phrases. — *toute faite*, common-place, common topic.
Membre des —, clause
phrasé, *-e, part. adj.*, phrased.
phraséologie, *n. f.*, phraseology.
phraser, *v. a.* and *n.*, (mus.) to mark the phrases, to form phrases, to phrase
phraseur or **phrasier**, *n. m.*, (fam.) phraseologist, prolix, verbose, tedious writer or talker, twaddler, bombastic writer
phrénésie, **phrénétique**. *V. frénésie*, **frénétique**
phrénique, *adj.*, (anat.) phrenic
phrénologie, *n. f.*, phrenology
phrénologique, *adj.*, phrenological
phrénologiste or **phrénologue**, *n. m.*, phrenologist.
phrygien, *-ne, adj.*, phrygian. *Bonnet —*; phrygian cap (the cap of Liberty) *Mode —*; (mus.) warlike music (in use among the ancient Greeks)
phthiriasis, *n. f.*, (med.) pedicular disease.
phthisie, *n. f.*, (med.) phthisis, consumption. *Être atteint de la —*, to be in consumption, to be consumptive.
phthisique, *n. m. f.* and *adj.*, consumptive person, person in consumption; phthisical, consumptive
phylactère, *n. m.*, phylactery
phylarque, *n. m.*, (antiq.) phylarch.
phyllithe, *n. m.*, phyllite
phylloxera, *n. m.*, (—) (ent., agr.) phylloxera.
physicien (—in), *n. m.*, natural philosopher.
physico-mathématique, *adj.*, physico-mathematical.
physiocrate, *n. m.*, economist (one who believes that wealth is founded upon agriculture).
physiognomonie, *n. f.*, physiognomy (art)
physiognomonique, *adj.*, physiognomic.
physiographe, *n. m.*, physiographer

physiographie, *n. f.*, physiography.
physiographique, *adj.*, physiographical.
physiologie, *n. f.*, physiology.
physiologique, *adj.*, physiological.
physiologiste, *n. m.*, physiologist
physionomie, *n. f.*, physiognomy, countenance, aspect, look, physiognomy (art)
physionomiste, *n. m.*, physiognomist.
physique, *n. f.*, physics, natural philosophy.
physique, *adj.*, physical, material, bodily, absolute, real
physique, *n. m.*, physique, natural constitution of a man; outward appearance.
physiquement (ti-zik-mân), *adv.*, physically, bodily
phytographie, *n. f.*, phytography
phytolithe, *n. m.*, phytolite, petrified plant.
phytologie, *n. f.*, phytology.
piaculaire, *adj.*, expiatory.
piaffe, *n. f.*, ostentation, show, dash.
piaffer, *v. n.*, (man) to paw the ground, to prance (of horses), *O*to make a show, to cut a dash
piaffeur, *n. m.* and *adj.*, pawer, prancer, pawing the ground (of horses), (fig.) showy or dashy person.
***piailier**, *v. n.*, to bawl, to squall, to scold; to rant. *Des enfants qui piaillent toujours*, children constantly screaming, squalling brats.
***piailerie**, *n. f.*, bawling, squalling
***piailleur**, *n. m.*, *-se, n. f.*, scold; squaller, bawler, bawling man or woman.
piano, *n. m.*, (med.) yawn
pianino, *n. m.*, (—s) upright piano.
pianissimo, *adv.*, very softly
pianiste, *n. m. f.*, pianist.
piano, *adv.*, (mus.) piano, softly.
piano (—s) or **piano-forte** (—s) or **forte-piano** (—s), *n. m.*, piano-forte — *à queue*; grand piano — *carré*, square piano, cottage piano — *droit*, upright or cottage piano
Jouer du —, to play on the piano.
piast or **piaste**, *n. m.*, Polish nobleman.
piastre, *n. f.*, piaster (coin).
piauler, **piauleur**, *n. m.*, puler, whiner.
pialement, *n. m.*, whining, puling
piauler, *v. n.*, to pule, to whine; (of chickens) to pip.
pible, *n. m.*, (nav.) pole. *Mât a —*; pole-mast.
pico, *n. m.*, pick, pickax; (nav.) gaff; (orni.) woodpecker; peak (of a mountain), pique (at the game of piquet). *A —*; perpendicularly, (nav.) apeak, (pop.) just in time.
pica, *n. m.*, (med.) pica
picador, *n. m.*, (—s) picador.
picard, *-e, n.* and *adj.*, Picardian; (fig.) cunning, cautious fellow; artful dodger
picoline, *n.* and *adj. f.*, pickled olive; pickled.
***picorée**, *n. f.*, marauding, pilfering, plundering. *Aller à la —*, to go a plundering, to go out marauding.
picorer, *v. n.*, *O*to go out marauding, plundering; (fig.) to plagiarize, to crib
picoreur, *n. m.*, *O*marauder; plagiarist, cribber.
picot, *n. m.*, splinter (of wood); puri (of lace)
picoté, *-e, part.*, pricked, marked. *Il est — de petite vérole*; he is pricked with small-pox
picotelle, *n. f.*, (orni.) nut-hatch.
picotement (pi-kot-mân), *n. m.*, pricking, tingling, itching.
picoter, *v. a.*, to prick, to tingle; to provoke, to tease; to peck (of birds), (man) to touch (gently) with the spur
se picoter, *v. r.*, to tease, to irritate, to torment, one another.
picoterie (pi-ko-tri), *n. f.*, (fam.) teasing, buckering.

picotin, *n. m.*, peck (of oats)
picrate, *n. m.*, (chem.) carbazotate, picrate
picrique, *adj.*, (chem.) carbazotic, picric
pie-vert, *n. m.*, (—s—s) *V. p. vert.*
pie, *n. f.*, (orn.) magpie, pie. — *grêche*, (—s—s) shrink, shrew, vixen. *Elle jase comme une*, she chatters like a magpie *Il croit avoir trouvé la — au nid*, he thinks he has made a great discovery, he has found a mare's nest.

pie, *adj.*, (1 u.) pious, charitable, (of horses) prebald.

pièce, *n. f.*, piece, length, fragment, trick, play, performance; document, paper, head (of cattle, of poultry, game), apartment, punchon, cask (of oil, wine, etc.); piece of ordnance, cannon; document; joint (of cooked meat) *Mettre en —*, to pull, to tear, to pieces. *Être armé de toutes —s*, to be armed at all points *Faire de toutes —s*, to do a thing entirely, to carry anything through. *Emporter la —*, to stang to the quick, to strike home *Rassemblement de —s*, patchwork. — *de vin*, punchon of wine *En —*, in the cask, in the wood — *d'eau*; sheet of water. *Une — d'artillerie*, a piece of ordnance. — *s de campagne*, field-pieces. — *s de batterie*; heavy ordnance — *de théâtre*, play *Être bien près de ses —s*, to have very little money. *Tout d'une —*, all of a piece; (of persons) bolt upright. *Jouer une — à quelqu'un*, to play any one a trick. *Accommoder, habiller de toutes —s*, to abuse soundly, to rate, to treat ill, to fall foul of. *Travailler à l'emporte —*, to work by fits and starts, feverishly, to scamp work. *Une bonne —*, a cunning blade. *Donner la —*, to tip. — *de résistance*, principal dish, joint. — *justificative*, voucher — *de conviction*; material, circumstantial evidence. — *à —*; bit by bit. *Tant la —*; so much a piece, a cask. *Travailler à ses —s*; to work by the job.

piçette, *n. f.*, small Spanish silver coin, peseta
piéd (pié), *n. m.*, foot; footing, track; leg (of furniture); bottom, ground; pace, slip, track; stalk (of plants). *Les doigts du —*; the toes. — *bot*; club-foot, club-footed. *Avoir des cors aux —s*; to have corns on one's feet. *Le cou-de- —*, (—s—) the instep. *Marcher sur la pointe du —*; to walk on tip-toe *Un coup de —*; a kick. *Donner des coups de — à —*; to kick. *Aller à —*; to go on foot. *Sur —*; on foot, standing, astride, sitting up. *Taper du —*; to stamp

Marcher —s nus; to walk barefooted *Mettre sous ses —s*; to trample upon. *Les —s de devant*; the fore-feet. *Petits —s*, (—) small fowl, small game. — *plat*, *piat* —, flat foot, (fig.) knave, mean rascal. — *poudreux*; vagabond, rascal, scoundrel *Une coutume qui prend —*; a custom that is gaining ground. *Perdre —*; to get out of one's depth. *Avoir —*, not to be out of one's depth. — *s et poings liés*, tied hand and foot. *Lâcher —*; to give way, to fall back. *Prendre — sur quelque chose*; to take anything as a precedent. *Ne savoir sur quel — danser*, not to know which way to turn. *Sauter à —s joints*; to jump upon; (fig.) to ride rough-shod over *Tenir le — sur la gorge de quelqu'un*; to attempt to force any one to do anything. *Tenir — à boucle*, to stick to one's work. *Couper l'herbe sous le — à quelqu'un*; to supplant any one. *Il a été sur — toute la nuit*; he has been up all night *De — en cap*; cap-a-pie, from head to foot *Haut le —*; be off with you, let us be off at once! *Faire haut le —*; to vanish, to disappear, to run away *Haut-le —*, (—) (fam.) a man with no fixed residence; a scoundrel. *Renvoyer des chevaux haut le —*; to send horses away without saddles or harness. *Au — de la lettre*; strictly speaking, literally *Si vous lui donnez un —, il en prendra quatre*, give him an inch and he'll take an ell *Il a trouvé chaussure à son —*; he has found just

what he wanted; he has met with his match *Il s'est tiré une épine du —*, he pulled a thorn out of his foot; (fig.) he has got out of a difficulty. *Être en —*, to be in the exercise of one's functions. *De — ferme*, without sturring, firmly. *De plain —*, on a level with. *Être assis au — d'un arbre*, to be seated at the foot of a tree. *Un — de cèleri*; a stick of celery. *Le — du lit*; the foot of the bed *Le — d'une table*, the leg of a table. — *de mât*, heel of a mast. *Cela a tant de —s de long*, that is so many feet long. — *à —*; step by step, by degrees. *Sur le — de*; at the rate of *D'arrache —*; without intermission, without stopping *Au petit —*; on a small scale *Faire des —s et des mains pour*, to do one's utmost (to), to leave no stone unturned (to) *Sur le — où en sont les choses*; as matters stand. *Avoir bon —, bon cul*, to be hale and hearty *Mettre quelqu'un à —*, to dismiss a functionary, to deprive a cabman of his license. *Ne pas se moucher du —*, to give one's self airs; to be no fool *Sécher sur —*, to pine away. *La mort l'a pris au — levé*, death took him without warning, unawares *Aller du — comme un chat maigre*; to be a capital walker.

piéd-à-terre, *n. m.*, (—) temporary lodging; country-box, shooting lodge

piéd-d'alouette, *n. m.*, (—s—) (bot.) larkspur

piéd-de-coq, *n. m.*, (—s—) (bot.) cock's-foot-grass.

piéd-de-lion, *n. m.*, (—s—) (bot.) lion's-foot.

piéd-de-poule, *n. m.*, (—s—) (bot.) crow-foot

piéd-de-veau, *n. m.*, (—s—) calf's foot, (bot.) cuckoo-pint, wake-rob-in

piéd-d'oiseau, *n. m.*, (—s—) (bot.) bird's-foot.

piéd-droit, *n. m.*, (—s—s) (arch.) pier; pied droit, upright, pillar.

piédestal, *n. m.*, (arch.) pedestal.

piéd-fort, *n. m.*, (—s—s) (coin.) a gold, silver, or copper coin (thicker than others)

piédouche, *n. m.*, (arch.) piedouche, small pedestal for a bust, a vase, etc.

piège, *n. m.*, snare, trap, decoy. *Tendre, dresser, un —*; to set a snare. *Prendre au —*; to catch in a trap *Il a donné, il est tombé, dans le —*; he fell into the snare

pie-grêche, *n. f.*, (—s—s) (orn.) shrink; (pers.) shrew

pie-mère, *n. f.*, (n. p.) (anat.) pia mater.

pierraille, *n. f.*, broken stone

pierre, *n. f.*, stone, flint, (fig.) steel, rock; gem; (med.) calculus. — *de taille*, freestone.

— *à aiguiser*; grindstone. — *précieuse*; gem, precious stone. — *fousse*, paste — *à fuser*;

flint — *à cauter*, potential cautery. — *d'achoppement*; stumbling-block — *de louché*;

touchstone. *Première —* foundation-stone. *La*

— philosophale, the philosopher's stone *Il gèle*

à — fendre, it is freezing extremely hard. *Jeter la — à quelqu'un*; to attack any one (in words).

Jeter des —s dans le jardin de quelqu'un, to throw out insinuations against any one.

— *d'attente*; (mas) tooting, (fig.) stepping-stone — *angulaire*, corner-stone — *d'évier*;

gutter-stone, kitchen-sink — *milhaire*; milestone. *Faire d'une — deux coups*, to kill two birds with one stone — *qui roule n'amasse pas de mousse*, a rolling stone gathers no moss.

Faire rire un tas de —s; to make a cat laugh.

pierrée, *n. f.*, (engineering) rubble drain.

pierreries (pier-ri), *n. f. pl.*, jewels, precious stones

pierrette, *n. f.*, little stone, pebble; (orn.) hen-sparrow.

pierru-x, *-se, n. and adj.*, stony, flinty, gritty, gravelly; calculous.

pierrier, *n. m.*, stone drain, swivel-gum.

pierrrot, *n.m.*, house-sparrow, clown, merry-andrew

pierrures, *n.f.pl.*, (hunt) pearls, bur (of deer).

piété, *n.f.*, piety, godliness; love, affection.

piéter, *v.n.*, to foot the mark (at games).

piéter, *v.a.*, to set against — *l'étrave, l'étambord, le gouvernail*, (nav.) to mark the numbers of feet on the stem, on the stern-post, on the rudder

se piéter, *v.r.*, to reast, to set one's self against.

piétinement (-ti-n-mān), *n.m.*, moving of feet, stamping, trampling

piétiner, *v.n.*, to stamp, to move one's feet about — *de colère*, to stamp with rage.

piétiner, *v.a.*, to tread, or to trample, under foot, to trample on

piétisme, *n.m.*, pietism.

piétiste, *n.m.*, pietist

piéton, *n.m.*, -ne, *n.f.*, pedestrian, foot-passenger; rural postman

piètre, *adj.*, (fam) shabby, wretched, pitiful *n.*, vagabond, tramp, loafer.

piétrement, *adv.*, (fam) pitifully, wretchedly, shabbily.

piétrerie, *n.f.*, (l.u.) shabby thing, wretched stuff.

piette, *n.f.*, (ornu) weasel-coot

pien, *n.m.*, stake, pile, post, pale.

pieusement (pi-é-z-mān), *adv.*, piously, devoutly, religiously, implicitly, obediently, reverently.

pieuvre, *n.f.*, (mol) octopus, poulp, cat-o'-nine tails.

pieux, *adj.*, pious, godly, religious, holy.

pif, *n.m.*, bottle-nose, nozzle. — *paif*, (int) slap! bang!

piffre, *n.m.*, -sse, *n.f.*, (Lex.) stout person, glutton.

se piffrer, *v.r.*, (l.ex.) to eat greedily, or to excess

piçamon, *n.m.*, meadow-rue.

pigeon (-jon), *n.m.*, pigeon, dove; dupe, gull. — *culbutant*; tumbler. — *à grosse gorge*; pouter, cropper. — *ramier*, wood-pigeon — *voyageur* or *messenger*, carrier-pigeon. *Des* — *à la crapaudine*; broiled pigeons. *Gorge de* —, shot-colored (of silks).

pigeonneau (-jo-no), *n.m.*, young pigeon.

pigeonnier (-jo-nié), *n.m.*, pigeon-house, dove-cot.

pigment, *n.m.*, (anat.) pigment

***pigne**, *n.f.*, (metal) pena gold, pena silver; (bot) kernel of the fir-apple.

***pignocher**, *v.n.*, to eat without appetite, to pick here and there, to nibble at food.

***pignon**, *n.m.*, gable end, gable (of a house); kernel (of a fir-apple), (mec.) punon *Avoir* — *sur rue*; to have a house of one's own.

pignoratif, *adj.*, (jur.) with power of redemption.

pile, *adj.*, pilous, pilose, hairy.

piastre, *n.m.*, (arch) pilaster.

pillau, *n.m.*, pilaff (stewed rice).

pile, *n.f.*, pile, heap, pier (of a bridge), mole (mas.); (arch) tambour, (of coins) reverse, pile. *Mettre en* —, to pile up — *de cuivre*, pile of weights. — *voltigue*, — *de Volta*, — *galvanique*; voltaic, galvanic battery. — *ou face*, *croz ou* —; head or tail, man or woman *Jouer à* — *ou face*, or *à croz ou* —, to play at heads or tails, to toss. *N'avoir ni croz ni* —, to be penniless, destitute.

pile-culée, *n.f.*, (s.—s.) abutment-pier.

piler, *v.a.*, to pound, to crash, to powder.

pilleur, *n.m.*, pounder, beater.

pillon, *se*, *adj.*, *V. pilastre*

pillar, *n.m.*, pillar, column, post; (pers) support, supporter, fixture; constant frequenter; stump (leg). — *de cabaret*; tavern-

haunter, regular tippler. — *butant*; butting pillar — *de carrière*, pillar, support of a quarry

***pillage**, *n.m.*, pillage, plunder, pilfering, plundering *Livrer au* —, to give up to plunder *Tout y est au* —; everything is at the mercy of any one, can be had for the taking.

***pillard**, *se*, *n* and *adj.*, pillager, plunderer; pillaging, plundering

***piller**, *v.a.*, to pillage, to plunder, to ransack; to parloin, to pilfer, to attack (of dogs) — *une ville*, to plunder a town. *Ce chien pille tous les autres chiens*, that dog attacks, or flies at, all the other dogs. *Pille! Pille!* seize him! seize him!

***pillerie**, *n.f.*, pillage, plunder, pilfer, extortion.

***pilleur**, *n.m.*, pillager, plunderer, pilferer

pilon, *n.m.*, pestle, stamper. *Mettre au* —; to tear up (books).

pilonnage, *n.m.*, (tech.) pugging, pounding, stamping, miling.

pillonner, *v.a.*, (tech.) to pug; to pound, to mill, to stamp.

pillori, *n.m.*, pillory *Mettre quelqu'un au* —; (fig.) to defame anybody.

pilorier, *v.a.*, to pillory, to put in the pillory, to slander, to libel, to asperse.

piloris, *n.m.*, (mam.) musk-rat.

piloselle, *n.f.*, (bot.) mouse-ear.

pilot (pi-lô), *n.m.*, (tech.) heap of salt; pile, stake of timber.

pilotage, *n.m.*, pile-driving, pilng; (nav.) piloting.

pilote, *n.m.*, pilot, guide. — *côlier*, coasting pilot. — *lamaner*; coasting, harbor, river pilot — *hauturier*, sea pilot.

piloter, *v.a.* and *n.*, (tech) to pile, to drive piles in

piloter, *v.a.*, (nav) to pilot; (fig., fam) to pilot, to guide, to serve as a guide.

piotin, *n.m.*, (nav.) pilot's apprentice.

pilotis, *n.m.*, piling, pile-work, stilt.

pilule, *n.f.*, (pharm.) pill. *Dorer la* —; to gild the pill.

pilulier, *n.m.*, pill-machine.

pilum, *n.m.*, (—) (antiq.) pilum (Roman antiq.)

pimbèche, *n.f.*, impertinent woman, saucy baggage. *Quelle* —! what a minx!

piment, *n.m.*, pimento, capsicum, all-spice.

pimpant, *se*, *adj.*, natty, tidy, fine, spruce, smart, stylish.

pimprenelle, *n.f.*, (bot.) pimperl, burnet — *d'Afrique*; honey-flower

pin, *n.m.*, (bot.) pine-tree, pine, Scotch fir *Pomme de* —; fir-cone, fir-nut; fir-apple.

pinace, *n.f.*, *V. pinasse*.

pinacle, *n.m.*, pinnacle. *Mettre quelqu'un sur le* —; to praise any one to the skies. *Il est sur le* —; he is as high as he can go.

pinale, *n.f.*, pine-plantation.

pinasse or **pinace**, *n.f.*, (nav.) pinnacle.

pinastre, *n.m.*, (bot) pinaster

pinçard, *adj.*, wearing the shoe at the toe (of a horse).

pince, *n.f.*, pliers, nippers; tongs; hold; gripe, crow, crowbar (lever), sharp-pointed fold (in garments), toe (of a horse's foot); claw (of a lobster), edge (of a deer's hoof), (surg.) forceps. *Petites* —, tweezers. — *à sucre*, sugar-tongs. — *d'un cheval*, horse's fore-teeth — *d'un fer à cheval*, front of a horse-shoe. *Prendre une bûche avec la* —, to take up a log with the tongs.

Etre menacé de la —, *cravarder la* —, to be in danger of being arrested, to fear arrest *Gars la* —! mind you are not sent to prison! *Avoir la* — *forte*, *la* — *rude*; to have a good gripe.

pincé, *se*, *adj.*, pinched; affected, stiff, prim; thin, tight. —! caught! found out! taken in!

pinceau, *n m*, pencil, brush *Traité, coup, de* —, dash, stroke, of the pencil. *Avoir un beau* —, (paint) to have a fine touch. — à barbe, shaving brush.

pincée, *n f*, pinch.

pincelier, *n m*, (paint) dip-cup, smutch-pot

pince-maille, *n m*, (—, or —s) pinch-penny, skintint, screw

pincement, *n m*, (agri) pinching, nipping off of the heads of buds

pince-nez, *n m*, (—) double eye-glass, folding eye-glass, folder.

pincer, *v a*, to pinch, to press, to hold fast, to gripe, to bite, to nip, to nip off, to rally, to reproach; to surprise, to catch; to play (the guitar, harp); (nav) to hug — *les petits bourgeons d'un arbre*, to nip off the small buds of a tree. — *de la harpe*, to play upon the harp — *quelqu'un*, to give any one a nip. *Il pince en riant*, he can nip and laugh — *le vent*, (nav) to hug or haul close to the wind. *Se faire* —, to get caught, to get found out, taken in

se pincer, *v r*, to pinch one's self

pincer, *v n*, to pinch, to rally, to reproach; to play (the guitar, harp), (man) to spur gently.

pince-sans-rire, *n m*, (—) sly, malicious person; dry joker.

pincette, *n f*, or **pincettes**, *n f pl*, tongs, tweezers, nippers. *On ne le toucherait pas avec des* —s, a person would not touch him with a pair of tongs

pinchina, *n m*, thick, coarse woollen cloth.

pinçon, *n m*, pinch (mark).

pinçure, *n f*, pinching, pinch, crease.

pinzarique, *adj*, pinzaric.

pinzariser, *v n*, to speak affectedly, to talk fustian, bombast, to write fustian, bombast

pinzariseur, *n m*, ranter, talker of fustian, bombast, writer of fustian, bombast.

pinde, *n m*, Pinus, (fig) poets, poetry

pinéal, *-e, adj*, (anat) pineal

pinceau, *n m*, black Burgundy grape.

pingouin or **pinguin**, *n m*, (orni) penguin, auk.

pingre, *n m* and *adj*, (pop) miser, skinflint, avaricious, mean, stingy, close-fisted.

pinne or **pinne marine**, *n f*, (mol) pinna

pinné, *-e, adj*, (bot) pinnate, pinnated

pinnaule, *n f*, pinnaule, eight-vane (of instruments)

pinque, *n f*, (nav) pink

pinson, *n m*, (orni) finch; chaffinch *Gai comme un* —, as gay as a lark, as merry as a grig

pintade, *n f*, (orni) Guinea-fowl, pearl-hen.

pintadeau, *n m*, Guinea-chick

pinte, *n f*, pint (obsolete measure).

pinter, *v n*, to tattle, to gossipe.

piochage, *n m*, digging, working, faggging.

pioche, *n f*, pickax, mattock.

piocher, *v a*, to dig.

piocher, *v n*, to dig; to tag, to work hard, to study hard, to fight.

piocheur, *n m*, digger; hard-working student, fag, sweater.

pioler. *V. piauler.*

piou, *n m*, pawn (at chess); man (at draughts), man without property or resources; usher (in a school). *Damez-le* — à *quelqu'un*; to outdo any one.

pionce, *n f*, nap, snooze, forty winks.

pioncer, *v n*, to snooze, to have a nap, to have forty winks.

pionneur, *n m*, snoozer, heavy sleeper.

pione, *n f*. *V. pivonne* (bot.).

pionner, *v n*, to take pawns (at chess).

pionnier, *n m*, pioneer.

plot (piô), *n m*, (pop.) wine.

plots, *n f*, a species of gondola.

pioupion (pioo-), *n m*, (—s) (pop.) foot-soldier, tommie, worm-crusher.

pipe, *n f*, pipe, tobacco-pipe, pipe (cask)

pipeau, *n m*, pipe, oaten pipe, reed-pipe, shepherd's pipe, bird-call, lined twig, snare

pipée, *n f*, bird-catching (with a bird-call), (fig) deceit, trickery *Prendre à la* —, to catch with a bird-call, (fig) to cozen, to take in

piper, *v a*, to catch birds with a bird-call, to deceive, to trick; to dupe, to cheat, to prepare (cards), to load, to cog (dice).

piperesse, (st e) *fem* of **pipéur**, *q v*

piperie (pi-pri), *n f*, cheating (at play), deceit, trickery.

pipéur, *-se, n* and *adj*, cheat, trickster (at play), cheat, deceiver, cheating, deceitful.

pipi, *n m*, (triv) urine, water. *Faire* —, to piddle

pipi or **pitpit**, *n m*, (orni) titling, titlark, pipit

pipoir, *n m*, owl-call.

piquant, *adv*, piquantly, smartly.

piquant, *-e, adj*, prickly, stinging, sharp, pungent, biting, nipping, cutting, keen, lively, piquant, pointed, smart *De la moutarde* —e, hot mustard *Froid* —, biting cold *Des mots* —s, pointed words, cutting words *Il a une conversation* —e; his conversation is very smart.

Elle a l'air —, she has a lively, attractive, pleasing appearance

piquant, *n m*, prickle; quill (of porcupines); pungency, pith, point, fun, cream; piquancy.

Le — *de la chose*, the point, fun, or cream of the thing.

pique, *n f*, pike (weapon), pique, grudge, spite, quarrel. *Bons de* —; pikestaff *Demi* —, short pike *Etre à cent* —s *de*, to be miles off in guessing *Etre à cent* —s *au-dessus, au-dessous, de quelqu'un, de quelque chose*; to be far above, below, any one or anything. *Petite* —, slight pique, quarrel, tiff. *Par* —, out of pique or out of spite.

pique, *n m*, spade (at cards) *As de* —, (fig) parson's or pope's nose.

piqué, *-e, part*, quilted; larded. *Jupon* —, quilted petticoat *Poulet* —, larded chicken. *Cela n'est pas — des vers*, it is a smart bit of work or it is not to be sneezed at.

piqué, *n m*, quilting *Gout de* —; (of wine) sourish taste, tartness

pique-assiette, *n m*, (—, or —s) spunger, dinner-hunter, trencher-friend

pique-bœuf, *n m*, (—, or —s) cattle-drover; (orni) buphaga, beef-eater

pique-nique, *n m*, (—s) picnic. *Faire un* —, to have a picnic

piquer, *v a*, to prick, to prod, to goad; to sting, to puncture; to bite; to quilt; to stitch, to lard, to stick; to prick off, to mark off; to be piquant; to excite, to stimulate, to urge on, to goad on, to pique, to gall, to nettles, to spur, (surg) to puncture — *les absents*, to prick off the absent. — *d'honneur*; to put on (his or her) mettle — *des bœufs*; to goad oxen *Quelle mouche le pique!* what has put him into a passion? what's up with him? — *une jupe*, to quilt a petticoat. — *de la viande*, to lard meat. — *un cheval*; to spur a horse. — *la curiosité de quelqu'un*; to excite or rouse any one's curiosity. *Il en fut piqué*; he was nettled at it — *une île*, to take a header. — *un soleil*; (fam) to get very red

se piquer, *v r*, to prick one's self, to sting one's self; to be offended, to be nettled, to feel affronted, to be piqued, to pride one's self, to plume one's self, to pique one's self, to take a pride in, to turn sour; to become spotted *Se — d'honneur*, to make it a point of honor, to think one's self bound in honor. *Se — au jeu*, to persist in playing although losing. *Ce papier se pique*, this paper is becoming spotted, covered with spots. *Ce vin se pique*, this wine is turning

sour. *Se — de rien*, to take offense at the least thing.

piquer, *v n.*, to sting, to be piquant, (man.) to spur. — *des deux*; to spur a horse (with both heels); to put spurs to one's horse, to gallop off at full speed; (fig. fam.) to go very fast, to strive hard.

piquet, *n m*, picket, peg, stake, (milit.) picket, piquet (card game), cluster of flowers (on a bonnet). *Etre au —*, to be standing up in a corner (as a punishment in schools). *Etre de —*, (milit.) to be on picket duty. *Planter le —*, to pitch the tents, to take up one's quarters. *Leve! le —*, to strike the tents, to decamp. *Aller planter le — chez quelqu'un*, to take up one's quarters with any one.

piqueté, *-e, adj*, spotted, dotted.
piqueter, *v a*, to set or mark with stakes or pickets; to fix [wine].
piquette, *n f*, rape wine, sour wine, thin.
piqueur, *n m*, outdrier; marker who notes down the names of persons absent, (cook) one who lards (meat), (man) stud-groom; (hunt) whipper-in, huntsman. — *d'assiettes*; spunger — *d'écurie*; head-groom. — *de vins*; wine-aster.

piquer-x, *n m*, *-se, n f*, stitcher.
piquer, *n m*, pikeman.

piqûre, *n f*, pricking, prick, sting, puncture; worm-hole; (needlework) quilting, stitching; (vet.) warbles.

pirate, *n m*, pirate, corsair, buccaneer, extortioner.

pirater, *v n*, to pirate, to exercise piracy, to commit piracy.

piraterie (pi-ra-tri), *n f*, piracy; act of piracy; extortion.

pire, *adj*, and *n m*, worse, worst. *Le remède est — que le mal*; the remedy is worse than the disease. *Le —*, the worst. *Il n'y a — sourd que celui qui ne veut pas entendre*; none so deaf as those who won't hear. *Il n'y a — eau que l'eau qui dort*; still waters run deep.

piriforme, *adj*, (anat.) pear-shaped.

pirogue (pi-rog), *n f*, pirogue, canoe, jolly boat.

pirole, *n f*, (bot) wintergreen.

pirouette, *n f*, piroquette; rapid whirling round; whirlingig, subterfuge.

pirouetter, *v n*, to piroquette; to whirl about or round.

pyrrhonien, *-ne, adj*. *V. pyrrhonien*.

pyrrhonisme, *n m*. *V. pyrrhonisme*.

pis, *n m*, udder, dug (of cows, etc.).

pis, *adv*, and *n m*, worse, worst. *Le — qui pousse au ver*, the worst that can happen. *Mettre quelqu'un au —*; to bid any one do his worst.

De mal en —; from bad to worse. *De — en —*; more and worse. *Qui — est*; what is worse.

Mettre les choses au —, to suppose the worst.

pis aller, *n m*, worst; last shift, last resource, makeshift; compensation. *Au —*, at the worst; let the worst come to the worst.

C'est votre —; it is your last shift, your last resource. *C'est un —*; it is a makeshift.

piscolole, *adj*, piscicultural.

piscolouteur, *n m*, pisciculturist.

piscolulture, *n f*, pisciculture, fish culture.

pisiforme, *adj*, pisciform, fish-shaped.

piscine, *n f*, piscina.

piscivore, *adj*, piscivorous.

pisé, *n m*, pisé (mas).

piassaphalte, *n m*, piassaphalt.

piasat, *n m*, piss, urine.

piassement (pis-mān), *n m*, pissing.

piassemit, *n m*, (bot) dandelion; pissabed.

piasser, *v a* and *n*, to piss, to make water.

piasser-x, *n m*, *-se, n f*, piasser.

piassoir, *n m*, public urinal.

piassoter, *v n*, to piss often.

pissoitière, *n f*, public urinal; palky fountain.

pistache, *n f*, pistachio, pistachio-nut.

pistachier, *n m*, pistachio-tree.

piste, *n f*, track, course, race-course, foot-prints, trace, trail. *Suivre quelqu'un à la —*; to follow on the track of any one. *Suivre un lièvre à la —*; to follow the scent of a hare.

pistia, *n m*, (bot) water-lettuce.

pistil, *n m*, (bot) pistil.

pistole, *n f*, pistole (gold coin of Spain); lock-up (for remanded prisoners). *Il est couché de —*, he is rolling in riches, or made of money.

pistolet, *n m*, pistol. *Un coup de —*; a pistol-shot. *Tirer un coup de —*; to fire off a pistol. — *d'argen*; horse-pistol. *Quel arde de —*! (fig. and fam.) what a funny sort of fellow!

piston, *n m*, sucker, bucket (of a pump); piston. *Fusil à —*, percussion-gun. *Tige de —*; piston-rod. *Cornet à —*; cornet.

pitance, *n f*, pitance, allowance (of food); dole, daily subsistence. *Maigre —*; short allowance. *Aller à la —*; to go to market.

pitaud, *n m*, *-e, n f*, clown, lubber, lout.

pite, *n f*, (bot.) agave, pitahemp.

piteusement (pi-teu-z-mān), *adj*, piteously, woefully, sadly.

piteux, *-se, adj*, piteous, pitiable, woeful.

Faire — se méne; to look the picture of misery. *Faire — se chère*; to fare badly.

pitlé, *n f*, pity, compassion; mercy; contempt, disdain. *Émouvoir la — de quelqu'un*; to move any one's pity. *D'un air de —*, with an eye of pity. *Il vaut mieux faire envie que —*; better be envied than pitied. *C'est grande —, c'est grand*! —; it is a great pity. *Vos menaces me font —*; your threats excite my disdain (i.e., I despise your threats). *A faire —*; pitifully, wretchedly. *Regarder quelqu'un en —*; to take pity on, or despise, any one. *Par —*; for pity's sake, out of pity. *Il me fait —*; I pity him or I despise him.

piton, *n m*, screw-ring, staple; (geog.) peak.

pitoyable, *adj*, pitiful, pitiable, piteous; compassionate; contemptible, wretched.

pitoyablement, *adv*, pitifully, piteously; wretchedly.

pittoresque (pit-to-rèsk), *adj*, picturesque, graphic. *n m*, picturesque, picturesqueness.

pittoresquement (pit-to-rèsk-mān), *adv*, picturesquely, in a picturesque manner.

pitre, *n m*, clown.

pituitaire, *adj*, pituitary.

pituite, *n f*, pituite, phlegm, mucus.

pituiten-x, *-se, adj*, pituitous, phlegmatic.

pivert, *n m*, (orn.) green woodpecker.

pivine, *n f*, ash-gull.

pivite, *n f*, peewit, lapwing.

pivoine, *n m*, (orn.) bullfinch, gnat-snapper.

pivoine, *n f*, (bot.) peony, peony.

pivot, *n m*, pin, spindle, pivot, hinge; (hort.) tap-root. — *de meule de moulin*; spindle of a mill.

pivotant, *-e, adj*, (bot) tap-rooted. *Bacine —*; (bot) tap-root.

pivoter, *v n*, to turn on a pivot, to revolve upon, to turn.

pizzicato, *n m*, and *adv*, (mus) pizzicato.

placabilité, *n f*, placableness, placability.

placable, *adj*, placable.

placage, *n m*, plating (metal.); veneering (of wood); patchwork.

placard, *n m*, placard, poster, bill; (print) slip; cupboard (in a wall); (carp.) door-leap.

Porte en —; panel-door.

placarder, *v a*, to placard, to post up. — *un avis au public*; to post up a public notice, (fig) to label; to expose, to show up.

place, *n f*, place, room, seat, spot, ground; post, employment, office, town, stronghold;

fortress; square; room, stead. *Retenir des —s*; to secure seats. *Mettre chaque chose à sa —*; to put each thing in its place. *Faire — à quelqu'un*; to make room for any one. *Sur —*, on the spot, on the premises. *En —!* in your places, take your seats! *Sur la —*; upon the spot; (com.) in the market. on change. *Il ne saurait demeurer en —*, he can never stand still. *Mettez-vous à ma —*, put yourself in my place. *Si j'étais à votre —*, if I were in your place. — *de confiance*; place of trust. *Un homme en —*; a man in office — *d'armes*; place of arms, stronghold, square, parade-ground. — *de guerre*, — *forte*; fortress, stronghold. *La — n'est plus tenable*, it is no longer possible to remain. *Demeurer, or rester, sur la —*, to be left dead on the spot, on the field. *Qui va à la chasse, perd sa —*, if you leave your place, you lose it. — *de fiacres*, hackney-coach stand. *Une voiture de —*, a hackney-coach. *La tête, la fin, de la —*, the top, the bottom, of the stand. *Avoir crédit sur la —*; (com.) to have credit (in the market, on change). — *mar-chande*, place good for trade, trading town. *Se faire —*; to make one's way. *Faire la —*; (com.) to solicit orders, to canvass. — *!* make room! make way!

placé, -e, *part*, placed. *Il est bien —*; he has a good place, situation. *Il a le cœur bien —*, his heart is in the right place. *Cela n'est pas bien —*; that is ill-timed. *Haut —*, in a high position.

placement (plas-mān), *n m.*, placing; (com.) sale; putting out, investing, investment (money) *Bureau de —*; intelligence-office; registry-office (for servants).

placenta (-sin-ta), *n m.*, (anat., bot.) placenta. **placentaire**, *adj.*, placental, placental.

placer, *n m.*, (-s) (gold digging) placer.

placer, *v a.*, to place, to put, to seat, to get a situation for, to find a place for; to introduce (goods); to dispose, to set, to invest, to deposit, to lodge. — *de l'argent à la banque*; to lodge money in the bank. — *de l'argent sur l'Etat*, to invest money in the funds. *Il place bien ce qu'il dit*; what he says is to the purpose. — *quelqu'un*; to get any one a place. **se placer**, *v r.*, to place one's self; to obtain a situation, to be sold, to sell.

placet, *n m.*, petition.

placem-x, *n m.*, -se, *n f.*, placer; registry office keeper.

placide, *adj.*, placid, calm, unruffled.

placidement, *adv*, placidly, calmly.

placidité, *n f.*, placidity, placidness; calmness.

placé-er, *n m.*, -ère, *n f.*, outdoor clerk, under-

letter (of standings), (com.) town traveler, agent.

plafond, *n m.*, ceiling — *en voussure*, cove, coving. — *en corniche*; soffit.

plafonnage, *n m.*, ceiling (action, work).

plafonner, *v a*, to ceil, to make a ceiling.

plafonneur, *n m*, plasterer.

plagal, *adj*, (mus.) plagal.

plage, *n f.*, beach, strand, shore, seashore.

— *de sable*; sandy beach. *Vaisseau jeté sur la —*; ship stranded on the beach.

plagiateur, *n m.*, plagiarist.

plagiat, *n m.*, plagiarism.

plaid, *n m.*, plea, pleading, hearing. *Etre sage au retour des —s*; to be wise after the event. *Chefs —s*, chief-pleas (court of).

plaid (plé), *n m*, plaid, traveling rug.

plaidable, *adj*, plaidable.

plaidant, *adj*, pleading, litigant. *Avocat —*; barrister, pleader.

plaider, *v a.*, to plead, to argue, to allege, to intercede (for), to be at law, to litigate — *quel-*

qu'un; to sue any one at law — *le faux pour savoir le vrai*, to allege what is false to get at the truth. *Plaidez ma cause*; intercede for me.

plaider, *v n.*, to plead; to be at law, to go to law. *Se —*, *v r.*, to be pleaded or argued. *La cause se plaide aujourd'hui*; the case comes on for hearing to-day.

plaideur, *n m.*, -se, *n f.*, litigant, suitor.

plaidoirie, *n f.*, barrister's, counsel's speech;

address *pl*, pleadings.

plaidoyer, *n m*, speech for the defense, coun-

sel's address *pl*, pleadings.

plaie, *n f.*, sore, wound; plague, evil. *Pan-*

ser une —; to dress a sore or wound. — *enven-*

mée; ranking sore. *Mettre le doigt sur la —*;

to point out the evil. *Ne demander que — et*

bosse; to be bent on quarreling, to be always

ready for a row.

plaignant, -e, *n* and *adj*, (jur.) complainant,

plaintiff, prosecutor, complaining.

plain, -e, *adj*, plain, even, flat, level. *En —*

campagne; in open country. *Chambres de —*

—, *—* (—); rooms on one floor. — *chant*,

(*n p.*) plain chant. *Cela va de —* *—* *—*, that

comes as a matter of course; it is all plain

sailing.

plaindre (plaignant, plant), *v a.*, to pity, to

compassionate, to commiserate, to grudge. *Je*

vous plains, I pity you. *Il est à —*; he is to be

pitied. — *sa peine*, to grudge one's pains —

le pain qu'ils mangent; to grudge the very bread

they eat. *Il ne plaint rien à ses enfants*, he

be grudges his children nothing.

se plaindre, *v r.*, to complain, to groan, to

moan, to grudge one's self. *J'ai bien lieu de me*

plaindre de vous; I have good reason to complain

of you. — *en justice*, to lodge a complaint in

court.

plaine, *n f.*, plain, level, lea, common, heath.

plainte, *n f.*, complaint, action, plaint; groan-

ing, lamentation; wailing. *Porter —*; to lodge

a complaint.

plaintif, -ve, *adj*, plaintive, querulous, com-

plaining, doleful, mournful, sad.

plaintivement (-tív-mān), *adv*, plaintively,

mournfully, dolefully, sadly.

plaire (plaisant, plu), *v n.*, to please, to be

agreeable; to delight, to suit. — *à quelqu'un*;

to please any one. *Cela vous plaît à dire*, you

are pleased to say so. *Plait-il* what do you

say, beg pardon! *Je ferai ce qu'il vous plaira*;

I will do what you please. *Il ne me plaît pas*

que vous y aillez, I do not like your going there.

Si cela ne vous plaît pas; if you are averse to it.

Plût à Dieu, would to God. *A Dieu ne plaise*;

God forbid.

se plaire, *v r.*, to delight in, to take pleasure in;

to like, to love; to be pleased with, to take to,

to flatter one's self; to thrive. *Il se plaît à faire*

du mal; he delights in doing mischief.

plaisamment (plé-za-mān), *adv*, humorously,

pleasantly, ludicrously, laughably, amusingly.

plaisance, *n f.*, pleasure. *Maison de —*;

villa, country seat. *Bateau de —*, pleasure boat.

Lieu de —; pleasant retreat.

plaisant, -e, *adj*, pleasant; humorous, ludic-

rous, amusing, droll, funny, comical, pretty;

odd, strange, singular, curious. *C'est le plus —*

homme du monde, he is the most amusing fellow

alive. *Ce sont de —s gens*; (iron) they are

unpertinent people. *Il vous a fait un —* *—* *—*;

he entertained you right royally. *C'est un —*

— *—*, he is a ridiculous fellow.

plaisant, *n m.*, jester; humor, fun, ludi-

crousness. *Il fait le —*; he tries to be funny.

Un mauvais —; a sorry jester, a humbug. *Le*

— de l'aventure; the laughable part of the

adventure.

plaisanter, *v a.*, to joke, to banter, to jeer, to

make fun of.

plaisanter, *v n.*, to jest, to joke, to make

merry. *Il plaisante sur tout*, he jests about

everything. *C'est un homme qui ne plaisante pas*

he is not a man to be trifled with. *Il ne plaisante pas là-dessus*, he is in downright earnest in the matter. *En plaisantant*, in jest, by way of a joke, jestingly.

plaisanterie (plè-zan-tri), *n. f.*, pleasantry, jesting, joking, jest, joke, mockery; mere farce. — *de bon ton, de mauvais ton*; genteel, vulgar, pleasantry. — *légère, piquante*, light, pointed, pleasantry. *Cela est dit par* —, that is said in jest, by way of a joke — *à part*, jesting aside. *Il sait manier, il mane bien, la* —; he is a good hand at a joke. *Une bonne plaisanterie mérite les honneurs du bus*, a good story will bear repetition.

plaisir, *n. m.*, pleasure, delight, joy; recreation, diversion, sport, entertainment, will, consent, approbation, favor, courtesy, kindness, good turn. *Se faire un — de*; to take pleasure in, to be pleased to. *Se faire un — de son devoir*; to delight in doing one's duty. *Prendre — à quelque chose*, to delight in anything. *Cela fait — à voir*, that is a pleasant sight. *Nul — sans peine*, no joy without alloy. *La peine passe le —*, the pain exceeds the pleasure. *Partir de* —, pleasure party, picnic. *Jouer pour le —, pour son —*, to play for love, for diversion. *Menus —s*, pocket-money. *Faites-moi le —*, do me the favor. *A —, carefully*, at one's ease, gratuitously, designedly. *Un conte fait or inventé à —*, a made-up story, a gratuitous tale, a lie. *Par —*, for pastime, for sport, (fam., l u) by way of trial. *Au —!* good-bye! *Faire —*, to give pleasure, to oblige, to be pleasing.

plan, *n. m.*, plane, plan, draught, design, model; scheme, project, ground, perspective. — *incliné*; inclined plane. *Premier —*, foreground. *Arrière —*, (—s) (paint.) background. — *d'arrimage*; (nav.) tier. — *de niveau*, datum line. — *horizontal*; ground-plan. *Lever de —*; surveying. *Faire le — de*, to survey — *à vue d'oiseau*, bird's-eye view. — *en relief*; plan in relief. *Lever un —*; to take a plan of. *Faire l'élévation d'un —*; to give a raised plan of. *Reléguer au second —*; to put into the background.

plan, *-e, adj.*, even, plain, level, flat. **planche**, *n. f.*, board, plank, (engr) plate; (gard.) bed, border — *s d'un bateau*; planks, ribs, of a boat. — *à bouteilles*; bottle-rack. *Faire la —*, to float on one's back. *Monter sur les —s*; to tread the boards. *S'appuyer sur une — pourrie*; to lean upon a rotten staff. *Faire la — aux autres*; to show others the way. — *à débarquer*; gangway of a boat. — *de salut*; sheet anchor. *Jour de —*, (com.) working day. **planchéage**, *n. m.*, boarding, planking, flooring.

planchéier, *v. a.*, to plank, to floor, to board (with planks).

plancheleur, *n. m.*, floor-layer. **plancher**, *n. m.*, floor, ceiling; (nav.) stage. — *parqueté*; inlaid, wooden floor. — *carré*; brick, stone floor. *Frotter un —*; to scrub, or polish, a floor. *Le — des vaches*, dry land, terré firma. *Sauter au —*; to jump to the ceiling, (fig.) to be driven mad.

planchette, *n. f.*, little board; (math) plane table.

plançon or **plantard**, *n. m.*, sapling; slip, twig, shoot (of willow, etc.).

plane, *n. m.* *V. platane*. **plane**, *n. f.*, draw-knife; turning chisel, spoke-shave.

planer, *v. n.*, to hover, to tower; to soar, to look down (from on high). *Un milan qui plane*; a kite hovering. — *sur les difficultés*; to soar above difficulties (i. e., to overcome them).

planer, *v. a.*, to make smooth, to plane, to planish. — *un morceau de bois*; to plane a piece of wood. — *le cuivre*, to beat copper

smooth. — *une peau*, to strip the wool off a skin.

planétaire, *adj.*, planetary.

planétaire, *n. m.*, planetarium, orrery.

planète, *n. f.*, planet, star.

planeur, *n. m.*, (manu) glider.

planimétrie, *n. f.*, (geom.) planimetry.

planisphère, *n. m.*, planisphere.

in plano, *adv.* *V. in plano*.

plant, *n. m.*, set, twig, plant, young plant, slip, plantation, grove. *En —*; standing; (fig.) in the lurch. — *de vigne*; slip of vine. *Jeune —*; vineyard newly set; plantation of young trees. *Rester en —*, to remain standing. *Laisser en —*; to give the slip to; to leave in the lurch. *Mettre en —*; (pop.) to pawn.

plantage, *n. m.*, planting; plantation.

plantain, *n. m.*, (bot) plantain.

plantard, *n. m.* *V. plançon*.

plantation, *n. f.*, planting, plantation.

plante, *n. f.*, sole of the foot, (bot.) plant.

— *ligneuse*; ligneous plant. — *fibreuse*; fibrous plant. — *herbacée*; herbaceous plant. *Le jardin des —s*; the botanical garden, zoological gardens. — *s marines*; marine plants. — *s parasites*, parasitical plants. — *s à tuyau*; culmiferous plants.

planter, *v. a* and *n.*, to plant, to set, to fix, to drive in, to set up, to erect, to lay out, to give the slip to, to leave in the lurch. — *des oignons, des pois*, to plant onions, peas. — *des bornes*, to set bounds. — *le piquet en quelque lieu*; to take up one's quarters in any place. — *là quel-qu'un*, to leave any one in the lurch, to give any one the slip. — *au nez de*; to cast in the teeth of, to tell point-blank. *Maison bien plantée*, house well seated, or in a pleasant, commanding position. *Cheveux bien plantés*, hair well set up.

se planter, *v. r.*, to be planted, to place one's self, to station one's self, to settle.

plantieur, *n. m.*, planter.

plantigrade, *n. m.* and *adj.*, plantigrade.

plantoir, *n. m.*, dibble, planting-tool.

planton, *n. m.*, (milit.) orderly. *Etre de —*; to be on duty.

plantule, *n. f.*, (bot.) plantule.

planteureusement (*-reitz-mân*), *adv.*, (fam.) plentifully, copiously, abundantly, luxuriantly.

planteur-eux, -se, *adj.*, plentiful, copious; abundant.

planure, *n. f.*, shavings (of wood).

plaque, *n. f.*, plate, slab; patch, veneer; badge, star. — *de fonte*; plate of cast iron. — *de porte-faix*; badge of a porter. — *tour-nante*; (railways) turning plate.

plaqué, *n. m.*, plated metal, electro-plate.

plaqué, -e, part., plated.

plaqueminier, *n. m.*, (bot) ebony-tree

planquer, v. a., to plate; to lay on, to veneer — *du bois*, to veneer wood. — *des bijoux*, to plate jewels.

plaque, *n. f.*, small thinly bound book, a small copper coin, small plate, board, slab

plaqueur, *n. m.*, veneerer; plater.

plaquis, *n. m.*, incrustation.

plasticité, *n. f.*, plasticity.

plastique, *n. f.* and *adj.*, plastic art, plastic.

plastron, *n. m.*, breast-plate, (fenc) plastron; fencing-pad, drill-plate; laughing-stock, butt

plastronner, v. a., to put a plastron on any one, to cover or protect with a breast-pad

se plastronner, v. r., to put on a breast-pad, to plastron one's self

plat, *n. m.*, dish, plate; collection-plate; (nav) mess, sheet (of glass); flat side (of anything). — *d'argent*; silver dish. — *de la main*; back of the hand — *apprêté*; made dish. — *réchauffé*; warmed-up dish. — *à barbe*, shaving dish. *Camarade de —*; messmate. — *de l'équipage*, (nav) mess (for seven men). *Server*

un — de son métier, to give a specimen of one's work *C'est un — de son métier*; this is one of his tricks — *s de balance*, scales of a balance. *Des coups de — d'épée*, strokes with the flat of a sword. *Donner du — de la langue*, to flatter, to coax, to wheedle, to talk blarney. *Mettre les pieds dans le —*, to put one's foot in it. *Mettre les pieds — dans les grands*, to spare neither money nor trouble to receive a person.

plat, -e, *adj.*, flat, dull, insipid, spiritless, pointless, low, shallow, empty, (of the hair) straight, lank, (of rhymes) consecutive. *Un pays —*, a flat country. *Cheveux —s*, straight hair. *Elle a la physionomie —e*, she has an unmeaning countenance. *Vin —*, flat wine. *Cheval —*; lank horse. *Avoir le ventre —*, to have an empty belly. *Sa bourse est bien —e*, his purse is very low. *Son armée a été battue à —e couture*, his army was utterly routed. *Un pied —*, *un — pied*; a worthless fellow. *C'est un — style*, a flat, spiritless, pointless style. *C'est un — personnage*, he is a dull fellow. *A —*; flat. *A — ventée*, flat on the ground, flat on one's face.

platane, *n m*, plane-tree, platane.
plat-bord, *n m*, (—s—s) (nav) gunwale, gunnel, port-lark. *Lignes de —*, drift-rails.

plateau, *n m*, wooden scale, waiter, tray, tea-tray, upland, table-land — *à découper*, butler's tray. — *de carafe*, decanter-stand.

plate-bande, *n f*, (—s—s) (arch, hort) plat-band; border plot, flower-bed. — *de baie*, lintel of a door or window.

platee, *n f*, (arch) massive foundation under the whole area of the building; dishful.

plate-forme, *n f*, (—s—s) platform — *de batterie*; platform of a battery. — *de fondation*, (carp.) sleepers.

plate-longue, *n f*, (—s—s) locking-strap, leading-rein.

placement (plat-mān), *adv*, flatly, dully, plainly, without spirit.

plateur, *n f*, (jest, l u) flatness.

platinage, *n m*, whitening (of copper).

platine, *n f*, linen-dryer; (print) platine; lock (of firearms), (tech) plate — *s de montre*, plates of a watch. — *de serrure*, plate of a lock.

platine, *n m*, (metal) platinum.

platise, *n f*, (l u) dull, senseless writing or words, platitudes.

platitude, *n f*, platitude, dullness, flatness.

platonicien, -ne (-si-in, -si-en), *n*, and *adj*, Platonist, Platonic.

platonique, *adj*, Platonic.

platonisme, *n m*, Platonism.

plâtrage, *n m*, plaster-work, plastering; unsold work.

plâtras, *n m*, old plaster-work; rubbish; piece of dried mortar.

plâtre, *n m*, plaster; (b s) paint (on the face). *Enduire de —*, to coat with plaster.

— cuit; calcined plaster. *Battre quelqu'un comme —*; to beat any one to a jelly. *Essuyer les —s*, to live in a newly built house (therefore damp).

plâtre, -e, *part*, plastered. *Usage —*; painted face. *Pâx —e*, patched-up peace.

plâtrer, *v a*, to plaster, to patch up, to piece up; (agri.) to manure with plaster.

se plâtrer, *v r*, (b s) to paint one's self. *Elle se plâtre*, (b s) she paints her face; she makes up.

plâtreux, -se, *adj*, chalky.

plâtrier, *n m*, plasterer.

plâtrière, *n f*, chalk-pit, plaster-quarry.

plausibilité, *n f*, plausibleness, plausibility.

plausible, *adj*, plausible.

plausiblement, *adv*, plausibly.

plèbe, *n f*, common people.

plébéien, -ne (-in, -én), *n*, and *adj*, plebeian.

plébiscite, *n m*, plebiscite.

pléiade, *n f*, **pléiades**, *n f pl*, Pleiades (the seven stars).

plein, -e, *adj*, full, filled, replete, copious, solid (of doors), entire, whole, thorough, complete. *Rivière —e de poissons*, river well stocked with fish. *Lavre — d'érudition*, book stored with learning. *Homme — d'esprit*, man full of wit — *comme un œuf*, as full as an egg, (fam) chock-full — *e lune*, full moon. *Une chienne —e*, a bitch with young — *e récolte*, plentiful crop. *A —es voiles*, all sails set. *Arbre en — vent*, tree in the open air. *Etre en —e mer*, to be out at sea, in the open sea. *En —e rue*; in the middle of the street. *En — jour*, in broad daylight. *En — nuit*, at high noon. *En — nuit*, in the dead of night. *En —e paix*, in the midst of peace. *En — classe*, before the whole class. *En — été*, in the height of summer. *En — hiver*; in the heart of winter. *Avoir le cœur —*, to have one's heart full. *Donner à —e main*, *à —es mains*, to give, to bestow, largely, freely. *Porter —*; (nav) to keep the sails full. *Battre son —*; to be in full swing (of balls, parties), to be high (of the tide).

plein, *n m*, full part, plenum. *Dans le —*, in the middle. *A pur et à —*, fully, to the full, entirely.

plein, *adv*, full — *les deux mains*; both hands full. *En —*, fully, entirely, right in. *A pur et à —*; altogether, completely. *Tout —*, a great many, numbers, very many.

pleinement, *adv*, fully, entirely, to the full.

plénier, *adj f*, plenary, full, complete.

Indulgence —, plenary indulgence. *Cour —*, plenary court.

plénipotentiaire, *n m* and *adj*, plenipotentiary.

plénitude, *n f*, plenitude, fullness.

pléonasm, *n m*, pleonasm.

pléonastique, *adj*, pleonastic.

pléiosaure, *n m*, (foss.) plesiosaur, plesiosauros.

plet, *n m*, (nav) coil.

pléthore, *n f*, plethora.

pléthorique, *adj*, plethoric.

pleu-pleu or **plui-plui**, *n m*, (—) green woodpecker.

pleur, *n m*, (poet) lament. *Un — éternel*; a never-ending lament (V. Hugo).

pleurant, -e, *adj*, weeping, crying.

pleureur, *n m*, pining, squalling child; blubberer.

pleure, *n f*, (anat) V. **plèvre**.

pleure-misère, *n m*, (—) grumbler, curmudgeon.

pleurer, *v n*, to cry, to weep over, to shed tears, to bewail, to mourn; to run (of the eyes) — *comme un enfant*; to cry like a child.

— amèrement; to weep bitterly. — *à chaudes larmes*, to shed bitter tears. — *de joie*, to weep for joy — *à volonté*, to cry at will. — *sur quelqu'un*; to weep over any one.

pleurer, *v a*, to weep, to bewail, to lament; to mourn; to deplore the loss (of), to grudge.

pleurésie, *n f*, pleurisy.

pleurétique, *adj*, pleuritic.

pleureur, *n m*, -se, *n f*, weeper, mourner.

pleureux, *n m*, (mam) weeper, sapajou.

pleureux, -se, *adj*, weeping, crying, mournful, tearful. *Saule —*, weeping willow.

pleureuses, *n f pl*, weeping bands.

pleureux, -se, *adj*, weeping, crying.

pleurnichement (-mah-mān), *n m*, whine, whining.

pleurnicher, *v n*, to snivel, to whimper, to whine.

pleurnicherie (-ni-shrī), *n f*, whining.

pleurnicheur, *n m*, -se, *n f*, whimperer, sniveler.

pleuronecte, *n. m.*, (ich.) pleuronectes.
pleuropneumonie, *n. f.*, (med) pleuro-pneumonia.

pleurs, *n. m. pl.*, tears; crying, weeping, bleeding (of a vine) *Verser, répandre, des* —, to shed tears. *Essuyer ses* —, to dry one's tears.

pleutre, *n. m.*, coward, contemptible fellow.

pleuvor (pleuvant, plu), *v. imp.*, to rain. *Il pleut à verse*; it is pouring with rain. — *à petites gouttes*, to drizzle. — *des hallebardes*, to rain cats and dogs. *L'argent y pleut*; it rains riches there. — *à seaux*; to rain in torrents. *Comme s'il en pleuvait*, in quantities, a great quantity, in shoals, in torrents. *Faire* —; to shower down upon; to pour, send in or down.

plevre, *n. f.*, (anat.) pleura.

plexus (plék-sus), *n. m.*, (anat.) plexus.

pleyon, *n. m.*, oser-tie.

pli, *n. m.*, plait, fold, bend, wrinkle, rumple; tuck, coil; undulation, depression, wave, cover, letter, envelope, message, crease. *Cet habit ne fait pas un* —, that coat has not a wrinkle in it. *Sous le même* —; under the same cover. *Foutiller dans tous les* — *s et replis, sonder tous les* — *et replis, du cœur*; to search into the innermost recesses of the heart. *Un faux* —, a crease (in stuffs). *Il a pris son* —; he has taken his bent, decided upon his course (of action). *Avant des* — *au front*; to have wrinkles on one's forehead. *Le* — *du bras*; the bend of the arm. *Un* — *de terrain*, an undulation or depression of the ground. *Cela ne fera pas un* —, there will not be the slightest difficulty, all will go as on wheels. *Prendre un mauvais* —, to get into bad habits.

pliable, *adj.*, pliable, pliant, bending, flexible, supple.

pliage, *n. m.*, folding.

pliant, *-e, adj.*, pliant, pliable, bending, flexible, supple. *Siège* —; a folding-stool.

pliant, *n. m.*, folding-stool, fold-stool.

plica, *n. m.*, (med.) *V. plique*.

plicatile, *adj.*, (bot.) plicate, twining.

pliciforme, *adj.*, in the form of a fold.

plie, *n. f.*, (ich.) pliance.

plié, *-e, part.*, folded.

plié, *n. m.*, bend of the knee in dancing.

plissement (plif-mân), *n. m.*, act of folding.

plier, *v. a.*, to fold, to fold up; to bend; to bring under. — *une lettre*; to fold a letter. — *du linge*; to fold up linen. — *les voiles*; to furl the sails. — *bagage*; to decamp, to pack or make off. — *son esprit aux volontés d'autrui*, to bend one's mind, to yield to the will of others. *se plier*, *v. r.*, to be folded, bent; to bow, to bend. *Je ne saurais me* — *à cela*; I cannot stoop to that.

plier, *v. n.*, to bend, to yield; to give way. *Faire* — *un arc*, to bend a bow. *Il vaut mieux* — *que rompre*; better bend than break. — *sous l'autorité de quelqu'un*; to yield to any one's authority. *L'infanterie plia*; the infantry gave way.

plieu-r, *n. m.*, — *se, n. f.*, folder.

plinthe, *n. f.*, (arch.) plinth.

plioir, *n. m.*, folding-knife; paper-folder.

plique, *n. f.*, (med) plica.

plissé, *n. m.*, kiltng, plaits; wrinkling.

plissement (plis-mân), *n. m.*, folding; plating, doubling over; undulation (of waves).

plisser, *v. a.*, to plait; to knit, to wrinkle *se plisser*, *v. r.*, to form plaits; to be plaited, or wrinkled, to pucker.

plissure, *n. f.*, plaiting.

plou, *n. m.*, (nav.) sheathing hair, oow-hair.

platement, *n. m.*, folding.

plomb (plon), *n. m.*, lead, shot; plumb-line, plummet; custom-house seal, sink. *De* —, (fig) heavy, (of clouds or sky) gray, leaden, of a leaden hue. *Ménu* —, small shot — *en saumon*; pig-lead. *Jeter son* — *sur quelque chose*, to

to have an eye upon anything. *Mine de* —, black-lead pencil, lead. — *dans la tête*; (fig) ballast. *A* —; perpendicularly, directly; vertically, right, or sheer, down. *Sous les* — *s*; under the leads. *Tomber à* —; to plumb; to fall vertically.

plombage, *n. m.*, leading, lead work; plumb-ing.

plombagine, *n. f.*, plumbago, black-lead.

plombé, *-e, part.*, leaded; (fig.) of a leaden hue, leaden-colored, (of stacks) loaded. *Dent* — *e*; tooth that has been stopped. *Il a le teint* —; he has a livid complexion.

plomber, *v. a.*, to lead; to load, to seal, to stop, to mark or stamp with lead; to stop (a tooth); to plumb. — *le faite d'un toit*; to lead the ridge of a roof. — *un mur*, to plumb a wall. *Se* —; to assume a leaden hue.

plomberie (plon-brî), *n. f.*, plumbery, lead-making, lead-manufacture; lead-works.

plombeur, *n. m.*, (custom-house) stamper. *Rouleau* —, field roller.

plombéu-x, *-se, adj.*, leady, leaden.

plombier, *n. m.*, plumber.

plombifère, *adj.*, plumbiferous.

plongé, *-e, part.*, immersed; dipped (of candles); sunk (in despair); weltering (in blood). *Chandelle* — *e*, dip candle.

plongeant, *-e (-jân, -t), adj.*, plunging. *Vue* — *e*; view from a height. *Feu* —, plunging fire (coming from above); raking fire.

plongée, *n. f.*, (fort.) glacis, slope.

plongement (plonj-mân), *n. m.*, plunging; dipping; dip, (the sea) pitching.

plongeon (-jon), *n. m.*, (ormi) diver; loon; dive, diving. *Faire le* —; to dive; to duck; (fig.) to flinch; to back out of.

plonger, *v. a.*, to plunge, to dip, to immerse; to throw, to involve. — *quelqu'un dans la douleur*, to plunge any one into grief.

se plonger, *v. r.*, to be plunged.

plonger, *v. n.*, to dive, to dip; to duck; to take a downward direction; to walter, to pitch (of ships).

plongeur, *n. m.*, plunger, diver. *Cloche de*, or *à* —, diving-bell.

plongeur, *adj.*, (hydr.) plunging, diving.

ploquer, *v. a.*, (nav.) to felt (a ship's bottom); to sheath with hair.

playable, *adj.*, pliable, easy to bend; flexible.

ployer, *v. a.*, to bend, to bow, to fold up *se ployer*, *v. r.*, to be bent, to be folded; to bend, to give way.

ployer, *v. n.*, to bend; to yield, to submit, to give way.

pluche. *V. peluche.*

pluie, *n. f.*, rain; downpour; shower, abundance of. *Un jour de* —; a rainy day. *Il tombe de la* —; it is raining. *Péste* — *abat grand vent*; a little rain lays a great dust. *Après la* —, *le beau temps*; every cloud has its silver lining. — *battante*; pelting rain. *Le temps est à la* —; it looks like rain. *Faire la* — *et le beau temps*; to be absolute master, to rule the roost. *Parler de la* — *et du beau temps*; to talk of indifferent things. *Une* — *de fleurs*; flowers in abundance.

plui-plui, *n. m.* *V. plu-plu.*

plumage, *n. m.*, plumage, feathers.

***plumail**, *n. m.*, feather-broom. *V. plumet* or *plumeau*.

plumasseau, *n. m.*, quill (for harpsichords); feather (of arrows); (surg.) plecter; feather-broom, duster.

plumasserie (-ma-srî), *n. f.*, feather-trade.

plumassier, *n. m.*, feather-merchant (dresser, or seller).

plume, *n. f.*, feather, plume, quill, pen. — *d'acier*; steel pen. *Tailler une* —; to mend, to cut a pen. *Mettre la main à la* —; to take pen in hand. *Se laisser aller au courant de la* —; to

write off-hand. — *de corbeau*; crow-quill. *La belle — fait le bel oiseau*, fine feathers make fine birds. *Il est au pou et à la —*; he is fit for anything; fit as a fiddle. *Il y a lassé de ses —s*, he has been stripped of his feathers. *Passer la — par le bec à quelqu'un*; to baffle any one. *La fente d'une —*; the slit of a pen. *Le bec d'une —*, the nib of a pen. *Une bonne —*; a good penman. *Jeter la — au vent*, to allow chance to decide. *Guerre de —*, paper warfare. *Une — à son chapeau*, a feather in one's cap.

plumeau, *n.m.*, feather-broom, duster; penstand.

plumée, *n.f.*, penful (of ink), plucking goose-feathers, plucking.

plumer, *v.a.*, to pluck, to plume; to fleece. — *une volaille*; to pluck a fowl. — *quelqu'un*; to fleece any one, (in rowing) to feather. — *la poule sans la faire crier*; to fleece the sheep without making it bleat.

plumet, *n.m.*, plume, ostrich feather; feather broom.

plumetis (plum-ti), *n.m.*, feather-stitch

plumex, *-se, adj.*, (bot) plumous, feathery.

plumipède, *n.m.*, plumped.

plumiste, *n.m.*, artist in feathers

plumitif, *n.m.*, (jur) minute-book; (fam.) penman, clerk, scratch-paper.

plum-pudding, *n.m.* (—s). *V. pouding*

plumule, *n.f.*, (bot) plumule.

plupart, *n.f.*, most, most part, the greatest part; generality, majority (of), most people. *La — du monde prétend*, most people say. *La — de ses amis l'abandonneront*, most of his friends forsook him. *La — écrit*; most people write. *Pour la —*, mostly. *Les hommes sont pour la — intéressés*; the generality of men are selfish. *La — du temps*; generality, mostly, in most cases.

pluralité, *n.f.*, plurality.

pluriel, *-le, adj.*, (gram) plural.

pluriel, *n.m.*, (gram) plural.

plus, *adv.*, more, over, most; also, moreover, further; besides; item; plus; no more, not any more, no longer, not again; never again. — *savoir que lui*; more learned than he. *Il a — d'argent que moi*, he has more money than I. *Il m'en coûte — qu'à vous*; it costs me more than it does you (to have to say it, etc.). *Il a — de vingt ans*, he is more than twenty. *Nous sommes — qu'à moitié persuadés*; we are more than half convinced. *Je n'y retournerai —*; I will go there no more. — *je la vois — je la hais*; the more I see her, the more I hate her. — *donc*; further. — *près, de — près*, nearer — *de larmes*; no more tears. *N'avoir — rien*; to have nothing left. *Il y a —*; what is more. *Il y en a tant et —*, there is enough and to spare. *Au —, tout au —*; at most, at the most. *Il a tout au — trente ans*; he is thirty at most. *De —*, besides, moreover, again, furthermore, nay. *De —, il faut remarquer*; we must observe besides. *D'autant —*, the more so. *De — en —*; more and more. *Il s'enrichit de — en —*; he grows richer and richer every day. *Ni — ni moins*; neither more nor less. *Vous avez beau dire, il n'en sera ni — ni moins*; you may talk as much as you please, it will be so. — *ou moins*, more or less, thereabout. *Qui —, qui moins*; some more, some less. *Sans — différer*, without further delay. *Sans — de façon*; without any more ado. — *tard, — loin, — près*, later, farther, nearer. *Qui — est*; what is more. *N'être —*; to be no more. *Deux fois —*, twice as much. *Deux fois de —*; twice more. *Je n'ai — qu'à*; it only remains for me to.

plus, *n.m.*, more; most. *Le — que je puisse faire*; the most I can do.

plusieurs, *pron. and adj.*, *m.f. pl.*, several, some

plus-pétition, *n.f.*, (*n.p.*) (jur.) exorbitant demand.

plus-que-parfait (plus-kè-par-fè), *n.m.* (*n.p.*) (gram.) pluperfect tense.

plus-value, *n.f.*, (—s) (fin.) superior value.

plutocratie, *n.f.*, plutocracy.

plutonique, *adj.*, (geol) plutonic.

plutôt, *adv.*, rather, sooner, in preference to. — *mourir que faire une lâcheté*, rather die than do a dishonorable thing. *Voyez —*, look, or see, for yourself!

pluvial, *n.m.*, (c. rel.) pluvial.

pluvial, *adj.*, of rain, rainy. *Eau —s*; rain-water.

pluvier, *n.m.*, plover.

pluvieux, *-se, adj.*, rainy, showery, wet. *Un jour —*, a rainy day.

pluviomètre, *n.m.*, pluviometer, rain-gauge, urometer.

pluviôse, *n.m.*, Pluviôse, fifth month of the calendar of the first French republic, from January 20th to February 18th or 19th.

pneumatique, *n.f.* and *adj.*, pneumatics; pneumatic. *Machine —*; air-pump.

pneumatocèle, *n.f.*, (med.) pneumatocèle.

pneumatologie, *n.f.*, pneumatology.

pneumatose, *n.f.* (med.) pneumatoses.

pneumonie, *n.f.*, pneumonia.

pneumonic, *n.m. and adj.*, (med.) pneumonic.

pochade, *n.f.*, (paint) rough sketch; (pop) set to, mauling.

poché, *n.f.*, pocket; pouch; sack; bag; rabbit-net, purse-net, small fiddle, crop (of a bird); sack (of an abscess, etc.), (needlework) pucker, wrinkle (in clothes); kit (of a violin). *Fouiller dans ses —s*; to search one's pockets. *Un mouchoir de —*; a pocket handkerchief. *Mettre en —*, to pocket. *Jouer de la —*; to come down with the money. *Acheter chat en —*; to buy a pig in a poke. *Argent de —*, pocket-money. *Connaitre comme sa —*; to know perfectly.

poché, *-e, part.*, blotted (of writing); poached (of eggs); black (of the eyes). *Des œufs —s*; poached eggs. *Avoir les yeux —s au beurre noir*; to have one's eyes black and blue.

pocher, *v.a.*, to poach; to bruise. — *les yeux à quelqu'un*, to give any one a pair of black eyes. *Se faire — les yeux*, to get one's eyes blacked.

pochet, *n.m.*, nose-bag.

pocheter (posh-té), *v.a.*, to keep in one's pocket.

pocheter, *v.n.*, to be kept in one's pocket.

pochette, *n.f.*, C-pocket; net (for rabbits), small fiddle, kit.

podagraire, *n.f.*, (bot) goatweed, goutwort.

podagre, *n.f.*, podagra, gout in the feet.

podagre, *n.m. and adj.*, gouty person, afflicted with the gout, gouty, podagrical.

podestat, *n.m.*, podesta (magistrate in Italy).

podospérme, *n.m.*, (bot.) funiculus.

poêle, *n.f.*, frying-pan. *Tomber de la — dans le feu*; to jump out of the frying-pan into the fire.

poêle or **poëlle**, *n.m.*, stove.

poêle, *n.m.*, pall (at a funeral), (c. rel.) canopy.

poêlée, *n.f.*, panful.

poëlette, *n.f.*, small pan.

poëlier, *n.m.*, stove-maker.

poëlon, *n.m.*, saucepan (small).

poëlonnée, *n.f.*, saucepanful.

poème, *n.m.*, poem.

poésie, *n.f.*, poetry; poesy.

poète, *n.m.*, poet; poetess. *Méchant —*; wretched poet, poetaster. — *lauréat*, poet laureate. *Elle est —*; she is a poetess.

poëterau (po-è-trè), *n.m.*, poetaster; rhymester.

poëtresse, *n.f.*, (l.u.) poetess.

poétique, *n.f.* and *adj.*, poetics; poetical.

poétiquement ('tik-mān), *adv.*, poetically.
poétiser, *v.n.*, \odot to versify, to poetize; to make poetical.

poids (pō), *n.m.*, weight; heaviness; gravity; burden, load; moment, importance, consequence, consideration. *Le — d'un fardeau*, the weight of a burden. *Cela est de —*, that is full weight. *Un — de dix livres*, a ten-pound weight. *Avoir du —*, to weigh; (fig.) to be influential, to have influence. *Faire bon —*, to give good weight. *Vendre une chose au — de l'or*, to sell a thing extremely dear. *Le — des affaires*; the burden of affairs.

poignant, *-e*, *adj.*, poignant; acute, keen, stinging, painful, sad.

poignard, *n.m.*, poniard, dagger. *Coup de —*, stab. *Ce fut un coup de — pour elle*, she was cut to the quick by it, it was a crushing blow for her.

poignarder, *v.a.*, to poniard, to stab, to wound, to grieve to the heart, to kill.

poignarder, *v.r.*, to stab one's self.

poigne, *n.f.*, (pop.) grasp, gripe, clutch; (fig.) strength, vigor.

poignée, *n.f.*, handful; handle; hilt (of swords); bunch (of keys); shake (of the hand). *A —*, by handfuls. *Seler de l'argent à —*; to throw money about like shells. *Prendre à —*, to grasp tightly.

poignet, *n.m.*, wrist; wrist-band (of linen); cuff (of a gown).

poil, *n.m.*, hair (of animals); hair (of persons other than that of the head); wool (of some animals); beard; nap (of cloth, of hats); color (of horses); (bot.) bristle, wool; (fig.) boldness, courage, resolution. — *de chèvre*; goat's hair, mohair — *follet*, down; soft hair — *de drap*, nap of cloth. *Monter un cheval à —*; to ride a horse bareback. *Il y a laissé de son —*; he was pretty well fleeced there. *Etre au — et à la plume*; to be fit for anything. *Faire le — à un cheval*; to trim a horse, (fig.) to outdo, to cut out. *De quel — est ce cheval?* what is the color of that horse? — *bas*, bay. *Reprendre du — à la bête*; to be at it again, to begin again. *Chercher du — aux œufs*, to split hairs.

poêle, *n.m.*, *V. poêle*
poilu, *-e*, *adj.*, hairy, shaggy, (bot.) bristly, pilose.

poincillade, *n.f.*, (bot.) (Barbadoes) flower-fence.

poingon, *n.m.*, punch, puncheon; bodkin; stiletto, awl, pointer; stamp, die; puncheon (cask), (carp.) king-post; stamp (of coins).

poingonnage, *n.m.*, stamping.

poingonner, *v.a.*, to stamp.

poingonneur, *-se*, *n.m.*, stamper, puncher. *n.f.*, stamping machine.

poindre, *v.n.*, to peep, to dawn, to break; to appear, to begin. *Le jour commençait à —*; day was beginning to break. *Le poil commence à lui — au menton*, his beard is beginning to grow.

poindre, *v.a.*, (L.) to sting. *Ognez vivain, si vous poindrez; poignez vivain, si vous oindrez*; save a thief from the gallows and he will cut your throat. *Quel taon vous point?* why, what's the matter with you? (lit., what gnat has stung you).

poing, *n.m.*, fist, hand. *Coup de —*; punch, cuff. *Se battre à coups de —*; to fight with fist-cuffs. *Fermer le —*, to clinch, clench one's fist. *A — fermé*; with clinched, clenched fist. *Faire le coup de — avec quelqu'un*; to have a set-to with any one. *Il sait faire le coup de —*; he knows how to box. *Pieds et — liés*; bound hand and foot.

point, *adv.*, no, not; not at all, none (more emphatic than *pas*). *Je ne l'ai — vu*; I have not seen him. *Il n'a — d'argent*; he has no money at all. — *du tout*; not at all. — *d'amitié*

avec vertu; there can be no friendship without virtue.

point, *n.m.*, point; dot, mark; full stop; period, speck; hole (of a strap, etc.); break (of day); (needlework) stitch; moment, difficulty, state, case, terms; place, quarter; (nav.) tack (of the sheets) — *de côté*; pinn in the side, stitch. *Un —*; full stop. — *et virgule*; semicolon. *Deux —*; colon. — *d'interrogation*; note of interrogation. — *d'admiration*, — *d'exclamation*, note of exclamation. *Lettre de deux —*, (print.) two-line letter. *Il ne met jamais de — sur les t*; he never dots his i's. *Mettre les — sur les s*; to dot one's i's; to be very punctilious, to mind one's P's and Q's. — *d'orgue*; (mus.) pause. — *d'appui*; fulcrum. — *d'angleterre*; Brussels point (lace). *Faire venir quelqu'un à son —*, to bring any one over to one's views. *Il fut sur le — d'être tué*; he was very near being killed. *A —*; in the nick of time. *A — nommé*; at the appointed time. *Tout vient à — à qui sait attendre*; patience and time bring everything to pass, or all comes to him who knows how to wait. *Un — fait à temps en saute mille*; a stitch in time saves nine. *L'affaire est réduite à ce —*; the matter has come to this point or pitch. *Au plus haut —*; to the highest pitch. *Au dernier —*, in the highest degree. *C'est un — arrêté*, it is a thing agreed upon. *Avoir un — de côté*; to have a stitch in one's side. *Faire un — à*; (needlework) to put a stitch in. — *de vue*; point of view, prospect; (fig.) light, sight, opinion. — *du vent*; (nav.) tack. — *d'honneur*, point of honor. *De tout —*; in every respect, entirely. *De — en —*; exactly, in particular, in detail. — *cardinaux*, cardinal points — *du compas*; point of the compass. *Rendre des — à*; to be more than a match for, to give odds (at a game). *Faute d'un —*; for a trifle. *La viande est cuite à —*, the meat is done to a turn.

pointage, *n.m.*, (artil., nav.) pointing, leveling.

pointal, *n.m.*, (carp.) prop, girder.

pointe, *n.f.*, point (sharp end); (print.) bodkin; pungency, tartness, sharpness; witicism; tack, tin-tack (nail, rivet, French nail); etching-needle; head (of an arrow, of a lance); (fenc.) small sword; (agri., geog.) point. *La — d'une épée*; the point of a sword. — *d'une plume*, nib of a pen. *La — du jour*; the break, the dawn, of day. *Marcher sur la — du pied*; to walk on tiptoe. *Tourner la — du pied en dehors*; to turn one's toes out. *Tailler en —*; to cut point-wise. *Se terminer en —*; to end in a point. *Faire une —*; (milit.) to deviate from the line; (fig.) to turn aside. *Pousser sa —*; to pursue one's point, to persist (in); to go on (with). *Avoir une — de vin*; to be slightly excited, flustered. — *d'une épigramme*; point of an epigram. *Faire la —*; (man.) to rear. — *de terre*; foreland.

pointé, *-e*, *adj.*, pointed.

pointement (point-mān), *n.m.*, (artil.) pointing, leveling.

pointer, *v.a.*, to pierce, to stick; to stab; to prick, to mark; to point; to dot; to sharpen; (print) to register. — *la carte*; (nav.) to point the chart. — *un canon*, to point a cannon.

pointer, *v.n.*, to point, to dot; to spring up, to soar, to fly high; to keep, to appear, to come out; (man.) to rear.

pointeur, *n.m.*, pointer, marker, checker; (artil.) artillery-man (who points the gun).

pointillage, *n.m.*, (engr.) dotting, stippling.

pointille, *n.m.*, (engr.) dotting, stippling.

pointille, *n.f.*, trifle, trifling point; bickering, cavil (about a trifling subject).

pointiller, *v.n.*, to dot, to stipple; to cavil, to carp at.

*pointiller, *v. a.*, to nettle, to tease.

*pointillerie, *n. f.*, bickering, caviing, harr-splitting

*pointilleux, *-se, adj.*, caviing, particular, punctilious, captious. *Un critique* —, a carping critic.

pointu, *-e, adj.*, pointed, sharp, sharp-pointed, peaked. *Chapeau* —, sugar-loaf hat.

pointure, *n. f.*, (print.) point; (of shoes) size.

poire, *n. f.*, (bot.) pear, weight (of a steel-yard) — *d'anguisse*, choke-pear. *Entre la — et le fromage*; at dessert — *à poudre*, powder-horn, powder-flask. *Garder une — pour la soif*, to lay up something for a rainy day. — *se sèches*; pear-butt (of a bridle) — *de Mesure Jean*, a kind of very sweet pear.

poiré, *n. m.*, perry.

poireau or porreau, *n. m.*, (bot.) leek; (vet.) wart.

poirée, *n. f.*, (bot.) white beet.

poirier, *n. m.*, pear-tree

pois, *n. m.*, (bot.) pea, peas, pease. *Cosse de —*, pea-cod. — *ramés*, branch peas. — *carrés*;

marrow-fat. — *chiches*; chick-peas, dwarf pea — *cassés*; split peas — *verts* or *petits* —; green peas. *Il donne un — pour avoir une fête*, he gives a sprat to catch a herring.

poison, *n. m.*, poison, venom.

poissard, *-e, adj.*, vulgar, low. *Style* —, Billingsgate style

poissarde, *n. f.*, fishwoman, fish-fag, low or vulgar woman.

poisser, *v. a.*, to pitch, to do over with pitch, to make sticky.

poisseux, *-se, adj.*, pitchy, gluey, sticky.

poisson, *n. m.*, fish, half a gill *pl.*, (astron.) Pisces. — *de mer, de rivière*; sea-fish, river-fish

Colle de —; isinglass — *d'avril*, April fool — *rouge*; gold-fish — *juif*; hammer-fish

Donner un — d'avril à quelqu'un, to make an April fool of any one. *Être comme un — sur la paille*; to be like a fish out of water.

*poissonaille, *n. f.*, small fish or fry.

poissonnerie (*-so-n-ri*), *n. f.*, fish-market.

poissonneux, *-se, adj.*, abounding in fish, full of fish.

poissonnier, *n. m.*, fishmonger, fish-salesman.

poissonnière, *n. f.*, fishmonger (woman); fish-kettle.

poitrail, *n. m.*, breast (of a horse); breast-piece (of harness); (arch) breast-summer

poitrinaire, *n. m. f.* and *adj.*, consumptive

poitrine, *n. f.*, chest, breast, lungs; brisket

Malade de —, consumption. *Une fluxion de —*; inflammation of the lungs. *Il a bonnes —*, he has good lungs.

poivrade, *n. f.*, pepper sauce

poivre, *n. m.*, pepper — *en grains*, whole pepper. — *de la Jamaïque*; all-spice, Jamaica-pepper. — *et sel*; (of the beard) grizzly.

poivrer, *v. a.*, to pepper, to put pepper in, (of a bill) to lay it on, to fleeca

poivrier, *n. m.*, pepper-plant, pepper-box.

poivrière, *n. f.*, spice-box, pepper-box, (fort.) sentry-box.

poix, *n. f.*, pitch; shoemakers' wax. *Cela tient comme —*; that sticks like pitch.

polacre or polaque, *n. f.*, (nav) polacca, polacre

Polacre or polaque, *n. m.*, Polack (Polish).

polaire, *adj.*, polar. *Bivole* —; polar star.

polarisation, *n. f.*, polarization.

polariser, *v. a.*, to polarize.

polarité, *n. f.*, (phys) polarity.

polatouche, *n. m.*, flying-squirrel.

polder (*pol-dér*), *n. m.*, polder (tract of low land reclaimed from the sea by means of high embankments, in Holland and Belgium).

pôle, *n. m.*, (astron, geog) pole — *arctique*, arctic pole. — *antarctique*; antarctic pole. — *de Palmant*; magnetic poles.

poëmarque, *n. m.*, (antig) polemarch.

polémique, *n. f.* and *adj.*, polemics, controversy, disputation, polemic, polemical.

polémoscope, *n. m.*, polemoscope.

polenta, *n. f.*, (*n. p.*) a sort of pap.

poli, *-e, adj.*, polished, bright, glossy, smooth, polite, civil, refined.

poli, *n. m.*, polish, finish, gloss.

police, *n. f.*, police, police-regulations; (fig) polity, government, (print) font, policy (of insurance). *Commissaire de —*, commissary or inspector of police. *Espion de —*, police-spy

Être mandé à la police, to be sent for to the police-office. *Faire la — d'une salle*, to keep order in a hall. *Faire la — des rues*, to keep the streets clear. *Salle de —*, (milit) guard-room. *Bonnet de —*; foraging-cap. *Tribunal de —*; police-court

policeement, *n. m.*, civilizing.

policer, *v. a.*, to establish a regular government, to civilize, to polish, to refine.

polichinelle, *n. m.*, punch, buffoon; merry-andrew.

poli-couteaux, *n. m.*, knife-cleaner.

poliment, *adv.*, politely.

polir, *v. a.*, to polish, to polish up, to brighten, to burnish; to make polite, to civilize, to refine — *un discours*, to polish a discourse — *une langue*, to polish a language

se polir, v. r., to polish (of a thing), to become refined (of people)

polissage, *n. m.*, polishing, finishing.

polisseu-r, *n. m.* -*se, n. f.*, polisher.

polissoir, *n. m.*, polisher (tool)

polissoire, *n. f.*, shimming-brush

polisson, *n. m.*, blackguard; low fellow, ragamuffin; scamp, mischievous child

polisson, *-ne, adj.*, mischievous, idle, black-guard, rude

polissonne, *n. f.*, gadabout (girl who runs about the streets)

polissonner, *v. n.*, to play the blackguard, to crack broad jokes, (of children) to run about the streets.

polissonnerie (*-so-n-ri*), *n. f.*, blackguardism, blackguard trick, broad, smutty joke

polisseur, *n. f.*, polishing

politesse, *n. f.*, politeness, civility, good breeding, polite thing, kindness, attention, compliment. *Faire une —*, to do a polite thing. *Ce serait une — de votre part de*; it would be kind of you to.

politicien, *n. m.*, politician.

politique, *adj.*, political, politic, prudent, wise.

politique, *n. m.*, politician, statesman. *C'est un russe —*; he is a crafty politician.

politique, *n. f.*, policy, politics, statecraft, prudence. *Étudier la —*, to study politics

Parler —; to talk politics — *extérieure*, foreign politics; foreign policy

politiquement (*-lik-mān*), *adv.*, politically, (fig.) shrewdly.

politiquer, *v. n.*, (fam) to talk politics, to meddle with politics.

polka, *n. f.*, polka

polker, *v. m.*, to dance the polka.

poll, *n. m.*, (*n. p.*) (pol.) poll

pollen (*pol-lē-n*), *n. m.*, (bot) pollen.

pollucitation (*pol-lu-*), *n. f.*, (jur.) pollucitation.

pollué, *-e* (*pol-lué*), *adj.*, polluted, defiled.

polluer (*pol-lué*), *v. a.*, to pollute, to defile, to profane

se polluer, v. r., to pollute one's self

pollution (*pol-lu-*), *n. f.*, pollution, profanation.

polonais, *-e, adj.*, Polish

polonais, *n. m.*, Pole; Polonaise, Polish (lan guage).

polonaise, *n f*, polonaise (dress, dance, tune)
poltron, *na, n*, and *adj*, coward, poltroon,
 skulker, cowardly, dastardly, chicken-hearted.
poltronnerie (-tro-n-ri), *n f*, cowardice, pol-
 tronery, cowardly action.

poly, a prefix from Gr. *polús*.
polyacoustique, *adj*, polyacoustic.
polyadelphie, *n f*, polyadelphia.
polyandrie, *n f*, (bot) polyandria.
polyarchie, *n f*, polyarchy.
polychreste, *adj*, (pharm.) polychrest.
polychrome, *adj*, (tech.) of many colors.
polyèdre, *n m*, (geom.) polyhedron.
polygala or polygale, *n m*, (bot.) polygala,
 milkwort.

polygame, *n m f* and *adj*, polygamist, poly-
 gamous.

polygamie, *n f*, polygamy; (bot) polygamia
polygarchie, *n f*, *V* **polyarchie**
polyglotte, *n m f* and *adj*, polyglot.
polygone, *n m* and *adj*, (fort, geom.) poly-
 gon, ordnance-yard, practice-ground, polygonal.
polygraphe, *n m*, polygraph (instrument for
 multiplying copies of a writing), manifold writer.
polygraphie, *n f*, polygraphy.
polygynie, *n f*, polygyny.
polymathie, *n f*, polymathy (knowledge of
 many arts and sciences).

polymathique, *adj*, polymathic.
polymorphe, *adj*, polymorphous.
polymorphisme, *n m*, polymorphy.
polynôme, *n m*, (alg) polynome, polynomial
polype, *n m*, polyp, polypus. — *du nez*,
 polypus (in the nose)

polypétale, *adj*, (bot) polypetalous.
polypeu-x, *-se, adj*, (med) polypous.
polyphone, *adj*, polyphonic
polyphyllie, *adj*, polyphyllous.
polyptier, *n m*, polypier, coral.
polypode, *n m*, (bot) polypody.
polyptique, *n m*, (feudality) register of rents,
 taxes.

polyscope, *n m*, polyscope.
polyspast, *n m*, polyspast.
polysperme, *adj*, polyspermous.
polystyle, *adj*, (arch) polystyle.
polysyllabe, *n m* and *adj*, polysyllable; poly-
 syllabic, polysyllabical.
polysyllabique, *adj*, polysyllabic, polysylla-
 bical.

polytechnicien, *n m*, cadet of the Paris Poly-
 technic School.

polytechnique (-tèk-nik), *adj*, polytechnic
Ecole —; Polytechnic School (French national
 military and civil-service academy)

polythéisme, *n m*, polytheism.
polythéiste, *n m* and *adj*, polytheist; poly-
 theistic, polytheistical.

polytrio, *n m*, (bot.) golden maiden-hair,
 hair-moss.

pomifère, *adj*, pomiferous.
pommade, *n f*, pomatum (for the hair), lip-
 salve, (man.) vauit, vauling.

pommader, *v a*, to pomade.

pomme, *n f*, apple; ball, knob, head (of a cab-
 bage, of a lettuce, of a walking-stick). — *sauvage*;
 crab, crab-apple. — *d'Adam*; Adam's apple —
de discord; apple of discord, bone of contention.
— *d'amour*; tomato. — *de terre*; potato —
de chène; oak-apple. — *de coloquinte*, bitter-
 apple. — *de pin*; pine-apple; fir-apple. — *de*
choux, *de laitue*; head of a cabbage, of a lettuce.
— *de canne*; head or handle of a cane. — *de*
lit; ball at the top of a bed-post. — *de pavil-*
lon; (nav.) trucks of the ensign-staff. — *de*
girouette; (nav.) acorns of the vanes.
Opommé, *n m*, cider

pomme, *-e, part*, grown to a round head,
 cabbaged; (fig., fam.) complete, downright.
Lettue -e; cabbage-lettuce. *Un fou -e*; a

downright fool. *Une sottise -e*; an egregious
 blunder.

pommeau, *n m*, pommel (of saddles, swords).
pommelé, *-e, adj*, dappled, mottled; cloudy
 (with dappled clouds) *Cheval gris -e*; dapple-
 gray horse.

se pommeler (po-m-lé), *v r*, to become dappled
Le ciel s'est pommelé, the sky has become dap-
 pled.

pommelle, *n f*, roller-bolt (of carriages); grat-
 ing (of pipes), drain-pipe, strainer.

pommier, *v n*, (hort.) to cabbage, to grow to a
 round head.

pommerais (po-mré), *n f*, apple-orchard.

pommette, *n f*, pommel, knob, ball; cheek-
 bone.

pommier, *n m*, apple-tree, apple-roaster.

pomoyer, *v n*, (nav.) to under-run (cables)
pompe, *n f*, pump; splendor; ceremony,
 state, dignity, majesty. *Marcher en grande -e*,
 to march in great state. — *funèbre*, funeral
 pomp. — *du style*, loftiness of style. *Entre-*
preneur de -s funèbres, undertaker.

pompe, *n f*, pump. *Piston d'une -e*, plug,
 sucker, of a pump. — *à feu*; steam-pump. —
aspirante; suction-pump. — *à incendie*; fire-
 engine — *à vapeur*, steam-pump or engine. —
d'arrosage; watering-engine, garden engine.
— *funèbres*; funerals, burials. *La -e est haute*;
 the pump sucks. *La -e se décharge*; the pump
 has lost water. — *à bière*; beer-engine. *A la*
—, on draught. *A la -e!* (nav.) pump ship, ho!

pomper, *v n*, to pump.

pomper, *v a*, to pump, to suck up. — *l'hu-*
midité, to suck up the moisture.

pompusement (-pètz-mân), *adv*, pompously,
 with great pomp

pompeu-x, *-se, adj*, pompous, stately, lofty.
Style, discours -e, lofty style, speech.

pompier, *n m*, fireman; pump-maker.

pompon, *n m*, top-knot (of horses), ear-knot,
 (milt) tuft.

pomponné, *-e, part*, decked out, tricked out.
pomponner, *v a*, (fam.) to ornament, to deck
 out, to dress. — *son style*; to trick out one's
 style.

se pomponner, *v r*, (fam.) to dress one's self up.
Opontan, *n m*, west; western ocean (in contra-
 distinction to the Mediterranean).

pongage, *n m*, pouncing; pouncing.

ponce, *n f*, Pontius, pumice; (drawing)
 pounce. *Pierre -e*; pumice-stone.

ponceau, *n m*, (bot.) corn-poppay; culvert;
 archway; one-arched bridge; red color, poppy-
 color, flame-color.

ponceau, *adj*, poppy-colored.

poncer, *v a*, to pumice; (drawing) to pounce.
— *de la vaisselle*; to rub plate with pumice-stone.

ponceu-x, *-se, adj*, pumiceous

poncif, *n m*, *V* **poncis**.

pondre, *n m*, pondre lemon.

poncis, *n m*, (drawing, engr.) pounced draw-
 ing.

punction, *n f*, (surg.) puncture, tapping.

punctionner, *v a*, (med) to tap, to puncture.

punctualité, *n f*, punctuality.

punctuation, *n f*, punctuation; vowel-point-
 ing.

punctué, *-e, part*, punctuated, dotted. *Planté*
— *e*, dotted plant. *Ligne -e*; dotted line.

punctuel, *-le, adj*, punctual, exact.

punctuellement (-èl-mân), *adv*, punctually,
 exactly.

punctiner, *v a*, to punctuate, to point

pondage, *n m*, poundage (duty per pound).

pondérabilité, *n f*, ponderability.

pondérable, *adj*, ponderable.

pondération, *n f*, (phys) ponderation, pois-
 ing, balancing.

pondérer, *v a*, to poise, to balance

pondeuse, *n f*, layer, laying (of hens).
pondre, *v a*, to lay eggs.
poncy, *n m*, pony.
pongo, *n m*, (mam.) pongo, black orang.
pont, *n m*, bridge, deck (of a ship), flap (of trousers). — *levés*, (—s—) drawbridge. — *tournant*; swing-bridge. — *dormant*, fixed bridge. — *suspendu*, suspension-bridge. — *tube*, tubular bridge. — *à bascule*, weigh-bridge.
Parer un d'or à quelq'un, to make great pecuniary concessions to any one. — *aux ânes*, asses' bridge (the 47th proposition in France, instead of the 5th in America). *La joute n'est pas sur le —*, (prov.) there is no need to be in such a hurry. *Les — et chaussées*, department of roads and bridges. — *volant*, (nav) hanging stage. *Premier —*, lower deck *Second —*, upper deck of a two-decker. *Troisième —*, upper deck of a three-decker. *Faux —*, spar-deck. — *arqué*, cambered deck — *coupé*, half-deck. *Entre —*, orlop deck, between decks *Equipage de —*, pontoon team. *Se porter comme le Pont Neuf*, to be in splendid health, to be as fit as a fiddle. *C'est vieux comme le Pont Neuf*, it is as old as the hills or Queen Anne is dead.
pont-aqueduc, *n m*, (—s—) aqueduct-bridge.
ponte, *n f*, laying of eggs.
ponte, *n m*, punter (cards), (ombre) ponto, the ace of hearts or diamonds.
ponté, *e*, *adj*, decked (of a ship).
pontet, *v n*, (play) to punt.
pontet, *n m*, trigger-guard; saddle-tree.
pontife, *n m*, pontiff. *Le souverain —*, the sovereign pontiff, the pope.
pontifical, *n m*, pontifical.
pontifical, *e*, *adj*, pontifical.
pontificalement (—kal-mān), *adv*, pontifically.
pontificat, *n m*, pontificate.
pontin, *adj*, Pontine. *Les marais —s*, the Pontine marshes (between Rome and Naples).
pont-levis, *n m*, (—s—) drawbridge, flap (of trousers); (man.) pontlevis.
pont-neuf, *n m*, (—s—) street-ballad, popular song.
ponton, *n m*, pontoon, bridge of boats; hulk, convict-ship.
pontonnage, *n m*, bridge-toll, hire of a ferry-boat, pontage.
pontonnier, *n m*, toll-collector, (milit.) pontomer.
portuseau, *n m*, water-line (in paper).
pope, *n m*, pope (priest of the Greek church).
popeline, *n f*, poplin.
poplité, *e*, *adj*, (anat) popliteal.
populace, *n f*, populace, mob, rabble.
populaci-er, *-ère*, *adj*, low, vulgar.
populaire, *adj*, popular, vulgar. *n m*, populace, rabble.
populairement (—lër-mān), *adv*, popularly.
populariser, *v a*, to popularize, to make popular.
se populariser, *v r*, to make one's self popular.
popularité, *n f*, popularity.
population, *n f*, population.
populeu-x, *-se*, *adj*, populous.
populo, *n m*, (—s) (gest.) plump little boy, chubby-cheeks.
poracé, *e*, *adj*, (med.) porraceous.
porc (pork), *n m*, hog, pig, pork, porker; swine. — *marin*; porpoise. *Soie de —*, hog's bristles. *Gardeur de —s*; swine-herd. — *franc*, pork. *Côtelette de —*; pork-chop. [The final *c* of *porc* is silent before words beginning with a consonant].
porcelaine, *n f*, porcelain, china, chinaware; china vase or vases. *Terre à —*, china-clay.
porcelainier, *n m*, workman in a porcelain manufactory, china manufacturer.

porcelet, *n m*, young pig, porket, (insect) wood-louse.
poro-épic (por-ké-pik), *n m*, (—s—) porcupine.
porchaison, *n f*, wild-boar season.
porche, *n m*, porch, portal.
porch-er, *n m*, *-ère*, *n f*, swineherd.
porcharie, *n f*, pig-sty, piggery.
porcine, *adj f*, porcine.
poré, *n m*, pore.
porou-x, *-se*, *adj*, having pores, porous.
porisme, *n m*, (geom) porism, (antiq.) corollary.
porosité, *n f*, porosity.
porphyre, *n m*, (min.) porphyry, (pharm.) slab (for grinding).
porphyrisation, *n f*, grinding (with a miller), pulverization.
porphyriser, *v a*, to grind; to porphyryze, to pound, to powder, to pulverize.
porque, *n f*, sow, (nav.) rider. — *de fond*, floor-rider. *Allonges de —*, futtock-rider. *À guillette de —*, upper futtock-rider.
porracé, *e*, *adj*. *V. poracé*.
porreau, *n m*. *V. poireau*.
porrection, *n f*, (c. rel.) presentation of the instruments.
porrigo, *n m*, (med) porrigo, ring-worm.
port, *n m*, port, haven, harbor, sea-port town; wharf, quay, postage, carriage (of parcels), aspect, presence, bearing, gait, portliness; (nav.) burden, (mus) grace-note, portamento. — *de mer*, sea-port — *de toutes mers*, deep-water harbor — *à marée*; tidal harbor. — *marchand*, commercial harbor. — *de guerre*; naval harbor or station. *Franc de —*; prepaid, carriage paid. *Prendre —*, *surgr au —*, to come into harbor, to land, to attain one's end, to come to an anchor. *Arriver à bon —*; to come safe into harbor, to arrive safely; (fig.) to end happily. *Faire naufrage au —*, to be wrecked in port. — *de lettre*, postage. — *payé*, post-paid. *Permis de — d'armes*, license to carry arms. — *d'armes*, gun-license. — *de voix*; (voc mus) portamento-voice. *Elle a un — de reine*; her walk is that of a queen. *Un — d'une plante*; (bot) the aspect of a plant — *permis*, (nav.) weight of luggage (free on board ship to officers, sailors, and passengers). *Conduire, or mener, à bon —*, (fig.) to bring to a successful issue.
portable, *adj*, that can be worn, wearable; portable, payable (at).
portage, *n m*, portage (at water-falls in America); conveyance, portage. *V. port permis* (nav.), under *port Faure* —; to carry a boat overland (at waterfalls).
***portail**, *n m*, front gate, west-door (of a church); door-way, portal.
portant, *e*, *adj*, bearing, carrying. *L'un — l'autre*, one with another, one carrying the other. *Il est bien —*; he is in good health. *Tirer sur quelqu'un à bout —*; to shoot at any one quite close, or point-blank.
portai-f, *-ve*, *adj*, portable.
porte, *adj*, (anat) portal. *Veine —*; portal vein.
porte, *n f*, gate, gateway, door-way, door, door-step, threshold, eye (for hooks), defile (of mountains); the Sublime Porte. *Les — d'une ville*; the gates of a town — *s d'ennéade*; suite of doors. — *d'entrée*, entrance door, street door, front door. — *de sortie*; exit door, side door, back door — *à —*, next door to each other. — *cochère*; courtyard-gate — *à deux battants*; folding-doors. — *batante*; baize-door — *vitrée*; glass door. — *croisée*, (—s—) terrace, or garden, glass door. *Mettre quelqu'un à la —*; to turn any one out of doors. *Fermer la — au nez de quelqu'un*; to shut the door in any one's face. — *de derrière*; back door; (fig.)

shift. *Prendre la —*, to take to the door. *Refuser la —*, to refuse admittance. *A — s'ouvrant*, at the opening of the gates. *A — close*; with closed doors — *s d'un bassin*; gates of a dock. *La — ottomane*, the Ottoman, the Sublime Porte. *Faire défendre sa — à*, not to be at home to.

porté, -e, *part.*, carried, inclined, prone, disposed, (of shadows) projected *Il est — par la loi que*; the law provides that *Il est — à médire*; he is prone to backbiting

porte, *n. m.*, wear, appearance, style, look.

porte-affiches, *n. m.*, advertising board; (man) sandwich-man

***porte-aiguille**, *n. m.*, (—) (surg.) needle-holder, (—, or —s) needle-case

porte-allumettes, *n. m.*, (—) match-box.

porte-amarre, *n. m.*, life-saving apparatus, line rocket.

porte-arquebuse, *n. m.*, (—) king's-gun-bearer.

porte-assiette, *n. m.*, (—, or —s) plate-stand.

porte-auge, *n. m.*, (—) hodman, mason's laborer.

porte-baguettes, *n. m.*, (—) pipe (of muskets, pistols).

porte-baïonnette, *n. m.*, (—, or —s) bayonet-belt.

porte-balle, *n. m.*, peddler, packman.

porte-barres, *n. m.*, (—) pole-ring.

porte-bonheur, *n. m.*, bearer of good tidings; bangle.

porte-bossoir, *n. m.*, (—s) (nav.) supporter of the cat-head.

porte-bouquet, *n. m.*, bouquet-holder.

porte-bouteilles, *n. m.*, wine-rack, wine-bin.

porte-carabine, *n. m.*, (—) carbine-swivel.

porte-carafe, *n. m.*, decanter stand

porte-cartes, *n. m.*, (—) card-rack, card-case.

porte-chape, *n. m.*, cope-bearer

porte-clerge, *n. m.*, taper-bearer

porte-choux, *n. m.*, market-gardener's horse.

porte-cigare, *n. m.*, (—) cigar-holder.

porte-cigares, *n. m.*, (—) cigar-case.

porte-clefs, *n. m.*, (—) turnkey, (mus.) key-board, key-ring.

porte-collet, *n. m.*, pad, stiffener (for collars).

porte-coquettiers, *n. m.*, egg-stand.

porte-crayons, *n. m.*, pencil-case

porte-croix, *n. m.*, (—) cross-bearer.

porte-crosse, *n. m.*, (—) crosier-bearer, (milit.) carbine-bucket

porte-cure-dent, *n. m.*, (—s) tooth-pick case or holder.

porte-dieu, *n. m.*, (—) (c. rel.) viaticum-bearer

porte-drapeau, *n. m.*, (—) (milit.) ensign-bearer, ensign, color-sergeant

portée, *n. f.*, brood, litter; reach (of the hand, arm), reach (of the mind); capacity, compass, comprehension, import (extent of signification), shot (of a missile weapon), (artil.) range, (arch.) pitch; bearing, resting-point; (mus.) staff, stave. *Hors de la — du canon*; beyond cannon range. *A or à la — du fusil*, within gun-shot range. *Cela n'est pas à la —*; that is not within my reach. *Etre à la — de la voix de quelqu'un*; to be within hearing, within call. *A — de trait*, within bow-shot. *Cet ouvrage n'est pas à la —*; that work is not within my compass, is beyond me. *Cela passe ma —*; that is beyond my comprehension, I cannot make it out, I fail to understand. *Se mettre à la — de quelqu'un*, to come down to the level of any one. *Espri d'une haute —*; an intellect of great range of thought *La — d'un raisonnement*; the scope or bearing of an argument.

porte-enseigne, *n. m.*, (—) standard-bearer.

porte-épée, *n. m.*, (—) sword-bearer; sword-belt, sword-hanger

porte-éperon, *n. m.*, (—, or —s) spur-strap

porte-étandard, *n. m.*, (—) standard-bearer's cornet.

porte-étrier, *n. m.*, (—) stirrup-strap.

porte-étrivière, *n. m.*, stirrup-bar.

***porte-éventail**, *n. m.*, (—) fan-carrier.

portefaix, *n. m.*, porter, street-porter.

porte-fer, *n. m.*, (—) horse-shoe case, iron-stand.

***portefeuille**, *n. m.*, portfolio; pocket-book; (pol.) office, portfolio, bill-case. *Tout son bien est en —*; all his property is invested in bills. *Cet auteur a plusieurs ouvrages en —*, that author has several works in manuscript, or lying by. *Courir le —*, to go office-hunting. *En —*; (com.) (of bills) in hand.

porte-flambeau, *n. m.*, (— or —s) light-bearer; torch-bearer; linkman.

porte-fleurs, *n. m.*, flower-stand.

porte-fouet, *n. m.*, whip-socket; whip-holder.

porte-fourchette, *n. m.*, (—, or —s) knife-rest

porte-fromage, *n. m.*, (—) cheese-tray or stand

porte-fût, *n. m.*, cask-stand. [box.

porte-gargousse, *n. m.*, (—) (nav.) cartridge.

porte-giberne, *n. m.*, (mil.) pouch-belt.

porte-hache, *n. m.*, (milit.) axe-case; axe-bearer.

porte-haubans, *n. m.*, (—) (nav.) chain-wale.

porte-huilière, *n. m.*, (—) cruet-stand.

porte-lanterne, *n. m.*, lantern-fly; lamp-bracket (bicycles).

porte-litres, *n. m.*, (—) letter-case.

porte-liqueurs, *n. m.*, (—) liquor-frame.

porte-livre, *n. m.*, book-prop

porte-lof, *n. m.*, (—, or —s) (nav.) bunkin.

porte-malheur, *n. m.*, (—) ill omen, bearer of ill-luck

porte-malle, *n. m.*, (—) *V. porte-balle.*

portemanteau, *n. m.*, portmanteau, coat-peg, coat-stand; coat-rail.

porte-masse, *n. m.*, mace-bearer.

porte-mèche, *n. m.*, (—) wick-holder; (surg.) tent-probe.

portement, *n. m.*, (paint) carrying, bearing. — *de croix*, carrying the cross.

porte-mitre, *n. m.*, (—) miter-bearer.

porte-monnaie, *n. m.*, (—) purse, flat purse.

porte-montre, *n. m.*, (—) watch-stand.

porte-montres, *n. m.*, (—) show-case (for watches).

porte-mors, *n. m.*, (—) heading-rein, check-piece

porte-mouchettes, *n. m.*, (—) snuffer-tray.

porte-mousqueton, *n. m.*, (—) carbine-swivel, hook.

porte-musc, *n. m.*, (—). *V. musc* (mam.).

porte-musique, *n. m.*, music-stand; cantorbury.

porte-objet, *n. m.*, (—, or —s) object-holder, slide.

porte-page, *n. m.*, (—) (print) page-paper

porte-parapluies, *n. m.*, (—) umbrella-stand.

porte-parole, *n. m.*, mouthpiece, spokesman.

porte-peigne, *n. m.*, comb-bag, comb-case.

porte-pièce, *n. m.*, (—, or —s) shoemaker's punch.

porte-pierre, *n. m.*, (—) (surg.) caustic-case.

porte-pipe, *n. m.*, (—) pipe-case.

porte-plume, *n. m.*, (—, or —s) pen-holder.

porte-plumes, *n. m.*, (—) pen-case.

porte-queue, *n. m.*, (—, or —s) train-bearer. *Grand —*; (ornl.) swallow-tail butterfly.

porte-queues, *n. m.*, (billiards) cue-rack.

porter (-*ter*), *n. m.*, porter (bear).

porter, *v. a.*, to carry, to bear; to bring; to support, to wear, to have on; to convey, to declare, to express, to measure; to bring forth, to yield, to produce, to declare, to manifest, to induce, to prompt, to impel, to urge, to prevail.

to excite, to persuade, to contain, to import, to hit, to strike, to take effect, to tell — *un fardeau*; to carry a burden. *L'un portant l'autre*, one with another, upon an average. *Vous en porterez le péché*, the sin will lie at your door. *Il ne porte jamais d'argent sur lui*, he never carries money about him — *un habit*, to wear a coat — *le deuil*, to be in mourning — *perruque*, to wear a wig. — *ses cheveux*; to wear one's own hair. — *une bague au doigt*, to wear a ring on one's finger. *Il a porté la livrée*, he has worn a livery, he has been a servant. *Elle porte la culotte*, she wears the breeches or the gray mare is the better horse — *l'épée*, to wear a sword. — *les armes*, to carry arms, to shoulder arms. — *la tête haute*, to carry one's head high — *le bras en écharpe*, to carry one's arm in a sling. — *aux nues*, to laud to the skies — *son pied en dedans*, to walk with the feet turned in — *(le nez) au vent*, to toss (the head) in the air, (of a horse) its nose in the wind. *Le — haut*, to carry it with a high hand. — *la main à l'épée*, to lay one's hand upon one's sword — *une botte*; (fenc) to make a thrust. *Porter coup*, to strike home or to tell. — *ses vœux bien haut*, to have great aspirations. *Somme qui porte intérêt*, sum that yields or bears interest. *Il en portera la peine*, he will suffer for it. *Y'en qui porte bien l'eau*, wine that bears being watered. *Il s'est porté à la vengeance*, they have excited him to revenge. *Etre porté à la vertu*, to be inclined to virtue. *L'ordre du roi ne porte pas cela*; the king's order does not convey as much. *L'arrêt porte condamnation*, the sentence carries condemnation with it. *La déclaration porte que*; the declaration stipulates that — *amitié à quelqu'un*; to bear any one friendship — *respect*, to respect. — *envie*, to envy. — *bonheur*; to bring good luck. — *préjudice*, to be prejudicial to — *témoignage*; to bear witness. — *son jugement sur quelque chose*, to pass judgment upon anything — *une santé*, to propose a toast, to drink to the health of.

se porter, v. r., to be, to do (of health); to tend, to incline, to be inclined, to be disposed, to be worn; to proceed, to repair, to move, to stand forth, to be prone, to resort, to flock (to); to turn, to be directed. *Comment vous portez-vous?* how do you do you? *Se — bien*, to be well, in good health. *Ne pas se — bien*, to be unwell — *sur les lieux*; to repair to the place. *Cette pièce réussit, la foule s'y porte*; the piece has caught on, crowds go to see it. *Il se porte au bien*; he is well disposed. *Il s'est porté à cela lui-même*, he took to that of his own accord. *Se — fort pour quelqu'un*, to answer for any one, to stand security for any one. *Portez-vous bien!* good health! take care of yourself.

porter, v. n., to bear, to rest, to lie; (artil. man.) to carry; (nav.) to stand, to bear off, (her.) to bear; to aim at; to hit, to take effect; to reach; to bear young, to be with young (of animals). *Le carrosse porte sur la fleche*, the coach bears upon the pole. *Un raisonnement quit porte à faux*; an inconclusive argument, a remark not to the point. *Tous les coups que l'on tire ne portent pas*; all shots fired do not carry home, or hit the mark. *Ce vin porte à la tête*, that wine goes to the head. *Sa vue porte loin*, his eye reaches far. — *au nord-ouest*; to stand to the north-west. *Les voiles portent*, the sails are full. — *guêles*; (her.) to bear gules.

porte-respect, n. m., (—) weapon carried in self-defence; life-preserver; mark of dignity, person of an imposing exterior.

porte-rideau, n. m., (—) curtain-pole

porte-rôtie, n. m., (—) toast-stand, toast-rack.

porte-scie, n. m., (—, or —s) (ant.) saw-fly. *Insectes —* saw-flies.

porte-serviettes, n. m., towel-horse
porte-tapisserie, n. m., (—) tapestry frame
porte-trait, n. m., (—, or —s) trace-strap, trace-robin

porteur, n. m., —s, n. f., porter, carrier, heaver; bearer, (com.) holder. *Le — d'une lettre*; the bearer of a letter. *Payable au —*, payable to bearer. *Cheval —*, near-ade horse — *de chasse*, chairman.

porte-vent, n. m., (—) (mus.) wind-trunk (of organs).

porte-verge, n. m., (—, or —s) verger, beadle

porte-vergue, n. f., (—) (nav.) iron-horse.

porte-vis, n. m., (—) screw-piece

porte-voix, n. m., (—) speaking-trumpet

portier (tié), n. m., porter, door-keeper.

portière (ti-er), n. f., curtain (before a door), carriage-door, portress

portière, adj. f., of an age to bear (of cows).

portion, n. f., portion, part, share; allowance,

pitance — *de nourriture*; allowance of food

Diminuer la — de quelqu'un, to curtail any one's allowance

portioncule, n. f., (l u) a small portion.

portique, n. m., portico, doorway, porch.

portoir, n. m., portor (black marble).

Portraire, v. a., to portray, to depict, to paint

portrait, n. m., portrait, likeness, picture, image, description. *Peindre de —s*, portrait painter. — *en grand*, full size portrait. — *à l'huile*; portrait in oils — *en pied*; full length portrait — *flaté*, flattering portrait — *chargé*, caricature.

portraitiste, n. m. f., portrait-painter.

portraiture, n. f., \odot portraiture; portrait-painting. *Livre de —*, (paint) drawing-book.

portugais, n. m., Portuguese (language).

portugais, -e, n. and adj., Portuguese.

portulan, n. m., (nav.) a book (of sea-ports).

posage, n. m., laymg, laying down; (of bells, etc.) putting up.

pose, n. f., laying, setting, laying down on, posture, attitude, show, sham, make-believe, hanging (of bells), stationing, posting (of sentries) — *de la première pierre*, laying of the foundation stone.

posé, -e, pari, laid, set, poised, bearing, resting, leaning. *Cela —, si s'en suit que*, this being granted, it follows that. *Un homme bien — dans le monde*, a man in a good position, a man of standing

posé, -e, adj., sedate, staid, sober, grave.

posément, adv., sedately, staidly

poser, v. a., to place, to set, to lay down; to suppose, to admit, to grant; to post up; to hang, to put up (bells); (mus.) to pitch, (arith.) to put down, to pose (at dominoes) — *le pied*, to set foot. *Posez votre paquet*; lay down your bundle — *l'arme à terre*, to ground arms — *les armes*, to lay down one's arms — *une figure*, to put a figure in the proper position — *la première pierre d'un édifice*, to lay the first stone of an edifice — *à sec*; to lay down dry — *à cru*; to erect timber framework on the bare ground. — *à plat*, to lay down flat. — *une sonnette*; to hang a bell — *des gardes*; to post guards — *en fant*, to lay down as a fact — *une question*; to put a question. *Posons que cela soit*, let us suppose it to be so. *Il pose bien sa voix*, he gives his voice the proper pitch

se poser, v. r., to place, perch, pitch, settle one's self, to assume an attitude, to set up for, to pitch (of birds).

poser, v. n., to bear, to rest, to lean, to take a posture, to stand, to dance attendance, to wait, to sit for one's portrait, to attitudinize

poseur, n. m., one who lays down stones, etc. .

setter, layer; (rail.) plate-layer. — *de sonnettes*, bell-hanger.

poseur, *n. m.*, — *se*, *n. f.*, one who gives himself airs, a prig, a snob.

positif, *adj.*, positive, certain, practical, certain, sure, matter-of-fact. *Ce fait est* —; it is a positive fact. *Un esprit* —, a practical mind. *C'est un homme* —, he is a matter-of-fact man. *Elle ne m'avait rien promis de* —, she had made me no positive or definite promise. *C'est* —! it's a fact!

positif, *n. m.*, positive reality, certainty, fact, (gram.) positive.

position, *n. f.*, position, situation, status, standing, posture, stand, place; station of life, case, state; circumstances. — *embarrassante*, involved circumstances. *Fausse* —; (arith.) false position. *Dans une bonne* —, well off. *Dans une — peu élevée*, in a small, or inferior, position. *Etre en — de*, to be able to. *Quelle est sa —*? how is he circumstanced?

positivement (*-lɔv-mān*), *adv.*, positively, exactly, expressly, explicitly.

positivisme, *n. m.*, (philos.) positivism.

positiviste, *n. m.*, (philos.) positivist, follower of positivism.

pospolite, *n. f.*, pospolite (Polish nobility).

possédé, *n. m.*, — *e*, *n. f.*, person possessed, madman, madam. *Un homme — du démon*, a man possessed of the devil. *Il se démontre comme un* —, he lays about him like a madman.

posséder, *v. a.*, to possess, to be possessed of, to be master of, to be conversant with, to enjoy, to own, to hold, to have, to be worth (of a person), to be acquainted with. — *un emploi*; to hold a situation. *Les vertus qu'il possède*; the virtues he is possessed of. *L'ambition le possède*; he is eaten up with ambition. *Le diable le possède*; the devil is in him. *Bien — une langue*; to be the thorough master of a language. *Bien — son sujet*, to have a thorough command of one's subject.

se posséder, *v. r.*, to command one's temper, to command one's self, to master one's passions, to contain one's self. *Ne point se* —; to be beside one's self. *Il ne se possède pas de joie*; he is beside himself with joy.

possesseur, *n. m.*, possessor, owner, master, occupant, occupier. — *légitime*; lawful possessor.

possessif, *n. m.* and *adj.*, (gram.) possessive case, possessive.

possession, *n. f.*, possession, occupation, right, privilege. *Mettre en* —; to give possession, to invest. — *antérieure*; preoccupation. *Prise de* —; taking possession. — *virtue*; wrongful possession. *Etre en — de*, to be able to, to have the right or privilege (of).

possessoire, *adj.*, (jur.) possessory. *Action* —; possessory action.

possessionnaire, *n. m.*, (jur.) possession (of real property).

posset, *n. m.*, posset.

possibilité, *n. f.*, possibility.

possible, *adj.*, possible. *Il est — de le faire*; it is possible to do it. *Il est — qu'il le fasse*; he may possibly do it. *Venez le plus tôt* —; come as early as you can.

possible, *n. m.*, possibility, utmost. *Faire tout son* —; to do one's utmost. *Je ferai tout mon* —; I'll do whatever lies in my power, or the best I can, or all I can. *Au* —, amazingly, to a degree. *C'est* —; very likely, that may be. *Pas* —! you don't say so!

postal, *adj.*, postal, of the post.

postalement, *adv.*, by post.

postcommunien, *n. f.*, (c. rel.) post-communion.

postdate, *n. f.*, (l.u.) postdate.

postdater, *v. a.*, to postdate.

poste, *n. m.*, post, guard-house, station; station-house, place, employment; (nav.) berth, station (of a ship) — *de chirurgiens*, surgeons' berth. — *des malades*; cockpit. — *de combat*; quarters. — *d'un vaisseau*, station of a ship in a fleet. *Etre à — fixe dans un lieu*, to be stationed in a place, to reside on the spot, (fig.) to be a fixture. *Etre à son* —, to be at one's post.

poste, *n. f.*, post, post-house; post-stage; post-office, mail, buck-shot. *Aller en* —, to travel post. *Courir, or aller, la* —, to ride or travel post; to go post-haste, very fast. *Chevaux de* —; post-horses. — *aux chevaux*; post-house — *aux lettres*, letter-post, pillar post. *Bureau de* —, post-office. — *pour* —; by return of post. *Maître de* —; postmaster. *Relais de* —; post-stage. — *restante*; till called for. *Directeur des* —, postmaster general. *Grande* —, General Post-office. *Petite* —, district post-office; receiving house.

posté, *adj.*, placed, stationed.

postal, *n. m.*, tassel, kind of thistle (used in cloth manufactories).

poster, *v. a.*, to station, to place, to post.

postérieur, *adj.*, posterior, subsequent, later; future.

postérieur, *n. m.*, posteriors.

postérieurement (*-sur-mān*), *adv.*, subsequently, after, since.

à postériori, *adv.*, (log.) a posteriori (from the effect to the cause), or from what follows.

postériorité, *n. f.*, posterionity.

postérité, *n. f.*, posterity, issue. *En appeler à la* —, to appeal to posterity. *Transmettre son nom à la — la plus reculée*, to transmit, or hand down, one's name to the remotest posterity. *Passer à la* —, to be handed down to posterity.

postface, *n. f.*, address (placed at the end of a work), after-address.

Postfixe, *n. m.*, (gram.) postfix, termination.

posthume, *n. m.* and *adj.*, posthumous child; posthumous. *Ouvrages* —; posthumous works. *Un fils* —; a posthumous son. *C'est un* —; he is a posthumous child.

postiche, *adj.*, superadded; false, misplacé; false, artificial, sham, mock, (milit.) provisional acting. *Dents* —, false teeth. *Cheveux* —; false hair. *Caporal* —; acting corporal.

***postillon**, *n. m.*, postilion; post-boy; (back-gaunton) mark above the half.

postposer, *v. a.*, (to) put after, (book-bnd.) to transpose.

postpositif, *adj.*, (gram.) postpositive.

postposition, *n. f.*, postposition.

postscénium, *n. m.*, (—) postscenium.

post-scriptum (*-tom*), *n. m.*, (—) postscript.

postulance, *n. f.*, application, candidature.

postulant, *n. m.*, — *e*, *n. f.*, postulant, candidate, applicant.

postulat, *n. m.*, postulate.

postulation, *n. f.*, conducting a suit, or cause; (canon law) application for a dispensation.

postulatum, *n. m.*, (*postulata*) (philos.) postulate. *V. postulât*

postuler, *v. a.*, to solicit; to apply for, to be a candidate for, (ecc.) to apply for a dispensation. — *une place*; to apply for a place.

postuler, *v. n.*, to conduct a suit, to plead.

posture, *n. f.*, posture, attitude, situation, condition.

pot, *n. m.*, pot, jug; tankard, can, jar; (stationery) foolscap; (to) pot, morion, helmet. *Mettre en* —; to pot. — *de chambre*; chamber-pot. *Etre comme un* —; as stupid as an owl. *Mettre le — sur le feu*; to put the pot on the fire. *Prendre la fortune du* —; to take pot-luck. — *pourri*; hotch-potch; jar filled with all sorts of flowers; medley, jumble, olio. — *à feu*; (artil.) fireball, cresset, fire-pot. — *au feu*; (—) meat to boil (to make soup); broth; (fig.)

bread and butter, bread and cheese — *à l'eau*, water-jug. — *au lait*, milk-can *Tourner autour du —*, to beat about the bush. *Gare le — au noir*, beware of the danger *Découvrir le — aux roses*, to find out the secret, to lay bare the mystery. *Il en payera les — s casés*, he will pay for the damage, stand the racket. *C'est le — de terre contre le — de fer*, it is the earthen pot against the iron pot (i.e., the weak against the strong) *Un — fêlé dure longtemps*, threatened men live long. *Il n'y a si méchant — qui ne trouve son couvercle*, every Jack has his Jill. *Etre à — et à rôti avec*, to be great pals with or to be very thick with.

potable, *adj.*, drinkable
potage, *n. m.*, porridge, soup. — *aux herbes*, vegetable soup. *Il ne trouva que cela pour lui* —, that's all he found. *Pour lui* —, in all, all told.

potager, *n. m.*, kitchen-stove, kitchen-garden; soup-pan.

potag-er, *-ère, adj.*, culinary, cooking *Herbes, or plantes, —ères*, pot-herbs. *Jardin —*, kitchen-garden.

potamot, *n. m.*, (bot.) pond-weed.
potasse, *n. f.*, potash. — *d'Amérique*; pearl-ash.

potassium (-sion), *n. m.*, potassium.
pot-de-vin, *n. m.*, (-s —) gratuity; premium, good-will, bonus; bribe, tip.
pote, *adj.*, (fam.) big, swollen, sore (of the hand)

poteau, *n. m.*, post, stake, pillar. — *corner*; corner-post. — *indicateur* or *guide*, finger-post, sign-post. — *d'enseigne*; sign-post. — *d'arrivée*, winning-post — *de départ*; starting-post

potée, *n. f.*, potful, houseful or swarm (of children); putty (of tin). (metal) molding, luting loam. — *d'étain*, putty-powder. — *d'éméri*; emery dust.

potelé, *-é (po-tié), adj.*, plump, fat, chubby.
potelet (po-tie), *n. m.*, (carp.) strut, prop.
potence, *n. f.*, gallows, gibbet; bracket, prop, crutch (shaped in the form of a T); sliding rule for measuring the height of men and horses, (nav.) gallowsbit; (horl.) potence *Gibier de —*; Newgate or jail bird.

potentat, *n. m.*, potentate.
potentiel, *-le, (-ci-èl), adj.*, (med., gram.) potential.

potentiellement (-ci-èl), *adv.*, potentially.
potentille, *n. f.*, (bot.) cinque-foil
poterie (-tri), *n. f.*, pottery, earthenware. — *de grès*; stoneware.

poterne, *n. f.*, (fort.) postern.
potiche, *n. f.*, China or Japan vase.
potier (-tié), *n. m.*, potter. *Terre à —*; potter's clay. — *d'étain*, pewterer.
potin, *n. m.*, pinchbeck, (fam.) gossip, tittle-tattle.

potion, *n. f.*, (med.) potion, draught.
potiron, *n. m.*, pumpkin.
① **potron-jaguet** or **potron-minet**, *n. m.* V. **patron-jaguet**.

pou, *n. m.*, louse. *Des — s*; lice.
pouacré, *n. m.* and *adj.*, (pop.) niggardly; nasty fellow; filthy; nasty.
pouah *int.*, laugh! ugh!
pouce, *n. m.*, thumb, inch. *Il s'en mordra les — s*; he will rue it, or regret it. *Serrer les — s à quelqu'un*; to wrest a secret from any one. *Mettre les — s*; to give in; to knuckle under. *Manger sur le —*, to have a snack.
poucet, *n. m.*, small thumb. *Le petit —*; Tom Thumb.

pouettes, *n. f. pl.*, manacles (for the thumbs)
pouder, *n. m.*, thumb-stall.
pou-de-soie, *n. m.* (-x —), or **poult-de-soie**, *n. m.*, (-s —) (silk) paduasy, stout silk.
pudding, *n. m.*, pudding.

puddingue (-dingh), *n. m.*, pudding-stone.
poudre, *n. f.*, dust, sand; powder, gunpowder. — *d'or*; gold dust *Sucre en —*; castor sugar *Réduire en —*; to pulverize *Jeter de la — aux yeux de quelqu'un*, to throw dust into the eyes of any one, to impose on any one. *Du tabac en —*, snuff. — *de chasse*, shooting-powder. *Du café en —*, ground coffee. — *à canon*, gunpowder. *La soule aux — s*, (nav.) the powder magazine. *Les — s*; the powder magazine. *Il n'a pas inventé la —*, he is no conjurer; he will never set the Thames on fire. *Mettez le feu aux — s*, (fig.) to fan the flame.

poudrer, *v. a.*, to powder, to pounce, to sprinkle
poudrier, *v. r.*, to powder one's hair.

poudrière, *n. f.*, gunpowder factory
poudrette, *n. f.*, dried night soil. *Faire la —*; (of fowls) to roll in the dust

poudreux, *-se, adj.*, dusty, powdery. *C'est un pied —*; he is a vagabond, a tramp
poudrier, *n. m.*, sand-box, pounce-box, gun powder-maker.

poudrière, *n. f.*, powder-mill, powder magazine; sand-box

poudroyer, *v. a.*, to fill, or cover, with dust. *v. n.*, to rise (of the dust), to be dusty (of roads)

pouf, *n. m.*, puff, puffery, hoax, ottoman seat, centre ottoman *Faiseur de — s*; (fig.) puffer; boaster, charlatan. *Faire des — s*, to disappear without paying one's debts.

pouf, *adv.*, plump, bang. *A —*; (pop.) on tick, on credit

pouf, *adj.*, invariable, crumbling (of stones).
pouffer, *v. n.*, to puff. Only used in *de rire*; to burst out laughing.

poufferie, *n. f.*, puffery
pouffiste, *n. m.*, puffer.

pouillé, *n. m.*, register of benefices
pouillier, *v. a.*, (pop.) to rail at, to abuse
pouiller, *v. r.*, (pop.) to abuse each other.
pouilles, *n. f. pl.*, abuse, abusive language. *Il m'a chanté —*; he abused me.

pouilleux, *-se, n. and adj.*, lousy person; beggarly fellow; lousy, wretched, mean.

pouillot, *n. m.* (ornl.) pewet
pouillier, *n. m.*, hen-house, poultry-house; poultry-cart; (of persons) poultterer, poultry salesman

poulin, *n. m.*, foal, colt; (med.) tubo.

poulaine, *n. f.*, (nav.) figure-head.
poulan, *n. m.*, (at cards) pool.

poularde, *n. f.*, fat pullet, capon.
poule, *n. f.*, hen, fowl; pool (play) *Jeune —*; pullet — *d'Inde*, turkey-hen. — *d'eau*, moor-hen. *Faire venir la chair de —*, to make one's flesh creep, to make one shudder. *Plumer la — sans la faire crier*, to make any one disgorge without any fuss. — *mouillée*; milk-sop (pers.).

poulet, *n. m.*, chicken; love-letter; (stationery) fancy note-paper.

poulette, *n. f.*, young hen, pullet lass. *A la —*; with white sauce.

① **poulevertin** V. **pulvértin**.

pouliche, *n. f.*, filly, foal.
poulie, *n. f.*, pulley; (nav.) block.

poulier, *v. a.*, to hoist, to lift up, with a pulley.
poullerie, *n. f.*, block-shed; block-manufacture, block-manufactory.

pouleur, *n. m.*, block-maker.

② **poulin**, *-e*. V. **poulin**, **pouliche**.

pouliner, *v. n.*, to foal (of mares).
poulinière, *n. f.* *Jument —*, brood mare

pouliot, *n. m.*, (bot.) penny-royal.

poulpe, *n. m.*, (mol.) octopus, devil-fish

pouls (poo), *n. m.*, pulse. — *dérégulé*; irregular pulse — *fâble*, low pulse. — *élevé*; high pulse. — *formicant*, small, weak and frequent pulse. *Se tâter le —*; to feel one's own pulse;

(fig.) to gauge one's strength. *Tâter le — à quelqu'un*, to feel any one's pulse. *Le — lui bat*; his pulse beats.

poult-de-soie, *n. m.* (—s—). *V. pou-de-soie*

poumon, *n. m.*, lung, lungs.

poupard, *n. m.*, (triv.) babe, baby, baby-doll.

poupart, *n. m.*, large edible crab.

poupe, *n. f.*, poop, stern *A — carrée*; square-sterned. *A — étroite*, vertical-sterned. *Vent en —*; stern-wind. *Mettre vent en —*; to bear away before the wind. *Mouiller en —*; to moor by the stern. *Avoir le vent en —*, to sail before the wind, (fig.) to be in luck's way.

poupée, *n. f.*, doll, puppet; (arch.) poppy-head; (hort.) crown-graft, bunch of hemp or flax tied to the distaff. *Enter en —*, (hort.) to graft in the bark

poupin, *-e, n.* and *apuce*, (fam.) fop, beau, dandy, belle, smart, spruce, dandy.

poupon, *n. m.*, —ne, *n. f.*, plump, chub-cheeked baby, boy, girl. *Ma —ne*, my darling.

pour, *prep.*, for, on account of, in order towards; to; though, notwithstanding. — *toujours*, — *jamais*, for ever. — *le moins*, at least — *cet effet*, therefore, for this purpose. — *ainsi dire*, as it were, so to speak. *Il fera cela — vous*, he will do that for your sake. *On l'a laissé — mort*, he was left for dead — *qui me prenez-vous?* whom do you take me for? *Je le tiens — mon ami*; I take him to be, or consider him, my friend. — *moi*, for my part, as for me — *ce qui est de moi, j'y consens*; for my part I consent to it. *Comme —*, as if, as much as (to) — *ce qui est de*, as regards, as for

pour, *n. m.*, for, pro. *Les — et les contre*; the pros and cons.

pourboire, *n. m.*, drink-money; tip. *Demander un —*; to ask for something (over and above the legal fare).

pourceau, *n. m.*, hog, pig, swine. *Étable à —*; hog-sty. — *de mer*, sea-hog, porpoise. *C'est un vrai —*; he is a perfect beast

pour-cent, *n. m.*, percentage.

pourchasser, *v. a.*, to pursue, to seek eagerly, to chase; to dun, to badger.

pourfendeur, *n. m.*, (l. u.) killer; swaggerer, bully. — *de géants*; giant-killer, braggadocio

pourfendre, *v. a.*, (fam.) to cleave asunder, to cleave; to kill outright.

pourir, *v. n.* *V. pourrir*

pourissage or **pourrissage**, *n. m.*, (tech) rotting.

pourissoir or **pourrissais**, *n. m.*, (tech) rotting vat.

pouriture, *n. f.* *V. pourriture*.

pourlécher, *v. a.*, (l. u.) to lick all over; (fig) to polish, to labor.

se pourlécher, *v. r.*, (fam.) to lick one's chops; (fig) to gloat over (in anticipation)

pour lors, *adv.*, then, after that; at that time, henceforward.

pourparler, *n. m.*, parley, conference. *Enter en —*; to enter into negotiations; to discuss.

pour peu que, *conj.*, ever so little, however little; if only.

pourpier, *n. m.*, (bot) purslain.

pourpoint, *n. m.*, doublet *A brûle —*; quite close; point-blank. *Mettre quelqu'un en —*, to ruin any one. *Se mettre en —*, to be ready to fight. *Un argument à brûle —*, a convincing, irresistible argument. *Donner à quelqu'un un — de pierre*; to clap any one into prison.

pourpre, *n. m.*, purple, (med.) purples; (her.) purpure.

pourpre, *adj.*, purple.

pourpre, *n. f.*, purple (stuff); purple-dye; purple-fish; (fig.) sovereign dignity; cardinalate. *Porter la —*, to wear the purple. *Être né dans la —*; to be born in a palace, in the purple.

pourpré, *-e, adj.*, purpled, purple. *Fèvre —e*; purpura, petechial fever.

pourprier, *n. m.*, (mol) purpura.

pourpris, *n. m.*, inclosure, abode, home.

pour que, *conj.*, in order that, so that, to

pourquoi, *adv.*, why, wherefore. — *cela?* why so? — *pas?* why not?

pourquoi, *conj.*, why, for what, upon what account; for what reason. *Demandez-moi —*; I don't know why (i.e. I should like to know why). *C'est —*; therefore.

pourquoi, *n. m.*, the reason why; the why and the wherefore. *Je voudrais bien savoir le —*; I would fain know the why and the wherefore.

pourri, *n. m.*, rottenness, rotten part.

pourri, *-e, part*, rotten — *de cussion*; done to rags. *Pomme —e*; rotten apple. *Pierre —e*; rotten stone.

pourrir, *v. n.*, to rot, to grow rotten; to perish.

pourrir, *v. a.*, to rot, to make rotten; to mature (of a cold), to ripen.

se pourrir, *v. r.*, to get rotten.

pourrissage, *n. m.* *V. pourrissage*.

pourrissant, *-e, adj.*, rotting

pourrissant, *n. m.* *V. pourrissant*.

pourriture, *n. f.*, rot, rottenness, putrefaction, decay; (agri.) brown rust; (vet.) rot.

poursuite, *n. f.*, pursuit, chase; prosecution; persecution, (jur.) suit, action, proceedings.

Intenter des —s; (jur.) to institute proceedings, to take proceedings.

poursuivable, *adj.*, actionable.

poursuivant, *n. m.*, candidate, suitor, wooer; (jur.) prosecutor, plaintiff. — *d'armes*; pursuing at arms.

poursuivant, *adj.*, pursuing; (jur.) suing, prosecuting.

poursuivre, *v. a.*, to pursue, to hunt, to chase, to endeavor to obtain, to seek for; to go on (with), to proceed (with), to follow up; to persecute, to annoy, to beset; to haunt, (jur.) to sue, (jur.) to prosecute, to action. — *quelqu'un en justice*; to prosecute any one at law. — *l'ennemi*; to pursue the enemy. — *un procès*; to carry on a lawsuit. — *une charge*; to endeavor to obtain a post — *une pension*; to solicit a pension. — *son discours*; to proceed with one's speech. — *son chemin*; to proceed on one's way, to pursue one's road, to go on one's way.

se poursuivre, *v. r.*, to pursue one another, to be pursued, to be continued; (jur.) to be sued; to be prosecuted.

poursuivre, *v. n.*, to pursue, to continue.

Poursuivez! go on!

pourtant, *adv.*, however, howsoever, yet, still, for all that, notwithstanding, though, nevertheless.

pourtour, *n. m.*, periphery, circumference, circuit, pit-tier (in a theatre)

pourvoi, *n. m.*, (jur.) appeal (for reversal of judgment), application. — *en grâce*; petition for mercy.

pourvoir, *v. n.*, to see to, to look to; to attend to; to provide (for), to supply, to make provision for; to nominate, to appoint. *Pourvoyez à cette affaire*; see to that business. — *à sa subsistance*; to provide for one's living. — *à un bénéfice*; to prefer to a living, to appoint, to nominate to a living.

pourvoir, *v. a.*, to invest with, to put in possession of; to provide, to supply, to furnish, to stock; to endow. — *une place de vices*; to victual a garrison. *Ce père a bien pourvu tous ses enfants*, that father has made a handsome provision for all his children.

se pourvoir, *v. r.*, to provide one's self; to apply, to sue, to make application for. *Se — en justice*; to sue at law. *Se — par appel*; to enter an appeal. *Se — en cassation*; to appeal for a

reversal of judgment. *Se — en grâce*, to petition for mercy.

① **pourvoirie**, *n.f.*, provision-store.

pourvoyant, *adj.*, providing, provident.

pourvoyeur, *n.m.*, purveyor, provider, caterer, (fig.) go-between.

pourvoyeuse, *n.f.*, procuress.

pourvu que, conq., provided that; provided, it is to be hoped that, let us hope that. — *vous le fassiez*, provided you do it.

pousse, *n.f.*, shoot, sprout; (vet.) heaves, shortness of breath, broken wind (in horses), asthma; ② **bum-bailiffs** (sheriff's officers), bitterness (a disease in wines); choke-damp (in mines).

poussé, *-e, part.*, pushed. *Ce cheval est — de nourriture*; this horse has been fed too much. *Du vin —*; turbid, diseased wine.

pousse-café, *n.m.*, liqueur (after coffee).

③ **pousse-cul**, *n.m.*, (—, or —) bum-bailiff.

poussée, *n.f.*, pushing, thrusting; push, thrust (of arches); press (of business). *Donner la — à quelqu'un*; to follow up any one closely. *Faire une belle —*; (fam., iron.) to do a mighty fine thing. *Donner une — à*; to give a push to.

pousse-pieds, *n.m.* (—) *V. anafie*.

pousser, *v.a.*, to push, to give a push to, to thrust, to give a thrust to, to shove, to shove on, to drive, to drive on, to impel; to strike, to throw, to hit; to carry on, to extend, to forward; to send forth, to shoot forth, to put out, to put forth (of plants), to urge, to stir up, to provoke, to impel, to incite, to instigate; to bring forward, to assist forward, to help on; to utter (a groan); to heave, to fetch (a sigh). — *en avant*; to push on. — *dehors*; to thrust out. — *un cheval*; to urge on a horse. — *le temps avec l'épée*; (prov.) to endeavor to gain time. — *la porte au nez de quelqu'un*; to slam the door in any one's face. — *le dé*; to throw the dice. — *une botte*, (fenc.) to make a thrust. — *un mur plus loin*, to carry a wall further on. — *un raisonnement trop loin*, to carry an argument too far. — *à bout*; to provoke beyond endurance. — *une affaire à bout*; to carry a thing to a successful issue or to go through with anything. — *une tranchée*, to carry forward a trench. — *des cris*, to utter cries. — *des soupirs*, to heave sighs. *Vous me poussez trop*; you urge me too far. *C'est un tel qui l'a poussé*, it was so and so who egged him on. — *sa pointe*; to pursue one's point. *On l'a poussé à se battre*; they set him on to fight. — *quelqu'un de questions*; to badger, to ply any one with questions. *Les arbres commencent à — des boutons*; the trees are beginning to put forth buds.

se pousser, *v.r.*, to push forward, to push one's self forward, to be pushed forward, to be pushed, to be carried; to push forward one another. *Se — de nourriture*; to eat too much.

pousser, *v.a.*, to sprout, to sprout forth, to shoot, to shoot forth (of plants); to be broken-winded (of horses); to grow (of the hair, nails); to push forward, to push on, to go on; to bulge, to jut out. *Les blés poussent déjà*; the corn is already coming up. *Ce mur pousse en dehors*, this wall bulges outwards. *Poussons jusqu'à la forêt*; let us push forward, or on, as far as the forest.

poussette, *n.f.*, pushpin (game).

poussou-x, *n.m.*, — *se, n.f.*, pusher, shover; utterer (of sighs).

poussier, *n.m.*, coal-dust; gunpowder-dust; turf-dust.

poussière, *n.f.*, dust, powder, (bot.) pollen, male seed; (of water) spray. *Nuage de —*; cloud of dust. — *de la mer*; spray. *Rédure en —*; to reduce to dust. *Jeter de la — aux yeux de quelqu'un*, to throw dust into any one's eyes. *Tirer quelqu'un de la —*; to raise any one from

the depths of poverty. *Il fait de la —*; it is dusty, the roads are dusty.

poussièreux, *-se, adj.*, dusty.

poussif, *n.m.*, (pop.) puffy fellow or creature.

poussi-é, *-ve, adj.*, (pop.) puffy; (vet.) short-winded, broken-winded.

poussin, *n.m.*, chick, young chicken. — *qui ne fait que d'éclore*, chick just out of its shell.

poussinière, *n.f.*, chick-loom, chicken-coop; (pop.) (astron.) Pleiades.

poussoir, *n.m.*, (horl.) pusher; driver (dentistry).

poussolane. *V. pouzzolane*.

poutre, *n.f.*, beam; girder; mote (in the eye).

poutrelle, *n.f.*, small beam; (carp.) stop-plank.

pouvoir (pouvant, pu), *v.n.*, to be able, can, may, to have power, to be allowed, to be possible.

— *marcher*, to be able to walk. *Je ne puis vous répondre*; I cannot answer you. *N'en — plus*; to be worn out, to be completely exhausted, to be tired out, to be done up. *N'en — mais, ne — mais d'une chose*; (fam.) to have had no share (in), nothing to do (with) anything. *Pouvait-il mais de cela?* could he possibly help that? *Puisse-t-il réussir*; may he succeed. *Il peut arriver que*, it may happen that. *Il pourrait survenir une circonstance qui changerait la face des choses*, some circumstance might arise which would change the whole face of matters. *Je n'y puis rien*, I cannot help it. *Je puis ne pas le faire*, I may not do it. *Je ne puis pas le faire*; I cannot do it. *Il peut se faire ou il se peut faire que*, it may happen that, it may be possible for me to. *Vous avez pu voir*; you may have seen. *Vous n'avez pas pu voir*, you cannot have seen. *Vous avez pu ne pas voir*; you may not have seen. *Il peut, or pourrait, avoir vingt ans*; he may, or might, be twenty. *Cela se pourrait bien*; it might be so; it is not at all unlikely. *Cela pourrait bien être*; it might be so. *Il se pourrait bien que*; it might be, it might happen that. *Il pourrait se faire que*; it is not at all unlikely that. *Pouvez-vous bien!* how can you! *Autant que faire se peut*; as far as it is possible. *On ne peut plus*; exceedingly, extremely, etc.

pouvoir, *v.a.*, can do, to be able to do, to have power. *Je ne puis rien à cela*; I can do nothing in that business. *Vous pouvez tout sur lui*; you have great power over him. *Je ne crois pas le —*; I do not think I can do it. *se pouvoir*, *v.r.m.p.*, to be possible, may be, can be. *Cela se peut*, that may be, that is possible. *Il se pourrait que*; it might happen that. *Cela ne se peut pas*, that is impossible.

pouvoir, *n.m.*, power; sway, authority, might, force, command, government; executive power. *Il est en son — de*; he has it in his power to. *Avoir une chose en son —*; to have a thing in one's possession. *Etre fondé de —*; to have a power of attorney. *Il a plein — de*; he has full powers to. *Abuser de son —*, to abuse one's power. *Avoir un —*, (jur.) to have a power of attorney, a letter of attorney.

pouzzolane or **pozzolane**, *n.f.*, (—) *pozzalana*, *pozzolana*, *pozzuolana* pp., ab. of the word *Pères*, fathers (of the church).

pragmatique, *n.f.* and *adj.*, pragmatic sanction; pragmatic.

prairial, *n.m.*, Prairial, ninth month of the calendar of the first French republic, from May 20th to June 18th.

prairie, *n.f.*, meadow, grass-land, grass-field, prairie, savannah — *s artificielles*, grounds sown with grass, clover.

praline, *n.f.*, burnt almond.

praliner, *v.a.*, to burn with sugar (like burnt almonds), to crystallize.

prame, *n.f.*, (nav.) pram, dingy (Norwegian boat).

praticabilité, *n f*, practicability.

praticable, *adj.*, practicable, feasible, possible; passable (of roads); accessible, real. *Si la chose est —*, if the thing be practicable. *Les chemins ne sont pas —s*, the roads are not passable. *Porte —, fenêtre —*, (thea.) real door, real window.

praticables, *n m pl*, (thea.) real (not painted) objects.

praticien (-si-un), *n m* and *adj.*, practitioner, (sculpt) figure-carver, practicing. *Médecin —*, practicing physician.

pratiquant, -e, *adj.* and *n*, church-goer, communicant.

pratique, *n f*, practice, practical part, observance, usage, habit; dealing, doing, customer, custom, practice (of attorneys, notaries, physicians), Punch's whistle, squeaker; underhand dealing, secret practice; (nav.) *pratique Mettre en —*; to put into practice, to practice. *Faite de sourdes —s*; to carry on clandestine, underhand dealings. *C'est une bonne —*, he is a good customer. *Donner — à un vaisseau*, (nav) to admit a vessel to practice. *Cet avoué entend bien la —*, that attorney is well versed in the practice of the law. *Termes de —*; law-term. *Obtenir, or recevoir, —*, (nav) to take pratique.

pratique, *adj.*, pertaining to practice, practical, experienced. *Etre — d'un lieu*; (nav) to be a good pilot for a place.

pratiquement (-tik-mân), *adv*, practically.

pratiquer, *v a*, to practice, to exercise, to frequent, to converse with, to keep company with, to tamper with, to suborn, to bribe, to obtain, to procure, (arch) to contrive, to let in. — *la médecine*; to practice as a doctor. *Se garder de — les méchants*; to avoid associating with the wicked. — *un chemin*; to open a road. — *un trou*; to make, to contrive, to let in, a hole. — *des intelligences*, to get intelligence. — *des témoins*, to suborn witnesses.

se pratiquer, *v r*, to be in use, to be practiced, to be customary, to open or make for one's self (a way). *Cela ne se pratique point*, that is not usual, such things are not done.

pratiquer, *v n*, to practice, to exercise, to frequent, to associate with, to obtain, to open, to build, to contrive, to arrange; (nav.) to have free intercourse.

pré, *n m*, meadow, small mead; paddock; ground (to fight a duel). *Se trouver sur le —*; to be upon the ground.

préadamites, *n m pl*, preadamites.

préalable, *adj*, preliminary, previous.

préalable, *n m*, necessary preliminary, preliminary. *Au —*, previously, first of all.

préablement, *adv*, previously, first.

préambule, *n m*, preamble, preface. *Point de —*, no preface, please! go straight to the point.

préau, *n m*, yard, paddock, green; close (of a cathedral); courtyard (of a convent or prison).

prébende, *n f*, prebend, prebendaryship.

prébendé, -e, *adj.*, in possession of a prebend; prebendal.

prébendier, *n m*, prebendary.

précaire, *adj.*, *n m*, precarious; uncertain; precarious tenure.

précairement (-kêr-mân), *adv*, precariously.

précaution, *n f*, precaution; caution, care. *Prendre des —s auprès de quelqu'un*; to proceed warily with any one. *User de —*; to use caution.

précautionner, *v a*, to warn, to caution.

se précautionner, *v r*, to be cautious, to guard against, to take precautions. *Se — contre la chaleur*, to guard against the heat.

précédemment (-da-mân), *adv*, before, previously.

précédent, -e, *adj*, precedent, former, preceding, previous.

précédent, *n m*, something done or said previously, precedent.

précéder, *v a*, to precede, to go before, to go first; to have or take precedence (of). *Il était précédé par, il était précédé de*, he was preceded by.

précéinte, *n f*, (nav.) wale, bend, rib-band. — *basse, première*, —, *seconde* —; main wale. *Troisième et quatrième* —, channel-wale.

précepte, *n m*, precept, rule.

précepteur, *n m*, tutor, private tutor, preceptor, teacher, master.

préceptoral, -e, *adj.*, preceptorial.

préceptorat, *n m*, preceptorship, tutorship.

précession, *n f*, (astron.) precession.

prêche, *n m*, sermon (Protestant), Protestant church, meeting-house. *Quitter le —*, to cease to be a Protestant, to turn Catholic.

prêcher, *v a*, to preach, to hold forth, to preach up, to extol, to praise, to keep telling, to repeat. — *la parole de Dieu*; to preach the word of God. *Ne — que malheur et misère*; to be always complaining of the hardness of the times. — *les fidèles*, to exhort the faithful. — *toujours la même chose*; to be always repeating the same thing. — *dans le désert*, to preach to empty benches, (fig) to convince no one. *Chacun prêche pour son sang*; every one has an eye to his own interest, or looks after number one. — *ses exploits*, to extol, to boast, of one's exploits.

prêcher, *v n*, to preach. — *d'exemple*; to set the example, to practice what one preaches. — *sur la vengeance*, to preach over one's cups. *On a beau — à qui n'a cœur de bien faire*; to reprove a fool is but labor lost.

prêcheur, *n m*, —, *se*, *n f*, (fam.) preacher, sermonizer. *Frère —*; Dominican friar.

précieuse, *n f*, conceited woman; prude; euphuist.

précieusement (-eûz-mân), *adv*, preciously, carefully; (paint) very elaborately.

précieux, -se, *adj.*, precious, costly, valuable, affected, finical, precise, over-nice. *C'est un document des plus —*, it is a most valuable document. *Tableau d'un fini —*; picture of exquisite, or elaborate, finish.

précieux, *n m*, affectionation, affectedness; affected man.

préciosité, *n f*, (l.n.) affectation, affectedness, euphuism.

précipice, *n m*, precipice. *On l'a tiré du —*; he has been rescued from destruction.

précipitable, *adj*, (chem) precipitable.

précipitamment (-ta-mân), *adv*, precipitately, hurriedly, rashly, precipitantly, headlong.

précipitant, *n m*, (chem.) precipitant.

précipitation, *n f*, precipitation, haste, hurry; (chem) precipitation.

précipité, -e, *part*, precipitated, hurried; precipitate; rash, hasty, sudden. — *de haut en bas*; hurried headlong from top to bottom. *Course —e*; hasty flight. *Marcher à pas —s*; to walk with hurried steps. *Départ —*; sudden departure.

précipité, *n m*, (chem.) precipitate.

précipiter, *v a*, to precipitate, to throw, to hurl, to dash down, to hurry on, to hasten, to plunge; (chem.) to precipitate. — *sa retraite*; to hasten one's retreat. — *ses pas*; to quicken one's steps.

se précipiter, *v r*, to precipitate one's self, to rush forward, to dash forth, to spring forth, to dart, to hurl one's self (down), to run. *Se — sur quelqu'un*; to rush upon any one.

préciput, *n m*, preference legacy; jointure.

précis, *n m*, summary, abstract, compendium, epitome.

précis, -e, *adj.*, precise, distinct, exact, strict, formal, terse, concise, fixed, just. *Venir à*

l'heure — *e*; to come exactly at the appointed time. *Prendre des mesures* — *es*; to take just or strict measures.

précisément, *adv.*, precisely, exactly, quite, just, just so.

préciser, *v. a.*, to state precisely, to specify, to fix, to determine.

précision, *n. f.*, precision, preciseness.

précité, *adj.*, (jur.) above-mentioned, afore-said.

précoce, *adj.*, precocious, early, forward, premature. *Fruit* —, early fruit. *Un esprit* —, a precocious mind.

précocité, *n. f.*, precociousness, precocity.

précompte, *n. m.*, previous deduction.

précompter (—kon-té), *v. a.*, to deduct beforehand or previously.

préconçu, *-e, adj.*, preconceived.

préconisation, *n. f.*, preconization, commendation; praise.

préconiser, *v. a.*, to extol, to cry up, to praise, to recommend; to preconize, to sanction the appointment of.

préconnaissance, *n. f.*, foreknowledge.

préconnaître, *v. a.*, to foreknow.

précorial, *-e, adj.*, (anat.) præcordial.

précurseur, *n. m.*, forerunner, precursor, har-binger, herald. *adj.*, premonitory.

prédéceder, *v. n.*, to die first, to predecease.

prédécessé, *n. m.*, predecease.

prédécesseur, *n. m.*, predeceasing.

prédestinateur, *n. m.*, predestinator.

prédestination (—sa-m), *n. m* and *adj.*, predesti-narian.

prédestination, *n. f.*, predestination — *à la grâce*, predestination to be saved.

prédestiné, *-e, n* and *adj.*, one of the elect; elect, predestinated. *Avoir un usage de* —, to have a happy-looking face.

prédestiner, *v. a.*, to predestinate, to fore-doom.

prédéterminant, *adj.*, (theol.) predetermining.

prédétermination, *n. f.*, predetermination.

prédéterminer, *v. a.*, to predetermine.

prédial, *-e, adj.*, predial. *Des rentes* — *es*, ground-rents.

prédicable, *adj.*, (log.) predicable.

prédicament, *n. m.*, (log.) predicament.

prédicant, *n. m.*, (b. a.) Protestant preacher.

prédicat, *n. m.*, (log., gram.) predicate.

prédicateur, *n. m.*, preacher, divine, teacher.

prédication, *n. f.*, preaching.

prédiction, *n. f.*, prediction, forecast.

prédilection, *n. f.*, predilection, partiality, preference. *De* —; favorite.

prédire, *v. a.*, to predict, to foretell, to fore-bode; to presage, to forecast.

prédisposant, *-e, adj.*, (med.) predisposing.

prédisposer, *v. a.*, (med.) to predispose.

prédisposition, *n. f.*, (med.) predisposition, tendency.

prédominance, *n. f.*, predominance, preva-lence.

prédominant, *-e, adj.*, predominant, preva-lent, prevailing.

prédominer, *v. n.*, to predominate, to prevail.

prééminence, *n. f.*, pre-eminence.

prééminent, *-e, adj.*, pre-eminent.

préempter, *v. a.*, to preempt, to buy before-hand.

préemption, *n. f.*, preemption.

préétablir, *v. a.*, to preestablish.

préexistant, *-e, adj.*, pre-existent, pre-exist-ing.

préexistence, *n. f.*, pre-existence.

préexister, *v. n.*, to pre-exist.

préface, *n. f.*, preface, preamble, exordium, introduction.

préfectoral, *adj.*, pertaining, relating to a French prefect; prefectorial.

préfecture, *n. f.*, prefectship, prefecture, prefect's house, prefect's offices — *de police*, headquarters (of the police), Scotland yard.

préférer, *v. r.*, preferable.

préférer, *adv.*, preferably.

préférence, *n. f.*, preference. *De* —; in preference.

préférer, *v. a.*, to prefer, to choose.

préfet, *n. m.*, (Rom. antiqu.) prefect, chief administrator of each department in France. — *des études*, vice-principal (of schools) — *de police*, chief commissioner of police — *maritime*, naval commander-in-chief (of a district).

préfète, *n. f.*, "préfet's" wife.

préfixer, *v. a.*, (jur.) to fix a term, or a delay, to limit, to prearrange, to appoint.

préfix (—fiks), *-e, adj.*, (jur.) prefixed, ap-pointed.

préfixe, *n. m* and *adj.*, (gram.) prefix, pre-fixed.

préfixion, *n. f.*, (jur.) settled time, prefixion.

préfoliation, *n. f.*, (bot.) prefoliation, vernation.

préfoliation, *n. f.*, (bot.) foliation, vernation.

prégnation, *n. f.*, gestation (of animals).

préhensible, *adv.*, prehensible.

préhensile, *adj.*, prehensile.

préhension, *n. f.*, prehension.

préhistorique, *adj.*, pre-historic, pre-histori-cal.

préjudice, *n. m.*, prejudice, hurt, wrong, detri-ment, injury, loss, damage. *Il a obtenu cela à mon* —, he obtained that to my prejudice, or to my detriment. *Cela vous portera* —, that will be detrimental to you. *Au* — *de*, to the detri-ment of. *Sans* — *de mes droits*, without pre-judice to my claims.

préjudiciable, *adj.*, prejudicial, detrimental, injurious, hurtful.

préjudiciaux, *adj. m. pl.* *Frais* —, (jur.) previous costs.

préjudiciel, *-le, adj.*, (jur.) interlocutory.

Question — *le*, interlocutory question (to be decided previous to the principal action).

préjudicier, *v. n.*, to prejudice, to do prejudice (to), to be prejudicial, to be detrimental (to), to hurt, to injure.

préjugé, *n. m.*, presumption, appearance, pre-judice, (jur.) precedent. *Exempt de* —, free from prejudices. *Homme sans* —, unprejudiced man. *Se débarrasser de ses* — *d'enfance*, to rid one's self of one's early prejudices. *Dissiper les* —, to remove prejudices.

préjuger, *v. a.*, to prejudge; to conjecture, to foresee, to guess (at), (jur.) to give an interloc-utory judgment.

prélart or prélat, *n. m.*, (nav.) tarpaulin. *se prélasser*, *v. r.*, to strut, to stalk (past), to parade, to make a great show, to loll, to lounge, to take one's ease.

prélat, *n. m.*, prelate; (nav.) *V. prélat*.

prélation, *n. f.*, preference, prelation.

prélature, *n. f.*, prelacy, episcopacy.

prèle or preale, *n. f.*, (bot.) horsetail, shave-grass.

préleger (—lè), *n. m.*, preference, legacy.

préleguer (—ghé), *v. a.* to give as a preference-legacy.

préler, *v. a.*, to rub with horsetail.

prélevement (—lev-mān), *n. m.*, previous ded-uction, levying.

prélever (prél-vé), *v. a.*, to deduct, to take off first, to levy. *Se* —, to be deducted previously, to be levied.

préliminaire, *n. m* and *adj.*, preliminary.

préliminairement, *adv.*, preliminarily.

prélire, *v. a.*, (print.) to read a first time.

prélude, *n. m.*, prelude.

préluder, *v. n.*, to prelude, to flourish, to play a prelude. — *à une chose par une autre*, to make one thing a prelude to another.

prématuré, -e, *adj.*, premature, untimely.

prématurément, *adv.*, prematurely.

prématurité, *n. f.*, prematureness, prematurity.

préméditation, *n. f.*, premeditation, malice aforethought, (jur.) malice prepense *Avec* —; designedly, willfully, with malice aforethought

prémédité, -e, *part.*, premeditated

préméditer, *v. a.*, to premeditate. *Se* —, to be premeditated

prémices, *n. f. pl.*, first-fruits, (fig.) beginning
premier, -ère, *adj.*, first, foremost, opening, premier; chief, principal, former, ancient, old, primitive, primeval, early prime, (of materials) raw. *Nos* — *s* *pas* *ents*, our first parents. *Les* — *temps* *du* *monde*, the early ages of the world *Au* — *abord*, at first view, or sight. — *en* *date*; senior. *En* — *lieu*, in the first place. *Q* — *pus*, wretched-looking man. *Il* *a* *l'air* *d'un* — *pus*; he looks wretched — *venu*, first comer, no matter who. — *né*, (— *s* — *s*) first-born. *En* — *e*; in a first-class carriage *Les* — *es*, first tier boxes or dress-circle; first-class cabin or saloon cabin. *Matière* — *e*, raw material *Les* — *s* *vont* *devant*, first come, first served.

premier, *n. m.*, former, first; first floor, chief, head, leader. *Jeune* —, *m.*, *jeune* — *ère*, *f.*, *V. jeune*. *Il* *demeure* *au* —; he lives on the first floor.

premièrement (-mièr-mān), *adv.*, first, firstly, in the first place.

prémisses, *n. f. pl.*, (log.) premises

prémonitoire, *adj.*, (med.) premonitory.

prémontrés, *n. m. pl.*, Premonstrants, a regular order of canons of Prémontré in Picardy (France).

promotion, *n. f.*, (theol.) promotion.

prévoir, *v. a.*, to forewarn, to caution, to provide, to fortify, or secure, beforehand.

se prévoir, *v. r.*, to provide, to be provided, to strengthen, to fortify one's self (against). *Se* — *contre* *le* *froid*; to fortify one's self against the cold.

prenable, *adj.*, to be taken, pregnable, seizable, expugnable, corruptible

prenant, -e, *adj.*, receiving (of a person), having to receive money, prehensile *Queue* — *e*; prehensile tail *Partie* — *e*; payee.

prendre (prenant, pris), *v. a.*, to take; to take up, to lay hold of; to seize, to accept, to apprehend; to fetch, to assume; to contract, to pick out, to snatch, to catch (a cold), to take root; to freeze (of rivers, etc.), to turn, to curdle (of milk), to ignite, to begin to burn, to act, to succeed, to imbibe; to call for (any one), to attack (of diseases); to collect (votes); to contract (diseases, engagements), to help one's self to. — *garde*; to take heed. — *part* *pour* *quelqu'un*; to take any one's part, to side with any one — *feu*, to take or catch fire — *son* *parti*, to make up one's mind. — *les* *armes*; to take up arms. — *une* *ville* *d'assaut*, to take a town by storm. — *médecine*, to take physic. — *dutabac*; to take snuff. — *congé* *de* *quelqu'un*; to take leave of any one. — *la* *rue* *à* *droite*; to take the street on the right — *le* *plus* *court*; to go the shortest way. — *les* *devants*, to go on before. — *bien* *son* *temps*; to hit the time well, to choose the right moment. — *naissance*; to take its rise (of things). — *fait* *et* *cause* *pour* *quelqu'un*; to take any one's part, to undertake any one's defense, to side with any one — *quelqu'un* *sur* *le* *fait*; to catch any one in the act. — *exemple* *sur* *quelqu'un*, to model one's self on any one. — *avis* *de* *quelqu'un*; to take any one's advice. — *les* *avis*, to collect the votes — *intérêt*, — *part* *à*; to take part in, to be a party to, to be concerned in, to be a partaker of, to be interested in. — *l'air*, to take an airing. — *bien* *le* *sens*

d'un *auteur*; to catch an author's meaning. *Vous* *prenez* *mal* *mes* *paroles*, you misconstrue my words. — *une* *chose* *en* *bonne* *part*, to take a thing well, in good part. — *les* *choses* *de* *travers*, to take things amiss, the wrong way. — *bien*, or *mal*, *une* *affaire*, to go the right, or the wrong, way to work in anything — *sur* *son* *sommeil*; to encroach upon one's sleep. — *les* *choses* *comme* *elles* *viennent*; to take things as they come. — *l'occasion* *aux* *cheveux*, to take time by the forelock. — *pour* *dit*; to take for granted *A* *tout* —, upon the whole, in the main. — *le* *chemin* *de* *l'hôpital*, to be on the high road to ruin *Ne* *savoir* *pas* — *quelqu'un*, not to know how to deal with any one. *Il* *en* *a* *pris* *sa* *bonne* *part*; he has had his fair share of it *Il* *m'a* *pris* *en* *amitié*, he has taken a liking to me. *Je* *vous* *y* *prends*, now I have caught you (at it) *Ça* *ne* *prend* *pas*, (fam.) that's no go, it doesn't catch on *Si* *la* *curiosité* *me* *prend* *d'y* *aller*, if curiosity prompts, or impels, me to go there *l'envie* *lui* *prit* *d'y* *aller*, he took a sudden fancy to go (there). *Il* *prend* *beaucoup* *sur* *lui*; he assumes much, he takes much upon himself. *Cela* *prend* *forme*, that is beginning to take shape. *Je* *suis* *d'en* —, (fam.) I'd rather be excused; I have just had one (i. e., a drink), or just bought some (of things). *Qu'est-ce* *qui* *vous* *prend*? what's up now? *C'est* *autant* *de* *pris* *sur* *l'ennemi*, it is so much snatched from the fire. *Ce* *qui* *est* *bon* — *est* *bon* *à* *rendre*; what is worth taking is worth keeping. *Bien* *lui* *en* *prut*, it was lucky for him he did — *lerre*, (nav.) to land. — *le* *vent*, (nav.) to sail near the wind — *le* *large*; (nav.) to stand out to sea, to cross the bar.

se prendre, *v. r.*, to be taken, to be caught; to catch, to cling, to freeze, to congeal (of liquids), to begin, to go to work. *Le* *srop* *se* *prendra* *bien* *dit*; the syrup will soon coagulate, or set. *Se* — *à* *pleurer*; to begin to cry *Se* *bien* — *à* *une* *chose*; to go the right way to work *De* *la* *manière* *dont* *il* *s'y* *prend*, by the way he goes to work *Se* — *d'amitié* *pour* *quelqu'un*; to take a liking to any one *Se* — *de* *paroles* *avec* *quelqu'un*, to have high words with any one *S'en* — *à*, to blame, to lay the blame on. *S'en* — *à* *quelqu'un*, to lay the blame at any one's door *Se* — *de* *vin*, to get tipsy. *Prenez-vous* *en* *à* *vous-même*, you have only yourself to thank for it.

prendre, *v. n.*, to take, to turn; to take root; to congeal, to freeze; to succeed; to burn up, to begin to burn, to curdle (of milk). *Il* *lui* *en* *prendra* *mal*; it will be the worse for him. *Il* *lui* *prit* *une* *fièvre*, he was attacked by fever. *La* *Seine* *a* *pris* *cet* *hiver* *là*; the Seine was frozen over that winter.

prendre, *n. m.*, act of taking. *Au* *fait* *et* *au* —; at the scratch, when it comes to the scratch.

preneur, *n. m.*, -se, *n. f.*, taker; lessee, (of animals) catcher; (com.) purchaser, buyer

preneur, *adj. m.*, catching, capturing; (nav.) that takes a prize

prénom (-non), *n. m.*, Christian name; prenom

prénommé, -e, *adj. part.*, above-named, afore-said

prénommer, *v. a.*, to prenominate, to fore-name

prénotion, *n. f.*, prenotion, surmise, conjecture.

préoccupation, *n. f.*, preoccupation, prepossession of the mind; thought; anxiety; prejudice.

préoccupé, -e, *part.*, preoccupied, absorbed; prejudiced, biased, thoughtful, anxious.

préoccuper, *v. a.*, to engross, to engage, to preoccupy the mind, to prepossess, to prejudice to bias; to absorb, to trouble.

préopinant, *n. m.*, -e, *n. f.*, previous speaker; last speaker.

préopiner, *v. n.*, to vote before another, to express one's opinion first.

préordination, *n. f.*, preordination.

préordonner, *v. a.*, to preordain, to predetermine.

préparant, *adj.*, (anat.) spermatic *Vaisseaux* —, spermatic duct.

préparateur, *n. m.*, preparer, dresser, assistant; private tutor, crammer.

préparatif, *n. m.*, preparation. — *s de guerre*, *de voyage*; war preparations, preparations for a journey.

préparation, *n. f.*, preparation — *chimique*, chemical preparation. *Sans* —, extempore.

préparatoire, *n. m.* and *adj.*, preparative, preliminary, preparatory.

préparer, *v. a.*, to prepare, to dispose, to fit, to provide, to make ready, to dress, (agri.) to till, (fig.) to break (news) to — *les voies à quelqu'un*, to pave the way for any one.

se préparer, *v. r.*, to prepare for one's self, to prepare one's self, to get ready. *Se — pour un voyage*; to get ready for a journey. *Se — au combat*, to prepare for battle. *Préparez-vous à le recevoir*; prepare to meet him. *Voilà un orage qui se prépare*, there is a storm brewing.

prépondérance, *n. f.*, preponderance, sway.

prépondérant, -e, *adj.*, preponderant, prevailing, convincing. *Vox — e*, casting-vote.

proposé, *n. m.*, custom, or excuse, officer, overseer, superintendent.

proposer, *v. a.*, to set (over), to charge (with), to intrust (to), to appoint, to commit, to put forward, to set up, to depute.

propositif, -ve, *adj.*, (gram.) prepositive.

proposition, *n. f.*, (gram.) preposition.

prépuce, *n. m.*, prepuce, foreskin.

prérogative, *n. f.*, prerogative, privilege, attribute.

pres, *prep.*, by, near, nigh, close to, hard by, nearly; almost, about, on the point, in comparison. *S'asseoir — de quelqu'un*, to sit by any one. *Il demeure ici —*, he lives close by. *De —*, close, near, closely, intimately. *Combattre de —*; to fight hand to hand. *Suivre de —*, to follow on the heels of. *A cela —*, save that, with that exception; nevertheless, for all that. *A beaucoup —*, by a great deal, nothing near. *Tout —*, very near. *A peu —*, pretty near, nearly so, thereabouts. *A peu de chose —*, within a trifle. *Au plus —*; to the nearest place; (nav.) close to the wind. *De — et de loin*; far and nigh.

présage, *n. m.*, presage, omen, foreboding. *Un oiseau de sinistre —*, a bird of evil omen.

présager, *v. a.*, to presage, to forebode, to portend, to conjecture.

se présager, *v. r.*, to be foreboded, to be presaged.

pré-salé, *n. m.*, (-s-s) salt-marsh-fed (mutton).

presbyopie, *n. f.*, (opt.) presbyopia, presbyopia, far-sightedness, long sight.

presbyte, *n. m. f.* and *adj.*, presbyte, far-sighted person; presbyopic, long-sighted. *Vue —*, long sight.

presbytéral, -e, *adj.*, priestly. *Maison — e*, parsonage, vicarage.

presbytérianisme, *n. m.* *V. presbytérianisme.*

presbytère, *n. m.*, parsonage, parsonage-house, vicarage; ☐ presbytery.

presbytérianisme, *n. m.*, presbyterianism.

presbytérien, -ne (-ri-in, -ri-én), *n.* and *adj.*, presbyterian.

presbytie (-ci), *n. f.*, (opt.) presbyopia, far- or long-sightedness, presbyopia.

prescience, *n. f.*, prescience, foreknowledge, foresight.

prescriptible, *adj.*, prescriptible.

prescription, *n. f.*, (jur.) limitation, prescription, precept. *Interruption de la —*, (jur.) bar to a limitation. *Établi par —*, prescriptive. *Se perdre par —*, (jur.) to be lost by limitation — *s médicales*; medical prescriptions.

prescrire, *v. a.*, to prescribe, to direct, to order, to enjoin, to set, (jur.) to bar — *des lois*; to prescribe laws — *un régime*, to prescribe a diet.

se prescrire, *v. r.*, to prescribe to one's self, to be prescribed, (jur.) to be lost by limitation.

prescrire, *v. n.*, to bar by limitation.

préséance (pré-séans), *n. f.*, precedence. *Avoir la — sur*, to take precedence of.

présence, *n. f.*, presence, attendance, sight, view. *Faire acte de —*, to put in an appearance. *Mettre en —*, to bring face to face. *En — de*, in presence of, in view of. *En ma —*, before me. *Deux armées en —*, two armies facing each other. — *d'esprit*, presence of mind.

présent, *n. m.*, present, present time, present, gift, (gram.) present, present tense. *Donner en —*, to give as a present. *Faire — de*, to make a present of. *Dès à —*, from this time. *A —*; at present. *Pour le —*, for the present, for the nonce. *Jusqu'à —*, till now.

présent, -e, *adj.*, present! here! *Être —*; to be present, to stand by.

présentable, *adj.*, presentable, fit to be seen.

présentat-eur, *n. m.*, -rice, *n. f.*, presenter (to benefices), introducer.

présentation, *n. f.*, presentation, presentation, introduction. *A —*, (com.) on presentation, on demand. *En retard de —*, (com.) overdue.

présente, *n. f.*, present letter. *pl* (jur.) presents.

présentement (-zant-mān), *adv.*, now, at present.

présenter, *v. a.*, to present, to offer, to hold out, to show, to turn, to expose, to bring forward, to introduce — *ses lettres de créance*, to present one's credentials — *les armes*, to present arms — *une personne à une autre*, to introduce one person to another — *à quelqu'un ses respects*, to pay one's respects to any one.

se présenter, *v. r.*, to present one's self, to appear, to come forward, to offer one's self, to offer itself; to occur. *Il s'est présenté à moi*, he presented himself before me. *Cet homme se présente bien*; that man has a good address. *La chose se présente bien*; the thing looks well, or promises well. *Il se présenta une difficulté*, a difficulty occurred, or arose.

présenter, *v. n.*, (nav.) to stem — *au vent*, to head to the wind.

présenteur, *n. m.*, (l u) presenter.

préservat-eur, -rice, *adj.*, preservative. *n. m.* and *f.*, preserver.

préservatif, -ve, *adj.*, preservative.

préservatif, *n. m.*, preservative.

préservation, *n. f.*, preservation.

préserver, *v. a.*, to preserve, to defend, to keep. *Le ciel m'en préserve!* heaven forbid! *se préserver*, *v. r.*, to preserve one's self, to guard against, to keep off. *Se — d'une maladie*, to stall off a disease.

présidence, *n. f.*, presidency, chairmanship.

président, *n. m.*, president, chairman, presiding judge; speaker (of the House of Commons).

— *d'âge*, president by seniority.

présidente, *n. f.*, lady president; president's wife.

présider, *v. a.*, to preside, to preside (over), to be president (of), to be chairman (of).

— *une réunion*, to preside over a meeting.

présider, *v. n.*, to preside, to be president or chairman, to be in the chair, to direct. — *à une assemblée*, to preside over an assembly.

à la direction d'un ouvrage, to have the management of a work

présides, *n m pl*, Spanish penal colonies.

présomptif, *-ve, adj*, presumptive, apparent, presumed (of heirs) *Héritier* —, heir-apparent.

présomption, *n f*, presumption, presumptuousness, self-conceit.

présomptueux (*-eûz-mân*), *adv.*, presumptuously.

présomptueux, *-se, adj.*, *n*, presumptuous, presuming, self-conceited. *Jeune* —! presumptuous youth!

presque, *adv*, almost, nearly, all but. *Un ouvrage — achevé*, a work nearly finished. *Je ne l'ai — pas vu*, I scarcely saw him at all — *jamaïs*, hardly ever. — *plus de*, scarcely any left. — *rien*; hardly anything

presqu'île, *n f.* (—-s) peninsula.

○ **presqu'ombre**, *n f* *V* pénombre.

pressage, *n m*, pressing.

pressamment (*-sa-mân*), *adv.*, pressingly, earnestly, urgently

pressant, *-e, adj*, pressing, urgent, earnest, importunate, vigorous, acute (of pain)

presse, *n f*, press (newspapers, machine), printing-press, haste, hurry, pressure, crowd, throng, impress (forcing men into the service), press-gang, urgency (bot) a clingstone peach — à copier, copying-machine. — *d'imprimerie*, printing-press. — à suture, hot-press, cold-press. *Prendre la —*, to force one's way through the crowd. *Cet ouvrage est sous —*; this work is in the press. *Mettre sous —*, to send to press, to go to press. *Il n'y a pas de —*, there's no hurry. *Il n'y a pas —*, there's no crowd.

pressé, *-e, adj*, in haste, in a hurry; urgent, immediate; eager, anxious, very busy; close, hurried, thick, condensed, brief, concise. *Vous êtes bien —*; you are in a great hurry. *Cela n'est pas —*; there's no hurry for that. *Je suis très —*; I am very busy.

pressée, *n f*, pressful; pressing, pressure.

pressément, *n m*, pressing, compression.

pressément, *adv* (l u) hurriedly, hastily.

presentiment, *n m*, presentiment, misgiving, foreboding.

pressentir, *v a.*, to have a presentiment of, to foresee, to anticipate, to ascertain the intentions of; to sound. — *quelqu'un*, to sound any one. *Il faut le —*; we must sound him. *Se —*, to be foreseen.

presse-papiers, *n m*, (—) paper-weight.

presser, *v a.*, to press, to squeeze, to clasp; to pull (trigger), to crowd, to throng, to hasten, to hurry; to urge, to be pressing with, to importune; to be hard upon; to exaggerate, to impress (sailors) — *une éponge*, to squeeze a sponge. *On pressa si fort les ennemis*; they pressed so hard upon the enemy. — *vivement un siège*; to carry on a siege vigorously. — *une entreprise*, to push an enterprise with vigor. *Il pressa son départ*; he hastened his departure. — *la détente*, to pull the trigger.

se presser, *v r.*, to press, to press close, to squeeze; to crowd, to be in a hurry, to make haste, to hurry. *Se — de faire une chose*; to make haste to do a thing. *Pressons-nous*; let us make haste.

presser, *v n.*, to be urgent, to be acute (of pain). *Rien ne presse*, or *il n'y a rien qui presse*; there is no hurry.

presseur, *n m.*, presser.

pressier, *n m.*, (print) pressman.

pression, *n f.*, pressure, pressing. *Machine à vapeur à haute —*, à moyenne —, à basse —; steam-engine of high pressure, of mean pressure, of low pressure.

pressis, *n m.*, (Lu) gravy, juice

pressoir, *n m.*, press, press-room; wine-press, cider-press; press-house.

pressurage, *n m.*, (of fruit) pressing

pressurer, *v a.*, to press (grapes or apples); to squeeze, to grind down, to oppress. — *une orange*; to squeeze an orange. — *la bourse de quelqu'un*; to drain any one's purse. *Il ne songe qu'à vous —*, his only thought is to drain you of money.

presseur, *n m.*, presser (of fruit).

prestance, *n f.*, commanding appearance,

bearing, carriage, deportment, good presence.

prestant, *n m.*, diapason (of an organ).

prestation, *n f.*, taking (of an oath), prestation (payment in kind).

preste, *adv.*, agile, nimble, quick, smart, sharp. *C'est un homme — et habile*; he is a clever, smart fellow.

preste, *adv.*, presto, quick, sharp.

prestemment, *adv.*, nimbly, quickly.

prestes, *n f.*, agility, quickness, nimbleness.

prestidigitateur, *n m.*, conjurer, juggler.

prestidigitation, *n f.*, jugglery, legerdemain.

prestige, *n m*, enchantment, fascination, deception, illusion, magic spell, prestige

prestigieux, *-se, adj.*, enchanting, bewitching, illusive.

prestinon, *n f.* (canon law) prestimony.

presto, *adv.*, (mus) presto

prestolet, *n m*, prestling.

présomable, *adj.*, presumable, supposable.

présuné, *part. adj.*, presumed, supposed, conjectured, reputed

présumer, *v a.*, to presume, to conjecture, to suppose. — *trop de quelqu'un*; to presume too much upon any one. — *trop de soi*, to be too assuming. *Il est à —*, it is to be supposed.

présupposer (*-su-pô-zé*), *v a.*, to presuppose.

présupposition, *n m.*, presupposition.

préture, *n f.*, rennet (for curdling milk).

prêt, *n m.*, loan; (milit) advance-pay.

prêt, *-e, adj*, ready, in readiness, prepared, willing. *Tenez —*, to keep ready. *Tenez-vous — à partir*; be ready to start

prêteable, *adj*, lendable

pretantaine, *n f.* *Courir la —*; to gad about.

prête, *-e, part.*, lent.

prête, *n m.*, (l u) thing lent. *C'est un — rendu*, it is but fit for tat

prétendant, *n m.*, *-e, n f.*, claimant, candidate; suitor, wooer; pretender (to the throne).

prétendre, *v a.*, to claim, to lay claim to, to pretend. *Que prétendent ces misérables?* what do these wretches lay claim to, or mean?

prétendre, *v n.*, to lay claim to, to pretend, to mean; to maintain. *Je prétends que mon droit est incontestable*, I maintain that my claim is incontestable. *Je prétends vous traiter comme mon propre fils* (Bacine), I mean (intend) to treat you as my own son.

prétendu, *-e, adj.*, pretended, feigned, sham, so-called; said to be, would be. *C'est un — bel esprit*; he is a would-be wit

prétendu, *n m.*, *-e, n f.*, intended, future husband, future wife. *Voula mon —*, that is my intended.

prête-nom, *n m*, (—-s) one that lends his name to another, dummy.

pretentaine, *n f.* *V* pretantaine.

prétentieux, *-se, adj.*, assuming, pretentious, affected, stilted (of style)

prétention, *n f.*, pretension, claim, intention, wish, expectation. *Venir à bout de ses —s*; to make good one's claims. *Sa — est mal fondée*; his demand is groundless. *Il a des —s à l'esprit*; he thinks he is, or claims to be, witty. *C'est un homme sans —s*, he is a man of no pretensions. *Se dispenser d'une —*, to relinquish a claim.

prêter, *v a.*, to lend, to impart, to give rise to, to attribute, to ascribe, to father, to take (oath). — *de l'argent à intérêt*, to lend money on interest. — *secours*; to lend a helping hand. —

main-forte à quelqu'un; to assist any one, to come to any one's assistance. — *l'oreille*, to give ear (to), to listen. — *serment*, to take the oath. — *for et hommage*, to take an oath of allegiance. — *le collet à quelqu'un*, to try one's strength with any one — *le flanc*; to expose one's self — *à la petite semaine*, to make short loans at a high rate of interest. *se prêter*, *v. r.*, to give way (to), to lend one's self, or itself (to), to indulge; to humor; to countenance, to favor.

prêter, *v. n.*, to lend, to give a hold to, to afford matter for, to stretch (of a thing). *Ce cuir-là prête comme un gant*, that leather stretches like a glove. *Donner un prêt pour un rendu*; to give a Roland for an Oliver.

prêter, *n. m.*, loan. *C'est un — à ne jamais rendre*; it is a loan never to be repaid.

préterit (-rit), *n. m.*, (gram.) preterit.

préterition, *n. f.*, (rhet.) preterition; pretermission.

prétermission, *n. f.* *V. préterition*.

prêteur, *n. m.*, -se, *n. f.*, lender. — *sur gages*, pawnbroker. *adj.*, given to lending, of a lending disposition.

préteur, *n. m.*, (ant.) pretor, praetor.

prétexte, *n. m.*, pretext, pretense, plea. — *spécieux*; plausible pretense. *Faux* —, false pretense. *Sous — de le secourir*, under pretense of assisting him.

prétexte, *n.* and *adj. f.*, (Rom. ant.) praetexta, tunic.

prétexter, *v. a.*, to pretend, to feign, to affect, to sham, to allege, to plead.

pretintaille, *n. f.*, furbelow; (fig.) accessory, appendage, incidental profit.

pretintailier, *v. a.*, to tinsel, to trim (a dress).

prétoire, *n. m.*, (ant.) pretorium.

pretorien, -ne (-in, -én), *adj.*, (ant.) pretorian.

pretorien, *n. m.*, (ant.) pretorian guard.

**prétraille*, *n. f.*, (b.a.) priesthood; parsons.

prêtre, *n. m.*, priest, clergyman; parson. *Il s'est fait —*; he has taken orders. — *habitué*, an unpaid supernumerary priest. *Grand* —, high priest.

prêtresse, *n. f.*, priestess.

prétrise, *n. f.*, priesthood.

préture, *n. f.*, pretorship.

preuve, *n. f.*, proof, evidence, testimony,

token, mark; (com.) proof-sample; proof (of spirits). *En venir à la —*; to come to the proof. *Faire — de noblesse*; to give proof of nobility; to uphold the honor of one's house.

Il a fait ses —; he has given proofs of his capacity. *Faire — de courage*, to show, or approve, one's self a man of courage. *Servir de —*, to serve as a proof. — *s induites des circonstances*; (jur.) circumstantial evidence.

preux, *n.* and *adj. m.*, valiant knight, gallant knight, worthy, gallant, doughty, valiant, stout, worthy.

prévaloir, *v. n.*, to prevail, to stand. *La faveur*

prévalait souvent sur le mérite; favor frequently prevails over merit.

se prévaloir, *v. r.*, to take advantage, to avail one's self; to boast of, to pride one's self upon; to glory in. *Se — de sa naissance*; to take advantage of, or to glory in, one's birth.

prévaricateur, *n. m.*, prevaricator; betrayer of any one's trust.

prévaricat-eur, -rice, *adj.*, prevaricating.

prévarication, *n. f.*, prevarication; breach of trust. [one's trust.]

prévariquer, *v. n.*, to prevaricate, to betray

prévenance (pré-vnans), *n. f.*, kindness, kind attention.

prévenant, -e, *adj.*, prepossessing, engaging;

ready to oblige, attentive, obliging, kind. *Il a*

un air —; he has a prepossessing look.

prévenir (pré-vnir), *v. a.*, to go before, to precede, to come before, to be beforehand with, to get the start of, to anticipate; to forestall, to prevent, to hinder; to prepossess, to prejudice, to predispose, to bias, to inform, to warn, to caution, to give notice, to let know. — *le mal*; to prevent evil. — *les objections*, to forestall objections. — *les desirs de quelqu'un*, to anticipate any one's wants. *Il m'a fait — de son arrivée*, he sent to tell me of his arrival. *On vous en avait prévenu*, you had had information of it, or you had been informed of it.

se prévenir, *v. r.*, to be prepossessed, to be prejudiced, to anticipate each other. *Se — en faveur de quelqu'un*; to take a liking to any one.

préventif, -ve, *adj.*, preventive.

prévention, *n. f.*, prepossession, prejudice, bias; suspicion, presumption, prevention, accusation, (jur.) prosecution, (jur.) commitment. *Donner des —s contre soi*, to raise prejudices against one's self. *Vaincre les —s de quelqu'un*, to overcome any one's prejudices. *Etat de —*, (jur.) commitment. *Etre en état de —*, (jur.) to be committed for trial.

préventivement, *adv.*, by way of prevention, (jur.) while awaiting trial, on suspicion.

prévenu, *n. m.*, -e, *n. f.*, (jur.) prisoner (before trial), the accused, the prisoner (at the bar).

prévision, *n. f.*, prevision, forecast, foreknowledge, conjecture.

prévoir, *v. a.*, to foresee, to conjecture; to expect, to anticipate, to provide (for or against), to meet. *Il faut tout —*; we must provide against everything, against all eventualities.

provôt, *n. m.*, provost, (nav.) marshal. *Grand —*, grand — *de l'armée*; (milit.) provost-marshal.

— de salle d'armes, fencing-master's assistant.

— des marchands, (old) mayor of Paris.

provôtal, -e, *adj.*, relating, pertaining to a provost.

provôtalement (-tal-mân), *adv.*, by a provost-court.

provôté, *n. f.*, provostship.

provoyance, *n. f.*, foresight, forethought, prudence, caution. *Rien n'échappe à sa —*, nothing escapes his foresight.

provoyant, -e, *adj.*, provident, prudent, careful, cautious.

prîapée, *n. f.*, obscene picture, obscene poem.

prîapisme, *n. m.*, (med.) priapism.

prîé, *n. m.*, -e, *n. f.*, person invited, guest.

prîé-dieu, *n. m.*, (—) praying-desk, devotion-chair; faldstool.

prier, *v. a.* and *n.*, to pray, to entreat, to beseech, to call upon, to beg (of), to implore, to supplicate, to request; to invite, to bid. — *quelqu'un d'une grâce*; to request a favor of any one. *Il m'a prié de l'accompagner*; he begged of me to accompany him. *On m'a prié de le faire*, I have been requested to do it. *Je vous en prie*; I beg of you. — *à dîner*; to invite to dinner. — *de dîner*, to press any one to stay to dinner. *Se faire — or amener à se faire —*; to require pressing.

prîère, *n. f.*, prayer, suit, request, entreaty, desire, invitation, petition. *Instante* —; earnest prayer. *Faire une — à quelqu'un*; to make a request to any one. *Etre en —*; to be at prayers.

Faire une chose à la — de quelqu'un; to do a thing at any one's request, at any one's entreaty.

Dire ses —s, faire sa —, faire ses —s; to say one's prayers — *de faire renvoyer la lettre!* will you kindly send back the letter!

prieur, *n. m.*, prior (superior of a convent).

prieure, *n. f.*, prioress.

prieuré, *n. m.*, priory.

prima donna, *n. f.*, (*prime donne*) the chief singer (in an opera).

primage, *n. m.*, (com.) primage (allowance paid to the captain of a ship).

primaire, *adj.*, primary. *École* —, elementary school.

primat, *n. m.*, primate, metropolitan

primatial, *e* (-ci-al), *adj.*, primatial, primatial.

primatie (-ma-ci), *n. f.*, primacy, primateship.

primauté, *n. f.*, primacy, supremacy, priority, preeminence, the lead (at cards, dice) *Gagner quelqu'un de —*, to anticipate any one, to be beforehand with any one.

prime, *adj.*, (alg) accented. *b', b —; b', b* accented.

prime, *n. f.*, premium, bounty, bonus, prize, (c rel) prime (first canonical hour succeeding lauds, (fenc) prime; primero (card game), (com) prime wool, (jewelry) pebble; (exchange language) agio, (customs) drawback. *A —*, at a premium. *Réponse des —s*, (com.) option.

de prime abord, *adv.*, at first.

de prime face, *adv.*, at first, *prima facie*.

primer, *v. n.*, to play first, to lead (at play), to take the lead, to beat, to override, to excel, to surpass; to go before everything. *Il prime en tout*; he excels in everything. *Les affaires priment tout*, business before everything else.

primer, *v. a.*, to surpass, to excel, to go before everything, to give a prize (at an agricultural show). *Il prime tous les autres*, he excels all the others.

de prime-saut, *adv.*, suddenly; off-hand, spontaneously, all at once, at the first effort.

prime-sauti-er, *ère*, *adj.*, quick (of thought), ready-witted, impulsive, off-handed; thoughtless, inconsiderate, heedless. *Les Français ont, en général, l'esprit —*, the French are, in general, ready-witted.

primeur, *n. f.*, first of the season (of vegetables, fruit, flowers, wine); early fruit; early vegetables, early flower, early sentiment, first love; freshness, bloom; earliest communication. *Les fruits sont chers dans la —*, fruit is dear in the early part of the season, fruit is dear when it first comes in. *Certains vins ne sont pas bons dans la —*, certain wines are not good when they are new. *Servir à table un plat de —s*; to serve up a dish of early vegetables. *Je vous en donnerai la —*, you will be the first to get the news.

primevère, *n. f.*, primrose, cowslip, oxlip

primicier, *n. m.*, dignity, office of primicerius, dean (in some churches)

primicier, *n. m.*, local dean.

primidi, *n. m.*, Primidi (first day of the decade in the calendar of the first French republic).

primipare, *adj.*, primiparous.

primitif, *ve*, *adj.*, primitive, primeval, primordial, original, native, aboriginal; (gram.) primitive, original.

primitif, *n. m.*, (gram) primitive.

primitivement (-tā-mān), *adv.*, primitively, originally.

primitivité, *n. f.*, primitiveness.

primo, *adv.*, firstly, first, in the first place.

primogéniture, *n. f.*, primogeniture.

primordial, *e*, *adj.*, primordial

primordialement (-al-mān), *adv.*, primordially.

primulacées, *n. f. pl.*, (bot) primulaceae

prince, *n. m.*, prince. — *royal*; crown prince

Être bon —; (fam) to be a good fellow (easy-going, good-natured) *Vivre en —*; to live like a prince. *Dîner de —*; princely dinner.

princeps (-èpe), *adj.*, invariable, (print) earliest, first, original (edition).

princerie (prin-srī), *n. f.*, (local) deanery.

princesse, *n. f.*, princess. *Où, ma —*; (fam.) yes, my charmer.

princé, *ère*, *adj.*, princely, like a prince.

princier, *n. m.*, primicerius, first dignitary. *V.*

primicier.

principal, *e*, *adj.*, principal, chief, main; leading, capital, senior, superior, (astron.) primary.

principal, *n. m.*, principal, chief thing, principal point, chief point, material point, principal, capital (money), principal, head-master; (jur) principal cause of action. *Pour vous, le — est que vous ayez soin de votre santé*, the main thing for you is to take care of your health. *Payer le — et l'intérêt*, to pay both principal and interest.

principalat, *n. m.*, head-mastership, principalship

principalement (-pal-mān), *adv.*, principally, chiefly.

Ⓞ **principalité**, *n. f.* *V.* **principalat**.

principat, *n. m.*, principedom.

principauté, *n. f.*, principality, principedom.

principe, *n. m.*, beginning, source, outset, origin, motive, cause, principle *pl.*, principles, rudiments. *Dès le —*, from the very origin. *Etablir, poser, un —*; to establish, to lay down, a principle. *Partir d'un —*; to start from a principle. *Homme sans —s*; unprincipled man. *L'amour-propre est le — de presque toutes nos actions*; self-love is the motive of almost all our actions.

principion, **principule**, *n. m.*, petty prince, princelet

printani-er, *ère*, *adj.*, spring, spring-like, vernal, youthful, early. *Fleurs —ères*, spring-flowers, cowslips. *Éloffer —ères*; spring materials, or stuffs, spring goods. *Potage —*; spring-soup (with early vegetables).

printemps (-tān), *n. m.*, spring, spring-time; prime, bloom. *Le — de la vie*, the morning of life. *Dans le — de sa vie*, in the prime of one's days. *Au — de ses jours*; in the bloom of one's youth.

à priori, *adv.*, à priori (*é* from what precedes).

priorité, *n. f.*, priority.

pris, *e*, *part*, taken, caught, seized, congealed, curdled, frozen, frozen over; stuffed up (of the nose). *Homme bien — dans sa talle*, well-set man. *Cet homme est — de vin*, that man is the worse for liquor. *La rivière a — dans la nuit*; the river was frozen over in the night. — *dans les glaces*; ice-bound.

prisable, *adj.*, estimable, valuable.

prise, *n. f.*, taking, capture; prize; hold, handle, purchase; quarrel; dose; pinch. *pl.*, fighting, close quarters. *La — d'une ville*; the taking of a town. — *de possession*, taking possession. — *de possession d'un bénéfice*; induction to a living — *d'habit*; (c. rel.) taking the habit, or the veil. *Décret de — de corps*; writ of arrest. *Part de —*, prize-money. *Amarner une —*, to man a prize. *Être de bonne —*; to be a lawful prize. *Lâcher —*; to let go one's hold. *Donner — à la critique*; to lay one's self open to criticism, to expose one's self to criticism, to afford matter for criticism. *Donner — sur soi à son ennemi*, to give one's enemy a hold over one — *de tabac*; pinch of snuff. *En venir aux —s*; to grapple with one another, to come to blows. *Les deux chiens sont aux —s*; the two dogs are fighting. *Être aux —s avec la mauvaise fortune*, to be struggling with, or against, adversity. *Être aux —s avec la mort*; to be on the point of death, or at death's door; to be in great danger. *Mettre aux —s*; to set (together) by the ears.

prise, *n. f.*, estimate, appraisement, valuation. *Faire la — de*; to make an estimate of

priser, *v. a.*, to prize, to rate, to value, to set a high price on, to appraise, to estimate, to esteem, to have an esteem for.

se priser, *v. r.*, to be valued, to be esteemed; to set a high value on one's self.

priser, *v. a. and n.*, to take snuff.

priseur, *n m*, -se, *n f*, snuff-taker
priseur, *adj*, who appraises *Commissaire* —, appraiser, auctioneer. *Expert* — *assermenté*, sworn appraiser.

prismatique, *adj*, prismatic.

prisme, *n m*, prismal.

prismoidal, *n m*, and *adj*, prismoid, prismoidal.

prison, *n f*, prison gaol, jail. *imprisonnement*, confinement. *S'échapper de* —, to break out of prison. — *d'état*, state prison. *Etre dans la* — *de saint Crepin*, to wear shoes which pinch. *Envoyer en* —, to send to prison.

prisonnier, *n m*, -ère, *n f*, prisoner. — *d'état*, state-prisoner.

privati-f, -ve, *adj*, (gram.) privative; (jur.) in severalty.

privation, *n f*, privation, deprivation, want, need, bereavement, loss, hardship. *Être de* —, to lead a life of privation. *Etre dans la* —, to be in want. *La — de la vie*, the loss of sight.

privativement (-ti-vi-mān), *adv*, exclusively.

privanté, *n f*, extreme familiarity, liberty. *Preuve des* —, to take liberties.

privé, -e, *part*, deprived. *Corps — de vie*; lifeless body. *Homme — de sa raison*, man deprived of his reason.

privé, -e, *adj*, private; tame (animal), privy, intimate, free. *Vie —e*, private life. *De son autorité —e*; of one's own authority.

Priverment, *adv*, familiarly, intimately
priver, *v a*, to deprive, to debar, to bereave, to tame (animal). — *quelqu'un de ses biens*, to deprive any one of his property. *Je ne veux pas vous — de cela*, I won't rob you of that.
se priver, *v r*, to deprive, or debar, one's self, to stint, or deny, one's self, to abstain (from).

privilège, *n m*, privilege, exemption, immunity; grant, favor, (jur.) preference, (thea.) license, franchise, prerogative, right. *Accorder un — à*, to grant a privilege to; to license (printers). *Priver de ses* —, to deprive any one of his privileges, to disfranchise. *Attente portée aux* —; breach of privilege. *Les —s de la noblesse*; the privileges of the nobility.

privilégié, -e, *adj*, privileged, exempt; (thea.) licensed, (jur.) entitled to preference (of creditors), (of shares) preference, preferential. *Lieu —*, privileged place. *C'est un être —*, he is a privileged, or favored, being.

privilegié, *n m*, privileged person.

privilegier, *v a*, to grant a privilege, to privilege, to license.

prix, *n m*, price, cost, value, worth, terms; return, premium; estimation; reward; prize. — *fait*; settled price. *Mettre un — à*, to set a price upon — *excessif*; extravagant price. *Juste* —, moderate price. — *de fabrique*; manufacturer's price. *Une chose de —*, a thing of great value. *Hors de —*, extravagantly dear. *De —*; precious, valuable. *Une chose qui n'a point de —*, a thing that is invaluable, beyond all price. *Vendre à tout —*; to sell at any price, at any cost. *Mettre la tête d'un homme à —*; to set a price upon a man's head. — *fixe*, (com.) net price, no abatement. *A tout —* or *à quelque — que ce soit*, cost what it will. *La vertu trouve son — en elle-même*, virtue is its own reward. *Remporter le —*, to carry off the prize. *Au — de*; at the cost of, in comparison with. *A vil —*, under price, dirt-cheap. — *courant*; (com.) current price, market price — *coulant*, cost price. *A d'argent*; for money. *N'avoir pas de —*, to be invaluable, or priceless, also, to be valueless.

probabilisme, *n m*, probabilism.

probabilité, *n f*, probability, likelihood.

probable, *adj*, probable, likely, credible. *Cela est bien-pou —*; that is anything but probable.

probablement, *adv*, probably, likely.

probante, *adj f*, probatory (of documents); convincing, conclusive (arguments). *En forme —*; in an authentic form. *Raison —*, convincing reason.

probation, *n f*, probation.

probatoire, *adj*, only used in *piscine* — (the reservoir near the Temple in which Hebrew Priests washed the animals that were to be sacrificed).

probatoire, *adj*, probatory.

probe, *adj*, honest, upright, of probity. *Homme —*, man of probity.

probité, *n f*, probity, honesty, integrity, uprightness — *éprouvée*, tried probity.

problématique, *adj*, problematical
problématiquement (-tik-mān), *adv*, problematically.

problème, *n m*, problem, question. *Poser un —*, to state a problem. *Résoudre un —*, to solve a problem. *C'est un —*, it is a question.

proboscide, *n f*, (natural hist., her.) proboscis.

proboscidiens, *n m pl*, (zool.) proboscidiens, proboscideans.

procédé, *n m*, behavior, proceeding, way of acting, dealing, conduct, (billiards) cue-tip, process, operation *pl*, delicate, gentlemanly manners, fair dealings. *Je n'aime pas ces —s*; I don't like that way of acting, I dislike those manners. *Manquer aux —s*, to behave in an unhandsome manner. *C'est un homme à —s*, he is a gentlemanly man, or a man of fair dealings — *chimique*; chemical process.

procéder, *v n*, to proceed, to go on, to come from, to arise (from), to originate (in), to behave, to conduct one's self, (jur.) to proceed — *criminellement contre quelqu'un*, to proceed (criminally) against any one. *Cela procède bien*, that is going on very well.

procédure, *n f*, (jur.) proceedings; practice, procedure, process.

procès, *n m*, lawsuit, suit, action, trial, process. *Etre en —*; to be at law. *Intenter un —*, *faire un — à quelqu'un*, to bring an action against any one, to institute proceedings against any one. *Gagner son —*; to gain one's suit, or case. *Perdre son —*; to lose one's case. *Faire le — à quelqu'un*, to try any one, to bring any one to trial, to call any one to account, to find fault with, to censure. *Sans autre forme de —*, without more ado, without further formality.

processif, -ve, *adj*, litigious.

procession, *n f*, procession.

processionnal, *n m*, (c rel.) processional.

processionnel, -le, *adj*, processional.

processionnellement (-nèl-mān), *adv*, in procession.

procès-verbal, *n m*, (— *verbaux*) (authentic written minute, or report, of an official act or proceeding), proceedings, official report, information against; (parl.) journal, minute of proceedings.

prochain, -e, *adj*, near, nearest, next, approaching, near at hand, nigh, approximate, proximate, (com.) proximo. *Village —*, neighboring village. *Le mois —*; next month. *La semaine —e*; next week. *Son départ est —*; his departure is nigh at hand, or imminent. *Fin —e* approaching end. *Fin —*, (com.) at the end of next month.

prochain, *n m*, neighbor, fellow-creature
prochainement (-shé-n-mān), *adv*, in a short time, shortly, soon.

prochaineté, *n f*, nearness, proximity.

proche, *adj*, near, next, near at hand, neighboring, nigh, approaching. *La ville la plus —*, the nearest town. — *parent*, near relation.

proche, *prep*, near, nigh.

proche, *adv*, near, nigh. *De — en —*; from

place to place, gradually, one after another. *Le choléra s'étendit rapidement de — en —*, the cholera spread rapidly from place to place.

proches, *n m pl*, near relations, near relatives, relations, relatives, kinsmen, kin, kindred

prochisme, *n m*, prochronism

providence, *n f*, (med) prolapsus

proclamateur, *n m*, proclaimer, proclaiming

proclamation, *n f*, proclamation

proclamer, *v a*, to proclaim, to cry out, to give out, to announce, to trumpet forth; to publish, to declare.

proclitique, *n m* and *adj*, (gram) unaccented word, unaccented.

proclive, *adj*, inclined.

proclivité, *n f*, proclivity.

procombant, *-e, adj*, (bot) procumbent

proconsul, *n m*, (Roman hist) proconsul

proconsulaire, *adj*, (Roman hist) proconsular.

proconsulat, *n m*, (Roman hist) proconsulship.

procréateur, *adj*, procreative, procreating.

procréation, *n f*, procreation

procréer, *v a*, to procreate, to beget.

procurateur, *n m*, procurator, proxy.

procuratie (*-ci*), *n f*, procuracy (at Venice), procurator's palace.

procurator, *n f*, procurator, power of attorney, letter of attorney, warrant of attorney; proxy (deed).

procuratrice, *n f*. *V* **procurer**.

procurer, *v a*, to procure, to obtain, to help to, to get — *une charge à quelqu'un*; to procure, to obtain, to get, a post for any one

se procurer, *v r*, to procure, to obtain, to get for one's self, to be procured, to be obtained, to be procurable *Se — de l'argent*, to obtain money. *Ce poisson se procure très-difficilement*;

this sort of fish is hard to get.

procur-eur, *n m*, *-atrice*, *n f*, proxy. *Agir par —*; to act by proxy.

procurer, *n m*, *○* solicitor, attorney, procurator. *○ — fiscal*; (feudalism) lord's attorney, purveyor (of monastic orders). — *général*; Attorney General. — *du roi*, *— impérial*, — *de la république*; public prosecutor.

procurseuse, *n f*, procurress; bawd.

prodigale, *adj*, prodigal, prodigally, extravagantly, lavishly, profusely.

prodigalité, *n f*, prodigality, profusion, extravagance, lavishness.

prodige, *n m*, prodigy, wonder, marvel.

prodigieusement (*-éu-mân*), *adv*, prodigiously, wonderfully, wondrously, marvelously, stupendously.

prodigieux-x, *-se, adj*, prodigious, wondrous, wonderful, marvelous, vast, stupendous.

prodigue, *adj*, prodigal, profuse, lavish, wasteful. *L'enfant —*, the prodigal son.

prodigue, *n m f*, prodigal, spendthrift, squanderer.

prodiguer (*-ghé*), *v a*, to lavish, to waste, to squander away, to be prodigal of, to be lavish of, to throw away. — *sa vie*, to expose one's life.

se prodiguer, *v r*, to be lavished, to be thrown away, to expose one's self.

prodrome, *n m*, introduction, preface; (med.) premonitory symptoms.

product-eur, *-rice, adj*, productive, producing.

producteur, *n m*, (polit. econ.) producer.

productibilité, *n f*, producibility.

productible, *adj*, producible.

productif, *-ve, adj*, productive

production, *n f*, act of producing, production; (jur.) exhibition (of deeds); (jur.) deeds exhibited, (anat) process, growth.

productivement, *adv*, productively.

productivité, *n f*, productiveness.

produire (produisant, produit), *v a*, to produce, to bring forth; to bear, to yield, to be worth, to be productive of, to be the cause of; to breed, to generate, to show, to exhibit, to adduce; to make known — *des titres*, to show title-deeds. — *des témoins*, to bring forward witnesses. *Cette chaise produit dix mille francs par an*, this office, or post, is worth four hundred a year. *La guerre produit de grands maux*;

war is productive of, or begets, great evils. — *un jeune homme dans le monde*, to introduce a young man into society, to bring out, or make known, a young man.

se produire, *v r*, to introduce one's self, to put one's self forward, to make one's way, to be produced, or brought forth, to occur, to happen, to manifest itself.

produire, *v n*, (jur.) to deliver particulars, to show title-deeds

produit, *n m*, produce, product, yield; production, exhibit, (arith, geom.) product, proceeds. *Il vit du — de sa terre*, he lives on the produce of his land. — *s agricoles*; agricultural produce. — *chimique*, chemical product. — *net*; (com.) net proceeds.

proème, *n m*, proem, preface, prelude, introduction.

prominence, *n f*, prominence, protuberance, projection

prominent, *-e, adj*, prominent, protuberant.

profaneur, *n m*, profaner.

profanation, *n f*, profanation.

profane, *adj*, profane, secular, unworthy.

profane, *n m f*, profane person, unlearned person; outsider, black sheep, the vulgar herd

profaner, *v a*, to profane, to defile, to pollute; to desecrate. *C'est — le talent que de faire cela*;

it is a profanation of talent to do that.

proférer, *v a*, to utter, to speak; to pronounce. *Se —*, to be uttered.

prof-ès, *-esse*, *n* and *adj*, professed friar, professed nun; professed.

professer, *v a*, to profess, to make a profession of, to exercise, to practice, to teach, to be a professor of, to lecture on. — *le plus grand respect pour quelqu'un*, to profess the greatest respect for any one — *une science*; to teach a science. — *un métier*, to practise a trade, to exercise a calling.

professeur, *v a* and *n*, to be a professor, to be a lecturer, to lecture, to teach

professeur, *n m*, professor, teacher; lecturer; practitioner (of an art or calling). *Chaire de —*; professorship — *en droit*, professor of law.

profession, *n f*, profession, declaration; profession (occupation), calling; trade, business. *Il fait — de bel esprit*; he sets up for a wit. *De quelle — est-il?* what is his profession? *Dévoit de —*; professed bigot.

professionnel, *-le, adj*, professional.

ex professo, *adv*, ex professo, thoroughly; in a professional manner

professoral, *-e, adj*, professorial

professorat, *n m*, professorship, lectureship; teaching.

profil, *n m*, profile, side face, side-view; section, outline; (drawing) section. *Un visage de —*; a face in profile.

profiler, *v a*, to profile; to represent in profile, to show in profile. *Se —*; to appear in profile, to stand out.

profit, *n m*, profit, gain, emolument, benefit, utility, improvement, progress, use. *Au — de*;

for the benefit of, for the use of, in support of, in aid of — *net*, clear profit. *Il ne m'en revient aucun* —, I get nothing by it. *Mettre tout à —*, to turn everything to the best advantage; to turn everything to account. *Faire son — de*; to make a profit by, to make the best of,

to avail one's self of *Tirer du — de*, to profit by. — *s'éventuels*, perquisites.

profitable, *adj.*, profitable, advantageous
profiter, *v n.*, to profit, to gain, to benefit, to avail one's self, to improve. — *sur des marchandises*; to profit by goods *Faire — son argent*, to lay out one's money advantageously — *des bons avis*; to profit by good advice — *de l'occasion*; to avail one's self of, to improve, the opportunity. *Les biens mal acquis ne profitent point*; ill gotten goods never go far, or never serve — *en sagesse*, to improve in wisdom. *C'est un terrain où rien ne profite*, it is a soil where nothing thrives

profond, *-e, adj.*, deep, profound; wide, vast, extensive, sound; downright, consummate, heavy (of sighs), dark (of the night). *Un — sommeil*; a sound sleep. — *e révérence*, low bow, low courtesy *Science—e*, profound learning *Puits —*, deep well. *Un savant —*; a profound scholar. *Un — penseur*; a profound thinker. *Un — scélérat*, a consummate villain. *Nuit —e*; dark night, pitch dark.

profond, *n.m.*, depth, abyss.
profondément, *adv.*, deep, deeply, profoundly, widely, greatly, soundly, fast. *Saluer —*; to bow low. *Dormir —*, to sleep soundly.

profondeur, *n.f.*, depth, profoundness, profundity; penetration; extent.

profus, *-e, adj.*, profuse.

profusément, *adv.*, profusely.

profusion, *n.f.*, profusion, profuseness. *Donner avec —*; to give profusely, lavishly. *A —*, in profusion.

progéniture, *n.f.*, (jest) progeny, offspring
prognathe, *adj.*, (ethnology) prognathous.

prognathisme, *n.m.*, (ethnology) the being prognathous.

prognostic, *n.m.*, *V. pronostic*

prognostique, *n.f.*, (med) prognostic.

programme, *n.m.*, programme, bill, list, syllabus. — *de spectacle*; play-bill.

progrès, *n.m.*, progress, course, advancement, improvement, proficiency, furtherance, rise. — *d'une maladie*; progress of a disease *Il a fait de grands —s*, he has greatly improved, he has made great progress

progresser, *v n.*, to progress, to improve

progressif, *-ve, adj.*, progressive.

progression, *n.f.*, progression.

progressiste, *n.m.*, progressist, liberal, radical.

progressivement (*adv.*), progressively, by degrees.

prohiber, *v a.*, to forbid, to interdict, to prohibit

prohibitif, *-ve, adj.*, prohibitive, prohibitory.

prohibition, *n.f.*, prohibition, interdiction.

prohibitionniste, *n.m.*, (com.) prohibitionist.

pride, *n.f.*, prey, prize, booty. *Osez de —*;

birds of prey. *Etre en — à la douleur*; to be a prey to grief. *Etre ardent à la —*; to be eager after booty. *Partager la —*; to divide the spoil. *Etre en — à ses vassals*; to be pillaged by one's own servants.

projectile, *n.m.* and *adj.*, projectile.

projection, *n.f.*, projection.

projecture, *n.f.*, (arch.) projecture, projection.

projet, *n.m.*, project, scheme, design, plan, contemplation, idea, first sketch; rough draft.

Former, or concevoir, un —; to form, or to contrive, a scheme. *Homme à —s*; schemer.

projeter (*proj-é*), *v.a.*, to project, to plan, to contrive, to scheme; to contemplate, to intend, to project, to throw out, to cast forward; to project, to delineate. — *d'aller à la campagne*; to contemplate going into the country. *La terre projette son ombre*; the earth throws forward its shadow.

se projeter, *v.r.*, to project, to jut out, to shoot out, to be prominent, to stand out.

projeter, *v n.*, to form projects.

projecteur, *n.m.*, *-se, n.f.*, projector, person

full of projects, schemer

prolapsus, *n.m.*, (med) prolapsus, prolapse.

— *de la luette*; prolapse of the uvula

prolégomènes, *n.m pl.*, prolegomena (prefatory matter).

prolepse, *n.f.*, (rhet.) prolepsis.

proleptique, *adj.*, (med) proleptic, proleptical.

prolétaire, *n.m.* and *adj.*, proletarian, proletarian.

prolétariat, *n.m.*, proletariat, pauperism.

prolifère, *adj.*, (bot) prolific, prolific.

prolifère, *adj.*, prolific.

proluxe, *adj.*, prolix, tedious, diffuse, verbose.

prolèvement, *adv.*, prolixly, diffusely.

prolité, *n.f.*, prolixity, diffuseness.

prologue (*-log*), *n.m.*, prologue.

prolongation, *n.f.*, prolongation, protraction.

prolonger, *v r.*, to prolong, to extend.

prolongement (*-long-mān*), *n.m.*, prolongation, continuation, extension.

prolonger, *v a.*, to prolong, to lengthen, to continue, to extend, to protract, to lengthen out, to draw out, (geom.) to produce, (nav.) to bring alongside, to sail along — *un bève*, to prolong a truce. — *un quas*; to prolong a quay. — *le temps*, to spin out the time — *le terme d'un paiement*, to extend the time for payment

se prolonger, *v r.*, to be prolonged, to extend, to be continued. *Les débats se sont prolongés fort avant dans la nuit*; the debate was continued far into the night.

promenade (*pro-mnad*), *n.f.*, walking, walk; airing, walk, promenade (place), ambulatory, drive, excursion, pleasure-trip. — *à pied*; walk. — *à cheval*; ride (on horseback). — *en voiture*, drive, airing. — *en bateau*, row, sail. *Faire une —*, to take a walk, to go for a walk. *Faire une — en voiture*; to take a drive, to go for a drive. *La — est belle aujourd'hui*, it is beautiful weather for a walk. *C'était une vraie —*; it was a real pleasure-trip.

se promener (*pro-mné*), *v r.*, to walk, to take a walk, to go for a walk, to promenade, to wander, to ramble. *Se — à cheval*, to ride, to take a ride, to go out riding. *Se — en voiture*; to take a drive, to drive out. *Se — sur l'eau*; to go on the water; to go for a row; to go for a sail. *Du haut de Montmartre la vue se promène sur toute la ville de Paris*, from the top of Montmartre the eye wanders over all the city of Paris. *Envoyer quelqu'un se —*, to send any one packing, or about his business. *Qu'il aille se —*, let him go to Bath. *Allez vous —*, go about your business. *En se promenant*; slowly, leisurely.

promener, *v.a.*, to take out for a walk, to take out walking; to take, to take out, for a airing, for a drive; to take, to take out, for a ride; to take out (animal), to turn (one's eyes, looks); to run one's eyes over, to scan, to survey, to lead about, to take about — *sa vue sur une assemblée*, to survey an assembly. — *quelqu'un*; to bandy any one about.

promeneur, *n.m.*, *-se, n.f.*, walker, pedestrian; rider, person taking a ride, person taking a drive; (fig) humbug.

promenade, *n.m.*, walk, place for walking; covered walk or gallery.

promesse, *n.f.*, promise, word; promissory note, note of hand. *Tenir sa —*; to keep one's promise. *Satisfaire à sa —*, to be as good as one's word. *Vendre avec — de garantir*; to warrant the quality of one's goods.

promettant, *n.m.*, (jur.) promisor, obligor.

prometteur, *n.m.*, *-se, n.f.*, promiser.

promettre, *v. a.*, to promise, to forebode. *Il m'a promis de venir*, he promised me that he would come. — *et tenez sont deux*, it is one thing to promise, another to perform. *Voulez un temps qui promet un orage*, this weather forebodes a storm.

se promettre, *v. r.*, to promise one's self, to purpose, to resolve, to intend, to expect, to hope, to promise each other, to be promised.

promettre, *v. n.*, to promise, to be promising, to bid fair. *Ce jeune homme promet beaucoup*; that is a very promising young man.

prominence, *n. f.*, prominence.

prominent, *-e, adj.*, prominent

prominer, *v. n.*, to rise above; to be prominent

promis, *-e, part.*, promised, intended, engaged.

La terre — *e*, the promised land. *Chose* — *e*, *chase due*; promises should be kept. *Un* — *n.*, an intended, a lover.

promiscuité, *n. f.*, promiscuousness.

promission, *n. f.*, (Bib.) promise. *La terre de* —, the land of promise

promontoire, *n. m.*, (geog.) promontory, headland.

promoteur, *n. m.*, promoter. *adj.*, promoting, inducing.

promotion, *n. f.*, promotion, preferment.

promouvoir, *v. a.*, to promote, to prefer, to raise, to advance.

prompt, *-e* (prôn, prônt), *adj.*, prompt, quick, active, ready, sudden, speedy, swift, hasty, passionate. — *e réponse*, quick answer. *Il a la répartie* — *e*, he is quick at repartee. *Il est — à servir ses amis*, he is ever ready to serve his friends. *Avoir l'esprit* —, to have a quick understanding, to be very sharp.

promptement (prôn-tmân), *adv.*, promptly, quickly, readily, suddenly, speedily, swiftly, hastily, passionately.

promptitude (prôn-ti-tud), *n. f.*, promptitude, speed, speediness, quickness, readiness, suddenness, swiftness; hastiness, passion.

promulgation, *n. f.*, promulgation.

promulguer (-ghê), *v. a.*, to promulgate. *Se* —, to be promulgated.

pronaos, *n. m.*, (—) (arch., antiq.) pronaos.

pronateur, *n. and adj. m.*, (anat.) pronator

pronation, *n. f.*, (anat.) pronation.

prône, *n. m.*, (c rel.) sermon (after or before mass); lecture, rebuke, sermon.

prôner, *v. a.*, to cry up, to extol, to preach up, to commend, to praise, to set forth; to preach to, to lecture, to sermonize, (l u.) to preach.

prôner, *v. n.*, to lecture, to remonstrate.

prôneur, *n. m.*, (l u.) preacher.

prôneur-x, *n. m.*, — *-se, n. f.*, puffer, trumpeter; lecturer, preacher, rebuker.

pronon (-non), *n. m.*, (gram.) pronoun.

pronominal, *-e, adj.*, pronominal.

pronominalement (-nâl-mân), *adv.*, (gram.) pronominally.

prononçable, *adj.*, pronounceable.

prononcé, *n. m.*, (jur.) judgment delivered, sentence, decree.

prononcé, *-e, adj.*, pronounced, decided, decisive, marked; (paint, sculpt.) prominent. *Les muscles en sont bien* — *s*, the muscles are very prominent. *Caractère* —, decided character. *Goût* —; decided taste. *Fortement* —; strongly marked.

prononcer, *v. a.*, to pronounce, to articulate, to utter, to say, to speak, to give utterance to; to give; to deliver, to make, to declare, (jur.) to find, to give in, (paint) to delineate strongly, to bring out, to give prominence to — *un discours*; to deliver a discourse, to make a speech. — *une sentence*; (jur.) to pass sentence.

se prononcer, *v. r.*, to pronounce one's self, to

declare one's self, to speak out, to express one's sentiments, to show one's self, to manifest one's self, to be pronounced, to be marked, to become evident.

prononcer, *v. n.*, to pronounce, to declare one's sentiment, to decide with authority.

prononciation, *n. f.*, pronunciation, utterance, delivering, delivery — *d'une sentence*; passing sentence. — *nette, distincte*, clear, distinct pronunciation. — *viciueuse, locale*; vicious, local pronunciation. *Il a la* — *belle*, he has a fine utterance, or delivery.

pronostic, *n. m.*, prognostic, prognostication; (med.) prognostic, prognosis.

pronostiquer, *v. a.*, to prognosticate.

pronostiqueur, *n. m.*, prognosticator.

propagande, *n. f.*, propaganda.

propagandiste, *n. m.*, propagandist.

propagateur, *n. m.*, propagator, spreader. *adj.*, propagating, spreading.

propagation, *n. f.*, propagation, spread, spreading, diffusion. *La* — *d'une maladie*; the spread of a disease. *La* — *des connaissances*; the diffusion of knowledge.

propager, *v. a.*, to propagate, to spread, to spread abroad, to diffuse.

se propager, *v. r.*, to be propagated, to be diffused, to be spread abroad; to propagate, to spread.

propension, *n. f.*, propensity, tendency, inclination, bent, disposition.

prophète, *n. m.*, prophet, seer. *Personne n'est* — *dans son pays*; no man is a prophet in his own country.

prophétesse, *n. f.*, prophetess.

prophétie (-ci), *n. f.*, prophecy, prophesying.

prophétique, *adj.*, prophetic, prophetic.

prophétiquement (-tik-mân), *adv.*, prophetically.

prophétiser, *v. a.*, to prophesy, to foretell.

prophylactique, *adj.*, (med.) prophylactical, prophylactic.

prophylactique or prophylaxie, *n. f.*, (med.) the science of prophylactic medicine.

propice, *adj.*, propitious, favorable, kind. *Le ciel est* — *à ses vœux*, heaven favors his wishes.

Rendre —; to render propitious, to propitiate.

propitiation, *n. f.*, propitiation.

propitiatoire, *n. m. and adj.*, propitiatory, mercy-seat; propitiatory.

propitier, *v. a.*, to propitiate.

propolis (-lis), *n. f.*, propolis.

proportion, *n. f.*, proportion, relation, ratio, due share; suitableness. — *gardée*, in proportion. *A* —, proportionable, proportional, proportionably, proportionally, proportionally. *A de* —; in proportion to.

proportionnalité, *n. f.*, proportionality, proportionateness.

proportionné, *-e, adj.*, proportioned; suited.

proportionnel, *-le, adj.*, proportional.

proportionnelle, *n. f.*, (math.) proportional.

proportionnellement (-nâl-mân), *adv.*, proportionably, proportionally.

proportionnement, *adv.*, proportionally, proportionately, in proportion to.

proportionner, *v. a.*, to proportion, to adjust, to fit, to accommodate, to adapt, or to adjust, to suit — *sa dépense à son revenu*; to suit one's expenditure to one's revenue, to cut one's cloth according to one's measure.

se proportionner, *v. r.*, to be proportioned, to proportion one's self, to suit one's self.

propos, *n. m.*, discourse, talk, words; purpose, resolution, design. *pl.*, idle remarks, tittle-tattle, talk. *Changeons de* —, let us talk of something else. — *de table*; table-talk. — *interrompu*; desultory talk. *Je me moque des* —; what do I care for people's tattle! *Jeter des* — *d'accordement*; to hint at reconciliation. *A* —, *adj.*, seasonable, proper, fit, to the purpose.

A —, *ad*, seasonably, opportunely, pertinently, by the way, talking of that, now I come to think of it. *Veux fort à* —, to come in the nick of time. *Elle fait chaque chose à* —, she does everything at the proper time. *Mais à* —, ill-timed, unseasonable, unseasonably. *Mors de* —, unseasonably, not to the purpose, impertinently, impertinently. *A* —, *je m'oublie de vous dire l'autre jour*, now I think of it, I forgot to tell you the other day. *Il est fâché à* — *de rien*, he got angry for nothing at all. *Il est venu me quereller à* — *de bottes*, he came to quarrel with me for no earthly reason. *A quel* —? what about? *A* — *de quoi?* for what reason? why? *A tout* —; at every turn, ever and anon. *A* — *de*; with respect to *A* —, *n.*, fitness, expediency, appositeness, pertinence, design. *Là* — *fait le mérite*, seasonableness gives everything its price. *De* — *délibéré*, of set purpose. *Juger à* —, to think proper. *Il est à* — *de*, it is expedient to

proposable, *adj.*, that can be proposed, proposable.

proposant, *n.m.*, (French protestant) student in divinity.

proposant, *adj.m.*, (c.rel.) proposing.

proposer, *v.a.*, to propose, to offer, to propound, to move, to make a motion, to designate, to set up, to state, to move. — *un sujet à traiter*; to propose a subject for writing upon. — *une question*, to propound a question. — *quelqu'un pour exemple*, to set up anybody as a pattern.

se proposer, *v.r.*, to propose one's self, to offer one's self, to be proposed, to be offered, to propose, to purpose, to intend, to have in view.

proposer, *v.n.*, to propose. *L'homme propose et Dieu dispose*, man proposes and God disposes.

proposer, *n.m.*, proposer, propounder.

proposition, *n.f.*, proposition, motion; proposal, offer. *Pain de* —, show-bread or shew-bread. *Faire des* — *à quelqu'un*; to make proposals to any one.

propre, *adj.*, own, very, same, self-same, very same, adapted, appropriate, calculated, fit, fitted, qualified, proper, suitable, clean, neat, tidy; nice; accurate, right, correct. *C'est son* — *fil*; it is his own son. *En main* —, in one's own hands. *Amour* —, (—s) self-love, conceit. *Nom* —, proper name. *Ce sont ses* — *paroles*; they are his very words. *Termes* — *s*; proper, or correct, expressions. *Il est à* — *tout*; he is fit for anything. *Le mot* —, the proper or right word. *Il est toujours fort* —, he is always very neat. *Avoir une écriture* —, to write a neat hand.

propre, *n.m.*, characteristic, attribute, peculiar quality, property, part; (gram.) proper sense, literal sense; (jur.) real estate, real property, (c.rel.) particular prayers. *Le* — *des oiseaux est de voler*; it is in the nature of birds to fly. *Avoir en* —; to own. *N'avoir rien en* —; to have no property. *Posséder en* —; to possess in one's own right. *Le* — *et le figuré*; the literal and figurative sense. *Prendre un mot au* —; to use a word in its literal sense. *C'est du* — *!* what a dirty action! what a nasty thing!

proprement, *adv.*, properly, correctly, rightly; literally, cleanly; neatly, tidily. — *dit*, properly called, properly so called. *A* — *parler*; properly speaking. *S'habiller* —; to dress neatly.

propret, *-te*, *adj.*, spruce, neat, tidy, natty.

propreté, *n.f.*, cleanness, cleanliness, spruce-ness, neatness, niceness.

propriétaire, *n.m.*, (Roman hist.) proprietor.

propriétaire, *n.m.f.*, owner, proprietor, proprietress; landlord; landlady; freeholder, esquire, man of independent means. *Nu* —; (jur.) owner without the usufruct of his property.

propriété, *n.f.*, property, ownership, estate, peculiar quality, essential faculty, propriety, correctness (of words, terms). *pl.*, lands, estates — *littéraire*, copyright. *Nue* —, (jur.) property without the usufruct of it, reversionary interest. *Droit quelqu'un d'une* —, to settle an estate upon any one. *Violent la* —, to trespass.

propulser, *v.a.*, to propel.

propulseur, *n.m.*, (tech.) propeller. — *à hélice*; screw-propeller.

propulsion, *n.f.*, propulsion.

propylée, *n.m. pl.*, (arch.) propylæum.

pro rata, *n.m.*, proportion. *Au* — *de*, *pro rata*, in proportion.

prorogati-i, *-ve*, *adj.*, prorogative.

prorogation, *n.f.*, prolongation, adjournment; prorogation (of parliament).

proroger, *v.a.*, to prolong time, to protract, to adjourn, to delay, to prorogue (parliament).

prosaïque, *adj.*, prosaic, prosy, dull, tedious matter of fact.

prosaïquement, *adv.*, prosaically, dully, unpoetically, tediously, coldly.

prosaïser, *v.n.*, to write prose, to vulgarize.

prosaïsme, *n.m.*, prosaism, (fig.) prosiness, dullness, monotony, vulgarity. *Le* — *de la vie*; the monotony of life.

prosaïste, *n.m.*, prose-writer, prosaist.

proscénium (*-sén-om*), *n.m.*, (antiq.) proscenium.

proscripteur, *n.m.*, proscriber, banisher.

proscription, *n.f.*, proscription, outlawry.

proscrire, *v.a.*, (proscrivant, proscript), to proscribe, to outlaw, to expel, to banish, to taboo.

Se —; to be proscribed, to proscribe each other.

proscrit, *n.m.*, —s, *n.f.*, proscribed person, exile, outlaw, refugee, outcast. *Figure de* —; disagreeable face, displeasing face.

prose, *n.f.*, prose, (c.rel.) prose. *Mettre en* —; to turn into prose.

projecteur, *n.m.*, (anat.) projector.

proslète, *n.m.*, proselyte.

proslétisme, *n.m.*, proselytism.

prosodie, *n.f.*, (gram.) prosody.

prosodique, *adj.*, prosodial, prosodical.

prosopopée, *n.f.*, (rhet.) prosopopeia.

prospectus (*-tus*), *n.m.*, prospectus, handbill.

prospère, *adj.*, prosperous, thriving; propitious, favorable.

prosperer, *v.n.*, to prosper, to be prosperous, to be successful, to thrive, to speed.

prosperité, *n.f.*, prosperity, success, well-being. *Quel visage de* — *!* what a happy, cheerful face! how well you look!

prostate, *n.f.*, (anat.) prostate, prostate gland.

prostatique, *adj.*, (anat.) prostatic.

prostration, *n.f.*, prostration, obeisance.

prosterne, *n.m.*, prostration.

prosterne, *v.a.*, to prostrate.

se prosterner, *v.r.*, to prostrate one's self, to fall down, to bow one's head, to bow low.

prosthèse, *n.f.*, (gram.) prosthesis; (surg.) prosthesis. *V.* **prothese**.

prostituée, *n.f.*, prostitute.

prostitu, *v.a.*, to prostitute.

se prostituer, *v.r.*, to prostitute one's self.

prostitution, *n.f.*, prostitution.

prostration, *n.f.*, prostration.

prostyle, *n.m.* and *adj.*, (arch.) prostyle.

protagoniste, *n.m.*, (theat.) principal character, protagonist.

protase, *n.f.*, protasis.

protatique, *adj.*, protatic.

prote, *n.m.*, (print) overseer; (iron) reader.

protecteur, *-rice*, *n.* and *adj.*, protector, protectress, patron, patroness, patronizer, fosterer; protective, patronizing, fostering. *Société* — *à l'usage des animaux*, society for the prevention of cruelty to animals.

protection, *n f.*, protection, defense, support, patronage, influence, favor, countenance, (nav) shelter, cover.

protectionniste, *n m.* and *adj.*, (com) protectionist.

protectorat, *n m.*, protectorate, protectorship.

protée, *n m.*, Proteus

protégé, *n m.*, -e, *n f.*, favorite, dependant, protégé; protégée.

protéger, *v a.*, to protect, to defend, to shield, to shelter, to patronize, to countenance, to favor. — *contre le mal*, to shield from harm.

protestant, -e, *n.* and *adj.*, Protestant.

protestantisme, *n m.*, Protestantism.

protestation, *n f.*, protestation, protest. — *d'amitié*, profession of friendship. *Faire insérer une — dans le procès-verbal*, to enter a protest.

protester, *v a.*, to protest, to vow. *Je vous le proteste sur mon honneur*; I swear to you on my honor. — *une lettre de change*; to protest a bill of exchange. *Se —*, to be protested.

protester, *v n.*, to protest. — *de nullité*, to protest against the validity of a deed.

protêt, *n m.*, (com) protest. — *faute de paiement*, protest for non-payment. *Faire signifier un —*; to give notice of a protest.

prothèse, *n f.*, (surg) prothesis. — *dentaire*, setting of artificial teeth.

proto, a prefix from Gr *πρωτος*.

protocarburé, *n m.*, (chem) carburete

protechlorure, *n m.*, (chem) protechloride

protocole, *n m.*, protocol; formlary, preambule.

protonotaire, *n m.*, protonotary.

prototype, *n m.*, prototype, model.

protoxyde, *n m.*, (chem) protoxide.

protubérance, *n f.*, (anat) protuberance.

protubérant, *adj.*, protuberant.

protuteur, *n m.*, (jur.) person acting as guardian.

prou, *adv*, enough, much. *Né peu m —*; neither little nor much. *Peu ou —*, little or much.

proue, *n f.*, (nav. and poetic) prow, stem.

protesse, *n f.*, prowess, valor; performance; (iron.) feat of valor.

prouvable, *adj*, provable

prouver, *v a.*, to prove, to show; to make good, to substantiate; to be a proof of, to give proof of, to verify.

providiteur, *n m.*, (Ital.) providitore

provenance (pro-vnâns), *n f.*, (com) production, origin, source, growth; produce, goods. *En —*; proceeding, coming (from).

provenant, -e (pro-vnânt, -t), *adj*, proceeding, accruing, arising.

provençal, -e, *n.* and *adj.*, Provençal.

provinde, *n f.*, (Lu) provision, (agri.) provender, provisions, victuals.

provenir (pro-vnîr), *v n.*, to spring, to accrue, to issue, to proceed, to result (from); to come, to arise (from).

proverbe, *n m.*, proverb, saying. *Devenir —*, *passer en —*; to become a proverb, to become proverbial.

proverbial, -e, *adj.*, proverbial

proverbialement (al-mân), *adv.*, proverbially.

providence, *n f.*, Providence (of God).

providential, -le, *adj.*, providential.

***proviqnement**, *n m.*, layering of vines; (of words) pruning (Ronsard).

***provisner**, *v a.*, to layer vines.

***provisner**, *v n.*, (agri) to increase; to multiply, to increase.

provin, *n m.*, layer (of a vine)

province, *n f.*, province, shire, county. *Les gens de —*; country people. *En —*; in the country, in the provinces. *Il a encore l'air de —*; he has still a countrified air.

provincial, *n m.*, provincial, country person, superior of a monastic fraternity

provincial, -e, *n.* and *adj.*, provincial, country, country-like. *Manières —es*; country manners

provincialat, *n m.*, provincialship (of convents).

provincialisme, *n m.*, (gram) provincialism.

provisseur, *n m.*, head-master, principal of a (government) college.

provision, *n f.*, provision, stock, store, supply, (fam.) hoard, (com.) stock on hand; provisional maintenance. *Par —*, provisionally, in the mean time. *Faire ses —s*; to provide one's self with necessities. *Faire sa — de bois, de charbon*, to take in, to lay in, one's stock of wood, of coal, of fuel. — *s de bouche*, provisions.

— *s de guerre*, ammunition. *Aller à la —*; to go marketing. *Faire — de*, to get in a supply of. *Faire la — d'une lettre de change*, (com.) to provide for a bill of exchange.

provisionnel, -le, *adj*, provisional.

provisionnellement (nel-mân), *adv*, provisionally.

provisoire, *n m.*, provisional state.

provisoire, *adj*, provisional, temporary.

provisoirement (zoar-mân), *adv.*, provisionally, temporarily; in the mean time.

provisorat, *n m.*, head-mastership, principalship.

provocant, *adj*, provoking, provocative; exciting, defiant, instigating.

provocat-sur, -rice, *n.* and *adj.*, provoker, instigator, abettor, aggressor; provoking, instigating, abetting. *Agent —*, hired plotter, hiring.

provocation, *n f.*, provocation, instigation.

— *en duel*, challenge to fight

provoquer, *v a.*, to provoke, to incense, to call forth, to promote, to instigate, to challenge. — *des applaudissements*; to call forth applause.

— *en duel*; to challenge. — *au sommeil*; to invite to sleep.

proxénète, *n m.*, (com) ☉ broker, pimp, pander, go-between

proximité, *n f.*, proximity, nearness, near relationship. *Le théâtre est à sa —*; the theater is in his neighborhood. *Il y a — de sang entre vous et moi*, you and I are nearly related by the ties of blood. *A — de*, within a short distance of, in the neighborhood of.

proyer, *n m.*, (orni) common bunting.

prûr ! mûr !, not I ! not a bit of it ! don't you wish you may get it ! whistle for it !

prude, *n f.* and *adj.*, prude; prudish.

prudemment (da-mân), *adv*, prudently, discreetly, wisely, cautiously.

prudence, *n f.*, prudence, discretion.

prudent, -e, *adj.*, prudent, cautious, discreet.

pruderie (pru-dri), *n f.*, prudery.

Prud'hommie, *n f.*, uprightness, integrity, probity; (com.) trade-arbitration.

prud'homme, *n m.*, skillful or able person (in an art or trade), expert, ☉ upright, honest man. *Conseil des —s*; council of experts.

prune, *n f.*, bloom (of fruits)

pruiné, *adj*, covered with bloom (of fruits)

prune, *n f.*, plum. — *de Brignoles*; prunello. — *de Monseur*; Orleans plum — *sawage*; skag. — *de marabille*, marabelle plum. — *de reine-Claude*, greengage. — *de Dumas*, damson. *Couleur —*, violet color. *Ce n'est pas pour des —s*, (fig) it is not for nothing.

pruneau, *n m.*, prune, dried plum; French plum.

prunelle (pru-nêl), *n f.*, plum-orchard.

prunelle, *n f.*, (bot) sloe, bullace; (woolen stuff) prunella, prunello; (anat) pupil, apple (of the eye), eye-ball. *Jouer de la —*; to cast sheep's eyes, to ogle, to leer.

prunellier, *n. m.*, (bot.) alce-tree, bullace-tree
prunier, *n. m.*, (bot.) plum-tree
prurigneux, *-se*, *adj.*, (med.) pruriginous
prurit, *n. m.*, (med.) prurience, prurieny, pruritus, itching.
prusse, *n. f.* *Pour le roi de* —, to no purpose, in vain, for nothing.
prussiate, *n. m.*, (chem.) prussiate
prussien, *-ne* (in, -én), *s* and *adj.*, Prussian
prussique, *adj.*, (chem.) prussic. *Acide* —, prussic acid.
prytane, *n. m.*, (Grec. antiq.) prytania. *pl.*, prytanes.
prytanée, *n. m.*, (Grec. antiq.) prytaneum
p. m., initial letters of *postscriptum*, P S, postscript.
psalmiste, *n. m.*, psalmist.
psalmodie, *n. f.*, psalmody, sing-song.
psalmodier, *v n* and *a*, to recite, to chant, psalms; to read, to recite in a sing-song manner.
psalterion, *n. m.*, (mus.) psaltery
psammite, *n. m.*, (min.) psammite, graywacke or greywacke
psaume, *n. m.*, psalm.
psautier (-tie), *n. m.*, psalter, psalm-book;
(c. rel.) chaplet of 150 beads, nun's veil
pseudo, a prefix from Gr *ψευδός*
pseudonyme, *adj.*, pseudonymous, under an assumed name. *n. m.*, pseudonym, nom de plume; alias.
psora or **psore**, *n. f.*, (med.) psora, itch.
psorique, *adj.*, (med.) psoric, itchy.
psyché, *n. f.*, (myth.) Psyche, Psyche-glass, cheval-glass.
psychique, *adj.*, psychical.
psychologie (-ko), *n. f.*, psychology.
psychologique (-ko), *adj.*, psychologic, psychologic.
psychologiste or **psychologue** (-ko), *n. m.*, psychologist.
pyllie, *n. m.*, snake-charmer
ptérodactyle, *n. m.*, (foss.) pterodactyl.
ptyalisme, *n. m.*, (med.) ptyalism.
puissant (pu-a-mān), *adv.*, stankingly; grossly, impudently, (fig., fam.) impudently, in a barefaced manner.
puant, *-e*, *adj.*, stinking; impudent, barefaced. *Devenir* —, to begin to stink. *Mensonge* —, impudent lie. — *menteur*, impudent liar.
puant, *n. m.*, (pop.) stunkard
puanteur, *n. f.*, stink, stench, offensive smell
pubère, *adj.*, pubescent, of puberty.
puberté, *n. f.*, puberty.
pubescence, *n. f.*, (bot.) pubescence, down.
pubescent, *-e*, *adj.*, (bot.) pubescent, downy.
public, *-ne* (in, -én), *adj.*, (anat.) public.
pubis, *n. m.* and *adj.*, (anat.) of pubis; public.
Os —; os pubis, pubic bone, share-bone; pubes
publi-c, *-que*, *adj.*, public; notorious. *Rendre* —; to make public, to publish; (of women) on the town, loose, fast. *La chose — que*, the common weal. *La partie — que*; the crown, the public prosecutor
public, *n. m.*, public. *En* —; publicly.
publicain, *n. m.*, (Rom. antiq.) publican; (fig.) extortioner.
publicateur, *n. m.*, (jur.) publisher.
publication, *n. f.*, publication; publishing, proclamation.
publiciste, *n. m.*, publicist.
publicité, *n. f.*, publicity, notoriety; advertising, advertisements.
publier, *v. a.*, to publish, to make public, to proclaim, to celebrate, to trumpet forth, to bring out, to issue. — *quelque chose sur les toits*; to proclaim anything from the house-tops, to trumpet forth anything. — *une ordonnance*, to issue an ordinance.
publiquement (-blik-mān), *adv.*, publicly, in public.

puce, *n. f.*, (ent.) flea. *Herbe aux* —s, fleabane, fleawort — *d'eau*, water-beetle — *de mer*; psyllus marinus. — *de terre*, earth-puceron. *Avoir la — à l'oreille*; to have a flea in one's ear, to be uneasy, anxious. *Mettre à quelqu'un la — à l'oreille*, to give any one cause for uneasiness
puce, *adj.*, puce, puce-colored.
puceau, *n. m.*, chaste youth, (iron.) spoony, simpleton
puelage (pu-ala), *n. m.*, (1 ex.) maidenhead, virginity, (mol.) cowry, (bot.) periwinkle.
puelle, *n. f.*, (fam.) maid, maiden, virgin; (ich.) shad. *La — d'Orléans*, the maid of Orléans (Joan of Arc)
puceron (pu-eron), *n. m.*, (ent.) plant-louse; green-fly.
puddlage, *n. m.*, (metal.) puddling.
puddler (-dle), *v a*, (metal) to puddle.
puddleur, *n. m.*, (metal) puddler.
pudeur, *n. f.*, bashfulness, shame, modesty, decency, discretion, reserve — *virginale*, virgin bashfulness
puébon, *-e*, *adj.*, bashful, modest
puérité, *n. f.*, modesty, pudicity, chastity.
puéque, *adj.*, chaste, modest, bashful
puéquement (-dik-mān), *adv.*, chastely, purely.
puer, *v n* and *a*, to stink, to have an offensive smell; to smell of, to stunk of, to be full of conceit. *Il pue le vin*, he stinks, or smells, very strong of wine
puéril, *-e*, *adj.*, juvenile, boyish, puerile, childish.
puérilement (-ril-mān), *adv.*, puerilely, childishly
puérilité, *n. f.*, puerility, childishness.
puérial, *-e*, *adj.*, puerperal
puff (puf, peuf), *n. m.*, exaggerated statement, puff. *Faire le* —; to puff
puffin, *n. m.*, (orn.) puffin
pugilat, *n. m.*, pugilism, boxing.
pugliste, *n. m.*, pugilist, boxer.
puine, *n. m.*, (forestry) wood of little value.
V. mort-bois under *bois*.
puiné, *-e*, *n* and *adj.*, younger brother, younger sister, younger
puis, *adv.*, then, afterwards, after that, next, besides. *Et* —, and besides, and then. *Et* —? what then? what next? what?
puisage, *n. m.*, drawing water, drawing up.
puisard, *n. m.*, cesspool, sunk, dip-well, (mining) sump, water-sump
puisatier, *n. m.*, well-sinker
puiser, *v a*, to draw, to fetch up, to take, to borrow; to imbibe; to let in. — *de l'eau à la rivière*; to draw water out of the river. — *à la source*; to go to the fountain-head — *des opinions*; to imbibe opinions.
puiser, *v n*, to draw, to borrow, to take, (nav) to make water. *C'est un auteur qui puise partout*; he is an author who borrows from all quarters.
puisque, *conj.*, since, seeing, seeing that, inasmuch as
puissamment (-sa-mān), *adv.*, powerfully, forcibly, potently, extremely, very. *Il est* — *riche*, he is exceedingly rich.
puissance, *n. f.*, power, dominion, sway, empire, ability, force, faculty, influence, influential man; virtue, quality, property, (mining) thickness (of layers or lodes), (mec.) power, horsepower. *Tout* —, (n p) omnipotence, almighty power. *Haute* —; high-mightiness (title). *Cette femme est en — de mari*, that woman is under the control of her husband. *Soumettre à sa —*; to bring under one's dominion. *Trailer de — à —*; to treat on equal terms. — *motrice*; moving power. *Les grandes* —; the great powers
puissant, *-e*, *adj.*, powerful, potent, mighty;

forçible, strong, lusty, stout, corpulent; wealthy, rich. — *prince*; mighty prince. *Famille* — *e*, influential family. *Le Tout* —, (n. p.) the Almighty. *Il est tout — auprès de lui*, he can get him to do anything.

puits (put), *n. m.*, well, hole for water, pit, shaft, well-hole (of staircases), (nav) well-room. — *commun*, public well. — *à pompe*, pump-well. — *à roue*; — *à poulie*; draw-well — *artésien*; artesian well — *perdu*; drain-well, blind-well. — *de mine*, shaft of a mine. — *d'aérage*; air-shaft. — *d'abondance*; (fig) an inexhaustible mine. *C'est un — de science*, he is extremely learned, he is a walking dictionary, a living encyclopedia. *La vérité est au fond d'un —*, truth lies at the bottom of a well (i. e., has to be sought out).

pululation, *n. f.*, rapid increase, swarming
pululer (pul-lur), *v. n.*, to increase, to multiply, to pululate, to swarm
pulmonaire, *adj.*, (anat, med) pulmonary.

Phthisie —, pulmonary disease, consumption
pulmonaire, *n. f.*, (bot) pulmonaria, pulmonary. *Grande* —, lungwort, sage of Jerusalem, Jerusalem cowslip — *des Français*; golden lungwort — *de chèvre*, liverwort.

pulmonie, *n. f.* *V* *pneumonie*.
pulmonique, *n. m. f.* and *adj.*, consumptive.
pulpiation, *n. f.*, (pharm) reducing to pulp, pulping

pulpe, *n. f.*, pulp, pap. — *cérébrale*, (anat) cerebral substance

pulper, *v. a.*, (pharm) to reduce to pulp.
pulpeux, *-se*, *adj.*, (bot) pulposus, pulpy.
pulsat-il, *-ve*, *adj.*, (med), pulsative, pulsatory.

***pulsatille**, *n. f.*, (bot) pasque-flower, pulsatilla.

pulsaion, *n. f.*, beating of the pulse, pulsation, (phys) pulse

pulvérat-eur, *-rice*, *n.* and *adj.*, (zool) pulverulent.

pulvérescence, *n. f.*, pulverulence.
pulvérescent, *-e*, *adj.*, pulverulent.

pulvérin, *n. m.*, priming powder; priming powder-horn, mist, spray (from waterfalls).

pulvérisable, *adj.*, pulverizable.
pulvérisateur, *n. m.*, pulverizer. *adj.*, pulverizing.

pulvérisation, *n. f.*, pulverization.

pulvériser, *v. a.*, to reduce to powder, to grind to dust, to pulverize; to annihilate; to reduce to atoms.

pulvérent, *-e*, *adj.*, (bot) pulverulent; easy to reduce into powder.

puma, *n. m.*, puma, cougar (American lion).

pumilo, *n. m.*, palm-oil

puna, *-e*, *adj.*, affected with ozena.

puna, *n. f.*, bug; (ent.) bug, *v. flat*. *Couven de -s*; nest of bugs.

puna, *n. f.*, ozena.

punch (ponsh), *n. m.*, punch (beverage).

Offrir un — à quelqu'un; to entertain any one.

puniqué, *adj.*, punie.

punir, *v. a.*, to punish, to chastise, to avenge.

Puni de mort; punished with death.

punissable, *adj.*, punishable

punisseur, *n. m.* and *adj.*, avenger, punisher, avenging, punishing.

punition, *n. f.*, punishment. *Par —*; as a punishment.

pupillaire (-pil-lèr), *adj.*, pupillary.

pupillaire (-pil-la-), *n. f.*, (jur. l. u.) nonage, minority.

pupille, *n. m. f.*, ward, pupil (under a guardian).

pupille, *n. f.*, pupil, apple of the eye.

putre, *n. m.*, desk, writing-desk, reading-desk.

pur, *-e*, *adj.*, pure, genuine, unadulterated,

unspotted, innocent, chaste, spotless, clean clear, unmingled, unalloyed, mere, sheer, downright, neat (of liquor) *Une lumière — e*; a clear light. *Un ciel —*, a clear, cloudless sky. *Être en état de — e nature*, to be stark naked. *Du vin —*; wine without water, pure wine. *Obligation — e et simple*; unconditional, unqualified, absolute obligation. *C'est la — e vérité*; it is the plain, unvarnished truth. *Par — e bonité*; out of sheer kindness. — *e sottise*; downright nonsense. *Ce fruit est du poison tout —*, that fruit is downright poison. *Félicité — e*, unalloyed happiness. *Une réputation — e*, an untarnished reputation. *Une gloire — e*; unsullied glory. *Un trait —*, un dessin —, (drawing) a clean stroke, a clean drawing. *A — et à plein*, unservedly, entirely. *En — e perte*, in vain, to no purpose.

pureau, *n. n.*, part uncovered (of slates, tiles).
purée, *n. f.*, thick soup; pea-soup; mashed potatoes.

purement (pur-mân), *adv.*, purely, genuinely, merely, only; innocently. — *et simplement*, unconditionally: merely.

pureté (pur-té), *n. f.*, pureness, purity, gentleness, innocence; chastity.

purgatif, *-ve*, *adj.*, purgative, purging.

purgatif, *n. m.*, purgative.

purgation, *n. f.*, purgative, purge.

purgatoire, *n. m.*, purgatory

purge, *n. f.*, *Opurge*, cleansing — *d'hy-pothèques*; (jur.) paying off of a mortgage.

purger, *v. a.*, to purge, to purge away; to cleanse, to purify, to clear, to refine. — *un malade*, to purge a sick person — *son bien de dettes*, to clear one's estate of mortgages.

se purger, *v. r.*, to purge one's self, to purify one's self.

purifiant, *-e*, *adj.*, purifying, cleansing

purificateur, *n. m.*, purifier

purification, *n. f.*, purification.

purificateur, *n. m.*, (c. rel.) purificatory.

purifier, *v. a.*, to purify, to cleanse; to refine, to try (metal). — *le langage*; to refine the language.

se purifier, *v. r.*, to purify one's self, to purify, to refine.

puriforme, *adj.*, (med.) puriform.

purin, *n. m.*, (agri) liquid manure.

purisme, *n. m.*, purism.

puriste, *n. m.*, purist

puritan, *-e*, *n* and *adj.*, Puritan.

puritanisme, *n. m.*, Puritanism.

purpurin, *-e*, *adj.*, purplish.

purpurine, *n. f.*, purple, bronze.

purulence, *n. f.*, purulence, purulency.

purulent, *-e*, *adj.*, purulent

pus, *n. m.*, (med.) pus, matter.

pusillanimité (-zil-la-), *adj.*, pusillanimous,

faint-hearted, chicken-hearted, cowardly

pusillanimité (-zil-la-), *n. f.*, pusillanimity,

faint-heartedness, cowardice

pusule, *n. f.*, pustule, pimple, blotch, blain; (bot.) blister.

pustulé, *-e*, *adj.*, (bot.) blistered.

pustuleux, *-se*, *adj.*, pustulous.

putain, *n. f.*, (lex) street-walker, prostitute,

strumpet.

putasserie, *n. f.*, whoredom, whoring, wenching.

putassier, *n. m.*, (lex) one who frequents

prostitutes, whoremonger

putatif, *-ve*, *adj.*, putative, reputed, supposed.

putativement, *adv.*, reputedly, putatively.

putois, *n. m.*, polecat.

putréfaction, *n. m.*, putrefaction

putréfait, *-e*, *adj.*, (l. u.) putrefied.

putréfié, *-e*, *part.*, putrefied.

putréfier, *v. a.*, to putrefy.

se putréfier, *v.r.*, to putrefy.
putrescible, *adj.*, putrehabile.
putride, *adj.*, (med.) putrid.
putridité, *n.f.*, putridity.
pygargue, *n.m.*, erne, sea-eagle.
pygmée, *n.m.*, pygmy, dwarf.
pylône, *n.m.*, (antiqu., arch.) porch (of Egyptian temples).
pylore, *n.m.*, (anat.) pylorus.
pyloride, *n.f.*, bivalve snail.
pylorique, *adj.*, (anat.) pyloric.
pyracanthe, *n.f.*, (bot.) *pyracantha*.
pyrale, *n.f.*, (ent.) pyralis.
pyramidal, *-e*, *adj.*, pyramidal, pyramidal, pyramidal.
pyramidalement (*-dal-mān*), *adv.*, pyramidally, pyramidically.
pyramide, *n.f.*, pyramid.
pyramider, *v.n.*, to rise like a pyramid; to tower, to taper.
pyrée, *n.m.*, fire-altar.
pyrèthre, *n.m.*, (bot.) Spanish camomile, feverfew.
pyréstologie, *n.m.*, pyretology.
pyriforme, *adj.*, pyriform.
pyrique, *adj.*, pyrotechnic, pyrotechnical.
pyrite, *n.f.*, (min.) pyrites.
pyrite-x, *-se*, *adj.*, (min.) pyritic, pyritical.
pyrolâtrie, *n.f.*, the worship of fire, pyrolatry.
**pyroigneux*, *adj.*, pyroigneous.
pyrologie, *n.f.*, pyrology.
pyromancie, *n.f.*, pyromancy.
pyromètre, *n.m.*, pyrometer.
pyrophore, *n.m.*, pyrophorus.
pyroscaphe, *n.m.*, (nav.) steamer, steamboat.
pyrosia, *n.f.*, (med.) pyrosis, water brash.
pyrotechnie (*-ték-*), *n.f.*, pyrotechnics, pyrotechny.
pyrotechnique (*-ték-*), *adj.*, pyrotechnic, pyrotechnical.
pyroxène, *n.m.*, (min.) pyroxene.
pyrrhique, *adj.*, Pyrrhic.
pyrrhique, *n.m.*, (poet.) Pyrrhic.
pyrrhique, *n.f.*, (antiqu.) Pyrrhic (dance).
pyrrhonien, *-ne* (*-in*, *-én*), *n* and *adj.*, Pyrrhonist, Pyrrhonian; Pyrrhonic.
pyrrhonisme, *n.m.*, Pyrrhonism.
pythagoricien, *-ne* (*-in*, *-én*), *n* and *adj.*, Pythagorean; Pythagoric, Pythagorical.
pythagorique, *adj.*, Pythagoric, Pythagorical.
pythagorisme, *n.m.*, Pythagorism.
pythie, *n.f.*, (antiqu.) the Pythia (priestess of Apollo).
pythien (*-tin*), *adj.*, Pythian.
pythique, *adj.*, Pythian.
pythiques, *n.f.pl.*, Pindarus' odes.
python, *n.m.*, (zool.) python, rock-snake.
pythionisse, *n.f.*, (antiqu.) pythioness; witch.

0

q, *n.m.*, the seventeenth letter of the alphabet, q.
 qu, contraction of *Que*.
 quacre, *n.m.* *V.* quaker
 quadernes (kooa-dérn), *n.m pl.*, two fours (backgammon).
 quadragénaire (kooa-), *n.* and *adj.*, person forty years old, of forty years of age; of forty.
 quadragésimal, -e (kooa-), *adj.*, quadragesimal.
 quadragésime (kooa-), *n.f.*, Quadragesima (Sunday).
 quadrangle (kooa-), *n.m.*, quadrangle.
 quadrangulaire (kooa-), *adj.*, quadrangular, four-cornered
 quadrangulé, -e (kooa-), *adj.*, quadrangular.
 Oquadrat, *adj.*, (astrolog.) quadrante. — *aspect*; square. *V.* quadrature.

quadrat, *n m*, (print) quadrat *V* cadrat
quadrature, *n m*, squarer of the circle
quadratin, *n m*, (print) M quadrat *Demi*—
(print) N quadrat *V* cadratin
quadratique (kooa-), *adj*, quadratic.
quadratoriste, *n m*, fresco-painter.
quadratrice (kooa-), *n f*, (geom) quadratrix
quadrature (kooa-), *n f*, (astron, geom)
quadrature, (astrolog) quartile, (paint) fresco-
painting.
quadrature, *n f*, (horl) movement, dial-
work. *V* cadrature
quadrilalé, *adj*, four-winged
quadrifaculaire (kooa-), *adj*, (bot.) quad-
ricapular
quadrifacorne (kooa-), *adj*, quadrifcornous
quadridenté, -e (kooa-), *adj*, (bot.) quad-
ridentate
quadrifennal *V* quatrennal
quadrifide (kooa-), *adj*, (bot) quadrifid,
four-cleft.
quadrige (kooa-), *n m*, (antq) quadriga
quadrifumeaux (kooa-), *adj m pl*, (anat)
quadrifemina. *Tubercules* —, corpora quadri-
gemina.
quadrilatéral, *adj*, quadrilateral
quadrilatère (kooa-), *n m*, (geom) quadrila-
teral.
*quadrillage, *n m*, pavement of square stones,
flags
*quadrille, *n f*, troop of horse (in a tourna-
ment).
quadrille, *n m*, (card game, mus, dancing)
quadrille, check, square, lozenge
quadrillé, *adj*, (of cloths) checkered, plaid,
(of paper) ruled both ways, in squares
quadrillion (kooa-), *n m*, a thousand billions.
quadrilobé, -e (kooa-), *adj*, (bot) quadri-
lobate.
quadriloculaire (kooa-), *adj*, (bot) quadri-
locular.
quadrinôme (kooa-), *n m*, (alg) quadrino-
mial.
quadrupartí, -e (kooa-), *adj*, (bot) quadri-
partate.
quadrupartition (kooa-), *n f*, (l.u.) quadri-
partition
quadriphyllé (kooa-), *adj*, (bot) quadri-
phyllous
quadrirème (kooa-), *n m*, quadrirème.
quadrissyllabe (kooa-dri-sil-lab), *n m*, quad-
rissyllable.
quadrivalve (kooa-), *adj*, (bot.) quadrivalve,
quadrivalvular
quadrumane (kooa-), *n m* and *adj*, (mam)
quadruman, quadrumanous.
quadrupède (kooa-), *n m* and *adj*, quad-
ruped; four-footed, quadruped.
quadruple (kooa-), *n m*, and *adj*., quadruple,
fourfold, (Spanish coin) doubloon
quadruple, *n f*, Spanish gold coin worth 85
francs, about \$16.50
quadrupler (kooa-), *v. a.*, to quadruple, to
quadruplicate; to increase fourfold.
quadrupler, *v n*, to be quadrupled, to in-
crease fourfold
quai, *n m*, quay, wharf. *Droit de* —; wharf-
age.
quaiage, *n m*. *V* quaiage
quaiche, *n f*, (nav) ketch
quaker or quacre (kooa-kr), *n m*, quaker.
quakeresse (kooa-kres), *n f*, quakeress.
quakérisme (kooa-), *n m*, quakerism.
qualifiable, *adj*, that can be called, named,
styled, described, termed
qualificateur, *n m*, (c rel) qualifier
qualificatif, -ve, *adj*, (gram) qualifying.
qualificatif, *n m*, (gram) qualificative
qualification, *n f*, title, name; character,
nature, qualification

qualifié, -e, *part.*, qualified, called, named
Vol-; robbery with aggravated circumstances.
qualifier, *v.a.*, to qualify, to call, to entitle,
 to style, to name — *quelqu'un de fourbe*; to
 call any one a knave.
se qualifier, *vr.*, to call one's self, to style
 one's self.

qualité, *n.f.*, quality, property, qualification,
 accomplishment, title, rank. *Il n'a pas les-
 qualités pour ce poste*, he is not qualified to fill
 that position. *En-de*, in the capacity of, in
 the character of, as *Avoir-pour*; to be quali-
 fied to. *Avoir de la* —, to be of good quality.

quand, *adv.*, when, whenever, what time,
 what period, while, whilst. *Depuis -?* since
 when? *Depuis - est-il arrivé?* since when
 has he arrived, or how long has he been here?
Jusqu'à -? or *jusques à -?* how long? till when?

quand, *conj.*, though, although. — *même*,
 though, although, even if. — *même elle vou-
 dra*, even if she were willing. — *même*; in
 spite of everything, through thick and thin, at
 any price — *bien même*; even though. —
je le disais! did n't I tell you so! what did I
 say! *Je le feras - même*; I shall do it just the
 same, or in spite of you, etc.

quant à, *adv.*, with regard to, as to, as for,
 concerning, respecting. — *à cela*, as for that
Se mettre sur son - à-soi, sur son — *à-moi*;
 to stand on one's dignity. *Tenir, or se tenir sur, son*
- à-soi, or son - à-moi, to assume a proud and
 reserved air.

quantès, *adj. pl.*, only employed in the two
 phrases: *Toutes fois et -*, *toutes et - fois que*;
 whenever, as often as, (com) on demand.

quantième, *n.m.*, day (of the month). *Quel*
est le - du mois? what day of the month is it?

quantitatif, -ve, *adj.*, quantitative.

quantité, *n.f.*, quantity, variety, deal, number,
 multitude, abundance, plenty, lot.

quantum (koo-an-tom), *n.m.*, (-s) quantum.
quarantaine, *n.f.*, about forty, age of forty,
 quarantine. *Faire la -*, to perform quarantine.
Lever la -, to admit to pratique. *Purger sa*
-, to clear one's quarantine. *Mettre en -*, to
 put into coventry.

quarante, *n.m.* and *adj.*, forty. *Les -*, the
 members of the French Academy, the forty
 immortals. *Remettre à l'an -*, to put off till
 doomsday. *Je m'en moque comme de l'an -*,
 I don't care two straws about it.

quaranté (-ti), *n.f.*, tribunal of the forty (at
 Venice).

quarantième (-tième), *n.m.f.* and *adj.*, fortieth.

quarantennier, *v.a.*, (arch) to round off.

quarre, **quarré**, **quartreau**, **quarrément**,
quarrer, **quarrure**. *V. carre, carré*, etc.

quart (kar), *n.m.*, quarter, fourth, point (of
 the compass), quart (measure), (nav) watch.
Un - d'heure; a quarter of an hour. *Médure du*
tiers et du -; to speak ill of everybody. — *de*
cerole; *quadrant*. *Officier de -*, (nav) officer of
 the watch. *Faire son -*, to do one's watch. —
de nuit; night-watch. *Faire bon -*, to keep a good
 lookout. *Le premier -*, the starboard-watch.
Bon -! (nav) all's well! — *de vent*, point of
 the compass. *Le - d'heure de Rabelais*, the
 moment of payment, the crucial moment. *Les*
trois -s du temps, generally, most frequently

quart, -e, *adj.*, fourth, (med) quartan.

fièvre -e; quartan ague, quartan.

quartaine, *adj.f.*, (pop.) quartan. *Fièvre -*;
 quartan ague.

quartan, *n.m.*, (hunt.) fourth year (of wild
 boars).

quartanier, *n.m.*, wild boar four years old.

quartation, *n.f.*, (metal) quartation.

quartant, *n.m.*, octave (cask).

quarte, *n.f.*, (mus) fourth, (fenc.) quarte;
 (piquet) quart; \odot half gallon.

quartenier, *n.m.*, local police officer.

quateron, *n.m.*, -ne, *n.f.*, quadron, qua-
 teron.

quateron, *n.m.*, the fourth part of . pound,
 or of a hundred. *Dema-*; the eighth part of
 a pound, or of a hundred.

quartidi (koo-ar-), *n.m.*, Quartidi (fourth day
 of the decade in the calendar of the first French
 republic).

quartier (-tié), *n.m.*, quarter, fourth part,
 piece, part, block, quarter (of a town, of the
 moon), ward, district, neighborhood, flap (of
 a saddle); gammon (of bacon), block (of stone);
 (arch, her, milit., vet.) quarter; descent; study,
 form (in schools). *pl.*, quarters. *Un - de lard*;
 half a fitch of bacon — *de souler*, quarter of a
 shoe. — *général*, (milit.) headquarters. *Elève*
du troisième -; pupil of the third form. *De -*,
 (milit.) on duty. *Demander -*; to beg for
 quarter, for mercy. *Il ne donne point de - à ses débi-*
teurs, he is eternally dunning his debtors. *On n'y*
fait - à personne; they spare nobody there.

quartier-maitre, *n.m.*, (-s-s) (milit., nav.)
 quartermaster, second-class petty officer.

quarto. *V. in-quarto*.

quarto (kooar-to), *adv.*, fourthly, in the fourth
 place.

quartz (kooar-tz), *n.m.*, (min.) quartz.

quartzéu-x, -se (kooe-), *adj.*, (min.) quartz-
 ose, quartz.

quasi, *n.m.*, (cook.) thick end of a loin of
 veal; chump, chump end.

quasi, *adv.*, (fam) almost, nearly; quasi.

quasi-contrat, *n.m.*, (—s-s) (jur) quasi
 contract, implied contract.

quasi-défit, *n.m.*, (—s-s) (jur) injury caused
 involuntarily [say].

quasiment, *adv.*, almost, nearly, as you would

quasimodo, *n.f.*, (c rel) Quasimodo, hunch-
 back (in V Hugo's *Notre Dame*). *Dimanche de*
la -, Low Sunday.

quassia (kooa-), *n.f.*, (pharm.) quassia.

quassier (kooa-mé), *n.m.*, (bot) stavewood,
 quassia.

quater, *n.m.*, C (numeration of houses) *Se-
 ter*.

quaternaire (kooa-), *adj.*, quaternary.

quaterne, *n.m.*, quaternary; four winning
 numbers (*V. quine*).

quaterné, -e, *adj.*, (bot) quaternate.

quatorze, *n.m.* and *adj.*, fourteen, fourteenth.

quatorzième, *n.m.f.* and *adj.*, fourteenth,
 fourteenth day.

quatorzièmement, *adv.*, fourteenthly.

quatraîn, *n.m.*, quatraîn.

quatre, *adj.*, four, fourth. *Un de ces -*
matins; one of these fine days. *Marcher à -*
patte; to go upon all fours. *Etre tiré à -*
épingle; to look as if one had just come out of
 a handbox. — *à -*, four to four, four abreast,
 four steps at a time, in great haste, at a furious
 rate; (in games) four all.

quatre, *n.m.*, four; fourth. *Se mettre en -*
pour quelqu'un; to go through fire for any one.
Crier comme -, to cry out lustily. *Faire le*
diable à -, to kick up a terrible shindy; to exert
 one's self to the utmost. *On le tenait à -*,
 it needed four men to hold him. *Je me tenais à -*
pour ne pas -; it was as much as I could do
 not to . . . *Travailler comme -*, to work like
 a nigger.

quatre-temps, *n.m.pl.*, Ember-days.

quatre-vingtième, *n.m.f.* and *adj.*, eightieth.

quatre-vingts, *adj.*, eighty — *millions*;
 eighty millions. *Ils étaient -*, there were eighty

of them. *Quatre-vingt-un*; eighty-one. *Quatre-
 vingt-deux*; ninety. *Quatre-vingt-trois*; ninety-
 two. [Quatre-vingts takes no s when it pre-
 cedes another number. It likewise takes no s
 when used in dates of the Christian era. *L'an*
mil sept cent quatre-vingt; the year 1780.]

quatrième, *n.m.* and *adj.*, fourth, fourth floor, pupil of the fourth class.

quatrième, *n.f.* and *adj.*, fourth; fourth class (in schools), (piquet) quart.

quatrièmement, *adv.*, fourthly.

quatriennal, *-e* (*-e-nal*), *adj.*, quadrennial.

quadrillion (kooa-), *n.m.* *f.* **quadrillion**.

quatuor (kooa-), *n.m.*, (*-*) (*mus.*) quartet, quartette.

quayage, *n.m.*, wharfage, keyage.

que, *relative pron.*, whom, that, which, what. *Qu'est-ce — c'est ?* what is it? — *dites-vous ?* what do you say? — *dit-on de nouveau ?* what news have you to tell us? *Il ne sait — faire*, he does not know what to do. *L'homme — vous voyez*, the man whom you see.

que, *conj.*, that, how, how much, how many, if; as, when; unless, without, till, until, yet; lest, for fear that; in order that, for, before, since, so, than, let; because, why, only, nothing but. *J'aroue — cela est surprenant*; I confess that this is very surprising. *Afin —*; that, in order that. *De sorte —*, so that. *S'il le souhaitez, et — vous le voulez*, if he desires it, and you also wish it. *Je ne serai point content — je ne le sache*; I shall never rest content until I know it. *Attendez qu'il vienne*, wait till he comes. *Il me verrait périr, qu'il n'en serait pas touché*; even if he were to see me perish, he would not be in the least concerned. *Approchez, — je vous embrasse*; draw near, (in order) that I may kiss you. *N'approchez pas de ce chien, de peur qu'il ne vous morde*, do not go near that dog, lest he should bite you. *Il n'y a qu'une heure qu'il est parti*; he left but an hour ago. *On le régala — rien n'y manquait*, they treated him in such a way that nothing was wanting. *A peine eut-il achevé de parler qu'il expira*; he had hardly done speaking, when he expired. *Le mari est plus raisonnable — la femme*; the husband is more reasonable than the wife. *Plût — de le faire*, rather than do it. *Tout savant qu'il est, il a bien peu de jugement*; learned as he is, he has very little judgment. *C'est à la cour qu'on apprend à flatter*; it is at court one learns to flatter. *Qu'il parle*; let him speak. *Je vous assure — cela est ainsi*, I assure you that it is so. *Je doute — cela soit ainsi*, I doubt whether it is so. *C'est une passion dangereuse — le jeu*, gambling is a dangerous passion. *C'est être sage — de vivre ainsi*; it is acting like a wise man to live so. *C'est en vain — je me fatigue*; it is in vain that I toil and toil. *C'est — je ne savais pas — vous y êtes*; the fact is I did not know that you were there. *Il y a dix ans — je l'aime*, I have loved her these last ten years. *Je ne suis pas si fou — de le croire*, I am not such a fool as to believe it. *Il est tout autre — vous ne disiez*, he is quite different from what you said. — *Dieu vous bénisse*; God bless you. — *J'agisse contre ma conscience*; let me to act against my conscience! *vous aimez à parler*; how fond you are of talking! *Quelle est grande!* how tall she is! *Qu'il y a de sots dans le monde!* what a lot of fools there are in the world! *Le malheureux qu'il est!* wretch that he is! — *ne parlez-vous ?* why do you not speak? — *ne faites pas pour s'enrichir ?* what does he not do to grow rich? — *ne puis-je vous rendre service ?* would to God that I could serve you! — *n'ai-je le temps ?* oh, that I had the time! *Je ne sors point — je ne m'enrhume*; I never go out without catching cold. *Je n'ai — faire de*, I have no business with, I have nothing to do with; I have no need of. *Je n'ai — faire de vous dire*, I need not tell you. *Il ne faut — boire et manger*; he does nothing but eat and drink. *Nous ne faisons — de commencer*; we are only just beginning. *Je dis — oui*; I say yes. *Il croit —*

non, he thinks not. *Je gage — si*, I bet you it is so. *Allez, soit — vous êtes*, go, blockhead that you are. *Le moyen — je souffre cela ?* how can I bear that? *Ce n'est pas trop — cela*, that's not too much. *Ce — c'est que la vie !* what a strange thing life is! *La belle chose — d'être riche !* how nice it is to be rich!

quel, *-le, adj.*, what — *homme est-ce ?* what sort of a man is he? — *le heure est-il ?* what o'clock is it? — *le pire ?* what a pity! — *le taille !* what a figure! — *le que soit votre intention*; whatever your intention may be — *qu'il soit*; whatever he be, whoever he be, whatever it is. *Tel —*, indifferent, so so.

quelconque, *adj.*, whatever, any, any whatsoever. *D'une manière —*, in any way whatever, anyhow. *Une raison —*; any reason whatever.

Oquellement (kèl-mân), *adv.* *Tellement —*; indifferently, so so.

quelque, *adj.*, some, any, a few, odd, whatever, whatsoever. *Adresses-vous à — autre*, apply to somebody else — *jour*; some day or other. *Il y a — années*, some years ago. *J'ai — amis dans cette ville*, I have a few friends in this town — *part*, somewhere — *peu d'argent*; some little money — *s'efforts que vous faites*; whatever efforts you make. *En — lieu qu'il soit*, wherever he is. *En — temps que ce soit*, at any time.

quelque, *adv.*, however, howsoever, some, about. — *riches qu'ils soient*, however rich they may be — *centaines de livres*; a few hundred pounds. — *cent francs*; about a hundred francs.

quelquefois, *adv.*, sometimes.

quelques-uns, *n.m. pl.* — *unes*, *n.f. pl.*, some, some people; any, a few.

quelqu'un, *n.m.* — *e*, *n.f.*, somebody, some one; anybody, any one.

quémander, *v.n.*, to beg, to beg for, to go a-begging, to solicit.

quémanderie, *n.f.*, begging, solicitation.

quémandeur, *n.m.* — *-se*, *n.f.*, importunate beggar.

qu'en-dira-t-on, *n.m.* (*n.p.*) public talk, tittle-tattle. *Se moquer du —*, to ignore what people say.

quenelle, *n.f.*, (cook) forcemeat ball.

quenotte, *n.f.*, (fam) tooth (of young children).

***quenouille**, *n.f.*, distaff, bed-post, tree cut in the form of a distaff — *de lit*, bedpost. *A —*; four-post. *En —*, like a distaff. *Tomber en —*; to fall to the female line. *Conférer une —*, to cover a distaff.

***quenouillée**, *n.f.*, distaffful.

***quenouillette**, *n.f.*, a small distaff, (bot) distaff-thistle. — *de la poupe*; (nav) stern-tambers.

quéable, *adj.* (*jur*) demandable (of a debt).

queretron, *n.m.*, (bot.) queratron.

querelle, *n.f.*, quarrel, quarrelling, row, brawl, broil, wrangling — *d'Allemagne*, groundless quarrel. *Faire une — à*; to quarrel with. *Chercher — à*; to pick a quarrel with. *Vider une —*, to settle a quarrel. *Susciter une — à*; to raise a quarrel. *Ne pas épouser une —*, not to take up any one's quarrel.

quereller, *v.a.*, to quarrel with, to pick a quarrel with, to scold.

se quereller, *v.r.*, to quarrel, to wrangle, to have words.

quereller, *v.n.*, to quarrel, to wrangle.

querelleur, *-se*, *adj.* and *n.*, quarrelsome; quarrelor, wrangler.

***querir**, *v.a.*, to fetch [Only employed in the infinitive with *aller*, *envoyer*, *venir*.] *Aller —*; to go and fetch. *Envoyer —*, to send for.

questeur (kue-), *n.m.*, questor.

question (kès-tion), *n. f.*, question, interrogation, query, rack, torture, point, issue, (jur.) issue, question (torture) *Faire une* —, to ask a question. *De quoi est-il* —? what's the matter? *Résoudre une* —; to solve a question *Sortir de la* —, to wander from the question *Si c'est une* — à faire; if it is a fair question *Il est* — de, it is in contemplation of (i. e. intended to). *Après cela il fut* — de moi; then my affair came up. *Mettre en* —, to question, to call in question, to doubt. *Mettre à la* —, to put to the rack, to torture.

questionnaire (kès-tio-ner), *n. m.*, examination questions, book of questions, torturer, tormentor.

questionner (kès-tio-né), *v. a.*, to question, to interrogate, to ask questions

questionneur, *n. m.*, — *se*, *n. f.*, questioner, querist. *adj.*, inquisitive.

questure (kues-), *n. f.*, questorship, questors' office.

quête, *n. f.*, quest, search; collection, offertory, gathering, (hunt) beating about, (nav) rake *Se mettre en* — de; to go in quest of

quêter, *v. a.* and *n.*, to go in quest, or search, of, to gather or collect, to beg, or ask, for, to make a collection; to canvass, (hunt) to search

quêteur, *n. m.*, — *se*, *n. f.*, collector, gatherer, mendicant (friar).

queue (keü), *n. f.*, tail; stalk, stem; (l.u.) hone, hog'shead, end, extremity, rear; (of documents) label; billiard-cue; handle (of a frying-pan, of mills), train (of robes, gowns), file, string (of persons). — *d'aronde*, (—s—) (carp) dove-tail. — *de chat curru*, curl-cloud, mare's tail. — *écourlée*, bobtail. — *de cheval*, (—s—) (bot) horse-tail — *de lion*, (—s—) (bot.) lion's-tail; motherwort. — *de pourceau*, (bot.) hog's-fennel. *Dem.*, (—s—) half a hog'shead. *La* — *d'un paon*, a peacock's train. *La* — *d'une robe*; the train of a gown. — *de moulin*; mill-handle. — *de poêle*, handle of a frying-pan. *La* — *de l'armée*; the rear of the army. *Avoir les ennemis en* —, to have the enemy at one's heels. *Il est à la* —, he is behind, at the bottom of the class. *Faire* —, to stand in a line. *Faire la* — à, to take in, to deceive. *On fait* — au théâtre, there is a crowd at the doors. *A* — *d'aronde*, (carp) dove-tailed. *A la* — *leu leu*, *V. leu*. *Faire fausse* —; to miscue (billiards).

queussal-queumil, *adv.*, neither more nor less, neither better nor worse, just the same.

quenter, *v. n.*, to strike two balls at once, or together; to make a foul stroke.

queux or **queue** (keü), *n. f.*, hone, whetstone

Queux, *n. m.*, cook. *Grand* —, *maître* —; head cook; restaurateur.

qui, *relative pron.*, who, whoever, whom, whomsoever, which, that, what, some. *L'homme* — *pense*; the man who thinks. *Les chevaux* — *trent*; the horses that draw. *De* — *parle-t-il*? whom is he speaking of? *A* — *est ce livre*? whose book is this? *Dites-moi* —; tell me who *Je ne sais pas* —, I don't know who. *C'est à* — *l'aura*; it is to who will have it. *C'était à* —; they vied with one another as to who. — *plus est*; what is worse — *plus est*; what is more. *Je sais* — *vous voulez dire*; I know whom you mean. — *est là*? who's there? — *d'entre vous oserait*? which of you would dare? *Ils étaient dispersés* — *là*, — *là*; they were dispersed some one way, some another. — *que ce soit*, — *que ce puisse être*; whoever, whosoever it be. *Je n'ai vu* — *que ce soit*; I saw nobody, not a soul. *Il ne se défiant de* — *que ce fût*, he mistrusted nobody. — *que ce soit*, *il s'en repentira*, let him be who he will, he shall rue it. *A* — *est-ce à*? whose turn is it to? *A* — *est*? whose is? or to whom is? *A* — *le tour*? whose turn is it?

Pour — *connaît*, to any one who knows. — *s'excuse, s'accuse*, a guilty conscience needs no accuser.

quia (ku-a), *adv.*, (l.u.) naught. *Être à* —; to be at a loss, to be at a stand, to be nonplused. *Mettre à* —; to nonplus, to silence.

quibus (ku-bus), *n. m.*, (pop.) property, wealth, needful cash, tin. *Avoir du* —, to be flush of money.

quiconque (ku-köng), *pron.*, whoever, whosoever; whomsoever, whichever.

quidam (ki-dän), *n. m.*, — *ne* (ki-da-n), *n. f.*, (jur.) quidam; a certain individual; a certain person, one, some fellow.

quiddité (kuid-di-té), *n. f.*, quiddity.

quiescence, *n. f.*, quiescence.

quiescent, — *e* (ku-), *adj.*, quiescent.

quétisme, *n. m.*, quietism (the doctrine of).

quétiste, *n. m. f.* and *adj.*, quietist.

quétude, *n. f.*, quietude.

***quignon**, *n. m.*, (fam.) hunch (large piece).

***quillage**, *n. m.*, keelage. *V. ancrage.*

***quille**, *n. f.*, skittle, mne-pin, (nav.) keel.

Jeu de —s; game of skittles, set of skittles.

skittle-ground or alley. *Donner à quelqu'un son sac et ses* —s; to send any one packing.

Recevoir quelqu'un comme un chien dans un jeu de —s, to receive any one like a dog. *Trousser ses* —s; to cut one's stacks

***quiller**, *v. n.*, to throw for partners, or for first play (at skittles).

***quillotte**, *n. f.*, oaser cutting.

***quillier**, *n. m.*, skittle-ground.

***quilloir**, *n. m.*, (nav.) reel-stick.

***quillon**, *n. m.*, cross-bar (of a sword).

quina, *n. m.* *V. quinquina.*

quinatre, *n. m.*, (antiq.) quinary

quinatre (ku-), *adj.*, (math.) quinary.

Quinard, — *adv.* *V. penard*

***quincaille**, *n. f.*, ironmongery, hardware, (fig) trash, garrack.

***quincallerie**, *n. f.*, ironmongery, hardware.

***quincallier**, *n. m.*, ironmonger, hardwareman.

quince, *n. m.*, quinceux.

quindécagone (kuin-), *n. m.*, (geom.) quindeca-

gon

quindécemvir (kuin-dé-sèm-vir), *n. m.*, quin-

decemvir.

quindécemvirat, *n. m.*, quindécemvirate.

quine, *n. m.*, two fives (trictac), five winning

numbers (in a lottery). *Avoir la* —; to be in for

(anything). *Gagner la* —; to win the big prize.

quaine, *n. f.*, quaine.

quinola, *n. m.*, knave of hearts (revers).

quinquagénaire (kuin-koua-), *n. m. f.* and *adj.*,

person fifty years old, fifty years old.

quinquagésime (kuin-koua-), *n. f.*, Quinquage-

saime.

Quingue (kuin-kué), *n. m.*, (mus.) quintet.

quinqüedenté, — *e* (kuin-kué-), *adj.*, (bot.)

quinqüedentate.

quinquennal, — *e* (kuin-kuén-nal), *adj.*, quin-

quennal.

Quinquennium, *n. m.*, (n.p.) a five years'

course of philosophy and theology

quinquénove, *n. m.*, a game at dice

quinquerce (kuin-küers), *n. m.*, (antiq.) quin-

quertium.

quinquerème (kuin-kué-), *n. f.*, (nav.) quin-

quereme.

quinquet, *n. m.*, Argand lamp, lamp, common

oil lamp.

quinquina, *n. m.*, quinquina; Peruvian bark;

(bot.) cinchona; tonic wine, appetizer.

quint, *n. m.* and *adj.*, (l.u.) fifth. *Charles* —;

Charles the Fifth. *Sixte* —, Sixtus the

Fifth.

quintaine, *n. f.*, (man.) quintain

quintal, *n. m.*, quintal, hundred-weight

quintan, *n. m.*, (man.) quintain (to tilt at).

quintane, *adj.*, quintan, of five days (of fevers)

quinte, *n. f.*, (mus.) fifth, quint (piquet), fit (of coughing), freak, whim, (fenc.) quinte, tenor violin, (man.) dead stop

quinte, *adj. f.*, of five days (of fevers) *Fievre* —, a five-day fever. *l' quintane.*

***quintefeuille**, *n. f.*, (bot.) cinquefoil.

quintessence, *n. f.*, quintessence, marrow, (fig.) pith, essential part

quintessencier, *v. a.*, to draw the quintessence out of; to refine, to be critical, to subtilize

quintette (kum-tèt), *n. m.*, (mus.) quintet, quintette

quintex-x, *-se*, *adj.*, fanciful, whimsical, crotchety, making dead stops, jibbing (of a horse)

quintidi (kum-), *n. m.*, Quintidi (fifth day of the decade in the calendar of the first French republic)

quintillion, *n. m.*, trillion.

quintuple (kum-), *n. m.* and *adj.*, quintuple, fivefold.

quintupler (kum-), *v. a.*, to quintuple, to increase fivefold

quinzain, *n. m.*, fifteen each (at tennis)

quinzaine, *n. f.*, about fifteen, fortnight.

quinze, *n. m.* and *adj.*, fifteen, fifteenth — *jours*, fortnight *D'aujourd'hui en* —, thus day

fortnight *Il y a eu hier — jours*; yesterday

fortnight *Il y a eu Dimanche — jours*, last Sunday fortnight *Le Lundi en* —, next Monday

fortnight *Les — vingts*, Quinze-Vingts, hospital in Paris (for three hundred blind men). *En* — *vingts*, an inmate of Quinze-Vingts

quinzième, *n. m.* and *adj.*, fifteenth, fifteenth day, (mus.) fifteenth.

quinzièmement, *adv.*, fifteenthly, in the fifteenth place.

quiproquo, *n. m.*, (—s) quid pro quo, mistake, blunder.

quittance, *n. f.*, receipt, discharge. — *pour solde de compte*, receipt in full.

quittancer, *v. a.*, to receipt

quitter, *adj.*, discharged (from debt), quit, quits, clear, free, rid. *Jouer à — ou double*, to play double or quits. *Tenir —*, to release, to disengage *Je suis — d'un grand embarras*, I am rid of a great deal of trouble *Je vous tiens — de votre parole*, I release you from your word

Vous n'en serez pas — à si bon marché, you shall not come off so cheaply *Il en fut — pour la peur*, he got off with a good fright. *J'irai — à être grondé*, I shall go, even if I get scolded

Être — envers quelqu'un, to owe no one anything, to be even with any one

quittement, *adv.*, (jur.) entirely, without debt or incumbrance.

quitter, *v. a.*, to quit, to leave, to part with, to leave off, to take off; to lay aside, to desist from, to give up, to give over, to depart (life). *Je vous quitte pour un instant*, I leave you for a moment

— père et mère, to leave father and mother — *ses habits*, to take off one's clothes. — *une charge*; to give up a post. *J'aime mieux — que disputer*; I would rather give up than wrangle (over sth.). *Il a quitté le service*, he has left the service. — *le commerce*; to give up business. — *la chasse*, to give up hunting. — *la partie*, to give up the game. *Qui quitte la partie la perd*; who leaves off the game, loses *Ne pas — des yeux*; not to take one's eyes off.

quittus (kui-tus), *n. m.*, (—) (fin.) discharge.

qui va là? or **qui va-là**, *n. m.*, who goes there? *Avoir réponse à —*, to be stopped by no difficulty, to have an answer always ready.

qui vive? or **qui-vive**, *n. m.*, (milit.) challenge-word, who goes there? *Être sur le —*; to keep a good look-out; to be on the qui vive, or on the alert.

***quoaiiler**, *v. n.*, (of a horse) to swish its tail.

quoi, *pron.*, which, what — *que vous désirez*; whatever you may say, in short, to speak plainly, of course, to be sure *Dites-moi en — je puis vous servir*, tell me in what way I can serve you.

C'est en — vous vous trompez; you are mistaken in that. *A — passez-vous le temps?* how do you spend your time? *A — bon tant de façons?* why so much ceremony? *A propos de —?* on what occasion? with respect to what? *Avouez —*;

(pop.) to be rich *Il n'y a pas de —*, it is not worth mentioning, don't mention it! — *qu'il en soit*, be that as it may *Nous avons de — le faire*, we have the means to do it *Avouez —*,

to have sufficient *Il n'y a pas de — pleurer*, it is not worth crying about *Il n'y a pas de — ruer*, it is no laughing matter *Le je ne sars —*;

the "indescribable" something

quoi! *int.*, what! how! — *vous avez fait cela?* what! have you done that? — *donc, vous osez me résister en face?* how then! dare you resist me openly?

quoi-que, *conj.*, whatever.

quelque, *conj.*, although, though. *Quoiqu'il soit pauvre*, although he is poor

quolibet, *n. m.*, quibble, pun, sorry joke.

quote-part, *n. f.*, (—s—s) quota, portion, share, contribution

quotidien, *-me* (—m, —é-n), *adj.*, daily, quotidian. *Notre pain —*, our daily bread, (fig.) our daily custom, our daily round

quotidiennement, *adv.*, daily.

quotient, *n. m.*, (arith.) quotient.

quotité, *n. f.*, quota, portion, share.

R

r (ër), *n. f.*, (re), *n. m.*, the eighteenth letter of the alphabet, r.

rabâchage, *n. m.*, tautology, tiresome repetition, rigmarole.

rabâcher, *v. n.* and *a.* (fam.) to make tiresome repetitions, to repeat the same thing over and over again

rabâcherie (bâ-shrî), *n. f.*, eternal repetition.

rabâcheur, *n. m.*, —se, *n. f.*, eternal repeater; twaddler.

rabais, *n. m.*, abatement, reduction, diminution; reduced price, allowance, fall, lowest tender. *Vendre, donner, au —*, to sell at reduced prices *Être au —*, to have fallen in price *Il les a pris au —*, he has taken them by contract.

Vente au —, selling off, sale.

rabaissement (bâs-mân), *n. m.*, fall, depreciation, diminution in value, (fig.) humiliation, contempt.

rabaisser, *v. a.*, to lower, to abate, to diminish; to lessen; to depreciate, to humble, to disparage, to bring down, to put down. — *sa voix*; to lower one's voice. — *les monnaies*; to depreciate the coin — *les taxes*, to lower the taxes. — *l'orgueil de quelqu'un*; to humble any one's pride.

raban, *n. m.*, (nav.) rope-band, gasket, knittle.

rabanner, *v. a.*, (nav.) to fit a sail with rope-bands and earnings.

rabat, *n. m.*, band (for the neck), bands, and of the roof (of a tennis-court); beating about (for game)

rabat-joie, *n. m.*, (—) damper, wet blanket, mar-joy, spoil-sport *C'est un —*, he is a regular wet blanket, or spoil-sport.

rabattage, *n. m.*, cutting down, pressing down.

rabattre, *v. a.*, to bring down, to lower, to beat down, to pull or cut down, to turn or press down, to lay, to abate, to diminish, to deduct, to humble, to revoke. *Le vent rabat la fumée*; the wind beats down the smoke — *un coup*; to ward off a blow. *Il n'en veut rien* —, he won't

abate an inch of it, he won't come down a peg. — *l'orgueil de quelqu'un*, to bring down or lower any one's pride. — *le gabier*; to beat up the game. *En* —, to take off, (fig.) to come down a peg or two. — *le caquet de quelqu'un*, to take any one down a peg.

se rabâtrer, *v. r.*, to beat down, to turn off, to change one's road, to fall back upon, to come down, to lower one's pretensions; to limit one's self.

rabattre, *v. n.*, to turn under, to turn off, to change (one's) direction or route

rabattu, *n. f.*, (nav.) drift-rail.

rabbaniste, *n. m.* *V. rabbiniste*

rabbi or *rabbin*, *n. m.*, rabbi, rabbin. *Grand* —, chief rabbi.

rabbinage, *n. m.*, rabbinism.

rabbinique, *adj.*, rabbinical.

rabbinisme, *n. m.*, rabbinism

rabbiniste or *rabbaniste*, *n. m.*, rabbinist.

rabbologie, *n. f.*, rhabdology

rabdomancie or *Orabdomance*, *n. f.*, rhabdomancy.

rabes, *n. f. pl.*, hard roe (of cod)

rabêtr, *v. a.* and *n.*, to stupefy, to make dull, or stupid; to grow dull, or stupid.

rabette, *n. f.*, rape, rape-seed

rabiole, *n. f.* *V. rave*

rabique or *rabieque*, *adj.*, (med.) hydrophobic; of rabies, rabid

rabie, *n. m.*, back of a hare, or rabbit, (tech.) rake, poker, sturrier; (b s) back (of a person).

rabier, *v. a.*, to rake, to poke, to scrape.

rabiu, *-e*, *adj.*, thick-backed (of a hare, or rabbit); (pers) broad-backed, strong-backed, (fig) hardy, vigorous.

rablure, *n. f.*, (nav.) rabbet, channel. — *de la quille*, rabbet of the keel

se rabouir, *v. a.*, to improve

rabot, *n. m.*, plane, beater (to move lime), road-scraper. *Passer le — sur*; to plane, to polish.

rabotage, *n. m.*, (carp) planing.

raboter, *v. a.* and *n.*, to plane, to smooth with a plane; to polish

raboteur, *n. m.*, planer, molding-worker.

raboteu-x, *-se*, *adj.*, knotty, rough, rugged, craggy, craggy, uneven, (fig) harsh, jagged (of style) *Un chemin —*, an uneven road.

rabougri, *-e*, *part.*, stunted. *Un petit homme —*; a small, stunted fellow or man.

rabougri, *v. a.*, to stunt

se rabougri, *v. r.*, to become, or grow, stunted.

**rabouillière*, *n. f.*, rabbit's nest, or hole; (fig.) corner, spot (in Rabelais)

rabouter, *v. a.*, to piece, to join end to end, to join on.

rabrouer, *v. a.*, to snub, to pull up short; to chide, to rebuke

rabroueu-x, *n. m.*, *-se*, *n. f.*, snappish person, scold.

ragage, *n. m.*, (nav) parrel *Pommes de —*, trucks of a parrel. *Bigots de —*, ribs of a parrel. *Bâtard de —*; parrel-rope. *Drosse de —*, parrel-truss

racahout, *n. m.*, (n. p.) racahout (a nutritious fecula).

**racaille*, *n. f.*, rabble, riffraff; rubbish, trash.

racambeau, *n. m.*, (nav) traveler, pb-iron.

racastillage, *n. m.*, (nav) repair of the upper works.

racastiller, *v. a.*, to repair the upper works (of a vessel)

racocommodage, *n. m.*, mending, repairing, darning.

racocommodement (mod-mân), *n. m.*, reconciliation, reconciliation.

racocommoder, *v. a.*, to mend, to repair, to piece, to patch, to botch; to adjust, to set right, to improve, to correct, to reconcile, to make

friends again; to darn. *Faire — quelque chose*; to have anything mended. *On les a raccomodés*; they have been reconciled.

se raccomoder, *v. r.*, to be mended, (of persons) to be reconciled; to make it up again. *Le mari et la femme se sont raccomodés*; the husband and wife are friends again, or have made it up again.

raccomodeu-x, *n. m.*, *-se*, *n. f.*, mender, patcher

raccord, *n. m.*, joining, fitting, junction; union, piece, patch

raccordement, *n. m.*, (arch.) leveling; union, junction, mending, patching

racorder, *v. a.*, to join, to unite, to adjust, to connect, to level, to piece, to patch; (of instruments) to tune again.

raccourci, *-e*, *part.*, shortened, abbreviated, too short *A bras —s*; with might and main

raccourci, *n. m.*, epitome, abridgment, short cut; (paint.) foreshortening *En —*; abridged, briefly, (persp) foreshortened, (fig.) in miniature *Prendre au —*, to take a short cut.

raccourcir, *v. a.*, to shorten, to make shorter, to contract, to bend, to curtail; to abbreviate, to abridge, (persp) to foreshorten

se raccourcir, *v. r.*, to shorten; to grow, or become, shorter, to contract one's self; to shrink

raccourcir, *v. n.*, to shorten; to become shorter, to shrink, to contract.

raccourcissement (—s-mân), *n. m.*, shortening, contraction, curtailment, abridgment; shrinking; foreshortening

racours, *n. m.*, shrinking

racoutrement, *n. m.*, mending (of clothes).

racouter, *v. a.*, to mend, to sew up

se racoutumer, *v. r.*, to reacustom one's self (to), to get used (to) again

racroc (ra-kro), *n. m.*, chance, lucky hit, (at billiards) fluke *Coup de —*, lucky stroke, fluke.

raccrocher, *v. a.*, to hook again, to hang up again; to recover, to get again, to get hold of, to pick up. *Raccrochez ce tableau*, hang up this picture again — *son argent*, to recover one's money. *Si je pouvais — cela*! if I could only bring that off! *Raccroché à Londres*; (of persons) picked up in London

se raccrocher, *v. r.*, to cling; to adhere; to retrieve one's losses, to recover one's self, to catch, or snatch, at. *Se — à une chose*; to cling to anything.

raccrocher, *v. n.*, to fluke. *Il ne fait que —*; he does nothing but fluke.

raccrocheuse, *n. f.*, (pop.) street-walker.

race, *n. f.*, race; stock, breed, family, line, ancestry; (agri) variety. *Un cheval de —*; a thorough-bred horse. *Ce chien est de bonne —*, this dog is of a good breed, is pure-bred. *Croiser les —s*; to cross the breeds. — *de vipères*; generation of vipers *La — future*; future ages.

Les bons chiens chassent de —; it runs in the blood. *Cette fille chasse de —*; that girl is a flirt like her mother *Faire —*; to breed.

rachat, *n. m.*, repurchase, redemption, recovery, ransom. *Vendre à faculté de —*; to sell with power of redemption — *de dans*, (marriage) license.

rachetable (rash-tabl), *adj.*, redeemable.

racheter (rash-té), *v. a.*, to buy back, to buy again, to repurchase, to ransom, to buy off, to redeem; to compensate, to make up for, to atone, to atone for. — *une rente*; to redeem an annuity. — *les prisonniers*; to ransom the prisoners — *ses vices par ses vertus*, to atone for one's vices by one's virtues

se racheter, *v. r.*, to redeem one's self, to be compensated, to be made up for.

racheu-x, *-se*, *adj.*, knotty (of wood)

rachever (rash-vé), *v. a.*, (pop.) to finish (anything begun).

rachidien, -ne (-in, -ën), *adj.*, (anat.) spinal, vertebral.

rachis (ra-shus), *n. m.*, (anat.) spinal, vertebral column, spine, (bot) stalk.

rachitique, *adj.*, (med) rickety, (bot.)

blighted, stunted, knotty

rachitique, *n. m. f.*, rickety person, person suffering from rickets.

rachitis (-tis), *n. m.*, rachitis; rickets

rachitisme, *n. m.*, rachitis, rickets, (agri) white blight.

racinage, *n. m.*, esculent roots, root-crops, (dy.) walnut dye (of walnut peel).

racinal, *n. m.*, (carp.) beam, sleeper, sole, sill.

racine, *n. f.*, root, (fig) beginning, principle, origin. *Fruits pendans par les —s*, standing crops. — *carrière*, (arith) square root. — *cubique*; cube root. *Prendre —*, to take root

raciner, *v. n.*, to strike root.

raciner, *v. a.*, to dye with roots, to root-figure.

racinien, -ne, *adj.*, Racinian, of or after Racine.

rack, *n. m.*, arrack, rack (liquor) *V* arack.

raclage, *n. m.*, scraping, thinning

racle, *n. f.*, (nav.) scraper (used to clean a ship's side, deck, etc.).

racle-boyan, *n. m.*, (—) catgut-scraper, fiddler.

raclée, *n. f.*, scraping; (pop) beating, drubbing, whacking, thrashing, hiding.

racler, *v. a.*, to scrape, to scrape off; to strike (a measure), to strum, to thrum. — *le boyau*, to scrape the fiddle.

racleux, *n. m.*, catgut-scraper; strummer (on the piano, etc.).

racloir, *n. m.*, scraper, road-scraper.

racloire, *n. f.*, strike (of measures)

raclon, *n. m.*, scraped-mud (for manure).

raclore, *n. f.*, scrapings.

racolage, *n. m.*, recruiting, enlisting, crimping, impressing.

racoler, *v. a.*, to entice men to enlist, to crimp, to enlist; (fig) to pick up.

racoleux, *n. m.*, crimp, recruiting sergeant.

racontable, *adj.*, reliable.

racontage or **racontar**, *n. m.*, gossip, tittle-tattle, idle tales.

raconter, *v. a.*, to relate, to tell, to narrate, to recount.

raconteur, *n. m.*, -se, *n. f.*, relater, storyteller, narrator.

raconir, *v. a.*, to make as hard as horn, to make hard, to harden, to dry up, to shrivel, to shrivel up.

se raconir, *v. r.*, to grow hard, to harden; to shrivel, to shrivel up, to dry up

racornissement (-nis-män), *n. m.*, hardening, shriveling, drying up

raquett, *n. m.*, winning back

raquitter, *v. a.*, to win back again; to indemnify, to recoup.

se raquitter, *v. r.*, to win back again; to retrieve one's losses, to recoup one's self

rade, *n. f.*, (nav.) roads, roadstead. — *forame*, open roadstead. *Grande —*; outer roads. *Petite —*; inner roads. *Vaisseau en —*; roadster. *aller en —*; to go into the roads.

radeau, *n. m.*, raft.

radar, *v. a.*, (nav) to anchor in a roadstead. to strike (a measure). — *un vaisseau*; to anchor a ship in a roadstead.

radear, *n. m.*, salt-measurer.

radiaire, *n. m.* and *adj.*, (zool.) radiary; radiated. — *s*; radiata.

radial, -e, *adj.*, (anat, geom) radial

radiance, *n. f.*, radiance, radiancy, luster.

radiant, -e, *adj.*, radiant.

radiation, *n. f.*, radiation, irradiation; obliteration, erasure, crossing out, striking out.

radical, -e, *adj.*, radical.

radical, *n. m.*, radical, root

radicalement (-kal-män), *adv.*, radically.

radicalisme, *n. m.*, radicalism

radicant, -e, *adj.*, (bot) radicaunt.

radication, *n. f.*, radication.

radicelle, *n. f.*, (bot) radicle.

radicule, *n. f.*, (bot) radicle

radié, -e, *adj.*, (bot) radiant, radiated, stelled; (her) radiant.

radier, *n. m.*, (arch) inverted arch, floor (of a lock on a canal), apron (of docks, of basins);

radish-plate

radier, *v. a.*, to strike out, to cross out.

radieux, -se, *adj.*, radiant, beaming, shining, blazing.

radiomètre, *n. m.*, (astron) radiometer.

radis, *n. m.*, radish.

radius (-us), *n. m.*, (anat) radius.

radroir, *n. f.*, strike (of measures)

radotage, *n. m.*, nonsense, idle talk, drivel, dotage.

radoter, *v. n.*, to rave, to dote, to talk idly, to wander, to talk drivel

radoterie (ra-do-tri), *n. f.* *V* radotage.

radoteur, *n. m.*, -se, *n. f.*, dotard, drivel.

Vieille —, trifling old woman

radoub (-doub), *n. m.*, (nav) repair, refitting

of a ship, graving *Cale de —*, graving slip

Forme de —; graving dock *Vaisseau en —*, ship

undergoing repairs *Mettre au —*; to lay up

(a vessel).

radoubier, *v. a.*, (nav.) to refit, to repair, to recal.

se radoubier, *v. r.*, (nav) to be repaired.

radoubeur, *n. m.*, (nav) calker.

radouci, *part adj.*, softened, subdued

radoucir, *v. a.*, to soften, to make milder, to

appease, to pacify, to mitigate, to allay.

se radoucir, *v. r.*, to soften, to grow milder, to be-

come milder, to get milder, to grow soft, to become

soft, to get soft, to subside, to be appeased, to

be pacified, to relent, to relax, to soften down

Le temps se radoucit, it is getting milder or bet-

ter weather

radoucissement (-s-män), *n. m.*, softening,

getting milder (of the weather); mitigation,

allaying, appeasement, improvement

rafale, *n. f.*, (nav) squall.

rafalé, *adj.*, caught in a squall; (pop & fig)

hard up, up a tree

raffie, *n. f.* *V* raffie.

raffermir, *v. a.*, to harden, to make firm; to

fasten; to establish, to confirm, to settle, to

secure, to fortify, to strengthen *Cet événement*

raffermit son autorité, that event strengthened

his authority — *le courage de quelqu'un*; to

give heart to any one.

se raffermir, *v. r.*, to grow stronger, to gather

strength, to be established, to become estab-

lished, to consolidate, to be confirmed, to become

confirmed, to improve. *Sa santé se raffermi*; his

health is improving

raffermissement (-mis-män), *n. m.*, hardening,

strengthening; confirmation, establishment, fas-

tening, securing, consolidation, improvement

raffinée, *n. f.*, best refined sugar.

raffinage, *n. m.*, refining.

raffiné, *n. m.*, fashionable rake.

raffiné, -e, *adj.*, refined, delicate; keen, sharp,

subtle, clever, consummate

raffinement (ra-fi-n-män), *n. m.*, refinement,

affected nicety.

raffiner, *v. a.*, to refine

se raffiner, *v. r.*, to refine, to be refined, to become

refined.

raffiner, *v. n.*, to refine. — *sur le point*

d'honneur; to be over-nice upon the point of

honor.

raffinerie (ra-fi-n-ri), *n. f.*, refinery, sugar-

refinery, refining.

raffineur, *n. m.*, refiner. — *de sucre*; sugar-refiner, sugar-baker.

raffoler, *v. n.*, to dote (upon), to be passionately fond (of), to be distractedly in love (with). *Il raffole de cette femme*, he is madly in love, or infatuated, with that woman.

raffolir, *v. n.*, (L.u.) to become mad, to go mad. *V. affoler*.

raffistolage, *n. m.*, patching up, mending.
raffistoler, *v. a.*, (fam.) to mend clothes, to patch up, to make new.

raffie, *raffie*, or *rape*, *n. f.*, grape-stalk stripped of all its fruit; (dice) pair-royal. *Faire —*, (fam.) to sweep off the stakes; to sweep off everything, to make a clean sweep.

rafler, *v. a.*, (fam.) to sweep away, to sweep off, to carry off.

©raffouler, *v. a.*, (nav.). *V. renflouer*.

rafraichir, *v. a.*, to cool, to refresh, to restore, to invigorate, to repair, to recruit, to renew, to freshen, to freshen up, to renovate, to rub up, to crop, to cut, to trim (cut the ends of), (milit.) to relieve, to rest. — *du vin*; to cool wine. — *le sang*; to refresh the blood. — *un tableau*; to clean up, or freshen up, a picture. — *une tapisserie*; to restore a piece of tapestry. — *les cheveux*; to clip the hair — *la mémoire*; to refresh one's memory. — *une muraille*, to repair a wall. — *une place*; to supply a garrison with fresh men and provisions. *Ces troupes sont fatiguées, il faut les mettre dans de bons quartiers pour les —*, these troops are worn out, they must be sent into good quarters to rest. — *la mémoire à quelqu'un*; to remind any one of a thing.

se rafraichir, *v. r.*, to cool, to grow cool, to become cool; to take refreshment, to refresh one's self; to be refreshed; to recruit one's self; to recruit one's strength, to rest one's self. *Venez vous rafraichir*; come and take some refreshment. *Le vent se rafraichit*, the wind is freshening.

rafraichir, *v. n.*, to cool, to become cool; to be refreshing.

rafraichissant, *-e, adj.*, cooling, refreshing, refrigerative.

rafraichissant, *n. m.*, (med) cooling medicine
rafraichissement (*-isme*), *n. m.*, cooling, cooling effect. *pl.*, refreshments; provisions, supplies. *Faire les —s*; (nav) to take in fresh provisions.

rafraichisseur, *adj.*, cooling, refrigerative.
rafraichissoir, *n. m.*, cooler, refrigerator.

***ragailardir**, *v. a.*, to make merry, to render merry, to render cheerful, to enliven, to cheer, to cheer up, to give a fillip to

rage, *n. f.*, (med) rage, fury, incensement; mania; rabies, hydrophobia, canine madness, mania, inveterate habit. *Ecumer de —*, to foam with rage. *Avoir la —*; to be mad (of animals) — *de dents*; violent tooth-ache; (pop) ravenous hunger. *Il a la — d'écrire*; he has a mania for writing, he will write at any price. *Il l'aime à la —*, he loves her to distraction. *Il a la — du jeu*, he has a passion for gambling. *Faire —*; to be quite or all the rage; to cause great disorder, great havoc; to do one's utmost. *Dire — de quelqu'un*; to say all imaginable harm of any one.

Quand on veut noyer son chien, on dit qu'il a la —, (prov.) give a dog a bad name and hang him.

rager, *v. n.*, (fam) to be in a passion, to sulk, to be angry, to fume.

rageur, *n. m.*, *-se, n. f.*, ill-tempered person; spitefire.

ragot, *n. m.*, (hunt.) solitary wild boar, (fig) silly talk, twaddle.

ragot, *-e, adj.*, dumpty, thick and short; thick set; squat (animal).

ragout, *n. m.*, (cook.) ragout; stew; hash. *Faire un —*; to make a stew. *En —*; stewed.

ragoûtant, *-e, adj.*, relishing, savory; inviting, tempting. *Morceau —*, tit-bit. *Ce mets-là n'est guère —*; that dish is not very tempting.

ragouter, *v. a.*, to restore the appetite; to quicken, to stimulate, to stir up.

se ragouter, *v. r.*, to recover one's appetite.

ragrafer, *v. a.*, to clasp again, to re-clasp, to hook again.

ragrandir, *v. a.*, to enlarge again; to enlarge. **se ragrandir**, *v. r.*, to be enlarged again; to become larger.

ragréage, *n. m.*, (nav.) refitting.

ragréer, *v. a.*, (arch.) to finish, to finish off, to give the finishing touch to; to restore, to renovate, to do up; to repair; to pare again (trees), to prune; (nav.) to rig anew, to refit. — *un ouvrage de menuiserie*; to finish a piece of joiner's work. — *une branche d'arbre*; to prune a branch of a tree.

se ragréer, *v. r.*, (nav.) to be repaired; to obtain fresh rigging.

ragrement, *n. m.*, finishing, finishing off; restoration, renovation, doing up; pruning, repairing (of trees); (nav.) refitting.

ragué (*ragué*), *adj.*, (nav.) chafed, rubbed, galled.

se raguer, *v. a.*, (nav.) to chafe, to gall.

raguet, *n. m.*, (pisc.) codling.

raja, *n. m.*, rajah, raja.

raide, *adj.*, stiff, rigid; tight; inflexible, stern; tough, steep; swift, rapid; (nav.) taught. — *de froid*; stiff with cold. *Peau —*, tough skin. *Montagne —*; steep mountain. — *comme une barre de fer*; as stiff as a poker. *Se tenir —*; to stand stiff. *Vol —*; rapid flight. *Le cours de la rivière est —*; the current of the river is very swift. — *comme balle*; in no time, in a jiffy.

raide, *adv.*, quickly, swiftly; vigorously; tightly, toughly.

raideur, *n. f.*, stiffness, rigidity, inflexibility; tightness; toughness; steepness; swiftness, velocity.

***raidillon**, *n. m.*, ascent, hillock.

raider, *v. a.*, to stiffen, to render inflexible, to render rigid; to tighten; to toughen; (nav.) to haul taught.

se raidir, *v. r.*, to stiffen; to become, to grow, to get stiff; to become inflexible, to get inflexible; to bear up against (fig.), to resist; to harden one's self (against), to withstand; to bristle up; to toughen.

raider, *v. n.*, to stiffen; to become, to grow, to get stiff; to tighten; to toughen.

raie, *n. f.*, line, stroke; streak, stripe; (of hair) parting; (agri.) furrow; (ich.) ray, skate. *A —s*; striped. *Faire sa —*; to part one's hair.

Étoffe à —s; striped material. — *bouclée*; (ich.) thornback. — *modular*; angel-fish.

raifort, *n. m.*, (bot) radish, horse-radish.

raill, *n. m.*, (railways) rail. — *mobile*, switch-rail, point. — *ondulé*; fish-bellied rail. — *à ornère*; tram-rail. *Distance des —s dans œuvre*; gauge of way.

***railler**, *v. a.*, to banter, to jeer, to rally, to joke, to jest.

se railler, *v. r.*, to jest, to joke, to mock, to make game of.

***railler**, *v. n.*, to jeer, to scoff; to joke, to jest, to laugh at. — *de tout*; to jeer at everything. *Ne railler pas davantage*, no more of your jeering, jesting. *Je ne railler pas*; I am not joking.

***railleries**, *n. f.*, sallies, bantering, jesting, jest, joke, banter, jeer, mockery. *Turner une chose en —*, to turn anything into a jest. *Entendre la —*; to joke well, to be a good hand at a joke.

Entendre —; to take a joke, to take a jest. *C'est une — de croire que*; it is ridiculous to think that. — *à part, sans —*; seriously, in good earnest, without joking. *La — en est-elle!* (fam.) is it a matter for jest, or joking?

raffleur, *-se*, *n.* and *adj.*, banterer, jeerer, joker, scoffer, jester; bantering, jeering, joking, jesting, scoffing, fond of railly. *D'un air* —, sneeringly.

railway, *n.m.*, railway.

rain, *n.m.*, skirt (of a wood) *V. lisière.*

raincoan, *n.m.* *V. rinceau*

raïne, *n.f.*, (local expr.) frog

rainette, *n.f.*, (erp.) tree-frog, (bot.) *V. rainette.*

rainure, *n.f.*, groove; rabbit; furrow, slot-hole, quirk.

raiponce, *n.f.*, (bot.) rampion, rampion bell-flower

raire or **réer**, *v.n.* (hunt) to bell, to croon.

rais, *n.m.*, spoke (of a wheel), ☉beam, ray (of light); (har.) beam. — *de cœur*, (arch.) ogee

raisin, *n.m.*, grape, grapes. *Une grappe de* —; bunch of grapes. *Un grand de* —; a grape. *Un pépin de* —; a grapestone. — *de Corinthe*, (grocer's) currants. *Des* — *secs*; raisins. — *d'Amérique*, (bot.) poke-weed. — *d'ours*, bear's whortleberry. — *de renard*; (bot.) herb-Parris, true-love. *Grand* —; royal (paper)

raisiné, *n.m.*, pear, quince, and grape preserve.

raisiner, *n.m.*, (bot.) grape-tree.

raison, *n.f.*, reason, sense, judgment, rationality, satisfaction; proof, ground, matter, argument, motive; rate; consideration; justice, right, excuse, answer; (com.) firm; share; ratio; (jur.) claim. — *sociale*; firm; name of a firm, style. *Sans* —; groundless, groundlessly — *d'état*; state reasons. — *de famille*, family reasons. *Il n'a point de* —; he lacks sense, he is deficient in sense. *Mariage de* —, prudent marriage, marriage for money. *Parier* —, to talk sense, to talk sensibly. *Avoir* —, to be right. *Vous avez* —; you are right. *Donner* — *à quelqu'un*; to decide in favor of any one, to side with any one. *Pius que de* —, more than is reasonable, more than one ought to. *Entendre* —; to listen to reason. *Mettre quelqu'un à la* —, to bring any one to reason, to settle any one. *Comme de* —; as it is, of course, naturally. *Etre de* —; imaginary being, creation of the brain. *Où force donne* — *n'a point lieu*, where force holds sway, there's no room for reason. *Tirer d'une affaire*; to obtain satisfaction for an injury. *Se faire* — *soi-même*, to do one's self justice, to take the law into one's own hands. *Faire* — *à*, to pledge. *Faire de* —, to give satisfaction for. *Se faire une* —; to be guided by reason. *Se rendre à la* —; to yield to reason. *Rendre de sa conduite*; to give an account of one's conduct. *Ce n'est pas une* —, that does not follow. *Ne pas entendre* —; not to listen to reason. *Possible* —, powerful argument. — *probable*; probable proof. *Pontant de* —; don't argue so much! *Grande* —; great cause. *Bonne* —; good grounds. *A plus forte* —; with greater reason or force; a fortiori. — *de plus*; all the more reason. *Pour de quoi*; for which cause, wherefore. *Pour* — *à moi connue*; for reasons best known to myself. *A de*, *en de*; in proportion to; according to; at the rate of. *En de*; by reason of; in consideration of. *A telle fin que de* —; in case of need; according to circumstances; at all events, in any case. *Sous la de*; (com.) under the style of. *Sa* — *c'est d'un tiers*; his interest (in the concern) stands at one third. *Livre de* —; ledger

raisonnable, *adj.*, rational, reasonable, thinking, sensible; comensible, just, wise, proper, right; adequate, moderate; fair, tolerable. *Pension* —; adequate pension. *Prix* —; moderate price. *Il est d'une taille* —; he is moderately tall, or very fairly tall.

raisonnablement, *adv.*, reasonably, sensibly,

agreeably to reason, wisely, fairly, justly, rationally, moderately, pretty well; tolerably.

raisonné, *-e*, *adj.*, rational, intelligent, supported by proof, analytical, studied, methodical, classified.

raisonnement (*rè-zo-n-mân*), *n.m.*, reasoning, argument, ratiocination, answer. *Faire des* — *à perte de vue*, to reason vaguely, to wander from the point. *Point de* —; no answers, none of your answers

raisonner, *v.n.*, to reason, to argue, to discourse; to answer, to murmur; (nav) to lie to, (in order to be searched) — *faire* or — *à faux*, to reason falsely. *Faire* — *un vaisseau*, (nav.) to compel a ship to speak another. *V. arraisonner*

raisonner, *v.a.*, to reason, to apply one's reason to, to examine, to study, to consider, (nav) to bring to and search.

se raisonner, *v.r.*, to reason with one's self, (of things) to be discussed, to be considered.

raisonneur, *-se*, *n.* and *adj.*, reasoner, arguer; logician, impudent answerer, impudent, insolent, answering when reprimanded. *Faire le* —; to argue, to answer, to grumble.

raja or **raja**, *n.m.*, raja, rajah.

rajeunir, *v.a.*, to make young, to make look younger, to give a young look, to restore to youth; to revive, to renew, to modernize, to prune, to lop (trees). — *des meubles*; to renew furniture.

se rajeunir, *v.r.*, to make one's self look younger.

rajeunir, *v.n.*, to grow young again, to be restored to youth, to look young again.

rajeunissant, *-e*, *adj.*, giving a youthful appearance to.

rajeunissement (*-nis-mân*), *n.m.*, growing young again, making young again; rejuvenescence, restoration to youth, renewal, renovation.

rajouter, *v.a.*, to add again or more.

rajustement, *n.m.*, readjustment, putting or setting in order, repairing; (fig) reconciliation

rajuster, *v.a.*, to readjust, to put to rights, to put or set in order again, to settle; to reconcile — *un habit*; to arrange a coat. *On les a rajustés*, they have been reconciled.

se rajuster, *v.r.*, to readjust one's self, or one's dress; to become reconciled

ralant, *-e*, *adj.*, in death's throes; dying.

rale, *n.m.*, (ornu) rail. — *de genêts*, land-rail.

rale, *n.m.*, rattling in the throat. — *de la mort*, death-rattle

ralement (*râl-mân*), *n.m.*, rattling in the throat, death-rattle.

ralentir, *v.a.*, to abate, to slacken, to lessen, to diminish, to moderate, to mitigate. — *sa course*, to slacken one's pace.

se ralentir, *v.r.*, to slacken, to abate, to relax, to diminish, to grow remiss, to flag, to cool.

ralentissement (*-tis-mân*), *n.m.*, slackening, relenting, abatement, flagging, cooling.

raler, *v.n.*, to have the death-rattle, to be in the throes of death.

ralingue (*-lm-g*), *n.f.*, (nav.) bolt-rope (of a sail). — *de fond*; foot-rope. — *de chute*, leech-rope. — *de tête*, head-rope. *Mettre une voile en* —; to let fly the sheets of a sail. *Mets en* — *! let the sails shiver in the wind!*

ralinguer (*-ghé*), *v.a.*, (nav) to sew the bolt-ropes to. — *une voile*, to sew the bolt-ropes to a sail.

ralinguer, *v.n.*, (nav) to let fly the sheets of a sail (loose to the wind); to fly loose to the wind (of sails); to shiver.

rallement (*-li-mân*), *n.m.*, rallying, rally.

Mot de —; rallying-word or cry, countersign

Signe de —; rallying sign. *Point de* —, rallying-place.

raillier, *v.a.*, to rally, to join, to get near. — *le navire au vent*; (nav.) to haul to the wind again; to bring the ship into the wind.

serallier, *v. r.*, to rally, to join forces.

rallonge, *n. f.*, lengthening piece. — *d'une table*; leaf of a table

rallongement (ra-lonj-mān), *n. m.*, lengthening

rallonger, *v. a.*, to make longer, to lengthen.

rallumer, *v. a.*, to relight, to light again, to rekindle, to kindle again, to light up anew, to revive

serallumer, *v. r.*, to light again, to burst, to break out again, to rekindle.

ramadan or **orazan**, *n. m.*, (Mahometan religion) Ramadan (feast of)

ramadouer, *v. a.* *V.* amadouer.

ramage, *n. m.*, flowers (on stuffs), flowering, singing, chirping, warbling (of birds), prattle, prattling, (of pees) stacking

ramagé, *-e, adj.*, flowered (of stuffs)

ramager, *v. n.*, (l. u.) to warble (of birds)

ramagrir, *v. a.* and *n. a.*, to make lean, or thin, again, to grow thin again

ramagrisement, *n. m.*, emaciation, leanness.

ramailage, *n. m.*, scraping off the hair (of skins)

ramailier, *v. a.*, to scrape off the hair of skins (before they are shamed)

ramaire, *adj.*, (bot) rameous.

ramas, *n. m.*, collection, heap, set, troop, lot, omnium-gatherum, scrapings, rakings, sweepings

Un — de bandits, (fam.) a set of robbers

ramasse, *n. f.*, sledge (used on mountains)

ramassé, *-e, adj.*, thick-set, squat, huddled up, gathered up, compact, (bot) clustered

Corps —, thick-set body. *Taille —e*; squat figure.

ramasser, *n. m.*, (l. u.) picking up. *Cela ne vaut pas le —*, (prov., fam) that is not worth picking up, or (fig.) not worth troubling about

ramasser, *v. a.*, to collect, to gather, to get together, to rake together; to assemble, to pick up, to take up, (pop.) to belabor, to draw in (a mountain sledge) — *loues ses forces*, to muster all one's troops

seramasser, *v. r.*, to assemble, to gather together; to be assembled, to roll itself up (animal), to pick one's self up, to get up again, to be huddled up, to gather up one's limbs.

ramasseur, *n. m.*, gatherer, collector; mountain sledge-driver

ramassis, *n. m.* *V.* ramas

ramazan, *n. m.* *V.* ramadan

rambour, *n. m.*, a kind of apple.

rame, *n. f.*, oar; ream (of paper); (hort.) stick, prop, stack (for peas), (manu.) tenter-frame *Etre, or tirer, à la —*; to tug at the oar, to work hard *Mettre un livre à la —*; to sell a book for waste-paper. *À la —*; rowing. *Aller à la —*, to row.

ramé, *-e, adj.*, branched (of peas), propped (of plants); bar, double-head (of shot); (hunt.) (of a young stag) horned. *Balles —es*; double shot. *Boulets —s*; bar-shot

rameau, *n. m.*, bough, branch (of a tree); branch, subdivision, (anat.) branch. *Le dimanche, le jour, des —s*; Palm-Sunday.

ramée, *n. f.*, green boughs, green arbor, branches with their leaves, bower, cover.

ramenable, *adj.*, reclaimable.

ramendable, *adj.*, (tech.) mending.

ramendage, *n. m.*, (tech.) mending (gilt)

ramender, *v. a.*, to lower the price of provisions (pop.); (agri.) to manure again; to mend (gilding); to dye again

ramender, *v. n.*, (pop.) to fall in price (of provisions)

ramener, *v. a.*, to bring again; to bring back; to throw again (dice), to retrieve, to restore to health; to reclaim; (man) to lower its head, to recall, to pacify, to bring over. — *une vieille mode*; to revive an old fashion. — *quelqu'un*

à son devoir; to bring any one back to his duty. — *à la maison*; to bring home.

seramener, *v. r.*, (man.) to carry its head. *Se — bien*; to carry its head well

ramequin (ram-kin), *n. m.*, (cook.) ramekin, cheese-cake

ramer, *v. n.*, to row, to pull; (tech.) to tenter; to tug at the oar, to work hard

ramer, *v. a.*, to stick peas, to prop plants.

seramer, *v. r.*, to be propped.

ramereau (ra-mrô), *n. m.*, young ringdove

ramette, *n. f.*, (print.) job-case, packet (of note paper)

rameur, *n. m.*, rower, oarsman.

rameu-x, *-se, adj.*, branching, branchy, ramous *Tige —se*; branchy stalk.

ramier, *n. m.*, ringdove, wood-pigeon

ramière, *n. f.*, row, or bower, of trees or shrubs.

ramification, *n. f.*, ramification, branch.

seramifier, *v. r.*, to ramify, to separate into branches, to branch out, to extend.

***ramilles**, *n. f. pl.*, twigs, chatwood.

raminagrotis, *n. m.*, grimalkin.

ramingue (ra-min-gh), *adj.*, (man) restive; jilbing

ramoitrir, *v. a.*, to moisten, to make damp.

seramoitrir, *v. r.*, to become damp.

ramollir, *v. a.*, to soften, to make soft; (fig.) to enervate. — *les cuirs*, to soak the hides.

seramollir, *v. r.*, to soften, to grow soft, (fig.) to relent

ramollissant, *-e, adj.*, (med.) softening, emollient.

ramollissant, *n. m.*, (med) emollient.

ramollissement (-lis-mān), *n. m.*, softening. — *du cerveau*, softening of the brain.

ramon, *n. m.*, garden-broom, besom; sweep's apparatus.

ramouage, *n. m.*, sweeping (of a chimney).

ramoner, *v. a.*, to sweep (a chimney).

ramoneur, *n. m.*, chimney-sweeper, sweep.

rampant, *-e, adj.*, creeping, crawling; (fig.) cowering, crouching, servile; (her) rampant.

Lierre —, creeping-ivy.

rampant, *n. m.*, (arch.) coping

rampe, *n. f.*, flight of stairs, stairs, handrail, baluster, slope, incline, gradient; (fig) stage; (thea.) foot-lamps, foot-lights; (engineering) inclined plane.

rampement (rānp-mān), *n. m.*, creeping, crawling (reptiles).

ramper, *v. n.*, to creep, to crawl; (fig.) to crouch, to cinge, to truckle, to grovel. *Son style rampe*, his style is low, flat, prosy.

rampin, *adj. m.* *V.* pingard.

rampiste, *n. m.*, baluster-maker.

ramure, *n. f.*, branches, boughs, antlers (of a stag).

rancart, *n. m.*, (fam) refuse, waste. *Mettre au —*, to throw aside, to cast off, to lay aside,

to do away with, (fig) to put on the shelf.

rance, *adj.*, rancid, rank, rusty.

rance, *n. m.*, rancidness. *Sentir le —*; to smell rancid.

rancette, *n. f.*, sheet-iron (for stove pipes).

ranche, *n. f.*, round of a rack-ladder; rack (of a crane), peg

rancher, *n. m.*, rack-ladder; roost-ladder

rancid, *-e, adj.*, grown rancid, rank.

rancidité or **rancoissance**, *n. f.*, rancidness, rancidity.

serancid, *v. n.*, to grow rancid.

rancoissance, *n. f.* *V.* rancidité.

rançon, *n. f.*, ransom. *Mettre à —*; to demand, or exact, ransom of.

rançonnement (-so-n-mān), *n. m.*, ransoming, extortion

rançonner, *v. a.*, to ransom; to set a ransom upon; to levy contributions, to tax; (fig) to impose upon; to fleece.

rançonneur, *n.m.*, -*se*, *n.f.*, (fam. l.u.) extortioner.

rancune, *n.f.*, rancor, spite, grudge, ill-feeling, malice. *Vieille* —, old grudge. *Il lui garde* —, he owes him a grudge. *Sans* —, without ill-feeling.

rancunier, -*ère*, *adj.*, rancorous, spiteful.

randonnée, *n.f.*, (hunt) round, circuit, doubling (of game), (fig.) long walk.

rang (*ran*), *n.m.*, row, line, range, rank (degree, station), order, class, rate (of ships), (print.) frame, (nav.) tier (of cables), tier (of boxes in theaters). *Dernier* —, lowest rank. *Au même* —, in the same row. *A son* —, in one's turn. *De premier* —; first rate. *Occuper un — élevé*; to rank high. *Tenir un —*; to hold a rank, to make a figure. *Se mettre sur les —s*; to enter the lists, to come forward (as a candidate), to put up (for), to stand (for). *Etre sur les —s*, to be a candidate (for). *Il aspire au premier* —, he aspires to the first place. *Mettre au — de ses amis*, to reckon amongst one's friends. *Tel qui brille au second — s'éclipse au premier*, a good subordinate often makes a bad leader. *En — d'ignon*, (prov.) in a row. *V. d'ignon*.

rangé, -*e*, *part.*, steady, pitched (of battles). *Bataille —e*, pitched battle. *En bataille —e*; in a pitched battle. *Un homme —*, a steady man. **rangée**, *n.f.*, row, range, file, line, tier, set. **rangement**, *n.m.*, arranging, putting in order, binning (wine).

ranger, *v.a.*, to range, to put in ranks, to arrange, to put, to set, in order, to set to rights, to subdue, to subject, to rank, to reckon, to keep back; to put out of the way, to bin (wine); (nav.) to sail close to; (milit.) to draw up (soldiers). — *des gens deux à deux*, to place people in double file. — *des livres*, to set books in order. — *une armée en bataille*; to draw up an army in battle array. *Les gardes firent — le peuple*, the guards kept the people back. *Ranger cette table*, put that table back, out of the way. — *la terre, la côte*, (nav.) to hug the shore. — *le vent*, (nav.) to haul close to the wind.

se ranger, *v.r.*, to make room, to make way (for), to draw back, to step aside, to stand aside, to clear the way, to get out of the way; to reform, to take to regular habits, to draw up (of carriages, of troops), to fall in (of soldiers), to veer (of the wind). *Il se rangea dans un coin*, he drew aside into a corner. *Rangez-vous donc!* make room, will you! *Les troupes se rangèrent en bataille*; the troops drew up in order of battle. *Se — à l'avis de quelqu'un*; to come over (to), or fall in (with), another's opinion. *Se — du parti de quelqu'un*; to go over to a person's side. *Il s'est rangé*; he has settled down (after sowing his wild oats). *Le vent se range à l'arrière*; (nav.) the wind is veering aft.

rangette, *n.f.*, sheet-iron.

rangeur, *n.m.*, bunner (of wine).

ranimer, *v.a.*, to restore, to revive, to animate; to reanimate; to stir up, to enliven, to cheer up. — *les couleurs d'un tableau*, to revive the colors of a picture. *Le printemps ranime toute la nature*; the spring revives all nature. **se ranimer**, *v.r.*, to revive, to recover, to be restored to health, to brighten up, to be enlivened, to cheer up. *La nature se ranime*; nature revives.

ranule or grenouillette, *n.f.*, (med.) ranula.

ranx, *n.m.*, ranx, air, tune. — *des vaches*, song of the Swiss shepherds.

raout, *n.m.*, rout, party.

rapace, *adj.*, rapacious; (metal.) wasting.

rapace, *n.m.*, rapacious person; rapacious bird. *pl.*, (orn.) birds of prey.

rapacement, *adv.*, rapaciously.

rapacité, *n.f.*, rapacity, rapaciousness.

rapage, *n.m.*, rasping, grating.

rapaisement, *n.m.*, reappearance.

rapaiser, *v.a.*, to pacify, to appease again.

rapatelle, *n.f.*, horsehair cloth (for sieves).

rapatriage, *n.m.*, reconciliation, reconciliation.

rapatriement (-tri-mân), *n.m.*, repatriation, the sending back of shipwrecked sailors, etc., to their country (by consuls), return of troops from distant countries, recalling, (l.u.) reconciliation, reconciliation.

rapatrier, *v.a.*, to repatriate, to send back, to recall; to reconcile, to set to rights, to make friends again. *On les a rapatriés*, they have been reconciled.

se rapatrier, *v.r.*, to return to one's native country, to return home, to be reconciled, to be friends again, to make it up.

rape, *n.f.*, grater, rasp, stalk, stem of grapes, *V. rafle pl.*, (vet.) malanders, *V. malandre*.

rapé, *n.m.*, rape-wine (fresh grapes put into a vessel of spoiled wine to improve it), rappee. — *de copeaux*, chips to clarify wine.

rapé, -*e*, *part.*, (of clothes) shabby, threadbare, seedy, worn out. *Du tabac —*, rappee. *Un habit —*; a threadbare coat.

raïer, *v.a.*, to grate, to rasp. *Se —*; to be rasped; (fig.) to become threadbare, to be worn out.

rapetassage, *n.m.*, patching, mending, cobbling.

rapetasser (rap-ta-sé), *v.a.*, to patch, to patch up, to piece, to botch, to mend, to cobble.

rapetasseur, *n.m.*, -*se*, *n.f.*, botcher, piecer, cobbler, (fig.) compiler, adapter.

rapetissement, *n.m.*, shortening, (fig.) belittling.

rapetisser (rap-ti-sé), *v.a.*, to belittle, to dwarf, to shorten, to make less, shorter, smaller. **se rapetisser**, *v.r.*, to become little, to lessen, to shrink; to humble, or lower, one's self.

rapetisser, *v.n.*, to become little, to lessen, to grow short, to shrink.

rapette, *n.f.*, (bot.) goose-grass.

rapide, *adj.*, rapid, swift, quick, fleet, fast; hasty, sudden. *A l'aise* —, swift-winged.

rapide, *n.m.*, rapid. *Le —*, the fast, or express, train.

rapidement (-pid-mân), *adv.*, rapidly, swiftly, fleetly, lightly, fast; suddenly.

rapidité, *n.f.*, rapidity, swiftness, fleetness; speed, suddenness, steepness.

rapicéage, *n.m.*, patching, piecing.

rapicement (-piés-man), *n.m.*, piecing, patching, botching.

rapicéer, *v.a.*, to piece, to botch, to patch, to mend.

rapicetage (-piés-taj), *n.m.*, piecing, patching; patchwork.

rapicéteur (-piés-té), *v.a.*, to patch, to piece, to botch, to piece all over. — *des meubles*, to botch up furniture.

rapicéur, *n.m.*, patcher, mender.

rapier, *n.f.*, (jest) rapier.

rapin, *n.m.*, (fam.) painter's pupil; (b.s.) dauber.

rapinade, *n.f.*, daub.

rapine, *n.f.*, rapine, plunder, pillage, robbery, plundering, pillaging, spoil.

rapiner, *v.n.* and *a.*, to pillage, to rob, to pilfer, to speculate.

rapineur, *n.m.*, -*se*, *n.f.*, plunderer, pilferer, pillager.

***rappareiller**, *v.a.*, to match.

rapparer, *v.a.*, to match.

rappel, *n.m.*, recall, recalling, revocation, call (to order); (milit.) drums beating to arms or quarters; unpaid part (of a salary). — *à l'ordre*; call to order. — *de lumière*; (paint.) distribution.

of light. *Battre le —*, (milit.) to beat to arms, or to quarters.

rappeler (ra-plé), *v. a.*, to call again, to call back, to recall, to call home, to summon up, to muster; to restore, to recall to mind. *Je m'en allais, et il m'a rappelé*, I was going, and he called me back. — *quelqu'un à la vie*, to restore any one to life. — *un homme à son devoir*; to recall a man to his duty. — *quelqu'un à l'ordre*, to call any one to order. — *ses esprits*, to recover one's self. — *le temps passé*; to recall the past. *Rappelez-moi un bon souvenir*; remember me kindly to him. — *la lumière*; (paint) to distribute the light.

se rappeler, *v. r.*, to recollect, to remember, to recall to mind. *Se — quelque chose*; to remember anything. *Vous rappelez-vous?* do you remember? *Je me le rappelle parfaitement*; I recollect it very well. *Je me rappelle que vous me l'avez dit*; I recollect your telling me so. *Je me rappelle d'avoir fait cela*, I recollect having done that.

rappeler, *v. n.*, (milit.) to beat to arms, or to quarters.

rapport, *n. m.*, bearing; revenue; produce, report, account, information, relation, testimony, evidence, tale, story, return, statement, affinity, analogy, resemblance, similitude, harmony, correspondence, uniformity; connection, reference, communication, intercourse, concern, tendency, ratio, proportion. *remboursement*, refunding; (in the stomach). *Etre en —*; to be productive, to be in bearing (of land). *Etre en plein —*; to be in full bearing, to be very productive. *Belle montre et peu de —*; a fine show and a small crop. *Parer un —*; to draw up a report, to make a return. *Aimer à faire des —*, to love to tell tales. *Il en a fait son —*, he has sent in his report. *Le style n'est pas en — avec le sujet*, the style is not in harmony, or in keeping, with the subject. *Avoir — à*, to relate to, to refer to; to have relation to. *Il n'y a aucun — entre ces choses*; there is no connection between these things. *Mettre une personne en — avec une autre*, to bring a person into contact with another; to bring any two persons together. *Par — à*, with reference to. *Il a fait cela par — à vous*, he did that on your account. *Sous le — de*, with respect to. *Terres de —*; artificial soil, made soil. *Pièces de —*; patch-work, inlaid work. *Sous tous les —s*; in all respects, in every respect.

rapportable, *adj.*, (jur.) that must be refunded, restorable.

rappoté, *-é, part.*, brought back; (com.) brought over or forward. *Ouvrage de pièces —es*; inlaid work. *Terres —es*; artificial soil, made soil.

rapporter, *v. a.*, to bring again, to bring back, to carry back; to bring away, to bring home; to bring home again; to carry home; to account for, to revoke, to recall; to report, to tell, to relate, to give an account of; to cite, to quote; to direct, to refer to, to ascribe, to attribute; to yield, to bear, to bring in; to reimburse; (book-keeping) to carry forward; to trace; to set down, (com.) to post (in ledgers). *Il n'en a rapporté que des coups*; he only got blows by it. — *un fait comme il s'est passé*, to relate a fact as it happened. *Il rapporte tout*; he tells everything. — *tout à soi*, to think of nothing but self. — *l'effet à sa cause*; to refer the effect to its cause. *Une terre qui rapporte beaucoup*; an estate that yields a good income. *Des arbres qui rapportent beaucoup*, trees that bear a great deal of fruit. *Son argent lui rapporte six pour cent*; his money brings him in six per cent. *Cette mauvaise action ne lui rapportera rien*; this bad action will avail him nothing (com.). — *du journal au grand livre*; to post from the journal to the ledger.

se rapporter, *v. r.*, to agree, to correspond, to tally, to coincide, to blend, to relate, to refer, to have reference to, to allude to. *so be allied*, related to. *Ces deux couleurs se rapportent bien*; these two colors blend well together. *S'en rapporter à*, to leave it to (any one). *Je m'en rapporte à vous*, I leave it to you; I trust to you. *Je m'en rapporte à votre témoignage*; I abide by what you say. *S'il faut s'en rapporter aux anciennes traditions*, if we are to believe ancient traditions. *Je m'en rapporterai à qui que ce soit*, I will refer the thing to anybody. *Je m'en rapporte à votre serment*, I abide (by) your oath or I refer you (to) your oath.

rapporter, *v. n.*, to fetch and bring (of the dog), to bring in, to produce; to tell tales; to pay well, to be profitable.

rapporteur, *n. m.*, reporter, stenographer, (geom.) protractor. — *d'un comité*; committee reporter.

rapporteur-r, *n. m.*, *-se, n. f.*, tell-tale, tale-bearer.

rapprendre, *v. a.*, to learn again, to learn anew.

rapprocher, *v. a.*, to tame again.

rapprochement (-prosh-mân), *n. m.*, drawing, placing near, bringing together; junction; reconciliation, reconciliation; putting together, comparing, comparison.

rapprocher, *v. a.*, to draw near again, to approach again, to bring together; to set in opposition, to compare; to bring nearer. — *deux personnes*; to bring two persons together, to reconcile two persons. *Rapprochez ces deux planches*; bring these two planks closer. — *un cerf*; to put hounds on the track of a stag.

serapprocher, *v. r.*, to come near again; to come, to draw, nearer; to be brought together; to approach, to approximate, to resemble, to begin to be friends again, to become reconciled.

rapsode, *n. m.*, (Grec. antiq.) rhapsodist.

rapsodie, *n. f.*, rhapsody; rambling composition.

rapsodiste, *n. m.*, rhapsodist.

rapt, *n. m.*, abduction, rape.

rapûre, *n. f.*, raspings.

raquetier, *n. m.*, racket-maker; battledore-maker.

raqueton, *n. m.*, large racket.

raquette, *n. f.*, racket, battledore; snow-shoe; (bot.) Indian fig, opuntia.

rare, *adj.*, rare, uncommon, extraordinary; unusual, singular; scarce, thin, scanty, sparse; (med.) slow (of the pulse). *Devenir — comme les beaux jours*, to become quite a stranger. *Se rendre —*; to make one's self scarce. *Vous devenez bien —*, you are quite a stranger.

raréfacti-f, *-ve, adj.*, rarefying.

raréfaction, *n. f.*, (phys.) rarefaction.

raréifiable, *adj.*, (phys.) that can be rarefied.

raréfiant, *-e, adj.*, rarefying.

se raréfier, *v. n.*, to rarefy, to become rarefied.

rarement (rar-mân), *adv.*, rarely, seldom, unfrequently, not often.

rarété (rar-té), *n. f.*, rarity, rareness, scarcity, singularity.

rarissime, *adj.*, very rare, most rare.

ras, *-e, adj.*, close-shaved, short-haired; shorn, shaved, close, bare; smooth, open, flat, short-naped; (nav.) low-bulk, flat-bottomed, undecked. *Un chien à poil —*, a short-haired dog. *Il a la tête —e*; his head is shorn. *Il a le menton —*; he has a bare, smooth, chin. *Il porte la barbe —e*; he shaves close. *Du velours —*, shorn velvet. *Etoffe —*; smooth stuff. *Serge —e*, napless serge. — *e campagne*; open country. *Vaisseau —*, or *vaisseau à l'écui*; straight-sheered ship. *Faire table —e*, to clear the board of. — *e terre*, level with the ground.

ras, *n. m.*, short-nap cloth. — *de carène*;

(nav.) shipwright's floating stage. *As — de, à —*; nearly level with. — *de marée*, (nav.) tide-way, race. *A — de terre*; almost touching the ground, skimming the ground. *V. raz*

rasade, *n. f.*, bumper, brimmer. *Boire une —*; to drink a bumper.

rasant, *e, adj.*, shaving, grazing, sweeping, (fort.) rasant, (milit.) flank. *Vue — e*, view of a flat, open country.

rasement (raz-mān), *n. m.*, shaving; (milit.) razing or leveling to the ground.

raser, *v. a.*, to shave; to shave off, to demolish, to pull down, to raze to the ground to graze, to touch; to skim over; to lay flat, to glance over, to touch lightly, to suppress; to cut down, to disable (a ship) *Se faire —*, to get (one's self) shaved. — *une maison*, to pull down a house. — *un raseau*; to cut down a ship. *Une balle lui rasa le visage*; a ball grazed his face. — *la côte*; (nav.) to hug the coast. — *l'air*; to hover.

se raser, *v. r.*, to shave, to shave one's self, to be shaved. *Cette perdrix se rase*; this partridge keeps close to the ground

raser, *v. n.*, to shave, to pass very close to; (vet.) to raze, to be aged. *Ce cheval rase*; this horse is aged.

rase-tapis, *n. m.*, (of horses) daisy-cutter.

rasibus (-bus), *prep.*, (pop.) quite close. *Couper —*, to cut off quite close

rasoir, *n. m.*, razor; (fig. and pop.) a bore. *Pierre à —*, hone. *Cuir à —*, razor-strop. *Re-passer un —*; to set a razor

rason, *n. m.*, (ich.) razor-fish.

rasade, *n. f.*, glass-bead, bugle.

rasassiant, *e, adj.*, satiating, filling, cloying. **rasassiant** (-zi-mān), *n. m.*, satiety; surfeit.

rasassier, *v. a.*, to sate, to satiate, to satisfy, to fill; to cloy, to glut, to surfeit. *Être rassané d'une chose*; to be tired of a thing. *Il n'est jamais rassané d'argent*; he can never have enough money.

se rassasier, *v. r.*, to be satiated; to sate one's self with; to be cloyed with, to take one's fill of.

rassemblement, *n. m.*, assembling; muster, mustering, collecting, riotous meeting, mob, assemblage. *Disperser un —*, to disperse a mob.

rassembler, *v. a.*, to collect, to assemble, to reassemble, to gather together, to bring together again; to put together again, to get together, to muster. — *des troupes*; to muster troops — *des matériaux pour un ouvrage*; to collect materials for a work.

se rassembler, *v. r.*, to assemble, to gather together, to congregate, to meet, to unite, to muster. *Se — en foule*; to flock, to crowd.

raseoir (ra-soir), *v. a.*, to seat again, to reseat, to replace, to put in its place again, to settle, to calm, to compose, to appease — *une statue sur sa base*; to replace a statue on its base. — *une pierre*; to replace a stone. *Donnez-lui le temps de — ses esprits*; give him time to compose himself.

se rasseoir, *v. r.*, to sit down again, to be seated again; to settle (of liquids), to be composed.

raseoir, *v. n.*, to settle (of liquids). *Laissez — ce café*; let that coffee settle

raseoirer, *v. a.*, to make serene, to clear up, to restore serenity to. *Le soleil parut et rasseira le temps*; the sun shone out and cleared up the weather.

se rasseoirer, *v. r.*, to clear up, to recover one's serenity; to brighten up.

rasseiger, *v. a.*, to besiege again; to beset again.

rasais, *e, part.*, set down again; settled. **rasais**, *adj.*, cool, staid, sedate, sober-minded. *Du pain —*; stale bread. *De sang —*; in cool

blood. *De sens —*, with sound judgment, dispassionate, unmoved. *Espirit —*; sober mind. **rasais**, *n. m.*, old horse-shoe reset; (fig.) soberness (in Montaigne)

rasortiment, *n. m.*, rematching (of colors, materials), re-sorting, taking in a stock of goods for a season, etc., restocking.

rasortir, *v. a.*, to sort, or match, again.

rasurance, *n. f.*, reassurance

rasurant, *e, adj.*, tranquillizing; encouraging, comforting, reassuring.

rasurer, *v. a.*, to strengthen, to remove any one's fears, to consolidate, to make firm, to tranquilize, to reassure, to comfort, to satisfy, to cheer.

se rassurer, *v. r.*, to tranquillize one's self; to recover one's self, to be reassured, to set one's mind at rest, (of the weather) to settle, to clear up. *Rassurez-vous*, set your mind at rest.

rat, *n. m.*, rat; whum, crotchet, fad; niggard, taper. — *d'eau*; water-rat — *de Pharaon*, ichneumon. *Mort au —*, rat's-bane. *Un nid à —*; a sorry lodging. *Gueux comme un — d'église*; as poor as a church mouse. *A bon chat bon —*, set a thief to catch a thief. — *de cave*; small wax taper; excise-man. *Avoir des —*; to be whimsical. — *de l'opéra*; ballet-girl. *Prendre un —*; to miss fire. — *d'église*; church-goer.

ratafia, *n. m.*, ratafia.

ratang, *n. m.*, ratan.

ratanhia, *n. m.*, (bot., med.) rhatany.

ratata, *n. m.*, drum-beating.

ratatiné, *e, adj.*, shriveled, shriveled up; shrunk. *Un petit vieillard —*; a little withered old man.

se ratatiner, *v. r.*, to shrink, to shrivel, to shrivel up.

***ratatouille**, *n. f.*, (cook.) bad stew (made of scraps of meat).

rate, *n. f.*, spleen, milt. *Avoir des vapeurs de —*, to be troubled with the spleen. *Épanour la —*; to drive away the spleen, to make merry. *S'épanour la —*; to drive away one's spleen, to be merry.

rateau, *n. m.*, (agri.) rake, bow (of a scythe); (horl., nav.) rack.

ratelage (râ-tlay), *n. m.*, (agri.) raking.

ratelée (râ-tlée), *n. f.*, raking, rakeful.

rateler (râ-tlé), *v. a.*, to rake

rateleur (râ-tleur), *n. m.*, raker.

rateu-x, *se, adj.*, splenetic.

rateller, *n. m.*, rack (in stables); set of teeth;

(milit.) arm-rack, (nav.) rack. *Manger à plus d'un —*; to have more than one string to one's bow. *Se dire les armes au —*, to quit the service.

ratelle, *n. f.*, disease (of pigs).

raté, *v. n.*, to miss fire, to flash in the pan, to miscarry. *Son fusil rata*; his gun missed fire.

raté, *v. a.*, to miss; not to obtain, to fall in. — *une charge*; to miss a place.

Orati-er, *-ère* (-ti-èr), *adj.*, whimsical. *n. m.*, ratter, rat-catcher.

ratière (-ti-èr), *n. f.*, rat-trap.

ratification, *n. f.*, ratification.

ratifier, *v. a.*, to ratify.

***ratillon**, *n. m.*, little rat.

ratine, *n. f.*, ratteen, pateraham, frieze cloth.

ratiné, *e, adj.*, friezed.

ratiner, *v. a.*, (manu.) to frieze.

ratification, *n. f.*, ratification, reasoning.

ratociner, *v. a.*, to ratocinate, to reason.

ration, *n. f.*, ration allowance. *Mettre à la —*, to allowance. — *diminuée*; short allowance.

rational, *n. m.*, breast-plate (Jew. rel.)

rationalisme, *n. m.*, rationalism.

rationaliste, *n. m.*, rationalist.

rationalité, *n. f.*, rationality.

rationnel, *-le, adj.*, rational. *Horizon —*; rational horizon. *Quantité —le*; rational quantity.

rationnellement (-nèl-mān), *adv.*, rationally.
rationnement, *n. m.*, short allowance.
rationner, *v. a.*, to allowance, to put on short allowance.

ratissage, *n. m.*, scraping, raking.
ratissier, *v. a.*, to rake, to scrape, to scrape off.

ratissaire, *n. f.*, scraper.
ratissure, *n. f.*, scrapings.
raton, *n. m.*, (mām) raccoon; (fam.) little rat; (pers.) ducky, darling, (in fables) mouse.
rattecher, *v. a.*, to tie again, to tie up again; to fasten again, to fasten up again, to connect, to attach. — *par une chaîne*; to chain up again. — *une question à une autre*; to connect one question with another.

serattacher, *v. r.*, to be tied; to fasten, to be fastened; to fasten upon, to be attached to, to be connected or allied (with).

ratteindre, *v. a.*, to retake, to catch again, to take again, to overtake, to come up again (with).
ratteindre, *v. a.*, to soften again, to make tender again, to move again.

ratissier, *v. a.*, to stir up the fire again; to stir up again. *V. attiser.*

ratrapper, *v. a.*, to retake, to catch again, to overtake, to come up again (with), to recover. *On a rattrapé le prisonnier*, the prisoner has been retaken. *Bien fin qui m'y rattrapera*; once but, twice shy.

serattrapper, *v. r.*, to catch hold of, to compensate one's self, to win back one's losses, to make up for.

ratüre, *n. f.*, erasure, scratch; word crossed out.

raturer, *v. a.*, to efface; to blot out; to erase, to scratch or cross out, to scrape (skins).

raucité, *n. f.*, raucity, hoarseness.

raucue, *adj.*, hoarse.

ravage, *n. m.*, ravage, havoc, waste. *Faire des —s*; to commit ravages.

ravager, *v. a.*, to ravage, to lay waste, to spoil.

ravageur, *n. m.*, ravager, spoiler.

ravale, *n. f.*, roller (to smooth the ground).

ravalement (-val-mān), *n. m.*, (1. u.) debasement, disparagement; (mas.) rough-casting; (arch.) finishing off. *Piano à —*, piano-forte with a double row of keys.

ravaler, *v. a.*, to swallow again, to put down, to run down, to lower; to press, to roll (land), to debase, to disparage; (mas.) to rough-cast. — *la gloire de*; to run down the glory of.
seravaler, *v. r.*, to debase one's self; to lower one's self.

ravaudage, *n. m.*, mending (of old clothes); botching, bungling; darning stockings.

ravauder, *v. a.*, to mend (old clothes); to botch, to botch up, to revile; to plague, to tease, to bustle about (in-doors). — *des bas*; to darn stockings.

ravauderie (-vè-drî), *n. f.*, (fam.) silly stuff, nonsense, trash. *Dire des —s*; to talk nonsense.
ravaudeur, *n. m.*, — *se*, *n. f.*, mender (of stockings, old clothes); botcher, patcher, twaddler.
rave, *n. f.*, long radish, radish, coleslaw, turnip, beet.

ravelin (ra-vlin), *n. m.*, (fort.) ravelin.

ravenelle (ra-vnèl), *n. f.*, wall-flower.

ravi, — *e*, *part.*, carried away, transported; raptured, ravished, overjoyed, glad, delighted. *Être — de joie*; to be overjoyed. *J'en suis —*; I am delighted at it. — *d'admiration*, carried away by admiration. *Je suis — que vous la connaissez*; I am delighted you know her.

ravière, *n. f.*, radish-bed

ravigote, *n. f.*, (cook.) sharp sauce.

ravigoter, *v. a.*, (pop.) to revive the appetite of, to enliven, to cheer.

seravigoter, *v. r.*, to revive, to recover one's strength, one's appetite.

ravilir, *v. a.*, to debase, to disgrace, to degrade, to lower. *V. avilir.*

ravin, *n. m.*, ravine, hollow road.

ravine, *n. f.*, mountain torrent, gully, ravine.

ravinement, *n. m.*, gully.

raviner, *v. a.*, to gully (land).

ravir, *v. a.*, to carry off, to take away; to ravish, to rob of; to charm, to delight, to enrapture. — *le bien d'autrui*; to steal the property of another. — *l'honneur d'une fille*; to dishonor a girl. *On lui a ravi son plus doux espoir*; he has been robbed of his dearest hope. *A —*, wonderfully well, to admiration, admirably. *Elle chante à —*; she sings admirably.

ravisement, *n. m.*, thinking better of, altering one's mind, second thought, after thought.
seraviser, *v. r.*, to alter one's mind, to bethink one's self, to think better of it.

ravissant, — *e*, *adj.*, rapacious, ravenous, admirable, ravishing, delightful, lovely, enchanting, charming.

ravisement (-vis-mān), *n. m.*, rape; transport, rapture, ravishment, delight. *Il était dans le —*; he was in raptures. — *de joie*; transport of joy.

ravisneur, *n. m.*, ravisher.

***ravitaillement**, *n. m.*, revictualing; (fig.) recruiting.

***ravitailleur**, *v. a.*, to revictual. *Se —*; to recruit.

raviver, *v. a.*, to make a fire burn up; to revive; to reanimate; to brighten up, to cheer, to rouse. — *un tableau*; to revive a picture.

seraviver, *v. r.*, to revive.

ravoit, *v. a.*, to get again, to have again; to get back, to recover.

seravoit, *v. r.*, to recover one's strength, to recruit, to pick up, to pick up one's crumbs.

rayé, — *e*, *part.*, striped, streaked, (artil.) rifled, grooved, scratched, scratched out, crossed out. *Vasselée — e*, scratched plate. *Des mots —s*; words crossed out. *Canon —*; rifled cannon.

rayer, *v. a.*, to scratch (plate, dishes, etc.), to scratch out; to cross or strike out, to erase, to expunge, to streak, to stripe, (artil.) to rifle, to groove. — *une étoffe*; to stripe a stuff. *Rayez cela de vos papiers*; strike that out of your book, (fig.) look upon it as a bad debt. — *d'une liste*; to strike off a list. — *du papier*; to rule paper. — *le canon d'un fusil*; to rifle a gun-barrel.

rayère, *n. f.*, loop-hole (in towers).

rayeur, *n. m.*, ruler (instr.).

ray-grass, *n. m.*, (n. p.) (bot.) ryegrass.

rayon, *n. m.*, ray, beam, gleam; (geom.) radius; spoke (of a wheel); (ich.) ray; (agri.) furrow; shelf; comb (of honey). — *de lumière*; ray of light. *Faisceau de —s*; (opt.) pencil of rays. *Un — d'espérance*; a ray of hope. *A dix lieues de —*, dans un — *de dix lieues*; within a radius of ten leagues. *Une étoile à cinq —s*; a star with five rays. — *de miel*; honey-comb.

rayonnant, — *e*, *adj.*, radiant, shining, sparkling, beaming. — *de lumière*; beaming with light.

rayonné, — *e*, *adj.*, radiated, stellated; (of rooms) shelved.

rayonné, *n. m.*, (zool.) radiary *pl.*, radiata.

rayonnement (-rè-lè-n-mān), *n. m.*, radiance; radiancy, (phys.) radiation. *Le — des astres*; the radiation of the stars.

rayonner, *v. n.*, to radiate, to irradiate; to shine; to beam, to glisten; to trace furrows or lines. *Son visage rayonne de joie*; his face is radiant with joy. *v. a.*, to shelve (a room).

rayure, *n. f.*, stripe (of textile fabrics); streak; scratch, groove, rifling (fire-arms).

raz, *n. m.*, (nav.) race, bore. — *de marée*; bore, ebb (rush of water up an estuary; wave caused by the meeting of two tides).

razzia, *n. f.*, (—s) (milit.) raid, foray, razzia, inroad, (fig) clean sweep
ré, *n. m.*, (mus.) D, (vocal mus.) re, D.
re, *ré*, prefix from Latin *re*, *red*.
réabonnement, *n. m.*, renewed subscription.
se réabonner, *v. r.*, to subscribe again, to renew one's subscription.
réabsorber, *v. a.*, to reabsorb.
réabsorption, *n. f.*, reabsorption.
réact-eur, *-rice*, *n. and adj.*, (pol., l.u.) reactionary.
réact-i-f, *-ve*, *adj.*, reactive.
réactif, *n. m.*, (chem) reagent, test
réaction, *n. f.*, reaction.
réactionnaire, *n. m. f.* and *adj.*, reactionist, reactionary.
réactionner, *v. a.*, to sue again.
réactionner, *v. n.*, to react
réadmettre, *v. a.*, to readmit, to admit again.
réadmission, *n. f.*, readmission, readmittance
réadopter, *v. a.*, to readopt.
réadoption, *n. f.*, readoption
réafficher, *v. a.*, to stick or post up again.
réaffirmer, *v. a.*, to reaffirm
réaggrave, *n. f.*, (canon law) reagravation
réaggraver, *v. a.*, (canon law) to censure by a reagravation
réagir, *v. n.*, to react.
réajournement, *n. m.*, readjournalment, fresh summons
réajourner, *v. a.*, to readjournal
réal, *n. m.* (*reaur*), or *réale*, *n. f.* (*réales*), real (Spanish coin = 5 cents)
réal, *-e*, *adj.*, royal, of the royal galley.
réale, *n. f.*, royal galley (old)
réalgar, *n. m.*, (min.) realgar.
réalisable, *adj.*, realizable.
réalisation, *n. f.*, realization, (fin.) conversion into money.
réaliser, *v. a.*, to realize, to convert into money.
se réaliser, *v. r.*, to be realized, to be converted into money; (fig) to come to pass.
réalisme, *n. m.*, realism.
réaliste, *n. m. f.*, realist.
réalité, *n. f.*, reality, (theol.) real presence
En —, in reality, in fact, indeed
réapparition, *n. f.*, reappearance.
réappel, *n. m.*, second call, second call over
réappeler, *v. a.*, to call over a second time
réapposer, *v. a.*, to reapply, to put on again, to set on again, to reappend
réapposition, *n. f.*, reapplying, reappending; putting on again.
réargenter, *v. a.*, to resilver, to replating.
réargenteure, *n. f.*, resilvering, replating.
réarmement, *n. m.*, arming again, re-arming.
réarmer, *v. a.*, to arm again.
réarpentage, *n. m.*, resurvey.
réarpenter, *v. a.*, to resurvey.
réassemblage, *n. m.*, reassemblage.
réassembler, *v. a.*, to reassemble, to gather together again.
réasservir, *v. a.*, to subjugate, enslave again.
***réassignation**, *n. f.*, fresh summons, reassignment, new subpoena.
***réassigné**, *-e*, *part.*, summoned again, reassigned.
***réassigner**, *v. a.*, to reassign, to resummon, to summon again.
réassurance, *n. f.*, reinsurance, reassurance.
réassureur, *v. a.*, to reinsure, to reassure
réatteler, *v. a.*, (of horses) to put to again.
rebaigner, *v. a.*, to bathe again. *Se* —, to bathe again.
***rebâiller**, *v. n.*, to yawn again.
rebaiser, *v. a.*, to kiss again.
rebalaiser, *v. a.*, to lower again, to let down again. *Se* —, to stoop down again.
rebander, *v. a.*, to bend again (a bow), to

bind up again, to tie up again, to put another bandage (over the eyes).
rebaptisant (-ba-ti-), *n. m.*, rebaptizer
rebaptisation (-ba-ti-), *n. f.*, baptizing again.
rebaptiser (-ba-ti-), *v. a.*, to rebaptize
rébarbati-f, *-ve*, *adj.*, stern, gruff, crabbed, cross
à visage —, crabbed, gruff, stern countenance
rebâter, *v. a.*, to resaddle, to saddle again.
rebâtir, *v. a.*, to rebuild, to build again
rebattre, *v. a.*, to beat again to repeat, to tell over and over, to shuffle again (cards)
rebatu, *-e*, *part.*, old, hackneyed, trite, oft-told *Un conte* —, an old worn-out story *J'en ai les oreilles* —es, I am sick of hearing it so often
rebaudir, *v. a.*, (hunt) to caress, to encourage (dogs).
Crebec, *n. m.*, (instr) rebeck.
rebelle, *n. m. f.* and *adj.*, rebel, rebellious, disobedient, unyielding, (med) obstinate, (metal) refractory, impervious (to), ill-adapted, unfeeling — *à la justice*, flying in the face of justice. — *à la raison*, impervious to reason *Un sujet* — *à la poésie*, a subject ill-adapted to verse. *Une pierre* — *aux remèdes*, an unyielding fever *C'est une beauté* —, she is an unfeeling beauty *Substances* —, (metal.) refractory substances, substances hard to melt
se rebeller, *v. r.*, to rebel, to rise in rebellion, to revolt
rébellion, *n. f.*, rebellion, resistance, contumacy *Faire* — *à la justice*, to resist justice
rebénir, *v. a.*, to bless again, to consecrate anew.
se rebéquer, *v. r.*, to be saucy, to be pert, insolent.
rebercer, *v. a.*, to rock again.
se rebercer, *v. r.*, to rock one's self again.
rebiffer, *v. n.*, to turn up one's nose
se rebiffer, *v. r.*, to resist, to refuse obedience; to refuse bluntly.
reblanchir, *v. a.*, to wash again, to blanch again, to bleach again, to whitewash again.
reble or *ricble*, *n. m.*, (bot) goose-grass, cleavers.
reboire, *v. a.*, to drink again
reboisement, *n. m.*, retimbering, reafforestation
reboiser, *v. a.*, to retimber, to replant, to reafforest.
rebond, *n. m.*, rebound.
rebondi, *-e*, *adj.*, plump, round, chubby, full. *Des joues* —es, chubby cheeks.
rebondir, *v. n.*, to rebound.
rebondissement (-dis-mān), *n. m.*, rebounding
rebord, *n. m.*, border, hem (of clothes), ledge, brim.
reborder, *v. a.*, to put a new border to; to border again, to rehem. — *une robe*, to put a new border, or new hem, to a gown — *des souliers*, to bind shoes anew.
rebotter, *v. a.*, to make boots again for; to boot somebody again.
se rebotter, *v. r.*, to put on one's boots again.
rebouchement, *n. m.*, stopping up again
reboucher, *v. a.*, to stop up again, to block up again, to stuff up; to cork up again. — *un trou*, to stop up a hole again — *une bouteille*, to cork a bottle up again.
se reboucher, *v. r.*, to get, or become, stuffed up, or stopped up, again, to bend *L'épée se reboucha contre sa cuirasse*, the sword bent against his cuirass.
rebouill, *n. m.*, pelt-wool.
***rebouillir**, *v. n.*, to boil again.
rebouillage, *n. m.*, cleaning and polishing (of hats)
rebouiser, *v. a.*, to clean and polish (hats).

rebourgeonner, *v. n.*, to bud again.
rebours, *n. m.*, wrong side (of a stuff); wrong way (of the grain), contrary, reverse. *A —, au —*, the wrong way, against the grain, backwards. *Marcher à —*, to walk backwards. *Prendre à —*, to misconstrue. *Lire a —*, to read backwards.

rebours, *-e, adj.*, (fam.) cross, cross-grained, crabbed.

reboutage, *n. m.*, bone-setting.
rebouteur-x, *n. m.*, *-se, n. f.*, bone-setter.
reboutonner, *v. a.*, to button again, to re-button.
se reboutonner, *v. r.*, to button up one's clothes again.

rebriider, *v. a.*, to bridle again.

rebroyer, *v. a.*, to restitch books.

rebroider, *v. a.*, to re-embroider.

***rebrouiller**, *v. a.*, to embroil again, to mix again, to confound again, to entangle again.

rebrousse, *n. f.*, napping-tool.

rebroussement (*-brous-mān*), *n. m.*, turning back, turning up, inflection; (geom.) retrogression (of a curve).

à rebrousse-poil, *adv.*, against the hair, the wrong way, against the grain.

rebrousser, *v. a.*, to turn up (the hair) — *chemin*; to go back, to turn back, to retrace one's steps.

rebroussoir, *n. m.*, napping-tool.

rebroyer, *v. a.*, to grind again.

rebûler, *v. a.*, to burn again.

rebrûler, *v. a.*, to burnish again.

rebuffade, *n. f.*, rebuff, repulse, rebuke.

rebûs (*-bus*), *n. m.*, rebûs, pun, conundrum.

rebut, *n. m.*, repulse, rebuff, rejection, refusal, refuse, trash, waste, rubbish, trumpery; riff-raff, scum. *Marchandises de —*, waste goods. *Papier de —*, waste paper. *Mettre au —*; to throw aside. *Etre au —*, to be thrown aside. *Mettre une lettre au —*, to send a letter to the dead-letter office. *De —*; waste, left off, cast off. *Bureau des —*, dead-letter office.

rebutant, *-e, adj.*, repulsive, forbidding, loathsome. *Travail —*; tedious work. *Av —*, forbidding look. *Homme —*, repulsive man.

rebuter, *v. a.*, to repulse, to rebuff, to thrust away, to cast aside; to reject, to refuse, to disgust, to shock. — *des excuses*; to refuse an apology. *Il a rebûs ces marchandises*; he rejected those goods.

se rebuter, *v. r.*, to be discouraged or disheartened, to be rebuffed, to lose courage. *Il se rebûse aisément*; he is easily disheartened.

recacher, *v. a.*, to hide again.

recacheter (*-kash-té*), *v. a.*, to seal up again.

récalcitrant, *-e, adj.*, stubborn, refractory, perverse, reluctant, averse.

récalcitrer, *v. n.*, to be restive, to kick (of horses), (L. U.) to be refractory, to resist, to be reluctant.

recaler, *v. a.*, to wedge up again, to refix, to refasten. (fig.) *V rembarrier*. *Il a été recalé*; (fam.) he has been plowed again.

recapitulatif, *-ve, adj.*, recapitulatory.

recapitulation, *n. f.*, recapitulation, summing up.

recapituler, *v. a.*, to recapitulate, to sum up.

recarder, *v. a.*, to card again.

recarreler (*-kar-lé*), *v. a.*, to pave a floor anew.

recasser, *v. a.*, to break again; (agri.) to break up stubble-land, to give a first plowing to.

recassis, *n. m.*, (agri.) stubble-land that has been broken up.

recéder, *v. a.*, to re-cede, to yield again, to restore again, to let have back (again), to give up again.

recel, *n. m.*, (jur.) receiving of stolen goods.

recélé, *n. m.*, (jur.) concealment of goods, embezzlement.

recèlement (*-sel-mān*), *n. m.*, concealing, concealment (of malefactors), receiving (of stolen goods).

receler, *v. a.*, to conceal (malefactors), to receive (stolen goods), to embezzle; to conceal, to hide, to contain. — *des effets*; to conceal wearing apparel.

recéler, *i. n.*, (hunt.) to be or remain concealed.

receleur-x, *n. m.*, *-se, n. f.*, (*rê-cé*), receiver of stolen goods.

récentement (*-sa-mān*), *adv.*, recently, newly, lately.

recensement (*-sāns-mān*), *n. m.*, census; return, numbering, revival, verification.

recenser, *v. a.*, to take the census; to verify, to examine.

recension, *n. f.*, (philos.) recension; book revised and edited (by a critic).

récent, *-e, adj.*, recent, new, fresh, late.

recépage, *n. m.*, (agri.) cutting down close (of vines).

recépée, *n. f.*, cut part of a wood.

recéper, *v. a.*, (agri.) to cut down.

récépissé, *n. m.*, receipt (for documents, papers), acknowledgment of receipt.

réceptacle, *n. m.*, receptacle (bot.) torus.

récepteur, *n. m.*, recipient, receiver, reservoir; (of telegraphs) receiving instrument.

réceptibilité, *n. f.*, (L. U.) receptibility.

réception, *n. f.*, receiving, receipt, reception; admittance, admission, levee, drawing-room; party, entertainment. *Accuser — d'une lettre*;

to acknowledge the receipt of a letter. *Bonne —*; welcome, good reception.

réceptionnaire, *adj.*, receiving. *n. m.*, receiver, receiving clerk.

réceptivité, *n. f.*, (L. U.) receptivity.

recercelage, *n. m.*, re-hooping.

recarcler, *v. a.*, to hoop anew, to put new hoops to.

recette, *n. f.*, receipt, receipts, collection; receiving office, recipe; receiver's office, receivership, collectorship.

recevabilité, *n. f.*, (jur.) admissibility.

recevable, *adj.*, receivable, admissible, allowed.

receveur-x, *n. m.*, *-se, n. f.*, receiver, surveyor, comptroller, collector (of taxes).

recevoir, *v. a.*, to receive, to accept, to take, to take in, to let in; to welcome, to harbor; to admit, to allow of, to meet with, to submit to; to entertain — *bien*; to receive well, to welcome. — *un mauvais accueil*; to meet with a bad reception. — *une opinion*, to admit an opinion. *Je reçois vos offres*; I accept your offers. *Un livre a été bien reçu*; his book has taken well. — *une excuse*; to accept an excuse. — *une proposition*, to accept a proposal. — *un coup mortel*; to be mortally wounded. — *la mort*, to meet with (one's) death.

recevoir, *v. n.*, to receive, to receive company, to be at home to visitors, to hold a levee, a drawing-room. *On recevait ce soir là*; there will be company that evening. *Elle reçoit beaucoup*; she sees a great deal of company. *Quand recevez-vous?* when is your reception, or at home, day?

when are you at home to visitors?

recez (*-rê-sé*), *n. m.*, recess; minutes (of a Congress).

réchampir or **échampir**, *v. a.*, to pick out with colors, to set off.

rechange, *n. m.*, change of anything; spare things, (com.) re-exchange, (nav.) spare stores. *Des habits de —*; spare clothes. *J'en ai de —*; I have some in reserve. *Mât de hune de —*, spare topmasts. *De —*; spare.

rechanger, *v. a.*, to change again.

rechanter, *v. a.*, to sing again; to tell often.

réchapper, *v. n.*, to escape, to recover. *Un échappé de la potence*, (pop.) a villain, a gallows bird. — *d'une maladie*, to recover from an illness.

recharge, *n. f.*, surcharge; fresh charge. *En —*; in addition.

rechargement, *n. m.*, reloading, loading again, reballasting.

recharger, *v. a.*, to load again, to reballast, to recharge, (milit.) to make a second charge, to charge again, to enjoin over again. — *les ennemis*; to charge the enemy again.

rechasser, *v. a.* and *n.*, to drive away again; to drive back.

rechasser, *v. a.*, to hunt again.

réchaud, *n. m.*, chafing-dish, dish-warmer, hot-water dish, small stove, (hort.) hot-bed, mulch.

réchauffage, *n. m.*, warming up again, giving as new what is old, hash-up, plagiarism, reheating; (metal.) balling.

réchauffé, *n. m.*, food, etc., warmed up; something that is stale, old, stale stuff, imitation, (fig.) after-thought. *C'est du —*, it is mere imitation.

réchauffé, *-e, adj.*, warmed up again.

réchauffement, *n. m.*, (hort.) lining anew (a hot-bed), mulching.

réchauffer, *v. a.*, to heat again, to make warm again, to make hot again, to warm again, to warm up; to re-animate, to rekindle, to stir up. *Faire — la soupe*, to warm up the soup. — *une couche*; (hort.) to manure a bed anew, to mulch. **se réchauffer**, *v. r.*, to warm one's self, to get one's self warm, to grow warm, to rekindle, to become warmer, to warm.

réchauffoir, *n. m.*, plate-warmer, dish-warmer. **réchausser**, *v. a.*, to put on shoes or stockings again; to set new cogs to a wheel; (agri., hort.) to mold, to mold up; (mas.) to line the foot of, to underpin. — *un arbre*, to mold up a tree. — *un mur*; to underpin a wall.

reche, *adj.*, rough (to the taste, touch), crabbed (of persons). *Cette étoffe est —*; that stuff is very rough.

recherche, *n. f.*, search, seeking, quest, pursuit; research, inquiry, investigation, examination, scrutiny, studied elegance, neatness, finish, labored refinement, studied refinement, care; addresses, courtship, suit; (mas.) research, mending (with tiles or slates) *Travailler à la — de la vérité*, to labor in search of truth. — *exacte*; strict search. *Faire la — d'une chose*; to search for a thing. *Style naturel et sans —*; natural and unaffected style. *Il fait la — d'une veuve*; he is courting a widow.

recherché, *-e, adj.*, choice, exquisite; affected, far-fetched, sought after, run after, in great request, in great demand. *Parure —*, exquisite dress. *Expression —*, far-fetched expression. *Ornements —*; choice ornaments.

rechercher, *v. a.*, to seek again, to look again for, to seek, to seek for, to seek after, to look for, to search, to search for, to search after, to investigate, to search into, to inquire into, to make an inquiry into; to institute an inquiry into, to call to account, to endeavor to obtain, to desire, to aspire to, to run after, to court, to seek; to solicit in marriage, to ask in marriage, to woo, to solicit the hand of, (arts) to finish, to finish off, to polish; (man.) to animate. *On recherche sa vie*; they made inquiries into his mode of life. — *un cheval*, to animate a horse. **se rechercher**, *v. r.*, to seek each other, or each other's society; to be sought after.

rechigné, *-e, adj.*, sour-faced, glum, surly, sulky, cross, crabbed, gruff.

rechignement, *n. m.*, sulking, frowning, sullenness, crabbedness.

rechigner, *v. n.*, to look sulky, sullen, grim, gruff, sour, crabbed.

rechoir, *v. n.*, to fall again, to relapse, to have a relapse.

rechute, *n. f.*, relapse.

récidive, *n. f.*, recidivism, relapse into crime, second offense, repetition of an offense. *Il y a —*, it is not the first offense. *Etre en —*; to be an old offender.

récidiver, *v. v.*, to repeat the same offense, to commit the same crime again.

récidiviste, *n. m. f.*, previously convicted felon, habitual criminal, old offender.

récif, *n. m.*, (nav.) reef, ledge (of rocks); ridge.

récipe, *n. m.*, recipe, medical prescription, receipt.

réciplendaire, *n. m.*, new member, member-elect.

réciplent, *n. m.*, (chem.) recipient, receiver, cistern, well.

réciprocation, *n. f.*, reciprocation.

réciprocité, *n. f.*, reciprocity, reciprocation.

réciroque, *n. m.*, like. *Rendre le —*, to return the like, to give like for like.

réciroque, *n. f.*, (math., log.) converse.

réciroque, *adj.*, reciprocal, mutual; (math.) converse, reciprocal.

réciroquement (-prok-mān), *adv.*, reciprocally, mutually, (math.) conversely.

recirer, *v. a.*, to wax, polish, or black, again.

récit, *n. m.*, recital, relation, account, story, tale, narration, narrative, statement, report, (mus.) recitative.

récitant, *-e, adj.*, (mus.) solo.

récitateur, *n. m.*, reciter, repeater.

récitatif, *n. m.*, (mus.) recitative.

récitation, *n. f.*, reciting, recitation; repetition.

réciter, *v. a.*, to recite, to rehearse; to repeat, to say; to tell, to relate, to give an account of, to recount; (mus.) to sing in recitative, to play in recitative. *Récitez votre leçon*, say your lesson.

réciteur, *v. n.*, (mus.) to perform a recitative; to recite.

réciteur, *-se, n. m. f.*, reciter, story-teller.

réclamable, *adj.*, claimable.

réclamant, *n. m.*, *-e, n. f.*, (jur.) claimant.

réclamation, *n. f.*, claim, demand, complaint, protestation, protest, objection, objection. *Etre en —*; to have raised an objection, to have formulated a complaint, a demand.

réclame, *n. m.*, (hawking) bird-call.

réclame, *n. f.*, (print) catch-word, primer, (of newspapers) editorial announcement, advertisement, puff, puffing, paragraph puff, (thea.) cue, catchword (last words of couplets).

réclamer, *v. a.*, to implore, to entreat, to beseech, to reclaim, to claim back, to redemand, to demand back again; to claim, (hunt) to call off; (hawking) to bring back, (jur.) to lay claim to — *son droit*, to claim one's right — *un oiseau*; to bring back a hawk. — *les chiens*; to call off the dogs.

se réclamer, *v. r.*, to be reclaimed, to be demanded, to say one is known to a person; to make use of any one's name, to invoke, to refer to. *Voyant qu'on allait le maltraiter, il se réclama d'un tel*; seeing they were about to ill-treat him, he referred to so-and-so.

réclamer, *v. n.*, to oppose, to object, to protest (against), to complain (of), to make a complaint, to make objection (to). *Je réclame contre cela*, I protest against that. *Personne ne réclame*! does nobody raise any objection?

reclouer, *v. a.*, to nail again.

reclure, *v. a.*, to shut up, to confine, to cloister up, to sequester.

reclus, *-e, n.* and *part.*, recluse, monk, nun; cloistered up, shut up, sequestered, secluded.

reclusion or **reclusion**, *n. f.*, reclusion, retirement, seclusion; (jur.) confinement, im-

prisonment (with hard labor and loss of civil rights).

recogner, *v. a.*, to hit again, to strike again, to beat back, to drive back, to beat (an argument).

recognitif (-cog-), *adj. m.*, (jur.) recognitory *Acte* —, ratification of a liability (stating the consideration thereof).

recognition (-cog-), *n. f.*, recognition.

recoller, *v. a.*, to dress the head or hair again, to re-adjust the hair, to cap again, to re-cap (bottles).

recoin, *n. m.*, corner, nook, by-place, by-way. *pl.*, cricks and corners, innermost recesses.

recolement (-kol-mân), *n. m.*, (jur.) examination, verification.

recoler, *v. a.*, (jur.) to read the previous evidence to a witness, to examine, to verify.

recolection (-kol-lêk-), *n. f.*, (devotional style) contemplation.

recolement, *n. m.*, pasting, or gluing, again, (of a wound) healing.

recoler, *v. a.*, to paste again (fig and fam.) *Il a été recollé or recalé*, he has been plowed again.

recollet, *n. m.*, -te, *n. f.*, recollet (Franciscan friar or nun).

recolte, *n. f.*, harvest, crop, vintage; collection, gathering. *Temps de la —*; harvest time.

Faire la —, to get in the harvest.

recolter, *v. a.*, to reap, to gather in, to get in.

se recolter, *v. r.*, to be got in (of crops).

recommandable, *adj.*, commendable, commendable, respectable.

recommandation, *n. f.*, recommendation, esteem, reference, introduction, (jur.) detainer. *Lettre de —*; letter of introduction.

recommander, *v. a.*, to recommend, to charge, to enjoin, to bid, to intrust, to request, (jur.) to lodge a detainer against. *Je vous recommande le secret*; I enjoin secrecy.

se recommander, *v. r.*, to recommend one's self, itself, to look for protection (to); to refer to. *Cette chose se recommande d'elle-même*; the thing is its own recommendation. *Je me recommande à vous*; I refer to you.

recommencement, *n. m.*, commencement, beginning anew, repetition, renewal.

recommencer, *v. a. n.*, to recommence, to begin again. — *la guerre*; to begin war afresh. — *de plus belle*, — *sur nouveaux frais*, to renew the attempt, to begin again worse than ever. *C'est toujours à —*; there's no end to it. *Ne recommencez pas, par exemple*; don't do it again, though.

recompairtre, *v. n.*, to appear again (before).

récompense, *n. f.*, reward, recompense; requital, compensation, amends; indemnity. *En —*, in return (for), as a recompense (for).

recompenser, *v. a.*, to reward, to requite, to recompense, to remunerate; to make amends (to), to compensate, to requite; to make up for, to repay. — *le temps perdu*; to make up for lost time.

se récompenser, *v. r.*, to make up for, to make amends, to be recompensed.

recomposer, *v. a.*, to recompose.

recomposition, *n. f.*, recomposition.

recompter (-kon-té), *v. a.*, to count again.

réconciliable, *adj.*, reconciliable.

réconciliat-eur, *n. m.*, -rice, *n. f.*, reconciler. *adj.*, reconciling.

réconciliation, *n. f.*, reconciliation, reconciliationment.

réconcilier, *v. a.*, to reconcile, to conciliate; to make friends again. *On les a réconciliés*; they have been reconciled. — *une église*, to consecrate a church anew.

se réconcilier, *v. r.*, to be reconciled, to become friends again. *Il s'est réconcilié avec son père*, he has made it up with his father.

réconduction (*lacte*), *n. f.*, (jur.) renewal of a lease, continued tenancy (upon the same terms).

reconduire, *v. a.*, to reconduct, to lead back, to show out, to accompany, to see home, to accompany to the door.

reconduite, *n. f.*, accompanying out, or to the door, seeming out, seeming home. *Faire la —*; to accompany out, home.

reconfirmer, *v. a.*, to confirm again.

Oréconfort, *n. m.*, comfort, relief, consolation.

Oréconfortation, *n. f.*, cheering up, comforting, strengthening.

réconforter, *v. a.*, to cheer up, to strengthen, to fortify, to comfort, to cheer.

réconfrontation, *n. f.*, confronting anew.

réconfronter, *v. a.*, to confront again.

reconnaissable, *adj.*, recognizable.

reconnaissance, *n. f.*, gratitude, thankfulness; recognition; examination; acknowledgment, confession; reward, return, recognizance, (milit., nav.) reconnoitering, econnoitering party.

Avoir de la —; to be grateful. *Témigner sa —*, to testify one's gratitude. *Faire une —*; to reconnoiter. — *d'enfant*, acknowledgment of a child. — *de prêteur sur gages*, pawn-broker's ticket.

reconnaissant, -e, *adj.*, grateful, thankful. — *de*; thankful for.

reconnaître, *v. a.*, to recognize, to know again; to know, to identify, to find out, to discover; to acknowledge, to confess, to admit, to allow; to be grateful, (milit.) to reconnoiter, to explore, to observe. *Je ne le reconnais plus*, he has grown out of my recollection. *Se faire —*, to make one's self known. *On a reconnu sa trahison*; his treachery was discovered. — *un enfant*; to own a child. *Je vous reconnais bien là*; that is just like you.

se reconnaître, *v. r.*, to know one's self; to see one's self; to know where one is; to make out; to come to one's self, to collect one's self, to give one's self breathing time; to acknowledge one's guilt; to plead guilty. *Il se reconnaît dans son fils*; he sees himself in his son. *Je commence à me reconnaître*, I begin to know where I am. *Je ne me reconnais plus*; I don't know what I am about. *Je me reconnais bien là*; that is just like me.

reconquérir, *v. a.*, to reconquer, to recover, to regain.

réconsideration, *n. f.*, reconsideration.

reconsidérer, *v. a.*, to reconsider.

reconstituer, *v. a.*, to reconstitute, to re-establish, to re-organize.

reconstitution, *n. f.*, reconstitution, reorganization, resettling; (jur.) substitution.

reconstruction, *n. f.*, reconstruction, rebuilding.

reconstruire, *v. a.*, to build again, to reconstruct.

reconsulter, *v. a.*, to consult again.

recounter, *v. a.*, to tell again, to relate over again.

recontinuer, *v. a.*, to resume, to go on again.

recontracter, *v. a.*, to contract again.

reconvention, *n. f.*, (jur.) cross suit, cross action, set off.

reconventionnel, -le, *adj.*, (jur.) cross. *Demande —*, cross action.

réconvoyer, *v. a.*, to convene again, to call together again.

recopter, *v. a.*, to copy again. *Se —*; to be recopied.

***recoquillement**, *n. m.*, curling up, turning up, shriveling, being dog's-eared (of leaves).

***recoquiller**, *v. a.*, to curl up, to turn up, to shrivel up; to dog's-ear (leaves).

**se recoquiller*, *v. r.*, to turn up, to curl one's self up, to be dog's-eared, to shrivel.

recoquer, *v. a.*, to rehearse (a lesson); to learn

or get by heart; to cord again, to twist again, to measure firewood again.

se recorder, v r., to concert with any one, to call to mind, to be recorded.

recorriger, v a., to correct again, to revise.

recors, n m, bailiff's man.

recoucher, v a., to put to bed again, to lay flat again

se recoucher, v r., to go to bed again.

recoindre, v a., to sew again, or stitch again.

se recoindre, v t., to be sewn up again

recoupe, n f, rubble, stone-chips, chippings, pollard

recoupement (-coop-mān), n m., (arch.) offset, recess

recouper, v a., to cut again.

recoupette, n f, coarse meal.

recourbé, -e, adj., bent back, curved, crooked

recourber, v a., to bend back, to make crooked, to crook

se recourber, v r., to grow crooked, to bend.

recourbure, n f, bending back, curvature.

recourir, v n., to run again, to have recourse to, to apply to, to resort (to), to appeal — *aux remèdes*, to have recourse to remedies

recours, n m, recourse; refuge, resort, help, resource, redress, remedy, appeal — *en cassation*, petition of appeal. — *en grâce*, petition for pardon or commutation.

Recousse, n f, *V. rescousse.*

recousu, -e, part., sewed, stitched again.

recouvrable, adj., (fin) recoverable.

Recouvrance, n f., recovery.

recouvrement, n m., recovery, regaining, (fin.) payment, (horl) lid; cap (of a watch), (arch) overlapping *pl*, debts due to one. — *de la santé*; recovery of one's health *Faire un état de —*; to draw up a statement of debts due.

Faire un —; to recover an outstanding debt.

recouvrer, v a., to recover, to regain, to get again, to get back possession (of), to get in, to collect. — *ses forces*; to recover one's strength — *son bien*; to recover one's fortune.

recouvrir, v a., to cover again, to cover, to mask, to hide, to conceal.

se recouvrir, v r., to cover one's self again, to be covered again; to be hidden again, to become cloudy again, to be overcast again.

recrachar, v a and *n.*, to spit out again, to spit again, (fig.) to fork out again, to disgorge

récréance, n f, provisional possession. *Lettres de —*, (diplomacy) letters of recall.

récréatif, -ve, adj., recreative; refreshing; diverting, amusing

récréation, n f, recreation, amusement, diversion; play (of children). *Heure de —*, playtime. *Être en —*; to be at play, out of school.

recréer, v a., to re-create, to create again

récréer, v a., to recreate, to divert, to amuse.

se récréer, v r., to divert, to amuse one's self, to take recreation.

récrement, n m., (med) sacrament

récrementou-x, -se, or récrementiel, -le, adj., (med.) sacramental, sacramentitious

récrépir, v a., to parge again, to roughcast; to give a fresh coat of plaster to; to paint (one's face), to patch up — *un vieux mur*; to replaster an old wall. — *un vieux conte*, to dress up an old story

recrépissage or recrépissement, n m., replastering, repatching.

recruser, v a., to dig up again, to dig deeper

Recri, n m, exclamation, cry, outcry, clamor.

se récrier, v r., to exclaim, to utter an exclamation; to cry out, to protest *Il n'y a pas de quoi se —*; there is nothing to cause astonishment, there is no need to cry out.

récrimination, n f, recrimination.

récrimatoire, adj., recriminatory.

récriminer, v n., to recriminate.

récrire, v a., to write over again; to write again, to rewrite

recroître, v n., to grow again; to spring up again.

recrotter, v a., to dirty again

recru, -e, adj., quite tired, worn out, knocked up, jaded, spent.

recrudescence, n f, recrudescence.

recrudescent, -e, adj., recrudescent

recrue, n f, recruiting, recruit, recruits.

Faire des —s, to raise recruits

recrutement (re-krut-mān), n m., recruiting, recruitment

recruter, v a., to recruit

se recruter, v r., to recruit.

recruteur, n and *adj m*, recruiter; recruiting, recruiting officer

recta, adv, punctually, exactly.

rectangle, adj., (geom) rectangular, right-angled.

rectangle, n m, rectangle.

rectangulaire, adj., rectangular, right-angled.

recteur, n m., rector (of a parish, of an academy), provost, warden

recteur, -rice, adj., directing *l'Esprit —*; (chem.) aromatic *Pennes rectrices*, (zool.) tail-feathers

rectifiable, adj., rectifiable

rectificateur, n m., rectifier.

rectificatif, -ve, adj., rectifying

rectification, n f, rectification, (jur.) amendment

rectifier, v a., to rectify

se rectifier, v r., to be rectified.

**rectiligne, adj.*, rectilinear, rectilinear.

rectitude, n f, rectitude, uprightness

recto, n m., (—e) first page of a leaf; odd page, right-handed page

rectoral, -e, adj., rectorial.

rectorat, n m., rectorship, rectorate, provostship, wardenship

rectrice, n f., (ornl.) tail-feather. *V. recteur, adj.*

rectum (-tom), n m., (—) (anat) rectum

reçu, -e, part., received; admitted; recognized, customary, usual

reçu, n m, receipt. *Au — de*, on receipt of. *Donnez-moi un — de ce que je vous remets*, give me a receipt for what I give you.

**recueil, n m*, collection, selection, miscellany. — *choix*, elegant extracts

**recueillement, n m*, contemplation, meditation, self-communing, gathering, collection, (fig) peaceful seclusion

**recueilli, -e, part.*, gathered, collected, meditative, wrapped in meditation, calm, still, quiet *C'est un homme très —*, he is a very contemplative man

**recueillir, v a.*, to gather, to get in; to reap; to get together, to collect, to pick up; to receive, to take in, to shelter — *une succession*; to inherit an estate. — *ses esprits*, to collect one's self. — *ses forces*; to collect one's strength — *les voix*, to collect the votes

se recueillir, v r., to collect one's self, to collect one's thoughts, to wrap one's self up in pious meditation — *en soi-même*, to retire within one's self, to commune with one's self, to reflect.

recuire, v a., to cook, or do, again; to boil over again, to bake over again, (manu.) to anneal. — *des métaux*, to anneal metals

recuit, -e, part., boiled, baked, or roasted again. *Cela est cuit et —*, that is done to rags

recuit, n m., or *recuite, n f.*, annealing (of metals, glass), reheating (liquids)

recul, n m., recoil, kicking (of fire-arms).

reculade, n f., falling back, retreat, backing (of carriages) *Honteuse —*, shameful retreat.

Faire une —, to beat a retreat.

reculé, -e, part., put back; distant, remote;

backward, behind (in learning) *La postérité la plus* — *e*, the remotest posterity.

reculée, *n. f.*, (1 u.) backing-space, moving back *Feu de* —, (1 u.) roasting fire.

reculement (-kul-mān), *n. m.*, drawing back, backing (of carriages), breech (of saddles).

reculer, *v. a.*, to pull back, to put back, to put off, to defer, to extend.

se reculer, *v. r.*, to draw back, to go further off, to put back; to be extended, to sit further off.

reculer, *v. n.*, to go back, to fall back, to draw back, to retreat, to recede, to shirk, to shrink (before), to back out (of), to give way; to recoil; to rein back (a horse) — *pour mieux sauter*, to wait for something better. *Il est trop avancé pour* —, he is too far involved to retreat. *Il ne recule jamais*, he never finches. *En reculant*, in going backwards.

à reculons, *adv.*, backwards, the wrong way, with one's back to the engine, etc.

○recupérable, *adj.*, that may be recovered, retrievable, recoverable.

recupération, *n. f.*, recovery.

recupérer, *v. a.*, to recover, to retrieve; to get back.

se recupérer, *v. r.*, to recover, to retrieve one's losses.

recurer, *v. a.* *V. écurer.*

récurance, *n. f.*, (med.) recurrence.

récurrent, -e (-ku-rān, -t), *adj.*, (med.) recurrent, returning.

recursaire, *adj.*, (jur.) which can give rise to an appeal, remedial.

recusable, *adj.*, (jur.) exceptionable, challengeable, doubtful.

récusation, *n. f.*, (jur.) challenge, exception, denial.

recuser, *v. a.*, to challenge (witnesses, jurors), to deny, to reject.

se recuser, *v. r.*, to excuse one's self, to decline, (of judges, jurors) to decline judging or voting, to declare one's self incompetent.

rédauteur, *n. m.*, writer (of a deed), clerk (in a public office), editor, editress, writer (of periodicals) — *d'un journal*; editor of a newspaper — *en chef*; chief editor. — *gérant*; sub-editor.

rédaction, *n. f.*, drawing up (deeds, etc.), wording, editing (periodicals), editors.

redan, *n. m.*, (fort.) redan, (arch.) skew-back.

redanser, *v. n.*, to dance again.

reddition (-dē-di-), *n. f.*, (jur., milit.) surrender, reduction, restitution, giving back; giving in (of accounts). — *de compte*, giving in of accounts.

redébattre, *v. a.*, to debate again.

redéclarer, *v. a.*, to declare again.

redédier, *v. a.*, to dedicate anew.

redéfaire, *v. a.*, to undo again.

redéjeuner, *v. a.*, to breakfast again.

redébiter, *v. a.*, to deliberate again (upon), to consider again.

○redélivrer, *v. a.*, to set at liberty a second time.

redemander, *v. a.*, to demand, to ask again, to ask back again.

redemeurer, *v. n.*, to dwell or live again.

redémolir, *v. a.*, to demolish, or pull down, again.

redempteur, *n. m.*, redeemer, savior.

redempteur, -rice, *adj.*, redeeming, redemptive, redemptory.

redemption, *n. f.*, redemption, ransom.

redemptoriste, *n. m.*, Redemptorist.

redépêcher, *v. a.*, to dispatch again.

redescendre, *v. n.*, to go, or come, down again.

redescendre, *v. a.*, to take down again.

redevable, *n. m. f.* and *adj.*, debtor, indebted, beholden. *Je suis votre* — or *je vous suis* —, I am your debtor. *Être* — à . . . *dé*; to be indebted to . . . for.

redévanche, *n. f.*, rent, royalty; due, service, (feudalism) fine.

redevenir (-dē-vuir), *v. n.*, to become again.

redévider, *v. a.*, to wind again.

redévoir, *v. a.*, to remain in one's debt, to owe still.

redhibition, *n. f.*, (jur.) action to set aside a sale.

redhibitoire, *adj.*, (jur.) setting aside a sale — redhibitory.

rediger, *v. a.*, to draw out, to draw up; to draught, to write out; to word, to indite.

se redimer, *v. a.*, to redeem one's self.

rediner, *v. n.*, to dine again.

redingote, *n. f.*, riding-coat, frock-coat; (ladies') morning dress.

redire, *v. a.*, to repeat, to say again, to tell again, to censure, to criticize, to find fault (with), to report. *Trouver à* — à, to find fault with, to find amiss, to complain of. *Je n'y trouve rien à* —; I see nothing amiss in it. *Il n'y a rien à* —; no fault can be found with. *Se faire* —; to have repeated to one; to require to be told again.

rediseur, -x, *n. m.*, -se, *n. f.*, tautologist, repeater; tall-tale, tale-bearer.

redistribuer, *v. a.*, to distribute again.

redistribution, *n. f.*, redistribution, re-issue.

redite, *n. f.*, (b s) repetition, gossiping.

redompter (-don-te), *v. a.*, to subdue again.

redondance or **rédundance**, *n. f.*, superfluity of words, redundancy.

redondant or **rédundant**, -e, *adj.*, redundant.

redonder or **rédunder**, *v. n.*, to be redundant.

redonner, *v. a.*, to give again, to give back again; to restore to deal again (at cards).

se redonner, *v. r.*, to give one's self up again; to give away again, to indulge again in.

redonner, *v. n.*, to give one's self up again, to fall again into, to take to again, (milit.) to charge again, to be engaged again.

redorer, *v. a.*, to gild over again, to regild.

redormir, *v. n.*, to sleep again.

○redoublant, *n. m.*, pupil that remains a second year in the same class.

redoublé, -e, *part.*, redoubled, increased, repeated. *Pas* —, (milit.) double-quick time.

Rimes — *es*, double rhymes.

redoublement, *n. m.*, redoubling, increase; reduplication, (med.) paroxysm.

redoubler, *v. a.*, to redouble, to increase, to reiterate, to increase greatly, to put a new lining to — *ses soins*, to be doubly careful.

redoubler, *v. n.*, to increase; to redouble; to continue two years in the same class (at school).

— *de soins*; to be doubly attentive.

redoul or **roudou**, *n. m.*, (bot.) coriaria myrtifolia, tanners' sumac.

redoutable, *adj.*, formidable, redoubtable, terrible, dreadful.

redoute, *n. f.*, (fort.) redoubt, ridotto, dancing-room.

redouter, *v. a.*, to dread, to fear. *Il n'est pas à* —; he is not to be feared.

redressage, *n. m.*, straightening.

redressement (-drēs-mān), *n. m.*, straightening, erection, redressing, redress, relief (from a grievance).

redresser, *v. a.*, to make straight, to make straight again, to straighten, to erect, to set up again, to put right, to correct, to reform, to put to rights, to set to rights, to redress, to overreach — *la tête*, to hold up one's head — *des griefs*, to redress grievances.

se redresser, *v. r.*, to become straight again, to get straight again, to bridle up; to stand erect again, to set upright, to be set right, to be redressed. *Redressez-vous*, sit up.

redresseur, *n. m.*, redresser, avenger, righter.

redû, *n. m.*, balance due.

réducteur, *n. m.*, (surv.) apparatus for reducing a dialocation.

réductibilité, *n. f.*, reducibility
réductible, *adj.*, reducible
réductif, *-ve, adj.*, reductive
réduction, *n. f.*, reduction; subjugation, (com.) allowance, abatement, (chem, math, surg.) reduction
réduire (réduisant, réduit), *v. a.*, to reduce, to abate, to diminish, to curtail, to subdue, to subjugate; to compel, to oblige, to restrain, (chem, math, surg.) to reduce — *une place*, to reduce a stronghold, to take a fortress — *au désespoir*, to drive to despair
se réduire, *v. r.*, to be reduced; to diminish, to abate, to vanish, to reduce one's self, to be subdued; (fig.) to come to, to amount to
réduit, *n. m.*, retreat, small habitation, lodging; corner, recess; hole, hovel, (fort) reduct
reduplicatif, *-ve, adj.*, (gram.) reduplicative
reduplicatif, *n. m.*, (gram.) reduplicative
reduplication, *n. f.*, reduplication
réédification, *n. f.*, rebuilding
réédifier, *v. a.*, to rebuild
rééditer, *v. a.*, to publish anew (of books)
réel, *-le, adj.*, real, true; actual; substantial
v. m., reality, truth
réélection, *n. f.*, re-election
rééligibilité, *n. f.*, re-eligibility
rééligible, *adj.*, re-eligible
réélire, *v. a.*, to re-elect
réellement (-el-mān), *adv.*, really; in reality, truly, indeed
réemballage, *n. m.*, repacking
réemballer, *v. a.*, to repack
réémittre, *v. a.*, to re-issue
réémigrer, *v. n.*, to re-emigrate
réémission, *n. f.*, re-issue
rééminent, *n. m.*, re-grafting
réenter, *v. a.*, to re-graft. *Se* —; to be re-grafted
réenterrement, *n. m.*, reburial
réenterter, *v. a.*, to re-bury, to re-inter
réer, *v. n.* *V. raire*
réescompte, *n. m.*, (com.) rediscount
réescompter, *v. a.*, (com.) to rediscount
réexaminer, *v. a.*, to examine anew
réexpédier, *v. a.*, to forward again, to send off again
réexpédition, *n. f.*, forwarding again, sending off again, return
réexportation, *n. f.*, re-exportation
réexporter, *v. a.*, to re-export
réfléchir, *v. a.*, to vex again, to anger again
se refléchir, *v. r.*, to grow angry, or vexed, again
réfaçon, *n. f.*, remaking, remake
réfaçonner, *v. a.*, to form or make again, to re-fashion
réfaction, *n. f.*, remaking; repairing, repairs, (com.) rebate
réfaire, *v. a.*, to do again, to do over again, to remake; to make anew, to begin anew, to recommence; to deal again (at cards), to take in, to deceive; to be refreshing (to); to refresh, to mend, to repair. — *de la viande*, to warm meat up again, to re-pot meat
se refaire, *v. r.*, to refresh one's self, to recover one's strength, to retrieve one's losses, to assume a new character. *Se* — *un habit*; to have a coat done up again, or a coat made again
refait, *n. m.*, drawn game (at play), (hunt) new horns
refait, *-e, part.*, done again; (of timber) squared, prepared for use; (nav.) twice laid (of cordage)
refanoner, *v. a.*, to mow again
réfection, *n. f.*, repairs, repairs to buildings, refecton (meal), food, nourishment, recovery of strength
réfectoire, *n. m.*, refectory, dining-room or hall

refend, *n. m.*, splitting, sawing, dividing, (arch) channel (in wall), *Mur de* —, (arch) partition-wall *Bous de* —, sawed timber
refendre, *v. a.*, to cleave, or split, again, to quarter (timber), to saw into slabs (stone), to saw, or cut, lengthwise
référé, *n. m.*, (jur.) application to a judge (sitting) in chambers *En* —, in chambers
référence, *n. f.*, (com.) reference, relation, information
référendaire, *n. m.*, referendary
référendariat, *n. m.*, referendaryship
référer, *v. a.*, to refer; to ascribe *En* — *à*; to refer to
se référer, *v. r.*, to refer, to have a reference, to refer, to leave it (to), to confide, to trust (in) *S'en référer à l'avis de quelqu'un*, to refer to the opinion of any one
référer, *v. n.*, to report, to make a report
referrer, *v. a.*, to shut up again, to close up. — *une place*, to close a wound
se referrer, *v. r.*, to shut again; to close again
referré, *v. a.*, to shoe again (animal)
refeuilleter, *v. a.*, to turn over again, to turn over and over (leaves), to read again cursorily
reficher, *v. a.*, to thrust, or stick, in again, to drive in again
refiger, *v. n.*, to congeal again
se refiger, *v. r.*, to congeal again
refixer, *v. a.*, to fix again
réflecti, *-e, adj.*, reflected, reflecting; deliberate; considerate, reflective, thoughtful, meditative, (bot) reflex *Action* — *e*; deliberate action *Crime* —, premeditated crime. *Opinion peu* — *e*, hasty opinion *Personne* — *e*, reflective, meditative, thoughtful, circumspect, person. *Homme peu* —, inconsiderate man
réfléchir, *v. a.*, to reflect, to reflect back, to murmur back, to throw back, to reverbate
se réfléchir, *v. r.*, to reflect, to be reflected
réfléchir, *v. n.*, to reflect, to reflect on, to think, to consider, to ponder *J'y réfléchis*; I'll think it over
réfléchissant, *-e, adj.*, reflecting
réfléchissement (-shis-mān), *n. m.*, reflection, reverbation
réflecteur, *n. and adj. m.*, reflector, reflective, reflecting
reflet, *n. m.*, reflection, reflex, reflected light
réfléter, *v. a.*, to reflect (light, etc.)
se refléter, *v. r.*, to reflect, to be reflected, to be mirrored back
refleurir, *v. n.*, to blossom again, to blow again, to revive again; to flourish again. *Faire* —, to revive
réflexe, *adj.*, reflex
réflexibilité, *n. f.*, reflexivity
réflexible, *adj.*, reflexible, reflectable
réflexif, *-ve, adj.*, reflexive
réflexion, *n. f.*, reflection, thought, consideration. *Faire* —, to reflect *Avez-vous fait vos* — *s* have you considered the matter? have you pondered over it? *Un homme de* —; a thinking man *Toute* — *faite*, all things considered; after due reflection, on second thought
refluer, *v. n.*, to reflow, to flow back, to ebb
reflux, *n. m.*, reflux, refutation; ebb, ebbing, flowing back. *Le flux et le* —, the ebb and flow; (fig.) the constant shifting
refonder, *v. a.*, (jur.) to refund, to reimburse, to repay, to refund
refondre, *v. a.*, to refund, to melt again, to recast, to cast again, to mold anew; to improve, to remodel, (nav) to repair, to improve, to correct. — *la monnaie*; to recoin money — *un ouvrage*; to remodel, or re-cast, a work. — *un vaisseau*, to repair a ship thoroughly
refonte, *n. f.*, refounding, recasting (metal); recoinage, recoining; remodeling; (nav.) thorough repair

reforger, *v.a.*, to forge again.
réformable, *adj.*, reformable, that may be reformed; (jur.) reversible, (mil.) exemptible.
réformat-eur, *n m*, -rice, *n.f.*, reformer.
adj., reforming, reformatory.
réformation, *n.f.*, reformation, amendment.
La — des monnaies, the re-stamping of coin.
réforme, *n.f.*, reform, reformation, amendment, (milit) reduction, discharge *Traitements de —*, (milit) half-pay. *Etre mis à la —*, (milit) to be put on half-pay. *Etre en —*, (milit) to be on half-pay. *Congé de —*, (milit) discharge. *Cheval de —*, cast horse.
réformé, *e, part.*, reformed. *La religion — e*, the Protestant religion. *Un officier —*, a half-pay officer.
réformé, *n m*, reformer, reformist.
réformer, *v.a.*, to reform, to mend, to improve. — *ses mœurs*; to reform one's morals. — *sa vie*, to amend one's life. — *les abus*; to reform abuses. — *son train*; to reduce the number of one's servants — *les monnaies*; to re-stamp coin — *des troupes*, to discharge troops. — *un officier*; to put an officer on half-pay — *un soldat*, to discharge a soldier.
se réformer, *v.r.*, to reform, to amend; to be reformed.
reformer, *v.a.*, to form again, to form anew.
se reformer, *v.r.*, to form again, to be formed anew
réformiste, *n.m*, reformer, reformist.
refortifier, *v.a.*, to fortify again.
refouetter, *v.a.*, to whip again.
refoulement (re-fool-mān), *n.m.*, driving back, suppression, compressing, forcing back; ebbing (of the tide) *Le — des eaux*; the flowing back of the waters. *Le — de la marée*, the ebbing of the tide. *Le — d'une armée*, the driving back of an army.
refouler, *v.a.*, to drive back, to repel, to compress; (artil) to ram. — *la marée*; to stem, to go against the tide.
refouler, *v.n.*, to ebb, to flow back. *La marée refoule*, the tide is ebbing.
refouloir, *n.m.*, cannon-rammer
refournir, *v.a.*, to furnish again, to stock anew
réfractaire, *adj.*, refractory, stubborn, obstinate, rebellious, impervious (to), fire-proof
réfractaire, *n.m.*, (milit) defaulting conscript, defaulter.
réfracter, *v.a.*, (phys.) to refract.
se réfracter, *v.r.*, to be refracted.
réfractif, *-ve, adj.*, refractive.
réfraction, *n.f.*, (phys.) refraction.
refrain, *n.m*, refrain, burden of a song, constant theme, (nav., l.u.) rolling back of billows (after breaking on rocks), surf. *C'est son — continu*; it is his constant theme; he is always harping upon it
réfrangibilité, *n.f.*, refrangibility.
réfrangible, *adj.*, refrangible.
refrapper, *v.n.*, to strike again, to knock again. — *la monnaie*; to restamp coin.
refrêner, *v.a.*, to bridle, to restrain; to curb, to repress.
réfrigérant, *-e, adj.*, refrigerant. *Mélange —*; freezing mixture.
réfrigérant, *n.m.*, (med.) refrigerant.
réfrigératif, *-ve, adj.*, (med) refrigerative.
réfrigératif, *n.m.*, (med) refrigerative
réfrigération, *n.f.*, (chem) refrigeration.
○réfrigératoire, *adj.*, refrigerative
réfringent, *-e, adj.*, refracting
refrire, *v.a.*, to fry again
refriser, *v.a.*, to curl again
refrogné, *-e, or renfrogné*, *-e, part.*, frowning, scowling, gruff, surly, sullen. *Air —*; scowling, sullen look.
***renfrognement or renfrognement**, *n.m.*, frown, scowl, knitting of the brows.

***se refrognier or se renfrognier**, *v.r.*, to frown, to knit one's brows.
refroidir, *-e, part.*, chilled, cooled.
refroidir, *v.a.*, to cool, to chill.
se refroidir, *v.r.*, to cool, to grow cold or cool; to slacken, to relax, to relent, to abate.
refroidir, *v.n.*, to cool, to become cold.
refroidissement (-dis-mān), *n.m.*, cooling, coolness; coldness; chill, cold. *J'ai pris un —*; I have caught a chill.
refrotter, *v.a.*, to rub again.
refuge, *n.m*, refuge, shelter, asylum, resting place, resource, protection. — *assuré*; safe refuge. *Lieu de —*, place of safety.
réfugé, *n.m.*, -e, *n.f.*, refugee.
se réfugier, *v.r.*, to take refuge, shelter; (fig.) to have recourse (to), to shelter one's self (behind).
refuir, *v.n.*, (hunt.) to double.
refuite, *n.f.*, (hunt.) shift, doubling; (l.u.) shuffling, evasion
refus, *n.m.*, refusal, denial; thing refused. *Essayer un —*, to meet with a refusal. *Un — net*; a flat refusal. *Cela n'est pas de —*; that is not to be refused, or is very acceptable. *Ce n'est pas à son —*, it has not been offered him or he has not had the refusal of it. *Enfoncer un pieu jusqu'à — de mouton*, (tech) to ram a pile in (until driven home). *Ce pieu est au —*, this pile is set, driven home.
refusable, *adj.*, refusable.
refuser, *v.a.*, to refuse, to deny; to decline, not to accept, to grudge, to demur — *des présents*; to refuse presents. — *la porte à quelqu'un*; to deny any one admittance, to shut one's door (against)
se refuser, *v.r.*, to deny one's self, to deprive one's self of not to permit, to grudge one's self; to shun, to avoid, to withstand, to resist. *Il se refuse le nécessaire*; he denies himself the necessities of life
refuser, *v.n.*, to refuse, to decline; (man) to refuse to advance; (nav) to scant; not to come to the wind.
refusen-r, *n.m*, -se, *n.f.*, refuser.
réfutable, *adj.*, refutable.
réfuteur, *n.m*, refuter, confuter.
réfutation, *n.f.*, refutation, confutation, disproof
réfuter, *v.a.*, to refute, to confute, to disprove.
se réfuter, *v.r.*, to refute each other; to be refuted.
***regagner**, *v.a.*, to regain, to get again, to win back, to recover, to retrieve, to rejoin, to overtake, to reach, to gain over. — *le dessus*; to get the upper hand again. — *le vent sur l'ennemi*; (nav) to get the weather-gauge of the enemy. — *quelqu'un*, to gain any one over or to overtake any one. — *la maison*; to return home, to reach home.
***regallardir**, *v.a.*, to make merry, to enliven, to revive, to give a flip to. *V. ragallardir*
regain, *n.m.*, aftermath, after-grass; (fig.) revival, return, (of life) new lease of — *de jeunesse*; a second youth. — *de vie*; a new lease of life
regal, *n.m.*, feast, entertainment, treat; pleasure. *C'est un vrai — pour moi*; it is a real treat for me.
regalade, *n.f.*, (fam.) gulping down; blazing fire, treating, treat. *Boire à la —*, to gulp down, to pour (wine, etc.) down one's throat, without putting the glass to one's lips.
regalant, *-e, adj.*, amusing, pleasant, entertaining.
régale, *n.m*, (mus.) regal, vox humana (stop).
régale, *n.f.*, right, regalia (F Hist).
régale, *adj.f.*, (l.u.) royal. *Eau —*; aqua regia (nitro-hydrochloric acid).

régalement (-gal-mān), *n. m.*, Cessment, equalization (of taxes), leveling (of ground), Equalization (of shares in an inheritance)

régaler, *v. a.*, to regale, to treat, to feast, to entertain, *○* to assess taxes, to level (ground)

se régaler, *v. r.*, to feast, to entertain or treat one another, to regale one's self, to enjoy one's self.

régaleur, *n. m.*, entertainer, leveler.

Orégalien (-in), *adj. m.*, regal, royal.

regard, *n. m.*, look, gaze, stare, glance; eye, eyes, (astro) aspect, two pictures looking at one another. *pl.*, eyes, attention, notice, (tech.) draft-hole, man-hole. — *tendre*, tender look. *Lancer un —*, to dart a look. *Jeter ses — de côté et d'autre*, to cast one's eyes about. *Jeter un — sur*, to cast a glance at. *Adoucir ses —*, to soften one's countenance. *Fixer les — de quelqu'un*, to catch any one's eye, to arrest any one's attention. *Au — sombre*, dull-eyed. *En —*, opposite. *Avoir — sur*, to look into, to face. *Promener ses — sur*, to cast one's eyes upon, or round. *Abaissés les —*, to look down. *Au — de, V. à l'égard de.*

regardable, *adj.*, to be worth looking at; to be looked at

regardant, *n. m.*, beholder, looker-on, spectator.

regardant, *-e, adj.*, too strict, particular, aise, economical, near, saving, niggardly

regarder, *v. a.*, to look at, to look on; to behold; to face, to be opposite, to look into, to consider, to mind, to look up to, to regard, to concern. — *quelqu'un*; to look at any one — *quelqu'un fixement*, to stare at any one — *par un trou*, to look (at) through a hole. — *quelqu'un de haut en bas*, to look down upon any one, to look any one down (with contempt) — *comme*; to look upon as, to consider as, to repute. *Cela vous regarde*, that concerns you. *Se faire —*; to attract notice.

se regarder, *v. r.*, to look at one's self, to look at each other, to look upon one's self as, to consider one another as, to be opposite to each other; to be in front of each other.

regarder, *v. n.*, to look, to face, to be opposite, to front; to mind, to pay heed to. *Ma chambre regarde sur le jardin*; my room overlooks the garden. *Regardez-y bien*, take heed. *Y —*, to be particular, to consider. *Y — à deux fois*, to think twice. *Y — de près*, to be particular about. *Je n'y regarde pas de si près*, I am not so particular as that

regarnir, *v. a.*, to furnish again; to retrim.

regate, *n. f.*, regatta, boat-race.

regayer, *v. a.*, to comb hemp

regayoir, *n. m.*, hemp-comb.

regayure, *n. f.*, refuse of hemp.

regazonnement, *n. m.*, returning.

regazonner, *v. a.*, to return.

regel, *n. m.*, renewed frost, freezing again.

regeler, *v. n.*, to freeze again.

régence, *n. f.*, regency.

régénérateur, *n. m.*, and *adj.*, regenerator;

regenerating, reproducing

régénération, *n. f.*, regeneration.

régénérer, *v. a.*, to regenerate.

se régénérer, *v. r.*, to be regenerated.

régent, *-e, adj.*, regent.

regent, *n. m.*, regent, master (of a college);

governor, director (of the bank of France); name of a large diamond of the French crown.

régenter, *v. a.* and *n.*, *○* to teach, (fig.) to domineer, to lord it over, to hector.

regerner, *v. n.*, to regeminate

régicide, *n. m.* and *adj.*, regicide; regicidal.

régie, *n. f.*, administration; administration of the taxes, excise, excisemen, excise-office

Officier de la —; exciseman

régimentement, *n. m.*, kicking (of horses),

resistance, revolt, kicking against.

regimber, *v. n.*, to kick (of horses), (fig.) to resist, to revolt, to kick against

régime, *n. m.*, regimen, diet, form of government, rule, reign, law, order of things, (gram) object, objective case. *Mettre au —*, to diet.

Être au —, to be on low diet. *Vivre de —*, to live by rule. *Se mettre au —*, to diet one's self.

régiment, *n. m.*, regiment.

régimentaire, *adj.*, regimental.

région, *n. f.*, region, country.

régional, *adj.*, local (district), industrial

agricultural.

régir, *v. a.*, to govern, to rule; to administer, to manage

régisseur, *n. m.*, manager, steward.

régistrateur, *n. m.*, registrar, recorder (in the Pope's chancery office)

registre, *n. m.*, register, book, account;

register (of an organ), (naut.) draw-stop, (print) register, damper (of chimneys); vane (of a steam-engine). *Rapporter sur un —*, to enter in a register. *Il est sur mes —*, I have him on my books. *Tenir —*, to keep account (of).

registrer, *v. a.*, to register, to record.

regitre, *n. m.* *V. registre.*

regitrer, *v. a.* *V. registrar*

réglage, *n. m.*, ruling (of paper), regulating,

setting, setting, timing (of watches, clocks, etc.).

règle, *n. f.*, rule, ruler; order; pattern, model,

example; guide, regulation, (arith) sum *pl.*, menses, courses. *Cela est de —*, that is the rule. *Dans les —*, according to rule, in due form. *Être en —*, *se mettre en —*, to be in order, to have everything in order — *à coulisse*, sliding rule

régulé, *-e, adj.*, ruled, regulated, regular,

steady. — *comme un papier de musique*, as regular as clock-work. *Une vie —e*, a regular life. *A des heures —es*, at regular hours. *Il a le pouls —*, his pulse is regular.

Règlement, *n. m.*, regulation; laws, by-laws,

standing order, settlement (of accounts), (mil) roster. *Violer le —*, to commit a breach of order. *Vous manquez au —*, you are breaking the rules. — *de compte*, settlement of an account.

Règlement, *adv.*, regularly, exactly

réglementaire, *adj.*, according to regulations,

allowed, lawful, usual, customary.

réglementation, *n. f.*, regulating

réglementer, *v. a.* and *n.*, to regulate.

régler, *v. a.*, to rule, to regulate, to square;

to order; to settle, to determine, to decide, to time. — *sa dépense*, to regulate one's expenses. — *ses affaires*, to settle one's affairs — *une pendule*, to set a clock right. — *un différend*, to settle a difference.

se régler, *v. r.*, to regulate one's self by; to imitate, to follow the example of, to be guided (by), to be regulated, to time one's self (upon)

Se — sur la vertu, to be guided by virtue. *Je ne me règle pas sur cela*, I don't go by that. *Je me réglerai sur vous*, I shall time myself by you.

réglet, *n. m.*, (print) rule, (arch.) girth.

réglette, *n. f.*, (print) reglet

régleur, *n. m.* — *se, n. f.*, ruler, paper-ruler

régliste, *n. f.*, licorice. *Du jus de —*, Span-

ish liquorice. — *en bâton*, stick licorice.

régure, *n. f.*, ruling (of paper)

***régnant**, *-e, adj.*, reigning, prevailing, present;

prevalent; predominating, predominant, chief.

***régne**, *n. m.*, reign, prevalence, vogue, fashion, crown (over the high altar in churches);

kingdom, tiara (of the pope) — *animal*, animal kingdom.

***régner**, *v. n.*, to reign, to govern, to rule, to bear sway, to prevail, to be in fashion, (arch) to reach. *La maladie qui régne*, the prevailing disease.

régicole, *n. m. f.* and *adj.* (rég-ic-), (jur.)

native, citizen; naturalized subject.

regonflement, *n. m.*, re-inflation, swelling anew.

regonfler, *v. n.*, to swell, to overflow.

regonfler, *v. a.*, to swell again, to inflate, to fill again.

regorgement, *n. m.*, overflowing (of fluids), overflow, superabundance.

regorger, *v. n.*, to overflow, to run over, to abound with, to teem with, to be glutted, to be crowded or crammed (with). *La salle regorgeait de monde*, the hall was crowded with spectators. *Cette province regorge de blé*, that province abounds in corn — *de santé*; to be in rude health. *Faire* —; to compel to disgorge.

regouler, *v. a.* (pop) to snub; to surfeit.

regouter, *v. a.*, to taste again.

regrazier, *v. a.*, to pardon again, a second time.

regrat, *n. m.*, (l u) huckstering; huckster's shop, (c) retail self-shop.

regrattage, *n. m.*, (mas) regrating, rescraping.

regratter, *v. a.*, to scratch again, to scrape again, (mas) to regrate.

regratter, *v. n.*, to huckster; (l u) to haggle, to make illegitimate petty profits.

regratterie (gra-tri), *n. f.*, huckster's trade, huckstery, huckster's wares.

regrattier, *n. m.*, -ère, *n. f.*, huckster, huckstress, dealer in second-hand goods, (fig) scrounger, compiler, hack, haggler.

greffer, *v. a.*, to graft again.

régressif, -ve, *adj.*, regressive, retrogressive.

régression, *n. f.*, regression, retrogression.

regret, *n. m.*, regret. *Avoir du* —, to feel regret, to be sorry. *J'ai — que vous n'ayez pas vu cette pièce*, I regret that you have not seen that play. *A* —, with regret, with reluctance, grudgingly.

regrettable, *adj.*, lamentable, regrettable, deplorable.

regrettablement, *adv.*, lamentably.

regretter, *v. a.*, to regret, to lament, to grieve (at); to be sorry (for), to repent, to miss. *Tout le monde le regrette*; he is regretted by everybody. *Je regrette qu'il ne soit pas ici*, I regret that he is not here. *Je vous regrette*; I miss you. *Le regretté* . . . the late lamented . . .

regrossir, *v. a.* (enfr.), to make thicker.

reguinder (ghin-), *v. a. n.*, to hoist again; to soar again.

se reguinder, *v. r.*, to soar again (of a hawk).
régularisation, *n. f.*, putting in order, settlement.

régulariser, *v. a.*, to put in order, to settle.

régularité, *n. f.*, regularity, strict observance (of rules), strictness; ecclesiastical state.

régulateur, *n. m.*, regulator, standard. *Le — d'une horloge*; the regulator of a clock — *de tirage*; damper.

régulat-eur, -rice, *adj.*, regulating.

régule, *n. m.*, (chem) pure metal; (orn) regulus, kniglet, (disparagingly, of persons) kingling, kniglet.

régulier, -ère, *adj.*, regular, steady, punctual, exact.

régulier, *n. m.*, regular (of monks, soldiers).

régulièrement (lier-mān), *adv.*, regularly, punctually, steadily.

régurgitation, *n. f.*, reabsorption.

régurgiter, *v. a.*, to throw, or pour, back.

réhabilitation, *n. f.*, rehabilitation, vindication, (of bankrupts) discharge.

réhabilité, *v. a.*, to rehabilitate, to reinstate, to restore to, to vindicate.

se réhabilité, *v. r.*, to rehabilitate one's self, to reinstate, to re-establish one's self, to pay twenty shillings in the pound.

réhabituer, *v. a.*, to use, to reaccustom.

se réhabituer, *v. r.*, to reaccustom one's self.

rehacher, *v. a.*, to mince again.

rehanter, *v. a.*, to frequent again.

rehasarder, *v. a.*, to venture again.

rehassé, -ée, *adj.*, heightened, enhanced, set off, enriched.

rehaussement (-hōs-mān), *n. m.*, raising, heightening; enhancing, increase of value (of coin).

rehausser, *v. a.*, to raise, to heighten, to set off, to enrich; to set forth, to extol, to cry up, to enhance, to raise the value of — *le mérite d'une action*, to enhance the merit of an action — *d'or et d'argent*; to enrich with gold and silver.

rehauts (rè-hô), *n. m. pl.*, (paint) lightest parts of a picture.

reheurter, *v. a.*, to knock, or to hit, again.

réimportation, *n. f.*, (com) re-importation.

réimporter, *v. a.*, to import again.

réimposer, *v. a.*, to reassess, to lay on again; (print.) to reimpose.

réimposition, *n. f.*, further assessment; (print) reimposing.

réimpression, *n. f.*, reprinting; reprint, reissue.

réimprimer, *v. a.*, to print again, to reissue.

rein, *n. m.*, kidney, rem (of an arch), skirt (of a wood) *pl.*, loins, reins, back. *Douleur dans les —s*; pain in the loins. *Poursuivre quelqu'un l'épée dans les —s*; to pursue any one very close. *Il a les —s forts*, he is strong-backed, (fig) he has a long purse. *Douleur des —s*; pains in the back. *Se donner un tour de —s*, to sprain one's back. *Chute des —s*; small of the back. *Les —s d'une voiture*, the haunches, or shoulder, of a vault.

reinaire, *adj.*, (bot) having the shape of a kidney, reniform.

reincorporer, *v. a.*, to reincorporate.

reine, *n. f.*, queen. — *régnante*; reigning queen, queen regnant. — *mère*; queen mother. — *douairière*, queen dowager. *Faire la —*, to act the queen — *des prés*, (—s—) (bot.) meadow-sweet.

reine-claude, *n. f.*, (—s—) (bot.) greengage.

reine-marguerite, *n. f.*, (—s—s) (bot.) China-aster. Chinese starwort, starwort. *V. marguerite*.

reinette, *n. f.*, russet; rennet; puppin. —

d'Angleterre, golden pippin.

reinfector, *v. a.*, to reinflect, to tant again.

réinstallation, *n. f.*, reinstallation.

réinstaller, *v. a.*, to reinstall.

reinté, -e, *adj.*, broad-loined, strong-backed.

réintégration, *n. f.*, (jur) restoration.

réintégration, *n. f.*, reinstatement; (com.) re-warehousing.

réintégrer, *v. a.*, to reinstate; to re-warehouse.

réinventer, *v. a.*, to invent anew.

réinviter, *v. a.*, to invite again.

reis, *n. m.*, (—) chief. — *effendi*; Turkish Secretary of state for Foreign Affairs.

réitératif, -ve, *adj.*, repeated, reiterative.

réitération, *n. f.*, reiteration, repetition.

réitérer, *v. a.*, to reiterate, to repeat.

reître, *n. m.*, reiter (German horse soldier of the 14th and 15th centuries). *C'est un vieux —*; he is an old fox.

***rejallir**, *v. n.*, to gush, to gush out, to spout out, to fly out, to stream, to spring out, to spout, to spout out, to reflect, to be reflected, to flash, to fly back, to rebound, to cast a reflection (upon), to be hurled back.

***rejaillement** (-is-mān), *n. m.*, gushing, gushing out, spouting, spouting forth, springing out, spurring, spurring out; springing, rebounding; reflection, flashing (of light), rebound, flying back (of a solid body).

rejaunir, *v. n.*, to grow yellow again.

rejection, *n. f.*, rejection.

rejet, *n. m.*, rejection, throwing out; young

shoot, sprig, sprout; (geol.) out-throw, (fin.) carrying; transfer; cast, swarm (of bees), springle (for woodcock).

rejetable, *adj.*, that may be rejected, rejectable
rejetan, *n. m.*, weather-board or bead (of a door or window).

rejetar (rê-jet), *v. a.*, to throw again, to drive back, to throw back, to cast or throw up or out, to throw, to throw away, to put forth (of plants), to refuse to accept, to reject, to set aside, to deny; (fin.) to carry, to transfer. — *le blâme sur*, to throw the blame on — *un compte sur*, to carry or transfer an account (to) **se rejeter**, *v. r.*, to have recourse to, to fall back (upon), to throw back to each other, to be rejected.

rejeter, *v. n.*, to shoot (of plants).
rejetoir, *n. m.*, springle, gun, noose
rejeton (rê-jeton), *n. m.*, (bot.) shoot, sprout, (hort.) offset, (fig.) scion, offspring.

rejetement, *n. m.*, rejection.
rejoindre, *v. a.*, to rejoin, to join again, to join; to reunite; to meet again, to overtake, to catch up.

se rejoindre, *v. r.*, to join again, to catch each other up again, to be joined together again, to reunite, to meet again.

rejointement (-to-mân), *n. m.*, (mas.) rejoining, reporting.

rejoindre, *v. a.*, (mas.) to rejoin, to rejoin, to rejoin, to play again, to act again.
Se —, to be played, or acted, again.

rejoir, *v. n.*, to play again, to recall a move
réjoui, *-e*, *n.* and *adj.*, jovial, joyous, merry person; jovial, joyous, merry *Un gros* —, a jovial man, jolly fellow *Grosse* — *e*, buxom woman, or lass.

réjouir, *v. a.*, to rejoice, to gladden, to delight, to divert, to entertain, to make merry, to cheer, to exhilarate. *Cette couleur réjouit la vue*; that color pleases the eye *Le vin réjouit le cœur*; wine makes the heart glad.

se réjouir, *v. r.*, to be or to make merry, to enjoy one's self; to rejoice (at), to be delighted (at), to enjoy one's self, to be glad (of or at).

réjouissance, *n. f.*, rejoicing; coarse meat, make-weight. *pl.*, rejoicings, merry-making *En signe de* —; as a sign of rejoicing.

réjouissant, *-e*, *adj.*, jovial, joyous, cheerful, gladsome, rejoicing, cheering, diverting, amusing.

relâchant, *-e*, *adj.*, loosening, opening, laxative, relaxing.

relâchant, *n. m.*, opening medicine, laxative.

relâche, *n. m.*, intermission, remission, discontinuance; rest, respite; relaxation; (theat.) no performance. *Il y a — au théâtre ce soir*, there is no performance at the theater this evening. — *I closed (of theaters).* **Sans** —; without intermission.

relâche, *n. f.*, (nav.) any place fit to put into, putting into port; calling at a port.

relâché, *-e*, *adj.*, loose, remiss, lax, relaxed *Morale* — *e*; loose doctrine.

relâchement (-lâsh-mân), *n. m.*, slackness, looseness, laxness, slackening, loosening, relaxing; diminution; intermission, abatement, relaxation, rest; remission; laxity (of morals). — *des nerfs*, relaxing of the nerves.

relâcher, *v. a.*, to slacken, to loose, to loosen, to unbend, to relax; to let go, to release, to set at liberty; to yield, to give up, to abate.

se relâcher, *v. r.*, to grow slack or loose, to slacken, to abate, to give way, to relax, to unbend, to fall off; to flag; to get milder (of the weather) **Se** — *Peupré*; to unbend one's mind, to take relaxation.

relâcher, *v. n.*, to abate, to remit, to relax, to flag; (nav.) to put into port, to touch at.

relais, *n. m.*, relay (fresh horses), stage; post-

ing-house (where fresh horses are taken) *Chevaux de* —, fresh horses, (hunt.) relay, opening (in carpet-making), (fort.) *V. berme* *Etre de* —; to be unemployed, to have nothing to do, to be disengaged, at leisure.

relaissé, *adj. m.* (hunt), resting (of hares).

relaisser, *v. n.*, (hunt) to rest (of hares).

relancer, *v. a.*, (hunt) to start again, to turn out again, to urge, to rouse, to answer sharply, to put down, to take up short (by an answer) — *quelqu'un*, to put any one down, to take any one up short.

relaps, *-e* (rê-laps), *n.* and *adj.*, relapsing, relapsed, relapsed into heresy.

relargir, *v. a.*, to widen, to let out (clothes).

relargissement (-jus-mân), *n. m.*, widening, letting out (clothes).

relater, *v. a.*, (qui) to relate, to state.

relateur, *n. m.*, (l'u) relater, narrator.

relatif, *-ve*, *adj.*, relative, relating.

relatif, *n. m.*, (gram.) relative.

relation, *n. f.*, relation, reference, respect, account, recital, statement, connection *pl.*, relations, connections, intercourse, communication, correspondence. *Etre en* — *s avec quelqu'un*; to be connected with any one, to be in correspondence with any one. — *exacte*, exact account.

relationnaire, *n. m.*, narrator, relater.

relativement (-tiv-mân), *adv.*, relatively, comparatively.

relativité, *n. f.*, relativity.

relater, *v. a.*, to lath anew.

relayer, *v. a.*, to wash again.

relaxation, *n. f.*, (jur., med.) laxness; enlargement; relaxation, abatement, remission — *d'un prisonnier*; release of a prisoner.

relaxé, *adj.*, relaxed, slackened, released.

relaxer, *v. a.*, to relax; to enlarge, to release.

relayer, *v. a.*, to take the place of, or to relieve, any one.

se relayer, *v. r.*, to relieve one another, to take it in turns.

relayer, *v. n.*, to take fresh horses, to change horses.

relayer, *n. m.*, job post-master.

reléguer, *v. a.*, to hick again.

relégation, *n. f.*, (jur.) banishment, exile; relegation.

reléguer (-ghé), *v. a.*, to banish; to send off; to shut up, to consign, to relegate, to seclude **se reléguer**, *v. r.*, to shut one's self up, to seclude one's self.

releint, *n. m.*, mustiness, moldiness. *Sentir le* —, to smell moldy.

relevage, *n. m.*, raising, collection (of letters); clearing (letter boxes).

***relevailles** (rêl-vâ-ye), *n. f. pl.*, churching of a woman *Parer ses* —, to be churched.

relevant, *-e* (rêl-vân, -t), *adj.*, held, being holden, depending.

relevé (rêl-vé), *n. m.*, abstract, extract, statement, return; shifting (of a horse's shoe) *Parer un* — *de compte*, to make an abstract of an account.

relevé, *-e* (rêl-vé), *adj.*, raised, erect, high, exalted, lofty, refined *Une condition* — *e*, a high rank *Pensée* — *e*; noble thought *D'un ton* —, in a refined tone *De la viande d'un gôti* —, high-seasoned meat.

relevée (rêl-vé), *n. f.*, (jur.) afternoon. *De* —, in the afternoon.

relèvement (rêl-lèv-mân), *n. m.*, raising again; statement, account; (nav.) raising, bearing.

relever (rêl-vé), *v. a.*, to raise again, to lift up again; to buck up, to restore; to raise; to curl up, to twirl up; to heighten, to relieve, to set off, to cry up, to extol; to notice, to remark; to take up; to give a relish to, to liberate, to free; to retort; to criticize; (nav.) to

take the bearings of. — *des fortifications*, to restore fortifications. — *un fossé*, to raise up the banks of a ditch — *le courage de quelqu'un*, to raise any one's courage. *Relevez votre robe*, tuck up your gown. — *les bords d'un chapeau*, to turn up the rim of a hat. — *un mot*, to criticize a word — *la tête*, to raise one's head again. *La parure relève la bonne mine*; dress sets off a handsome face. — *une action*, to extol an action. — *quelqu'un*; to raise any one. *Se faire — de ses vœux*, to get one's vows annulled. — *la garde*, to relieve guard. — *une sentinelle*, to relieve a sentry. — *un vaisseau*; to get a ship afloat again. — *l'ancre*, to shift the position of the anchor. — *une côte*, to take the bearings of a coast, to survey a coast. — *le quart*; (nav.) to set the watch. *se relever, v. r.*, to rise again, to get up again, to rise, to rise up, to get up; to recover, to retrieve one's losses, to relieve each other; to take turns, to be raised, (nav.) to right itself (of a ship).

relever, v. r., to recover; to get better; to turn up, to depend; to be dependent upon; to be amenable (to) (jur.). — *de maladie*; to recover from illness. — *de coucher*; to be about again (after confinement); to be churchd.

releveur, n. m. and *adj.*, (anat.) levator; elevator

relage, n. m., hooping (of casks).

relief, n. m., relief, relievo, embossment, embossing; set-off. *Bas-*, (—s) bas-relief, bass-relief, basso-relievo, low-relief. *Haut, plein* —, *entier*; high-relief, alto-relievo. *Demi-*, (—s) demi-relievo. *Ouvrage de* —; work in relief. *Donner du* —; to set off, to give relief; to make conspicuous, to give importance to.

Reliefs, n. m. pl., remains, leavings, broken scraps (from the table).

rellement, n. m., union, joining, junction; connecting, connection.

reller, v. a., to hoop (casks), to bind (books).

relieur, n. m., binder, bookbinder.

religieuse, n. f., nun.

religieusement (-eiz-mān), *adv.*, religiously, strictly, scrupulously, faithfully.

religieux, -se, adj., religious, spiritual, exact, strict, punctual.

religieux, n. m., friar, monk, brother.

religion, n. f., religion, creed, religious worship, piety, godliness, faith; (fig.) scruple, conscientiousness, conscience. *Se faire une — d'une chose*, to make a thing a matter of conscience or of duty. — *réformée*; protestant religion. *Entrer en* —; to become a monk, a nun. *Mourir en* —; to die in the Lord, or to die a Christian.

religionsnaire, n. m., Protestant.

religiosité, n. f., excessive scrupulousness in religious matters, religiousness.

relimage, n. m., filing again.

relimer, v. a., to file again; to polish; to work up

reliquaire, n. m., reliquary; shrine.

reliquat, n. m., balance, remainder of an account; remains (of a disease); (remains of a feast).

reliquataire, n. m., debtor owing a balance; debtor.

relique, n. f., relic. *Les —s d'un saint*; the shrine of a saint. *Je n'ai pas grand'foi à ses —s*; I have not much confidence in him.

relire, v. a., to read over again

reliure, n. f., binding (of books).

relocation, n. f., (jur.) letting anew; reletting, fresh lease.

reloger, v. a. and *n.*, to lodge again, to dwell again.

relover, v. a., to let again; to underlet; to rent again.

reluire, v. n., to shine, to glitter, to glisten. *Tout ce qui reluit n'est pas or*; all is not gold that glitters

reluisant, -e, adj., bright, shining, glittering.

reluquer, v. a., to cast sheep's eyes on, to ogle, to leer at, to have an eye upon, to long for (fig.). — *une terre*, to covet a certain property. — *un héritage*, to covet an inheritance.

reluquer, n. m., -se, *n. f.*, ogler, coveter.

remâcher, v. a., to chew again, to ruminate; to revolve in one's mind.

remaçonner, v. a., to repair (mas.). *Se* —; to be repaired.

**émailler, v. a.*, to enamel again.

remailleur, v. a., to mend, to repair the meshes of (in stockings, knitting, fishing nets, etc.).

remander, v. a., to send word again.

remanement or remaniment, n. m., handling again; touching again, (print.) overrunning; doing over again, repairing, altering, changing.

remanier, v. a., to handle again; to touch again, to repair; to retouch, to do over again; (print) to overrun. — *le papier*; (print) to turn the paper.

remarchander, v. a., to haggle again.

remarcher, v. n., to walk or go again; to march again.

remarier, v. a., to marry again.

se remarier, v. r., to marry a second time; to be married again.

remarquable, adj., remarkable, conspicuous.

remarquablement, adv., remarkably, conspicuously.

remarque, n. f., remark, observation, notice. *Digne de* —; worthy of notice, noteworthy.

remarquer, v. a., to mark again, to make another mark, to note, to observe, to notice, to take notice; to remark, to distinguish. *Se faire* —; to attract notice, to distinguish one's self. *Faire* —; to observe, to point out, to call attention to

se remarquer, v. r., to be remarked, noticed.

remasquer, v. a., to mask again.

se remasquer, v. r., to put on one's mask again.

remballage, n. m., re-packing.

remballer, v. a., to pack up again.

rembarquement, n. m., re-embarkation; re-embarkment, re-shipping, re-shipment.

rembarquer, v. a., to re-embark, to ship again.

se rembarquer, v. r., to re-embark; to go on board again, to engage again (in anything).

rembarquer, v. a., to repel, to repulse; to retort on, to set down, to take up short, to stop at once.

remblai, n. m., filling up; embanking, rubbish.

remblayer, v. a., to embank, to fill up (with rubbish); to resow (with corn).

remboitement (-boist-mān), *n. m.*, setting (of a bone); fitting in again, clamping.

remboîter, v. a., to set (a bone), to fit in again, to clamp (pieces of joinery).

rembourrage or remboursement (ran-boor-), *n. m.*, stuffing, padding.

rembourrer, v. a., to stuff (with flock or hair), to stuff out, to pad.

se rembourrer, v. r., (pop.) to stuff up (to eat gluttonously).

remboursable, adj., repayable, reimbursable; (fin.) redeemable.

remboursement, n. m., reimbursement, repayment. *Contre* —, on payment, on cash remittance. *Faire suivre en* —; to require payment on delivery, to charge forward.

rembourser, v. a., to reimburse, to repay, to refund.

se rembourser, v. r., to reimburse one's self, to repay one's self.

rembrasser, v. a., to kindle again.

rembrasser, v. a., to embrace again.

rembruni, -e, adj., brown, dark, gloomy,

dull, cloudy. *Un air* —, a gloomy look. *Tenir* —, dark complexion.

rembrunir, *v a*, to make dark or darker, to darken, to cloud; to sadden.

se rembrunir, *v r*, to get, or grow, darker; to become cloudy, gloomy. — to become sad, melancholy. *Son front se rembrunit*, his brow grew darker.

rembrunissement (-nis-mān), *n m*, darkening, becoming darker.

rembuchement (-bûsh-mān), *n m*, (hunt.) return to covert.

se rembucher, *v r*, (hunt.) to return to covert.

remède, *n m*, remedy, medicine, cure, (med.) clyster. *Sans* —, without remedy, past recovery.

Susceptible de —, remediable, not by any means hopeless. *Etre dans les* —s, to take remedies.

Se mettre dans les —s, to take remedies, physic. **Apporter du** —, to remedy, to stop.

Un — **à tous maux**, a plaster for all sores. **Le grand** —, the grand remedy, mercury.

Une chose faite point de —, what is done cannot be undone. **C'est un vrai** — **d'amour que cette femme**, that woman is a horrid old flirt.

remédiable, *adj*, remediable.

remédier, *v n*, to remedy, to cure, to stop. — **à un mal**, to remedy an evil. *On ne saurait y* —, that can't be helped.

remêler, *v a*, to mix again, to shuffle again.

remémora-teur, -trice, *adj*, reminding.

remémorati-f, -ve, *adj*, commemorative, reminding.

remémorer, *v a*, to put in mind of, to remind of.

se remémorer, *v r*, to recollect.

remener, *v a*, to take back, to lead back; to carry back, to bring back (a person).

remerciement or **remercement**, *n m*, thanks. *Faire des* —s, to return thanks.

Remercier, *v a*, to thank, to give or return thanks; to decline; not to accept, to discharge.

Je vous remercie, I thank you.

reméré, *n m*, (jur.) redemption, repurchase. **Faculté de** —, power of redemption. *Vente* —, sale with power of redemption.

remesurer, *v a*, to measure again.

remetteur, -se, *n m f*, remitter, remitter.

remettre, *v a*, to put again, to put on again, to wear again; to put back, to put back again, to set again, to lay again; to set (a bone); to restore, to restate; to recover, to make well;

to reassure; to remove; to deliver, to give up, to return, to deliver up, to hand over, to put off, to delay; to remit, to forgive, to pardon; to leave one the care of, to intrust, to remember, to recognize. — **à la voile**, to set sail again.

— **l'épée dans le fourreau**, to put up one's sword. — **une armée sur pied**, to raise new forces.

— **dans l'esprit**; to remind. — **quelqu'un**, to recollect any one, to know any one again. *Je vous*

remets, I recollect your face. — **en bon ordre**; to restore to order. — **en bonne intelligence**; to reconcile, to reunite. *Le voilà tout à fait remis*, he is quite recovered.

— **l'esprit**; to soothe the mind (of). — **une lettre à son adresse**, to deliver a letter (to its address).

— **quelqu'un**, to have something, or to cause something to be, delivered, conveyed, or handed over, to send, to forward. — **de l'argent**, to remit money. — **d'un jour à l'autre**, to put off from day to day.

— **une chose à la discrétion de quelqu'un**; to refer a matter to any one. — **en question**; to unsettle, to call in question again.

se remettre, *v r*, to apply one's self again; to resume, to set one's self again; to call to mind, to recover from, to grow well again; to recover, or to compose, one's self; (hunt.) to light (of birds); to resign one's self, to refer, to rely. *Se* — **à table**; to sit down again to table. *Remettez-vous*, compose yourself. *Se* — **une chose**; to recollect a

thing. *S'en* — **à**, to refer to, to trust to. *S'en* — **à quelqu'un**, to refer a thing to any one, to leave, to intrust (to). *Se* — **au beau**, (of the weather) to mend, to become fine again. *Se* — **en route**, to resume one's journey.

revenir, *v a*, to return.

remémorance, *n f*, remembrance.

remède, *n m*, (zool) remiped.

remis, -s, *part*, put back, put off, drawn (of a game). (of weather) settled, fine again. *Partie* — **e**, drawn game. *C'en est que partie* — **e**, it is only a pleasure deferred.

remise, *n m*, housing, coach-house, shed.

remise, *n f*, giving up, delivery, delay, deferring, remittance, reduction, abatement, commission, allowance, coach-house, mews, (hunt) cover (for game), place of lighting (of partridges).

Il use toujours de —, he is always putting off. *La* — *d'une audience*, the putting off of a hearing.

Faire une —, to make a remittance, to remit. *Faire* — **de**, to forgive, to remit. *Il est sous la* —, he is on the shelf. *Sous la* —, in the coach-house.

remise, *n m*, coach let on hire, hired brougham. *Venture de* —, livery carriage (as hired from the stables, in opposition to *voiture de place*, taken from the stand).

remiser, *v a*, to put in the coach-house, to house; to put by.

remissible, *adj*, remissible, pardonable, excusable.

remission, *n f*, remission, mercy, forgiveness, pardon.

remissionnaire, *n m*, pardoned criminal.

remittent, -s, *adj*, (med.) remitting.

remmailage, *n m*, re-stitching, mending.

remmailer, *v a*, to re-stitch, to mend, to re-make the meshes of. *V remailer*.

***remmailoter** (rân-ma-), *v a*, to rewrap (in swaddling-clothes).

remmancher (rân-mān-), *v a*, to put a new haft or handle to, to haft again.

remmener (rân-mné), *v a*, to take back, to carry back, to lead back, to take away again (a person).

remodeler (-mo-dlé), *v a*, to model anew.

remolade or **remolade**, *n f*. *V. remoulade*.

remole, *n f*. *V. remous*.

remontage, *n m*, new fronting, vamping (of boots), (tech) remounting, putting together again, fitting up again.

remonte, *n f*, (milit) remount, (of studs) new leap, going up stream.

remonter, *v a*, to reascend, to go up again, to go back, to trace back, to date (from) (with reference to time), to rise, to rise again.

to remount. — **à cheval**; to get on horseback again. — **sur sa tête**, to recover one's losses. — **à la source**, (of the origin of a thing); to trace a thing back to its origin.

remonter, *v a*, to reascend; to go up again; to put together again, to remount (cavalry), to rise (of public securities), to fit up, to stock, to go up; to wind up (a watch, a clock), to new-string (of instruments).

— **une rivière**, to ascend a river. — **une montre**, to wind up a watch. — **des bottes**, to new-front. — **to ramp**, boots. — **un fusil**, to new-stock a gun. — **le moral à quelqu'un**, to revive the spirits of any one. — **un magasin**, to stock a warehouse anew.

se remonter, *v r*, to stock one's self again, to wind up (watches), (fig) to recover one's strength, health, or spirits.

remontoir, *n m*, key (for winding up clocks); keyless action (in watches).

remontrance, *n f*, remonstrance.

remontrant, *n m*, remonstrant.

remontrer, *v a*, to demonstrate, to represent, to lay before, to point out, to show, to show again; to remonstrate; (hunt.) to show where

the game has passed. *En — à quelqu'un*, to be more than a match for, to outdo any one; to put up to a thing or two. *C'est gros Jean qui remontre à son curé*, it is teaching one's grandmother how to suck eggs

se remonter, *v. r.*, to show one's self again.

remora, *n. m.*, (—s) (ich.) remora; suck-fish, (fig.) hindrance, impediment, obstacle.

remordre, *v. a.* and *n.*, to bite again anything or anybody, to attack again, to try again, (fig., of conscience) to torment, to rack.

remords (re-mor), *n. m.*, remorse, compunction. *Avoir des —s*, to feel remorse. *Sans —*, remorseless. *Elouffer ses —s*, to stuff remorse.

remore, *n. f.* *l'* remora.

remorquage, *n. m.*, (nav.) towing.

remorque, *n. f.*, towing (a ship). *Prendre à la —*; to take in tow. *Se mettre à la —*; to get into tow. *Câble de —*, tow-line. *À la — de*; in tow of, (fig.) under the influence, or leadership, of, in the train, or wake, of.

remorquer, *v. a.*, (nav.) to tow, to tug, to drag.

remorqueur, *n. m.*, tug, towing-vessel.

remorqueuse, *n. f.*, (railways) pilot-engine.

à rémotis (—tiss), *adv.* (l u) aside, by *Mettre à —*, to put by.

remoucher, *v. a.*, to snuff the candle again; to wipe again the nose of

se remoucher, *v. r.*, to blow one's nose again.

remoudre, *v. a.*, to grind again (corn, etc.).

rémondre, *v. a.*, to sharpen, or to whet, again.

**remouiller*, *v. a.*, to wet again.

rémolade, *n. f.*, (cook.) sharp mustard-sauce, (vet.) sprain-ointment

rémouleur, *n. m.*, grinder, knife-grinder

remous, *n. m.*, eddy, dead-water, back-water.

**rempaillage*, *n. m.*, re-covering with straw, restuffing, rebotomming

**repailleur*, *v. a.*, to rebottom or new-bottom (a chair).

**repailleur-r*, *n. m.*, —se, *n. f.*, chair-mender

rempaquement (—pak-mān), *n. m.*, barreling of herrings.

rempaqueter (—pak-té), *v. a.*, to pack up again.

remparer, *v. a.*, to fortify, to bulwark; to intrench, to cover

se remparer, *v. r.*, to fortify one's self (by ramparts), to take possession again.

rempart, *n. m.*, rampart, bulwark.

remplacable, *adj.*, replaceable.

remplaçant, *n. m.*, substitute.

remplacement (—plas-mān), *n. m.*, replacing, replacement; fresh supply, (fin.) reinvestment. *Bureau de —*; office for providing substitutes for the army. *Le — a été abolé en France par la loi de 1872*; the replacing of recruits by substitutes was abolished in France by law in 1872. *En — de*; instead of, in place of.

remplacer, *v. a.*, to replace, to take the place of, to serve as a substitute; to reinvest. *Vous le remplacerez pendant son absence*, you will fill his place during his absence. *Se faire —*; to get a substitute.

se remplacer, *v. r.*, to be replaced; to get a fresh supply of anything

remplage, *n. m.*, the filling up, adding (of wine-casks); fillings, rubble (mas.).

rempli, *n. m.*, tuck, fold, turning in.

rempli, *e*, *adj.*, full, replete, fraught (with).

remplir, *v. a.*, to make a tuck, to turn in.

remplir, *v. a.*, to fill again, to fill, to fill up; to cram, to stuff, to take up, to occupy; to supply, to furnish, to keep, to hold, to fulfill, to discharge; to perform; to answer, to come up to, to pay back. *Il remplit bien son temps*; he employs his time well. — *un poste*; to hold a post — *ses engagements*; to fulfill one's engagements. — *une tâche*; to perform a task — *l'attente de quelqu'un*, to answer any one's expectation.

se remplir, *v. r.*, to fill one's self, to cram, or stuff, one's self, to fill, to become full.

remplissage, *n. m.*, filling, filling up (of casks); filling out, (fig.) rubbish, trash, padding.

remplissage, *n. f.*, (needle-work) filler-in, point-lace mender.

remploi, *n. m.*, (jur.) re-investment, re-employment.

remployer, *v. a.*, to use again, to re-invest.

remplumer, *v. a.*, to feather again, (mus.) to quill anew

se remplumer, *v. r.*, to get new feathers, to retrieve one's losses; to get stout again, to pick up again.

rempocher, *v. a.*, to pocket again.

rempoigner, *v. a.*, to catch hold of again, to seize again, to recapture.

empoisonner (rân-poa-zo-né), *v. a.* to poison again.

empoisonnement (rân-poa-so-n-mān), *n. m.*, re-stocking with fish.

reempoisonner (rân-poa-so-né), *v. a.*, to re-stock with fish.

reporter, *v. a.*, to carry, or take, back, to carry away or off, to take away or off; to get, to obtain; to bear off, to win — *un prix*, to carry off a prize. — *la victoire*, to win the victory.

rempotage, *n. m.*, (gard.) re-potting.

rempoter, *v. a.*, (gard.) to re-pot

rempisonnement, *n. m.*, re-imprisonment.

rempisonner, *v. a.*, to re-imprison.

rempunir, *v. a.*, to borrow again.

remuable, *adj.*, movable.

remuage, *n. m.*, moving, stirring.

remuant, *e*, *adj.*, restless, stirring; unquiet; bustling, busy, turbulent, seditious.

remue-ménage, *n. m.*, (—) stir, rummage; disturbance, bustle, confusion.

remuement or *remuement*, *n. m.*, stirring; moving, commotion, disturbance.

remue-queue, *n. m.*, (—). *V. hochepoche.*

remuer, *v. a.*, to move, to stir; to rouse, to turn up; to disturb, to handle; to affect, to shake, to wag, to shuffle (of dominoes); to change the linen (of a baby). — *la tête*; to shake one's head. — *des meubles*, to rummage, or move, furniture. — *la queue*, to wag its tail (of a dog). — *ciel et terre*; to leave no stone unturned, to move heaven and earth.

se remuer, *v. r.*, to stir, to move; to bestir one's self, to bustle about, to fidget.

remuer, *v. n.*, to stir, to move; to make a disturbance; to fidget.

remueur, *n. m.*, —se, *n. f.*, mover, stirrer.

remuense, *n. f.*, nurse-maid.

① *remugle*, *n. m.* *V. renfermé.*

rémunérateur, *n. m.*, rewarder, remunerator, requiter.

rémunérat-sur, *rise*, *adj.*, remunerative.

① *rémunératif*, *adj.*, remunerative.

rémunération, *n. f.*, remuneration, reward.

rémunératoire, *adj.*, remuneratory

rémunérer, *v. a.*, to remunerate, to reward.

renâcler, *v. n.*, (pop.) to snuff, to snort (in anger), to turn up one's nose; to be unwilling, to be reluctant, to hang back, to demur.

renaissance, *n. f.*, regeneration, new birth, revival, renewal; renaissance, renaissance. — *des lettres*, revival of letters.

renaissant, *e*, *adj.*, springing up again, growing up again, reviving, returning, resuscitating, recurring.

renaître, *v. n.*, to be born again; to grow again, to come up again; to appear again, to spring up again, to rise again, to revive, to reappear, to recur. *Toute la nature renaît*, all nature revives. *Le jour renaît*, day reappears. — *à la vie*, to return to life. — *au bonheur*; to be restored to happiness.

rénal, -e, *adj.*, (anat) renal.
renard, *n.m.*, (mam.) fox; (mam.) dog-fox; fox, cunning dog, sly fellow; (astron.) Fox; (engineering) leak; (pop) vomit, spew. — *américain*, raccoon *Queue-de-*, (-s-) fox's brush, (bot.) prince's-feather. — *marin*, sea-ape. *Fin* —; cunning dog, sly fox. *Se confesser au* —, to tell one's secret to an enemy. *Le — prêche aux poules*; the devil rebukes sin. *Prendre marié pour* —, to mistake one person for another. *Compère le —, maître —*, Reynard the fox (Lafontaine)
renarde, *n.f.*, (mam.) she-fox; (fig.) catamaran.
renardeau, *n.m.*, fox's cub.
renarder, *v.n.*, to play the fox; (pop) to vomit; to shoot the cat
renardier, *n.m.*, fox-catcher.
renardière, *n.f.*, fox's burrow.
Renasquer, *v.n.*, *V. renâcler*
rencaissage or **rencaissement**, *n.m.*, (hort) putting again into wooden boxes; (fin.) re-encasing
rencaisser, *v.a.*, to put again into boxes, (fin.) to pay again into the bank, to re-encash, to get in money.
renchéri, -e, *adj.*, risen in price, higher-priced; over-particular, over-nice (of a person)
renchérir, *n.m.*, -e, *n.f.*, particular person, moor person. *Faire le —, faire la —e*, to be mighty particular, to give one's self airs.
renchérir, *v.a.* and *n.*, to raise the price of, to get dearer, to rise. — *sur*, to improve upon, to go beyond, to outstrip.
renchérissement (-ris-mān), *n.m.*, rise in price.
renclouer, *v.a.*, (milit.) to spike again.
***rencoigner**, *v.a.*, (fam.) to draw back, to drive, or to get, into a corner.
se rencoigner, *v.r.*, to hide or crouch in a corner.
rencontre, *n.f.*, meeting, encounter, accidental meeting; accident, chance, collision, accidental fight, duel, opportunity, occurrence, case, juncture, coincidence; collision *Aller, venir, à la — de quelqu'un*; to go to meet, or to come to meet, any one *De —*; second-hand. *Marchandiser de —*; second-hand goods *Roue de — d'une horloge*; balance-wheel of a clock *Vaisseaux de —*; (chem.) vessels fitting into each other. *Une mauvaise —*, an unpleasant encounter.
rencontre, *n.m.*, (her.) encounter.
rencontrer, *v.a.*, to meet, to meet with, to fall in with; to light upon; to find, to encounter; to meet, to encounter (in a hostile manner).
se rencontrer, *v.r.*, to meet, to meet each other, to meet with each other, to be met with; to be seen; to agree, to coincide; to meet, to encounter (in a duel). *Nos idées se rencontrent*; our ideas coincide, or tally. *Cela ne se rencontre pas tous les jours*; that does not happen, that is not to be met with, every day. *Les beaux esprits se rencontrent*; great wits jump together.
rencontrer, *v.n.*, to have good or ill luck, to be fortunate or unfortunate; to guess; to speak to the purpose, to make a hit. *Vous avez bien rencontré*; you have hit the right nail on the head. *Le loup rencontre*; the blood-hound is on the scent.
rencoiffer, *v.a.*, to put a new body (to).
rendage, *n.m.*, (tech.) product of raw materials; daily product of a lime-kiln; yield, output.
rendement (rand-mān), *n.m.*, produce, yield, output.
se rendettier, *v.r.*, to run, or get, into debt again.
rendeur, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.*, one who renders, restorer.
rendez-vous, *n.m.*, (-) rendezvous, meeting, appointment; place of meeting, place of resort. *Donner un — à quelqu'un*; to make an appoint-

ment with any one. *Prendre —*; to make an appointment. *Se donner —*, to make an appointment, to agree to meet, to resort
rendonnée, *n.f.*, *V. randonnée*.
rendormir, *v.a.*, to lull to sleep again, to send to sleep again.
se rendormir, *v.r.*, to fall, or go, to sleep again.
rendoubler, *v.a.*, to turn in, to turn down, to fold up, to double up
rendre, *v.a.*, to render, to return, to restore, to give back, to give again, to pay back, to repay, to refund, to pay again, to deliver up, to yield, to yield up, to give up, to render up, to surrender; to carry, to convey, to transport, to take; to cast up, to cast out, to eject, to void, to throw up, to throw off one's stomach, to do, to pay, to give, to make, to produce, to bear, to bring in; to translate, to reward; to express, to convey, to represent, to issue, to exhale, to emit, to send forth, to give out, (jur) to remit, (jur) to surrender. (jur) to return, to find, to bring in; to give in; to give (verdict). *Rendez-moi mon reste*, give me my change — *de l'ouvrage*, to take work home. — *le salut*, to return a salute. — *hommage*, to render homage. *Je vous rends grâce*; I return you thanks. — *ses respects, ses devoirs à quelqu'un*, to pay one's respects, one's duty, to any one. — *compte*, to give an account. — *visite*, to pay a visit. — *à quelqu'un sa visite*; to return any one his call. — *justice à quelqu'un*, to do any one justice. — *la justice*, to administer, or to dispense, justice. — *service à quelqu'un*; to do any one a service. — *la parolle*, to return like for like. — *le bien pour le mal*, to return good for evil. — *avec usure*; to return with interest. *Dieu vous le rende!* may God reward you! — *la santé*, to restore health. — *un prisonnier à la liberté*, to set a prisoner at liberty *L'expérience l'a rendu sage*, experience has made him wise, has taught him wisdom. — *une place*, (milit.) to surrender a town. — *les armes*, to lay down one's arms — *une médecine*; to throw up a dose of physic. — *gorge*, to refund, to disgorge. — *raison*, to account for, to give a reason *Rendez-moi raison de votre conduite*; explain your conduct to me — *raison à quelqu'un*, to give any one satisfaction, to fight a duel — *un arrêt*, to issue a decree. — *témoignage*; to bear witness. — *à quelqu'un sa parole*; to release any one from his promise. — *l'âme*; to give up the ghost — *le pain béni*; (c rel) to make the bread-offering — *un paquet*, — *une lettre*; to take a parcel, a letter, to its destination. — *des marchandises en un lieu*; to take, to carry, to convey goods to a place *Montez dans ma voiture, en deux heures je vous rendrai là*; get into my carriage, in two hours I will take you there *Ce fermier rend tant de sa ferme*, that farmer pays so much for his farm.
se rendre, *v.r.*, to make one's self, to render one's self; to become, to turn; to go, to repair, to proceed, to resort, to wait upon any one, to flow; to yield, to surrender, to surrender one's self, to give one's self up; to be worn out, to be tired out, to be exhausted *Se — contre quelqu'un*; to declare against any one. *Se — à son devoir*; to go where duty calls. *Le sang se rend au cœur*; the blood flows to the heart. *Se — prisonnier*, to surrender one's self prisoner, to give one's self up. *Je me rends*; I am tired out, I give up.
rendre, *v.n.*, to lead (to) (of roads); to evacuate, to void, to run (of wounds).
rendre, *n.m.*, repayment, refunding, returning.
rendu, -e, *part.*, arrived, rendered, delivered; exhausted, tired out, knocked up, spent (of a horse) *Je suis —*; I am quite exhausted, fagged out, done up. *Un cheval qui est —*; a spent horse.

rendu, *n.m.*, return, tit for tat.
renduire, *v.a.*, to plaster anew; to daub over again; to give a new coating (to).
rendurcir, *v.a.*, to make harder.
se rendre dur, *v.r.*, to become harder; to become hardened.
reine, *n.f.*, rein. *Prendre les —s*; to take the reins.
renégat, *n.m.*, -e, *n.f.*, renegade.
renseigner, *v.n.*, to snow again.
réner, *v.a.*, to bridle, to bridle (in) (a horse).
rénette, *n.f.*, green frog; (vet.) paring knife; marking tool.
renetter, *v.a.*, (vet.) to furrow, to mark, to groove.
renettoyer, *v.a.*, to clean again.
renfaiilage, *n.m.*, repairing the top of a roof, new-riding.
renfaler, *v.a.*, to new-ridge, to mend the top of a roof.
renfermé, *n.m.*, fustiness; musty, or close, or confined, air. *Señs le —*; to smell close or fusty.
renfermer, *v.a.*, to shut up, to confine; to comprehend, to include, to contain; to conceal, to hide.
se renfermer, *v.r.*, to shut one's self up, to confine one's self. *Se — en soi-même*; to retire within one's self, to commune with one's self.
renfiler, *v.a.*, to thread again, to new-string.
renflammer, *v.a.*, to rekindle.
se renflammer, *v.r.*, to be rekindled.
renflé, -e, *adj.*, swollen, swelling; (bot.) inflated, puffed out, risen (of dough), bossed.
renflement, *n.m.*, swelling, enlargement; (bot.) struma.
renfler, *v.n.*, *se renfler*, *v.r.*, to swell, to swell out, to rise.
renflouage, *n.m.*, (nav.) getting a ship afloat again, refloating, raising.
renflouer, *v.a.*, (nav.) to refloat, to raise.
renfouement (-ions-mân), *n.m.*, cavity; hollow, recess; (of a door) doorway; (print.) indentation; (arch.) break; (paint.) background.
renfoncer, *v.a.*, to drive further in, to drive deeper, to pull further on; to pull over one's eyes; (print.) to indent; (of a cask) to new bottom.
renforcement, *n.m.*, strengthening.
renforcé, -e, *adj.*, strong, thick; substantial; wealthy; stout; thick-set, downright, regular. *Des vers — de pensées*, verses very rich in thought. *C'est un bourgeois —*; he is a substantial, purse-proud citizen. *Un bidet —*; a strong thick-set nag. *Une hofte —*; a thick strong stuff. *Sothés —*; downright stupidity.
renforcement, *n.m.*, reinforcing, strengthening.
renforcer, *v.a.*, to reinforce; to strengthen; to augment; to increase. — *le son d'un instrument*; to increase the sound of an instrument.
se renforcer, *v.r.*, to gather strength; to increase, to grow stronger; (milit.) to be reinforced.
renormir, *v.a.*, (mas.) to re-plaster, to mend (a wall, etc.).
renormis, *n.m.*, (mas.) pargeting, plastering, new coat; repairing (of a wall).
renort, *n.m.*, reinforcement, supply, relief, addition, increase; strengthening piece. *A grand — de*; with the help of, by dint of, with any amount of tugging (at) or plying (of). *De —*; extra, additional, fresh.
***renrogné**, *renrognement*, *se renrognier*. *V. renrogné*, *renrognement*, *se renrognier*.
renrognement (-gaj-mân), *n.m.*, re-engagement; (milit.) re-enlistment; pledging, pawning again.
renroger, *v.a.*, to engage again, to re-engage; (milit.) to re-enlist; to pledge, to pawn again. — *un domaine*; to mortgage a domain. — *son œur*; to engage one's heart again.

se renroger, *v.r.*, to engage again, to re-engage, to begin afresh; (milit.) to re-enlist.
renroine, *n.m.*, (pop.) refusal. *Il a un renroine —*; there is no making him accept; there is no conciliating him.
renroine, *n.f.*, (pop.) threadbare, commonplace story; hackneyed expression; harping on, worn-out expedient. *C'est toujours la même —*; it's the same old story.
renroiner, *v.a.*, to sheath, to put up; to suppress, to withdraw, to stop, to reserve. — *une épée*; to put up a sword. *Renroinez votre compliment*, pocket, or withhold, your compliment (i.e., keep it to yourself).
renroiner, *v.n.*, to sheath one's sword, to put up one's sword. *Renroinez, messieurs!* put up, gentlemen.
renroissement, *n.m.*, bridling up, carrying one's head high; airs (of importance).
se renroisser, *v.r.*, to carry it with a high hand, to carry one's head high, to bridle up, to give one's self airs.
renroisser, *v.a.*, to fatten again.
se renroisser, *v.r.*, to grow fat, or stout, again; to become fat again, to fatten again.
renroisser, *v.n.*, to grow fat, to become fat, or stout, again.
renroissement (-grê-n-mân), *n.m.*, (coin.) re-coinage, re-coming, re-stamping.
renroiser, *v.a.*, to grind corn again; (coin.) to coin again, to re-coin, to re-stamp; (mec.) to throw into gear again, to engage again.
renroir, *v.a.*, to embolden; to encourage again.
renroir, *adj.*, deniable.
renroissement or **renroiment**, *n.m.*, denying, disowning; denial of St. Peter.
renroir, *v.a.*, to deny, to disown; to disavow, to abjure, to disclaim, to renounce, to forswear. — *sa religion*; to abjure one's religion.
renroissement, *n.m.*, sniffing; sniffing up (of horses).
renroir, *v.n.*, to sniff; to turn up one's nose (at), to manifest unwillingness, to demur, to hang back. *Ce cheval renroie sur l'avance*; this horse is off his feed.
renroir, *n.f.*, sniffing.
renroir, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.*, sniffer.
renroir, *adj.*, kidney-shaped.
renroir, *n.f.*, (med.) renroency.
renroir, -e, *adj.*, (med.) renroent.
renroir, *v.a.*, to level again.
renroissement, *n.m.*, new-leveling.
renroir, *v.a.*, to jump, or step, over again.
renro (-rê-n), *n.m.*, reindeer.
renro (-non), *n.m.*, renown, fame, reputation, report, note, name. *Etre en —*; to be popular.
renro, -e, *adj.*, renowned, famous, noted, celebrated, famed.
renro, *n.f.*, renown, fame, name, reputation, celebrity, report, repute, rumor; (myth.) Fame. *Bonne — vaut mieux que ceinture dorée*; a good name is better than riches.
renro, *v.a.*, to name again, to re-select; to render renowned, to render famous, to make renowned, to make famous. *Se faire —*; to spread one's fame; to acquire fame; to make one's self famous, to have one's self re-elected.
se renro, *v.r.*, to make use of the name of any one. *V. se réclamer* (de).
renro, *n.f.*, renroence, revoke (at cards).
renroissement (-nône-mân), *n.m.*, renroencing, renroouncement. — *à soi-même*; self-denial, abnegation.
renro, *v.n.*, to renroence, to give up, to surrender; to forego, to relinquish, to lay down, to disclaim, to waive; to revoke, to renroence (at cards). — *à la couronne*, to renroence the crown. — *à une succession*, to give up an inheritance. — *à sa foi*; to renroence one's faith.

renoncer, *v. a.*, to renounce, to disclaim, to disown, to deny, to disavow.

renonciet-eur, *n. m.*, -rice, *n. f.*, (jur.) renouncer, releasor.

renonciation, *n. f.*, renunciation, renouncement; self-denial.

renoncule, *n. f.*, (bot.) ranunculaceae.

renoncule, *n. f.*, (bot.) ranunculus, buttercup, crowfoot, spearwort.

roncée, *n. f.*, (bot.) polygonum, knot-berry, knot-grass.

renouement or renouiment, *n. m.*, renewing, renewal.

renouer, *v. a.*, to knot again, to tie again; to tie up; to put together; to resume, to renew. — *amitié*, to be friends again. — *l'amitié de parents*; to reconcile relations. — *une affaire*; to resume business. — *connaissance*; to renew acquaintance with.

renouer, *v. n.*, to resume one's relations, to resume one's connection.

renou-eur, *n. m.*, -euse, *n. f.* **V. rebouteur**

renouveau, *n. m.*, (fam. poet.) spring, spring-time.

renouvelable, *adj.*, renewable.

renouveler (-noo-vlé), *v. a.*, to renew, to renovate, to revive, to resuscitate, to refresh; to repeat, to do again. — *un usage*, to revive a custom.

renouveler, *v. r.*, to be renewed, to be revived, to succeed each other; to happen, or occur, again.

renouveler, *v. n.*, to renew, to redouble, to increase. — *de jambes*; to walk briskly again with renewed strength. — *d'appétit*, to eat again with a fresh appetite. — *d'attention*, to redouble one's attention, to be doubly attentive. — *d'ardeur*; to show more eagerness.

renouvellement (-vel-mân), *n. m.*, renewing, renewal, reviving; reiteration, repetition, recurrence, increase, redoubling.

renovat-eur, -rice, *adj.*, renovating.

renovation, *n. f.*, renovation, renewal.

renseignement, *n. m.*, information, intelligence; account, indication, direction, inquiry *pl.*, references, information. *Prendre des -s*, to make inquiries, to gather information. *Aller aux -s*; to make inquiries. *Bureau de -s*, intelligence-office, inquiry-office.

renseigner, *v. a.*, to teach again, to instruct again; to inform, to give information, to show, to tell, to direct. *Se -*; to get information; to make inquiries, to inform one's self.

renseignement, *n. m.*, (agri.) re-sowing.

rensemencer, *v. a.*, (agri.) to sow again, to re-sow.

rentramer, *v. a.*, to cut again, to begin again; to resume. — *un discours*; to resume a speech.

rentassé, -e, *adj.*, thick-set.

rentasser, *v. a.*, to heap up again.

rente, *n. f.*, yearly income, revenue; rent, annuity; stock, funds, pension. — *foncière*, ground-rent. — *viagère* or *à fonds perdus*; life-annuity. *Le taux de la -*, the price of stocks. — *sur l'Etat*; government-stock. *La - hausse*; the stocks are rising. *Acheter des -s*; to buy stock, to invest in the funds. *Faire une - à*; to allow a pension to, to make an allowance to. *Vivre de ses -s*; to do nothing; to be independent; to live on one's income, to be a gentleman at large. *Racheter une -*; to redeem an annuity. *Avoir des -s*; to have an independent income, to have money invested. *Il lui fait une -*; he allows him, or her, a pension.

renté, -e, *adj.*, who has an income, endowed (of public establishments). *Bien -*; rich, wealthy.

renter, *v. a.*, to allow a yearly income to, to endow (public establishments).

rentier, *n. m.*, -ère, *n. f.*, stockholder, fund-

holder, annuitant; independent gentleman; independent lady; gentleman at large.

rentillage, *n. m.*, new-lining, re-lining, re-canvassing. — *d'un tableau*, stretching a picture upon new cloth.

rentiller, *v. a.*, to put new cloth (to a thing); to relime. — *un tableau*, to stretch, to paste, an old painting on new canvas.

rentrage, *n. m.*, bringing in, taking in, housing.

rentraine, *v. a.*, to carry away again, to lead away again, to draw on, to again.

rentraire (rentrayant, retraits), *v. a.*, to fine-draw, to darn, to renter.

rentraiture, *n. f.*, fine-drawing, rentering, darn, darning; joining on.

rentrant, *adj.*, re-entering, returning, (geom., fort.) re-entering.

rentrant, *n. m.*, new player. *On demande un -*; a new player is wanted.

rentrayeur, *n. m.*, -se, *n. f.*, fine-drawer.

rentré, -e, *part.*, returned, re-entered; (med.) suppressed, driven in. *Sueur -e*; checked perspiration.

rentrée, *n. f.*, re-entrance; re-opening; re-appearance; taking in, housing, ingathering (of crops), (com.) incoming, receipt, payment, collection, getting in of taxes; returns, (hunt) return. *À la - des classes*; at the beginning of term. *Cet acteur a fait sa -*, (thea.) that actor has made his re-appearance. — *des impôts*; getting in of the taxes. *Ce revenu est d'une - difficile*, this revenue is slow in coming in. *Frais de -*, collection expenses.

rentrer, *v. n.*, to enter again, to return, to come in again, to go in again, to get in again; to re-enter, to join again, to become again, to get again, to recover, to re-open (of courts of law, schools, colleges), to make one's re-appearance, to reappear (of an actor), to return to, to resume, (med.) to be suppressed, to be driven in; (enr.) to retouch; to be got in, to come in (of money), to buy in (at cards) — *en possession*; to regain possession. — *en son bien*; to recover one's property. — *en grâce*, to come into favor again. — *en soi-même*, to examine one's self, to commune with one's self — *en son bon sens*; to come to one's senses again — *en charge*; to return to one's post. — *en condition*; to go in service again. — *en fonctions*; to resume one's duties. — *en fureur*; to fly into a passion again, to get into a passion again. *Faire -*; to drive in. *Il m'est rentré beau jeu*; I have secured good cards. — *dans la ville*, to return to town. *Cet acteur rentre ce soir*; that actor makes his re-appearance this evening.

rentrer, *v. a.*, to take in, to bring in, to put in, to get in, to house, to suppress, to check, to stiffen; (med.) to drive in, (nav.) to bowse in, to house guns; (print.) to indent. *Voici le moment de - les fous*; now is the season for getting in the hay. — *une ligne*, (print.) to indent a line.

renvahir, *v. a.*, to invade again.

renvelopper (ran-vlo-pé), *v. a.*, to wrap up again.

renverger, *v. a.*, to edge (baskets)

renvergier, *v. a.*, (nav.) to bend a sail again (to the yards).

renversible, *adj.*, reversible, liable to be overthrown.

renversant, -e, *adj.*, (fam.) astounding, stupendous, amazing, extraordinary, stunning.

Un coup -, a stunning, knock-down blow.

à la renverse, *adv.*, backwards, upon one's back. *Tomber à la -*; to fall backwards.

renversé, -e, *part.*, thrown down, thrown back, plant; (her.) inverted. *Il a l'esprit -*; his brain is turning. *C'est le monde -*; it is the world turned upside down (i. e. it is preposterous).

renversement, *n. m.*, reversing, overturning, throwing down, throwing over, overthrowing; turning upside down, confusion, disorder, turning, alienation (of the brain), subversion, destruction, (surg.) retroversion, prolapse, (mus.) inversion, revert, reversing, (arith.) inversion, (nav.) \odot transshipment, *V. transbordement*. — *d'un état*, overthrow of a state. — *des lois*; subversion of the laws — *de la paupière*, (med.) eversion of the eyelid.

renverser, *v. a.*, to reverse, to turn upside-down, to turn topsy-turvy, to throw down, to upset, to tumble down, to overthrow, to overturn; to spill; to turn (the brain); to disorder, to confuse, to destroy, to ruin, to astound, to stupefy, to overwhelm; to transpose, (milit.) to put to flight, to rout, to put to the rout, to invert, (surg.) to retrovert, (nav.) \odot to transship, *V. transborder*. — *à coups de canon*, to batter down. — *la table*, to upset the table — *un bataillon*; to break, to overthrow, a battalion. — *un état*, to overthrow a state. *Ceci lui renversera l'esprit*, this will turn his brain. — *l'encre*; to spill the ink, to knock the ink over. — *la vapeur*, (rail.) to reverse the engine. — *une voiture*, to upset a carriage.

se renverser, *v. r.*, to fall down, to turn upside down, to upset, to be upset, to be thrown down, to overset, to be overset, to capsize, to be capsize, to be split, to throw one's self back, to fall back, to lie on one's back; (milit.) to be thrown into disorder, to be thrown back, (surg.) to be retroverted.

renverseur, *n. m.*, overthrower; subverter, inverter, destroyer; transposer

renvi, *n. m.*, revy, additional stake.

renvidage, *n. m.*, winding up, winding (in spinning).

renvier, *v. n.*, to revy, to lay above the stakes, (at cards).

renvoi, *n. m.*, sending back, returning, return, sending away, dismissal, discharge, referring, sending, (jur.) adjournment; caret, reference (in books, writings); reflection, reverberation, (jur.) reference to another judge *pl.* (med.) rising of the stomach *De* —; returnable. — *du son*, reverberation of sound *Chevaux de* —, return horses — *de troupes*, dismissal of troops. — *de la cause à huitaine*, adjournment of the case for a week.

renvoyer, *v. a.*, to send again; to send back again, to return, to send away, to dismiss; to discharge; to refer, to put off, to postpone, to adjourn, to delay; to drive back, to throw back, to reflect (light or heat), to repeat, to reverberate (sound) — *un ministre*; to dismiss a minister — *un domestique*, to discharge a servant. — *une femme*, to repudiate a wife. *On a renvoyé l'affaire à huitaine*, the case has been adjourned for a week. — *la balle à quelqu'un*; to give one as good as he sends, to return the compliment. — *un accusé*, to acquit a prisoner. — *un plaigneur de sa demande*, to nonsuit a plaintiff — *le lecteur à une note*; to refer the reader to a note.

se renvoyer, *v. r.*, to be sent back or returned, to send from one to another. *Se — la balle*, to bandy compliments, to retort.

reoccupation, *n. f.*, reoccupation.

reoccuper, *v. a.*, to occupy again, to reoccupy

réopiner, *v. n.*, to deliver one's opinion again.

réorchestration, *n. f.*, new-scoring.

réorchestrer, *v. a.*, (mus.) to compose a new score.

réordination, *n. f.*, re-ordination.

réordonner, *v. a.*, to ordain again, to re-ordain, to re-order.

réorganisation, *n. f.*, re-organization.

réorganiser, *v. a.*, to re-organize.

se réorganiser, *v. r.*, to be re-organized.

réouverture, *n. f.*, re-opening. *La — d'un théâtre*, the re-opening of a theater. *La — d'un magasin*, the re-opening of a shop.

repaire, *n. m.*, haunt, den, lair, hole; (hunt) dung of hares, wolves, etc., (tech.) *V. repère*. — *de voleurs*; den of thieves, haunt of thieves.

repaisir, *v. a. and n.*, to thicken again. *Se* —; to become, or get, thick again.

repaitre, *v. n.*, (l. u.) to feed, to take refreshment; to bait.

repaitre, *v. a.*, (l. u.) to feed, to nourish. *Il faut — ces animaux*; these animals must be fed.

— *quelqu'un d'espérances*; to feed any one with hopes.

se repaitre, *v. r.*, to feed on, to feast on; to delight in, to indulge in, to gloat over *Il se repait d'espérances vaines*, he feeds on vain hopes.

répandre, *v. a. and n.*, to spill, to shed, to diffuse, to scatter, to distribute, to bestow, to give out, to spread, to pour out, to exhale, to spread abroad, to propagate, to circulate. — *des larmes*; to shed tears — *des bienfaits*, to bestow benefits. — *un bruit*, to spread a report. — *son sang*; to shed one's blood. — *des aumônes*; to distribute alms. — *l'alarme*; to spread alarm. — *son cœur*, to open one's heart.

se répandre, *v. r.*, to be split, to be shed, to be diffused, to be spread, to be scattered, to be distributed, to be bestowed, to be given out, to be poured out, to be exhaled, to be spread abroad, to be propagated, to be circulated; to be current; to flow, to spread, to go abroad, to get abroad, to burst out, to break out, to launch out, to indulge in, to fly out, to frequent society, to go into society. *La lumière se répand beaucoup plus vite que le son*, light travels much more quickly than sound. *La nouvelle de la victoire se répandit en un instant*, the news of the victory was spread abroad in an instant. *Se — en compliments*, to break out, to launch out, into compliments. *Se — en invectives*; to launch out into abuse. *Se — dans le monde*; to go out into society.

répandu, *-e, part.*, split, shed. *Etre fort — dans le monde*; to go out into society, to go out a great deal, to be in great request. *Etre fort —*; to be very well known.

réparable, *adj.*, repairable, mendable.

réparer, *v. n.*, to reappear, to appear again, to appear anew, to make one's reappearance, to enter again, to come back.

réparat-sur, *rice, n. and adj.*, restorer, repairer, restorative, reparative, refreshing.

réparation, *n. f.*, repairing, mending, reparation, amends, satisfaction, apology, excuse. *pl.*, repair, repairs; (jur.) damages, indemnity, relief. *Faire — à quelqu'un*, to make amends to any one. *En —*, under repair.

réparatoire, *adj.*, reparative.

réparer, *v. a.*, to repair, to mend; to make amends for, to atone for, to redeem, to indemnify; to make up for, to re-establish, to recover, to recruit. — *ses forces*, to recruit one's strength. — *son honneur*, to retrieve one's honor. — *sa faute*, to make amends for one's faults — *ses pertes*; to retrieve one's losses. — *des torts*, to redress grievances. — *le temps perdu*; to make up for lost time.

réparateur, *n. m.*, (tech.) repairer.

réparation, *n. f.*, (astron.) reappearance (of a star after an eclipse). *V. réapparition*

reparier, *v. n.*, to speak again

repatrie, *-ti*, *n. f.*, repatrie, retort, rejoinder, reply. *Avouez la — promptement, être prompt à la —*, to be quick at repatrie. *Faire une —*, to make a repatrie.

repartir, *v. n.*, to set out again, to set off again. **repartir**, *v. a. and n.*, to reply, to answer, to retort.

répartir, *v. a.*, to divide, to distribute; to portion out, to assess. — *les contributions*; to assess taxes.

répartiteur, *n.* and *adj. m.*, assessor, assessing (of taxes).

répartition, *n. f.*, division, distribution; assessment.

repas, *n. m.*, meal, repast. — *de nocces*; wedding breakfast. — *en gras*, meat dinner, meat breakfast. — *en maigre*; fish dinner, fish breakfast. *Faire un* —, to make a meal. *Faire ses* —, *prendre ses* —, to take one's meals.

repassage, *n. m.*, ironing (of linen), dressing, doing up (of a hat), grinding, setting, honing, whetting, grinding (of cutlery), (agri) raking.

repasser, *v. a.*, to pass again, to pass by again, to call again, to look in again. — *chez quelqu'un*; to call again on any one, to look in again.

repasser, *v. a.*, to pass again, to repass, to cross again, to carry over again, to iron, to iron out, to grind, to set, to houe, to whet, to turn over, to think over, to revolve, to go over, to look over; to repeat; (dy) to dye again; to carry a second time (leather), (fig, pop.) to beat, to find fault with, to abuse, to scold — *une leçon*; to look over a lesson — *du linge*, to iron linen. — *la lime sur*; to repolish. — *quelque chose dans son esprit*, to revolve anything in one's mind. — *quelqu'un*, to beat, to abuse, any one. — *sur un cuir*, to stop. — *sur la pierre*; to set, to whet. — *sur la meule*; to grind. *se repasser*, *v. r.*, to be ironed, to be ground, sharpened, whetted.

repasseur, *n. m.*, pointer (of pins); grinder. — *de couteaux*, knife-grinder.

repasseuse, *n. f.*, ironer.

repassoir, *n. m.*, grinding-stone. — *à crayon*; pencil-pointer.

repavage, *n. m.*, repaving.

repaver, *v. a.*, to pave anew, to repave

repayer, *v. a.*, to pay again

repêcher, *v. a.*, to fish up again; to take out of the water; to take out again, to take up again, to recover, to catch again.

repêindre, *v. a.*, to paint again; to retouch, to touch up.

repoint, *n. m.*, (paint) re-painted, or restored, part of a picture.

repenser, *v. a.*, to think of again, to reconsider, to revolve

repentance, *n. f.*, repentance, contrition.

repentant, *a. adj.*, repentant, penitent
repentir (*-tt*), *adj.*, and *n. f.*, penitent *Les filles* —; female penitentiary.

se repentir (se repentant, se repenti), *v. r.*, to repent, to rue. *Se — de ses fautes*; to repent one's faults. *Il s'en repentira*, he will rue it.

repentir, *n. m.*, repentance, contrition, compunction, penitence, regret; ringlet. *Elle porte des* —s, she wears curls; (paint.) pentamento, correction.

repercer, *v. a.*, to pierce again, to bore again; to tap again; to punch

repérussal, *-ve, adj.*, (med.) repellent

repérussif, *n. m.*, (med.) repellent, repulsive.

répercussion, *n. f.*, repercussion; reverberation.

répercuter, *v. a.*, to re-percuss, to drive back; to reverberate, to echo; to reflect, (med.) to repel, to drive in.

repêrre, *v. a.*, to lose again.

repère, *n. m.*, mark, land-mark; (arts) benchmark; joining-mark; (mec) datum. *Point de* —; land-mark, indication, direction

répertoire, *n. m.*, table, list, catalogue; repertory, (com.) alphabet, alphabetical index. *Pièce qui fait partie du* —, *pièce restée au* —; (thea) stock-piece. *Être un* —, (pers.) to be a living chronicle. *Pièce de* —; stock-piece.

***répétallier**, *v. a.*, to repeat over and over again, to keep on repeating

répéter, *v. a.*, to repeat, to say again, to tell again, to recite, to reflect, (jur) to claim again, to demand again, to give private lessons to, to be private tutor to, (thea) to rehearse. *Faire — à quelqu'un sa leçon*, to hear any one say his lesson. *Il répète ces deux élèves*, (at school) he is private tutor to these two boys. — *une comédie*, to rehearse a comedy — *une chose contre quelqu'un*, (jur) to claim (a thing) from any one, to redemand.

se répéter, *v. r.*, to be repeated; to copy one's self, to be renewed, to occur again, always to say the same thing.

répétiteur, *n. m.*, tutor, private master; assistant professor (of certain schools), (nav.) repeater, repeating-ship, call-boy

répétition, *n. f.*, repetition; action for, (jur) renewal, reproduction; replica, duplicate, recovery of money, private tuition, (thea) rehearsal. *Pièce en* —, play in rehearsal. *Montrer à* —, repeating-watch, repeater. *Donner des* —s, to give private tuition, to give private lessons.

repêtrir, *v. a.*, to knead again; to form again. **repeuplement**, *n. m.*, re-peopling, re-stocking. — *d'un étang*, re-stocking of a pond.

repeupler, *v. a.*, to repeople, to re-stock. — *un étang*; to re-stock a pond.

se repeupler, *v. r.*, to be re-peopled; to be re-stocked.

repic, *n. m.*, repique (pique). *Faire quelqu'un — et capot*, (fig, fam.) to nonplus any one.

repiquage, *n. m.*, (agri, gard.) transplantation, pricking again, picking up.

repiquer, *v. a.*, to prick again; (hort.) to prick; (agri) to transplant; (engineering) to pick up.

repiquer, *v. n.*, to pick up; to recover; to pluck up courage. — *à la vie*; to pick up one's crumbs — *sur le rôt*; to cut and come again.

répit, *n. m.*, respite, reprieve, delay, rest, breathing-time.

remplacement (*-plas-mān*), *n. m.*, replacing, putting again, setting again, placing (servants) in a situation again, reinvestment (of funds).

remplacer, *v. a.*, to replace, to put in place again, to reinvest (funds).

replaider, *v. a.*, (jur.) to plead, to plead again.

replancheier, *v. a.*, to new-floor

replanir, *v. a.*, to plane down.

replant, *n. m.*, young plant

replantation, *n. f.*, replantation.

replanter, *v. a.*, to replant

replâtrage, *n. m.*, re-plastering; plastering, plastering up; botching up, patching up; patched up quarrel.

replâtrer, *v. a.*, to replaster; to plaster, to plaster up, to botch, to botch up, to patch up, to bolster up.

repl-ê, *-ête, adj.*, obese, bulky, corpulent, stout, lusty, portly.

replétion, *n. f.*, repletion, stoutness, fatness, surfeit

repleuvr, *v. a.*, to rain again

repli, *n. m.*, fold, plait, crease; recess; wind ing, sinuosity; turning; coil. *Les —s du serpent*, the coils of the serpent. *Les plus et les —s du cœur humain*, the inmost, or innermost, recesses of the human heart
replément or **replètement**, *n. m.*, (milit.) falling back.

replier, *v. a.*, to fold again, to fold up again; to wind, to twist, to writhe, to coil, (milit) to force back, to draw back.

se replier, *v. r.*, to twist one's self, to wind one's self, to fold one's self, to writhe; to turn, to turn up; to bend up; to wind, to coil, (milit) to fall back, to retreat. *Se — sur soi-même*; to turn

one's thoughts inwardly, to retire within one's self, to meditate, to commune with one's self, (man.) to turn suddenly round.

réplique, *n. f.*, reply, answer, rejoinder, (mus.) repeat, (theat.) cue. *Donner la —*, to give a person his cue. *Avoir la —*; to have the last say.

répliquer, *v. a.* and *n.*, to reply, to answer; to rejoin, to return, to retort, (jur.) to reply, to rejoin, to put in a rejoinder.

replètement, *n. m.* *V. repliement*.

replonger, *v. a.*, to plunge again, to dip again,

to duck again, to re-immersion, to immerse again.

se replonger, *v. r.*, to plunge anew, to plunge one's self again, to dive into again.

replonger, *v. n.*, to dive again, to dive anew.

reployer, *v. a.*, *se reployer*, *v. r.* *V. replier*.

se replier.

repolir, *v. a.*, to repolish, to polish again, to polish anew.

repolissage, *n. m.*, re-polishing.

répondant, *n. m.*, bail, surety, security; reference, (in schools) respondent, lay-clerk.

répondre, *v. a. n.*, to lay (eggs) again.

répondre, *v. a.*, to answer, to reply, to write back; to make the responses (to).

répondre, *v. n.*, to answer, to reply, to write back, to lead (to) (of roads); to reach, to be heard (of sound), to make a suitable return;

to correspond, to respond, to agree, to come up, to satisfy, to answer, to be answerable (for), to be accountable (to or for); to be responsible (for), to be security (for), (man.) to obey, to answer, to maintain a thesis. — *à ceux qui appellent*, to answer those who call — *ad rem*;

to give a direct answer, to answer to the point — *en Normand*; to answer equivocally, to give a shuffling answer. *Pour — à*, in answer to,

in reply to. *Ces allées répondent au canal*, these walks lead to the canal — *à l'attente publique*, to answer, to come up to public expectation. *Ne pas — à l'attente publique*; not to come up to, to fall short of public expectation.

Tout répond à nos vœux, everything falls in with our wishes. *Qui pourrait — de l'événement?* who could answer for the event? *Je ne vous réponds que de moi*; I only answer for myself.

Je vous en réponds, I'll be bound it is so, I'll warrant you, I should think so, indeed! I can tell you! *En — de*; to answer for (with).

se répondre, *v. r.*, to answer one's self; to answer each other; to correspond, to suit, to agree, to sympathize. *Nos cœurs se répondent*; our hearts are in sympathy.

réponse, *n. m.*, response (church and print.).

réponse, *n. f.*, answer, reply, response; (jur.) rejoinder. — *à une réplique*; (jur.) rejoinder. *A cette demande point de —*; a foolish question deserves no answer. — *de Normand*; equivocal, or shuffling answer. *Faire —*, to answer, to make answer. *Faire une —*; to give an answer. — *s'il vous plaît*; an answer will oblige.

report, *n. m.*, (book-keeping) carrying over, carrying forward, bringing forward, sum carried over, amount brought forward; continuation, prolongation. *Faire un —*; to bring forward, (exchange) to carry over.

reportage, *n. m.*, reporting.

reporter (-teur), *n. m.*, (-e) (in newspapers) reporter.

reporter, *v. a.*, to carry back again, to carry back, to take back; to trace back, to trace, (book-keeping) to carry forward, to carry over.

se reporter, *v. r.*, to go back (to); to return, to be carried back, to look back (upon).

reporter, *v. n.*, to carry over.

repos, *n. m.*, rest; stillness; repose, ease, quiet, peace, tranquillity; pause, resting-place, (carp.) quarter-pace. *En —*; at rest. *Se tenir en —*; to keep quiet. *Être en —*; to be at ease.

reposer, *v. a.*, to place again, to lay again, to set again; to rest (on anything), to lay; to repose, to settle; to refresh, (milit.) to ground arms. *Cela repose la vue*; that is restful to the eye — *la tête*; to refresh the head.

se reposer, *v. r.*, to rest one's self, to rest, to repose, to lay one's self down, to lie down; to rely on, to confide in, to settle, to settle down; to pause, to light (of birds). *Se — après le travail*, to rest after labor. *Il faut que l'esprit se repose*; the mind has need of rest. *Se — sur*; to depend upon, to rely on. *Se — sur quelqu'un*; to rely on, to depend upon, any one.

reposer, *v. n.*, to rest, to lie; to repose, to lay one's self down, to lie down, to lie fallow, to settle. *Laisser —*, (agri.) to let lie fallow.

reposer, *n. m.*, street altar (procession of the *Fête-Dieu*); resting-place, pause.

repoussant, -e, *adj.*, repulsive, forbidding, repelling, loathsome, shocking.

repoussement (-poos-mân), *n. m.*, repulsion; recoil (of fire-arms). *V. recul*, which is more frequently used. *J'éproue un certain — pour cet homme*, I feel a sort of aversion to this man.

repousser, *v. a.*, to repel; to drive back; to beat back, to force back, to push back, to thrust back, to thrust away, to reflect, to spurn; to repulse, to repel (an argument), to resent, to rebuff; to shoot out again (of plants); (print) to prick in. — *l'ennemi*; to repulse the enemy. — *la force par la force*, to repel force by force. — *la tentation*; to repel temptation. — *une demande*, to reject a demand.

repousser, *v. n.*, to be repulsive; to recoil; to kick (of fire-arms), to spring up, to come up again, to shoot up (of plants); to grow again (of the hair).

repoussoir, *n. m.*, driving-bolt; starting-bolt; punch (of a dentist); (paint) set-off, contrast.

repréhensible, *adj.*, reprehensible, reprovable.

repréhensibilité, *adv.*, reprehensibly.

repréhensif, -ve, *adj.*, reprehensive.

repréhension, *n. f.*, reprehension, reproof.

reprendre, *v. a.*, to take again; to take back; to take up again; to take to again; to catch again; (of diseases) to return; to recover; to resume, to begin again; to rebuke; to take up, to improve; to find fault with; (arch.) to underpin. — *connaissance*, to recover consciousness. — *une ville*; to re-take a town. — *ses habits d'hiver*, to take to one's winter clothing again. *On ne m'y reprendra plus*; I will not be caught napping again. — *ses forces*; to recover one's strength. — *courage*, to take courage again. — *ses esprits*; to recover one's senses. — *haleine*; to recover one's breath, to breathe again; to take breath. — *le dessus*, to get the upper hand again. — *un mur sous œuvre, en sous-œuvre, par-dessous œuvre*; to underpin a wall. — *agrement*, to improve, or to take up, sharply.

se reprendre, *v. r.*, to correct one's self, to take one's self up, to be caught again; (of wounds) to close up again, to heal.

reprendre, *v. n.*, to take root again; (of wounds) to close up again, to begin to recover; to begin again; to reply, to answer, to return; (man.) to change its pace, to freeze again (of rivers), to return (of diseases). *Cet arbre a bien repris*, this tree has taken root very well. *Le*

froid a repris; the cold has set in again *Cette mode a repris*, this fashion has come in again.

repeneur, *n m*, -*se*, *n f.*, carper, fault-finder, snarling critic. *adj.*, censuring

***représaille**, *n f.*, reprisal, retaliation. *User de -s*, to make reprisals, to retaliate, (fig) to retaliate, to return like for like, to give tit for tat *Lettres de -s*, letters of marque and reprisal.

représentant, *n m*, representative

représentatif, *-ve*, *adj*, representative.

représentation, *n f.*, representation, exhibition, production, performance, display, show, appearance, mien, air, (empty) catalfalque, remonstrance; (jur.) succession. *Il a une belle -*, he has a stately appearance, a noble deportment *Faire des -s à*, to remonstrate (with)

représenter, *v a*, to represent, to present again; to show, to show again, to exhibit, to lay before; to produce, to reflect, to depict, to describe, to look like, to resemble, to perform, to act (a play), to be the representative of, to stand in the place of. *Il se fit - les registres*, he had the registers laid before him. *Cela est représenté au naturel*, that is depicted to the life

se représenter, *v r*, to present one's self again, to appear again; to make one's appearance again; to fancy, to imagine, to picture to one's self, to occur, to present itself again (of a thing)

représenter, *v n*, to represent, to set forth, to maintain, to keep, one's dignity, to have an imposing appearance.

représsible, *adj*, repressible.

représsif, *-ve*, *adj.*, repressive.

repréhension, *n f.*, repression.

reprêter, *v a*, to lend again

reprier, *v a*, to pray, or beg, again, to re-invite.

reprimer, *v a*, to curb, to restrain, to curb

reprimable, *adj*, repressible

reprimande, *n f.*, reprimand, reproof, rebuke

Faire une - à quelqu'un, to reprimand any one.

reprimander, *v a*, to reprimand, to reprove, to rebuke, to upbraid, to lecture.

reprimant, *-e*, *adj*, repressive

reprimer, *v a*, to repress, to restrain, to curb, to quell, to keep down, to check. — *le vice*, to put down vice. — *l'orgueil*, to check pride — *ses desirs*, to check one's desires — *les abus*; to repress abuses. — *ses passions*, to curb one's passions

repris, *-e*, *part*, retaken, resumed, taken up again, reset (of a bone)

repris de justice, *n* and *adj m.*, liberated convict, old offender.

reprise, *n f.*, resumption, retaking; taking back; recovery; reconquest, revival; renewal, darn; (mus.) repetition, mark of repetition (arch.) underpropping, underpinning; (man) lesson; recapture (of a ship). *A plusieurs -s*, à différentes —, à diverses —, several times, repeatedly. *A deux -s*, twice. *La - d'un procès*, the renewal of a lawsuit. *Faire des -s*, to darn. *Faire des -s perdues*, to fine-draw.

repriser, *v a*, to darn.

reprébat-eur, *-rice*, *adj*, reproving, censoring

reprébat, *n f.*, reprobation.

reprébat, *adj.*, reproachable.

reproche, *n m.*, reproach; expostulation *pl*, (jur.) exception, objection. *Un homme sans -*; a man free from reproach. *Faire un - à quelqu'un de quelque chose*; to reproach any one with anything *Faire des -s amers à*, to reproach bitterly. *S'attrier des -s*; to incur reproach.

reprocher, *v a*, to reproach, to expostulate, to upbraid, to rebuke, to taunt, to twit, to cast in the teeth of. — à une personne quelque chose; to reproach a person with anything. *Il lui a*

reproché ses défauts; he reproached him with his faults *Il me l'a reproché*, he cast it in my teeth, he twitted me with it — *les moineaux à quelqu'un*, to grudge any one the very food he eats — *des témoins*, (jur) to object (to), or to challenge, witnesses

se reprocher, *v r.*, to reproach, to upbraid one's self, to grudge one's self, to be reproached

reproducteur, *-rice*, *adj*, reproductive.

reproductibilité, *n f*, reproducibility.

reproductible, *adj*, reproducible

reproductif, *-ve*, *adj*, reproductive

reproduction, *n f*, reproduction, reprinting, republication, recurrence

reproduire, *v a*, to produce again, to reproduce, to reprint, to republish

se reproduire, *v r*, to come again; to be reproduced, to show one's self again, to occur, to happen again, to recur

repromettre, *v a*, to promise again

repronvable, *adj*, censurable, reprehensible, blamable.

reprouvé, *n m*, (theol) reprobate *Il a un visage de -*, he has a sinister-looking face

reprouver, *v a*, to prove again

reprouver, *v a*, to disapprove of, to disapprove, to reprobate, to condemn, to reject.

reps (réps), *n m*, rep (silk or woolen fabric)

reptation, *n f*, reptation, creeping.

reptile, *n m* and *adj*, reptile, creeping, crawling. *C'est un -*, he is a crawling wretch, a reptile

républicain, *-e*, *n* and *adj*, republican.

républicanisme, *n m*, republicanism.

républicanisme, *n m*, republicanism.

républier, *v a*, to republish, to re-issue.

république, *n f*, republic, commonwealth.

La - des lettres, the republic of letters.

répudiation, *n f.*, repudiation, renunciation; rejection.

répudier, *v a*, to repudiate, to put away; to renounce, to reject

***répugnance**, *n f*, repugnance, dislike; reluctance, unwillingness *J'ai de la - à le faire*, I am reluctant, or loath, to do it *Avec -*, with reluctance, reluctantly, repugnantly.

***répugnant**, *-e*, *adj*, repugnant

***répugner**, *v n*, to be repugnant, to be contrary, to clash with, to feel repugnance at, to feel reluctant, to feel loath *Cela répugne au sens commun*; that is contrary to common sense. *Cet homme me répugne*, that man is my aversion. *Cela me répugne*, I am loath to do it. *Il me répugne de vous entretenir d'un pareil sujet*, it is repugnant to me to talk to you on such a subject

repulluler, *v n*, to repullulate, to abound, to swarm; to increase fast

repulsif, *-ve*, *adj*, (phys.) repulsive, repelling

répulsion, *n f*, (phys.) repulsion; (fig) aversion, disgust.

repurger, *v a*, to purge again.

réputation, *n f*, reputation, character, repute, fame. *Avoir la - de*, to have the reputation of, to pass for. *Je ne vous connais pas que de -*; I only knew you by report *En -*, in repute, in request *Se faire une -*, to get one's self a reputation *Se mettre en -*, to get into repute *Avoir de la -*, to have reputation, to have a name. *Perdre quelqu'un de -*; to run any one's reputation, character

réputer, *v a*, to repute, to account, to reckon, to deem, to hold

requérable, *adj*, (jur.) demandable

requérant, *-e*, *n* and *adj.*, (jur) plaintiff, applicant, petitioner

requérir (requérant, requis), *v a*, to request,

to beg, to require, to demand, to claim, to summon. *C'est lui qui m'en a requis*; it was he who requested me to do it

requête, *n f*, request, petition, demand, application, (hunt) new cast, new search *Faire une* —, to make a request, a demand *On accorda sa* —; his demand was granted **requêter**, *v a*, (hunt) to search again (for) **requiem** (ku-ém), *n m*, requiem **requin**, *n m*, (ich) shark.

requinqué, *-e, adj*, (fam., iron) spruce, dressed out **requinquer**, *v r*, (fam, iron) to deck one's self out.

requis, *-e, part*, requested, required, requisite, proper; due *Il a l'âge* —, he has the proper, the required age.

requisiition, *n f*, requisition, application, motion, call, summons, order, levy *A la — de*; on the application of.

requisiitionnement, *n m*, requisitioning. **requisiitionner**, *v a*, to requisition, to impound.

requisitoire, *n m*, (jur) speech for the crown **resaluer**, *v a*, to salute, to bow to, again. **rescellement**, *n m*, resealing, refasting.

resceller, *v a*, to seal again. **resciff** (rè-cif), *n m* *V rescif* **rescindant**, *n m*, (jur, ant.) motion to annul, or set aside.

rescindre, *v a*, (jur) to annul, to rescind. **rescision** (rés-si-zion), *n f*, (jur) annulment, rescission

rescisoire (rés-si-zoar), *n m*, (jur) ground for annulment *adj*, rescissory **rescompte**, *n m*, (com.) bill-book.

rescousse, *n f*, recapture; help, rescue. *A la* —, help! help!

rescription, *n f*, money order; check; scrip, bond, debenture.

rescrit, *n m*, rescript, bull. **réseau**, *n m*, net, net-work, (rail) system, section, (anat) plexus, (arch) tracery, (geom) chain (of triangles).

résection (ré-cék-si-on), *n f*, (surg) resection (amputation).

reséda, *n m*, (bot) reseda, mignonette. **reséquer** (ré-cé), *v a*, (surg) to resect.

réservation, *n f*, reserve, reservation.

réserve, *n f*, reserve, reservation, caution, modesty, stock, stores, preserve (for game). *Se tenir sur la* —; to be reserved, to act with circumspection. *A la — de*, with the reservation of. *En* —; in reserve, in store. *Mettre en* —, to reserve, to lay by *Sans* —, without reserve, unreservedly

réserve, *-e, adj*, reserved, cautious, wary, circumspect, shy; guarded, coy

réservier, *v a*, to reserve, to save, to set apart, to lay by, to lay up.

se réserver, *v r*, to reserve, to reserve to one's self, to mean, to intend, to purpose, to wait for an opportunity; to be kept; to reserve to one's self the right. *Se — la réplique*; to reserve the right of replying. *Je me réserve de faire cela*, I am waiting for an opportunity to do that.

réserviste, *n m*, (milit.) reserve-man, reservist

réservoir, *n m*, reservoir, tank, fish-pond, cistern, well, (anat) receptacle

résident, *-e, adj*, resident, residing

résidence, *n f*, residence, place of abode, dwelling, living. *Etablir sa* — à, to take up one's abode (at).

résident, *n m*, resident, minister at a foreign court.

résider, *v n*, to reside, to dwell, to live, to lie (in), to rest.

résidu, *n m*, settlement (of liquids); residue, (arith.) remainder; (chem.) residuum

***résignant**, *n m*, resigner.

***résignataire**, *n m*, resignee.

***résignation**, *n f*, resignation.

résigner, *v a*, to sign again.

***résigner**, *v a*, to resign, to give up.

***se résigner**, *v r*, to resign one's self (to), to submit; to be reconciled (to), to put up (with).

réssiliation, *n f*, canceling, annulling.

réssillement or **réssiliment**, *n m*. *V. réssiliation*

réssilier, *v a*, to cancel, to annul.

réssile, *n f* hair-net

résine, *n f*, resin, rosin, colophony. *Un pain de* —; a cake of resin

résineux, *-e, adj*, resinous

résinifère, *adj*, yielding resin, resiniferous

résipiscence (zi-), *n f*, resipiscence, repentance *Venir à* —, to repent, to amend.

résistance, *n f*, resistance, opposition, obstacle, (med) obstinacy *Pièce de* —; (cook) solid joint. *Sans* —; unresistingly *Faire de la* —, to offer resistance, to resist

résistant, *adj*, tough, firm, unyielding

résister, *v n*, to resist, to oppose, to withstand, to endure, to last — à l'ennemi; to resist the enemy — à la tentation, to withstand temptation. *Je n'y aurais plus* —, I can endure it no longer

résistible, *adj*, resistible.

résolu, *-e, part*, resolved on, decided, determined on, settled, fixed

résolu, *-e, adj*, resolute, bold, determined, stout-hearted, undaunted.

résolubilité, *n f*, resolvability.

résoluble, *adj*, solvable, resolvable.

résolument, *adv*, resolutely, boldly, stoutly **résolutif**, *-ve, adj*, (med) resolute, resolute, vent, discutient

résolutif, *n m*, (med) resolute, resolute

résolution, *n f*, resolution, solution, decision, determination, resolve, (jur) canceling, annullment. *Avec* —, resolutely, stoutly. *Changer de* —, to alter one's mind. — d'un contrat; (jur) canceling of a contract.

résolutoire, *adj*, (jur) resolute, canceling.

résolvant, *-e, adj*, *n m*, (med) resolute.

résonance, *n f*, resonance

résonnant, *-e, adj*, resonant, sounding, sonorous. *Un violon bien* —; a well-sounding violin.

résonnement (zo-n-mân), *n m*, resounding, clanking, echoing, rattling, rattle

résonner, *v n*, to resound; to clank, to echo, to reverberate.

résorber (zor-), *v a*, (med.) to reabsorb.

se résorber (zor-), *v r*, (med.) to be reabsorbed.

résorption (zor-), *n f*, reabsorption

résoudre (résolvant, résolu and résous), *v a*, to resolve; to dissolve, to melt; to solve; to decide, to settle; (jur) to cancel, to make void, to resolve on, to determine on, to decide upon (a thing), to determine; to decide on, to persuade. — une tumeur; (med) to resolve a tumor — un problème; to solve a problem — une question, to settle a question — un bûil; to cancel a lease. *A-t-on résolu la paix ou la guerre?* has peace or war been decided upon? or is it to be peace or war?

se résoudre, *v r*, to resolve, to be resolved, to be solved, to dissolve, to be dissolved, to determine, to be prevailed upon; to make up one's mind *L'eau se résout en vapeur*, water is resolved into vapor. *Se — à*, to resolve upon; to bring one's self to *À quoi vous résolvez-vous?* what resolution have you come to? *Je ne suis-rais m'y résoudre*, I cannot make up my mind to do it

résous, *part*, resolved, dissolved, melted, changed into [*Résous* has no feminine]

respect (rés-pè), *n m*, respect, regard, reve-

rence, awe, deference, dutifulness *Porter — à quelqu'un*, to show respect to any one. *Manquer de — envers quelqu'un*; to be wanting in respect towards any one. *Présenter ses — à quelqu'un*, to pay one's respects to any one, to give one's kind regards to. *Se faire porter —*, to make one's self respected. *Imprimer, or imposer, le — à*; to impress any one with respect, to awe any one. *Tenir en —*, to keep in awe or in respect. *Sauf toie —*, saving your presence. *Sauf le — que je vous dois*, with due deference to you.

respectabilité, *n f*, respectability.

respectable (res-pek-), *adj*, respectable, venerable.

respectablement, *adv*, respectfully

respecter (res-pek-), *v a*, to respect, to reverence, to revere, to spare — *la vieillesse*, to respect old age. *Respectez ses sentiments*, spare his feelings. *Le temps n'a pas respecté ces monuments*, time has not spared those monuments. *Se faire —*, to command respect. *se respecter* (res-pek-té), *v r*, to respect one's self, to respect each other.

respectif, *-ve* (res-pek-), *adj*, respective

respectivement (res-pek-tiv-mân), *adv*, respectively.

respectueusement (res-pek-tu-euz-mân), *adv*, respectfully, reverentially, dutifully, deferentially.

respectueux, *-se* (res-pek-), *adj*, respectful, reverential, dutiful, deferential.

respirable (rèa-), *adj*, respirable, breathable.

respirateur, *adj*, respiratory. *n m*, respirator.

respiration (rèa-), *n f*, respiration, breathing.

Difficulté de —; shortness of breath. *Avoir la — coupée*; to be unable to get one's breath.

respiratoire (rèa-pi-ra-toar), *adj*, respiratory.

respirer (res-pi-ré), *v n*, to breathe, to respire; to take breath, to draw breath, to rest, to long for. *Il a de la peine à —*; he can scarcely breathe. — *après quelque chose*; to long for anything, to desire anything ardently.

respirer (rèa-), *v a*, to breathe, to inhale, to thrust after, to long for; to bespeak, to betoken, to express. *Son visage respire la douceur*; his face betokens gentleness. *Il ne respire que la vengeance*, he thrusts after vengeance.

resplendir (rèa-plân-), *v n*, to shine brightly, to be resplendent, to glitter.

resplendissant, *-e* (rèa-plân-), *adj*, resplendent, bright, glittering.

resplendissement (rèa-plân-dis-mân), *n m*, resplendence.

responsabilité (rèa-), *n f*, responsibility, liability.

responsable (rèa-), *adj*, responsible, answerable, liable, accountable.

responsif, *-ve* (rèa-), *adj*, (jur.) responsory.

ressan (rè-ak), *n m*, (nav) surr.

***ressaigner** (rè-sè-), *v a* and *n*, to bleed again.

ressaisir (rè-sè-zir), *v a*, to seize again, to take again, to recover possession of.

ressaisir (rè-sè-zir), *v r*, to seize again, to recover possession of.

ressaler, *v a*, to salt again.

ressasser (rè-sa-sé), *v a*, to sift again; to examine minutely; to scrutinize.

ressasseu-r, *-se*, *n m f*, tiresome repeater.

ressaut (rè-sè), *n m*, (arch.) resault, projection; abrupt fall, dip.

ressauter (rè-sè-té), *v a n*, to leap again; (arch.) to project.

ressécher (rè-sé), *v a*, to dry again.

resseller (rè-sè-lé), *v a*, to saddle again.

ressemblance (rè-sân-), *n f*, resemblance, likeness, similarity. *Se tromper à la —*, to be deceived by the likeness.

ressemblant, *-e* (rè-sân-), *adj*, resembling, like, similar. *C'est très —*, it is a striking likeness.

ressembler (rè-sân-), *v n*, to resemble, to be like, to take after. *Le fils ressemble à son père*; the son resembles his father. *Ce portrait vous ressemble peu*, this portrait is not much like you.

se ressembler (rè-sân-), *v r*, to resemble one another, to be like each other, to be alike, to be uniform. *Ils se ressemblent comme deux gouttes d'eau*, they are as like as two peas. *Qu'ils se ressemblent, s'assemblent*, birds of a feather flock together.

resselage (rè-sé-maj), *n m*, resoling (of boots), new footing (of stockings).

resselleur (rè-sé-mié), *v a*, to sole anew (boots or shoes), to foot anew (stockings).

ressemer (rè-sé-mé), *v a*, to sow again.

ressenti, *-e* (rè-sân-), *part*, felt, (paint.) strongly expressed, or marked; full of expression.

ressentiment (rè-sân-), *n m*, slight return, attack, touch (of disease, pain), desire of vengeance, resentment. *Avec —*, resentingly. *Plein de —*; resentful.

ressentir (rè-sân-), *v a*, to feel, to experience; to manifest, to show, to have a sense of. — *du malaise*, to feel uncomfortable. *Elle ressent vivement cette injure*, she feels that insult keenly.

se ressentir (rè-sân-), *v r*, to feel the effects of, to perceive, to resent, to feel (disease, pain), to feel the effects of. *Il se ressent encore de ses pertes*, he still feels the effects of his losses. — *d'une injure*, to resent an injury.

resserrement (rè-ser-mân), *n m*, contraction, closing, tightening, restriction, oppression; (med.) stricture, contraction, costiveness.

resserrer (rè-sè-ré), *v a*, to tie again; to tie tighter, to draw closer, to bind tighter, to confine, to compress, to contract, to straighten, to rivet, to put by, away again, to keep more closely, to restrain, to confine, (print) to lock up again; (nav) to take in sails again, (milit) to close again. — *une rivière dans son lit*, to confine a river to its bed. *Le froid resserre les pores*, cold contracts the pores. — *les liens de l'amitié*; to draw closer the bonds of friendship.

se resserrer (rè-sè-ré), *v r*, to contract, to be contracted, to be narrower, closer; to confine one's self, to be compressed, to become tighter; to become colder (of the weather), to retrench one's expenses; to be restricted in circulation (of money). *Le temps se resserre*, the weather is getting colder.

ressif (rè-sif), *n m*, *V récif*

ressort (rè-sor), *n m*, spring; elasticity; energy; activity, force, strength, means. *A —*, with a spring. *Faire —*, to fly back. *Il n'agit que par —*, he acts only at the instigation of others. *Faire jouer tous ses —*, to use every effort.

ressort (rè-sor), *n m*, extent of jurisdiction; department, province, line, (jur) resort. *En dernier —*; (jur) in the last resort; without appeal. *Cela n'est pas de mon —*, that is not within my province, or not in my line.

ressortir (rè-sor-), *v n*, (*pres part* ressortant) to go out again, to be set off, to stand out (of a thing), to arise (from), to proceed (from), to result (from), to follow. *Faire —*; to bring forward, to show off, to set forth, to bring out in relief.

ressortir (rè-sor-), *v n*, (*pres part* ressortissant), (jur) to be under the jurisdiction of, to depend (on), to be dependent (on), to refer (to).

ressortissant, *-e* (rè-sor-), *adj*, (jur.) appealable (to), amenable (to), under the jurisdiction (of), dependent (on).

ressouder (rè-soo-), *v a*, to solder again.

ressoudure, *n. f.*, re-soldering
ressource (rè-soors), *n. f.*, resource, expedient, shift *pl.*, resources *Faire* —, to procure resources, to raise the wind, to finance. *C'est ma dernière* —, that is my last shift — *désespérée*, desperate expedient, shift. *Un malheur sans* —, an irreparable misfortune. *Je suis perdu, ruiné, sans* —, I am irretrievably ruined. *Il n'y a point de* —, there's no help for it. *C'est un homme de* —, he is a man fertile in expedients, a man of resource
ressouvenance (rè-soo-vnans), *n. f.*, remembrance.
ressouvenir (rè-soo-vnir), *n. m.*, remembrance, recollection; remembrance, memento; twinge, return (of pain).
se ressouvenir (rè-soo-vnir), *v. r.*, to recollect, to remember *Faire ressouvenir*; to put in mind. *Vous en ressouvenez-il?* do you remember it?
ressuage (rè-), *n. m.*, (tech) sweating; (metal) eliquation.
ressuer (rè-), *v. n.*, (metal) to eliquate; (tech) to sweat.
ressui (rè-), *n. m.*, lair (where animals dry themselves).
ressulement, *n. m.*, drying.
ressuscitation, *n. f.*, or **ressuscitement**, *n. m.*, resuscitation, revival, renewal.
ressuscitatoire, *adj.*, reviving
ressusciter (rè-), *v. a.*, to resuscitate, to raise from the dead, to bring to life again, to revive
ressuscité (rè-), *v. n.*, to rise from the dead, to come to life again, to be resuscitated
ressuyer (rè-), *v. n.*, to wipe, to dry, again
se ressuyer (rè-), *v. r.*, to dry; to air (of linen).
restant, -e (rè-), *adj.*, remaining, left. *Poste* —e, till called for
restant (rè-), *n. m.*, remainder, rest.
Restauration (rè-), *n. m.*, (com). *V. ristourne*
restaurant, -e (rè-), *adj.*, restorative
restaurant (rè-), *n. m.*, restorative, eating-house, dining-rooms, luncheon-rooms
restaurat-eur, *n. m.*, -rice (rè-), *n. f.*, restorer.
restaurateur (rè-), *n. m.*, eating-house keeper.
restauratif, -ve (rè-), *adj.*, (med) restorative.
restauration (rè-), *n. f.*, restoration, repairing, re-establishment.
restaurer (rè-), *v. a.*, to restore; to re-establish, to repair; to put in thorough repair, to revive, to refresh. — *ses forces*, to restore one's strength.
se restaurer (rè-), *v. r.*, to take refreshment, to refresh one's self; to recover one's strength.
reste, *n. m.*, rest, remainder, remnant, remains, residue, scrap, relic, leavings *pl.*, mortal remains. *Avoir de* —, to have something left and to spare, to have remaining. *De* —; left, remaining, enough and more than enough. *Et le* —; and the rest of it, and so forth, et cetera. *Faire son* —; to stake all the money one has left. *Jouer de son* —, to play one's last stake. *Donner son* — à quelqu'un; to give it to, to abuse, to beat any one. *Il ne demandait pas son* —; he did not wait for anything more, he sneaked off. *Être en* —; to be behindhand, to be in arrears. *Il n'y a rien de* —; there is nothing left. *J'en ai de* —; I have more than enough. *Du* —; however, moreover, nevertheless. *Au* —; besides. *N'être pas de* — avec; not to be beholden to.
rester, *v. n.*, to remain, to be left; to stay, to stop, to continue, to keep; (mus) to hold; (nav.) to bear. *C'est tout ce qui me reste*; that is all I have left. *Il reste quelque argent*; there is some money left. *Que me reste-t-il à faire?* what am I to do now? *Il me reste à vous dire*; I have still to tell you. *Il resta à Rome après*

notre départ; he stayed at Rome after our departure. *Il est resté stupéfait*; he remained thunderstruck. *Restez tranquille*; keep quiet, keep still. — *chez soi*, to stay at home. *Où en sommes-nous restés?* where did we leave off? *En* — à, to leave off, to stop. *Restons-en là*; let us stop there, let us say no more about it.
restituable (rè-), *adj.*, repayable, returnable, to be refunded.
restituer (rè-), *v. a.*, to restore, to return, to give back again, to refund. — *un passage d'un livre*, to restore a passage in a book.
restituteur (rè-), *n. m.*, restorer (of the texts of authors).
restitution (rè-), *n. f.*, restitution, restoration, (jur.) relief, release
restreindre (rè-), (restreignant, restreint), *v. a.*, to restrict, to restrain, to limit, to confine, to stint.
se restreindre (rè-), *v. r.*, to restrain one's self, to limit one's self (to), to be restricted.
restrictif, -ve (rè-), *adj.*, restrictive.
restriction (rè-), *n. f.*, restriction, restraint; reserve. — *mentale*; mental reservation.
restringent, -e (rè-), *adj.*, (med) (L.u.) astringent
restringent, *n. m.*, (med) (L.u.) astringent.
résultant, -e, *adj.*, resulting, arising; resultant.
résultante, *n. f.*, (med.) resultant.
résultat, *n. m.*, result. *En* —; finally, ultimately, eventually.
résulter, *v. n.*, to result, to follow (from); to be the consequence (of) *Que résulte-t-il de là?* what follows from that? *Qu'en peut-il* —? what can be the consequences?
résumé, *n. m.*, recapitulation, summary; abridgment; epitome; short account; (jur) summarizing up of a judge. *Au* —, *en* —; upon the whole, after all, to sum up.
résumer, *v. a.*, to recapitulate, to sum up, to give a summary. — *un discours*; to give a summary of a speech
se résumer, *v. r.*, to recapitulate, to sum up; to embody, to be comprised, to be summed up.
réurrection, -e, *adj.*, life-giving, life-restoring.
résurrection, *n. f.*, resurrection, rising
résurrectionniste, *n. m.*, resurrectionist.
rétable, *n. m.*, (arch) altar screen, reredos.
rétablir, *v. a.*, to re-establish, to restore, to repair; to recover, to re-install, to set up again; to retrieve; to revive. — *son honneur*; to retrieve one's honor. — *sa santé*; to recover one's health. — *quelqu'un*; to set any one up again.
se rétablir, *v. r.*, to recover one's health; to get well again; to be re-established, restored, repaired. *Le crédit commence à se* —; credit is gradually being restored.
rétablissement (-blis-mān), *n. m.*, re-establishment, restoration, repairing, recovery, re-instatement, revival, recovery of health. *Sans espoir de* —; past recovery. — *dans les bonnes grâces de quelqu'un*; restoration to any one's good graces. — *du commerce*; revival of commerce
***retaille**, *n. f.*, (mann.) piece cut off, shred, paring.
***retailer**, *v. a.*, to cut, to mend again (pens, pencils); to prune again.
retamage, *n. m.*, tanning over again; re-lining.
retamer, *v. a.*, to tin over again; to re-silver.
retameur, *n. m.*, tinker
retapé, -e, *adj.*, done up (of hats), (pop) spruce, natty, smart.
retaper, *v. a.*, (to) cock (a hat); to do up (a hat); to curl and powder (a wig). — *les cheveux*; to turn up the hair.

se retaper, *v. i.*, to be done up (of hats), (pop.) to dress one's self out

retard, *n. m.*, delay, (mus.) retardation, slowness (of a clock). **Apporter du —**, to cause delay. **Eprouver du —**, to suffer delay. **Être en —**, to be late, to be in arrears, to be backward, to be behind time. **Votre montre est en — de deux minutes**; your watch is two minutes slow. **Nous avons dix minutes de —**, (of railways) the train is ten minutes late. **Avoir une patte en —**; to walk lame

retardataire, *n. m.* and *adj.*, in arrears, defaulter, loiterer, lagging, in arrears; late, behindhand.

retardat-eur, -rice, *adj.*, (phys.) retarding.

retardation, *n. f.*, (phys.) retardation.

retardement, *n. m.*, delay, retardment, putting off, (com., nav.) over-time, demurrage

retarder, *v. a.*, to retard, to delay, to defer, to put off, to hinder, to put back (clocks and watches). — *une horloge*, to put a clock back.

retarder, *v. n.*, to lose, to go too slow (of clocks and watches), to come later. **Ma montre retarde**, my watch loses. **Sa fièvre retarde tous les jours d'environ une heure**, his fit of ague comes on one hour later every day

retâter, *v. a.*, to touch and feel again; to taste again; to grope about again, to try, to begin again, to alter, to mend, to correct.

retaindre, *v. a.*, to dye again.

retendre, *v. a.*, to bend again, to pull again, to stretch again, to spread again

retenir (*ré-tenir*), *v. a.*, to get again, to get hold of again; to retain, to keep, to withhold, to keep back; to reserve; to curb, to bespeak, to hire; to secure, to engage, to detain, to keep, to confine; to hold back, to hinder, to restrain, to keep from; to remember, (arith.) to carry. **Posez sept et renevez deux**; (arith.) put down seven and carry two. — *une chambre*; to secure a room. — *une place à la diligence*, to bespeak a place in the coach. — *une place*, to keep, or secure, a place. — *un domestique*, to engage a servant. **Il ne savait — sa langue**, he cannot restrain his tongue. — *sa colère*, to restrain one's anger. **Qu'est-ce qui vous retient?** what hinders you? **Je ne sais ce qui me retient**; I don't know what hinders me. — *une poutre*, (carp.) to secure a beam. — *quelqu'un*, to detain any one. **Je ne vous retiendrai pas**, I won't keep you a minute

se retenir, *v. r.*, to keep back, to forbear; to control one's self, to stop, to seize hold, to catch hold of, to clutch, to cling to; (man.) to hold back.

retenir, *v. n.*, to hold back (of horses); to breed (of mares)

revenir, *v. a.*, to re-attempt.

réventi-f, -ve, *adj.*, retentive.

révention, *n. f.*, reservation, reserve, retention; (jur.) retaining.

réventionnaire, *n. m. f.*, (jur.) detainer. *adj.*, detaining.

retentir, *v. n.*, to resound, to ring, to re-echo, to clank, to rattle.

retentissant, -e, *adj.*, resounding, ringing, echoing, sonorous, loud, famous. **Voilà — e**; echoing vault.

retentissement (*-tis-mān*), *n. m.*, resounding, echo, re-echoing, clanking, rattling, ringing, fame, celebrity. **Avoir du —**, to make a great noise; to be spread abroad.

retentum (*ré-tin-tom*), *n. m.*, mental reserve; (jur.) tacit clause, proviso.

revenir, *-e* (*ré-tin*), *adj.*, circumspect, reserved, cautious, timid, discreet, wary, prudent, shy.

retenu, *n. f.*, reserve, discretion, circumspection, caution, prudence; keeping in, detention, (fin.) stoppage. **Il faut avoir de la —**; one must

keep within bounds. **Être en —**, to be in detention (school) to be kept in. **Sans —**, unreservedly. **Palan de —**, relieving tackle.

retergag or **retergase**, *n. m.*, second dressing (of vines)

retercer or **reterser**, *v. a.*, to dress vines again.

rétiaire (*-ci-ër*), *n. m.*, (antiqu.) net-fighter.

reticence, *n. f.*, reserve, concealment, (rhet.) reticence.

réticulaire, *adj.*, (anat.) reticular.

réticule, *n. f.*, reticule, reticle (of a telescope); bag, hair-net

réticulé, -e, *adj.*, (arch., bot.) reticulated.

réti-f, -ve, *n.* and *adj.*, restive, stubborn, mulish.

réforme, *adj.*, reformatory.

rétime, *n. f.*, (anat.) retina (of the eye).

retirable, *adj.*, withdrawable.

retrair, *n. f.*, (fort.) retrade

retiration, *n. f.*, (print.) working off the outer form.

retré, -e, *adj.*, retired, lonely, solitary, secluded, shrunken, contracted.

retirement (*-tir-mān*), *n. m.*, (surg.) contraction, shrinking of the nerves and muscles

retirer, *v. a.*, to draw again, to draw back, to withdraw, to draw out, to take away, to redeem, to recover, to retract, to claim, to withdraw; to reap, to get, to derive; to receive, to lodge, to shelter, to harbor; to fire off again, to let off again (fireworks), to remove (from school, prison), to derive (profit). — *sa parole*, to call back one's word. — *quelqu'un de prison*; to remove any one from prison. — *des choses qui étaient en gage*, to take things out of pawn — *son enjeu*, to withdraw one's stakes. — *du danger*, to rescue from danger. **se retirer**, *v. r.*, to retire, to withdraw, to go away, (of water) to subside, to recede, to ebb; to retire from, to leave; to quit; to shrink, to contract, to recoup or retrieve one's self, to be drawn back or withdrawn. **Retirez-vous**, leave the room, be off, (jur.) stand down (to witnesses). **Il s'est retiré du service**; he has quitted the service. **Se — du commerce**; to retire from business. **Se — en lieu de sûreté**, to retire to a place of safety. **Il se retire de bonne heure**, he keeps good hours. **Ils se retirèrent chacun chez eux**, they retired to their respective homes.

retirer, *v. n.*, to withdraw, to ebb, to go down (of the tide).

retisser, *v. a.*, to weave again

retombée, *n. f.*, (arch.) springing (of an arch).

retomber, *v. n.*, to fall again; to relapse, to fall down again, to fall — *malade*; to fall ill again. — *dans la même faute*; to relapse into the same fault.

retondre, *v. a.*, to shear again, (arch.) to clean off, to cut away useless ornaments

retoquer, *v. a.*, to pluck, to plow again (at exam.)

retordage, *n. m.*, (manu.) twisting.

retordement, *n. m.*, (manu.) twisting.

retordeur, *n. m.*, twister, throwster

retordre, *v. a.*, to wring again, to twist again; to twist (silk, thread). **Donner du fil à — à quelqu'un**, to cut out work for any one, to give any one a great deal of trouble. **Se —**, to be twisted.

rétorquer, *v. a.*, to retort

retors, -e, *adj.*, twisted; artful, deep, cunning, shrewd, crafty. **Un homme —**, a cunning, crafty man.

rétorsion, *n. f.*, act of retorting, retortion.

retorsie, *n. f.*, (chem.) retort. **V. cornue.**

***retortiller**, *v. a.*, to twist again

retouche, *n. f.*, (paint.) retouching

retoucher, *v. n.*, to touch again, to retouch

to touch up, to improve

retoucher, *v. a.*, to retouch, to touch up, to

improve; to correct, to alter. *Se* —; to be retouched.

retour, *n.m.*, return, coming back; turning; winding, recurrence, conversion; (jur.) reversion, (arch.) return, thing given in to boot, into the bargain, acknowledgment, decline of life, wane, artifice, trick, change, reciprocity, caprice, whim, vicissitude, (nav.) homeward voyage. *Le — du printemps*, the return of spring. *A mon —*; on my return. *Sans —*, forever, irreparably, irrecoverably, irretrievably. *Etre de —*, to have returned. *Par — du courrier*, by return of post. *Etre sur son —*; to be upon the point of returning. *Etre sur le —*, to be upon the decline of life, to be going downhill, to be on the wane, to be past middle age. *Avoir de fâcheux —s*; to be odd, whimsical. *Il n'y a point de — avec lui*, there is no peace to be made with him, there is no end to his resentment. *Amour qui n'est pas payé de —*; unrequited love. *A beau jeu, beau —*; one good turn deserves another. *La fortune a ses —s*, fortune has its vicissitudes. *Etre perdu sans —*; to be past all hope. — *de chasse*, luncheon (after shooting). *Quel — me donneriez-vous?* what will you give me to boot? *Faire un — sur soi-même*; to examine one's self. *En — de*; in return for. *Je serai de — à midi*; I shall be back at twelve. *Billet de —*, return ticket. *Sans esprit de —*, without thinking of returning. *Payer de —*, to requite (hate, love, etc.). *Faire — à*, to return to, to revert. — *d'âge*, change of life.

retourne, *n.f.*, turn-up card, trump-card, trumps.

retourner, *v.n.*, to return, to go again, to go back, to go back again, to turn up (at cards). — *sur ses pas*; to retrace one's steps. — *en arrière*; to turn back. — *à son travail*; to return to one's work. *N'y retournez pas*, don't do it again. *Il retourne cœur*, hearts are trumps. *Voyons de quoi il retourne*, (pop.) let us see what's going on, or how matters stand.

retourner, *v.a.*, to turn, to turn up; to revolve, to turn over, round, about, up, back, to turn (clothes), to mix (a salad). — *un habit*, to turn a coat. — *du foin*, to turn hay. — *une carie*, to turn up a card. — *une salade*; to mix a salad.

se retourner, *v.r.*, to turn, to turn round, to turn one's self, to be turned. *S'en retourner*; to return home, to go back again, to turn back.

retournement, *n.m.*, retracing; description, relation.

retracer, *v.a.*, to trace again, to retrace, to trace; to recount, to relate.

se retracer, *v.r.*, to retrace, to recall to mind, to remember; to return, to recur, to be traced again.

rétractation, *n.f.*, retraction, recantation.

rétracter, *v.a.*, to retract, to recall, to recant.

se rétracter, *v.r.*, to retract; to make a retraction; to recant.

rétractile, *adj.*, retractile.

rétractilité, *n.f.*, retractility. [tion.]

rétraction, *n.f.*, (med.) retraction; contraction.

retraduire, *v.a.*, to translate again.

retrake, *v.a.*, (jur.) to redeem an estate; to milk again.

retrait, *-e, adj.*, lean, shrunk (grain), shrunk (of wood); (jur.) withdrawn, redeemed.

retrait, *n.m.*, closet, private room; (jur.) redemption, regaining possession, withdrawal (of a bill in parliament, of money from a bank); (arch.) off-set, shrinking, contraction (of clay, metals). — *conventionnel*, (jur.) re-emption. *Le — d'un projet de loi*; the withdrawal of a bill in parliament. — *d'emploi*, (milit.) being unattached (of officers).

retraite, *n.f.*, retreat; retiring; retirement;

refuge, hiding-place, haunt, lurking-place; retiring pension, pension; shrinking, contraction (of clay, of metals), (arch.) off-set; nail (in the foot of a horse), (milit.) tattoo, (com.) redraft. *Battre en —*; to retreat, to draw off, to beat a retreat. *Sonner la —*, (hunt.) to call off the hounds; (milit.) to sound a retreat. *Donner — à quelqu'un*; to shelter any one, to harbour any one. — *de voleurs*; resort, den, of thieves. *Donner à quelqu'un sa —*, to pension any one off. *Mettre à la —*, to pension off, to superannuate. *Prendre sa —*; to retire on a pension, to retire from the service. *Battre la —*; (milit.) to beat the tattoo. *Officier en —*; retired, or half-pay, officer.

retraité, *-e, n* and *adj.*, one who is pensioned off, superannuated, on the retired list. *Officier —*; officer on the retired list. *Un —*; one who is pensioned off, a pensioner.

retranchement, (*-trānsh-mān*), *n.m.*, retrenchment, abridging, suppression, curtailment; (milit.) retrenchment, intrenchment. *Forcer quelqu'un dans ses —s*; to storm any one in his stronghold.

retrancher, *v.a.*, to retrench, to curtail, to cut short; to cut off, to strike off, to erase; (arith.) to subtract, to take away, to abridge; to suppress, to deduct, to take away (from); (milit.) to intrench. — *un camp*; to intrench a camp. *se retrancher*, *v.r.*, to restrain one's self; to confine one's self; to retrench, to curtail one's expenses, (milit.) to intrench one's self, to fall back upon, to urge, to plead, to put forward.

retranscrire, *v.a.*, to copy out again.

***retravailler**, *v.a.*, to work again, to do over again.

retraverser, *v.a.*, to cross, to traverse again.

retrayant, *n.m.*, *-e, n.f.*, (jur.) repurchaser re-emptor.

rétre, *n.m.*, *V. reître*.

rétréci, *-e, adj.*, narrow, cramped, contracted, confined.

rétrécir, *v.a.*, to take in, to straiten, to make narrower, to contract; to narrow, to cramp; to shrink, to limit.

se rétrécir, *v.r.*, to become narrow, to grow strait; to shrink, to contract, to be cramped, contracted, straitened.

rétrécir, *v.n.*, to narrow, to shrink up.

rétrécissement, (*-sis-mān*), *n.m.*, narrowing, shrinking, cramping, contracting, narrowness, contraction; (med.) stricture.

rétreindre, *v.a.*, to hammer out (metal).

rétreinte, *n.f.*, hammering out.

retremper, *v.a.*, to temper again (metal); to give renewed force to, to strengthen.

se retremper, *v.r.*, to acquire renewed strength; to recruit one's strength, to be strengthened, invigorated.

rétribué, *-e, adj.*, remunerated, rewarded.

rétribuer, *v.a.*, to remunerate, to requite, to reward; to give a salary, a fee, to

rétribution, *n.f.*, retribution, reward.

rétroactif, *-ve, adj.*, retroactive.

réroaction, *n.f.*, retroaction.

réroactionnement, (*-tiv-mān*), *adv.*, retroactively.

réroactivité, *n.f.*, retroactive effect.

réroagir, *v.n.*, to have a retroactive effect.

réroceder, *v.a.*, to give back again, to cede back; (jur.) to reconvey, to reassign.

rérocession, *-l, -ve, adj.*, retroceding, retrocedent.

rérocession, *n.f.*, (jur.) retrocession, redemption, reconveyance.

rérogradation, *n.f.*, (astron.) retrogradation,

retrogression, retrocession.

rérograde, *adj.*, retrograde.

rérograder, *v.n.*, to retrograde, to go back ward, to go back.

rétrogressif, *-ve*, *adj.*, retrogressive.
rétrogression, *n. f.*, retrogression.
rétrospectif, *-ve*, *adj.*, retrospective.
retroussé, *-e*, *part.*, turned up, tucked up, cocked up. *Nes* —, snub nose, turned-up nose. *Avoir le bras* —; to have one's sleeves tucked up.
retroussement (*-troos-mân*), *n. m.*, turning up, tucking up, cocking up, curling up.
retrousser, *v. a.*, to turn up, to tuck up, to cock, to tie up, (*nav.*) to truss up sails. — *sa robe*; to tuck up one's gown. — *sa moustache*; to turn up one's moustache.
se retrousser, *v. r.*, to turn up, to cock up, to tie up, to tuck up one's gown.
retroussis, *n. m.*, cock, flap (of a hat); boot-top, top (of a boot); facing (of a uniform, livery).
retrouver, *v. a.*, to find again, to recover, to recognize, to meet again. *Je le retrouverai bien*; he will not escape me.
se retrouver, *v. r.*, to find one another again; to find one's self again; to be found again; to be met with again, to find one's way.
rets (*ré*), *n. m.*, net, netting, snare, toils.
réunion, *n. f.*, reunion, union, junction; meeting, assembly; company, concourse, gathering, party, soiree, reception. *Salle de* —; assembly-room. *Maison de* —; meeting-house.
réunir, *v. a.*, to reunite, to join again, to bring together again, to reannex; to unite, to join, to bring together, to annex; to collect, to assemble, to muster; to call together, to combine; to reconcile, to unite. — *des faits*, to collect facts.
se réunir, *v. r.*, to reunite, to unite, to join, to join again, to unite again; to be united, to be joined, to be collected, to meet (at an appointed place); to gather, to collect, to come together, to assemble, to muster, to club together, to combine, to blend, to be blended.
réussi, *-e*, *adj.*, successful, brilliant, well executed or carried out. *Bien* —; well done, a success, well-performed. *Mal* —, badly done, spoilt, badly performed, not a success.
réussir, *v. n.*, to succeed, to prosper, to thrive, to be successful, to have success. — *à faire quelque chose*; to succeed in doing anything. *Il a mal réussi*; he was unsuccessful. *Ce projet n'a pas réussi*; the plan did not succeed. *Tout ce qu'il entreprend lui réussit*, everything he undertakes succeeds. *Les pommiers réussissent dans ce terrain*, apple-trees thrive in this soil. *Cela m'a bien réussi*; that answered my purpose admirably.
réussir, *v. a.*, to carry out well, to execute well, to accomplish, to perform.
réussite, *n. f.*, success; issue, event, result.
revacciner, *v. a.*, to revaccinate.
revalidation, *n. f.*, (*jur.*) rendering valid again.
revaloir, *v. a.*, to return like for like, to be even with, to pay back. *Il me le revaudra*, he shall pay for it, I will be even with him (for it).
revanche, *n. f.*, revenge, retaliation, return, return-match (at play). *Avoir sa* —, to have one's revenge; to have one's turn. *Prendre sa* —; to take one's revenge, to return like for like; to play the return-match. *En* —, by way of retaliation; in return.
revancher, *v. a.*, (*fam.*) to defend; to revenge, to return like for like.
se revancher, *v. r.*, (*fam.*) to defend one's self, to be revenged, to revenge, to return like for like; to have one's turn. *Se* — *d'un bienfait*, to return a benefit.
revancheur, *n. m.*, (*l u*) defender.
révasser, *v. n.*, to have troubled dreams, to dream, to keep dreaming, to muse. — *à une affaire*; to muse over, or ponder over, any matter.
révasserie (*-va-art*), *n. f.*, unconnected, broken dreams; musing, dreaming.

révasseur, *n. m.*, dreamer, muser.
rêve, *n. m.*, dream; idle fancy, day-dream, vision, illusion.
révêche, *adj.*, sharp, harsh, rough, stubborn, unruly, cross, untractable, ill-natured, dogged, cross-grained, crabbed, cantankerous. *Dramani* —; diamond not polishable in all its parts.
rêve-croix, *n. m.*, (—) dreamer.
***réveil**, *n. m.*, waking, awaking; waking-time; (*horl.*) alarm, alarm; alarm-watch, alarm-clock; (*milit*) reveille. *À mon* —, on my awaking.
***réveille-matin**, *n. m.*, (—) alarm-clock, alarm; chancleer, cock; (*bot.*) wartwort, spurge.
***réveiller**, *v. a.*, to awake, to wake, to rouse, to rouse up, to call up, to stir up, to quicken, to revive, to recall, to evoke, to rouse up. — *des souvenirs fâcheux*, to recall disagreeable recollections.
***se réveiller**, *v. r.*, to wake, to awake, to wake up, to awaken; to revive; to be aroused, to be renewed, to be awakened. *Sa haine se réveille*; his hatred was aroused. *Se* — *de son assoupissement*; to awake from one's lethargy. *Se* — *en sursaut*; to start up out of one's sleep.
réveilleur, *-se*, *n. m. f.*, waker, awakener, caller.
***réveillon**, *n. m.*, midnight repast; Christmas-eve revel, (paint.) strong touch of light.
révélat-eur, *n. m.*, — *rice*, *n. f.*, informer, revealer, discoverer; detector. *adj.*, revealing, tell-tale. — *d'un complot*, revealer of a plot. *Être le* — *de ses complices*; to inform against one's accomplices, (*jur.*) to turn king's, queen's, evidence.
révélation, *n. f.*, revelation; discovery, disclosure, (*jur*) information.
révéler, *v. a.*, to reveal, to discover, to lay open, to disclose, to detect, to betray; to inform against; (*fam., pop.*) to blab.
revenant, *-e*, *adj.*, pleasing, prepossessing. *Physionomie* — *e*, pleasing physiognomy.
revenant (*rê-vnân*), *n. m.*, ghost, spirit. *Il y a des* — *s dans cette maison*; that house is haunted.
revenant-bon, *n. m.*, (— *s* — *s*) perquisite; bonus, emolument, windfall, godsend.
revendage, *n. m.*, huckstering.
revendeur, *n. m.*, — *se*, *n. f.*, retail dealer, retailer; dealer in old clothes, regater. — *se* *à la toilette*; wardrobe dealer, dealer in cast clothes.
revendicable, *adj.*, claimable.
revendication, *n. f.*, (*jur.*) claim; claiming, demand. *Action en* —, (*jur*) action in pursuit of a claim.
revendiquer, *v. a.*, to claim, to demand.
revendre, *v. a.*, to sell again, to re-sell. *Il en a* —, he has enough of it, and to spare. *En* — *à quelqu'un*; to be deeper than any one, to be more than a match for any one; to outdo.
revenir (*rê-vnir*), *v. n.*, to come again, to come back, to come back again, to return, to recover, to recover one's self, to get over, to come to one's self, to come to; to be restored, to occur, to recur, to present one's self; to resume, to reconsider, to alter one's mind, to change one's opinion, to recant, to retract, to be undeceived; to come over to, to adopt, to embrace, to retrieve; to be reconciled, to be appeased, to be pacified; to cost, to stand in, to amount, to come to, to be tantamount to; to please, to suit, to match; to arise, to accrue, to result, to proceed, to appear, to haunt, to walk, (*jur*) to claim on a guarantee, (of food) to rise (in the stomach). *Faire* — *quelqu'un*; to call any one back. *Son nom ne me revient pas*, I do not recollect his name. *Revenons à notre propos*; let us resume, let us return to our business. *J'en reviens toujours là que*; I still persist in thinking that. *En*

— *toujours là*, to be always harping on the same string. — *à la charge*, to return to the charge. — *à ses moutons*, to return to one's subject. — *sur une matière*, to return to a subject. — *d'une maladie*, to recover from an attack of illness. *Il revient à vue d'œil*; he is recovering visibly. — *à soi*, to recover one's senses, to come to one's self again, to come to, to revive, to resume one's serenity; to reform, to be reformed, to be reclaimed, to return to the right path. — *d'une frayeur*, to recover from a fright. — *en santé*, to recover one's health. — *de loin*; to escape great danger, to have a narrow escape; to recover from a dangerous illness. — *sur l'eau*; to get afloat again, to recover one's losses. *N'en pas* —, to wonder at, to be lost in astonishment. *En — d'une belle*; to have had a narrow escape. *Revenir à l'avis de*; to come over to the opinion of, to fall in with any one's views. *Je n'en reviens pas*; I cannot recover from my astonishment, I cannot get over it, I cannot make it out, (fam.) it caps me. — *de ses préjugés*; to shake off one's prejudices. — *de ses folies*; to leave off one's old pranks. *Je suis revenu de ces amusements-là*; I do not care for those amusements any more or these amusements pull upon me now. — *sur le compte de quelqu'un*, to have a better (or a worse) opinion of any one (as the case may be). *Quand on m'a fait de ces tours, je ne reviens pas*; when people play me such tricks as those I never forgive them. *Son humeur ne me revient pas*; his humor does not please me. *Les deux choses reviennent au même*; the two things amount to the same, come to the same, are tantamount to the same. *Cet habit revient à tant*; that coat costs so much. *Il me revient que*, I hear, I am told, or I understand that. *Il ne m'en revient rien*; I get nothing by it. *De la viande qui revient*; meat that rises in one's stomach. *Le vin fait — le cœur*; wine cheers the heart. *Faire — de la viande*, (cook.) to parboil, to half-cook meat.

revente, *n. f.*, resale; selling again, reselling; regrating. *De —*; second-hand. *Lai de —*; second-hand bed.

reventer, *v. a.*, (nav.) to sail again.
revenu (*rè-vnu*), *n. m.*, revenue, income, rent, profit. *Etat des —s*; rental. — *s casuels*, perquisites.

revenue, *n. f.*, young wood (of a coppice).
réver, *v. n.*, to dream, to be in a dream; to rave, to be light-headed; to talk idly; to have a wandering mind, to muse; to think, to reflect, to consider. *Il rêve tout éveillé*; he indulges in day-dreams. *J'ai rêvé longtemps sur cette affaire*; I have pondered long over that affair. *Je regagnai mon hôtelier en rêvant*, I trudged back to my inn in a thoughtful mood.

réver, *v. a.*, to dream, to long for, to desire ardently, to dream of. *Il ne rêve que fortune*; he thinks of nothing but riches.

réverbérat, *-e, adj.*, reverberating.
réverbération, *n. f.*, reverberation; reverberation, repercussion (of sound). *La — des rayons du soleil*; the reverberation of the solar rays.

réverbère, *n. m.*, reflector, street lamp. *Feu de —* (chem.) reverberated fire.

réverbérer, *v. a. and n.*, to reverberate.

revertie, *n. m.*, (nav.) return of the high tide.

revertir, *v. a. and n.*, to paint green again; to become green again; to grow young again; to reblossom, (fig.) to grow influential, powerful again. *Planter là quelqu'un pour —*; to leave any one in the lurch; to give any one the slip. *Il faut — ces barreaux*; these iron bars must be painted green again. *Faire —*; to make green; to revive.

reverdissement (*-dis-mān*), *n. m.*, growing green again.

révéramment (*-ra-mān*), *adv.*, reverently.
révérence, *n. f.*, reverence, veneration; bow, courtesy. *Avec —*; reverently. *Faire une profonde —*; to make a low bow, a low courtesy. *Trer sa — à quelqu'un*; (jest) to bow to any one.
révérendelle, *adj.*, reverential.
révérencieusement (*-euz-man*), *adv.*, reverentially.

révérencieux, *-se, adj.*, reverential; bowing and scraping, obsequious.

révérend, *-e, adj.*, reverend. *Très —*; right reverend. [Sometimes used as a noun in the masculine.]

révérendissime, *adj.*, most reverend.

révéler, *v. a.*, to reveal, to reverence, to venerate, to hold in veneration.

réverie (*rè-vrī*), *n. f.*, reverie, musing; dream; raving, delirium. *Tomber en —*; to fall to musing.

revérnir, *v. a.*, to glaze again, to varnish over again.

revertier, *n. m.* *V. revertier.*

revers (*-vēr*), *n. m.*, back, reverse; facing (of clothes); lapel (of a coat); back stroke; top (of boots); reverse, change for the worse. *Coup de —*; back-handed stroke. *Donner un —*; to hit a back stroke. *Le — de la médaille*; the reverse side of the medal, (fig.) the dark side of the picture. *Le — de la tranchée*; (fort.) the reverse of the trench. *A or de —*; (mil.) in the rear, on the flank.

réversal, *-e, adj.*, (jur.) confirmatory.

reverseau, *n. m.*, flashing-board (for doors etc.).

reversement, *n. m.*, (nav.) trans-shipment. *V. transbordement.*

reverser, *v. a.*, to pour out again; to pour off; (nav.) to trans-ship (*V. transborder*); (com.) to transfer, to carry (forward or over).

reversal or reversis, *n. m.*, reversis (card game).

réversibilité, *n. f.*, (jur.) reversionability.

réversible, *adj.*, reversible; (jur.) revertible.

réversion, *n. f.*, (jur.) reversion.

réversoir, *n. m.*, dam, weir.

revertier (*-tié*), *n. m.*, sort of backgammon.

revêtement (*-vè-tmān*), *n. m.*, (arch., mas.) covering, lining, coating, casing, facing; (fort.) revetement; (joinery) veneering.

revêtir, *v. a.*, to clothe; to give clothes to, to invest; to dress; to put on, to assume; to endow a person with; to bestow on a person; (mas.) to line, to cover. — *les pauvres*; to clothe the poor. — *un habit*; to put on a coat. — *ses pensées d'un style brillant*; to clothe one's thoughts in brilliant language. — *la figure de quelqu'un*; to put on the air of some one else. *Les formes que revêt la pensée*; the forms that thought assumes. — *un personnage*; to assume a character. *Je me suis dévoué de cet emploi pour l'en —*; I threw up this employment in his favor, to bestow it on him. — *une terrasse de gazon*; to cover a terrace with turf.

se revêtir, *v. r.*, to clothe one's self, to array one's self, to invest one's self, to dress, to put on, to assume, to take; to be invested.

réver-x, *-se, n. and adj.*, dreamer, musier; thoughtful, pensive, dreamy, musing.

revidage, *n. m.*, (at auction) knock-out.

revider, *v. a.*, to empty again; to knock out.

revient (*rè-vīn*), *n. m.*, (com.) only used in: *prix de —*; net cost.

revirade, *n. f.*, (backgammon) back-game.

revirement (*re-vir-mān*), *n. m.*, sudden change; (nav.) tacking; (com. and fin.) transfer. — *des parties*; (com.) transfer.

revirer, *v. n.*, (nav.) to tack about, to tack, to put about, to turn round, to change sides, to be a turn-coat, to rat. *Il a reviré de bord*; he has ratted.

revisable, *adj.*, revisable
réviser, *v. a.*, to revise, to review, to examine.
réviseur, *n. m.*, reviser, examiner
révision, *n. f.*, revisal, revision, re-examination, review *Sujet à —*; questionable — *de proces*; rehearing. *Faire la — d'une feuille*, (print) to revise a sheet. *Conseil de —*, (milit) examining-board (as to health of recruits)
révification, *n. f.*, (chim.) revivification
révifier, *v. a.*, to revive, to revivify, to rivify, to regenerate.
revivre, *v. n.*, to come to life again, to live again, to revive. *Faire —*, to bring to life again, to revive, to restore. *Les peris revivent dans leurs enfants*, fathers live again in their children.
révocabilité, *n. f.*, revocability
révocable, *adj.*, revocable, reversible, repealable.
révocatif, *-ve*, *adj.*, repealing
révocation, *n. f.*, revocation, repeal, revoking, recall.
révocatoire, *adj.*, revocatory
révoici, *prep.*, (fam, jest) once more, here . . . again. *Me —*, here am I again
revolla, *prep.*, (fam, jest) once more, there . . . again. *Les revolla* 'there they are again'
revoir, *v. a.*, to see again, to meet again, to revise, to review, to re-examine
se revoir, *v. r.*, to see, to meet, each other again to be seen again. *Nous nous reverrons*, we shall meet again.
revoir, *n. m.*, seeing, or meeting, again. *Au —*, good-bye for the present, or till we meet again
A —; to be revised.
revoler, *v. n.*, to fly again, to fly back; to steal, or rob, again.
revolin, *n. m.*, (nav.) eddy-wind.
révoltant, *-e*, *adj.*, revolting
révolte, *n. f.*, revolt, rebellion.
révolté, *n. m.*, rebel
révolter, *v. a.*, to cause to revolt or rebel, to stir up; to rouse, to excite, to shock, to disgust, to horrify.
se révolter, *v. r.*, to revolt, to rebel, to be indignant, to be shocked.
révolter, *v. n.*, to revolt, to rebel.
révolte, *-e*, *adj.*, revolted, accomplished, completed, finished, ended.
révoluti-f, *-ve*, *adj.*, (bot) revolute.
révolution, *n. f.*, revolution.
révolutionnaire, *n. m.* and *adj.*, revolutionist, revolutionary.
révolutionnairement (*si-o-nèr-mān*), *adv.*, in a revolutionary manner.
révolutionner, *v. a.*, to revolutionize
révoluer (*ré-vol-vér*), *n. m.*, revolve.
revomir, *v. a.*, to vomit, to throw up again; to vomit again; to bring up.
révoquer, *v. a.*, to recall (an ambassador), to dismiss (a clerk, an officer, an official, etc.), to revoke, to repeal. — *en doute*, to call in question.
revouloir, *v. a.*, to wish again, to wish again for.
revoyager, *v. n.*, to travel again
revue, *n. f.*, review, magazine; survey, examination, revision. *Faire la — de*, to examine, to survey *Faire une — de ses papiers*, to examine one's papers. *Passer en —*; (milit) to review. *Etre gens de —*, to meet often.
révulsif, *-ve*, *adj.*, (med) revulsive.
révulsif, *n. m.*, (med.) revulsive.
révulsion, *n. f.*, revulsion.
rez, *prep.*, (Lu) level with, even with. — *piéd*, — *terre*, even, or level, with the ground
rez-de-chaussée, *n. m.*, (—) ground-floor, level with the ground *Au —*, on the ground-floor. *A —*; level with the ground.
rhabdologie, *n. f.* *V.* rhabdologie.

rhabdomanie, *n. f.* *V.* rhabdomanie.
***rhabillage**, *n. m.*, repairing, mending, botching, patching
***rhabillage**, *n. m.* *V.* rhabillage
***rhabiller**, *v. a.*, to dress again, to clothe anew; to mend, to patch up
***rhabilleur**, *n. m.*, — *se*, *n. f.* *V.* rebouteur
rhagade, *n. f.*, (med) rhagade, crack, chap, fissure.
rhapontic, *n. m.*, (bot) bastard monk's-rhubarb, rheum rhaiponticum
rhapsode, *n. m.*, rhapsodie, *n. f.*, rhapsodiste, *n. m.* *V.* rapsode, rapsodie, rapsodiste
rhénan, *-e*, *adj.*, (geog) Rhenish
rhénus (*-zus*), *n. m.*, pig-tailed baboon.
rhéteur, *n. m.*, rhetorician, rhetor.
rhétien, *-ne* (*ti-n, tiè-n*), *adj.*, (geog) Rhetian.
rhétoricien (*-ai-n*), *n. m.*, rhetorician
rhétorique, *n. f.*, rhetoric *Figure de —*; rhetorical figure *Faire sa —*, to be in the class of rhetoric (in the highest form but one, the *Remove*)
rhin, *n. m.*, (geog) Rhine. *Vin du —*; Rhenish wine, Rhine-wine.
rhinante, *n. f.*, (bot) cock's-comb
rhingrave, *n. m.*, rhingrave (German governor)
rhingrave, *n. f.*, (formerly) a sort of knee-breeches, knickerbockers
rhinocéros (*-ros*), *n. m.*, rhinoceros.
rhinoplastie, *n. f.*, (surg) rhinoplasty.
rhodium (*-om*), *n. m.*, (min) rhodium.
rhododendron, *n. m.*, (bot) rhododendron; rose-hay
rhombe, *n. m.*, (geom.) rhomb, rhombus; (ich) rhombus
rhomboèdre, *n. m.*, (geom) rhombohedron.
rhomboidal, *-e*, *adj.*, rhomboidal.
rhomboïde, *n. m.*, (anat, geom) rhomboid.
rhubarbe, *n. f.*, rhubarb — *blanche*, white jalap. — *des mones*; monk's-rhubarb, herb-patience.
rhum (*rom*), *n. m.*, rum.
rhumatique, *adj.*, rheumatic
rhumatisant, *-e*, *n* and *adj.*, rheumatic.
rhumatismal, *-e*, *adj.*, rheumatic.
rhumatisme, *n. m.*, rheumatism.
rhumb, *n. m.* *V.* rumb
rhume, *n. m.*, cold — *de cerveau*; cold in the head *Un gros —*, a violent cold. — *de poitrine*; cold on the chest *Attraper un —*; to catch a cold.
rhus (*rus*), *n. m.* *V.* sumac
rhythme, *n. m.* *V.* rythme
rhythmique, *adj.* *V.* rythmique
riant, *-e*, *adj.*, laughing, smiling, lively, cheerful, pleasant, pleasing
ribambelle, *n. f.*, swarm, string; host, lot (of people).
ribaud, *-e*, *n.* and *adj.*, (1 ex.) ribald.
ribauderie (*-bè-dri*), *n. f.*, ribaldry.
ribaudure, *n. f.*, crease, fold (in cloth).
riblette, *n. f.*, (cook) collop, rasher.
riblons, *n. m. pl.*, scrap-iron.
ribord, *n. m.*, (nav.) garboard strake
ribordage, *n. m.*, (nav) damage by fouling.
ribote, *n. f.*, (pop) debauch, drunken bout
Etre en —; to be boozey, drunk, tight, to be on the spree *Faire —*, to have a drunken bout
riboter, *v. n.*, (pop.) to get boozey, drunk, to be on the spree
riboteur, *n. m.*, — *se*, *n. f.*, (pop) drunkard; boozier.
ricanement (*-ka-n-mān*), *n. m.*, chuckling, chuckle, sneering, sneer, giggling, giggle
ricaner, *v. n.*, to chuckle, to sneer, to smigger, to giggle.
ricanerie (*-ka-n-ri*), *n. f.* *V.* ricanement
ricaneur, *-x*, *-se*, *n.* and *adj.*, sneerer, sneering; giggler, giggling.

ric-à-ric, *adv.*, in dribbles; (fam) rigorously, strictly.

richard, *n. m.*, moneyed man, rich fellow, capitalist, nabob.

riche, *n. m.* and *adj.*, rich man; rich, wealthy, opulent, sumptuous, copious; valuable, precious. *Un — parti*, a good match (marriage). — *moisson*, abundant harvest. *Langue —*, copious language. *Le maurais —*; the rich man of the Gospel.

richement (rich-mān), *adv.*, richly, opulently, copiously, splendidly, preciously.

richesse, *n. f.*, riches, wealth, wealthiness, opulence, copiousness, richness. *La — d'une langue*, the copiousness of a language. *Contentement passe —*; enough is as good as a feast.

richissime, *adj.*, (fam) inordinately rich.

ricin, *n. m.*, (bot.) palma Christi, castor-oil plant. *Huile de —*; castor-oil.

ricochet, *v. m.* (artil) to ricochet, to rebound.

ricochet, *n. m.*, duck and drake (rebound on the water), series; chain, succession; (artil) ricochet. *Faire des —s*, (artil.) to ricochet, to make ducks and drakes on the water. *Feu à —*, (artil) ricochet-firing or fire. *C'est la chanson du —*; it is the same thing over and over again.

Par —; indirectly.

ricius, *n. m.*, grin, grinning.

ride, *n. f.*, wrinkle (on the face); (bot) wrinkle; ripple (on the water); (nav) lanard — *des haubans*, shroud laniards.

ridé, *e*, *adj.*, wrinkled; (bot.) rugose. *Une pomme —e*; a shriveled apple.

rideau, *n. m.*, curtain; screen (of trees), (fort.) rideau. *Tirer le —*; to draw the curtain. *Baisser le —*; (theat) to drop the curtain. *Lever de —*, (theat.) curtain-raiser. — *d'entr'acte*, drop-scene.

ridée, *n. f.*, clap-net.

ridelle, *n. f.*, staff-side, standard-side (of a cart).

ridier, *v. a.*, to wrinkle (the skin); to shrivel, to crumple, to ripple, to ruffle (water), to corrugate, to contract.

se rider, *v. r.*, to wrinkle, to shrivel, to shrivel up; to ripple, to ruffle (of water).

ridicule, *adj.*, ridiculous. *Se rendre —*; to make one's self ridiculous.

ridicule, *n. m.*, ridicule, ridiculousness; ridiculous person, ridiculous thing. *Tomber dans le —*, or *tourner au —*, to become ridiculous. *Tourner quelqu'un en —*, to ridicule any one.

ridiculément (-kul-mān), *adv.*, ridiculously.

ridiculiser, *v. a.*, to ridicule, to make ridiculous, to make fun (of).

ridiculisé, *n. f.*, (l. u.) ridiculousness, ridiculous thing. *C'est une — de parler ainsi*, it is absurd to speak in this manner.

rible, *n. m.* *V. grateron*.

rien (ri-in), *n. m.*, nothing, nought, not anything, anything; mere nothing, trifle, mere trifle. *Pour —*; for nothing, for next to nothing, for a mere trifle, for a song — *de plus beau*; nothing finer — *autre chose*; nothing else. *On ne fait — de —*; nothing can be made out of nothing. *Je n'en ferai —*, I shall do nothing of the sort. *Cette montre ne vous sert à —*, that watch is of no use to you. *Il ne sert à — de —*, it is of no use to. *Cet homme ne m'est —*, that man is nothing to me. *Cela ne fait —*, that does not matter. *Tout comme si de — n'était*; as if nothing at all was the matter. *Ne faites semblant de —*; pretend not to mind it, not to see it, say nothing at all. *Je ne pense à — moins qu'à cela*; nothing is further from my thoughts. *Ce n'est — moins que cela*, it is quite another thing, it is anything but that. *En moins de —*, in the twinkling of an eye, in a trice. *De —*; don't mention it! of nothing; insignificant. — *au monde ne me fera oublier cela*;

nothing in the world will make me forget that. — *de —*; absolutely nothing. *Moins que —*, very little. *S'il y a — qui me plaise*; if anything pleases me. *Y a-t-il — de nouveau?* Is there any news? *N'aboutir à —*, to come to nothing.

rien-x, *n. m.*, -*se*, *n. f.*, laughter, giggler, sneerer. *Il a les — de son côté*, he has the laughs on his side.

rien-x, -*se*, *adj.*, laughing, joking, sneering, mocking, jeering.

riflard, *n. m.*, old umbrella; gamp, (carp.) horse-plane; (for stones) paring-chisel; (for metal) rough file.

rigandon, *n. m.* *V. rigodon*.

rigide, *adj.*, rigid, strict, harsh, severe, stiff.

rigidement (-jid-mān), *adv.*, rigidly, strictly, harshly, stiffly.

rigidité, *n. f.*, rigidity, rigidity, stiffness, strictness, severity, harshness.

rigodon, *n. m.*, rigadon (dance).

rigole, *n. f.*, trench, little ditch or furrow, little gutter, culvert (of roads).

rigorisme, *n. m.*, rigorism, austerity; hyper-criticism.

rigoriste, *n. m. f.* and *adj.*, rigorist, hyper-critic, over-rigid, over-severe, hypercritical.

rigoureusement (-refz-mān), *adv.*, rigorously, severely, strictly, harshly.

rigoureux, -*se*, *adj.*, rigorous, stern, harsh, strict; severe, sharp, close.

rigueur (-gheur), *n. f.*, rigor, severity; harshness, sternness, sharpness, closeness, precision.

La — du sort, the sternness of fate. *Traiter quelqu'un avec —*, to be severe with any one.

Cette règle est de —, this rule is indispensable.

Jouer de —, to play the strict rule of the game. *La — de l'hiver*, the inclemency of the winter.

A la —; strictly speaking; in a strict sense; for once in a way; if absolutely necessary.

rillettes, *n. f. pl.*, minced pork.

rimaille, *n. f.*, (b s), rhyming doggerel.

rimailler, *v. n.*, to write bad verses.

rimailleur, *n. m.*, sorry rhymist, poetaster.

rimé, *n. f.*, rhyme *pl. verse —s croisées*; alternate rhymes — *s plates*; following rhymes (line by line). *Il n'y a ni — ni raison dans ce qu'il dit*; there is neither rhyme nor reason in what he says.

rimier, *v. n.* and *a.*, to rhyme. *Cela ne rime à rien*; there's no sense in it; it is all nonsense; that means nothing at all. *De la prose rimée*; mere doggerel.

rimour, *n. m.*, rhymist; poetaster.

ringage, *n. m.*, rinsing.

rinçeau, *n. m.*, (arch) foliage, (her) bough.

rinçer, *v. a.*, to rinse, to wash, to cleanse. *Il a été bien rincé*, (pop) he has been well drenched; he has been well thrashed, well paid out.

se rinçer, *v. r.*, to rinse. *Se — la bouche*; to rinse one's mouth.

rinçeur, -*se*, *n. m. f.*, rinser, washer.

ringoir, *n. m.*, rinsing tub.

ringure, *n. f.*, rinsings; slops, (of wine) poor watery stuff.

ringard, *n. m.*, (tech) fire-iron, poker, iron-rake.

ringrave, *n. m. f.* *V. rhingrave*.

Oriolé, -*e*, *adj.*, streaked.

rioter, *v. n.*, to giggle, to titter.

rioteux, *n. m.*, -*se*, *n. f.*, giggler, titterer.

rotte, *n. f.*, tiff.

ripape, *n. m.*, (tech) scraping.

***ripaille**, *n. f.*, feasting, junketing. *Faire —*, to feast, to junket.

ripe, *n. f.*, (sculpt) scraper.

riper, *v. a.*, (sculpt.) to scrape.

ripopée, *n. f.*, slops, medley, alipalop, mish-mash; bad wine.

robin, *n. m.*, (b. s.) lumb of the law, lawyer.
robin, proper name used in the following familiar and proverbial expressions *Toujours souvenir à — de ses fûtes*; one always remembers one's old ways. *C'est un plaisant —*; he is a contemptible fellow, or an easy fool.
robinet, *n. m.*, cock, tap, plug. — *à deux eaux, à deux faces, à deux fins*, double-valve cock. *Fermer le —*; to turn off the cock. *Ouvrir le —*, to turn on the cock.
robinier, *n. m.*, (bot.) robinia, common acacia, locust-tree.
robora-ti-f., *-ve, adj.*, (med.) (l u.) roborant.
robre, *n. m.*, rubber (whist).
robuste, *adj.*, robust, hardy, strong, vigorous, sturdy.
robustement, *adv.*, robustly, hardily, lustily, stoutly.
robustesse, *n. f.*, robustness, strength, vigor.
roc, *n. m.*, rock (isolated mass of stony matter). *Ô rock*, castle (at chess). — *vif*, solid rock.
***rocaille**, *n. f.*, rock-work, grotto work.
***rocailleux**, *n. m.*, grotto-maker, rock-work-maker.
***rocailleux**, *-se, adj.*, pebbly, stony, flinty, rugged, rough. *Style —*, harsh style.
rocambeau, *n. m.*, (nav.) iron ring (holding the sails round the mast).
rocamboule, *n. f.*, (horm.) rocambole, seasoning, a trite, sorry joke, Opiguancy, point, zest, cream (of anything). *Et la —*, (pop.) and the rest of it.
roccelle, *n. f.*, (bot.) archil, orchil.
roche, *n. f.*, rock, boulder; quartz, stony mass (inland); rock (insensibility), flint, steel. *Cœur de —*; heart of flint. *Homme de la vieille —*; man of the old stamp or school. *Il y a quelque anguille sous —*; there is a snake in the grass; I can smell a rat. — *crayeuse*, chalk rock. *Eau de —*; spring water.
rocher, *n. m.*, rock, boulder, crag (sea-girt usually), (conch.) murex; (artificial) rockery. *Plen de —*; rocky. *Cœur de —*; heart of flint. — *escarpé*; steep rock.
rocherais (ro-shé), *n. f.*, (orni.) stock-dove.
rochet, *n. m.*, rocket (surplice); (hori.) rack, ratch; (of machinery) clink; (locksmith's work) ratchet.
rocheux, *-se, adj.*, (geol.) rocky, stony.
rock or roue, *n. m.*, roc (fabulous bird).
rocooco, *n. m.* and *adj.*, antiquated style, rocooco style, bad taste (in arts); antiquated, trumpery, old, old-fashioned.
rocou, rocouer, rocouyer. *V. roucou, roucouer, roucouyer*.
roder, *v. n.*, to roam, to rove, to ramble, to prow.
rodeur, *n. m.*, roamer, rover, Rambler; vagrant; prowler.
rodomont, *n. m.*, rodomont, blusterer, ranter, braggadocio, bully.
rodomontade, *n. f.*, rodomontade, boasting, bluster, bravado, swaggering.
rogations, *n. f. pl.*, (rel.) rogation *Jours des —*; rogation-days. *Semaine des —*; rogation week.
rogatoire, *adj.*, (jur.) of inquiry. *Commission —*; judicial commission (to examine witnesses).
rogatons, *n. m. pl.*, scraps, odds and ends, broken meat; waste paper.
roger-bontemps, *n. m.*, (—s—) (fam.) a jolly fellow, merry andrew.
***rogne**, *n. f.*, itch; mange; (vet.) scab.
***rogne-ment**, *n. m.*, cutting, paring, clipping.
***rogne-pieds**, *n. m. pl.*, (vet.) farrier's knife.
***rogner**, *v. a.*, to clip, to cut (at the extremities); to pare, to crop, to prune, to lop; to cut off, to cut short, to pare off. — *la vigne*; to

prune the vine — *un hure*; to cut a book. — *la monnaie*, to clip coin. — *les ongles à quel-qu'un*; to clip any one's wings.
***rogneur**, *n. m.*, -se, *n. f.*, clipper (of coin).
***rogneux**, *-se, adj.*, itchy, mangy, scabbed, scurvy.
***rognoir**, *n. m.*, (book-bind.) plow, cutting-press.
***rognon**, *n. m.*, kidney; (pop.) loins, hip, testicle (of some animals). *Blessure aux —s d'un cheval*, navel-gall. *Mêner en —s*; (metal.) kidney-shaped ore.
***rognonner**, *v. n.*, to growl, to grumble.
***rogner**, *n. f.*, paring, clipping, cutting. *pl.*, refuse, leavings.
rogomme, *n. m.*, dram, spirits, grog. *Voix de —*, croaking voice, hoarse voice, drunkard's voice.
rogue (rog), *adj.*, (fam.) proud, haughty, disdainful.
roi, *n. m.*, king. *De par le —*; in the king's name. *Vive le —*, long live the king. *Le jour des —s*; Twelfth-day. *Gâteau des —s*; Twelfth-cake. *Fêter, or fêter, les —s*; to celebrate Twelfth-night. *Vivre en —*; to live like a king, like a prince. *C'est la cour du — Pécaud*; it is Bedlam broke loose — *d'armes*; king at arms.
roide, *adj.*, *V. raide*.
roilette (roa-tiè), *n. m.*, petty king, kinglet, (orn.) wren. — *huppé*, golden-crested wren. — *triple bandeau*, fire-crested wren.
roilage, *n. m.*, rolling (of tobaccos).
roile, *n. m.*, roll, scroll, list, rota, roster, catalogue, (théa.) part, character, impersonation; (jur.) cause-list. *A tour de —*; in turn, by turn, by rotation. *Jouer bien son —*; to play one's part well. — *de combat*; (nav.) quarter-bill. — *de quart*; watch-bill — *d'équipage*; (nav.) muster-roll. *Sortir de son —*; to be out of character, to exceed one's attributes. *Savoir son —*, to catch the spirit of one's part. *Manquer son —*; (fig.) to mistake one's vocation. *Oùter son —*; to overdo one's part.
rolier, *v. n.*, (b. s.) to spin out legal documents (to increase the costs).
rolet, *n. m.*, (l u.) character, little part. *Jouer bien son —*, to play one's part well. *Être au bout de son —*; to be at one's wit's end, at the end of one's tether.
rollier, *n. m.*, (orni.) roller.
romain, *-e, adj.*, Roman; Romish; (print) Roman. *A la —e*; Roman-like. *L'Eglise catholique —e*; the church of Rome. *Calendrier —*; Romish calendar. *Lettre —e*; cos lettuce.
romain, *n. m.*, -e, *n. f.*, Roman.
romain, *n. m.*, (print) Roman, primer. *Gros —*; great primer. *Petit —*; long primer.
romaine, *n. f.*, steelyard; (bot.) cos lettuce.
romainque, *n. m.* and *adj.*, Romaine, modern Greek language; Greek, Grecian.
romaique, *n. f.*, the Greek national dance.
roman, *n. m.*, novel, romance, fiction, romancing tale; Romance (language). *Cela tient du —*; it is like a romance. *C'est une aventure de —*; it is a romantic adventure. *De —*, of novels, romantic, imaginary.
roman, *-e, or romance, adj.*, Romanic, Romance.
romance, *n. f.*, (mus.) ballad song.
romancier or **romanciser**, *v. n.*, to romance.
romancero, *n. m.*, (—s) romancero, collection of short Spanish epic poems.
romancier, *n. m.*, romance-writer; novelist, novel-writer.
romane, *adj.*, (arch.) Romanesque.
romanesque, *adj.*, fanciful, romantic; Romanesque.
romanesquement, *adv.*, romantically, in a romantic manner.
romaniser, *v. a.* and *n.*, to romanize.

romanticisme, *n. m.*, romanticism.
romantique, *n. m.* and *adj.*, romanticist, romanticism, romantic, romantic.
romantiquement (-lak-niān), *adv.*, romantically.

romantisme, *n. m.*, romanticism.
romarin, *n. m.*, (bot.) rosemary.
rompement (ronp-miān), *n. m.*, only used in — *de tête*, mental fatigue, head-splitting.

rompre, *v. a.*, to break, to break asunder, to snap, to break off, to dissolve; to train, to break in, to train up, to use; to divert, to turn off, (phys.) to refract; (med.) to rupture; (paint) to blend. — *un criminel*, to break a criminal upon the wheel. — *la tête à quelqu'un*, to break any one's head. — *les chemins*, to spoil the roads, to break up the roads — *la glace*, to break the ice — *le cou à quelqu'un*, to break any one's neck, to run any one. — *les couleurs*, to blend the colors. — *la mesure or la semelle*, (fenc.) to retire in parrying, to draw back. — *le grain germé*, to turn the barley. — *les bordages*, (nav.) to rip off planks. — *le sommeil de quelqu'un*, to interrupt the sleep of any one — *un coup*, to deaden a blow. — *le silence*; to break silence. — *les chiens*, (hunt.) to call off the dogs — *l'eau à un cheval*, to interrupt a horse in drinking — *un traité*; to break off a treaty. — *son ménage*; to give up housekeeping. — *le carré*, (milit.) to break the square. — *une armée*; to disband an army — *la paille*; to break off (an agreement, a bargain, etc.), to break off, to fall out with, to become the enemy of any one — *son serment*, to break one's oath. — *son jeûne*, to break one's fast. — *sa prison*; to break out of prison. — *son ban*; to break one's ban. — *la tête à quelqu'un*, to turn any one's brain; to worry any one. — *un homme aux affaires*; to train a man up to business. — *un cheval*, to break in a horse. *A tout* —; furiously, frantically. *Cet acteur a été applaudi à tout* —; that actor received frantic applause

se rompre, *v. r.*, to break, to break off, to snap, to break up, to break asunder, to discontinue; (phys.) to be refracted; (med.) to rupture *Se — la tête*; to puzzle, or rack, one's brains
rompre, *v. n.*, to break, to break asunder, to break off, to snap, to break up, to discontinue, to have done. — *court*; to break off short — *en visière avec quelqu'un*; to tell any one the truth to his face; to quarrel openly with any one, to break off with any one.

rompu, *-e, part.*, broken, snapped, broken in, (nav.) hogged (of a ship) *Être — aux affaires*, to be used, or accustomed, to business. *Tout — de fatigue*, quite worn out with fatigue. *Travailler à bâtons —s*; to work by fits and starts. *Nombre —*, (1 u.) fraction.

ronce, *n. f.*, (bot.) bramble, briar; blackberry-bush, blackberry-tree, (fig.) thorn, obstacle.

romberale, *n. f.*, brags, bruary.

ronde, *-e, adj.*, round; rotund; frank, easy, plain-dealing; even (of money, accounts). *Un peu —*; roundish. *Du fil —*, coarse thread *Pain —*; coarse bread. *Vox —e*; full voice. *Compte —*; even account. *C'est un homme tout —*; he is a plain-dealing man, or honesty itself. *Être — en affaires*, to be straightforward in business matters. *Figure de —e bosse*; (sculpt.) figure in alto-relievo *Période —e*; full and rounded period.

ronde, *n. m.*, round, orb, ring, circle, disk *Danser en —*; to dance in a ring. — *d'eau*, circular basin of water. — *de serviette*, napkin ring.

rondechoie, *n. f.*, round buckler, round shield
ronde, *n. f.*, round, patrol; table song, roundelay; (mus.) semibreve; round hand (writing) *Faire la —*; to go the rounds. *A la —*; round

about *Boire à la —*; to drink all round. *Passer à la —*; to hand round, to pass round. *Chemin des —s*, round-way.

rondeau, *n. m.*, rondeau, roundelay (French poet); (mus.) rondo

rondelet, *-te* (rôn-dlê, -t), *adj.*, roundish, plump, plumpish

rondelette, *n. f.*, ground-ivy.

rondelettes, *n. f. pl.*, sail-cloth made in Brittany

rondelle, *n. f.*, round shield; rundle, ring; washer (of a wheel), sculptor's rounded chisel.

rondement (rôn-dmān), *adv.*, roundly; quickly; briskly, vigorously; plainly, frankly; with a high hand *Mener une affaire —*; not to dilly-dally. *Y aller —*, to act frankly and quickly. *Il va — en besogne*, he goes briskly to work.

rondeur, *n. f.*, roundness, smoothness, undulating expanse, rotundity, fullness, flow; openness, plain dealing, curve, compass (of a piece of timber used in shipbuilding)

rondin, *n. m.*, billet, round log; cudgel

rondiner, *v. a.*, to cudgel — *d'importance*; to beat soundly.

rondon, *n. m.*, (hawking) swoop, impetuosity. *En —*; impetuously.

rond-point, *n. m.* (—s—s) (arch) apsis, circus (place where several roads, or walks, meet).

ronflant, *-e, adj.*, snoring, sonorous, high-sounding; loud.

ronflement, *n. m.*, snoring, snore, roaring, peal, rumbling; humming, snorting (of horses).

des vents; roaring of the wind. — *d'une toupe*; humming of a top.

ronfler, *v. n.*, to snore, (of horses) to snort; (of cannon, thunder) to roar; (of organs) to peal, (of spinning-tops) to hum.

ronfleur, *n. m.*, —s, *n. f.*, snorer.

ronge, *n. m.*, (hunt) ruminating. *Le cerf fait le —*; the stag is ruminating.

rongeant, *-e, adj.*, gnawing, devouring, corroding, (med.) corrosive

ronge-maille, *n. m.*, (—) nibble (rat) *Maître —*, squire nibble.

ronge-ver, *n. m.*, gnawing worm.

ronger, *v. a.*, to gnaw, to nibble, to pick; to waste, to consume, to eat up, to corrode; to fret, to torment, to prey upon (the mind) — *un os*, to pick, or gnaw, a bone — *son frêne*; to champ the bit; to fret inwardly, to chafe. — *ses ongles*, to bite one's nails. *La rouille ronge le fer*, rust corrodes iron. *Donner un os à — à quelqu'un*; (fig.) to bestow upon, to grant any one, a favor, to cut out work for any one, to give any one trouble.

rongeur, *n.* and *adj. m.*, (mam.) rodent; gnawing, biting; corroding; consuming. *Ver —*; never-dying worm.

ronron, *n. m.*, purr, purring. *Faire —*; to purr. *Roquefort*, *n. m.*, Roquefort cheese.

roquelaine, *n. f.*, roquelaine (sort of cloak).

roquentin, *n. m.*, dotard, gray-beard, old buck.

roquer, *v. n.*, to castle, to rook (at chess).

roquet, *n. m.*, pug-dog; (fam.) dog, puppy, cur (person).

roquette, *n. f.*, (bot.) rocket. — *sauvage*; wild rocket.

roquille, *n. f.*, gill, quartern.

rorage, *n. m.*, dew-bleaching.

rosace, *n. f.*, (arch) rose; rose-work; (Gothic arch) rose-window.

rosacé, *-e, adj.*, (bot.) rosaceous.

rosacées, *n. f. pl.*, (bot.) rose-tribe, rosaceae.

rosage, *n. m.*, (bot.) oleander, rose-bay; rosing (dyeing).

rosagine, *n. f.*, (bot.) rose-bay.

rosaire, *n. m.*, rosary.

rosat, *adj.*, (pharm.) of roses. *Miel —*; honey of roses.

rosbif, *n.m.*, (—s) roast-beef.
rose, *n.f.*, rose; (arch) rose-window; rose-diamond. *Couleur de —*, rose-colored. *De —*, rosy. — *d'Inde*; African marigold. *Lauriers —*, (—s—s) rose-laurel. — *gueldre*, Guelder-rose. — *des quatre saisons*; mouthy rose. — *de diamants*; cluster of diamonds in the form of a rose. *Diamant en —*, rose-cut diamond — *des vents*; (nav.) compass-card. *Découvrir le pot aux —*; to find out the secret. *Il n'est point de — sans épines*; there is no rose without a thorn.
rose, *adj.*, rosy, pink, rose-colored.
rose, *n.m.*, rose-color
rosé, *e, adj.*, roseate, rosy
roseau, *n.m.*, reed, reed-cane; reed-grass. — *de marais*, common marsh-reed. — *cultivé*; evergreen reed. — *odorant*, sweet-flag. — *des Indes*, bamboo. *Leur planté de —*, reed-bank. *Plein, or couvert, de —*, reedy. *C'est un — peint en fer*; his looks belie his firmness.
rose-croix, *n.m.*, (—s—) Rosacruzian.
rosée, *n.f.*, dew, (vet.) oozing blood. — *du soleil*, (bot.) sun-dew. — *du matin*; morning-dew. *Goutte de —*, dew-drop.
rosette (*rô-zîè*), *n.m.*, (mum.) stoat.
roselière, *n.f.*, reed-bank, reed-field.
roselle, *n.f.*, (orni) redwing.
roséole, *n.f.*, (med.) roseola, scarlet rash.
rosier, *v.a.*, to rose. *Se —*; to become rosy; to assume a roseate hue.
rosierais (*rô-z-rè*), *n.f.*, rosery, rose garden.
rosette, *n.f.*, rosette; small rose; rose-diamond, rose, red ink, red chalk; (ich) gray gurnard, (metal.) cake, (orni) redwing, swinpipe, (hat-making) tip; (paint.) rosette, roset.
Diamant à —; rose-diamond.
rosier, *n.m.*, rose-tree, rose-bush.
rosière, *n.f.*, rose-queen; (ich.) minnow, pink.
rosion, *n.m.*, *V. rosace*.
rosse, *n.f.*, jade, screw; (ich) roach.
rosser, *v.a.*, to belabor, to lick, to thrash, to maul, to drub, to give a drubbing to.
***rossignol**, *n.m.*, (orni) nightingale; pipe, flute (made of bark), stop (of organ), picklock, skeleton key; (carp) wedge; shopkeeper (old article). — *d'Aradise*; jackass. — *de muraille*; (orni.) red-start.
***rossignoler**, *v.n.*, (fam.) to imitate the nightingale's song.
rossinante, *n.f.*, Rosinante (sorry horse).
rossinante, *n.m.*, Rosinante (Don Quixote's horse).
rossolis, *n.m.*, rossolis (liquor); (bot.) sundew.
roster, *v.a.*, *V. rouster*.
rostral, *e, adj.*, rostral.
rostre, *n.m.*, (zool) rostrum.
rostré, *e, adj.*, rostrate, rostrated.
roiture, *n.f.*, *V. rousture*.
rot, *n.m.*, (lex.) belch, eructation. *Faire un —*; to belch.
rôt, *n.m.*, roast, roast meat; first course. *Gros —*, joint of meat. *Petit —*; roast of game.
rotacé, *e, adj.*, (bot) rotate, rotated.
rotang, *n.m.*, *V. rotin*.
rotateur, *n.* and *adj m.*, (anat.) rotator; rotatory.
rotateurs, *n.m pl.*, (zool.) rotatories.
rotation, *n.f.*, rotation.
rotatoire, *adj.*, rotatory.
rotatoires, *n.m pl.*, (ent.) rotifers, rotatories, wheel-animals, wheel-insects, wheel-animalcules.
rote, *n.f.*, rota (court of Rome).
roter, *v.n.*, (lex.) to belch.
rôti, *n.m.*, roast, roast meat (prov.). *Il ne faut pas s'endormir sur le —*; we must have our wits about us, or not neglect our work.
rôtie (*-ti*), *n.f.*, toast. *Une —*; a round of

toast — *au beurre*; buttered toast. — *au vin*; toast in wine.
rotière, *n.m.*, (ent.) rotifer, wheel-animal.
rotiforme, *adj.*, (zool) wheel-shaped.
rotin, *n.m.*, (bot) rotang; rattan, rattan-cane.
rôti, *v.a.*, to roast; to broil; to toast (bread); to burn, to parch — *au jour*; to bake. *N'être bon ni à — ni à bouillir*, to be fit for nothing.
se rôti, *v.r.*, to parch, to burn, to roast one's self.
rôtir, *v.n.*, to roast, to broil, to toast.
rôtissage, *n.m.*, roasting.
rôtisserie (*-ti-sri*), *n.f.*, cook-shop.
rôtisseur, *n.m.*, *-se, n.f.*, cook-shop keeper.
en blanc, poulterer.
rôtissoire, *n.f.*, roasting screen, roaster, Dutch oven.
rotonde, *n.f.*, rotunda, back part of a diligence.
En —; circular.
rotundité, *n.f.*, rotundity, roundness; plumpness, fatness.
rotula, *n.f.*, (anat) patella, knee-cap.
roture, *n.f.*, commonalty, plebeian state. *Il est né dans la —*, he is of ignoble birth.
roturi-er, *-ère, n.* and *adj.*, commoner; plebeian, of mean birth; vulgar, mean. *Ô —*; vulgar air.
roturièrement (*-rièr-mân*), *adv.*, in a plebeian manner; vulgarly.
rouage, *n.m.*, wheelwork, wheels; machinery; (horl.) movement.
rouan, *-ne, adj.*, (of horses) roan.
rouan, *n.m.*, roan horse.
rouanne, *n.f.*, brand-iron, marking-iron.
rouanner, *v.a.*, to brand, to mark.
rouannette, *n.f.*, (carp.). *V. rainette*.
rouble, *n.m.*, rouble, ruble (Russian coin).
rouc, *n.m.*, *V. rock*.
rouche, *n.f.*, (nav.) a ship's hull.
roucou, *n.m.*, (bot) and (dy.) arnotto.
roucouer, *v.a.*, to paint with arnotto.
se roucouer, *v.r.*, to paint one's self with arnotto.
roucoulement (*-kool-mân*), *n.m.*, cooling.
roucouler, *v.n.* and *a.*, to coo (pigeons); to warble (out) (or) forth).
roucouyer, *n.m.*, (bot) arnotto-tree.
roudon, *n.m.*, *V. redoul*.
roue, *n.f.*, wheel; paddle; (torture) wheel; (artil) truck. — *d'affût de canon*; truck of a gun-carriage. — *d'une horloge*; clock-wheel. — *à aubes or à pales*, paddle-wheel. — *hydraulique*; water-wheel. *Pousser à la —*; to put one's shoulder to the wheel, to help on. *Mettre des bâtons dans les —*, to thwart, to put spokes into the wheels (of). *Un paon fait la —*; a peacock spreads his tail. *Faire la —*; to strut, to stalk, to show off, to wheel about; to tumble over and over, to do the windmill. — *de compte*; (horl.) notch-wheel. — *dentée*; toothed-wheel. — *de rencontre*, (horl.) balance-wheel. — *de câble*; (nav.) coil. — *de gouvernail*; steering-wheel. *Mettre à la —*, to rack, to put to the rack.
roué, *n.m.*, roué; rake, profligate; trickster.
roué, *e, adj.*, crafty, sharp, artful; very deep, knocked up, broken down. — *de coups*; soundly thrashed.
rouelle, *n.f.*, round slice, collop; (vet.) rowel. — *de citron*; slice of lemon. — *de veau*, fillet of veal.
rouennerie (*roca-n-ri*), *n.f.*, printed cotton goods, Rouen goods.
rouer, *v.a.*, to break upon the wheel, to crush; to jade. — *quelqu'un de coups*, to beat any one unmercifully. *Être roué de fatigue*; to be jaded with fatigue. — *un câble*, to coil a cable.
rouerie (*roo-ri*), *n.f.*, piece of knavery, sharp practice, cheat, trickery.
rouet, *n.m.*, small wheel; spinning-wheel; purr (of a cat); (nav.) sheave. — *de moulin*;

cog-wheel of a mill. — *de tisserand*, weaver's cloth-beam. — *d'arquebuse*, lock of an arquebuse. *Faire le* —, to purr.

rounette, *n. f.*, (tech.) osier-twig

roue-vis, *n. f.*, (—s—) screw-wheel

rouge, *adj.*, red; blood-red; blood-shot; red-hot. *Fer* —, red-hot iron, (of partridges) red-legged. *Boulets* —s, red-hot balls. *Cuire* —, copper. — *trogne*, (fam.) red face

rouge, *n. m.*, red, red paint, rouge, redness, blush, (ornl.) shoveler — *vif*, deep red, bright red. — *brun*, brownish red. — *d'écarré*, scarlet. — *sanguin*, blood red. — *de garance*, madder.

rouge, *adv.*, only used in *Se fâcher tout* —, to get downright angry.

rougeâtre (—jstr), *adj.*, reddish.

rougeaud, —e (—jst, —d), *n.* and *adj.*, red-faced person; ruddy-faced, red-faced, ruddy.

rouge-bord, *n. m.*, (—s—s) bumper (of red wine)

rouge-gorge, *n. m.*, (—s—s) (ornl.) redbreast, robin redbreast

rougeole (—jol), *n. f.*, (med.) measles, (bot.) cow-wheat

rouge-queue, *n. m.*, (—s—s) red-start, red-tail

rouget, *n. m.*, (ich) gurnet, red gurnet; red surmullet, (ent.) wheal-worm. *adj.*, reddish

rougette, *n. f.*, (mam) pteropus

rougeur, *n. f.*, redness, blush, glow, color pl., (med.) rosy-drop, red-spot *La — lui est montée au visage*; the color came into her cheeks.

rougir, *v. n.*, to redden, to grow red; to color, to color up, to blush, to be ashamed. — *de honte*; to blush with shame — *de colère*; to grow red with anger. — *jusqu'au blanc des yeux*, to blush up to the eyes, to color up to the eyes *Faire — quelqu'un*, to put any one to the blush.

rougir, *v. a.*, to redden; to tinge with red or blood; to mix red wine with water.

roui, *n. m.*, steeping, soaking, maceration; retting; fustiness, rancidness. *Sentir le* —; to have a rancid taste.

***rouille**, *n. f.*, rust, rustiness (of metals); flaw (of mirrors); (bot) mildew, blight, blast *La — mange le fer*, rust corrodes iron *Ces froments sont chargés de —*, this wheat is mildewed

***rouillé**, —e, *adj.*, rusty; blighted (of corn)

***rouiller**, *v. a.*, to rust, to make rusty, to blight; to impair.

se rouiller, *v. r.*, to rust, to grow rusty; to get rusty, to become rusty; to rust, to be impaired.

***rouilleux**, —se, *adj.*, ferruginated.

***rouillure**, *n. f.*, rustiness, rust

rouir, *v. a.*, to steep, to soak, to macerate (hemp, flax), to ret.

rouir, *v. n.* to be retted.

rouissage, *n. m.*, soaking, steeping, retting.

rouissage, *n. m.*, rettery

roulade, *n. f.*, roll, rolling; (mus.) roulade, trill, shake; (cook.) collar. *Faire une — de*, (cook.) to collar.

roulage, *n. m.*, rolling; carriage (of goods), wagon-office, wagoning. — *accélééré*, fly-wagon. *Vehicule de* —; goods wagon.

roulant, —e, *adj.*, rolling; easy (of roads); (surg.) moving (of veins). *Chemun* —; easy way. *Feu* —; (milit.) running fire. *Presse* —e; (print.) press at work.

rouleau, *n. m.*, roll; roller; rolling-pin; roll, twist (of tobacco); coil (of a rope); (med.) roller, (print.) roller; (tech.) sheave — *de papier*, roll of paper. *Plier en* —; to roll up. *Être au bout de son* —; to be at one's wit's end, or at the end of one's tether. — *d'imprimeur*; printer's roller.

roulée, *n. f.*, (pop.) thrashing, drubbing. **roulement** (rool-mān), *n. m.*, rolling, roll, rumbling, (mus.) roll, roll (of a drum), rotation; volutation. — *d'yeux*; rolling of the eyes. — *de fonds*, (com) circulation of capital. *Fonds de* —, floating capital.

rouler, *v. a.*, to roll, to roll up; to wind, to wind up, to revolve, to turn over, to pass, to pass away, (of meat) to collar; (fig.) to do for a person. — *une chose dans sa tête*, to turn a thing over in one's mind — *sa vie*, to pass one's life — *carrosse*, to keep a carriage. *Je l'ai roulé*, I did for him or I bowled him over.

se rouler, *v. r.*, to roll one's self, to roll, to tumble; to wallow, to wind; to fight, to have a set to.

rouler, *v. n.*, to roll, to revolve; to tumble, to toss, to ramble, to wander, to stroll, to keep going; to succeed by rotation, to be plentiful, to turn upon (of a thing) *Faire — la presse*; (print.) to set the press going. — *sur l'or et sur l'argent*; to roll in riches *Tout roule là-dessus*; all turns upon that *Us roulent ensemble*, they take their turns. *Faire* —, to keep going. *Pierre qui roule n'amasse pas de mousse*; a rolling stone gathers no moss *La conversation roulait sur ce sujet*, the conversation turned upon this subject.

roulet, *n. m.*, hatter's roller.

roulette, *n. f.*, roller, truckle, little wheel; truckle-bed; (band-chaise, bath-chair; caster; roulette (game); (geom.) cycloid. *Cela marche comme sur des —s*; that is getting on swimmingly. *Lit à —s*, bedstead on casters. — *de réveil*; book-binder's fillet.

rouleux, *n. m.*, (ent.) vine-fretter, vine-grub, (nav.) rolling vessel.

rouleuse, *n. f.*, caterpillar.

roulier, *n. m.*, wagoner, carter, carrier.

roulière, *n. f.*, wagoner's smock.

roulis, *n. m.*, (nav.) rolling, laboring; roll (of the waves)

rouloir, *n. m.*, rolling-board (for candles), *roulotte*, *n. f.*, wagon

roupee, *n. f.*, rupee; (lex.) snivel. *Avoir la —*, to snivel.

***roupleux**, —se, *adj.*, (Lu.) snivelily, sniveling.

***roupiller**, *v. n.* (pop.) to doze, to snooze.

***roupilleux**, *n. m.*, —se, *n. f.*, (pop.) dozer, snoozer.

roure, *n. m.*, (bot.) English oak.

roussâtre, *adj.*, reddish, russet.

rousseau, *n.* and *adj. m.*, (fam.) red-haired fellow, red-haired.

rousselet (roo-slé), *n. m.*, (bot.) russet pear.

rousserolle (roo-srol), *n. f.*, (ornl.) great sedge-warbler.

roussette, *n. f.*, (ornl.) bog-rush, hedge-sparrow, (ich) dog-fish, bounce, (mam) pteropus.

rousseur, *n. f.*, redness; freckle. *Avoir des —s*, *avoir des taches de* —, to be freckled.

roussi, *n. m.*, burnt smell; burning, smell of burning; (Russia) leather.

roussin, *n. m.*, thick-set stallion. — *d'Arcade*, ass, jackass, moke

roussir, *v. a.* and *n.* to redden; to singe, to scorch; to dye of a rusty color, or of a fawn-color; to grow red, to turn red, to sunge, to scorch. *Faire* —; to brown (meat, etc.).

roussissage, *n. m.*, dyeing red.

rouster or **ruster**, *v. a.*, (nav.) to woold, to wind (ropes).

rousture or **rosture**, *n. f.*, (nav.) woolding

roust (raout), *n. m.*, (—) rout (assembly). *V. raout*.

***roustiller**, *v. a.*, (hunt.) to track.

route, *n. f.*, road, way, journey, route, direction, path, course; (nav.) track, course, way, run; riding (in a forest); track, path (of planets,

comets) *Grand'* —, (—s) highway. — *ordinaire*; common road. — *de traverser*, cross road. *Il est resté en* —, he remained behind. *Il est en* —, he is on his way. *Prendre la* — *de*, to take the way to, to go in the direction of, to make for. *Faire* —, to travel. *Faire* —, (nav) to sail. *A la* —, (nav) steer the course. *Porter à* —; to go, or take, a straight course. *Faire fausse* —; to take the wrong road, (nav) to alter the course, (fig) to take a wrong step, to make a mistake — *estimée*, (nav) dead reckoning. *Feuille de* —, (milit) route, way-bill (of public conveyances). *On lui a tracé sa* —; his course is marked out for him. *La* — *de la vertu*; the path of virtue.

roulier (-tist), *n. m.* (geog) tract chart, road book, (nav) sailing orders, guide, pilot. *Vieux* —; old stager.

rouli-er, -ère, *adj.*, of roads. *Carte* — *ère*; road-map. *Locomotive* —, traction engine, road engine.

routine, *n. f.*, routine, habit, rote (frequent repetition of sounds). *Par* —; by routine, by habit, by rote.

rouliner, *v. a.* (L. u.) to teach by routine.

roulin-er, -ère, *n. and adj.*, person acting by routine, red-tapist, of routine, routine-like.

rouloir, *n. m.*, retting-pond, retting-pit.

rouverin (roo-vrin), *adj. m.*, (metal) blistered, brittle, hot, short.

rouvieux or roux-vieux, *n. and adj. m. (n. p.)*, (vet) mange, mangy.

rouvre, *n. m.*, (bot.) English oak. *V. roure*.

rouvrir, *v. a.*, to open again — *une plaie*, to reopen a wound. *Se* —; to open again.

roux, *adj.*, reddish, red-haired, russet, sandy, carrotty. *Vents* —, cold dry winds. *Lune* — *se*, April moon.

roux, *n. m.*, reddish color; russet; (mamm) field-mouse, (cook) brown butter sauce. — *ardent*; fiery red.

roux-vieux, *n. m.* *V. rouvieux*.

royal, -e (roa-ya), *adj.*, royal, regal, kingly, kinglylike.

royale (roa-ya), *n. f.*, tuft of beard just below the underlip, chin-tuft.

royalement (roa-ya-lmān), *adv.*, royally, regally, in a kingly manner.

royalisme (roa-ya-), *n. m.*, royalism.

royaliste (roa-ya-), *n. m. f.*, and *adj.*, royalist.

royaume (roa-yōm), *n. m.*, kingdom, realm.

royauté (roa-yō-), *n. f.*, royalty. *Abdiquer la* —; to abdicate the throne. *Les marques de la* —; the regalia.

R. p., initial letters of *Révérend Père*; reverend father.

ru, *abbr.* abbreviation of *Royales*, royal.

ru, *n. m.*, channel or bed (of a small stream).

ruade, *n. f.*, kick (of horses, etc.). *pl.*, kicking.

Détacher, or lancer, une —; to give a kick.

rubabelle or rubace, *n. f.*, rubicel, rubicella.

ruban, *n. m.*, ribbon, (arch.) beading. *Garniture de* —; set of ribbons — *de fil*; tape — *d'œuf*, (—s) (bot) bur-reed, reed-grass.

Canon à —; twisted gun-barrel. — *de la glotte*, — *s vocaux*; (anat) vocal cords. — *de soie*; silk ribbon. — *de velours*; velvet ribbon.

rubané, -e, *part.* (zoöl.) striped; flattened, ribbon-like. *Canon* —, twisted gun-barrel.

rubaner, *v. a.*, to trim with ribbons; to arrange flax and hemp fibers, to divide wax into band-lets, to twist a band of iron to turn it into gun-barrels.

rubanerie (-ba-n-ri), *n. f.*, ribbon-weaving; ribbon-trade.

rubani-er, -ère, *adj.*, ribbon. *Industrie* — *ère*; ribbon-manufacture, ribbon trade.

rubanier, *n. m.*, ribbon-weaver; (bot) bur-weed.

rubanière, *n. f.*, ribbon-weaver.

rubarbe, *n. f.* *V. rhubarbe*.

rubasse, *n. f.*, (min.) colored quartz.

rubéfaction, *n. f.*, (med) rubefaction.

rubéfiant, -e, *adj.*, (med) rubefacient.

rubéfiant, *n. m.*, (med) rubefacient.

rubéfier, -e, *v. a.*, or *se* —, *v. r.*, (med.) to rubify.

Crubeline, *n. f.* *V. rouge-gorge*.

rubéole, *n. f.*, (bot) cross-wort.

rubescence, -e, *adj.*, rubescent.

rubiacé, -e, *adj.*, red-colored.

rubiacées, *n. f. pl.*, plants of the madder family.

rubican, *n. m.* and *adj.*, rubican color; rubican.

rubicon, *n. m.*, Rubicon. *Passer le* —, to take a desperate step.

rubicund, -e, *adj.*, rubicund; bloated, blowzy.

rubification, *n. f.*, rubification.

rubigineux, -se, *adj.*, rubiginous.

Crubine, *n. f.*, (chem) ruby. — *d'argent*; red-silver, ruby-silver. — *d'arsenic*; realgar.

rubis, *n. m.*, ruby; red purple, grog-blossom.

Faire — *sur l'ongle*, to drink to the last drop.

Payer — *sur l'ongle*, to pay to the last farthing.

Monté sur —, jeweled.

rubricaire, *n. m.*, rubrician, rubricist.

rubricateur, *n. m.*, artist who illuminated manuscripts in the Middle Ages.

rubrique, *n. f.*, method, rule, practice; head; title; trick, riddle, red chalk *pl.* (canon law) rubric. *Sous la* — *de*; under the head of.

ruche, *n. f.*, hive; swarm; (needle-work) quilting, frilling, ruche. — *d'abeilles*, bee-hive.

Châtrer une —; to cut away the wax and honey from a hive.

ruché, -e, *adj.*, quilted. *n. m.*, frilling.

ruchée, *n. f.*, hive-full.

rucher, *n. m.*, stand for bees; apiary.

rucher, *v. a.*, (needlework) to quilt, to frill.

rudani-er, -ère, *adj.*, (L. u.) surly, churlish, uncouth.

rude, *adj.*, harsh, rough, rugged, steep, uneven; sharp, rude, hard, disagreeable; grating, violent, fierce, severe, bitter, rigid, strict; formidable; uncouth, unpolished, impetuous, boisterous; troublesome, difficult. *Avoir la peau* —, to have a rough skin. *Une* — *épreuve*; a severe trial. *Chemain* —; rugged road. *Avoir la voix* —, to have a harsh voice. *Des manières* —; rough, coarse, uncouth manners. *Un* — *assaut*; a fierce assault. *Les temps sont* —; times are hard. *Des paroles* —; harsh words.

rudement (ru-dmān), *adv.*, roughly, ruggedly, harshly, sharply, severely, strictly, tumultuously, violently, impetuously, rudely. *Tranter* —; to treat roughly. *Aller* — *en besogne*; to work with a vengeance.

rudenté, -e, *adj.*, (arch.) cabled (of columns).

rudenture, *n. f.*, (arch.) cabling, rudenture.

rudesse, *n. f.*, harshness; roughness, ruggedness, severity; tumultuousness; fierceness, violence; austerity, strictness; troublesome-ness, rude thing, coarse thing; rudeness.

rudiment, *n. m.*, rudiment.

rudimentaire, *adj.*, rudimentary, elementary.

rudoyer, *v. a.*, to use roughly, harshly; to speak harshly to; to bully; to ill-treat (a horse).

rue, *n. f.*, street; (bot) rue — *passante*; much frequented street. *Courir les* —; to run about the streets, (fig) to be in everybody's mouth (of news); to be common (of a thing).

— *de traverser*, cross-street — *écartée*; back street. *Il est fou à courir les* —, he is stark, staring mad. *Les* — *en sont pavées*; (prov.) it is as common as dust. *Être vieux comme les* —, to be as old as the hills. — *de chèvre*; goat's-rue.

ruelle, *n. f.*, lane, alley, by-street, bed-side, wall-side, (fig.) lady's alcove; private circle;

literary coterie. *Les belles* — *de Paris*, the best drawing-rooms in the town.

rueller, *v. a.*, to mold (vines).

ruer, *v. a.*, (1 a) to fling, to hurl, to cast; to throw. — *de grands coups*; to deal heavy blows.

se ruer, *v. r.*, to throw one's self; to rush upon.

ruer, *v. n.*, to kick (of horses, etc.)

ruer-r., *se, n.* and *adj.*, (man) kicker, given to kicking.

rugine, *n. f.*, (surg.) rugine, scalp, (dentist's) tooth-scaler.

ruginer, *v. a.*, (surg.) to scalp.

rugir, *v. n.*, to roar, to yell

rugissant, *-e, adj.*, roaring.

rugissement (-s-mān), *n. m.*, roaring, roar

rugosité, *n. f.*, rugosity, roughness, unevenness, wrinkle.

rugueux, *-x, -se* (-gheft, -z), *adj.*, rugose, rough, uneven, wrinkled.

ruinée, *n. f.*, (arch.) verge

ruine, *n. f.*, ruin, decay; overthrow, destruction, downfall, desolation. *Tomber en* — *s*; to fall to, to crumble to, ruins. *Tomber en* — *s*, to run to ruin. *Courir à sa* — *s*, to go to one's ruin, to go to wrack and ruin. *Cet édifice menace* — *s*, this building is falling to ruins. *Sortir de ses* — *s*; to rise from its ruins (of towns, etc.). *Battre en* — *s*, (milit.) to batter down.

ruiné, *-e, adj.*, ruined. *Son crédit est* — *s*, his credit is gone. *Un tempérament* — *s*, a worn-out constitution

ruiner, *v. a.*, to ruin, to lay waste; to spoil, to undo, to overthrow, to destroy. — *un cheval*, to spoil a horse.

se ruiner, *v. r.*, to decay; to fall into decay; to ruin one's self; to be ruined, spoilt.

ruineux, *-x, -se, adj.*, falling to ruin; ruinous.

ruineux, *n. f.*, (carp.) bearing

ruisseau, *n. m.*, brook, stream, rivulet; gutter, street kennel. *Petit* — *s*, rivulet, brook, streamlet, rill

ruisselant, *-e* (ru-sliān, -t), *adj.*, streaming, running down, dripping.

ruisseler (ru-siē), *v. n.*, to gush, to stream, to trickle, to trickle down, to run down.

Ruissellet (ru-siē), *n. m.*, rivulet, brooklet.

rum, *n. m.* *V. rhum*

rumb (romb), *n. m.*, (nav) rhumb, rhomb.

rumen (-mē-n), *n. m.*, rumen, paunch.

rumeur, *n. f.*, rumor, report, clamor, uproar, noise.

ruminant, *-e, adj.*, ruminant, ruminating.

ruminant, *n. m.*, (mam) ruminant

rumination, *n. f.*, rumination, chewing the cud.

ruminer, *v. n.*, to ruminate, to chew the cud,

(fig.) to muse on, to ponder over, to think over

ruminer, *v. a.*, to ruminate, to think over, to muse over. *Que ruminez-vous là ?* what are you thinking about or turning over in your mind?

runes, *n. f. pl.*, runes, runic characters.

runique, *adj.*, runic.

rupture, *n. f.*, breaking, rupture, breaking off, (fig.) complete separation (between two persons), bursting, (med.) rupture, hernia; fracture; (paint.) mixing of colors. *La* — *d'un os*; the fracture of a bone. *La* — *d'un tendon*; the rupture of a sinew. *La* — *d'un mariage*; the breaking off of a match. *En* — *de ban*; escaped from banishment. *Is en sont venus à une* — *s*; all is at end between them.

rural, *-e, adj.*, rural.

ruse, *n. f.*, artifice, wile, deceit, craft, ruse, cunning, trick, (hunt) double. *User de* — *s*, to practice deceit. — *de guerre*, stratagem of war.

rusé, *-e, adj.*, artful, deceitful, cunning, crafty, sly, subtle, designing. *Un* — *matois*, a knowing card. *Avoir l'air* — *s*; to look cunning

ruser, *v. n.*, to use deceit, craft, guile, artifice, cunning; (hunt.) to double.

russe, *n. m. f.* and *adj.*, Russian.

rustaud, *-e, adj.*, (fam) boorish, rustic, coarse, uncouth.

rustaud, *n. m.*, (fam) rustic, clod-hopper.

rustandement (-tō-dmān), *adv.*, (fam.). *V.*

rustiquement

rustauderie (-tō-dri), *n. f.* (fam.). *V.*

rusticité

rusticité, *n. f.*, rusticity, clownishness, churlishness, uncouthness

rustique, *adj.*, rural, rustic, country, artless, boorish. *Vie* — *s*, country life. *Manières* — *s*, rustic manners. *Langage* — *s*, boorish language

rustique, *n. m.*, (arch) rustic order.

rustiquement (-tik-mān), *adv.*, rustically, rudely, clownishly, boorishly, uncouthly.

rustiquer, *v. a.*, (arch.) to rough-cast, to jag out

rustre, *n. m.* and *adj.*, boor, clown, churl, clodhopper, boorish, clownish, rude.

rusturer, *v. a.* *V. rouster.*

rut (rut), *n. m.*, rut (of deer). *Etre en* — *s*, to rut

rutabaga, *n. m.*, (agri.) Swedish turnip, rutabaga

rutillant, *-e, adj.*, rutillant, shining, brilliant.

rutiler, *v. n.*, to shine, to rutilate

rutoir, *n. m.*, (manu.) retting-pit; retting-pit.

ryott, *n. m.*, ryot (in India).

rythme, *n. m.*, rhythm.

rythmique, *adj.*, rhythmical.

S

s (ess), *n. f.*, (se), *n. m.*, the nineteenth letter of the alphabet, s. [S is added for the sake of euphony to the second pers. sing. of the imperative of verbs of the first conjugation before y, as: *vas-y*, go there; and also before en, as *donnes-en*, give some.] *Faire des S*; to reel about, to stagger (like a drunken man).

s, contraction of *se*

sa, *adj. f.*, his, her, one's, its. *V. son.*

Sabbat, *n. m.*, Sabbath, seventh day of the week among the Jews, Sabbath (sabbatic year), nocturnal meeting or nightly revels (of witches); racket, uproar, tumult, scolding — *de chats*; caterwauling. *Faire un* — *s*; to kick up a shindy. *Faire un beau* — *à quelqu'un*, to scold any one well

sabbataire, *n. m.*, Sabbatarian; Seventh-day Baptist

sabbatique, *adj.*, sabbatical (of years).

sabbatisme, *n. m.*, sabbatism.

sabéen (-in), *adj.*, sabian.

sabéisme or **sabaisme**, *n. m.*, Sabaism.

sabin, *-e, n. m. f.*, Sabine man or woman.

sabine, *n. f.*, (bot) savin.

sabisme, *n. m.*, Sabaism

sable, *n. m.*, sand; gravel, ballast; (1 u.) hour-glass; (her) sable.

sablé, *-e, adj.*, laid with sand, sanded. *Allée* — *s*; gravel-walk or path

sabler, *v. a.*, to gravel, to sand, to cover with sand or gravel, to drink off — *un verre de vin*; to toss off a glass of wine.

sableux, *-x, -se, adj.*, sandy

sablier, *n. m.*, sand-glass; hour-glass, sand man, dealer in sand; (nav) glass; sand-box, (bot.) sand-box.

sablère, *n. f.*, sand-pit, gravel-pit; (carp.) raising-piece; (arch) v all-plate; tørsel.

sablou, *n. m.*, fine sand, scouring sand

sablonner, *v. a.*, to sand, to scour with sand

sablonneur, *-x, -se, adj.*, sandy, grained, gritty.

sablonnier, *n. m.*, dealer in sand

sablennière, *n. f.*, sand-pit, gravel-pit.

sabord, *n. m.*, (nav.) port, port-hole, gun-port.
sabordement, *n. m.*, (nav.) scuttling
saborder, *v. a.*, (nav.) to scuttle
sabot, *n. m.*, sabot, wooden shoe, horse's hoof, clog, shoe (of carriages), (conch) turban, turban-shell; socket (of furniture); top (playing), sorry fiddle, (of ships) old tub *Dormir comme un* —, to sleep like a top

saboter, *v. n.*, to whip a top, to clatter with one's shoes *v. a.*, to arm the end of a stake with an iron socket, (pop.) to bungle, to botch.

saboteur, *n. m.*, bungler
sabotier (-tié), *n. m.*, clog maker, wearer or maker of wooden shoes, wooden shoe-maker
sabotière, *n. f.*, wooden-shoe shop, dance of people (in wooden shoes)

sabouler, *v. a.*, (pop.) to push about, to jostle, to hustle, to scold, to rate, to bully.

sabre, *n. m.*, saber, broadsword. — *baronnette*, rifle-sword, sword-bayonet. — *poignard*, dirk, saber-poniard.

Ⓢ**abrenas**, *n. m.*, cobbler; bungler.
 Ⓢ**abrenasser**, *v. a.* *V.* *sabrenauder*.
 Ⓢ**abrenauder**, *v. a.*, to cobbler, to botch, to bungle

sabrer, *v. a.*, to strike or cut with a saber, to saber, to hurry over, to botch, to bungle — *une affaire*, to hurry over any business.

sabretache, *n. f.*, (mil.) sabretache
sabreur, *n. m.*, (fam.) brave soldier, hard fighter, swash-buckler, (fig.) bungler, botcher. *Beau* —, dashing soldier (cavalry).

Ⓢ**abouleu-x**, -se, *adj.*, gritty.
saburral, -e, *adj.*, (med.) saburral.
saburre, *n. f.*, (med.) indigestion, foulness of the stomach.

sac, *n. m.*, sack, bag, knapsack; sackcloth, poke-net, (surg) sac, bag, pouch (of certain animals); plunder, sack, sacking, pillage, ransacking. — *de nuit*; carpet-bag. — *à ouvrage*, work-bag. *Homme de — et de corde*, Newgate-bird. — *à vin*, drunkard — *à papier* 'sounds! hang it! bless me! *Cul-de- —*, (—e—) blind alley. *Mettre quelqu'un au —*, to nonplus any one. *Tirer d'un — deux moutures*, to take double fees. *Voir le fond du —*, to sift an affair to the bottom. *Prendre quelqu'un la main dans le —*, to catch any one in the very act, or red-handed — *de blé*; sack of wheat. — *de procès*, lawyer's bag. *Donner communication de son —*, (jur.) to communicate papers. *Etre dans le —*, to be in a fair way (to succeed) *Remplir son —*; (fam, pop.) to fill one's belly. *Donner à quelqu'un son —*, to send any one about his business, to give any one the sack. *Dans les petites —s sont les fines épices*; small parcels hold fine wares. *Vider son —*; to exhaust one's budget, to have one's say out. *Prendre son — et ses quilles*; to pack off, bag and baggage. *Mettre une ville à —*; to plunder, to sack a town. *Juger sur l'étiquette du —*; to judge by appearances.

saccade, *n. f.*, (man) saccade, jerk (with a bridle); check, rebuke, reproof, reprimand, scolding, rating, (fig.) sudden, brusque movement, fit, start *Par —s*; by fits and starts.

saccadé, -e, *part.*, jerked, by jerks, broken, irregular. *Style —*, abrupt style *Phrases —es*; short, pithy sentences.

saccader, *v. a.*, (man.) to jerk, to check.
saccage, *n. m.*, havoc, confusion, jumble, confused heap.

saccagement (sa-ka-mān), *n. m.*, sack, sacking, sacking, pillaging, ransacking, plunder
saccager, *v. a.*, to sack, to ransack, to pillage, to plunder; to throw into confusion.

saccageur, *n. m.*, plunderer, sacker, ravager.
saccatiser, *n. m.*, coal-heaver.

sacculaire, *n. m.*, (Fr. Hist.) treasurer, keeper of the privy purse.

saccharate (sak-ka-), *n. m.*, (chem.) saccha-

rate. — *de chaux*; saccharated solution of lime.

sacchareu-x, -se (sak-ka-), *adj.*, saccharine.
saccharifère (sak-ka-), *adj.*, sacchariferous.
saccharimètre (sak-ka-), *n. m.*, saccharimeter, saccharometer

saccharin, -e (sak-ka-), *adj.*, saccharine.
saccharique (sak-ka-), *adj.*, saccharic
saccharure (sak-ka-), *n. m.*, (pharm.) sugar of (certain chemicals). — *d'aconit*, sugar of acconite.

sacciforme (sak-si-), *adj.*, (bot) bagged.
sacerdote, *n. m.*, priesthood
sacerdotal, -e, *adj.*, sacerdotal, priestly.
sacerdotalisme, *n. m.*, sacerdotalism.
sachée, *n. f.*, sackful, bagful.
sachem (sa-shēm), *n. m.*, sachem (Indian chief)

sachet, *n. m.*, sachet, little bag or sack; scent-bag.

sacoché, *n. m.*, saddle-bag; money-bag.
sacramentaire, *n. m.*, sacramentarian
sacramental, -e, or **sacramentel**, -le, *adj.*, sacramental. *Mots sacramentaux*; decisive words

sacramentement (-tal-mān) or **sacramentellement**, *adv.*, sacramentally.

sacre, *n. m.*, anointing, coronation of a king; (orn.) saker, (fig.) blackguard. — *d'un évêque*; consecration of a bishop.

sacré, -e, *adj.*, sacred, inviolable; holy, consecrated, anointed, crowned; (lex) damned, cursed, confounded, blasted; (anat.) sacral.

sacrelieu, *int.*, by Jove! confound it! dash it!

sacrement, *n. m.*, sacrament; matrimony, marriage. *Sacri —*, Holy Sacrament, (c.rel.) Host, (c.rel.) monstrance *Administrier les derniers —s à quelqu'un*, to administer the last sacrament to any one *Recevoir le —*, to receive the sacrament, to take the sacrament. *Office du saint —*, communion-service.

sacrer, *v. a.*, to anoint, to crown, a king; to consecrate a bishop.

sacrer, *v. n.*, to curse, to swear.
sacret, *n. m.*, (hawking) sakeret.
sacrificateur, *n. m.*, sacrificer. *Souverain —*; high-priest.

sacrificatoire, *adj.*, sacrificial.
sacrificatoire, *n. f.*, office of sacrificer.
sacrifice, *n. m.*, sacrifice, offering, peace-offering. — *d'actions de grâces*, — *de louange*; (Bibl.) thanksgiving

sacrifier, *v. a.*, to sacrifice, to make offerings; to immolate; to devote (time to a thing). — *des victimes*; to sacrifice victims. — *tout à ses intérêts*, to sacrifice everything to one's interest.

sacrifier, *v. n.*, to sacrifice.
sacrilège, *n. m.*, sacrilege.
sacrilège, *n. m. f.* and *adj.*, sacrilegious, sacrilegious person; sacrilegious.
sacrilegement (-lè-mān), *adv.*, sacrilegiously.

sacripant, *n. m.*, hector, bully, swaggerer; scoundrel, blackguard.

sacristain, *n. m.*, sexton; sacristan, vestry-keeper

sacristie, *n. f.*, sacristy, vestry, vestry-room; audit-house (of cathedrals), church-plate, sacred vases, etc.; church fees

sacristine, *n. f.*, vestry-aun
sacro, *adv.*, *invariable*, (rel) holy. — *saint*, very, doubly holy, (anat.) sacro
sacrum, *n. m.*, (anat.) sacrum. *Os —*; sacrum, sacral bone.

saducéen (-cè-in), -ne (-cè-è-n), *n. and adj.* Sadducee; Sadducean.
saducisme, *n. m.*, Sadducism.

Ⓢ**aette**, *n. f.* *V.* *sagette*.

safran, *n m* (bot) saffron, crocus — *bâtard*, meadow-saffron, meek-saffron, bastard-saffron, safflower. — *de gouvernail*, (nav.) after-piece of a rudder.

safrané, *-e, adj*, saffron, saffroned; yellow. **safraner**, *v a*, to saffron.

safranière, *n f*, saffron-plantation. **safranum** (-nom), *n m*, (chem) safflower.

⊙ **safre**, *adj*, (pop) greasy, gluttonous.

safre, *n m*, (chem) saffire, zafire. **saga**, *n f*, saga (legend of the northern nations of Europe).

sagace, *adj*, sagacious, acute, shrewd.

sagacité, *n f*, sagacity, sagaciousness, quickness, acuteness, shrewdness.

sagamore, *n m*, sagamore (Indian chief).

sage, *adj*, sage, wise, sensible, wary, rational, discreet, judicious, prudent, cool, sober, staid, well-behaved, steady, virtuous, modest, quiet, gentle. *Des lois* — *s*, wise laws. *Conduite* — *s*, steady, prudent conduct — *politique*, wise policy. *Etre* —, (of children) to be good, to be well-behaved. *Femme* —, virtuous woman.

sage, *n m*, wise man, sage.

sage-femme, *n f*, (—s—s), midwife.

sagement (saj-mān), *adv*, sagely, wisely, prudently, discreetly, judiciously, warily, soberly, steadily.

sagesse, *n f*, wisdom, moderation, discretion, prudence, steadiness, sobriety, chastity; goodness, good behavior (of children), gentleness (of animals).

⊙ **sagette or saette**, *n f*, arrow, (bot.) arrow-head, adder's-tongue.

sagitation, *n f*, fattening.

sagine, *n f*, (bot) pearl-grass, pearl-wort.

sagittaire, *n m*, (astron.) Sagittarius.

sagittaire, *n f*, (bot) arrow-head, adder's tongue.

sagittale, *adj f*, (anat) sagittal.

sagitté, *-e, adj*, (bot.) sagittate, arrow-headed, arrow-shaped.

sagou, *n m*, sago.

sagouier or sagoutier, *n m*, (bot.) sagotree.

sagouin *n m*, *-e, n f*, (mam.) sagoin, squirrel-monkey; slovenly fellow, slovenly woman.

sa, initial letters of *Son Altesse Impériale*, His or Her Imperial Highness.

saié, *n f*, (antiq) sagum (tunic, cloak); brush (used by goldsmiths), a light kind of serge.

saietter, *v a*, to brush.

saignant, *-e, adj*, bleeding, bloody, nearly raw, underdone (of meat).

saignée, *n f*, (surg) phlebotomy, bleeding, blood-letting; small of the arm, trench (for draining); (fig) heavy payment, expense; drain.

saignement (-mān), *n m*, bleeding. — *des nes*; bleeding at the nose.

saigner, *v a*, to bleed, to draw out blood; (cook.) to kill, to stick, to drain; to get money out of, to bleed any one.

saigner, *v r*, to bleed one's self, to drain one's self, to make a sacrifice.

saigner, *v n*, to bleed. *Je saigne du nez*, I am bleeding at the nose. — *du nez*, (fig) to show the white feather, to lack courage. *Le coq m'en saigne*; it cuts me to the heart.

saigneur, *n m*, (fam, L.) bleeder, blood-letter.

saigneu-x, *-se, adj*, bloody. *Bouf* —; scrag end, neck (of lamb, mutton, veal).

sailant, *-e, adj*, jutting out, projecting, striking, forcible, remarkable, (her.) salient.

sailant, *n m*, (fort.) the salient angle of any out-work.

saille! *archaic 2d pers sing of the imperative of the verb saillir*, (nav) haul! (word of command).

sailie, *n f*, jutting out, projecture; promi-

nence, protuberance, start, sudden gush, spurt, sudden fit, sally, flash of wit, witicism, (arch.) rabbit, ledge, (of a steam-engine) spindle.

sailir, *v n*, (irregular) (arch.) to project, to jut, to jut out, to stand out, to protrude, to rabbit, (paint.) to stand out. *Faire* —, to bring out; to bring into prominence, to show up. *Qui saille*, prominent. *Cette corniche saille trop*; that cornice projects too much.

sailir, *v a*, (regular) (of animals) to leap, to cover, to serve.

sailir, *v n*, (regular) to gush, to spout out (of liquids). *V. jaillir*, which is much more generally used.

sain, *-e, adj*, sound, hale, healthy, sane, wholesome, (nav) clear — *de corps et d'esprit*; sound in body and mind. *Revenir* — *et saif*; to return safe and sound. *Jugement* —, sound judgment. *Nourriture* —, wholesome food.

sainbois, *n m*, (bot) spurge-flax. *V. garou*.

saindoux, *n m*, lard.

sainement (sè-n-mān), *adv*, soundly, rationally, judiciously, healthily, wholesomely.

sainfoin, *n m*, (bot) sainfoin.

saint, *-e, adj*, holy, sacred, godly, sainted; sanctified; consecrated, saintly — *homme*; godly man. *L'Ecriture* —, Holy-Writ. *La semaine* —, holy-week. *Le vendredi* —, Good-Friday. *La* — *Jean*, Midsummer. *La* — *Martin*, Martmas-day. *Le* — *sège*, the holy see — *père*, holy father, the Pope. *Le* — *Esprit*, *l'Esprit* —; the Holy Ghost, the Holy Spirit. *Le* — *empire romain*, the — *empire*, (formerly) the German empire. — *office*, the holy-office (a name for the Inquisition). *Mal* — *Jean*, *mal de* —, falling sickness.

Rendre —, to sanctify. *Lieu* —; sanctuary.

Terre —, consecrated ground; Holy Land.

Feu — *Antoine*, Saint Anthony's fire, erysipelas. *La* — *e journée*, the blessed, or the whole, day. *Tout le* — *Frusquin*, (pop.) the whole

bally lot (of clothes). [Saint is written with a capital letter and joined to the following name by a hyphen, when such name does not designate a saint: *la Saint-Jean*; Midsummer.]

saint, *n m*, *-e, n f*, saint, patron saint, patron. — *d'une ville*, patron saint of a town.

Mettre au nombre des —, to canonize. *Il ne sait à quel* — *se vouer*; he does not know which way to turn. *Le* — *des* —; the holy of holies.

saint-augustin, *n m*, (n.p.) Saint Augustine, (print) English.

sainte-barbe, *n f*, (—) (nav.) powder-magazine, gun-room. *Collège* —, (in Paris)

saintement (sant-mān), *adv*, holly, sacredly, righteously, piously, religiously.

sainte nitouche, *n f*, (n.p.) a sanctimonious-looking person. *Faire la* —, to sham Abraham.

sainte-pelagie, *n f*, (formerly) debtor's prison, the French "Marshalsea", (now) a political prison.

sainteté (sint-té), *n f*, holiness, sanctity, sacredness, saintliness, godliness, righteousness, Holiness (the Pope), (b s.) saintship.

saint-germain, *n m*, (—) (hort.) Saint Germain (a kind of pear).

saint-simonien, *n m*, *-ne, n f*, (—s—s) Saint-Simonian.

saint-simoniser, *v a*, to convert (to the doctrines of) (used by de Balzac).

saint-simonisme, *n m*, (n.p.) Saint-Simonianism (system of the Count of Saint-Simon).

saisie, *n f*, (nav) seize.

saisi, *-e, adj*, seized, possessed, struck, impressed. *Etre* — *d'une affaire*, to be made cognizant with, to be called upon to look into, to examine, (jur) distraint.

saisi, *n m*, (jur.) person distraint.

saisie, *n f*, seizure, distress, distraint, exco-

tion. — *immobilière*; distress on real property. — *mobile*; distress on movable goods, distress on personal property.

saisie-arrêt, *n. f.*, (—s—) (jur.) attachment, garnishment (in London).

saisie-brandon, *n. f.*, (—s—) (jur.) execution on growing crops.

saisie-exécution, *n. f.*, (—s—) (jur.) execution, distress.

saisie-gagerie, *n. f.*, (—s—) (jur.) execution by way of security (for house-rent).

saisie-revendication, *n. f.*, (—s—) (jur.) attachment of goods claimed (pending litigation).

saisine, *n. f.*, (jur.) seizure, (nav.) gripe, lashing.

saisir, *v. a.*, to seize, to seize upon, to catch, to lay hold of, to catch hold of, to get hold of, to take, to take hold of, to strike, to come upon, to impress, to shock, to startle, to embrace, to avail one's self of; to understand, to perceive, to discern, to comprehend; to attack, to make cognizant of, to lay before; (jur.) to distrain, (jur.) to vest; (jur.) to attach — *quelqu'un au collet*; to collar any one. — *l'occasion*, to seize the opportunity. — *un prétexte*, to avail one's self of an excuse. *La peur les a saisis*; they were struck with fear — *un tribunal d'une affaire*; to lay (an affair) before a court, to bring before a court of justice.

se saisir, *v. r.*, to seize, to catch hold (of), to lay hold (of), to grasp, to take possession, to take cognizance (of); to arrest, to apprehend. *Sais du vol*; (of a thief) with the stolen goods upon him.

saisir-arrêter, *v. a.*, (jur.) to attach; (in London) to garnish.

saisir-exécuter, *v. a.*, (jur.) to distrain.

saisissable, *adj.*, distrainable, seizable, attachable.

saisissant, *-e, adj.*, (of cold) keen, sharp, piercing, striking, thrilling, startling, impressive.

saisissant, *-e, n. and adj.*, (jur.) distrainer.

saisissement (*-sûrman*), *n. m.*, shock, chill, violent impression, pang; (of criminals) punishment.

saison, *n. f.*, season, weather; proper time, moment. *Arrière* — (—s—) latter end of autumn, (fig.) aftermath. *La — est avancée*, the season is forward. *Morte* — (—s—) (com.) dull, dead season. *Morte* —; winter. *En temps et en —*; in due season. *Etre en pleine —*; to be in their prime (of flowers and fruits). *Ces mets ne sont plus de —*; those dishes are out of season. *De —*; in season. *Marchand des quatre —s*; costermonger, hawk.

salace, *adj.*, salacious.

salacité, *n. f.*, salaciousness, salacity.

salade, *n. f.*, salad, salad; mess (for horses); sallet (kind of helmet). *Retourner, fatiguer, la —*; to mix the salad.

saladier, *n. m.*, salad-dish, salad-bowl.

salage, *n. m.*, salting.

salair, *n. m.*, wages, pay, hire; recompense, reward, retribution, punishment. *Toute peine mérite —*; the laborer is worthy of his hire.

salaison, *n. f.*, salting; salt-provision.

salamaleco, *n. m.*, (jest.) low bow, salaam.

salamandre, *n. f.*, salamander, fire-eater.

salangane, *n. f.*, (orn.) esculent swallow.

salant, *adj.*, salt, saline. *Marais —*, salt-marsh.

salarié, *-e, n. and part.*, salaried person;

hireling; placeman, paid.

salarié, *v. a.*, to pay; to give wages, or a salary, or a stipend, to.

salaud, *-e, n. and adj.*, sloven, dirty fellow; dirty woman, slut, slovenly, filthy.

sale, *adj. and n. m.*, dirty, nasty, foul; soiled; filthy, low, coarse, dirty person, sloven. *Vausseau —*; (nav.) foul ship; (of colors) dull.

salé, *n. m.*, salt-pork. *Du petit —*; pork newly-salted; pickled pork.

salé, *-e, adj.*, salted, salt, briny; keen, pungent, biting, loose, coarse, broad. *Un peu —*; saltish. *Sources —es*, salt-springs. *Raillerie —e*; biting raillery. *Un propos —*, a coarse remark.

salemant (*sal-mân*), *adj.*, dirtily, nastily, filthily; (ng) in a slovenly manner.

salep (*sa-lép*), *n. m.*, salep.

salier, *v. a.*, to salt, to salt down, to corn (beef); to overcharge, to lay it on stiff for (goods), to fleece (customers).

se salier, *v. r.*, to be salted (of anything).

saleron (*sal-ron*) *n. m.*, bowl of a salt-cellar.

saleté (*sal-té*), *n. f.*, dirt, soil, dirtiness, nastiness, filthiness; filth, dirty rubbish, dirty thing; dirty trick, coarseness, rascaldry, obscenity.

saleur, *n. m.*, salter, curer.

salicaire, *n. f.*, salicaria, purple willow.

salicole, *adj.*, salicicultural.

salicoque, *n. f.*, prawn.

salicor, *n. m.*, or **salicorne**, *n. f.*, (bot.) glasswort, saltwort.

○ **salicot**, *n. m.*. V. **salicoque**.

salicotte, *n. f.*, (bot.) saltwort.

saliculture, *n. f.*, saliciculture.

salière, *n. f.*, salt-cellar, salt-box; eye-pit (of horses); hollow behind the collar-bone (of persons).

salifère, *adj.*, saliferous.

salifiable, *adj.*, (chem.) salifiable.

salification, *n. f.*, (chem.) salinication.

salifier, *v. a.*, to salify.

saligand, *n. m.*, *-e, n. f.*, (pop.) dirty person; dirty thing; sloven, slut.

* **salignon**, *n. m.*, salt-cat.

saligot, *n. m.*, (bot.) water-caltrop.

salin, *-e, adj.*, saline, briny.

salin, *n. m.*, salt-marsh, raw salt; brine-pan; salt-works.

saline, *n. f.*, salt provisions, salt fish; salt-mine, salt-works, salt-pit, brine-pit.

salmer, *n. m.*, the owner and worker of salt-works.

salique, *adj.*, salic. *Loi —*; salt law.

salir, *v. a.*, to dirt, to dirty, to soil, to stain, to foul, to taint, to sully, to tarnish, to disgrace.

se salir, *v. r.*, to dirty one's self; to get dirty; to soil, to sully one's reputation, to disgrace one's self.

salissant, *-e, adj.*, soiling, that soils, that gets dirty.

salisson, *n. f.*, (pop.) young slut.

salissure, *n. f.*, spot of dirt, soil, stain.

salivaire, *adj.*, (anat.) salivary.

salivation, *n. f.*, (med.) salivation.

salive, *n. f.*, saliva, spittle.

saliver, *v. n.*, to spit; to salivate.

salie, *n. f.*, hall, room; ward (in hospitals); (thea.) house; arbor (of gardens) — *à manger*; dining-room. *La — du commun*; the servants' hall — *d'audience*; audience-chamber — *de spectacle*; play-house — *de billard*; billiard-room. — *d'armes*; fencing-school, school of arms. armory. — *de danse*; dancing-room, dancing-school. — *de verdure*; green arbor. — *d'arle*, infant-school. — *des festins*; banquetting-hall. — *d'étude*; study, school-room. — *de police*; (mil.) guard-room. — *au rapport*; orderly-room. — *de récréation*; play-room. — *de réunion*; assembly-room. — *du conseil*; council-chamber. — *pleine*, or *comble*, crowded house, house-full, full house.

salimigondis, *n. m.*, (cook.) hotch-potch, resurrection pie; medley, farrago.

salimis, *n. m.*, ragout of game (previously

roasted).

saloir, *n. m.*, salt-box; salting-tub.

salon, *n. m.*, drawing-room; saloon, parlor;

exhibition (of paintings, of works of art) *pl.*, fashionable world, fashionable circles. *Petit* —, small drawing-room. *Fréquenter les —s*; to be a man of fashion.

salope, *n* and *adj. f.*, slut; disorderly woman; slovenly, sluttish. *C'est une vraie —*, she is a perfect slut. *Marée —*, (—s—) mud-boat.

salopement (—lop-mān), *adv.*, (pop) sluttishly, dirtily

saloperie (—lo-pri), *n f.*, slovenliness, sluttishness; coarse language, ribaldry; beastliness, filth

salorge, *n. m.*, loaf of salt [making]

salpêtre, *n m.*, saltpetre. *Ce n'est que du —*; he fires up, or he takes fire, at the least thing, (fig.) hastiness, fire, vivacity

salpêtrer, *v. a.*, to throw saltpetre (over a space of ground), to nitrify (a wall), to throw out, to produce, saltpetre.

se salpêtrer, *v. r.*, to nitrify, to be covered with saltpetre (of walls).

salpêtrerie, *n f.*, saltpetre-works.

salpêtrou-x, —*se*, *adj.*, saltpetrous

salpêtrier, *n m.*, saltpetre-maker.

salpêtrière, *n f.*, saltpetre-works. *La Salpêtrière*, asylum for women

***salsepareille**, *n f.*, sarsaparilla

salafis (—fi), *n m.* (bot.) salisfy. — *sauvage*, — *des prés*, goat's-beard. — *noir*, — *d'Espagne*, viper's-grass

saltarelle, *n f.*, saltarella, Italian dance.

saltation, *n f.*, saltation.

saltimbanque, *n. m.*, mountebank, clown, juggler, humbug, quack

salubre, *adj.*, salubrious, wholesome, healthful, healthy.

salubrité, *n f.*, salubrity, salubriousness, healthfulness, wholesomeness. *Conseil de —*, board of health. *Inspecteur de —*, sanitary inspector.

saluer, *v. a.*, to salute, to bow to; to hail, to greet; to cheer; to proclaim — *la compagnie*, to bow to the company. *Je vous salue, j'ai l'honneur de vous —* (in letters) your servant, your humble servant. — *le soleil*; to hail the sun. *Saluez-le de ma part*, remember me to him — *empereur, or roi*, to proclaim emperor, or king. — *de onze coups de canon*, to fire a salute of eleven guns (in honor of).

se saluer, *v. r.*, to bow to, to salute, each other.

salure, *n f.*, saltiness, brine.

salut, *n. m.*, safety; (rel.) salvation; salute, bow, welfare, preservation, escape, hope or chance of success; salutation; hail; (c rel) benediction (after even song) *Il a cherché un — dans la fuite*; he sought safety in flight. *Un profond —*; a low bow. *Léger —*; nod; (nav, milit.) salute. *unt.*, — *! hail!* greeting! *A bon entendeur* — *!* a word to the wise is enough

salutaire, *adj.*, salutary, wholesome, advantageous, beneficial.

salutairement (—tèr-mān), *adv.*, salutarily, beneficially.

salutation, *n f.*, salutation *pl.*, compliments; salute, bow. *Recevez mes —s empreintes*, yours very truly (in letters).

salvage, *n. m.* *V. sauvetage*

salvanes (—nōs), *n m.*, (—) (nav.) life-buoy.

salvations, *n f.*, (jur.) rejoinder

salve, *n f.*, (artil.) salute, volley. *Une — d'applaudissements*; a round of applause.

salvé, *n. m.*, (—) (c rel.) Salve Regina.

samaritain (—tin), —*e* (—tē-n), *n* and *adj.*, Samaritan.

samedi (sa-m-di), *n m.*, Saturday. — *santi*, Easter-eve.

sanscrit, —*e*, *adj.* *V. sanscrit*

san-benito, *n m.*, (—) san benito.

sancir, *v. n.*, (nav.) to founder, to sink (by the bows).

sanctifiant, —*e*, *adj.*, sanctifying.

sanctificateur, *n m.*, sanctifier. *adj.*, sanctifying

sanctification, *n f.*, sanctification, holy-keeping.

sanctifier, *v a.*, to sanctify, to make holy, to keep holy, to hallow.

sanction, *n f.*, sanction, approbation; assent (of parliament)

sanctionner, *v a.*, to sanction.

sanctuaire, *n m.*, sanctuary, (of the temple at Jerusalem) holy of holies, (of churches) chancel, altar; (fig.) church

sandal or **santal**, *n m.*, sandal-wood, sandal.

sandale, *n f.*, sandal; fencing-shoe.

sandalier, *n m.*, sandal-maker

sandaraque, *n f.*, (bot.) sandarac, pounce.

sandjak, **sandjak**, or **sandjakat**, *n. m.* *V. sangiac*

sandwich (—outch), *n m.*, sandwich.

sang, *n m.*, blood; race, parentage, relationship, kindred, race. *Un homme de —*; a blood-thirsty man. *Coup de —*, stroke, apoplectic fit

Pur —, thoroughbred **Demi —**, halfbred **Meire à feu et à —**, to put to fire and sword **Suer — à eau**, to toil and moil or to strain every nerve.

Se butire au premier —, to fight till the first blood is drawn **Cela glace le —**, that curdles one's blood **Cela est dans le —**, that runs in the blood. **Se faire du bon —**, (fam.) to amuse one's self, to have a jolly time (of it) **Se faire du mauvais —**, to fret, to worry **Bon — ne peut mentir**; good breeding will assert itself. **Bon — n'a fait qu'un tour**; he was struck all of a heap.

sang-de-dragon, *n m.* (—) (bot.) dragon's-blood.

sang-froid, *n m.*, (*n. p.*) coolness, composure.

sang-froid, presence of mind. **De —**, in cold blood; with composure; soberminded. **Perdre son —**, to lose one's presence of mind.

sangiac or **sangiacat**, *n m.*, sangiac, district, province, governor (in Turkey).

sanglade, *n f.*, lash, cut (with a whip)

sanglant, —*e*, *adj.*, bloody, covered with blood, outrageous, gross, keen, biting, cutting

Affront —; outrageous affront

sangle, *n f.*, strap, band, belt; girth (of saddles) **Lit de —**, cross, or folding, bedstead.

sanglé, —*e*, *adj.*, strapped, (fig.) ill-treated, cut up; tight, tight-fitting.

sangler, *v a.*, to bind with a girth, to girth, to strap, to gird, to tighten, to lash, to beat.

— *un coup de poing*, to deal a blow **Avoir été sanglé**; to have been beaten, ill-used; (fig.) cut up

se sangler, *v. r.*, to lace one's self tightly; (fig.) to stint, or pinch, one's self

sanglier, *n m.*, wild boar. — *de mer*; sea-hog, boar-fish.

sanglot, *n m.*, sob *pl.*, sobbing, moaning (of the sea: *V. Hugo*). — *s entre-coupés*, broken sobs.

sangloter, *v n.*, to sob.

sangsue (—san-sū), *n f.*, leech, (fig.) blood-sucker, extortioner

sanguification (—gu-i), *n f.*, sanguification.

sanguifier (—gu-i), *v a.*, to sanguify

se sanguifier, *v r.*, to sanguify

sanguin, —*e* (—ghin, —ghi-n), *adj.*, of blood, full-blooded, sanguineous, blood-colored, blood-red. *Vasseau —*, blood-vessel.

sanguinaire (—ghi-), *adj.*, sanguinary, bloody, murderous, bloodthirsty.

sanguinaire, *n f.*, (bot.) bloodwort.

sanguine (—ghi-n), *n f.*, red chalk, blood-stone.

sanguinelle (—ghi-), *n f.*, (bot.) gatter-tree.

sanguinolent, —*e* (—ghu-), *adj.*, (med.) tinged with blood.

sanhédrin, *n. m.*, sanhedrin.

sanicle, *n. f.*, (bot.) sanicle.
sanie, *n. f.*, (med.) sanies.
sanieu-x, *-se*, *adj.*, sanious.
sanitaire, *adj.*, sanitary.
sans, *prep.*, without, free from; but for, had it not been for, were it not for — *amis*, friendless. — *doute*, without doubt. — *cela*, were it not for that or else — *quoi*, otherwise or else, without that — *y penser*; unawares, unthinkingly. — *peur*; fearless. — *le sou*, penniless. *Cela va—dure*; of course, as a matter of course.
sans-cœur, *adj.* and *n. m. f.*, (pop.) heartless, unfeeling person or wretch.
sanscrit, *n. m.*, Sanscrit (language).
sanscrit, *-e*, *adj.*, Sanscrit.
sans-culotte, *n. m.*, (—s) ragged fellow, sans-culotte; ultra-violent republican.
sans-culottides, *n. f. pl.*, the five supernumerary days to complete the year in the calendar of the first French republic, also, the festivals held during those days.
sans-dents, *n. f.*, (—s) toothless old woman.
sans-facon, *n. m.*, bluntness, off-handedness, familiarity.
sans-fleur, *n. f.*, (—s) a sort of apple.
sans-gêne, *n. m.*, unceremoniousness, impudence, coolness, off-handedness.
sansonnet, *n. m.*, (orn.) starling.
sans-peau, *n. f.*, (—) summer-pear.
sans que, *conj.*, without. *Il a passé — que je l'aie aperçu*; he passed without my seeing him.
sans-soin, *adj.*, careless. *n. m. f.*, careless creature.
sans-souci, *n. m.*, (—) careless, indifferent man, jolly fellow.
sans-terre, *adj.*, Lackland. *Les —s*; the Lacklands.
santal, *n. m.*, *V. sandal*.
santaline, *n. f.*, (chem.) santaline.
santé, *n. f.*, health, healthiness, soundness, toast. *Comment va la —?* how is your health? how are you? *Maison de —*; private asylum. *Bureau de —*; board of health. *Billet de —*, certificate of health. *Bonre à la — de quelq'un*, to drink any one's health. *Corps de —*, medical staff. *Officier de —*, medical practitioner.
santoline, *n. f.*, (bot.) santolina [Sometimes, but improperly, used for *sanitonne*, which see].
santon, *n. m.*, santon; a santon's tomb (in Algeria).
santonine, *n. f.*, (bot.) artemisia antonica; (chem.) santonin.
sanve, *n. f.*, (bot.) charlock.
saoul, *adj.*, *V. soûlé*.
saouler, *v. a.*, *V. soûler*.
sapa, *n. m.*, (pharm.) grape-jelly, juice.
sapajou, *n. m.*, (mam.) sapajou; (fig. pers.) monkey.
sapan, *n. m.*, sapan-wood.
sape, *n. f.*, (milit.) sap, sapping, mine, trench. *Aller à la —*, (milit.) to sap.
saper, *v. a.*, to sap, to undermine, to cut away, to shake.
sapeur, *n. m.*, (milit.) sapper.
saphène, *n. f.*, (anat.) saphena.
saphique, *n. m.* and *adj.*, (Grec. poet.) saphic.
saphir, *n. m.*, sapphire.
saphirine, *n. f.*, (min.) blue chalcidony.
sapide, *adj.*, sapid, palatable.
sapidité, *n. f.*, sapidity, sapidness, flavor.
sapience, *n. f.*, © sapience, wisdom (theol.)
sapientiaux, *adj. m. pl.*, (Bibl.) sapiential.
sapin, *n. m.*, fir, fir-tree, spruce, deal, (pop.) hackney-coach. *Sentir le —*; to have a foot in the grave. *Se toux sent le —*, he has a churchyard cough.

sapine, *n. f.*, fir-plank, deal-board; scaffold-pole.
sapinière, *n. f.*, fir-plantation, fir-grove.
saponacé, *-e*, *adj.*, saponaceous.
saponaire, *n. f.*, (bot.) soapwort.
saponification, *n. f.*, saponification.
saponifier, *v. a.*, to saponify.
saponifier, *v. r.*, to saponify.
saponine, *n. f.*, saponine.
saporifique, *adj.*, saporific.
sapota or ***sapotille**, *n. f.*, sapota (fruit).
sapotier or ***sapotillier**, *n. m.*, sapota (tree).
sar, *n. m.*, *V. sart*.
sarabande, *n. f.*, saraband (dance).
sarbacane, *n. f.*, air-cane; pea-shooter; speaking tube; puff and dart. *Par —*; by proxy.
sarbotière, *n. f.*, *V. sorbétière*.
sarcasme, *n. m.*, sarcasm.
sarcastique, *adj.*, sarcastic; sarcastical.
sarcelle, *n. f.*, (orn.) teal.
sarcite, *n. f.*, flint-stone.
sarclage, *n. m.*, (gard.) weeding.
sarcler, *v. a.*, (gard.) to weed; (fig.) to extirpate.
sarcler, *n. m.*, weeder.
sarcloir, *n. m.*, weeding-hook or fork, hoe.
sarclure, *n. f.*, weeding.
sarcocèle, *n. f.*, (surg.) sarcocela.
sarcocollie, *n. f.*, sarcocolla.
sarcocollier, *n. m.*, (bot.) sarcocool-tree, panes mucronata.
sarcologie, *n. f.*, sarcology.
sarcomatén-x, *-se*, *adj.*, (surg.) sarcomatous.
sarcome, *n. m.*, (surg.) sarcoma.
sarcophage, *n. m.*, sarcophagus, coffin, representation of a coffin (at a funeral).
sarcophage, *n. m.* and *adj.*, (med.) caustic, corrosive, escharotic.
Sarcotique, *n. m.* and *adj.*, (med.) sarcotic.
sardanapale, *n. m.*, effeminate man.
sarde, *n. m. f.* and *adj.*, Sardinian.
sarde, *n. f.*, (ich.) scomber, a kind of sardine or pilchard (of Brazil).
sardine, *n. f.*, pilchard, sardine.
sardoine, *n. f.*, (min.) sardonyn.
sardonien, *-ne* (—ni-en, —ni-é-n), *adj.*, sardonian, sardonic.
sardonique, *adj.*, sardonic.
sargasse, *n. f.*, sargassum, gulf-weed.
sarge or **sargue**, *n. m.*, (ich.) sheep's head, sargus.
sarigue, *n. m. f.*, opossum.
sarisse, *n. f.*, (antiqu.) sarissa, the phalanx's long pike.
sarmate, *adj.*, sarmatian.
sarment, *n. m.*, vine-shoot, vine-twig.
sarmenteu-x, *-se*, *adj.*, (bot.) sarmentous, branchy, climbing.
sarracénique, *adj.*, Sarracenic.
sarrasin, *n. m.* and *adj.*, Saracen; (arch.) Sarracenic.
sarrasin, *n. m.*, buckwheat.
sarrasine, *n. f.*, (fort.) sarasin, sarrasine, portcullis, herse.
sarrau, *n. m.*, smock-frock, smock; (children) pinafore.
sarrette, *n. f.*, (bot.) saw-wort.
sarlette, *n. f.*, (bot.) savory; common marum.
sarrot, *n. m.*, *V. sarrau*.
sart or **sar**, *n. m.*, sea-wrack.
sas, *n. m.*, bolting-sieve; sieve; screen; chamber (of locks). *Passer au —*, to sift (fig.). *Passer au gros —*; to examine superficially.
sassafras, *n. m.*, (bot.) sassafras.
sasse, *n. f.*, (nav.) scoop.
sassement (sàs-mân), *n. m.*, sifting, winnowing.
sassenage (sàs-naj), *n. m.*, Sassenage cheese.
sasser, *v. a.*, to sift, to bolt; to winnow; to scan, to scrutinize.

sasset, *n.m.*, little sieve.
sasseur, *n.m.*, sifter, bolter, winnow.
satan, *n.m.*, Satan.
satanas, *n.m.*, (fam.) Satan.
satané, *adj.*, (fam.) roguish, wanton, mischievous, devilish, confounded.
satanique, *adj.*, satanic, satanical.
satellite (-tel-it), *n.m.*, satellite.
satellite, *adj.*, (anat.) companion. [Only used in *veines* — *s*; *veines comiles*; companion veins]
satiété, *n.f.*, satiety, surfeit, fullness.
satin, *n.m.*, satin.
satinade, *n.f.*, satinet.
satinage, *n.m.*, satining, glazing (of paper).
satiné, *adj.*, satin-like, satiny, hot or cold pressed, glazed (of paper). *Peau* — *e*, skin as soft as velvet.
satiner, *v.a.*, to satin, to glaze (paper) — *à chaud*, to hot press. — *à froid*, to cold press.
satiner, *v.n.*, to become as soft as satin.
satire, *n.f.*, satire, lampoon — *piquante*, cutting satire. — *personnelle*, lampoon.
satirique, *n.m.* and *adj.*, satirist, satirical.
satiriquement (-rik-mān), *adv.*, satirically.
satiriser, *v.a.*, to satirize.
satirist, *n.m.*, satirist.
satisfaction, *n.f.*, satisfaction, gratification, pleasure; atonement.
satisfactoire, *adj.*, (theol.) satisfactory.
satisfaire, *v.a.*, to satisfy, to please, to gratify, to supply (wants); to answer, to meet, to discharge, to give satisfaction (to) (to make amends), to perform, to execute, to fulfill, to comply (with), to obey. — *sa passion*, to gratify one's passion — *l'attente de quelqu'un*, to answer any one's expectation.
satisfaire, *v.r.*, to satisfy one's self, to indulge one's self.
satisfaire, *v.n.*, to satisfy, to discharge; to perform, to execute; to gratify, to indulge — *à ses engagements*, to meet one's engagements.
satisfaisant, *adj.*, satisfactory.
satisfait, *adj.*, satisfied, contented, pleased.
satisfecit, *n.m.*, (—) certificate of good conduct.
satrape, *n.m.*, satrap.
satrapie, *n.f.*, satrapy.
saturable, *adj.*, saturable.
saturant, *adj.*, saturant.
saturation, *n.f.*, saturation.
saturer, *v.a.*, to saturate, to surfeit.
se saturer, *v.r.*, to become saturated, surfeited.
saturnales, *n.f. pl.*, Saturnalia.
saturne, *n.m.*, (astron., chem.) Saturn.
saturnin, *adj.*, (med.) lead. *Colique* — *e*; lead colic.
satyre, *n.m.*, satyr.
satyre, *n.f.*, (Grec. antiqu.) satyric play; satire.
satyriasis (-zis), *n.m.*, (med.) satyriasis.
satyrium, *n.m.*, (bot.) satyrium, satyrium, standard-grass, stander-grass.
satyrique, *adj.*, pertaining to satyrs, satyric.
sauce, *n.f.*, (cook.) sauce — *relevée*, rich, highly-seasoned, sauce. — *douce*, sweet sauce — *piquante*, sharp sauce. *A toute* —, in all manner of ways, for any sort of work. *Il n'est* — (or *chère*) *que d'appétit*, a good appetite is the best sauce. *On ne sait à quelle — le mettre*, there is no knowing what to do with him. *Faire la — à quelqu'un*, to give any one a smart rebuke, to pull any one up sharply. *Être dans la —*, to be in a pickle.
saucé, *adj.*, *part.*, drenched, soured, wet through.
Médailles — *es*; plated medals.
sauceur, *v.a.*, to dip in sauce; to sop, to sear, to wet through; to scold, to blow up.
saucier, *n.m.*, (nav.) saucer (of a capstan); sauce-maker, sauce-contriver.

saucière, *n.f.*, sauce-boat, sauce-tureen.
saucisse, *n.f.*, sausage.
saucisson, *n.m.*, large sausage, (artil.) saucisson, saucisse, (fort.) bundle of fagots or fascines.
sau-f, *adv.*, safe, unhurt, unscathed, spared. *Il en est revenu sau et* —, he returned safe and sound. *La vie* — *ve*, with one's life.
sau, *prep.*, saving, save, except, but, reserving, subject to, under — *erreur ou omission*; errors excepted — *correction*, under correction — *notre respect*, saving your presence.
sau-conduit, *n.m.*, (—s) safe-conduct.
sauge, *n.f.*, (bot.) sage.
saugrenu, *adj.*, absurd, ridiculous.
saule, *n.f.*, willow-plantation or grove.
saule, *n.m.*, willow. — *pleureur*, weeping willow.
saulée, *n.f.*, row or avenue of willows.
saumâtre, *adj.*, brackish, briny.
saumon, *n.m.*, (ich.) salmon, (metal.) pig, brock, (nav.) kentledge. — *mariné*, pickled salmon — *de fonte*, pig-iron.
saumoné, *adj.*, salmon. *Truite* — *e*, salmon-trout.
saumoneau, *n.m.*, (ich.) young salmon, grise.
saumure, *n.f.*, brine, pickle.
saumur, *v.a.*, to brine, to pickle, to sear.
saumurois, *adj.*, native of Saumur.
saunage, *n.m.*, salt-trade, salt-making. *Faux* —, (n.p.) illicit salt-trade.
sauner, *v.n.*, to make salt.
saunerie (-sā-n-ri), *n.f.*, salt-house; salt-works.
saunier or **saunier**, *n.m.*, salt-maker. *Faux* —, (—s) dealer in contraband salt.
saunière, *n.f.*, salt-box.
saupiquet, *n.m.*, (cook.) sharp sauce.
saupoudrage, *n.m.*, salting, besprinkling.
saupoudrer, *v.a.*, to powder, to sprinkle with salt, pepper, etc., to strew; to sprinkle, (fig.) to intersperse, to interlard, to strew.
saur, *adj.*, red (of herrings). [This word is an abbreviation of *sauze*, which see below].
saure, *adj.*, yellowish brown, sorrel (of horses); red, smoked (of herrings). *Un hareng* —, a red herring. *Un cheval* —, a sorrel horse.
saurer, *v.a.*, to smoke (herrings).
sauzet, *adj.*, (l.u.) red (of herrings).
saureux (-in), *n.m. pl.*, saurons, lizards.
saurin, *n.m.*, herring (just) smoked.
saussais, *n.f.*, V. saulais.
saut, *n.m.*, leap, jump, skip, bound; spring; waterfall, (man) vault, leap. *Faire un* —, to take a leap. — *de carpe* or *périlleux*, somersault, somersault. — *de Breton*, tripping up any one. — *de loup*, ha-ha, ditch. *Il s'élança tout d'un* —, he sprang forward at a bound. *Au — du lit*; on getting up, on getting out of bed. *De plein* —, at once, point blank. *Par — et par bonds*; by fits and starts. — *de mouton*, (man.) goat-leap, (game) leap-frog.
sautage, *n.m.*, exploding, blasting (mines).
saute, *n.f.*, (nav.) sudden veering of the wind, chopping.
sauté, *n.m.*, (cook.) stew.
sauté, *adj.*, (cook.) stewed.
saute-en-barque, *n.m.*, boating-jacket.
saute-elle, *n.f.*, vine-shoot.
sauter, *v.n.*, to leap, to leap off, to jump, to skip, to pass over, to overlook, to spring, (nav.) to veer, to shift, to chop round (of the wind); to blow up (to explode); to kick the bucket, to be discharged (of a person) — *en avant*, to leap forward. — *par-dessus une muraille*, to leap over a wall — *de joie*, to jump, or leap, for joy. *Faire un baston*, to blow up a baston. *Faire — la banque*, to break the bank. — *au collet de quelqu'un*, to collar any one. *Cela saute aux*

yeux; that is obvious, self-evident — *aux nues*, to jump up to the ceiling. *Le vent saute*; (nav.) the wind is shifting, or chopping, round. — *en l'air*; to bounce, or jump, up — *à bas du lit*, to jump out of bed. *Reculer pour mieux* —, to await a better opportunity — *en selle*, to leap into the saddle.

sauter, *v. a.*, to leap, to leap over, to overlook, to pass over, to leave out, to skip — *un fossé*, to clear a ditch. *Il a sauté une phrase*, he has skipped a sentence — *à pieds joints*, to jump close-foot or close-legged.

sautereau (sô-trô), *n. m.*, jack (of harp-strings).

sauterelle (sô-trêl), *n. f.*, grasshopper, locust, gutter-skinner, (carp.) level (instrument).

saute-ruisseau, *n. m.*, (— — —) (game) hop-scotch, errand-boy. — *de mer*, squilla (sort of shrimp).

sauter-x, *n. m.*, — *se*, *n. f.*, leaper, jumper, tumbler, mountebank, (mam.) vaulter; leaping-horse.

sautense, *n. f.*, a kind of dance.

**sautillant*, — *e*, *adj.*, hopping, skipping; (fig.) jerky (of style).

**sautillement*, *n. m.*, hopping, skipping.

**sautiller*, *v. n.*, to hop, to skip, to jump about. *sautoir* (sô-toar), *n. m.*, Saint Andrew's cross, scarf, watch-guard; (her.) salmer; (cook.) stew-pan; (horl.) jumper. *En* —, cross-wise, slung over the shoulder (of musketeer); crossways, (her.) saltier-wise. *Porter son bagage en* —; to have one's baggage slung over one's shoulder.

sauvage, *n. m. f.* and *adj.*, savage; savage, wild, untamed; shy, timid; unsociable, uncivilized; rude, brutal, barbarous.

sauvagement, *adv.*, wildly; savagely, fiercely.

sauvageon (-jon), *n. m.*, (agri.) wild stock.

sauvagerie (sô-va-jri), *n. f.*, unsociableness, shyness, wildness.

sauvagesse, *n. f.*, uncivilized woman; (fam.) a woman destitute of education and manners, a scold, a shrew.

sauvagin, *n. m.*, taste, or smell, of water-fowl. *sauvagin*, — *e*, *adj.*, fishy (in taste). *Sentir le* —; to taste fishy, to smell fishy.

sauvagine, *n. f.*, wild water-fowl, odor of water-fowl; (com.) common unprepared skins or furs.

sauvegarde (sôv-gard), *n. f.*, safe-keeping, safeguard; shield, buckler, protection. — *de beaupré*; (nav.) man-ropes of the bowsprit, rudder pendant.

sauvegarder (sôv-gardé), *v. a.*, to protect, to safeguard.

sauve-qui-peut, *n. m.*, (—) headlong flight, rout; stampede; panic.

sauver, *v. a.*, to save, to deliver, to rescue; to keep, to be the salvation of, to economize; to ward off, to palliate, to conceal, to excuse, to vindicate. *Sauve qui peut*; save himself who can, every one for himself. — *les apparences*; to save appearances. — *les défauts d'un ouvrage*, to conceal the imperfections of a work. — *la vie à quelqu'un*; to save any one's life.

se sauver, *v. r.*, to escape, to make good one's escape, to run away; to abscond; to make off, to take refuge; to retrieve one's self; to indemnify one's self; to work out one's salvation.

sauvetage (sôv-taj), *n. m.*, (nav.) salvage, saving, rescue. *Canot de* —; life-boat. *Ceinture de* —; life-belt. *Bouée de* —; life-buoy. *Société de* —; life-boat institution. *Appareil*, or *sac*, *de* —; fire-escape.

sauveteur (sôv-teur), *n. m.*, rescuer; life-preserver, fire-escape; salvor.

sauvette, *n. f.*, duck-stone (game).

sauveur, *n. m.* and *adj.*, savor, deliverer; Saviour, Redeemer; (Bib.) all-saving.

sauve-vie, *n. f.*, (—) (bot.) wall-rue.

savamment (-va-mân), *adv.*, learnedly, cleverly, knowingly, wittingly.

savane, *n. f.*, savannah.

savant, — *e*, *adj.*, learned, clever; masterly, able, skillful. *Une main* — *e*, a skillful hand. *Femme* — *e*, blue-stocking.

savant, *n. m.*, — *e*, *n. f.*, scholar, learned person. *Les* —, the literati, the learned.

savantasse, *n. m.*, pedant. [Sometimes spelt *savantais* in poetry.]

savanterie, *n. f.*, pedantry.

savantissime, *adj.*, most learned.

savarin, *n. m.*, tipsy cake.

savate, *n. f.*, old shoe, awkward, clumsy person, (nav.) shoes; slip-shoe, shoe down at the heel, (game) hunt the slipper; bungler. *Trainer la* —, to be as poor as Job, to shuffle along. *Trer la* —, to fight with the feet.

savaterie, *n. f.*, old-shoe trade or market, old-shoe shop.

saveter (sav-té), *v. a.*, to cobble, to bungle, to botch.

savetier (sav-tié), *n. m.*, cobbler; bungler, botcher, duffer.

saveur, *n. f.*, savor, flavor, relish; taste, zest.

savoir (sachant, su), *v. a.*, to know, to have a knowledge of, to be aware of, to understand, to be sensible of, to be acquainted with. *Il n'en sait rien*; he knows nothing about it. *Puis-que vous en savez tant*, since you know so much (about it) or since you are so well posted up (in the matter). *Faire* —, to notify, to acquaint, to let know, to inform. *Je ne sais*, I don't know. *Je ne sais que faire*, I don't know what to do. *Je suis tout je ne sais comment*, I am all out of sorts. *Pas que je sache*, not that I know, not to my knowledge. *Il sait son pain manger*, he knows what he is about. — *œuvre*, to know how to behave, to be well-bred, to have breeding. *Il ne sait pas vivre*, he has no manners. *Il ne sait ni A ni B*; he is a regular dunce or dunder.

En — *plus d'une*, to know a trick or two. *En* — *grâce à quelqu'un*, to be grateful, or thankful, to any one (for). *En* — *trop long*; to know too much. *Je ne sais qu'en croire*, I know not what to think of it. *Je le sais de bonne part*, I have it from a good source. *Si l'on vient à* — *cela*; if that comes to be known. *Je ne saurais qu'y faire*, I cannot help it. *Je ne sais où s'en aller*; I do not know which way to turn, or what I am about. *Autant que je sache*; to the best of my belief. *Que nous sachons*; as far as we know; as far as we recollect; as far as we can judge; as far as we are aware. *Un je ne sais quoi*; an indescribable something. [*Je ne sais quoi* is the "indescribable" in French.] *Qui sait plus se tait*, (prov.) a still tongue shows a wise head.

savoir, *v. n.*, to know, to be learned, to be a scholar, to be a person of learning. —, *à* —, viz., namely, that is to say, to wit, that remains to be known; perhaps.

se savoir, *v. r.*, to get or become known, to know one's self to be. *Tout se sait avec le temps*; everything becomes known in time.

savoir, *n. m.*, knowledge, learning, scholarship, talents, skill.

savoir-faire, *n. m.*, (n. p.) management, tact, ability, skill, wits. *Il vit de son* —; he lives by his wits.

savoir-vivre, *n. m.*, (n. p.) good manners, good breeding.

savoisien, — *ne*, *adj.* and *n.*, Savoyard, of, from, Savoy.

savon, *n. m.*, soap, rebuke, scolding, blowing up, wiggling, soaping. *Donner un* — *à quelqu'un*; to blow any one up, to give a wiggling to. — *marbré*; mottled soap. — *parfumé*; scented soap. — *nour*; soft soap. *Eau de* —, soap-suds.

savonnage, *n.m.*, soaping, washing with soap, soap-suds.

savonner, *v.a.*, to soap, to wash with soap, to lather, (pop.) to rebuke, to scold, to blow up.

se savonner, *v.r.*, to bear washing, to wash (of fabrics). *Cette étoffe se savonne*; this material will wash, will bear washing.

savonnerie (-vo-n-ri), *n.f.*, soap-house, soap-trade, soap-works.

savonnette, *n.f.*, wash-ball, soap-ball.

savonneux, *-se*, *adj.*, soapy.

savonnier, *n.m.*, soap-boiler, soap-manufacturer; (bot.) soapberry-tree.

savourer (-voor-mân), *v.m.*, savoring, tasting; (fig.) enjoyment.

savourer, *v.a.*, to savor, to relish, to taste, (fig.) to enjoy, to delight in.

savouret, *n.m.*, marrow-bone.

savourusement (-renz-mân), *adv.*, with relish.

savoureux, *-se*, *adj.*, savory, delicious.

savoyard, *n.m.*, *-e*, *n.f.*, Savoyard, native of Savoy, (fig.) ill-mannered, rude, unmannerly person. *V. savoisien*.

saxatile, *adj.*, saxatile.

saxifrage, *adj.*, saxifragous.

saxifrage, *n.f.*, (bot.) saxifrage.

saxon, *-ne*, *n* and *adj.*, Saxon.

saynète, *n.f.*, saynète (Spanish farce).

sayon, *n.m.*, sayon, tunic.

shire, *n.m.*, shire, myrmidon.

scabellon, *n.m.*, (arch.) socle, small pedestal.

scabieuse, *n.f.*, (bot.) scabious.

scabieux, *-se*, *adj.*, (med.) scabious, scabby.

scabreu, *-x*, *-se*, *adj.*, scabrous, rugged, rough,

dangerous, difficult, slippery; delicate, ticklish.

scabrosité, *n.f.*, (of plants) roughness; ruggedness.

scalatre, *n.f.*, (moll.) ventiletrap.

scaldé, *n.m.*, (antiq.) Scandinavian poet.

scalène, *adj.*, (geom.) scalene, scalenous.

scalpel, *n.m.*, scalpel.

scalper, *v.a.*, to scalp *S'enlève* —; to scalp one another.

scalper, *n.m.*, scalper.

scammonée, *n.f.*, scammony.

scandale, *n.m.*, scandal, offense; exposure;

shame; dismay, horror *Au grand — de tout le monde*; to every one's horror. *Faire du —*,

to make a scene.

scandalusement (-leuz-mân), *adv.*, scandalously.

scandaleux, *-se*, *adj.*, scandalous.

scandaliser, *v.a.*, to scandalize, to shock.

se scandaliser, *v.r.*, to be scandalized, to be shocked, to take offense. *Il se scandalise de tout*; he takes offense at everything.

scander, *v.a.*, to scan.

se scander, *v.r.*, to be scanned.

scandinave, *n.m.*, *n.f.*, and *adj.*, scandinavian.

scansion, *n.f.*, scansion.

scape, *n.m.*, (bot.) flower-supporting stem,

scape.

scaphandre, *n.m.*, cork-jacket (for swimming); diving apparatus.

scaphandrier, *n.m.*, diver.

scaphoïde, *adj.*, scaphoid.

scapin, *n.m.*, knave, rogue, scamp. [The

"knave" of Molière's comedies]

scapolite, *n.m.*, (min.) scapolite.

scapulaire, *n.m.*, scapular, scapulary, (surg.)

shoulder-band.

scapulaire, *adj.f.*, (anat., orn.) scapular.

scarabée, *n.m.*, (ent.) scarabeus, beetle.

scaramouche, *n.m.*, scaramouch.

scaré, *n.m.*, (ich.) scarus, parrot-fish.

scarieu, *-x*, *-se*, *adj.*, (bot.) scarious.

scarificateur, *n.m.*, (surg.) scarificator,

scarifier (instrument).

scarification, *n.f.*, scarification.

scarifier, *v.a.*, to scarify.

scariale, *n.f.* *V. escarole.*

scarlatine, *n.* and *adj.f.*, (med.) scarlatina;

scarlet *Fèvre* —, scarlet fever.

seal, *n.m.*, seal, impression of a seal, act

of confirmation, sanction. — *x de l'Etat*, Seals

of the State *Petit* —, privy seal *Garde des*

— *x* — Keeper of the Seals. — *de Notre Dame*,

(bot.) black briony *Apposer son* —, to affix

one's seal *Mettre le — à*, to seal, to complete,

to put the finishing touch to *Etre marqué d'un*

—; to be branded with *Marqué au — du génie*,

pregnant with genius (V. Hugo).

seal, *n.m.* *V. sceau*

scélérat, *-e*, *adj.*, flagitious, nefarious, villainous,

infamous, vile.

scélérat, *n.m.*, scoundrel, villain; wretch.

scélératesse, *n.f.*, villainy, infamy, atrocious-

ness, wickedness.

seal, *n.m.*, waxen stamp placed officially on

locks, closets, etc., seals *Apposer les —s*, to

affix the seals. *Lever les —s*, to take off the

seals. *Bris de —*, unlawful breaking of the seals.

scellement (sèl-mân), *n.m.*, sealing, fastening

sceller, *v.a.*, to put an official seal to, to seal,

to seal up, to fix, to bind, to ratify, to confirm;

to cement, to make fast, (maç.) to bed.

scelleur, *n.m.*, sealer.

scène, *n.f.*, scene, uproar, quarrel, row,

scene, (thea.) stage, scenery. *La mise en* —

d'une pièce, (thea.) the getting up or staging of

a piece. *Faire une — à quelqu'un*, to have a

row with any one, to blow any one up *Etre*

en —; (thea.) to be upon the stage.

scénique, *adj.*, scenical, scenic.

scéniste, *adj.*, dwelling in tents.

scénographie, *n.f.*, scenography.

scénographique, *adj.*, scenographical.

scénopégie, *n.f.*, the feast of tabernacles.

scépticisme, *n.m.*, scepticism.

sceptique, *n.m.* and *adj.*, sceptic, sceptical.

sceptre (sèp-tr), *n.m.*, sceptre; sway, empire,

dominion.

shabraqe or chabraqe (sha-), *n.f.*,

shabrack.

shah (shâ), *n.m.*, Shah (of Persia).

shako (sha-), *n.m.* *V. shako.*

schall (shâl), *n.m.* *V. châl.*

schek (shèk), *n.m.* *V. chek.*

schelling (shè-lîn), *n.m.*, (—s) shilling.

schénante (shè-), *n.m.*, (bot.) lemon-grass.

schène (shè-n), *n.m.*, (antiq.) scheme (Egyptian

measure of length; about six miles and a

half).

schérif (shé-), *n.m.* (—s). *V. chérif* and

shérif.

scherzo (skèr-), *n.m.*, (scherzi) (mus.) scherzo,

(sportive piece in a symphony).

schitte (shî-t), *n.m.*, shiite, schismatic Ma-

hometan.

schismatique (shîs-), *n.m.* and *adj.*, schis-

matic; schismatical.

schisme (shîsm), *n.m.*, schism.

schiste (shîst), *n.m.*, (min.) schist, slate.

schisten, *-se* (shîs-), *adj.*, schistous.

schlague (shlag), *n.f.*, (milît) flogging.

shlich (shlik), *n.m.*, (mun) sick.

schlittage, *n.m.*, sledge (for felled trees).

schlitta, *n.f.*, sledge (for felled trees) (in

Erckmann-Chatrian).

schlitter, *n.m.*, sledge (of felled trees).

schnapen (shna-), *n.m.* *V. chenapan.*

scholastique (sko-). *V. scolastique.*

scholle (sko-). *V. scolle.*

schooner (shoo-nèr, skoonèr), *n.m.*, (nav.)

schooner.

schori (shorl), *n.m.*, (min.) schorl.

sciage, *n.m.*, sawing.

sciographie, *n.f.* *V. sciographie.*

sciant, -e, *adj.*, boring, annoying, bothering, tiresome, tedious.

sciatérisque, *adj.*, sciatheic.

sciatique, *n f* and *adj.*, (anat, med) sciatica, hip gout, sciatic.

scie, *n f*, saw, (ich.) saw-fish, (pop) trouble, bore (tiresome thing). — *a main*, handsaw — *à découper*, fret-saw. *Quelle* — (fig) what a bore! — *de scieur de long*, pit-saw

sciemment (si-mān), *adv*, wittingly, knowingly

science, *n f*, knowledge, science, learning. *Posséder une — à fond*, to be thoroughly master of a science. *S'adonner aux —s*, to devote one's self to the study of sciences. *La — infuse*, intuition. *De — certaine*; for a positive fact.

scientifique, *adj*, scientific.

scientifiquement (fik-mān), *adv*, scientifically

scier, *v a*, to saw, to reap, to cut down. — *le dos à quelqu'un*, (pop) to bore any one

scier, *v r*, to saw, to be cut with a saw.

scier, *v n*, to saw, (nav) to back water. —

à culer, (nav) to put astern, to back water.

scierie (si-ri), *n f*, saw-mill.

scieur, *n m*, sawyer, reaper. *Fosse de — de long*, saw-pit

scille, *n f*, (bot) squill.

scillitique, *adj*, (pharm) of squill.

scindé, -e, *adj*, divided; (of books) in parts.

scinder, *v a*, to divide. *Se —*, to be divided.

scinque, *n m*, (herpetology) skink.

scintillant, -e (til-lān, -i), *adj*, scintillant.

scintillation (til-la), *n f*, scintillation.

scintillement (sin-til-mān), *n m*, scintillation, sparkling, twinkling.

scintiller (til-lé), *v n*, to scintillate, to sparkle, to twinkle.

sciographie, *n f*, (arch) sciagraphy, sciography.

sciographique, *adj*, (arch.) sciographical, sciographical.

scion, *n m*, (bot) scion, shoot.

scioptique, *adj*, (opt.) scioptic.

scirpe, *n m*, (bot.) club-rush.

scissile, *adj*, scissible.

scission, *n f*, scission, split, secession, division (of opinions); defection, separation. *Faire —*; to secede.

scissionnaire, *n m* and *adj*, seceder; seceding.

scissure, *n f*, (anat.) fissure; crack, cleft.

sciure, *n f*, saw-dust, saw-powder.

sciarée, *n f*, (bot) clary

scierophtalmie, *n f*, (med) ophthalmia (inflammation of the conjunctiva)

scierotique, *n f*, (anat.) sclerotic.

scolaire, *adj*, scholar, academic, (of schools).

Année —; academic year (October to August in France).

scolarité, *n f*, course of study; curriculum.

scolastique, *adj*, scholastic; academic, of schools.

scolastique, *n m*, scholastic, school-man.

scolastique, *n f*, scholasticism.

scolastiquement (tik-mān), *adv*, scholastically.

scoliaite, *n m*, scholiast

scolie, *n f*, scholium; (Grec. antiq.) table-song.

scolie, *n m*, (geom.) scholium

scolopendre, *n f*, (bot) hart's-tongue; (ent.) scolopendra, centiped.

scombres, *n m*, (ich.) scomber.

scurbut, *n m*, scurvy.

scurbutique, *n m* and *adj*, scurbutic.

scordium (diom), *n m*, (bot.) water-germander.

scoria, *n f*, (metal.) scoria, dross

scorification, *n f*, (metal.) scorification.

scorificateur, *n m*, scorifier.

scorifier, *v a*, to scorchify.

scorpioide, *n f*, (bot) scorpion's-tail.

scorpiole, *n f*, scorpion oil

scorpion, *n m*, (astron.) Scorpion, (ent.) scorpion

scorpions, *n f*, (bot) scorpion-grass, scorpion's-tail.

scorpiure, *n f*, (bot) caterpillar.

scorsonère, *n f*, (bot) viper's-grass

scotie (ti), *n f*, (arch) scotia, casement.

scribe, *n m*, scribe, writer

scripteur, *n m*, writer of the pope's bulls.

scrofalaire, *n f*, (bot) figwort

scrofules, *n f pl*, scrofula, king's evil

scrofuleux, -se, *n* and *adj*, scrofulous person; scrofulous

scrotole, *n f*, (surg.) scrotole

scrotum (tom), *n m*, (—) (anat) scrotum.

scrupule, *n m*, scruple; qualm, scrupulousness, scruple (weight) *Avoir des —s*, to be scrupulous. *Lever des —s*; to remove scruples. *Je m'en ferais —*, I would hesitate to do it

scrupuleusement (leiz-mān), *adv*, scrupulously, strictly, exactly.

scrupuleux, -se, *n* and *adj*, over-nice, over-scrupulous person, scrupulous, strict, nice, rigorous, precise.

scrutateur, -rice, *n* and *adj*, investigator, explorer, searcher, scrutmizer; (of a ballot) scrutineer, teller, investigating, searching, scrutmizing.

scruter, *v a*, to scrutmize, to search closely, to investigate, to fathom, to look carefully into

scrutin, *n m*, ballot, balloting. — *de liste*; vota by ticket. *Déposer le —*, to count the votes. *Au —*, or *au — secret*, by ballot.

scubac, *n m*. *V usquebac*.

sculptable (skul-tabl), *adj*, to be sculptured, to be carved.

sculpter (skul-te), *v a*, to sculpture, to carve.

sculpteur (skul-teur), *n m*, sculptor, carver.

sculptural (skul-tu-), *adj*, sculptural.

sculpture (skul-tur), *n f*, sculpture, carving, carved work.

scutiforme, *adj*, scutiform, shield-shaped.

scylla, *n m*, Scylla. *V. charybde*.

scytale, *n m*, a species of snake.

scythe, *n m f* and *adj*, Scythian.

se, *pron*, one's self, himself, herself, itself, themselves, one another, each other. *Il —* runs; he is running himself. *Il s'amuse*; they love one another. *Cela — peut*, that may be. *Il — connaissent*; they know each other. *Il — parlent*, they speak to each other.

séance, *n f*, seat (right of sitting); sitting (time of meeting of deliberative assemblies), meeting, sitting (for one's portrait); recital, lecture. *Avoir —*; to have a seat. *Lever la —*, to close the meeting. *Faire une —*; to sit (at table, at play, etc.). *En —*; sitting; — *tenante*, there and then, forthwith.

séant, *part*, (jur.) sitting.

séant, *n m*, sitting upright. *Etre sur son —*, *se mettre sur son —*; to sit up in bed.

séant, -e, *adj*, fitting, seemly, becoming.

seau, *n m*, pail, bucket. *Il pleut à —*; it is raining in torrents.

sebacé, -e, *adj*, sebaceous.

sebeste, *n m*, sebesten-plum.

sebestier (tié), *n m*, (bot.) sebesten-plum-tree.

sebifère, *adj*, (bot.) sebiferous (yielding talow)

seble, *n f*, small wooden bowl (a receptacle for the powder used to dry ink).

sec, *seche*, *adj*, dry, lean, spare; barren; plain, unadorned, cold, unfeeling, sharp; dissatisfied (of looks), (paint), hard, dried (of fruit, flowers, leaves, fish, &c.), severe (of reprimand).

mands). *Des mains sèches*, lean hands. *Un homme* —, a spare, thin man. *Coup* —, sharp stroke. *Avoir le gon-* —, to be very dry. *Il a le pouls* —; his pulse is sharp. *Être a* —, to have no money. *Cœur* —, unfeeling heart. *Mine sèche*, dissatisfied look. *Perte sèche*; dead loss. — *comme un pendu*; as thin as a lath.

sec, *n. m.*, dryness, fodder, dry weather. *A* —, dried up, (nav.) under bare poles, empty, low, drained, exhausted, (fig.) hard up. *A* — *sur le rivage*, (nav.) high and dry (of ships). *Mettre un élang a* —, to drain a pond, (fig.) to exhaust. *Vaisseau à* —, ship under bare poles.

sec, *adv.* dryly, sharply. *Boure* —; to drink hard. *Répondre* —, to answer sharply.

sécable, *adj.*, divisible

sécant, *-e*, *adj.*, (geom.) secant.

sécante, *n. f.*, (geom.) secant.

sécateur, *n. m.*, (gard.) pruning-shears.

sécéder, *v. n.*, to secede

sécession, *n. f.*, secession

sécessionniste, *adj.* and *n. m. f.*, secessionist.

séchage, *n. m.*, drying

sèche or *seiche*, *n. f.*, cuttle-fish

séchée, *n. f.*, drying

sèchement (*sèch-mân*), *adv.* dryly, sharply;

barrenly, without ornament, plainly.

sécher, *v. a.*, to dry, to dry up, to cure.

se sécher, *v. r.*, to dry one's self, to dry (of a thing).

sécher, *v. n.*, to dry, to wither, to pine away.

Faire — du linge; to spread out linen to dry — *sur pied*; to pine away, to be extremely

dejected.

sécheresse (*sè-ah-rès*), *n. f.*, dryness, drought,

sharpness, barrenness.

sécherie (*sè-shrî*), *n. f.*, (manu.) drying-

house.

séchoir, *n. m.*, (manu.) drying-room, (tech.)

dryer

second, *-e* (*sè-gon*, *-d*), *adj.*, second, junior;

inferior. *Eau —e*; (chem.) lye-water. *De —e*

man; second-hand. *Sens —e*; matchless, peer-

less.

second (*sè-gôn*), *n. m.*, second, assistant,

second story, second floor, second class, fore

cabin (in ships). *Il demeure au* —, he lives on

the second floor. *En* —, second, second in

command; in the second place, in a subordinate

capacity, (nav.) mate. *En —e*, in the second

class (rail.).

secondaire (*se-gon-dèr*), *adj.*, secondary,

accessory. *Enseignement* —; secondary or

higher education

secondairement (*se-gon-dèr-mân*), *adv.* sec-

ondarily, accessorially

seconde (*se-gond*), *n. f.*, second (of time);

second class (in schools); (mus.) second; (print)

revise, second proof.

secondement (*se-gon-dimân*), *adv.*, secondly,

in the second place.

seconder (*se-gon-dè*), *v. a.*, to second, to

assist; to favor, to back, to support; to pro-

mote, to forward.

secondine (*se-gon-di-n*), *n. f.*, (bot.) secun-

dine. *pl.*, secundines, after-birth.

sécut, *adj.*, lean, lanky, bony

secouement, *n. m.* *V. secouement.*

secouer, *v. a.*, to shake, to shake off; to jolt,

to toss; to discard, to rouse, to rate, to handle

roughly. — *le tête*; to shake one's head. —

les oreilles; to demur, to say nay. — *le joug*,

to shake off the yoke.

seconner, *v. r.*, to shake one's self; to take

exercise; to move about, to exert one's self.

secouement or *secouement*, *n. m.*, shaking,

jogging, jolting.

secourable, *adj.*, helpful, helping, willing to

help; relievable.

secourir, *v. a.*, to succor, to assist, to relieve,

to help, to aid; to rescue

secours, *n. m.*, help, relief, succor, assist-

ance; aid, rescue. *Donner du* —; to render

assistance. *Crier au* —, to cry out for help. *Au*

— *! help ! help !* — *à domicile*, outdoor relief.

Société de — mutuels, benefit society

secousse, *n. f.*, shake, shock, blow, concus-

sion, toss, tossing, jerk, (fig.) agitation, check.

secr-ét, *-ète*, *adj.*, secret, private, hidden,

undiscovered, reserved, silent. *Tenir* —; to

keep secret. *Escalier* — or *derobe*, back-stairs,

private staircase

secret, *n. m.*, secrecy, privacy, mystery;

secret, solitary confinement, secret drawer,

secret spring. *C'est mon* —; that is not a fair

question. *Mettre un prisonnier au* —; to put

a prisoner in solitary confinement. *En* —;

secretly, privately, in private. *Sous le* —, in

secrecy, under the seal of secrecy. *Le — de*

Poischnelle; an open secret, no secret at all.

— *de deux — de Dieu*, — *de tous — de tous*; no

secret but between two

secrétaire, *n. m.*, secretary; *escritoire*; writ-

ing-table, (orn.) secretary-bird. — *d'ambas-*

sade, secretary to an embassy — *d'état*, secretary

of state. *Sous — general*, under secretary (of

state)

secrétairerie (*-tèr-ri*), *n. f.*, secretary's office.

secrétariat, *n. m.*, secretaryship, secretary's

office

secrète, *n. f.*, (c. rel.) secret prayer.

secrètement (*-krèt-mân*), *adv.* secretly,

privately, in secret, in private, inwardly.

secréter, *v. a.*, (physiology) to secrete.

secréteur, *adj.*, secretary

secrétion, *n. f.*, (physiology) secretion.

secrétoire, *adj.*, secretary, secreting.

sectaire, *n. m. f.*, sectarian.

sectateur, *n. m.*, follower, votary.

secte, *n. f.*, sect. *Faire* —, to form a sect

Faire — à part; to differ from most people, to

form a separate body

secteur, *n. m.*, (geom.) sector.

sectile, *adj.*, sectile

section, *n. f.*, section, division. — *de vote*;

polling-station.

sectionnement, *n. m.*, dividing into parts;

division.

sectionner, *v. a.*, to divide into parts; to

divide.

séculaire, *adj.*, secular, coming once in a

century, centenarian; venerable; time-hon-

ored, ancient. *Un chène* —; a venerable oak.

secularisation, *n. f.*, secularization.

seculariser, *v. a.*, to secularize.

secularité, *n. f.*, secularity, secular jurisdic-

tion.

seculi-er, *-ère*, *adj.*, secular, worldly. *Le*

bras —; the secular power

seculier, *n. m.*, laic, layman

seculièrement (*-lièr-mân*), *adv.* secularly.

secundo (*se-gon-*), *adv.* secondly.

securité, *n. f.*, security, safety, confidence.

sedan, *n. m.*, Sedan-cloth

sedanoise or *parisienne*, *n. f.*, (print.) pearl

sedati-f, *-ve*, *adj.*, (med.) sedative.

sedatif, *n. m.*, sedative.

sedentaire, *adj.*, sedentary, settled, stationary.

sediment, *n. m.*, sediment, grounds, dregs,

lees.

sedimentaire, *adj.*, sedimentary.

seditionnement (*-si-zion-mân*), *adv.*, sedi-

tiously

sedition-x, *-se*, *adj.*, seditious, mutinous,

rebellious, riotous.

sedition, *n. f.*, sedition, mutiny, riot. *Faire*

une —, to promote a sedition. *Éteindre une* —;

to quash a sedition.

séducteur, -rice, *n* and *adj.*, seducer, enticer, seductive, enticing, fascinating, deluding.

séduction, *n f.*, seduction, enticement; allure-ment, bribing, subornation. — *de témoins*, bribing of witnesses. *La — des richesses*, the allurements of wealth.

séduire (séduisant, séduit), *v a*, to seduce, to charm, to win over, to fascinate, to captivate, to delude, to beguile, to suborn, to bribe, to bewitch. — *des témoins*, to bribe witnesses

séduisant, -e, *adj.*, seductive, seducing, delusive, bewitching, fascinating, tempting

Offres — *es*; tempting offers

ségétal, -e, *adj.*, growing in cornfields.

segment, *n m.*, (geom.) segment.

segmentaire, *adj.*, segmental.

ségrairie, *n f.*, woods held in common.

ségrais, *n m.*, detached wood

ségrégation, *n f.*, segregation.

ségrégativement (-*tiv-mân*), *adv*, separately,

segregatively

sèche, *n f.* *V. sèche.*

séide, *n m.*, fanatical partisan; assassin,

blind supporter.

seigle, *n m.*, (bot.) rye. — *ergoïé*; spurred

rye. *Faux* —, rye-grass.

seigneur, *n m.*, lord, the Lord, squire *Petit* —, lordling. *suzerain*; lord paramount.

Notre —, our Lord *A tout — tout honneur*, honor to whom honor is due. *En grand* —, in grand style.

seigneurage, *n m.*, seigniorage (duty on colnage).

seigneurial, -e, *adj.*, seigniorial, manorial,

lordly

seigneurie, *n f.*, seignory, lordship; manor

Votre —; your lordship.

seine, *n f.*, (vet.) wire-heel.

sein, *n m.*, breast, bosom; heart (midst), middle, womb. *Au — de l'église*; in the bosom of the church. *Donner le — à un enfant*, to give a child the breast, to suckle

seine, *n f.*, fish-net, seine. *Pêche à la* —;

seine-fishing

seing (sin), *n m.*, sign manual, signature.

Blanc —; signature in blank. — *prêté*; private seal.

seize, *n m* and *adj.*, sixteen, sixteenth.

seizième, *n m f* and *adj.*, sixteenth.

seizevième, *adv*, sixteenthly

séjour, *n m*, stay, abode, residence, sojourn, place, regions, continuance, dwelling, habitation, delay. *Permis de* —, permission to reside.

séjourner, *v n*, to stay, to sojourn, to dwell, to make a stay, to tarry, to remain, to continue.

sel, *n m*, salt; wit, point, humor. — *gris*;

bay salt *De bon* —, properly salted. *A la croque au* —, with salt only. — *gemme*; rock-salt

— *marin*; sea-salt. *Un mûlon de* —; a

peck of salt *Au gros* —; (fig.) coarse. *Beurre*

demi —, salt-butter. — *Anglais*; Epson salt.

— *blanc*; table-salt. *Gros* —; coarse salt.

Couche de —; bed of salt. — *attique*; Attic

wit. *Us ne mangeront pas un mûlon de — ensemble*; (prov) they will soon be at sixes and

sevens, or will soon fall out.

sélaciens, *n m pl.*, (ich.) cartilaginous fishes

sélam or **sélan**, *n m*, (—) emblematic nose-

gay (in the East)

sélection, *n f.*, selection.

séleux, *adj.*, (chem.) selenious.

sélenite, *n f.*, (chem.) selenite.

séleniteux, -e, *adj.*, selenitic

sélénium (-om), *n m.*, (chem.) selenium.

sélenographie, *n f.*, selenography.

sélenographique, *adj.*, selenographical.

sélin, *n m.*, milk-parsley (bot.)

sellage, *n m.*, saddling.

selle, *n f.*, saddle; stool, motion of the bowels, water-closet, washing board. — *de femme*; side-saddle, lady's saddle. *Cheval de* —; saddle-horse. *Aller à la* —, to go to the stool. *Etre toujours en* —, never to be out of the saddle. — *à tous chevaux*, common saddle; commonplace discourse. *La première* —; the best horse in the stable. — *de calfat*; (nav.) calking-box.

seller, *v a*, to saddle.

se seller, *v r.*, (agri) to harden (as land).

sellerie (sel-ri), *n f.*, saddlery, saddle-room.

sellette, *n f.*, culprits' seat; (fig.) stool of repentance, bed (of a carriage), shoe-black's box; collar (of a plow); cradle (of painters), (nav.) calking-box. *Etre sur la* —, to be at the bar (of criminals) *Mettre sur la* —, to haul over the coals. *Tenir sur la* —, to cross-question, to heckle, to pump (a person).

sellier, *n m*, saddler.

selon, *prep*, according to, agreeably to, conformably to, pursuant to *On l'a traité — son mérite*; he was treated according to his deserts.

— *moi*; in my opinion. *C'est —*, that depends.

selon que, *conj*, as, according as.

***semailles**, *n f pl*, sowing; seed; sowing-

time.

semaine, *n f*, week; week's work; week's wages, week's money, week's pocket-money; week's allowance *A la* —; by the week.

Prêter à la petite —, to lend money (for a short time) at high interest. — *sainte*, Holy Week.

— *grasse*, shrove-tide *Par* —; a week. *La*

— *prochaine*; next week. *La — des quatre*

jeudis; when two Sundays come together (i.e. never). *Etre de* —; to be on duty (for the

week)

semainier, *n m*, officer, monk, or actor, on duty (for the week), case of seven razors, letter-rack, bangle.

semainière, *n f*, nun, or actress, on duty (for the week)

semaphore, *n m*, semaphore, signal-post.

semaque, *n f.*, fishing-boat, fishing-smack.

semblable, *adj*, like, alike, not unlike, similar, such — *à un torrent*; like a torrent.

semblable, *n m*, like, fellow, match, equal, fellow-creature, fellow-man.

semblablement, *adv*, likewise, too, also, in

like manner.

semblance, *n f.*, resemblance, semblance, look, likeness

semblant, *n m.*, appearance, semblance, seeming, air, look, pretense, show, sham. *Faux* —; false pretense *Faire* —, to feign, to pretend,

to dissimble, to seem, to appear as if. *Il fait*

de ne pas le voir; he pretends not to see it.

Ne faire — de rien, to appear to take no notice

(of), to feign ignorance (of). *Sans faire — de rien*; looking as if nothing was the matter

sembler, *v n*, to seem, to appear *Cela me*

semble ainsi; it appears so to me *Il semble*;

it seems, it appears, it would appear *Il me*

semble que je le vois; I think, or I fancy, I see

him *Il lui semble que*, he fancies that. *Que*

vous en semble? what do you think of it? *Il*

lui semble que cela n'est rien; he thinks it is

nothing. *Si bon lui semble*; if he thinks fit.

C'est ce qui me semble; precisely as I thought.

Il semble que ce soit, it seems that it is. *Il me*

semble que c'est; it seems to me that it is

semé, -e, *part*, sowed, sown; strewn (with),

interspersed (with), (her.) aspersed. — *d'étoiles*;

bespangled with stars. — *de fleurs*; strewn with

flowers.

séméologie, *n f*, semeiology.

séméiotique, *n f*, semeiotics

semelle, *n f*, sole (of boots, shoes), foot (of stockings), length of a foot; (carp.) sleeper;

dormant-tree; shoe (of an anchor). — *simple*;

single sole. *Battre la* —, to pad the hoof, to tramp, to warm one's feet, or trudge about. *Reculer d'une* —, to give way a foot. *Né pas rompre d'une* —, not to draw back a step, not to give way an inch. *Rompre la* —, (fencing) to retire in parrying. — *de dérive*; (nav.) lee-board

semence, *n f*, seed; seeds, sowing, fine sprigs (small nails, tan tacks), (fig) cause. — *de perles*; seed-pearl — *d'un procès*, cause of a lawsuit. — *de diamant*, diamond-sparks

semencine, *n f*, (pharm) one of the three kinds of wormwood

semen-contra (sé-me-n-), *n m*, (*n.p.*) (pharm) semen-contra, worm-seed

semé, -e, *part*, *adj*, sown, strewn; interspersed.

semer, *v a*, to sow, to scatter, to spread, to strew, to sprinkle, to disseminate. — *du blé*, to sow wheat. — *de l'argent*, to scatter money — *la discord*, to sow discord. — *la terreur*, to spread terror. — *des fleurs*; to strew flowers

Il faut — pour recueillir; one must sow first to reap afterwards *Se —*; to be sowed.

semestre (-més-), *n m*, half-year; six months, half-year's duty, half-year's income, (milit) six months' furlough *Enr en —*, to enter upon a six months' duty *Congé de —*; six months' furlough. *Par —*, half-yearly.

semestriel, -le (-més-), *adj*, half-yearly

semestrier (-més-), *n m*, (milit) soldier absent on a six months' furlough

semeur, *n m*, seedman, sower, disseminator, spreader.

semi, *adj*, *invariable*, semi, demi, half.

semi-arien, -ne, *adj* and *n*, (—s) Semi-Arian

semi-circulaire, *adj*, semicircular.

semi-double, *adj*, semi-double

semi-flosculeux, -se, *adj*, (bot.) semi-flosculous.

semi-hebdomadaire, *adj*, semi-weekly.

semillance, *n f*, sprightliness, liveliness

***semillant**, -e, *adj*, brisk, lively, frisky, sprightly.

semiller, *v n*, to be sprightly or lively, to be brisk.

semi-lunaire, *adj*, semi-lunar

semi-mensuel, -le, *adj*, fortnightly.

seminaire, *n m*, seminary, clerical college; school.

séminal, -e, *adj*, seminal

séminariste, *n m*, seminarist

sémination, *n f*, semination

semi-périodique, *adj*, semi-periodic.

semi-preuve, *n f*, (—s) imperfect proof, beginning of a proof

semis, *n m*, seed-plot, seedling.

sémitique, *adj*, Semitic.

semi-ton, *n m*, (—s) (mus) semitone

semoir, *n m*, (agri) seed-lip; drill-machine, corn-drill.

semonce, *n f*, rebuke, reprimand, lecture, call, summons.

semoncer, *v a*, to reprimand, to lecture, to summon, to call

semoule, *n f*, semolina.

semor-virens (an-pér-vi-rins), *n m adj*, (—) (bot) coral honeysuckle, evergreen

sempiternel, -le (sin-), *adj*, sempiternal, everlasting

sénat, *n m*, senate, senate-house.

sénateur, *n m*, senator

sénatorerie, *n f*, senatorship

sénatorial, -e, *adj*, senatorial

sénatorien, -ne (-in, -e-n), *adj*, senatorial, senatorian.

sénatrice, *n f*, senator's lady.

sénatus-consulte (-tus-), *n m*, (—s) senatus-consultum; decree (of a senator)

senau, *n m*, (nav) snow (sort of vessel).

Vole de —, try-sail.

séné, *n m*, senna.

sénéchal, *n m*, seneschal *Grand —*; high seneschal

sénéchale, *n f*, seneschal's wife.

sénéchaussée, *n f*, seneschal's jurisdiction; seneschal's court

senegon (se-n-son), *n m*, (bot.) groundsel

senegrain, *scénègre*, or *senegré*, *n m*, (bot) fenugreek.

senella, *n f*. *V. canelle*

sénestre, *adj*, (left, (her) sinister.

sénévé (sé-n-vé), *n m*, (bot) charlock, black mustard.

○sénieur, *n m*, senior.

sénile, *adj*, senile, old.

sénilité, *n f*, senility, old age.

senne, *n f* *V. seine*.

sens (sans), *n m*, sense, senses, feelings, passions, understanding, judgment, intellect, reason, intelligence, opinion, sentiment, wits, reason, judgment, meaning, import, way, direction. *Repandre ses —*, to come to one's senses, to come to. *Bon —*, good sense. — *commun*, common-sense — *propre*, proper meaning. — *figuré*, figurative sense. — *intime*; consciousness. *A double* —, with double meaning *A mon —*, in my opinion. *Dans tous les —*, in all directions, to and fro *En tous —*; in every direction. *N'avoir pas le — commun*, to be preposterous, absurd *Tomber sous le —*; to be obvious, self-evident *A contre —*, wrong way, in a wrong sense — *devant derrière*; hind part foremost, wrong side first *Ce mot a deux —*; that word has two meanings *Il abonde en son —*; he is wedded to his opinion *J'abonde dans votre —*, I am of your opinion. — *dessus dessous*, upside down, topsy-turvy *Etre dans son bon —*, to be in one's right senses *Mettre quelqu'un hors de son bon —*, to drive any one out of his senses. *En — inverse*, in a contrary direction

sensation, *n f*, sensation, feeling. *Faire —*; to cause a sensation *A —*, sensational

sensé, -e, *adj*, sensible, intelligent, reasonable.

sensément, *adv*, sensibly, judiciously.

sensibilité, *n f*, sensibility, sensitiveness, feeling, delicacy, tenderness, soreness, tender-heartedness.

sensible, *adj*, sensible, perceptible, obvious, palpable, evident, feeling, sensitive, visible (horizon), tender, sore (of flesh). *Il se montra — à ma douleur*, he seemed moved by my sorrow. *C'est son endroit —*, that's his sensitive part.

Note —, (mus) leading note.

sensible, *n f*, (mus) leading note.

sensiblement, *adv*, sensibly, feelingly, keenly, vividly, deeply, obviously, perceptibly, greatly, visibly, considerably, much

sensiblerie, *n f*, sentimentality.

sensiti-f, -ve, *adj*, sensitive.

sensitive, *n f*, (bot) sensitive plant.

sensorial, *adj*, (physiol) sensorial.

sensorium (-om), *n m*, sensorium.

sensualisme, *n m*, sensualism.

sensualiste, *n m f* and *adj*, sensualist, sensual.

sensualité, *n f*, sensuality.

sensuel, -le, *n* and *adj*, sensualist, sensual, voluptuous

sensuellement (-él-mân), *adv*, sensually.

○sente, *n f* *V. sentier*

sentence, *n f*, sentence, maxim, judgment; decree, decision, verdict

○sentencié, *n m*, -e, *n f*, convict

○sentencier, *v a*, (criminal law) to condemn, to pass sentence, to sentence.

sentencieusement (-euz-mân), *adv*, sententiously.

sentencieux, *n. m.*, *adj.*, sententious.

sentène, *n. f.*, thread of a skein. *V. centaine.*

senteur, *n. f.*, scent, fragrance, perfume, odor, smell. *Pors de —*, sweet pea.

senti, *a. part* and *adj.*, felt, experienced, perceived. *Bien —, vivement —*; heartfelt, deeply felt, (fig.) expressive, impressive, well expressed.

sentier (*-tié*), *n. m.*, path, foot-path, pathway, by-way, lane, track; balk (in a plowed field). — *battu*, beaten track.

sentiment, *n. m.*, feeling, sensation; sentiment; perception, sense, consciousness, sensibility; opinion. *Avoir le — de*, to be conscious of. *Juger par —*; to judge from feeling. — *d'amour*; feeling of love. *Selon mon —*; in my opinion. *Faire des —*, to be sentimental.

sentimental, *a. adj.*, sentimental.

sentimentalement, *adv.*, sentimentally.

sentimentalité, *n. f.*, sentimentality.

sentine, *n. f.*, (nav.) well-room (of a ship), (fig.) sink of vice.

sentinelle, *n. f.*, sentinel, sentry. — *perdue*, forlorn sentinel. *Faire —*; to keep sentry, to mount guard, to be on the watch.

sentir (*sentant*, *sent*), *v. a.*, to feel, to be sensible of, to have a sense of, to smell, to scent, to taste, to have a taste of, to savor, to look like, to perceive, to experience, to foresee, to guess, to know. *Cette carpe sent la bourbe*, this carp tastes of the mud. *Faire — quelque chose à quelqu'un*; to impress any one with a sense of anything, to bring home to. *Il sent les choses de loin*; he foresees things from afar. *Se faire —*; to make itself felt.

se sentir, *v. r.*, to feel one's self, to know one's self, to be sensible; to be conscious, to feel the effects of; to be visible or perceived, to feel within one's self. *Il se sentait mourir*; he felt himself dying. *Il ne se sent pas de froid*, he is quite benumbed with cold. *Ne pas se — de joie*, to be beside one's self with joy, to be in raptures. *Il se sent bien*; he knows himself very well.

sentir, *v. n.*, to feel; to smell, to have an odor; to have a bad smell. — *bon*; to smell nice. — *mauvais*; to smell bad. *Cette viande commence à —*, this meat is beginning to be tainted. *Cela ne sent pas bon*; (fig.) I don't like the look of it.

seoir (*soir*), *v. n.*, to suit, to become, to fit. *Il vous sied mal, or il ne vous sied pas, (de)*; it ill becomes you to.

seoir (*soir*), *v. n.*, (L. u.) to sit, to be sitting.

séparable, *adj.*, separable.

séparation, *n. f.*, separation, severing, partition. — *de biens*; separate estate, separate maintenance. — *de corps et de biens*; divorce *a mens et de thoro*, or judicial separation. *Mur de —*; partition wall.

séparatiste, *n. m.*, separatist, secessionist. *adj.*, seceding.

séparément, *adv.*, separately; disjunctively; apart, asunder.

séparer, *v. a.*, to separate, to sever, to disunite, to divide, to part, to set apart, to drive asunder, to disjoin, to divorce; to disconnect, to cut off. — *le bon grain d'avec le mauvais*; to separate the good seed from the bad. — *les cheveux sur le front*; to part the hair on the forehead. — *deux hommes qui se battent*; to part two men fighting.

se séparer, *v. r.*, to separate, to sever, to part, to part company (with); to secede, to divide; to break up (of assemblies); to come off. *Il n'y a si bonne compagnie qui ne se sépare*; the best friends must part at last.

sépia, *n. f.*, sepi. *A la —*; in sepi.

sépa (*sépa*), *n. m.*, (herpetology) sepi.

sept (*sét*), *n. m.* and *adj.*, seven, seventh.

septain, *n. m.*, seven-lined stanza.

Septante (*sep*), *adj.*, seventy. *Vernon des —*; septuagint.

septembre (*sép*), *n. m.*, September.

septembriseur (*sep*), *n. m.*, (French hist) septembrist, agent of the massacres of September, 1792.

septénaire (*sép*), *n. m.* and *adj.*, septenary.

septennal, *a. (sép-te-nal)*, *adj.*, septennial.

septennalité (*sep-te-n-na-*), *n. f.*, seven years' duration.

septentrion (*sép*), *n. m.*, North; (astron.) Lesser Bear.

septentrional, *a. (sep)*, *adj.*, North, Northern.

septidi (*sép-i*, *n. m.*, septidi, the seventh day of the decade of the calendar of the first French republic.

septième (*sè-tièm*), *n. m. f.* and *adj.*, seventh; seventh day. *Elève de —*, seventh form boy (in France), lowest-class boy (in America).

septième (*sè-tièm*), *n. f.*, sequence of seven cards, (mus) seventh; (pique) septieme.

septièmement (*sè-tièm-màn*), *adv.*, seventhly.

septier (*se-tié*), *n. m.*, *V. setier.*

septillion (*sép*), *n. m.*, (arith.) one quadrillion.

septimo (*sép*), *adv.*, seventhly, in the seventh place.

septique (*sép*), *adj.*, (med.) septical, septic.

septuagénnaire (*sép*), *n. m. f.* and *adj.*, septuagenarian.

septuagésime (*sép*), *n. f.*, septuagesima.

septuor (*sép*), *n. m.* (—), (mus.) a piece for seven voices, or seven instruments.

septuple (*sép*), *n. m.* and *adj.*, septuple, sevenfold.

septuplier (*sép*), *v. a.*, to increase sevenfold.

sépulcral, *a. adj.*, sepulchral, cadaverous.

sépulcre, *n. m.*, sepulchre, tomb, grave.

sépulture, *n. f.*, burial, sepulture, interment, vault (tomb). *La — ecclésiastique*; Christian burial. *Prêt de —*; left unburied. *Donner la —*, to bury, to inter.

séquelle, *n. f.*, (fam) gang, crew (of persons); set, host (of things).

séquence, *n. f.*, sequence (at cards); (c. rel.) sequence.

séquestration, *n. f.*, sequestration.

séquestrer, *n. m.*, sequestration; sequestrator; deposit, depository. *Mettre en —*; to sequester.

séquestré, *a. adj.*, sequestered, solitary, lonely, retired.

séquestrer, *v. a.*, to sequester; to put away.

se séquestrer, *v. r.*, to sequester one's self.

sequin, *n. m.*, sequin (gold coin).

***sérail**, *n. m.*, seraglio.

séran, *n. m.*, hatchel, flax comb.

sérantage, *n. m.*, hatcheling.

sérancier, *v. a.*, to hatchel, to dress (flax).

séraneur, *n. m.*, hatcheler, flax or hemp-dresser.

sérangoir, *n. m.*, hatchel, flax-comb.

sérancolin, *n. m.*, Serancolin marble.

séraphin, *n. m.*, seraph.

séraphique, *adj.*, seraphic.

séraskier, *n. m.*, seraskier, pacha (commanding the troops of a province).

serbocal, *n. m.*, small glass cylinder.

serelin, *n. m.*, night-dew, evening-damp.

serén (*sè-rin*), *a. (sè-rè-n)*, *adj.*, serene, placid, calm; happy.

sérénade, *n. f.*, serenade. *Donner une — à*, to serenade.

sérénissime, *adj.*, most serene (title).

sérénité, *n. f.*, serenity, calmness, placidness, equanimity. *Avec —*; serenely, calmly.

séreu, *n. m.*, (med.) serous, watery.

ser-f (*serf*), *-ve* (*serv*), *n.* and *adj.*, serf, in bondage, of serfs.

serfonette (ser-), *n. f.*, hoe.
serfour (ser-), *v. a.*, to hoe.
serfouillage (ser-), *n. m.*, (gard.) hoeing.
serge (sér), *n. f.*, seige.
sergent (ser-), *n. m.*, sergeant; (joiner's tool) cramp. — *d'armes*, sergeant-at-arms. — *de ville*, policeman, constable.
sergentier (ser-), *v. a.*, to dun, to plague, to bore.
sergenterie (ser-jan-tri), *n. f.*, sergeantship.
serger or **sergier** (ser-), *n. m.*, serge-weaver.
sergerie (ser-), *n. f.*, serge-manufacture, serge-trade.
sericicole, *adj.*, silk-producing.
sericiculture, *n. m.*, silk-grower.
sericulture, *n. f.*, silk culture, silk husbandry.
serie, *n. f.*, series.
serieusement (sez-mān), *adv.*, seriously, gravely, in earnest; for good; coolly, coldly.
serieux, *adj.*, serious, grave, staid, earnest, real, true, solid, substantial; said, or meant, in earnest. *Aline* — *se*; serious look.
serieux, *n. m.*, seriousness, importance, gravity, earnestness, (thea.) serious business, serious side, serious part. *Garder son* —; to preserve one's gravity, to keep one's countenance. *Prendre son* —; to grow serious, to begin to look grave. *Au* —, in earnest, seriously. *Reprendre son* —; to recover one's gravity.
serin (sè-rin), *n. m.*, — *e* (sè-rin), *n. f.*, canary, canary-bird; (fig) muff, flat, fool.
serinage, *n. m.*, cramming, grinding (of pupils).
seriner (sè-), *v. a.*, to teach with the bird-organ. — *un oiseau*; to teach a bird with the bird-organ, (fig.) to coach to cram.
serinette (sè-), *n. f.*, bird-organ; singer of no power.
seringa (sè-), *n. m.*, (bot.) syringe.
seringue (sè-rin-ghe), *n. f.*, syringe, squirt.
seringuer (sè-rin-ghe), *v. a.*, to syringe, to squirt, to inject, to flash. — *un vaisseau*; (nav.) to take a ship.
serment (sèr-), *n. m.*, oath, promise, solemn declaration. *pl.*, swearing. *Faux* —; false oath. *Prêter* —; to take an oath, to be sworn. *Rompre son* —, *manquer à son* —; to break one's oath. *Sous la foi du* —; upon oath. *Faire prêter* — à; to swear in any one, to put any one on his oath.
sermenté, — *e* (sèr-), *adj.* *V. assermenté*.
sermon (sèr-), *n. m.*, sermon, lecture, admonition.
sermonnaire (sèr-), *n. m.* and *adj.*, collection of sermons; author of sermons, adapted to sermons.
sermonner (sèr-), *v. a.*, (b. a.) to sermonize, to preach, to lecture.
sermonneur (sèr-), *n. m.*, (b. a.) sermonizer, preacher, lecturer.
sérosité, *n. f.*, serosity, wateriness.
serpe (sèrp), *n. f.*, bill, bill-hook, hedge-bill, pruning-bill. *C'est fait à la* —, it is done in a bawling way.
serpent (sèr-), *n. m.*, serpent, snake, adder, (mus.) serpent, serpent player. — *à sonnettes*, rattlesnake. *(Ébl-di-)*, — *(s-)* (jewel) serpent's-eye. *Langue-de-*, — *(s-)* (bot.) serpent's-tongue.
serpente (sèr-), *n. f.*, (bot.) serpentaria, snake-root; dragon's-wort.
serpente (sèr-), *n. m.*, (astron.) Serpentarius; (ornu) serpent-eater.
serpente (sèr-), *n. f.*, silver-paper, tissue-paper.
serpenteau (ser-), *n. m.*, young serpent; (fire-work) serpent, squib.
serpenter (sèr-), *v. a.*, to meander, to wind, to twine.

serpentin, — *e* (sèr-), *adj.*, serpentine (of marble; of a horse's tongue).
serpentin (ser-), *n. m.*, winding-pipe, worm (of a still).
serpentine (sèr-), *n. f.*, serpentine-stone; serpentine-marble; (bot.) ophiocylon, snake-wood.
serpette (sèr-), *n. f.*, pruning-knife, garden-knife.
serpigneux, — *se* (sèr-), *adj.*, (med.) serpiginous.
***serpillière** (ser-), *n. f.*, packing-cloth; (coarse) apron, canvas.
serpolet (sèr-), *n. m.*, (bot.) wild thyme.
serrage, *n. m.*, tightening, pressing.
serrats, — *e*, *adj.*, serrate, serrated.
serratiiforme, *adj.*, saw-shaped.
serrature (sèr-ra-), *n. f.*, (bot.) serratura, saw-wort.
serre (sèr-), *n. f.*, greenhouse; conservatory; talon, claw (of birds), pressure, squeeze (of fruit), grasp, grip, clutch, hand. — *chaude*; hot-house. — *à raisin*, vinery. — *à ananas*; pinery. *Avoir la — bonne*; to have a strong grasp, grip, or hand.
serré, — *e* (sè-ré), *part.*, close, serried, compact, tight, fast, crowded, close-fisted, covetous; (bot.) serrate, serrated; small (of writing); concise, terse (of style) *Un noué* —, a tight knot. *Drap bien* —, close-woven cloth. *Avoir le cœur* —; to be oppressed with grief.
serré (sè-ré), *adv.*, very much, hard (of freezing); impudently (of lying). *Jouer* —, to play prudently.
serre-bosse (sèr-), *n. f.*, (—) (nav.) shank-painter.
serre-étoupe (sèr-), *n. m.*, (—) stuffing-box.
serre-file (sèr-), *n. m.*, (—) (milit.) bringer up, last man; (nav.) sternmost vessel.
serre-frein (sèr-), *n. m.*, (—) (rail) brake-man.
serrément (sèr-mān), *n. m.*, pressing, clasp-ing; squeeze, squeezing — *de cœur*; anguish of heart; pang. — *de main*, hand-squeeze.
serrément (sè-ré), *adv.*, niggardly, closely.
serre-nez (sèr-), *n. m.*, (—) (man) switch.
serre-nœud (sèr-), *n. m.*, (—) (surg.) liga-ture-tightener.
serre-papiers (sèr-), *n. m.*, (—) paper-holder, set of pigeon-holes for papers.
serrer (sè-ré), *v. a.*, to press, to press closely; to tighten, to squeeze, to grasp, to grip, to wring; to crowd, to condense, to put close together, to press, to push hard, to tie (a knot); (print) to lock, to lock up, to oppress (the heart), (milit.) to close (the ranks), to clench (one's fist, one's teeth); to put away; to clasp, to draw close, to hug (the coast) — *la main à quelqu'un*, to shake any one by the hand, to shake hands with any one. — *un noué*, to tighten a knot. — *les boutons à quelqu'un*, to urge any one on. — *les pouces à quelqu'un*; to force any one to do a thing, to bring pressure to bear upon. *Cela serre le cœur*; it is a heart-rending sight. — *les rangs*; (milit.) to close the ranks. *Serrez les rangs!* close up! — *son écriture*, to write close. — *les dents*; to clench one's teeth — *le poing*, to clench one's fist. — *la forme*, (print.) to lock up the form. — *la muraille*, to pass close to, or to skirt, the wall. — *de près*; to press hard. — *les voiles*, to take in the sails. — *le vent*, to haul close to the wind; to work to windward. *Serrez vos livres*; put your books away. — *les blés*; to house the corn. — *des vêtements*; to put away clothes. — *la bride*, to pull in the bridle; to pull up.
se serrer (sè-ré), *v. r.*, to press each other close; to sit close, to lie close; to stand close; to crowd; to tighten one's self; to pinch, or stint, one's self.

serre-tête (ser-), *n. m.*, (—) head-band, night-cap, bathing-cap.
serrette (sè-ret) or **sarrette**, *n. f.*, (bot.) serrata, saw-wort.
serrou (sè-), *n. m.*, seroon
serroure (sè-rur), *n. f.*, lock. — *de sûreté*, safety lock. *Crocheter une* —, to pick a lock
serrouerie (sè-rur-ri), *n. f.*, locksmith's trade, locksmith's work
serrouier (sè-), *n. m.*, locksmith
sertir (sèr-), *v. a.*, to set a stone (in a bezel).
sertissage (ser-), *n. f.*, setting (in a bezel).
serum (-rom), *n. m.*, serum
servage (ser-), *n. m.*, servitude, bondage, serfdom
serval (sèr-), *n. m.* (mam) tiger-cat
servant (sèr-), *adj.*, serving, in waiting; lay (brother).
servant (sèr-), *n. m.*, (artil) gunner, artilleryman.
servante (sèr-), *n. f.*, servant-maid, maid-servant; servant-girl, dumb-waiter, dinner-wagon, (print) frisket-stand.
serve, *n. f.*, female serf.
serveur, *n. m.*, bowler (at cricket)
serviable (sèr-), *adj.*, serviceable, willing to do a service, obliging.
service (sèr-), *n. m.*, service; duty, attendance, office, function, divine service, set (collection); course (of dishes at meals) *Se mettre en —*, (of servants) to go into service. *Etre au — de*; to be in the service of. *Au —* in the army, in the service *Qu'y a-t-il pour votre —*? what can I do for you? *Il a treize ans de —*; he has served thirty years *Etre de —*, to be on duty. *Hors de —*; out of use, unfit for use. *Faire le —*; to perform the duty, or work, of, to do duty, or officiate, at; (of coaches) to ply between *Se mettre en —*, to go into service
serviette (sèr-), *n. f.*, napkin, towel. *Rond de —*, napkin ring — *de dessert*; doily. — *de toilette*, bedroom towel
servile (sèr-), *adj.*, servile, menial; slavish, cringing; mean.
servilement (sèr-vil-mān), *adv.*, servilely, slavishly, meanly.
servilité (sèr-), *n. f.*, servility, servileness, slavishness, meanness, cringing.
servir (sèr-), (servant, servi), *v. a.*, to serve, to wait on, to attend, to serve up; to help to, to be serviceable, to be of service, to assist, to be of use, to help, (fin.) to pay (interest), to supply (with goods), (c. rel.) to assist the priest (at mass). — *à table*, to wait at table. *Madame est servie*, dinner is served or is ready *Pour vous —*; at your service, with your leave
se servir (sèr-), *v. r.*, to serve one's self, to be served, to be served up (of dishes). *Se — de*; to use, to employ, to make use of, to avail one's self of. *Servez-vous*; help yourself.
servir (sèr-), *v. n.*, to serve, to be of use, to serve up, to bring in dinner or supper; to be employed, to be conducive *On a servi*; dinner is on the table. — *sur mer*, *sur terre*; to serve in the navy, in the army. — *de*; to serve as, to do the office of *Cela ne sert à rien*; that is of no use. *Cela sert à plusieurs choses*; that is used for several purposes. *A quoi sert-il de ?* of what use is it to? *Il ne sert à rien de*; it is of no use to. *Il ne sert à rien de s'emporter*; it is of no use flying into a passion *Cela sert de pain*; that does instead of bread. *Il m'a servi de père*; he has been as a father to me. *Cela ne sert de rien*; that is of no avail. *Se faire —*; to be waited upon.
serviteur (sèr-), *n. m.*, servant, man-servant. — *de l'Etat*; servant of the State. *Votre —* I your servant, I beg to be excused; excuse me.
servitude (sèr-), *n. f.*, servitude, slavery.
ses (sè), *adj. pl.*, his, her, its, one's. *V. son.*

sésame, *n. m.*, (bot.) sesame, sesamum. — *ouvrez-le*! open, sesame!
sésamoïde, *adj. m.*, (anat.) sesamoid.
séséil, *n. m.*, (bot.) seseli.
sesquialtre (sès-kur-), *adj.*, (math.) sesqui-
 altéral.
sessile (sès-ill), *adj.*, sessile.
session (sè-), *n. f.*, session, sitting, term (of law courts or universities)
sesterce (sès-), *n. m.*, (Rom. antiq.) sesterce.
setacé, *-e, adj.*, setaceous, bristle-shaped.
séthim (-tim), *n. m.*, (bot.) shittim
setier (sè-tié), *n. m.*, an obsolete measure, pint.
setifère, *adj.*, bristle-bearing, setiferous.
setiforme, *adj.*, bristle-shaped.
setigère, *adj.*, (bot.) setigerous, bristly.
seton, *n. m.*, seton.
***seuil**, *n. m.*, threshold (of a door); sill.
seul, *-e, n.* and *adj.*, one, alone, by one's self, single; mere, only, sole. *Tout —*; all alone *Un — homme*; one man, a single man, one man only. *Un homme —*; a lonely man, a man by himself
seulement (seul-mān), *adv.*, only, but, solely, merely *Un mot —*; but one word.
seulet, *-te, adj.*, (l. u.) alone, by one's self, all alone.
sève, *n. f.*, sap; pith, vigor, strength. *Cet arbre est en —*, the sap of that tree is rising
severe, *adj.*, severe, stern, harsh, hard, rigid, strict, austere, noble and regular, correct, pure. *Un juge —*, a stern judge.
sévérement (-vèr-mān), *adv.*, severely, harshly; sternly, strictly, purely, correctly.
sévérité, *n. f.*, severity, rigidity, strictness, sternness, austerity; purity, correctness. *User de — envers quelqu'un*; to use any one unkindly.
seveu-x, *-se, adj.*, (bot.) sappy; (fig.) pithy, vigorous, strong.
séviçes, *n. m. pl.*, (jur.) cruelty, assault.
sevir, *v. n.*, (contre) to use with rigor, to be severe; to deal rigorously with; to rage (of war, etc.).
sevrage (sè-), *n. m.*, weaning.
sevrer (sè-), *v. a.*, to wean, to deprive (of).
sevres, *n. m.*, Sevres porcelain.
sevreuse (sè-), *n. f.*, dry nurse
sexagénnaire (sèg-za-), *n. m. f.*, and *adj.*, sexagenarian
sexagésimal (sèg-za-), *adj.*, (math.) sexagesimal.
sexagésime (sèg-za-), *n. f.*, Sexagesima.
sexangulaire (sèk-sān-), *adj.*, sexangular.
sex-digitaire (sèks-), *n. m. f.*, and *adj.*, (—-s) six-fingered person, six-fingered
sex-digital, *-e (sèks-), adj.*, six-fingered, six-toed.
sexe (sèks), *n. m.*, sex, fair sex; womankind. *Le beau —*, the fair sex.
sexennal, *-e (sèk-sè-n-nal), adj.*, sexennial.
sextant (sèks-), *n. m.*, sextant
sexté (sèks-), *n. f.*, (c. rel.) sixth canonical hour; sixth, the sixth book of Pope Boniface VIII's Decretals.
sextidi (sèks-), *n. m.*, sextidi, sixth day of the decade of the calendar of the first French republic
sextil, *-e (sèks-), adj.* *Aspect —*; (astrol.) sextile
sextillion (sèks-), *n. m.*, (arith) one thousand trillions
sexto, *adv.*, sixthly, in the sixth place.
sextule (sèks-), *n. m.*, apothecaries' weight, about 65 grains
sextuor (sèks-), *n. m.*, (—) (mus.) sextet
sextuple (sèks-), *n. m.* and *adj.*, sextuple, sixfold.
sextupler (sèks-), *v. a.*, to increase sixfold.
sexualité (sèk-sua-), *n. f.*, sexuality.
sexuel, *-le (sèk-su-èl), adj.*, sexual.

sifflement, *n m*, whistling, whistle; hissing, hiss, whiz, whizzing (of the wind, an arrow, etc), wheezing.
siffler, *v n*, to whistle, to hiss, to whiz, to wheeze.
siffler, *v a*, to whistle, to hiss at, to sing (of birds); to prompt. — *quelqu'un*, to prompt any one. — *une pièce*, to hiss a piece. — *un acteur*; to hiss an actor.
sifflerie, *n m*, hissing
sifflet, *n m*, whistle, catcall, windpipe, (nav) boatswain's call *Un coup de —*, a whistle, a signal. *Couper le — à quelqu'un*, (triv) to cut any one's throat, to shut up, or silence, any one.
siffleur, *n m*, — *se*, *n f*, whistler, hisser, singer.
siffleur, *n m*, (orn) wood-wren; piping bullfinch.
siffleur, — *se*, *adj*, whistling, piping (of birds), that wheezes (of horses). *n m*, *un* —, (of horses) a roarer.
sigillé, — *e* (jil-lé), *adj*, sigillated. *Terre — e*; bole
sigisbée, *n m*, cicisbeo, lover.
sigisbisme, *n m*, cicisbeism.
sigmoïde, *adj*, (anat) sigmoid, sigmoidal.
***signal**, *n m*, signal, word.
***signalé**, — *e*, *adj*, signalized; signal; remarkable, conspicuous
***signalement**, *n m*, description (of a man).
***signaler**, *v a*, to give the description of; to point out, to mention, to notice, to mark out, to give a signal, to signalize.
se signaler, *v r*, to signalize, or distinguish, one's self
signaliste, *n m f*, signman
***signataire**, *n m f*, signer, subscriber. *adj*, signatory
***signature**, *n f*, signature, sign, sign-manual; signing
***signe**, *n m*, sign, mark; beck, nod, indication, token, badge, omen; mark (on the skin). *Faire —*; to make signs, to beckon. *Faire — de la main*, to beckon with the hand. — *de la tête*; nod. *Faire le — de la croix*, to cross one's self.
***signer**, *v a*, to sign, to subscribe
**se signer*, *v r*, to cross one's self, to make the sign of the cross
signet, *v n*, to sign, to subscribe one's self
signet (si-né), *n m*, small sign, tassel, mark (for books)
⊙ ***signification**, *n f*, significance, token, testimony, sign, mark.
***signifiant**, — *e*, *adj*, (theol.) significant, significative, expressive.
***significatif**, — *ve*, *adj*, significative, significant.
***signification**, *n f*, signification; meaning, sense, acceptation; (jur.) legal notice.
***significativement**, *adv*, with force, significantly.
***signifier**, *v a*, to signify, to mean, to notify, to declare, to announce, to intimate, (jur) to serve *Que signifie ce mot?* what is the meaning of this word? *Faire —*, to give notice of. *Je lui ai signifié d'avoir à s'y trouver*, I gave him notice to be sure and be there
**se signifier*, *v r*, (jur) to be served.
sikh, *n m*, *adj*, Sikh (East Indian)
sil, *n m*, yellow ochre (of the ancients).
silence, *n m*, silence, stillness, secrecy, omission, pause; (mus) rest *Faire —*, to keep silence, to be silent. *Rompre le —*, to break the silence *Imposer —*, to silence *Passer sous —*, to pass over in silence, not to mention. *Rédurre au —*; to silence. *Garder, or observer, le —*; to keep silence, or remain silent *En —*, silently, without noise, gently. *Dans le —*, in secret, secretly

silencieusement (-euz-mān), *adv.*, silently.
silencieu-x, -se, *adj.*, silent, still.
silène, *n.m.*, (myth.) Sileus, Satyr.
silène, *n.f.*, (bot.) catch-fly.
silex (-lèks), *n.m.*, silice, flint.
silhouette or **silhouette**, *n.f.*, silhouette, outline; profile.
silicate, *n.m.*, (chem.) silicate.
silice, *n.f.*, (chem.) silica, flint.
siliceu-x, -se, *adj.*, silicious.
silicique, *adj.*, (chem.) siliceous.
silicium, *n.m.*, (chem.) silicon, silicium.
silicule, *n.f.*, (bot.) silicle, silicula, seed-pouch.
siliculeu-x, -se, *adj.*, (bot.) siliculous, siliculosous.
silique, *n.f.*, (bot.) silqua, silqua, two-valved pod.
siliqueu-x, -se, *adj.*, (bot.) silquous, siliquous.
***sillage**, *n.m.*, (nav.) track, wake, steerage-way, sea-way.
silée, *n.f.*, (agri.) trench.
***siller**, *v.n.*, (l.u.) (nav.) to run ahead, to make headway.
***siller**, *v.a.*, to close the eyes (of a hawk).
***sillet**, *n.m.*, nut (of stringed instruments).
***sillomètre**, *n.m.*, (nav.) silometer, log.
***sillon**, *n.m.*, (agri.) furrow, ridge; trench; drill, track, trail (of light); wake (of ships); (anat.) groove, wrinkle, (poet.) *pl.* fields, plains.
***sillonner**, *v.a.*, to furrow, to plow, to ridge, to cut, to streak, to flash through, to glint; (anat.) to groove.
silo, *n.m.*, pit (for preserving grain).
silhouette, *n.f.* *V.* silhouette.
silphium (-diom), *n.m.*, (*n.p.*) silphium, laser.
silure, *n.m.*, (ich.) silurus, silure.
silurien, -ne (ri-in, -è-n), *adj.*, (geol.) silurian.
silves, *n.f.pl.* *V.* sylves.
simagrée, *n.f.*, grimace, pretense, show, affected way. *pl.*, affectation, grimaces, fuss.
simaise, *n.f.* *V.* cimaise.
simarouba, *n.m.*, (bot.) simaruba.
simarre, *n.f.*, (of priests) cassock; woman's long gown; justice robe.
simbleau, *n.m.*, (carp.) radius-line.
similaire, *adj.*, similar.
similarité, *n.f.*, similarity, likeness.
similitude, *n.f.*, similitude, similarity; comparison; (rhet.) simile.
similivoire, *n.m.*, imitation ivory.
similor, *n.m.*, pinchbeck.
simoniaque, *n.m.* and *adj.*, simoniac; simoniacal.
simonie, *n.f.*, simony.
simoun (-moon), *n.m.*, simoom.
simple, *adj.*, simple, single; only, only one, but one, bare, mere, common, private (of soldiers); plain, unadorned, simple-minded, silly. *Des souliers à — semelle*; single-soled shoes. *Un — soldat*; a common soldier, a private. *Un homme —*, an unpretending man *C'est tout —*; (fam.) it is quite natural, it's a matter of course; why, of course; why not.
simple, *n.m.*, simple, medicinal plant; (mus) simple air.
simplement, *adv.*, simply, only, solely, merely, singly; plainly, without any ornament; artlessly; simply. *Tout —*; merely, that's all.
○simplesse, *n.f.*, simplicity, simpleness.
simplicité, *n.f.*, simplicity, simpleness, artlessness, plainness; silliness.
simplification, *n.f.*, simplification.
simplifier, *v.a.*, to simplify.
simulacre, *n.m.*, image, idol; phantom; shadow; appearance, feint, sham. *Un — de combat*; a sham fight.
simulation, *n.f.*, (jur.) feigning, feint, simulation.

simulé, -e, *adj.*, fictitious, feigned, false, pretended, counterfeit, sham.
simuler, *v.a.*, to feign, to sham. — *une attaque*; to make a false attack.
simultané, -e, *adj.*, simultaneous.
simultanéité, *n.f.*, simultaneity.
simultanément, *adv.*, simultaneously.
sinapisé, -e, *adj.*, (med.) infused with mustard.
sinapisme, *n.m.*, sinapism, mustard-plaster.
sincère, *adj.*, sincere, true, open-hearted, honest.
sincèrement (-sèr-mān), *adv.*, sincerely, truly, plainly, ingenuously, honestly.
sincérité, *n.f.*, sincerity, sincereness, open-heartedness, honesty.
sinécephale, -e, *adj.*, sincephalic.
sinécephale (-put), *n.m.*, sincephalus.
sinon, *n.m.*, Christ's shroud; (surg.) pledget.
sinécure, *n.f.*, sinecure.
sinécouriste, *n.m.*, sinecurist.
sine qua non, *adj.inv.*, sine qua non, indispensable.
singe, *n.m.*, ape, monkey, baboon; monkey (of pole-drivers); windlass, pantograph (copying-machine). *Payer en monnaie de —*; to jeer at a man instead of paying him, or to pay with promises.
singe, *adj.*, (l.u.) apish.
singer, *v.a.*, to ape, to mimic.
singerie (-sin-jri), *n.f.*, apish trick, antic, grimace, trick, mimicry.
singe-u, -resse, *adj.*, that apes, apish.
singeur, *n.m.*, ape (imitator).
singulariser, *v.a.*, to singularize, to render singular, odd.
se singulariser, *v.r.*, to render one's self singular, odd; to affect singularity.
singularité, *n.f.*, singularity; peculiarity, oddness.
singuli-er, -ère, *adj.*, singular; peculiar, odd, single (combat) *Combat —*; single combat.
singulier, *n.m.*, (gram.) singular.
singulièrement (-lièr-mān), *adv.*, singularly, peculiarly, in a singular manner, oddly.
sinistre, *adj.*, sinister, inauspicious; lurid, forbidding; dismal. *Préage —*; sinister foreboding. *Augure —*; unlucky omen.
sinistre, *n.m.*, accident, disaster, casualty, loss, damage.
sinistrement, *adv.*, sinisterly, inauspiciously, dismally.
sinologue (-log), *n.m.*, sinologist, Chinese scholar.
sinombre, *adj.*, (of a lamp) shadowless.
sinon, *conj.*, otherwise, else, or else; except, save, if not, unless.
sinon que, *conj.*, save that; except.
sinopie, *n.m.*, (her.) sinople, vert; (min.) a variety of quartz.
sinué, -e, *adj.*, (bot.) sinuate.
sinueu-x, -se, *adj.*, sinuous, winding, meandering.
sinuosité, *n.f.*, sinuosity, winding, meandering.
sinus (-nus), *n.m.*, (math.) sine; (anat.) sinus.
siphilis, *n.f.* *V.* syphilis.
siphilitique, *adj.* *V.* syphilitique.
siphon, *n.m.*, siphon; water-spout (at sea).
sire, *n.m.*, sire (title of kings and emperors).
○sir (lord), (in fables) squire. *Un pauvre —*, a poor wretch, wight.
sirène, *n.f.*, siren, mermaid, sea-maid.
sirius (-us), *n.m.*, (astron.) Sirius.
siroco or **○siroco**, *n.m.*, Sirocco.
sirop, *n.m.*, syrup.
siroter, *v.a.*, to sip *V.* déguster.
siroter, *v.n.*, to tipple.
siroteur, *n.m.*, tippler.
sirsacas, *n.m.*, Indian cotton-cloth.

sirtes, *n f pl* *V* **syrtes**.
sirupeu-x, -se, *adj*, syrupy.
survente, *n m*, survente (war song).
sis, -e, *adj*, (jur.) seated, situate, situated
sison, *n m*, honeywort
sistalle, *n f*, (orn.) nut-hatch.
sistre, *n m*, (antiqu.) sistrum (Egyptian tim-
 brel).
sisymbre, *n m*, (bot.) sisymbrium.
sisyphe, *n m*, Sisypheus. *Le rocher de* —, [*fig.*] long, profitless and hard work
sité, *n m*, site, landscape, scenery.
sitôt, *adv*, so soon, as soon. *De* —, for some
 time to come.
sitôt que, *conj*, as soon as
situation, *n f*, situation, site, state of affairs,
 position, predicament, (nav.) bearing of coasts,
 (com.) statement (of accounts) *En* —; in a
 conspicuous situation, in one's proper place or
 character.
situé, -e, *adj*, situate, situated, lying.
situer, *v a*, to place, to seat
six, *n m* and *adj*, six, sixth, sixth day
 [For the pronunciation of this word, *V. dix*]
sizain, *n m* *V* **sizain**
sixième (si-zièm), *n m* and *adj*, sixth, sixth
 day (of a period), sixth form boy (in England), second
 form boy (in France), sixth class (at school).
sixième (si-zièm), *n f*, six cards of the same
 suit (cards; piquet), sixth form (in England),
 second form (in France), highest class (in Amer-
 ica).
sixièmement (si-zièm-mân), *adv*, sixthly.
sixte (sikst), *n f*, (mus.) sixth. *Le Pape* —
Quant, Pope Sixtus the fifth.
sizain, *n m*, stanza of six lines; six packs of
 cards.
sizette, *n f*, sizette (card game).
slave, *n m f* and *adj*, Slav; Slavonian,
 Slavonic.
sloop or **sloupe** (sloop), *n m*, (nav.) sloop.
sinalah, *n f* (*n p*), smala (Arab chief's camp)
smalt, *n m*, smalt, blue glass
smérinthe, *n m*, (ent) hawk-moth
***smille**, *n f*, (mas) scapple-ax.
***smiller**, *v a*, (mas) to scapple
sobre, *adj*, sober, sparing, temperate, ab-
 stemious
sobrement, *adv*, soberly, moderately, tem-
 perately, sparingly, abstemiously
sobriété, *n f*, sobriety, soberness, temper-
 ance, moderation, abstemiousness.
sobriquet, *n m*, nickname. *Donner un* — à;
 to nickname.
soc, *n m*, plowshare.
sociabilité, *n f*, sociability, sociableness, good
 fellowship, intercourse.
sociable, *adj*, sociable, social.
sociablement, *adv*, sociably, socially.
social, -e, *adj*, social, (com.) (name of) firm.
Sous la raison —; under the style, name (of).
socialement (sial-mân), *adv*, socially, in a
 social manner.
socialisme, *n m*, socialism.
socialiste, *n m f*, socialist.
sociétaire, *n m f* and *adj*, associate, partner,
 shareholder; member of a society, of a company,
 foundation member.
société, *n f*, society, community; company,
 partnership, club, class, social life — *de com-
 merce*; trading company. — *en commandite*; joint-
 stock company. — *en commandite*, limited
 liability company. *Faire une* — *avec quelqu'un*,
 to enter into partnership with any one *Etre en* —;
 (at cards) to be partners. *Talents de* —;
 accomplishments. *Règle de* —; (arith.) fellow-
 ship, rule of fellowship
socinianisme, *n m*, Socinianism.
socinien, -ne (ni-in, -ên), *n* and *adj*, Socin-
 ian.

socle, *n m*, (arch) socle, pedestal, stand,
 base, plinth, socket. — *continu*, basement
soquée, *n m*, clog, galoché, patten, overshoe.
socratique, *adj*, socratic
sodium (-om), *n m*, (chem) sodium.
sodomie, *n f*, sodomy.
sodomite, *n m*, sodomite
sœur (-œur), *n f*, sister, nun — *s germanes*,
 sister of the whole blood — *s consanguines*,
 sisters on the father's side — *s utérines*, sisters
 on the mother's side. — *s jumelles*, twin sisters.
— de lait; foster-sister *Demi* —, step-sister
Belle —; sister in law *Les neuf* —s, the
 Muses, the sacred Nine — *laine*, — *converse*;
 lay-sister *Communauté de* —s, sisterhood.
soeurrette, *n f*, little sister, dear little sister.
sofa, *n m*, sofa, ottoman
soffite, *n m*, (arch) soffit
sofi or soufi, *n m*, (—s) sofi, dervish, dervise.
sofi or sophi, *n m*, Sofi, Sophi (a title of the
 King of Persia).
soi, *pron*, one's self, self, itself *Penser à* —;
 to think of one's self *Etre à* —, to be
 one's own master.
soi-disant, *adj*, self-styled, would-be, pre-
 tended, so-called, supposed.
sode, *n f*, silk, hair (of a few species of
 dogs), bristle (of hogs); tongue (of knives,
 swords), (vet.) *V seime* — *de bourre*; floss-
 silk. — *crue*, — *grège*, raw silk. — *plate*;
 floss-silk *Des jours filés d'or et de* —, halcyon
 days *Peau de* —, Japanese silk.
soierie (soa-ri), *n f*, silk, silk-trade, silk-
 manufactory *pl*, silks, silk goods *Maschand*
de —; silk-mercant. *Maison de* —; silk-house.
soif, *n f*, thirst. *Avoir* —; to be thirsty,
 to thirst after *Avoir grand* —; to be very
 thirsty. *Mourir de* —, to be almost dying with
 thirst. *Etancher sa* —; to quench one's thirst.
— des richesses; thirst for riches, greed *Garder*
une pour pour la —; to lay up something for a
 rainy day.
soigné, -e, *adj*, carefully done, highly fin-
 ished, elaborate; nicely got up, sound, sharp.
***soigner**, *v a*, to take care of, to look after,
 to attend, to attend to, to mind, to nurse. —
un malade; to nurse a sick person
***se soigner**, *v r*, to take care of one's self, to
 nurse one's self
***soigneusement** (-êtr-mân), *adv*, carefully.
***soigneux**, -se, *adj*, careful, careful, solicitous;
 solicitous; mindful.
soi-même, *pron*, one's self, itself.
soi-mouvant, *adj*, (philos.) self-moving
soin, *n m*, care, attendance on *pl*, atten-
 tions, solicitude; pains, trouble. *Avoir — de*
quelque chose, to take care of anything. *Je*
vous en laisse le —; I leave it to your care
Rendre des —s à *quelqu'un*; to be attentive to
 any one. *Petits* —s, little, or minute, attentions.
Etre aux petits —s *avec quelqu'un*; to be all
 attention to any one. *Manquer de* —; careles-
 sness *Aver* —; carefully.
soir, *n m*, evening, night *Du matin au* —,
 from morning till, or to, night. *Bon* —, good
 evening *Hier* —, *hier au* —; last evening,
 last night *Ce* —; this evening, to-night. *Sur*
le —; towards evening, at night-fall. *Le — de*
la vie; the declining years
soirée, *n f*, evening (duration of the evening);
 evening party *Aller en* —, to go out to a
 party, to go to an evening party. *Passer la* —,
 to spend the evening. *Dans la* —, during the
 evening.
soit, *adv*, be it so, let it be so, well and good,
 I grant it *Hé bien*, —, well, be it so. *Ainsi*
—; so be it. — *dit*; be it said.
soit, *conj*, either, whether, or. — *l'un*, —
l'autre, either one or the other. — *que*; (with a
 verb) whether.

soixantaine (soa-sân-tê-n), *n f.*, about, or some, sixty, some sixty years of age
soixante (soa-sân-tê), *n m* and *adj.*, sixty.
 — *dis*; seventy. — *douze*, seventy-two

soixanter (soa-sân-tê), *v n.*, to reckon sixty (piquet) [sixtieth]

soixantième (soa-sân-tièm), *n m* and *adj.*,
sol, *n m.*, soil, ground; ground-plot; (mus.)
 sol, coin. ○ **V son**

solaire, *adj.*, solar *Cadran* —, sun-dial.

solandre, *n f.*, (vet) solanders, sallenders.

solanées, *n f pl.*, (bot) solanaceae

solanum (-nom), *n m.*, (bot) solanum

solbato, -e, *adj.*, (of horses) surbated.

solbature, *n f.*, (vet) quitter, quitter-bone.

soldanella, *n f.*, (bot) soldanel, convolvulus soldanella.

soldat, *n m*, soldier *pl*, soldiery, rank and file — *de la milice*, militiaman. *Simple* —, private soldier — *du train*, army service corps man. *Se faire* —, to enlist

soldatesque, *n f.* and *adj.*, soldier-like, soldierly, soldiery.

solde, *n f.*, (milit.) pay. *Demi* —, half-pay.

solde, *n m*, (com) settlement, clearance sale, clearance, balance *Pour* — *de tout compte*, in full of all demands

solder, *v a.*, to pay, to settle, to discharge, to keep in pay, to liquidate, to sell off, to clear off. — *un compte*, to settle an account. — *des troupes*, to pay troops

sole, *n f.*, sole (of animals), (agri) brake; (ich) sole; (arch) sleeper — *baïlue*; (vet) quitter, quitter-bone

soléaire, *adj.*, (anat) soleair.

solécisme, *n m*, solécism.

soleil, *n m.*, sun, sunshine; star; sunflower; (c. rel.) monstrance, sun-fish; (print) squabble, (fireworks) catherine wheel — *couchant*; sunset. *Se chauffer au* —, to bask in the sun. *Le* — *luit pour tout le monde*, the sun shines upon all alike. *Il fait du* —, the sun is shining

Coup de —; sunstroke *Le* — *se couche*; the sun is setting, is going down *Il fait un beau* —, it is beautiful sunshine. *Au* —, in the sun. *Au grand* —; at midday, in bright sunshine.

soleillé, -e, *adj.* *V. ensoleillé.*

solen (-le-n), *n m*, (conch., surg) solen.

solérite, *n f.*, (fos.) solerite

solennel, -le (so-la-nèl), *adj.*, solemn, awful.

solennellement (-la-nèl-mân), *adv.*, solemnly.

solennisation (-la-ni), *n f.*, solemnization.

solenniser (-la-ni), *v a.*, to solemnize.

solennité (-la-ni), *n f.*, solemnity, solemnness, solemn occasion.

solfatara, *n f.*, (geol.) solfatara.

solfège, *n m.*, (mus.) solfeggio.

solfier, *v a.*, (mus.) to solfa.

solidaire, *adj.*, conjointly liable, jointly and separately liable, solidary, conjointly answerable

solidairement (-dèr-mân), *adv.*, conjointly; jointly and severally.

solidarité, *n f.*, solidarity, joint liability; joint and separate liability, joint interest, fellowship, brotherhood

solide, *adj.*, solid, strong, firm; steadfast, stable, fast, substantial, sound, real, solvent. *Un jugement* —, a sound judgment

solide, *n m*, solid, solid body; solid figure; reality. *Viser au* —, to have an eye to the main chance.

solidement (-lid-mân), *adv.*, solidly, substantially; firmly; soundly.

solidification, *n f.*, solidification.

solidifier, *v a.*, to solidify, to concretize.

se solidifier, *v r.*, to solidify, to become solid; to acquire solidity.

solidité, *n f.*, solidity, strength; steadfastness, stability, firmness, soundness.

soliloque, *n m.*, soliloquy.

soliloquer, *v n*, to soliloquize.

solin, *n m.*, (arch) space between two joists or rafters.

solipède, *n m.* and *adj.*, soliped; solipedous.

soliste, *n m*, solo singer, solo player, soloist.

solitaire, *adj.*, solitary, lonely, desert, single.

solitaire, *n m*, hermit, recluse, solitary individual, brilliant (diamond)

solitairement (-ter-mân), *adv.*, solitarily.

solitude, *n f*, solitude, loneliness, wilderness, desert.

solive, *n f.*, joist, rafter

soliveau, *n m*, small joist.

○ **sollicitable**, *adj.*, that may be solicited.

sollicitation (sol-li), *n f.*, solicitation; entreaty, application, instigation, canvassing.

soliciter (sol-li), *v a.*, to solicit; to apply for; to incite, to urge, to entreat, to incite; to induce; to canvass.

soliciter, *v a.*, to solicit, to petition.

soliciteux, -r, *n m*, -se (sol-li), *n f.*, solicitor, soliciteuse, petitioner, canvasser.

sollicitude (sol-li), *n f.*, solicitude, care, anxiety. *Avoir de la* — *pour*; to be solicitous (for), anxious (about)

solo, *n m*, (—) (mus) solo

solstice, *n m.*, solstice. — *d'été*, summer solstice.

solstitial, -e, *adj.*, solstitial.

solubilité, *n f.*, solubility.

soluble, *adj.*, solvable; soluble, dissolvable.

solution, *n f.*, solution, break, dissolution; (math) solution, resolution, (jur) discharge.

solvabilité, *n f.*, solvency

solvable, *adj.*, solvent.

somatologie, *n f.*, somatology.

sombrage, *n m*, (agri) first dressing.

sombre, *adj.*, dark, somber, dull, dim, dingy, lurid, gloomy, overcast, melancholy, sad, sullen. *Temps* —, gloomy weather. *Lumière* —, dull, or dim, light. *Couleurs* —, somber colors.

sombrer, *v n*, (nav) to founder, to go down; (agri) to give a first dressing to.

sombrero, *n m*, sombrero, broad-brimmed hat.

sommaire, *n m.* and *adj.*, summary, compendium, abridgment, abstract; summary, compendious.

sommairement (-mèr-mân), *adv.*, summarily, briefly, succinctly

summation, *n f.*, summons, notice, (jur.) process, summons, (math.) summation. *Signifier une* — *à quelqu'un*; to serve a summons on any one. *Faire les trois* —; to read the Riot Act

somme, *n f.*, burden, sum (quantity); amount; (math.) sum, (lit) summary, compendium. *Bête de* —; beast of burden. — *totale*, sum-total. — *toute*, en —; finally, in short *Une* — *de*; a stated sum.

somme, *n m.*, nap (sleep) *Faire un* —; to have a nap, to have forty winks. *Ne faire qu'un* —; never to wake all night, to sleep the night through.

sommeil, *n m*, sleep *Avoir* —; to be sleepy. *J'ai bien* —, I am very sleepy *Profond* —; deep sleep. *Cela porte au* —, that induces sleep — *agité*; restless sleep. *Dormir d'un profond* —; to sleep soundly. *Accablé de* —; dreadfully sleepy. *Tomber de* —; *n'en pouvoir plus de* —; to be overcome with sleep. *Il n'en peut plus de* —; he is quite worn out for want of sleep *Le* — *me gagne*; I am getting sleepy. *Avoir le* — *léger*; to be a light sleeper

sommelier, *v n.*, to slumber, to doze.

sommellier, *n m*, -ère, *n f.*, butler, cellarman.

sommellerie (so-mèl-ri), *n f.*, butler's place; pantry, buttery.

sommer, *v. a.*, to summon, to call upon, to charge, to challenge, (math.) to sum up, to cast up. — *quelqu'un de sa parole*; to call upon any one to fulfill his promise — *une place de se rendre*; (milit.) to summon a fortress to surrender.

sommet, *n. m.*, top, apex, summit; pinnacle, acme, zenith; crown, top (of the head), (bot.) vertex; (arch.) crown, (geom.) apex, vertex.

sommier, *n. m.*, pack-horse, hair-mattress, wind-chest (of an organ), wrest plank, sound-board (of pianos), (arch.) breastsummer, summer, register-book; (print) winter. — *élastique*; spring mattress.

sommité (som-mi-), *n. f.*, summit, top, apex, head, eminent man; principal, or chief, point. *Une des* —, (fig.) one of the distinguished men.

somnambule (som-nān-), *n. m. f.* and *adj.*, somnambulist.

somnambulisme, *n. m.*, somnambulism.

somnifère (som-ni-), *n. m.* and *adj.*, (med.) narcotic, somniferous.

somnolence (som-no-), *n. f.*, somnolence, somnolency.

somnolent, *-e, adj.*, (med.) somnolent, sleepy, drowsy.

somptuaire, *adj.*, sumptuary.

somptueusement (-euz-mān), *adv.*, sumptuously, splendidly.

somptueux, *-x, -se, adj.*, sumptuous, gorgeous, splendid.

somptuosité, *n. f.*, sumptuousness, splendor.

son, *n. m.*, bran, (phys.) sound, freckle. *Tache de* —, freckle — *àigu*; shrill sound. — *de cloches*, ringing of bells — *du tambour*, beat of the drum, sound of the drum.

son, *sa, ses, adj.*, his, her, its, one's. *Son frère, sa sœur et ses enfants*, his brother, sister, and children. *Son âme*; his, her, soul. [Son is used for the fem. instead of sa when the word following begins with a vowel or a silent h.]

sonate, *n. f.*, (mus.) sonata.

sondage, *n. m.*, sounding, (mining) boring.

sonde, *n. f.*, plummet, fathom-line; (nav.) sounding-line, sounding-lead; (surg.) probe, (manu.) proof-stick, (mining) bore *pl.* (nav.) soundings. *Jeter la* —; (nav.) to heave the lead, to sound. *Plomb de* —; sounding lead.

sonder, *v. a.*, to sound, to fathom, to ullage, to taste, to scrutinize, to examine thoroughly, to investigate, to explore; to probe, to search — *le terrain*; (mining) to bore, (fig.) to see how matters stand. — *le gué*; to sound the ford, (fig.) to reconnoiter; to see how matters stand. — *la côte*, to ascertain the depth, or to take soundings (along the coast). — *une plate*, to probe a wound. — *un fromage*, to pierce a cheese — *quelqu'un*; to sound, to pump, any one.

sonder, *v. n.*, (nav.) to heave the lead, to sound, to take soundings.

sondeur, *n. m.*, (nav.) leadsmen; (min.) borer.

songe, *n. m.*, dream, dreaming. *Faire un* —, to have a dream. *Voir en* —, to see in a dream, to dream. *Mais d'autres n'est que* —; other people's woes do not affect us much.

songe-croix, *n. m.*, (—) dreamer, visionary.

songe-malice, *n. m.*, (—, or —) mischief-maker.

songer, *v. n.*, to dream, to muse, to think, to reflect, to mean; to intend, to devise, to purpose, to propose, to consider, to cast about (for); to aim (at). — *profondément*; to think deeply. — *à quelque chose*, to think of anything (suddenly) *Songes à ce que vous faites*, mind what you are about. *Sans y* —, unawares, unthinkingly. *Il songe à se marier*; he is thinking of marrying, or he contemplates marriage.

songes-y, *songes-y bien*, mind what you are about; beware. *Maintenant que j'y songe*; now that I think of it; now that I remember.

songer, *v. a.*, to dream (in one's sleep), to dream, to imagine, to think of. — *une comédie*; to think of a comedy, to imagine a comedy. *Ne — que bails, que fêles*, to think of nothing but balls, parties.

songerie, *n. f.*, dreaming, musing, idle dream.

songeur, *n.* and *adj. m.*, (l.u.) dreamer; thoughtful, dreamy.

sonique, *adv.*, in the nick of time, just in time. *On allait partir sans lui, il est arrivé* —, they were going to set out without him, when he arrived just in the nick of time. *Il a gagné* —; (basset) he has won just in the nick of time.

sonnaille, *n. f.*, bell (attached to the neck of cattle).

sonnailleur, *v. n.*, (fam.) to ring often, to keep ringing.

sonnailleur, *n. m.*, bell-wether (of sheep).

sonnant, *-e, adj.*, sounding, that has a clear sound, sonorous. *Espèces —es*, hard cash, money down, ready money. *À sept heures —es*; just as the clock was striking seven.

sonner, *v. n.*, to sound, to emit a sound, to chime, to ring to strike (of clocks), to toll, to ring the bell. *Faites — cet écu*, ring that crown-piece. — *de la trompette*, to sound the trumpet. — *du cor*, to blow the French horn. *Voilà midi qui sonne*, the clock is striking twelve, it is striking twelve. *On sonne*, there is a ring at the door, or the bell is ringing.

sonner, *v. a.*, to sound, to ring, to toll, to strike (of watches, clocks), to wind (of instruments), (milit.) to sound. — *les cloches*, to ring the bells. — *le dîner*, to ring for dinner. — *ses gens*, to ring for the servants. — *le boude-selle*, (milit.) to sound to horse. *Ne — mot*, not to say a word, not to let the least hint drop. — *la messe*; to ring the bells for mass. *Il a vingt ans bien sonnés*, he is well over twenty. *Il est trois heures sonnées*, the clock has struck three, or it is past three o'clock.

sonnerie (so-nri-), *n. f.*, ring of bells; bells; (horl.) striking part, clock-work, aura, flourishes; (milit.) sound of the trumpet. *Pendule à* —; striking clock.

sonnet, *n. m.*, sonnet.

sonnette, *n. f.*, little bell, house-bell, hand-bell, rattle, (tech.) pile-driver, engraver's mallet. *Cordon de* —, bell-pull. *Agiter la* —, to ring, to ring the bell, to pull the bell.

sonneur, *n. m.*, bell-ringer, blower.

sonnez (-né), *n. m.*, two sixes (backgammon).

sonomètre, *n. m.*, sonometer.

sonore, *adj.*, sonorous, clear, deep-toned. *Voir* —, sonorous voice.

sonorité, *n. f.*, sonority, sonorousness.

soporeux, *n. f.*, *sopor*, *n. m.*, (med.) deep, comatose sleep.

sopha, *n. m.*, *V sofa*.

sophi, *n. m.*, *V sofi*.

sophisme, *n. m.*, sophism, fallacy. *pl.*, sophistry.

sophiste, *n. m.*, sophist.

sophistication, *n. f.*, sophistication; adulteration.

sophistique, *adj.*, sophistic, sophisticated. *n. f.*, sophistry.

sophistiquer, *v. a.*, to sophisticate, to adulterate.

sophistiquer, *v. n.*, to subtilize.

sophistiquerie (-ti-krî-), *n. f.*, sophistry, sophistication, adulteration.

sophistiquer, *n. m.*, subtilizer, sophisticator, adulterator.

sophore, *n. m.*, (bot.) sophora.

soporatif, *-ve, adj.*, soporiferous, soporific.

soporeux, *-x, -se, adj.*, (med.) soporous.

soporifère or **soporifique**, *n. m.* and *adj.*, soporific, soporiferous.

soprano, *n.m.*, (mus.) soprano, treble (voice).
sor. *V. saure.*
sorbe, *n.f.*, (bot.) sorb.
sorbet, *n.m.*, sherbet.
sorbétière, *n.f.*, ice-pail.
sorblier, *n.m.*, (bot.) sorb. — *domestique*;
 service, service-tree. — *sauvage*, — *des oiseaux*;
 quick-beam, quick-beam tree, roan-tree, moun-
 tain ash, quicken, quacken-tree.
sorboniste, *n.m.*, Sorbonist.
sorbonne, *n.f.*, Sorbonne (seat of the univer-
 sity of Paris).
sorcellerie (-sèl-ri), *n.f.*, sorcery, witchcraft,
 witchery, enchantment.
sorcier, *n.m.*, sorcerer, wizard; conjuror,
 magician, enchanter. *Il n'est pas grand* —; he
 is no conjuror.
sorcière, *n.f.*, sorceress, witch, enchantress.
Vieille —; old hag. *Sabbat des —s*; witches'
 Sabbath.
sordide, *adj.*, sordid, dirty, filthy, mean,
 covetous, niggardly. — *avarice*; base avarice.
sordidement (-did-màn), *adv.*, sordidly,
 meanly, niggardly, stingily.
sordidité, *n.f.*, sordidness, meanness.
soret. *V. sauret.*
sorgho, *n.m.*, (bot.) sorghum, sorgo.
sortie, *n.m.*, (log.) sortie.
sorner, *n.f.*, scum, slag, dross.
sonnette, *n.f.*, idle talk, idle story, small talk,
 stuff. *Conter des —s*; to talk nonsense, or to say
 sweet nothings to.
sororal, -e, or sororial, -e, *adj.*, of a sister,
 sisterly, of sisters.
sort, *n.m.*, fate, destiny, lot; fortune; position,
 condition; existence; spell, charm. *Le — des*
armes, the fate of arms, the chances of war.
Au —, by lot. *Tirage au —*; drawing by lots.
Trer au —; to cast lots, to draw lots. *Tomber*
au —; to draw a bad number (at conscriptions).
Le — en est jeté; the die is cast. *Jeter un — à*
quelqu'un; to throw a spell over any one. *Jeter*
un — sur quelque chose; to throw a spell over
 anything. *Etre son —*; to be one's lot, to fall to
 one's lot. *Faire un — à quelqu'un*; to procure
 any one an existence; to provide for any one.
sortable, *adj.*, suitable.
sortablement, *adv.*, suitably.
sortant, *n.m.*, person going out; person leav-
 ing office, a dignity, a place. *Les entrants et*
les —s; the incomers and outgoing.
sortant, -e, *adj.*, outgoing, leaving office;
 drawn, coming out (of numbers in lotteries).
sorte, *n.f.*, sort, kind, species; manner, way.
Parler de la bonne — à quelqu'un, to rate any
 one soundly; (fam.) to give it him. *En aucune*
—; in no wise. *De telle —*; to such a degree, in
 such a way. *De laquelle — que ce soit*, in any
 way whatever. *De la —*; thus, so, in that man-
 ner, in that way. *De — que, en — que*; so that.
De toute —, de toutes —s, of every kind, of all
 kinds. *Faire en — que*, to manage so that; to
 see that; to contrive that.
sorteur, -se, *n.m.f.*, much out, fond of going
 out. *C'est un grand —*, he is always out, always
 gadding about.
sortie (-ti), *n.f.*, going out, coming out, depar-
 ture, leaving, egress, outlet, issue, exit, w.y out,
 escape; holiday; outburst, attack, abuse; tirade;
 (customs) exportation; (thea.) exit, (milit.)
 sally, sortie; low cards (at cards). *A la — du*
dîner, on leaving the dinner-table, or at the end
 of the dinner. *Droit de —*; export duty — *de*
bal; opera cloak. *Faire une — à quelqu'un*;
 to blow any one up. *Faire une —*; (milit.)
 to make a sally. *Faire une — contre*; to launch out
 against. *Jour de —*; holiday. *Fausse —*;
 (thea.) wrong exit.
sortilège, *n.m.*, sorcery, witchcraft, spell.
sortir (sortant, sorti), *v.n.* (irregular), to go

out, to go forth, to come, to come out, to come
 forth, to emerge, to proceed, to issue; to get
 out, to come off; to rise; to depart, to swerve,
 to deviate; to proceed, to result; to ensue; to
 wander (from a subject), to start (of the eyes);
 to spring up, to come up; to peep out, to shoot
 out (milit.), to sally forth, to sally out; to
 steam out (of ships); (thea.) to exit, to make
 one's exit, to spring, to be born; to run off
 (locomotives); (paint.) to project, to stand out;
 to be in relief. — *de la chambre*, to go out of
 the room. *Il est sorti*; he has gone out. *Il*
vient de —; *il ne fait que de —*; he has just gone
 out. *Il est sorti ce matin*; he went out this
 morning. *Il ne fait qu'entrer et —*; he does
 nothing but go in and out. *La rivière est sortie*
de son lit, the river has overflowed its banks.
Faire — un homme de prison; to get a man out
 of prison. — *du port*; to leave, to steam out of,
 the harbor. — *de maladie*; to (just) recover
 from illness — *de table*; to rise from table.
— de son devoir; to deviate from one's duty. —
des bornes de la bienséance; to overstep the rules
 of decency. — *de l'enceinte*; to be no longer a
 child. — *de cadence*; (mus.) to be out of time.
Les yeux lui sortent de la tête, his eyes are
 starting out of his head. *Faire —*; to make
 go out; to drive out; to call forth; to elicit, to
 bring to light.
sortir, *v.a.* (irregular), to get out, to bring out,
 to take out, to carry out; to extirpate. *Sortes*
ce cheval; bring out that horse. — *des fleurs*;
 to put flowers out in the open air. — *un enfant*;
 to take a child out.
sortir, *v.a.* (regular), (jur.) to obtain, to have.
sortir, *n.m.*, going out, leaving, quitting, com-
 ing out, ruing. *Au — du lit*, on getting out of
 bed. *Au — de sa lecture*; (Ste. Beuve) when
 we close his book.
sosie, *n.m.*, second self, counterpart, twin, like.
sot, -te, *n.* and *adj.*, fool, blockhead, stupid,
 silly, foolish, senseless, sheepish. — *animal*;
 (triv.) foolish creature. *Le voilà bien —*, he
 looks rather sheepish now. *Il est réel —*, he
 looked somewhat foolish. *A — te demande point*
de réponse; a silly question needs no answer or
 answer a fool according to his folly. *C'est un —*
en trois lettres, he is a downright fool. *Quelque*
— le ferait; one would be a fool to do that.
sotie, *n.f.*, sotie (kind of 14th century play
 in which political satire predominated).
sot-l'y-laisse, *n.m.*, (—) pope's nose (of poul-
 try).
sotnia, *n.f.*, sotnia (company of Russian horse).
sottement (sot-màn), *adv.*, sillily, foolishly,
 senselessly.
sottise, *n.f.*, silliness, folly; silly thing, fool-
 ish trick, nonsense, foolishness; indecency;
 insult. *pl.*, abuse, abusive language. *Dire des*
—s à quelqu'un; to abuse any one, to call any
 one names.
sottisier, *n.m.*, (fam.) collection of indecent
 tales or songs; ribald person.
sou, *n.m.*, sou, copper; cent. *Gros —*; penny-
 piece, copper. *Petit —*; cent, small copper.
N'avoir pas le —, n'avoir pas un —; to be penni-
 less, not to be worth a farthing, not to be worth
 a groat. *Sans le —*; penniless. *Une affaire de*
deux —s; a two-cent business, or trumpery af-
 fair. *Comme quatre —s*; (fam.) wretchedly, shab-
 bily, paltrily.
soubarbe, *n.f.* *V. sous-barbe.*
soubassement (-bàs-màn), *n.m.*, dado, bed-
 valance, (arch.) basement, sub-basement. —
d'une colonne; (arch.) pattern of a column.
soubaise, *n.f.*, onion-sauce.
soubresaut, *n.m.*, sudden leap or start; jolt;
 plunge (of a horse); (med.) subultus.
soubresauter, *v.n.*, to start, to jump, to jolt
 to plunge.

soubrette, *n. f.*, (thea) waiting-woman, abigail, lady's maid.

soubreveste, *n. f.*, sleeveless upper coat

soubuse, *n. f.*, (orn.) hen harrier

souches, *n. f.*, stump, stock, stub, stem (of trees), block, blockhead, head, founder (genealogy); chimney-neck, chimney-shaft, chimney-stalk; (bot) subterranean stock; counterfoil (of passports, etc.); voucher, counterfoil (of checks, receipts, etc.), tally. *C'est une traîne* —, he is a regular blockhead. *Faire* —; to be the first of a branch, to found a family. — *de cheminée*, chimney-stock. — *d'encume*; anvil-block

souchet, *n. m.*, (bot) galingale, (mas) ragstone; (orn.) shoveler, shoveler-duck

souchetage (soosh-taj), *n. m.*, counting stumps (of felled timber)

soucheteur (soosh-teur), *n. m.*, surveyor of stocks, trubs, in a forest

souci, *n. m.*, anxious care, anxiety; (bot) marigold; (orn.) golden-crested wren *Sans* —; free from care. *Avoir* —, to take care. *Avoir des* —s; to have cares. *Être dévoré de* —; to be careworn. *C'est le moindre*, or *le cadet*, *de mes* —s, I don't care a rap about it, or it does not trouble me in the least — *d'eau*, — *des marais*; (bot) marsh-marigold. — *des champs*; (bot) wild marigold, cow-marigold. — *figue*; (bot) fig-marigold.

soucier, *v. r.*, to care, to mind, to be concerned, to concern one's self, to be anxious, to be uneasy, to like, to want. *Il ne s'en soucie guère*, he cares little for, or about, it. *Il ne se soucie de rien*; he cares for nothing. *Je ne m'en soucie plus*; I have no further wish for it. *S'en* — *comme de l'an quarante*; not to care a rush, or a rap.

soucieux, *-se*, *adj.*, anxious, full of care, careworn, pensive, thoughtful

soucoupe, *n. f.*, saucer; salver

soudable, *adj.*, that can be soldered.

soudage, *n. m.*, soldering, welding

soudain, *-e*, *adj.*, sudden, unexpected, unlooked-for

soudain, *adv.*, suddenly, on a sudden, all of a sudden.

soudainement (dè-n-ân), *adv.*, suddenly, on a sudden, all of a sudden.

soudaineté (dè-n-té), *n. f.*, suddenness, unexpectedness.

soudan, *n. m.*, (—s) sultan.

soudard or **soudart**, *n. m.*, (fam.) trooper, veteran soldier.

soude, *n. f.*, (min) soda; (bot) glasswort.

souder, *v. a.*, to solder, to weld, (fig.) to unite, to join.

se souder, *v. r.*, to be soldered or welded; to unite, to consolidate.

soudiviser, *v. a* *V. subdiviser.*

soudoir, *n. m.*, soldering-iron.

souffoyer, *v. a.*, to hire, to pay troops; to keep in pay.

soudrille, *n. m.*, (fam) lewd, thievish soldier

soudure, *n. f.*, solder; soldering, welding.

soufflage, *n. m.*, glass-blowing; blowing; (nav) sheathing.

soufflant, *-e*, *adj.*, blowing.

souffle, *n. m.*, breath, breathing; puff (of wind); (fig.) inspiration, influence, breath.

soufflement, *n. m.*, blowing.

souffler, *v. n.*, to blow; to breathe, to pant, to puff; to swell; to complain, to seek the philosopher's stone. — *aux oreilles de quelq'un*; to whisper in any one's ear. — *dans ses doigts*; to blow upon one's fingers. *Il n'osera* —; he dares not complain.

souffler, *v. a.*, to blow, to blow out; to breathe, to breathe out; to inflate; to whisper; to huff (at draughts); (nav.) to sheathe, to prompt. — *le feu*; to blow the fire. — *le*

chaud et le froid, to blow hot and cold — *un comédien*, to prompt a player. — *l'orgue*; to blow an organ — *à quelq'un un emploi*, to rob any one of a situation (by forestalling him) — *un vaisseau*; to sheath a ship — *les canons*; (artil.) to scale the guns. *Né pas* — *mot*; not to say a word, or not to open one's mouth.

se souffler, *v. r.*, to be blown.

soufflerie, *n. f.*, bellows (of an organ); blast-apparatus; Calchemy.

soufflet, *n. m.*, bellows, pair of bellows; head or hood (of a carriage), box on the ear, slap in the face; affront, mortification; humiliation. *Donner un* — *à Vaugeois*; to murder the Queen's English.

souffletade, *n. f.*, (1 u) slapping (in the face). **souffleter**, *v. a*, to slap in the face, to box the ears of; (fig) to strike, to insult, to buffet.

se souffleter, *v. m.*, striker, slapper.

souffletier, *n. m.*, bellows-maker.

souffleur, *n. m.*, (zool.) a species of dolphin. *Les* —s; cetaceans.

souffleur, *-se*, *n* and *adj.*, blower, organ-blower, panner, (thea.) prompter; glass-blower; alchemist, panting (of horses). — *d'orgue*; organ-blower. *Cheval* —, panting horse, roarer.

soufflure, *n. f.*, (metal.) flaw, seedy glass.

souffrable, *adj.*, (1 u) sufferable, tolerable. **souffrance**, *n. f.*, suffering, pain, suspense, suffering; endurance, (jur) sufferance, toleration. *En* —; suspended, (com.) standing over; (of bills) dishonored. *Jour de* —; borrowed light.

souffrant, *-e*, *adj.*, suffering, in pain; patient; enduring, unwell, poorly, ailing.

souffre-douleur, *n. m.*, (—) drudge; fag; butt, laughing-stock

souffreteux, *-se*, *adj.*, miserable, unwell, poorly, sickly, weakly, puny.

souffrir (souffrant, souffert), *v. a*, to suffer, to bear, to endure, to abide; to undergo, to sustain, to stand, to tolerate, to permit, to let, to allow, to put up with; to admit of. — *la douleur*, to endure pain — *la fatigue*; to bear fatigue. — *un assaut*, to stand an assault — *un affront*, to put up with an affront. *Je ne saurais* — *cet homme-là*; I cannot endure that man. *Il souffre tout à ses enfants*; he is too indulgent to his children. *Pourquoi souffrez-vous cela?* why do you put up with that? *Cela ne souffre point de retardement*; that admits of no delay. *Faire* —; to pain, to grieve, to torture.

souffrir, *v. n*, to suffer, to suffer pain, to be in pain, to be pained, to be a sufferer, to be injured. — *de la tête*; to feel a pain in one's head. *Se* —, to endure each other, to be tolerated; to be suffered (of things)

soufi, *n. m.* *V. sofi.*

soufrage, *n. m.*, sulphuring; smoking with brimstone.

soufre, *n. m.*, sulphur, brimstone. *Fleur de* —; flour of brimstone

soufrer, *v. a*, to dip in brimstone, to sulphur.

soufrière, *n. f.*, sulphur-mine.

soufrière, *n. m.*, sulphuring-stove.

sougarde, *n. f.* *V. sous-garde.*

sougorge, *n. f.* *V. sous-gorge.*

souhait, *n. m.*, wish, desire. *A* —; to one's heart's content, according to one's desire, as one would have it. *Avoir tout à* —; to have everything to one's liking. *A vos* —s; (fam.) God bless you! (after sneezing)

souhaitable, *adj.*, desirable, to be wished for. **souhaiter**, *v. a*, to wish, to wish for, to long for. *Je vous souhaite le bonjour*; I wish you good morning. *Il serait à* — *que*, *etc*; it is desirable that, etc. *Que souhaitez-vous?* what do you wish for? *Je vous en souhaite*, *je l'en souhaite*; I wish you may get it. — *la bonne année à quelq'un*; to wish any one a happy New Year.

se souhaiter, *v.r.*, to wish one's self, or each other.

soul, *n m.*, soy (sauce)

**souille*, *n f.*, (hunt) wallowing place (of wild boars); bed (impression made by the bottom of a ship on the mud)

**souiller*, *v a.*, to soil, to dirty, to stain, to blemish, to sully, to defile, to pollute, to contaminate

se souiller, *v.r.*, to soil, to get dirty; to sully, to tarnish.

**souillon*, *n m f.*, scullion; sloven, slut, slattern, trollop.

**souillure*, *n f.*, dirt, spot of dirt; spot, stain, blot, impurity, contamination, pollution, defilement

soufi, *-e* (soo, -l), *adj.*, gluttoned, surfeited, drunk, tipsy, cloyed, satiated, heartily sick of — *comme une grive*, as drunk as a lord *Il est — de musique*, he is surfeited with music. *A merle — cerises sont amères*, plenty makes dainty. *Tout son —*, to one's heart's content

soufi (soo), *n m.*, one's fill, one's bellyful. *Boire et manger son —*; to eat and drink one's fill.

soulageant, *-e* (-jān, -t), *adj.*, easing, comforting; relieving

soulagement (-la-jmān), *n m.*, relief, ease, comfort, alleviation, assuagement, solace, help. *Cela me donne du —*; that relieves me *C'est un — à ses peines*; it is an alleviation of his troubles.

soulager, *v a.*, to relieve, to ease, to lighten; to alleviate, to allay, to assist, to comfort; to assist, to help.

se soulager, *v.r.*, to relieve one's self, or each other.

soulaillon, *n m.*, (fam.) drunkenness, drinking bout, boozing

souillard, *n m.*, *-e*, *n f.*, (pop.) drunkard.

○ *souillard*, *n m.*, *-e*, *n f.*, (pop.) drunkard.

souler, *v a.*, to fill, to glut, to satiate, to surfeit; to intoxicate, to make drunk.

se souler, *v r.*, to glut one's self, to satiate one's self, to get intoxicated, to riot, to get drunk

souleux, *n f.*, (fam.) fright, shock.

soulevement (-lèv-mān), *n m.*, heaving, rising (of the stomach), swelling, upheaving (of the waves); insurrection, revolt, indignation.

soulever (sool-vé), *v a.*, to raise; to lift, to heave up, to take up, to lift up; to excite, to stir up, to urge to insurrection, to excite to action; to raise the indignation of, to make indignant; to moot, or raise (question).

se soulever (sool-), *v r.*, to raise one's self, to rise, to swell; to be urged to action, to be urged to indignation, to be indignant; to rise to revolt, to rise in insurrection, in arms.

soulever (sool-), *v n.*, to rise, turn (of the stomach). *Le cœur me soulève à la pensée de*; my stomach rises at the thought of

soulier, *n m.*, shoe. — *s ferrés*; hobnailed shoes. *Être dans ses points —s*; to be in an awkward situation, to be uneasy in one's mind; to be on pins and needles.

soulier-botte, *n m.*, (—s—s) Blucher boot.

**soulignement*, *n m.*, underlining.

**souligner*, *v a.*, to underline.

○ *souloir*, *v n.*, to be wont, to use.

soulte or *soute*, *n f.*, (jur. com.) balance; premium, settlement.

soumettre, *v a.*, to subdue, to submit, to bring under subjection, to subject; to overcome; to subjugate, to subordinate, to refer. — *un pays*; to subdue a country

se soumettre, *v r.*, to submit, to yield, to be submissive, to give way; to succumb, to assent (to), to comply (with). *Il faut se — ou se démettre*; one must knuckle under or clear out, or submit or resign.

soumission, *n f.*, submission, submissiveness,

subjection, complance, obedience, mark of respect, tender for a contract, contract, deed of contract, (jur.) bond, subscription. — *cachetées*, sealed tenders.

soumissionnaire, *n m f.*, tendering party.

soumissionner, *v a.*, to make a tender for or to tender for

soupape, *n f.*, plug, valve. — *dormante*; fixed valve — *à clapet*, clack-valve — *à gorge*; throttle valve — *de sûreté*; safety-valve *A —*, with a valve.

soupaître, *adj.*, (fam.) of supper, serving as a supper. *Dîner —*, dinner-supper.

souppçon, *n m.*, suspicion, surmise, conjecture, taste, smack, dash, jot, bit, trifle, touch. *Un — d'ail*, just a taste of garlic. *Un —, s'il vous plaît*, the smallest of pieces, please!

souppçonnable, *adj.*, suspectable, liable to be suspected

souppçonner, *v a.*, to suspect, to surmise.

se souppçonner, *v r.*, to suspect one another; to be suspected.

souppçonneux, *-se*, *n m f.*, suspecter.

souppçonneux, *-se*, *adj.*, suspicious.

soupe, *n f.*, soup, slice of bread for soup, sippet, sop; (fam.) dinner. — *à perroquet*; bread steeped in wine. — *au lait*, milk-porridge.

Ivre comme une —; as drunk as a lord, or as tight as a drum. *Trempe comme une —*; drenched or wet to the skin. *Temper la —*; to soak the bread in the soup *Tailor la —*; to cut bread for the soup. — *grasse*; meat soup. — *maigre*, vegetable soup *S'emporter comme une — au lait*, to be of a very hasty temper; to fly into a passion (without any warning) *Manger la — avec quelqu'un*, (fam.) to come and dine with any one or to come and have pot-luck with any one

souppente, *n f.*, loft, garret, brace (of a coach), strap (of a horse)

souper, *v n.*, to sup, to take supper. *A —*; to sup, one's supper.

souper or *soupé*, *n m.*, supper.

soupeser, *v a.*, to weigh, to lift, to try the weight of

souvette, *n f.*, thin slice of bread, sippet.

soupet-x, *n m.*, *-se*, *n f.*, supper, eater; gay man or woman.

soupié, *n m* *V sous-pié.*

soupière, *n f.*, tureen, soup-tureen.

soupir, *n m.*, sigh, breath; breathing; gasp; (fig.) wish, longing; (mus.) crotch-rest. *pl.*, sighing. *Pousser des —s*, to heave sighs. *Rendre le dernier —*; to breathe one's last.

**soupirail*, *n m.*, air-hole, vent-hole.

soupirant, *n m.*, wooer, lover.

soupirer, *v n.*, to sigh; to gasp; to long. — *de douleur*; to sigh for grief. — *après une chose*, to long for a thing.

soupirer, *v a.*, to breathe, to breathe forth, to sigh.

soupireux, *n m.*, (fam.) sigher.

souple, *adj.*, supple, pliant, flexible, yielding, tractable, docile, compliant. *Un esprit —*; a compliant temper.

souplement, *adv.*, pliantly, flexibly, compliantly.

souplesse, *n f.*, suppleness, pliancy, flexibility, facility, complance, versatility. *La — de l'osier*; the flexibility of the osier. *Tours de —*; cunning tricks. *Sa voix a de la —*; there is a marked flexibility in his voice.

**souquenille*, *n f.*, smock-frock; gabardine.

source, *n f.*, source, spring, fountain, fountain-head, well-spring, rise. — *d'eau*; spring.

Écou de —; spring water. *Prendre sa —*; to take its rise (of a river). *Avoir sa — dans*, (fig.) to have its rise in, to proceed from. *Couler de —*; to flow naturally; to come from the heart.

sourcier, *n m.*, bletonist, spring-finder.

sourcil, (-ci), *n. m.*, eye-brow, brow. *Froncer la —*, to knit one's brow.

sourcilier, -ère, *adj.*, (anat) superciliary.

***sourcilier**, *v. n.*, to knit one's brows, to frown, to wince, to flinch; (of water) to spring, to gush out. *Sans —*; without moving a muscle or without wincing.

***sourcilien**, -se, *adj.*, haughty, proud; supercilious, cloud-topped, towering, steep, uneasy, melancholy. *Montagnes —es*, lofty mountains.

sourd, -e, *adj.*, deaf, dull, hollow, muffled (of sound); insensible, dead, (math.) (surd; secret, underhand, rumbling. *Voix —e*, hollow voice — *comme un pot*, as deaf as a post. *Il couvrait un bruit —*; it is whispered about. *Lanterne —e*; dark lantern. *Lème —e*; dead file. *Douleur —e*; dull pain. *Menées —es*; underhand dealings. *Faire la —e oreille*, to turn a deaf ear.

sourd, *n. m.*, -e, *n. f.*, deaf person; (zool.) salamander (local ex.). *Frapper comme un —*, to strike hard. *Faire le —*; to sham deafness. *Il n'est pire — que celui qui ne veut pas entendre*, none so deaf as those who won't hear. — *et muet*, deaf and dumb.

sourdant, *n. m.*, person hard of hearing.

sourdeline, *n. f.*, Italian bag-pipe.

sourdement, *adv.*, indistinctly; with a hollow voice, dully, rumblingly; (of sound) with a dull rumbling noise; secretly, in an underhand manner. *Brûler —*, to smoulder.

sourdisse, *n. f.*, sordet, sordine (of a trumpet); damper (piano). *A la —*; secretly, on the sly.

sourd-muet, *n. m.*, (---s), **sourde-muette**, *n. f.*, (---s) deaf and dumb person.

sourdon, *n. m.*, (conch.) cockle.

sourdre, *v. n.*, to spring, to issue, to gush out, to arise, to well; (nav.) (of a cloud) to rise.

souriant, *adj.*, smiling.

souriceau, *n. m.*, little mouse.

souricier, *n. m.*, mouser.

souricière, *n. f.*, mouse-trap.

souriquois, -e, *adj.*, (jest) of mice. *La gent —e*; the mouse tribe, the murine race.

sourire, *v. n.*, to smile; to countenance; to be agreeable, to delight, to please (of a thing), to favor; to tempt, to suit. — *à quelqu'un*; to smile upon any one.

sourire or souris, *n. m.*, smile. — *moqueur*, a sneer, scornful smile.

souris, *n. f.*, mouse, mouse-color; venison-let, knuckle (of a leg of mutton); (milit.) saucisse, saucisson (to fire a mine); (vet.) nasal cartilage (of the horse). *Pas de —*, (fort.) flight of steps leading to the moat. *Chauve —*, (s---) bat. — *qui n'a qu'un trou est bientôt pris*, it is well to have more than one string to one's bow; *on entendrait trotter une —*, you could hear a pin drop.

souris, *adj.*, *invariable*, mouse-colored. *Cheval —*; mouse-colored horse.

sournois, -e, *n* and *adj.*, dissembler, artful person, sly fox, sly boots, dissembled, artful, cunning, sly, deep, crafty.

sournoisement, *adv.*, slyly, cunningly, on the sly.

sournoiserie, *n. f.*, slyness, artfulness, cunning, sly trick.

sous, *prep.*, under, beneath, upon; with; in, by; sub; deputy. — *le lui*; under the bed. — *terre*; underground. *Affirmer — serment*, to swear upon oath. — *silence*; in silence — *la main*; close at hand. — *presse*, in the press. — *peu de jours*; in a few days. — *peu de temps*; in a short time. *Regarder quelqu'un — le nez*, to stare any one in the face. — *gouverneur*, (---s) deputy-governor. — *secrétaire*, under-secretary. — *voile*; (nav.) under sail. — *le vent*; to leeward.

sous-affermier, *v. a.*, to underlet; to take an under-lease.

sous-agent, *n. m. f.*, (---s) under-agent.

sous-aide, *n. m. f.*, (---s) under-assistant; assistant surgeon.

sous-amendement, *n. m.*, (---s) additional amendment, amendment to an amendment.

sous-amender, *v. a.*, to make an additional amendment.

sous-arbrisseau, *n. m.*, (---s) (bot) sub-frutex, undershrub.

sous-aumônier, *n. m.*, sub-almoner; assistant chaplain.

sous-aillaire, *adj.*, (bot) sub-axillary.

sous-bail, *n. m.*, (---s) under-lease.

sous-baillieur, -eresse, *n. m. f.*, under-lessor.

sous-barbe, *n. f.*, (---s) under jaw (of horse) — *de beaupré*, (nav.) bob-stay.

sous-bibliothécaire, *n. m.*, (---s) sub-librarian.

sous-bois, *n. m.*, underwood, undergrowth.

sous-bras, *n. m.*, dress preserver.

sous-brigadier, *n. m.*, lance-corporal.

sous-carbonate, *n. m.*, sub-carbonate.

sous-chanteur, *n. m.*, (---s) sub-chanter, succentor.

sous-chef, *n. m.*, (---s) chief assistant, second head-clerk [rafter].

sous-chevron, *n. m.*, (---s) (carp) under-sous-clavi-ex, -ère, *adj.*, (anat) sub-clavian.

sous-clerc, *n. m.*, (---s) under-clerk.

sous-comité, *n. m.*, (---s) sub-committee.

sous-commis, *n. m.*, under-clerk, junior-clerk.

sous-commissaire, *n. m.*, (---s) (nav.) under-commissary.

sous-contrefort, *n. m.*, (---s) stiffener (of boots, shoes).

sous-costal, -e, *adj.*, (anat) sub-costal.

sous-conche, *n. f.*, underlayer, substratum.

souscripteur, *n. m.*, subscriber, (com) under-writer.

souscription, *n. f.*, subscription; signature; contribution.

souscrire, *v. a. n.*, to subscribe, to sign; (fig.) to consent, to agree to; to approve, to endorse.

— *un contrat*, to subscribe a contract.

souscrivain, *n. m.*, underwriter.

sous-cutané, -e, *adj.*, subcutaneous.

sous-délégué, *n. m.*, (---s) sub-delegate.

sous-déléguer, *v. a.*, to subdelegate.

sous-diaconat, *n. m.*, (---s) subdeaconry.

sous-diacre, *n. m.*, (---s) subdeacon.

sous-directeur, -rice, *n. m. f.*, sub-manager, sub-managers.

sous-diviser, *v. a.* *V.* subdiviser.

sous-division, *n. f.*, (---s) subdivision.

sous-dominante, *n. f.*, (---s) (mus.) sub-dominant.

sous-double, *adj.*, (math.) subduplex.

sous-doublé, -e, *adj.*, (math) sub-duplicate.

sous-doyen, *n. m.*, (---s) sub-dean.

sous-doyenné, *n. m.*, (---s) sub-deanery, sub-deanship.

sous-économé, *n. m.*, sub-treasurer.

sous-entendre, *v. a.*, not to express fully, to understand, to hint, to imply.

sous-entendu, *v. r.*, to be understood. *Cela se sous-entend*, that is understood.

sous-entendu, *n. m.*, (---s) thing understood. *adj.*, understood.

sous-entente, *n. f.*, (---s) mental reservation.

sous-entrepreneur, *n. m.*, (---s) sub-contractor (of public works).

sous-espèce, *n. f.*, (---s) sub-species.

sous-faite, *n. m.*, (---s) (carp) under-ridge-board.

sous-ferme, *n. f.*, (---s) (jur) under-lease.

sous-fermier, *v. a.*, to underlet, to take an under-lease.

sous-fermier, *n. m.*, ère, *n. f.*, (---s) (jur.) under-lessee
sous-fondation, *n. f.*, (---s) subpavement
sous-fréter, *v. a.*, to underlet, to under-freight (ships).
sous-garantie, *n. f.*, (---s) (jur.) counter-bond
sous-garde, *n. f.*, (---) trigger-guard.
sous-genre, *n. m.*, (---s) subgenus.
sous-gorge, *n. f.*, (---) throat-band (of a bride)
sous-gouverneur, *n. m.*, (---s) deputy-governor
sous-greffier, *n. m.*, (---s) deputy-registrar.
sous-lacteur, *n. m.*, (mil.) fugleman.
sous-intendance, *n. f.*, (---s) (milit.) deputy-commissaryship, under commissary's office.
sous-intendant, *n. m.*, (---s) (milit.) deputy-commissary, sub-commissary.
sous-jacent, *adj.*, subjacent.
sous-jupe, *n. f.*, underskirt.
sous-lieutenance, *n. f.*, (---s) (artil.) sub-lieutenancy, (milit.) ensigncy; (nav.) second-lieutenancy
sous-lieutenant, *n. m.*, (---s) (artil.) sub-lieutenant, (milit.) ensign, (nav.) second-lieutenant
sous-locataire, *n. m. f.*, (---s) under-tenant.
sous-location, *n. f.*, (---s) under-letting, under-tenancy.
sous-louer, *v. a.*, to underlet, to under-hire.
sous-maitre, *n. m.*, (---s) usher, under-master, assistant (at a school).
sous-maitresse, *n. f.*, (---s) assistant-teacher, governess.
sous-marin, *-e*, *adj.*, submarine; submersed; underset (of currents)
sous-maxillaire, *adj.*, (anat.) sub-maxillary
sous-multiple, *n. m.*, (---s) (arith.) sub-multiple
sous-noix, *n. f.*, round (of beef)
sous-normale, *n. f.*, (---s) (geom.) sub-normal, sub-perpendicular.
sous-occipital, *-e*, *adj.*, sub-occipital.
en sous-œuvre, *adv.*, (arch.) underpinning. *Reprendre en sous-œuvre* —; to underpin a wall.
sous-officier, *n. m.*, (---s) non-commissioned officer.
sous-orbitulaire, *adj.*, suborbicular.
sous-ordre, *n. m.*, (---s) subordinate. *En —*; subordinately
sous-perpendiculaire, *n. f.* *V. sous-normale*
sous-pied, *n. m.*, (---s) strap (of trousers).
sous-précepteur, *n. m.*, (---s) assistant tutor.
sous-préfecture, *n. f.*, (---s) sub-prefecture.
sous-préfet, *n. m.*, (---s) sub-prefect, under-sheriff
sous-prieur, *n. m.*, (---s) sub-prior.
sous-prieure, *n. f.*, (---s) sub-prioress.
sous-principal, *n. m.*, (---s) vice-principal.
sous-sacristain, *n. m.*, (---s) under-sexton, under-sacristan.
sous-secrétaire, *n. m.*, (---s) under-secretary.
sous-secrétariat, *n. m.*, (---s) under-secretaryship
sous-seing, *n. m.*, (---s) private deed.
sous-sel, *n. m.*, (---s) (chem.) sub-salt
***sous-signé**, *-e*, *part.*, undersigned, underwritten *Vous — s certifiés*; we, the undersigned, certify.
sous-sol, *n. m.*, (---s) (agri.) sub-soil, substratum; basement.
sous-tangente, *n. f.*, (---s) (geom.) sub-tangent.
sous-tendante, *n. f.*, (---s) (geom.) sub-tense chord.

sous-tendre, *v. a.*, (geom.) to subtend.
sous-titre, *n. m.*, (---s) (print.) sub-head-ing, second title.
soustraction, *n. f.*, (arith., jur.) subtraction; taking away.
soustraire (soustrayant, soustrait), *v. a.*, to take away, to remove, to withdraw, to shelter, to screen; (arith.) to subtract.
se soustraire, *v. r.*, to escape, to avoid; to flee, to exempt one's self, to withdraw; to be subtracted. *Se — au châtement*; to avoid punishment. *Se — à la tyrannie*, to flee from tyranny.
Se — à la justice, to fly from justice, to abscond.
sous-traitant, *n. m.*, (---s) sub-contractor.
sous-traité, *n. m.*, (---s) sub-contract
sous-traiter, *v. a.*, to sub-contract.
sous-triple, *adj.*, (math.) sub-triple
sous-triple, *-e*, *adj.*, (math.) sub-triplicate.
En raison —; in a sub-triplicate ratio.
soustylaire, *n. f.*, substyle (of a dial).
sous-variété, *n. f.*, (---s) sub-variety.
sous-ventrière, *n. f.*, (---s) belly-band.
soutache, *n. f.*, braid (of a hussar's shako).
soutacher, *v. a.*, to braid (needle-work).
soutane, *n. f.*, cassock; (fig.) cloth, priests.
soutanelle, *n. f.*, short cassock.
soute, *n. f.*, (nav.) store-room — *aux poudres*, (nav.) powder-magazine, powder-room.
V. soule. — *à charbon*, coal-bunker, coal-chute. — *au pain*; bread-room; bread-pan.
soutenable (soutenable), *adj.*, sustainable, maintainable; supportable, tenable.
soutenance, *n. f.*, the sustaining of a thesis.
soutenant (soutenant), *n. m.*, sustainer, mooter (student), respondent.
soutènement (-tè-n-mân), *n. m.*, (arch.) support, prop; (jur.) written explanation. *Mur de —*, breast-wall
souteneur (souteneur), *n. m.*, bully; pimp.
soutenir (soutenir), *v. a.*, to support, to sustain, to bear, to bear up, to hold, to hold up, to keep up, to uphold; to assert, to maintain, to uphold, to affirm, to back, to stand by, to countenance, to favor; to prop, to prop up; to strengthen, to afford (an expense); to endure, to bear up against. — *une famille*; to support a family. — *la conversation*, to keep up the conversation. — *son rang*; to uphold, or keep up, one's rank. — *le combat*, to maintain the fight. — *la lumière*; to bear the light. *Il ne peut — la raillerie*; he cannot stand joking. *Le vin vous soutient*, wine strengthens one. — *une thèse*; to sustain a thesis. — *un siège*; to sustain a siege.
se soutenir, *v. r.*, to support one's self, to sustain one's self; to stand up, to keep one's self up; to bear up, to hold out; to succeed, to continue, to get on, not to flag. *Elle se soutient bien*; she holds out very well. *Son style ne se soutient pas*; his style is not sustained. *Se — contre*; to resist, to withstand.
soutenu, *-e*, *adj.*, supported, sustained; continued; unremitting, unceasing, constant, high, lofty, elevated. *Discours bien —*; well-sustained discourse. *Style —*, lofty style.
souterrain, *-e*, *adj.*, subterranean, subterranean.
Voyez —; underground practices.
souterrain, *n. m.*, cavern, vault; tunnel; underground.
souterrainement, *adv.*, underground; (fig.) in an underground manner, secretly.
soutien (-ti-m), *n. m.*, stay, prop, support, staff; maintenance; sustenance; stiffening; supporter, upholder, vindicator, sustainer.
soutirage, *n. m.*, racking, drawing off (of wine).
soutirer, *v. a.*, to rack, to draw off (liquors); to get out of, to worm out of, to screw out of (to obtain).
soutire, *n. m.*, writing pad.
©souvenance (souvénance), *n. f.*, remembrance, recollection. *Avoir —*; to remember.

souvenez-vous-de-moi, *n. m.*, (—) (bot.) marsh scorpion-grass, forget-me-not.

souvenir (soo-vuir), *n. m.*, remembrance, recollection, memory, reminder, keepsake, memorandum-book, letter-rack. *Rappeler une chose au — de quelqu'un* — to remind any one of a thing. *Rappelez-moi à son —* — remember me to him. *se souvenir*, *v. r.*, to remember, to call to mind, to recollect, to bear in mind. *Se — du temps passé* — to remember past times. *Je m'en souviendrai*; I shall remember it. *Il me souvient*, I remember. *Il m'en souvient*, I remember it. *T'en souviens-tu?* do you remember? *Autant que je puis m'en —*, to the best of my recollection. *S'il m'en souvient bien*, if I recollect rightly.

souvent, *adv.*, often, oftentimes, frequently, many times. *Peu —*, rarely.

souventefois (vant-fœ), *adv.*, oftentimes. **souverain**, *-e* (soo-vrin, -vren), *n. m.* and *adj.*, sovereign, supreme, superlative, highest, extreme, most excellent, infallible, final, without appeal. *Au — degré*, to a sovereign degree.

souverain, *n. m.*, sovereign (coin).

souverainement (soo-vrè-n-mân), *adv.*, extremely, in the extreme, finally, sovereignly, supremely, superlatively.

souveraineté (soov-rè-n-té), *n. f.*, sovereignty, supremacy, dominion, dominions.

soy, *n. m.* *V. sou.*

soyeu-x, *-se*, *adj.*, silky, silken.

spacieusement (cèz-mân), *adv.*, spaciouly. **spacieu-x**, *-se*, *adj.*, spacious, wide, roomy, large.

spadassin, *n. m.* (b. s.) fighter, bully, hired assassin.

***spadille**, *n. m.*, spadilla (at ombre).

spahi, *n. m.*, spahi (Algerian horse soldier).

spalme, *n. m.*, (nav.) paying-stuff. *V. courée* or *courai*.

spalmer, *v. a.*, to grave, to pitch, to pay (a ship). *V. espalmer*.

spalt, *n. m.*, (min.) spalt.

sparadrap (-dra-p), *n. m.*, (pharm.) cerecloth.

spare, *n. m.*, (ich) gilt-head.

spargoule or **spargoute**, *n. f.* *V. spargule*.

spartan or **sparton**, *n. m.*, (nav.) rope made of esparto.

sparte, *n. f.*, (bot.) esparto; mat-weed.

sparterie, manufacture of esparto; esparto articles.

spartiate, *n. m. f.* and *adj.*, Spartan.

sparton, *n. m.* *V. spartan*.

spasme, *n. m.*, spasm.

spasmodique, *adj.*, spasmodic.

spasmodologie, *n. f.*, spasmodology.

spath (spat), *n. m.*, (min) spar. — *perlé*, pearl spar. — *fluor*; fluor-spar.

spathacé, *-e*, *adj.*, (bot.) spathaceous.

spathe, *n. f.*, (bot.) spathe, spathe.

spathique, *adj.*, (min) sparry, spathic.

spatule, *n. f.*, spatula; (orn.) spoon-bill.

spécial, *-e*, *adj.*, special, especial, peculiar, particular; professional (of a person). *Les hommes spéciaux*, professional men.

spécialement (-al-mân), *adv.*, especially, peculiarly, particularly.

spécialisation, *n. f.*, specialization.

spécialiser, *v. n.*, to specialize.

spécialiste, *n. m.*, (med.) specialist. *Médecin —*, specialist.

spécialité, *n. f.*, peculiarity, specialty; line, or department, of business, special study.

spécieusement (-euz-mân), *adv.*, speciously, plausibly.

spécieu-x, *-se*, *adj.*, specious, plausible.

spécificati-f, *-ve*, *adj.*, specificative.

spécification, *n. f.*, specification.

spécifier, *v. a.*, to specify.

spécifique, *n. m.* and *adj.*, specific.

spécifiquement (-fik-mân), *adv.*, specifically.

spécimen (-me-n), *n. m.*, (—s) specimen.

spéciosité, *n. f.*, speciousness.

spectacle, *n. m.*, play, spectacle, scene, sight, public view, show, play-house, performance; theater. *Salle de —*, play-house, theater. *Être en —*, to be exposed to public view. *Se donner en —*, to attract attention; to make one's self conspicuous. *Programme, or affiche, de —*; play-bill. *Servir de —*; to be a butt for public laughter. *Jour de —*; play-night. *Aller au —*, to go to the play, or theater.

spectat-eur, *-rice*, *n.* and *adj.*, spectator, looker-on, by-stander. *pl.*, (thea.) spectators, audience. *adj.*, looking on.

spectral, *adj.*, (opt.) spectral; pertaining to the spectrum.

spectre, *n. m.*, specter, phantom, ghost; (phys) spectrum.

spéculaire, *adj.*, (min.) specular, transparent.

Science —, the science of mirror-making.

spéculat-eur, *n. m.*, *-rice*, *n. f.*, speculator, investor.

spéculati-f, *-ve*, *adj.*, speculative.

spéculatif, *n. m.*, speculative man, speculative mind.

spéculation, *n. f.*, speculation.

spéculativement, *adv.*, in a speculative manner.

spéculer, *v. n.*, to speculate.

speculum (spé-cu-lom), *n. m.*, (—) (surg.) speculum.

Spée, *n. f.* *V. cépée*.

spencer (spin-sér), *n. m.*, (—s) spencer (garment).

spergule, *n. f.*, (bot.) spurrey.

spermaceti (-cét), *n. m.*, (s. p.) spermaceti, sperm.

spermatique, *adj.*, spermat.

spermatocele, *n. f.*, (med.) spermatocele.

spermatologie, *n. f.*, (med.) spermatology.

sperme, *n. m.*, sperm, seed. — *de balene*, *blanc de balene*; spermaceti.

spermophile, *n. m.*, ground squirrel.

sphacèle, *n. m.*, (med.) sphacelus.

sphacélé, *-e*, *adj.*, sphacelated.

sphénoïdal, *-e*, *adj.*, sphenoidal.

sphénoïde, *n. m.* and *adj.*, (anat.) sphenoid, sphenoidal.

sphère, *n. f.*, (geom.) sphere, globe; circle, orb, orbit. *Sortir de sa —*, to go out of one's sphere. *Etude de la —*; use of the globes.

sphéricité, *n. f.*, sphericity.

sphérique, *adj.*, spherical, globose. *Triangle —*, curvilinear triangle.

sphérique, *adv.*, spherically.

sphériste, *n. m.*, (ant.) one who taught ball playing.

sphéristère, *n. m.*, (ant.) ball playing ground.

sphéristique, *n. f.*, (ant.) the art of ball playing.

sphéroïdal, *-e*, *adj.*, spheroidal.

sphéroïde, *n. m.*, (geom.) spheroid.

sphéromètre, *n. m.*, spherometer.

sphincter (-tér), *n. m.*, (anat.) sphincter.

sphinx (sfinx), *n. m.*, sphinx, (ent) sphinx, hawk-moth.

sphragistique, *n. f.*, sphragistica.

spic, *n. m.*, (bot.) spike, lavender.

spica, *n. m.*, (surg.) spica-bandage, spica.

spicanard, *n. m.*, (bot) spikenard.

spiccat, *adv.*, (mus.) spiccato.

spiciforme, *adj.*, spike-shaped.

spicule, *n. m.*, (bot) spicule, spikelet.

spigelle, *n. f.*, (bot) worm-grass.

spina-bifida, *n. f.*, (n. p.) (med.) rickets.

spinal, *-e*, *adj.*, spinal.

spina-ventosa, *n. m.*, (n. p.) (med.) spina-ventosa.

spinelle, *n. m.*, spinel, smelle.

spinifère, *n. m.*, spiniferous.
spiniforme, *adj.*, spiniform.
spinozisme, *n. m.*, Spinozism.
spinoziste, *n. m.*, Spinozist.
spiral, *-e, adj.*, spiral.
spiral, *n. m.*, (horl.) spiral spring; hair-spring, balance spring.
spirale, *n. f.*, (geom.) spiral; spire; (conch.) turban. *En —*; spirally, winding round. *Aller en —*; to wind (up or round).
○spiralement (-ral-mān), *adv.*, in a spiral form, spirally.
spiration, *n. f.*, (theol.) spiration.
spire, *n. f.*, (ancient arch.) spire; (geom.) helix, revolution of the helix.
spirée, *n. f.*, (bot.) spiraea (genus). — *ulmarre*, or *reine-des-près*; meadow-sweet, queen of the meadow. — *filipendule*; dropwort.
spirite, *n. m. f.*, spirit-rapper, spiritist.
spiritisme, *n. m.*, spiritism, spiritualism.
spiritualisation, *n. f.*, (chem.) spiritualization.
spiritualiser, *v. a.*, to spiritualize.
spiritualisme, *n. m.*, spiritualism.
spiritualiste, *n. m. f.* and *adj.*, spiritualist.
spiritualité, *n. f.*, spirituality.
spirituel, *n. m.*, spirituality (not temporality), (rel.) spiritual man.
spirituel, *-le, adj.*, spiritual (incorporeal), mental, intellectual; witty, shrewd, ingenious; sprightly, lively, intelligent. *Un homme fort —*; a very witty man. *Une réponse —le*, a witty answer.
spirituellement (-l-mān), *adv.*, spiritually, in spirit, ingeniously, wittily, cleverly, shrewdly.
spiritueux, *-se, adj.*, spirituous.
spiritueux, *n. m.*, spirit, spirits. *pl.*, spirituous liquors.
splanchnique, *adj.*, (anat.) splanchnic.
splanchnologie (splān-kno-), *n. f.*, (anat.) splanchnology.
spleen (spl-n), *n. m.*, spleen, melancholy.
splénalgie, *n. f.*, splenialgy.
splendeur, *n. f.*, splendor, brightness, luster; brilliancy, magnificence, pomp.
splendide, *adj.*, splendid, sumptuous, magnificent.
splendide, *adv.*, splendidly, sumptuously, magnificently.
splénétique, *adj.*, *n. m. f.*, splenetic.
splénique, *adj.*, (anat.) splenic.
spoliat-eur, *n. m.*, — *rice*, *n. f.*, spoiler, despoiler, spoliator. *adv.*, despoiling, of spoliation.
spoliation, *n. f.*, spoliation.
spolier, *v. a.*, to spoliator, to despoil, to plunder, to rob.
spondaque, *n. m.* and *adj.*, spondaic.
spondée, *n. m.*, spondee.
spondyle, *n. m.*, (anat.) spondyl, spondyle, (conch.) spondylus.
spondylite, *n. f.*, (med.) inflammation of the vertebrae.
spongieux, *-se, adj.*, spongy.
spongiosité, *n. f.*, sponginess.
spongite, *n. f.*, (min.) spongite.
spontané, *-e, adj.*, spontaneous; voluntary.
spontanéité, *n. f.*, spontaneity, spontaneousness.
spontanément, *adv.*, spontaneously, of one's own accord, voluntarily.
spontan, *n. m.* *V. espton*.
sporadique, *adj.*, (med.) sporadic.
spore, *n. f.*, (bot.) spore, spore.
sport, *n. m.*, (—) sport.
sportsman, *n. m.*, sportsman.
sportule, *n. f.*, dole, bribe, alms.
sporule, *n. f.*, (bot.) sporule, spore.
spounliner, *v. a.*, to spool (thread).
spumeux, *-se, adj.*, spumous, foamy, frothy.
spumosité, *n. f.*, frothiness.

sputation, *n. f.*, (med.) sputation, expectoration.
squale (akool), *n. m.*, (ich.) dog-fish, shark.
squammeux, *-se* (skooa-), *adj.*, squamous, scaly, squamous.
square (skooër), *n. m.*, (—) square (public place).
squelette, *n. m.*, skeleton carcass, frame (of a ship). *C'est un —, c'est un trait —*; (pers.) he, she, is a living skeleton.
***squille**, *n. f.*, squill (crustaceous animal).
quinancia, *V. esquinancia*.
quine, *n. f.*, (bot.) China-root.
squirre or **squirre** (skur), *n. m.*, (med.) scirrhus, glandular tumor.
squirreux, *-se*, or **squirreux**, *-se, adj.*, scirrhus.
s. s., initial letters of *Sa Sainteté*, His Holiness, title of the Pope.
s. s., p. p., abbreviations of *Saints Pères*, Holy Fathers.
st! *int.*, here, come here! hi! hoy! I say!
stabat mater, *n. m.*, (—) (c. rel.) Stabat Mater.
stabilité, *n. f.*, stability, constance, firmness, solidity, durability, steadfastness. *Manquer de —*, to lack stability.
stable, *adj.*, stable, solid, firm, durable, lasting, permanent; steadfast.
stade, *n. m.*, (antq.) stadium (185 m.); furlong (Eng. measure), stade, (med.) stage, period.
stage, *n. m.*, term of probation, residence, (rail) luggage-van. *Faire son —*; to keep one's terms (as a probationer).
stagiaire, *n. m.* and *adj. m.*, licentiate in law going through his stage. *Avocat —*; licentiate in law (not admitted to the bar) or probationer.
adj., attending terms, going through his course.
stagrite, *n. m.*, stagryne.
stagnant, *-e, adj.*, stagnant, standing still.
stagnation, *n. f.*, stagnation, stagnancy.
***stagnon**, *n. m.* *V. estagnon*.
stalactite, *n. f.*, (min.) stalactite.
stalagmite, *n. f.*, (min.) stalagmite.
stalle, *n. f.*, stall (for horses).
stamenais, *n. m. pl.*, (nav.) lower futtocks.
staminé, *-e, adj.*, (bot.) staminate, stamened.
staminifère, *adj.*, (bot.) staminiferous.
staminiforme, *adj.*, staminiform.
stance, *n. f.*, stanza.
stangue (stāng), *n. f.*, (her.) shank of an anchor.
stannifère, *adj.*, stanniferous, tinny. *Ter-rain —*, tin-ground. *Veine —*; tin-floor.
staphisaigre, *n. f.*, (bot.) stavesacre, lichen, lousewort.
staphylin, *n. m.*, (ent.) staphylinus.
staphylème, *n. m.*, (med.) staphyloma, staphylosa.
staroste, *n. m.*, starost (Polish noble).
starostie (-ti), *n. f.*, starosty (dief).
stase, *n. f.*, (med.) arrest, stagnation (of the blood).
stathouder (-dèr), *n. m.*, stadtholder.
stathouderat, *n. m.*, stadtholdership, stadtholderate.
statice, *n. f.*, (bot.) sea-lavender.
station, *n. f.*, action of standing; manner of standing, stay; station (short stay); stoppage; stand (of public coaches), (railway) station, halt; stoppage. *Il n'y a point de voitures à la —*; there are no cabs on the stand. *Chef de —*; (rail.) station-master.
stationnaire, *adj.*, stationary.
stationnaire, *n. m.*, (nav.) guard-ship, police-ship.
stationnal, *adj.*, stational (of churches).
stationnement (-mo-n-mān), *n. m.*, stationing stoppage; standing (of cabs).
stationner, *v. a.*, to stop, to stand (of cabs).

statique, *n. f.*, *statica*.
statisticien (-i-in), *n. m.*, statistician.
statistique, *n. f.*, *statistica*, returns.
statuaire, *n. m.*, 'pura', statuarius.
statuaire, *adj.*, statuarius.
statuaire, *n. f.*, statuarius (art.).
statue, *n. f.*, statue, figure, (Bibl.) pillar.
statuer, *v. a.*, to decree, to resolve, to ordain, to enact. *v. m.*, to make laws.
statuette, *n. f.*, small statue, statuette.
statu quo, *n. m.*, (in *p.*) statu quo. *In* —; in statu quo.
stature, *n. f.*, stature, height.
statut, *n. m.*, statute, decree; by-law, written law; article (of association).
statutaire, *adj.*, statutory, conformable to statute.
steamer (sti-mèr), *n. m.*, (—s) steamer.
stéarine, *n. f.*, (chem.) stearine.
stéarique, *adj.*, (chem.) stearic.
stéatite, *n. f.*, 'um', statite.
stéatocle, *n. f.*, (med.) steatocle.
stéatome, *n. m.*, (med.) steatoma.
steeple-chase, *n. m.*, (—s) steeple-chase.
stèle, *n. f.*, (arch.) stela, (of a sun-dial) pedestal.
stellaire, *n. f.*, (bot.) stitchwort.
stellaire, *adj.*, (astron.) stellar, stellular, starry.
stelliforme, *adj.*, stelliform, in the shape of a star.
stellion, *n. m.*, star-lizard.
stellionat, *n. m.*, (jur.) stellionate.
stellionataire, *n. m.*, (jur.) person guilty of stellionate.
sténographe, *n. m.*, stenographer, short-hand writer, reporter. — *des chambres*, parliamentary reporter.
sténographie, *n. f.*, stenography, shorthand.
sténographier, *v. a.*, to write in short-hand, to take down in short-hand, to report.
sténographique, *adj.*, stenographical.
sténographiquement, *adv.*, stenographically.
stentor, *n. m.*, Stentor. *D'une voix de* —, in a stentorian voice.
steppe, *n. m.* or *f.*, steppe.
stercoraire, *adj.*, stercoaceous, stercoary.
stère, *n. m.*, (French measure) stère, cubic meter (35.3174 cubic feet).
stéréobate, *n. m.*, (arch.) stereobate.
stéréographie, *n. f.*, stereography.
stéréographique, *adj.*, stereographic, stereographical.
stéréométrie, *n. f.*, (geom.) stereometry.
stéréoscope, *n. m.*, stereoscope.
stéréotomie, *n. f.*, (geom.) stereotomy.
stéréotypage, *n. m.*, stereotyping.
stéréotype, *adj.*, stereotypic.
stéréotype, *v. a.*, to stereotype.
stéréotypé, *n. m.*, stereotyped.
stéréotypie, *n. f.*, stereotypy; stereotype printing, stereotype printing-office.
stérile, *adj.*, sterile, barren, unfruitful; (fig.) fruitless, vain; (farrow of cows). *Année* —; year of dearth. *Ouvrage* —; dry work. *Gloire* —; empty glory. *Vache* —; farrow cow.
stérilement, *adv.*, barrenly, unfruitfully.
stériliser, *v. a.*, to make, to render, sterile; to sterilize.
stérilité, *n. f.*, sterility, barrenness, unfruitfulness, (fig.) dearth, scarcity. — *de nouvelles*; scarcity, or dearth, of news.
sterling, *n.* and *adj. m.*, *inscrutable*, sterling.
Monnaie —, sterling. *Livre* —, pound sterling.
stérne, *n. m.*, (orn.) tern, black tern.
sternum (-nom), *n. m.*, (—) (anat.) sternum, breast-bone.
sternutatoire, *n. m.* and *adj.*, sternutatory.
stertoreux, -se, *adj.*, (med.) stertorous.
stéthoscope, *n. m.*, (med.) stethoscope.
stibé, -e, *adj.*, (pharm.) stibial, antimonial.

stigmater, *n. m.*, scar, stigma, brand, mark of infamy, mark, spot, trace, stain; (ent.) spiracle, (bot.) stigma. *pl.* (theol.) stigmata. — *filtras-sant*, mark of infamy, stigma of infamy. *Porter les* — *de la petite vérole*; to be pock-marked.
stigmatiser, *v. a.*, to brand (with a hot iron); to stigmatize, to brand.
stille de grain, *n. m.*, (paint) yellow lake.
stillation, *n. f.*, (phys.) dripping, dropping.
stimulant, -e, *adj.*, stimulating, stimulant.
stimulant, *n. m.*, stimulant, stimulus.
stimulat-eur, -rice, *adj.*, stimulating.
stimulation, *n. f.*, stimulation.
stimuler, *v. a.*, to stimulate, to excite, to rouse, to spur on, to urge forward.
stimulus, *n. m.*, (med.) stimulus.
stipe, *n. f.*, (bot.) feather-grass, stipa, ☉ a tax on leases.
stipe, *n. m.*, (bot.) stipe; caudex.
stipelle, *n. f.*, (bot.) stipel.
stipendiaire, *adj.*, stipendiary, hired.
stipendie, *n. m.*, stipendiary, hireling.
stipendier, *v. a.*, to hire, to keep in pay.
stipulacé, -e, *adj.*, (bot.) stipulaceous.
stipulant, -e, *adj.*, (jur.) stipulating.
stipulation, *n. f.*, stipulation.
stipule, *n. f.*, (bot.) stipula, stipule.
stipuler, *v. a.*, to stipulate; (jur.) to covenant, to contract.
stock, *n. m.*, (—) (com.) stock.
stockfish, *n. m.*, (n. p.) stockfish.
stoff, *n. m.*, stuff (cotton or woolen).
stoicien, -ne, (-m, -n), *n.* and *adj.*, stoic; stoical.
stoïcisme, *n. m.*, stoicism, stoicalness.
stoïcité, *n. f.*, stoicism.
stoïque, *n. m. f.* and *adj.*, stoic; stoical.
stoïquement (-ik-mân), *adv.*, stoically.
stokische, *n. m.*, *V.* stockfish.
stole, *n. f.*, (ant.) stola.
stomacal, -e, *adj.*, stomachic.
stomachique, *n. m.* and *adj.*, (med.) stomachic, (anat.) of the stomach.
stomate, *n. m.*, (bot.) stomatium.
stopper, *v. a.* and *n.*, to stop (a railway tram, a steamboat, an engine).
stoppeur, *n. m.*, (nav.) stopper.
storax (-aks), *n. m.*, (bot., pharm.) storax.
store, *n. m.*, spring-roller blind, roller-blind; blind. *Lever les* —; to pull up the blinds. *Baisser les* —; to let the blinds down, or pull down the blinds.
storthing, *n. m.*, Storthing (Norway legislative body).
strabisme, *n. m.*, (med.) strabismus, squinting.
strabite, *n. m. f.* and *adj.*, squint-eyed; squinting.
stramonium, *n. m.*, (bot.) stramonium, thorn-apple.
strangulation, *n. f.*, strangulation.
Strangler, *v. a.*, *V.* étrangler.
strangurie, *n. f.*, (med.) strangury.
strasser, *v. a.*, ☉ to drub, to bang, to thrash, (paint.) (lu.) to rough-sketch, to paint carelessly, to daub.
strasson, *n. m.*, danber, rough-sketcher.
strassonner, *v. a.*, (paint) *V.* strassasser.
strapontin, *n. m.*, bracket seat (of carriages).
stras (strâs), *n. m.*, strass, paste (of jewels).
strasse, *n. f.*, floss-alk.
stratagème, *n. m.*, stratagem.
strate, *n. f.*, (geol.) stratum.
stratégie, *n. f.*, strategy.
stratégique, *adj.*, strategic, strategical.
stratège, *n. m.*, strategist.
stratification, *n. f.*, stratification.
stratifier, *v. a.*, to stratify.
stratocratie (-ci), *n. f.*, stratocracy.
stratographie, *n. f.*, stratigraphy.
strolitz, *n. m.*, strolitz.

strette, *n. f.*, (mus.) stretto (part of a fugue).
tribord, *n. m.* (nav.) *V. tribord*.
strict (strikt), *-e, adj.*, strict, precise, rigid, severe, rigorous.
strictement, *adv.*, strictly, precisely, rigidly, severely, rigorously.
stricture, *n. f.*, (med.) (l. u.) stricture.
strident, *-e, adj.*, strident, harsh, jarring, screeching, shrill *Voz -e*; shrill voice.
strideur, *n. f.*, harshness, creaking (of sound).
strié, *-e, adj.*, (min. arch., natural hist.) striate, striated, channelled, streaked.
strie, *n. f.*, (natural hist.) stræ, (arch.) fillet, fluting, streak.
strier, *v. n.*, to streak.
strige, *n. f.*, or **stryge**, *n. m.*, vampire, ghost.
strigile, *n. m.*, (antiq.) strigil.
strigoneu-x, *-se* (-ghéu, -z), *adj.*, (bot.) strigous, strigose.
striures, *n. f. pl.* *V. strie*.
stroble, *n. m.*, (bot.) *V. cône* (bot.).
strophe, *n. f.*, strophe.
structure, *n. f.*, structure, construction, form, make, (fig.) arrangement, disposition.
strumeu-x, *-se, adj.*, strumous, scrofulous.
strychnine (stri-k), *n. f.*, (med.) strychnine, strychnia.
strychnos (stri-knôs), *n. m.*, (bot.) strychnos.
stryge, *n. m.* *V. strige* [to stucco].
stuc, *n. m.*, stucco, stucco-work *Enduire de -*.
stucateur, *n. m.*, stucco plasterer.
studieusement (-stû-mân), *adv.*, studiously.
studieu-x, *-se, adj.*, studious.
stupefactif, *-ve, adj.*, (med.) stupefactive.
stupefaction, *n. f.*, (med.) stupefaction; stupefaction, great astonishment.
stupéfait, *-e, adj.*, stupefied, astonished, astounded, dumfounded, thunderstruck.
stupéfiant, *-e, adj.*, (med.) stupefactive, stupefying, dumfounding, stunning.
stupéfiant, *n. m.*, (med.) narcotic.
stupéfier, *v. a.*, (med.) to stupefy; to stupefy, to astonish, to astound, to amaze, to dumfound.
stupor, *n. f.*, (med.) stupor; stupor, astonishment, amazement.
stupide, *n. m. f. and adj.*, stupid person or fellow, blockhead, stupid, senseless, dull.
stupide (pid-mân), *adv.*, stupidly, senselessly.
stupidité, *n. f.*, stupidity, stupidity, dullness; stupid thing, piece of stupidity.
stupre, *n. m.*, stupration.
stygmate, *n. m.* *V. stigmate*.
style, *n. m.*, style, tone, manner, strain; (fine arts) style, (chronology) style; (bot.) style. — *décoré*; unconnected style. — *badin*; jocular style. — *fleur*; florid style. — *coulant*; fluent style. — *soutenu*, elevated, lofty, style. — *de pratique*; law terms. — *de cadran*; style, or gnomon (of a dial). *Vieux -*, old style, old-fashioned. *Voulez bien son -*, that is just his way, that's just like him.
stylé, *-e, adj.*, trained, taught; clever; stylish, dashing.
styler, *v. a.*, to train, to bring up, to use, to accustom, to form.
stylet, *n. m.*, stiletto; (surg.) probe, styler.
styliforme, *adj.*, (bot.) styliform.
stylite, *n. m. and adj.*, (rel. hist.) stylite.
stylobate, *n. m.*, (arch.) stylobate.
styloide, *adj.*, (anat.) styloid.
styptique, *n. m. and adj.*, (med.) styptic.
styrax, *n. m.*, (bot. pharm.) storax.
su, *n. m.*, knowledge. *Au - de*; to the knowledge of. *Au vu et au - de tout le monde*; as everybody knows.
su, *part. of savoir*, known.
suage, *n. m.*, dampness, oozing (nav.) paving-stuff.
suaine, *n. m.*, winding-sheet, shroud.

suant, *-e, adj.*, sweating, in a sweat, perspiring, dripping with sweat.
suave, *adj.*, sweet, agreeable, pleasant; fragrant, odoriferous; soft.
suavement (-av-mân), *adv.*, sweetly, agreeably, pleasantly.
suavité, *n. f.*, suavity; sweetness, fragrance, pleasantness, agreeableness.
subalterne, *n. m. and adj.*, subaltern, subordinate, inferior.
subalternité, *n. f.*, subordination; inferior position.
subdélégation, *n. f.*, subdelegation.
subdélégué (-ghé), *n. m.*, subdelegate.
subdéléguer (-ghé), *v. a.*, to subdelegate.
subdiviser, *v. a.*, to subdivide.
subdiviser, *v. r.*, to subdivide, to be subdivided.
subdivision, *n. f.*, subdivision.
subéreux, *-se, adj.*, (bot.) suberous, corky.
subérique, *adj.*, suberic.
subfossile, *adj.*, subfossil.
subintrant, *-e, adj.*, (med.) subintrant, quotidian (beginning before the other is over) (of attacks of fever).
subir, *v. a.*, to undergo, to suffer, to submit, to sustain, to support, to go through, to pass, to put up with. — *son sort*; to submit to one's fate. — *la question*, to undergo torture. — *un examen*; to pass an examination, to undergo an examination. — *un interrogatoire*, to be cross-examined. *Se -*, to put up with one another; to be suffered.
subit, *-e, adj.*, sudden, unexpected.
subitement (-bit-mân), *adv.*, suddenly, on a sudden, all of a sudden, unexpectedly.
subito, *adv.*, suddenly, on a sudden, all of a sudden.
subjectif, *-ve, adj.*, subjective.
subjectivement (-iv-mân), *adv.*, subjectively.
subjectivité, *n. f.*, (philos.) subjectivity.
subjonctif, *n. m.*, (gram.) subjunctive.
subjugation, *n. f.*, subjugation.
subjuguer (-ghé), *v. a.*, to subjugate, to subdue, to subject, to bring under the dominion of, to bring under subjection, to master, to get the better of, to overcome; to captivate.
subjugeur, *n. m.*, subduer, subjugator.
sublimable, *adj.*, (chem.) sublimable.
sublimation, *n. f.*, (chem.) sublimation, subliming.
sublimatoire, *n. m.*, (chem.) subliming pot.
sublime, *n. m. and adj.*, sublime, sublimity.
sublimé, *n. m.*, (chem.) sublimate.
subliment, *adv.*, sublimely.
sublimier, *v. a.*, (chem.) to sublimate.
sublimité, *n. f.*, sublimity.
sublingual, *-e* (-gool), *adj.*, (anat.) sublingual.
sublunaire, *adj.*, sublunar, sublunary.
submerger, *v. a.*, to submerge, to swamp, to sink, to drown, to overwhelm.
submersible, *adj.*, submergible; (bot.) submerse.
submersion, *n. f.*, submersion.
subodoré, *v. a.*, to scent at a distance.
subordination, *n. f.*, subordination.
subordonné, *-e, n. m. f. and adj.*, subordinate, inferior, dependent.
subordonnement, *adv.*, subordinately.
subordonner, *v. a.*, to subordinate.
suborneur, *n. m.* *V. suborneur*.
subornation, *n. f.*, subornation, bribery, bribing, (jur.) embracery (of juries).
suborner, *v. a.*, to suborn, to bribe, to tamper with; (jur.) to embrace, to attempt to corrupt (a jury).
suborneu-x, *-se, n. f.*, suborner, briber; (jur.) embracer (of juries).

subornateur, *n. m.*, *adj.*, suborning, bribing.
subrécargue (*-dâr-gû*), *n. m.*, (com., nav.)
subrécargue.
subscot, *n. m.*, after-reckoning, Irish demand.
subreption, *adj.*, surreptit., *adv.*.
subreptivement (*-tû-mân*), *adv.*, surreptitiously.
subreption, *n. f.*, subreption.
subrogation, *n. f.*, (jur.) subrogation.
subrogatoire, *adj.*, subrogatory.
subrogé, *-e*, *adj.*, *adv.*, *subrogé* — *tuteur*, deputy-guardian (to watch over trustees).
Élégé —, suffragan bishop, surrogate.
subroger, *v. a.*, (jur.) to surrogate. *Se* —; to be subrogated.
subséquent (*-zâ-mân*), *adv.*, subsequently.
subséquent, *-e*, *adj.*, subsequent.
subsida, *n. m.*, subsidy, aid. *pl.*, supplies, supply (of the state).
subsidaire, *adj.*, subsidiary, auxiliary, collateral, additional.
subsidiarément (*-diâr-mân*), *adv.*, further, also, likewise, in a subsidiary manner, collaterally, additionally.
subsistance, *n. f.*, subsistence, sustenance, maintenance, support, allowance. *Tirer sa — de*; to get one's living by.
subsistant, *-e*, *adj.*, subsisting, subsistent, existing, extant, being, living.
subsister, *v. n.*, to subsist, to stand, to continue, to be extant, to have existence; to be in force; to hold good, to exist, to live. *J'ai de la peine à —*; I can hardly get a livelihood.
substance, *n. f.*, substance. *En* —; summarily, in substance.
substantiel, *-le*, *adj.*, substantial.
substantiellement (*-siel-mân*), *adv.*, (theol.) substantially.
substantif, *n. m.* and *adj.*, (gram.) substantive.
substantive, *adj. f.*, (dy.) substantive, substantial. *Couleur* —, substantive color.
substantivement (*-tiv-mân*), *adv.*, substantively.
substituer, *v. n.*, to substitute, to change, to replace; (jur.) to entail, (jur.) to appoint. *Provisé substitution*, entailed estate.
se substituer, *v. r.*, to substitute one's self, to supersede, to replace.
substitut, *n. m.*, substitute, deputy, delegate, surrogate.
substitution, *n. f.*, substitution, (jur.) entail; (jur.) estate in tail.
substratum (*-tom*), *n. m.*, (*n. p.*) (philos.) substratum.
substruction, *n. f.*, (arch.) substructure.
substructure, *n. f.*, substructure.
subterfuge, *n. m.*, subterfuge, evasion, shift.
subtil, *-e*, *adj.*, subtle, thin, fine, acute, keen, sharp, quick, sagacious, ready, dexterous, cunning, smart, shrewd, artful, crafty.
subtilement (*-til-mân*), *adv.*, subtly, artfully, slyly; finely, cunningly, dexterously, acutely, sharply, smartly.
subtilisation, *n. f.*, (chem.) subtilization.
subtiliser, *v. a.*, to subtilize, to refine; (fam.) to cheat, to take in, to deceive.
subtiliser, *v. n.*, to subtilize.
subtilisateur, *-se*, *n. m. f.*, subtilizer; abstracter.
subtilité, *n. f.*, subtlety, fineness, penetration, refinement, acuteness; subtleness, expertness, adroitness, shrewdness, nicety of discrimination, cunning, artfulness, craftiness. *La — des sens*; the acuteness of the senses. — *d'esprit*, refinement of mind.
subulé, *-e*, *adj.*, (bot.) subulate, awl-shaped.
suburbain, *-e* (*-bin, bân*), *adj.*, suburban.
suburbicaine, *adj.*, (Roman antiq.) suburbi-
 cian; (c. rel.) within the diocese of Rome.

subvenir, *v. n.*, to relieve, to help, to assist; to supply, to provide, to afford. — *aux besoins de quelqu'un*, to provide for any one's wants. *Si je puis y —*, if I can afford it, or find the ways and means.
subvention, *n. f.*, supply, subsidy, grant, aid, help, subvention.
subventionnel, *-le*, *adj.*, subventional.
subventionner, *v. a.*, to grant a relief (in public money), to subsidize, to subvention, to involve, to assist, to aid.
subversif, *-ve* (*-ver*), *adj.*, subversive.
subversion (*-ver*), *n. f.*, subversion, ruin, overthrow, destruction.
subvertir (*-ver*), *v. a.*, to subvert, to destroy, to overthrow, to run.
suc, *n. m.*, juice, essence, quintessence. — *gastrique*, gastric juice.
succédané, *n. m.*, (med.) succedaneum, substitute.
succédané, *-e*, *adj.*, (med.) succedaneous.
succéder, *v. n.*, to succeed, to follow; to inherit. *La nuit succède au jour*; night follows day. — *a quelqu'un*, to succeed any one — *à un royaume*, to succeed to a kingdom. *Tout lui succède*, he, she, is successful in everything.
se succéder, *v. r.*, to succeed one another, to follow one another.
succès, *n. m.*, success. — *de circonstance*; accidental success. — *d'estime*, indifferent success.
successeur (*suk-sè*), *n. m.*, successor.
successibilité (*suk-sè*), *n. f.*, (jur.) right of succession.
successible (*suk-sè*), *adj.*, (jur.) heritable, capable of inheriting.
successif, *-ve* (*suk-sè*), *adj.*, successive, (jur.) in succession.
succession (*suk-sè*), *n. f.*, succession, inheritance, heritage, heirs, estate, series. *Renoncer à une —*, to give up one's right to a succession. *Par — de temps*, in process of time. *Droit d'administration* la —; (jur.) letters of administration. *Recueillir une —*; to acquire an inheritance, to have an estate left one, to come into property. *Acte de —*, act of settlement. *Droit de —*, right of succession, legacy-duty, probate-duty.
successivement (*suk-sè-siv-mân*), *adv.*, successively, in succession.
succin (*suk-sin*), *n. m.*, yellow amber.
succinct, *-e* (*suk-sin, -t*), *adj.*, succinct, concise, brief, short.
succinctement (*suk-sint-mân*), *adv.*, succinctly, briefly, concisely.
suction (*suk-si*), *n. f.*, suction, sucking.
succomber, *v. n.*, to sink under or beneath, to fall; to yield, to succumb, to be overcome, to fail, to be worsted, to get the worst of it, to die, to perish. — *à la douleur*; to be overcome with grief. — *à la tentation*; to yield to temptation. — *sous le fardeau*, to sink under the burden.
succube, *n. m.*, succubus.
succulamment, *adv.*, succulently.
succulence, *n. f.*, succulence, succulency.
succulent, *-e*, *adj.*, succulent, juicy; nutritious, rich.
succursale, *n.* and *adj. f.*, (eccl.) chapel of ease, branch establishment, auxiliary branch, branch-bank.
succursaliste, *n. m.*, curate of a chapel of ease.
succumb (*sus-mân*), *n. m.*, sucking, suck.
sucer, *v. a.*, to suck, to suck in, to imbibe, to suck out; to suck up, to draw, to drain. *Se —*, to be sucked.
sucot, *n. m.*, (ich.) sucking-fish, sucker, remora, (orn.) common wren.
suceur, *n. m.* and *adj.*, sucker, sucking; (soil.) suction.

sucor, *n. m.*, sucker, (ent.) proboscis.
sugon, *n. m.*, spot made by sucking, sucking-mark, stick of barley-sugar.

sugoter, *v. a.*, to keep sucking, to suck gradually, to suck at. — *un sucre d'orge*, to suck a stick of barley-sugar.

sucré, *n. m.*, sugar. — *brut*; raw sugar, moist sugar, brown sugar. — *pilé ou en poudre*, powdered sugar, ground sugar, sifted, or castor sugar. — *raffiné*; refined sugar, lump sugar, loaf sugar. — *d'orge*; barley-sugar. *Pain de —*, sugar-loaf — *en pain*, loaf sugar. *Etre tout — et tout miel*, to be all honey.

sucré, *-e*, *part.*, sugared, sweet, sugary, luscious, (fig.) demure, prim, honeyed, bland. *Air —*, prim air. *Eau — e*; sugar and water.

sucrer, *v. a.*, to sugar, to sweeten, to put sugar in. *Se —*, to put sugar in (one's tea or coffee). *Sucrez-vous*, take some sugar.

sucrerie, *n. f.*, sugar-house, sugar-works, sugar-refinery, sweetmeat, confectionery, sweets.
sucrier, *n. m.*, sugar-bowl, sugar-basin, sugar-maker

sucrier, *-ère*, *adj.*, sugar, of sugar. *Industrie — ère*; sugar-trade

sucrin, *adj.*, sugary (melons).

sud (sud), *n. m.*, South, south wind. *Du —*, southern. *Vers le —*; southward. — *est*; south-east. *Au —*, southward. *Courir au —*, to steer a southerly course

sud, *adj.*, south, southerly (of the wind).
sudation, *n. f.*, (med.) sudation, sweating.

sudatoire, *adj.*, sudatory.

sudiste, *n. m. f.* and *adj.*, Southerner (American politics).

sudorifère, *adj.*, (med.) sudoriferous.

sudorifique, *n. m.* and *adj.*, (med.) sudorific.

sudoripare, *adj.*, sudoriparous

sud-ouest (sud-ouest), *n. m.*, south-west.

suédois, *-e*, *n.* and *adj.*, Swede, Swedish. *A la — e*; Swedish fashion.

sueé, *n. f.*, sweating, (fam., pop.) sudden fright, sudden fear.

suer, *v. n.*, to sweat, to be in a sweat, to perspire; to toil, to drudge, to ooze, to ooze out, to sputter, to become damp (of walls). — *à grosses gouttes*, to perspire profusely. *Faire — le tabac*, to heat tobacco. *Faire —*, (fig.) to try any one's patience; to sicken any one.

suer, *v. a.*, to sweat — *sang et eau*; to toil and moid, to strain every nerve.

suerie (sû-ri), *n. f.*, drying-place (for tobacco)
suetie, *n. f.*, sweating sickness. — *milvaire*, military fever.

sueur, *n. f.*, sweat, perspiration; sweating.
pl., labor, toil, pains. — *rentrée*; (med.) suppressed perspiration. *A la — de*, by the sweat of.

suffire (suffisant, suffi), *v. n.*, to suffice, to be sufficient, to be enough; to be adequate, to be equal to. *Le peu que j'ai me suffit*, the little I have is sufficient for, or suffices, me. *Qu'il vous suffise que*; let it suffice you that. *Il suffit que vous le disiez pour que je le croie*, your saying so is sufficient for me to believe it. *On ne peut pas — à tout*; it is impossible to provide for everything, to attend to everything, to guard against everything. *Suffit, cela suffit*; enough, that's enough, no more! *A chaque jour suffit sa peine*, sufficient for the day is the evil thereof.

suffire, *v. r.*, to support one's self, to keep one's self, to provide for one's self; to find resources in one's self.

suffisamment (-za-mân), *adv.*, sufficiently, enough.

suffisance, *n. f.*, sufficiency, competency, adequacy; ○ ability; conceit, pride, presumption; self-sufficiency, bumptiousness. *Avoir — de vivres*; to have provisions enough. *A — en —*, sufficiently, enough. *Un air de —*; a self-conceited air.

suffisant, *-e*, *adj.*, sufficient, enough, con-sequential, conceited, self-sufficient, stuck up.

suffisant, *n. m.*, *-e*, *n. f.*, self-conceited person, bumptious, stuck-up person

suffixe, *n. m.*, (gram.) suffix.

suffocant, *-e*, *adj.*, suffocating, choking, stifling.

suffocation, *n. f.*, suffocation, choking, stifling

suffoquer, *v. a.*, to suffocate, to stifle, to choke.

suffoquer, *v. n.*, to suffocate, to stifle, to choke. — *de rage, de colère*, to be choking with rage, with anger.

suffragant, *n.* and *adj. m.* suffragan.

suffrage, *n. m.*, suffrage, vote; approbation, commendation, support. — *universel*, manhood suffrage.

suffumigation, *n. f.*, (med.) suffumigation.

suffusion, *n. f.*, (med.) suffusion.

suggerer (sug-je-), *v. a.*, to suggest, to hint, to intimate. *Se —*, to be suggested.

suggestion (sug-jes-ti-on), *n. f.*, (b. s.) sugges- tion, hint, instigation, intimation, inspiration

suicide, *n. m.*, suicide, self-murder, self-destruction, (pers.) suicide, self-murderer; (jur.) (pers.) *felo de se*.

suicide, *n. m.*, *-e*, *n. f.*, self-murderer, suicide.
se suicider, *v. r.*, to commit suicide, to make away with one's self.

sule, *n. f.*, soot.

sulf, *n. m.*, tallow; candle-grease; (nav.) coat, stuff. *Donner un — à quelqu'un*; (pop.) to blow up any one, to give a good blowing up to. *Donner un — à un vaisseau*, (nav.) to pay a ship. *Pain de —*, crackling.

sulfier, *v. a.*, to tallow, (nav.) to pay a ship

sulfieux, *-se*, *adj.*, tallowy, greasy.

sui generis, *adj.*, sui genera, of its own particular kind.

suint, *n. m.*, grease, yolk (of wool).

suintement (suint-mân), *n. m.*, oozing, ooze, sweating, leaking.

suintier, *v. n.*, to ooze, to leak, to run.

suisse, *n. m.*, Swiss; head porter (of a man- sion); beadle (of a church); (mam.) ground squirrel

suisseuse, *n. f.*, Swiss woman.

suite, *n. f.*, rest; retinue, train, attendance, attendants, sequel; continuation, series, suc- cession, connection, order; set; consequence, result, progress, course; consistency, coherence. *A la —*; after, behind; (mil.) on half-pay, hon- orary. *Dans la —*, eventually, afterwards — *de médailles*; set of medals. *Cela peut avoir de fâcheuses — s*, that may be attended with dis- agreeable consequences. *Sans —*; unconnected; unattended. *N'avoir pas de —*, to have no bad consequences, to have no coherence, to have no relatives, not to be followed up. *N'avoir pas d'esprit de —*; not to be consistent, to keep at nothing long. *Donner — à*; to follow up, to carry out, to proceed with. *Propos sans —*; desultory talk. *Faire — à*, to be a continuation of, to fol- low. *De —*; one after another, consecutively, following. *Tout de —*; immediately, at once. *Et ainsi de —*, and so forth, and so on. *La — au prochain numéro*, to be continued (of stories).

suivant, *prep.*, according to, agreeably to, in the opinion of, in pursuance of, conformably to

suivant que, *conj.*, as, according as.

suivant, *-e*, *adj.*, next, following, succeeding, subsequent, ensuing

suivant, *n. m.*, *-e*, *n. f.*, follower, attendant, near relation. — *e*, waiting-maid, lady's maid, (thea.) chambermaid.

sulver, *v. a.*, to tallow. *V. sulfier*.

suivi, *-e*, *part.*, followed; connected, con- sistent, coherent, regular, constant. sought

after, popular. *Discours bien* —, coherent discourse.

sivre (suivant, suivi), *v.a.*, to follow, to go after, to come after, to go next, to be next, to come next; to pursue, to attend, to go with, to accompany, to attend, to follow; to observe, (nav.) to hug (the coast), to give way to, to indulge. — *de près*, — *de loin*; to follow close, to follow at a distance. — *son chemin*, to go one's way. — *le barreau*, to follow the profession of the law. — *la mode*; to follow the fashion. — *sa pointe*; to pursue one's end. *Faire* —, to have (a person) followed; to send on, to be forwarded (of letters, etc.), (com) to charge forward.

se sivre, *v.r.*, to follow each other, to succeed each other; to be connected, to be continuous.

sivre, *v.n.*, to follow, to go after, to come after, to pay attention, to attend, to result, to ensue. *Faites* —, (print) run on. *A* —, (of articles or stories) to be continued.

sujet, *te*, *n.* and *adj.*, subject (to), subjected, amenable (to), liable (to), exposed (to), apt (to), addicted (to), inclined (to) — *aux lois*, amenable to the laws — *à caution*; not to be trusted, not trustworthy, suspicious, not to be relied upon. *Être* — *à l'heure*, to be tied to time

sujet, *te*, *n.m.f.*, subject; person, individual, cause, reason, matter, motive, occasion, ground, account; theme, argument, topic, (hort) stock. *J'ai — de me plaindre*; I have reason to complain. *S'écarter de son* —; to wander from one's subject. *Mauvais* —; worthless fellow, scamp, bad lot. *Petit mauvais* —; little rascal (of children)

sujétion, *n.f.*, subjection, dependance, constraint.

sulfate, *n.m.*, (chem.) sulphate.

sulfaté, *e*, *adj.*, (chem.) sulphatic, sulphated

sulphhydrate, *n.m.*, (chem.) hydrosulphate.

sulphurique, *adj.*, (chem.) hydrosulphuric.

sulfite, *n.m.*, (chem.) sulphite

sulfuration, *n.f.*, (chem.) sulphuration.

sulfure, *n.m.*, (chem.) sulphure.

sulfuré, *e*, *adj.*, (chem.) sulphureted.

sulfureux, *e*, *adj.*, sulphurous, sulphureous, sulphury.

sulfurique, *adj.*, (chem.) sulphuric.

sultan, *n.m.*, sultan; acent-satchel, scent-basket.

sultanat, *n.m.*, sultanate.

sultane, *n.f.*, sultana, sultaness, Turkish man-of-war.

sultandin, *n.m.*, sultandin (Turkish coin).

sumac, *n.m.*, sumac-tree; sumac.

sund (le), *n.m.*, The Sound (between Denmark and Sweden).

sunnite, *n.m.* *V schitte.*

super (su-pé), *v.n.*, (nav) to be stopped up.

superbe (p-érb), *n.m.* and *adj.*, (Bibl) proud,

haughty man, proud, arrogant, superb, splendid; gorgeous, stately, lofty; supercilious, vain-glorious. *Dieu résiste au* —; God resisteth the proud. *Un — dîner* —; a splendid dinner. *Mobilier* —, gorgeous furniture

superbe (p-érb), *n.f.*, arrogance, haughtiness, vainglory.

superbement (p-ér), *adv.*, proudly, arrogantly, sumptuously, splendidly; loftily.

supercherie (p-ér), *n.f.*, deceit, fraud, trickery

superfétation (p-ér), *n.f.*, superfetation, superfertility.

superficie (p-ér), *n.f.*, superficies, surface, area.

superficiel, *le* (p-ér), *adj.*, superficial, shallow.

superficiellement (su-pér-fi-si-él-mān), *adv.*, superficially.

superfin, *e* (p-ér), *adj.*, superfine
superfin (p-ér), *n.m.*, superfine quality, superfinty, excess

superflu, *e* (p-ér), *adj.*, superfluous, exuberant, needless, unnecessary.

superflu (p-ér), *n.m.*, superfluity, excess.

superfuité (p-éi), *n.f.*, superfluity

supérieur, *e*, *n* and *adj.*, superior, upper, higher. *Les classes* —es, the higher classes.

Être — *aux événements*, to rise superior to events.

supériorément (eur-mān), *adv.*, in a superior manner, in a superior degree, superlatively well, uncommonly well, capitally

supériorité, *n.f.*, superiority

superlatif, *ve* (p-ér), *adj.*, (gram) superlative

superlatif (p-ér), *n.m.*, superlative *Au* —, superlatively, (gram) in the superlative, superlatively. *Cet homme est bête au* —; that man is stupid to a degree

superlativement (su-pér-la-tiv-mān), *adv.*, superlatively.

superposer (p-ér), *v.a.*, to superpose, to add *Se* —, to add itself

superposition (p-ér), *n.f.*, superposition

superpurgation (p-ér), *n.f.*, superpurgation.

superséder (p-ér), *v.n.*, (jur) to postpone, to put off

superstitieusement (su-pér-ti-si-euz-mān), *adv.*, superstitiously

superstitieux, *se* (p-ér-ti-si), *adj.*, superstitious, overnice

superstition (p-ér-ti-si), *n.f.*, superstition; overnicety.

superstructure (p-ér), *n.f.*, superstructure.

supersubstantiel, *le* (p-ér), *adj.*, supersubstantial.

supin, *n.m.*, (gram) supine.

supinateur, *n.m.*, (anat) supinator.

supination, *n.f.*, supination

supplantation, *n.f.*, supplantation.

supplanter, *v.a.*, to supplant, to oust

suppléance, *n.f.*, substitution, assistantship

suppléant, *n.m.*, *e*, *n.f.*, substitute, assistant, deputy *Juge* —, assistant judge

suppléer, *v.a.*, to supply, to fill up, to make up (what is deficient), to take the place of.

suppléer, *v.n.*, to make up the deficiency, to supply the place *La valeur supplée au nombre*, valor makes up for deficiency of numbers.

supplément, *n.m.*, supplement, addition, additional price, extra

supplémentaire, *adj.*, supplementary, supplemental, additional, extra.

supplétif, *ve*, *adj.*, suppletory, completimg.

suppliant, *e*, *n.* and *adj.*, suppliant, supplicant; beseecher, implorer, supplicating, beseeching, entreating.

supplication, *n.f.*, supplication, entreaty, humble petition.

supplice, *n.m.*, corporal punishment, torment, pain, anguish. *Être au* —, to be upon the rack, to be on thorns, to be in great pain.

Dernier —; capital punishment

supplicié, *n.m.*, criminal executed.

supplicier, *v.a.*, to put to death, to execute.

supplier, *v.a.*, to beseech, to entreat, to supplicate.

supplique, *n.f.*, petition, request, supplication, prayer, entreaty

support, *n.m.*, support, prop; assistance; rest, stand, bracket, fulcrum; (carp.) strut; (her.) supporter, (arch.) pillar.

supportable, *adj.*, supportable, bearable, tolerable.

supportablement, *adv.*, tolerably, bearably.

supporter, *v.a.*, to support, to sustain, to

uphold, to endure; to suffer, to tolerate, to bear with, to put up with, to stand.

se supporter, *v r*, to be supported, to be borne, to be suffered, to bear with one another.

supposable, *adj*, supposable.

supposé, *-e, part*, supposed; supposititious, pretended, counterfeit, putative; reputed. — *qu'il y consente*; suppose, or supposing, he consents to it.

supposer, *v a*, to suppose, to grant, to infer, to imply, to forge, to feign; to conjecture. — *un testament*, to forge a will — *un enfant*, to substitute a child, to palm off a child (upon).

suppositif, *-ve, adj*, suppositive.

supposition, *n f*, supposition, forgery; substitution. — *d'enfant*, palming off of a child.

suppositoire, *n m*, (med) suppository.

suppôt, *n m*, agent, instrument, tool, (b.s.) abettor, ump (of the devil).

suppressif, *-ve, adj*, suppressive.

suppression, *n f*, suppression, concealment.

supprimer, *v a*, to suppress, to pass over in silence, to put down, to abolish, to take off, to omit, to cut off or down, to cancel — *des impôts*, to take off taxes — *une loi*, to abolish a law. *Se* —, to be suppressed.

suppuratif, *-ve, adj*, (med) suppurative.

suppuratif, *n m*, (med) suppurative.

suppuration, *n f*, suppuration.

suppurer, *v n*, to suppurate.

supputation, *n f*, computation, calculation, supputation, reckoning.

supputer, *v a*, to calculate, to compute, to reckon, to suppute.

suprématie, *(-ci), n f*, supremacy.

suprême, *adj*, supreme, highest, last. *A l'heure* —, at the last hour (death).

suprêmement, *adv*, supremely.

sur, *prep*, upon, on, over, by; in, about; towards, above; on account of, respecting, concerning; out of. *Compter* —, to rely on, to make sure of. — *un vaisseau*, on board a ship. *Il Pa mis* — *son testament*, he has put him in his will. *N'avoir pas d'argent* — *soi*, to have no money about one. — *le soir*, towards evening. — *la brune*, about dusk. — *la fin de la semaine*, towards the end of the week. — *ma parole*; upon my word. *Il s'excessa* — *son âge*; he excused himself on account of his age. *Il prend trop* — *lui*; he undertakes too much or he presumes too much. — *le-champ*; immediately. — *ces entrefaites*; in the meantime. *Dix* — *quinze*; ten out of fifteen. — *toute chose*, — *toutes choses*, above all, above all things — *le tout*; upon the whole, (her) over all. *Donner* — to look out upon. *Six pieds* — *deux*, six feet by two.

sur, *-e, adj*, sour.

sûr, *-e, adj*, sure, certain; safe, secure, firm, steady, unerring, trustworthy. *Je suis* — *de vous*, I can depend on you. *Il est* — *de son fait*, he is sure of success, or his doom is sealed. *Les chemins sont* — *s*, the roads are safe. *Le temps n'est pas* —, the weather is uncertain. *Il est en lieu* —, he is in a place of safety, he is out of harm's way. *C'est un ami* —; he is a trusty friend. *Ce port est* —, this port is safe. *A coup* —, *pour* —; surely, for certain, positively, for sure. — *comme père et mère*; as sure as a gun — *et certain*; positive. *Peu* —, unsafe. *Pour le plus* —, to be on the safe side.

sûr, *adv*, surely, certainly, assuredly.

surabondamment, *(-de-mân), adv*, superabundantly.

surabondance, *n f*, superabundance.

surabondant, *-e, adj*, superabundant.

surabonder, *v n*, to superabound.

surachat, *n m*, overpaying.

suracheter, *(-ach-té), v a*, to overpay.

suraigu, *-é, adj*, (mus.) very high, very shrill.

suralement, *(-jout-mân), n m*, superaddition.

suraouter, *v a*, to superadd.

sural, *-e, adj*, (anat.) sural.

sur-aller, *v n*, (hunt) to go over a track (without pointing) (of a dog).

***sur-andouiller**, *n m*, (—s) (hunt.) surantler.

surannation, *(-an-na-), n f*, expiration.

suranné, *-e (ra-né), part*, expired, superannuated, grown out of date; antiquated.

se suranner, *(-ra-né), v n*, to be past one year's date, to expire [Little used. *V périmer.*]

sur-arbitre, *n m*, (—s) umpire.

surard, *adj*, of elder-flower. *Vinaigre* —; elder-flower vinegar.

surate, *n f*, surah (of the Koran).

surbaissé, *-e, adj*, (arch.) surbaised, elliptical, overhanging. *Un cintre* —, a low overhanging arch.

surbaissément, *(-bes-mân), n m*, (arch.) surbasement.

surbaïsser, *v a*, (arch) to make elliptic.

surbaïsser, *v n*, to overhang.

surbande, *n f*, (surg) bandage.

surcens, *(-sans), n m*, (feudalism) lord's rent.

surcharge, *n f*, additional burden; overloading, overcharge, extra weight, overplus; word written over another.

surcharger, *v a*, to overload, to overburden, to overcharge, to surcharge, to overtax, to overstock, (fig) to overwhelm, to weigh down (with), to oppress, to write over words. — *de travail*; to overwhelm with work — *d'impôts*; to overtax.

surchauffer, *v a*, to overhear.

surchauffure, *n f*, (metal) overheating.

surchoix, *n m*, first, or prime, quality.

surcomposé, *-e, adj* and *n m*, (gram.) double compound.

surcoupe, *n f*, trumping over.

surcouper, *v a*, to trump over (at cards).

surcroissance, *n f*, outgrowth, overgrowth, excrecence.

surcroître, *n m*, superaddition, increase, aggravation, excess. *Pour* — *de malheur*; to make it worse or as a crowning misfortune. *De* —; to boot, in addition.

surcroître, *v n*, to grow out (of); to outgrow.

Surcroître, *v a*, to increase beyond measure.

surcuire, *v a*, to overbake.

surcuissier, *n f*, overbaking.

surdemande, *n f*, immoderate demand.

surdent, *n f*, irregular tooth; wolf's tooth (of horses).

surdité, *n f*, deafness.

surdoré, *-e, part*, double-gilt.

surdorer, *v a*, to double-gild.

surdos, *n m*, lion-strap (of a horse), porter's pad.

sureau, *n m*, elder, elder-tree.

sureléver, *v a*, to increase the height of; to make higher.

surelle, *n f*, (bot) wood-sorrel.

sûrement, *(sur-mân), adv*, surely, certainly; safely, securely, to be sure.

suréminent, *-e, adj*, supereminent.

suremission, *n f*, (fin.) over-issue.

surenchère, *n f*, outbidding, higher bid.

surenchérir, *v n*, to outbid, to bid higher.

surenchérisseur, *n m*, outbidder.

surerogation, *n f*, supererogation.

surerogatoire, *adj*, supererogatory.

surestaire, *(-rés), n f*, (nav, com.) demurrage.

surestimation, *n f*, overestimate, overvaluation.

surestimer, *v a*, to overestimate, to overvalue.

suret, -te, *adj.*, *sourish*
sûreté (sur-té), *n.f.*, safety, surety, security; sureness, warranty. *Etre en lieu de* —; to be out of harm's way, to be in safe keeping. *Mettre en* —, to put in safe keeping. *Coffre de* —, iron chest. *Service de* —; detective police. *Bonde de* —; police-round.

surevaluation, *n.f.*, overvaluation, overestimate.

surevaluer, *v.a.*, to overvalue, to overestimate.

surexcitation, *n.f.*, excitement, overexcitement.

surexciter, *v.a.*, to excite, overexcite.

surface, *n.f.*, surface; outside, appearances.

surfaire, *v.a.*, to overcharge, to ask too much for, to overrate, to overpraise, to exaggerate.

surfaix, *n.m.*, surcingle

surfin, -e, *adj.*, superfine. *n.m.*, superfine quality.

surfeuiler, *v.n.* (bot) to blow again.

surge, *adj.*. *Laine* —, raw, unwashed wool, wool in the yolk.

surgeon (-jon), *n.m.* (hort.) sucker, off-shoot, descendant. *— d'eau*, natural water-jet

surgir, *v.n.*, to come to land, to land; to reach (port), to arise, to spring up; to rise into notice. — *au port*, to come into port. *Faire* —, to give rise to, to bring about, to cause.

surissement, *n.m.*, arising, springing up, arriving, landing.

surglacer, *v.a.*, to cover, or coat, with sugar (pastry).

surhaussement (-hâs-mân), *n.m.*, raising; forcing up (prices).

surhausser, *v.a.*, (arch.) to raise; to force up the price of.

surhumain, -e (-mîn, -mê-n), *adj.*, superhuman.

surier, *n.m.*, cork-tree.

surintendance, *n.f.*, superintendence

surintendant, *n.m.*, superintendent, controller, overseer.

surintendante, *n.f.*, superintendent's wife, lady superintendent

surjalé, *part.* (nav) foul (of anchors).

surjaler or **surjauler**, *v.n.* (nav.) to foul (of anchors).

surjaler or **surjauler**, *v.a.* (nav) to raise the anchor to clear its stock

surjet, *n.m.*, (of seams) whip-stitch, overcasting.

surjeter, *v.a.*, to whip-stitch, to overcast.

surlendemain (-land-mîn), *n.m.*, next day but one, second day (after), the day after the morrow. *Le — de son départ*; the second day after his departure.

surlonge, *n.f.*, chuck (of beef).

surlouer, *v.a.*, to let (at an exorbitant rent), to let above value

sur lunaire, *adj.*, superlunar, superlunary

surmener, *v.a.*, to overdrive, to override, to overwork, (fig) to treat badly, to deal severely with (pers.)

surmesure, *n.f.*, over-measure.

surmeule, *n.f.*, runner-stone (of a mill)

surmontable, *adj.*, surmountable, superable.

surmonter, *v.a.*, to surmount, to overcome, to conquer, to subdue; to *sa coudre*, to surpass, to rise above (of fluids). — *sa colère*; to subdue one's anger.

surmonter, *v.n.*, to rise above (of fluids).

surmoule, *n.m.*, cast taken on one of plaster

surmouler, *v.a.*, to make a cast on a figure or ornament.

surmout, *n.m.*, new wort (of wine)

surmulet, *n.m.*, (ich) surmullet, grey mullet.

surmulot, *n.m.*, surmulot, Norway rat

surnager, *v.n.*, to float on the surface; to survive, to remain; to hold one's ground.

surnaturalité, *n.f.*, (theol) supernaturalness.

surnaturel, -le, *adj.*, supernatural, preternatural.

surnaturel, *n.m.*, supernatural.

surnaturellement (-rêl-mân), *adv.*, super-naturally, preternaturally.

surnom (-non), *n.m.*, surname, cognomen.

surnommer, *v.a.*, to surname.

surnuméraire, *n.m.* and *adj.*, supernumerary

surnuméraire, *n.m.*, supernumerary time.

suron, *n.m.*, seroon, (bot) earth-nut

saros (-rô), *n.m.*, (vet.) splint

suroxydation, *n.f.*, (chem.) peroxidizing, superoxidation

suroxyde, *n.m.*, (chem.) peroxide

suroxyder, *v.a.*, (chem) to peroxidize

suroxygéné, -e, *adj.*, (chem) overcharged with oxygen.

suroxygéné, *v.a.*, to overcharge with oxygen, to superoxygenate

surpasser, *v.a.*, to surpass, to exceed, to go beyond, to excel, to surmount, to outdo; to astonish, to be taller than. *Il me surpasse de trois pouces*, he is taller than I am by three inches.

surpays, *n.f.*, extra pay, additional pay, (mil) batta.

surpayer, *v.a.*, to overpay.

surpeau, *n.f.*, (l u) epidermis. *V. épiderme.*

surplus, *n.m.*, surplus.

surplomb (-plon), *n.m.*, overhanging (of buildings). *Etre en* —, to overhang. *En* —, overhanging

surplomber, *v.n.*, to hang over, to overhang

surplus, *n.m.*, surplus, surplussage, overplus, remainder, rest, difference. *Au* —; besides, moreover, in addition to which.

surpoids, *n.m.*, overweight.

surprenant, -e, *adj.*, surprising, astonishing

surprendre, *v.a.*, to surprise, to take by surprise, to overtake, to deceive, to catch, to overhear, to entrap, to overreach, to intercept; to astonish, to amaze — *une ville*, to take a town by surprise. *La nuit nous surprit*, night overtook us. *La pluie me surprit*, I was caught in the rain.

se surprendre, *v.r.*, to surprise one's self, to catch one's self

surprise, *n.f.*, surprise, amazement; deceit, deception; surprise-box. *Ménager une* — à quelqu'un, to prepare a surprise for any one.

Revenir de sa —; to recover from one's surprise.

surproduction, *n.f.*, overproduction.

surrenal, -e, *adj.*, (anat.) suprarenal, surrenal

sur saturation, *n.f.*, supersaturation.

sur saturer, *v.a.*, to supersaturate

sur saut, *n.m.*, start. *S'éveiller en* —, to start up out of one's sleep, to start up. *Eveiller*, or *réveiller*, *en* —, to startle any one out of his sleep, to awake any one suddenly.

sur séance, *n.f.*, suspension.

sur sel, *n.m.*, (chem) supersalt

sur semer, *v.a.*, to sow over again

sur seoir (sursoyant, suras), *v.a.* and *n.*, to suspend, to defer, to delay, to postpone, to put off, to respite.

sur surs, *n.m.*, delay, respite, reprieve.

sur solide, *n.m.* and *adj.*, (alg) sursolid.

sur tare, *n.f.*, (com) superata, extra tare.

sur taux, *n.m.*, excessive taxation, overassessment.

sur taxe, *n.f.*, surtax, surcharge, additional tax, extra postage.

sur taxer, *v.a.*, to overtax, to overassess.

sur tiré, *n.m.*, (com.) acceptor of a bill; drawee.

sur tout, *adv.*, above all, especially, chiefly.

surtout, *n. m.*, light cart, épergne, centre-piece, overcoat
sursage, *n. m.* (com.) clough, cloff (allowance)

***surveillance**, *n. f.*, superintendence, inspection, supervision

***surveillant**, *-e*, *n.* and *adj.*, inspector, overseer, superintendent, vigilant, watchful

***surveille**, *n. f.* *V. avant-veille.*

***surveiller**, *v. a.*, to superintend, to inspect, to look after, to watch, to have an eye upon.

survenance, *n. f.*, (jur.) unexpected birth; unforeseen arrival.

survenant, *-e*, *n.*, (jur.) unexpected heir, new-comer, chance guest, chance comer

survendre, *v. a.* and *n.*, to overcharge.

survenir, *v. n.*, to supervene, to come on, to take place, to happen unexpectedly, to befall, to arise, to come unexpectedly, to drop in.

survente, *n. f.*, overcharge.

surventer, *v. n.*, (nav) to blow hard, to blow a gale

survider, *v. a.*, to partly empty, to lighten (anything).

survie, *n. f.*, survivorship, survival.

survivance, *n. f.*, reversion (of offices); survivorship *De —*, reversionary.

survivancier, *n. m.*, reversioner (of offices).

survivant, *-e*, *n.* and *adj.*, survivor, surviving

survivre, *v. n.*, to survive, to outlive, to outlast. — *à son père*, to outlive one's father

v. a., to get over an illness, to outlive (a wife, children, etc.).

se survivre, *v. r.*, to live again. *Se — à soi-même*; to lose one's faculties, to fall into one's dotage. *Se — dans ses enfants, dans ses ouvrages*, to live again in one's children, in one's works

sus, *prep.*, (1 u) upon, above, afore, fore

Courir — à quelq'un; to run at, to fall upon, to attack, any one *En —*, over and above, in addition, extra, to boot.

sus, *int.*, on! on them! at them!

susceptibilité, *n. f.*, susceptibility, irritability, touchiness, irascibility

susceptible, *adj.*, susceptible, capable; irascible, easily offended, oversensitive, touchy *Elle est trop —*, she takes offense too easily or she is too touchy.

suspension, *n. f.*, taking of holy orders, (c. rel.) reception (of the crown, of the cross)

©suscitation, *n. f.*, instigation, (ant) suscitation.

susciter, *v. a.*, to raise, to raise up, to start, to set up, to create, to give rise to, to give birth to, to raise against, to stir up, to rouse.

suscription, *n. f.*, superscription, address.

susdénommé, *-e*, *adj.*, above-mentioned.

susdit, *-e*, *adj.*, aforesaid.

susdénommé, *-e*, *adj.*, above-mentioned.

susmentionné, *-e*, *adj.*, (jur) above-mentioned.

susdénommé, *-e*, *adj.*, (jur) above-named

suspect, *-e* (-pèk, -t), *adj.*, suspected, suspicious. *Cela m'est —*, I don't like the look of it. *Vous me semez — pour cent raisons*; there are a hundred reasons for my suspecting you.

suspecter, *v. a.*, to suspect

se suspecter, *v. r.*, to suspect one another.

suspendre, *v. a.*, to suspend, to hang, to hang up, to stop, to delay — *son travail*, to lay aside one's work, to stay, to postpone, to defer

se suspendre, *v. r.*, to suspend one's self.

suspendu, *-e*, *adj.*, *part.*, suspended, hung up. *Pont —*; suspension bridge, (of carriages) on springs. *Jardins —*; hanging gardens.

Jetés —, chain-pier

suspens, *adj.*, (eccl.) suspended *Prêtre —*, inhibited priest. *En —*, in suspense; in abeyance, outstanding (of debts)

suspense, *n. f.*, (eccl.) inhibition.

suspenseur, *adj.*, (anat) suspensory

suspensif, *-ve*, *adj.*, (gram) of suspension; (jur) being a bar to subsequent proceedings

suspension, *n. f.*, suspension, interruption, discontinuance, cessation

suspensif or **suspensoire**, *n. m.*, (surg)

suspensory bandage, suspensor

suspente, *n. f.*, (nav) sling (of a yard).

suspicion, *n. f.*, (jur) suspicion

sus-pied, *n. m.*, upper strap (of a spur).

sus-relaté, *-e*, *adj.*, above mentioned.

susseyer, *v. n.*, to lisp

sustentation, *n. f.*, sustentation, sustenance.

sustenter, *v. a.*, to sustain, to support, to maintain.

se sustenter, *v. n.*, to maintain one's self, to support one's self.

susurrat (su-sur-ra-), *n. f.*, susurrat, whispering, chirping, buzzing soft murmur, sighing (of the wind)

©susurrer (su-sur-ré), *v. n.*, to murmur softly, to whisper *V. chuchoter.*

suttee or **suttee**, *n. f.*, (—) suttee

suture, *n. f.*, (anat) suture; (bet.) seam; joint.

suturer, *v. n.*, to suture, to join

suzerain, *-e* (suz-rin, -ré-n), *n.* and *adj.*, suzerain, lord paramount; paramount, sovereign.

suzeraineté (suz-ré-n-té), *n. f.*, suzerainty

svelte, *adj.*, light, slender, slim, elegant.

sybarite, *n. m. f.* and *adj.*, Sybarite, Sybaritic (very particular, fond of good living).

sycomore, *n. m.*, (bot) sycamore.

sycophante, *n. m.*, sycophant, knave; rogue, impostor.

syllabaire (sil-la-), *n. m.*, spelling-book.

syllabe (sil-lab), *n. f.*, syllable

syllabique (sil-la-), *adj.*, syllabic, syllabical.

syllabiquement (sil-la-), *adv.*, syllabically.

syllabisation (sil-la-), *n. f.*, syllabication

syllabus (sil-la-), *n. m.*, (—) (c rel) syllabus.

syllapse (sil-lèps), *n. f.*, (gram) syllaps; substitution

sylogisme (sil-lo-), *n. m.*, syllogism.

sylogistique (sil-lo-), *adj.*, syllogistic, syllogistical

sylyph, *-e*, *n. m.*, *-ide*, *n. f.*, sylph.

syvain, *n. m.*, sylvan

syvane, *n. f.*, sylvante.

syvatique, *adj.*, syvatic

syves, *n. f. pl.*, syvæ, collection of poetical works

syvestre, *adj.*, wild, sylvan, growing in woods.

syvicoles, *adj.*, living in woods

syviculture, *n. f.*, sylviculture, forestry.

syvia, *n. f.*, (orn.) sylvia, warbler.

symbole, *n. m.*, symbol, sign, emblem, creed — *des Apôtres*, Apostles' creed.

symbolique, *adj.*, symbolic, symbolical, typical.

symboliser, *v. n.*, to symbolize

symbolisme, *n. m.*, (philos) symbolism.

symétrie, *n. f.*, symmetry.

symétrique, *adj.*, symmetrical.

symétriquement (-trik-mân), *adv.*, symmetrically.

symétriser, *v. n.*, to symmetrize, to harmonize.

sympathie, *n. f.*, sympathy, fellow-feeling, harmony (in colors)

sympathique, *adj.*, sympathetic, congenial.

sympathiser, *v. n.*, to sympathize.

symphonie, *n. f.*, symphony.

symphoniste, *n. m.*, symphonist.

symphyse, *n. f.*, (anat) symphysis.

symposiaque, *n. m.*, symposium.

symptomatique, *adj.*, symptomatic

symptomatologie, *n. f.*, symptomatology.

symptôme, *n. m.*, symptom, indication, sign, token.

synagogue (-gog), *n.f.*, synagogue.
synalèphe, *n.f.*, (gram.) synalepha.
synallagmatique, *adj.*, (jur.) (of a contract) synallagmatic, reciprocal.
synanthère, -e, *adj.*, (bot.) synantherous.
synanthères, *n.f. pl.*, (bot.) composites.
synanthérie, *n.f.* *V.* **syngénésie**.
synarthrose, *n.f.*, (anat.) synarthrosis.
synchondrose (-kon-), *n.f.*, (anat.) synchondrosis.
synchrone (-krōn-), *adj.*, (phys.) synchronical.
synchronique, *adj.*, (hist.) synchronical.
synchroniser, *v.a.*, to synchronize.
synchronisme, *n.m.*, synchronism.
synchysse (-kiz-), *n.f.*, (gram.) synchysis.
syncope, *n.f.*, (med.) syncope, swoon, fainting fit, (mus.) syncope, syncope; (gram.) syncope.
syncope, -e, *adj.*, syncopeated.
synoper, *v.n.*, (gram, mus.) to syncopeate.
syncretisme, *n.m.*, syncretism.
syndérèse, *n.f.*, (rel.) remorse, sting of conscience.
syndic, *n.m.*, syndic, trustee, assignee. — *d'office*, official assignee.
syndical, *adj.*, pertaining to a syndic. *Chambre* — e, syndics, council, committee.
syndicat, *n.m.*, syndicate. — *de faillite*; commission in bankruptcy.
syndiquer, *v.r.*, to form a syndicate.
synecdoche or synecdoque, *n.f.*, (rhet.) synecdoche.
synérèse, *n.f.*, (gram.) synaeresis.
synévrose, *n.f.*, (anat.) synneurosis.
syngénésie, *n.f.*, (bot.) syngenesia.
syngnathé, *n.m.*, (ich.) syngnathus, horn-fish, sea-needle.
synodal, -e, *adj.*, synodic, synodal.
synodale (-dal-mān), *adv.*, synodically.
synode, *n.m.*, synod.
synodique, *adj.*, synodic, synodical.
synonymie, *n.m.* and *adj.*, synonymy, synonymy.
synonymie, *n.f.*, synonymy.
synonymique, *adj.*, pertaining, relating to synonymy, synonymous.
synopse, *n.f.*, synopsis of the Gospel.
synoptique, *adj.*, synoptic, synoptical.
synoque, *n.f.*, synocha.
synovial, -e, *adj.*, (anat.) synovial.
synovie, *n.f.*, (anat.) synovia.
syntaxe, *n.f.*, syntax.
syntaxique, *adj.*, syntactic, syntactical.
synthèse, *n.f.*, synthesis, composition.
sythétique, *adj.*, synthetic, synthetical.
synthétiquement, *adv.*, synthetically.
syphilis (-lis), *n.f.*, syphilis.
syphilitique, *adj.*, syphilitic.
syphon, *n.m.* *V.* **siphon**.
syriaque, *n.m.* and *adj.*, Syriac.
syrien, -ne (-ri-in, -ōn), *n.m.* and *adj.*, Syrian.
syrringa, *n.m.*, (bot.) syringa, lilac.
syringotome, *n.m.*, (surg.) instrument to perform syringotomy.
syringotomie, *n.f.*, (surg.) syringotomy.
syrop. *V.* **sirop**.
syrtès, *n.f. pl.*, quicksands.
systematique, *adj.*, (physiology) systematic.
systematique, *adj.*, systematic, systematical.
systematiquement (-tik-mān), *adv.*, systematically.
systematiser, *v.a.*, to systematise.
systematiseur, *n.m.*, systematizer.
système, *n.m.*, system, plan, policy. *Par* —; systematically.
systole, *n.f.*, (anat., gram.) systole.
systolique, *adj.*, systolic.
systyle, *n.m.* and *adj.*, (arch.) systyle.
syzygie, *n.f.*, (astron.) syzygy.

T

t, *n.m.*, the twentieth letter of the alphabet, t. [T is put for the sake of euphony between a verb ending with a vowel and the pronouns *il, elle, on*; ex.: *Aime-t-il?* does he love?] *t*, contraction of *te*.

ta, possessive *adj.f.*, thy. *V.* **ton**.
tabac (-ba), *n.m.*, tobacco, snuff. *Carotte de* —; roll of tobacco — *en carotte*; pig-tail tobacco. *Débiteur de* —; dealer in snuff and tobacco. *Marchand de* —, tobacconist. — *à chiquer*, chewing tobacco. — *à fumer*, tobacco — *à priser*; snuff. *Prendre du* —, to take snuff.

tabagie, *n.f.*, divan, smoking-room, *OTobacco* box.

tabarin, *n.m.*, merry-andrew, buffoon.

tabarinage, *n.m.*, buffoonery.

tabatière (-tier), *n.f.*, snuff-box. *Fenêtre en* —; sky-light.

tabellion, *n.m.*, notary, scrivener.

tabellionage, *n.m.*, scrivener's office.

tabernacle, *n.m.*, tent, tabernacle.

tabide, *adj.*, tabid, tabetic.

tabifique, *adj.*, consumptive.

tabis, *n.m.*, tabby (watered silk).

tabiser, *v.a.*, to tabby, to water.

tableture, *n.f.*, (mus.) tablature. *Donner de la* — *à quelqu'un*; to get any one into trouble, to cause serious inconvenience to.

table, *n.f.*, table; board (food, fare), table, index (of a book), (nav) mess (of officers), slab (of stone), belly (violin), face (anvil), (anat) table; (of jewelry) table *pl.*, men (at backgammon) — *à jouer*; card-table — *à manger*, dining-table. — *de nuit*, night, or bedside, table. — *à coulisses*, or *à railloings*, telescope table. — *à ouvrage*; work-table. — *de cuisine*; kitchen-dresser. — *à écrire*; writing-table. *Se mettre à* —, to sit at table. *Tenir* —; to keep a table, to sit long at table. *Tenir bonne* —, to keep a good table. *Tenir — ouverte*, to keep open house. *Donner la* — *à quelqu'un*; to board any one. *La — du commun*, the servants' table. *Couvrir les —s*; to sponge for a dinner. — *s'astronomiques*, astronomical tables.

— *pythagorique*, — *de Pythagore*, multiplication-table — *d'harmonie*, sounding-board. *Jouer cartes sur —*, to act openly, above board. *Faire — rase*, to make a clean sweep. *Aimer la* —; to like good living. *Mettre la* —; to lay the table. *Server à* —, to wait at table. *Lever la* —; to remove the cloth. *Se lever de* —, *sortir de* —, or *quitter la* —, to rise from table, to get up from table. *Vivre à la même* —, to mess together. *Avoir la* —, to have the right of sitting down in the royal presence.

tableau, *n.m.*, painting, picture, piece, scene, view, sight, description; (nav) breastwork, list, roll, table; panel (of juries), (paint) painting, piece; (at races) telegraph-board. — *de chevaux*; easel-piece — *x vivants*, tableaux vivants, living pictures. *Encadrer un —*, to frame a picture. *Former un —*; (jur) to empanel (a jury). — *annonces*; advertising board.

tableé, *n.f.*, tableful, table-length.

tabler, *v.n.*, to dress the board (backgammon).

Vous pouvez — là-dessus, you may depend upon it.

tablet-er (-blē-tié), *n.m.*, -ère (-blē-ti-è-r), *n.f.*, dealer in fancy turnery or toys.

tablette (-blēt), *n.f.*, shell, tablet, (nav.) rising-staff, (arch.) table, cake (of chocolate); (pharm.) lozenge. *pl.*, note-book — *de cheminée*, mantel-piece — *de chocolat*, cake of chocolate. *Rayez cela de vos —s*, don't depend upon that. *Vous êtes sur mes —s*; I have you in my books, or I'll not forget you.

tabletterie (-blē-tri), *n.f.*, fancy-turnery trade, fancy stationery, toy-trade.

tablier, *n m*, apron, pinafore, (of carriages, of docks, of basins) apron, floor, platform (of a bridge), (fort.) platform, chess-board.

tabloin, *n m*, (artil.) wooden platform.

tabou, *n m*, taboo

tabouret, *v a*, to taboo.

tabouret, *n m*, stool, foot-stool; stool of repentance, (bot) shepherd's pouch. — *de piano*; music-stool

tabourin, *n m*, chumney cowl, or cawl.

tabulaire, *adj*, tabular.

tac, *n m*, (vet) rot (in sheep).

tacaud, *n m*, (ich.) whiting-pout.

tacet (-set), *n m*, (mus) pause, tacet, (fig.) silence. *Il a gardé le —*, he kept silent.

tachant, *e*, *adj*, soiling

tache, *n f*, spot, stain, blot, speck, speckle, blemish — *de roussure*; freckle. *Avoir des — de roussure*, to be freckled. — *de feu*, tan spot. — *de naissance*; birth-mark

tâche, *n f*, task, task-work, job. *À la —*, by the task, by the job, by the piece. *Travailler à la —*, *être à la —*, to work by the task, by the piece. *Prendre à — de faire une chose*, to make it one's business to do a thing. *Ouvrier à la —*, jobber, jobbing-workman.

tacher, *v a*, to stain, to spot, to taint, to tarnish, to blemish.

se tacher, *v r*, to soil one's self, to soil one's clothes.

tâcher, *v n*, to try, to endeavor, to strive, to seek. *Pardonnez-lui, il n'y tâcherait pas*; (iron) pardon him, he did not mean it.

tâcheron, *n m*, (tech) jobber.

tacheté, *e*, *part*, spotted, speckled, tabby (of cats).

tacheter (tash-té), *v a*, to speckle, to mark with spots, to fleck

tachygraphe, *n m*, tachygrapher, shorthand writer

tachygraphie, *n f*, tachygraphy, shorthand writing.

tachygraphique, *adj*, tachygraphic.

tacite, *adj*, tacit, implied.

tacitement (-sit-man), *adv*, tacitly, impliedly, by implication

taciturne, *adj*, taciturn, silent.

taciturnité, *n f*, taciturnity

tact (takt), *n m*, feeling, touch, tact.

tac tac, *onomatopœia*, tick tack (of clocks), rap-tap (of knockers).

tacticien (-si-in), *n m*, tactician.

tactile, *adj*, tactile

tactilité, *n f*, tactility, tangibility.

taction, *n f*, taction, touch.

tactique, *n f* and *adj*, tactics, generalship; manoeuvre, stratagem, plan, way, move; tactical.

tadorne, *n m*, (orn) sheldrake, bergander.

tael, *n m*, tael (China money, about 70 cents American).

taenia, *n m*. *V ténia*

tafetass (taf-tâ), *n m*, taffeta, lustring, plain silk — *d'Angleterre*; court-plaster. —

gomme; oil-silk

tafia, *n m*, tafia (rum).

tautaut or **tayaut**, *n m* (hunt) tally-ho.

taoucou, *n m*, (—s) Tycoon.

taie, *n f*, pillow-case, (med) film, spec. — *d'oreiller*; pillow-case.

⊙ **taillable**, *adj*, taxable (feud).

***taillade**, *n f*, slash, gash, cut

***taillader**, *v a*, to slash, to cut, to gash. *Des manches tailladées*; slashed sleeves

***taillanderie**, *n f*, edge-tool trade, edge-tools

***taillandier**, *n m*, edge-tool maker.

***taillant**, *n m*, edge (of a knife).

***taille**, *n f*, cutting, cut, edge of a sword, size, height, stature, shape, waist, figure; tally-stick, (hort) pruning, (surg) cystotomy, (mus.) tenor part; (feudalism) poll-tax; subsidy, deal

(at cards), (mus.) tenor, (fig) level. *Frapper d'estoc et de —*; to cut and thrust, or to hit right and left. *La — des arbres*, the pruning of trees. *La — d'un habit*; the cut of a coat. *La — des pierres*, the cutting of stones. *Pierre de —*, free-stone. *Il est de ma —*; he is my height. — *douce*, (—s—s) (engr) copper-plate. *Haute —*, (mus.) upper-tenor. *Basse —*, (mus) bass. *Faire des coches sur une —*, to tally. *De — à*; big enough to, quite capable of. *Les nous ont fait une France à leur —*, (fig) they have brought France down to their level (Béranger). *Ma colère va haut et me monte à sa —*, my anger knows no bounds and raises me to his level (V. Hugo)

***taillé**, *e*, *part*, cut, carved, trimmed. *Être bien —*, to be well-knit.

***taille-crayons**, *n m*, (—s—s) pencil-pomter.

***taille-légumes**, *n m*, vegetable cutter.

***taille-mèche**, *n m* (—s—s) wick-cutter.

***taille-mer**, *n m*, (—) (nav.) cutwater.

***taille-plume**, *n m*, (—s—s) pen-cutter.

***tailleur**, *v a*, to cut, to cut out; to carve, to hew, to trim, to prune, to make, to mend (pens), to frame, to tally, to deal (cards) — *un dramant*, to cut a diamond. — *des arbres*, to prune trees — *un habit*; to cut out a coat — *des plumes*; to make pens — *une armée en pièces*; to cut an army to pieces. — *de la besogne à*; to cut out work for, to give a great deal of trouble to. — *des bavettes*; (fam) to gossip, to chatter, to spin yarns.

***tailleur**, *v n*, to cut (shape). *Il peut — en plein drap*; he has everything at his command. — *de l'avant*; (nav) to go very fast, to make good headway

se tailler, *v r*, to be cut, etc.

***tailleur**, *n m*, tailor, cutter; brewer, banker (at faro). — *de pierre*, stone-cutter or mason.

— *d'habits*, tailor. *Garçon —*, journeyman tailor — *à façon*, jobbing tailor

***tailleuse**, *n f*, tailoress, cutter out (dress-making).

***taille-vent**, *n m*, sea-gull, (nav) lug-sail.

***tailleis**, *n m* and *adj*, copse, coppice, thicket, underwood, cut. *Bois —*; copse.

***tailloir**, *n m*, trencher, platter; (arch.) abacus.

***tailloin**, *n m*, rib (of a pen)

tain, *n m*, foil, tin-foil, leaf-tin.

taire (taisant, tu), *v a*, to say nothing of; to pass over in silence, to conceal, to suppress. *Faire —*; to silence, to reduce to silence, to hush, to gag (the press), to suppress, to lay aside. *se taire*, *v r*, to hold one's tongue, or one's peace, to be silent, to remain silent. *Taisez-vous*; hold your tongue, or tongues

taisson, *n m*, (mam) badger.

taissonnière, *n f*, badger's hole

talapoin, *n m*, talapoin (Buddhist priest); (mam) talapoin (monkey).

talé, *n m*, talé, singlass-stone.

taléique, *adj*, (min) taléy

taled (-léd), *n m*, taled (Jew rel.)

talent, *n m*, talent, power, ability, faculty, art, skill, attainments; talented person; (com) talent. *De —*, talented

⊙ **talor**, *n m*. *V thaler*

talève, *n f*, (orn) sultana-bird.

talion, *n m*, retaliation, talio. *Loi du —*; law of retaliation (*lex talionis*)

talisman, *n m*, talisman

talismanique, *adj*, talismanic.

talitre, *n m*, sand-hopper.

talie, *n f*, (hort) sucker. *V drageon*.

taller, *v n*, (hort) to shoot, to throw out suckers. *V drageonner*.

tallevane, *n f*, butter jar.

talipot, *n m*, (bot.) talipot, or fan palm

talmouse, *n f*, cheese-cake, (pop) whack, slap

talmud (-mud), *n. m.*, Talmud
talmudique, *adj.*, Talmudical.
talmudiste, *n. m. adj.*, Talmudist, Talmudistic.
taloché, *n. f.* cuff, punch, thump
talon, *n. m.* heel, stock (at cards), heel (of shoes, razors); (nav.) sole (of a rudder), a shoulder (of a sword); (arch.) ogee, a voucher (of receipts, checks), rest (of a saddle); remnant (of bread) *Mettre des —s à*, to heel *Marcher sur les —s de quelqu'un*, to tread upon any one's heels *Jouer des, ou montrer les, —s*, to take to one's heels, to scuttle. *Tourner les —s*, to go away. *Donner un coup de —*, (nav.) to ground, to strike, to bump. *Avoir l'esprit aux —s*, to shine at the wrong end, to be anything but witty — *rouge*; aristocrat, nobleman.

talonner, *v. a.*, to be close at the heels of, to pursue close, to press hard, to urge, to dun.
talonneur, *v. n.*, (nav.) to ground.
talonnier, *n. m.*, heel-maker
talonniers, *n. f.*, heel-piece, (nav.) heel (of a rudder), (pl., myth.) talaria, Mercury's heel wings.

talpack, *n. m.*, (mil.) busby
talqueux, *-se*, *adj.*, (mun.) talcous, talcose.
talus, *n. m.*, slope, declivity, bank, embankment, mound, (arch., fort.) talus. *En —*; slopingly, shelving *Aller en —*, to slope down, to shelve.

talutage, *n. m.*, sloping, embanking.
taluter, *v. a.*, (arch.) to slope, to shelve.
tamandua, *n. m.*, (mam.) a species of ant-eaters.

tamanoir, *n. m.*, (mam.) the great ant-eater.
tamarin, *n. m.*, tamarind, tamarind-tree, (mam.) tamarin

tamarinier, *n. m.*, tamarind, tamarind-tree, Indian acacia.

tamaris, **tamarisc**, or **tamarix**, *n. m.*, (bot.) tamarisk.

tambour, *n. m.*, drum, drummer, (horl.) barrel; (mec.) drum, barrel, tympan, (arch.) drum, embroidery-frame, (anat.) tympanum, paddle-box (of steamboats). — *major*, (—s—s), — *mineur*, (—s—s) drum-major, drum-master
Broder au —, tambour work *Mener — battant*, to carry it with a high hand, to beat out and out. — *de basque*, tambourine. — *volé*, muffled drum. *Sortir — battant*, to leave with the honors of war.

tambourin, *n. m.*, tambourine, tabor, tambrel, player on the tambourine

tambourinage, *n. m.*, drumming.

tambouriner, *v. n.*, to drum, to beat the drum, to tattoo.

tambouriner, *v. a.*, to advertise, to puff, to cry by the town drummer

tambourineur, *n. m.*, (h.s.) drummer.

tamien, *n. m.*, (bot.) Indian acacia, black bronzy.

tamis, *n. m.*, sieve, strainer, sifter. *Passer au —*, to sift, to strain, (fig.) to examine thoroughly
tamissage, *n. m.*, sifting, straining.

***tamisaille** or **tamisse**, *n. f.*, (nav.) sweep of the tiller

tamiser, *v. a.*, to sift, to strain.

tamiser, *v. n.*, (nav.) to shake

tamiserie, *n. f.*, sieve-making, sieves

tamiseur, *n. m.*, sifter (glass factory).

tamistier, *n. m.*, sieve-maker.

tampe, *n. f.*, wedge (cloth manufacture).

tamper, *v. a.*, to fix the wedge on the freezing-table.

tampon, *n. m.*, plug; stopper, pad; bung, (artil.) tampon; (tech.) buffer.

tamponnement, *n. m.*, plugging, stopping

tamponner, *v. a.*, to plug, to stop up; to tent (a wound). *Se —*, (rails) to run into each other; (fig. and pop.) to have a set-to.

tam-tam, *n. m.*, (—s—s) tam-tam, tom-tom.

tan, *n. m.*, tan, tanner's bark. *Gros —*, coarse bark.

tanaisie, *n. f.*, (bot.) tansy.

tancement, *n. m.*, rebuking, lecturing, scolding.

tancer, *v. a.*, to rebuke, to lecture, to scold.

tanche, *n. f.*, (ich.) tench

tandis que (-di-), *conj.*, whilst, while (implying contrast), whereas

tangage, *n. m.*, (nav.) pitching (of ships).

tangara, *n. m.*, (orn.) tanager

tangence, *n. f.*, (geom.) tangency, contact

tangent, *-e*, *adj.*, (geom.) tangential, tangent.

tangente, *n. f.*, (geom.) tangent

tanger, *v. n.*, (nav.) to hug the coast.

tangibilité, *n. f.*, tangibility, tangibleness.

tangible, *adj.*, tangible

tangon, *n. m.*, (nav.) fore-sail boom

tangue, *n. f.*, sea-sand (used as manure).

tanguer (-ghé), *v. n.*, (nav.) to pitch, to heave

tanrière, *n. f.*, den, hole, lair (of beasts).

tanin, *n. m.*, (chem.) tannin.

tannage, *n. m.*, tanning

tannant, *-e*, *adj.*, tanning; (pop.) tiresome, irksome. *Une substance —e*; a tanning substance. *Un homme —*, a bore. *Une occupation —e*, an irksome task, irksome work.

tanne, *n. f.*, (med.) comedo, grub.

tanné, *n. m.*, tan-color.

tanné, *-e*, *adj.*, tanned, tawny, tan-colored.

tannée, *n. f.*, waste tan; tanner's bark.

tanner, *v. a.*, to tan, (pop.) to vex, to plague, to tease, to annoy, to beat, to hide

tannerie (ta-n-ri), *n. f.*, tan-yard.

tanneur, *n. m.*, tanner.

otanin, *n. m.* *V* **tanin**

tant, *adv.*, so much; so many, as much; as

many; both, to such a degree, so, so far; so

long, as far; as long. — *sou peu*; ever so little

Tous — que nous sommes, every one of us, or the

whole lot of us. *Nous sommes — à —*; we are

even (at play) — *petits que grands*, both small

and great — *pour vous que pour lui*, as much

for you as for him — *il était abusé*, so much

was he deceived. — *il est vrai*, so true is it.

— *le monde est crédule*; so credulous is, or such

is the credulity of the world. — *que*, as long

as — *que je vivrai*, as long as I live — *meux*;

so much the better — *pis*, so much the worse

— *s'en faut*, far from it. — *s'en faut que*, so

far from — *y a que*, (fam.) at all events, how-

ever, but the fact remains that *Si — est que je*

le pusse, if, or supposing, I can — *de monde*;

so many people *Vous m'en direz —*! that alters

the case, now! I understand; that's quite an-

other thing! *Comme il y en a —*, (in speaking

of beauty) nothing out of the common — *rien*

que mal; indifferently, so so, as well as one can.

tantale, *n. m.*, Tantalus *Supplice de —*, tan-

talism.

tantaliser, *v. a.*, to tantalize.

tantalisme, *n. m.*, tantalism.

tante, *n. f.*, aunt, (pawnbroker) uncle *Grand-*

—, great aunt — *à la mode de Bretagne*; coun-

tain german.

tantet or **tantinet**, *n. m.*, the least bit, the

least little drop, dash.

tantôt, *adv.*, presently, by and by, soon, anon;

a little while ago, just now, sometimes *Je fin-*

irai cela —; I shall finish that by and by, or in

the afternoon *Il est — nuit*, it will soon be

night. *Il se porte — bien*, — *mal*; sometimes

he is well, sometimes ill. *A —*! good-bye for

the present

taon (tān), *n. m.*, (ent.) ox-fly, breeze, gad-fly.

tapage, *n. m.*, noise, uproar, row, racket, piece

of work, show, display.

tapageur, *n. m.*, noisy fellow, blusterer.

tapageux, *-se*, *adj.*, rackety, roystering

noisy, loud, blustering, gaudy, flashy.

tape, *n f.*, rap, slap, tap, thump; (*nav*) tampon
tapeou or **tape-cul** (tap-kul), *n m.*, swing-gate, jolt-saw; (*nav*) ring-tail, ring-sail, jolting carriage

tapée, *n f.*, (*pop.*) a lot, a whole host of.
tapement, *n m.*, striking
taper, *v a.*, to strike, to hit, to slap, to frizzle (the hair), (*paint*) to sketch freely, to paint in a free, bold style, (*nav*) to put a tampon in (a gun).

taper, *v n.*, to strike, to hit; to stamp, to strum (musical instruments), to be heady (of wine) — *du pied*, to stamp with one's foot
Ce vin tape fort, or *tape à la tête*; this wine is heady.

entapinois, *adv*, stealthily, clandestinely, slyly
taploca or **taploka**, *n m.*, taploca.

setapir, *v r.*, to squat, to crouch, to cower, to lie hid

tapir, *n m.*, (*mam.*) tapir.

tapis, *n m.*, carpet, rug; tapis, cover, cloth (for tables), ground. *Mettre sur le* —, to bring on the tapis, to bring forward, to bring under discussion. — *vert*, grass-plot, green cloth, gaming-table — *de cheminée*, hearth-rug — *de lit*, bedside carpet *Amuser le* —, to beat about the bush, to talk the time away *Etre sur le* —, to be talked about, to be much discussed *Faire* — *net* or *nettoyer le* —, to sweep the stakes *Eclairer le* —, to put down one's stakes
tapisser, *v a.*, to upholster, to carpet, to paper, to cover, to hang with tapestry, to deck, to adorn

tapisserie (pi-ari), *n f.*, tapestry, hangings, upholstery, fancy needle-work, carpeting *Faire* —; to be a wall-flower (at a ball) *Faire de la* —, to do fancy work.

tapissier, *n m.*, upholsterer, tapestry-worker.

tapissière, *n f.*, upholsteress, tapestry-worker, tiled cart, spring van

tapon, *n m.*, (*fam.*) bundle (of clothes), (*nav.*) plug, stopper.

tapoter, *v a.*, to pat, to tap, to strum.

tapure, *n f.*, frizzling (of hair)

taque, *n f.*, cast-iron plate

taquer, *v a.*, (*print*) to plane, to plane down.

taquet, *n m.*, (*nav*) whelp, pin (of the capstan), (*nav*) kevel, cleat; (joiner's work) angle-block

taquin, *-e*, *n* and *adv*, tease, torment (*pers.*), teasing, of a teasing disposition.

taquinement (ki-n-mān), *adv.*, (1 u) teasingly.

taquiner, *v n.*, to tease, to plague, to torment

taquinerie (ki-n-n), *n f.*, teasing

taquoir, *n m.*, (*print*) planer

tarabuster, *v a.*, to pester, to plague, to tease, to bother, to handle roughly

tarare, *n m.*, (*agri*) winnowing-machine.

tarare! *mf*, pshaw! fiddlestick! — *ponpon!* (1 u) brag!

tarand, *n m.*, (*tech*) tap-borer, screw-tap

tarandage, *n m.*, tapping (screws, nuts)

tarander, *v a.*, (*tech.*) to tap (screws, nuts)

tard, *n m.*, *adv*, and *adv*, late; late hour.

Trop —; too late. **Plus** —; later; afterwards; at some other time; later on, years, or centuries, after, at a later period, in after life, in after years **Au plus** —, at the latest **Tôt ou** —, sooner or later **Il est** —, it is late **Il se fait** —, it is getting late **Mieux vaut** — *que jamais*, better late than never.

tarder, *v n.*, to delay, to put off, to stay, to tarry; to loiter, to dally, to be long; (*imper*) to long (to) **Il me tarde de le faire**, I long to do it **Il ne tardera pas à venir**, it will soon be here **Il me tarde de parler**; I am most anxious to speak.

tardi, *-e*, *adv*, tardy, late, slow, backward

Fruct —, late fruits

tardiflore, *adv.*, late blooming.

tardigrade, *adv*, tardigrade
tardivement (div-mān), *adv*, tardily, slowly
tardiveté (div-té), *n f.*, (*hort*) lateness, backwardness

tare, *n f.*, (*com*) tare, waste, blemish, defect, fault, imperfection

taré, *-e*, *adv*, injured, damaged, spoiled; of bad character, ill-famed, disreputable.

tarantelle, *n f.*, tarantella (an Italian dance).

tarantule, *n f.*, (*ant.*) tarantula

tarer, *v a.*, to injure, to damage, to hurt; (*com*) to tare

se tarer, *v r.*, to spoil, to deteriorate

taret, *n m.*, teredo-worm, ship-worm

targe, *n f.*, targe, target (shield)

targette, *n f.*, flat bolt, slide-bolt

se targuer (ghé), *v r.*, to be proud of, to boast of, to brag of, to pride, to plume one's self on.

targum (gom), *n m.*, (—) targum

tari, *n m.*, (—) tari (oriental drink).

carier, *n m.*, (*orni*) white bustard, whm-chat

tarière, *n f.*, wrinkle, auger; borer, (*ant*) terebra

tariff, *n m.*, tariff, rate, scale of prices, price-list, list of charges

tarifier, *v a.*, to tariff, to price, to rate.

tarin, *n m.*, (*orni*) tarin.

tarir, *v a.*, to drain, to dry up, to exhaust.

se tarir, *v r.*, to dry up, to be exhausted, to be drained, to cease, to stop, to end. *Ne pas se* —; (*fig*) to talk incessantly, never to have done

tarir, *v n.*, to be drained, to dry up

tarissable, *adv*, drainable, exhaustible.

tarissement (ris-mān), *n m.*, draining, exhausting, drying up

tarlatane, *n f.*, tarlatan (muslin)

taroté, *-e*, *adv*, checkered, spotted (of cards).

tarots (rô), *n m pl.*, spotted cards.

taroupe, *n f.*, hair growing between the eyebrows

tarpeienne, *adv f.*, Tarpeian, only used in *Roche* —, Tarpeian rock

tarse, *n m.*, tarse, tarsus.

tarsien, *-ne* (si-m, si-ē-n), *adv.*, tarsal.

tarsier, *n m.*, (*mam*) tarsier.

tartan, *n m.*, tartan, plaid

tartane, *n f.*, (*nav*) tartan (ship)

tartare, *n m.*, Tartar, (myth) hell. **A la** —; (cook) with cold mustard sauce

tartareux, *-se*, *adv.*, tartareous.

tartarin, *n m.*, Barbary ape

tartarique, *adv*, tartaric. **V. tartrique**

tartriser, *v a.*, to tartarize

tarte, *n f.*, (cook) tart. **C'est sa** — *à la crème*, (*fig.*) it is his one and constant objection.

tarlette, *n f.*, tartlet

tartine, *n f.*, slice of bread (with butter, preserves, etc.). (*fig*) long, tedious speech or newspaper article. — *de confitures*, slice of bread and jam

tartrate, *n m.*, (chem) tartarate

tartre, *n m.*, (chem) tartar

tartrique, *adv*, (chem.) tartaric

tartrite, *n m.*, hypocrite.

tartrifier (tu-fri), *n f.*, hypocrisy

tartrifier, *v n.*, to play the hypocrite.

tas, *n m.*, heap, pile, lot, set (of persons); hand-anvil, (*agri*) shock *Mettre en* —, to put into a heap or heaps — *de pierres*, heap of stones *Un* — *de filous*, a set of sharpers. *Prendre au* —, to help one's self to

tassee, *n f.*, cup — *à café*; coffee-cup. — *à thé*, tea-cup — *de thé*; cup of tea. *Demi* —, small cup (of coffee)

tasseau, *n m.*, (arch) hammer-beam, tassel

tassée, *n f.*, cupful.

tassement (tās-mān), *n m.*, (arch.) settling, sinking, subsiding, subsidence.

tasser, *v a.*, to heap up, to pile up, to cram, to beat down; to compress.

se tasser, *v. r.*, (arch.) to sink, to settle, to subside, (of plants) to grow thick, (of persons) to draw or press closer, to crowd together.

tasser, *v. n.*, (arch.) to settle; to sink, (hort.) to grow thick.

tassette, *n. m.*, tassés, tassets (of armor).

tâte-poule, *n. m.*, (—) (pop.) molly-coddle, molly.

tâter, *v. a.* and *n.*, to feel, to try, to taste; to sound. — *le pouls*; to feel the pulse — *le courage de quelqu'un*, to put any one's courage to the test or proof — *quelqu'un sur une affaire*, to sound any one respecting anything. — *de quelque chose*, to taste anything

se tâter, *v. r.*, to examine one's self, to feel one's self.

tâten-r, *n. m.*, — *se*, *n. f.*, feeler, taster, irresolute person.

tâte-vin, *n. m.*, (—) wine taster (instrument).

***tâtillon**, *n. m.*, — *ne*, *n. f.*, meddler, busy-body.

***tâtillonnage**, *n. m.*, meddling, intermeddling.

***tâtillonner**, *v. n.*, to meddle, to intermeddle.

tâtonnement (-to-n-mân), *n. m.*, feeling one's way, groping.

***tâtonner**, *v. n.*, to feel one's way, to grope.

tâtonneu-r, *n. m.*, — *se*, *n. f.*, groper, fumbler, waverer, irresolute person.

à tâtons, *adv.*, feeling one's way, groping; gropingly.

Marcher, or aller, à —, to grope about, to feel one's way.

Chercher à —, or **chercher en tâtonnant**, to grope for.

tatou, *n. m.*, (mam.) armadillo, dasypus.

tatouage, *n. m.*, tattooing.

tatouer, *v. a.*, to tattoo.

tattersall, *n. m.*, (n. p.) tattersall.

taude, *n. f.*, (nav.) awning.

taudion, *n. m.*, (pop.) *V. tandis*.

tandis, *n. m.*, hole, hovel.

taupe, *n. f.*, (mam.) mole; (vet.) *○* poll-evil;

(med.) *○* wen, *V. loupe*, (pers.) cunning fox, intriguing person.

***taupe-grillon**, *n. m.*, (—s—s) (ent.) mole-cricket.

taupier, *n. m.*, mole-catcher.

taupière, *n. m.*, mole-trap.

taupin, *n. m.*, click-beetle. *Franc* —; (obsol.) militiaman.

taupinière, *n. f.*, mole-hill; hillock, knoll.

taure, *n. f.*, yearling, heifer.

taurédor, *n. m.*, (—s) *V. toréador*.

taureau, *n. m.*, bull; (astron.) Taurus —

taureau; wild bull *Un combat de —s*, a bull-fight.

tauricorne, *adj.*, tauricornous.

tautochrone (-krô-n), *adj.*, tautochronous.

tautochronisme (-krô-), *n. m.*, tautochronism.

tautogramme, *n. m.*, tautogram (a poem every word of which begins with the same letter).

tautologie, *n. f.*, tautology.

tautologique, *adj.*, tautological.

taux, *n. m.*, price, rate, rate of interest; assessment.

tavalolle, *n. f.*, chrisom-cloth; antimacassar.

taveler (ta-vié), *v. a.*, to spot, to speckle.

taville, *n. f.*, crown-lace.

tavure (ta-viur), *n. f.*, spots, speckles.

taverne, *n. f.*, tavern, pot-house, public-house, beer-shop.

taverni-er, *n. m.*, — *ère*, *n. f.*, tavern-keeper, publican.

taxateur, *n. m.*, (jur.) taxer, assessor; taxing-master.

taxation, *n. f.*, taxation, fixing of prices.

taxe, *n. f.*, assize, price, price fixed; tax, assessment, impost, toll.

taxer, *v. a.*, to rate, to fix the price of, to assess; to tax, to lay a tax upon, to charge (with), to accuse (of), to term. *On le taxa d'avarice*, they taxed him with, or accused him of, avarice.

se taxer, *v. r.*, to tax one's self.

taxiarque, *n. m.*, (antiq.) taxiarach.

taxidermie, *n. f.*, taxidermy.

taxis, *n. f.*, (surg.) taxis.

tayaut, *n. m.*, (hunt) *V. taunt*.

tchèque, *n. m.*, (phil.) Czech (language).

té, *n. m.*, (fort.) mines having the shape of a T, to blow up an enemy's fortification, anything in the shape of a T.

te, *pron.*, thee, to thee, you, to you.

technique (tèk-nik), *adj.*, technical.

technique (tèk-nik), *n. f.*, technics.

technique (tèk-nik), *n. m.*, (arts) execution, make, style, technique.

techniquement (tèk-nik-mân), *adv.*, technically.

technologie (tèk-no-), *n. f.*, technology.

technologique (tèk-no-), *adj.*, technological.

teck or **tek**, *n. m.*, (bot.) teak, teak-wood.

tectrices, *n. f. pl.*, coverts (of feathers of birds).

te deum (té-dé-om), *n. m.*, (—) Te Deum.

tégument, *n. m.*, tegument, (anat.) integument.

***tegnasse**, *n. f.* *V. tignasse*.

***teigne**, *n. f.*, (med.) ringworm of the scalp.

trichonosis tonsurans, *tinea capitis*, (ent.) corn-moth (in wheat); (vet.) thrush.

***teigneu-x**, — *se*, *n. and adj.*, scurvy; scurvy, dirty person.

***teillage**, *n. m.* *V. tillage*.

***teille**, *n. f.* *V. tille*.

***teiller**, *v. a.* *V. tiller*.

***teilleur**, *n. m.*, — *se*, *n. f.*, (agri.) *V. tilleur*.

teindre (*teignant, teint), *v. a.*, to dye, to tinge, to stain, to color.

teint, *n. m.*, (dy.) dye, color; tincture; complexion. *Grand* —, — *soûde*; fast dye; fast color.

teinte, *n. f.*, (paint) tint, tinge; tincture; shade, hue, dye (fig.) smack, touch. *Demi* —, (—s—s) mezzotinto.

teinter, *v. a.*, (paint) to tint, to tinge, to tone.

teinture, *n. f.*, dye, dyeing, (pharm.) tincture; (fig.) superficial knowledge, smattering.

teinturerie (-tur-ri), *n. f.*, dye-shop; dye-works.

teinturi-er, *n. m.*, — *ère*, *n. f.*, dyer.

tel, — *le*, *adj.*, such, like, similar, such an one.

— *maître*, — *vale*, like master, like man. *Telle*

vie, telle fin, men die as they live. *M un* —, Mr. so and so.

J'irai dans — le ville à — le époque; I shall go to such a town at such a time.

— *quel*, such as it is, just as it was, indifferent, so so. *Ce sont des gens — s quels*, they are no great shakes — *est pris qui croyait prendre*, it is a case of the luter bit.

telamons, *n. m. pl.*, (arch.) telamones.

télégramme, *n. m.*, telegram.

télégraphie, *n. m.*, telegraph. *Faire jouer le*

—, to telegraph.

télégraphie, *n. f.*, telegraphy.

télégraphier, *v. a.*, to telegraph.

télégraphique, *adj.*, telegraphic.

télescope, *n. m.*, telescope.

télescopique, *adj.*, telescopic.

tellement (tèl-mân), *adv.*, so, in such a manner; so much, so far, in such sort. — *que*; so that, so much so that. — *quellement*; indifferently, so-so.

tellière, *n. f.*, foolscap paper.

tellure, *n. m.*, (chem.) tellurium.

tellurique, *adj.*, (chem.) telluric.

téméraire, *n. m. f.* and *adj.*, rash, reckless person, rash, foolhardy, reckless. *Un coup* —, a rash enterprise.

témérairement (-rèr-mân), *adv.*, rashly, foolhardily, recklessly.

témérité, *n. f.*, temerity, rashness, foolhardiness, recklessness.

***témoignage**, *n. m.*, testimony, evidence; tes-

timonial, witness, (fig) token, mark, proof
Rendre — à la vérité de, to bear witness, or to testify, to the truth of. *Appeler en —*, to call to witness. *Faux —*, false swearing, perjury. *En — de quoi*; in witness whereof.

**témoinner, v. a*, to testify, to show, to prove, to express, to convey, to indicate, to mark. — *du chagrin*, to show sorrow.

**témoinner, v. n*, to testify, to witness, to bear witness, to give evidence.

témoîn, n. m., witness, evidence; testimony, proof, mark, second (in duels) — *auriculaire*, ear-witness. — *à charge*, witness for the prosecution. — *à décharge*, witness for the defense. — *oculaire*, eye-witness. *Prendre à —*, to call to witness.

tempe, n. f., (anat.) temple.

tempérament, n. m., constitution, temperament, temper, medium, middle-course, compromise, (com.) tally-trade. *Un — ruiné*, a broken constitution.

tempérance, n. f., temperance, sobriety.

tempérant, -e, adj., temperate, sober, (med.) sedative.

tempérant, n. m., temperate man; (med.) sedative.

température, n. f., temperature.

tempéré, n. m., temperate, (rhet.) unadorned style.

tempéré, -e, adj., temperate, mild, mixed, limited (governments), (rhet.) tempered, unadorned.

tempérer, v. a, to temper, to allay, to mollify, to soothe, to assuage, to moderate, to regulate; to contain, to check.

se tempérer, v. r, to become tempered, to become temperate or mild (of the weather).

tempête, n. f., tempest, storm, gale.

tempêter, v. n., to storm, to bluster, to fume.

tempétueux, -se, adj., tempestuous, boisterous, stormy.

temple, n. m., temple.

templier, n. m., templar, knight-templar.

temporaire, adj., temporary.

temporairement, adv., temporarily, for the time being.

temporal, -e, adj., (anat.) temporal.

① *temporalité, n. f.*, temporality.

temporel, -le, adj., temporal.

temporel, n. m., (ecc.) temporalities; (pol.) temporal power.

temporellement (-rèl-mān), adv., temporally.

temporisat-eur, -rice, n. and adj., procrastinator, temporizer; procrastinating, temporizing.

temporisation, n. f., temporizing, procrastination.

temporiser, v. n, to temporize, to delay, to procrastinate.

temporis-eur, n. m., (l.u.). *V. temporisateur*.

temps (tān), n. m., time, while, period, term, leisure, season, weather, (gram.) tense; (mus.) time-stroke. *Passer son — à étudier*; to spend one's time in study. *Il a fait son —*, he has had his day, he has served his time. *Du — d'Auguste*; in the time of Augustus — *moyen*, mean time. *Dans le —*; formerly, of yore.

Avec le —, in time, in course of time. *Grand —*, high time. *En un rien de —* or *en deux — et trois mouvements*, in a trice, in a jiffy.

En même —; at the same time. *A —*, in time. *De — en —*; from time to time, now and then.

De tout —, at all times. *A quelque — de là*, some time after. *S'accommoder au —*, to comply with the times. *Le — perdu ne se retrouve point*, lost time is never found again. *Réparer le — perdu*; to make up for lost time. *Se donner du bon —*, to take it easy; to enjoy one's self. *Prendre le — comme il vient*, to take things easily. *Du — que Berthe filait*; when Adam delved and Eve spun or when the world

was young. *Par le — qui court*, nowadays, as times go. *Aubes — autres mœurs*, manners change with the times. *En — et lieu*, in proper time and place. *Prendre bien son —*, to choose one's time well. *Quel — fait-il?* what sort of weather is it? *Il fait beau —*, it is fine weather. *Gros —*, (nav.) stormy weather. *Mauvais —*; bad weather — *fait*, settled weather. *Par le — qu'il fait*; in such weather (i.e. as we are having).

tenable, adj., tenable, habitable.

tenace, adj., tenacious, adhesive, sticky; niggardly, stingy, retentive (of the memory).

ténacité, n. f., tenacity, tenaciousness, adhesiveness; retentiveness (of the memory), stanginess.

**tenaille, n. f.*, (fort.) tenaille. *pl.*, pincers, nippers, pinchers, tongs.

**tenailler, v. a*, to tear off, to hold tight, to squeeze, (fig.) to torture, to torment.

**tenaillon, n. m.*, (fort.) tenailon.

tenance, n. f., (feudalism) tenancy.

tenanci-er, n. m. -ère, n. f., (feudalism) holder, occupier. *Franc —*; freeholder.

tenant, n. m., (at a tournament) challenger, champion; supporter, defender. *Les — et aboutissants*, the adjacent lands, houses, etc.; (fig.) details, particulars, circumstances.

tenant, -e, adj., holding, having something of, seldom used but in the expression, *Séance — e*; before the meeting separates, during the sitting; there and then.

ténare, n. m., (poet.) Ténarus, hell.

tendance, n. f., tendency, leaning, inclination.

tendant, -e, adj., tending, aiming at.

tendelet (tan-dlé), n. m., (nav.) awning, canopy, (arch.) tilt.

tender (tan-dér), n. m., (rail.) tender.

tenden-r, -se, n. m. f., stretcher, hanger (of tapestry), spreader, layer, setter (of snares); coupling-iron.

tendineux, -se, adj., tendinous.

tendon, n. m., (anat.) tendon, sinew.

tendre, adj., tender, soft, delicate, sensitive, affecting, moving, fond, affectionate, loving; early, young, new (of bread). *Du pain —*; new bread. *Avoir le cœur —*, to be tender-hearted. *Un métal —*, a soft metal. *Couleur —*; delicate color.

tendre, n. m., (fam.) tenderness, affection, liking, inclination, love. *Le pays de —*; Love.

tendre, v. a, to bend, to stretch, to spread, to lay, to strain, to set, to hold out, to pitch (tents), to hang (tapestry). — *un arc*, to bend a bow. — *une sourisère*, to set a mouse-trap.

— *un lit*; to put up a bed. *Il me tendit la main*; he stretched out his hand to me. — *la joue*, to hold out the cheek. — *les bras à quelqu'un*; to hold out one's arms to any one. — *une tente*, to pitch a tent. — *la perche à*, to help, to lend a helping hand to. *Il veut muer — la main que le cou*, it is better to beg than to steal. *L'arc toujours tendu se gâte*; all work and no play makes Jack a dull boy.

tendre, v. n., to lead to, to tend, to conduce; to hang tapestry, etc. *Où tend ce chemin?* where does that road lead to?

tendrement, adv., tenderly, dearly, affectionately.

tendresse, n. f., tenderness, love, fondness. *pl.*, tender caresses.

tendret, -te, adj., rather tender.

tendreté, n. f., (l.u.) tenderness (of fruit, etc.).

tendron, n. m., shoot, tendril (of plants); gristle, (fam.) young lass.

tendu, -e, part and adj., bent; tight, stiff; strained. *Style —*, stiff, affected, far-fetched, unnatural style. *Situation —*, a strained or delicate situation.

ténèbres, n. f. pl., darkness, night, gloom. *Les — de l'ignorance*, the night of ignorance.

ténébreusement (-eûz-mân), *adv*, darkly, gloomily, secretly.

ténébreux, -se, *adj*, dark, gloomy, obscure, overcast, melancholy, underhand.

tènement (tê-n-mân), *n m*, (feudalism) tement, block of houses.

ténisme, *n m*, (med.) tenesmus

tenettes, *n pl*, (surg) lithotomy forceps, extractor

teneur, *n f*, tenor, terms, text, purport, contents. *Je n'en comprends pas la —*, I don't understand the purport of it.

teneur de livres, *n m*, book-keeper.

tenez! *inf*. *V. tiens*

ténia, *n m*, ténia, tape-worm

tenir (tenant, tenu), *v a*, to hold, to have hold of, to have, to contain, to possess, to believe, to regard, to maintain, to be possessed of, to occupy, to take up, to keep, to perform, to account, to look upon, to consider, to think, to detain. *Vous tenez trop de place*, you take up too much room. — *maison*, to keep house — *boutique*, to keep a shop. — *le lit*, to keep one's bed. — *le large*; (nav) to go out into the open. — *la mer*, (nav) to be seaworthy — *la campagne*, (milit) to have taken, or to hold, the field. — *la tête droite*, to hold up one's head — *les yeux baissés*, to keep one's eyes down.

Cela m'a tenu plus que je ne pensais; that detained me longer than I thought. *Je tiens cela de bonne source*; I have it on the best authority. *Je le tiens pour honnête homme*; I look upon him as an honest man. *Voulez la conduite qu'il tient*, such is the way in which he behaves — *sa parole*; to keep one's word. *Cessez de — ce langage*; cease to hold this language, cease to speak in such a manner. — *table ouverte*, to keep open house (com) — *les livres en partie double*, to keep books by double entry — *la caisse*, to be a cashier, to have charge of the cash. — *registre de quelque chose*, to keep an account of anything. *Je tiendrais compte de cela*; I shall take that into consideration. — *quelqu'un à distance*, to hold any one at a distance. — *quelque chose dans la main*, to hold anything in the hollow of one's hand. *Faire — des lettres à quelqu'un*; to forward, or send, letters to any one. — *lieu de*, to be instead of, to stand in the place of. *Il m'a tenu lieu de père*; he has been like a father to me — *le loup par les oreilles*, to be in a critical situation. — *son homme*; to have one's man. — *quelqu'un à quatre*, to hold any one down by force.

tenir, *v r*, to hold, to hold on, to hold fast, to hold each other, to abide by, to cling, to adhere, to stick; to keep, to stay, to keep one's self; to be; to stand, to lie, to remain; to be held; to sit; to think one's self, to consider one's self; to contain one's self, to refrain. *Je m'y tiens*; I stand (at cards). *S'en tenir à*, to rely on, to adhere to, to rest content, to stick to. *Je m'en tiens à votre avis*; I stick to your advice. *Se — mal à cheval*, not to sit well on horseback.

Tenez-vous en là, go no further in the matter, remain content. *Se — en embuscade*, to lie in ambush. *Se — sur ses gardes*, to stand upon one's guard. *Se le — pour dit*, to take it for granted; not to forget it. *Tenez-vous en repos*; be, or keep, quiet. *Se — à ne rien faire*, to stand doing nothing. *Se — les bras croisés*, to sit with one's arms crossed. *Se — à genoux*; to be, to remain, upon one's knees. *Se — debout*; to stand up. *Se — droit*; to stand upright. *Je me suis tenu à quatre pour ne pas rire*, it was almost more than I could do not to laugh. *Ne pas savoir à quoi s'en tenir*; not to know what to believe. *Savoir à quoi s'en —*, to know how it is, how matters stand, or what to do.

tenir, *v n*, to hold, to hold fast; to be contiguous; to hang, to adhere, to stick; to be held (of fairs, markets, assemblies); to take

after, to be of the nature; to keep together, to remain, to withstand, to resist, (milit) to hold out, to subsist, to be connected with, to be desirous, to proceed, to result. — *don*, to hold out, to stick fast. *Il tient à le faire*, he is anxious to do it. *Il ne tient pas à moi qu'elle ne vienne pas*; it is not my fault that she does not come. *Qu'à cela ne tienne*, never mind, let not that be an objection. *Il n'y a pas d'amitié qui tienne*, friendship has nothing to do with the question. *La vie ne tient qu'à un fil*, life only hangs on a thread. *S'il ne tient qu'à cela*, if that is all. *A quoi tient-il que?* how is it that? *A quoi cela tient-il?* what is it owing to? *Il tient de son père*, he takes after his father. *Ce clou ne tient pas*, this nail does not hold. *Je n'y tiens plus*, I cannot stand it any longer. *Je n'y tiens pas*, I am not particular about it. *En —*, to be smitten. *Il ne tient qu'à vous de*, it only depends on you, or only rests with you. *Tiens! c'est vous*, hullo! well, I never! is that you? *Tiens! tiens!* indeed, you don't say so. *Il vaut mieux — que courir* or *un tiens vaut mieux que deux tu l'auras*, (prov) a bird in the hand is worth two in the bush. *Cela lui tient au cœur*; he thinks of nothing else — *comme teigne*, (pop) to stick like wax.

tenon, *n m*, tenon, bolt (of fire-arms), nut (of an anchor).

ténor, *n m*, (-e) (mus.) tenor

ténatomie, *n f*, (surg) tenotomy.

tenst-f, -ve, *adj*, tense

tension, *n f*, tension, intenseness. — *d'esprit*; intense application of mind. [plafut].

tenson, *n f*, (ancient poet) tenson [plafut].

tentacule, *n m*, (ent) tentacle, feeler.

téphant, -e, *adj*, tempting.

téphant-eur, *n m adj*, -rice, *n f*, tempter, temptress, tempting.

téphant-f, -ve, *adj*, tentative.

téphantation, *n f*, temptation

téphantative, *n f*, attempt, trial, endeavor.

tente, *n f*, tent, pavilion, (nav.) awning.

Dresser une —, to pitch a tent

tenté, *adj*, tempted, disposed, inclined

tenter, *v a*, to attempt, to try, to tempt.

se tenter, *v r*, to be attempted or tried.

tenture, *n f*, tapestry, hangings.

tenu, -e, *part*, held, kept, bound, obliged; reputed, considered. *Je ne suis pas — à cela*, I am not bound to that. *A l'impossible nul n'est —*, there's no flying without wings.

ténu, -e, *adj*, tenuous, thin, spare

tenue, *n f*, holding (of assemblies); session; attitude (of a person), dress, deportment, carriage, bearing, address; appearance, steadiness (of troops). keeping (of books), (mus) holding-note; (nav) anchor-hold, holding (of the pen); steadiness (of a thing). *Tout d'une —*, contiguous (of lands). *Grande —*, (milit) full dress. *Pénée —*, (milit.) undress — *des livres*, book-keeping

ténuirostres, *n m pl*, (ornit.) tenuirostres.

ténuité, *n f*, tenuity, thinness, sparseness

tenure, *n f*, tenure

teorbe, *n m*, (mus) theorbo, archlute.

téride, *adj*, (i. n.). *V. tiède.*

tépidité, *n f*, (i. n.). *V. tiédeur.*

ter (tèr), *adv*, third, (mus.) three times; (of houses) B.

tératologie, *n f*, (physiology) teratology.

tercer or **tercer** (tèr-), *v a*, to give a third dressing to

tercet (tèr-sè), *n m*, tercet (poet).

térébenthine, *n f*, turpentine.

térébinte, *n m*, (bot) turpentine-tree.

tébrant, *adj*, (med) keen, lancing pain, (mol) terebrating.

tébrants, *n m pl*, (ent) terebrantia.

térébration, *n f*, terebration, boring

tergiversation, *n.f.*, tergiversation, shift, evasion, shuffling.
tergiverser, *v.n.*, to tergiversate, to shift, to practise evasion, to shuffle.

terme (tèrm), *n.m.*, term; termination; bound, end, limit, post, time; quarter's-rent, quarter-day, boundary, word, expression. *pl.* state, condition, terms. *Toucher au* —, to draw near the term, the close. *Payer son* —, to pay one's rent. *Qui a — ne doit rien* —, no one is obliged to pay before a debt is due. *Le — vaut l'argent*; time is money. *Ménager ses* —s; to modify one's expressions. *A long* —, (com) of bills long-dated. *A court* —, short-dated. *Avant* —, prematurely, before one's time.

termes, *n.m.* *V. termitte*
termination, *n.f.*, termination, end, ending.
terminal, *-e*, *adj.*, (bot) terminal.
terminatif, *-ve*, *adj.*, (gram) terminational.
terminer (tèr-), *v.a.*, to terminate, to end, to bound, to limit, to put an end to, to conclude, to bring to a close, to settle.
se terminer, *v.r.*, to end, to come to an end, to terminate, to be bounded, to conclude, to be brought to a conclusion, to be settled.

terminologie, *n.f.*, terminology.
termite or **termite**, *n.m.*, (ent) white ant, termites. *pl.* termites.

ternaire (tèr-nèr), *adj.*, tenary.
terne (tèr-n), *adj.*, tarnished, dull, dim; wan, tame, spiritless.

terne (tèr-n), *n.m.*, two threes (at dice), trey (in a lottery).

terné, *-e* (tèr-), *adj.*, (bot) ternate.
ternir, *v.a.*, to tarnish, to dull, to deaden, to sully, to stain. — *des couleurs*, to deaden the colors. — *sa gloire*, to tarnish one's glory.

se ternir, *v.r.*, to tarnish, to grow dull, to be sullied, to fade (of colors).
ternissage, *n.f.*, tarnishing, dullness, fading, blemish, stain.

terrage, *n.m.*, claying (of sugar).

terrain, *n.m.*, ground; soil, earth, land; ground-plot; piece of ground, field, course. *Gagner du* —, to gain ground. *Tâter le* —, (fig) to feel one's way. *Être sur son* —, to be in one's element. *Sur le* —, on the field. *Aller sur le* —, to fight a duel. *Céder le* —, to yield, to give way. *Disputer le* —, to stand one's ground, to dispute every inch of the ground. *Le — des courses*; the race course, the course. *Ménager le* —, (fig) to act cautiously.

terral, *n.m.*, (nav.) wind coming from land.

terraqué, *-e* (kè), *adj.*, terraqueous.

terrasse, *n.f.*, terrace; flat roof, balcony, earthwork; (pam.) foreground.

terrassement (ras-mān), *n.m.*, earthwork, embankment, ballasting, banking.
terrasser, *v.a.*, to fill in with earth-work, to embank, to throw on the ground; to fell, to throw down, to knock down; to confound, to dismay, to throw into consternation, to nonplus, to beat.

terrassé, *-e*, *adj.*, earthy (of marble).

terrassier, *n.m.*, digger, excavator, navvy.

terre, *n.f.*, earth, land, ground, soil, mold, dominion, territory, grounds, estate, property, homestead, world, land, shore. *Cultiver la* —, to till the ground. — *ferme*; dry-land, terra firma, main land, continent. *Se coucher à* —, to lie flat on the ground. *Jeter un homme à* —, to throw a man on the ground. *Hautes* —s; highlands. *Basses* —s, lowlands. — *à fouler* or — *à dégrasser*, fuller's earth — *à potes*; potter's earth. *Vaisselle de* —; earthenware. *Mettre pied à* —, to alight. *Mettre à* —, to put down; (nav) to land. *Perdre* —, to lose sight of land; to get out of one's depth (in swimming). *Aller à* —; to be prosy, to grovel; (man.) to

passage low, (nav) to sail along the coast — *franche*; vegetable mold — *sante*, consecrated ground, holy land. *Pape de*, or *en*, —, clay pipe. — *à porcelaine*, china clay. — *glaise*; clay. *Par* —, on the ground, on the floor; by land. *A* —, on the ground, on the floor. *Tomber par* —, *lomber à* —, to fall down. *Aller par* —, to go by land. *Qui — a, guerre a*; much coin, much care. *Mettre en* —, to bury. *Ventre à* —; at full gallop. *Vivre sur ses* —s, to live on one's property. *Vivre de ses* —s, to live on the income of one's property. — *à* —, *adj.*, commonplace, vulgar, low, prosy.

terreau, *n.m.*, (gard.) vegetable mold, mold, compost.

terre d'ombre, *n.f.* *V. ombre*

terre-merite, *n.f.*, (n.p.) turmeric (in powder).

terre-neuve, *n.m.*, (—) Newfoundland dog.

terre-neuvier, *n.m.*, (—s) (nav) banker; Newfoundland fisherman, or (of a ship) trader, Newfoundland dog.

terre-noix, *n.f.* (—), (bot), pig-nut, earth-nut, ground-nut.

terre-plein, *n.m.*, (—s) (fort) terre-plein, platform.

terrer, *v.a.*, (gard.) to renew the mold of; to spread mold over; to burrow, to clay (sugar), to fuller's earth (cloth, etc.).

se terrer, *v.r.*, to earth one's self, to burrow.

terrer, *v.n.*, to burrow.

terrestre, *adj.*, terrestrial, earthly.

terrette, *n.f.*, ground-ivy.

terreur (tèr-reur), *n.f.*, terror, trepidation, awe, dread. *Temps de la* —, (French hist.) Reign of Terror.

terreux, *-se*, *adj.*, terreous, earthy; dirty; dull (of colors), cadaverous (of the countenance).

terrible (tèr-ribl), *adj.*, terrible, dreadful, awful, unmanageable (of children).

terriblement (tèr-ri) *adv.*, terribly, dreadfully, awfully, with a vengeance.

terrien (tèr-iēn), *n.m.*, —ne (tèr-iēn-), *n.f.*, landholder.

terrier (tèr-riè), *n.m.*, terrier (hole); burrow, hole, terrier (dog) — *griffin*; Scotch terrier.

terrier (tèr-riè), *adj.m.*, only used in the expression, *Papier* —, court-roll, terrier.

terrifier (tèr-ri-), *v.a.*, to terrify, to dismay.

terrine (tèr-i-n), *n.f.*, earthen pan; dish. *En* —; potted.

terrinée (tèr-i-), *n.f.*, panful.

terrir (tè-ri-), *v.n.*, to lay eggs in earth or sand (of the tortoise), (nav.) to approach land.

territoire (tè-ri-toir), *n.m.*, territory; jurisdiction.

territorial, *-e* (tè-ri-), *adj.*, territorial.

terroir (tè-roir), *n.m.*, soil, ground. *Gout de* —; raciness (of style).

terroriser (tèr-ro-), *v.a.*, to govern by terror, to terrorize.

terrorisme (tèr-ro-), *n.m.*, terrorism.

terroriste (tèr-ro-), *n.m.*, terrorist.

terser (tèr-), *v.a.* *V. tercer*

tertiaire (tèr-siè-r), *adj.*, (geol., med) tertiary.

tertio (tèr-siè), *adv.*, thirdly.

tertre (tèr-), *n.m.*, hillock, rising ground, knoll, ridge, mound. — *funéraire*; grave, moldering heap (Gray).

tes (tè), possessive *adj. pl.*, thy. *V. tui*

teisson (tè-) or **têt** (tè), *n.m.*, potsherd, fragment of broken glass.

test (tèst), *n.m.*, (English hist) test.

test (tèst) or **têt** (tè), *n.m.*, (zool) shell.

testacé (tè-), *n.m.*, shelled animal, testaceous.

testacé, *-e* (tè-), *adj.*, testaceous.

testament (tè-), *n.m.*, Testament, testament, will, last will and testament. *Ancien* —; Old Testament. *Nouveau* —, New Testament.

testamentaire (tès-), *adj.*, testamentary.
testat (tès-tat), *adj.*, testate
testat-eur, *n m.*, -rice, *n f.*, (tès-), testator, testatrix.
tester (tès-), *v n.*, to make one's will *Mourir sans* —; to die intestate
testicule (tès-), *n m.*, testicle.
testif (tès-), *n m.*, camel's hair.
testimonial, -e (tès-), *adj.*, testifying, of testimony, by witness
testoon (tès-), *n m.*, (old com) testoon
testonner (tès-), *v a.*, to dress the hair.
têt (tè) or **test** (tèst), *n m.*, (chem, metal.) test, cupel, potsherd, broken glass, etc
tétanique, *adj.*, (med) tetanic.
tétanos (-nos), *n m.*, (med) tetanus; lock-jaw.
têtard, *n m.*, tadpole, pole-socket (of carriages); (ich.) bull-head, miller's thumb
tétasses (tè-), *n f pl.*, (triv) flabby hanging-down breasts.
tête, *n f.*, head, head-piece; brains, sense, judgment, presence of mind, self-possession, hair, head of hair; horns (of stags), front, head (of a bridge); top (of things); (milit) van, vanguard, court-card (of playing cards); (bot) capitulum, header (swimming) — *à perruque*, wig-block, barber's block, (fig.) blockhead, old fogey — *de Méduse*, Medusa's head; (fig.) anything producing terror, anything horrible *Mai de* —; headache *Signe de* —, nod *La — en avant*, head foremost — *ou pile*, head or tails. — *de colonne*, foremost body. — *de ligne*; starting point, terminus, port of departure *Payer tant par* —; to pay so much a head, a piece. *Aller la — levée*; to carry one's head high. *Donner — basse* *contre* —, to run full butt at. *Donner de la — contre un mur*; to hit one's head against a stone wall *Se monter la —*, to get excited over anything. *Avoir mauvaise — mais bon cœur*, to be quick-tempered, but kind-hearted. *Avoir la — fêlée*, to be crack-brained *Avoir des affaires par-dessus la —*, to be over head and ears in business, in work *Avoir de la —*, to have presence of mind, to be resolute *Ce sont deux — dans un bonnet*, they are hand and glove together *Crier à tue —*, to bawl out loud, to shout at the top of one's voice — *bassée*, headlong — *pelée*, — *chauve*; bald head *Cela lui met martel en —*, that worries him to death *La — me fend*, my head is ready to split *La — me tourne*, I feel giddy *En avoir par-dessus la —*; to be sick and tired of anything, to be over head and ears in *Avoir la — près du bonnet*, to be passionate, hot-headed *La — lui a tourné*; he has lost his senses *Il ne sait où donner de la —*; he does not know which way to turn. *Autant de —, autant d'opinions*, so many men, so many minds. *Il y va de votre —*; your life is at stake *Vous en répondrez sur votre —*, your head will answer for it *Il est homme de —*; he has a good head, he is a man of resource *Il a la — dure*, he is dull of understanding *C'est une mauvaise —*; he is an obstinate fellow *Avoir une chose en —*; to have a thing in one's head, to be bent upon a thing *Perdre la —*; to lose one's head, to lose one's self-possession, to lose one's wits *Agr de —*; to act with prudence *Faire à sa —*, to have one's own way, to follow one's own bent. *Avoir la — chaude*; to be hot-headed. *Tenir — à quelqu'un*; to cope with any one *Tourner la — à quelqu'un*; to turn any one's head, brain *De la — aux pieds*; from head to foot; from top to toe *Faire un signe de —*; to nod — *de mort*, death's head *En —*; in one's head; in front, ahead. — *d'âne*; (ich) miller's thumb, bull-head.
tête-à-tête, *n m.*, (—) tête-à-tête, private interview or conversation. *En —*; face to face,

in private, by ourselves, etc; (furniture) settee, ottoman.
têteau, *n m.*, end of a branch
tête-bêche, *adj.*, top against bottom.
tête-bien! *int.*, sounds!
tête-dieu, *int.*, zounds!
teter (té-) or **téter**, *v a.*, to suck (milk).
teter (té-) or **téter**, *v n.*, to suck *Donner à —*, to give suck to, to suckle
tétière (-tiè-r), *n f.*, infant's cap; antima-cassar; head-stall (of a bridle)
tétin (té-), *n m.*, nipple, teat
tétine (té-), *n f.*, (cook) udder; dent (on a curass).
téton (té-), *n m.*, teat, breast (of a woman).
Boulon du —, nipple
tétonnière (té-), *n f.*, breast-band; (Lex) full-breasted woman
tétra, a prefix from Gr *tetra*
tétracorde, *n m.*, tetrachord
tétradrachme, *n m.* and *f.*, (antiq.) tetradrachm.
tétradynamie, *n f.*, (bot) tetradynamia
tétraèdre, *n m.*, (geom.) tetrahedron.
tétragone, *n m* and *adj.*, (geom) tetragon; tetragonal
tétralogie, *n f.*, (antq) tetralogy.
tétramètre, *n m.*, tetrameter
tétrandrie, *n f.*, (bot) tetrandria
tétrapétalé, -e, *adj.*, (bot.) tetrapetalous.
tétraphylle, *adj.*, (bot) tetraphyllous.
tétrarcot or **tétrarchat**, *n m.*, tetrarchata
tétrarchie, *n f.*, tetrarchy.
tétrarque, *n m.*, tetrarch
tétrars (-tràs), *n m.*, (orn.) grouse, capercallize.
tétrastyle, *n m.*, (arch) tetrastyle
tétrasyllabe, *n m.*, (gram) tetrasyllable.
tette (tèt), *n f.*, teat, dug (of animals)
tette-chèvre (tèt-), *n m.*, (—) (orn.) goat-sucker, fern-owl.
têtu, -e, *adj.*, headstrong, willful, stubborn, obstinate.
têtu, *n m.*, (tech) granite hammer.
teutonique, *adj.*, Teutonic.
texte (tèkst), *n m.*, text, theme, matter, subject, point, (jur) purview, passage (of Scripture) *Petit —*, (print) briefer *Gros —*, (print) two-line briefer *Revenir à son —*, to return to the point *Restituer un —*, to restore a text.
Livre de —; text-book.
textile (tèks-til), *n m* and *adj.*, textile material, textile.
textuaire (tèks-tu-è-r), *n m*, text *adj.*, textual.
textuel, -le (tèks-tu-èl), *adj.*, textual, word for word.
textuellement (tèks-tu-èl-mân), *adv.*, textually, word for word, verbatim.
texture (tèks-tur), *n f.*, weaving, texture; connection.
thalamé, *n m.*, (bot) thalamus.
thaler (-lèr), *n m.*, dollar (German coin).
thallium, *n m.*, (n.p.) (chem) thallium
thalweg, *n m.*, (—) (geog) thalweg, middle line of a river.
thane, *n m.*, thane (Saxon or Danish baron).
thapsie, *n f.*, (bot) deadly carrot.
thaumaturge, *n m* and *adj.*, thaumaturge; thaumaturgical
thaumaturgie, *n f.*, thaumaturgy
thé, *n m.*, tea, tea-party, (bot.) tea-tree.
Boîte à —; tea-caddy, tea-canister. *Cabaret à —*, service à —; set of tea-things, tea-service.
théatin, *n m.*, theatine (monk or nun).
théâtral, -e, *adj.*, theatrical
théâtralement, *adv.*, theatrically.
théâtre, *n m.*, theater, playhouse; stage; plays (collection), theater (scene, place of action); scene, field, seat. *Monter sur le —*; to appear upon the stage, to act, to tread the boards.

Changement de —, change of scenery. *Coup de —*, unexpected event, striking event; (fam) claptrap — *de la guerre*, seat of war — *de Corneille*, Corneille's plays. *Roi de —*, mere shadow of a king. *Accommoder un sujet au —*, to adapt anything for the stage.

thébaïde, *n f*, Egyptian desert; (fig.) a desert, lonely solitude.

thébaïn, *n m* and *adj*, Theban.

théière, *n f*, tea-pot.

théiforme, *adj*, theiform (infusions).

théisme, *n m*, theism.

théiste, *n m*, theist.

théïfuge, *n f*, river-crab.

thème, *n m*, topic, subject, theme, (mus) theme, (astrol) scheme, composition, exercise (in schools).

thémis, *n f*, Themis, (poet st e) justice.

théocratique, *n f*, theocracy.

théocratique, *adj*, theocratic, theocratical.

théocratiquement (-tik-mân), *adv*, theocratically.

théodécie, *n f*, theodicy.

théodolite, *n m*, (math) theodolite.

théodosien, *adj*, Theodosian.

théogonie, *n f*, theogony.

théogonique, *adj*, relating to theogony.

théologal, *n m*, lecturer on divinity.

théologal, *-e*, *adj*, theological, divine.

théologique, *n f*, lectureship on divinity.

théologie, *n f*, theology, divinity. *Docteur en —*, doctor of divinity.

théologien (-ji-in), *n m*, theologian, divine.

théologiquement, *adj*, theological.

théologiquement (-jik-mân), *adv*, theologically.

théorbe, *n m*. *V. téorbe*.

théorème, *n m*, theorem.

théoricien (-si-in), *n m*, theorist.

théorie, *n f*, theory, speculation. *Faire des —s*; to speculate, to theorize.

théorique, *adj*, theoretical.

théoriquement (-rik-mân), *adv*, theoretically.

théoriser, *v a*, to theorize.

théoriste, *n m*, theorist.

théosophie, *n m*, theosophist.

théosophie, *n f*, theosophy.

thérapeutes, *n m pl*, (religious order) Therapeutics.

thérapeutique, *adj*, therapeutical.

thérapeutique, *n f*, (med.) therapeutics.

thériacal, *-e*, *adj*, (pharm) theriac, theriacal.

thériaque, *n f*, (pharm) theriac.

thermal, *-e* (tér-), *adj*, thermal. *Eaux —es*, hot mineral waters, hot springs.

thermes (tèrm), *n m pl*, thermal baths, (antq) thermae.

thermidor (tèr-), *n m*, Thermidor, eleventh month of the calendar of the first French republic, from July 19th to August 17th.

thermidorien, *-ne* (tèr-), *n* and *adj*, Thermidorian.

thermo-manomètre (tèr-), *n m*, (of steam-engines) thermometer-gauge.

thermomètre (tèr-), *n m*, thermometer.

thermométrique (tèr-), *adj*, thermometric.

thermoscope (tèr-), *n m*, (phys) thermoscope.

thermostat (tèr-), *n m*, (phys) thermostat.

thésauriser, *v n*, to treasure up, to hoard up, to heap up treasure.

thésauriseur, *n m*, *-se*, *n f*, hoarder.

thèse, *n f*, thesis, theme; disputation, argument, discussion; the printed sheet containing the thesis. *Vous sortez de la —*, you are wandering from the question. *Soutenir — pour quelqu'un*; to side with any one, to stand up for any one. *Il voulut soutenir sa —*; he resolved to

maintain his point. *Cela change la —*; that alters the matter. *En — générale*; as a rule.

thessalonicien, *n m* and *adj*, Thessalonian.

théurgie, *n f*, theurgy.

théurgique, *adj*, theurgic, theurgical.

thibaude, *n f*, hair-cloth, cow-hair cloth,

coarse druggot.

thiaspi, *n m*, (bot) thiaspi.

thon, *n m*, (ich) tunny, tunny-fish.

thoracique (o) **thorachique**, *n m* and *adj*, (med) pectoral, thoracic. *Canal —*, thoracic duct.

thorax (-raks), *n m*, (anat) thorax, chest.

thridace, *n f*, (pharm) lactucarium, lettuce-opium.

thrombus (-bus), *n m*, (surg) thrombus.

thua, *n m*, (bot) thuya, arbor vitae.

thuriféraire, *n m*, (c rel) censor-bearer.

thurifère, *n m*, (bot) thuriferous.

thuya, *n m*. *V. thua*.

thyade, *n f*, (antq) Bacchante.

thym (tin), *n m*, (bot) thyme.

thymus, *n m*, (—) (anat) thymus.

thyroïde, *adj*, (anat) thyroid.

thyrsé, *n m*, (antq) thyrsus; (bot) thyrsus.

tiare (tiar), *n f*, tiara.

tibia, *n m*, (anat) tibia, shin, shin-bone.

tibial, *-e*, *adj*, (anat) tibial.

tibio-tarsien, *-ne* (-si-in, -èn), *adj*, (anat) tibio-tarsal.

tic, *n m*, knock, ugly knock, bad habit, (vet.) crib-biting, bad habits of cattle; (med.) tic.

— douloureux, tic douloureux, facial neuralgia.

tic tac, *n m*, ticktack, tick, tacking, click.

tibde, *adj*, lukewarm, tepid; mild, soft, cool; (fig) indifferent.

tièdement (tièd-mân), *adv*, coldly, with indifference, lukewarmly.

tièdeur, *n f*, lukewarmness, tepidity, tepidness, (fig) coldness, indifference.

tiédix, *v n*, to cool, to grow lukewarm, to become lukewarm, to grow cool, to become cool.

tién, *-ne* (ti-in, -èn), *pron*, thine, yours.

tién, *n m*, thine, thy own, yours, your own.

Les —s, thy people, thy relations and friends.

tiens, *n m*, only used in the expression *Un*

— vaut mieux que deux à l'auras, (prov.) a bird in the hand is worth two in the bush.

tiens ! ou tenez ! *int*, expressing astonishment, or to call the attention of the hearer; look ! look here ! look there ! hold ! now then ! there !

tière (tièr), *n f*, third (of time); (mus.)

third, tierce, tierce (at cards), (fenc.) tiers,

(print.) press-reverse — *major*; (mus) major

third; tierce major (at cards) — *mineur*;

(mus.) minor third.

tiercelet (tièr-siè), *n m*, (hawking) tercel,

tiercel, tiercelet, tarsel.

tièrement (tièr-mân), *n m*, (thea.) increase

of a third (in prices), (jur.) outbidding by one

third a price offered.

tièrce (tièrsè), *v a* and *n*, (thea.) to raise

prices one third, (jur.) to outbid by one third

a price offered; (agri.) to plow a third time.

V. tiercer.

tièreron (tièr-), *n m*, (arch) tierceron.

tièrgon (tièr-), *n m*, a measure, tierce (of a

cash).

tièr-s, *-ce* (tièr, tièrs), *adj*, third, of a third

person, third party. *Le — et al*; the people, the

commons. *Pièce —ce*, tertian ague. — *por-*

teur, — *détenteur*, third party or hand. — *parti*;

third party.

tièr, *n m*, third, third person, third part.

Le — et le quart; everybody, all the world.

tièr-point, *n m*, (—) (arch) tierce-

point; (tech.) saw-file.

tige, *n f*, trunk, stem, body; stalk, leg (of a

boot); shank (of a candlestick); stock, heel (of

a family), shank (of an anchor); straw (of corn), tail (of a valve), (tech.) rod. — *de communication*: connecting rod. — *graduée*, index rod. *Arbres à haute* —, tall trees. *Arbres à basse* —, dwarf trees.

tigette, *n. f.*, (arch.) honeysuckle ornament (at the springing of a volute).

***tignasse**, *n. f.*, (fam., pop.) mop, shock (of hair), old wig.

***tignon**, *n. m.* *V. chignon*

***tignonner**, *v. a.*, to curl the hair behind the head (of women)

***se tignonner**, *v. r.*, to seize each other by the hair (behind), to pull caps, to have a set-to.

tigre, *n. m.*, (mam) tiger, (ich) square fish, (conch.) tiger-shell, (ent) tiger-beetle

tigre, *adj.*, spotted (like a tiger).

tigré, *-e*, *adj.*, spotted, speckled.

tigrer, *v. a.*, to spot, to speckle.

tigresse, *n. f.*, (mam) tigress.

tibury, *n. m.*, tibury, gig, two-wheeled cart.

tiliacées, *n. f. pl.*, (bot) tiliacées

***tillac**, *n. m.*, (nav) deck, poop. *Franc* —, main deck. *Faux* —, orlop deck.

***tillage or teillage**, *n. m.*, (agri.) stripping, scutching (hemp)

***tille or tellie**, *n. f.*, bast of the lime-tree, cabin, cuddy (of an undecked vessel); ax-hammer, hemp-harl.

***tiller or tellier**, *v. a.*, (agri.) to peel, to strip, to scutch (hemp).

***tilleul**, *n. m.*, (bot) linden-tree, lime-tree.

***tilleu-r**, *n. m.*, *-se*, *n. f.*, or **telleu-r**, *-se*, (agri) stripper, scutcher (of hemp).

timbale, *n. f.*, kettle-drum, (mus) timbal, cup (of metal); battledore; (cook) mold.

timballer, *n. m.*, kettle-drummer.

timbrage, *n. m.*, stamping (of government paper).

timbre, *n. m.*, bell, clock-bell, office-bell, call-bell; ring, sound (of a bell), thrill, tone, voice, stamp (on paper), (her) helmet, (horl) bell, (post-off) post-mark, head, brains — *de la voix*, tone of the voice — *acquies, quittance*, receipt-stamp *Droit de* —; stamp duty. *Sa voix a un* — *argentin*, he has a silver-toned voice *Il a le* — *féfé*, he is crack-brained, cracked

timbré, *-e*, *part. adj.*, stamped *Papier* —; stamped paper, summons, writ *Espri, cerveau* —; crack-brained person. *Il est* —; he is cracked.

timbre-poste, *n. m.*, (—s—) postage-stamp.

timbrer, *v. a.*, to stamp (paper, parchment), (her.) to crest.

timbreux, *n. m.*, stamper.

timide, *adj.*, timid, bashful, timorous, shy.

timidement (*-mān*), *adv.*, timidly, bashfully, timorously; shyly.

timidité, *n. f.*, timidity, timorousness, nervousness, shyness, bashfulness.

timon, *n. m.*, pole (of a coach); beam (of a plow); (nav) helm, tiller (of a rudder); (fig.) helm, direction, government, (tech.) draught-bar. *Tenir le* —, to be at the helm.

timonerie (*-mo-n-ri*), *n. f.*, (nav) steerage.

timonier, *n. m.*, wheeler, wheel-horse; (nav) steersman, helmsman.

timoré, *-e*, *adj.*, timorous, fearful, scrupulous.

tin, *n. m.*, (nav.) block of wood, (tech.) cask-stand

tincal, *n. m.*, (chem.) tincal.

tinctorial, *-e*, *adj.*, tinctorial.

tine, *n. f.*, tub, water-cask, firkin.

tinet, *n. m.*, gambrel (of horses), bent stick (for suspending carcasses)

tinette, *n. f.*, half tub, kit, firkin (of butter)

tintamarre, *n. m.*, hubbub, uproar, clatter, hurly-burly, din, racket.

tintement (*tint-mān*), *n. m.*, ringing sound, tinkling, tinging, toll, tolling, jingling, jangle — *funèbre*, funeral toll, knell — *d'oreilles*, tinging, or ringing, in the ears.

tintenague (*tint-nag*), *n. f.* *V. toutenague*

tinter, *v. a.*, to toll, to ring, to ring for, (nav) to put upon the stocks, to set on blocks, to prop, to support.

tinter, *v. n.*, to toll, to ring, to tinkle, to jingle, to tingle *Les oreilles me tintent*, my ears tingle.

tintin, *n. m.*, jingling, tinkling (of bells, glasses).

tintoun, *n. m.*, tinging (in one's ear), noise, hubbub, anxiety, uneasiness, trouble *Avant du* —, to be upon thorns, to be in trouble.

tique, *n. f.*, (ent) tick — *racin*, wood-tick, dog-tick.

tiquer, *v. n.*, (of horses) to be vicious

tiqueté, *-e* (*tik-té*), *adj.*, variegated, speckled, spotted

tiqueture, *n. f.*, spottedness, spots, speckles, variegation

tiqueu-r, *-se*, *adj.*, crib-biting (of horses). *n. m.*, crib-biter.

tir, *n. m.*, shooting, firing, fire; shooting-gallery, shooting-ground — *en écharpe*, flank-fire, rifle-range, range — *à la cible*, target-firing *Chasse au* —, (hunt) shooting *Justesse du* —, truthness of the aim *Avant un* — *infaillible*; to have an unerring aim, to be a deadly shot.

tirade, *n. f.*, tirade, (mus, thea) tirade; passage (of prose or verse). *Tout d'une* —, all in one speech or breath, or at one stretch.

tirage, *n. m.*, draught, towing (of boats), towing-path, drawing (of a lottery); (print) working, working off, pulling, printing, winding-off (of silk), (fig) difficulty, obstacle — *au sort*; drawing lots, balloting. *Le* — *d'une cheminée*; the draught of a chimney.

***tiraillement**, *n. m.*, plucking, pulling, hauling about, twitching, twinge, pain, (fig) anxiety, jarring, jar, disagreement — *d'estomac*; pain in the stomach, griping

***tirailleur**, *v. a.*, to pull, to haul about, to tug, to twitch; to tease, to plague, to bother, to pester.

***se tirailleur**, *v. r.*, to pull one another about.

***tirailleur**, *v. n.*, to shoot wildly, to bang away; (milit) to skirmish.

***tirailleurie**, *n. f.*, (milit) desultory, wild, aimless firing.

***tirailleur**, *n. m.*, (milit) sharpshooter, skirmisher.

trant, *n. m.*, string (of purses), boot-strap, cramp, cramp-iron, (carp) collar, iron bar, bolt, holdfast, (cook) white leather; string of parchment; brace (of a drum); ship's gauge, ship's draught. — *d'eau*, (nav.) gauge, sea-gauge, ship's draught.

trasse, *n. f.*, (hunt) draw-net.

trasser, *v. a* and *n.*, (hunt) to catch with a draw-net, to set a draw-net.

tre, *n. f.*, tug, pull, quick jerk of the wing. *Tout d'une* —, at a stretch *Voler à la* —, pickpocket *Vol à la* —; pocket-picking

tre, *-e*, *adj.*, drawn.

tre, *n. m.*, (hunt) shooting; (oom.) drawee (of bills)

tre-balle, *n. m.*, (—s—) (surg) bullet, forceps, (milit) ramrod-screw.

tre-botte, *n. m.*, (—s—) boot-hook; boot-jack.

tre-bouchon, *n. m.*, (—s—) cork-screw; ringlet (of hair)

tre-bouchonné, *-e*, *adj.*, (of hair) in ringlets

tre-bourre, *n. m.*, (—s—) worm-screw (to unload a gun)

tre-bouton, *n. m.*, (—s—) button-hook.

tire-clou, *n. m.*, (—s) nail-drawer, (tech.) claw-hammer; slater's hammer

à **tire-d'aile**, *adv.*, with a quick jerk of the wings, at a single flight; with outstretched wings, darting through the air. *Voler à —*, to fly as fast as its wings can carry it, at full speed.

tire-étoupe, *n. m.*, (—) (tech) worm.

tire-feu, *n. m.*, (artil.) lanyard

tire-fond, *n. m.*, (—) turrel elevator.

à **tire-larigot**, *adv.*, only used in *Bourse à —*; to drink hard, to drink like a fish

***tire-ligne**, *n. m.*, (—s) drawing-pen.

tirelire, *n. f.*, money-box

○ **tirelire**, *n. m.*, song, carol (of the lark).

○ **tirelire**, *v. n.*, to sing like a lark

tire-moelle, *n. m.*, (—) marrow-spoon

tire-pied, *n. m.*, (—s) shoemaker's stirrup

tire-plomb, *n. m.*, (—) glazier's vice.

tire-point or **tire-pointe**, *n. m.*, (—) prickler (used in stitching).

tirer, *v. a.*, to draw, to pull, to give a pull; to take, to take out, to pull out, to get, to extract, to collect, to fire, to shoot, to fire at, to shoot at, to trace, to delineate, to receive, to reap, to recover; to extricate, to free from; to relieve; to conclude, to infer, to deduce; to draw on, to put on, to draw up, to draw down; (print) to work, to work off, to pull, to print, to pull off, to approach, to border, to verge (on), (nav) to draw; to tighten (a rope), to tap (liquors); to stretch (linen), to cast (a nativity), to draw (a bill); to take out (a tooth), to let (blood) — *en arrière*, to pull back — *de l'eau*; to draw water. — *dedans*, to pull in. — *en haut*; to pull up. — *en bas*, to pull down. — *les oreilles à quelqu'un*; to pull any one's ears — *la langue*; to put out one's tongue. *Faire l'épée à quelqu'un*, to make any one draw his sword. *Se faire l'oreille*; to require (much) pressing — *ses bottes*; to pull off one's boots — *de l'argent de sa poche*, to pull money out of one's pocket — *pied ou aile d'une chose*, to reap some benefit (from a thing) by hook or by crook. *Il tire beaucoup de la cour*, he gets a great deal by the court — *parti de*, to make the best of, to turn to account. — *satisfaction d'une injure*; to obtain satisfaction for an injury — *vengeance*; to be revenged. — *vanité*, or *gloire*, *d'une chose*, to glory in, to be proud of, to boast of, to take a pride in — *avantage d'une chose*; to derive advantage from anything. — *la racine carrée, la racine cubique d'un nombre*, to extract the square, the cubic root of a number. — *le suc des herbes*; to extract the juice of herbs. — *une conséquence*; to draw an inference — *une corde*, to tighten a cord. — *quelqu'un à quatre chevaux*; to draw and quarter any one, to tear any one to pieces. — *ses chaussures*, — *ses guêtres*; (fam, pop) to cut one's sticks, to scamper off — *une vache*; to milk a cow — *les rideaux*, to open the curtains, to close, to pull the curtains to — *l'or*; to wire-draw gold. — *les cartes*; to tell fortunes. — *d'erreur*; to undeceive — *une affaire en longueur*; to protract, to delay, to put off anything — *une allée au cordeau*; to make a walk in a straight line — *en arc*, to reproduce in wax. — *des estampes*, to pull prints. — *un fusil*; to shoot a gun — *un coup de canon*; to fire a gun. — *des fusées*, to let off rockets. — *un oiseau*; to shoot at a bird — *une estocade*; (fenc) to make a pass — *le diable par la queue*; to lead a struggling existence. — *les vers du nez à quelqu'un*; to pump any one *Tirer le rideau, la farce est jouée*; ring down the curtain, the play is over (Babelais).

se tirer, *v. r.*, to extricate one's self, to get out to, to get through; to recover (from illness). *Se — d'affaire sans et sauf*; to escape safe and sound, to get off scot free. *Se — d'un puits*; to get out

of any difficulty. *Je me ferais — à quatre avant de parler*; wild horses would not make me speak. *Se — d'affaire*; to get out of (a scrape, a difficulty) *S'en —*, to pull through, to manage it.

tirer, *v. n.*, to draw, to go, to make for, to shoot, to tend, to border, to verge, to fire — *sur*, to incline to, to border, to verge on *Cette pierre tire sur le vert*, that stone is greenish. — *à sa fin*; to be closing in (of day), (fig) to be on one's last legs. *Bon à —*, order for press, ready for press, passed for press.

tire-racine, *n. m.*, (—) stump-forceps (of a dentist)

tirer, *n. m.*, ship of parchment; hyphen.

tiretaine (tir-tè-n), *n. f.*, linsey-woolsey. **V. breluèche**

tire-tête, *n. m.*, (—s) craniotomy forceps.

tireur, *n. m.*, — *se*, *n. f.*, one who draws, drawer; marksman, shot (pers), rifleman, sharpshooter; drawer (of a bill of exchange) — *d'or*, gold wire-drawer. ○ — *d'armes*; fencing-master. — *se de cartes*, fortune-teller. *C'est un bon —*; he is a good shot

***tire-veille**, *n. f.*, (—) (nav) ladder-rope; man-rope. — *de l'échelle hors le bord*, manropes of the sides. — *de cabestan*, swifter

tiroir, *n. m.*, drawer (of a table, etc.); (milit) middle rank, (tech) slide, slide-box *Pièce d' —*, (thea) comedy of episodes

tronien, — *ne* (—n, —n), *adj.*, (antq) Tironian. *Abréviation — ne*, Tironian note

tisane, *n. f.*, (med) diet-drink, infusion, decoction (of herbs). — *de champagne*; light champagne (for invalids).

tisard, *n. m.*, door (of an oven).

tiser, *v. a.*, to stoke

tison, *n. m.*, brand, fire-brand.

tisonné, *adj. m.*, only used in *Gras —*, (of horses) marked with black spots

tissonner, *v. n.*, to stir, or to poke, the fire.

tissonneur, *n. m.*, — *se*, *n. f.*, person fond of poking the fire.

tissonnier, *n. m.*, poker; blacksmith's poker.

tissage, *n. m.*, weaving, plaining, texture.

tisser, *v. a.*, to weave, to plait, to contrive.

tisserand (tis-rân), *n. m.*, weaver.

tisseranderie (tis-rân-drî), *n. f.*, weaver's business.

tissu, — *e*, *past part.* (of ○ **tistre**), woven, spun, made up. *Des jours — s d'or et de soie*, happy, halcyon days.

tissu, *n. m.*, texture, textile fabric, contexture; tissue — *de mensonges*; tissue of lies. — *d'argent*; silver tissue. — *d'or*, golden tissue. — *métallique*, gauze wire, gauze wire-work. — *réticulaire*, (anat) reticular body.

tissure, *n. f.*, tissue, texture, web, weaving, contexture

tissuterie, *n. f.*, ribbon-weaving.

tissutier (—tié), *n. m.*, weaver (of silk textures).

○ **tistre**, *v. a.*, to weave

titan, *n. m.*, (myth) Titan.

titane, *n. m.*, or **titanium** (—om), *n. m.*, (chem.) titanium.

titanique, **titanesque**, *adj.*, titanic.

tithymale, *n. m.*, (bot) tithymal.

titi, *n. m.*, gay apprentice, roystering blade; mummer (at carnivals).

titillant, — *e* (til-lân, -t), *adj.*, titillating, tickling

titillation (—til-la-), *n. f.*, titillation, tickling; slight agitation

titiller (—til-lé), *v. n.* and *a.*, to titillate, to tickle.

titre, *n. m.*, title, style, title-page, capacity, claim, reason, cause, respect, way, right; standard (of coin); (jur.) title, title-deed, deed, indenture. *Faux —*; false title, falsehood, sham, (print.) half-title. *Donner un — à*, to entitle

to. *A — de*; by right of, in virtue of. *A bon —, à juste* — deservedly, justly. *A — gratuit*; gratuitously. *En —*, at the head of, on the title or title page, chief, titular, acknowledged. *A plus d'un —*; for more reasons than one, on more grounds than one. *Se donner le — de*, to style one's self.

titré, *e*, *adj.*, titled, conferring a title (of estates)

titrer, *v. a.*, to give a title to
titrier, *n. m.*, forger of titles or deeds (l. u.), curator of deeds (in monasteries)

titubant, *e*, *adj.*, staggering

titubation, *n. f.*, titubation, reeling, staggering.

tituber, *v. n.*, to stagger, to reel

titulaire, *n. m. f.* and *adj.*, titular, titular, incumbent, head, chief

toast or **toste** (tost), *n. m.*, toast, health
Porter, donner, un —, to toast, to give or propose a toast

toaster (tos-té), *v. a.* *V. toster*

toc! *int.* and *n. m.*, rap, knock (at a door); sham, or imitation, jewelry, paste, brummagem goods

tocane, *n. f.*, unpressed wine.

tocante, *n. f.*, (pop.) tucker, watch.

tocsin, *n. m.*, tocan, alarm-bell; (fig.) hue and cry.

todier, *n. m.*, (orn.) tody.

toge, *n. f.*, (Rom. antiqu.) toga, robe, gown

tohu-bohu, *n. m.*, (—) (from Hebrew) chaos, jumble, medley, (fig.) confusion, uproar, disorder, hurly-burly, hubbub

toi, *pron.*, thee, thyself, thou, you, yourself

toile, *n. f.*, cloth, linen cloth, (thea) curtain,

canvas (for painting), canvas, sail, (paint)

painting, picture, piece, web (of a spider) *pl*

(hunt.) toils. — *à sac*, sack-cloth — *écru*,

brown holland — *ouvrée*, huckaback — *d'em-*

ballage; pack-cloth — *grasse*, tarpaulin —

vernue; oil-skin — *peinte*, printed calico, print.

— *pour chemises*, shirting — *pour draps de lit*,

sheeting. — *s de sabords*; port-sails — *déduite*;

canvas-covering for the poop. — *d'or*; gold

cloth — *cru*, oil-cloth — *d'araignée*; cob-

web *Blanchisseur de —*, bleacher *Marchand*

de —, linen-draper — *de Pénélope*; Penelope's

web *La — est levée*; (thea) the curtain is up.

La — tombe; (thea) the curtain falls. *Derrière*

la —; (thea) behind the curtain.

toillerie (toal-ri), *n. f.*, linen-cloth trade, linen

drapery

toilette, *n. f.*, toilet; attire, dress; dressing-

table, toilet-table, wash-stand; trimming (of

horses). *Revendeuse à la —*, wardrobe purchaser

(of left-off wearing apparel). *Grande —*, full

dress. *Cabinet de —*; dressing-closet, dressing-

room. *Il, or elle, fait sa —*, or *il, or elle, est à*

sa —; he, or she, is dressing

toili-er, *n. m.*, — *ère*, *n. f.*, dealer in linen; linen-

cloth maker, cotton-cloth maker.

toise, *n. f.*, toise (6 394 59 feet); fathom. *On*

ne mesure pas les hommes à la —; men ought

not to be judged by their size. *Mesurer les*

autres à sa —; to measure others by one's own

standard.

toisé, *n. m.*, measuring; (math.) mensuration

toiser, *v. a.*, to measure, to survey, to examine,

to eye from head to foot, to look down upon, to

settle, to conclude. — *un soldat*, to take the

height of a soldier. — *quelqu'un*; to look any

one up and down, or to look down on any one.

Cela est toisé, (pop.) that is done for.

toiseur, *n. m.*, measurer, surveyor.

toison, *n. f.*, fleece, (pop.) thick head of hair

— *d'or*; golden fleece. *L'ordre de la — d'or*,

the Order of the Golden Fleece.

toit, *n. m.*, roof, house-top; top (of a mine);

dwelling, home. — *à cochons*; pig-sty. — *à*

deux croupes, (arch.) compass roof, span roof.
Dure, or cruer, quelque chose sur les —s; to
proclaim anything from the housetop *Habiter*
sous les —s; to live in a garret, or an attic.
Commencer une maison par le —; (fig.) to begin
at the wrong end.

toiture, *n. f.*, roofing, roof.

tokai or **tokay**, *n. m.*, Tokay wine

tôle, *n. f.*, sheet-iron, (metal) plate-iron. —

ondulée; corrugated iron.

tolérable, *adj.*, tolerable, bearable, support-

able, middling, passable.

tolérablement, *adv.*, tolerably, supportably;

passably, middlingly.

tolérance, *n. f.*, tolerance, toleration, endurance,

forbearance, indulgence, (jur.) sufferance,

(coin) deduction, allowance. *Maison de —*;

house of ill-fame

tolérant, *e*, *adj.*, tolerant

tolérantisme, *n. m.*, (theol.) system of tolera-

tion

tolérer, *v. a.*, to tolerate, to suffer, to allow, to

endure, to bear, to allow of, to wink at *Je ne*

peux — cet homme; I cannot bear, endure, that

man *Se —*, to tolerate one's self, to be toler-

ated.

tôlerie (tôl-ri), *n. f.*, sheet-iron manufactory;

(metal) flattening-mills, sheet-iron goods.

tolet, *n. m.*, (nav.) thole

toletière (tol-tière), *n. f.*, (nav.) rowlock

tôlier, *n. m.*, work in sheet-iron; manufacturer

of sheet-iron

toilé, *n. m.*, hue and cry *Crier — sur quel-*

qu'un, to raise a hue and cry against any one.

tomahawk, *n. m.*, tomahawk.

tomaison, *n. f.*, numbering (into volumes);

number (of a volume)

tomate, *n. f.*, (bot.) tomato, love-apple.

tombac, *n. m.*, (metal) tombac.

tombal, *e*, *adj.*, (archæology) only used in

Pierre —; tomb-stone

tombant, *e*, *adj.*, falling down, drooping, flow-

ing.

tombe, *n. f.*, tomb, grave, tombstone, head-

stone, gravestone. *Descendre dans la —*, to

die, to sink into the grave *Etre sur le bord de*

la —; to be on the brink of the grave.

tombeau, *n. m.*, tomb, grave; tombstone;

sepulcher, death *Mettre au —*, to bring down

to the grave or to bury.

tombée, *n. f.*, fall (of day) *À la — de la nuit*;

at nightfall. *À la — du jour*; at close of day.

tombelier, *n. m.*, carter.

tomber, *v. n.*, to fall, to fall down; to tum-

ble, to tumble down; to drop, to drop down; to

sink, to sink down, to break in, to come, to

light, to hit on, to come across; to come down,

to sink, to decay, to fall away, to dwindle, to

droop, to come out, to abate, to die away, (nav.)

to sag; to hang, to incline. — *bien or mal*;

to be lucky or unlucky, to come seasonably or un-

seasonably, to come to the wrong or right person.

Il est tombé de cheval; he fell off his horse.

— *à terre*, — *par terre*, to fall down. *Le brou-*

illard tombe, the fog is falling — *malade*, to fall

ill. — *de faiblesse*; to drop down from weakness

— *d'anéantissement*; to be ready to faint for want of

food — *du haut mal*, to have the falling sick-

ness — *rade mort*; to fall down dead. *Se*

laisser —; to get a fall. — *en enfance*, to be-

come childish. — *dans les bras de quelqu'un*;

to fall into any one's arms. — *sur une maison*;

to come across a house. — *d'accord*; to agree,

to be at one with — *de son haut*, — *des nues*;

to be amazed, to be astounded *Les bras m'en*

tombèrent, I was struck dumb with surprise

Le sort est tombé sur lui; the lot has fallen upon

him *Cela m'est tombé entre les mains*, that

fell into my hands *Le jour tombe*, the day is

closing in *Faire —*, to throw, push, or knock,

down; to trip up. *Laisser* —, to drop, to let fall — *dans l'eau*, (fig) to fall through, to come to nothing, to fall to the ground — *sous le vent*; (nav) to fall to leeward. — *de fièvre en chaud mal*, — *de la poêle dans la brasse*; to jump out of the frying pan into the fire

tombereau (ton-bré), *n m*, (for the condemned) tumbrel-cart; dust-cart; ballast-truck, sledg

tombola, *n f*, tombola, lottery, raffle.

tonne, *n m*, volume, tone.

tonnement, *n m*, (bot., zool., anat.) tomentous, tomentose, downy.

ton, *m*, *ta*, *f*, *tes*, *pl m f*, possessive adj., thy, your. — *frère, la sœur et les cousins*; thy brother, sister, and cousins. — *âme*; thy soul. [Ton is used for the *f*. before a vowel or silent *h*.]

ton, *n m*, tone, lute; voice, accent, manner, strain, style, taste; manners, breeding, color, tint, tinge. — *acgre*; shrill tone. — *doux*, soft, sweet tone. *Mauvais* —, ill-breeding, ill-manners, vulgarity. *De mauvais* —, ill-bred, unmannerly, ungentlemanly, low, vulgar, improper. *Donner le* —, to give the tone, to lead the fashion, (mus) to pitch, to tone. *Parler d'un — fier*, to speak haughtily. *Parler d'un — de maître*, to speak in a magisterial manner, to be very masterful. *Le prendre sur un —*, to assume airs. *Le prendre sur un haut* —, to speak with arrogance, to carry it high. *Changer de —*, to sing to another tune, to change one's tone. *Il donne le — à la conversation*; he takes the lead in conversation. *Donner le — à l'orchestre*, to lead the orchestra. *C'est le — qui fait la musique*, it is the manner which shows the intention.

tonalité, *n f*, (mus) tonality.

tondaison, *n f*, V. *tonale*.

tondeur, *n m*, — *se, n f*, shearer, clipper. — *de draps*; shearman, clothworker.

tondeuse, *n f*, shearing-machine. — *de gazon*; lawn-mower.

tondre, *v a.* and *n*, to shear, to clip, to crop; to shave, to trim, to pare. — *des bœufs*, to shear sheep. — *du drap*, to shear cloth. — *une hache*; to clip a hedge. — *sur un œuf*, to skin a flint.

tondu, — *e, part*, shorn. *Il n'y avait que trois — et un pelé*; there was nothing but the ragtag and bobtail.

tonicité, *n f*, (med.) tonicity.

tonique, *adj*, (med., mus., gram.) tonic.

tonique, *n m*, (med.) tonic.

tonique, *n f*, (mus) tonic, key-note, key.

tonisme, *n m*, V. *tonicité*.

tonlier, *n m*, market-toll (feudalism).

tonnage, *n m*, tonnage. *Prou de —*, tonnage dues.

tonnant, — *e, adj.*, thundering. *Jupiter* —; (myth) Jupiter the thunderer, Jupiter tonans, thundering-Jove.

tonne, *n f*, tun (wooden vessel); (conch.) spotted tun, (nav.) can-buoy; ton (20 cwt = 1000 kl).

tonneau, *n m*, tun (wooden ship), cask, tun (measure), (nav) ton (1000 kl, 1 mètre cube). *Enfoncer un —*, to stave in a cask. *Mettre un — en perce*, to broach a cask. — *percé*; leaky cask; (fig.) spendthrift.

tunnelier (to-nèl), *v a.* (hunt.) to tunnel.

tonnelet (to-nèl), *n m*, small cask, keg.

tonnelier (to-nèl), *n m*, (hunt) tunneler (one who takes partridges with a tunnel-net)

tonnellier, *n m*, cooper.

tonnelle, *n f*, (hunt) tunnel-net; arbor, green arbor, bower, alcove; (arch.) semicircular vault.

tonnellerie (to-nèl-ri), *n f*, cooperage; cooper's trade; (nav) cooper's shed

tonner, *v n*, to thunder, to inveigh (against), to exclaim. *Il tonne*, it thunders

tonnerre, *n m*, thunder, thunderbolt; thun-

dering noise. *Coup de —, éclat de —*, clap of thunder, peal of thunder. — *! ent*, by jingo! bedad! by Jove!

tonsille, *n f*, (l u.) (anat) tonsil. V. *amygdale*

tonsure, *n f*, tonsure; orders, clergy.

tonsuré, *adj n m*, tonsured, shaven, priest.

tonsurer, *v a*, to tonsure.

tonte, *n f*, shearing, sheepshearing, fleecing,

clipping, clippings, clip; shearing-tune

tonline, *n f*, tonline.

tonlinier, *n m*, — *ère, n f*, sharer in, or annuitant of, a tonline.

tonnisse, *adj*, of shearings of woolen cloth.

tonsière, *n f*, hangings coated with the shearings of cloth. *Papier* —, flock-paper.

tonton, *n m*, (child) nuncle.

tonture, *n f*, shearing (of leaves, grass);

shearings, clippings, flock (of cloth), (nav.)

sheer. — *de drap*, flock. — *des ponts*, sheer (of a ship's decks).

topaze, *n f*, topaz.

topeur, *v n*, to cover one's adversary's stake; to agree. *Je tope à cela*, I agree to that

Tope là! done! agreed! your hand upon it! *Je tope et tague*; (at dice) I cover and I hold.

tophacé, — *e, adj*, (med.) gouty.

tophus (tus), *n m*, (med.) tophus.

topinambour, *n m*, Jerusalem-artichoke.

topique, *adj*, (med) topic, topical.

topique, *n m*, (rhet, med) topic.

topographe, *n m*, topographer.

topographie, *n f*, topography

topographique, *adj*, topographical.

toquade, *n f*, (fam, pop.) infatuation, mad fancy, fad.

toque, *n f*, flat cap, bonnet, toque (plated all round)

toqué, — *e, adj*, cracked, crazy, touched; infatuated, in love (with).

toquer, *v a*, (l u.) to offend, to hit, to strike, to knock, (pop.) to craze, to turn the brain of; to mislead.

toquet, *n m*, toquet, cap.

torche, *n f*, torch, link, twist, pad; (paint.) rubber.

torche-trail, *n m*, (—s) (fig) worthless writing, trash.

torche-nez, *n m*, (—) (man) twitch.

torche-pinceau, *n m*, rubber

torche-pot, *n m*, (—) (orn) nut-hatch.

torcher, *v a*, to wipe, to knock off, to botch; to beat, to drub.

se torcher, *v r*, to be wiped, to wipe one's self; (triv) to fight.

torchère, *n f*, torch, cresset, tall candelabrum.

torchis, *n m*, mud, loam. *Mur de —*, mud-wall

torchon, *n m*, dish-cloth, dish-clout; house-cloth, duster

torcol, *torcou*, *n m*, (orni) wry-neck.

tordage, *n m*, twisting, twist

tord-boyaux, *n m*, rotgut, fiery brandy; rat's bane

torden-r, *n m*, — *se, n f*, twister; throwster (of silk)

tord-nez, *n f*, (—) (man), twitch (for horses).

tordre, *v a*, to twist, to wring, to wring out;

to contort, to disfigure, to throw (silk), to buckle (a wheel) — *la bouche*; to twist one's mouth

Il ne fait que — et avaler, he gives but one twist, and down it goes

se tordre, *v r*, to twist, to writhe. *Se — de rire*, to be convulsed, to split one's sides with laughter.

tore, *n m*, (arch, bot) torus, tore.

toréador, *n m*, (—s) matador, toreador, bull-fighter

torisme, *n m*, V. *torysme*

***tormentille**, *n f*, (bot) tormentil, septfoil.

terminal, -e, *adj.*, (med.) gripping, terminal.
toron, *n.m.*, (nav.) strand (of a rope), (arch.)
torus
torpeur, *n.f.*, torpor, torpidity, torpidness
***torpille**, *n.f.*, (ich.) torpedo, cramp-fish, (explosive) torpedo.
torpilleur, *n.m.*, torpedo-boat.
torquer, *v.a.*, to twist (tobacco)
©torquet, *n.m.*, (pop.) snare *Donner un — à quelqu'un*, to humbug any one, to take any one in *Donner dans le —*, to fall into the snare, to be taken in.
torquette, *n.f.*, wicker-basket (for fish), game-basket
torréfaction (tor-ré-), *n.f.*, torrefaction.
torréfier (tor-ré-), *v.a.*, to torrefy.
torrent (tor-rân), *n.m.*, torrent, stream, flood (of tears), flow (of words)
torrentueux, -se (tor-ran-), *adj.*, torrent-like; impetuous.
torride (tor-rîd), *adj.*, torrid.
tors, -e, *adj.*, twisted, wry, crooked; wreathed, contorted. *Jambes —es*; crooked legs. *Bouche —e*; wry mouth.
torsade, *n.f.*, twisted fringe or cord; bullion (of epaulets).
torse, *n.m.*, trunk, chest (of a person), (sculpt.) paunch, torso, trunk, bust
torser, *v.a.*, to twist, to wreath (the shaft of a column)
torsil, -e, *adj.*, (bot.) twisted, contorted.
torsion, *n.f.*, torsion; twisting
fort, *n.m.*, wrong, harm, injury, hurt, mischief, offense; prejudice, detriment *Faire — à quelqu'un*, to wrong any one. *Réparer le — qu'on a fait*; to repair the wrong one has done. *Se faire —*, to injure one's self. *Avoir —*, to be wrong, to be in the wrong *Donner — à quelqu'un*, to decide against any one. *Mettre quelqu'un dans son —*; to leave (a person) no loophole, no excuse. *Il —, wrong, wrongly, wrongfully, injuriously. Il parle à — et à travers*, he speaks at random, thoughtlessly. *A — et à d'roi*; at random. *A — ou à d'roi*, à — ou à raison; rightly or wrongly. *Etre dans son —*, to be in the wrong *Se mettre dans son —*, to put one's self in the wrong
toraille, *n.f.*, hedge-mustard. *V. velar.*
toricollis, *n.m.*, wry-neck, stiff neck, crick (in the neck), (fig.) hypocrite, canter
torill, *n.m.*, (her.) a baron's wreath
***tortillage**, *n.m.*, rigmorole, embarrassed language, shuffling.
***tortille** or **tortillère**, *n.f.*, serpentine or winding walk.
***tortillé**, -e, *adj.*, twisted, wreathed
***tortillement**, *n.m.*, twisting, twist, wrench, (fig.) shifting, shuffling, shift, evasion.
***tortiller**, *v.n.*, to twist, to wriggle, to waddle *Il n'y a pas à —*, (fig.) it must be done, there is no shuffling out of it. — *ben de la fourchette*, to tuck in, to lay to. *Il tortille en marchant*; he waddles along.
***se tortiller**, *v.r.*, to wriggle, to writhe
***tortiller**, *v.n.*, to wriggle, to shuffle.
***tortillère**, *n.f.* *V. tortille*
***tortillon**, *n.m.*, coarse cap; pad (for the head), country servant-girl, little slavey.
tortionnaire (tor-sio-), *n.m.* and *adj.*, ©executioner, (jur.) wrongful, unjust
tortionnairement (tor-mo-nèr-mân), *adv.*, (jur.) wrongfully.
©tortionner (tor-sio-), *v.a.*, to strain a text, to twist a passage of an author. *V. torturer*
tortis, *n.m.*, twist (of threads), ©wreath, garland; (her.) circle of pearls round a baron's coronet.
tortu, -e, *adj.*, crooked, tortuous, bandy. *Jambes —es*; crooked legs.
tortue, *n.f.*, tortoise, turtle; transport-ship;

(Rom. antiq.) testudo. *A pas de —*, at a snail's pace *Poïage —*, turtle-soup. *Fausse —*; mock-turtle
tortuer, *v.a.*, to make crooked, to crook, to bend.
se tortuer, *v.r.*, to grow crooked, to crook, to bend
tortueusement (-êz-mân), *adv.*, crookedly, tortuously.
tortueux, -se, *adj.*, tortuous, winding, bending in and out, (fig.) artful, crafty, unfair, disingenuous
tortuosité, *n.f.*, (l.n.) tortuosity, crookedness; winding.
torture, *n.f.*, torture, rack, pain *Mettre à la —*, to put to the rack.
torturer, *v.a.*, to torture, to put to the rack. — *un texte, un passage*, to strain or twist (the meaning of) a text, a part of a book, a writing.
tory, *n.m.* and *adj.*, Tory
torysme, *n.m.*, Toryism.
toscan, -e, *n.* and *adj.*, Tuscan.
toste, *n.m.* *V. toast*
toster, *v.a.* and *n.*, to toast, to give, or to propose, a toast; to drink the health of.
tôt, *adv.*, soon, shortly. *Trop —*, too soon. — *ou tard*; sooner or later. *Au plus —*, or *le plus —*, possible; as soon as possible, at soonest, as early as possible, at once *Auss — que*; as soon as, as early as. *Plus — que*, sooner than. *Le plus —*, the soonest, the earliest *Le plus — que*, as early as
total, -e, *adj.*, total, whole, entire, utter, universal, complete.
total, *n.m.*, whole, whole sum, total, sum total. *Au —, en —*; upon the whole, taken all in all, after all
totalement (-tal-mân), *adv.*, totally, wholly, entirely, utterly, completely.
totaliser, *v.a.*, to form a total of, to foot up or total up
totalité, *n.f.*, totality, whole. *En —*; the whole.
toton or **touton**, *n.m.*, teetotum, (child) nuncle
tonage, *n.m.*, (nav.) towage, towing, warp-ing
***tonaille**, *n.f.*, roller-towel, jack-towel
toucan, *n.m.*, (orn., astron.) toucan.
touchable, *adj.*, touchable
touchant, -e, *adj.*, touching, moving, affecting.
touchant, *n.m.*, the moving, affecting, impressive, touching part (of)
touchant, *prep.*, concerning, respecting, touching, about, with respect to
©touchante, *n.f.*, (geom.) *V. tangente.*
touchau or **touchand**, *n.m.*, touch-needle
toucher, *n.f.*, touch, assay, trial; pointer: (paint.) stroke, touch, fret (of violins, guitars); key (of a piano, organ, harpichord), (print) inking (the form), drove (of oxen); hit, touch (fenc.) *Pierre de —*, touch-stone
touché, -e, *part.*, *adj.*, touched, affected. *Prise —e, pièce jouée* (chess), *dame —e, dame jouée* (draughts, backgammon), if you touch your man or piece you must play it *Ben —*; (fig.) well-written, well-said, well-done, well-hit.
touché-à-tout, *n.m.f.*, meddler, Jack of all trades.
toucher, *v.a.*, to touch, to handle, to feel, to finger, to assay, to try (precious metals); to receive (money); to beat, to whip, to strike (animals); (mus.) to play; to express, to convey; to describe; (print.) to ink; to paint, to draw, to depict, to touch on, to allude to, to move, to affect, to concern, to regard; to interest, to inspire interest in — *le, ou du, piano*, to play the piano. — *un ulcère*; (surg.) to touch an ulcer with caustic. — *ses appointements*, to receive

one's salary. *Cela ne me touche point*, that does not concern me — *la grosse corde*; to come to, or to speak upon, the main point (of an affair) *Se laisser — par les larmes de quelqu'un*, to be affected, to be moved, by any one's tears — *un mot*; to let drop a hint, to send word. *Je vous toucheras un mot*, I'll drop you a line — *le fond de la douleur possible*, (V Hugo) to drain to the dregs the cup of human sorrow — *un cheval*, to drive on.

se toucher, *v r*, to touch, to touch one another, each other, to join, to be adjoining, to meet

toucher, *v n*, to touch, to reach, to take away, to play a musical instrument, to draw near, to approach, to change, to alter, to concern, to regard, to interest, to be affected, to be moved, to drive, to drive on, (man.) to whip, to be related, to be akin; to be like, (nav.) to touch, (nav) to ground, (nav) to strike *Sa maison touche à la mienne*, his house is next to mine — *à une île*, (nav.) to touch at an island *Touchez, cocher, allons plus vite*; drive on, coachman, faster, please! *J'y touche de la main*, I reach it with my hand — *dans la main*, to strike hands (in concluding a bargain) — *à un certain temps*, to be very near a particular time *Il n'osa — à la religion*; he dared not meddle with religion. *Il y a touché*, he had a hand in it. — *de près à quelqu'un*, to be nearly related to any one *N'avoir pas l'air d'y —*, to look as if butter would not melt in one's mouth. *Ne touchez pas à la reine*! hands off the queen!

toucher, *n. m*, touch, feeling, touch (manner of playing an instrument)

toucher, *n. m*, cattle drover, (print) ink-roller

tou-coi, *int*, (hunt) lie down! down!

toue, *n. f*, ferry-boat, barge.

touée, *n. f*, (nav.) towage, towing, warping,

towline *Amarre de —*, towline. *Câble de —*, stream-cable. *Ancre de —*; kedg-anchor.

touer, *v a*, (nav) to tow, to warp

se touer, *v. r*, (nav) to haul herself ahead.

toueur, *n. m*, towing-boat, tow-boat (on rivers)

touffe, *n. f*, tuft, bunch, cluster, clump; wisp (of straw, hay). — *de cheveux*, tuft of hair

— d'arbres; cluster of trees.

touffer, *v. a.*, to tuft

se touffer, *v. r.*, to bunch, to cluster.

touffeur, *n. f*, (fam) stifling heat

touffu, *-e*, *adj*, tufted, bushy, branchy, leafy, full, thick.

toug, *n. m*. *V. touc*

toujours, *adv.*, always, for ever, ever, evermore; still; nevertheless, at least *Est-il — à Paris?* is he still in Paris? *Se dire adieu pour —*, to bid each other adieu for ever — *plus*, more and more — *est-il que*; still; the fact remains that; as it is. *C'est — ça* or *cela*! that's always as much, or something!

toupet, *n. m.*, tuft of hair; forelock; front, forehead; (fig.) presumption, brass, effrontery, cheek, impudence. *Avoir du —*, to have any amount of brass or cheek. *Se prendre au —*, to take each other by the hair. *Quel —!* what impudence! what effrontery! what cheek!

touple, *n. f*, spinning-top, peg-top, humming-top; top, (fig.) (pers, pop.) trollop, drab — *d'Allemagne*; humming-top. *Faire aller une —*; to spin a top.

toupiller, *v. n.*, to spin, to whirl about, (fam.) to do nothing but run up and down, or about, the house.

toupillon, *n. m.*, little tuft of hair; waste branch (of an orange-tree).

tour, *n. f*, tower; rook, castle (at chess).

tour, *n. m*, turn, going round, winding; revolution; turn; circumference, circuit; trick,

feat, order, manner; twist, strain, lathe; turning-box; tour, trip, valance (of bed), turn (act), tour, front, foretop (of hair) *Faire le —* (de), to go round *En un — de main*, in the twinkling of an eye, in a trice *Faire un — de jardin*, to take a turn round, or in, the garden.

Faire un —, to take a stroll — *de promenade*, turn, walk, stroll *Cet arbre a dix pieds de —*; that tree is ten feet in circumference — *s de gobelets*, juggler's tricks, legerdemain. *Vous aurez votre —*, you will have your turn. *Faire, jouer, un mauvais — à quelqu'un*, to serve, or play, any one a nasty trick — *de reins*, twist, or strain, in the back. *A chacun son —*, every dog has his day *Chacun à son —*, every one in his turn. — *de cou*; necktie or band. — *à —*; by turns. — *en l'air*, mandrel-lathe. *Fait au —*, made with a lathe, turned, extremely well made. *A — de rôle*, in turn, in succession. *Mon sang n'a fait qu'un —*, I turned deathly pale, I nearly fainted, I was thoroughly upset. *Faire ses quince —s*; to do a hundred useless things. *Fermer à double —*; to double-lock. *Elle est faite au —*; she has a splendid figure

**touraille*, *n. f*, malt kiln

**tourang-sau*, *-elle*, *n. adj.*, of Touraine; native of Touraine.

tourbe, *n. f*, turf, peat; mob, vulgar herd.

tourbeu-x, *-se*, *adj*, turfy, peaty

tourbière, *n. f*, peat-bog, peat-moss.

**tourbillon*, *n. m*, whirlwind, vortex, tornado; whirlpool; eddy, hurly-burly, bustle, tourbillon (fireworks)

**tourbillonnement*, *n. m*, whirling, eddying.

**tourbillonner*, *v. n*, to eddy, to whirl, to wind, to curl.

tourd, *n. m*, *tourdelle*, *n. f*, (orni) fieldfare, thrush, (ich) sea fish (of the genus *Labrax*).

**tourdille*, *adj*, spotty gray, dirty gray

tourelle, *n. f*, turret

touret, *n. m.*, wheel (of a lathe); reel, drill

tourle, *n. f*, carboy, (wickler) jar

tourlière, *n. f*, nun attendant, or in attendance (at the turning-box in a nunnery).

**tourillon*, *n. m.*, trumion, spindle, pivot (of a gate), axle, axle-tree, arbor.

touriste, *n. m*, tourist.

**tourlourou*, *n. m.*, (pop.) foot-soldier.

tourmaline, *n. f*, tourmalin, turmalin.

tourment, *n. m*, torment, torture; anguish, pain, plague, scourge, vexation

tourmentant, *-e*, *adj.*, tormenting. troublesome.

tourmente, *n. f*, tempest, storm, hurricane, foul weather, (fig.) disturbance, turmoil.

tourmenter, *v. a. and n*, to torment, to torture, to rack; to grieve, to distress, to vex, to trouble, to plague; to harass, to annoy, to pester; to jolt; to strain (a ship), to labor hard (of a ship). *Son procès le tourmente*; his lawsuit worries him. *Que cela ne vous tourmente point*, don't let that worry, or trouble, you

se tourmenter, *v. r*, to toss, to tumble; to torment one's self, to labor very hard, to be uneasy, to fret, (of wood) to warp; to be restless, agitated (of horses)

tourmenteur, *adj. m*, torturing, tormenting.

tourmenteu-x, *-se*, *adj*, (nav., l. u.) stormy (of regions).

tourmentin, *n. m*, (nav) storm-jib, fore-stay sail

tournage, *n. m.*, (man) turning.

**tournailler*, *v. n.*, (fam.) to turn, to go round and round a place, to prowl, or hover, round a place.

tournant, *n. m*, turn, turning, bend; turning-space (for a carriage), whirlpool, vortex; (fig) in direct means *Au — de la rue*; at the corner of the street. *A un — de la route*; at a turn of, or in, the road.

tournant, -e, *adj.*, turning *Pont* —; revolving, swing-bridge *Mouvement* —, (milit) turning, outflanking movement, outflanking of an enemy's position.

tourné, -e, *part*, turned; awry; sour, spoiled, nearly ripe. *Avoir l'esprit mal* —, to be cross-grained.

tourne-à-gauche, *n.m.*, (—) (tech.) tap wrench.

tournebride, *n.m.*, tavern, roadside inn.

tournebroche, *n.m.*, jack, kitchen-jack, roasting-jack; turnspit.

tournée, *n.f.*, circuit, progress, visit, round, turn, walk, journey *Faire sa* —, to go one's rounds. *Il est en* —, he is on his rounds; he is on circuit (of judges, barristers).

tourne-feuille, *n.m.*, book-marker.

tourne-gants, *n.m.*, (—) glove-stick, glove-stretchers.

tournelle, *n.f.*, small tower; Tournelle (criminal chamber of the Parliament of Paris), prison.

tourne-main, *n.m.*, 'twice, twinkling, instant *En un* —; in a trice, in a twinkling. *V tour de main* under *tour*.

tournement, *n.m.*, turning, whirling. — *de tête*, swimming in the head, giddiness.

***tourne-oreille**, *n.m.*, (—) (agri.) turning moldboard. *Charrue* —, turnwrist plow.

tourne-pierre, *n.m.*, (—) (ornl.) turnstone.

tourner, *v.a.*, to turn, to turn round, to wind round, to revolve, to move round, to twirl, to twirl round, to do, to translate; to construe, to interpret; to turn off; to turn up or over — *une bicoche*, to turn a spit — *le dos à quelqu'un*, to turn one's back on any one — *ses soulers*, to wear one's shoes on one side. — *une personne à son gré*, to manage any one as one likes, to wind any one round one's little finger. — *tout en bien* — to put a good construction upon everything — *tout en mal*, to put a wrong construction upon everything — *casaque*, (fig) to change sides, to rat. — *la conversation*, to change the subject of conversation — *le sang à quelqu'un*; to upset any one *Faire* —, to turn, to spin, to curdle. — *une chose en roulerie*, to make a jest of anything, to turn anything into ridicule. — *du latin en français*, to turn Latin into French. *Il tourne bien un vers*; he is a good hand at turning a verse.

se tourner, *v.r.*, to turn, to turn round, to turn about, to turn, to change, to become changed. *Le temps se tourne au beau*; the weather is changing to fair.

tourner, *v.n.*, to turn, to turn round, to wheel, to revolve, to tuckabout, to turn out; to change; to color, to ripen; to turn up (of cards), to spoil, to curdle (of liquids), (of the tongue) to trip, to slip. — *vers*; to turn towards. *Le vent a tourné*; the wind has shifted. *Il tourne comme une girouette*; he turns like a weather-cock. *La tête me tourne*; I feel quite giddy. *La tête lui a tourné*; he lost his head. — *autour du pot*; to beat about the bush — *du côté de quelqu'un*; to go over to any one *Il ne sait plus de quel côté* —; he does not know which way to turn. *Cela tournera mal*, that will come to no good. *La chance a tourné*, the luck has changed; (fig.) the tables are turned — *court*; to cut short, to make an end.

tournerie, *n.f.*, turner's shop

tourne-sol, *n.m.*, (bot) turnsol, girasole, sunflower; dyer's croton.

tournette, *n.f.*, squirrel's cage; cotton winder (of candle-makers); (l.u.) skem-holder

tourneur, *n.m.*, turner.

tourneuse, *n.f.*, reeler, winder.

tourne-vent, *n.m.*, (—) cowl (on chimneys)

tournevire, *n.f.*, (nav.) voyol, viol (for weigh-

ing an anchor) *Garcelles de* —, nippers *Bullets de* —, eyes of the voyol

tournevis (-vis), *n.m.*, turn-screw, screw-driver.

tournoie, *n.f.*, whitlow.

tournoiet, *n.m.*, turnstile, turnpike; round-about, (carp) screw-jack; sash-pulley; (nav) roller; (surg) tourniquet, swivel.

tournois, *n.m.*, (vet) sturdy, turnstick, staggers.

tournoi, *n.m.*, tournament.

tournoisement or tournoiment (-noa-mân), *n.m.*, turning round, wheeling round; (vet) sturdy, turnstick, staggers. *On — de tête*, a swimming in the head, giddiness.

tournois, *adj.*, of Tours. *Livre* —, livre, Tours currency, worth about 10 pence.

tournoyer, *v.n.*, to turn round and round, to wheel round, to wind, to eddy, (fig) to beat about the bush, to shuffle.

tournure, *n.f.*, figure, shape; tournure, bustle (part of dress); turn, direction, course, cast; appearance, turn (of mind, style). *Avoir bonne* —, to be a good figure, to have a good figure, (fig) to look well. *Avoir mauvaise* —; to be a bad figure, to have a bad figure; (fig) to look bad. *Les choses commencent à prendre une mauvaise* —, things are beginning to look bad.

tourte, *n.f.*, tart, fruit-pie, pie.

tourtean, *n.m.*, (agri.) oil-cake; ☉ a cake; (ich) hermit-crab.

tourtereau, *n.m.*, young turtle-dove.

tourterelle, *n.f.*, turtle-dove.

tourtière (-ti-êr), *n.f.*, tart-dish.

tous, *adj.m pl*, toutes, *adj.f pl* *V. tout*.

tousselle, *n.f.*, (agri) lammass wheat.

La toussaint, *n.f.*, All Saints' day.

tousser, *v.n.*, to cough, to hem.

tousserie, *n.f.*, (fam.) habitual coughing.

tousseur-r, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.*, cougher.

tout, -e, *adj.*, all, whole, the whole of, each, any, every, full, long, only, sole. — *le monde*; all the world, everybody. — *la famille*, all the, or the whole, family. *Tous mes livres*, all my books — *les fois que*; as often as, every time that *Courir à — ses jambes*, to run full speed, or at the top of one's speed. *C'est — un*; it is all the same — *homme qui*, any man who *Tous les jours*, every day. *Tous les deux jours*; every other day. — *le jour*; the whole day. *Tous les huit jours*, every week. *Tous les quinze jours*, every fortnight.

tout, *n.m* (*touts*), whole, all, the whole; every one, every thing, chief point, only thing. *Il veut — avoir*, he wants to have all. *Est-ce là — ?* is that all? *Avez-vous — dit ?* have you said everything; have you had your say? — *bien considéré*, all things considered. *A — prendre*; on the whole; all things considered *Il est propre à —*, he is fit for anything. *Du —*, not at all. *Comme —*, exceedingly, extremely, awfully, dreadfully, furiously, like anything *Il n'eura rien du —*; he shall have nothing at all *En —*; in all, upon the whole. *Voula —*, that is all. *C'est —*, that is all *Par-dessus —*, above all *Potni du —*; not at all *Plusieurs — s distincts*, several distinct wholes.

tout, *adv*, wholly, entirely, quite, completely, thoroughly; all, for all; although, though, however [*Tout, adv*, coming before an adjective or past participle beginning with a consonant, or *h* aspirate, and qualifying a feminine noun or pronoun. is changed into *toute*; and into *toutes*, if the noun or pronoun is in the plural] *Je suis — à vous*; I am quite at your service. — *à vous*, sincerely yours. — *à fait*; quite, wholly, entirely. — *malades qu'ils sont*, ill as they are. — *es malades qu'elles sont*, ill as they are. *Des femmes — éplorées*, women all in tears. — *nu*; stark naked. *Ces fleurs sont — es fraîches*, these

flowers are quite fresh. — *elle femme qu'elle est*, although she is a woman, or woman though she is. — *es bonnes qu'elles sont*; however good they may be. — *prêt*, quite ready. *Parler — haut*, to speak aloud. — *comme vous voudrez*, just as you please. — *le long de la rivière*; all along the river — *beau*, — *doux*; softly, gently, stop a bit, hold! not so fast. — *de go*; bluntly. — *de bon*, in earnest — *à coup*; suddenly — *d'un coup*; all on a sudden, all at once. — *au moins*, at least. — *au plus*, at the most. — *de suite*, directly. — *au long*, in detail, at full length. — *à l'heure*; just now.

tout à fait, *adv.*, quite, wholly, entirely.
toute-bonne, *n. f.*, (—s—s) (bot.) clary, all good; (a sort of pear).

toute-bonté, *n. f.*, supreme goodness.

toute-épice, *n. f.*, (—s—s) allspice.

toutefois (toot-foa), *adv.*, yet, nevertheless, however, still.

toutenague (toot-nag), or **tintenague**, *n. f.*, (metal) tutenag.

tout-ensemble, *n. m.*, (—) (arts) whole, tout ensemble, viewed as a whole.

toute-présence, *n. f.*, (n.p.) omnipresence, ubiquity.

toute-puissance, *n. f.*, (n.p.) omnipotence, almighty power.

toute-saine, *n. f.*, (—s—s) (bot.) tutsan.

toute-science, *n. f.*, (n.p.) omniscience.

toute-table or **toutes-tables**, *n. m.*, tables (backgammon).

tou-tou, *n. m.*, (—s—s) bow-wow, doggy.

tout-ou-rien, *n. m.*, (—) (horl.) all or nothing.

tout-puissant, *adj. m.*, **toute-puissante**, *adj. f.*, Almighty, Omnipotent, all-powerful.

tout-puissant, *n. m.*, (n.p.) Omnipotent, Almighty.

toux, *n. f.*, cough, coughing. — *opiniâtre*; obstinate cough. — *qui sent le sapin* or — *de renard*, church-yard cough. *Quinle de* — or *accès de* —; fit of coughing.

toxicodendron, *n. m.*, (bot.) toxicodendron.

toxicologie, *n. f.*, toxicology.

toxique, *n. m.*, and *adj.*, (med.) poison; poisonous.

traban, *n. m.*, traban (soldier).

trabée, *n. f.*, (Roman antiqu.) trabea (toga).

③ **trac**, *n. m.*, track, trace (of animals), pace of horses, mules. *Avoir le* —, (fam.) to be funky.

tracant, *adj.*, (bot.) running (of roots).

tracas, *n. m.*, bustle, confusion, turmoil, disorder; worry, annoyance, bother; splutter. — *des affaires*; turmoil of business. — *du monde*; turmoil of the world.

tracasser, *v. n.*, to bustle, to be busy, to be full of bustle, to stir; to meddle, to fidget.

tracasser, *v. a.*, to plague, to trouble, to vex, to pester, to annoy.

tracasserie (—ka-rti), *n. f.*, cavil, chicane; quarrel, bickering, broil, pester, bother, annoyance, vexation.

tracassi-er, *ère*, *n.* and *adj.*, cavalier; troublesome person, mischief-maker; pesterer, busybody, shuffling, cavilling; mischief-making; pestering, bothering, annoying.

trace, *n. f.*, trace, track, step, footstep, print (of the foot), sign, mark, impression, vestige; remains, outline, sketch, (hunt) trail; slot (of deer).

tracé, *n. m.*, laying out (of ground); outline, sketch, drawing; direction, (rail) line; draught. *Faire le* — *de*, to lay out.

tracétoil, *n. m.*, tracer, tracing-point.

tracement (tras-mân), *n. m.*, laying out (of grounds, roads).

tracer, *v. a.*, to draw, to trace, to draw out, to trace out, to make out, to sketch; to lay out (grounds, roads); (fig.) to lay down, to set forth, to mark out.

tracer, *v. n.*, (of trees) to spread their roots; to run out. *Se* —, to be traced.

traceret, *n. m.*, tracing-point.

tracur-r, *se*, *n. m. f.*, tracer.

trachée, *n. f.*, (ent., bot.) air-vessel, trachea.

trachée-artère, *n. f.*, (—s—s) (anat.) trachea, windpipe.

trachéite, *n. f.*, (med.) trachitis.

trachéotomie, *n. f.*, (surg.) tracheotomy.

trachyte, *n. m.*, (min.) trachyte.

tracoir, *n. m.*, tracer.

traction, *n. f.*, traction, draught; thrust (of suspension-bridges).

traditeur, *n. m.*, (ecc. hist.) traditor.

tradition, *n. f.*, tradition, (jur.) delivery. — *de la chose vendue*; delivery of the thing sold.

De —; traditional.

traditionnaire, *n. m.*, traditional.

traditionnel, *le*, *adj.*, traditional, traditionalary, traditive.

traditionnellement (—nèl-mân), *adv.*, traditionally.

traducteur, *n. m.*, translator.

traduction, *n. f.*, translation.

traduire (traduisant, traduit), *v. a.*, to translate, to interpret, to construe, to render, to convey, to express; to show, to betray, to indicate, to denote; (jur.) to remove, to arraign, to indict.

— *facilement*, *à livre ouvert*; to translate easily, at sight.

se traduire, *v. r.*, to be translated, to be depicted, denoted, to be construed, to be interpreted, to be expressed.

traduisible, *adj.*, translatable.

trafic, *n. m.*, traffic, trading, trade. *Faire* — *de*; to deal in. *Il fait* — *de toute sorte de marchandises*, he traffics, or trades, in all sorts of goods.

trafiquant, *n. m.*, trafficker.

trafiquer, *v. n.*, to traffic, to trade, to deal (in), to sell.

tragacanthé, *n. f.*, (bot.) tragacanth.

tragédie, *n. f.*, tragedy.

tragédien, *n. m.*, — *ne*, *n. f.* (—m, —è-n), tragedian.

tragi-comédie, *n. f.*, tragi-comedy.

tragi-comique, *adj.*, tragi-comic, tragicomical.

tragique, *adj.*, tragic, tragical.

tragique, *n. m.*, tragedy, tragic art; tragedian, tragic writer, tragicness; tragic part or side.

Prendre une chose au —; to take a thing too seriously. *Tourner au* —; to assume a tragical appearance, to take a tragical turn, to become a tragedy.

tragiquement (—jik-mân), *adv.*, tragically.

trahir, *v. a.*, to betray; to disclose, to denote; to reveal, to discover, to be false to, to deceive; to disappoint. — *sa patrie*, to betray one's country. — *le secret de quelqu'un*; to divulge, to betray any one's secret.

se trahir, *v. r.*, to betray one's self; to betray one another; to be denoted, to be depicted (on).

trahison, *n. f.*, treachery, treacherousness; treason, perfidy, foul play; breach of faith, breach of trust.

***traille**, *n. f.*, ferry-boat (of a large size).

train, *n. m.*, pace, rate; train, suite, attendants; way, manner, noise, dust; carriage, skeleton (of carriages), quarters (of a horse), train (of boats); (print) carriage; raft; (railways) train, (railways) truck — *d'artillerie*; train of artillery. — *de presse*; (print) carriage. — *de bois*, raft of wood. — *direct*, through train.

— *omnibus*; slow train — *miste*; mixed train. — *express*; — *rapide*; express train — *poste*, (—s—) mail-train. — *d'aller*, down train — *de marchandise*, goods train — *de plaisir*, excursion train. — *de retour*; up train — *de grande vitesse*; fast train — *de petite vitesse*; goods

train. — *de voyageurs*; passenger-train. *Mise en* —; (print.) making ready. — *de maison*, establishment. *Aller grand* —; to go at a great rate, to go very fast. *Le cocher nous a menés bon* —; the coachman drove us very fast. *Faire du* —; to make a noise, a fuss, to kick up a shindy. *L'affaire est en bon* —, the business is in a fair way. *Mettre quelqu'un en — de faire une chose*; to put any one in the way of doing a thing. *Mettre en* —; to set going, to start, to put in hand. *Tel état notre — de me*; such was our way of living. *Il va toujours son* —, he goes on in his old way or as usual. *Aller son* —; (of a thing) to have its course. *Etre en* —; to be in good spirits, to be in the mood (for). *N'être pas en* —; not to be up to the mark. *Au — dont il y va*; at the rate he goes on. *Fort en* —; in high spirits, in high fettle. *Se mettre en — de faire une chose*; to prepare to do, to set about doing, a thing. *Tout d'un* —; all together. *Pas dans le* —; not up to date, of an older school. *Mener bon* —; to drive hard. *Mener grand* —, to drive at a great pace; (fig.) to live in great style. *A fond de* —; at full speed, at full gallop.

trainage, *n.m.*, sledging, sleighing, (racing) tramping.

trainant, *-e, adj.*, dragging, trailing, tiresome, languid. *Drapeaux —s*; trailing colors. *Style —*; heavy style. *Voz —s*; drawing voice.

trainard, *n.m.*, loutier, straggler, laggard.

trainasse, *n.f.*, (bot.) fionn; knot-grass; drag-net.

trainasser, *v.a. and n.*, (fam.) to draw out, to spin out, to drag about, to delay, to protract, to be dilatory, to linger.

traîne, *n.f.*, dragging, being dragged or drawn. *Bateau à la* —; boat in tow at the stern of a ship. *Pardreaux en* —, young partridges that cannot fly; unfledged partridges.

traineau, *n.m.*, sledge, sleigh, trammel, drag-net, draw-net.

traîne-huissons, *n.m.*, (ornl.) hedge-sparrow.

traînée, *n.f.*, train (of gunpowder), trail, long line (of anything split), (hunt.) track, (pers.) street-walker, trollop.

traîne-malheur, *n.m.f.*, (—) wretch.

traîne-potence, *n.m.*, (—) hang-gallows-fellow, Newgate-bird, gaol-bird, gallows-bird.

traîner, *v.a.*, to draw, to drag, to drag along, to trail; to put off, to spin out, to draw out, to protract, to lengthen; to drawl. — *un homme en prison*; to drag a man off to prison. *Il traîne la jambe*, he drags his leg. *Cet oiseau traîne la queue*; that bird hangs its wing — *ses paroles*, to draw out one's words. — *les choses en longueur*; to protract, or to delay, things — *dans la boue*; to draggle; to defame. *Laisser* —; to leave littered about.

se traîner, *v.r.*, to crawl, to creep along; to lag, to lag behind, to drag one's self along.

traîner, *v.n.*, to trail, to drag, to lag; to droop; to be about, to languish, to linger, to be in abeyance or in suspense, to be spun out, to be protracted, to be drawn out, to be lengthened, to be found. *Votre robe traîne*; your gown sweeps the ground, drags along the ground. *L'affaire traîne*; the matter hangs fire. *Il y a longtemps qu'il traîne*; he has been in a lingering state for a long time. *Cela traîne dans tous les livres*; that is found in every book.

traînarie, *n.f.*, dragging, drawing, string (of words), series, long speech.

traîneur, *n.m.*, straggler, laggar; poacher (with a trammel), (nav.) ship lagging behind. — *d'épée*, — *de sabre*; trooper, sword dangle, swashbuckler.

train-train, *n.m.*, routine, habits, regular course.

traire (trayant, trait), *v.a.*, to milk, to draw.

trait, *-e, part.*, milked, (of precious metals) wire-drawn.

trait, *n.m.*, arrow, dart, bolt, shaft, thunder-bolt, stroke, hit, trait, trace (of harness), leash (for dogs), turn (of the scale), draught, gulp, dash (of the pen), (paint) touch; kerf (of a saw), feature, lineament, act, prime move (at chess, draughts), (c rel.) tract, gold or silver wire. *Au* —, (of a drawing) in outline. — *d'un ion*; hyphen, connecting link. *Débocher, lancer un* —; to shoot, to let fly an arrow. *Il partit comme un* —; he darted off (like an arrow from the bow). — *de l'Amour*, Love's shafts. — *piquant*; smart hit — *de satire*; satirical stroke. *Chacun me lança son* —; every one had a fling at me. — *s de l'envie*, shafts of envy. *Avaler tout d'un* —, to swallow at one draught. *Boure à longs* —s; to quaff. *Avoir — à*, to have reference to. *A longs* —s, deep, in long draughts. *Copier — pour* —; to copy stroke for stroke — *d'esprit*, witicism, flash of wit. *Cheval de* —, draught-horse. *D'un seul* —, at a stretch. *Boutons de* —; gold or silver wire buttons. *Ce sont là de ses* —s, that's just like him, or some of his tricks.

traitable, *adj.*, tractable, manageable, (metal) ductile, pliant, soft, malleable.

traitant, *n.m.*, farmer (of the revenue); contractor.

traite, *n.f.*, stage, journey, stretch; trade, trading (on the African coast), milking; (com) draft, bill; banking; exportation; Customs duty. *Je m'y rendis tout d'une* —, I made but one stage of it. — *des nègres*, — *des noirs*; slave-trade. *Tout d'une* —, at a stretch. *Bâtiment de* —; slaver, slave-ship. *Faire la* —; to carry on the slave-trade; to trade with the coast of Africa.

traité, *n.m.*, treatise, tract, dissertation, treaty; agreement. — *de paix*, treaty of peace. — *de commerce*; commercial treaty.

traitement (trêt-mân), *n.m.*, treatment; reception, honors; usage; entertainment (to ambassadors or envoys), salary, stipend, emoluments (of a place); (med, chem) treatment; (nav.) full pay. *Mauvais* —s; ill-usage, ill-treatment.

traiter, *v.a.*, to treat, to discuss, to handle, to discourse upon, to use, to behave to, to call, to style, to negotiate, to treat for, to be in treaty for, to treat off, to entertain, to board, to execute, to do, (med, chem) to treat. *Il m'a traité en frère*; he treated me like a brother. — *quelqu'un avec honneur*; to show any one great honor — *de haut en bas*; to treat with contempt. *Il l'a traité de fat*, he called him a fool. — *quelqu'un de Turc à Mère*; to treat any one like a Turk, to use any one shamefully. *se traiter*, *v.r.*, to be treated; to treat one's self; to treat one another; to live (well or badly), to be one's own doctor.

traiter, *v.n.*, to treat, to discuss, to negotiate, to be in negotiation for, to come to terms, to entertain, to treat; to keep an ordinary, to keep a boarding-house — *d'une matière*, to treat of a matter. — *à tant par tête*; to keep an ordinary at so much a head; to board people at so much a head.

traiteur, *n.m.*, eating-house keeper; Louial and trader.

traître, *-sse, n. and adj.*, traitor, treacherous man, traitress, treacherous woman; treacherous, false, perfidious, traitorous. *Les chats sont —s*; cats are treacherous. *En* —; treacherously, perfidiously. *Prendre en* —; to fall upon, or attack, in a treacherous manner. *Pas un — mot*; not a single word.

traîtreusement (êûs-mân), *adv.*, traitorously, treacherously.

traîtrise, *n.f.*, treachery, perfidy.

trajectoire, *n f.* (ballistics) trajectory.
trajet, *n m.*, passage, voyage, journey; (surg.) course, direction. — *d'une place*, direction of a wound. *Faire le* —, to perform the journey, to make the passage, etc.

***tramail or trémal**, *n m.*, trammel, drag-net.
trame, *n f.*, weft, wool, web, plot, conspiracy, course, progress, thread. *La — de sa vie*, the course of his life. *Ouvrir une* —, to lay, or to hatch, a plot.

tramer, *v a.*, to weave, to plot, to brew, to contrive, to hatch. — *une étoffe de soie*, to weave a stuff with a silk wool. — *une conspiration*, to hatch a plot. *V. ourdir*

se tramer, *v r.*, to be woven, to be hatched, plotted, to be in course of being hatched, plotted
◊tramontain, *-e* (-in, -tā-n), *adj.*, tramontane (lying beyond the mountains)

tramontane, *n f.*, tramontane, North wind, North, North star (in the Mediterranean). *Perdre la* —, to be at a loss what to do, to be at one's wits' end.

tramway, *n m.*, (-s) tramway, tramroad
tranchant, *-e*, *adj.*, sharp, cutting, trenchant, salient, prominent, peremptory, decisive *Epée —*, sharp sword. *Ecuyer —*, gentleman-carver. *Couleurs —*, strong, glaring colors

tranchant, *n m.*, edge (of cutting instruments), web (of colters) *Epée à deux —*, two-edged, or double-edged, sword

tranche, *n f.*, slice, chop, collop, steak, (of beef) cutlet, (of a book) edge; (arth.) period, set. *Doré sur —*, with gilt edges, gilt-edged. — *de lard*, rasher of bacon.

tranchée, *n f.*, trench, drain *pl.*, throes, pains (of a woman in labor), cut, cutting, excavation. *pl.*, gripes, griping, colic *Avoir des —*, to be griped. — *s-routes*, (vet) gripes (of horses).

tranchette (transh-fl), *n f.*, (book-bund.) headband; bar (in a shoe), cross-chain (of a bridle).

tranche-gazon, *n m.*, turfing-iron
tranchelard (transh-lar), *n m.*, larding-knife.

***tranche-montagne**, *n m.*, (—s) hector, bully, swaggerer, blusterer, braggart

trancher, *v a.*, to cut, to cut off, to decide, to determine, to settle — *la tête à quelqu'un*; to cut off any one's head *Ceci trancher la difficulté*, this removes the obstacle. — *le mot*; to say the word, to speak out — *la question*; to settle, or clinch, the matter; to cut the Gordian knot; to solve the difficulty

trancher, *v n.*, to decide, to determine, to resolve, to set up for, to affect, to cut; (of colors) to glare, to show. — *court*, to cut short. — *net*; to speak one's mind plainly. — *du grand seigneur*; to give one's self the airs of a lord, to lord it (over) — *du philosophe*, to set up for a philosopher. — *du petit-maître*; to affect the beau, the dandy. *Ce couteau trancher comme un rasoir*, this knife cuts like a razor. — *dans le vif*; to cut to the quick; (fig) to set to work in good earnest.

tranchet, *n m.*, shoemaker's knife; paring-knife, shank (of chisels).

tranchoir, *n m.*, trencher, plate.

tranquille, *adj.*, quiet, calm, still, tranquil, peaceful; easy (in mind). *Tenez-vous* —, be quiet. *Soyez* —, never fear; don't trouble about that; set your mind at ease (about it) *Laissez-moi* —; leave me alone; stuff! nonsense! *Séjour* —; tranquil, peaceful abode

tranquillément (-lā-mān), *adv.*, tranquilly, quietly, peaceably, calmly, sedately.

tranquillisant, *-e*, *adj.*, tranquillizing.

tranquilliser, *v a.*, to tranquillize, to make easy, to still, to quiet, to set at ease, at rest.

se tranquilliser, *v r.*, to grow tranquil, easy; to become tranquil, to be tranquillized, to make one's self easy (about anything)

tranquillité, *n f.*, tranquillity, calmness, quiet, stillness, peace.

trans, a prefix from Lat *trans*
transaction (-zak-cr-), *n f.*, transaction, compromise, arrangement.

transalpin, *-e* (-zal-pin, -pi-n), *adj.*, beyond the Alps, transalpine

transatlantique, *adj.*, transatlantic.

transbordement, *n m.*, transshipment.

transborder, *v a.*, to transship

transcendance, *n f.*, transcendence

transcendant, *-e*, *adj.*, transcendent

transcendental, *-e*, *adj.*, (philos.) transcendental

transcripteur, *n m.*, transcriber

transcription, *n f.*, transcription, transcript, copy

transcrire, *v a.*, to transcribe, to copy

trance, *n f.*, affright, fright, fear, apprehension. *Etre dans des —*, to be in mortal terror.

transept, *n m.*, (arch) transept

transférable, *adj.*, transferable, (com.) endorsable.

transfèrement, *n m.*, removal, transference, conveying (of convicts).

transférer, *v a.*, to transfer, to transport, to convey; to translate (bishops), to remove, to put off, to make over, to postpone. — *son droit*, to make over one's right — *une fête*, to postpone a fête *Se* —, to be transferred

transfert, *n m.*, transfer, (jur) conveyance.

transfiguration, *n f.*, transfiguration.

transfigurer, *v a.*, to transfigure

se transfigurer, *v r.*, to be transfigured

transfilage, *n m.* (nav) marling

transfiler, *v a.* (nav) to marl.

transformation, *n f.*, transformation, transmutation.

transformer, *v a.*, to transform, to transmute, to change, to convert, to turn

se transformer, *v r.*, to transform, to be transformed, to be transmuted

transfuge, *n m.*, (milit) deserter, fugitive, turncoat

transfuser, *v a.*, to transfuse

transfuseur, *n m.*, transfuser.

transfusion, *n f.*, transfusion

transgresser, *v a.*, to transgress, to trespass against, to violate.

transgresser, *n m.*, transgressor

transgression, *n f.*, transgression, violation

transi, *-e*, *part.*, chilled, benumbed — *de froid*; chilled with cold. *Un amoureux* —; a bashful lover

transiger (-zi-jé), *v n.*, to compound, to compromise, to come to terms, to treat (with)

transiger, *v a.*, to transact.

transir, *v a.*, to chill, to benumb, to overcome with fear or affliction, to paralyze.

transir, *v n.*, to be chilled (with cold); to be overcome or paralyzed with fear or affliction.

transissement (-sā-mān), *n m.*, (l u) chill, numbness, shivering, trembling.

transit (tran-zit), *n m.*, (com.) transit.

transitif, *-ve* (tran-zī-), *adj.*, transitive.

Verbe —, transitive verb.

transition (tran-zī-), *n f.*, transition.

transitoire (tran-zī-), *adj.*, transitory, transient.

◊ **translater**, *v a.*, to translate

◊ **translateur**, *n m.*, translator

translatif, *-ve*, *adj.*, (jur.) transferring.

translation, *n f.*, translation (of bishops); removal, postponement (of a ceremony); (jur.) transfer

translucide, *adj.*, translucent.

translucidité, *n f.*, translucency, translucidity.

transmarin, *-e* (-rīn, -rī-n), *adj.*, transmarine.

transmetteur, *n m.*, (in telegraphy) transmitting-key.

transmettre, *v a*, to transmit, to convey, to forward, to send on, to transfer, to make over, to hand down. — *son nom à la postérité*; to hand down one's name to posterity.

transmigrant, *-e, adj.*, (zool.) migratory.

transmigration, *n f*, transmigration.

transmissibilité, *n f*, transmissibility.

transmissible, *adj.*, transmissible, transferable.

transmission, *n f.*, transmission; (com.) transfer.

transmutable, *adj.*, transmutable.

transmuer, *v a*, to transmute.

transmutabilité, *n f*, transmutability.

transmutation, *n f*, transmutation.

transparence, *n f*, transparency.

transparent, *-e, adj.*, transparent.

transparent, *n m*, (paint.) transparency, black lines (for writing straight).

transpercer, *v a*, to transpire, to pierce through and through, to run through.

transpirable, *adj.*, (Lu.) perspirable.

transpiration, *n f*, perspiration, transpiration.

transpirer, *v n.*, to transpire, to exhale, to ooze out, (fig.) to transpire.

transplantable, *adj.*, (gard.) transplantable.

transplantation, *n f*, transplantation.

① **transplantement**, *n m* *V.* **transplantation**.

transplanter, *v a.*, to transplant. *Se —*; to be transplanted.

transplanter, *n m*, (hort.) (pers.) transplant.

transplantoir, *n m*, transplant (instrument).

transport, *n m*, carriage, conveyance; transfer, assignment, (fig.) rapture, transport, ecstasy, delirium; (nav.) transport-ship, transport *Vanseau de —*; transport-ship — *de joie*, transport of joy. — *au cerveau*; delirium, deliriousness. *Commerce de —*; carrying-trade. *Frais de —*, (com.) carriage.

transportable, *adj.*, that may be conveyed, transportable.

transportation, *n f*, transportation, banishment.

transporté, *-e, n. and adj.*, convict, transported, rapt.

transporter, *v a.*, to convey, to transport, to transfer; to make over; to banish to emigrate, to transport. — *une orance*, to transfer a debt. *La joie l'a tout transporté*, he is quite overcome with joy.

se transporter, *v r*, to transport one's self, to go, to repair (to). *Se — sur les lieux*, to go, to repair, to the place.

① **transportable**, *adj.*, transposable.

transposer, *v a.*, to transpose. *Se —*; to be transposed.

transpositeur, *adj m*, only used in *Piano*, instrument —, transposing piano, instrument.

transpositif, *-ve, adj.*, transpositive.

transposition, *n f*, transposition.

transrhénan, *-e, adj.*, from beyond the Rhine, transrhénish.

transsubstantiation (*-stān-ō-a-cion*), *n f*, transsubstantiation.

transsubstantier (*-stān-cié*), *v a*, to transsubstantiate.

transsudation, *n f*, transsudation.

transsuder, *v n.*, to transsude.

transvasation, *n f*, decanting, transfusion.

transvasement, *n m*, decantation, transfusion.

transvaser, *v a.*, to decant, to transfuse.

transvaser, *n m*, decanter.

transversal, *-e, adj.*, transversal, transverse.

transversalement (*-sal-mān*), *adv.*, transversely.

transverse, *adj.*, transversal, transverse.

trantran, *n m.*, (fam.) routine, habits, regular course, knack (in treating certain things). *Savoir le —*, to be an old stager. *Savoir le — du palais*, (fam.) to know the ins and outs of the law courts. *V.* **train-train**.

trapeze, *n m*, (geom.) trapezium, (anat.) trapezium (bone), trapezius (muscle), (gymnastics) trapeze. [In the language of anatomy this word is also used adjectively: *os —*, trapezium; *muscle —*, trapezius].

trapeziiforme, *adj.*, trapeziform.

trapezoïde, *n m and adj.*, (geom.) trapezoid; (anat.) trapezoidal.

trapp, *n m*, (geol., min.) trap.

trappe, *n f*, trap-door, trap, pitfall; (of the gallows) drop. *Tendre une —*, to lay a trap.

trappeur, *n m.*, trapper.

trappiste, *n m and adj.*, Trappist.

trapu, *-e, adj.*, squat, dumpy, thick-set, stubby.

traque, *n f.*, (hunt) inclosing, beating (for game).

traquenard (*trak-nar*), *n m*, racking-pace (of a horse); trap (for noxious animals).

traquer, *v a*, (hunt) to beat a wood for game, to inclose, to encircle, to ferret out, to surround, to hem in — *un bois*, to inclose a wood. — *des voleurs*, to surround thieves.

traquet, *n m*, trap (for feld animals), (orn.) stone chatter, mill-clapper. *Donner dans le —*; to be entrapped.

traqueur, *n m*, (hunt) beater up.

trass, *n m*, (min.) trass.

traumatisme, *n f*, (med.) pigment (of gutta-percha).

traumatique, *adj.*, traumatic.

***travail**, *n m*, (*travauz*), labor, work, toil; piece of work, employment, study, travail *pl.* works, workmanship. *Vivre de son —*; to live by one's labor. *A force de —*; by dint of labor. *Se mettre au —*; to set to work. — *d'enfant*, child-birth, labor, travail *Travaux forcés*, penal servitude. *Cabinet de —*, study.

***travail**, *n m*, (*travails*) trave, brake (for the shoeing of refractory horses); reports (of Ministers to the Head of the State, of heads of departments to Ministers).

travaillé, *-e, part adj.*, worked, wrought, labored; elaborate, (fig.) laboring (under), a prey (to) — *à jour*, open-worked.

***travailler**, *v n.*, to labor, to work; (of wine) to ferment; to study, to make it one's study, to endeavor; to digest with difficulty, (of a ship) to be strained, (of wood) to warp, (of a wall) to chink — *à l'anguille*; to do needle-work — *à la terre*; to till the ground.

***travailler**, *v a.*, to work, to work at, to labor, to do with care; to fashion; to work up, to cultivate, to improve (ground), to exercise, to overwork (a horse), to torment. *Un cheval trop travaillé*; a horse overworked — *les esprits*; to rouse, to excite, the minds (of the populace) — *son style*, to overdo, to elaborate one's style. **se travailler*, *v r*, to torment one's self, to make one's self uneasy; to torment each other: to work up, to endeavor, to study.

***travailleur**, *-se, n. and adj.*, workman; laborer, artisan, industrious, hard-working man, industrious, laborious woman; laborious, industrious, hard-working.

travée, *n f*, (arch.) bay; triforium (of a church); truss (of bridges). — *de balustrade*.

traverse, *n m*, breadth, side (of a ship); whim, caprice, fancy, oddity, eccentricity. *A —*, athwart, through, across. *Au — de*; through. *Au — du corps*, through the body. *A — les bois*, across the woods. *A — champs*, across country. *Parler à tort et à —*; to talk at random.

dom *De* —; awry, crooked, askew, cross, wrong. *Marcher de* —, to walk crooked. *Regarder quelqu'un de* —; to look black, to look daggers, at any one. *Il prend tout de* —, he takes everything in a wrong sense, he puts a wrong construction upon everything. *Avoir l'esprit de* —; to be of a cross-grained temper, to be wrong-headed. *En* —, across, cross-wise.

traverse, n.f., cross-bar, cross-piece, (carp) cross-beam girder, cross-road, (railways) sleeper, (fort) traverse, (fig.) misfortune. *À la* —; (obstacle) in the way. *Se jeter, venir, à la* —, to place one's self in the way. *Chemin de* —, cross-road. *Rue de* —; cross-street, side-street.

traversée, n.f., (nav.) passage, voyage, crossing.

traversement, n.m., crossing.

traverser, v.a., to cross, to go or pass over, to travel over, to travel through; to lie across, to traverse, to get over, to go across, to run through (with a sword); to penetrate, to go, to run through, to thwart, to disturb, to vex. — *une rivière à la nage*, to swim over a river. — *l'ancre*, (nav.) to stow the anchor. — *les voiles*; (nav.) to flat in the sails. — *un projet*, to thwart a project. *Faire* —, to get, or send, through, to get, or bring, over.

se traverser, v.r., to be crossed; to cross each other; to thwart each other, (man), to traverse.

traversier, -ère, adj., cross, that plies across. *Barque —ère*, ferry-boat. *Flûte —ère*, German flute.

traversin, n.m., bolster; (carp, nav.) cross beam; transom; (of boats) stretcher.

traversine, n.f., (arch) sleeper, transom.

travertin, n.m., (min) travertine.

travesti, -e, adj., disguised, travestied, parodied, burlesqued. — *en paysan*; disguised as a peasant.

travestir, v.a., to disguise, to travesty; (fig) to misinterpret, to misrepresent.

se travestir, v.r., to disguise one's self.

travestissement (-tas-mān), n.m., disguise, travesty.

travestisseur, n.m., parodist, travestier.

trayon, n.m., dug, teat (of cows, etc.).

trébuchage, n.m., (com) weighing and sorting.

trébuchant, -e, adj., stumbling; (coin) of weight, of full weight.

trébuchant, n.m., (coin) full weight.

trébuchement (-bush-man), n.m., (l.u.) stumbling, fall, blunder.

trébucher, v.n., to stumble, to slip, to trip, to err, to weigh down.

trébuchet, n.m., assay-balance or scales, bird-trap. *Prendre quelqu'un au* —; to entrap any one.

tréfiler, v.a., to wire-draw.

tréfilerie (-fil-ri), n.f., wire-drawing mill.

tréfileur, n.m., wire-drawer.

trèfle, n.m., (bot) trefoil, clover, shamrock, clubs (at cards); (arch.) trefoil.

tréfoncier, n.m., land-owner, mine-owner.

tréfonds or tres-fonds (-fon), n.m., subsoil, (fig.) bottom. *Savoir le fond et le* — *d'une affaire*; to know the ins and outs of, to know all about, an affair.

***treillage, n.m.**, trellis-work; lattice-work (of gardens), fence.

***treillageur, n.m.**, lattice-maker, trellis-maker.

***treille, n.f.**, vine-arbor; shrimp-net. *Le jus de la* —; the juice of the grape.

***treillis, n.m.**, trellis, lattice; lattice-work, glazed calico; sackcloth.

***treillisé, -e, adj.**, trellised, latticed.

***treillisser, v.a.**, to trellis, to lattice.

treizaine, n.f., baker's dozen.

treize, n.m. and *adj.*, thirteen, thirteenth.

treizième, n.m.f. and *adj.*, thirteenth.

treizièmement (trè-zièm-mān), adv., thirteenthly.

tréma, n.m., diæresis.

trémail, n.m., *V. tramail.*

tremblaie, n.f., aspen-grove.

tremblant, -e, adj., trembling, quaking, tremulous, shivering, quivering, twinkling, flickering (of light).

tremble, n.m., (bot) aspen.

tremblé, n.m., (print.) wavy rule.

tremblé, -e, adj., wavy (of lines), shaking (of writing). *Écriture* — *e*; shaking, trembling handwriting.

tremblée, n.f., (vet.) thwarter (disease in sheep).

tremblement, n.m., trembling, quaking, trepidation, shaking, shivering, tremor; fluttering (of wings), flickering (of light), (mus.) shake, trill. — *de nerfs*; nervous shivering, trembling. — *de terre*, earthquake. *Et tout le* — *!* (fam.) and the whole blessed lot; and all the rest of it.

trembler, v.n., to tremble, to shake, to shiver, to quake, to fear, to flutter (of wings), to quiver (of light) — *de froid*, to shiver with cold. *La main lui tremble*, his hand shakes. *À faire* —; enough to make one shiver; thundering (of noise).

trembleur, n.m., — *se, n.f.*, trembler, quaker.

tremblotant, -e, adj., trembling (of the voice); tremulous (of sound); shivering, quivering, fluttering.

trembloter, v.n., to tremble (of sound), to quiver, to shiver, to flutter (of wings); to flicker (of light).

trémie, n.f., hopper, mill-hopper.

trémère, adj. f., only used in *Rose* —; holly-hock, rose-mallow.

tremolo (tré-), n.m., (—) (mus) tremolo.

tremoussement (-moo-mān), n.m., fluttering, jogging, frisking, frolic. *Se donner du* —; to bestir one's self; to frisk about.

tremousser, v.a., to stir, to bestir, to shake (any one).

se tremousser, v.r., to flutter about, to frisk, to joggle, to bestir one's self, to bustle about.

tremoussoir, n.m., swinging-chair, revolving-chair.

trempage, n.m., steeping, soaking; (print) wetting.

trempé, n.m., temper (of steel), constitution; character, stamp, quality; (print.) wetting. *Donner la* — *au fer*, to temper iron. *Ce sont des gens de la même* —; they are people of the same stamp.

trempé, -e, part., soaked, wet; tempered (of iron and steel). *Il est tout* —, he is wet to the skin. *Du vin* —; diluted wine.

trempée, n.f., steeping, soaking, drenching; (fig. and pop.) whacking, drubbing.

trempier, v.a., to dip, to soak, to steep, to drench, to wet, to temper (iron and steel), to dilute (wine); (print.) to wet (paper), to imbrue. — *la soupe*, to pour the soup on the bread. — *de larmes*, to wet with tears. — *ses mains dans le sang*, to imbrue one's hands in blood.

trempier, v.n., to soak, to be steeped, to be implicated (in), to be a party (to), to be concerned (in), to participate (in). — *dans un crime*, to be implicated in a crime.

tremperie (tran-prî), n.f., (print.) wetting-room, sink.

tremplin, n.m., spring-board, leaping-board.

trentain, n.m., thirty all (at tennis).

trentaine, n.f., about thirty, some thirty, age of thirty. *Il a passé la* —, he is over thirty.

trente, n.m. and *adj.*, thirty, thirtieth.

trentenaire, adj., of thirty years' duration.

trentième (-tiem), n.m.f. and *adj.*, thirtieth.

tréou, *n m*, (nav.) lug-sail.
trépan, *n.m.*, (surg.) trepan (instrument),
 trepanning.
trépanation, *n f.*, (surg.) trepanning.
trépaner, *v.a.*, (surg.) to trepan.
trépang, *n.m.*, (zool.) trepang.
trépas, *n.m.*, (poet.) decease, death.
trépassé, *n.m.*, dead person. *Les —s*, the dead.
trépassement (-pâs-mân), *n m*, death, de-
 case.
trépasser, *v n*, to die, to depart this life.
trépitation, *n f*, trepidation, trembling,
 tremor; (ancient astron.) vibration, slight shock
 of earthquake.
trépié, *n m*, trivet, tripod.
***trépignement**, *n m*, stamping.
***trépigner**, *v n*, to stamp, to stamp one's foot.
— de colère, to stamp with rage.
trépointe, *n f*, welt (of a shoe).
très, *adv.*, very, most, very much, quite,
 widely; deeply; greatly. *Le — Haut*, the
 Almighty.
tré-sept (-sèt), *n m.*, (*n p*) a card game.
trés-fonds, *n m.* (—) *V. tréfonds*.
trésor, *n m*, treasure, treasury; exchequer,
 record-office, (c. rel.) relics and ornaments.
Amasser des —s; to heap up riches.
trésorerie (-zor-ri), *n f*, treasury.
trésorier, *n.m.*, treasurer, (mult.) pay-
 master.
trésorière, *n f.*, treasurer.
tressage, *n m.*, weaving.
***tressaillement**, *n m*, start, starting, tremor,
 thrill; flutter, trepidation.
***tressaillir** (tressaillant, tressailli), *v n*, to
 start, to leap, to tremble, to shudder, to give a
 start, to thrill, to quake, to start into life. —
de peur, to start with fear. — *de joie*, to leap
 for joy.
tressaillure, *n f*, cracking, chipping (in
 pottery).
tresse, *n f.*, tress, plait, plat, braid.
tresser, *v.a.*, to weave, to interweave, to plait,
 to braid, to wreath, to form into tresses. —
des cheveux, to braid hair.
tresseur, *n m*, —se, *n f*, plaiter, braider.
trest, *n m.*, sail-cloth (for fishing boats).
tréteau, *n m.*, trestle, trestles. *pl*, stage,
 boards (of a mountebank) — *de meuble*, (agri)
 stack-stand. *Monter sur les —s*, to make a
 mountebank of one's self, to tread the boards, to
 go on the stage.
***treuil**, *n m*, windlass; hand-winch; (mec.)
 wheel and axle.
trève, *n f.*, truce — *de compliments*, a truce
 to compliments. — *à ces niaiseries*! no more of
 these fooleries!
trévière, *n f*, (nav.) parbuckle.
trévirer, *v.a.*, (nav.) to parbuckle.
tri, a prefix from Lat *tri*, and Gr. *tri*.
tri, *n.m.*, "tri" (card game); sorting; trick
 (whist).
triable, *adj*, sortable.
triade, *n f.*, triad.
triage, *n m*, choosing, picking, sorting;
 choice, selection.
triandre, *adj*, (bot) triandrous.
triandrie, *n f*, (bot) triandra.
triangle, *n m.*, (geom., astron., mus.) tri-
 angle. (nav.) triangular hanging stage (for
 sailing).
triangulaire, *adj.*, triangular.
triangulairement, *adv*, triangularly.
triangulation, *n f*, triangulation; trigono-
 metrical survey.
triangulé, —e, *adj*, triangled.
trianon, *n.m.*, pavilion. *Le petit —, le grand*
 —; royal summer palaces in the park at Ver-
 sailles.

trias, *n.m.*, (geol.) trias.
triasique, *adj*, (geol.) triassic.
tribade, *n f.*, (lex) shameless, unnatural
 woman.
tribal, —e, *adj*, tribal.
tribart, *n m*, clog, yoke.
tribord, *n m*, (nav.) starboard — *tout*! (nav.)
 hard a starboard.
tribordais, *n m*, (nav.) starboard-watch.
triboulet, *n m*, (gold) triplet, (fig) fool,
 jester.
tribraque, *n m*, tribrach.
tribu, *n f*, tribe.
tribulation, *n f*, tribulation.
tribun, *n m*, tribune, demagogue.
tribunal, *n m*, tribunal, bench, judgment-
 seat, court of justice.
tribunat, *n m*, tribuneship; tribunate.
tribune, *n f*, tribune (rostrum), gallery,
 grand-stand (at races), platform, hustings.
Monter à la —, to mount the rostrum, to speak
 (in parliament) — *aux enchères*, auctioneer's
 rostrum. — *d'orgues*, organ-loft.
tribunition, —ne (-ci-in, -ci-en), *adj.*, tribu-
 nitial.
tribut, *n.m.*, tribute; grant, contribution;
 duty, debt. *Payer le — à la nature*, to pay the
 debt of nature. *Payer le — à Neptune*, to be
 sea-sick.
tributaire, *n.m* and *adj*, tributary.
triceps (-seps), *n m* and *adj*, (anat) triceps.
tricher, *v a* and *n*, (fam) to cheat, to bulk,
 to trick.
tricherie (tri-shri), *n f*, cheat, cheating,
 trick, trickery — *revient à son maître*, courses,
 like chickens, come home to roost.
tricheur, *n m*, —se, *n f*, cheat, trickster.
trichine (-ki-n), *n f*, thread worm, trichina
 spiralis (of the pig).
tricoises, *n f pl*, farrier's pincers.
tricolor, *n.m.*, (bot) tricolored amaranth.
tricolore, *adj*, tricolored.
tricoide, *n m adj*, trichoid.
tricorne, *n m*, three-cornered hat; shovel
 hat *adj*, three-cornered, three-horned.
tricot, *n m*, cudgel, knitting, knitted vest.
tricotage, *n m*, knitting.
tricoter, *v a* and *n*, to knit, to make lace.
Se —; to knit for one's self, to be knitted.
tricotéu-r, *n m*, —se, *n f*, knitter *f*, knit-
 ting-frame.
triotrac, *n.m.*, trick-track, backgammon,
 trick-track-board, backgammon-board.
tricycle, *n m*, a three-wheeled carriage,
 three-wheeler, tricycle.
tricycliste, *n m f*, tricyclist.
tride, *adj*, (riding) swift, quick, fleet. *Mouve-
 ment —*; quick and strong movement (of a
 horse).
trident, *n.m.*, trident, fish-gig.
tridenté, —e, *adj.*, (bot) tridentate; trident-
 pointed.
tridi, *n.m.*, tridi, third day of the decade in
 the calendar of the first French republic.
triduo, *n m*, (—s) (c. rel.) religious exercises
 which last three days.
trièdre, *adj*, (geom.) trihedral.
triennal, —e (-ô-n-na), *adj*, triennial.
triennalité (-e-n-na-), *n f.*, term of three years,
 triennial duration.
triennat (-ô-n-na), *n.m.*, space of three years;
 triennate, triennial period.
trier, *v a.*, to pick, to pick out, to cull, to sort,
 to choose, to select. *Des hommes triés*, picked
 men.
se trier, *v r*, to be sorted.
triérarchie, *n f.*, (antiq) trierarchy.
triérarque, *n m*, (antiq) trierarch.
trien-r, *n m*, —se, *n f*, sorter, picker.
trifide, *adj*, (bot) trifid.

triflore, *adj.*, (bot.) three-flowered, triflorous
triflorum (-om), *n. m.*, (arch.) triforium, blind story.

trigame, *n. adj.*, trigamous, trigamist.
trigamie, *n. f.*, trigamy.
trigand, -e, *adj.*, (fam.) shuffling, cunning, crafty. *n.* shuffler.

trigander, *v. n.*, (fam.) to shuffle.
triganderie (-gô-dri), *n. f.*, (fam.) shuffling
 trick, artful trick

trigle, *n. f.*, (ich.) gurnard, gurnet.
triglyphe, *n. m.*, (arch.) triglyph.

trigone, *n. m.*, trigon.

trigonométrie, *n. f.*, trigonometry.

trigonométrique, *adj.*, trigonometrical.

trigonométriquement, *adv.*, trigonometrically.

trill, *n. m.*, (mus.) *V.* **trille**.

trilatéral, -e, *adj.*, trilateral.

trilatère, *n. m.*, (l. u.) *V.* **triangle**

***trille**, or **trill**, *n. m.*, (mus.) quaver, trill, shake.

***triller**, *v. a.*, (mus.) to shake, to trill, to quaver

trillion, *n. m.*, one billion.

trilobé, -e, *adj.*, (bot.) trilobate, thrice-lobed, (arch.) three-cusped.

triloculaire, *adj.*, (bot.) trilocular.

trilogie, *n. f.*, trilogy. [about

trimbaler, *v. a.*, to trail, (pers.) to drag, or lug,

trimbaler, *v. r.*, to go about, or to and fro, to knock about (the streets)

trimer, *v. n.*, to run up and down, to trudge

trimestre, *n. m.*, quarter of a year, quarter's money, three months' quarter's salary. *Toucher son* —; to receive one's (quarter's) salary. *Par* —, quarterly.

trimestriel, -le, *adj.*, quarterly.

trimestriellement, *adv.*, every quarter.

trimètre, *n. m.*, trimeter

trin or **trine**, *adj. m.*, trine — *aspect*;

(astron.) trine aspect

tringa, *n. m.*, (orn.) tringa

tringle, *n. f.*, curtain-rod, rod, rail, bar,

(arch.) tringle; rod, (carp.) mark, connecting-rod.

tringler, *v. a.*, (carp.) to mark out, to chalk.

trinitaire, *n. m.*, Trinitarian

trinité, *n. f.*, trinity. *La —*, Trinity Sunday.

trinôme, *n. m.*, and *adj.*, (alg.) trinomial.

trinquet, *n. m.*, small fishing-boat, herring-boat

trinquer, *v. n.*, to touch, or clink, glasses in drinking, (fig.) to hobnob (with)

trinquet, *n. m.*, (nav.) fore-mast (in a lateen vessel)

trinquette, *n. f.*, (nav.) storm-jib, fore-stay sail

trio, *n. m.*, (—s) trio; triplet.

triolet, *n. m.*, (poet.) triolet, (mus.) triplet.

triomphal, -e, *adj.*, triumphal

triomphalement (-fal-mân), *adv.*, triumphantly

triomphant, -e, *adj.*, triumphant.

triomphateur, *n. m.*, triumpher.

triomphe, *n. m.*, triumph.

triomphe, *n. f.*, (card game) triumph.

trionpher, *v. n.*, to triumph (over); to overcome; to be triumphant; to exult, to be exultant; to glory (in); to excel. — *de ses passions*, to overcome one's passions.

triole, *n. m.*, (bot.) feverwort.

***tripaille**, *n. f.*, garbage, offal.

tripan, *n. m.* *V.* **trépan**.

tripartite, *adj.*, tripartite.

tripe, *n. f.*, tripe; imitation velvet, velveteen

tripe-madame, *n. f.*, (—). *V.* **trique-madame**.

tripe, *n. f.*, garbage, offal.

triperie (tri-pri), *n. f.*, tripe-house, tripe-shop

tripette, *n. f.*, small tripe. *Il ne vaut pas —*;

he is not worth a straw.

triphtongue (-tong), *n. f.*, (gram.) triphthong.

triphylle, *adj.*, (bot.) triphyllous

tripier, *n. m.*, -ère, *n. f.*, dealer in tripe.

tripier, *adj.*, (hawking) untamable.

triple, *n. m.* and *adj.*, treble, triple, threefold,

treble, three times as much or as many, three times the number or quantity.

triplement, *adv.*, trebly, triply.

triplement, *n. m.*, trebling, tripling.

triplex, *v. a.* and *n.*, to treble, to triple

triplicate, *n. m.*, triplicate. *Faire un acte en* —; to draw up a deed (in three copies).

triplicité, *n. f.*, triplicity

tripoli, *n. m.*, tripoli, rotten-stone

tripolir, *v. a.*, to polish with rotten-stone.

tripot, *n. m.*, gaming-house, pot-house, hall, house of ill-fame, brothel.

tripotage, *n. m.*, medley, jumble, mish-mash, jobbing, underhand dealing, scandal, gossiping story.

tripotée, *n. f.*, (pop.) a beating, a drubbing.

tripoter, *v. a.* and *n.*, (fam.) to plot; to hatch,

to brew mischief, to slander, to job, to make a mess of, to act in an underhand manner; (pers.) to pull about, to handle (roughly).

tripoter, *n. m.*, -ère, *n. f.*, (-tié, -tière), low intriguer, slanderer; gambling-house keeper, brothel-keeper.

tripsac, *n. m.*, (bot.) gama grass.

triptaire, *adj.*, three-winged.

tripote, *n. m.*, (gram.) triptote.

triptyque, *n. m.*, (paint.) triptych.

trique, *n. f.*, cudgel, stick, blindgeon.

triqueballe, *n. m.* or *f.*, (artil.) truck.

trique-madame, *n. f.*, (—) (bot.) white stone-crop.

triquer, *v. a.*, (pop.) to cudgel, to beat, (tech.) to sort, to range (timber), to mix.

triquet, *n. m.*, tennis-bat, (tech.) trestle.

triquetrac, *n. m.*, clatter

***triregne**, *n. m.*, tiara; pope's triple crown

trirème, *n. f.*, trireme

trisaieul, *n. m.*, great-great-grandfather.

trisaieule, *n. f.*, great-great-grandmother.

trisection, *n. f.*, trisection

trismégiste, *n. m.*, (print) two-line pica, double pica.

trismus, *n. m.*, (med.) trismus, lock-jaw.

trissement (tra-mân), *n. m.*, cry (of swallows).

trissyllabe, *n. m.* and *adj.*, trisyllable, trisyllabic

triste, *adj.*, sorrowful, mournful, sad, melancholy, dull, dark, gloomy, dreary, dismal, (pers.) poor, sorry; mean, wretched, paltry. *Une — nouvelle*, a sad piece of news. *Un — spectacle*; a sad, or sorry, spectacle. *Faire un — repas*, to make a sorry meal. *Le temps est —*; the weather is dull. — *comme un bonnet de nuit* or *comme un enterrement*, (pers.) as dull as ditch-water.

tristement, *adv.*, in a melancholy manner, sadly, sorrowfully, mournfully, drearily, dismally, sornly, poorly; dully

Les tristes, *n. m. pl.*, Ovid's *Tristia*.

tristesse, *n. f.*, sadness, melancholy, dreariness, dullness, gloom, gloominess

triton, *n. m.*, Triton, sea-god; (mus.) tritone.

tritoxyde, *n. m.*, (chem.) trioxide.

trituable, *adj.*, trituable.

trituration, *n. f.*, trituration

triturer, *v. a.*, to triturate.

triumvir (-om-vir), *n. m.*, (—s) triumvir.

triumviral, -e, *adj.*, triumviral.

triumvirat, *n. m.*, triumvirate.

trivalve, *adj.*, (bot.) trivalvular

trivelin, *n. m.*, (l. u.) buffoon, merry-andrew; (tech.) dentist's forceps.

trivelineade, *n. f.*, (l. u.) buffoonery.

triviaire, *adj.*, only used in *Carrefour* —;

a place where three roads end; junction of three roads

trivial, -e, *adj* and *n*, trivial, trite, vulgar, slangy; trifling, light, triviality, vulgarity
trivialement (-mān), *adv*, trivially, vulgarly
trivialité, *n f*, triviality, vulgarity, commonness; triteness.

trivium (-vio-m), *n m*, (*n p*) trivium.
trivoie, *n f*, junction of three roads
troc (trok), *n m*, swap, barter, exchange
trocart or **trois-quarts**, *n m*, (surg) trocar.

trochaïque (-ka-ik), *n m* and *adj*, trochaic
trochanter (-kan-ter), *n m*, (anat) trochanter.

trochées (-shé), *n f*, (agri) brushwood, branches (of a seedling).

trochées (-shé), *n m*, (poet) trochees

trochereau, *n m*, long-leaved pine.

troches (trosh), *n m pl*, (hunt) fumet, fewmet (the dung of deer)

trochet (-shé), *n m*, cluster (of fruit or flowers); (tech.) block

trochile (-kil), *n m*, (arch) trochilus; (orn) trochil.

trochisque (-shisk), *n m*, (pharm.) troche, cake (of colors)

trochure (-shur), *n f*, (hunt) cluster of horns, trochings, surantler

troène, *n m*; (bot) privet

troglydite, *n m*, troglodyte, (mam) chimpanzee; (ornl) wren

***trogne**, *n f*, face, phiz — *enluminée*; large red face. — *d'avergne*; drunkard's face

***trognon**, *n m*, core (of a pear or apple), stump (of a cabbage) *Un petit* —, (pop) a dear little girl; (pop) head

trois, *n m* and *adj*, three; third. *Règle de* —, rule of three.

troisième, *n m f* and *adj*, third

troisième, *n m*, pupil of the 3d form (in a public school); third story, third floor (of houses)

troisième, *n f*, third class of a college

troisièmement (troa-zièm-mān), *adv*, thirdly

trois-mâts, *n m*, (—) (nav) three-master

trois-ponts, *n m*, (nav) three-decker

trois-quarts, *n m*, (—). *V* trocart

trois-six, *n m*, (—) (com) brandy or alcohol (36 deg); raw spirits; common brandy

trôle, *n f*, used only in *Ouvrier à la* —, furniture hawker *Filet à la* —; drag-net.

trôle, *n f*, company, set

trôler, *v a* and *n*, to lead, or drag, somebody about; to stroll about, to ramble, to rove, to tramp about.

trolle, *n m*, (bot) globe-flower, trollius.

trombe, *n f*, (phys) water-spout

tromblon, *n m*, blunderbuss (fire-arm).

trombone, *n m*, (mus) trombone.

tromboniste, *n m*, trombonist, trombone-player.

trompe, *n f*, horn, trumpet, trump; proboscis, trunk (of elephants, of insects), (tech) blast-engine; Jew's-harp. — *s de fallope*; (anat) Falloppian tubes.

trompe-la-mort, *n f*, death's match (person desperately ill who recovers, etc)

trompe-l'œil, *n m*, (—) (paint) still-life deception; (fig.) illusion, sham.

tromper, *v a*, to deceive, to impose upon; to cheat, to baffle, to put out, to delude, to beguile, to take in, to impose on, to elude. — *la loi*; to elude the law — *la confiance de quelqu'un*; to abuse any one's confidence. — *son ennui*, to beguile one's weariness. *C'est ce que vous trompez*, there you are mistaken

se tromper, *v r*, to be mistaken, to mistake, to make a mistake; to deceive one's self, to be deceived. *Vous vous trompez*; you are mistaken *A s'y* —; enough to be mistaken, so as to take one for the other. *Se — de chemin*, to take the

wrong road *Se — de l'avis*; to take the wrong book *Se — de travail*, to do the wrong work

tromperie (tiōn-pri), *n f*, deception, cheating, fraud, deceit, imposition, illusion, delusion

trompeter, *v n*, to publish by sound of trumpet, to trumpet forth, to blab out, to publish; (of the eagle) to scream

trompeteur, *n m*, (anat) buccinator.

trompette, *n f*, (mus.) trumpet, (fig) trumpeter, gossip, tall-tale, (coach) trumpet-shell.

— *parlante*, (l u) speaking-trumpet *V. porce-voix* — *marin*, one-stringed violoncello

— *à clef*, key-bugle. *Sonner de la* —, to blow the trumpet *En* —, (of the nose) turned up

Sans —, *sans iambour* —, silently, quietly, without noise, privately *Déloger sans* —, to decamp silently, without noise.

trompette, *n m*, trumpeter.

trompeur, -se, *n and adj*, deceiver, cheat; deluder, betrayer, deceitful, delusive, fallacious, beguiling, designing, cheating, false

trompeusement, *adv*, deceitfully, deceptively.

***trompillon**, *n m*, (arch) small pendentive

tronc (tron), *n m*, trunk, stem, stump, stock, poor box, box, (arch) broken shaft (of a column, pillar), (geom.) frustum.

troncation, *n f*, truncation

tronche, *n f*, stump (of a tree), Yule-log.

tronchet, *n m*, cooper's block

tronçon, *n m*, broken piece, fragment, stump; portion, section (of a line of railway).

tronçonnement, *n m*, cutting up

tronçonner, *v a*, to truncate, to lop, to cut into long pieces, to cut up.

trône, *n m*, throne

trôner, *v n*, to sit on a throne; (fig.) to lord it over.

tronquer, *v a*, to mutilate, to truncate, to detruncate, (fig) to garble, to mangle (book)

trop, *adv*, too much, too many, too, over *Par* —, too much *Je ne sais (pas)* —; I hardly know, I am not quite sure *Qui dit — ne dit rien*, (prov) who would prove too much, proves nothing. *Pas — bon*, not very good.

Pas — bien, not very well — *peu*, too little *De* —, too much, too many, over *Être de* —, to be one too many, not to be wanted. — *de peine*, too much trouble — *cuit*, over-done — *plein*, too full *Tuyau de — plein*, waste-pipe

trop, *n m*, excess, exuberance, superfluity

trope, *n m*, (rhet) trope

trophée, *n m*, trophy *Faire — d'une chose*, to glory in a thing

tropical, -e, *adj*, tropic, tropical. *Plante —e*; tropical plant

tropique, *n m* and *adj*, tropic, tropical; (bot) *Odiurnal Année* —; tropical year *Plante* —, *Odiurnal plant*

tropologique, *adj*, tropological.

trop-plein, *n m*, (—-s) overflow, waste; overplus, surplus, excess

troquer, *v a*, to truck, to barter, to exchange, to chop and change, to swap — *son cheval borgne contre un aveugle*, to change for the worse

troqueux, -x, *n m*, -se, *n f*, barterer, trucker.

trot, *n m*, trot

trotte, *n f*, trot, run, way, walk.

trotte-chemin, *n m*, (—) (ornl). *V. traquet*.

trotte-menu, *adj*, slow-trotting.

trotter, *v n*, to trot, to trot about, to run about, to go about, (of children) to toddle. *Cette idée me trotte dans la tête*, this idea keeps running into my head.

trotter, *v a*, (man) to cause to trot — *un cheval*; to trot out a horse. *Faire* —; to put into a trot.

trotterie (tro-tri), *n f*, excursion, jaunt, trip
trotteur, *n m*, trotter *adj*, trotting.
©trotti-er, -ère, *adj*, fond of walking.
trottin, *n m*, errand-boy; *©page*. *Aller chercher les pardons de Saint* —, to take a walk instead of going to church.
trottiner, *v n*, to go a jog trot; (pers) to toddle along.
trottoir, *n m*, foot-path, footway, sidewalk, foot-pavement (of streets). *Faire le* —, to walk the streets.
trou, *n m*, hole, gap, orifice, mouth; (anat) foramen, orifice; hazard (at tennis) — *de la serrure*; key-hole. — *du chat*; (nav) lubber's hole. — *d'homme*; man-hole. *Boucher un* —, to stop a hole, to fill a gap, to pay a debt or portion of a debt. *Boire comme un* —, to drink like a fish. *N'avoir rien vu que par le* — *d'une bouteille*; to have seen nothing of the world. *Faire un* — *à la lune*; to shoot the moon, to fly from one's creditors.
troubadour, *n m*, troubadour, bard
troublant, *-e*, *adj*, disturbing, troubling, disquieting.
trouble, *adj*, thick, muddy, troubled, turbid, foul; dull, cloudy, overcast, dim. *Avoir la vue* —, to be dim-sighted. *Pêcher en eau* —; to fish in troubled waters, to take advantage of confusion or disorder.
trouble, *adv*, dimly, confusedly
trouble, *n m*, confusion, disorder, disturbance, agitation, turmoil, dispute, quarrel *pl*, troubles, broils, commotions, disturbances, dissensions. — *s civils*, civil broils. *Exciter des* — *s dans un Etat*, to raise dissensions in a state
troublé, *-e*, *adj part*, disturbed, confused, put out, abashed, bashful
trouble or truble, *n f*, hoop-net.
troubleau, *n m*, small hoop-net
trouble-fête, *n m*, (—) mar-joy, troublesome guest
troublement, *n m*, confusion, disturbance
troubler, *v a*, to trouble, to make thick, to make muddy; to muddle, to turn, to disturb, to disorder, to distract, to confound, to agitate, to perplex, to disconcert, to unsettle; to unhinge, to put to trouble; to interrupt; to destroy the harmony of; to ruffle, to annoy, to discompose, to confuse; to dim, to dull. *La peur lui trouble la raison*; fear unhinges his mind — *quelqu'un*, to put anyone out.
se troubler, *v r*, to grow thick, to become thick, to grow muddy, to become muddy, to grow turbid, to become turbid; to turn, to become sour, to turn sour; to be confused, to be disconcerted, to become agitated, to become foggy, to be foggy, to become overcast, to get overcast, cloudy; to become confused, dim
trouée, *n f*, opening, gap, pass; large hole.
trouer, *v a*, to bore, to perforate, to make a hole in; (tech) to hole
se trouer, *v r*, to have a hole.
trou-madame, *n m*, (—s—) bagatelle, nine-holes (game).
troupe, *n f*, troop, band, company, crew, gang, set, soldiery, soldiers, crowd (of children), flock. *pl*, troops, forces. *Aller en* —, to flock together. — *de terre*; land-forces. — *de mer*; sea-forces.
troupeau, *n m*, flock, herd, drove — *de moutons*; flock of sheep. — *de gros bétail*; drove of cattle.
trouper, *n m*, soldier, trooper. *Vieux* —; old campaigner, veteran.
trousse, *n f*, bundle, truss, (surg) case of instruments, case (of a barber), *©quiver*. *Être au* — *s de l'ennemi*; to be upon the enemy's heels. *Je suis à ses* —, I am after him
troussé, *-e*, *adj*, tucked up. *Bien* —, well set up, neat, nice, well got up, well turned;

dapper. *Compliment bien* —; well turned compliment
trousseau, *n m*, bunch (of keys); *©small* sheaf of arrows, trousseau (of a lady about to be married); outfit (of nuns, school-boarders, etc.), (anat) fasciculus.
trousse-col, *n m*, (—s—). *V. torcol*.
trousse-étriers, *n m*, (—) stirrup-leather.
trousse-galant, *n m*, (—s—) (fam) cholera
trousse-pète, *n f*, (—) (pop) hussy, jade.
trousse-queue, *n m*, (—) (man) tail-case.
troussequin, *n m*, cantel, cantle (of a saddle)
trousser, *v a*, to tie up, to tuck up, to turn up, to pin up, to truss, to dispatch (business), to hasten. — *ses jupes*, to tuck up one's petticoats — *un poulet*, to truss a chicken. — *baggage or ses guenilles*, to make off, to cut one's sticks, to be off, to hook it, to cut it — *de la besogne*, to get through a lot of work (quickly).
se trousser, *v r*, to tuck up one's clothes, to be tucked up
troussis, *n m*, tucking up, tuck.
trouvable, *adj*, that can be found, discoverable.
***trouvaille**, *n f*, thing found (by chance), godsend, windfall, discovery, hit, lucky hit. *Faire une* —, to make a discovery, to discover something
trouvé, *-e*, *part*, found. *Bien* —, felicitous, happy, new, original (of words). *Enfant* —; founding. *Croire avoir trouvé la pierre au nud*; to have found a mare's nest. *Mot bien* —; happy word, felicitous expression
trouver, *v a*, to find, to find out, to discover, to detect, to meet with, to meet, to light on, to hit upon, to come across, to like; to think, to deem, to deem it, to dream, to judge. *Comment le trouvez-vous?* how do you like it? *Aller* — *venir* —, to go to, to go and see, to call or wait upon, to visit. *Je lui trouve bon usage*; I think he looks well — *à dire*, or — *à redire*; to find fault with — *bon*; to approve, to think fit — *mauvais*; to blame, to dislike, to disapprove, to be displeased with — *beau, belle*; to admire, to think handsome. *Où avez-vous trouvé cela?* what made you think of that? what put that in your head? *Vous trouvez!* that's your opinion, is it!
se trouver, *v r*, to find one's self, to be present, to be, to be by; to feel, to feel one's self, to prove, to turn out, to happen, to chance, to chance to be. *Il s'est trouvé à cette action*, he was in that action. *Se* — *mal*; to faint, to feel unwell, to be taken ill; to fare ill. *Se* — *bien*, to be well, to feel comfortable, to derive benefit from. *Cela se trouve bien*; that is lucky. *Il se trouve*; there is or there are; we find, it happens, or turns out.
trouvere or *©trouveur*, *n m*, Trouvere, northern bard (name of old poets of the North of France).
truand, *n m*, *-e*, *n f*, *adj*, (pop) (l u) vagrant, beggar, vagabond
***truandaille**, *n f*, (pop) (l u) vagrants, beggars, vagabonds.
truander, *v n*, (pop) (l u) to beg, to mump, to rove, to loaf
truanderie (an-dri), *n m*, (pop) (l u) mumping, begging; vagrancy, loafing.
truble, *n f*. *V. trouble*.
truc, *n m*, (théa) machinery; (pop) knack, dodge, trick. *Il a le* —; he has the knack of doing it, he is up to it. *V. truck*.
trucage, *n m*, Jewing
trucheman (trush-mân) or *truchement*, *n m*, interpreter, dragoman, drogman
©trucher, *v n*, (pop), to beg from laziness.
©trucheux, *n m*, *-se*, *n f*, (pop) beggar
truck or truo, *n m*, (railways) truck, trolley.

truculent, -e, *adj.* truculent.
trueller, *n.f.*, trowel, fish-slice, fish-carver.
truellée, *n.f.*, trowelful.
truffe, *n.f.*, (bot) truffle.
truffer, *v.a.*, to stuff with truffles.
truffière, *n.f.*, truffle-ground.
truffier, *n.m.*, (bot.) privet.
trufe, *n.f.*, (mam.) sow.
truisme, *n.m.*, truism.
truite, *n.f.*, (ich) trout. — *saumonée*; salmon trout. *Vener à -s*, trout stream.
truite, -e, *adj.*, spotted (porcelain); speckled, trout-colored (of dogs and horses) *Fonte -e*, (metal) pig-iron spotted white and gray.
trullisation, *n.f.*, (arch.) troweling.
trumeau, *n.m.*, (arch) pier, pier-glass, leg, or shin, of beef.
trusquin, *n.m.*, *V.* troussequin.
tsar, *n.m.*, *V.* czar.
tsarien, *tsarine*, **tsarowitz** *V.* *czarien*, *czarine*, *czarowitz*.
tu, *pron.*, thou, you. — *es*, thou art, you are *Etre à -e à la fois avec quelqu'un*, to be on very familiar terms, or very intimate, with any one.
tuable, *adj.*, fit for killing.
tuage, *n.m.*, killing, slaughter (of an animal).
tuant, -e, *adj.*, killing, toilsome, tiresome, laborious, tedious *C'est un homme -*, he is a regular bore *V.* *assommant*.
tu-autom (-3-tém), *n.m.*, (*n.p.*) main thing, difficulty, rub.
tube, *n.m.*, tube, pipe; (anat.) duct; (bot) tube, (zool.) duct, tube.
tuber, *v.a.*, to tube.
tubercule, *n.m.*, (bot, med) tubercle.
tuberculé, -e, *adj.*, (med.) tuberculate, tubercled.
tuberculeux, -se, *adj.*, tubercular, tuberculous, (bot.) tubercular, tuberculous, grained, (med) tubercled, tubercular, tuberculous.
tuberculisation, *n.f.*, (med) formation and growth of tubercles.
tubéreuse, *n.f.*, (bot) tuberose.
tubéreux, -se, *adj.*, (bot.) tuberous.
tubérifère, *adj.*, tuberiferous.
tubérosité, *n.f.*, (anat) tuberosity.
tubiforme, *adj.*, tubiform.
tubulaire, *adj.*, tubular.
tubule, *n.m.*, small tube, tubule.
tubulé, -e, *adj.*, tubular, tubulated, tubulous.
tubuleux, -se, *adj.*, tubulated, tubulous.
tubulure, *n.f.*, (chem) tubulature, (bot) tubes, tubing.
tudesque, *n.m.* and *adj.*, Teutonic, Germanic (language), inelegant, rough, coarse.
tudieu, *int.*, sounds!
tue-chien, *n.m.*, (—s) (bot) meadow saffron, dog's bane, colechicum.
tuer, *v.a.*, to kill, to slay, to slaughter, to butcher; to kill, to tire to death, to be the death of; to while away. — *des bœufs*, to slaughter oxen — *le temps*; to kill time. *Se faire -*, to get killed, to expose one's life.
se tuer, *v.r.*, to kill one's self, to make away with one's self, to commit suicide; (fig.) to wear one's self out. *Se - de peine*, to work one's self to death.
tuer, *v.a.*, to kill, to be baneful (to); to tire, to be irksome.
tuerie (tù-rî), *n.f.*, slaughter, massacre, butchery, carnage, slaughter-house.
à tue-tête, *adv.*, (of shouting and quarreling) with all one's might, as loud as one can, at the top of one's voice.
tueur, *n.m.*, killer, slayer. — *de gens*; bully, braggart.
tuf, *n.m.*, (min) tuff, tufa.
tufacé, -e, *adj.*, (min.) tuffaceous.
tuffeau, *n.m.*, (min) tuff, tufa.
tuffier, -ère, *adj.*, tuffaceous.

tulle, *n.f.*, tulle — *faîtière*, crest-tulle, ridge-tulle. — *en S*, pantile — *de Guenne*, gutter-tulle — *vernissée*, glazed tulle, (fig.) blow; hard luck, mishap.
tulleau, *n.m.*, broken tile, shard.
tullerie (tùl-rî), *n.f.*, tile-works, tile-fields.
Les -s, Tuileries, a palace in Paris.
tullier, *n.m.*, tile-maker.
tulipe, *n.f.*, (bot) tulip.
tulipier, *n.m.*, (bot) tulip-tree.
tulle, *n.m.*, tulle, net.
tulliste, *n.m.f.*, tulle-maker.
tumefaction, *n.f.*, (med) tumefaction.
tuméfier, *v.a.*, (med, surg) to tumefy.
tuméfier, *v.r.*, (med, surg) to tumefy.
tumeur, *n.f.*, tumor *pl.*, (vet) warbles.
tumulaire, *adj.*, of the grave, sepulchral.
Pierre -, tombstone.
tumulte, *n.m.*, tumult, uproar, riot, hubbub, confusion.
tumultuaire, *adj.* tumultuary; against the law.
tumultueusement (-èr-mân), *adv.*, in a tumultuary manner.
tumultuusement (-euz-mân), *adv.*, tumultuously.
tumultueux, -se, *adj.*, tumultuous, riotous.
tumulus (-lus), *n.m.*, tumulus, barrow, cairn, mound (burial-place).
tungstène, *n.m.* (*n.p.*), (chem.) tungsten.
tunique, *n.f.*, tunic, (bot) tunic, (anat) tunic, coat, film, wall, coat (of the stomach), tunic (of the eye).
tuniqué, -e, *adj.*, (bot.) tunicated.
tunnel, *n.m.*, tunnel.
tuorbe, *n.m.*, *V.* *tsorbe*.
turban, *n.m.*, turban. *Prendre le -*, to turn Mahometan.
turbine, *n.f.*, (mec) turbine.
turbiné, -e, *adj.*, turbinate, turbinate.
turbinate, *n.f.*, (conch.) turbinate, turbite.
turbith, *n.m.*, (pharm) turbit, turpeth.
— *minéral*; turpeth mineral, subsulphate of mercury.
turbot, *n.m.*, (ich) turbot.
turbotière (tù-è-r), *n.f.*, turbot-kettle.
turbotin, *n.m.*, (ich) young turbot.
turbulamment (-la-mân), *adv.*, turbulently.
turbulence, *n.f.*, turbulence, wildness.
turbulent, -e, *adj.*, turbulent, noisy, rude, wild (of children).
turc, *n.m.*, Turk, wood-worm. *Se faire -*, to turn Turk.
tur-c-que, *adj.*, Turkish.
turcis, *n.f.*, (l u) dike, embankment.
turcisme, *n.m.*, Turcism.
turco, *n.m.* (-s), turco (Algerian soldier).
turcoin, *n.m.*, mohair.
turlure (tur-lur), *n.f.*, *tol de rol*, *fol de rol*, words (burden of a song). *C'est toujours la même* —, it is always the same thing over and over again.
turf, *n.m.*, (*n.p.*) turf.
turfiste, *n.m.*, turfite.
turgescence, *n.f.*, turgescence, turgidness.
turgescent, -e, *adj.*, turgid, turgescent.
turlupin, *n.m.*, punster, sorry jester.
turlupinade, *n.f.*, sorry jesting; bad joke.
turlupiner, *v.n.*, to pun (badly).
turlupiner, *v.a.*, to laugh at, to turn into ridicule, to jeer (at), to banter, to provoke.
turiurette, *n.f.*, kind of guitar (in use in the 14th century).
turlut, *n.m.*, (orn.) titlark.
turlututu! *hush!*
turlututu, *n.m.*, (bot.) reed-pipe.
turnep (-nèp), *n.m.*, field-turnip.
turpitude, *n.f.*, turpitude, baseness, villainy, filthy language. *Dre des -s*, to tell filthy stories.

turque, *n. f.*, Turkish woman.

turquette, *n. f.*, (bot) rupture-wort

turquin, *adj.*, dark (of blue), deep blue.

turquoise, *n. f.*, turquoise

tussilage, *n. m.*, (bot) colt's-foot, horse-foot

tutelaire, *adj.*, tutelary, protecting, guard-

ian

tutelle, *n. f.*, (jur) tutelage, guardianship, protectorship, committee (of lunatics).

Enfants en —, children under the care of a guardian, minors

tut-eur, *n. m.*, -rice, *n. f.*, (jur.) guardian, trustee, protector, (hort) prop

tutle (-ti), *n. f.*, (chem) tutty

tutolement or **tutoiment** (-toa-mān), *n. m.*, theing and thousing, saying thou and thee.

tutoyer, *v. a.*, to thee and thou.

se tutoyer, *v. r.*, to thee and thou each other; to be on familiar terms.

tutrice, *n. f.* *V* **tuteur**.

tuyan, *n. m.*, pipe, tube, tunnel, funnel, barrel (of a quill), stalk (of corn), stalk, stem (of feathers), nozzle (of bellows, of candlesticks), shank, stem (of tobacco-pipes), goffering (of frills, etc) — *aspirant*, suction pipe. — *atmosphérique*, vacuum-pipe — *de conduite*; delivery-pipe — *de dégagement de la vapeur*; waste steam-pipe. — *d'embranchement*, branch-pipe — *de trop-plein*, waste-pipe — *de descente*, stack-pipe. — *de la cheminée*; flue of the chimney. — *de cheminée*, chimney flue.

tuyautage, *n. m.*, goffering, quilling, fluting

tuyauter, *v. a.*, to goffer, to frill, to plate (frills, linen, etc)

tuyauterie (tui-to-tri), *n. f.*, system of pipes, pipe-store, pipe-trade

tuyère (tu-i-èr), *n. f.*, tue-iron; tewel, blast-pipe

tympan, *n. m.*, (anat) tympanum, drum of the ear, (print, arch, mec) tympan; spandrel (of bridges)

tympaniser, *v. a.*, (fam) to run down, to inveigh against, to decry, to lampoon, to traduce

tympanite, *n. f.*, tympanite, tympany; wind (in horses)

tympanon, *n. m.*, (mus) dulcimer.

type, *n. m.*, type, model, symbol; emblem, standard, character, (astron) plan drawing, (print) type. *C'est un véritable —*, (fig.) he is quite a character. *Quel — d'homme!* what a character!

typha, *n. m.*, (bot.) reed-mace, Indian grass

typhoïde, *adj.*, (med) typhoid, typhus

typhon, *n. m.*, (phys.) water-spout, typhoon

typhus (-fus), *n. m.*, (med) typhus, typhus fever, camp-fever, gaol-fever. — *du gros détail*; cattle-plague.

typique, *adj.*, typic, typical, emblematic, emblematical, symbolical.

typographe, *n. m.*, typographer, printer.

typographie, *n. f.*, typography; printing; printing-office

typographique, *adj.*, typographical. *Caractères —*, printing-type.

typographiquement (-fik-mān), *adv.*, typographically.

tyran, *n. m.*, tyrant, despot, oppressor. *Cette femme est un tyran —*; that woman is a regular shrew.

tyrannique (-ra-nē), *n. m.*, petty tyrant

tyrannicide (-ra-ni-), *n. m.*, tyrannicide.

tyrannie (-ra-ni), *n. f.*, tyranny, oppression

S'affranchir de la —; to free one's self from tyranny, to throw off the yoke of tyranny.

tyrannique, *adj.*, tyrannical.

tyranniquement (-ra-nik-mān), *adv.*, tyrannically.

tyranniser (-ra-ni-), *v. a.*, to tyrannize (over), to oppress.

tyrolienne, *n. f.*, mountain song (dance or waltz popular in the Tyrol).

tzar, *n. m.* *V* **czar**

tzigane, *n. m. f.*, gypsy (Hungarian).

U

u, *n. m.* the twenty-first letter of the alphabet.

ubiquiste (-kuist), *n. m.*, (ecc hist) Ubiquist.

ubiquitaire (-kui-), *n. m.*, (ecc hist) Ubiquitarian, Ubiquitary. *adj.*, ubiquitous, omnipresent

ubiquité (-kui-), *n. f.*, ubiquity

uromètre, *n. m.*, (phys.) urometer, pluviometer, rain-gauge

uhlan, *n. m.*, (-s) uhlan (German lancer)

ukase, *n. m.*, ukase (edict of the Emperor of Russia).

ulcération, *n. f.*, (med.) ulceration.

ulcère, *n. m.*, ulcer.

ulcéré, -e, *part.*, (med) ulcerated, gangrened; (fig.) embittered, full of deep resentment, cankered

ulcérer, *v. a.*, to ulcerate, (fig.) to exasperate, to embitter, to provoke, to incense.

s'ulcérer, *v. r.*, (med) to ulcerate, to exulcerate

ulcèreux, -se, *adj.*, (med.) ulcerous

ulema, *n. m.*, (-s) ulema (in Turkey a doctor of law)

ulex, *n. m.*, (bot) ulex, whin, gorse.

uligineux, -se, *adj.*, (bot) uliginous.

ulmaire, *n. f.*, (bot) common meadow-sweet.

ulmine, *n. f.*, (chem) ulmine.

ulmique, *adj.*, (chem.) ulmic. *Acide —*; ulmic acid.

ultérieur, -e, *adj.*, ulterior, subsequent, further

ultérieurement (-eur-mān), *adv.*, subsequently, later, beyond, further, besides.

ultimatum (-to-m), *n. m.*, (-s) ultimatum.

ultra, *n. m.*, (-s) ultra (person of violent opinions)

ultraisme, *n. m.*, ultraism.

ultra-mondain, -e (-din, -dè-n), *adj.*, ultra-mundane.

ultramontain, -e (-tin, -tè-n), *n.* and *adj.*, ultramontane, transmontane.

ultramontanisme, *n. m.*, ultramontanism

ultrazodiacal, *adj.*, (astron.) ultrazodiacal (applied to those planets, the orbit of which is not limited to the width of the zodiac)

ululation, *n. f.*, ululation; howling, hooting.

ululer, *v. n.*, to ululate, to hoot, to howl.

umble, *n. m.*, (ich.) umber, char or charr, grayling.

un, *n. m.*, one; unit.

un, -e, *pron.*, one. — *pour cent*; one per cent. *L'— vaut l'autre*, one is as good as the other.

L'— après l'autre; one after another — *à —*; one by one. *Les —s disent un, les autres disent non*, some say yes, the others say no. *L'— ou l'autre*; either, the one or the other. *L'— et l'autre*; both. *Les —s et les autres*, all, all together. *Ni l'— ni l'autre*; neither the one nor the other, neither. *L'— portant l'autre*; (taking) one with another, on an average. *En donner d'—s à quelqu'un*, to take any one in. *N'en faire ni — ni deux*; to make no bones about; not to hesitate, to decide there and then. *C'est tout —*, it matters not, it is all one.

un, -e, *art.*, a, an, any.

un, -e, *adj.*, one. *Sur les —s heures*; about one o'clock

unanime, *adj.*, unanimous.

unanimentement (-m-mān), *adv.*, unanimously.

unanimité, *n. f.*, unanimity.

unan, *n. m.*, (mam) sloth.

unciale (ōn-), *adj. f.* *V.* **onciale**.

undécennal, -e, *adj.*, undecennial
unguis (on-gu-iss), *n m.*, (anat.) unguis.
unguiculé, -e, *adj.*, unguiculate, unguiculated.

uni, -e, *adj.*, united; smooth, even, level, plain, simple, unaffected; uniform. *Chemin* —, level road. *Du linge* —, plain linen. *Q. A. l'*, *adv.*, level. *Etoffe* —e, plain material. *Les États* —s, The United States.

unicorne, *n m.*, unicorn, sea-unicorn, narwhal, narwal.

unième, *adj.*, first [Only used in *vingt et —*, *trente et —*, etc., 21st, 31st, etc.]

unièment (-ém-mān), *adv.*, firstly [Only used when preceded by 20, 30, 40, etc.]

unification, *n f.*, unification, amalgamation

unifier, *v a*, to amalgamate, to unite

uniflore, *adj.*, (bot.) uniflorous.

uniforme, *adj.*, uniform. *D'* —, regimental

uniforme, *n m.*, uniform; uniform, regimentals. *Quitter l'* —, to quit the service. *Grand* —; full-dress uniform.

uniformément, *adv.*, uniformly.

uniformité, *n f.*, uniformity.

unilatéral, *adj.*, (bot.) unilateral; (of contracts) binding on one party only

uniloculaire, *adj.*, (bot.) unilocular.

uniment, *adv.*, evenly, even, smoothly,

plainly, simply. *Tout* —, simply, plainly, and no more

uninominal, -e, *adj.*, of one name.

union, *n f.*, union, conjunction, concord,

agreement, harmony, blending, mixture; (jur.) deed of agreement, (jur.) concurrence.

unionisme, *n m.*, unionism

unipare, *adj.*, uniparous.

unipersonnel, -le, *adj.*, (gram.) unipersonal,

impersonal.

unique, *adj.*, only, sole; single, unique,

matchless, unrivaled; unparalleled, unprecedented; odd, singular. *Fils* —, only son

uniquement (un-ik-mān), *adv.*, only, solely,

above the rest, above all things

unir, *v a*, to unite, to join, to combine; to

smooth, to level, to plane, to make smooth, to

pair.

s'unir, *v r.*, to unite, to be united, to join to-

gether, to coalesce

unisexualé, -e (-ni-céksué), or **unisexual**, -le

(-ni-céksu-él), *adj.*, (bot.) unisexual

unisson, *n m.*, (mus.) unison, keeping, har-

mony, concert. *Deux cordes à l'* —, two strings

in unison. *A l'* —, in unison, in concert

unitaire, *n m f.* and *adj.*, Unitarian

unitarisme, *n m.*, unitarianism.

unité, *n f.*, unity, unit, unity, concord, agree-

ment.

unif-i, -ve, *adj.*, (theol.) of pure love.

univalve, *adj.*, (bot., conch.) univalve, unival-

ular.

univers, *n m.*, universe

universaliser, *v a*, to make universal

universalité, *n f.*, universality, generality

universaux, *n m pl* of **universel**, *n*, *q v*

universel, -le, *adj.*, universal, residuary sole

(of legatees)

universel, *n m.*, (universaux) (log.) predica-

ble, universal.

universellement (-sèl-mān), *adv.*, univer-

sally, generally.

universitaire, *adj.*, of, or belonging to, the

university, académie

université, *n f.*, university.

univocation, *n f.*, univocation.

univogue, *adj.*, univocal.

upas (u-pās), *n m.*, (bot.) poison-tree, bohum

apas

urane or **uranium** (-nio-m), *n f.*, (min.)

uranite, uranium

uranie (astron.) Urania; (bot.) traveler's tree.

uranographie, *n f.*, uranography
uranographique, *adj.*, uranographic, urano-

graphical

uranoscope, *n m.*, (ich.) uranoscopus

uranus (-nus), *n m.*, (astron.) Uranus,

(Georgium Sidus)

urate, *n m.*, (chem.) urate

urbain, -e (-bin, -bé-n), *adj.*, urban.

urbaine, *n f.*, hackney carriage (sort of).

urbains, *n m pl*, townspeople.

urbanité, *n f.*, urbanity.

urcéolé, -e, *adj.*, (bot.) urceolate

ure, *aurochs*, or **urus**, *n m.* (mam.) ure,

ure-ox, urus

urédo, *n m.*, (bot.) uredio

urée, *n f.*, (chem.) urea.

urètre, *n m.*, (anat.) ureter.

urètre or **urèthra**, *n m.*, (anat.) urethra.

urgence, *n f.*, urgency. *D'* —, urgent, im-

mediate; in case of urgency

urgent, -e, *adj.*, urgent, cogent, pressing

urinaire, *adj.*, urinary

urinal, *n m.*, urinal.

urine, *n f.*, urine, chamber-lye; stale (of ani-

mals)

uriner, *v n*, to urinate, to make water, to stale

(of animals)

urineu-x, -se, *adj.*, urinous

urinoir, *n m.*, urinary, urinal.

urique, *adj.*, (chem.) uric.

urne, *n f.*, urn, ballot-box. — *de scrutin* or

— *électorale*, ballot-box

ursuline, *n f.*, Ursuline nun, Ursuline.

urticaire, *n f.*, (med.) urticaria, nettle-rash

urtication, *n f.*, (surg.) urtication

urticées, *n f pl*, (bot.) nettle tribe, urticaceae.

urus, *n m* *v* ure.

us, *n m*, (*n p*) used only in, *un savant en* —;

a man learned in Latin, Latin scholar.

us (us), *n m pl*, (*n s*) usage, use, way. *Les*

— *et coutumes*, the ways and customs

usage, *n m*, custom, practice, use, usage;

wear (of clothes) *pl*, church-books. *L'* — *le*

veut ainsi, custom will have it so. *Cela est hors*

d' —, that's out of use. *Mettre une chose en*

—; to use a thing. *Hors d'* —, obsolete. *Peu*

en —, little used. *Mettre tout en* —, to spare

no pains, to use every endeavor. *L'* — *du monde*,

knowledge of the world; ways of the world.

Avoir de l' —, to have manners, a certain

breeding

usager, *n m.*, (jur.) commoner.

usage, *n f.*, (com.) usage. *A l'* —, at

usage

usante, *adj f.*, (jur.) (of spinsters) making use

of, using.

usé, -e, *adj.* worn out, threadbare, stale, com-

mon, trite, hackneyed. *Conte* —, stale story.

user, *v n*, to use, to make use of. — *de*

violence, to use violence. — *de douceur*, to

use gentle means. *En* — *bien avec quelqu'un*;

to use, or treat, any one well. *En* — *mal avec*

quelqu'un, to use, or treat, any one ill. *En* —

bien, *en* — *mal*, to make a good, or bad, use of.

user, *v a*, to use, to consume, to wear out,

to wear off; to use up, to spend, to waste; to

wear away, to wear down, (surg.) to eat off,

to consume. — *des soulers*, to wear out shoes

— *ses yeux*, to impair one's sight (by reading,

etc.)

s'user, *v r*, to wear out; to be worn out, to be

used, to be consumed, to waste, to decay; to

be spent

user, *n m*, wear, service. *Ce drap est d'un*

bon —, thus cloth wears well. *On ne connaît*

les gens qu'à l' —, (fig.) it takes time to know

people. *Être bon à l'* —; to improve on acquaint-

ance

usine, *n f.*, works, mills, manufactory, fac-

tory.

usurier, *n m*, manufacturer, mill-owner.
usité, -e, *adj*, usual, customary, used, in use. *Ce mot n'est guère* —; that word is seldom used.
usquebac (us-ké-bak), *n m*, usquebaugh (spirits).
ustensile, *n m*, utensil; tool, implement — *de cuisine*, kitchen utensils.
ustion (u-sti-on), *n f*, ustion, combustion.
usuel, -le, *adj*, usual, customary, ordinary, common.
usuellement (-èl-mān), *adv*, usually, customarily.
usufructuaire, *adj*, (jur) usufructuary.
usufruit, *n m*, (jur) usufruct, use.
usufruitier, *n m*, -ère, *n f* (-i-è, -i-è-r), usufructuary, tenant for life.
usufruitier, -ière, *adj*, (jur) usufructuary.
usuraire, *adj*, usurious.
usurairement (-rèr-mān), *adv*, usuriously.
usure, *n f*, usury, unlawful interest, wearing, wear, and tear. *Prêter à* —; to lend upon usury. *Rendre avec* —, to return with interest.
usurier (-ri-è), *n m*, -ère (-ri-è-r), *n f*, usurer.
usurpat-eur, *n m*, -rice, *n f*, usurper.
usurpation, *n f*, usurpation, encroachment.
usurper, *v a* and *n*, to usurp, to encroach.
ut (ut), *n m*, (mus) ut, do, c.
utérin, -e, *adj*, (med.) uterine, (jur) uterine, on the mother's side.
utérins, *n m pl*, (jur.) brothers of the half blood, by the same venter, brothers and sisters of the half blood, by the same venter.
utérus (-rus), *n m*, womb, matrix, uterus.
utile, *adj*, useful, of use, advantageous, expedient, proper, due, beneficial, profitable, serviceable, subservient. *En temps* —, in proper, or due, or good, time.
utile, *n m*, utility, usefulness. *Jouir de l'— à l'agréable*; to combine utility and pleasure.
utilement (u-ti-l-mān), *adv*, usefully, profitably, beneficially, advantageously.
utiliser, *v a*, to find use for, to turn to account, to make use of, to avail one's self of. *S'—*, to be utilized.
utilitaire, *n m* and *adj*, utilitarian.
utilité, *n f*, utility, use, usefulness, benefit, profit, service, avail, advantage, purpose, (thea.) utility (actor). *But d'—*, purpose, useful end.
utopie, *n f*, utopia.
utopique, *adj*, utopian.
utopiste, *n m f* and *adj*, utopist, utopian.
utriculaire, *n m*, utriculaire.
utriculaire, -e, *adj*, utriculaire.
uvée, *n f*, (anat) uvea.
uveite, *n f*, (bot.) sea-grape.
uviforme, *adj*, uviform, grape-shaped.
uvulaire, *adj*, (anat.) uvular.

V

v, *n m*., the twenty-second letter of the alphabet, **v**.
v. (initial letter of voir, to see), **v**., vide.
va, imperative of aller, to go. — *pour cela*, I consent to it; done, agreed.
va, *n m*, va (at basset, faro).
vacance, *n f*, vacancy *pl*, vacation, holidays, recess (of parliament). *Entrer en* —, to break up (of schools).
vacant, -e, *adj*, vacant, unfilled, unoccupied, empty, (jur) in abeyance, unclaimed.
vacarme, *n m*, hubbub, tumult, uproar. *Faire du* —, to kick up a shindy, to create a disturbance.
vacation, *n f*, attendance, sitting (of public officers), day's sale (of auctions), vacation (of courts), ☉ trade, profession. — *avenante*, in case of a vacancy.

vaccin, *n m*, (med.) vaccine matter, vaccine, lymph.
vaccinal, -e, *adj*, vaccinal, vaccine.
vaccinateur, *n m*, vaccinator.
vaccination, *n f*, vaccination.
vaccine, *n f*, vaccinia, cow-pox; vaccination.
vacciner, *v a*, to vaccinate.
vache, *n f*, (mam) cow, cow-hide (prepared for use). *Étable à* —, cow-house, cow-stable or shed. — *à lait*, milk cow, milch cow, dairy cow. *Manger de la* — *enragée*, to endure great hardships, to rough it. *Le grand chemin des* —, the beaten track. *Le plancher des* —, dry land, terra firma. *Parler français comme une* — *enragée*; to murder the French language.
vach-ex, *n m*, -ère, *n f*, cowherd, cow-keeper, neat-herd.
vacherie (va-shrî), *n f*, cow-house.
vaci-er, *n m*, (bot) grape-hyacinth.
vacillant, -e (-sil-lān, -t), *adj*, vacillating; reeling, staggering, tottering, wavering, uncertain, undecided; (bot.) versatile; (fig.) flickering (of light).
vacillation (-sil-la-), *n f*, vacillation, wavering, flickering (of light).
vaciller (-sil-lé), *v n*, to vacillate; to waver; to reel, to stagger, (fig) to flicker (of light).
vacuité, *n f*, vacuity, emptiness.
vade, *n f*, vade, stake (at play).
vademarque, *n f*, (banking) decrease of money in reserve.
vade-mecum (va-dé-mé-ko-m), *n m*. (—), vade-mecum, manual.
va-et-vient, *n m* (—), (mec.) reciprocating motion, swing, sweep, see-saw motion, (fig.) oscillation, (nav) small ferry-boat; pass-rope, traversing gear.
vagabond, -e, *n* and *adj*, vagabond, vagrant; wandering.
vagabondage, *n m*, vagrancy; roguery.
vagabonder or **Ovagabonner**, *v n*, to be a vagabond, to wander, to roam, to tramp about.
vagant, *n m*, wrecker.
vagin, *n m*, (anat) vagina.
vaginal, -e, *adj*, (anat) vaginal.
vagir, *v n*, (of infants) to wail, to mewl, to pule.
vagissant, *adj*, mewling, wailing, puling.
vagissement, *n m*, crying, wailing, mewling (of infants).
vague (vag), *n f*, wave, billow, surge.
vague, *adj*, vague, indeterminate, loose, uncertain, faint, indistinct, hazy; empty. *Terres* —, waste-land.
vague, *n m*, vagueness, looseness, uncertainty, space, empty space, emptiness, void, vacuum.
vaguement (vag-mān), *adv*, vaguely.
vaguestre (vag-mès-tr), *n m*, (milit.) wagon-master, baggage-master, paymaster, orderly, post-sergeant (nav) postman.
vaguer (va-ghé), *v n*, to ramble, to rove, to range about, to wander, to stray, to straggle. *v a*., to mash (in brewing).
vaguerie, *n f*, (paint) lightness, airiness.
vai-ge, *n m*, (nav) outer-planking, ceiling, wale.
vai-ge, *n f*, (nav) plank (for ceiling).
***vailleamment** (va-i-lān), *adv*, valiantly, valorously, courageously, stoutly.
***vailleance**, *n f*, valiance, valor, courage, bravery.
***vailleant**, -e, *adj*, valiant, valorous, brave, courageous, gallant.
***vailleant**, *n m*, all a man is worth, one's substance. *Tout son* —; one's all.
***vailleant**, *adv*, worth, value. *N'avoir pas un sou* —, not to be worth a penny (of a person). *Il n'a rien* —; he is penniless. *Il a dix mille écus* —, he is worth 30,000 francs.

◎**vaillantise**, *n.f.*, (fam) prowess, valorous deed.

vain, -e (*vin, vèn*), *adj.*, vain, fruitless, ineffectual, unprofitable, empty, shadowy, foolish, trifling, frivolous, vainglorious, presumptuous, self-conceited. *En* —, vainly, in vain, to no purpose. *Homme* —; vain, conceited man.

vaincre (*vainquant, vaincu*), *v.a.*, to vanquish, to conquer, to overcome, to master, to defeat, to get the better of, to outdo, to surpass, to excel. *Se laisser* —; to give way to, to yield. *Se laisser — à la pitié*, to be moved to pity. *se vaincre, v.r.*, to conquer one's self, to conquer one's passions.

vaincre, v.m., to win, to be victorious.
vaincu, *n.m.*, conquered, vanquished (enemy).
vainement (*vè-n-mân*), *adv.*, vainly, in vain, fruitlessly; to no purpose.

vainqueur, *n.m.* and *adj.*, vanquisher, conqueror, subduer, victor, overcomer; prize-winner, prize-man, prize-boy, prize-holder, conquering, victorious, triumphant.

vair, *n.m.*, (her) vair.

vairé, -e, *adj.*, (her.) vairy.

vairon, *adj.*, silver-eyed (of horses); (pers.) wall-eyed, odd-eyed. *Évil* —, wall-eyes.

vairon, *n.m.*, (ich) minnow.

vaisseau, *n.m.*, ship, vessel, structure, fabric; pile (inside of a building), (anat.) vessel, tube, (bot.) duct. *pl.* (nav) shipping — *d'approvisionnement*; victualing-ship — *marchand*; merchantman. — *de guerre*; man-of-war. — *à deux ponts*, two-decker — *de la marine royale*; His, Her, Majesty's ship. — *frégate*, frigate-built ship. — *de compagnie*, (nav) good company keeper — *école*, training-ship. — *armé en guerre*, armed ship.

vaisselle, *n.f.*, plates and dishes; plate (of gold or silver) — *de terre*; earthenware. — *d'or*, gold plate. — *d'argent*, silver plate. — *ciselée*; carved plate. — *plate*, (of gold or silver) plate.

vaissellerie, *n.f.*, pots and pans.
val, *n.m.*, valley, vale, dale. *Par monts et par vaux*; up hill and down dale.

valable, *adj.*, valid, good for.

valablement, *adv.*, validly.

valenciennes, *n.f.*, valenciennes (lace).

valériane, *n.f.*, (bot.) valerian.

valet, *n.m.*, footman, valet, knave (at cards), door weight, hold-fast (of a joiner), support (of a looking-glass). — *de pied*, footman. — *de chambre*; valet. — *de bourreau*, assistant-executioner, aid. *Faire le bon* —; to be officious. *Maître* —, (agri) headman — *de ferme*, farm-servant. — *de chiens*; whipper-in. *Tel maître, tel* —; like master, like man. *C'est un — de cartes*; (fig.) he is a nobody, a contemptible fellow. *Il n'y a pas de grand homme pour son — de chambre*, no man is a hero to his valet. *On ne prend pas de — pour se servir soi-même*; what I keep a dog and bark myself!

valetage (*val-taj*), *n.m.*, duty of a valet, drudgery.

***valetaille** (*val-tè-i*), *n.f.*, pack of men-servants, footmen, flunkies, lackeys, menials.

valet-à-patin, *n.m.*, (—s—) (surg) forceps (for ligatures).

valetier (*val-tè*), *v.n.*, to cringe, to dance attendance, to fawn upon.

valetudinaire, *n.m.f.* and *adj.*, valetudinary, valetudinarian, invalid.

valeur, *n.f.*, value, worth, consideration, import, meaning *pl.* (com) bills, paper, stocks, shares, securities; valor, bravery, courage, gallantry. *Être en* —; to bear a good price. *Être de nulle* —, to be of no value, to be valueless. *Abaisser la* —, to depreciate — *en espèces*, value in cash — *s mobilières*; transferable securities. *Mettre en* —; to improve (land).

valeureusement (*-refz-mân*), *adv.*, valiantly, valorously, bravely, courageously.

valeuren-x, -se, *adj.*, valiant, valorous, brave, courageous, gallant.

validation, *n.f.*, (jur) validation, rendering valid.

validé, *n.f.*, (*n.p*) the title of the Sultan's mother.

valide, *n.m.* and *adj.*, person in health, healthy, in health, valid, good.

validement (*-hd-mân*), *adv.*, (jur.) validly.

valider, *v.a.*, to validate, to confirm, to ratify, to make valid.

validité, *n.f.*, validity, vahdness.

valise, *n.f.*, valise, portmanteau.

vallénère or **vallénérie**, *n.f.*, (bot) frogbit.

valkyrie, *n.f.*, (—s) Scandinavian myth, valkyrie, goddess, wish-maiden.

vallaire, *adj.*, (*antq*) vallary, vallar. *Couronne* —, vallary crown.

vallée, *n.f.*, valley, vale.

vallon, *n.m.*, dale, vale, small valley.

valeur (*valant, valu*), *v.n.*, to be worth, to be as good as, to be equal to, to yield, to bring, to win for, to procure — *mieux*, to be better, to be preferable. *Il vaut mieux ne pas y aller*, it is better not to go there. *Cela ne vaut rien*; that is good for nothing. *Cet habit ne vaut plus rien*; this coat is quite worn out. *Cela ne vaut pas la peine d'y penser*, that is not worth a moment's thought. *Il ne vaut pas la peine qu'on lui réponde*, he is not worth answering. *Vous ne faites rien qu'avaler*, nothing you do is worth anything, you do nothing to speak of. *Chaque chose vaut son prix*, everything has its price. *Cela vaut son pesant d'or*, that is worth its weight in gold. *Faire — une terre*, to improve, to cultivate, an estate. *Faire — son argent*, to turn one's money to account, to put it out at interest. *Faire — son talent*, to turn one's talent to account. *Faire — sa marchandise*, to set off one's goods. *Il jast bien — ce qu'il a*, he makes the best of his knowledge. *Faire — son droit*, to assert, or maintain, one's right. *Se faire* —, to push one's self forward, to brag too much. *Cela vaut fast*, that's as good as done. *Valle que vaille*, at all events, for better or worse. *Que lui a valu son ambition?* what has his ambition brought him, or won for him?

valonnement, *n.m.*, disposing in vales.

ad valorem, *adj.*, (com) ad valorem.

valse, *n.f.*, waltz.

valser, *v.n.*, to waltz.

valseur, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.*, waltzer, dancer, partner (in a dance).

value, *n.f.*, value. *Plus* —; superior value.

Moins —, inferior value.

valvaire, *adj.*, (bot) valvate.

valve, *n.f.*, valve, (tech) clack, or trap, door.

valvé, -e, *adj.*, (bot.) valved, valvate.

valvule, *n.f.*, (anat) valvule.

vampire, *n.m.*, vampire.

van, *n.m.*, (agri) fan, van, winnowing-baskets.

vandale, *n.m.* and *adj.*, Vandal, vandalic.

vandalisme, *n.m.*, vandalism.

vandolse, *n.f.*, (ich) dart, dace.

***vanille**, *n.f.*, (bot) vanilla, vanilla-tree, (bot) vanilla (fruit).

***vanillier**, *n.m.*, (bot) vanilla-tree, vanilla.

vanité, *n.f.*, vanity, self-conceit. *Que vous avez de —!* how full of vanity you are! *Faire — d'une chose*, to be proud of a thing. *Sans —*, vanity apart.

vaniteux, -se, *adj.*, vainglorious, absurdly vain.

vannage, *n.m.*, (agri) winnowing; (hydraul.) system of water-gates in a dam, etc.

vanne, *n.f.*, water-gate, sluice, sluice-gate; paddle-door *adj.* *Eaux —s*; waste waters (from factories, etc.).

vanneau, *n.m.*, (ornl.) lapwing, peewit, plover.

vanner, *v.a.*, to winnow, to fan, to sift, to hull; (hydraul.) to make, or to place, water-gates in dams, etc.

vannerie (va-n-ri), *n.f.*, basket-trade; basket-work.

vannet, *n.m.*, scallop, scollop (shell-fish).

vannette, *n.f.*, server, flat basket (to give horses their corn). — *crible*, oat-sieve.

vanneur, *n.m.*, winnower.

vannier, *n.m.*, basket-maker.

***vantail**, *n.m.*, leaf of a folding-door; window-shutter, lock-gate. *Fermer les vantaux*, to shut the folding-doors.

vantard, *-e*, *n.* and *adj.*, boaster, bragger, braggart, boasting, boastful, bragging.

vantardise, *n.f.*, (fam.) habitual boasting, bragging.

vauter, *v.a.*, to vaunt, to cry up, to praise up, to extol.

se vanter, *v.r.*, to boast, to vaunt, to brag, to praise one's self, to plume one's self upon. *Il n'y a pas de quoi se —*, there is nothing to brag of.

vanterie (vân-tri), *n.f.*, boasting, bragging, vaunting; brag, boast.

⊙ **vanteur**, *n.m.* *V. vantard*

va-nu-pieds, *n.m.* and *f.*, (—) tatterdemalion, ragged rascal, ragamuffin, waif and stray; vagabond, beggar.

vapeur, *n.f.*, vapor, fume, steam, damp, exhalation. *pl.*, vapors, hysterics. *A la —*, by steam. *Bateau à —*, steam-boat, steamer.

Remorqueur à —, steam-tug. *Chaudière à —*, steam-boiler. *Machine à —*, steam-engine.

Registre de —, throttle-valve (of a steam-engine). *En —*, with the steam on *A toute*

—, at full speed. *Mettre en —*, to put the steam on, to get up steam. *On est en pleine —*, steam is up.

vapeur, *n.m.*, steamer. — *poste*; mail-steamer.

vaporeux, *-se*, *adj.*, vaporious, vaporish; (paint.) aërial.

vaporisation, *n.f.*, vaporization.

vaporiser, *v.a.*, to vaporize.

se vaporiser, *v.r.*, to vaporize, to be vaporized.

vaquer (va-ké), *v.n.*, to be vacant, void, empty, to be in vacation-time, not to sit, to attend, to devote one's self to. *Il vague à ses affaires*; he is attending to his business.

***varaigne**, *n.f.*, tide-sluice (of salt marshes).

varaire, *n.f.*, (bot.) white hellebore.

varangue (-râng), *n.f.*, (nav.) floor-timbers of a ship. — *plate* or — *de fond*, flat floor-timber.

— *fort accolée*; rising floor-timber (amidships).

varé, *n.f.*, Spanish measure of length, about a yard.

varec or **varech**, *n.m.*, (bot.) varec, wrack, sea-wrack, sea-weed; (jur.) wreck (things washed upon the shore by the sea); sunken ship.

varenne, *n.f.*, waste-land; (hunt.) ⊙ chase, royal preserve.

vareuse, *n.f.*, oil-skin (jacket); pilot-jacket; jersey, blazer.

variabilité, *n.f.*, variableness, variability, changeableness; (alg.) variability.

variable, *adj.*, variable, changeable, fickle, unsettled, unsteady. *La fortune est —*, fortune is fickle. *Pouls —*; changeable pulse.

variable, *n.m.*, variable, change. *Le baromètre est au —*; the barometer is at change.

variant, *-e*, *adj.*, (l.u.) variable, fickle.

variante, *n.f.*, different reading, or interpretation, various, or different, spelling; alteration, difference (in different editions of a book), etc.

variation, *n.f.*, variation, variety, change, changeableness; alteration.

varice, *n.f.*, (med.) varix, varicose vein.

varicelle, *n.f.*, (med.) varicella, swine-pox.

varicocele, *n.f.*, (med.) varicocele.

varier, *v.a.*, to vary, to variegate, to diversify. — *la phrase*; to say the same thing in other words.

varier, *v.n.*, to vary, to change, to be changeable, to disagree, to be at variance; to be fickle.

variété, *n.f.*, variety, diversity, change. *pl.*, miscellanea, varieties, medley, extracts.

nevariétur (né varié-tur), (jur.) in order that no change may be made, "final edition" of an author's works.

variole, *n.f.*, small-pox, variola.

varioleux, *-se*, *adj.* and *n.*, (a person) suffering from small-pox.

varioloque, *adj.*, (med.), variolous, variolar, variolic.

variolite, *n.f.*, (min.) variolite.

varioloide, *n.f.*, (med.) varioloid, chicken-pox.

variorum, *n.m.* and *adj.*, (—) variorum. *Édition —*, variorum edition.

variqueux, *-se*, *adj.*, varicose, varicous.

⊙ **variet**, *n.m.*, variet, page.

varlope, *n.f.*, joiner, jointing-plane.

vasculaire or (l.u.) **vasculeux**, *-se*, *adj.*, (anat.) vascular.

vase, *n.m.*, vase, vessel, urn. — *s antiques*; antique vases. — *s étrusques*; Etruscan vases. — *s cinéraires*; funeral urns. — *de nuit*; chamber utensil.

vase, *n.f.*, slime, mud, mire, ooze, silt.

vaseux, *-se*, *adj.*, slimy, muddy, miry, silty, oozy.

vasi-er, *-ère*, *n.* and *adj.*, mud, of mud.

vasière, *n.f.*, salt-pan, brine-pan; mussel-bed.

vasistas (-tâs), *n.m.*, casement-window, casement; hatch-door; shutter; blind (of a carriage).

vasque, *n.f.*, basin (of a fountain).

vassal, *n.m.*, vassal.

vassalité, *n.f.*, vassalage; land held by vassals.

vasselage (vas-laj), *n.m.*, vassalage.

vaste, *adj.*, vast, wide, great, spacious, extensive. — *payis*, vast country. *De — s dessous*; great designs. *Un lieu —*; a vast place. *un (nav.) avast!*

vastement, *adv.*, vastly, extensively, hugely, widely, greatly.

vatican, *n.m.*, Vatican, the Palace of the Pope.

va-tout, *n.m.*, (—) staking all one has, one's all (at cards).

à van-de-route, *adv.* *V à van-l'eau*

vaudeville (vôd-vil), *n.m.*, (thea) vaudeville; ballad, (thea) ballad-opera, ballad-farce (corruption of *Vaux de Vire*, by Olivier Basselin).

vaudevilliste, *n.m.*, vaudeville-writer, ballad-writer.

vandols, *n.m.*, Vandols, native of Vand.

à van-l'eau, *adv.*, with the current, down stream; (fig) to wrack and ruin, at sixes and sevens.

vaurien (-in), *n.m.*, good-for-nothing wretch, worthless fellow, scamp, scape-grace; rogue, vagabond.

vautour, *n.m.*, (ornl.) vulture.

vautrait, *n.m.*, (hunt.) boar-hunting equipage.

vautre, *n.m.*, boar-hound.

vautré, *-e*, *adj.*, wallowing, weltering; sprawling.

se vautrer, *v.r.*, to wallow, to welter, to roll; to spread one's self out, to sprawl.

vavasseur, *n.m.*, vavasar (vassal of a vassal).

vayvodat, *n.m.*, wayvodate, wayvodeshup.

vayvodie, *n.m.*, (—) wayvodie, wayvodie.

vayvodie, *n.f.*, wayvodeshup.

veau, *n.m.*, calf; bull-calf; calf's leather;

veal; laxy fellow. — *marm*; seal, sea-calf, sealskin. *Char de* —; veal. *Longe de* —; loin of veal. *Kouelle de* —; fillet of veal. *Des pieds de* —; calves' feet. *Eau de* —; veal broth. *Faire le pied de* —; (fig.) to cringe, to bow and scrape, to truckle (to). *Faire le* —, to sprawl, to indulge one's self, to idle one's time away.

vecteur, *adj.*, (astron.) vector. *Rayon* —; radius vector.

Véda, *n. m.*, Veda (sacred books of the Hindoos).

védrasse, *n. f.*, (dy.) weed-ashea.

vedette, *n. f.*, scout, vedette, mounted sentinel; watch-box, watch-tower. *Ecrire quelque chose en* —, to write anything in a line by itself. *Mettre en* —; to place on vedette.

védiqne, *adj.*, Vedic.

végétale, *adj.*, capable of vegetation.

végétal, *n. m.*, vegetable; plant.

végétal, *-e*, *adj.*, vegetable.

végétalité, *n. f.*, vegetability.

végétant, *-e*, *adj.*, vegetating.

végétarien, *-ne*, *n. m. f.*, vegetarian.

végétatif, *-ve*, *adj.*, vegetative.

végétation, *n. f.*, vegetation.

végéter, *v. n.*, to vegetate. *Il ne fait plus que* —; he merely vegetates.

véhémence, *n. f.*, vehemence, vehemency, impetuosity; force, violence.

véhément, *-e*, *adj.*, vehement, impetuous, hot, passionate. *Naturel* —, hot temper. *Orateur* —; vehement orator, impassioned orator.

véhémentement, *adv.*, (jur.) strongly, (fam, fig.) vehemently.

véhicule, *n. m.*, vehicle.

vehme, *n. f.*, (n. p.) Vehmic Court.

vehmique, *adj.*, Vehmic.

***veille**, *n. f.*, watch, watching, sitting up; eve, vigil, day before; point, verge. *Être à la* — *de*, to be on the point of, on the verge of. *Entre la* — *et le sommeil*; between sleeping and waking.

***veillée**, *n. f.*, sitting up to work in company, evening (in company), night attendance (upon a sick person). *Les* — *s d'hiver*; the winter evenings.

***veiller**, *v. n.*, to watch, to sit up, to wake, to be awake, to lie awake; to be on the watch, to attend, to take care, to see, to have an eye upon — *au salut de l'état*, to watch over the safety of the state — *sur soi même*; to be upon one's guard. *Faire* — *quelqu'un*, to keep any one up *Vellez-y*, see to it.

***veiller**, *v. a.*, to watch over, to look after, to sit up with. — *un malade*; to sit up with, or to watch by the bedside of, a sick person.

***veilles**, *n. f. pl.*, labors; night-studies, night-watches, vigils.

***veilleur**, *n. m.*, watcher; night watchman.

***veilleuse**, *n. f.*, night-lamp, float-light, watch-light.

***veillotte** or **veillotte**, *n. f.*, hay-cock; (bot) meadow-saffron.

veinage, *n. m.*, (paint) veining.

veinard, *n. m.* and *adj.*, (pop) lucky fellow, in luck's way.

veine, *n. f.*, (anat., geol., min.) vein; (of marble or wood) vein; (geol.) seam; underground spring of water; (fig.) vein. *Je suis en* —; my hand is in; I am in luck's way. *En* — *de*; in the vein for, in the humor for. *Bonne* —; good run of luck (at play). *Avoir de la* —; to be in luck. *Je ne suis plus en* —; my luck has turned.

veiné, *-e*, *adj.*, veiny, veined.

veiner, *v. a.*, (paint.) to vein.

veineux, *-se*, *adj.*, veined, veining; (anat) venous, venal.

veinule, *n. f.*, (anat.) small vein.

vélage, *n. m.*, calving (of cows).

vélar, *n. m.*, hedge-mustard, hedge-garlic.

velarium (-rio-m), *n. m.*, (—s) (Rom. antiq.)

velarium (awning stretched above the theater to keep off the sun).

vélant *l'ant*, (hunt) tally-ho.

veiche, *n. m.*, Goth, ignoramus.

veicherie, *n. f.*, ignorance, stupidity.

vèle, *n. f.*, cow-calf.

vêler, *v. a.*, (of cows) to calve.

vêlin, *n. m.*, vellum, fine Alençon lace.

vélite, *n. m.*, (Rom. antiq.) light-armed soldier, skirmisher.

velléité (vél-lé-), *n. f.*, velleity, slight desire, fancy, mind.

○véloce, *adj.*, (astron.) swift, rapid.

vélocipède, *n. m.*, velocipede, cycle.

vélocité, *n. f.*, velocity, swiftness, rapidity, speed.

velours, *n. m.*, velvet. — *ras*; short-nap velvet. — *façonné*; figured velvet. — *de soie*, silk velvet — *de coton*; cotton velvet — *à côtes*; corduroy. — *de coton crissé*; velveteen — *glacé*, shot velvet. *Faire patie de* —, to speak smoothly, to draw in one's claws. *Habits de* — *entre de son*; (prov) silks and satins put out the kitchen fire. *Passé* —, (bot) prince's feathers.

velouté, *n. m.*, velveting, flock surface, velvet-pile, softness; (bot) velvet, (med) Omucoous membrane.

velouté, *-e*, *adj.*, velvet, velvety; cut in imitation of velvet; velvet-like; with the softness of velvet; soft and smooth to the palate (of wines).

velouter, *v. a.*, to give (to some material) the appearance of velvet, to make velvet-like.

veloutier (-tié), *n. m.*, velvet-worker.

veltage, *n. m.*, measuring liquids by the *velle*.

velte, *n. f.*, an (obsolete) measure of capacity, about 7 quarts English, a sort of gauge to measure the capacity of casks.

velter, *v. a.*, to measure liquids by the *velle*.

velteur, *n. m.*, gauger; one who measures by the *velle*.

velu, *-e*, *adj.*, hairy (not applied to the head or beard), shaggy, rough. *n. m.*, shagginess; hairy part.

velverette, *n. f.*, corduroy.

Velvet, *n. m.*, velveteen, *n. f.*, velveteen.

velvete, *n. f.*, (bot.) (spurious) toad-flax.

venaison, *n. f.*, venison.

vénal, *-e*, *adj.*, venal, mercenary.

vénalement (-nal-mân), *adv.*, in a venal, mercenary manner.

vénalité, *n. f.*, venality.

venant, *n. m.* and *adj.*, coming; coming. *A tout* —, to the first coming; to any one, or as the fancy takes one.

vendable, *adj.*, salable, vendible.

vendange, *n. f.*, vintage, grape-gathering. *Faire* —; to gather the grapes; (fig) to make a good thing out, to profit by.

vendanger, *v. a.* and *n.*, to gather grapes, to vintage, (fig) to make illicit profits, to ravage, to spoil, to devastate, to sweep away.

vendangeur, *n. m.*, -se, *n. f.*, vintager, grape-gatherer.

vendéen, *-ne*, *n. adj.*, Vendean.

vendémiaire, *n. m.*, Vendémiaire, the first month of the calendar of the first French republic, from September 22d or 23d to October 21st or 22d.

venderesse (vân-drès), *n. f.*, (jur.) vendor.

vendetta, *n. f.*, (—s) vendetta, vengeance.

vendeur, *n. m.*, -se, *n. f.*, seller, vendor, dealer. — *d'orvièr*; quack.

vendication, *n. f.*, V. revendication.

vendiquer, *v. a.*, V. revendiquer.

○vendition, *n. f.*, (jur.) sale.

vendre, *v. a.* and *n.*, to sell, to vend, to sell out; (fig.) to betray. — *cher*; to sell dear. — *à bon marché*; to sell cheap. — *argent comptant*, to

sell for ready money. *A —*, to be sold, for sale. *Chose qui plat est à moitié vendue*, good wares make quick sales
se vendre, *v r*, to sell one's self, to sell, to go off (of a thing)

vendredi, *n m*, Friday. *Le — saint*, Good-Friday

vené, *a*, *adj.*, high (of meat).

venéficie, *n m*, (jur) poisoning by malefice

venelle, *n f*, small street, alley, lane. [Only used in the popular expression *Enfiler la —*, to run away, to take to one's heels]

venéneux, *-se*, *adj*, venomous, poisonous (of plants only)

venér, *v a*, to run (cattle) to make their flesh tender *Faire — de la viande*, to keep meat until it gets high.

vénérable, *adj*, venerable, reverend.

vénérablement, *adv*, venerably, reverently.

vénération, *n f*, veneration *Sa mémoire est en —*, his memory is held in veneration.

vénérer, *v a*, to venerate, to reverence

vénérerie (vé-n-ri) *n f*, venery, hunting, hunting-train, kennel

vénérien, *-ne* (-in, -èn), *adj*, venereal, syphilitic

venette, *n f*, (pop) fright, funk *Avoir la —*, to be in a funk *Donner la —*, to frighten, to put into a funk.

veneur, *n m*, huntsman *Grand —*; master of the hounds

venez-y-voir, *n m*, (—) (fam, iron) sight, show, rare-show, trifle, catch, cheat

vengeance (-jan), *n f*, vengeance, revenge

Tuer — d'un affront, to be revenged for an affront *Demandez, or crier*, —, to call, or cry, for vengeance. *Esprit de —*; revengefulness

Par —, out of revenge

vengeur, *v a*, to revenge, to avenge, to take revenge for, to resent — *une injure*, to avenge an injury.

se venger, *v r*, to revenge one's self, to avenge one's self; to be revenged *Se — de quelqu'un*, to be revenged on any one

vengeur, *-resse*, *n* and *adj.*, avenger, revenger, revengeful, avenging.

véniel, *-le*, *adj*, venial

véniellement (-nièl-mièn), *adv*, venially

veni-mecum (vé-m-me-co-m), *n m*, (—) *V vade-mecum*.

venimeux, *-se*, *adj*, communicating poison, venomous (of animals), poisonous, malignant

venin, *n m*, venom, poison, spite, rancor, malice *Morte la bête, mort le —*, dead dogs can't bite or dead men tell no tales *Il a jeté tout son —*, he has vented all his spite

venir (venant, venu), *v n*, to come, to be coming, to come along, to arrive, to chance, to fall out, to occur, to happen, to be descended, to grow, to grow up, to thrive (of plants), to issue, to run, to flow, to emanate, to proceed, to arise, to derive; to reach *Je le vois —*, I see him coming, (fig) I see what he is driving at *Le voilà qui vient*; here he comes *Venez-les*, come here *Voulez-vous — avec nous à Londres?* will you go with us to London? *Faire —*, to send for *Faire — le médecin*, to send for the doctor *Il va et vient*, he goes in and out *Il s'en est allé comme il est venu*, he has had his labor for his pains *Je ne ferai qu'aller et —*; I will not stay, I shall be back again directly. *En — aux extrémités*, to come to extremities *S'en —*, to come away *Il en vint jusqu'à le menacer*, he went so far as to threaten him *En — aux mains*, to come to blows *Il en fait — là*, we must come to that at last *Si ma lettre venait à se perdre*, if my letter should happen to be lost, or to miscarry *Tout lui vient à souhait*, everything succeeds according to his wishes *Cette nouvelle est venue jusqu'à moi*; that news reached even me.

Il me vint une pensée, a thought came into my head *D'où vient-il que?* how is it that? *D'où vient cela?* what is the cause of that? *D'où vient que?* how is it that? *Quand il vint à parler de*; when he came to speak of. — *au monde*; to come into the world — *de*, to come from; (followed by an infinitive) to have just *Je viens de le quitter*, I have just left him. *Se faire bien — de*; to ingratiate one's self (with), to curry favor (with) *Il vient de partir*; he has only just gone, or started *Il vient d'arriver*, he has just arrived *Je viens le voir*; I come to see him. *Je viens de le voir*, I have just seen him. *Cet arbre vient bien*, that tree thrives well *Viens donc, venez donc*, come away, come along *Où voulez-vous en —?* what are you aiming, driving, at? *D'où venez-vous?* where do you come from? where were you brought up? *Il faut le voir —*; we must first see what he is driving at *Vouloir en — à*, to aim at, to be driving at, to mean, to be up to *Temps à —*, future time — *à bout de*; to succeed, to master, to get through (anything) *Tout vient à point à qui sait attendre*; everything comes to him who waits *C'est un beau — y voir*, a pretty sight, indeed!

venir, *n m*, coming

vent, *n m*, wind, gale, flatulence; breath; (hunt) scent; vanity, emptiness, (artil) windage *Un souffle de —*; a puff of wind. *Un — coulé*; a slight draught. *Il fait du —*, it is windy *Etre à l'abri du —*, to be sheltered from the wind *Jeter la plume au —*, to allow chance to decide *Autant en emporte le —*; all that is idle talk. *Aller comme le —*; to go swiftly, like the wind *Aller selon le —*; to sail with the wind; (fig) to go with the times; to be a time-server — *fait*, settled wind *Au —*, to the wind, (nav) to windward *Sous le —*; (nav) to leeward — *de terre*, land breeze. — *de mer*; sea breeze *Avoir — et marée*, to have both wind and tide (in one's favor). *Avoir le dessus du —*; (nav) to have the weather-gauge, (fig) to have the upper hand of any one *Avoir des —s*, to be troubled with wind, flatulence (fig) *Lâcher un —*, to break a wind *Tout cela n'est que du —*, all that means nothing *Se le — le permet*, weather permitting. *Filer — arrière*; (nav) to sail before the wind *Gagner le — sur*; to get to windward of, to weather *Prendre le —*; to scent, (nav) to sail near the wind. — *frais*; fresh gale *Gros coup de —*, strong gale. *Etre logé aux quatre —s*; to be exposed to every wind that blows *Avoir le — contraire*, to have the wind against one *Flotter au gré du —*, to float in the wind *Iles du —*; (geog) Windward Islands — *au visage rend un homme sage*, (prov) adversity makes a man wise, not rich.

***ventail**, *n m*, (her.) ventail, visor (of a helmet).

vente, *n f*, sale, selling, auction, felling, cutting out (of timber) *En —*, for sale, now ready (of a book) *Mettre en —*, to offer for sale; to put up for sale, to publish (a book) — *aux enchères*; auction — *judiciaire*; sale under warrant, or before the sheriff *Marchandise de bonne —*; goods that go off well. *Assurer les —s*, to mark the trees that are to be felled. *Lods et —s*, tax on the sale of heritages

ventelle, *n f* paddle-valve (of lock-gates)

venter, *v n imp*, to blow, to be windy. *Il vente*, the wind is blowing, it is windy.

venteu-x, *-se*, *adj*, windy, flatulent

ventier, *n m*, wood-salesman

ventilateur, *n m*, ventilator, fan; (phys) air-exhauster.

ventilation, *n f*, ventilation, airing; (jur) valuation

ventiler, *v a*, to ventilate, to air; (jur.) to value, (fig) to discuss, to moot

ventis, *n m*, wind-fallen timber.

ventolier, *n. m.*, (hawking) bird that flies well against the wind.

ventôse, *n. m.*, Ventose, the sixth month of the calendar of the first French republic, from February 19th or 20th to March 20th.

ventosité, *n. f.*, flatulence, ventosity.

ventouse, *n. f.*, cupping-glass, sucker; the devil-fish; ventiliator, vent-hole, air-hole, (arch) ventiduct *pl.*, cupping-glasses *Appliquer les* —; to cup. — *s-sèches*, dry-cupping

ventouseur, *v. a.*, to cup

ventouseur, *n. m.*, cupper.

ventral, *-e*, *adj.*, ventral.

ventre, *n. m.*, belly, stomach, (of bottles) belly, womb; chest, body, inside. — *à terre*, at full speed *Passer sur le* —, to bear down upon, to rout, to put to rout. *Prendre du* —, to get a corporation *Le bas-*, (anat) the abdomen *J'ai mal au* —; I have a stomach-ache *Remettre le cœur au* — *à quelqu'un*; to give any one fresh courage. *À plat* —, flat on the face. *Faire* —, to bulge, to swell out. *Manger à* — *débouffonné*; to eat like a glutton. — *affamé n'a point d'oreilles*, a hungry man will not listen to reason or a hungry man is an angry man. *Savoir ce que quelqu'un a dans le* —; (fam.) to know what a person is worth, or is thinking of *N'aur pas à trois mois dans le* —; (fam.) not to have three months to live. — *affamé prend tout à gré*, any food is good food when you are starving.

ventrebleu *! ent* wounds!

ventrée, *n. f.*, litter (of animals)

ventricule, *n. m.*, ventricle

ventrière, *n. f.*, girth (of a horse), belly-band, abdominal belt, sling, (carp.) purlin; (machinery) brace.

ventriloque, *n. m.* and *adj.*, ventriloquist, ventrioloquous, ventrioloqual.

ventriloquie, *n. f.*, ventriloquy, ventriloquism

***se ventrouiller**, *v. r.*, to wallow in the mire, or in the mud.

ventru, *-e*, *adj.*, big-bellied, corpulent, bulging (out).

venu, *-e*, *part.*, come *Bien* —, welcome, well-grown (of trees, etc.). *Mal* —; ill-received; not welcome; ill-grown, stunted (of trees, etc.), not justified, wrong. *Le premier* —, *la première* —; the first-come, the first that comes, the first person one meets, any one, no matter which or who. *Le dernier* —, the last come. *Nouveaux* —, new-comer (*m. s.*). *Des nouveaux* —; new-comers (*m. pl.*) *Une nouvelle* —; a new-comer (*f. s.*) *Des nouvelles* —; new-comers (*f. pl.*).

venue, *n. f.*, coming, arrival, advent, growth. *Allées et* —, goings and comings. *Tout d'une* —; at a stretch, all at once. *À la bonne* —, come what may, at all hazards.

○vénu, *n. f.* *V* veinule.

vénu (-nus), *n. f.*, (astron., myth.) Venus;

○(chem.) copper.

vénu, *n. f.*, (l u) handsomeness, gracefulness, elegance.

vêpres, *n. f. pl.*, vespers.

ver (vêr), *n. m.*, worm, maggot; moth, mite — *luisant*; glowworm — *de fumier*, muck-worm — *à soie*; silk-worm — *rongeur*, never-dying worm. — *de fromage*; cheese-mite. — *solitaire*; tape-worm — *de terre*; earth-worm *Mangé*, or *rongé*, *des* —, worm-eaten *Nu comme* —; stark naked. *Tuer son* —, (pop.) to have a morning nip.

véracité, *n. f.*, veracity.

véraison, *n. f.*, turning, ripening (of grapes)

vérande, *n. f.*, verandah

vérate, *n. m.*, (bot) veratrum

vératrine, *n. f.*, (chem) veratria, veratrine

verbal, *-e*, *adj.*, verbal *Promesse* —, promise by word of mouth.

verbalement (-bal-mān), *adv.*, verbally, by word of mouth

verbaliser, *v. n.*, to draw up a written statement, to state facts, to be long-winded

verbe, *n. m.*, (gram) verb, voice; (theol.) the Word

verbénacées, *n. f. pl.*, (bot) verbenaceae.

verberation, *n. f.*, verberation.

verbeusement, *adv.*, verborously, with many words

verbeux, *-se*, *adj.*, verbose, prolix.

verbiage, *n. m.*, verbiage

verbiager, *v. n.*, to be verbose

verbiageux, *n. m.*, *-se*, *n. f.*, verbose, or wordy, talker, twaddler

verboisité, *n. f.*, verborosity

ver-coquin, *n. m.*, (—s—s) (ent) vine-grub, (vet) staggers, caprice, whim.

verd, *adj.* *V* vert

verdal, *n. m.*, basement-light, cellar-light

verdâtre, *adj.*, greenish

verdée, *n. f.*, white wine of Tuscany.

verdelet, *-ie*, *adj.*, tart (of wine), vigorous, strong, hale (of old people)

verderie, *n. f.*, verderer's range; verderer's jurisdiction

verdet, *n. m.*, verdigris

verdeur, *n. f.*, greenness, viridity, sap; tartness, harshness (of wine), acrimony, (of old people) vigor, freshness.

verdict (-dikt), *n. m.*, (jur) verdict, finding

Rendre un —, to deliver a verdict.

verdir, *n. m.*, verderer, verderor, (orni) greenfinch, green-linnest.

verdir, *v. a* and *n.*, to paint green, to grow green, to become green, to get covered with verdigris (of copper)

verdoyant, *-e*, *adj.*, verdant, green.

verdoyer, *v. n.*, to be verdant, to become green

verdure, *n. f.*, verdure, greenness, green, pot-herbs

verdurier, *n. m.*, greengrocer.

Véroux, *-se*, *adj.*, worm-eaten, maggoty, full of maggots, rotten, suspicious, suspected of a concealed vice or defect, (com) (of bills) miscreant, unsafe, doubtful

verge, *n. f.*, rod, wand, shank (of an anchor), handle (of a whip), *pems* *pl.*, rod, birch (old), yard (measure) — *de bedeau*, verger's wand *Cet enfant avait les* —, that child fears the rod *Donner des* — *pour se faire fouetter*, to give a rod to beat one's self *Passer (quelqu'un) par les* —, (mil) to flog *Être passé par les* — or *passer par les* —, to run the gauntlet *Faire passer (un soldat) par les* —, (mil) to flog through the lines

vergé, *-e*, *adj.*, (of paper) laid, (of textile fabrics) streaky

vergée, *n. f.*, about a rood.

verger, *v. a.*, to measure by the rod.

verger, *n. m.*, fruit-garden, orchard.

vergeté, *-e*, *part.*, beaten (cleaned with a cane); streaked (of skin)

vergeter, *v. a.*, to beat, to whack, to brush (with a cane)

vergetier (-tié), *n. m.*, brushmaker, rod-maker

vergette, *n. f.*, brush, clothes-brush, bundle of rods, switch (generally used in the plural); hoops (of a drum). *Donner un coup de* — (à); to give a brushing, to brush

vergeure (-jur), *n. f.*, wire-mark (of paper)

verglacé, *-e*, *part. adj.*, covered with rime, coated over with frost, frozen over.

verglacer, *v. imp.* (old) *Il verglacier*; the rain freezes as it falls. *V. verglas*

verglas, *n. m.*, glazed frost, frozen rain, rime *Il fait* — or *il tombe du* —, the rain freezes as it falls

***vergue**, *n. m.*, alder-tree

***vergogne**, *n. f.*, shame. *Sans* —; shameless.

vergogneux, *-se*, *adj*, shy, reserved, modest, bashful.

vergue (vèrg), *n.f.*, (nav) yard (of a sail). *Grande* —; main-yard

vérole, *n.f.*, paste, imitation (jewelry).

véridicité, *n.f.*, veracity, credibility.

véridique, *adj*, veracious, credible.

véridiquement, *adv*, veraciously, truthfully.

vérificateur, *n.m.*, verifier, examiner (of work), auditor (of accounts).

vérification, *n.f.*, verification, examining, auditing, (of wills) probate.

vérifier, *v.a.*, to inspect, to examine, to verify, to try (weights, measures), to audit, to prove (a will).

vérin, *n.m.*, screw-jack

vérine, *n.f.*, verinas (tobacco), (nav.) binnacle-lamp

vérisime, *adj*, most true, most faithful.

véritable, *adj*, true, genuine, pure, real, staunch *Un — ami*, a true friend

véritablement, *adv*, truly, really, in reality, indeed, in truth.

véritas, *n.m.*, Lloyd's register (French) *Bureau* —; (French) Lloyd's rooms

vérité, *n.f.*, truth, verity, truthfulness *Due la* —, to speak the truth *En* —, indeed, truly *À la* —, indeed, it is true, I confess. *Toute — n'est pas bonne à dire*, all truths are not to be spoken at all times *On dit souvent la — en riant*, there's many a true word spoken in jest. *Dure ses — à quel'un* (not to be afraid) to tell any of his faults, to be outspoken with any one.

verjus, *n.m.*, verjuice; sour grapes *C'est jus vert et* —, it is six of one and half a dozen of the other

verjuté, *-e*, *adj*, sharp, tart, acid

verjuter, *v.a.*, to flavor with verjuice.

***vermeil**, *-le*, *adj*, vermilion, ruby, ruddy, rosy, coral. *Tenir —*, rosy complexion.

***vermeil**, *n.m.*, silver-gilt

vermicel or **vermicelle**, *n.m.*, vermicelli

vermicelier, *n.m.*, vermicelli manufacturer

vermiculaire, *adj*, vermicular, worm-shaped, (anat.) vermiform

vermiculaire, *n.f.*, (bot) stone-crop

vermiculé, *-e*, *adj*, (arch) vermicular, vermiculated.

vermiculaires, *n.f.pl.*, (arch) vermiculated work

vermiforme, *adj*, worm-shaped; (anat.) vermiform.

vermifuge, *n.m.*, (med) vermifuge

***vermiller**, *v.n.*, (hunt) (of boars) to scratch for worms, etc

***vermillon**, *n.m.*, vermilion

***vermillonner**, *v.a.*, to vermillon, to paint in red

vermine, *n.f.*, vermin, (fig) rabble.

vermineux, *-se*, *adj*, (med.) caused by worms

vermisseau, *n.m.*, vermicule, grub, earth-worm, little worm

severmouler, *v.r.*, to be worm-eaten.

vermoulu, *-e*, *adj*, worm-eaten, decayed, crumbling to pieces

vermoulure, *n.f.*, worm-hole, rottenness in wood, dry-rot

vermout or **vermouth**, *n.m.*, bitters

vernaile, *n.f.*, (min) telesa

vernal, *-e*, *adj*, vernal, spring-like.

vernation, *n.f.*, (bot) vernation, foliation

verne, *n.m.*, (bot) *V. vergne*.

vernier, *n.m.*, vernier, sliding-rule.

vernir, *v.a.*, to varnish, to glaze, to japan, to lacquer, to polish

vernis, *n.m.*, varnish, polish, glaze, glazing. — *gras*; oil-varnish *Donner un — à*, to polish, to set off

vernissage, *n.m.*, varnishing, glazing

vernisser, *v.a.*, to varnish, to glaze, to japan

vernisseur, *n.m.*, varnisher

vernisserie, *n.f.*, the application of varnish, or glazing, on anything

vérole, *n.f.*, pox *La petite* —, the small-pox. *Grande de petite* —, pock-mark *Petite — volante*, chicken pox.

vérolé, *-e*, *n.* and *adj*, (lex) (med) poxed, syphilitic.

vérolique, *adj*, (med) syphilitic.

véron, *n.m.* *V. varon*

véronique, *n.f.*, (bot) veronica, speedwell.

***verraille**, *n.f.*, small glass wares, old glass

verrat, *n.m.*, boar

verre, *n.m.*, glass. — *à boire*, drinking

glass. *Choquer les —s*; to touch glasses. — *grossissant*; magnifying-glass — *ardent*, burning-glass. *Grand* —, tumbler — *à pied*;

rummer. — *à vin*, wine-glass — *de vin*; glass of wine — *de couleur*; stained glass, colored glass.

verrée, *n.f.*, glassful

verrerie (vér-ri), *n.f.*, glass-works; glass-making, glass-ware

verrier, *n.m.*, glass-maker, glassman, glass-blower, dealer in glassware, glass-basket

verrière, *n.f.*, glass-stand, monteith; (in churches) stained window.

verrine or **verrière**, *n.f.*, glazed box; glass picture frame.

verroterie (vè-ro-tri), *n.f.*, glass-ware; glass trinket; glass beads

verrou, *n.m.*, bolt *Fermer une porte au* —;

to bolt a door. *S'enfermer au* —, to bolt one's self in. *Au* —; under lock and key, locked up.

***verrouiller**, *v.a.*, to bolt, to bar

***se verrouiller**, *v.r.*, to bolt one's self in.

verrucaire, *n.f.*, (bot) wartwort.

verruie, *n.f.*, wart

verruqueux, *-se*, *adj*, warty; wart-like; verrucose, (med) tubercled

vers (vèr), *n.m.*, verse, line (of poetry) *Flair*

des —, to write verses. *Grand* —; Alexandrine (twelve-syllabled verse)

vers, *prep*, towards, about, to. *Tournez-vous* — *moi*, turn towards me — *les quatre heures*;

about four o'clock.

versible, *adj*, apt to overturn, liable to upset.

versade, *n.f.*, upsetting, overturning

versage, *n.m.*, (agri) first dressing (of land).

versant, *-e*, *adj*, liable to be overturned.

versant, *n.m.*, declivity, side, slope (of mountains), watershed

versatile, *adj*, versatile, variable, changeable.

versatilité, *n.f.*, versatility variableness

verse, *adj*, (geom.) versed *Senus* —, versed sine.

à verse, *adv*, (of rain) very fast, in torrents. *Il pleut à* —; it is raining in torrents, or cats and dogs.

versé, *-e*, *part adj*, poured, overturned, (fig.) versed, skilled, conversant.

verseau, *n.m.*, (astron) Aquarius

versement, *n.m.*, payment; deposit — *partiel*; installment.

verser, *v.a.*, to pour, to pour out, to shoot, to discharge, to empty, to shed, to spill, to lodge, to deposit (money), to overturn, to upset, to cast, to throw

verser, *v.n.*, to overturn, to upset, to be overturned, to overset (of vehicles), to be laid, to be beaten down (of standing corn)

verset, *n.m.*, (Bibl) verse

versicules or **versiculettes**, *n.m.pl.*, (fam, jest) little verses, versicles

versificateur, *n.m.*, versifier, poetaster.

verification, *n.f.*, verification

versifier, *v.n.*, to versify, to make verses.

versifier, *v a*, to turn into verses.
se versifier, *v r*, to be versified, to be put into verse

version, *n f*, version, translation.
verso, *n m*, (—s) back (of a leaf); (print) reverse, even, left-hand page
versoir, *n m*, mold-board (of a plow)
verste, *n f*, verst (Russian measure of length, about 1166 yards).

vert, *e, adj*, green; sharp, harsh (of things), tart (of wine); raw (of ideas), vigorous, robust (of old age), resolute. *Bois* —, green wood
Morue — *e*, salt fish (that has not been yet dried)
Cuir —, raw leather *Fruit* —, green fruit
Du vin —, tart wine *Pomme* — *e*, unripe apple *Pierres* — *es*, stones just cut out of the quarry. *Une* — *e* *veillée*; a vigorous, or hale, old age. *Une* — *e* *réponse*, a sharp answer *Ils sont trop* — *s*, the grapes are sour *Il a la tête* — *e*; he is a hare-brained fellow, or a greenhorn.

vert, *n m*, green, green color, grass, green meat, green food, tartness (of wine). — *de mer*, sea-green. *Employer le* — *et le sec*, to leave no stone unturned *Mettre des chevaux au* —, to turn horses out to grass *Vous ne le prendrez pas sans* —, you will not catch him napping *Manger son blé en* —, (prov) to anticipate one's income

vert d'eau or vert de mer, *n m*, sea-green.
vert-de-gris, *n m*, (n p) verdigris
vert de vessie, *n m*, sap-green.
vert-pomme, *n m*, apple-green
vertébral, *e, adj*, vertebral.
vertèbre, *n f*, vertebra.
vertébré, *e, adj*, vertebral, vertebrate.
vertébré, *n m*, (zool) vertebral, vertebrate.
Les — *s*; the vertebrae

vertement, *adv*, vigorously, briskly, sharply, harshly, severely. *Je l'ai tancé* —, I reprimanded him most severely, I gave him a good talking to

vertical, *e, adj*, vertical.
verticalement (kal-mân), *adv*, vertically
verticalité, *n f*, verticalness
***verticille**, *n m*, (bot) verticil, whorl.
***verticillé**, *e, adj*, (bot) verticillate
verticité, *n f*, verticity (of the sea compass).
vertige, *n m*, dizziness, giddiness, vertigo, swimming in the head, (vet) staggers, (fig) folly, madness, intoxication
vertigineux, *-se, adj*, giddy, dizzy (of heights, etc.), subject to giddiness
vertigo, *n m*, (—s) vertigo, whim, crotchet, (vet) staggers

vertu, *n f*, virtue, chastity, property, faculty, quality; power, force *Faire de nécessité* —, to make a virtue of necessity. *En* — *de*; by virtue of, in pursuance of — *de ma vie!* why, bless my heart!

○vertubleu! vertuchou! *int*, bless my heart! sounds!

vertueusement (êtr-mân), *adv*, virtuously.
vertueux, *-se, adj*, virtuous

○vertugadin, *n m*, farthingale.
verve, *n f*, warmth, fancy, inspiration; animation, liveliness, spirit; fervor, rapture, race, humor; (l u) fancy, whim, crotchet. *Avoir de la* —, to be sprightly, spirited.
verveine, *n f*, (bot.) vervain, verbenas.
vervelle, *n f*, (falconry) varvel.
verveux or vervier, *n m*, and *adj*, hoop-net (for fishing)

vésante, *n f*, (med.) madness, insanity.
vesce, *n f*, (bot) vetch, tare.
vésical, *e, adj*, vesical
vésicant, *e, adj*, causing blisters, vesicatory.
vésication, *n f*, (med) vesication
vésicatoire, *n m*, and *adj*, blister, vesicatory; blistering *Un emplâtre* —, a blistering plaster. *Un* —, a blister *Mouche à* —, blister-fly.

vésiculaire, *adj*, vesicular
vésicule, *n f*, vesicle, bladder
vésiculeux, *-se, adj*, vesiculate, bladdery.
vesou, *n m*, sugar-cane juice.
vespasienne (zi-en), *n f*, urinal (public)
vesper (ves-pér), *n m*, (astron) Vesper, Venus.
○vespériser, *v a*, to scold, to reprimand.
vespéro, *n m*, ratafia (a cordial)
vesse, *n f*, (l ex) fizzling (school-slang).
Vesse! cave! *Avor la* —, (fig) to be in a funk.
vesse-de-loup, *n f*, (—s —) (bot) puff-ball
vesser, *v n*, (l ex) to fizzle, (fig) to funk
vesseu-x, *n m*, — *se, n f*, (l ex) one who fizzles, coward, funk.

vessie, *n f*, bladder; bluster, (ich) bladder, (fig) trifle, nonsense. — *natale*, swimming bladder *Faire croire que des* — *sont des lanternes*, (prov) to make any one believe that the moon is made of green cheese *Il vaut nous faire prendre des* — *pour des lanternes*, he would make us believe . . . etc. *Faire venir des* — *s*, to bluster.

vessigon, *n m*, (vet) vessicon, wind-gall.
vesta, *n f*, (astron) Vesta.

vestale, *n f*, vestal
veste, *n f*, round jacket.

vestiaire (ti-ër), *n m*, vestuary; robing-room, wardrobe, dressing-room, cloak-room; charity clothing-club, clothes-money (in convents)

vestibule, *n m*, vestibule, lobby, hall, porch, gateway, passage

vestige, *n m*, footstep, track; vestige, sign, mark, foot-print, trace, remains

veston, *n m*, lounge-jacket, dress-jacket.

vésvuvien, *-ie, adj*, Vésuvian.

vêtement (vét-mân), *n m*, garment, garb.

pl, dress, clothes, raiment, wearing apparel. — *manqué*; misfit

vétéran, *n m*, veteran, unpromoted pupil.

vétéran, *n f*, quality of a veteran, veteran-ship.

vétérinaire, *n m*, and *adj*, veterinary surgeon, veterinary

***vétillard**, *e V. vétillieur*.

***vétille**, *n f*, trifle

***vétiller**, *v n*, to trifle, to stand upon trifles

vétillier, *n f*, hair-splitting

***vétilleu-x**, *n m*, — *se, n f*, one who stands upon trifles, trifler, hair-splitter

***vétilleu-x**, *-se, adj*, overnice, fastidious, capacious, hair-splitting (of a person), ticklish, minute, tedious, trifling (of a thing)

vêtir (vétant, vêtu), *v a*, to clothe, to vest, to array, to dress

se vêtir, *v r*, to put on one's clothes, to dress one's self.

vétiver (vèr), *n m*, (bot) whorl-flowered bent-grass.

veto (vét-tô), *n m*, (n p) veto

vêtu, *e, part*, dressed, clothed, clad, arrayed

Mal —, ill-dressed. — *de blanc, de noir*, dressed in white, in black.

vêture, *n f*, taking the habit or the veil (of friars and nuns) [*Prise d'habit* is more frequently used.]

vétusté, *n f*, antiquity, oldness, decay.

vétuyver (vèr), *n m*. *V. vétiver*.

veu-f, *-ve, n m*, and *adj*, widower, widow.

widowed. Cette église est — ve de son évêque; this church is deprived of its bishop. *Eglise — ve*; a church no longer, a cathedral. *Epouser la* —; (pop.) to be guillotined

veule, *adj*, (gard) too light (of earth); long, small and weak (branches), (pers) weak, powerless.

veuvage, *n m*, widowhood

veuve, *n f*, widow, (bot) tulip streaked white and violet, (orni.) widow-bird, whidah-finch, vidua.

veuvier, *adj.*, widower.
vexant, -e, *adj.*, vexing, provoking, annoying.
vexat-eur, -rice, *adj.*, vexatious.
vexation, *n f.*, vexation, molestation, annoyance.
vexatoire, *adj.*, vexatious, annoying.
vexer, *v a.*, to vex, to plague, to molest, to torment, to annoy.
vexillaire, *n m.*, (Rom. antiq.) vexillary, standard-bearer.
vexillaire, *adj.*, (nav.) vexillary (of signals made by means of flags), (bot) having the shape of a flag.
via, *prep.*, via, by way of.
viabilité, *n f.*, (med, jur) viability (of infants), condition of the roads of a country, good repair.
viable, *adj.*, viable, likely to live.
viaduc, *n m.*, viaduct.
viag-er, -ère, *adj.*, for life, during life. *Rente —ère*, life-annuity. *Placer en —*, to sink (money), to invest in a life-annuity.
viager, *n m.*, (fin) life-interest.
viande, *n f.*, meat, viand. — *de boucherie* or *grosse —*, butcher's meat. *Menu —*, fowl and game. — *blanche*; white meat (poultry, veal, etc) — *noire*, brown meat (game) *Basse —*; inferior, coarse meat. *Un mangeur de — apprêtées*, a lazy fellow, a sponger.
viander, *v n.*, (hunt) to graze (of deer).
viandis, *n m.*, pasture, grazing (of deer).
viatique, *n m.*, Viaticum; last sacrament, provisions for a journey, traveling money.
viard, *n m.*, (nav) waist (of a ship).
vibrant, -e, *adj.*, vibrating; vibrant; jarring.
vibration, *n f.*, vibration.
vibratoire, *adj.*, vibratory.
vibrer, *v n.*, to vibrate.
vibron, *n m.*, (zool) vibrio, microscopic eel.
vicar, *n m.*, vicar (delegate), curate of a parish. *Le — de Jésus-Christ*; the Pope.
Grand —, grand vicar.
vicairie, *n f.*, or **vicariat**, *n m.*, curacy, curateship, vicarage, living.
vicarial, -e, *adj.*, vicarial.
vicarier, *v n.*, to officiate as a curate.
vice, *n m.*, vice, fault, blemish, defect, flaw, imperfection, error. *Pauvreté n'est pas —*, poverty is no crime — *de forme*; informality.
vice, *Latin particule*, vice, instead of. [Only used in French in composition with nouns].
vice-amiral, *n m.*, (—*amiral*), vice-admiral, second ship of a fleet.
vice-amirauté, *n f.*, (—*s*) vice-admiralty.
***vice-baili**, *n m.*, (—*s*) vice-bailiff.
vice-chancelier, *n m.*, (—*s*) vice-chancellor.
vice-consul, *n m.*, (—*s*) vice-consul.
vice-consulat, *n m.*, (—*s*) vice-consulship.
vice-gérant, *n m.*, (—*s*) vicegerent, deputy manager.
vice-gérant, *n m.*, (—*s*) vicegerent.
vice-légat, *n m.*, (—*s*) vice-legate.
vice-légation, *n f.*, (—*s*) vice-legateship.
vicennal, -e, *adj.*, vicennial (of twenty years).
vice-préfet, *n m.*, vice-prefect.
vice-présidence, *n f.*, (—*s*) vice-presidency.
vice-président, *n m.*, (—*s*) vice-president.
vice-roi, *n f.*, (—*s*) vice-queen.
vice-roi, *n m.*, (—*s*) viceroy.
vice-royauté, *n f.*, (—*s*) vicereignty, vice-royship.
vice-sénéchal, *n m.*, (—*sénéchal*) deputy-seneschal.
vice versa, *adv.*, vice versa.
vicé, -e, *adj.*, vitiated, depraved, corrupted, foul (air).
vicier, *v a.*, to vitiate, to taint, to corrupt, to make or render foul.

se vicier, *v r.*, to become vitiated or corrupt; to become, or get, tainted or foul.
vicieusement (-euz-mān), *adv.*, viciously.
vicieu-x, -se, *adj.*, vicious, faulty, defective.
vicinal, -e, *adj.*, (of roads) parish, parochial, connecting.
vicinalité, *n f.*, condition of the roads of a parish, connection, communication (of roads).
vicissitude, *n f.*, vicissitude, revolution, change.
vicomtal, -e, *adj.*, of a viscount or viscountess.
vicomte, *n m.*, viscount.
vicomté, *n f.*, viscountship, viscounty.
vicomtesse, *n f.*, viscountess.
victimaire, *n m.*, (antiq) victimarius. *adj.*, of a victim, or victims.
victime, *n f.*, victim, sufferer. *Etre — de*; to be a sufferer by. *Mourir — de*; to die a victim to.
victimiser, *v a.*, to victimize; to sacrifice; to immolate; to ridicule, to quiz, to make a laughing-stock of.
victoire, *n f.*, victory, conquest. *Remporter la —*, to gain the victory. *proper noun*, Victoria.
victoria, *n f.*, victoria, park-phaeton.
victorieuse, *n f.*, (bot.) a variety of anemone.
victorieusement (-euz-mān), *adv.*, victoriously, triumphantly.
victorien-x, -se, *adj.*, victorious, triumphant.
victorieux, *n m.*, (bot.) a variety of carnation.
***victualle**, *n f.*, (l u) provisions. *pl.*, (nav.) stores, victuals, eatables. *V. vivre*.
***victuaillieur**, *n m.*, (nav) victualer, victualing-agent.
vidage, *n m.*, emptying.
vidame, *n m.*, (feudalism) vidame.
vidamé, *n m.*, or **vidamie**, *n f.*, dignity of a vidame.
vidange, *n f.*, clearing, emptying, removing; (of cess-pools) night-work, ullage (of liquor). *pl.*, night-soil, (med) lochia. *En —*, (of corks) ullaged.
vidangeur, *n m.*, night-man, scavenger.
vide, *adj.*, empty, void, blank, devoid, destitute, vacant, vacuous, (mus) open. *Corde à —*, open string.
vide, *n m.*, void, gap, chasm, hole; vacuum, emptiness, vanity, blank, empty space. *A —*, empty, upon nothing. *Mâcher à —*, (fig.) to feed on false hopes.
vidé, -e, *part.*, emptied, empty. *Jarrets bien —*, (of a horse) clean hocks.
***vide-bouteille**, *n m.*, (—*s*) small country house, country-box (house).
vide-poches, *n m.*, (—) lady's work-table, carriage-basket.
vider, *v a.*, to empty, to vacate, to decide, to end, to settle, to draw (poultry), to gut (fish), to drain — *un étang*, to drain a pond — *une clef*; to bore a key — *du drap*, to pink cloth — *un procès*, to adjust, or to settle, a lawsuit. — *un différend*; to settle a dispute. — *ses comptes*; to make up one's accounts — *les lieux*, une province, etc, to leave, to be driven from, a place, a province, etc (by force).
se vider, *v r.*, to be emptied, to empty itself (of a thing), to be settled, to be adjusted.
vidimer, *v a.*, (jur.) to collate, to compare (the copy of a document with the original).
Ovidimus, *n m.*, the certifying the copy of a document as conforming to the original.
vidrecome, *n m.*, (l u.) tumbler, large drinking-glass.
viduité, *n f.*, widowhood.
vidure, *n f.*, emptying, drawing, pinking.
vie, *n f.*, life, existence, days, morals, character; lifetime, livelihood, living, food, subsistence, way of living, course of life, vitality, spirit,

animation. *Rendre la* — à quelqu'un, to restore life to any one. *Rendre la* — dure à quelqu'un, to make any one miserable, to make life a burden to any one. *Être en* —, to be alive. *Il y va de la* —, it is a case of life and death. *Demandar la* —, to beg for life. *Je n'ai rien vu de pareil de ma* —, I never saw anything like it in all my life. *Gagner sa* —, to get one's livelihood. *Mendier sa* —, to beg one's bread. *Faire bonne* —, to lead a merry life. *Faire la* —, to live fast; to racket. *Faire* — *qui dure*, to lead a sober life, (fig.) to husband one's resources. *Mener une* — *heureuse*, to lead a happy life. *Avoir la* — *dure*; to have a hard time, to have nine lives. *Iran de* —, way of living. *Tourmenter sa* —, to bestir one's self. *Faire* — *de garçon*, to live like a bachelor. *Mener une* — *régliée*; to lead a regular life. *C'est ma* —, it is my very life. *Telle* —, *telle fin*, people die as they live. *Il a écrit lui-même sa* —, he has written his own life. *La* — *et la mort*, in life and death. *Une pension à* —, a pension for life. *Sa* — *durant*, during his life. *Prodiguer sa* —, to throw away one's life, to expose one's self to danger. *S'ôter la* —, to make way with one's self.

viédase, *n.m.*, (lex.) (para.) puppy, jack-anapes.

***viell**, *adj.* *V. vieux*.

***vieillard**, *n.m.*, old man.

***vieille**, *adj.* *V. vieux*.

***vieille**, *n.f.*, old woman.

***vieillesse**, *adv.*, in an old way, or manner.

***vieillesse**, *n.f.*, old things; old clothes, old goods, old stuff, old lumber, rubbish.

***vieillesse**, *n.f.*, old age, oldness. *Elle est morte de* —, she died of old age.

***vieillir**, *v.n.*, to grow old, to get old; to look old; to become obsolete (of words).

***vieillir**, *v.a.*, to make old, to make look old.

***se vieillir**, *v.r.*, to make one's self look old; to give one's self out as older than one actually is.

***vieillissant**, *-e, adj.*, growing old.

***vieillessement** (*-is-mān*), *n.m.*, growing old.

***vieillot**, *-te, adj.*, oldish.

***vielle**, *n.f.*, hurdy-gurdy. *Il est du bois dont on fait les* —, he is of a plant temperment.

***vieller**, *v.n.*, to play upon the hurdy-gurdy, (pop.) to stand trifling.

***vielleux**, *n.m.*, *-se, n.f.*, hurdy-gurdy player.

***vièrg**, *n.f.*, virgin, maid, (astron.) Virgo.

***vièrg**, *adj.*, virgin, virginal, maiden, pure, untrodden, unwrought, free from. *Métaux* —, native, or virgin, metals. *Forêt* —, primeval, untrodden, virgin forest. *Epée* —, unflashed, maiden sword.

***vieux**, *viell*, *adj. m.*, *vielle*, *f.*, old; aged, advanced in years, ancient, venerable. *Un vieux soldat*, an old soldier. *Un vieil arbre*, an old tree. *Un vieil harpagon*, an old miser. *Une vieille femme*, an old woman. [*Vieil* may be used instead of *vieux* before a vowel or a silent *h*].

***vieux**, *n.m.*, old man, old boy, old fellow; *un* — *de la vieille*, a veteran of the Old Guard.

***vieux**, *n.m.*, anything that is old (especially clothes, shoes, etc.).

***vi-v**, *-ve, adj.*, alive, live, living, quick, lively, brisk, sprightly, smart, animated, fiery, mettlesome, ardent, eager, hasty, keen, alert, nimble, sharp, violent (of pain); vivid, bright (of colors).

***Cheval** —; mettlesome horse. *Des yeux* —, sparkling eyes. *Couleur* —, bright color. *Un froid* —, a piercing cold. *Une* — *de douleur*; a violent pain. *Eau* —, spring-water.

***Chaux** —, quicklime. *Hare* —, quickset hedge. *De* — *voix*; by word of mouth, vivé voice; verbally, orally. *Il est* — *comme la poudre*; he is quick-tempered, as hot as a pepper-corn; he is quick at work. *Mort ou* —, dead or alive.

***vif**, *n.m.*, quick, (jur.) person living, shaft (of a column). *Être touché au* —, to be touched to the quick. *Trancher, or couper, dans le* —, to cut to the quick. (fig.) to set to work in earnest. *Piquer au* —, to sting to the quick. *Être pris sur le* —; (of pictures, descriptions) to be very life-like.

***vif-argent**, *n.m.*, (*n.p.*) quicksilver.

***vigie**, *n.f.*, (nav.) look-out, look-out man, lurking rock, rock above water, (railways) seat (on the top of cars). *Être en* —, (nav.) to be on the look-out, on the watch.

***vigilamment** (*-la-mān*), *adv.*, vigilantly, watchfully.

***vigilance**, *n.f.*, vigilance, watchfulness.

***vigilant**, *-e, adj.*, vigilant, watchful.

***vigile**, *n.f.*, vigil, eve.

***vigne**, *n.f.*, vine, vineyard — *sauvage*, wild vine — *verge*, wild-grape, wild-briony — *noire*, black briony or briony. — *blanche*, white briony, traveler's joy. — *de Judée*, woody nightshade, bitter-sweet. *Être dans les* — *du Seigneur*, to be in one's cups, to be half-seas-over.

***vigneau**, *n.m.* *V. vignot*.

***vigner**, *n.m.*, *-ne, n.f.*, vine-dresser, wine-grower.

***vignette**, *n.f.*, (enr.) vignette, (bot) meadow-sweet.

***vignettiste**, *n.m.*, vignettist, vignette-maker.

***vignoble**, *n.m.*, vineyard. *Propriétaire de* —; wine-grower.

***vignoble**, *adj.*, wine-growing.

***vignot** or ***vigneau**, *n.m.*, periwinkle.

***vigogne**, *n.m.*, vicuña-felt hat.

***vigogne**, *n.f.*, vicugna, vicuña, vicuna, vicuna-wool, swan's down.

***vigouressement** (*-reûz-mān*), *adv.*, vigorously, stoutly, forcibly, energetically.

***vigoureux**, *-se, adj.*, vigorous, stout, hardy, lusty, forcible, energetic.

***viguerie**, *n.f.*, provostship (in Languedoc, Provence).

***viguer**, *n.f.*, vigor, strength, force; power, sturdiness, energy, spirit. *Mêlé en* —, to put in force, to enforce — *d'esprit*, strength of mind. *Entrer en* —, to come into force.

***vigilier**, *n.m.*, provost (Languedoc, Provence).

***vil**, *-e, adj.*, vile, base, mean, despicable, low, wretched. *A* — *prix*, very cheap, dirt-cheap.

***villain**, *n.m.* (feudalism) villain, villein, niggard, blackguard, cad, nasty fellow, miser. *Oignez* — *il vous poudra, poignez* — *il vous ondra*, a bad man will return evil for good.

***villain**, *-e* (*-lin, -lè-n*), *adj.*, ugly, vile, villainous, pitiful, miserable, unhandsome; shabby, worthless, nasty, filthy, slovenly, wicked, sordid, wretched, infamous, scandalous. *Il m'a joué un* — *tour*; he has played me a nasty trick — *temps*; bad weather. *Il fait* —, it is nasty weather. *C'est un* — *monneur*, he is a nasty fellow, an ugly customer.

***villain** (*-lin*), *n.m.*, *-e* (*-lè-n*), *n.f.*, (fam) naughty boy, naughty girl.

***vilainement** (*-lè-n-mān*), *adv.*, uglily; basely, nastily, shamefully, scandalously, unworthily, villainously, wretchedly, naughtily, sordidly, improperly, deplorably.

***vilayet**, *n.m.*, vilayet, large Turkish province.

***vilbrequin** (*-vil-brè-kin*), *n.m.*, center-bit, wimble.

***villement** (*-vil-mān*), *adv.*, vilely, basely, meanly, abjectly, contemptibly.

***vilénie** (*-vil-ni*), *n.f.*, filth, nastiness, foulness, dirt, sordid avarice, nigardliness, trash, unwholesome food, mean, base, vile action. *pl.* offensive words, filthiness, obscenity.

***vilète** (*-vil-tè*) or ***vilite**, *n.f.*, cheapness, low price; unimportance, baseness, meanness.

***vilipendement**, *n.m.*, vilification.

vilipender, *v. a.*, to vilify, to despise, to cry down, to undervalue
vilité, *n. f.* *V. vilété.*
villa, *n. f.*, villa.
villace, *n. f.*, (fam. l. u.) large, straggling, thinly-peopled city
village, *n. m.*, village. *Des gens de —*; country-folk *Il est bien de son —*, he knows nothing of what is going on in the world.
villageois (-joâ), *n. m.*, -e (-joas), *n. f.*, villager, rustic, cottager. *adj.* rustic, country.
villanelle, *n. f.*, pastoral poetry, a dancing tune
ville, *n. f.*, town, city — *de commerce*; commercial town — *maritime*, sea-port town — *de bains or d'eaux*, watering-place — *de guerre*; fortress. *Robe, or toilette, de —*, walking-dress *Habit de —*, (of officers) plain clothes, mufti *Costume de —*, morning-coat, frock coat *Corps de —*; corporation, town-council. *Etre en —*, to be out (not at home). *Il est allé dîner en —*, he has gone out to dinner, he is dining out *En — à la —*, to be in town.
villégiature, *n. f.*, sojourn in the country *En —*, staying in the country.
villette, *n. f.*, (fam.) small town, townlet.
villoux, -se, *adj.*, (bot) villous, villose.
villifère, *adj.*, villiferous.
villiforme, *adj.*, villiform
villosité, *n. f.*, (bot) villosity.
vimaire, *n. f.*, damage caused (to forests) by storms.
vin, *n. m.*, wine, vinosity, strength — *mousseux*; sparkling wine — *non mousseux*, still wine *Du — éméché*; dead wine — *de Bordeaux*, claret. *Du — paillé*; pale wine. — *du Rhin*, Rhenish wine — *de deux feuilles*, wine two years old. — *qui a beaucoup de corps*, full-bodied wine. — *ordinaire*, dinner wine. — *pur*, neat wine (without water) — *coupé*; diluted wine. — *de la comète*; vintage wine — *brûlé*, — *chaud*, mulled wine, negus *Marchand de —*, or *négociant en —*; wine-merchant *Un doigt de —*, a drop of wine *Tremper son —*, to dilute one's wine. *Il est en pointe de —*, he has had a drop too much *Etre pris de —*, to be the worse for liquor. *Etre entre deux —s*, to be half-seas over. *Ouvrer son —*, to sleep one's self sober. *Un sac de —*; a drunken sot *Il a le — mauvais*, he is quarrelsome in his cups. *Il a le — bon*, he is merry on his cups *A bon — point d'enseigne*, good wine needs no bush *Du — à faire danser les chèvres*; wine not fit to drink *Le — entré, la raison sort*, (prov.) when ale is in, wit is out *Mouiller trop son —*, to drown the miller
vinage, *n. m.*, putting alcohol into wine.
vinagré, *n. m.*, vinegar.
vinagré, -e, *adj.*, seasoned with vinegar.
vinagrér, *v. a.*, to season with vinegar
vinagrerie, *n. f.*, vinegar manufactory.
vinagrette, *n. f.*, vinegar sauce, meat seasoned with vinegar, Bath chair, hand-chair.
vinagrier, *n. m.*, vinegar merchant; vinegar cruet, (bot.) sumac tree
vinatre, *adj.*, for wine. *Vaisseaux —s*; wine-vessels, wine-casks.
vinasse, *n. f.*, very weak wine.
vindas (-dâs), *n. m.*, (tech.) windlass.
vindictif, -ve, *adj.*, vindictive, revengeful
vindicté, *n. f.*, (jur.) prosecution (of crime)
La — publique, prosecution (by the public prosecutor). *La — publique*; held up to public reprobation.
vinée, *n. f.*, drop of wine, vintage.
viner, *v. a.*, to put alcohol into wine.
vinetier (-vi-n-tié) or **vinettier** (-nè-tié), *n. m.*, barberry-tree.
vinoux, -se, *adj.*, vinous; winy, wine-colored.
vingt (vin), *n. m.* and *adj.*, twenty, score;

twenty. *Quatre-vingts hommes*; eighty men *Quatre-vingt-six bœufs*; eighty-six oxen. [*Vingt* takes an *s* when preceded and multiplied by another number, but remains invariable when it is followed by another number.]
vingtaine (vin-tè-n), *n. f.*, a score, about twenty
vingt et un, *n. m.*, (*n. p.*) vingt-et-un (card)
vingtième (vin-ti-èm), *n. m.* and *adj.*, twentieth.
vinicole, *adj.*, wine-growing, wine-producing
vinification, *n. f.*, wine-making
viol, *n. m.*, rape, violation, indecent assault
violacé, -e, *adj.*, violaceous; (med.) purple.
violacées or **violariées**, *n. f. pl.*, (bot) violacées
violat, *adj.*, of violets.
violat-sur, *n. m.*, -rice, *n. f.*, violator, infringer, breaker, transgressor. *adj.*, violating, transgressing, infringing
violation, *n. f.*, violation, transgression, breach, infringement.
violâtre, *adj.*, inclining to a violet color, purplish.
viole, *n. f.*, (mus.) tenor-violin, viol.
violement (viol-mân), *n. m.*, (l. u.) violation, (old) infringement, infraction, rape.
violement (-la-mân), *adv.*, violently, with violence
violence, *n. f.*, violence, (jur.) force, stress *Faire — à quelqu'un*, to offer violence to any one.
violent, -e, *adj.*, violent, strong (of suspicion), (fig.) too bad *C'est par trop —*, it is really too bad. *Douleur —*, violent pain. *Mort —e*; violent death.
violenter, *v. a.*, to force, to offer violence to; to compel, to constrain, to ill-use.
violer, *v. a.*, to violate, to ravish; to break, to infringe, to transgress — *sa foi*, to break one's faith — *le droit des gens*, to break the law of nations
violet, *n. m.*, violet-color
violet, -e, *adj.*, violet-colored
violette, *n. f.*, (bot) violet. — *tricolore*, heart's-ease, pansy. — *de la chandeleur*; snow-drop. — *marino*, Canterbury-bell.
violeur, *n. m.*, violator, ravisher
violier, *n. m.*, wall-flower, gilly-flower. — *des jardins*; stock
violiste, *n. m.*, violist.
violon, *n. m.*, violin, fiddle, violinist, violin-player, fiddler; cell, round-house, lock-up (prison). *Mettre quelqu'un au —*, to put any one in quod. *Il a payé les —s*; he paid the piper. *Jouer du —*, to play on the violin
violoncelle, *n. m.*, violoncello.
violoncelliste, *n. m.*, violoncellist.
violoniste, *n. m. f.*, violmist.
viorne, *n. f.*, (bot.) viburnum.
vipère, *n. f.*, viper, adder.
vipereau, *n. m.*, young viper.
vipérin, -e (-rin, -ri-n), *adj.*, viperine.
vipérine (-ri-n), *n. f.*, (bot.) viper's-bugloss.
virago, *n. f.*, virago, catamaran.
virée, *n. f.*, veering
virelai, *n. m.*, virelay (ancient French poem on two rhymes)
virement (vir-mân), *n. m.*, turning; (nav.) veering, tacking about, (fin) clearing. — *d'eau*, (nav.) turn of the tide.
virer, *v. n.* and *a.*, to turn, to turn about; (nav.) to tack, to heave — *de bord*; (nav.) to tack about, to put about; (fig.) to change sides, to turn round, to rat. *Vire l'about ship!*
vireux, *n. m.*, turning-gear, (phot.) toning.
vireux, -se, *adj.*, poisonous, noxious, fetid, nauseous.
virevau or **vireveau** (vir-vô), *n. m.*, (nav.) winch.

virevaude, *n. f.* *V. vire-vire*.
virevent (vir-vân), *n. m.*, (orn.) kingfisher.
vire vire, *n. f.*, (—) (nav.) whirlpool.
virevolte, *n. f.*, (man.) volt right and left, quick turning.
virevousse or **virevousste**, *n. f.*, bustle; (fig.) prevarication, shuffling, shifting.
virginal, *-e, adj.*, virginal, maidenly.
virginalement, *adv.*, maidenly, in a maiden-like manner.
virginité, *n. f.*, virginity, maidenhead.
virgouleuse, *n. f.*, a sort of winter pear.
virgule, *n. f.*, (gram.) comma, (horl.) hook escapement. *Pour et —*, semicolon.
viril, *-e, adj.*, male, virile, manly. *Age —*, manhood, man's estate.
virilement (-ril-mân), *adv.*, manfully, manly, like a man.
virilité, *n. f.*, virility, manhood, man's estate, vigor, force.
virole, *n. f.*, ferrule.
virolé, *-e, adj.*, (her) virole.
viroler, *v. a.*, to ferrule, to hoop.
virtualité, *n. f.*, virtuality, potentiality.
virtuel, *-le, adj.*, virtual, potential.
virtuellement (-êl-mân), *adv.*, virtually, potentially.
virtuose, *n. m. f.*, virtuoso.
virulence, *n. f.*, virulence, virulency.
virulent, *-e, adj.*, virulent.
virus (-rus), *n. m.*, virus.
vis (vis), *n. f.*, screw. *Escalier à —*, winding, corkscrew staircase.
visa, *n. m.*, (—) visa, signature, indorsement (on passports).
visage, *n. m.*, face, visage, countenance, aspect, look, air. — *pâle*, pale face. *A deux —*, double-faced. *A — découvert*, openly, barefacedly. *Avoir bon —*, to look well. *Faire bon, or mauvais — à quelqu'un*, to look pleasantly, or unpleasantly, at any one, to give any one a good, or bad, reception. *Se composer le —*, to compose one's countenance. *Changer de —*, to change countenance; to turn pale, to have one's face at command. *Trouver — de bois*, to find the door shut, to find nobody there.
vis-à-vis, *adv.*, opposite, in juxtaposition.
vis-à-vis (vi-zâ-vî), *n. m.*, (—) vis-à-vis (in dancing), vis-à-vis (carriage), opposite neighbor (at table).
vis-à-vis, *prep.*, opposite, over against, over the way; towards, relatively. — *de l'église*; opposite the church.
viscéral, *-e (vis-sé)*, *adj.*, visceral.
viscère (vis-sêr), *n. f.*, (anat.) viscera. *pl.*, viscera, vital organs.
viscosité, *n. f.*, viscosity, viscosity, viscousness, clamminess.
visée, *n. f.*, aim, end, design, plan, scheme.
viser, *v. n.*, to aim, to take aim, to aspire (to), to endeavor. *Il visait à ce but*; that was his goal.
viser, *v. a.*, to aim, to aim (at), to take aim (at), to drive (at), to counteract, to indorse (passports). *Faire — un passeport*, to get a passport counteracted, or indorsed.
viséur, *n. m.*, aimer.
viashnou (vis-nou), *n. m.*, Vishnu (name of one of the Hindoo deities).
visibilité, *n. f.*, visibility, visibleness, obviousness.
visible, *adj.*, visible, evident, manifest, obvious.
visiblement, *adv.*, visibly, evidently, manifestly, obviously.
visière, *n. f.*, visor (of a helmet); foresight (of fire-arms), shade (for the eyes), peak (of caps, etc.), (fam.) eyesight. *Rompren — à quelqu'un*, to break one's lance in the visor of one's adversary; (fig.) to attack any one to his face; to break

off with, to fall out with. *Elle lui a donné dans la —*, he was smitten with her.
visigoth (-gô), *n. m.*, Visigoth, barbarian, Goth.
vision, *n. f.*, vision, sight, phantom, chimera, fancy.
visionnaire, *n. m. f.* and *adj.*, a visionary, a dreamer, visionary, fanciful.
visir, *n. m.* *V. vizir*.
visirat, *n. m.* *V. vizirat*.
visitandine, *n. f.*, Visitandine (nun).
visitation, *n. f.*, visitation. *L'ordre de la —*; the Order of the Visitation.
visite, *n. f.*, visit, call, visiting, visitation; examination, inspection, search. *Aller en —*, to go visiting. *En —*, visiting, on a visit, as a visitor. *Faire —, rendre — à quelqu'un*, to make a call upon any one, to pay any one a visit. *Rendre sa — à quelqu'un*, to return any one his, or her, call. *Faire la — des caves*, to search the cellars. *Droit de —*, right of search. *Faire la — des bagages*, to examine baggage.
visiter, *v. a* and *n.*, to visit, to make a visit, a visitation, to search, to examine, to inspect, to look — *un vaisseau*, to search a ship.
visiteur, *n. m.*, — *-se, n. f.*, visitor, searcher.
vison, *n. m.*, American marten.
vison-visu, *adv.*, opposite one another.
visorium (-om), *n. m.*, (print) copy-holder, catch, pigger.
visqueux, *-se, adj.*, viscous, slimy, clammy, sticky.
visage, *n. m.*, screwing.
visser, *v. a.*, to screw, to screw on; to screw up, to screw down.
visser, *v. r.*, to screw, to screw on, to screw up, to screw down, to be screwed.
visserie, *n. f.*, screws.
visu (de), *adv.*, with one's own eyes.
visuel, *-le, adj.*, visual.
vital, *-e, adj.*, vital, essential.
vitalement (-tal-mân), *adv.*, vitally, essentially.
vitalisme, *n. m.*, doctrine of the vitalists.
vitaliste, *n. m.*, vitalist.
vitalité, *n. f.*, vitality.
vitichoura, *n. m.*, (—) fur greatcoat.
vite, *adj.*, swift, quick, fleet, speedy, rapid.
Pouls —; quick pulse — *comme le vent*, as fleet as the wind.
vite, *adv.*, quick, quickly, fast, speedily, rapidly, expeditiously. *Allez —*, go quickly. *Aller — en besogne*; to be quick at work, (fig.) not to mince matters. — 'quick! — 'quick! make haste! look sharp. *Au plus —*, as fast as possible; that instant, that very moment. *Faire —*; to be quick, to make haste, to expedite matters. *Allons! plus — que ça*, come! hurry up! look sharp about it!
vitelotte (vi-tlot), *n. f.*, kidney potato.
vitement (vit-mân), *adv.*, quickly, speedily.
vitesse, *n. f.*, swiftness, speed, celerity, quickness, rapidity. *A la — de*; at a speed of, at the rate of. *Gagner quelqu'un de —*, to outstrip, to outrun, any one. *A grande —*, at full speed. *A toute —*, at full speed. *Train de grande —*; (railways) express, express train. *Train de petite —*, goods train, slow train.
viteux, *n. m.*, (bot.) vitex, chaste-tree.
viticole, *adj.*, relating, pertaining to vine culture, wine-growing.
viticulture, *n. f.*, vine-culture; viticulture.
vitonnère, *n. f.*, (nav.) timber-hole.
vitrage, *n. m.*, glazing; glass windows, glass partition.
vitral, *n. m.*, stained glass window, church-window.
vitre, *n. f.*, window-glass or pane; pane of glass. *Carreau de —*; pane of glass. *Casser les —*; to break the windows, (fig.) to

speak boldly, to speak out one's mind, not to mince matters.

vitré, -e, *adj.*, glazed, (of doors) glass, (anat.) vitreous

Porte -e, glass door

vitrer, *v. a.*, to furnish with glass windows, to glaze.

vitrerie, *n. f.*, glazery, glazier's work.

vitrescibilité, *n. f.*, vitrescence

vitrescible, *adj.*, vitrescible

vitreu-x, -se, *adj.*, vitreous, glassy.

vitri-er, *n. m.*, -ère, *n. f.*, glazier, glazier's wife.

vitriifiable, *adj.*, vitriifiable.

vitrication, *n. f.*, vitrication.

vitriifier, *v. a.*, to vitrify.

se vitriifier, *v. r.*, to vitrify.

vitrine, *n. f.*, shop-window, show-case; glass case (in museums, etc.).

vitriol, *n. m.*, vitriol

vitriolé, -e, *adj.*, vitriolated.

vitriolique, *adj.*, vitriolic

vitriolisation, *n. f.*, vitriolation.

vitupérer, *v. a.*, to vituperate, to reprimand.

vivable, *adj.*, (fam.) sociable, pleasant to live with

vivace, *adj.*, long-lived, perennial, inveterate, deep-rooted. *Plantes* -s; perennial plants, perennials

vivacité, *n. f.*, vivacity, vivaciousness, liveliness, sprightliness, briskness; spirit, life, animation; ardor, vividness, brightness.

vivandier, *n. m.*, -ère, *n. f.*, sutler, canteenman or woman.

vivant, -e, *adj.*, living, alive; quick, animate, animated *Langue* -e; living language. *Rue* -e; lively street.

vivant, *n. m.*, person living, person alive, determined character, life, lifetime. *De son* -, in his lifetime. *Du* - de son frère; when his brother was alive. *Un bon* -, a jolly, or boon, companion; a high liver.

vivat (-vat), *int.*, hurrah! huzza! *Pousser* -es -, to cheer to the echo

vivat (-vat), *n. m.*, (-e) hurra, huzza. *Crier* -, to cheer, to hurra.

vive, *n. f.*, (ich.) viver, weever.

① **vive-la-joie**, *n. m.*, (-) jolly, boon companion.

vivelle, *n. f.*, darn, darnings; gusset.

vivement (viv-mān), *adv.*, quickly, briskly, sharply, smartly, vigorously, eagerly, keenly, deeply; angrily; poignantly; acutely; spiritedly; with animation.

viveur, *n. m.*, high liver, free liver, fast man, man about town.

vivier, *n. m.*, fish-pond.

vivifiant, -e, *adj.*, vivifying, quickening, strengthening, recuperating, refreshing, invigorating, life-giving.

vivification, *n. f.*, vivification, vivifying; revival.

vivifier, *v. a.*, to vivify, to quicken; to give life to, to enliven, to animate, to refresh, to revive.

vivifique, *adj.*, (Lu) vivifying, life-giving

V vivifiant.

vivipare, *adj.*, viviparous.

vivisecteur, *v. a.*, to vivisect.

vivisecteur, *n. m.*, vivisector.

vivisection, *n. f.*, vivisection.

vivoter, *v. n.*, to live poorly; to live from hand to mouth, to make shift to live, to rub along; to keep body and soul together

vivre (vivant, vécu), *v. n.*, to live, to be living, to be alive; to exist, to subsist, to be maintained, to board, to take one's meals at, to behave. *Il vit mal*; he lives badly. *Il vit mal avec son frère*, he is on bad terms with his brother. *Il vit aux dépens d'autrui*, he lives at other people's expense. *Bien* -, to live a good life. *— bien*: to live well (to have abundance of every-

thing) *Il fait cher* — à Londres; living is dear in London. *Faire* —; to feed, to keep alive, to maintain. — *de son travail*; to live by one's labor. — *d'industrie*, — *d'invention*, (b. s.) to live by one's wits — *d'espérance*, to live in hopes. *Il faut que tout le monde vive*; everybody must live. — *dans les sapes*, (Saint-Simon) to be mixed up in underhand intrigues. — *en prince*; to live like a prince. *Savoir* —, to be a person of good manners, of good breeding. *Il ne sait pas* —; he has no manners. *Apprendre à* —; to learn, or to teach, manners. *Vive le roi*! long live the king! *Vive!* hurrah for! *Ne pas trouver âme qui vive*; not to find a soul at home. *Qui vivra verra*; he who lives longest will see most. *Il fait bon* — ici; this is a good place to live in. *Vivent les ministres!* long live the ministers!

vivre, *n. m.*, living, board, food. *pl.*, provisions, victuals. *Couper les* —s à quelqu'un; to cut off any one's supplies. *Agents des* —s; (nav) agent-victualer. *Bureau des* —s; victualing-office.

vivres-pain, *n. m. pl.*, (n. s.) (milit., nav.) bread-store.

vivres-viande, *n. m. pl.*, (n. s.) (milit., nav.) meat-store.

vivrier, *n. m.*, victualer.

vizir, *n. m.*, vizier

vizirat or **viziriat**, *n. m.*, vizierate, vizierahip.

vocable, *n. m.*, vocable, word, term, name.

vocabulaire, *n. m.*, vocabulary

vocabuliste, *n. m.*, (l u) author of a vocabulary.

vocal, *n. m.*, -e, *n. f.*, (ecc) vocal (voter).

vocal, -e, *adj.*, vocal

vocalement (-kal-mān), *adv.*, (l u.) vocally, orally.

vocalisation, *n. f.*, vocalization

vocalise, *n. f.*, piece of music for exercising the voice.

vocaliser, *v. n.*, (mus) to vocalize.

vocatif, *n. m.*, (gram) vocative, vocative case.

vocation, *n. f.*, vocation, calling, call, inclination; destination, talent. *Suivre sa* —; to follow one's vocation, one's bent.

vociférat-eur, *n. m.*, -rice, *n. f.*, clamor, brawler.

adj., clamoring, brawling, roaring.

vociférations, *n. f. pl.*, vociferations.

vociférer, *v. a.* and *n.*, to vociferate, to cry out, to roar.

vœu, *n. m.*, vow, vow offering; vote, suffrage; prayer, wish, will, desire. *pl.*, vows (religious ceremony). *Faire* — de jeûner; to make a vow of abstinence. *Faire des* —x pour quelqu'un; to offer up prayers for any one, to wish any one success. *Être au comble de ses* —x; to have reached the summit of one's happiness.

vogue (vog), *n. f.*, (nav) rowing, sailing, going; (fig) vogue, fashion, credit, repute, reputation. *Être de la* —; to be in vogue, in fashion. *Mettre en* —; to bring into vogue, into fashion. *Succès de* —; temporary success.

vogue-avant, *n. m.*, bow-oarsman, bow.

voguer (-ghé), *v. n.*, (nav.) to impel a boat (by rowing), to ride, to sail; to row (l u.). *V. ramer*, *nager* *Vogue la galère!* come what may!

① **vogueur** (-gheur), *n. m.*, rower; cork-bladder. **voici**, *prep.*, see here, behold, here is, here are, here come, this is, these are. — *mon livre*, *voulez le voir*; here is my book, there is yours. *En* — *rien d'une autre*; this is still more singular. *Me* —, *le voilà*; here I am, there he is, here he comes. *Monsieur que* —; thus gentleman. *Le* — *qui vient*; here he comes. *Nous* —, here we are. — *venir votre frère*, here comes your brother. — *venir le printemps* spring is coming, is at hand, is near.

voie, *n.f.*, way, road, track; path, organ, medium, channel, course, breadth (between the wheels of carriages); (hunt) track (of deer, boars); conveyance, means of conveyance, load (of wood, stone, sand), means; (nav.) leak, (railways) gauge, permanent way, four-foot way, (chem.) process. *Il est toujours par — et par chemin*, he is always rambling about, always on the move. *La — lactée*; the Milky Way. — *d'eau*; two paulfus of water, (nav.) leak. *Faire une — d'eau*; (nav.) to spring a leak. *Boucher une — d'eau*, to stop a leak. — *s de fait*; (jur.) assault, blows. *En venir aux — s de fait*; to come to blows — *ferrée*, railway, railroad. *Les affaires sont en — de hausse*, things are looking up. *Etre sur la —*, to be on the track, on the scent. *Etre en — de*, to be in a fair way (of). — *de garage*, — *d'évitement*, (railways) siding, shunting-line.

voilà, *prep.*, see there, behold, that is, those are, there is, there are. — *l'homme*, that is the man. *Le —*; there he is. *Ah! vous —*, oh! there you are — *qui va bien*, that is getting on well now, that's all right now, that's capital. *Le — qui arrive*; there he comes. — *qu'on m'appelle*, I am called, some one is calling me. *Comme la — triste!* how sad she is! *Comme vous — fait!* what a strange figure you cut! what a plight you are in! — *ce que c'est*, that is what it is. — *tout*; that is all. *En — assez*; that is enough. *En —-il!* what a lot there is! *En — pour!* that will do for — *comme vous êtes*; that is just like you. — *comme je suis*; you must take me as I am, I'm that sort of man. *Ne —-il pas que . . .*, why, I declare it is . . . or lo! and behold! it is. . . . *Comme le — sale!* see how dirty he is — *près d'un an*, it is now nearly a year. — *une heure qu'il parle*; he has been speaking for an hour. *Ne —-il pas qu'il pleut*; well! I declare, it is raining.

voile, *n.m.*, veil; cover, mask, disguise, cloak, color, show, pretense. *Avoir un — devant les yeux*, to have a mask before one's eyes.

voile, *n.f.*, (nav.) sail, (fig.) sail, ship. *La — de marse*; the foresail. *La — d'artimon*, the mizzen. — *de fortune*, lug sail. *Faire force de —*, to crowd all sail. *Aller à — s et à rames*, to go with sails and oars. *Déployer les — s*, to unfurl the sails. *A pleines — s* or *à toutes — s*, (nav.) with full sail, all sails set, at full speed, (fig.) willingly, heartily. *Faire —*, to sail. *Caler la —*; to strike sail. *Mettre à la —*; to set sail. *A la —*; under sail, sailing.

voile, *-e, adj.*, (nav.) provided with sails, rigged; (fig.) veiled, dull, dim, soft, gentle. *Peu —*, broad (of hints or language).

voiler, *v.a.*, to veil, to cover; to cloak, to cloak, to blind, to disguise, to conceal, to muffle. *se voiler, v.r.*, to wear a veil; to be veiled, concealed, covered, muffled.

voilerie (voal-ri), *n.f.*, (nav.) sail-loft; sail-making.

voilier, *n.m.*, sail-maker, sailer (ship). *Un bon —*; a fast sailer (ship).

voiture, *n.f.*, set of sails; trim of the sails. *voir* (voyant, vu), *v.a.*, to see, to look at, to behold, to observe, to view, to witness; to inspect, to superintend; to overlook; to keep company with, to be on visiting terms with, to frequent the society of. *Je l'ai vu de mes propres yeux*; I have seen it with my own eyes. *Il veut tout — par lui-même*, he insists on seeing everything with his own eyes, or for himself. *Que vois-je?* what do I see? — *quelque chose en songe*, to see anything in a dream. — *le jour*; to be born, to see the light of day. *Faire —*; to show, to let see. *On n'a jamais rien vu de pareil*, the like was never seen before. *Vit-on jamais rien d'égal?* was anything like it ever seen? *Voyez ce tableau*; look at that picture.

Faire — du pays à quelqu'un, to lead one one a dance — *tout en beau*, to see the bright side of anything. *Il ne voit personne*, he sees no company. *Se faire —*, to appear, to show one's self. *Je vous vous venir*, I see what you are driving at. *se voir, v.r.*, to see one's self, to see one another, to visit one another, to be, or to find, one's self. *Il ne se voit point*; they do not visit one another, they are not on visiting terms.

voir, *v.n.*, to see, to have one's sight, to superintend, to inspect, to look, to look out. *Je vois bien quelle est son intention*, I see plainly what he is driving at. *Je ne vois point à quoi cela peut servir*, I don't see what purpose that can serve. *Je lui ferai bien — à qu'il s'adresse*, I'll show him what sort of a person he has to deal with — *clair*, to see clearly. *Y — trouble*, to see dimly. *Au vu et au su de tout le monde*, openly, before every one. *Ceci est —*, it remains to be seen — *de loin*, to be far-sighted. *N'y — goutte*; not to see a bit, not to see a wink, not to see in the least. *Voyons!* let us see! come! now then! *Ma maison voit sur un jardin*, my house looks out into a garden.

voire, *adv.*, even, *◊*indeed, truly. — *même*; nay even.

voirie, *n.f.*, commission of public ways or highways, common sewer, carrion, offal. **voisin**, *-e, adj.*, neighboring, bordering, adjacent, next, next door. *La maison — e*, the next house. *Etre — de sa ruine*, (fig.) to be on the verge of ruin.

voisin, *n.m.*, *-e, n.f.*, neighbor. *Etre — s*; to be next-door neighbors.

voisinage, *n.m.*, neighborhood; vicinity, proximity, nearness, neighbors, (jur.) venue, vienne.

voisiner, *v.n.*, to visit one's neighbors; to go a neighboring.

voiturage, *n.m.*, conveying, transporting, carriage of goods (in cars, carts, vans, etc.).

voiture, *n.f.*, carriage, coach; conveyance, vehicle, fare, load. — *publique*, stage-coach. — *à deux chevaux*, coach, or carriage, and pair. — *de maître*, private carriage — *d'arrosment*, watering cart — *à bagages*; luggage van. *Station de —*, cab-rank. — *de louage*, hired carriage — *de place*, cab, hackney-carriage. — *de remise*; fly, hired carriage. *Bureau de la —*; coach-office. *Place de — s*; cab-stand. *Descendre de —*, to alight from a carriage. *Se promener en —*, *aller en —*, to ride in a carriage, to drive.

voiturier, *v.a.*, to carry, to convey, to transport, to cart.

voiturier, *n.m.*, carrier, wagoner, driver.

V. roulier.

voiturin, *n.m.*, driver (owner of a carriage usually lent on hire), the carriage so hired.

voix, *n.f.*, voice, tone, sound, vote, suffrage; opinion, judgment, singer — *grêle*; faint voice — *de île*, falsetto, head-note. *Faire la petite —*, to speak small. — *angue*, shrill voice. *De vive —*, by word of mouth, orally. *A — basse*; in a low voice, in an undertone, in a whisper. *A haute —*, in a loud voice, loudly, audibly. *Aller aux —*; to put to the vote, to divide. *Donner sa —*, to give one's vote. *Mettre aux —*, to put to the vote. *Aux —!* vote! divide! *A l'unanimité des —*, without a dissentient voice. *D'une seule, or d'une commune*, —; with one voice, unanimously.

vol, *n.m.*, robbery, theft, robbing, extortion, fleecing, larceny, stolen goods — *de nuit avec effraction*; burglary. — *de grand chemin*, highway robbery. *On l'a trouvé saisi du —*, they found the stolen goods upon him.

vol, *n.m.*, flying; flight, soaring; flock; cast (of hawks). *Prendre un — trop haut*; to soar

too high. *Prendre son —*, to soar, to take one's flight, or its flight. *A — d'oiseau*; as the crow flies. *Au —*, flying, on the wing.

volable, *adj.*, liable to be stolen

volage, *adj.*, fickle, volatile, inconstant, unsteady, flighty. *La jeunesse est —*, youth is inconstant, flighty.

***volaille**, *n.f.*, poultry, fowl. *Marchand de —*, poulterer.

***volailleur**, *n.m.*, poulterer; poultry-yard.

volant, *-e, adj.*, flying, loose, floating, volatile, movable, portable (of paper), loose; (nav) traveling, (paint.) floating (of drapery). *Assiettes —es*, extras, extra dishes.

volant, *n.m.*, shuttle-cock; flounce (of a dress), fly-wheel (of machinery), sail (of a wind-mill). *Jouer au —*; to play at battle-door and shuttle-cock.

volatil, *-e, adj.*, volatile; airy, light.

volatile, *n.m.f.*, and *adj.*, winged animal; winged.

volatilisation, *n.f.*, volatilization.

volatiliser, *v.a.*, to volatilize.

se volatiliser, *v.r.*, to volatilize, to become volatilized

volatilité, *n.f.*, volatility, volatileness.

***volatile**, *n.f.*, (fam.) small birds for the table.

vol-au-vent, *n.m.*, (—) (cook) vol-au-vent, puff-paste.

volcan, *n.m.*, volcano

volcanique, *adj.*, volcanic.

volcanisé, *-e, adj.*, volcanised.

volcanite, *n.m.*, vulcanite.

vole, *n.f.*, vole (at cards).

volée, *n.f.*, flight (of birds); flock; covey, bery, brood; rank; discharge (of one gun), volley (of guns), shower (of blows); peal (of bells), swing-tree, splinter-bar or bar (of a coach), drubbing, thrashing. *Il a pris sa —*; he has taken wings. *Tirer à toute —*; to fire a random shot. *Sonner à toute —*; to ring a full peal. *A toute —*; (of bells) in full and furious swing. *Une — de coups de bâton*; a shower of blows. *Être de la première —*, to be of the first water, of high rank, tip-top, crack, swell. *Haute —*; high rank, high class, society, aristocracy. *Donner une — à quelqu'un*, to give any one a drubbing. *A la —*; flying, in the air, (fig) at random, rashly, unthinkingly. *Être bond et —*, at a lucky moment

voler, *v.n.*, to fly, to fly about, to take wings, to soar, to be upon the wing. *Le temps vole*, time flies. — *en éclats*, to fly into pieces. *Entendre — une mouche*, to hear a pin drop.

voler, *v.a.*, (hawking) to chase; to fly at, to fly.

voler, *v.a.*, to steal, to rob, to fleece, to plunder; to take away, to usurp. — *la bourse de quelqu'un*, to steal any one's purse — *de l'argent*; to steal money. *Ne l'avoir pas volé*; to have richly deserved it, to have well earned it, to have got one's deserts.

voler, *v.n.*, to steal, to rob. — *sur le grand chemin*; to rob on the highway.

Volereau (vol-rô), *n.m.*, petty thief, pilferer.

volerie (vol-rî), *n.f.*, robbery, robbing, pilfering, (falconry) flying.

volet, *n.m.*, shutter, window-shutter; pigeon-house, dove-cot; ledge (of a pigeon-house), sorting-board (for seeds), (bot.) water-lily, (nav) boat-compass.

voleter (vol-té), *v.n.*, to flutter, to hover, to flicker.

vollette, *n.f.*, small hurdle, fly-net (for a horse)

voleur, *n.m.*, *-se, n.f.*, thief, robber, stealer, extortioner, fleecer. — *de grand chemin*, highwayman, foot-pad. *Au — ! stop thief ! Crier au —*, to cry out, stop thief! *Quand les — se battent, les larvins se découvrent*; when thieves

fall out, honest men get their own. *Être fait comme un —*, to be in tatters

volière, *n.f.*, aviary, pigeon-house, large bird-cage.

volige, *n.f.*, (carp) scantling, batten.

volition, *n.f.*, volition

volontaire, *n.m.f.* and *adj.*, obstinate, headstrong person, voluntary, intended, intentional; spontaneous; obstinate, willful, heady, headstrong.

volontaire, *n.m.*, volunteer

volontairement (-ter-mān), *adv.*, voluntarily, willingly, willfully, intentionally, spontaneously.

volontariat, *n.m.*, (milit) condition of the volunteer, volunteering.

volonté, *n.f.*, will, mind, pleasure, intention, way. *pl.*, whims, fancies, caprices. *La bonne — est réputée pour le fait*, the will is as good as the deed. *Tout pte sous sa —*, everything yields to his will. *Il aime à faire ses —s*, he likes to have his own way. *Dernière —s*, last will and testament. *Bonne —*, good-will, readiness, willingness. *Avoir de la bonne —*; to be willing. *Mauvaise —*, ill-will, unwillingness. *A —*, at pleasure, at will

volontiers (-tié), *adv.*, willingly, readily, gladly, with pleasure.

volique, *n.m.f.*, and *adj.*, Volscian.

voltaïque, *adj.*, voltaic. *Pile —*, voltaic pile.

voltairien, *n.m.*, *-ne, n.f.*, voltairian (a follower of Voltaire).

voltaisme, *n.m.*, voltanism.

volte, *n.f.*, (fenc) man) volt.

volte-face, *n.f.*, (—) turning of the head, turning round. — *! face about ! Faire —*; (milit.) to face about; (fig) to turn completely round, to rat.

volter, *n.*, (fenc) to make a volt.

volteige, *n.f.*, slack-rope, dancing on the slack-rope; tumbling, (man.) vaulting.

voltigeant, *-e (-jan, -i), adj.*, fluttering, hovering.

voltigement (-ti-mān), *n.m.*, tumbling; hovering, flying, fluttering, fluter; vaulting on a slack-rope.

voltiger, *v.n.*, to flutter, to fly about, to hover; to vault on a slack-rope, or on a horse, to tumble

voltigeur, *n.m.*, vaulter, voltigeur, tumbler, leaper, (milit) footsoldier *pl.*, riflemen, light infantry.

volubile, *adj.*, (bot.) volubile, volubilate, voluble.

volubilis, *n.m.*, (bot.) convolvulus.

volubilité, *n.f.*, volubility, rapidity, fluency. — *de langue*; volubility.

voluble, *adj.*, (bot.) volubile, volubilate; voluble, fluent, quick (of speech)

volume, *n.m.*, volume; bulk, size, mass; compass (of the voice).

volumineux, *-se, adj.*, voluminous, bulky, large, considerable.

volupté, *n.f.*, voluptuousness; pleasure, delight, luxury. *Il y a de la — à boire quand on a soif*; it is a luxury to drink when one is thirsty

voluptueux, *n.m. adj.*, voluptuary; luxurious, (jur.) of expenses on ornamental repairs.

voluptueusement (-eüz-mān), *adv.*, voluptuously.

voluptueux, *-se, n. and adj.*, voluptuary, epicure, voluptuous, sensual.

volute, *n.f.*, (arch.) volute, scroll; (conch.) voluta

voluté, *-e, adj.*, voluted, scrolled.

voluter, *v.a.*, to wind silk thread; (arch.) to make volutes, to scroll

volva or **volve**, *n.f.*, (bot) volva, wrapper.

volvé, *-e, adj.*, (bot) having a volva.

○volvulus (-luz), *n.m.*, (med.) ileus, (bot.) convolvulus.

vomer (vomér), *n. m.*, (anat.) os vomer.
vomique, *n. f.*, (med.) vomica
vomique, *adj.*, vomic. *Nour* —; vomie-rut, nux vomica.

vomiquier, *n. m.*, (bot.) strychnos nux vomica, nux vomica tree

vomit, *v. a* and *n.*, to vomit, to bring up, to throw up, to belch out, to cast up, to vomit forth. *Avoir envie de* —; to feel sick. *Faire des efforts pour* —; to retch. — *de la flamme*, to belch out flame

vomissement (mis-mân), *n. m.*, vomiting, sickness.

vomitif, *-ve*, *adj.*, vomitive.

vomitif, *n. m.*, vomit, emetic.

vomitifère, *n. m.*, (med.) Oemetic; (arch.) vomitory (large doors).

vorace, *adj.*, voracious, ravenous.

voracement (ras-mân), *adv.*, voraciously, ravenously.

voracité, *n. f.*, voracity, ravenousness.

vos, possessive *adj. pl.*, your. *V. votre.*

votant, *n. m.*, voter.

votant, *-e*, *adj.*, voting, having a vote.

votation, *n. f.*, voting

vote, *n. m.*, vote, voice, suffrage, poll, polling — *à main levée*, show of hands. — *au scrutin*, ballot. *Adopté par un* —; carried. *Rejeté par un* —, lost, defeated

voter, *v. n.*, to vote

voter, *v. a*, to vote. — *des remerciements à quelqu'un*, to pass a vote of thanks to any one

voti-f., *-ve*, *adj.*, votive, votary

voûte, possessive *adj. m. f.*, *vos*, *pl.*, your. — *serviteur*; your servant. *Vos parents*; your relations.

la vôtre, possessive *pron. m.*, *la vôtre*, *f.*, *les vôtres*, *pl. m. f.*, yours *Il a pris ses livres et les* —; he has taken his books and yours.

le vôtre, *n. m.*, your own, yours. *pl.*, your relations, friends, etc.; your pranks, tricks. *Je suis des* —; I am one of your party. *Etre des* —; to be one of you, to belong to your body, to form one of your party. *Vous avez fait des* —; you have played one of your pranks

vouer, *v. a*, to vow, to devote, to dedicate, to consecrate, to doom

se vouer, *v. r.*, to dedicate one's self, to apply one's self (to), to devote one's self (to) *Ne pas savoir à quel saint se* —, not to know which way to turn.

voûge, *n. m.*, boar-spear, bill-hook.

vouloir (voulant, voutu), *v. a*, to will, to be willing, to be inclined, to have a fancy, to be pleased, to intend, to wish, to require, to consent; to resolve, to determine; to want, to try, to attempt, to endeavor, to admit, to grant *Je le veux ainsi*; I will have it so *Il veut que vous obéissiez*, he will have you obey. *Je ne veux pas*; I won't, I don't mean to. *Que voulez-vous?* what do you want? what can I do for you? what can you expect? what was to be done? *Il ne sait ce qu'il veut*, he does not know his own mind *Dieu le veut*; God wills it *Dieu le veut!* God grant it! *Ce que femme veut, Dieu le veut*; a woman must have her way — *c'est pouvoir*; where there's a will, there is a way *Il veut que cela soit*, he will have it so — *du bien à quelqu'un*; to wish any one well. *Je vous veux du bien*, I am your well-wisher *Se faire bien, mal*, — *de*, to win any one's regard, to get disliked by. *S'en* — *de*; to be angry with one's self for having — *du mal à quelqu'un*; to wish any one harm. *Vous l'avez voulu!* it is your own fault, you would have it. *En* — *à quelqu'un*, to bear any one ill-will, to owe any one a grudge. *Elle m'en veut du mal*, she bears me a grudge for it *Il en voulait à Pargent*; he was after the money. *Il nous demanda ce que nous lui voulions*, he asked us what we

wanted of him *A qui en veut-il?* of whom, of what, does he complain? *En veux-tu, en voilà*, as much as ever you like, heaps and heaps of. *Il y en avait à bouche en veux-tu*, there was enough and to spare, heaps of it *Savoir ce que parer veut dire*, to take the hint, to understand the (hidden) meaning. *Que veut dire cet homme?* what does that man mean? *Que veut dire cela?* what does that mean? or what is the meaning of this? *Que veut dire ce mot?* what is the meaning of this word? *Si vous le voulez, il le voudra aussi*; if you consent to it, he will do so too *Oui, je le veux bien*, yes, I consent to it, I am willing. *Je veux que vous sachiez*; I wish you to know *Veuillez me dire*, please, or kindly, tell me. *Je le veux bien*, with pleasure! I have no objection. *Veuillez agréer*, be pleased to accept

vouloir, *n. m.*, will. *Bon* —, good-will *Mauvais* —, ill-will.

voulu, *-e*, *adj.*, *part.*, wished, wanted, desired, requisite, required, due, casual, received, accepted.

vous, personal *pron.*, you, ye. — *dites*; you say. *De* — *à moi*; between you and me.

vousseau or **voussoir**, *n. m.*, (arch.) wedge, archstone, vault-stone.

voûssure, *n. f.*, (arch.) curve, elevation of an arch, coving.

voûte, *n. f.*, vault, arch, canopy *pl.*, (of a horse-shoe) hollow, vaulting — *surbaissée*; surbaised vault. *La clef de* —, the keystone. — *imparfaite*; diminished arch. — *oblique*, skew arch — *d'arc*, gromed vault — *de décharge*, relieving vault — *acoustique*, whispering dome or gallery. *La* — *du ciel*, the canopy of heaven

voûter, *v. a*, to vault, to arch. — *un fer à cheval*; to hollow a horseshoe.

se voûter, *v. r.*, to arch, to vault; (pers.) to be bent, to stoop, to grow round-shouldered

voyage, *n. m.*, voyage, journey, travel, trip. *pl.*, travels — *de long cours*; (nav.) long voyage, voyage in foreign parts — *d'aller*, (nav.) outward voyage — *de retour*, (nav.) return voyage.

Faire un —, to travel, to take a journey. *Faire un petit* —, to go a short trip. *Bon* —, pleasant journey to you! *Etre en* —; to be traveling, to be abroad. *De* —, traveling. *En* —, traveling, journeying abroad

voyager, *v. n.*, to travel, to voyage, to journey. — *à pied*; to travel on foot. — *à cheval*, to travel on horseback.

voyageur, *n. m.*, — *-se*, *n. f.*, traveler, passenger *Commis* —, (com.) commercial traveler, traveler *Oiseau* —, migratory bird. *Pigeon* —; carrier pigeon

voyant, *-e*, *adj.*, gaudy, showy (of colors); person who can see, who is not blind

voyant, *n. m.*, (Bibl.) seer, prophet.

voyelle, *n. f.*, (gram.) vowel

voyer, *n* and *adj. m.*, surveyor of roads, inspector of highways, relating, pertaining, to roads.

voyou, *n. m.*, (pop.) young blackguard, cad.

vrac, *vraque*, or *vraque*, *n. m.*, (nav.) disorder *En* —, pell-mell, unpacked, loose, in bulk. *Charger en* —, (nav.) to load with a loose cargo, or cargo in bulk.

vrai, *-e*, *adj.*, true, real, right, genuine; proper, fit, regular, arrant; very *Il est — que je l'ai dit*; it is true I said it *Est-il — que vous l'avez dit?* is it true you said it? *Toujours est-il* —, it is nevertheless true *Un — savant*; a thorough scholar. *Un — coquin*, an arrant knave. *Pas —!* (fam.) is n't it true! is n't it a fact!

vrai, *n. m.*, truth *A dire* —, à — *dire*, to speak the truth *Cela sort du* —, that is going from the truth, that is out of character. *Au* —;

in truth, truly. *Le — n'est pas toujours vraisemblable*; truth is stranger than fiction.

vrai, *adv.*, in truth, truly.

vraiment, *adv.*, truly, indeed, verily, in truth, forsooth! *Oui*, —, yes, indeed.

vraisemblable (-san-), *n. m.* and *adj.*, probability, likelihood, likely, probable.

vraisemblablement (-san-), *adv.*, likely, probably.

vraisemblance (-san-), *n. f.*, probability, likelihood.

vraque, *n. m.* *V. vrac.*

***vrille**, *n. f.*, gimlet, wimble, borer, piercer, (bot) clasper, tendrill.

vrillé, -e, *adj., part.*, bored; spirally; curled, (bot) clasped.

***vriller**, *v. a.* and *n.*, to bore, to make holes with a gimlet, (fig) to ascend spirally (of fireworks).

***vrillerie**, *n. f.*, gimlet-making.

***vrillier**, *n. m.*, gimlet-maker.

***vrillon**, *n. m.*, small wimble.

vu, *prep.*, seeing, considering — *son âge*, considering his age.

vu, *n. m.*, sight, examination, inspection, (jur) introductory part *Au — et au su de tout le monde*, in the sight of the whole world, with the knowledge of everybody, openly.

vu que, *conj.*, seeing that, since.

vue, *n. f.*, sight, eyesight, eyes, view, survey, inspection, prospect, light, window, design *Il a perdu la —*, he has lost his sight *Avoir la — bonne*; to have good eyes. *Avoir la — courte*, to be short-sighted. *Avoir la — basse*, to be near-sighted. *Jeter la — sur un objet*, to cast one's eye upon an object *Baisser la —*, to look down *Donner dans la —*; to strike upon the eyes, to catch one's eye *A perte de —*, farther than the eye can reach, out of sight, at random, far-fetched *Des compliments à perte de —*, long-winded compliments. *Perte de — une chose*, to lose sight of a thing *A —*; at sight *A — de pays*; by guess *Garder un prisonnier à —*; not to let a prisoner out of sight *A — d'œil*, by the eye, visibly *Avoir la — sur quelqu'un*, to keep a watch over any one *Avoir des — sur*, to have designs upon *Connaitre de —*; to know by sight *A dix jours de —*, ten days after sight *Une — de côté*, a side view.

Un plan à — d'oiseau, a bird's-eye view. *Cette maison a une belle —*, that house has a fine view *Son appartement a — sur la rivière*; his apartment looks out upon the river. *Dans la — de*, with a view of. *Il a de grandes —s*, he aims at great things, he aims high *Je l'ai fait dans cette —*, I did it with that end in view. *Avoir une chose en —*, to have a thing in one's eye, in view.

vulcain, *n. m.*, (myth) Vulcan, (fig) smith, blacksmith, (butterfly) red-admiral.

vulcanien, -ne (-ni-in, -ni-è-n), *adj.*, (geol) plutonian, vulcanian.

vulcanisation, *n. f.*, vulcanization.

vulcanisé, -e, *adj.*, vulcanized.

vulcaniser, *v. a.*, to vulcanize.

vulgaire, *n. m.* and *adj.*, vulgar, common people, vulgar, common. *Le —*, the vulgar herd, the common run of people.

vulgairement (-ghèr-mân), *adv.*, vulgarly, commonly, generally.

vulgarisateur, *n. m.*, *adj.*, vulgarizer (of knowledge), vulgarizing, popularizing.

vulgarisation, *n. f.*, vulgarization, diffusing (of knowledge).

vulgariser, *v. a.*, to vulgarize, to popularize.

vulgariser, *v. r.*, to be, to become vulgarized, popularized.

vulgarité, *n. f.*, vulgarity, commonness, triviality.

vulgate, *n. f.*, vulgate (Latin Bible).

vulgivague, *adj.*, prostituted. *Femme —*, prostitute.

vulnérabilité, *n. f.*, vulnerability.

vulnérable, *adj.*, vulnerable.

vulnérablement, *adv.*, vulnerably.

vulnéraire, *n. m.* and *adj.*, (pharm.) vulnary.

vulnéraire, *n. f.*, (bot) kidney-vetch, woundwort.

vulnérant, -e, *adj.*, wounding.

vulnération, *n. f.*, wounding, wounds.

vulpin, *n. m.*, (bot) foxtail (grass).

vulpin, -e, *adj.*, vulpine, fox-like [face].

vultueux, -se, *adj.*, (med.) flushed (of the

vuivre, *n. f.*, (anat) vulva.

W

w (double vé), *n. m.*, (this letter does not belong to the French alphabet, and is used in foreign words only), w.

wacke, *n. m.*, (min) wacke.

wagon (va-gon), *n. m.*, wagon, truck, van, railway carriage. — *écurie*, (rail) horse-box.

— *étale*, cattle-truck — *jean*; biak-van — *lit*; sleeping-car — *poste*, mail carriage.

En — 'take your seats' — *restaurant*, dining car. — *salon*, Pullman car.

walhalla, *n. m.* (n. p.) Odin's paradise.

walkyrie, *n. f.* (-s). *V. valkyrie*.

wallon, *n. m.*, -ne, *n. f.*, Walloon.

wallon, *n. m.*, Walloon (language).

warrant, *n. m.*, warrant.

warranter, *v. a.*, (com) to warrant, to certify.

watergang or **watregan**, *n. m.*, small canal; ditch (in Flanders).

wesleyen, -ne, *adj.*, Wesleyan.

whig (oig), *n. m.*, Whig.

whiggisme, *n. m.*, Whiggism.

whiskey (ooski), *n. m.*, whisky (spirit).

whist, *n. m.*, whist.

wicléfisme, *n. m.*, Wicliffism.

wicléfiste, *n. m.*, Wicliffite.

wigwam, *n. m.*, wigwam.

wisk, *n. m.* *V. whisk*.

wiskey, *n. m.* *V. whiskey*.

wolfram (vol-fram), *n. m.*, (min.) wolfram.

wombat, *n. m.*, (mam) wombat.

X

x (iks), *n. m.*, the twenty-third letter of the alphabet, x.

xanthe, *n. m.*, (bot) burweed.

xbre (ab of décembre), Dec.

xérasie (ksé-), *n. f.*, (med) xerasia, alopecia.

xères, *n. m.*, sherry-wine.

xérophagie (ksé-), *n. f.*, xerophagy.

xérophthalmie (ksé-), *n. f.*, xerophthalmia.

xiphias (ksi-fas), *n. m.*, (ich, astron) xiphias.

xiphoide (ksi-), *adj.*, (anat) xiphoid, ensiform.

xylocope, *n. m.*, (zool) xylocope, carpenter bee.

xylographe (ksi-), *n. m.*, xylographer, wood-engraver.

xylographie (ksi-), *n. f.*, xylography, wood-engraving.

xylographique (ksi-), *adj.*, xylographic, of wood-engraving.

xyloïdine, *n. f.*, (chem) xyloïdine.

xylophage (ksi-), *n. m.* and *adj.*, (ent.) xylophagous; wood-eater, bark-chaffer; xylophagous.

xylophagie, *n. f.*, xylophagy.

xylophone, *n. m.*, (mus) xylophone.

xyste (ksist), *n. m.*, (antiq.) xyst, xystos.

ment)
symotique ad. sympto

VOCABULARY OF PROPER NAMES.

INCLUDING THOSE OF

HISTORY AND MYTHOLOGY.

A
Aaron (sarôn), *m.*, Aaron.
Abdias (abdiâs), *m.*, Obadiah.
Abel, *m.*, Abel.
Abigail, *f.*, Abigail.
Abner (abnèr), *m.*, Abner.
Abraham, *m.*, Abraham.
Acaste, *m.*, Acastus.
Aceste, *m.*, Acestes.
Achab (akab), *m.*, Ahab.
Achate (akat), *m.*, Achates.
Achille (ashil), *m.*, Achilles.
Achmet (akmèt), *m.*, Achmet.
Actéon, *m.*, Actæon.
Ada, *f.*, Adah.
Adam (adân), *m.*, Adam.
Adélade (adé-la-i-d), *f.*, Adelaïde.
Adèle, *f.*, Adela.
Admète, *m.*, Admetus.
Adolphe, *m.*, Adolphus.
Adonis (-nîs), *m.*, Adonis.
Adraste, *m.*, Adrastus.
Adrastée, *f.*, Adrastia.
Adrien (adrun), *m.*, Adrian.
Agamemnon, *m.*, Agamemnon.
Agar, *f.*, Hagar.
Agathe, *f.*, Agatha.
Agathocle, *m.*, Agathocles.
Agésilas (-lâs), *m.*, Agesilaus.
Aggée, *m.*, Haggai.
Aglis (ajis), *m.*, Agis.
Aglæa, *f.*, Aglæa.
***Agnes** (-es), *f.*, Agnes.
Agricola, *m.*, Agricola.
Agrippine, *f.*, Agrippina.
Aimée, *f.*, Amy.
Aladin, *m.*, Aladdin.
Alain, *m.*, Allen.
Alario, *m.*, Alario.
***Albano**, *m.*, Albano.
Albert, *m.*, Albert.
Albertine, *f.*, Albertina, *Alberta*.
Alcée, *m.*, Alcæus.
Alceste, *f.* (myth), Alcestis.
Alcibiade, *m.*, Alcibiades.
Aloïde, *m.*, Alcides.
Alcinous, *m.*, Alcinous.
Alcmène, *f.*, Alcmæna.
Alecton, *f.*, Alecto.
Alexandre (alèksandr), *m.*, Alexander.
Alfred (-fréd), *m.*, Alfred.
Aliboron, *m.*, Grizzle.
Alice, *f.*, Alice.
Alphée, *m.*, Alpheus.
Alphonse, *m.*, Alphonso.
Althée, *f.*, Althæa.
Alvin, *m.*, Alwin.
Amalec, *m.*, Amalek.

Amalthée, *f.*, Amalthea.
Aman, *m.*, Haman.
Ambroise, *m.*, Ambrose.
Amédée, *m.*, Amedeus.
Amélie, *f.*, Ameha.
Améric Vespuce, *m.*, Americus Vesputius, Amerigo Vespucci.
Amlicar, *m.*, Hamilcar.
Amphitryon, *m.*, Amphitryon.
Amurat, *m.*, Amurath.
Anacharsis (-karsis), *m.*, Anacharus.
Anacréon, *m.*, Anacreon.
Anastase, *m.*, Anastasius.
Anaxagore, *m.*, Anaxagoras.
Anaxarque, *m.*, Anaxarchus.
Anaximandre, *m.*, Anaximander.
Anchise, *m.*, Anchises.
André, *m.*, Andrew.
Androclès, *m.*, Androcles.
Andromaque, *f.*, Andromache.
Andromède, *f.*, Andromeda.
Ange, *m.*, Angelus.
Angélique, *f.*, Angelica.
Anna, *f.*, Hannah.
Anne, *f.*, Anne, Ann, Anna.
Annette, *f.*, Annie, Nancy.
Annibal, *m.*, Hannibal.
Anselme, *m.*, Anselmo.
Antée, *m.*, Antæus.
Antigone, *m.*, Antigonus.
Antigone, *f.*, Antigone.
Antiloche, *m.*, Antilochus.
Antipater (-tèr), *m.*, Antipater.
Antoine, *m.*, Anthony, Antony.
Marc —, *Marc Antony*.
Antoinette, *f.*, Antoinette.
Antonin, *m.*, Antoninus.
Antonine, *f.*, Antonina.
Aod or Ahod, *m.*, Ehd.
Apelle (apèl), *m.*, Apelles.
Apollodore, *m.*, Apollodorus.
Apollon, *m.*, Apollo.
Appien (apim), *m.*, Appian.
Apulée, *m.*, Apuleius.
Aquin, *m.*, Aquinas, Saint Thomas d'—, *Thomas Aquinas*.
Arabelle, *f.*, Arabella.
Arbace, *m.*, Arbaces.
Arcade, *m.*, Arcadius.
Arésilas (-lâs), *m.*, Arcesilaus.
Archambaud (-bô), *m.*, Archibald.
Archélaus (-kèla-us), *m.*, Archelaus.
Archiloque, *m.*, Archilochus.
Archimède, *m.*, Archimedes.
Aréthuse, *f.*, Arethusa.
***Arétin**, *m.*, Arétino.
Ariane, *f.*, Ariadne.
Aricie, *f.*, Aricia.

Aridée, *m.*, Arrideus.
***Aristote**, *m.*, Anosto.
Arlovisle, *m.*, Arlovistus.
Aristarque, *m.*, Aristarchus.
Aristée, *m.*, Aristæus.
Aristide, *m.*, Aristides.
Aristophane, *m.*, Aristophanes.
Aristote, *m.*, Aristotle.
Arlequin, *m.*, Harlequin.
Armide, *f.*, Armida.
Arnand, *m.*, Arnold.
Arrien (arun), *m.*, Arrian.
Arsène, *m.*, Arsenius.
Artaban, *m.*, Artabanus.
Artaxerce (-gzer-s), *m.*, Artaxerxes — *Longue-Main*;
Artaxerxes Longimanus.
Artémise, *f.*, Artemisia.
Arthur, *m.*, Arthur.
***Ascagne**, *m.*, Ascanius.
Asclépiade, *m.*, Asclepiades.
Asmodée, *m.*, Asmodeus.
Aspasie, *f.*, Aspasia.
Asser (a-cè-r), *m.*, Aaher.
Assuérus (-rûs), *m.*, Ahasuerus.
Astrée, *f.*, Astræa.
Astyage, *m.*, Astyages.
Atalante, *f.*, Atalanta.
Athalie, *f.*, Athaliah.
Athanase, *m.*, Athanasius.
Athelstan, *m.*, Athelstane.
Atlas, *m.*, Atlas.
Atreé, *m.*, Atreus.
Atride, *m.*, Atreides.
Attale, *m.*, Attalus.
Atticus (-kûs), *m.*, Atticus.
Augias (ôjâs), *m.*, Augeas.
Auguste, *m.*, Augustus.
Augustin, *m.*, Austin, Augustine. *Saint —*, *Saint-Augustin*.
Augustule, *m.*, Augustulus.
Aulu-Gelle, *m.*, Aulus-Gellius.
Aurèle, *m.*, Aurelius. *Marc —*;
Marcus Aurelius.
Aurèlie, *f.*, Aurelia.
Aurélien (-lun), *m.*, Aurelian.
Aurora, *f.*, Aurora.
Ausone, *m.*, Ausonius.
Aventin, *m.*, Aventine.
Avicenne, *m.*, Avicenna.
Azarias, *m.*, Azariah.

B

Babet, *f.*, Betsy, Beas.
***Bailloul**, *m.*, Bahol.
Bajazet, *m.*, Bajazeth.
Bala, *f.*, Bithab.
Balthazar, *m.*, Balthazar, Belshazzar.
Baptiste (batist), *m.*, Baptist.

Barabbas (-bâs), *m*, Barabbas.
Barbe, *n*, *f*, Barba.
Barbe Bleue, *f*, Bluebeard.
Barberousse, *m*, Barbarossa.
Bardesane, *m*, Bardesanes.
Barnabé, *m*, Barnaby, Barnabas.
Barthélemy (-télm), *m*, Bartholomew.
Barthole, *m*, Bartolo.
Basile, *m*, Basil.
Basilde, *m*, Basilides.
Bathuel, *m*, Bethuel.
Baudouin, *m*, Baldwin.
Beatrice, *f*, Beatrice.
Beatrix, *f*, Beatrix.
Bède, *m*, Beda.
Bélisaire, *m*, Belisarius.
Bellone, *f*, Bellona.
Beelzebuth, *m*, Beelzebub.
Bénédict (-dict), *m*, Benoît, *m*, Benedict.
Bénédicta, *f*, Benedicta.
Benjamin (bin-), *m*, Benjamin.
Benoît, *m*, Benedict.
Benoîte, *f*, Benedicta.
Benserade (binsrad), *m*, Benserade.
Bérénice, *f*, Berenice, Bérénice.
Bernard, *m*, Bernard.
Bernardin, *m*, Bernardine.
Berthe, *f*, Bertha.
Bertrand, *m*, Bertram.
Bethsabée, *f*, Bathsheba.
Bèze, *m*, Beza.
Blaise, *m*, Blaise.
Blanche, *f*, Blanch, Blanche.
Boccace, *m*, Boccaccio.
Boèce, *m*, Boethius.
Boleslas (-lâs), *m*, Boleslaus.
le Bolognese, *m*, Bolognese.
Bonaventure, *m*, Bonadventure.
Boniface, *m*, Boniface.
Bonne, *f*, Bona.
Booz (boz), *m*, Boaz.
Borée, *m*, Boreas.
Bouddha, *m*, Buddha.
Briarée, *m*, Bizarreus.
Brigitte, *f*, Budget.
Britannicus (-kûs), *m*, Britannicus.
Bucéphale, *m*, Bucephalus.

C

Cain, *m*, Cain.
Caiman, *m*, Caiman.
Caïphe, *m*, Caiaphas.
Cains (ka-îns), *m*, Cains.
Caligula, *m*, Caligula.
Caliste, *m*, Calistus.
Callistrate (kal-îr-), *m*, Callistrates.
Callimaque, *m*, Callimachus.
Caliope, *f*, Caliope.
Callisthène, *m*, Callisthenes.
Calpurnie, *f*, Calpurnia.
Calvin, *m*, Calvin.
Calypso, *f*, Calypso.
Cambyse, *m*, Cambyses.
***Camille**, *m*, Camillus.
***Camille**, *f*, Camilla.
le Camoens, *m*, Camoens.
Canut, *m*, Canute. — *le Hardi*, *Hardcanute*.
Capitolin, *m*, Capitolinus.
Carbon, *m*, Carbo.

Caroline, *f*, Caroline.
Caron, *m*, Charon.
Casimir, *m*, Casimir.
Cassandre, *m*, Cassander.
Cassandre, *f*, Cassandra.
Catherine (ka-tri-n), *f*, Catharine, Catherine.
Catiline, *m*, Catilina, Catiline.
Catin, *f*, Kate, Kitty.
Caton, *m*, Cato.
Catulle, *m*, Catullus.
Cécile, *f*, Cecilia.
Célestin, *m*, Celestine.
Célie, *f*, Celia.
Celse, *m*, Celsus.
Cendrillon, *f*, Cinderella.
Céphale, *m*, Cephalus.
Cerberè, *m*, Cerberus.
Cères (-rès), *f*, Ceres.
Cérinthe, *m*, Cerinthus.
Césaire, *m*, Cassarius.
César, *m*, Cæsar.
Chabrias (-âs), *m*, Chabrias.
Cham (kam), *m*, Ham.
***Charlemagne**, *m*, Charlemagne.
Charles, *m*, Charles. — *Quint*, *Charles the Fifth (of Spain)*.
— le Téméraire, *Charles the Bold*.
Charlot, *m*, Charly.
Charlotte, *f*, Charlotte.
Charon (kâron), *m*, Charon.
Chloé, *f*, Chloe.
Christien (krî-tîm), *m*, Christian.
Christienne, *f*, Christiana.
le Christ (krîst), *m*, Christ.
Christine (kris-), *f*, Christina.
Christophe (kris-), *m*, Christopher.
Chryséis (kris-êis), *f*, Chryseis.
Chryses (kris-êis), *m*, Chryses.
Chrysippe (krisip), *m*, Chrysippus.
Chrysostôme (kris-), *m*, Chrysostom.
Cicéron, *m*, Cicero.
les Cimbres, *m pl*, the Cimbri.
Cincinnatus (-ci-n-na-tûs), *m*, Cincinnatus.
Cirée, *f*, Circe.
Clara or Claire, *f*, Clara.
Clarisse, *f*, Clarissa.
Claude, *m*, Claudius. — *le Lorrain*, *Claude Lorraine*.
Claude, *f*, Claudia.
Claudie, *f*, Claudia.
Claudian (-dim), *m*, Claudian.
Cléanthe, *m*, Cleanthes.
Cléarque, *m*, Clearchus.
Clélie, *f*, Clelia.
Clémence, *f*, Mercy.
Clément, *m*, Clement.
Clémentine, *f*, Clementina.
Cléomène, *m*, Cleomenes.
Cléopâtre, *f*, Cleopatra.
Clio, *f*, Clio.
Cloanthus, *m*, Cloanthus.
Cloataire, *m*, Clotharius, Clothaire.
Clotilde, *f*, Clotilda.
Clytemnestre (klitêmnêstr), *f*, Clytemnestra.
Collatin, *m*, Collatinus.
Colomb (kolo), *m*, Columbus.
Colombine, *f*, Columbine.
Commode, *m*, Commodus.
Commène (komnê-n), *m*, Comnenus.

Confucius (-ûs), *m*, Confucius.
Conrad (-rad), *m*, Conrad.
Constance, *m*, Constantius.
Constance, *f*, Constance.
Constantin, *m*, Constantinus.
Copernic, *m*, Copernicus.
Coré, *m*, Korah.
Corinne, *f*, Corinna.
Coriolan, *m*, Coriolanus.
Cornélie, *f*, Cornelia.
Cornélius (-ûs), *m*, Cornelius.
le Corrège, *m*, Correggio.
Cosme (kô-m), *m*, Cosmus, Cosmo.
Créon, *m*, Creon.
Crépin, *m*, Crispin.
Crésus (-zus), *m*, Croesus.
Créusa, *f*, Creusa.
Cupidon, *m*, Cupid.
les Curiaces, *m pl*, the Curiati.
Curion, *m*, Curio.
Cyaxare, *m*, Cyaxares.
Cybèle, *f*, Cybela.
les Cyclopes, *m pl*, Cyclopes.
Cynégire, *m*, Cynegirus.
Cyprien (sîprîm), *m*, Cyprianus.
***Cyrille**, *m*, Cyril.
Cythérée, *f*, Cytheræa.

D

Dalla, *f*, Delilah.
Damocès (-clès), *m*, Damocles.
Danaus (-us), *m*, Danaus.
le Dante, *m*, Dante.
Daphné, *f*, Daphne.
Daphnis (-nîs), *m*, Daphnis.
Darius (-ûs), *m*, Darius. — *Codoman*, *Darius Codomanus*.
Déborah, *f*, Deborah.
Dèce, *m*, Decius.
Dédale, *m*, Dædalus.
Déidamie, *f*, Deidamia.
Déjanire, *f*, Dejanira.
Dèlie, *f*, Delia.
Démade, *m*, Demades.
Démétrius (-ûs), *m*, Demetrius. — *de Phalère*, *Demetrius Phalereus*.
Démocède, *m*, Democedes.
Démocrate, *m*, Democrates.
Démocrète, *m*, Democritus.
Démosthène, *m*, Demosthenes.
Denis, *m*, Dionysius; Denis. — *l'Ancien*; *Dionysius the elder*. — *le Jeune*, *Dionysius the younger*.
Denise, *f*, Dionysia.
Descartes (dèkart), *m*, Descartes.
Diane, *f*, Diana.
Didon, *f*, Dido.
Dieudonné, *m*, Deodatus.
Dioclétien (-sîm), *m*, Diocletian.
Diodore, *m*, Diodorus. — *de Sicile*, *Diodorus Siculus*.
Diogène, *m*, Diogenes. — *Laërte*, *Diogenes Laertius*.
Diomède, *m*, Diomedes.
Dominique, *m*, Dominic.
le Dominiquin, *m*, Dominichino.
Domitien (-sîm), *m*, Domitian.
Donat, *m*, Donatus.
Dorothee, *f*, Dorothea, Dorothy.
Dorothy.

Dracon, *m.*, Draco.
 *Drusille, *f.*, Drusilla
 Dulcinée, *f.*, Dulcinea.

E

Éaque, *m.*, Æacus
 Edmond, *m.*, Edmund. —
 Côte-de-fer; *Edmund Iron-
 side*
 Édouard, *m.*, Edward.
 Égée, *m.*, Ægeus
 Égéon, *m.*, Ægeon.
 Égérie, *f.*, Egeria.
 Égisthe, *m.*, Ægisthus.
 Églé, *f.*, Ægle
 Électre, *f.*, Electra
 Éléonore, *f.*, Eleanor.
 Éliacin, *m.*, Elakim.
 Élie, *m.*, Elias, Elijah.
 Élien (*élun*), *m.*, Ælianus.
 Élisabeth, *f.*, Elizabeth.
 Élise, *f.*, Eliza, Aïsa.
 Élisée, *m.*, Elisha.
 Élod, *m.*, Eloy.
 Elvire, *f.*, Elvira.
 Émeri, *m.*, Emery.
 Émile, *m.*, Æmilus. Paul —;
Paulus Æmilius.
 Émille, *f.*, Emily, Ameha
 Émilien (*chin*), *m.*, Æmilian
 Émmanuel (*é-m-manuël*), *m.*,
 Emmanuel.
 Empédocle, *m.*, Empedocles.
 Encelade, *m.*, Enceladus.
 Endymion, *m.*, Endymion.
 Énée, *m.*, Æneas.
 Énoch, *m.*, Enoch.
 Éole, *m.*, Æolus.
 Épaminondas (*-dâs*), *m.*, Epa-
 minondas.
 Épictète, *m.*, Epictetus
 Épicure, *m.*, Epicurus
 les Épigones, *m pl.*, the Epigoni.
 Épiménide, *m.*, Epimenides.
 Épiphane, *m.*, Epiphanus.
 Érasme, *m.*, Erasmus.
 Érato, *f.*, Erato.
 Érate, *m.*, Erastus
 Ératosthène, *m.*, Eratosthenes.
 Érebe, *m.*, Erebus.
 Ernest, *m.*, Ernest.
 Erostrate, *m.*, Erostratus.
 Ésaï, *m.*, Esau.
 Eschine (*ès-shi-n*), *m.*, Æschin-
 es.
 Eschyle (*ès-shil*), *m.*, Æschyl-
 us.
 Esculape, *m.*, Æsculapius.
 Esdras (*-drâs*), *m.*, Esdras,
 Ezra.
 Éson, *m.*, Esau.
 Ésope, *m.*, Æsop.
 Éson, *m.*, Esom.
 Esther (*éster*), *f.*, Esther.
 Étéocle, *m.*, Eteocles.
 Étienne (*stie-n*), *m.*, Stephen.
 Euclide, *m.*, Euclid.
 Eudoxie, *f.*, Eudoxia.
 Eugène, *m.*, Eugenius, Eugene
 Eugénie, *f.*, Eugenia.
 Eulalie, *f.*, Eulalia.
 Eumée, *m.*, Eumæus.
 Eumène, *m.*, Eumenes.

Eurpide, *m.*, Eurpides.
 Europe, *f.*, Europa.
 Euryale, *m.*, Euryalus
 Eurybate, *m.*, Eurybates
 Eurydice, *f.*, Eurydice
 Eurysthée, *m.*, Eurystheus.
 Eusebe, *m.*, Eusebius.
 Eustache, *m.*, Eustace
 Eustathe, *m.*, Eustathius.
 Eutrope, *m.*, Eutropius.
 Évandere, *m.*, Evander.
 Ève, *f.*, Eve.
 Èveline, *f.*, Evelyn, Evelina.
 Ézéchiâs (*-kâs*), *m.*, Heze-
 kiah, Ezechias.
 Ézéchiël (*-kiel*), *m.*, Ezekiel.

F

Fabien (*-biin*), *m.*, Fabian.
 Fabrice, Fabricius (*-fis*), *m.*,
 Fabricius.
 Fallope, *m.*, Fallopio
 Fanchette, Fanchon, *f.*, Fanny,
 Fanchon.
 Fatima, *f.*, Fatima.
 Faust (*fist*), *m.*, Faustus,
 Faust.
 Faustine, *f.*, Faustina.
 Félicie, *f.*, Felicia
 Félicien, *m.*, Felician.
 Félicité, *f.*, Felicity
 Félix (*-liks*), *m.*, Felix
 Fernand, *m.*, Fernando.
 Fiesque, *m.*, Fiesco
 Flavien (*-vin*), *m.*, Flavian.
 Flore, *f.*, Flora.
 Florence, *f.*, Florence.
 Fortune, *f.*, Fortuna
 Fortuné, *m.*, Fortunatus.
 Foulque, *m.*, Fulk
 François, *m.*, Francis.
 Françoise, *f.*, Frances
 Frédégonde, *f.*, Fredegond
 Frédéric, *m.*, Frederick, Fred-
 eric.
 Fulvie, *f.*, Fulvia.

G

Gabrielle, *f.*, Gabriella.
 Galatée, *f.*, Galatea
 Galère, *m.*, Galerius
 Gallien (*-lun*), *m.*, Galen.
 Gallée, *m.*, Galileo.
 Gallien (*-lun*), *m.*, Galhenus
 Ganymède, *m.*, Ganymede.
 Gaspard, *m.*, Jasper.
 Gauthier, *m.*, Walter, Wat.
 Gédéon, *m.*, Gideon.
 Gédouin, *m.*, Goodwin
 Gélon, *m.*, Gelo, Gelon.
 Genséric, *m.*, Genseric
 Geoffroy (*jofroa*), *m.*, Geof-
 frey, Jeffrey.
 Georges (*jorj*), *m.*, George.
 Georgette (*jorjët*), *f.*, Geor-
 getta.
 Georgine (*jorji-n*), *f.*, Georgina
 les Gépides, *m pl*, Gepidae.
 Géralde, *m.*, Gerald.
 Géraldine, *f.*, Geraldine.
 Gérard, *m.*, Gerard.
 Germain, *m.*, German.
 Gertrude, *f.*, Gertrude.
 Gervais, *m.*, Gervase.
 Gilles (*gil*), *m.*, Giles.

Glycère, *f.*, Glycera.
 Godefroi, Godefroy (*godfroa*),
m., Godfrey.
 Gordien (*-dun*), *m.*, Gordian.
 Gorgias (*-âs*), *m.*, Gorgias
 Gracchus (*grakûs*), *m.*, Grac-
 chus
 les Gracques (*grak*), *m pl.*, the
 Gracchi.
 Gratien (*-sun*), *m.*, Gratian.
 Grégoire, *m.*, Gregory.
 Grippeminaud, *m.*, Grimalkin.
 le Guerchin, *m.*, Guercino.
 le Guide, *m.*, Guido
 *Guillaume (*ghi-îf-m*), *m.*,
 William. — le conquérant;
William the Conqueror. — le
 Roux, *William Rufus*
 *Guillot (*ghi-îo*), *m.*, Bill, Billy.
 Gustave, *m.*, Gustavus.
 Guy (*ghi*), *m.*, Guy.
 Gylippe, *m.*, Gylippus.

H

Habacuc, *m.*, Habakkuk.
 Haggée, *m.*, Haggai.
 Hannon, *m.*, Hanno.
 †Hardi Canut, *m.*, Hardica-
 nute
 †Harold, *m.*, Harold.
 Harpale, *m.*, Harpalus.
 Harpocrate, *m.*, Harpocrates.
 Hébé, *f.*, Hebe
 Hécate, *f.*, Hecate
 Hector, *m.*, Hector.
 Hécube, *f.*, Hecuba
 Hégésippe, *m.*, Hegesippus.
 Hélias (*-âs*), *m.*, Heliah.
 Hélène, *f.*, Helen, Helena.
 Héloïdore, *m.*, Heliodorus
 Héhogabale, *m.*, Helioabalus.
 Héloïse, *f.*, Eloisa, Heloisa
 Hénoc (*ênok*), *m.* V Énoch.
 †Henri, *m.*, Henry. [Henri in
 familiar style has the *h* mute.]
 Henriette, *f.*, Henrietta, Har-
 riet.
 Héraclide, *m.*, Heraclide.
 Héracrite, *m.*, Heraclitus
 Hercule, *m.*, Hercules
 Hermione, *f.*, Hermione.
 Hermocrate, *m.*, Hermocrates
 Héro, *f.*, Hero.
 Hérode, *m.*, Herod.
 Hérodiën (*-dun*), *m.*, Herodian.
 Hérodote, *m.*, Herodotus.
 Hérophile, *m.*, Herophilus.
 Hérulie, *f.*, Heralia.
 Hésiode, *m.*, Hesiod.
 Hiéron, *m.*, Hiero
 Hiéronyme, *m.*, Hieronymus.
 Hilaire, *m.*, Hilary.
 Himilcon, *m.*, Himilco
 Hipparque, *m.*, Hipparchus.
 Hippocrate, *m.*, Hippocrates.
 Hippolyte, *f.*, Hippolyta.
 Hippolyte, *m.*, Hippolytus.
 Hippomène, *m.*, Hippomenes.
 Hyrcan, *m.*, Hyrcanus.
 Holopherne, *m.*, Holophernes,
 Holoternes
 Homère, *m.*, Homer.
 †Homfroi, *m.*, Humphrey.
 Honoré, *m.*, Honoratus, Ho-
 norius
 Honorée, *f.*, Honoria.
 Horace, *m.*, Horatio, Horatius;
 Horace.

les Horaces, m pl., the Horatii.
Hortense, f., Hortensia.
Hugues (hug), m., Hugh.
Hunyade, m., Huniades.
Hyacinthe, m., Hyacinthus.
Hygie, f., Hygiea.
Hymen, Hyménée, m., Hymen, Hymeneus.
Hyperide, m., Hyperides.
Hyperion, m., Hyperion.
Hypermnestre, f., Hypermnestra.
Hystaspe, m., Hystaspes.

I

Icare, m., Icarus.
Idoménée, m., Idomeneus.
**Ignace, m.*, Ignatius.
Iphicrate, m., Iphicrates.
Iphigénie, f., Iphigeneia.
Irene, f., Irene.
Irénee, m., Irenaeus.
Isaac (izak), m., Isaac.
Isabelle, f., Isabella.
Isaie, m., Isaiah.
Isidore, m., Isidore, Isidorus.
Isis (izis), f., Isis.
Ismaël, m., Ishmael.
Isocrate, m., Isocrates.
Israël (izraël), m., Israel.
Iule, m., Iulus.

J

Jacob, m., Jacob.
Jacques (jak), m., James.
 — Bonhomme, *Hodge*.
Jacquet, m., Jem, Jim.
Jacquot, m., Jack, Jim; Polli, Pug.
James, m., James La Cour St —, the court of St James.
Jansénus (-sis), m., Jansenius.
Janvier, m., Januarius.
Japhet, m., Japheth.
Jean (jan), m., John, Jack — sans terre, *John Lackland*.
Jean-Jacques, m., J. J Rousseau.
Jeanne (jân), f., Jane, Joan — Darc; *Joan of Arc*.
Jeannette (ja-nét), Jeanne-ton, f., Jenny.
Jeannot, m., Johnny, Jacky.
Jenny, f., Jenny.
Jephthé, m., Jephthah.
Jérémie, m., Jeremy, Jeremiah.
Jérôme, m., Jerome, Hieronymus.
Jessé, m., Jesse.
Jésus (jézu), m., Jesus.
Jésus-Christ (jézu-kri), m., Jesus Christ.
Jézabel, f., Jezebel.
Joachim (-ki-m), m., Joachim.
Joad or Joiada, m., Jehoiada.
Joas, m., Joash.
Jocaste, f., Jocasta.
Jocrisse, m., Jack-Pudding.
Jonas (-sâs), m., Jonah.
Jonathan or Jonathas (-tâs), m., Jonathan.
Joram, m., Jehoram.
Josaphat, m., Jehoshaphat.
Joséphe (Flavien), m., Josephus (Flavius).
Josias (-sâ), m., Josiah, Josias.

Josué, m., Joshua.
Juda, m., Judah.
Judas, m. — Iscariote, *Judas Iscariot*.
Jude, m., Judas (the apostle).
Jules, m., Julius. — Romain; *Gaius Romano*.
Julie, f., Julia.
Julien (-lun), m., Julian.
Julienne, f., Juliana.
Juliette, f., Juliet.
Junie, f., Junia.
Junius (-sis), m., Junius.
Junon, f., Juno.
Jupiter (-tèr), m., Jupiter, Jove — Férétrien, *Supler Fere-trius*. — Olympien, *Jupiter Olympus* — Tonnant, *Jupiter the Thunderer*.
Juste, m., Justus.
Justine, f., Justina.
Justinien (-nin), m., Justinian.

L

Lactance, m., Lactantius.
Ladislav (-lâs), m., Ladislaus.
Laerce, m., Laertius. V.
 Diogène
Laerte, m., Laertes.
Lancelot (lansât), m., Lancelot.
Laodamie, f., Laodamia.
les Lapithes, m pl., Lapithae.
Latone, f., Latona.
Laure, f., Laura.
Laurent, m., Laurence, Lawrence.
Lavinie, f., Lavinia.
Lazare, m., Lazarus.
Léandre, m., Leander.
Léon, m., Leon, Leo.
Léonard, m., Leonard — de Vinci, *Leonardo da Vinci*.
Léonat, m., Leonatus.
Léonce, m., Leontius.
Léonidas (-sis), m., Leonidas.
Léonie, f., Leonia.
Léonore, f., Leonora.
Lélide, m., Lepidus.
Leucippe, m., Leucippus.
Leucothoé, f., Leucothoe.
Lévi, m., Levy.
Lia, f., Leah.
Libère, m., Liberius.
Libitine, f., Libitina.
Linné, m., Linnaeus.
Lise, Lisette, f., Lizzie, Lizzy.
Livia, f., Livia.
Longin, m., Longinus.
Lothaire, m., Lothaire, Lothario.
Louis, m., Lewis, Louis.
Louise, Louison, f., Louisa, Louise.
Lue, m., Luke.
Lucain, m., Lucan.
Lucie, f., Lucy.
Lucien (-sin), m., Lucian.
Lucile, f., Lucilla.
Lucinde, f., Lucinda.
Lucine, f., Lucina.
Lucius (-sis), m., Lucius.
Lucrèce, m., Lucretius.
Lucrèce, f., Lucretia.
Lycurgue (-kurg), m., Lycurgus.
Lydie, f., Lydia.
Lynce, m., Lynceus.
Lysandre, m., Lyander.

Lysmaque, m., Lysimachus.
Lysippe, m., Lyappus.

M

Macaire, m., Macarius.
Macabée (makabé), m., Macabean.
les Macabées, m pl., the Macabees.
Machiavel, m., Machiavelli, Machiavel.
Macrin, m., Macrinus.
Macrobie, m., Macrobius.
Madeleine (mad-lè-n), f., Magdalen, Magdalene, Madeleine.
Madelon (madlon), f., Maud.
Magnence, m., Magnentius.
Magon, m., Mago.
Mahomet, m., Mahomet, Mahomed.
Mainfroi, m., Manfred.
Malachie, m., Malachi.
Mammée (mam-mé), f., Mamma.
Manassé, m., Manasseh, Manasse.
Mannassès, m., (King) Manasseh.
Manon, f., Molly.
Mar, m., Mark — Antoine; *Mark Antony*.
Marc-Aurèle, m., Marcus Aurelius.
Marcellin (-cèl-lin), m., Marcellinus.
Marcelline, f., Marcellina.
Marcien (-sin), m., Marcian.
Mardochee, m., Mordecai.
Margot, f., Marget, Mag, Meg.
Marguerite (-grit), f., Margaret.
Maria, f., Maria, Mary.
Marianne, f., Marian.
Marie, f., Mary.
Mariette, Marion, f., Molly, Marion.
Marthe, f., Martha.
Martin, m., Martin, (bear) Brun.
Matthan, m., Matthan.
Mathieu, m., Matthew.
Mathilde, f., Matilda.
Mathusalem (-lè-m), m., Methusalem.
Matthias, m., Matthias.
Matthien, m., Matthew.
Maurice, m., Maurice, Morice.
Mausole, m., Mausolus.
Maviab, m., Maviael.
Maxence, m., Maxentius.
Maxime, m., Maximus.
Maximien (-min), m., Maximian, Maximian.
Maximilien (-lin), m., Maximilian.
Maximin, m., Maximinus.
Mécène, m., Mecenas.
Médée, f., Medea.
Médicis, m., Medici.
Méduse, f., Medusa.
Mégère, f., Megera.
Mélampe, m., Melampus.
Mélanie, f., Melania.
Melcha (mélka), f., Melchah.
Melchisedech (mèlkezédék), m., Melchizedek, Melchisedec.
Mélèagre, m., Meleager.

Mélécerte, *m.*, Melicerta
Mélisse, *f.*, Melissa
Mélopomène, *f.*, Melpomene
Mélusine, *f.*, Melusina
Ménandre, *m.*, Menander
Ménèce, *m.*, Menoetius
Ménélas (-lâs), *m.*, Menelaus
Ménippe, *m.*, Menippus
Mercur, *m.*, Mercury
Messaline, *f.*, Messalina
Métastase, *m.*, Metastasio
Michaud, *m.*, Mike
Michée, *m.*, Micah
Michel, *m.*, Michael
Michel-Ange (mikèl-ân), *m.*,
 Michael-Angelo
Milon, *m.*, Milo
Miltiade, *m.*, Miltiades
Minerve, *f.*, Minerva
Minos (minôs), *m.*, Minos
Mithridate, *m.*, Mithridates
Mohammed, *m.*, Mohammed,
 Mahomet
Moïse, *m.*, Moses
Monime, *f.*, Monima
Morphée, *m.*, Morpheus
Mucien, *m.*, Mucianus
Myrte, *f.*, Myrtea
Myrtille, *m.*, Myrtalus

N

Nabuchodonosor (-ko-), *m.*,
 Nebuchadnezzar
Nannette, *f.*, Nancy
Napoléon, *m.*, Napoleon
Narcisse, *m.*, Narcissus
Néarque, *m.*, Nearchus
Néhémias, *m.*, Nehemiah
Némésis (-zîs), *f.*, Nemesis
Nemrod, *m.*, Nimrod
Néoptolème, *m.*, Neoptolemus
Nérée, *m.*, Nereus
Néron, *m.*, Nero
Nicaise, *m.*, Nicasius
Nicéphore, *m.*, Nicephorus
Nicodème, *m.*, Nicodemus
Nicolas, *m.*, Nicholas, Nick
Nicomède, *m.*, Nicomedes
Ninon, *f.*, Nino, Nina
Noé, *m.*, Noah
Noël, *m.*, Noel. Le petit —;
 Santa Claus
Noémi, *f.*, Naomi

O

Océan, *m.* (myth.) Oceanus
Ochozias (okozîas), *m.*, Abaziah
Octave, *m.*, Octavius
Octavie, *f.*, Octavia
Octavien (-vin), *m.*, Octavian
Odin, *m.*, Odin, Woden
Odoacre, *m.*, Odoacer
Œdipe (œdip), *m.*, Œdipus
Olivia, *f.*, Olivia
Olivier, *m.*, Oliver
Olympe, *f.*, Olympia
Olympiodore, *m.*, Olympio-
 dorus
Onésime, *m.*, Onesimus
Onomacrite, *m.*, Onomacritus
Onomarque, *m.*, Onomarchus
Opélie, *f.*, Ophelia
Oppien (opim), *m.*, Oppian
Oreste, *m.*, Orestes
Origène, *m.*, Origen
Oronte, *m.*, Orontes

Orphée, *m.*, Orpheus
Osée, *m.*, Hosea
Osmond, *m.*, Osmund
Othon, *m.*, Otho
Owen, *m.*, Owen Saint —;
 Saint Owen
Ovide, *m.*, Ovid

P

Palamède, *m.*, Palamedes
Palémon, *m.*, Palamon
Paléologue (-log), *m.*, Palæo-
 logus
Palmure, *m.*, Palmurus
Pandore, *f.*, Pandora
Panthée, *m.*, Pantheus
Paolo (Fra), *m.*, Paul of Venice,
 Paolo
Papilien (-nun), *m.*, Papinian
Paracelse, *m.*, Paracelsus
Paris (-ris), *m.*, Paris
Paris (Monsieur de), *m.*, Jack
 Ketch
Parménide, *m.*, Parmenides
Parménion, *m.*, Parmenio
les Parques, *f. pl.*, the Fates,
 the Fates
Patrice, *m.*, Patrick, Patricius
Patrocle, *m.*, Patroclus
Paul (pol), *m.*, Paul, Paulus
Pauline, *f.*, Paulina, Pauline
Pégase, *m.*, Pegasus
Péïge, *m.*, Pelagius
Pélee, *m.*, Peleus
Pénélope, *f.*, Penelope
Penthee, *m.*, Pentheus
Penthesilée, *f.*, Penthesilea
Pepin, *m.*, Pepin. — le Bref,
 Pepin the Short
Périandre, *m.*, Perander
Périclès (-clès), *m.*, Pericles
Pérosès (-zès), *or* Firouz, *m.*,
 Perozes, Firouz
Perse, *m.*, Persius
Persee, *m.*, Perseus
Pétrarque, *m.*, Petrarch
Pétrone, *m.*, Petronius
Phaéton, *m.*, Phaeton, Phae-
 thon
Pharaon, *m.*, Pharaoh
Pharnabaze, *m.*, Pharnaba-
 zus
Pharmace, *m.*, Pharmaces
Phébé, *f.*, Phoebe
Phébus (-bûs), *m.*, Phoebus
Phédon, *m.*, Phædon
Phédre, *m.*, Phædrus
Phédre, *f.*, Phædra
Phidias (-dîas), *m.*, Phidias
Philadelphie, *m.*, Philadelphus
Philarete, *m.*, Philaretus
Philippe, *m.*, Philip — le Bel;
 Philip the Fair (of France)
 — le Beau; Philip the Hand-
 some (of Spain)
Philippe, *f.*, Philippa
Philippine, *f.*, Philippina
Philocrate, *m.*, Philocrates
Philoctète, *m.*, Philoctetes
Philologue (-log), *m.*, Philo-
 logus
Philomèle, *f.*, Philomela
Philomèle, *m.*, Philomelus
Phinée, *m.*, Phineas
Phryné, *f.*, Phryne
Phylée, *m.*, Phyleus
Pie, *m.*, Pius
Pierre, *m.*, Peter

Pilate, *m.*, Pilate Ponce —;
 Pontius Pilate
Pindare, *m.*, Pindar
Pisandre, *m.*, Pisander
Pisistrate, *m.*, Pisistratus
Pison, *m.*, Piso
Pitthée, *m.*, Pittheus
Placidie, *f.*, Placidia
Plancine, *f.*, Plancina
Planude, *m.*, Planudes
Platon, *m.*, Plato
Plaute, *m.*, Plautus
Plautien (-sun), *m.*, Plautian
Phine, *m.*, Phmy — l'Ancien;
 Phny the Elder. — le Jeune;
 Phny the Younger
Plutarque, *m.*, Plutarch
Pluton, *m.*, Pluto
Policchelle, *m.*, PUNCH
Polilien (-sun), *m.*, Politian
Pollion, *m.*, Pollio
Polybe, *m.*, Polybius
Polycarpe, *m.*, Polycarp
Polyclète, *m.*, Polyclitus
Polycrate, *m.*, Polycrates
Polydore, *m.*, Polydorus
Polymnie (-lim-nî), *f.*, Polym-
 nia
Polynice, *m.*, Polynices
Polyphème, *m.*, Polyphemus
Polyxène, *f.*, Polyxena
Pomone, *f.*, Pomona
Pompée, *m.*, Pompey
Pompilius, *m.*, Pompeius
Pompinus (-lis), *m.*, Pompinus
Ponce, *m.*, Pontus
Poppée, *f.*, Poppæa
Porcie, *f.*, Porcia, Portia
Porphyre, *m.*, Porphyry
Poucet (le Petit), *m.*, Hop o' my
 Thumb
Praxitèle, *m.*, Praxiteles
Prripe, *m.*, Priapus
Priscien (pri-sun), *m.*, Pris-
 cian
Priscille, *f.*, Priscilla
Priscillien (-liin), *m.*, Priscil-
 lian
Procope, *m.*, Procopius
Procruste *or* **Procrustes**, *m.*,
 Procrustes
Prométhée, *m.*, Prometheus
Properte, *m.*, Propertius
Proserpine, *f.*, Proserpina
Protée, *m.*, Proteus
Protésilas (-lâs), *m.*, Protesila-
 us
Protogène, *m.*, Protogenes
Prudence, *m.*, Prudentius
Prudence, *f.*, Prudence
Psamménit, *m.*, Psammenitus
Psammétique, *m.*, Psammeti-
 chus
Psyché, *f.*, Psyche
Ptolémée, *m.*, Ptolemy
Pulchérie (-kért), *f.*, Pulcheria
Putiphar, *m.*, Potiphar
Pyllade, *m.*, Pyllades
Pyrame, *m.*, Pyramus
Pyrrhon (pir-ron), *m.*, Pyrrho
Pythagore, *m.*, Pythagoras
Pythée, *m.*, Pytheas

Q

Quichotte (Don) (ki-shot), *m.*,
 Don Quixote
Quinte-Curce (kunt-kurs), *m.*,
 Quintus Curtius

Quintilien (kuntilian), *m.*, Quintilian.

R

Radegonde (radgond), *f.*, Radegund.
Rahab, *f.*, Rahab.
Raminagrobis, *m.*, Grimalkin.
Ramsès, *m.*, Rameses.
Randolphe, *m.*, Randolph, Randall.
Raoul, *m.*, Ralph.
Raphaël, *m.*, Raphael.
Raymond, *m.*, Raymond, Raymond.
Rémi, *m.*, Remy.
Renand, *m.*, Reynold, Regnald.
Rhadamanthe, *m.*, Rhadamanthus.
Rhadamiste, *m.*, Rhadamistus.
Rhée, *f.*, Rhea.
Rhésus, *m.*, Rhesus.
Richard, *m.*, Richard.
Robert, *m.*, Robert.
Roboam (-am), *m.*, Rehoboam.
Rodolphe, *m.*, Rodolph.
Rodrigue, *m.*, Roderick, Roderic.
Roland, *m.*, Rowland, Rolando.
Romain, *m.*, Romanus. Jules —, *Gaius Romano*.
Roméo, *m.*, Romeo.
Rosalie, *f.*, Rosaline.
Rose, *f.*, Rose, Rosa.
Rosemonde (rôz-mond), *f.*, Rosamund, Rosamond.
Rosine, *f.*, Rosine, Rosina.
Roxane, *f.*, Roxana.
Ruben (-bin), *m.*, Reuben.
Rufin, *m.*, Rufinus.
Ruisdael, *m.*, Ruysdael.

S

Sabine, *f.*, Sabina.
Salluste, *m.*, Sallust.
Salmonée, *m.*, Salmones.
Salomon, *m.*, Solomon.
Salvien (-vin), *m.*, Salvian.
Samson (sanson), *m.*, Samson, Sampson.
Sancho Fanga, *m.*, Sancho Panza.
Sapho, *f.*, Sappho.
Sara, *f.*, Sarah.
Sardanapale, *m.*, Sardanapalus.
Saturne, *m.*, Saturn.
Saturnin, *m.*, Saturninus.
Saul, *m.*, Saul.
Saumaise, *m.*, Salmastus.
Savinien, *m.*, Savinian.
Savonarole, *m.*, Savonarola.
Scipion, *m.*, Scipio — l'Africain, *Scipio Africanus* — l'Asiatique, *Scipio Asiaticus*.
Sébastien (-tun), *m.*, Sebastian.
Sédécias (-sè), *m.*, Zedekiah.
Séjan, *m.*, Sejanus.
Sélène, *f.*, Diana, Selene.
Sém (sé-m), *f.*, Sém.
Sémélé, *f.*, Semele.
Sénèque, *m.*, Seneca.
Sennacherib, *m.*, Sennacherib.
Séphora, *f.*, Zipporah.
Septime, *m.*, Septimius, Septimus.

Sergeste, *m.*, Sergestus.
Sévère, *m.*, Severus.
Sforce, *m.*, Sforza.
Sichée, *m.*, Sichæus.
Sidoune Apollinaire, *m.*, Sidonius Apollinaris.
Sigismond, *m.*, Sigismund.
Siène, *m.*, Silenus.
Silvain, *m.*, V. Sylvain.
Silvestre, *m.*, Silvester.
Siméon, *m.*, Simeon.
Simonde, *m.*, Simonides.
Sisyph, *m.*, Sisyphus.
Sixte, *m.*, Sextus — Qunt, *Sextus the Fifth*.
Sminthée, *m.*, Smintheus.
Socin, *m.*, Socinus.
Socrate, *m.*, Socrates.
Sophie, *f.*, Sophia, Sophy.
Sophocle, *m.*, Sophocles.
Sophonie, *m.*, Zephaniah.
Sophonisbe, *f.*, Sophonista.
Sosie, *m.*, Sosia.
Sosthène, *m.*, Sosthenes.
Stace, *m.*, Statius.
Stanislas (-lès), *m.*, Stanislaus.
Stephanie, *f.*, Stephania.
Stésichore (-kor), *m.*, Stesichorus.
Stilicon, *m.*, Stilicho.
Strabon, *m.*, Strabo.
Suénon, *m.*, Swayne.
Suétone, *m.*, Suetonius.
Sulpice, *m.*, Sulpicius.
Susanne, *f.*, Susan, Susannah.
Susette, *m.*, Susey, Susy.
Sylvain, *m.*, Sylvan, Sylvanus.
Sylvestre, *m.*, Sylvester.
Sylvie, *f.*, Sylvia.
Symmaque (sum-mak), *m.*, Symmachus.

T

Tacite, *m.*, Tacitus.
Tamerlan, *m.*, Tamerlane.
Tancrède, *m.*, Tancred.
Tantale, *m.*, Tantalus.
Tarquin, *m.*, Tarquinius.
Tarquinie, *f.*, Tarquinia.
le Tasse, *m.*, Tasso.
Tatius (ta-sius), *m.*, Tatin.
Taxile, *m.*, Taxilus.
Télégon, *m.*, Telegonus.
Télémaque, *m.*, Telemachus.
Téléphe, *m.*, Telephus.
Térée, *m.*, Tereus.
Terence, *m.*, Terence.
Terpandre, *m.*, Terpander.
Terpsichore (-kor), *f.*, Terpsichore.
Tertullien (-lin), *m.*, Tertullian.
Thais (ta-is), *f.*, Thais.
Thales (-lès), *m.*, Thales.
Thalie, *f.*, Thalia.
Thamar, *f.*, Tamar.
Thémis (-mès), *f.*, Themis.
Thémistocle, *m.*, Themistocles.
Théocrite, *m.*, Theocritus.
Théodat, *m.*, Theodatus.
Théodora, *f.*, Theodora.
Théodore, *m.*, Theodorus, Theodore.
Théodose, *m.*, Theodosius.
Théodos, *e. f.*, Theodosia.
Théophane, *m.*, Theophanes.
Théophile, *m.*, Theophilus.

Théophraste, *m.*, Theophrastus.
Théopompe, *m.*, Theopompus.
Thérèse, *f.*, Theresa.
Thérèse, *m.*, Theresites.
Thésée, *m.*, Theseus.
Thibaut, *m.*, Theobald.
Thomasine, *f.*, Thomasin.
Thrasymède, *m.*, Thrasymachus.
Thrasymède, *m.*, Thrasymachus.
Thucydide, *m.*, Thucydides.
Thyeste, *m.*, Thyestes.
Tibère, *m.*, Tiberius.
Tibulle, *m.*, Tibullus.
Tigrane, *m.*, Tigranes.
Timagène, *m.*, Timagenes.
Timarque, *m.*, Timarchus.
Timée, *m.*, Timeus.
Timocrate, *m.*, Timocrates.
Timoléon, *m.*, Timoleon.
Timophane, *m.*, Timophanes.
Timothée, *m.*, Timothy, Timotheus.
le Tintoret, *m.*, Tintoretto.
Tridate, *m.*, Tridates.
Tite, *m.*, Titus.
Tite-Live, *m.*, Livy.
Tithon, *m.*, Tithonus.
le Titten (-sun), *m.*, Titian.
Titus (-tüs), *m.*, Titus.
Tobie, *m.*, Tobias.
Toinette, *f.*, Antonia.
Triboulen (-nun), *m.*, Tribonian.
Triptolème, *m.*, Triptolemus.
le Trissin, *m.*, Trissino.
Trogon-Pompée (trog-), *m.*, Trogon Pompeius.
Troile, *m.*, Troilus.
Tubalcain, *m.*, Tubal-Cain.
Tullie (tul-lî), *f.*, Tullia.
Tullius (tul-lîs), *m.*, Tully, Tullus.
Tydée, *m.*, Tydeus.
Tyndare, *m.*, Tyndareus.
Typhée, *m.*, Typhoeus.
Typhon, *m.*, Typhon.
Tyrtée, *m.*, Tyrtæus.

U

Ugolin, *m.*, Ugolino.
Ulpian (-pun), *m.*, Ulpian.
Ulrique, *f.*, Ulrica.
Ulysse, *m.*, Ulysses.
Uranie, *f.*, Urania.
Urban, *m.*, Urban.
Urie, *m.*, Uriah.
Ursule, *f.*, Ursula.

V

Valentin, *m.*, Valentine.
Valentine, *f.*, Valentine.
Valentinien (-nun), *m.*, Valentinian.
Valère, *m.*, Valerius.
Valérie, *f.*, Valeria.
Valérien (-rin), *m.*, Valerian.
Varron, *m.*, Varro.
Vatace, *m.*, Vataces.
Venceslas, *m.*, Venceslaus.
Vénus (-nüs), *f.*, Venus.
Véronèse, *m.*, Veronese.
Véronique, *f.*, Veronica.
Vertumne (-tum-n), *m.*, Vertumnus.

Vespasien (-zun), *m.*, Vespasian.
Vespucce, **Améric**, *m.*, Amerigo Vespucci.
Véturie, *f.*, Veturia.
Vichnou, *m.*, Vishnu.
Victoire, *f.*, Victoria.
Victoria, *f.*, Victoria.
Victorien, *m.*, Victorian.
Victorin, *m.*, Victorinus.
Virgile, *m.*, Virgil.
Virginie, *f.*, Virginia.
Viriathe, *m.*, Viriathus.
Vitruve, *m.*, Vitruvius.
Vivien (-vun), *m.*, Vivian.
Vulcain, *m.*, Vulcan.

W

Wiclof, *m.*, Wichliffe, Wycliffe.
Wilhelmine, *m.*, Wilhelmina.

X

Xanthippe, *m.*, Xantippus.
Xanthippe, *f.*, Xantippe.
Xénocrate, *m.*, Xenocrates.
Xénophane, *m.*, Xenophanes.
Xerxès (gzerçès), *m.*, Xerxes.
Ximénès (gzim-nès), *m.*, Ximenes.

Z

Zacharie (zakart), *m.*, Zachariah, Zachary.
Zachée, *m.*, Zaccheus.
Zébedée, *m.*, Zebedee, Zebediah.
Zénobie, *f.*, Zenobia.
Zénon, *m.*, Zeno.
Zéphire, *m.*, Zephyr, Zephyrus.
Zoile, *m.*, Zoilus.
Zopyre, *m.*, Zopyrus.
Zoroastre, *m.*, Zoroaster.
Zorobabel, *m.*, Zerubbabel.
Zosime, *m.*, Zosimus.

VOCABULARY

OF

ANCIENT AND MODERN GEOGRAPHICAL NAMES.

A

Abdère, f. Abdera.
Abruzzo, L', f. Abruzzo.
Abruzzes, Les, f pl., the Abruzzi
Abyssinie, f. Abyssinia
Acadie, f. Acadia
Acarnanie, f. Acarnania
Achaïe (aka-î), f. Achaia.
Achantis, L', m. the Ashantee
Achéron, L', m. the Acheron
Acôres, Les, f pl., the Azores.
Acro, or St. Jean d'Acro, m. Acre.
Adriatique, f. the Adriatic.
Afrique, f. Africa.
Agriçente, m. Agrigentum.
Aigle, Cap de l', m. Eagle-Point.
Aix-la-Chapelle, n. f. Aix-la-Chapelle, Aachen
Albanie, f. Albania.
Albe, f. Alba, Alva.
Albion, L', f. Albion
Aléoutiennes (îles), f pl., the Aleutian Islands.
Alep, m. Aleppo.
Alexandrette, f. Alexandretta.
Alexandrie, f. Alexandria
Algarve, f. Algarva.
Alger, m. Algiers
Algérie, f. Algeria
Alicante, f. Alicante
Alleghany, Les Monts, m. the Alleghany Mountains.
***Allemagne, f.** Germany. La mer d'—, the German Ocean
Alpes, f pl., Alps *Basses—*, the Lower Alps *Hautes—*, the Upper Alps
Alphée, m. Alpheus
Alsace (alza-s), L', f. Alsace.
Amarapoura or Umerapoura, m. Amarapoura.
Amazones (heuve des), m. the Amazon river, Maranon.
Ambracie, f. Ambracia
Amérique, f. America *Etats Unis d'—*, United States of America
Amirauté, îles del', f. Admiralty Islands
Amis, îles des, f. Friendly Islands
Anatolie, f. Anatolia.
Ancone, f. Ancona
Andalousie, f. Andalusia
Andes, Les, f. the Andes
Andorre, La République d', m. Andorra
Andrinople, f. Adrianople.

Angleterre, f. England.
***Anguille, L', f.,** Snake's Island.
Annam, L', m. Annam.
Anse, f. V. *Hanse*
Anséatiques, Villes, f V *Hanséatiques*
Antigua, f. Antigua
***Antilles, Les, f pl.,** the West Indies. *Grandes —*; the Greater Antilles. *Petites —*, the Lesser Antilles. La mer des —, the Caribbean Sea.
Antioche, f. Antioch.
Anvers (anvèr), m. Antwerp
Aorne, m. Aornus.
Aoude, m. Oude
Apenins, Les, m. pl., Apennines.
Apulie, f. Apulia.
Aquilée, f. Aquileia.
Aquitaine, f. Aquitaine, Aquitania
Arabie, f. Arabia. — *Heureuse, Arabia Felix* — *Déserte; Arabia Deserta* — *Pétrée, Arabia Petraea*
Aragon, m. Aragon.
Arbèles, f. Arbela
Arcadie, f. Arcadia
Archipel, L', m. the Archipelago.
Arcle, f. Arcola.
Ardennes (ardè-n), Les, f. Ardennes.
Argentine, La République, the Argentine Republic, Argentina.
Argolide, f. Argolis.
Argovie, f. Aargau.
Arménie, f. Armenia
Armorique, f. Armorica.
Asie, m. Asia. — *Mineure, Asia Minor.*
Assise, f. Assisi.
Assyrie, f. Assyria.
Astrakan, m. Astrakhan.
Asturies, Les, f pl., the Asturias
Athènes, f. Athens.
Atlantique, L', m. the Atlantic
Atlas (-lâs), m. Atlas
Attique, f. Attica
Augsbourg, m. Augsburg
Anlde, f. Aulis
***Aurigny, m.** Alderney
Ansonie, L', f. Ausonia (post for Italy)
Anstralasie, L', f. Australasia
Australie, L', f. Australia

Autriche, f. Austria.
Auxerre (ô-sér), m. Auxerre; *x* sounded as *ss*
Auxonne (ô-so-n), m. Auxonne
Aventin, L', m. the Aventine.
Averne, L', m. Averno
Azincourt, m. Agincourt.
Azof, Azov La mer d'—, the Sea of Azov.

B

Babylone, f. Babylon.
Babylonie, f. Babylonia.
Bactriane, f. Bactriana.
Bade, f. Baden
Baffin, Baie de, f. Baffin's Bay.
Bahama, Les îles, f. the Bahama Islands or the Bahamas
Bahia, m. Bahia.
Bâle, f. Basle, Basel.
Balears, Les îles, f pl., the Balearic Isles
Baltique, La, f. the Baltic.
Barbade, f. Barbadoes
Barbaresques, États, m. the Barbary States.
Barbarie, La, f. Barbary
Barboudes, f. Barbuda
Barcelone, f. Barcelona.
Barcelonnette, f. Barcelonnette.
Basan, m. Bashan
Batavia, f. Batavia (capital of Java).
Batavie, La, f. Batavia (Holland)
Bavière, f. Bavaria
Belgique, La, f. Belgium
Belouchistan, m. Beloochistan
Bénarès (-rès), m. Benares.
Bénévent, m. Benevento
Bengale (bmgal), m. Bengal.
Le Golfe du —, the Bay of Bengal.
Béotie, f. Boeotia.
Bergame, f. Bergamo.
Berg-op-zoom, m. Bergen-op-zoom.
Berks, (Gomté de), Berkshure
Berlin, m. Berlin
Bermudes, Les, f pl., the Bermudas
Berne, f. Bern
Bersabee, f. Beersheba
Bessarabie, f. Bessarabia.
Béthanie, f. Bethany
Bethlésem (bêtlé-ém), f. Bethlehem
Bétique, f. Bœtica.

Beydjapour, *m.* Bejapoor.
 Birman Empire, *Le, m.*, Burmah
 Biscaye, *f.*, Biscay. *La Mer* or le Golfe de —; *the Bay of Biscay*. *V. Gascogne*.
 Bithynie, *f.*, Bithynia
 Blanc, *Le Cap, m.*, Cape Blanco.
 Bohème, *Le, f.*, Bohemia.
 *Bologne, *f.*, Bologna.
 Bolognais, *m.*, Bolognese.
 Bone, *f.*, Bona.
 Borysthènes, *m.*, Borysthènes
 Bosnie, *f.*, Bosnia.
 Bosphore, *Le, m.*, Bosphorus
 Bothnie, *f.*, Bothnia
 Boukarest, Bucharest (-rèst), *m.*, Bucharest
 Boukharie, *f.*, Bukaria, Bucharia
 *Boulogne, Boulogne.
 *Bourgogne, *f.*, Burgundy.
 Bragança, *f.*, Braganza.
 Brahmapoutre, *m.*, Brahmapootra.
 Brandebourg (brandbour), *m.*, Brandenburg.
 Brème, *m.*, Bremen
 Brésil, *Le, m.*, Brazil.
 *Bretagne, *f.*, Brittany (France)
La Grande —; Great Britain.
La Nouvelle —; New Britain.
 Brindes, *m.*, Brindisi.
 Britanniques, Les Îles, *f.*, British Isles
 Brousse, *m.*, Broussa.
 Brunswick (brunsvick), *m.*, Brunswick.
 Bruxelles (brussel, *x* sounded as *ss*), *f.*, Brussels.
 Bucharie (bukarf), *f.* *V.* Boukharie.
 Buda, *m.*, Buda.
 Buénos-Ayres (buénosèr), *m.*, Buenos Ayres.
 Bulgarie, *f.*, Bulgaria.
 Byzance, *f.*, Byzantium.

C

Caboul, *m.* *V.* Kaboul.
 Cachemire, *Le, m.*, (kash-mur), Cashmere, (town) Cashmere.
 Cadix, *f.*, Cadiz.
 Cadmée, *Le, f.*, Cadmea.
 Cafrerie, *Le, f.*, Kafrana.
 Caire, *Le, m.*, Cairo.
 Calabre, *f.*, Calabria.
 Calais (kalè), *m.*, Calais *Le Pas-de —, the Straits of Dover*.
 Calédonie, *f.*, Caledonia.
 Calicut (-kut), *m.*, Calicut
 Californie, *f.*, California.
 Baase — Vieille —, *Lower, or Old, California*. Haute —, Nouvelle —; *Upper California*.
 Calvados (-dos), *m.*, Calvados
 Calvaire, *m.*, Calvary. *Le Mont —; Mount Calvary*.
 Cambaye (kambè), *m.*, Cambay.
 Cambodge, *f.*, Cambodia.
 *Campagne de Rome, *f.*, Campagna Romana.
 Campanie, *f.*, Campania.
 Campêche, *f.*, Campeachy.
 Canada, *m.*, Canada. Bas —,

Lower Canada Haut —; *Upper Canada*.
 Canarie, la Grande, *f.*, Grand Canary. Les Îles —, *the Canary Isles*
 Candie, Île de, *f.*, Candia.
 Canée, *f.*, Canea.
 Cannes, *f.*, Cannes (in Italy), Cannes (France).
 Cantorbéry, *m.*, Canterbury
 Cap, *m.*, Cape *Le — de Bonne Espérance, Cape of Good Hope*. *Le —; Cape Town*.
 Colonie du —, *Cape Colony*.
 Capharnaüm (-na-om), *m.*, Capernaum.
 Capoue, *f.*, Capua.
 Cappadoce, *f.*, Cappadocia.
 Caraïbes, Îles, *f.*, Leeward and Windward Islands.
 Carinthie, *f.*, Carinthia
 Carmiole, *f.*, Carmolia.
 Caroline, *f.*, Carolina.
 Carpathes, Les Monts, *m.*, Carpathian Mountains.
 Carrare, *f.*, Carrara.
 Carthage, *f.*, Carthage.
 Caspienne, *La Mer, f.*, Caspian Sea.
 Castalie, *f.*, Castalia.
 *Castille, *f.*, Castile.
 *Catalogne, *f.*, Catalonia.
 Catane, *f.*, Catania.
 Caucase, *Le, m.*, Caucasus.
 Céphalonie, *f.*, Cephalonia.
 Césarée, *f.*, Caesarea.
 Cernin, Le Mont, *m.*, the Mat-terhorn.
 Cévannes (sé-vè-n), *f.*, Cevennes.
 Ceylan, *m.*, Ceylon.
 Chalcédoine (kal-), *f.*, Chalcedon, Chalcedonia.
 Chaldée (kal-), *f.*, Chaldea
 Chambéry, *m.*, Chambéry.
 Chanaan (kana-an), *m.*, Canaan.
 Oharybde (karibe), *m.*, Charibdis
 Chéronée (ké-), *f.*, Chersones.
 Chersonèse (kèr-), *f.*, Chersonese.
 Ohili, *Le, m.*, Chili.
 Ohine, *Le, f.*, China.
 Ohypre, *f.*, Cyprus.
 Ohicie, *f.*, Chicia.
 Circassie, *f.*, Circassia.
 Oithéron, *m.*, Oitheron.
 Cobourg, *m.*, Coburg.
 Cochinchine, *f.*, Cochinchina.
 Coocyte, *m.*, Cocytus.
 Colimbre, *f.*, Coimbra.
 Colchide (-kid), *f.*, Colchis.
 *Cologne, *f.*, Cologne.
 Colombie, *f.*, Columbia.
 Colone, *f.*, Colonus.
 Colannes d'Hercule, Les, *f. pl.*, Hercules' Pillars.
 Compostelle, *f.*, Compostella.
 Congo, *m.*, Congo.
 Constantine, *f.*, Constantine, Constantina.
 Copenhague (kopè-nag), *f.*, Copenhagen.
 Corcyre, *f.*, Corcyra.
 *Cordillères, Les, *f. pl.*, Cordilleras.
 Cordoue, *f.*, Cordova.
 Corée, *Le, f.*, Corea.
 Corion, *f.*, Corfu.

Corinthe, *f.*, Corinth.
 *Cornouailles, *Le, m.*, Cornwall. *La pointe de —; Land's End*.
 *Corogne, *Le, f.*, Corunna.
 Corse, *f.*, Corsica.
 Cortone, *f.*, Cortona.
 Côte des Esclaves, *f.*, Slave Coast.
 Côte d'Ivoire, *f.*, Ivory Coast.
 Côte d'Or, *f.*, Gold Coast (in Africa)
 Courlande, *f.*, Courland.
 Cracovie, *f.*, Cracow.
 Crémone, *f.*, Cremona.
 Crete, *f.*, Crete.
 Crimée, *f.*, Crimea.
 Croatie, *f.*, Croatia.
 Cuma, *f.*, Cuma.
 Cumes, *f.*, Cumae.
 Curaçao, *m.*, Curaçoa.
 Cynthe, *m.*, Cynthus.
 Cynurie, *f.*, Cynuria.
 Cythère, *f.*, Cythera.

D

Dacie, *f.*, Dacia.
 Dalecarlie, *f.*, Dalecarlia.
 Dalmatie, *f.*, Dalmatia.
 Damas (-mès), *f.*, Damascus.
 Damiette, *f.*, Damietta.
 Danemark (da-n-mark), *Le, m.*, Denmark.
 Dantziek, *m.*, Danzig.
 Danube, *Le, m.*, the Danube.
 Dardanelles, Les, *f. pl.*, the Dardanelles.
 Dauphiné, *Le, m.*, Dauphny.
 Davis, Le Détroit, or Canal, *de, m.*, Davis' Strait.
 Deccan, *Le, m.*, Deccan.
 Dekhan, *m.*, *V.* Deccan.
 Delphes, *f.*, Delphi.
 Dents, Côte des, *f.*, Ivory Coast.
 Devon, Le Comté de, *m.*, Devonshire.
 Dièmon (diè-mè-n), *Terre de Van, f.*, Van Diemen's Land.
 Djaguerat, *m.*, Juggernaut.
 Dijnoun, *m.*, Jihoun, Ouxa, Amoo.
 Dniéper, *n. m.*, Dniester.
 Dniester, *m.*, Dniester.
 Dominique, *Le, f.*, Dominica.
 *Dordogne, *Le, f.*, Dordogne.
 Doride, *f.*, Doris.
 Dorylée, *f.*, Dorylaeum.
 Doubs (doo), *Le, m.*, Doubs.
 Douvres, *m.*, Dover.
 Dresde, *f.*, Dresden.
 Dunkerque, *n. m.*, Dunkirk.

E

Ebre, *m.*, Ebro.
 Ebatane, *f.*, Ebatana.
 Eoluse, *Le, f.*, Strya.
 Écosse, *f.*, Scotland. *La Nouvelle —; Nova Scotia*.
 Edimbourg, *m.* or *f.*, Edinburgh.
 Égée, *La Mer, f.*, the Aegean Sea.
 Égine, *f.*, Egina.
 Égypte, *f.*, Egypt. Basse —; *Lower Egypt*. Haute —; *Upper Egypt*. Moyenne —; *Mid de Egypt*.

Elatée, *f.*, Elatea.
Elbe, *lie d'*, *f.*, the island of Elba, Elba.
Elbe, (river) *m.*, Elbe.
Élide, *f.*, Elis (country).
Élis (élis), *f.*, Elis (capital).
Elisneur, *f.*, Elsmore.
Emmaüs (ém-ma-üs), *m.*, Emmaus.
Engadine, *l'*, *f.*, the Engadine.
Eolie, *Éolide*, *f.*, Eolia.
Ephèse, *f.*, Ephesus.
Épices, *lies aux*, *f.*, the Spice Islands.
Épidamne (-dam-n), *m.*, Epidamnus Dyrrachium.
Épidaure, *f.*, Epidaurus.
Épire, *f.*, Epirus.
Équateur, *République de l'*, *f.*, Ecuador.
Érètrie, *f.*, Eretia.
Érie, *Le Lac*, *m.*, Lake Erie.
Escant, *m.*, Scheldt.
Esclave, *Lac de l'*, *m.*, Slave Lake.
Esclaves, *Côte des*, *f.*, Slave Coast.
Esclavonie, *f.*, Slavonia.
***Espagne**, *f.*, Spain.
Estramadure, *l'*, *f.*, Estramadura.
États-Unis, *Les*, *m pl.*, the United States.
Éthiopie, *f.*, Ethiopia.
Etna, *m.*, Etna.
Étolie, *f.*, Etolia.
Étrurie, *f.*, Etruria.
Eubée, *f.*, Euboea.
Euphrate, *l'*, *m.*, Euphrates.
Europe, *l'*, *f.*, Europe.

F

Falkland, *Les lies*, *f pl.*, the Falkland Islands.
Ferø (fèr), *Les lies*, *f pl.*, the Faroe Islands.
Fernambouc, *m.*, V. Pernambouc.
Ferrara, *f.*, Ferrara.
Figuières (fighièr), *f.*, Figueras.
Finistère, *Cap*, *m.*, Land's End (in England); Cape Finisterra (in Spain).
Finistère (Département du), *m.*, Department of Finistère (France).
Finlande, *f.*, Finland.
Fionie, *f.*, Fuhnen, Funen, Fyen.
Flandre, *f.*, Flanders.
Flessingue (flè-sing), *m.*, Flushing.
Floride, *f.*, Florida.
Fontarabie, *f.*, Fontarabia.
Forêt-Noire, *f.*, Black Forest.
Formose, *f.*, Formosa.
Forth, *Golfe du*, *m.*, the Frith or Firth of Forth.
France, *f.*, France.
Francfort, *m.*, Frankfurt.
Francia, *f.*, Franconia.
Fribourg, *m.*, Fribourg (Switz.).
Fribourg, *m.*, Freiburg (Ger).
Frioul, *m.*, Friuli.
Frisie, *la*, *f.*, Friesland.

G

Gabaon, *m.*, Gibeon.
Gabon, *le*, *m.*, the Gaboon.
Gades, *m.*, Gades (Cadiz).
Gaëte, *f.*, Gaeta.
Galaad, *m.*, Gilead.
Galatie, *f.*, Galatia.
Galgala, *m.*, Galgal.
Galice, *f.*, Galicia (in Spain).
Galicie, *f.*, Galicia (in Austria).
Gallée, *f.*, Galilee, Galilee.
Galles, *Le Pays de*, *m.*, Wales.
La Nouvelle-Galles du Sud, *New South Wales*.
Gambie, *f.*, Gambia.
Gand, *m.*, Ghent.
Gange, *m.*, Ganges.
***Gascogne**, *f.*, Gascony.
Le Golfe de —, *the Bay of Biscay*.
Gaulle, *la*, *f.*, Gaul.
Grands, *Chaussée des*, *f.*, Giant's Causeway.
Gédroslie, *f.*, Mekran.
Gènes, *f.*, Genoa.
Genève, *f.*, Geneva.
Georgie, *f.*, Georgia.
Germanie, *f.*, Germany.
Gessen (jécè-n), *m.*, Goshen.
Ghattes, *Les*, *f pl.*, the Ghauts.
Glirone, *f.*, Gerona.
Glasgow, *m.*, Glasgow.
Gnesne, *f.*, Gnesen.
Göttingue (ghèut-in-g), *m.*, Göttingen.
Golconde, *f.*, Golconda.
Gothembourg (gotanbourg), *m.*, Gottenburg.
Gothie, *f.*, Gothland.
Göttingue, *m.*, V. Göttingen.
Goudelour (goodloor), *m.*, V. Kaddalor.
Goudjerat, *m.*, V. Guzerat.
Graines, *Côtes des*, *f.*, Grain Coast.
Grampians, *Monts*, *m pl.*, Grampian Mountains.
Granique, *le*, *m.*, the Granicus.
Grèce, *f.*, Greece.
Grenade, *f.* (province and island), Granada.
La Nouvelle —, *New Granada*.
Groenland (gro-inlan), *m.*, Greenland.
Groningue (-ning), Groningen, *m.*, Groningen.
Guadalquivir (goodalkvir), *m.*, Guadalquivir.
Guadeloupe (goodalloop), *f.*, Guadeloupe.
Guatémala (goca-), *m.*, Guatemala.
Gueldre (ghèldr), *f.*, Guelders, Guelderland.
Guernesey, *f.*, Guernsey.
Guyane, *Guiane* (ghia-n), *la*, *f.*, Guiana.
Guinée, *f.*, Guinea.
Guynne, *f.*, Guienne.
Guzzerat, *m.*, Guzerat.

H

***Haarlem**, *m.*, V. Harlem.
***Hainaut**, *m.*, Hainault.
Harti, *f.*, Hayti.
Halicarnasse, *f.*, Halicarnassus.

***Hambourg**, *m.*, Hamburg.
***Hanovre**, *le*, *m.*, Hanover.
***Hanse**, *f.*, Hanse-Towns.
***Hanseatiques**, *Villes*, *f.*, Hanse-Towns.
Hapsbourg, *m.*, Hapsburg.
***Harlem** (-lè-m), *m.*, Harlem, Harlem.
***Havane**, *la*, *f.*, Havana.
***Havre**, *le*, *m.*, Havre.
Hawaii, *m.*, Hawaii, Owhyhee.
***Haye** (hé), *la*, *f.*, the Hague.
Hébre, *l'*, (river), *m.*, Hebrus.
Hébrides, *Les*, *f.*, Hebrides.
Hélicon, *m.*, Helicon.
Hellespont, *m.*, Hellespont.
Helvétie, *f.*, Helvetia.
Héraclée, *f.*, Heraclea.
Herculanum (-nom), *m.*, Herculanum.
Herzégovine, *f.*, Herzegovina.
Hesperie, *f.*, Hesperia.
Hesse, *la*, *f.*, Hesse.
Hibernie, *f.*, Hibernia.
Hindoustan, *m.*, Hindoostan, Hindustan.
***Hollande**, *f.*, Holland.
***Hombourg**, *m.*, Homburg.
Honduras, *le*, *m.*, Honduras.
Hongrie, *f.*, Hungary.
Hudson, *La Baie de*, *f.*, Hudson's Bay.
Humingue (unin-g), *m.*, Hummingen.
Hydaspe, *m.*, Hydraspes (Jeloun).
Hydraotes, *m.*, Hydraotes (Ravee).
Hymette, *l'* (mountain), *m.*, Hymettus, or Mount Hymettus.
Hyphane, *m.*, Hyphana (Beyas, Sutilly?).
Hyrcanie, *f.*, Hyrcania.

I

Ibérie, *f.*, Iberia.
Icarie, *f.*, Icaria.
Icarienne, *Mer*, *f.*, Icarian Sea.
Idalie, *f.*, Idalia.
Idumée, *f.*, Idumea.
Iéna, *m.*, Jena.
Ile, *f.*, island — *s du Vent*; *the Windward Islands*. — *sous le Vent*; *the Leeward Islands*.
Ile-de-France, *f.*, Isle of France, Mauritius.
Illyrie (il-lir), *f.*, Illyria.
Ilion, *m.*, Ilium (Troy).
Inde, *f.*, India. *Les — s*, *the Indies*, *India* — *s Occidentales*, *West Indies* — *s Orientales*, *East Indies*. *La mer des — s*; *the Indian Ocean*.
Indo-Chine, *f.*, Indo-China.
Indostan, *m.*, V. Hindoustan.
Ingrie, *f.*, Ingria.
Ionie, *f.*, Ionia.
Ionniennes, *lies*, *f pl.*, the Ionian Isles.
Irlande, *f.*, Ireland. *La mer d'—*; *the Irish Sea*.
Isaurie, *f.*, Isauria.
Islande, *f.*, Iceland.
Istrie, *f.*, Istria.
Italie, *f.*, Italy.
Ithaque, *f.*, Ithaca.
Ivoire, *La Côte d'*, *f.*, the Ivory Coast.

J

Jagernaut, *m.* *V* **Djagernaut**
Jamaïque, *La*, *f.*, Jamaica.
Japon, *Le*, *m.*, Japan.
Jéricho (jérîko), *f.*, Jericho.
Jersey (jêr-zê), *f.*, Jersey.
Jérusalem (jêr-lâm), *f.*, Jerusalem.
Jourdain, *Le*, *m.*, Jordan.
Judée, *f.*, Judaea.
Jutland, *Le*, *m.*, Jutland.

K

Kaboul, *m.*, Cabool, Kabul, Cabul.
Kachgar, *m.*, Kashgar.
Kaddalor, *m.*, Cuddalore.
Kamotkatka, *Le* (k-întchotka), *m.*, Kamtschatka.
Karnatic, *Le*, *m.*, the Carnatic.
Kécho (katchao), *f.*, Kachao.
Kouriles, *f pl*, Kuriles.
Krapacks (Mounts), *m.*, the Carpathian Mountains.

L

Lacédémone, *f.*, Lacedæmon.
Lacknao, *m.* *V* **Luknow**.
Laconie, *f.*, Laconia.
Lancastre, *m.*, Lancaster.
Laodicée, *f.*, Laodicea.
Laponie, *La*, *f.*, Lapland.
Laguedives (lakdive), *Les* (îles), *f.*, Laccadives, Laccadive Islands.
Larisse, *f.*, Larissa.
Larons, *îles des*, or **Marianes**, *îles*, *f.*, the Ladrone Islands, Mariana Islands.
Leipsick (lêpsik), *m.*, Leipsic, Leipzig.
Lemnos, *f.*, Lemnos.
Lépante, *f.*, Lepanto.
Lerne, *f.*, Lerna.
Lerne, *m.*, Lerna.
Léthé, *Le*, *m.*, Lethe.
Leotres, *f.*, Leutro.
Levant, *Le*, *m.*, the Levant.
Leyde, *f.*, Leyden.
Léban, *m.*, Lebanon.
Léburnie, *f.*, Laburnia.
Lébye, *f.*, Libya.
Liège, *m.*, Liège.
Ligurie, *f.*, Liguria.
Limbourg, *m.*, Limburg (Holl.); Limbourg (Belg).
Limousin, *Le*, *m.*, Limousin.
Lisbonne, *f.*, Lisbon.
Lithuanie, *f.*, Lithuania.
Livadie, *f.*, Livadia.
Livonie, *f.*, Livonia.
Livourne, *m.*, Leghorn.
Loire, *La* (river), Loire.
Lombardie, *f.*, Lombardy.
Londres, *m.*, London.
Lorette, *f.*, Loretto.
Lorrain, *f.*, Lorraine.
Louisbourg, *m.*, Louisburg.
Louisiane, *La*, *f.*, Louisiana.
Lucanie, *f.*, Lucania.
Lucayes (luk8), *Les*, *f pl*, the Bahama Islands.
Lugon, *f.*, Luzon.
Lucques, *f.*, Lucca.
Luknow, *m.*, Lucknow.

Lunebourg, *m.*, Luneburg.
Lusace, *f.*, Lusatia.
Lusitanie, *f.*, Lusitania.
Lutèce, *J.*, (ancient Paris) Lutetia.
Lutzen (-zè-n), *m.*, Lutzen.
Luxembourg, *m.*, Luxembourg.
Lycæonie, *f.*, Lycæonia.
Lycie, *f.*, Lycia.
Lydia, *La*, *f.*, Lydia.
Lyon, *m.*, Lyons.
Lysimachie, *f.*, Lysimachia.

M

Macédoine, *f.*, Macedonia.
Madère, *f.*, Madeira.
Maestricht (maêstrik), *m.*, Maastricht.
Magdebourg, *m.*, Magdeburg.
Magellan, *Le Détroit de*, *m.*, the Straits of Magellan.
Mahrattes (Indian tribe), *m.*, Mahrattas.
Maine, *Le*, *m.*, Maine.
Maissour, *m.*, Mysore.
Majorque, *f.*, Majorca.
Malaisie, *La*, *f.*, Malaysia.
Maldives, *Les îles*, *f pl*, the Maldiv Islands.
Malines, *f.*, Mechlin.
Malouines, *îles*, *f.*, the Falkland Islands.
Malte, *f.*, Malta.
Man, *L'île de*, *f.*, the Isle of Man.
Manche, *La*, *f.*, the British or English Channel, (in Spain) *La Manche*. *Les îles de la — the Channel Islands*.
Mandchourie, *La*, *f.*, Manchuria.
***Manille**, *f.*, Manila.
Mantinée, *f.*, Mantinea.
Mantoue, *i*, Mantua.
Maragnon, *m.*, Marañon, Amazon.
Marguerite (-ghêrit), *La*, *f.*, Margarita.
Mariannes, *îles*, *f.*, Mariana Islands *V* **Larons**.
Marienbourg (marinboor), *f.*, Marienburg.
Marmara, *La Mer de*, *f.*, the Sea of Marmora.
Maroc, *m.*, Morocco.
Marquises, *Les (îles)*, *f pl*, the Marquesas.
***Marseille**, *f.*, Marseilles.
Martinique, *La*, *f.*, Martinique.
Maurice, *L'île*, *f.*, Mauritius. *V* **France**.
Mauritanie, *f.*, Mauritania.
Mayence (ma-ian-s), *f.*, Mentz, Mainz.
Mayenne (ma-îè-n), *La*, *f.*, the Mayenne.
Mecklembourg (mèkclinboor), *m.*, Mecklenburg.
Meoche, *La*, *f.*, Mecca.
Médine, *f.*, Medina.
Méditerranée, *La Mer*, *f.*, the Mediterranean.
Mégare, *f.*, Megara.
Mein, *Le*, *m.*, the Main.
Mélinde, *f.*, Melinda.
Menton, *m.*, Mentone.
Méonie, *f.*, Mæonia.
Mésie, *f.*, Moesia.

Mésopotamie, *La*, *f.*, Mesopotamia.
Messénie, *f.*, Messenia.
Messine, *f.*, Messina. *Le Phare de — the Straits of Messina*.
Meuse, *f.*, the Meuse, Maas.
Mexico, *m.*, Mexico (town).
Mexique, *Le*, *m.*, Mexico (country).
Michigan, *Lac*, *m.*, Lake Michigan.
Middelbourg, *m.*, Middleburg.
Milanais, *Le*, *m.*, the Milanese.
Milet, *m.*, Miletus.
Mingrelie, *f.*, Mingreha.
Minorce, *f.*, Minorca.
Minturnes, *f.*, Minturnæ.
Mississippi, *Le*, *m.*, the Mississippi.
Missouri, *Le*, *m.*, the Missouri.
Modène, *f.*, Modena.
Mocée (méaf), *f.* *V* **Mésie**.
Mocha, *f.*, Mocha, Mokha.
Moldavie, *La*, *f.*, Moldavia.
Molques, *Les*, *f pl*, the Moluccas.
Mongolie, *f.*, Mongolia.
Moravie, *f.*, Moravia.
Morée, *f.*, Morea.
Moscou, *m.*, Moscow.
Moscovie, *f.*, Muscovy (Russia).
Moskova, or **Moskva**, *f.*, Moscow.
Mosoul, *f.*, Mosul.
Mozambique, *Le*, *m.*, Mosambique.
Murcie, *f.*, Murcia.
Mycènes, *f.*, Mycenæ.
Mysie, *f.*, Myasa.

N

Nancy, *f.*, Nancy.
Nankin, *m.*, Nankin, or Nanking.
Nauplie, *f.*, Nauplia.
Navarin, *m.*, Navarino.
Navicateurs, *Archipel des*, *m.*, the Navigators' Islands.
Néerlande, *f.*, the Netherlands.
Négrepont, *f.*, Negropont.
Népal, or **Nepaul**, *m.*, Nepal.
Neustrie, *La*, *f.*, Neustria.
Nice, *f.*, (in France) Nice.
Nicée, *f.*, Nicæa, Nice.
Nicomédie, *f.*, Nicomedia.
Nicosie, *f.*, Nicosia.
Niger (nyèr), *Le*, *m.*, the Niger.
Nigritie, *La*, *n f.*, Nigritia, Central Africa, Negroland.
Nil, *Le*, *m.*, Nile.
Nimègue (nimè-g), *m.*, Nimeguen.
Ninive, *f.*, Nineveh.
***Noailles**, *m.*, Noailles.
Norique, *La*, *f.*, Noricum.
Normandie, *La*, *f.*, Normandy.
Norvège, or **Norwège**, *La*, *f.*, Norway.
Nouvelle-Écosse, *La*, *f.*, Nova Scotia.
Nouvelle-Zemble, *La*, *f.*, Nova Zembla.
Novara, *f.*, Novare.
Nubie, *f.*, Nubia.
Numance, *f.*, Numantia.
Numidie, *La*, *f.*, Numidia.

O

Océanie, *f.*, Oceania.
Oder (oder), *L'*, *m.*, the Oder.
Ohio, *L'*, *m.*, the Ohio.
Oldenbourg (oldmboor), *m.*, Oldenburg.
Olympé, *m.*, Olympus.
Olympie, *f.*, Olympia.
Olynthe, *f.*, Olynthus.
Orange, *La Colonie du Fleuve*, the Orange River Colony.
Orcades, *Les*, *f pl*, the Orkneys, or the Orkney Islands.
Orchomène (-ko-), *m.*, Orchomenus.
Orégon, *L'*, *m.*, Oregon.
Orenbourg (orimbour), *m.*, Orenburg.
Orénoque, *L'*, *m.*, the Orinoco.
Orléans, *m.* or *f.*, Orleans.
Osnabruck, *m.*, Osnabruck.
Ostende, *m.*, Ostend.
Otahiti, *f.*, Otahite *V Taiti*.
Otrante, *m.*, Otranto.
Ouessant, *m.*, Ushant.
Oural, *m.*, Ural. *Les Monts* —; the Ural Mountains.

P

Pactole, *Le*, *m.*, Pactolus.
Padoue, *f.*, Padua.
Palatinat, *m.*, Palatinat.
Palermo, *f.*, Palermo.
Palestine, *f.*, Palestina.
Palmyre, *f.*, Palmyra.
Pampelune (panplu-n), *f.*, Pampeluna.
Pamphylie, *La*, *f.*, Pamphylia.
Panama, *f.*, Panama.
Pannonie, *f.*, Pannonia.
Papouasie, *f.*, Papua.
Paraguay (-ghé), *Le*, *m.*, Paraguay.
Paris (pari), *m.*, Paris.
Parma, *f.*, Parma.
Parnasse, *Le*, *m.*, Parnassus.
Parthie, *n f.*, Parthia.
Patagonie, *f.*, Patagonia.
Pathmos (-més), *f.*, Patmos.
Patras (patrás), *m.*, Patras.
Pausilippe, *m.*, Paeshippo.
Pavie, *f.*, Pavia.
Pays-bas, *Les*, *m pl*, the Netherlands.
Pégou, *m.*, Pegu.
Pékin, *m.*, Peking.
Péloponnèse, *Le*, *m.*, Peloponnesus.
Pensylvanie (pin-), *f.*, Pennsylvania.
Péonie, *f.*, Pæonia.
Pergame, *f.*, Pergamos.
Périnthe, *f.*, Perinthus.
Permesse, *Le*, *m.*, the Permessus.
Pernambouc, *m.*, Pernambuco.
Péron, *m.*, Peru.
Pérouse, *f.*, Perugia.
Perse, *f.*, Persia.
Perside, *f.*, Persia, Fars, Farsistan.
Persique, *Le Golfe*, *m.*, the Persian Gulf.
Pétersbourg, *St.*, *m.*, St. Petersburg.
Phalsbourg, *m.*, Phalsburg.
Pharsale, *f.*, Pharsalia.

Phénicie, *f.*, Phœnicia.
Philadelphie, *f.*, Philadelphia.
Philippines, *f.*, Philippi.
Philippines, *Les Îles or Les*, *f.*, the Philippine Islands, or the Philippines.
Philipsbourg, *m.*, Philipsburg.
Phocée, *f.*, Phœcia.
Phocide, *La*, *f.*, Phocis.
Phrygie, *f.*, Phrygia.
Picardie, *La*, *f.*, Picardy.
Piémont, *Le*, *m.*, Piedmont.
Pinde, *Le*, *m.*, Pindus.
Pirée, *Le*, *m.*, the Piræus.
Pise, *f.*, Pisa.
Plaisance, *f.*, Placentia.
Platée, *f.*, Platea.
Podolie, *f.*, Podolia.
Polésie, *f.*, Polesia.
Pologne, *La*, *f.*, Poland.
Polynésie, *La*, *f.*, Polynesia.
Poméranie, *La*, *f.*, Pomerania.
Pomérelle, *f.*, Minor Pomerania.
Pompéi, *Pompeies* (ponpéïs), *f.*, Pompeii.
Pondichéry, *m.*, Pondicherry.
Pont, *Le*, *m.*, Pontus.
Pont-Euxin, *Le*, *m.*, the Euxine Sea.
Pontins, *Marais*, *m.*, Pontine Marshes.
Porto, *m.*, Porto, Oporto.
Pouille, *f.*, Apulia.
Presbourg, *f.*, Presburg.
Propontide, *La*, *f.*, Propontis.
Prusse, *La*, *f.*, Prussia.
Ptolémaïs (-ma-ïs), *f.*, Ptolemais.
Pultava, *m.*, Pultava, Poltava.
Pyrrénées, *Les*, *f pl*, the Pyrenees. *Basses* —, the Lower Pyrenees. *Hautes* —, the Upper Pyrenees.

Q

Quebec (kébek), *m.*, Quebec.
Queensland, *Le*, *m.*, Queensland.
Quiberon (kibron), *m.*, Quiberon.
Quimper (kimpèr), *m.*, Quimper.
Quirinal, *Le*, *m.*, the Quirinal.

R

Raguse, *f.*, Ragusa.
Rangoun (-goon), *m.*, Rangoon.
Ratisbonne, *f.*, Ratisbon.
Ravenne, *f.*, Ravenna.
Reims, or **Rheims** (-rms), *m.*, Rheims.
Rhétie, *La*, *f.*, Rætia.
Rhin, *Le*, *m.*, the Rhine.
Rhodes (rod), *f.*, Rhodes.
Rhône, *Le*, *m.*, the Rhone.
Riviera, *Le*, *m.*, the Riviera.
Rochelle, *La*, *f.*, Rochelle.
Rocheux, *Monts*, *m pl*, the Rocky Mountains.
Romagne, *f.*, Romagna.
Rome, *f.*, Rome.
Rosette, *f.*, Rosetta.
Rotterdam (rotèrdam), *m.*, Rotterdam.
Roumanie, *f.*, Roumania.
Roumélie, *f.*, Roumelia.
Rubicon, *Le*, *m.*, the Rubicon.

Russie, *f.*, Russia. *La* — d'Asia, *Russia in Asia*. *La* — d'Europe, *Russia in Europe*.

S

Saba, *f.*, Saba; Sheba.
Sabine, *f.*, Sabina.
Sagonte, *f.*, Saguntum.
Sahara, *m.*, Sahara.
Saigon, *m.*, Saigon.
Saint-Angé, *m.*, Saint Angelo.
Saint-Domingue (île de), *f.*, San Domingo.
Salamanque, *f.*, Salamanca.
Salamine, *f.*, Salamis.
Salerno, *f.*, Salerno.
Salonique, *n f.*, Salonica.
Salzburg, *m.*, Salzburg.
Samarcande, *f.*, Samarcand.
Samarie, *f.*, Samaria.
Samothrace, *f.*, Samothracia.
Santander (-dér), *m.*, Santander.
Saragosse, *La*, *f.*, Saragossa.
***Sardaigne**, *La*, *f.*, Sardinia.
Sardes, *f.*, Sardis.
Sarmatie, *f.*, Sarmatia.
Savoie, *f.*, Savoy.
Saxe, *La*, *f.*, Saxony.
Scamandre, *Le*, *m.*, Scamander.
Scandinavie, *La*, *f.*, Scandinavia.
Schaffhouse (shafoo-z), *f.*, Schaffhausen.
Schwarzbourg (shwarzboor), *m.*, Schwarzburg.
Sclavonie or **Slavonie**, *f.*, Slavonia.
Scythie, *f.*, Scythia.
Sébastopol or **Sévastopol**, *m.*, Sebastopol.
Ségovie, *f.*, Segovia.
Séleucide, *f.*, Seleucus.
Séleucie, *f.*, Seleucia.
Sénégal, *Le*, *m.*, Senegal.
Sénégambe, *La*, *f.*, Senegambia.
Servie, or **Serbie**, *f.*, Servia.
Seychelles, *Les Îles*, *f pl*, the Seychelles Islands, the Seychelles.
Shetland, *Les Îles*, *f pl*, the Shetland Islands, the Shetlands.
Sibérie, *f.*, Siberia.
Sichem (sishè-m), *f.*, Shechem.
Sicile, *La*, *f.*, Sicily.
Sienna (siè-n), *f.*, Sienna.
Silésie, *La*, *f.*, Silesia.
Silistrie, *f.*, Silistria.
Siloe, *f.*, Siloah, Siloam.
Siloh, *m.*, Shiloh.
Sinaï, *m.*, Sinai.
Sind, *Le*, *m.*, Sind or Indus.
Sindhy, *Le*, *m.*, Sind (province).
Singapour, *m.*, Singapore.
Sion, *f.*, Zion.
Slavonie, *La*, *f.*, Slavonia.
Smyrne, *f.*, Smyrna.
Société, *Îles de la*, *f.*, Society Islands.
Sodome, *f.*, Sodom.
Sogdiane, *f.*, Sogdiana.
Soleure (canton, *m.*, town, *f.*), Soleure.
Solfatara, *La*, *f.*, the Solfatara.
Solway, *Le Golfe de*, *m.*, the Solway Firth or Frith.

Sonde. Archipel de la, m., Sunda Isles Le Déroit de la —, *the Sunda Straits*
Sorlingues (-lin-g), *îles, f.*, the Scilly Isles
Souabe, f., Suabia
Sparte, f., Sparta
Spire, m., Speyer, Spires.
Spitzberg, m., Spitzbergen.
Stagire, f., Stagira.
Steinkerque or Steenkerke, m., Steenkerque.
Strasbourg, m., Strasbourg, Strasbourg
Stuttgart, m., Stuttgart.
Styrie, f., Styria
Suède, f., Sweden
Suisse, Le, f., Switzerland.
Sund (Le Sond), m., The Sound.
Supérieur Le Lac, m., Lake Superior.
Surate, f., Surat
Suse, f., Susa
Syrie, La, f., Syria

T

Tabago, f., Tobago
Table, n f. La Baie de la —; *Table Bay* Le Mont de la —; *Table Mountain*
Tag, Le, m., the Tagus.
Taiti, f., Otahete, Tahiti.
Tamise, f., Thames
Tananarive, f., Antananarivo.
Tanger, m., Tangier.
Tarente, f., Taranto
Tarragone, f., Tarragona.
Tarse, f., Tarsus
Tartarie, f., Tartary.
Tasmanie, La, f., Tasmania.
Tauride, f., Taurida.
Ténare, m., Ténarus.
Ténériffe, f., Teneriffe.
Terceira, f., Terceira.
Terracine, f., Terracina.
Torre de Feu, f., Tierra del Fuego.
Torre de Van Diemen, f., Van Diemen's Land, Tasmania
Terre-Firme, f., Terra-Firma
Terre-Neuve, f., Newfoundland.
Terre-Sainte, f., Holy Land.
Tessin, Tésin, Le, m., Tessin; Ticino
Thébaïde, La, f., Thebaid.
Thèbes, f., Thebes.

Thermopyles, f pl., Thermopylae
Thessalie, f., Thessaly
Thessalonique, f., Thessalonica.
Thurgovie, f., Thurgau.
Thuringe, f., Thuringia.
Tibre, Le, m., the Tiber.
Tigre, Le, m., the Tigris
Tilistit (tilist), m., Tilat.
Toledo, f., Toledo
Tonkin, Tonquin, Le, m., Tonquin.
Tortone, f., Tortona.
Tortose, f., Tortosa.
Toscane, n f., Tuscany
Transvaal, Le, m., the Transvaal.
Transcaucasie, La, f., Transcaucasia.
Transylvanie, La, f., Transylvania
Trasimène, Le Lac, m., Lake Trasimene.
Travnik, m., Travnik.
Trebis, f., Trebia
Trebizonde, f., Trebizond.
Trente, f., Trent
Treves, m., Treves, Trier.
Treviso, f., Treviso
Trieste, f., or *m.* Trieste.
Trinité, f., La Trinité, Trinidad
Trinquemale, or Trincomalee, m., Trincomalee.
Triphylie, f., Triphylia.
Troade, f., Troas, Troad.
Troie, f., Troja, Troia.
Tubingue, f., Tübingen.
Tunis, La, f., Tunisia.
Turcomanie, f., Turkomania.
Turquie, f., Turkey.
Tyr, f., Tyre.

U

Ukraine, f., Ukraine, Ukraina.
Umerapoura, m. *V. Amara-poura*
Upsal, m., Upsala.
Urbino, m., Urbino.
Utique, f., Utica.
Utrecht (utrèk), m., Utrecht.

V

Valachie (-ki), f., Wallachia.
Valence, f., Valencia.

Valette, La, f., Valetta.
Valteline, f., Valtellina.
Vancouver, l'île de, f., Vancouver Island
Van Diemen, Terre de, f., Van Diemen's Land, Tasmania.
Varsovie, f., Warsaw.
Vénétie, f., Venetia.
Venise, f., Venice.
Venosa, f., Venosa.
***Vermeille, Mer, f.**, the Gulf of California.
Vérone, f., Verona.
***Versailles (vèr-), m.**, Versailles
Vert, Le Cap, Cape Verd.
Vésuve, m., Vesuvius
Vicence, f., Vicenza.
Vienn (viè-n), f., Vienna (in Austria). Vienne (France).
Virginie, La, f., Virginia.
Vistule, f., Vistula.
Viterbe, f., Viterbo.
Vittoria, f., Vittoria
Volhynie, La, f., Volhynia.

W

Westphalie (vès-fa-lf), f., Westphalia.
Wight (waite), île de, f., Isle of Wight
Wurtzbourg, m., Wurzberg.

X

Xanthe, Le, m., the Xanthus.
Xérés, or Xérez (gzérés), m., Xeres.

Y

Yémen (jémèn), Le, m., the Yemen.
Yucatan, Le, m., Yucatan.

Z

Zélande, f., Zealand. La Nouvelle —; *New Zealand*.
Zoulouland, Le, m., Zululand.
Zurich (zurik), m., Zurich.
Zuyderzée, Le, m., the Zuider Zee or Zuyder Zee.
Zollverein, Le, m., the Zollverein.

TABLE OF FRENCH COINS, MEASURES, AND WEIGHTS,

REDUCED TO AMERICAN MONEY, MEASURES, AND WEIGHTS

Franco. Centimes.		Dollars. Cents.		Franco. Centimes.		Dollars. Cents.		Franco. Centimes.		Dollars. Cents.		SUPERFICIAL MEASURE	
Fr. c.	\$ cts.	Fr. c.	\$ cts.	Fr. c.	\$ cts.	Fr. c.	\$ cts.	Fr. c.	\$ cts.	Fr. c.	\$ cts.	Are	(100 square mètres) 0 098845 rovd
0 05	0 01-0	5 00	0 96 5	13 00	2 50 9							Hectare	(10,000 square mètres) 2 471143 acres
0 10	0 01-9	6 00	1 13 8	14 00	2 70 2							Centiare	(1 square mètré) 1 196033 sq. yd.
0 25	0 04-8	7 00	1 35-1	15 00	2 89 5							SOLID MEASURE	
0 50	0 09-6	8 00	1 54-4	16 00	3 08 8							Stère (1 cubic mètré) ..	{ 1 31 cubic yard or 35 cubic feet, 547 cu- bic inches
1 00	0 19-3	9 00	1 73-7	17 00	3 28 1							Décastère (10 stères)	{ 13 1 cubic yards
2 00	0 38-6	10 00	1 93-0	18 00	3 47 4							Décistère (10th of a stère)	{ 3 cubic feet, 918 7 cu- bic inches
3 00	0 57-9	11 00	2 02-3	19 00	3 66-7							WEIGHTS	
4 00	0 77-2	12 00	2 21-6	20 00	3 86-0							Gramme (weight of 1 cubic centimètre of water in its state of maximum den- sity, or 39° Fahr., or 4 degrees centigrade) .	15 4325 grains troy.
ITINERARY MEASURE												Déca-gramme (10 grammes)	6 43 dwt
Mètre (ten-millionth part of the arc of a meridian between the pole and the equator) ..												Hectogram (100 grammes)	{ 3-527 oz avoird. or 3 216 oz troy
Décamètre (10 mètres)												Kilogram (1,000 grammes)	{ 2 2055 lb avoird. or 2 6803 lb. troy.
Kilomètre (1,000 mètres) ..												Quintal métrique (100 kilogs)	220 548 lb.
Myriamètre (10,000 mètres) ..												Millier, tonneau de mètré (1,000 kilogrammes) .	19 cwt 12 oz 5 dwt.
LONG MEASURE.												Dé-gramme (10th of 1 gram)	1 5432 grain
Décimètre (10th of a mètré) .												Centigramme (100th do.) .	0 15432 grain.
Centimètre (100th of a mètré) .												Milligramme (1,000th do.) ..	0 015432 grain
Millimètre (1,000th of a mètré) .												THERMOMETER	
Litre (1 cubic décimètre) .												0° Centigrade Melting ice ..	32° Fahrenheit.
Décalitre (10 litres)												100° do Boiling water. .	212° do.
Hectolitre (100 litres) ..												0° Réaumur Melting ice ..	32° do.
Kilolitre, mètré cube (1,000 litres) ..												80° do Boiling water. .	212° do.
Décilitre (10th of a litre) .												TABLE OF AMERICAN COINS, MEASURES, AND WEIGHTS,	
Centilitre (100th of a litre) .												REDUCED TO FRENCH MONEY, MEASURES, AND WEIGHTS.	

TABLE OF AMERICAN COINS, MEASURES, AND WEIGHTS,

REDUCED TO FRENCH MONEY, MEASURES, AND WEIGHTS.

	\$	Cts		Feet	Inches.	AVOIRDUPOIS WEIGHT.	
	f. c.	f c		Mètres.	Centimèt.	Dram	= 1-17718 grammes.
1	5-18	0 05	1	0 30479449	2 539954	Ounce	= 28-3496 "
2	10-26	0 10	2	0 60958898	5 079908	Pound	= 0 4535926 kilogrammes.
3	15-54	0 16	3	0 91438348	7-619862	Quarter ..	= 12 6956 "
4	20-73	0 21	4	1-21917796	10-169816	Hundredweight	= 50 802 "
5	25-91	0-26	5	1 52397245	12 699770	Ton	= 1016 048 "
6	32-09	0 31	6	1 82876694	15 239724	SUPERFICIAL MEASURE	
7	36-27	0 36	7	2-13356143	17 779678	Square mch	= 6 451366 centimètres carrés.
8	41-45	0 41	8	2 43855592	20 319632	" foot	= 0 0929 mètres carrés.
9	46-63	0-47	9	2-74315041	22 859586	" yard	= 0 836097 " "
10	51-81	0-52	10	3 0479449	25 399540	Rod	= 25 291939 " "
11	56-99	0-57	11	3-3527394	27 939494	Rood (1,210 square yards)	= 10 116775 ares
12	62-18	0-62	12	3-6575338	30 479448	Acres (4,840 " ")	= 40 4671 " "
13	67-36	0-67	13	3 9623294	33 019402	Square mile	= 2 588381 kilomètres carrés.
14	72-54	0 73	14	4 2671239	35 559356	SOLID MEASURE	
15	77-72	0-78	15	4 5719173	38 09951	Cubic inch	= 16 386176 centimètres cubes.
20	103-63	1-04	20	6 0953398	50-79908	" foot	= 0 028214 mètré cube
25	129-53	1-30	25	7 6198622	63 49885	" yard	= 0 764502 " "
50	259-07	2-59	50	15 2397245	126 99770	MEASURE OF CAPACITY.	
75	388-60	3-89	75	22 8595867	190-49655	Pint	= 0-5679 litres.
100	518-13	5-18	100	30 4794490	252 99540	Quart.	= 1-1359 "
TROY WEIGHT.						Gallon	= 4 543458 "
Grain	= 0-064798 grammes.					Peck	= 9 086916 "
Pennyweight	= 1 55517 "					Bushel	= 36-34766 "
Ounce	= 31 1035 "					Sack	= 1 0904 hectolitres.
Pound	= 0 373242 kilogrammes.					Quarter	= 2 80781 "
LONG MEASURE						Chaldron	= 13-08516 "
3 feet (1 yard)	= 0 914383 mètres						
Fathom (2 yards)	= 1 828766 "						
Pole, Rod (5 1/2 ")	= 5 02911 "						
Furlong (220 ")	= 201 16437 "						
Mile (1760 ")	= 1609 3149 "						

•

ENGLISH-FRENCH DIVISION.

•

For the explanation of the Abbreviations used in the English-French Division, see pages xxiv, xxv

— indicates the repetition of the English word.

Words in parentheses serve to complete the sense of those words that precede or follow them.

When two or more French nouns of the same gender follow, their gender is indicated after the last noun only

The pronunciation of English words is indicated, in the English-French Division, in the same manner as that of French words in the French-English division, and represented in *all* cases by means of the French spelling, with the exception of

1st, <i>th</i> hard,	which is expressed by	(<i>th</i>),
2d, <i>th</i> soft,	"	(<i>dh</i>),
3d, <i>g</i> , when hard before <i>e</i> , <i>i</i> , or <i>y</i> ,	by	(<i>gh</i>).

© Indicates obsolete French words.

(ant.) Indicates obsolete English words.

GENERAL ENGLISH-FRENCH DICTIONARY.

a

a, première lettre de l'alphabet, *a*; (mus.) la *m.* A Number 1; A Numéro 1 bis. A 1; de première classe; (fig.) de première qualité. Not to know A from B; ne savoir pas A ni B.

a (é), indéfini art., un, *m.*, une, *f.* Three — day, trois par jour. — shilling — pound, un schilling la livre.

aback' (a-bak), *adv.*, en arrière, à l'improviste, au dépourvu; (nav.) sur le mât; coiffé. To lay a sail —; (nav.) *coiffer une voile*. To take —, *déconcerter, interdire*.

abacus (-kæuss), *n.*, (arch., math.) abaque, *m.* **aback'**, *adv.*, (nav.) à l'arrière, en arrière. **aback'**, *prep.*, (nav.) en arrière de; arrière. **abaf'sance**, *n.* V. obeisance.

aban'don (a-ba'n'do'n), *v. a.*, abandonner, délaisser, quitter, renoncer à, se désister de. **aban'doned**, *adj.*, abandonné, perdu de débauches, dissolu. — wretch; *miserable, n. m.*

aban'doning (-don'ing), *n.*, abandon, *m.* **aban'donment** (-don'men'te), *n.*, abandon, délaissement, laisser aller, *m.*

abase' (-bess), *v. a.*, abaisser, avilir, ravalier. **abase'ment** (-bess-men'te), *n.*, abaissement, avilissement, ravalier, *m.*

abash' (abasha), *v. a.*, déconcerter, intimider, interdire, confondre, décontenancer

abate', *v. a.*, rabattre, diminuer; amoindrir; remettre; abolir; (to lower or weaken) affaiblir, atténuer; calmer, apaiser, (com.) faire remise de **abate'** (-bête), *v. n.*, diminuer, s'affaiblir, s'arrêter; (of the weather) se calmer, s'apaiser; (of the wind or temperature, etc.) tomber, baisser, s'abattre, perdre de sa force.

abate'ment (-mèn'te), *n.*, diminution, *f.*; rabais, *m.*, réduction, remise, *f.*, affaiblissement, *m.* **abat'ing** (-bèt'ing), *n.*, diminution, remise, *f.*; rabais, *m.*

ab'ature (-tiour), *n.*, (hunt.) abattures, *f. pl.* **abb**, *n.*, chaîne de tisserand, *f.*

ab'bacy, *n.*, dignité d'abbé, *f.*; droits abbaciaux, *m. pl.*

abbat'ial or **abbat'ial** (-ahial), *adj.*, abbatial **ab'bé** (-bé), *n.*, abbé, *m.*

ab'bess, *n.*, abbesse, *f.*

ab'bey, *n.*, abbaye, *f.*

ab'bot, *n.*, abbé, supérieur d'abbaye, *m.*

ab'botship, *n.*, dignité d'abbé, fonctions d'abbé, *f.*

abbre'viate (ab-bri-vié-te), *v. a.*, abréger; raccourcir.

abbre'viation, *n.*, abréviation, *f.*

abbre'viator (-teur), *n.*, abréviateur, *m.*

abbre'viatory (-via-toi), *adj.*, qui abrége, abréviateur.

abbre'viature (-via-tioure), *n.*, abrégé, *m.*

a b c, *n.*, a b c, a b c d (alphabet), *m.*

abdicate (-kète), *v. a.* and *n.*, abdiquer.

abdica'tion (-kè), *n.*, abdication, *f.*

abdic'ative, *adj.*, qui fait abdiquer.

abdo'men, *n.*, (anat.) abdomen. Lower part of the —, *bas-ventre, m.*

abdom'inal or **abdom'inous** (-neusse), *adj.*, abdominal.

abdu'cent (-diou-cèn'te), *adj.*, (anat.) abduc-

able

abduc'tion (-deuk-), *n.*, abduction, *f.*; détournement (de mineur), *m.*; (jur.) enlèvement, *m.* **abduc'tor** (-deuk-teur), *n.*, (anat.) abducteur, muscle abducteur, *m.*

abeceda'rian (é-bi-ci-da-ri-a-n), *n.*, abécédaire, *m.*

abec'e'dary (é-bi-ci-dé-ri), *adj.*, abécédaire.

abed', *adv.*, au lit, couché.

aberr'ance or **aberr'ancy** (-bèr-ra-nse, -ci), *n.*, égarement, *m.*, aberration, erreur, *f.*

aberr'ant, *adj.*, égaré.

aberra'tion (-bèr-ré-), *n.*, aberration, *f.*; éloignement, écart, égarement, *m.*; erreur, *f.*

abet' (-bète), *v. a.*, soutenir, encourager, appuyer; exciter, soutenir, favoriser; provoquer.

abet'ment (-bèt'mèn'te), *n.*, appui, encouragement, *m.*, provocation, *f.*

abet'ter or **abet'tor** (-teur), *n.*, fauteur, instigateur, *m.*

abey'ance, *n.*, (jur.) vacance; attente, suspension, *f.* In —; *en suspens; périmé* To fall into —; *tomber en désuétude; périmer; cesser d'être en vigueur*.

abhor', *v. a.*, abhorrer, avoir en horreur, détester.

abhor'rence (-rè-nce), *n.*, horreur, *f.*

abhor'rent (-rèn'te), *adj.*, odieux, en horreur; incompatible, contraire

abhor'rently, *adv.*, avec horreur.

abhor'rer (-teur), *n.*, ennemi juré or déclaré, *m.*

abide' (-baide), *v. a.*, attendre; supporter, subir, souffrir.

abide', *v. n.*, demeurer, rester, souffrir. To — by (a decision); *s'en tenir à, rester fidèle à*.

To — by (the laws); *respecter, se conformer à, ne pas enfreindre*

abid'er (-baideur), *n.*, personne qui demeure, *f.*, habitant, *m.*

abid'ing (-baidigne), *n.*, séjour, *m.*, demeure, *f.*

abid'ing, *adj.*, constant, permanent.

ab'igail, *n.*, suivante, soubrette, *f.*

abil'ity, *n.*, capacité, portée, *f.*, pouvoir, talent, *m.*, habileté, faculté, *f.*, moyens, *m. pl.*; pouvoir, *m.*

abintest'ate (-bi-n-tès-tète), *adv.*, (jur.) ab intestat.

ab'ject, *adj.*, abject, bas, *vil*.

ab'ject, *n.*, (ant.) un homme abject, un misérable, *m.*

abject'edness, *n.*, abjection, *f.*, avilissement, *m.*

abjec'tion (-sheune), *n.*, abjection, *f.*, abaissement, *m.*, bassesse, *f.*

ab'jectly, *adv.*, d'une manière abjecte.

ab'jectness, *n.*, abjection, *f.*

abjura'tion (-jiou-ré-), *n.*, abjuration, *f.*

abjure' (-jiour), *v. a.*, abjurer, renoncer.

abjur'er (-jiour-eur), *n.*, (personne) qui abjure, *f.*

ablao'tate (-tète), *v. a.*, sevrer.

ablaqua'tion (-koud-é-), *n.*, (hort.) déchaussement, *m.*

abla'tion (-blé-), *n.*, enlèvement, *m.*; soustraction, *f.*, retranchement, *m.*

ab'lative, *n.*, (gram.) ablatif, *m.* In the —; à l'ablatif.

able (é-b'l), *adj.*, capable; habile; robuste. To

be — to; pouvoir, être à même de, être en état de; être en mesure de. He is — to do it; il peut le faire. As one is —, selon ses moyens.

a'ble-bodied (8-b'l-bodide), *adj.*, fort, robuste, vigoureux; (nav.) habile, valide; bon pour le service.

ab'len (a-blène) or **ab'let** (-blète), *n.*, (ich.) able, *m.*, ailette, *f.*

ab'leness (8-b'l-nèss), *n.*, pouvoir, *m.*; habileté, force; capacité, *f.*

ab'luent (a-b'hou-), *adj.*, qui nettoie, détersif.

ablution (-blou-), *n.*, ablution, *f.*

ab'ly (8-b'li), *adv.*, habilement, adroitement

abnegat'ion (-ni-ghé-), *n.*, abnégation, renonciation, *f.*

ab'negator (-ni-ghé-teur), *n.*, personne qui nie, *f.*

abnoda'tion (-dé-), *n.*, (hort.) enlèvement des nœuds, *m.*

abnorm'al, *adj.*, anormal, irrégulier, difforme.

abnorm'al'ly, *adv.*, anormalement, irrégulièrement.

aboard' (a-bôrde), *adv.*, (nav.) à bord. To fall — a ship, aborder un navire.

abode' (a-bôde), *n.*, séjour, *m.*, demeure, résidence, habitation, *f.*

abol'ish, *v. a.*, abolir; détruire, anéantir; annuler.

abol'ishable, *adj.*, abolissable

abol'isher, *n.*, (personne) qui abolit, *f.*

abol'ishment, *n.*, abolissement, *m.*

abolition (abolish'eum), *n.*, abolition, destruction; suppression, extinction, *f.*

abolitionist, *n.*, abolitionniste, *m.*

abom'inable, *adj.*, abominable, méfame, détestable.

abom'inableness, *n.*, abomination, *f.*

abom'inably, *adv.*, abominablement.

abom'inate (-mi-nète), *v. a.*, avoir en abomination, détester

abomina'tion, *n.*, abomination, horreur, *f.*

aborig'inal (-bô-rîd'jî-), *adj.*, aborigène, primitif.

aborig'ines (-nize), *n pl.*, aborigènes, *m pl.*

abortion, *n.*, avorton; avortement, *m.*

abort'ive, *adj.*, abortif, avorté.

abort'ively, *adv.*, en avortant; avant terme; (fig.) prématurément, sans résultat, sans succès.

abortiveness, *n.*, état d'avorton; avortement; (fig.) insuccès, *m.*

abound' (-baou-n-de), *v. n.*, abonder en, regorger de. To — with; avoir en abondance, avoir abondance de.

abound'ing (-digne), *adj.*, abondant. — in, abondant en

about' (a-baoute), *adv.*, autour, tout autour, à l'entour; à la ronde; çà et là; environ; sur le point de. To be — to; être sur le point de. All — partout. Round —; tout autour de. Somewhere — here; près d'ici, de ce côté, dans les environs. Left —; demi-tour à gauche. Right —; demi-tour à droite.

about', *prep.*, autour de; auprès de; touchant, au sujet de; sur; vers; dans; par. — that; là-dessus. à ce sujet, à cet égard. To talk —, parler de. To set — anything; se mettre à quelque chose. — the streets, par les rues — two o'clock; vers les deux heures. I have no money — me, je n'ai pas d'argent sur moi. To be — anything; être occupé à quelque chose; s'occuper de. To go —; (nav.) virer de bord. What is it all —? de quoi s'agit-il? qu'est-ce que c'est?

To bring —; accomplir, faire réussir, venir à bout de

above, *prep.*, au-dessus de; au-delà de, plus de; (nav.) en amont de. To be — (a thing); être trop fort pour.

above, *adv.*, en haut; là-haut; au-dessus; ci-dessus. — all; surtout, par-dessus tout. — board; ouvertement, franchement; à jeu découvert. To play fair and — board; jouer cartes sur

table. — ground, sur terre; de ce monde, en vie. — named, surnommé, *précédé* — named, surnommé.

abrade' (-brède), *v. a.*, user par le frottement, produire une abrasion; faire une écorchure, écorcher; miner, ronger.

a'braham or **a'bram**, *n.*, fourbe fieffé, *m.*

To sham —, jouer l'innocence patriciale, faire le bon apôtre.

abra'sion (a-b'rè-jeune), *n.*, action d'enlever par le frottement, *f.*; (med) abrasion, écorchure, *f.*; (com) fia, *m.*

ab'reast' (-brète), *adv.*, de front; à côté l'un de l'autre, vis-à-vis, (nav) par le travers.

abridge', *v. a.*, abréger; retrancher, réduire; restreindre, priver de.

abridge'er (-dyeur), *n.*, abrégiateur, *m.*

abridg'ment (-brid-je-), *n.*, abrégé, *m.*, réduction, diminution, *f.*; précis, *m.*

abroach' (-brôt-ache), *adv.*, en perce; (fig) en avant, en train.

abroad' (a-brôde), *adv.*, dehors, à la promenade, à l'étranger; au large, au loin, au dehors; partout. To get or be, —; (fig) (of news) courir, se répandre, transper. To be all —, être tout désorienté, tout ahuri. To be blazed —, être ébloui, proclamé, publié, colporté. The schoolmaster is —; l'éducation est partout.

ab'rogate (a-brô-ghète), *v. a.*, abroger.

abrogat'ion, *n.*, abrogation; révocation, *f.*

abrupt', *adj.*, brusque, brisé, saccadé, abrupt; rocailleux, escarpé, précipité, à pic.

abrupt'ion, *n.*, rupture, *f.*

abrupt'ly, *adv.*, brusquement, avec précipitation, subitement.

abruptness, *n.*, brusquerie, rudesse, précipitation, aspérité, *f.*; (of rocks, etc) escarpement, *m.*

ab'scess, *n.*, abcès, *m.*

abscind', *v. a.*, retrancher.

ab'sciss or **abscis'sa**, *n.*, (geom) abscisse, *f.*

abscis'sion (-j'onne), *n.*, amputation, *f.*

abscond' (-ko'nde), *v. n.*, se cacher, disparaître; fuir la justice; se soustraire aux poursuites de la justice.

abscond'edly, *adv.*, en cachette.

abscond'er (-deur), *n.*, fugitif, contumax, *m.*

abscond'ing, *n.*, action de se cacher, fuite, *f.*

ab'sence (-sè-nse), *n.*, absence, *f.*, éloignement, *m.*, absence d'esprit, distraction, *f.*, manque, *m.*

ab'sent, *adj.*, absent; distrant.

absent', *v. a.*, éloigner. To — one's self, s'absenter.

absentee' (-ti), *n.*, absent, *m.* — landlord, propriétaire forain.

absentee'ism (-ti-izme), *n.*, absentéisme, *m.*

absent'er, *n.*, absent, déserteur (de son poste), *m.*

absinthe', *n.*, absinthe, *f.*

absin'thiated (-thié-), *adj.*, absinthé.

ab'sis, *n.* *V* *apsis*.

ab'solute (-lou-te), *adj.*, absolu; vrai; parfait; pur et simple, positif; (arrant) vrai, franc, véritable. He is an — knave; c'est un franc coquin.

ab'solutely, *adv.*, absolument, positivement.

ab'soluteness, *n.*, pouvoir absolu, arbitraire, *m.*

absolu'tion, *n.*, absolution, (rel) absoute, *f.*

ab'solutism, *n.*, absolutisme, *m.*

ab'solutist, *n.*, absolutiste, *m.*

absolu'tory, *adj.*, absolutoire.

absolve' (-zolve), *v. a.*, absoudre de, délier, décharger, dégaier, affranchir, exempter de.

ab'sonant, *adj.*, en contradiction, absurde, contraire à la raison; discordant.

absorb', *v. a.*, absorber, engloutir.

absorbabil'ity, *n.*, faculté d'absorber, *f.*

absorb'able, *adj.*, (chem) qui peut être absorbé, absorbable.

absorb'ent, *n.*, absorbant, *m.*

absorbent, *adj.*, absorbant
absorption, *n.*, absorption, extinction, *f.*
absorptive, *adj.*, qui a la faculté d'absorber, (chem.) absorbant
abstain' (-tè-ne), *v n*, s'abstenir de, se priver de, se refuser
abstain'er, *n.*, abstenant. Total —, *abstème*, qui ne doit pas d'alcool.
abstaining, *n.*, abstinence, *f.*
abstemious (-mieuse), *adj.*, abstème, sobre, modéré
abstemiously, *adv.*, sobrement; avec abstinence, avec modération.
abstemiousness, *n.*, abstinence, modération, sobriété, *f.*
abstention (-tè'n-), *n.*, abstinence, privation, abstention, *f.*
absterge' (-teur'dje), *v a*, (surg.) absterger, nettoyer
abstergent, *n.*, abstergent, *m.*
abstergeant, *adj.*, abstergeant, abstergeant
abstergeant (-teur-), *n.*, (med.) abstergeant, *f.*
abstergeant, *adj.*, abstergeant, abstergeant
abstinence ou abstemency, *n.*, abstinence, abstention, *f.*
abstinent, *adj.*, abstinent, sobre
abstinently, *adv.*, avec abstinence
abstract, *v a*, abstraire, extraire, soustraire à, dérober à, (to sum up) résumer, séparer de, (to exclude) faire abstraction de
abstract, *adj.*, abstrait
ab'stract, *n.*, résumé, *m.*, analyse, *f.*, extrait, relevé, précis, *m.*, état sommaire, *m.* In the —, par *abstraction*, en *théorie*
abstracted, *adj.*, séparé, soustrait, dérobé, purifié, abstrait, distrair
abstractedly (-tèd'), *adv.*, d'une manière abstraite, par abstraction
abstractedness, *n.*, caractère abstrait, *m.*
abstract'er (-teur), *n.*, abrégiateur, *m.*
abstraction, *n.*, abstraction, distraction, préoccupation, soustraction, *f.*
abstractive, *adj.*, abstractiv, extrait
ab'stractly, *adv.*, abstractivement, abstraitement, d'une manière abstraite
ab'stractness, *n.*, abstraction, nature abstraite, *f.*
abstruse' (-strous), *adj.*, caché, abstrus, abstrait, obscur.
abstruse'ly, *adv.*, d'une manière abstruse, abstraitement, obscurément.
abstruse'ness, *n.*, qualité abstruse, obscurité, *f.*
absurd' (-seurde), *adj.*, absurde.
absurd'ity, *n.*, absurdité, *f.*
absurd'ly, *adv.*, absurdement.
absurd'ness, *n.*, absurdité, *f.*
abundance (-beune), *n.*, abondance, prospérité, quantité, *f.*; grand nombre, *m.*
abundant, *adj.*, abondant, riche. — in, abondant en
abundantly, *adv.*, abondamment, largement, en abondance.
abuse' (-biouse), *v a*, abuser de, médire de, dire des sottises à, injurier, dire des injures à, maltraiter, tromper
abuse' (-biouse), *n.*, abus, *m.*; sottises, insultes, injures, *f. pl.*
abus'er (-biou-seur), *n.*, abuseur, insulteur, grossier personnage, *m.*
abus'ive (-biou'se-), *adj.*, injurieux, abusif.
abus'ively, *adv.*, injurieusement, abusivement
abus'iveness, *n.*, langage injurieux ou outrageant, grossièreté, *f.*
abut' (-beute), *v n*, aboutir à, s'embrancher; confiner à.
abut'ment, *n.*, but, *m.*; borne; contre-fiche; (of a bridge) culée, *f.*; arc-boutant, *m.*
abut'ment - pier (-pieurre), *n.*, pile - vulée, butée, *f.*

abut'ing, *n.*, embranchement (of a road), *m.*
abyss', *n.*, abîme, gouffre, *m.*
aca'cia (-chia), *n.*, acacia, *m.* Indian —, *ta-mamier*, *m.* Common —; *acacia vulgare*.
Bastard —, *robinsier*, *m.*
academ'ic (-dè-), *n.*, académicien, *m.*
academ'ic ou academ'ical, *adj.*, académique, universitaire, classique, scolaire
academ'ically, *adv.*, académiquement.
academ'ician (-di-), *n.*, académicien, *m.*; de l'académie
acad'emism, *n.*, système académique, *m.*
acad'emist, *n.*, académicien, académiste, *m.*
acad'emy (-di-), *n.*, académie; école, pension, institution, *f.*, pensionnat, *m.* — figure, *académie*, *étude*, *f.*
acan'tha (-tha), *n.*, (bot.) acanthe, branche uraine, *f.*
acan'thine (-thine), *adj.*, fait d'épine.
acan'thus (-theusse), *n.*, (bot., arch.) acanthe, *f.*
accede' (-cède), *v n.*, accéder à, consentir à, monter sur le trône
accelerate (-leu-rète), *v a*, accélérer, hâter, activer, précipiter, presser.
accelera'tion (-re-), *n.*, accélération, *f.*
accel'orative, *adj.*, accélérateur
accel'eratory (-leu-ra-to-ri), *adj.*, accélérant.
accendib'ility, *n.*, (chem.) inflammabilité, *f.*
accend'ible, *adj.*, (chem.) inflammable.
accen'sion, *n.*, (chem.) inflammation, *f.*
ac'cent, *n.*, accent, ton, parler, *m.*
accent', *v a*, accentuer, articuler.
accent'ing, *n.*, accentuation, *f.*
accentuate (-hou-ète), *v a*, accentuer.
accentua'tion, *n.*, accentuation, *f.*
accept', *v a*, accepter, agréer, accueillir, recevoir, comprendre, entendre (1 u).
accept'able, *adj.*, acceptable, agréable
accept'ableness, *n.*, acceptabilité, *f.*, mérite, bon accueil, droit au bon accueil, *m.*
accept'ably, *adv.*, agréablement.
acceptance, *n.*, acceptation, *f.*; accueil, *m.*
Worth —, qui vaut la peine d'être accepté; digne d'être offert To beg any one's — of anything: prier quelqu'un d'accepter, de vouloir bien accepter quelque chose To cancel an —, (com.) annuler une acceptation. To furnish with an —, revêtir d'une acceptation. To leave for —, laisser à l'acceptation To refuse —; refuser à l'acceptation. To present for —, présenter à l'acceptation. To send out for —, envoyer à l'acceptation.
accepta'tion (-tè-), *n.*, accueil, *m.*; réception, faveur, (gram.) acception, *f.*; sens, *m.*
accept'er (-teur), *n.*, (com.) accepteur, *m.*
acception, *n.*, (gram.) acception, *f.*, sens, *m.*
ac'cess, *n.*, accès, abord, *m.* Difficult of —; d'un accès, ou abord, difficile.
ac'cessary. *V. accessory*.
acces'sible, *adj.*, accessible, abordable.
acces'sion, *n.*, accession, acquisition; addition, *f.*; accroissement; (to a throne) avènement, *m.*
acces'sional, *adj.*, additionnel
access'o'rial, *adj.*, de compléité.
acces'sorily, *adv.*, accessoirement
acces'soriness, *n.*, état accessoire, *m.*, compléité, *f.*
acces'sory, *adj.*, accessoire.
access'ory, *n.*, complice, *m.*
ac'cidence, *n.*, rudiments de grammaire, *m. pl.*
ac'cident, *n.*, accident; incident, (of fire) sinistre, hasard, *m.*
accident'al, *adj.*, accidentel, fortuit, casuel.
— light, accident de lumière.
accident'al, *n.*, accident
accident'al'ly, *adv.*, accidentellement, fortuitement, par accident, casuellement, par hasard.
accident'alness, *n.*, nature accidentelle ou accessoire, *f.*; cas imprévu, *m.*

acclaim', *n*, acclamation, *f*.
acclaim', *v a*, acclamer *f*, applaudir à
acclamation (-mé-), *n*, acclamation, *f*
acclamatory, *adj*, d'acclamation, d'applau-
 dissement
acclimated, *adj*, acclimaté
acclimation (-mé-), *n*, acclimatement, *m*,
 acclimatisation, *f*
acclimatization (-ma-tai-zé-sheun), *n*, acchi-
 mation, *f*
acclivity, *n*, montée, pente, élévation,
 rampe, *f*
acclivity (-venuse), *adj*, en rampe, montant
accolade, *n*, accolade, *f*; embrassement, *m*
accommodable, *adj*, accommodable
accommodate (-déta), *v a*, accommoder,
 ajuster, disposer, loger, obliger, servir,
 fournir, procurer To — with a seat, donner un
 siège, une place à. To — one's self to, s'accom-
 moder à, se prêter à.
accommodated, *adj*, accommodé.
accommodately, *adv*, convenablement
accommodating, *adj*, accommodant, flexible.
accommodation, *n*, adaptation, *f*, accom-
 modement, *m*; convenance, *f*, logement, *m*,
 (com) facilités, *f pl*. — bill, billet de complai-
 sance. The accommodations are very good in this
 hotel, on est très bien dans cet hôtel — ladder,
 (nav) échelle de commandement
accommodator (-teur), *n*, personne qui
 accommode, *f*.
accompaniment, *n*, accompagnement, *m*
accompanist, *n*, (mus) accompagnateur, *m*,
 accompagnatrice, *f*
accompany, *v a*, accompagner. — with:
 accompagner de.
accomplice, *n*, complice, *m f*. — with;
 complice de
accomplish, *v a*, accomplir, former, effec-
 tuer; remplir, achever, opérer.
accomplished (-plish'te), *adj*, accompli,
 parfait, achevé, émérite.
accomplisher (-sheur), *n*, exécuter, *m*.
accomplishment, *n*, accomplissement; ta-
 lent, mérite, art d'agrément, *m*, connaissances,
f pl, qualité, *f*.
account *V account*.
accord, *n*, accord, consentement, accommodement,
m Of one's own —, de son propre
 mouvement With one —, d'un commun accord
 In —, d'accord avec, conformément à.
accord, *v a*, accorder, ajuster.
accord, *v n*, s'accorder, être d'accord
accordance, *n*, accord, *m*, conformité,
 union, *f*.
accordant, *adj*, d'accord avec, conforme à
accord'ing, *adj*, conforme à
accord'ing as, *conj*, selon que, suivant que.
accord'ing to, *prep*, selon, suivant, con-
 formément à, d'après.
accord'ingly, *adv*, en conséquence, donc,
 aussi.
accord'ion, *n*, accordéon, *m*.
accost, *v a*, accoster, aborder.
accostable, *adj*, abordable.
accoucher, *n*, accoucheur, *m*
account (-caou-n-té), *n*, compte; récit, ex-
 posé, compte rendu, *m*, relation, importance;
 considération, raison, histoire, description, *f*,
 motif, sujet, poids, *m*, (com.) facture, *f*. Old
 —, ancien compte. Current —, compte courant
 Outstanding —, compte non soldé. — agreed
 upon, arrêté de compte. Overdrawn —, compte
 découvert Bank —, compte de banque Cash
 —, compte de caisse Stock —, compte de capi-
 tal. Statement of an —, état de compte. Ab-
 stract of an —, relevé de compte. In — with;
 en compte avec As per — rendered; suivant
 compte rendu. On — of, pour le compte de. On

— and risk of, aux risques et pour le compte de.
 On no —, pour rien au monde To call to —,
 demander des explications, ou compte, à To take
 an — of, prendre note de To take into —,
 tenir compte de, (com) mettre en ligne de compte
 To turn to —, tirer parti de On joint —, de
 compte en participation. Pea —, suivant compte.
 To appear in any one's —, figurer sur le compte
 de quelqu'un To audit an —, vérifier un compte
 To balance an —, balancer un compte. To carry
 to —, porter en compte To close an —, clore un
 compte To compare —s, confronter un compte
 To deliver an —, remettre un compte To have a
 current — with; être en compte courant avec.
 To keep —s, tenir des livres To make out any
 one's —, établir le compte de quelqu'un. To
 make up an —, balancer un compte To note an
 —, pointer un compte. To open an —, ouvrir un
 compte To pass to —, passer en compte On
 joint or mutual —, de compte à demi Short —s
 make long friends, les bons comptes font les bons
 amis On — of, à cause de On your —, par
 égard pour vous By all —s, au dire de tout le
 monde or de l'aveu de tous. To turn anything to
 —, mettre quelque chose à profit or sur le profil de
 quelque chose. To make — of, faire cas de.
 To make no — of, ne faire aucun cas de The
 —s from China, les nouvelles de la Chine.
account' (-caou-n-té), *v a*, compter, estimer,
 regarder comme, réputer
account', *v n*, rendre compte de, expliquer;
 répondre de, rendre raison de — for, expliquer,
 justifier son action
accountability, *n*, responsabilité, *f*.
accountable, *adj*, responsable, comptable;
 explicable
account'ableness, *n*, responsabilité, *f*
account'ant, *n*, comptable, teneur de livres,
m — general, chef de comptabilité
account-book (-bouke), *n*, livre de comptes, *m*.
accouple (-ac-ken-p'l), *v a*, accoupler
accouter (-teur), *v a*, équiper, accouturer,
 parer, (pop.) affubler, fagoter
accouterment, *n*, accoutrement, équipement,
m.
accred'it, *v a*, accréditer
accreditation (-té-), *V credence*
accred'ited, *adj*, accrédité
accretion, *n*, accroissement, (of earth) atter-
 rissement, *m*.
accrete, *adj*, croissant
accrue (-crou), *v n*, s'accroître, provenir
 de, résulter de, s'ensuivre, revenir à
accumbent, *adj*, à demi couché
accumulate (-ac-kou-miu-léte), *v a*, accu-
 muler, entasser, amonceler.
accu'mulate, *v n*, s'accumuler, s'amonceler,
 s'entasser
accu'mulate, *adj*, accumulé
accu'mulating, *adj*, toujours croissant.
accumulation, *n*, accumulation, *f*, amon-
 cellement, amas, entassement, (jur) cumul, *m*
accu'mulative, *adj*, qui accumule, accumu-
 lateur.
accu'mulatively, *adv*, par accumulation.
accu'mulator (-lé-teur), *n*, accumulateur,
m, accumulatrice, *f*
accuracy (-kiou-), *n*, exactitude, justesse,
 attention, *f*, soin, *m*; correction, précision, *f*.
ac'urate (-kou-réte), *adj*, exact, juste, cor-
 rect, fidèle, précis.
ac'urately, *adv*, exactement, soigneusement
ac'urate'ness, *n*, précision, justesse, *f*
accuse' (-keur-se), *v a*, maudire, excommu-
 nier
accused' (-keur-se or -keur'sède), *adj*, mau-
 dit, détestable, exécration
accu'sable (-kiou-na-b'l), *adj*, accusable.
accusa'tion (-zé-), *n*, accusation, *f*.
accu'sative, *n*, (gram.) accusatif, *m*.

accu/sative, *adj.* (gram.) de l'accusatif
accu/satively, *adv.* (gram.) comme accusatif

accu/satory (-teur), *adj.* accusatoire.

accuse' (-krouze), *v. a.* accuser.

accus'er, *n.* accusateur, *m.* accusatrice, *f.*
accus'tom (-keus-teume), *v. a.* accoutumer à, habituer à To — one's self to, s'accoutumer à; s'habituer à, se faire à.

accus'tomable, *adj.*, (l u) habituel.

accus'tomably, *adv.* (l u) habituellement

accus'tomarily, *adv.* (l u) ordinairement

accus'tomary, *adj.* (l u) ordinaire

ace (éce), *n.* (cards) as, (fig) point, jota, *m.*
 Within an — of, à deux doigts de I was within an — of, j'ai failli, or il s'en est fallu de peu que

aceph'alous (-céf-al-eusse), *adj.*, (zool) acéphale, sans tête

acerb'ate (-seur-béte), *v. a.*, rendre acerbe, aigrir

acerb'ity, *n.* acerbité, aigreur, dureté, âpreté, sévérité, rigueur, *f.*

ac'erous (-seu-reuse), *adj.* acéré

aces'cency, *n.* ascension, *f.*

aces'cent, *adj.* ascendant (qui tourne à l'aigre).

ac'etate (-ci-té-te), *n.* (chem) acétate, *m.*

ac'et'ic, *adj.*, (chem) acétique.

ac'etite, *n.* (chem) acide acétique, *m.*

ac'e'tous, *adj.* (chem) acéteux

ache (éke), *n.* mal, *m.* douleur, *f.* Head —, mal de tête, mal à la tête Tooth —, mal de dents, mal aux dents To have a head —, avoir mal à la tête, avoir un mal de tête.

ache (éke), *v. n.* faire mal, souffrir My head aches, j'ai mal à la tête My feet —, les pieds me font mal.

achiev'able, *adj.* exécutable, faisable

achieve' (-a-tshive), *v. a.* exécuter, accomplir, gagner, (a victory) remporter. To — a reputation, se faire une réputation

achieve'ment, *n.* exploit, fait d'armes, accomplissement, haut-fait, succès, *m.* œuvre, production, découverte, victoire, *f.* (her) écusson, *m.* armoures, *f. pl.*

achiev'er, *n.* auteur, or exécuteur, d'un exploit, *m.*

ach'ing (-é-kigne), *n.* douleur, souffrance, *f.*

ach'ing, *adj.* endolori, douloureux

ach'or (-é-kor), *n.* (med) croûte de lait, teigne, *f.*

achromat'ic (-kré), *adj.* (opt) achromatique

ac'id, *adj.* acide.

ac'id, *n.* acide, *m.*

acid'ity, *n.* acidité, *f.*

acid'ulate (-diou-léte), *v. a.* aciduler.

acid'ulous (-leusse), *adj.* acidule

ac'inose (-nôse) ou **ac'inous** (-neusse), *adj.* granulaire, granulé

acknow'ledge (ak-no-lédje), *v. a.* reconnaître; répondre à, avouer, confesser, convenir de; (of letters) accuser réception de

acknow'ledgment (-lédj), *n.* reconnaissance, *f.* aveu, *m.* excuse, *f.* tribut, accusé de réception, reçu, certificat, *m.* attestation, *f.* remerciements or remerciements, *m. pl.* récompense, *f.*

ac'me (-mi), *n.* (med) acmé, (fig) apogée; comble, *m.* faite, *m.* sommet, *m.*

ac'olyte (-laite), *n.* acolyte, *m.*

ac'onite (-naite), *n.* acout, *m.*

ac'orn, *n.* gland, *m.* (nav) pomme de giroflette, *f.* (conch) barnacle, gland de mer, *m.*

ac'orned (-côrn-dé), *adj.* chargé de glands.

acotyle'don (-ti-li-don), *n.* (bot) acotylédome, *f.*

acotyle'donous, *adj.* (bot) acotylédome.

acous'tic (-caous-), *adj.* acoustique.

acous'tics, *n.* acoustique, *f.*

acquaint' (ac-coué-néte), *v. a.* informer, avertir; faire savoir à, familiariser avec. To make any one —ed with anything, faire con-

naître, or faire savoir, quelque chose à quelqu'un. To get —ed with any one; faire la connaissance de quelqu'un To be —ed with, connaître, se mettre au courant de or au fait de, prendre connaissance de To be intimately —ed with any one, être très lié avec quelqu'un.

acquaint'ance, *n.* connaissance, liaison, acointance, *f.* To have a great many —s; avoir beaucoup de connaissances To make — with any one, faire connaissance avec quelqu'un. To make his, or her, —, faire sa connaissance

acquaint'ed, *adj.* connu, instruit de, familier avec

acquest' (ac-couéste), *n.* acquisition, conquête, *f.* (law) acquêt, *m.*

acquiesce' (ac-kou-esse), *v. n.* acquiescer à, adhérer à; accéder à, consentir à, se soumettre à

acquies'cence ou **acquies'cency**, *n.* acquiescement, *m.* soumission, *f.*

acquies'cent, *adj.* résigné, soumis, facile, accommodant.

acquir'able, *adj.* acquérable

acquire' (ac-kouaieur), *v. a.* acquérir, obtenir; gagner; apprendre

acquire'ment, *n.* acquis, *m.* acquisition, instruction, connaissance, *f.* talent, *m.*

acquir'er, *n.* acquéreur, *m.* acquéreuse, *f.*

acquis'ition (ac-kou-i-z), *n.* acquisition, connaissance, *f.*

acquis'itive, *adj.* qui est acquis, porté à acquiescer.

acquit' (ac-kouite), *v. a.* acquitter, absoudre de, décharger de. To — one's self of, s'acquitter de, faire son devoir. To — one's self well, se bien tirer de

acquit'tal, *n.* acquittement, *m.*

acquit'tance, *n.* acquittement, *m.* décharge, quittance, *f.* (com) acquit, *m.*

ac're (-é-keur), *n.* arpent, demi-hectare, *m.*

ac'rid, *adj.* âcre.

acid'ity ou **ac'ridness**, *n.* âcreté, *f.*

acrimo'nious, *adj.* acrimonieux, âcre.

acrimo'niously, *adv.* avec aigreur, avec acrimonie.

ac'rimony, *n.* acrimonie, âcreté, aigreur, *f.*

ac'ritude (-houde), *n.* âcreté, *f.*

ac'rospire (-paieur), *n.* germe, *m.* plumule, *f.*

across', *prep.* à travers; au travers de, par. *adv.* de travers, en travers, de l'autre côté To come —, rencontrer, trouver sur son passage, tomber sur.

acros'tic, *n.* acrostiche, *m.*

act, *n.* action, *f.* fait, acte, trait, coup, *m.* In the —, sur le fait. In the very —, sur le fait même, en flagrant délit In the — of, en train de. — of indemnity, bill d'indemnité It is not the — of an honest man, ce n'est pas le fait d'un honnête homme.

act, *v. a.* représenter, jouer; feindre, contre-faire

act, *v. n.* agir sur; se conduire; se comporter, opérer, influencer sur

act'ing, *n.* action, *f.* (thea) jeu, *m.*; (fig) feinte, *f.* His affection is not sincere, it is mere —, son affection est jouée, ce n'est qu'une feinte.

act'ing, *adj.* qui agit; (tech) à effet, (taking the place of) supplant, faisant fonctions de. — manager, directeur gérant — corporal, élève-corporal or corporal postiche.

ac'tion, *n.* action, *f.* fait, événement; (jur.) procès; combat, *m.* affaire, bataille, *f.*; (tech) effet, *m.* To call into —, mettre en action, mettre en jeu, faire jouer, employer. Naval —; combat naval To bring an — against a person; intenter un procès à quelqu'un or poursuivre quelqu'un en justice Civil —, action au civil. To clear (decks) for —, (nav.) faire drainer les di combats

ac'tionable, *adj.* actionnable, sujet à procès punissable.

active, *adj*, actif, agile, ingambe
actively, *adv.*, activement, agilement, avec activité.

activity, *n.*, activité, agilité, *f.*
actor, *n.*, acteur, comédien, (fam.) cabotin, *m.*
actress, *n.*, actrice, comédienne, *f.*
actual (act-iou-ál), *adj*, réel, effectif, véritable, actuel, positif.

actual'ity, *n.*, réalité, actualité, *f.*
actualiza'tion, *n.*, actualisation
actualize, *v a*, actualiser

act'ually, *adv*, réellement, positivement, véritablement, actuellement, effectivement
act'ualness, *n.*, réalité, *f.*

act'uary (act-iou-), *n.*, secrétaire, expert-comptable, *m.*

actu'ate (-tiou-ète), *v a*, mettre en action, influencer, pousser, animer, guider, inciter à
actu'ate (-kiou-li-ète) ou **actu'lated** (-kiou-li-ète), *adj*, (bot) aiguillonné, pointu, piquant
actu'men (-kiou-mène), *n.*, finesse, pénétration, *f.*

actu'minate, *v n*, s'élever en cône, se terminer en pointe

actu'minate (-kiou-mi-nète), *adj*, aigu, pointu, (bot) acuminé.

actu'minated, *adj.*, (bot) acuminé, terminé en pointe.

acumina'tion, *n.*, pointe aigue, finesse, *f.*
acupunc'ture (-kiou-peu-nkt-iour), *n.*, (surg) acupuncture, *f.*

acute (-kioute), *adj*, aigu, violent, perçant, fin, poignant, pénétrant.

acute'ly, *adv*, finement, subtilement, vivement

acute'ness (-kiout'nèsse), *n.*, état aigu, *m.*, force, intensité, finesse, perspicacité, *f.*
A. D., l'an de grâce.

ad'age (-dèdje), *n.*, adage, *m.*
adag'ial, *adj*, (ant) passé en adage, proverbial.

ada'gio (-dadjo), *n.*, (mus) adagio, *m.*
ad'aman't, *n.*, diamant, *m.*

adamant'ine, *adj*, de diamant, (min) adamantin.

adapt, *v a*, adapter, approprier, ajuster, appliquer.

adapt'able, *adj*, adaptable, qui peut s'adapter
adapta'tion (-dap-té), *n.*, adaptation, *f.*, arrangement, *m.*

adapt'ed, *part*, propre à, adapté à
adapt'er, *n.*, adaptateur, qui adapte

adapt'ibili'ty, *n.*, faculté d'être adapté, *f.*
adays, *adv*, aujourd'hui. Now—; *de nos jours*, actuellement

add, *v a*, ajouter, joindre, adjoindre, additionner. — to this, ajoutez à cela.

ad'dable. *V.* ad'dible.

ad'der, *n.*, vipère, *f.*
ad'derlike (ad-deur-laïke), *adj*, en serpent

ad'der's-tongue, *n.*, (bot.) langue de serpent, *f.*

ad'der's-wort, *n.*, (bot) vipérine, *f.*

add'ibili'ty, *n.*, qualité de ce qui peut être ajouté, *f.*

ad'dible ou **ad'dable**, *adj*, qui peut être ajouté.

addict, *v r.* To — one's self to; s'adonner à, se consacrer à, se livrer à. To be —ed to; s'adonner à; être adonné à.

addict'edness ou **addic'tion**, *n.*, attachement, goût, penchant, *m.*, disposition, *f.*

add'ition (ad-di-), *n.*, addition, *f.*, surcroît, supplément; accroissement, *m.* In — to, outre, en sus de. Revised with —, (of books) édition revue et augmentée.

add'itional, *adj.*, additionnel, supplémentaire, de plus

add'itionally, *adv.*, par addition, en outre, en sus.

ad'dle, *n.*, tartre (from wine).

ad'dle, *adj*, couvri (of eggs), trouble; (fig) stérile

ad'dle, *v a*, rendre couvri, troubler.

ad'dled, *part.*, couvri, gâté, trouble, (fig) stérile, pourri

ad'dle-headed (-hè-dède), **ad'dle-pated** (-pède), *adj*, à cerveau vide, écorvelé

address, *v a*, adresser, s'adresser à, parler à, adresser la parole à, apostropher, aborder, (of letters) adresser, mettre l'adresse à

address, *n.*, adresse, allocution, *f.*, discours, plaidoyer, port, *m.*, tenue, *f.* To pay one's —es to, faire la cour à, rechercher en mariage. Of good —, comme il faut, de bonne tournure, à l'air distingué. Style of —, titre, *m.*

addressee, *n.*, destinataire

address'er (ad-drès-seur), *n.*, pétitionnaire, *m.*

adduce (-diouce), *v a*, présenter, alléguer, apporter, fournir, avancer, produire, citer.

addu'cible, *adj*, alléguable ou qui peut être allégué

adduc'tion (-deuk-), *n.*, citation, *f.*

adduc'tive, *adj*, **adduc'tor**, *n.*, adducteur

ademp'tion, *n.* (jur) ademption, révocation (d'un legs), *f.*

adept, *adj*, adepte, habile, versé dans.

adept, *n.*, adepte, *m f.*

adequacy (-di-koua-), **adequateness**, *n.*, juste proportion, suffisance, *f.*

adequate (-di-kouète), *adj*, proportionné, égal, suffisant, équivalent, compétent

adequately, *adv*, en juste proportion, justement, suffisamment

adhere (ad-tre), *v n*, adhérer à, s'attacher à, (fig.) se fier à, s'en tenir à

adher'ence, *n.*, adhérence, adhésion, *f.*, attachement, *m.*

adher'ent, *n.* adhérent, partisan, dépendant, disciple, *m.*

adher'er, *n.*, partisan, adhérent, *m.*

adhe'sion (-di-jeune), *n.*, adhésion, adhérence, *f.*

adhe'sive (-di-cive), *adj*, qui adhère, tenace, (med) adhésif

adhe'sively, *adv*, avec adhérence

adhe'siveness, *n.*, adhérence, adhésion, (fig.) ténacité, *f.*

adhort'atory, *adj*, exhortatoire, *f.*

adiphi'orous (-di-a-lo-reusse), *adj*, indifférent, neutre

adieu, *adv*, adieu

adieu (-diou), *n.*, adieu, *m.* To bid any one —, faire ses adieux à quelqu'un

ad infini'tum (-teume), *adv*, à l'infini.

ad in'terim, *adv*, par intérim

ad'ipocere (-cère), *n.*, adipocère, *f.*

ad'ipose (-pèss) ou **ad'ipous** (-peusse), *adj.*, adipeux.

ad'it, *n.*, (mines) entrées, galerie d'écoulement, *f.*

adja'cency, *n.*, contiguïté, *f.*, voisinage, *m.*, proximité, *f.*

adja'cent, *adj*, adjacent à, contigu à, voisin de, (of countries) limitrophe de

ad'jective, *n.*, adjectif, *m.*

ad'jective, *adj*, (dy) adjective

ad'jectively, *adv*, adjectivement

adjoin' (-joine), *v a*, joindre à, adjoindre à, joindre à, toucher.

adjoin', *v n*, être attenant, or contigu, à, se joindre à

adjourn' (-djeurn), *v a*, s'journer, différer, remettre. Let us —, remettons la partie.

adjourn', *v n*, s'journer

adjourn'ment, *n.*, s'journement, *m.*

adjudge' (-djéudje), *v a*, adjuger, décerner

adjudge', *n.*, jugement, *m.*, décision, *f.*

adjudge'ment, *n.*, jugement, *m.*, décision, *f.*

adjudicate, *v a*, juger.

adjudicate (-jou-di-kéte), *v. a*, adjuger
adjudica'tion, *n*, jugement, *m*; decision, *f*, arrêt, *v. a*, déclaration de faillite, *f*
adjudicator (-teur), *n*, juge, *m*
ad'junct, *adj*, joint, adjoint, secondaire, accessoire
ad'junct (ad-jeu'n'kte), *n*, accessoire, adjoint, *m*
ad'junc'tion, *n*, adjonction, addition, *f*
ad'junctive, *adj*, qui joint
ad'junctive, *n*, chose jointe, *f*
ad'junctively, *adv*, par addition
ad'jura'tion (-jou-ré-), *n*, appel sacré, *m*, invocation, adjuration, *f*
ad'jure' (-joure), *v. a*, adjurer
ad'jurer, *n*, personne qui adjure, *f*
ad'just' (-jeuste), *v. a*, ajuster, régler, arranger, fixer, déterminer
ad'juster, *n.*, ajusteur, *m*, personne qui ajuste, *f*
ad'just'ment, *n*, ajustement, accord, arrangement, *m* Amicable —, arrangement à l'amiable
ad'jutancy, *n*, (milit) grade d'adjudant; ordre, *m*, classification, *f*
ad'jutant (-jou-), *n*, (milit) adjudant, (*fig*) second, *m* — general, chef d'état-major, (*fig*)
ad'juvant, *n.*, aide, *f*, (pharm) adjuvant, *m*
ad lib'itum, *adv*, à volonté
admeas'urement, *n*, mesurage, *m*; dimension, *f*, règlement, *m*
ad'measurer, *n*, mesureur, *m*
admeasura'tion, *n* *V* admeasurement
admin'ister, *v. a*, administrer, gérer, régir; donner, fournir, faire prêter (an oath)
admin'ister (-teur), *v. n*, subvenir à, pourvoir à
admin'istrate (-tréte), *v. n*, administrer; régir, donner
administra'tion, *n*, administration, *f*; gouvernement, *m*; (law) gestion, gérance, *f*
admin'istrative, *adj*, administratif
admin'istratively, *adv*, administrativement
administra'tor, *n*, administrateur, régent, *m*
administra'torship, *n*, fonctions d'administrateur, *f* pl, administration, *f*
administra'trix, *n*, administratrice, *f*
ad'mirable, *adj*, admirable
ad'mirableness, *n*, excellence, beauté, *f*
ad'mirably, *adv*, admirablement, à ravir, à merveille
ad'miral, *n*, amiral, (flag-ship) vaisseau amiral, *m* Rear —, contre-amiral Vice —, vice-amiral
ad'miralship, *n*, amiralat, *m*
ad'miralty, *n*, amirauté, *f* Board of —, conseil d'amirauté, *m* First lord of the —, ministre de la marine, *m*
admira'tion (-ré-), *n*, admiration, *f*; étonnement, *m* To —, à ravir
admire', *v. a.*, admirer, trouver beau, aimer, être épris de
admire' (-maier), *v. n*, s'étonner
admirex, *n*, admirateur, *m*, admiratrice, *f*
admiringly, *adv*, avec admiration
admissibility, *n*, admissibilité, *f*
admis'sible, *adj*, admissible
admis'sibly, *adv*, d'une manière admissible
admis'sion, *n*, réception, admission, entrée, *f*, accès, aveu, *m*, concession, *f* Free —, entrée libre Free — ticket, billet de faveur, *m* — money; prix d'entrée, prix des places, *m*
admit', *v. a.*, admettre, laisser entrer recevoir, faire entrer; (admit of) comporter; (to confess) avouer, reconnaître, donner entrée à; souffrir, tolérer
admit'table, *adj*, admissible
admit'tance, *n*, accès, *m*, admission, entrée, *f* No — except on business; le public n'entre pas ici, défense d'entrer
admix', *v. a.*, mêler, mélanger.

admix'tion, *n*, mélange, *m*
admix'ture, *n*, mélange, *m*
admon'ish, *v. a*, avertir, exhorter, reprendre, réprimander, admonester
admon'isher, *n*, moniteur, *m*, monitrice, *f*
admon'ishment, *n*, admonition, *f*; avertissement, *m*, (as a reproof) admonestation, remontrance, réprimande, *f*
admon'ition, *n*, avertissement, avis, conseil, *m*, admonition, *f*
admon'itive, *adj*, d'avertissement, avertissant
admon'itor (-teur), *n*, moniteur, conseiller, *m*
admon'itory, *adj*, d'avertissement, monitoiral
ado' (-dou), *n.*, fracas, tintamarre, *m*, peine; difficulté, affaire, *f*, façons, cérémonies, *f* pl; embarras, *m* To make no more —, n'en faire ni une ni deux or n'en pas faire à deux fois. Much — about nothing, beaucoup de bruit pour rien Without any more —, sans plus de façons, d'embarras, de cérémonie
adoles'cence ou **adoles'cency**, *n.*, adolescence, *f*
adoles'cent, *n*, adolescent, jeune homme, *m*
adoles'cent, *adj*, adolescent
adopt'able, adoptable
adopt', *v. a*, adopter
adopt'ed, *adj*, adoptif, adopté, d'adoption
adopt'edly, *adv*, par adoption
adopt'er, *n*, personne qui adopte, *f.*, adoptant, *m*
adop'tion, *n*, adoption, *f*, choix, *m*
adop'tive, *adj*, adoptif, adopté, d'adoption
ador'able, *adj*, adorable, charmant
ador'ableness, *n*, qualité, nature adorable, *f*
ador'ably, *adv*, d'une manière adorable, adorablement
adora'tion (-ré-), *n.*, adoration, *f*, culte, *m*
adore', *v. a*, adorer
ador'er, *n*, adoreur, *m*, adoratrice, *f*
adorn', *v. a.*, orner, parer, embellir, (*fig*) faire l'ornement de To — one's self, se parer
adorn'ment, *n*, ornement, *m*, parure, *f*, embellissement, *m*
adown' (-daoune), *adv*, en bas, à terre, par terre
adown', *prep*, en bas de, le long de — the stream, en aval
adrift', *adv*, (nav) en dérive, à l'abandon; (*fig*) abandonné, sans ressources To run —; dériver To turn —, mettre dehors abandonner, désenter To go —, (nav.) aller à la dérive; (*fig*) se laisser aller, ne plus connaître de bornes
adroit' (-droite), *adj*, adroit, habile
adroit'ly, *adv*, adroitement
adroit'ness, *n*, adresse, dextérité, *f*
adsciti'ous (-sheusse), *adj*, étranger, emprunté
adstrin'gent *V* astringent
ad'ulate (-diou-lete), *v. a*, aduler
adula'tion, *n*, adulation, *f*
ad'ulator, *n*, adulateur, *m*, adulatrice, *f*
ad'ulatory, *adj*, adulateur
adult', *adj*, adulte
adult' (-deulte), *n*, adulte, *m* *f*
adult'erate (-deul-teur-éte), *v. a*, frelater, falsifier, adultérer, sophistiquer, (*fig*) altérer, corrompre
adult'erate, *adj*, adultère; frelaté, falsifié, faux
adultera'tion, *n.*, falsification, frelaterie, sophistication, *f*, frelatage, *m*
adult'erator, *n*, frelateur, falsificateur, *m*
adult'erer (-deul-teur-eur), *n.*, adultère, *m*
adult'erness (-deul-teur-esse), *n.*, adultère, femme adultère, *f*
adult'erin, *adj*, adultérin; falsifié
adult'erous (-deul-teur-eusse), *adj*, adultère, (*fig*) impur, faux, corrompu.

adul'terously, *adv.*, par l'adultère.
adul'tery (adeul-teuri), *n.*, adultère, *m.*
adum'brant, *adj.*, ébauché, esquissé
adum'brate (-deu'm-bréte), *v. a.*, ébaucher, esquisser.

adum'bra'tion, *n.*, ébauche, esquisse, *f.*
adun'city (-deu'n'), *n.*, courbure, *f.*
adun'cous (-keusse), *adj.*, clochu
adust' (-deuste), *adj.*, brûlé, (med) aduste
adus'tion, *n.*, (surg) adustion, cautérisation, *f.*
advance', *v. a.*, avancer, hâter, faire avancer, élever, (com) hausser, augmenter, élever.
advance', *v. n.*, s'avancer, avancer, se porter en avant, faire des progrès To —, (in the service) *avancer*

advance', *n.*, avancement, progrès, mouvement, (step) pas, *m.*, marche, (com) hausse, augmentation, avance, *f.*, (com) avances, *f. pl.*
 On the —, (com) *en hausse* In —, *en avant*, d'avance. To make —s, *faire des avances*, *faire le premier pas* To pay in —, *payer d'avance*

advance'-guard (-gârde), *n.*, (milit) garde avancée, avant-garde, *f.*

advance'-money, *n.*, avance, *f.*

advanced', *part.*, avancé

advance'ment, *n.*, avancement, progrès, *m.*, promotion, (com) avance, *f.*

advan'cer (-seur), *n.*, personne qui avance, *f.*, prêteur, promoteur, *m.*

advan'cive, *adj.*, tendant, or qui tend, à avancer.

advan'tage (-têd'je), *n.*, avantage, *m.*, supériorité, *f.*; profit, intérêt, *m.* To take — of; *profiter de*, *tirer profit de*, *se prévaloir de* To take — of any one's kindness, *abuser de la bonté de quelqu'un* or *exploiter quelqu'un* To the best —; *au plus grand avantage* To any one's best —; *au mieux des intérêts de quelqu'un*. To lus or her —, *à son avantage* To turn to —; *mettre à profit*, *tirer parti de*

advan'tage, *v. a.*, avantager, favoriser, avancer les intérêts de

advan'taged (-têd'je), *part.*, avantagé

advan'tage-ground (-graunde), *n.* *V* **van-tage-ground**.

advanta'geous (-tê-djeusee), *adj.*, avantageux.

advanta'geously, *adv.*, avantageusement

advanta'geousness, *n.*, avantage, *m.*, utilité, *f.*

advene' (-vine), *v. n.*, (ant) survenir, advenir.

ad'vent (-vê'n'te), *n.*, venue, arrivée, *f.*, *Advent*, *m.*

adventi'tious (-vê-n-ti-sheusse), *adj.*, adventice, accidentel, fortuit, accessoire

adventi'tiously, *adv.*, accidentellement

advent'ive, *adj.*, adventice.

advent'ual (-tioual), *adj.*, de l'Advent

advent'ure, *n.*, aventure, *f.*, incident, hasard, risque, *m.*, chance, spéculation, *f.* At all —s, *à tout hasard*. To stand upon one's —; *tenter l'aventure*, *courir la chance des armes*

advent'ure (-tioure), *v. a.*, aventurer, risquer, hasarder.

advent'ure, *v. n.*, s'aventurer, se hasarder, se risquer.

advent'urer (-tour-eur), *n.*, aventurier, spéculateur, *m.*

advent'uresome, *adj.*, aventurier, aventureux. *V* **venturesome**

advent'uress, *n.*, aventurière

advent'urine, *n.*, (min.) aventurine, *f.*

advent'urous, *adj.*, aventureux

advent'rously, *adv.*, aventureusement

advent'urousness, *n.*, esprit aventureux, caractère aventureux, *m.*

ad'verb (-veurbe), *n.*, adverbe, *m.*

adverb'ial, *adj.*, adverbial

adverb'ially, *adv.*, adverbialement.

ad'versary, *n.*, adversaire, *m. f.*

advers'ative, *adj.*, adversatif.

ad'verse (-veurse), *adj.*, adverse, défavorable,

malheureux, contraire à, opposé à, hostile à,

ennemi de.

ad'versely, *adv.*, d'une manière hostile, dé-

favorablement

ad'verseness, *n.*, opposition, hostilité, *f.*

advers'ity, *n.*, adversité, *f.*

advert' (-veurte), *v. n.*, faire allusion à; con-

siderer, mentionner, parler de, appeler l'atten-

tion sur.

advert'ence ou advert'ency, *n.*, attention, *f.*

advertise' (-veur-taize), *v. a.*, annoncer,

faire annoncer, afficher, publier

advert'isement (-veur-taize), *n.*, avis, aver-

tissement, *m.*, annonce, réclame, *f.*

advert'iser (-veur-taizeur), *n.*, personne qui

fait des annonces, *f.*, journal d'annonces, *m.*

advert'ising, *n.*, annonces, *f. pl.*, publicité, *f.*

advert'ising-agent, *n.*, agent de publicité, *m.*

advert'ising-frame, *n.*, porte-affiches, *m.*

advert'ising-office, *n.*, bureau des annonces,

m., agence de publicité, *f.*

advert'ising-sheet, *n.*, feuille d'annonces, *f.*

advise' (-vaice), *n.*, avis, conseil, *m.*, consul-

tation, *f.* To take —, *prendre conseil de*; *con-*

sulter To give — of, *donner avis de*. To take

a person's —, *suivre le conseil de quelqu'un*. If

you take my —, *si vous m'en croyez* Letter of

—, (com) *lettre d'avis*, *f.*

advise'-boat (-bôte), *n.*, aviso, *m.*

advis'able, *adj.*, judicieux, convenable, utile,

bon de

advis'ableness, *n.*, utilité, convenance, pru-

dence, sagesse, *f.*

advise' (-vaice), *v. a.*, conseiller, donner avis

de, prévenir de, (com) *aviser de* To keep

any one constantly advised of, *tenir quelqu'un*

au courant de

advise', *v. n.*, aviser, délibérer, considérer,

prendre conseil; se consulter.

advised' (-vaiz'de), *adj.*, avisé; mûri, pruden-

t III —, *mal avisé* Well —, *bien avisé*.

Be — by me, *croyez m'en*

advise'edly (-vai-zêd'li), *adv.*, avec réflexion,

de propos délibéré, exprès, judicieusement, pru-

demment, à dessein; sciemment

advise'dness (-vai-zêd'nèsse), *n.*, sagesse,

prudence, circonspection, *f.*

advis'er, *n.*, conseiller, *m.*

advocacy, *n.*, défense, intercession, *f.*;

appel, soutien, *m.*

advocate (-vô-kète), *n.*, avocat, défenseur,

intercesseur, *m.*

advocate, *v. a.*, soutenir, défendre, plaider,

appuyer.

advoca'tion, *n.*, défense, intervention, *f.*;

soutien, *m.*

advowee' (-vaou-î), *n.*, patron, collateur, *m.*

advow'son, *n.*, patronage, *m.*, collation, *f.*

adynam'ic, *adj.*, (med.) adynamique.

adyn'amy, *n.*, (med.) adynamie, *f.*

adz ou adze, *n.*, ermette, dolore, *f.*

ægis (i-gisse), *n.*, égide, *f.*

æglogue (ig'loghe), *n.*, églogue, *f.*

ægophony (igo-), *n.*, (med.) égophomie, voix

chevrotonne, *f.*

enig'ma *V* **enigma**

a'erate (-eurete), *v. a.*, (chem) aérer.

ae'rial (-é-ri-al), *adj.*, aérien, d'air

ae'rie or ae'ry (ri-), *n.*, aire, *f.*

ae'riiform (-é-ur-i-), *adj.*, aëriiforme.

ae'riify (-é-ur-i-faie), *v. a.*, remplir d'air.

aerog'raphy, *n.*, aérographie, *f.*

a'erolite ou a'erolith, *n.*, aërolithe, *m.*

aerolog'ical, *adj.*, aërologique

aerol'ogist, *n.*, savant dans l'aérologie, *m.*

aerol'ogy, *n.*, aérologie, *f.*

aerom'eter (-é-ur-o-miteur), *n.*, aëromètre, *m.*

aerometry, *n.*, aérométrie, *f.*
aéronaut (é-sur-é-), *n.*, aéronaute, *m. f.*
aéronaut'ic, *adj.*, aérostatique, aéronautique.
aéronaut'ics, *n. pl.*, science de l'aéronaute, *f.*
aerostat, *n.*, aérostat, *m.*
aerostat'ic, *adj.*, aérostatique.
aerostatics, *n. pl.*, art aérostatique, *m.*
aerostat'ion, *n.*, aérostation, *f.*
aeruginous (i-round'jueuse), *adj.*, érugineux.
aesthet'ic ou **aesthet'ical**, *adj.*, esthétique.
aesthet'ics (is-thé-), *n. pl.*, esthétique, *f.*
etiology ou **etiol'ogy** (i-ho-lod'j), *n.*, (med.)
 étologie, *f.*
et'ites (i-fai-tize), *n.*, aëte, pierre d'aigle, *f.*
afar, *adv.*, de loin, loin, au loin — off, au loin.
affability, *n.*, affabilité, *f.*
affable, *adj.*, affable, doux, gracieux.
affableness, *n.*, affabilité, *f.*
affably, *adv.*, affablement, avec affabilité.
affair, *n.*, affaire, *f.* Mercantile — *s.*, les affaires, *f. pl.*, le commerce. As — *s.* stand, au point où en sont les affaires. To liquidate, to wind up, one's — *s.*, liquider ses affaires.
affect (af-fèct), *v. a.*, affecter, intéresser, toucher à, aimer, viser à, aspirer à, influencer sur.
affect'ion (fèct-té-), *n.*, affection, *f.*
affect'ed, *adj.*, disposé, affecté, précieux; touché, ému, attendri, (of style) maniéré, prétentieux
affect'edly, *adv.*, d'une manière affectée, avec affection
affect'edness, *n.*, affection, *f.*
affect'ing, *adj.*, touchant; affectant, concernant, ayant trait à
affect'ingly (tigne-), *adv.*, d'une manière touchante
affect'ion, *n.*, affection, inclination, *f.*; attachement, penchant, *m.*; maladie, *f.*; (fig.) sentiment, *m.*, émotion, *f.*
affect'ionate (sheunete), *adj.*, affectueux, affectueux.
affect'ionately, *adv.*, affectueusement, avec affection, affectionnement
affect'ionateness, *n.*, affection, tendresse, *f.*
affect'ioned (sheun-de), *adj.*, disposé, affecté; (ant) affecté.
aff'iance (af-faia-n-se), *n.*, fiançailles, *f. pl.*
aff'iance, *v. a.*, fiancer.
aff'anced (af-faia-nste), *part.*, fiancé
affida'vit, *n.*, déclaration, attestation (écrite et affirmée) sous serment, *m.*
affil'iate (af-fil-i-ète), *v. a.*, affilier; adopter (comme fils); attribuer, rattacher à.
affilia'tion, *n.*, affiliation, adoption (comme fils), *f.*; recherche de la paternité, *f.*
affin'age (néd'je), *n.*, (metal.) affinage, *m.*
affin'ity, *n.*, affinité, alliance, *f.*
affirm' (af-furme), *v. a.*, affirmer, confirmer; assurer
affirm', *v. n.*, affirmer, déclarer.
affirm'able, *adj.*, qu'on peut affirmer
affirma'tion (mé-), *n.*, affirmation, confirmation; déclaration, *f.*
affirm'ative (ma-), *adj.*, affirmatif.
affirm'ative, *n.*, affirmative, *f.* To reply in the —, répondre affirmativement.
affirm'atively, *adv.*, affirmativement.
affirm'er, *n.*, personne qui affirme, *f.*
affix', *v. a.*, apposer à, ajouter, fixer, attacher à.
affix, *n.*, affixe, *m.*
affla'tion (flé-), *n.*, action de souffler, *f.*
affla'tus (flé-teusse), *n.*, souffie, *m.*, haleme, inspiration, *f.*
afflict', *v. a.*, affliger; tourmenter.
afflict'edness (téd-néase), *n.*, douleur, affliction, *f.*
afflict'ing, *adj.*, affligeant, chagrinant
afflict'ion, *n.*, affliction, calamité, misère, *f.*; malheur, *m.*

afflict'ive, *adj.*, affligeant, (jur.) afflictif.
afflict'ively, *adv.*, d'une manière affligeante.
affluence (af-flou-e-nse), *n.*, abondance, opulence, affluence, *f.*, richesses, *f. pl.*
affluent, *adj.*, abondant, opulent, riche. *n.*, (geog.) affluent, *m.*
affluent, *n. pl.*, les affluents, les riches, *m. pl.*
afflux (af-fluex), *n.*, (med.) afflux, *m.*
afflux'ion, *n.*, (med.) afflux, *m.*
afford', *v. a.*, donner; fournir; offrir, procurer; avoir le moyen, les moyens, pouvoir; être en position, en état de I cannot — the time, je ne puis pas trouver le temps. I cannot — it; mes moyens ne me le permettent pas, je n'en ai pas les moyens; je ne puis me le permettre. He could not — me a minute's interview; il n'a pu me donner un moment d'entretien.
affor'est, *v. a.*, convertir en forêt, boisier.
afforesta'tion, *n.*, conversion en forêt, *f.*; boisement, *m.*
affran'chise (af-fra-n-tchaize), *v. a.*, affranchir.
affran'chisement, *n.*, affranchissement, *m.*
affray', *n.*, querelle, échauffourée, rixe, bataille, *f.*, tumulte, trouble, *m.*, émeute, *f.*
affright' (af-fraite), *v. a.*, effrayer.
affright', *n.*, effroi, *m.*, épouvante, *f.*
affright'edly, *adv.*, avec effroi, avec épouvante
affront' (af-freu'nte), *v. a.*, (ant) (to meet) rencontrer; affronter; offenser, insulter, outrager, faire un affront à.
affront', *n.*, affront, *m.*, insulte, injure, *f.*, outrage, *m.*; (ant) rencontre, *f.* To put an — on any one; faire un affront à quelqu'un. To brook an —, digérer un affront. To pocket an —, boire, avaler un affront.
affront'ing, *n.*, offenseur, *m.*
affront'ing, *adj.*, offensant, choquant, insultant, outrageant
affuse' (af-flouze), *v. a.*, verser sur
affu'sion (af-flou-jeune), *n.*, action de verser, (pharm.) affusion, *f.*
af'ield' (filde), *adv.*, aux champs, à la campagne. To go far —, aller très loin.
af'ire (faiev'), *adv.*, en feu.
af'lat', *adv.*, à plat.
afloat' (fiste), *adv.*, (nav.) à flot, sur l'eau; en train, (fig.) en circulation, sur pied, en train. To set a ship —, mettre un vaisseau à flot.
af'oot' (foute), *adv.*, à pied, sur pied, en train, en chemin, en route.
af'ore, *prep.*, devant, avant.
af'ore, *adv.*, auparavant; en avant; sur le devant, (nav.) avant
af'ore'going (goigne), *adj.*, précédent.
af'ore'hand, *adv.*, par avance
af'ore'mentioned (mèn-sheun'de), *adj.*, mentionné plus haut, susdit, précité
af'ore'named (né-m'de), *adj.*, surnommé.
af'ore'said, *adj.*, susdit, le dit, ledit.
af'ore'thought (thôte), *adj.*, prémédité.
af'ore'time (taime), *adv.*, autrefois, jadis.
a fortiori (ti-é-), *adv.*, à plus forte raison, à fortiori.
afraid' (frède), *adj.*, effrayé, craintif, qui a peur. To be — of anything; avoir peur de quelque chose. To make —, faire peur à; faire craindre à.
afresh' (fré-she), *adv.*, de nouveau, encore, de plus belle
Afric ou **African**, *adj.*, africain, d'Afrique
African (ca-n), *n.*, Africain, *m.*, Africaine, *f.*
af'ront' (af-freu'nte), *adv.*, en face
aft, *adj.*, (nav.) arrière, de l'arrière. Fore and —, (nav.) avant et arrière.
after, *adv.*, après; suivant, d'après.
af'ter, *prep.*, après, après que; selon, sur; d'après; (in the train of) à la suite de
af'ter, *adj.*, ultérieur, futur, arrière; (nav.) d'arrière.

aff'er-ages (-éd'jèze), *n. pl.*, siècles futurs, *m. pl.*, postérité, *f.*
aff'er-all (-51), *adv.* après tout, enfin, au fond.
aff'er-birth (-beurth), *n.*, arrière-naissance, (med.) placenta, délivre, *m.*, secondines, *f. pl.*
aff'er-clap, *n.*, coup inattendu, contre-coup, second coup, *m.*
aff'er-cost, *n.*, frus ultérieurs, *m. pl.*
aff'er-crop, *n.*, seconde récolte, *f.*; regain, *m.*
aff'er-days, *n. pl.*, jours à venir, *m. pl.*
aff'er-dinner, *n.*, après-dîner, après-dîné, *m.*
aff'er-dream (-drîme), *n.*, rêverie, *f.*
aff'er-for-tune (-tounne), *n.*, destinée ultérieure, *f.*
aff'er-game (-ghème), *n.*, revanche, dernière ressource, *f.*
aff'er-grass, *n.*, regain, *m.*
aff'er-growth (-grôth), *n.*, regain, *m.*
aff'er-guard (-gârde), *n.*, (nav) surveillant de l'arrière, *m.*
aff'er-hope (-hôte), *n.*, espérance future, *f.*
aff'er-hours (-sourze), *n. pl.*, heures en sus, *f. pl.* *V. overtime.*
aff'er-life (-laife), *n.*, vie ultérieure, *f.*, avenir, *m.*
aff'er-love, *n.*, second amour, *m.*
aff'ermath (-math), *n.*, regain, *m.*
aff'ernoon (-noune), *n.*, après-midi, *m. f.*, après-dîner, *m.*
aff'er-pains (-pènze), *n. pl.*, douleurs qui suivent l'accouchement, (med) tranchées, *f. pl.*
aff'er-part (-pârte), *n.*, dernière partie, *f.*
aff'er-pièce (-pîce), *n.*, (thes) petite pièce, *f.*
aff'er-proof (-prouf), *n.*, preuve ultérieure, *f.*
aff'er-reckoning, *n.*, révision de compte, *f.*
aff'er-repentance, *n.*, repentir tardif, *m.*
aff'er-sail (-sêle), *n.*, (nav) voile de l'arrière, *f.*
aff'er-state (-stète), *n.*, état futur, *m.*
aff'er-sting (-stigne), *n.*, nouvelle piqure, *f.*
aff'er-storm, *n.*, tempête nouvelle, *f.*
aff'er-supper (-seup-peur), *n.*, après-souper, après-soupe, *m.*, après-soupées, *f.*
aff'er-swarm (-swôrme), *n.*, arrière-essaim, *m.*
aff'er-taste (-têste), *n.*, arrière-goût, déboire, *m.*
aff'er-thought (-thôte), *n.*, pensée ultérieure, réflexion tardive, *f.*
aff'er-times (-taim'ze), *n. pl.*, temps à venir, *m. pl.*
aff'er-tossing (to-cigne), *n.*, (nav) agitation de la mer après une tempête, houle, *f.*
aff'er-touch (-tent'she), *n.*, (pant) retouche, *f.*
aff'erward (-weurd) ou **aff'erwards** (-weurdze), *adv.* ensuite, puis, plus tard
aff'er-wise (-waize), *adv.*, sage après coup
aff'er-wit (-wite), *n.*, esprit tardif, *m.*, sagesse après coup, *f.*
aff'er-years (-yrs), *n.*, années à venir, *f. pl.*
ag'a, *n.*, âge, *m.*
again' (-ghène), *adv.* encore, encore une fois, de nouveau. As much —, encore autant — and —, à plusieurs reprises, sans cesse, à coups redoublés. As large —, deux fois aussi grand. Never —, ne... plus jamais.
against' (-ghénste), *prep.* contre, vis-à-vis; sur; vers, près de — my coming back, pour le moment de mon retour. Over —, vis à vis, en face
ag'am, *n.*, (orm) agami, *m.*
ag'amous (-meusse), *adv.*, (bot) agame
agape' (-ghépe), *adv.* la bouche béante.
ag'ape (-pi), *n.* (agapè), (theol.) agape, *f.*
ag'ario, *n.*, (bot) agario, *m.*
ag'ate (-ghète), *n.*, agate, *f.*
ag'aty (-ghé-ti), *adv.*, d'agate.
aga've (-gé-vi), *n.*, (bot) agavé, *m.*
age' (édje), *n.*, âge, siècle, *m.* Brazen —, âge d'airain. Golden —, âge d'or. Silver —, âge d'argent. Middle —, moyen âge. Dark —, siècles de ténèbres, *m. pl.* — of discretion; âge de

raison. To be of —, être majeur. Under —, mineur. To come of —, attendre sa majorité. To be of an — to, être d'âge à. To look one's —, paraître son âge. To bear one's — well, porter bien son âge.
age, *v. n.*, vieillir
ag'ed (é-djède ou éd'jède), *adj.*, vieux, âgé; (of horses) hors d'âge. Middle —, entre deux âges. The —, les vieillards, *n. pl.*
ag'edly, *adv.*, en vieillard.
ag'ency, *n.*, agence, régie, maison de commission, (fig) action, entremise, influence, *f.*
agen'da, *n.*, agenda, *m.*
ag'ent (édje-n-te), *n.*, agent, homme d'affaires, commissionnaire, représentant, *m.*
agglom'erate, *v. a.*, agglomérer
agglom'erate (-meur-ète), *v. n.*, s'agglomérer
agglom'rated, *adj.*, (bot) aggloméré
agglomera'tion (-meur-é), *n.*, agglomération, *f.*
agglu'tinant, *n.*, agglutinant, *m.*
agglu'tinant (-ghou-), *adj.*, agglutinant
agglutinate (-ghou-ti-nète), *v. a.*, agglutiner.
agglutina'tion (-ghou-ti-né), *n.*, agglutination, *f.*
agglu'tinative (-ghou-ti-né), *adj.*, agglutinatif
ag'grandize (-daize), *v. a.*, agrandir.
aggrand'izement, *n.*, agrandissement, *m.*
ag'gravate (-vète), *v. a.*, aggraver, exagérer; (to vex) taquiner, provoquer, agacer, pousser à bout, faire endéver
aggrava'tion, *n.*, aggravation; circonstance aggravante, exagération; (vexation) provocation, *f.*, agacement, *m.*; taquinerie, agacerie, *f.*
ag'gregate, *v. a.*, réunir, rassembler, recueillir.
ag'gregate, *adj.*, rassemblé, réuni, agrégé
ag'gregate (-gr-ghète), *n.*, agrégation, masse, *f.*, total, *m.*, somme totale, *f.*; agrégat, *m.* In the —, en somme, tout ensemble, à tout prendre
ag'gregately, *adv.*, en masse, collectivement.
aggregation, *n.*, agrégation, réunion, *f.*; assemblage, *m.*
ag'gregative, *adj.*, agrégatif.
aggression, *n.*, agression, attaque, *f.*
aggress'ive, *adj.*, offensif, hostile, agressif.
aggressiveness, *n.*, caractère agressif, *m.*
agressivité, *f.*
aggress'or, *n.*, agresseur, *m.*
aggrieve' (-ag-grive), *v. a.*, affliger; peiner, blesser, molester, léser, offenser
aggroup', *v. a.*, (paint) grouper, agrouper.
aghas't, *adj.*, frappé or saisi d'effroi; épouvanté, consterné, ébahi, ahuri.
ag'ile (adjule), *adj.*, agile, lesté, dispos.
ag'ileness, *n.*, agilité, légèreté, *f.*
ag'il'ity, *n.*, agilité, légèreté, *f.*
ag'io (édj-i-ô), *n.*, change, ago, *m.*
ag'itate (adj-i-tète), *v. a.*, agiter, exciter, remuer, troubler, (1) question discuter, soulever
agitation, *n.*, agitation, *f.*, trouble, *m.*; discussion, *f.*, examen, *m.* To be in —; (of things) être en question, être sur le tapis
ag'itator (-teur), *n.*, agitateur; meneur, *m.*
ag'let ou **alg'let**, *n.*, aiguillette, *f.*; (bot.) onglet, *m.*
ag'nall (ag-nèle), *n.*, envie, *f.*, panaris, *m.*
ag'nate (ag-nète), *n.*, agnat, *m.*
ag'nate, *adj.*, d'agnat, agnatique.
agnat'ic (ag-nat-), *adj.*, agnatique.
agnat'ion (ag-né-), *n.*, agnation, *f.*
agnom'en (ag-nô-mé-n), *n.*, surnom, *m.*
agnomina'tion (ag-no-mi-né-), *n.*, surnom, *m.*
ago', *adv.*, passé, il y a, il y a eu. Long —, il y a longtemps. A long while —; il y a bien longtemps. Two days —, il y a deux jours. Not long —; il n'y a pas longtemps. How long

ago is it? combien de temps y a-t-il? It was ten years —; il y a de cela dix ans.

agor', *adv.*, enflammé, exoté; avec feu, en émoi, en l'air To be all —, avoir la tête montée, être dans l'agitation, griller de. To set —, monter la tête à quelqu'un, mettre en train, donner envie de, faire griller de. They are all — about it; ils en grillent tous

agor'ing (-gôigne), *adv.*, en train, en branle, en mouvement, en action.

agor'ize, *v n.*, souffrir l'agonie, être au supplice

agor'ize (ag-ô-naize), *v a.*, torturer, faire souffrir, martyriser, mettre au supplice.

agor'ized (ag-ô-naiz'de), *adj.*, (of persons) qui souffre l'agonie, (of things) poignant, déchirant.

agor'izing (ag-ô-naiz-igne), *adj.*, qui fait souffrir, qui torture, le plus cruel, déchirant.

agor'izingly, *adv.*, avec angoisse

agor'ny, *n.*, agonie, douleur, angoisse, *f.* To suffer —ies, souffrir le martyre, être au supplice.

agor'ti, *n.*, (mam.) agouti, *m.*

agor'rian, *adj.*, agraire, agricole, d'agriculture

agree', *v n.*, s'accorder; tomber d'accord; être d'accord, (of the health) convenir à, se convenir, consentir à, donner son assentiment à. I — with you there, je suis de votre avis là-dessus ou je partage votre avis là-dessus My dinner agreed with me, mon dîner ne m'a pas fait de mal, ou a bien passé. That is agreed on by all, tout le monde en convient, on est tous d'accord là-dessus

agree', *v a.*, (Lu.) accorder, mettre d'accord, réconcilier.

agree'able, *adj.*, agréable; conforme à. I am —; je veux bien.

agree'ableness, *n.*, agrément, *m.*; conformité, harmonie, *f.*; rapport, *m.*

agree'ably, *adv.*, agréablement, conformément à.

agreed', *adj.*, convenu, d'accord *inf.*, c'est entendu, c'est une affaire entendue, c'est convenu; va, pour!

agree'ment, *n.*, accord, rapport, *m.*; convention, bonne intelligence; conformité, *f.*; contrat, *m.* To come to an —, en venir, ou arriver, à un accommodement.

agor'itural, *adj.*, agricole, d'agriculture; aratoire. — implement maker; fabricant de machines d'agriculture, *m.*

agor'iculture (-keult-iour), *n.*, agriculture, *f.*

agor'iculturist, *n.*, agriculteur, agronome, *m.*

agor'imony, *n.*, (bot.) aigre-moine, *f.*

agor'iot, *n.*, griotte, *f.*

agor'ound' (-graou-n'de), *adj.*, (nav.) échoué, à terre. To run —, échouer, faire échouer; mettre, ou jeter, à la côte

ague (-ôgion), *n.*, fièvre, fièvre intermittente, *f.*

ague-fit, *n.*, accès de fièvre intermittente, *m.*

ague-powder, *n.*, poudre fébrifuge, *f.*

ague-proof, *adj.*, à l'épreuve de la fièvre intermittente

ague-spell, *n.*, charme fébrifuge, *m.*

ague-struck (-strenke), *adj.*, atteint de fièvre intermittente.

ague-tree (-tri), *n.*, (bot.) sassafra, *m.*

aguish (-ôgion-iahe), *adj.*, fiévreux, fébricitant.

aguishness, *n.*, état fébrile, *m.*

ah! *inf.*, ah! hélas!

aha! *inf.*, aha!

ahead' (-hède), *adv.*, (nav.) en avant, devant, (fig.) à la tête, en tête. To get — of, (nav.) gagner l'avant de, (fig.) devancer To go on —, prendre les devants. To have the wind —, avoir vent debout Go —! allez-y! en avant! Right —; tout droit.

ahoy' (a-hôï), *inf.*, (nav.) ho! Ship —; ô! le navire

ahull' (-heul), *adv.*, (nav.) à mâts et à cordes; à sec.

ahun'gry (-heugn'gri), *adj.*, (ant.) tourmenté par la faim.

ai' (-i), *n.*, (mam) ai, *m.*

aïd, *v a.*, aider, secourir, assister. To — each other; s'entr'aider.

aïd, *n.*, aide, assistance, *f.*; secours, concours; subside, *m.* With the — of, à l'aide de, avec le concours de. To come to any one's —; venir à l'aide de quelqu'un, venir en aide à quelqu'un. In — of, au profit de, au bénéfice de.

aïde'-de-camp, *n.*, aide de camp, *m.*

aïd'er, *n.*, aide, complice, *m. f.*

aïd'less, *adj.*, sans secours; délaissé.

aïglet, *n.*, (her.) aiglon, *m.*

aïgret ou **aïgrette'**, *n.*, aigrette, *f.*

aïgulet (-ôgion-lette), *n.*, aigullette, *f.*

aïl (-èle), *v a.*, avoir, ou faire, mal à; chagriner. What —s you? qu'avez-vous? qu'est-ce qui vous fait mal? Nothing —s me, je n'ai rien. Something —s him; il a quelque chose.

aïling (-el-igne), *adj.*, souffrant, maladif.

aïl'ment, *n.*, mal, malaise, *m.*; incommodité, indisposition, *f.*

aïm, *v a.*, viser, ajuster, diriger; (a blow) lancer, porter.

aïm, *v n.*, viser à, aspirer à, tendre à; avoir pour but de.

aïm (ême), *n.*, intention, visée, *f.*; but; point de mire, dessein, (sight of a gun) gudgeon, *m.*

To take — at, viser, coucher en joue To miss one's —, manquer son coup

aïr, *n.*, air, *m.*, mine, apparence, *f.*, vent, *m.*

To build castles in the —; faire des châteaux en Espagne To give one's self —s, se donner des airs To give one's self an — of, se donner un air de. To vanish into thin —, s'en aller à vue d'eau. To let the — into a room, donner de l'air à une chambre, aérer une chambre To take the —, prendre l'air. To enjoy the evening —, prendre le frâs To go out in the open —, prendre l'air. In the open —; en plein air, au grand air In the —; en l'air Foul —, air vicié Confined —, air renfermé. Downcast —, air abattu Breath of —, souffle de vent, *m.*

aïr, *v a.*, aérer, mettre à l'air, ressuyer, chauffer This linen must be —ed, il faut mettre ce linge à l'air ou il faut chauffer ce linge. To — one's self, prendre l'air

aïr'-ball (-bôl), *n.*, petit ballon, *m.*

aïr'-balloon (bal-ion), *n.*, ballon aérostatique, *m.*

aïr'-blad'der (-blad-deur), *n.*, vessie pleine d'air, (ich) vessie aérienne, vessie natatoire, *f.*

aïr'-brav'ing (-brév-igne), *adj.*, qui brave les vents

aïr'-bubble (-beub-b'l), *n.*, bulle d'air, *f.*

aïr'-built (-bulte), *adj.*, bâti en l'air, chimérique.

aïr'-cell, *n.*, (bot.) cellule aérienne, *f.*

aïr'-current, *n.*, courant d'air, *m.*

aïr'-cushion (-coush-eune), *n.*, coussin à air, *m.*

aïr'-drawn (-drône), *adj.*, imaginaire.

aïr'-exhauster, *n.*, (phys) ventilateur, *m.*

aïr'-gun (-gheune), *n.*, fusil à vent, *m.*

aïr'-holder, *n.*, tube à air, *m.*

aïr'-hole, *n.*, soupirail; évent (of a furnace), *m.*

aïr'ily, *adv.*, légèrement, gaîment

aïr'iness, *n.*, exposition à l'air; (fig.) légèreté, gaîeté, *f.*

aïring (aïr-igne), *n.*, aérage (of linen); éventage (of skins), *m.*; promenade, *f.* To take an —; prendre l'air, prendre le frâs, faire une promenade To give an — to; faire prendre l'air à or mener promener.

air-jacket (-djak-ète), *n.*, ceinture de natation, ceinture à air, *f*

air-lamp, *n.*, lampe à courant d'air, *f*

air-less, *adj.*, privé d'air.

air-mattress, *n.*, matelas à air, *m*

air-passages (-pass'edjize), *n.*, voies aériennes, *f pl*

air-poise (-poize), *n.*, aéromètre, *m*

air-pump (-peu'mpe), *n.*, machine pneumatique, pompe à air, *f*

air-shaft, *n.*, (tech.) puits d'aérage, *m*

air-stirring (-steu'rigne), *adj.*, qui bat l'air

air-stove (-stôve), *n.*, calorifère, *m*

air-thread (-threde), *n.*, fil de la Vierge, *m*

air-tight (-taite), *adj.*, imperméable à l'air

air-tightness, *n.*, imperméabilité à l'air, *f*

air-trap, *n.*, machine à ventiler, *f*, ventilateur, *m*

air-tubes (-troub'ze), *n.*, conduits aériens, *m pl*

air-valve, *n.*, soupape à air, *f*

air-vessel (-vès'sel), *n.*, (bot.) vaisseau aérien, (tech.) réservoir d'air, récipient, *m*

airy, *adj.*, aérien, ouvert à l'air, aéré, léger, délicat; dégagé, gai, enjoué, aémillant — *words, paroles en l'air, f pl* — *nothings, des riens, des petits riens, m pl*

airy-light (-laite), *adj.*, léger comme l'air

aisle (aile), *n.*, (of a church) aile, nef latérale, *f*, bas côté, *m*

aisled, *adj.*, à bas côtés, à nefs latérales

ait (a-it), *n.*, flot, *m*

atch-bone, *n.*, tranche (du cimeter de bœuf), *f*

ajar (ajâr), *adj.*, entr'ouvert, entre-bâillé

akum'bo (-ki-m'bô), *adv.*, appuyé sur la hanche. With one's arms —, *les poings sur les hanches*

akin (-kine), *adj.*, allié à; parent, voisin de, qui ressemble à, semblable à; qui a rapport avec. Laughter is — to tears, (prov) *tel qui rit vendredr, dimanche pleureux*

al'abaster (-teur), *n.*, albâtre, *m*

al'abaster, *adj.*, d'albâtre

alack ! *int.*, hélas !

alack'aday ! *int.* hélas !

alac'ritty, *n.*, vivacité, ardeur, *f*, empressément, *m*

alamode (-môde), *adv.*, à la mode

alarm, *n.*, alarme, *f*, (horl.) réveille-matin, *m*. To beat the —, *battre la générale*

alarm, *v a.*, alarmer, donner d'alarme à, effrayer, faire peur à. Don't be alarmed; *soyez sans inquiétude or ne craignez rien, n'ayez pas peur*

alarm-bell, *n.*, cloche d'alarme, *f*, tocsin, *m*

alarm-clock, *n.*, réveille-matin, *m*

alarm-gun (-gheune), *n.*, canon d'alarme, *m*

alarm'ing, *adj.*, alarment

alarm'ingly, *adv.*, d'une manière alarmante

alarm'ist, *n.*, alarmiste, *m*

alarm-post, *n.*, point de ralliement, *m*

alar'um (-la-neume, -lê), *n.* *V alarm*

alas ! *int.*, hélas !

alb, *n.*, aube (priest's vestment), *f*

albatross, *n.*, (ornl.) albatros, *m*

albe'it (ôl-bi-ite), *adv.*, quoique, bien que, malgré que (used only with *aver*), néanmoins, toutefois

albes'cent (al-bès-sète), *adj.*, blanchissant

albi'no, *n.*, albinos; Onégre-blanc, *m*

albugin'eous (-bioud'j-n'è-ueuse), *adj.*, albuginé, albugineux

albu'go (-biou-gô), *n.*, (med.) albugo, *m*, tala, *f*

albu'm, *n.*, album, *m*

albu'men (-biou-), *n.*, albumine, *f*

albu'minous (-néusse), *adj.*, albumineux

albu'r'um (-beur-neume), *n.*, (bot.) aubier, *m*

alca'ic (-ké-ike), *adj.*, alcaïque

alca'ic, *n.*, alcaïque, *m*

alca'id (-kéde), *n.*, alcaide, *m*

alchem'ic ou alchem'ical (-ké-), *adj.*, alchimique

alchem'ically, *adv.*, par un procédé alchimique

al'chemist (-ke-), *n.*, alchimiste, *m*

alchem'istic ou alchem'istical, *adj.*, d'alchimiste, alchimique

al'chemy (-ké-), *n.*, alchimie, *f*

al'cohol (-cô-), *n.*, alcool, *m*

alcohol'ic, *adj.*, alcoolique

alcoholiza'tion (-zé-), *n.*, alcoolisation, *f*

al'coholize (-lize), *v a.*, alcooliser

alcohol'meter ou alcoho'meter (-míteur), *n.*, alcoolomètre, alcoolomètre, *m*

al'coran, *n.* *V al'koran, koran*

al'cove, *n.*, renforcement, *m*, alcôve, niche, (gard.) loge, tonnelle, *f*, berceau, pavillon, *m*

al'der (ôl-deur), *n.*, (bot.) aune, vergne, *m* —

grove, aunaie, f

al'derman (ôl-deur-mane), *n.*, conseiller municipal, alderman, *m*

al'der-plot (-plôte), *n.*, aunaie, *f*

ale (êle), *n.*, ale, bière, *f*

ale-bench (-bè-nche), *n.*, banc de cabaret, *m*

ale-brewer (-brou-eur), *n.*, brasseur, *m*

ale-conner (-con-neur), *n.*, inspecteur de mesures pour les liquides, *m*

ale'cost (êle-), *n.* *V tansy*

alee' (ali), *adv.*, (nav) sous le vent

ale'-hoof (-houfe), *n.*, (bot.) herse terrestre, *m*

ale'-house (-haouce), *n.*, cabaret, *m*

ale'-knight (-nate), *n.*, (ant.) pilier de cabaret, *m*

alem'bic, *n.*, alambic, *m*

alert (-leurté), *n.*, alerte, *f* On the —; *sur le qui-vive*

alert, *adj.*, alerte, vigilant, vif, éveillé

alert'ness, *n.*, activité, vigilance, promptitude, vivacité, *f*

ale'-shot, *n.*, écot de cabaret, *m*

ale'-stake (êl-stéke), *n.*, bouchon de cabaret, *m*

ale'-taster (-téstéur), *n.*, dégustateur, *m*

ale'-wife (-waife), *n.*, cabaretière, *f*

Alexan'drian, *adj.*, alexandrien, d'Alexandrie

Alexan'drian ou Alexan'drine, *n.*, alexandrin, *m*

al'ga (alga), *n.*, (algae) (bot.) algue, *f*

algazel, *n.*, gazelle, *f*

al'gebra (al-dj-), *n.*, algèbre, *f*

algebra'ic (-bré-ik) ou **algebra'ical** (-bré-i-), *adj.*, algébrique

algebra'ically, *adv.*, algébriquement

algebra'ist (-bré-iste), *n.*, algébriste, *m*

al'gor, *n.*, (med.) (ant.) froid extrême or glacial, *m*

al'gorithm (-gô-rith'm), *n.*, (math.) algorithme, *m*

al'gous (-gheusse), *adj.*, qui a rapport aux algues

alguazil, *n.*, alguazil, *m*

al'ias (é-l-), *n.*, faux nom, pseudonyme, nom de guerre, *m*

al'ias, *adv.*, dit, autrement dit

al'ibi, *n.*, (jur) alibi, *m*

al'ible, *adj.*, (ant) (med) alibible

al'ien (élene), *adj.*, étranger à; éloigné de

al'ien, *n.*, étranger, *m*, étrangère, *f*. — *act* ; *loi sur les étrangers, f*

al'ienability (élie-), *n.*, aliénabilité, *f*

al'ienable, *adj.*, aliénable

al'ienage, *n.*, péregrinité

al'ienate, *v a* aliéner, éloigner

al'ienate, *adj.* *V alien*

aliena'tion (-né-), *n.*, aliénation, *f*; éloignement, *m* Mental —; *aliénation mentale*

al'ienator, *n.*, aliénateur, *m*, aliénatrice, *f*

alienee', *n.*, aliénataire, *m f*, acheteur, *m*

al'ienism, *n.*, péregrinité, *f*

al'form, *adj.*, ayant la forme d'une aile
al'ight (-laïte), *adj.*, allumé To be —, être allumé. The house is —, le feu est à la maison
al'ight, *v.n.*, descendre, mettre pied à terre, (of birds) s'abattre, tomber
align', *v.a.*, aligner.

align'ment, *n.*, alignement, *m*
alike (-laïke), *adv.*, également, de même, à la fois; aussi, tout autant

alike', *adj.*, semblable, pareil, ressemblant.

al'imént, *n.*, aliment, *m*

aliment'al, *adj.*, alimentaire, nutritif.

aliment'ally, *adv.*, d'une manière nutritive

aliment'ary, *adj.*, alimentaire

alimenta'tion (-té-), *n.*, alimentation, *f*

al'imony, *adj.*, pension alimentaire, *f*

al'iquant (-kwa-n-te), *adj.*, aliquant, *adj. f.*

al'iquot (-kwote), *adj.*, aliquote, *adj. f.*

alive (-laïve), *adj.*, en vie, vivant, vif, gai,

éveillé, attentif à, animé, sensible à. While —, de son vivant. Dead or —, mort ou vif. More

dead than —, plus mort que vif. Look —!

remuez-vous un peu To keep —, (fig) entre-

tenir, aviver. To burn, bury, flay —, brûler,

enterrer, écorcher vif To be — with, regorger

de, four miller de To be — to one's interests,

avoir ses intérêts à cœur The best man —, le

meilleur homme du monde No man —, per-

sonne au monde To be quite — to the gravity

of the situation, sentir, ou comprendre, toute la

gravité de la situation.

alkales'cency, *n.*, (chem) alcalinescence, *f.*

alkales'cent, *adj.*, alcalinescent.

al'kali, *n.*, alcali, *m*

al'kalify (-laïe), *v.a.*, alcaliser

al'kalify, *v.n.*, s'alcaliser

alkalim'eter (-míteur), *n.*, (chem) alcali-

mètre, *m*

al'kaline, *adj.*, alcalin

al'kaline (-laïne), *n.*, substance alcaline, *f*

alkaliza'tion (-laï-zé-), *n.*, (ant) alcalisation, *f.*

al'kalize (-laïze), *v.a.*, alcaliser

al'kanet (-nète), *n.*, (bot) orcanète, *f.*

al'korañ (-kôra-n), *n.*, alcoran, coran, *m*

all (ôl), *adv.*, tout, tous — of you, vous tous

That is —, voilà tout, c'est tout — the better,

tant mieux. With — speed, au plus vite. For

— that; malgré cela It is — the same, c'est

tout de même ou la même chose. One and —;

tous sans exception Above —; sur tout, par-des-

sus tout — in —, entièrement, tel quel — at

one price, au choix It is — the same to me,

cela m'est égal ou je m'en bats l'œil If that be

—, s'il ne tient qu'à cela ou si ce n'est que cela

It is — nonsense, c'est absurde, tout cela n'a pas

le sens commun; allons donc! que me dites vous

là! Four, five —; quatre à quatre, cinq à cinq.

all, *adv.*, tout, entièrement, souverainement

Not at —, point du tout — at once, tout d'un

coup Nothing at —; rien du tout At —, tant

soit peu, tant que de — in the wind, incertain,

irrécusable, inconstant

all, *n.*, tout, *m* My —, tout mon avoir If

that's —; s'il ne tient qu'à cela To stake one's

—, jouer son tout.

all-aban'doned, *adj.*, abandonné de tous

all-aborred' (-ab-hord), *adj.*, abhorré de tous

all-absorb'ing, *adj.*, qui absorbe l'esprit, du

plus haut intérêt.

all-admir'ing (-maieur-), *adj.*, tout dans l'ad-

mirration.

allay', *v.a.*, apaiser, soulager, adoucir, calmer

allay', *n.*, affaiblissement, *m*

allay'er (al-lé-ur), *n.*, qui soulage, qui calme,

calmant, soulagement, *m*

allay'ment, *n.*, (ant.) adoucissement, *m*.

all-bean'teous (-biouti-eusse), *adj.*, souve-

rainement beau.

all-boun'tiful (-baoun-tifoul), *adj.*, infiniment

bon.

all-cheer'ing (-tshfrigne), *adj.*, qui réjouit tout.

all-comply'ing (-ko-m-plaigne), *adj.*, qui se

prête à tout.

all-dread'ed (-drè-dede), *adj.*, redouté de tous

all-effi'cient (-shu-e-n-te), *adj.*, tout efficace.

allega'tion (al-li-ghé-), *n.*, allégation, *f.*

allege' (al-lèdye), *v.a.*, alléguer, prétendre.

allege'able, *adj.*, qu'on peut alléguer.

alleg'er, *n.*, alléguateur, *m.*, -trice, *f.*, celui,

celle qui allègue.

alleg'iance (al-lid-pa-nce), *n.*, fidélité; obéis-

sance, *f.* Oath of —, serment de fidélité, *m*

allegoric ou **allegor'ical**, *adj.*, allégorique.

allegorically, *adv.*, allégoriquement.

allegor'icalness (al-li-), *n.*, nature allégo-

rique, *f.*

al'legorist, *n.*, allégoriste, *m*.

al'legorize (-raize), *v.a.*, allégoriser.

al'legorize, *v.n.*, faire des allégories.

al'legory (al-li-), *n.*, allégorie, *f.*

alleg'gro (al-lé-), *adv.*, (mus) allegro.

all-el'oquent (-el-ô-koue-n-te), *adj.*, tout élo-

quent.

allelu'jah (al-li-hou-ya), *n.*, alléluia, *m*.

all-endur'ing (-èn-diourigne), *adj.*, résigné

à tout, qu'endure tout.

all'e'viate (al-li-vié-te), *v.a.*, alléger, soulager,

adoucir.

all'e'viation, *n.*, allègement, adoucissement,

soulagement, *m*

al'ley (al-li), *n.*, (of a town) ruelle, allée, *f.*

Blind —; impasse, *f.*, cul de sac, *m*.

all-lours' (ôl-tôrre), *n.*, (cards) impériale, *f.*

To go on —, marcher, or aller, à quatre pattes.

all-giv'er (-ghiveur), *n.*, dispensateur de tous

les biens, *m*

all-good' (ôl-goude), *adj.*, souverainement bon

all-good', *n.*, (bot) chenopode, épinard sau-

vage, *m*.

all-hail' (l-héle), *int.*, salut!

all-hal'lows (ôl-hal-lôze), *n.*, La Toussaint, *f.*

all-hap'py, *adj.*, bienheureux

all-heal (-hile), *n.*, (bot) berce, branche-

urisme bâtarde, *f.*

allia'ceous (al-lé-shi-ense), *adj.*, (bot)

alliacé

alliance (al-lai-a-nce), *n.*, alliance, (kindred)

parenté, *f.*

al'lied, *adj.*, allié, parent.

alliga'tion, *n.*, (arith) règle d'alliage, *f.*

al'ligator (al-li-ghé-teur), *n.*, alligator, cai-

man, *m*.

allitera'tion (al-li-teuré-), *n.*, (rhet.) allitéra-

tion, *f*

allit'erative (al-li-teura-), *adj.*, allitératif.

all-judg'ing (-djeud'jigne), *adj.*, juge su-

prême

all-just' (-djeuste), *adj.*, qui est la justice

même

all-kind' (-kai-n-de), *adj.*, de toute bonté, ex-

trêmement bon.

all-know'ing (-nôigne), *adj.*, de science in-

finie, omniscient, qui sait tout

all-lov'ing, *adj.*, dont l'amour est infini; qui

est tout amour

al'locate (al-lôkète), *v.a.*, allouer, assigner.

alloca'tion, *n.*, allocation, disposition, *f.*

arrangement, *m*

allocu'tion (al-lô-krou-), *n.*, allocution, *f.*

allo'dial (al-lô-), *adj.*, allodial

allo'dium (al-lô-dieume), *n.*, franc-allen, *m*.

allonge' (al-leu-n-je), *n.*, (fenc) botte, *f.*

allonge, *v.a.*, (fenc.) allonger, porter.

alloo'. V. halloo.

allopath'ic, *adj.*, allopathique

allopathist, *n.*, allopathe, *m*

allopathy, *n.*, allopathie, *f*

al'lot' (al-lote), *v.a.*, assigner en partage,

donner, départir, répartir, accorder, (appoint-

ment) désigner, destiner, affecter.

allotment, *n.*, partage, lot, décret, *m.*, distribution, répartition, (agri.) sole, *f.*

allottery, *n.*, (ant.) *V.* **allotment**

allow (al-lou), *v. a.*, permettre, autoriser, donner; allouer, approuver, avouer, admettre, reconnaître, souffrir, sanctionner. To — any one to do anything, *permettre à quelqu'un de* (ou *autoriser quelqu'un à*) *faire quelque chose*. To — for, *déduire, faire la part de, tenir compte de*; (fig.) *avoir égard à*. To — of, *compoiter, admettre de*. I will not — it, *je ne le souffrirai, or permettrai, pas*. — me, *permettez-moi*. I am allowed to, *il m'est permis de, je suis autorisé à, on me laisse*. I am allowed wine, *le vin m'est permis ou on me permet le vin*. To allow one's self to be, *se laisser* (followed by infinitive). — me! *permettez!*

allowable, *adj.*, légitime, juste, permis, admissible; convenable

allowableness, *n.*, légitimité, légalité, *f.*

allowance, *n.*, allocation, pension, gratification, ration, (com.) remise, réduction, sanction, permission, indulgence, (mil.) indemnité, *f.* Short —; *ration réduite, ration diminuée*. Trade —, (com.) *remise, réduction*. Mess —, *indemnité de table*. To be on short —, *être rationné*. To make — for, *avoir de l'indulgence pour, avoir égard à, tenir compte de*. To put on short —; *raisonner*. Mc. thly —, *mois, m.* Weekly —, *semaine, f.*

allowance, *v. a.*, mettre à la ration, rationner

alloy (al-lo-i), *n.*, alliage, mélange, *m.* There is no joy without —, *il n'y a pas de bonheur sans mélange*

alloy, *v. a.*, (metal.) alier, altérer, diminuer, flétrir.

alloyage (al-lo-yèd), *n.*, (metal.) alliage, *m.*

allopoult (paoultoult), *adj.*, tout-puissant.

all-saints'-day (sé-ntse-), *n.*, jour de la Toussaint, *m.*

all-souls'-day (sôlze-), *n.*, jour des morts, *m.*

all-spice (space-), *n.*, (bot.) piment, *m.*

all-sufficent (seuf-fî-shî-n-te), *adj.*, suffisant.

allude (al-loude), *v. a.*, faire allusion à, avoir trait à; vouloir parler de, vouloir dire

allure (al-loure), *v. a.*, amorcer, attirer, séduire, engager, inviter à.

allurement, *n.*, amorce, séduction, *f.*, appât, charme, attrait, *m.*

allur'er, *n.*, séducteur, flatteur, tentateur, *m.*

alluring, *adj.*, entraînant, attrayant, séduisant

alluringly, *adv.*, d'une manière séduisante, attrayante, entraînante

alluringness, *n.*, entraînement, *m.*; séduction, *f.*

allusion (al-lou-jeune), *n.*, allusion, comparaison; figure, *f.* In — to, *par allusion à or en faisant allusion à*.

allusive, *adj.*, faisant allusion; figuré

allusively, *adv.*, par allusion.

alluvial (al-lou-), *n. pl.*, terres d'alluvion, *f. pl.*, alluvion, *f.*

alluvial, *adj.*, d'alluvion, alluvial

alluvial (al-lou-vi-euse), *adj.*, (ant.) *V.* alluvial.

alluvium (al-lou-vieume), *n.*, alluvion, *f.*, attérissement, *m.*

all-wise (-waize), *adj.*, d'une sagesse infinie.

all-worshipped (-shipte), *adj.*, adoré de tous

all-worthy (-weurthi), *adj.*, infiniment digne

ally (al-lai), *v. a.*, alier à, unir à, joindre à. To — one's self to, *s'allier à ou avec*.

ally, *n.*, allié, parent, ami, confédéré, *m.*

almagist (-dieste), *n.*, almagiste, *m.*

almanac (ôl-ma-nake), *n.*, almanach, *m.*

almightiness (ôl-mai-ti-nesse), *n.*, toute-puissance, omnipotence, *f.*

almighty (ôl-mai-ti), *adj.*, tout-puissant, omnipotent

almighty, *n.*, Tout-Puissant, *m.*

almond (â-meu-n-de), *n.*, amande, *f.* Burnt —, *praline, amande pralinée, f.* Sugared —, *dragée, f.* — rock, *nougat, m.* Milk of —, *lait d'amandes, m.* Bitter —, *amande amère*

Sweet —, *amande douce*. African —, *amande d'Afrique*. Italian —, *amande d'Italie*. Shelled —, *amandes cassées*. Oil of —, *huile d'amandes, f.* — paste, *pâte d'amande, f.* — soap, *savon d'amande, m.* — of the ear, *parotide, f.*

almond-flower (-fiaeour), *n.*, fleur d'amande, *f.*

almond-tree (-tri), *n.*, amandier, *m.*

almoner, *n.*, aumônier, *m.*

almonry (-meun'ri), *n.*, aumônerie, *f.*

almost (ôl-môte), *adv.*, presque, (before a numeral) *près de*.

alms (â'mze), *n.*, aumône, *f.* To give —, *faire ou donner l'aumône*.

alms-box, *n.*, tronc des pauvres, *m.*

alms-deed (-dide), *n.*, œuvre de charité, *f.*

alms-giving (-giu-), *n.*, aumônes, *f. pl.*

alms-house (-haouce), *n.*, maison de charité, *f.*

alms-man, *n.*, qui vit d'aumônes, *m.*

alms-mouse, *n.*, aumusse, *f.*

alms-nage (al-nèd), *n.*, aumône, *m.*

alms-night (al-naite), *n.*, (ant.) veillée, *f.*

alms-oe (-lô), *n.*, (bot.) aloès, *m.*

alms-oes (-lôze), *n.*, (med.) aloès, *m.*

alms-wood (-woude), *n.*, bois d'aloès, *m.*

aloetic (-étic) ou **aloetical** (-étical), *adj.*, aloétique.

aloetic, *n.*, médicament aloétique, *m.*

aloft, *adv.*, en haut, haut, en l'air, (nav) dans les humes. To go —, *monter au haut du mât ou dans les humes* — (int) *à la hune!*

alone (-lône), *adv.*, seul, unique. To let —, *laisser, laisser de côté, laisser là*. Let me —, *laissez-moi tranquille*

along, *adv.*, le long, au long, le long de. — with, *avec, en même temps que, ainsi que*. Come —, *venez donc*. All —, *tout le temps; tout le long de, tout le long du chemin*. Go —, *allez-vous promener*. — side, (nav) *contre à contre, bord à bord*.

aloof (-loufe), *adv.*, loin, au loin, au large, éloigné, à distance, à l'écart, (nav) *au lof*. To keep —, *se tenir à l'écart*. To hold —, *tenir à distance*

alo'sa (-lô-ça), *n.*, (ich.) aloès, *f.*

aloud (-laoude), *adv.*, haut, à haute voix; à grand bruit.

alpa'ca, *n.*, (al-pa-ca) (fabric) alpaga, alpaca; (zool) alpaca, *m.*

al'pha, *n.*, alpha (of the Greek alphabet), alpha, commencement, principe, *m.*

al'phabet, *n.*, alphabet, (com) répertoire alphabétique, *m.*

al'phabet, *v. a.*, classer par ordre alphabétique

alphabetical ou **alphabetical**, *adj.*, alphabétique. In — order, *par ordre alphabétique*.

alphabetically, *adv.*, alphabétiquement.

al'pine, *adj.*, alpin, des Alpes, alpestre.

al'sead'y (ôl-rê-), *adv.*, déjà

al'sa'la, *n.*, cour des miracles, *f.*

al'so (ôl-sô), *adv.*, aussi, également.

al'tar (-teur), *n.*, autel, *m.* High —, *maître-autel, m.*

al'tar-cloth (-clôth), *n.*, nappe, *f.*, or parement, *m.*, d'autel

al'tar-piece (-pice), *n.*, tableau d'autel, *m.*

al'tar-screen, *n.*, retable, *m.*

al'tarwise (-waize), *adj.*, en forme d'autel.

al'ter, *v. a.*, changer; modifier, retoucher, re-toucher à; corriger.

al'ter (ôl-teur), *v. n.*, changer, se changer.

alterable, *adj.*, changeant, variable

altera'tion (-teur-é), *n*, changement, *m*, correction, modification, *f*. To require —, *demander, ou exiger, du changement*.

al'terative (-teura-), *adj.*, (med.) altérant.

al'terative, *n*, (med.) altérant, *m*.

altercate, *v n*, se disputer, se quereller.

alterca'tion (ôl-teur-ké-), *n*, altercation, dispute, *f*.

altern'ate (ôl-teur-néte), *adj.*, alterne, alternant, (of rhymes) croisé.

altern'ate, *n*, alternative (succession), *f*.

al'ternate, *v a*, alterner, faire alterner, exécuter alternativement.

al'ternate, *v n*, alterner.

altern'ately, *adv*, alternativement, tour à tour.

altern'ateness, *n*, alternat, *m*.

alterna'tion, *n*, alternative, choix; (geol.) alternance, *f*.

altern'ative (ôl-teur-né-), *adj*, alternatif, alternant.

altern'ative, *n*, alternative, *f*, choix, *m*.

altern'atively, *adv.*, alternativement.

although (ôl-thô), *conj.*, bien que, quoique.

altit'ouence (-lo-kwê-n-se), *n*, (ant) discours pompeux, *m*.

altim'etry, *n*, altimétrie, *f*.

altit'ude (-houde), *n*, élévation, hauteur, altitude, *f*.

altogeth'er (ôl-tou-ghê-theur), *adv.*, tout à fait, entièrement, tout à la fois, (in all) en tout.

al'to-relie'vo (-tô-ri-li-vo), *n*, plein, haut relief, *m*.

al'udel (-liou-) *n*, (chem.) aludel, *m*.

al'um (-leume), *n*, alun, *m*. Rock —, *alun de roche*.

al'um, *v a*, aluner.

al'ummed (-leum'de), *adj*, aluné.

al'u'mina ou al'u'mine (-liou-), *n*, (min) alumine, *f*.

al'uming (-leumigne), *n*, (dy) alunage, *m*.

al'u'minous (-liou-mi-neuse), *adj*, alumineux.

al'u'minum, *n*, aluminium, *m*.

al'umish (-leu-mishe), *adj*, alumineux.

al'um-ma'king (-mé-king), *n*, alunation, *f*.

al'um-pit, *n*, alunière, *f*.

al'um-wa'ter (-wô-teur), *n*, eau alumineuse, *f*.

al'um-works (-weurkse), *n pl*, fabrique d'alun, *f*.

al'veole (-vi-ole) ou **al'veolus** (-vi-oleuse), *n*, (anat.) alvéole, *m*.

al'ways (ôlwéze), *adv*, toujours [ès-arts, *m*.

A.M., *adv*, du matin, l'an du monde; maître.

amabili'ty, *n*, amabilité, *f*.

amain' (-mène), *adv*, vigoureusement, avec force, de toutes ses forces; (nav.) tout de suite; (nav.) amène.

amal'gam (-game), *n*, amalgame, *m*.

amal'gamable, *adj*, qui peut s'amalgamer.

amal'gamate (-mète), *v a*, amalgamer, fusionner.

amal'gamate, *v n*, s'amalgamer, se fusionner, (fig.) se combiner.

amalgama'tion (-ga-mé-), *n*, amalgamation, *f*; (fig.) amalgame, fusionnement, *m*.

amanu'en'sis (-mou-ê-n), *n*, (amanuenses) secrétaire, copiste, *m*.

am'aranth (-ra-nth) ou **amaran'thus** (-rantheuse), *n*, amarante, *f*.

amaranth'ine (-ra-n-thine), *adj*, d'amarante.

amaryll'is, *n*, (bot.) amaryllis, *f*.

amass', *v a*, amasser, entasser.

amateu'r (-teur), *n*, amateur, *m*.

amato'rial (-tô-), *adj*, d'amour, amoureux.

amato'rially, *adv*, amoureusement.

am'atory (-tô-), *adj*, d'amour; amoureux.

amauro'sis, *n*, (med.) goutte sereine, amaurose, *f*.

amaze' (-mêze), *v a*, surprendre, étonner,

frapper d'étonnement, confondre, interdire, (dazzle) éblouir, émerveiller.

amazed' (-mêz'de), *part*, étonné; surpris.

ébahi; confondu, interdit.

amaz'edly (-mêzedi), *adv*, avec étonnement.

amaz'edness (-mêzêd'nêsse), *n*, étonnement, *m*.

amaze'ment, *n*, étonnement, stupeur, *f*, ébahissement, effroi, *m*.

amaz'ing, *adj*, étonnant, épataant, extraordinaire.

amaz'ingly, *adv*, étonnamment, furieusement, au possible.

am'azon, *n*, amazone, *f*.

Amazo'ma, (myth, lit) pays des amazones, *m*.

Amazo'nian (-zê-), *adj*, d'amazone, hardi.

amba'ges (a-m-be-d'jize), *n pl*, ambages, *f pl*, détours, *m pl*.

ambas'sador (-deur), *n*, ambassadeur, *m*.

ambas'sadress (-dresse), *n*, ambassadrice, *f*.

am'ber (-beur), *n*, ambre, *m*.

am'ber, *adj*, d'ambre.

am'ber, *v a*, ambrer.

am'ber-colored (-ken-leu-de), *adj.*, ambré.

am'ber-drink, *n*, boisson de couleur ambrée, *f*.

am'bergris (-grisse), *n*, ambre gris, *m*.

am'ber-seed (-sède), *n*, graine musquée, ambrette, *f*.

ambidex'ter (-teur), *n*, ambidextre, *m f*.

ambidex'ter'ity, *n*, ambidextérité, (fig.) duplicité, fourberie, *f*.

ambidex'trous (-trensse), *adj.*, ambidextre.

am'blent, *adj*, ambiant.

ambigu'ity, *n*, ambiguïté, équivoque, *f*.

ambig'uons (-ghou-ense), *adj.*, ambigu, équivoque, douteux.

ambig'uously, *adv*, ambiguement, d'une manière équivoque.

ambig'uonsness, *n*, ambiguïté, *f*.

am'bit, *n*, contour, *m*, circonférence, *f*.

ambit'ion, *n*, ambition, *f*.

ambit'ious (-sheusse), *n*, ambitieux.

ambit'iously, *adv*, ambitieusement.

am'ble, *v n*, aller l'amble, trotter, aller son chemin, son train. To make a horse —, *mettre un cheval à l'amble*.

am'ble, *v a*, faire aller l'amble à.

am'ble, *n*, amble, *m*.

am'hler (-bleur), *n*, haquenée, *f*; cheval qui va l'amble, *m*.

am'bling, *adj.*, à l'amble. — *pace*, *n*, amble, *m*.

am'blingly, *adv*, à l'amble.

ambro'sia (-brô-jia), *n*, ambrosie, *f*.

ambro'sial, *adj.*, d'ambrosie, délicieux, doux.

ambro'sian (-brô-jia), *adj*, d'ambrosie.

amb's-ace (ê'mz'êce), *n*, beset, bezet, ambesas, *m*.

ambulance, *n* (-bioc-), hôpital militaire, *m*; ambulance, *f* — *cart*, *fourgon d'ambulance*, *m*.

ambulant (-biou-), *adj*, ambulatoire.

ambulatory, *adj.*, ambulatoire.

am'bury (-biou-), *n*, (vet) furoncle, *m*.

ambuscade' (-beus-kéde), *n*, embuscade, *f*.

To lay an — for, *dresser une embuscade à*.

To fall into an —, *tomber dans une embuscade*.

ambuscade', *v a*, embusquer, mettre en embuscade.

am'bush (-boushe), *n*, (bs) embûche, (milit.) embuscade, *f*, guet-apens, *m*.

am'bush, *v a*, embusquer.

am'bush, *v n*, s'embusquer.

am'bushment, *n*, (ant) embûche, *f*.

ameer' (-mieur) or **amir'**, *n*, Emir, *m*.

amel'iorate (-mi-leu-réte), *v a*, améliorer, perfectionner.

amel'iorate, *v n*, s'améliorer, se perfectionner.

ameliora'tion, *n*, amélioration, *f*, perfectionnement, *m*.

amen' (e-mè-ne), *adv.*, amen, ainsi soit-il
amenable (-nu-), *adj.*, responsable, com-
 ptable; (jur.) justiciable de, soumis à, sujet à
 He is — to reason, on peut lui faire entendre
 raison. To make any one — to reason, faire
 entendre raison à quelqu'un

amenableness, *n.*, responsabilité, soumission.
amend', *v. a.*, amender, corriger, réparer,
 réformer, modifier.

amend', *v. n.*, s'amender, s'améliorer, se cor-
 riger

amendable (-dab'l), *adj.*, amendable.
amender, *n.*, personne qui amende, chose
 qui amende, *f.*, correctif, *m.*

amendment, *n.*, amendement, changement,
m., amélioration, rectification, réforme, *f.*

amends (-mè-n-dz), *n. pl.*, dédommagement,
m.; compensation, réparation, *f.* To make —
 for, dédommager de, compenser, réparer.

amenity (-me-i), *n.*, aménité, *f.*

Amenta'ces, *n. pl.*, (bot) amentacées, *f. pl.*

amercé (-meur-se), *v. a.*, mettre, or condamner,
 à l'amende

amercement, *n.*, amende, peine, *f.*

American, *adj.*, américain

American, *n.*, Américain, *m.*, Américaine, *f.*

American, *n.*, (print) américaine, *f.*

Americanism, *n.*, idiotisme américain, *m.*

Americanize (-naize), *v. a.*, naturaliser Amé-
 ricain.

amethyst (-mè-thiste), *n.*, améthyste, *f.*

amethystine (-taine), *adj.*, de la nature de
 l'améthyste, fait d'améthyste

amiability (-é-mi-a-), *n.*, amabilité, *f.*

amiable, *adj.*, amiable, attrayant, gracieux.

amiableness, *n.*, amabilité, bonne grâce, *f.*

amiably, *adv.*, avec amabilité, gracieuse-
 ment

amianth (-a-nth) ou **amianthus** (-theuse),
n., (min.) amiante, *m.*

amicable, *adj.*, amical; (of a settlement) a
 l'amiable

amicableness, *n.*, état amical, *m.*, cordialité,
f.

amicably, *adv.*, amicalement, amiablement,
 (of a settlement) à l'amiable, de gré à gré

amice (-misse) ou **amlet** (-mitte), *n.*, amict, *m.*

amid' ou **amidst**, *prep.*, au milieu de

amidships, *adv.*, (nav) par le travers. Helm
 — 'd'roite la barre

amiss, *adj.*, mauvais, hors de propos.

amiss, *adv.*, mal, en mal, en mauvaise part,
 (unseasonably) mal à propos To do —, mal
 faire Do not take — what I am going to tell
 you, ne prenez pas en mauvaise part ce que je
 vais vous dire Nothing comes — to him; il
 s'arrange de tout; tout lui va

amity, *n.*, amitié, *f.*, entente cordiale, *f.*

ammi, *n.*, (bot) ammi, sison, *m.*

ammonia (am-mò-), *n.*, ammoniac, *f.*

ammoniac ou **ammoniacum** (-keume), *n.*,
 gomme ammoniac, *f.*

ammoniac ou **ammoniacal**, *adj.*, ammoniac,
 ammoniacal.

ammunition (am-miou-), *n.*, munitions de
 guerre, *f. pl.* — bread, pain de munition, *m.*

amnesty, *n.*, amnistie, *f.* *v. a.*, amnistier.

ammon (-mò-meune), *n.*, (bot) amome, *m.*

among' (-meu'gne), **amongst'** (-meu'gust),
prep., entre, parmi, avec, au milieu de, chez
 From —; d'entre — others, entre autres. One
 — a thousand, un sur mille.

amorous (-reusse), *adj.*, amoureux.

amorously, *adv.*, amoureuxment.

amorousness, *n.*, galanterie, passion, ten-
 dance à l'amour, *f.*

amorphous (-feusse), *adj.*, amorphe.

amort' (-morte), *adj.*, abattu, mélancolique,
 triste à la mort.

amortisation (-taizé-), *n.*, amortissement, *m.*

amortize (-taize), *v. a.*, amortir; (ant.) an-
 nuler, détruire

amortizement, *n.*, amortissement, *m.*

amount' (-naou-n'te), *v. n.*, se monter à, mon-
 ter à, revenir à, s'élever à, se réduire à That
 amounts to the same thing, cela revient au même

His argument amounts to this, son argument se
 réduit à ceci.

amount', *n.*, montant, total, *m.*; quantité,
 somme, *f.*, (fig.) valeur, *f.*, résultat, *m.* To the
 — of; jusqu'à concurrence de.

amour, *n.*, amours (intrigue amoureuse), *f. pl.*,
 galanterie, amourette, *f.*

Amphibia, *n. pl.*, amphibiens, *m. pl.*

amphibian, *n.*, amphibie, *m.*

amphibious (-bieusse), *adj.*, amphibie

amphibiousness, *n.*, nature amphibie, *f.*

amphibological (-lod'ji-), *adj.*, amphibolo-
 gique.

amphibologically, *adv.*, amphibologique-
 ment.

amphibology, *n.*, amphibologie, *f.*

amphictyon'ic (-ti-o-), *adj.*, amphictyonique

amphictyons (-ti-o-n-ze), *n. pl.*, amphictyons,
m. pl.

amphiscians (-fis-si-a-n-ze) ou **amphis'cii**
 (-fis-si-ai-), *m. pl.*, (geog) amphisciens, *m. pl.*

amphithe'atral (-thi-), *adj.*, en amphithéâtre

amphithe'ater (-thi-a-teur), *n.*, amphithé-
 âtre, *m.*

amphithe'atrical, *adj.*, amphithéâtral, d'am-
 phithéâtre.

ample, *adj.*, ample, large; vaste, grand, suffi-
 sant, très suffisant

ampleness, *n.*, ampleur, grandeur, étendue, *f.*

ampliation (-pli-é-), *n.*, (Rom antq.) ajourne-
 ment d'un jugement criminel, *m.*, (l'u) ampli-
 fication, prolixité, *f.*

amplification (-ké-), *n.*, amplification, *f.*

amplifier (-fa-), *n.*, amplificateur, *m.*

amplify (-fa-), *v. a.*, agrander, amplifier,
 augmenter, étendre, grossir, développer

amplitude (-tioude), *n.*, amplitude, étendue,
 largeur, *f.*

amply, *adv.*, amplement.

ampul'a (-peul-la), *n.*, (bot) ampoule, *f.*

amputate (-piou-tète), *v. a.*, amputer

amputation, *n.*, amputation, *f.* To perform
 an —, faire une amputation.

amuck', *adv.* To run — at, attaquer en fou
 furieux, parcourir les rues comme un forcené.

amulet (-mioulette), *n.*, amulette, *f.*

amuse' (-mouze), *v. a.*, amuser, divertir, ré-
 créer, distraire. To be —d at; s'amuser, se
 divertir, rire de.

amusement, *n.*, amusement, divertissement,
 plaisir, *m.*, distraction, *f.*

amuser, *n.*, amuseur, *m.*

amusing, *adj.*, amusant, agréable, divertis-
 sant.

amus'ingly, *adv.*, d'une manière amusante

amusingly, *adv.*, agréablement, de manière
 à amuser.

amys'dalate (-da-lète), *adj.*, fait d'amandes.

amys'dalate, *n.*, amandé, lait d'amande, *m.*

amys'daloid (-loide), *n.*, (min) amygdaloïde, *f.*

amyla'ceous (-lé-shi-eusse), *adj.*, amylo-
 acé.

an, *art.*, un, *m.*, une, *f.*

an, *conj.*, (ant) si Catch me — thou canst,
 attrape-moi, si tu peux

Anabaptism (-bap-tis-me), *n.*, anabaptisme, *m.*

Anabaptist, *n.*, anabaptiste, *m. f.*

Anabaptis'tic ou **Anabaptis'tical**, *adj.*, des
 anabaptistes

Anabaptis'tically, *adv.*, en anabaptiste.

Anabaptist'ry, *n.*, (l'u.) anabaptisme, *m.*

anacar'dium (-ôar-dieume), *n.*, (bot.) ana-
 carde, *m.*

anach'oret (-kô-rète), *n.* ou **anach'orite** (-kô-
 raite), *n.* V. anchorite.

anachronism, *n*, anachronisme, *m*
anachronistic, *adj*, qui contient un anachronisme.

anacoluthon (-liou-tho-n), *n*, (gram) anacoluthie, *f*

Anacreon'tic (-cri-o-n-), *adj*, anacréontique
Anacreon'tic, *n*, poème anacréontique, *m*
anagogical (-god'i-), *adj*, (theol) anagogique.

anagram, *n*, anagramme, *f*
anagrammatic ou **anagrammatical**, *adj*, d'anagramme.

anagrammat'ically, *adv*, par anagramme
anagrammatist, *n*, faiseur d'anagrammes, *m*

anagrammatize, *v* *n*, faire des anagrammes
analec'ta ou **analec'ts** (-lek'ta, -lek'tse), *n* *pl*, *analec'tes*, *m* *pl*

analem'ma, *n*, (astron.) analemme, *m*.

analep'tic, *adj*, analeptique

analep'tic, *n*, analeptique, *m*

analog'ical (-lod'i-), *adj*, analogique.

analog'ically, *adv*, analogiquement

anal'ogism (-lod'iz'me), *n*, (phil) analogisme, *m*

anal'ogist, *n*, personne qui fait des analogies, *f*

anal'ogize (-lod'jaize), *v* *a*, expliquer analogiquement.

anal'ogous (-logheuse), *adj*, analogue.

anal'ogously, *adv*, d'une manière analogue

anal'ogy (-lod'ji), *n*, analogie, *f* By —, *par analogie*.

anal'ysis, *n*, analyse, *f*.

anal'yst, *n*, analyste, *m*

analytic or **analytical**, *adj*, analytique, raisonné.

analytically, *adv*, analytiquement

analyt'ics, *n*, art de l'analyse, *m*, algèbre, *f*

an'al'ize (-laize), *v* *a*, analyser, faire l'analyse de

an'al'yzor, *n*, analyste, analyseur, *m*.

anamor'phosis (-cisse), *n*, anamorphose, *f*.

an'a'nas ou **ananas'sa**, *n*, ananas, *m*.

an'a'pest ou **an'a'pest**, *n*, anapest, *m*.

anapest'ic, *adj*, anapestique.

anapest'ic, *n*, mesure anapestique, *f*.

anaph'ora, *n*, (rhet.) anaphore, *f*

anarch'ic ou **anarch'ial** (-kik, -ki-kal), *adj*, anarchique

an'archist, *n*, anarchiste, *m* *f*

an'archy (-ki-), *n*, anarchie, *f*.

anasar'ca (-qâr-), *n*, (med.) anasarque, *f*

anasar'bous (-qâr-keuse), *adj*, hydropique

anath'e'ma (-nath-i-), *n*, anathème, *m*.

anathemat'ical, *adj*, d'anathème

anathemat'ically, *adv*, en forme d'anathème

anathematiza'tion (-nath-i-matizé-), *n*, action d'anathématiser, *f*

anath'ematize (-nath-i-ma-taize), *v* *a*, anathématiser, frapper d'anathème, excommunier.

anath'ematized (-nath-i-ma-taizé-de), *adj*, anathème, excommunié

anatom'ical, *adj*, anatomique.

anatom'ically, *adv*, anatomiquement.

anat'omist (-to-), *n*, anatomiste, *m*

anat'omize (-to-maize), *v* *a*, anatomiser.

anat'omy (-to-), *n*, anatomie, *f*

an'o'ctor (-cés-teur), *n*, ancêtre, aïeul, *m*

an'o'ctors (-cés-teur), *n* *pl*, ancêtres, pères, aïeux, *n* *pl*

an'o'stral, *adj*, d'ancêtres, de mes, de tes, de ses, etc., ancêtres; héréditaire.

an'o'stry, *n*, ancêtres, *n* *pl*; race, origine, naissance, haute extraction, *f*

an'chor (aig-neur), *n*, ancre, *f*. Best bower —; seconde ancre. Bower —; ancre de poste

Ebb —; ancre de juvant Flood —; ancre de flot

Foul —; ancre surgalée. Kedgie —; ancre d'empenneleur, ancre de toue. Sea —; ancre du large. Sheat —; maîtresse ancre, ancre de

miséricorde, (fig.) ancre de salut. planche de salut, *f* Shore —; ancre de terre Small bower —, ancre d'affourche. Spare —, ancre de rechange Stream —, ancre de toute To lie or ride at —, être à l'ancre To let go the —, mouiller l'ancre To weigh —, lever l'ancre To drag the —, chasser sur les ancres —stock, jas, jouail, jouet, *m*.

an'chor, *v* *n*, mouiller, ancrer, s'ancrer; (fig) se fixer, s'arrêter, s'ancrer.

an'chor, *v* *a*, mouiller, ancrer

an'chorage (-keur-éde), *n*, mouillage, ancrage, droit d'ancrage, *m*, ancres, *f* *pl*

an'chored (-keur-de), *adj*, mouillé, ancré

an'cho'ret (-keur-rete) ou **an'chorite** (-keur-raite), *n*, anachorete, ermite, *m*.

an'chor-ground (-graounde), *n*, (nav) mouillage, *m*.

an'chor-hold, *n*, (nav) tenue, *f*.

an'choring, *n*, (nav) mouillage, ancrage, *m*.

an'choring-ground, *n*, mouillage, *m*.

an'choring-place (-keurigne-plée), *n*, mouillage, *m*.

an'chor-smith, *n*, forgeron d'ancres.

an'chor-stock, *n*, (nav.) jas d'ancre, *m*.

ancho'vy (a-n-tah-), *n*, anchois, *m*.

ancho'ysis (-ki-lé-cisse), *n*, (med.) ankylose, *f*.

an'cient (é-n'ah-i-é-nte), *n*, ancien, vieux; (milit) drapeau, (nav) pavillon, *m* The — of days, Dieu, le Tout-Puissant, *m*.

an'cient, *adj*, ancien, antique, (old) vieux.

an'ciently, *adv*, anciennement

an'cientness, *n*, ancienneté, *f*

an'cienry, *n*, ancienneté (of a family), *f*.

and, *conj*, et Better — better, de mieux en mieux

Carriage — pair, voiture à deux chevaux, *f* Carriage — four, voiture à quatre chevaux, *f*

and'an'te, *n*, (mus) andante, andanté, *m*.

And'ean (-di-), *adj*, des Andes

and'iron (a-n-dai-surn), *n*, chenet, *m*

andro'gy'nal (-drod'i-) ou **andro'gy'nous** (-drod'i-neuse), *adj*, (bot) androgynous, (zool) hermaphrodite

andro'gyne (-drod'jaïne), *n*, androgynous, hermaphrodite, *m*.

an'ecdote (-dôte), *n*, anecdote, *f*.

anecdotic'ical (-do-), *adj*, anecdotique

anemom'eter (-ni-mo-mi-teur), *n*, anémomètre, *m*

anem'one ou **anem'ony** (-mô-ni), *n*, anémone, *f*

anem'one-root, *n*, patte, griffe d'anémone, *f*.

anem'oscope (-né-mo-scôpe), *n*, anémoscope, *m*, girouette, *f*

an-end', *adj*, (nav) debout, guindé

anent', *prep*, concernant, touchant, sur, au sujet de, à propos de

a'net, *n*, (bot.) fenouil puant, aneth, *m*.

an'e'urism (-iou-), *n*, anévrisme, *m*.

aneur'ismal, *adj*, anévrismal.

anew' (-mou), *adv*, de nouveau

anfractu'osity (-mou-), *n*, (ant) anfractuosité, *f*

anfractu'ous (-thou-euse), *adj*, anfractueux.

an'gel (é-n-d'jèle), *n*, ange, *m*. — winged; aux ailes d'ange

an'gel-fish, *n*, angelot, ange de mer, *m*

angel'ic ou **angel'ical**, *adj*, angélique

angel'ica, *n*, angélique, *f*

angel'ically, *adv*, angéliquement.

angel'icalness, *n*, nature angélique, *f*.

an'gelot (a-n-d'jelote), *n*, angelot, *m*

an'gel-shot, *n*, (nav) boulet ramé, ange, *m*

an'gelus, *n*, angelus, *m*.

an'gel-water (-wê-teur), *n*, eau de Portugal, *f*

an'gel-worship (-weur-), *n*, culte des anges, *m*.

an'ger (aigu'heur), *n.*, colere, *f.*, courroux, *m.* To provoke any one to —, *exciter la colère de quelqu'un*

an'ger, *v a.*, fâcher, irriter, provoquer, mettre en colère.

ang'na (a-nd'jaina), *n.*, (med.) angine, *f.*

angio'raphy (a-nd'jo-), *n.*, (anat.) angio-graphie, *f.*

angio'logy, *n.*, angéologie, *f.*

angiosperm'ous (a-nd'jo-spermeuse), *adj.*, (bot.) angiosperme.

an'gle (aigu-g'l), *n.*, angle, coin, *m.*

an'gle, *v n.*, pêcher à la ligne. To — after, (fig.) *essayer de savoir*.

an'gled (aigu-gl'de), *adj.*, a angles. Acute —, *acutangle*. Eight —, *octogone*. Five —, *pentagone*. Four —, *quadrangulaire*. Many —, *polygone*. Nine —, *enneagone*. Obtuse —, *obtusangle*. Right —, *rectangle*, *rectangulaire*. Seven —, *heptagone*. Six —, *hexagone*. Ten —, *décagone*. Twelve —, *dodécagone*.

an'gler, *n.*, pêcheur à la ligne, *m.*; (ich.) baudroie, *f.*

An'glican, *adj.*, anglican.

An'glican, *n.*, anglican, *m.*, anglicane, *f.*

An'glicism, *n.*, anglicisme, *m.*

An'glicize (-çaize), *v a.*, rendre anglais, angliciser.

an'gling, *n.*, pêche à la ligne, *f.*

Angloma'nia, *n.*, anglomanie, *f.*

An'gio-Sax'on, *adj.*, anglo-saxon.

An'gio-Sax'on, *n.*, Anglo-saxon, (lang.) anglo-saxon, *m.*

an'grily, *adv.*, avec colère

an'gry, *adj.*, fâché, en colère, irrité, fureux, courroucé To be — with any one, *être en colère contre quelqu'un*, en vouloir à. To get —, *se fâcher*, *se mettre en colère*. To make —, *mettre en colère*. An — word, *un mot plus haut que l'autre*; *une parole vive*

an'guish (-gouisse), *n.*, angouisse, *f.*

an'guish, *v a.*, navrer de douleur.

an'guished, *adj.*, navré (de douleur).

an'gular (-ghou-leur), *adj.*, angulaire.

an'gularity, *n.*, forme angulaire, angularité, *f.*

an'gularly, *adv.*, angulairement.

an'gulated (-ghou-lé-tede), *adj.*, (ant.) angulé

an'gulous (-ghou-leusse), *adj.*, (ant.) anguleux.

an'ight (-naite) ou **anights** (-naïte), (ant.) *adv.*, de nuit, la nuit

an'il, *n.*, (bot.) anil, *m.*

an'ile (-naïle), *adj.*, de vieille femme

an'ileness (-naïl-) ou **an'il'ity** (-ni-ll-), *n.*, radotage, *m.*

animad'version (-veur-), *n.*, animadversion, *f.*, blâme, *m.*

animad'vert' (-veurte), *v.n.*, s'attaquer à; critiquer, censurer, blâmer.

animad'vert'er (-veur-), *n.*, censeur, frondeur, *m.*

an'im'al, *n.* and *adj.*, animal, *m.*

an'im'al'cular (-kiou-leur) ou **an'im'al'culine** (-kiouline), *adj.*, animalculaire

an'im'al'cule (-kioule), *n.*, (*animalcula*) animalcule, *m.*

an'im'alish, *adj.*, d'animal

an'im'al'ity, *n.*, animalité, *f.*

animalization (-li-zé-), *n.*, animalisation, *f.*

an'im'alize (-laize), *v a.*, animaliser. *v.n.*, s'animaliser.

an'im'ate (-mète), *v a.*, animer, ranimer, purifier To — with, *animer de*.

an'im'ate, *adj.*, animé

an'im'ated, *adj.*, animé, *vif*.

an'im'ating, *adj.*, qui anime, qui ranime.

an'im'atingly, *adv.*, vivement

an'im'ation, *n.*, animation, vivacité, chaleur, *vie*, *f.*; feu, *m.* Suspended —, *asphyxie, léthargie*, *f.*

an'im'ative, *adj.*, animateur.

an'im'ator (-mèteur), *n.*, personne qui anime, chose qui anime, *f.*

animet'a, *n.*, (o rel) voile du calice, *m.*

animos'ity, *n.*, animosité, *f.*, acharnement, *m.*

an'im'us, *n.*, animosité, *f.*, but, *m.*, intention, *f.*, esprit, esprit *de*, *m.*, hostilité, *f.*

an'ise (-nice), *n.*, anis, *m.*

an'ise-seed (-nis-séde), *n.*, (bot.) graine d'anis, *f.*, anis, *m.*

an'ise-seed-tree (-tri), *n.*, badiane, *f.*

an'kle (aigu-k'l), *n.*, cheville du pied, *f.* — deep, *jusqu'aux chevilles*

an'kle-bone (-bône), *n.*, astragale, *m.*

an'kled (aigu-k'ide), *adj.*, pourvu de chevilles.

an'kle-joint (-djoï-n'te), *n.*, cou-de-pied, *m.*

an'nalist, *n.*, annaliste, *m.*

an'nals, *n pl.*, annales, *f pl.*, fastes, *m pl.*, histoire, *f.*

an'nals, *n pl.*, annate, *f.*

anneal' (-nile), *v a.*, recuire, tempérer.

anneal'ing, *n.*, recuite, *f.*

annel'idés (-né-li-dize), *n pl.*, annélides, *m pl.*

annex', *v a.*, annexer à, joindre à, attacher à.

annex', *v n.*, se joindre à, s'attacher à.

an'nex, *n.*, annexe, *f.*

annexa'tion (-nèk-sé-), *n.*, annexion, annexation, jonction, *f.*

annexed' (-nekste), *adj.*, ci-joint, annexé

annihilable (an-naï-hi-la'-b'l), *adj.*, qui peut être anéanti, qui peut être annihilé.

annihilate (-nai-hi-lète), *v a.*, anéantir, détruire, annihiler, mettre à néant

annihilating, *n.*, annihilation, anéantissement, *m.*; annihilation, *f.*

anniver'sarily (-veur-), *adv.*, annuellement, tous les ans.

anniver'sary (-veur-), *n.*, anniversaire, *m.*

anniver'sary, *adj.*, anniversaire.

An'no Dom'ni, *latin ex.*, l'an du Seigneur, l'an de grâce

annomina'tion (-mi-né-), *n.*, allitération, *f.*

an'notate (-no-tète), *v a.*, annoter.

annota'tion, *n.*, annotation, *f.*

annota'tionist, *n.*, (lu) annotateur

an'notator (-no-te-teur), *n.*, annotateur, *m.*

announce' (-naou-nse), *v a.*, annoncer, proclamer.

announce'ment, *n.*, annonce, nouvelle, *f.*, avis, *m.*

announ'cer, *n.*, personne qui annonce une nouvelle, *f.*, messenger, être, *m.*

annoy' (a-no-ye), *v a.*, incommoder, ennuyer, molester, contrarier, agacer, être désagréable à

annoy'ance, *n.*, tracasserie, contrariété, *f.*, ennui, tourment, désagrément, déplaisir, *m.*

annoy'er, *n.*, taquin, *m.*, taquine, *f.*, tourment, *m.*

annoy'ing, *adj.*, ennuyant, contrariant, vexant, agaçant, désagréable. — person; être *fatigant*, *m.*

an'nual (-niou-), *adj.*, annuel.

an'nual, *n.*, annuaire, *m.*, (bot.) plante annuelle, *f.*

an'nually, *adv.*, annuellement, tous les ans.

annu'itant (-niou-i-), *n.*, rentier; détenteur d'annuité, rentier vagier, *m.*

annu'ity (-niou-i-), *n.*, rente annuelle, pension, *f.*

Life —, rente viagère. Contingent —, *rente viagère*. Consolidated annuities, *rentes consolidées*, *f pl.* Perpetual —, *rente perpétuelle*

Long —, *annuité à long terme*, *f.* Reduced —, *rente réduite*. Terminable —, *annuité rachetable* ou *remboursable* (à date fixe) Government —, *rente sur l'Etat*, *f.* Writ of —, *bref d'annuité*, *m.* To buy up an —, *amortir une rente*

To redeem an —, *racheter une rente*. To settle an — on, *constituer une rente à*

annul' (an-neul), *v a.*, annuler.

an'nular (-niou-leur) ou **an'nulary** (-niou-), *adj.*, annulaire
an'nulate (an-mou-léte), *adj.*, annelé
an'nulated (an-mou-lé-téde), *adj.*, annelé.
an'nulet (an-mou-léte), *n.*, annelet, *m.*; (arch.) armoiries, *f. pl.*
annu'ment (an-neul-), *n.*, annulation, *f.*
annu'm (an-neume), *n.*, an, *m.* Per —, *par an.*
annun'ciation (an-neu-n-ci-é), *n.*, annonce, promulgation, *f.*, avis, *m.*, Annonce, *f.*
an'odyne (-no-daine), *adj.*, anodin
an'odyne, *n.*, remède anodin, calmant, *m.*
an'oint (-noi-n'te), *v a*, oindre.
an'ointed, *adj.*, oint
an'ointed, *n.*, oint, *m.* The Lord's —; *Point du Seigneur*
an'oint'er, *n.*, personne qui oint, qu. sacré, *f.*
an'oint'ing, *n.*, anoint'ment, onction, *f.*
anomalis'tic ou **anomalis'tical**, *adj.*, (astron.) anomalistique, hétéroclite.
anom'alous (-leusse), *adj.*, anomal, irrégulier, hétéroclite
anom'alously, *adv.*, irrégulièrement.
anom'aly, *n.*, irrégularité, anomalie, *f.*
anom'ia, *n.*, (conch.) anomalie, *f.*
anon' (-none), *adv.*, tout à l'heure; tantôt, à l'instant, aussitôt Ever and —, *de temps en temps, de temps à autre, à tout moment, à tout bout de champ.*
anon'y'mous (-meusse), *adj.*, anonyme.
anon'y'mously, *adv.*, anonymement, sous l'anonyme
an'orexy, *n.*, (med.) anorexie, *f.*
anorm'al, *adj.*, anormal.
anoth'er (a-n'eut'her), *adj.*, un autre, encore *m.* One —; *P'un l'autre, les uns les autres*
One with —, l'un dans l'autre, l'un portant l'autre One after —, *l'un après l'autre* That is — thing, *c'est autre chose, c'est différent* That is quite — thing, *c'est une autre paire de manches.*
an'sated (-sè-téde), *adj.*, (ant.) à anses, ansé
an'serine (-seuraine), *adj.*, d'oie.
an'swer (-seur), *v a*, répondre, répondre à, satisfaire, suffire à, remplir; résoudre, (a door) ouvrir This —s my purpose, *cela remplit mon but.* To — several purposes; *servir à plusieurs fins.*
answer, *v n.*, répondre de ou pour, (b.s.) raisonner, faire le raisonneur; réusur. That did not —; *cela n'a pas réussi*
answer, *n.*, réponse, *f.*; (b.s.) raisonnement, *m.*, réplique, *f.* In — to your letter; *en réponse à votre lettre.* Awaiting an —, *en attendant le plaisir de vous lire.* No —s! *point de raisonnements!*
an'swerable, *adj.*, susceptible de réponse, conforme à, responsable de.
an'swerableness, *n.*, convenance, conformité, *f.*, rapport, *m.*
an'swerably, *adv.*, convenablement
an'swerer, *n.*, personne qui répond, *f.*; répondant, *m.*
an'swering, *adj.*, qui répond à; correspondant à.
ant (an-n'te), *n.*, fourmi, *f.*
ant'-eater (-iteur), *n.*, (mam.) fourmilier, *m.*
ant'-hill, *n.*, fourmilière, *f.*
ant'-lion, *n.*, fourmi-lion.
antag'onism (-go-niz'me), *n.*, contestation, lutte, opposition, *f.*, antagonisme, *m.*
antag'onist, *n.*, antagoniste, *m.*
antag'onist, *adj.*, (anat.) antagoniste.
antarc'tic (-tark-), *adj.*, antarctique.
an'te-act (-ti-), *n.*, acte antérieur, *m.*
antedec'ence (-ti-ci-), *n.*, antécédence, antériorité, *f.*
antedec'ent, *adj.*, antécédent, antérieur.
antedec'ent, *n.*, antécédent, *m.*
antedec'ently, *adv.*, antécédemment, antérieurement.

an'te-chamber (-ti-tshé'm'beur), *n.*, antichambre, *f.*
an'te-chapel (-ti-tahap'l), *n.*, avant-corps de chapelle, *m.*
an'te-court, *n.*, avant-cour, *f.*
antecur'sor (-ti-keur-seur), *n.*, (antiq.) éclairer, avant-coureur, *m.*
ant'edate (-ti-déte), *n.*, antédite, *f.*
ant'edate, *v a*, antédater, anticiper.
antediluv'ial ou **antediluv'ian** (-ti-ci-liou-), *adj.* and *n.*, antédiluvien
ant'elope (-ti-lé-), *n.*, antilope, *f.*
antemerid'ian (-ti-mé-), *adj.*, avant midi.
antemur'dane (-ti-meu-n'déne), *adj.*, antérieur à la création.
anten'na (-tèn-na), *n.*, (an'enne) antenne, *f.*
ant'ennumber (-ti-neu-m'beur), *n.*, nombre antécédent, *m.*
antennup'hal (-ti-neup-shal), *adj.*, d'avant le mauage
antepas'chal (-ti-pàs-kal), *adj.*, d'avant Pâques
antepennit' (-ti-pi-neulte) ou **antepennit'-ima** (-ti-pi-neul-), *n.*, antépénultième, *f.*
antepennit'imate (-méte), *n.* and *adj.*, antépénultième, *f.*
ante-pos'ition (a'n-ti-), *n.*, (gram.) inversion, *f.*
ante'rior (-ti-rieur), *adj.*, antérieur.
anterior'ity, *n.*, antériorité, *f.*
an'te-room (-ti-roume), *n.*, antichambre, *f.*; vestibule, *m.*
an'te-saloon (-ti-sa-loune), *n.*, antichambre de salon, *f.*
an'them (-thème), *n.*, antienne, hymne, *f.*; chant, *m.*
an'ther (-theur), *n.*, (bot.) anthere, *f.*
antholog'ical (-tho-lod'ji-), *adj.*, d'anthologie.
antholog'y (-tho-lod'ji-), *n.*, anthologie, chrestomathie, *f.*
An'thony's fire (-thônz' fa'eur), *n.*, (med.) feu Saint Antoine (li u), érysipèle, *m.*
an'thracite (-thra-), *n.*, (min.) anthracite, *m.*
an'thrax (-thrakse), *n.*, (med.) anthrax, charbon, *m.*
anthropolog'ical (-thro-po-lod'ji-), *adj.*, anthropologique
anthropol'ogist, *n.*, anthropologiste, *m.*
anthropol'ogy, *n.*, anthropologie, *f.*
anthropomorph'ism (-thrô-pô-), *n.*, anthropomorphisme, *m.*
anthropomorph'ous (-teusse), *adj.*, anthropomorphe
anthropoph'agous (-gheusse), *adj.*, anthropophage.
anthropoph'agus (-gheusse), *n.*, (anthropo-phage) anthropophage, *m. f.*
anthropoph'agy, *n.*, anthropophagie, *f.*
an'tic, *n.*, bouffon, *m.*; bouffonnerie, *f.*, mouvement grotesque, *m.*, farce, cabriole, *f.*
an'tic, *adj.*, grotesque, étrange, drôle.
an'tichrist, *n.*, antéchrist, *m.*
antiochris'tian, *adj.* and *n.*, antichrétien.
antiochris'tianity, *n.*, antichristianisme, *m.*
antie'pate (-péte), *v a*, anticiper, prévenir; s'attendre à, devancer, se proposer de, jour d'avance de, compter sur; se promettre.
antie'pated, *adj.*, prématuré, anticipé.
anticipation, *n.*, anticipation, attente, espérance, *f.*; avant-goût, *m.* By —, *d'avance, par anticipation*
antie'patory, *adj.*, par anticipation.
anti-cl'i'max (-clai-), *n.*, (rhet.) gradation renversée, *f.*
anti-constitu'tional (-sti-tiou-), *adj.*, anticonstitutionnel
anti-convuls'ive (-veul-), *adj.*, anticonvulsif.
anti-corro'sive, *n.* and *adj.*, antirouille.
anti-democrat'ic ou **anti-democrat'ical** (-mô-), *adj.*, contraire à la démocratie.
an'tidotal (-dô-), *adj.*, qui sert d'antidote.

an'tidote (-dôte), *n*, antidote, contre-poison, *m*
an'tidote, *v a*, (ant.) fournir des antidotes
antidotically, *adv*, comme antidote.
anti-episcopal, *adj*, opposé à l'épiscopat, contre l'épiscopat.
anti-evangelical (-i-va-n'd'jè-), *adj*, anti-évangélique.
anti-febrile, *adj*, antifebrile, fébrifuge
anti-febrile, *n*, fébrifuge, *m*.
anti-logy (-lod'ji), *n*, (ant) antilogie, *f*.
antimacassar, *n*, têtère, *f*, dessus de fauteuil, *m*.
anti-ministerial (-nis-ti-), *adj*, opposé au ministère
anti-ministerialist, *n*, antiministériel, *m*
anti-monarchic ou **anti-monarchical** (-kik, -kikal), *adj*, antimonarchique.
antimomial (-mî-), *adj*, antimomial — *wine*, vin émétrique, *m*.
an'timony, *n*, antimoine, *m*.
anti'omy, *n*, antinomie, *f*.
anti-pa'pal (-pe-), *adj*, opposé au papisme.
anti-pathetic ou **anti-pathetical** (-thè-), *adj*, antipathique
anti-pathetically, *adv*, par antipathie
anti'athy (-thi), *n*, antipathie, *f*.
anti-patriot'ic (-pe-), *adj*, anti-patriotique
anti-pestilential, *adj*, antipestilentiel
anti-philosophical, *adj*, antiphilosophique
anti'phony (-fo-), *n*, contre-chant, *m*.
anti'ph'asis (-cisse), *n*, antiphrase, *f*.
anti'podal (-po-), *adj*, des antipodes
anti'pode (-pède), *n*, antipode, *m*.
anti'pope (-pèpe), *n*, antipape, *m*.
anti'quarian (-kwè-), *adj*, d'antiquaire, antiquaire
antiquarian (-kwè-) ou **an'tiquary** (-kwa-), *n*, antiquaire, *m*.
antiquate (-kwète), *v a*, faire tomber en désuétude; (jur.) abroger.
antiquated, *adj*, vieilli, antique, suranné, (out of fashion) démodé.
antique, *n*, antique, *m*, antiquité, (print) normande, *f*.
antique, *adj*, ancien, antique
antique'ness, *n*, ancienneté, antiquité, *f*.
antiquity (-kwi-), *n*, antiquité, *f*.
anti-revolutionary (-vo-liou-), *adj*, anti-révolutionnaire.
anti-revolutionist, *n*, antirévolutionnaire, *m*.
anti-rheumat'ic, *adj*, anti-rhumatismal
antisorb'ic ou **antisorb'ical** (-biou-), *adj*, antisorbétique.
antisorb'ic, *n*, (med) antisorbétique, *m*.
antise'ptic, *adj*, (med) antiseptique
antise'ptic, *n*, antiseptique, *m*.
anti-so'cial (-sô-shial), *adj*, antisocial.
antispasmod'ic, *adj*, antispasmodique.
antispasmod'ic, *n*, antispasmodique, *m*.
antis'trophe (-fi), *n*, antistrophe, *f*.
antisymphilit'ic, *adj*, antisymphilitique.
anti'thesis (-thè-cisse), *n*, antithèse, *f*.
antithet'ic ou **antithet'ical** (-thè-), *adj*, antithétique
anti'type (-taïpe), *n*, antitype, *m*.
anti-vene'real (-vè-ni-ri-), *adj*, antivénérien.
anti'er, *n*, andouiller, *m*.
anti'lered (-leurd), *adj*, & andouillers
antonoma'sia (-mè-jia), *n*, (rhet) antonomase, *f*.
an'tonym, *n*, (gram.) antonyme, contraire, *m*.
anton'ymous, *adj*, antonyme
anton'ymy, *n*, antonymie, *f*.
an'tre (-teur), *n*, (ant) antrè, *m*; caverne, *f*.
a'nus (-neusse), *n*, (anat) anus, *m*.
an'vil, *n*, enclume, *f*; (fig) métier, *m*.
 Upon the —, sur le métier, en préparation
an'vil-block, *n*, billot d'enclume, *m*.
anxi'ety (aig'n'-zai-èh), *n*, anxiété, inquiétude, sollicitude, *f*; empressement, *m*.

anx'ious (aig'n-ah-ueuse), *adj*, inquiet, désireux, curieux To be — to, désirer vivement de, tenir à
anx'iously, *adv*, avec inquiétude, avec sollicitude, avec impatience, avec anxiété
anx'iousness, *n*, anxiété, inquiétude, sollicitude, *f*; empressement, vif désir, *m*.
a'ny (-ni), *adj*, quelque, tout, du, de la, de l', des, de, en, quelqu'un, aucun, n'importe lequel, le premier venu, qui que ce soit, (aff) quelque part, (neg) nulle-part In — wise, de quelque manière que ce soit — thing, quoi que ce soit. — one, qui que ce soit, quelqu'un — man, tout homme. Have you — wine? avez-vous du vin? Have you — en avez-vous? I do not know — of your judges, je ne connais aucun de vos juges Scarcely —, presque pas — further, plus loin — where, dans quelque endroit que ce soit, n'importe où — better, mieux — more, plus, encore, davantage I doubt that — of them, je doute qu'aucun d'entre eux (subj.). — body can do it; tout homme peut le faire ou n'importe qui peut le faire — of them; aucun d'eux (neg); quelqu'un d'entre eux (aff).
a'nyhow (-haou), *adv*, n'importe comment, de quelque manière que ce soit, de toute façon
a'orist (-ôriste), *n*, (gram) aoriste, *m*.
aor'ta (-ô-r), *n*, (anat) aorte, *f*.
aor'tal ou **aor'tic**, *adj*, aortique
apace (-pèce), *adv*, vite, à grands pas
apart (-pârte), *adv*, à part, de côté, en dehors
apart'ment (-pâr't), *n*, chambre, pièce (d'un appartement), *f*; logement, *m*. A suite of — s, un appartement, *m*.
apathet'ic (-thè-), *adj*, apathique
ap'athy (-thi), *n*, apathie, *f*.
ape (épe), *n*, singe, *m*.
ape, *v a*, s'engager.
apeak' (-pîke), *adv*, (nav) à pic, en pantenne.
ap'ennine (-pèn-naine), *adj*, des Apennins.
ap'erient (-pi-), *n* and *adj*, laxatif, *m*.
aper'itive (-pè-), *adj*, laxatif
ap'erture (-peur-toure), *n*, ouverture, *f*, orifice, *m*.
a'pery, *n*, singerie, *f*.
apet'alous (-pè-ta-leusse), *adj*, (bot.) apétale.
a'pex (-é-peks), *n*, (apices, apexes) sommet, (umier of a helmet), *m*.
apha'resis ou **aphe'resis** (-fi-ri-cisse), *n*, (gram) aphérèse, *f*.
aphe'lion (-fi-), *n*, aphélie, *m*.
aphe'nia or **aph'ony** (-fi-), *n*, aphonie, *f*.
aph'orism, *n*, aphorisme, *m*.
aphor'ic ou **aphor'ical**, *adj*, aphoristique
aphor'ically, *adv*, par aphorisme
aphrodis'iac ou **aphrodis'iacal**, *adj*, aphrodisiaque
aphrodis'iac, *n*, aphrodisiaque, *m*.
aphrodi'ta ou **aphrodi'te** (-dai-ta, -dai-ti), *n*, magnésite, (pop.) écume de mer, *f*.
aph'yllous (-il-leusse), *adj*, aphyllé.
a'piary (-é-pi-), *n*, rucher, *m*.
ap'iece (-pîce), *adv*, la pièce, chacun, (pers) par tête, par personne.
a'pish (-é), *adj*, badin, bouffon; de singe. — trick; singerie, *f*.
a'pishly, *adv*, en singe, en badin
a'pishness, *n*, bouffonnerie, singerie, sottise, *f*.
apit'pat, *adv* V pitapat
apoc'alyse, *n*, apocalypse, *f*.
apocalyp'tic ou **apocalyp'tical**, *adj*, apocalyptique.
apocalyp'tically, *adv*, d'une manière apocalyptique.
apoc'ope (-pi), *n*, (gram.) apocope, *f*.
apoc'rypha, *n*, les apocryphes, les livres apocryphes, *m pl*.
apoc'ryphal, *adj*, apocryphe.

apocynum (-neume), *n*, (bot.) apocyn, *m*
ap'odal, *adj*, (ich) apode
ap'ode (-pôde), *n*, (apodes, apoda), (zool) apode, *m*
ap'ogée (-pod'ji), *n*, apogée, *m*
apologetic ou apologetical (-lod'jè-), *adj*, apologetique
apologetically, *adv*, en forme d'apologie.
apolo'gist (-lod'jiste), *n*, apologiste, *m*.
apolo'gize (-lod'jaize), *v n*, faire une apologie, s'excuser auprès de, faire des excuses à, demander pardon To — for any one, faire des excuses pour quelqu'un, excuser une personne auprès d'une autre.
ap'ologue, *n*, apologue, *m*
apolo'gy (-lod'ji), *n*, apologie, excuse, *f* To make an — for, faire des excuses, s'excuser de
aponeuro'sis (-mou-rô-cisse), *n*, (anat.) aponeurose, *f*
ap'opthegm (-po-thème), *n* *V* apothegm
apoplectic ou apoplectic (-pè-plek-), *adj*, apoplectique
ap'oplexy (-pè-), *n*, apoplexie, *f*. To fall down in a fit of —, tomber en apoplexie. To be seized with —, être frappé d'apoplexie
aport' (a-porte), *adv*, (nav) à babord.
apostasy (-ci), *n*, apostasie, *f*.
apost'ate (-tête), *n*, apostat, *m*.
apost'ate, *adj*, apostat, d'apostat.
apostat'ical, *adj*, apostat
apostatize (-taize), *v n*, apostasier, renier, abjurer
ap'ostema ou ap'osteme (-sti-ma, -stème), *n*, abcès, *Q*apostème, *Q*apostume, *m*
apostema'tion (-ti-mé-), *n*, (med) formation d'un *Q*apostème, d'un abcès, *f*
apostem'atous (-tem-ateusse), *adj*, d'apostème, de la nature de *Q*apostème, de l'abcès.
a posteriori (-pôs-ti-ris-), *adv*, à posteriori
apos'tle (a-pos-s'li), *n*, apôtre, *m* The acts of the —s, les actes des apôtres, *m pl*.
apos'tleship, *n*, apostolat, *m*
apostol'ic ou apostol'ical, *adj*, apostolique.
— creed, symbole des apôtres, *m*
apostol'ically, *adv*, apostoliquement
apostol'icalness, *n*, caractère apostolique, *m*
apost'rophe (-fi), *n*, apostrophe, *f*
apostrophize (-faize), *v a*, apostropher, mettre une apostrophe.
apoth'ecary (-po-thi-), *n*, (ant.) apothicaire, médecin, *m*
ap'othegm ou ap'othem (-thème), *n*, apothegme, *m*.
apothegmat'ical, *adj*, en forme d'apothegme
apothegmatize (-thèg-ma-taize), *v n*, parler par apothegmes
apoth'eosis (-thi-o-cisse), *n*, apothéose, *f*.
ap'ozem (-zème), *n*, apozème, *m*.
apozem'ical, *adj*, d'apozème
appall', *v a*, épouvantant, terrifier, consterner
appal'ling, *adj*, effrayant, épouvantable, terrifiant.
appall'ment, *n*, (ant) frayeur, épouvante, terreur, *f*.
ap'panage (-nèd'je), *n*, apanage, *m*
appara'tus (-ré-teusse), *n*, appareil, attirail, *m*
appar'el, *v a*, vêtir, parer, (nav.) équiper.
appar'el, *n*, habit, vêtement; habillement, appareil; (nav.) équipement, *m* Wearing —, habits, *m pl*, hardes, *f pl*.
appa'rent (-pé-), *adj*, apparent, évident, clair, manifeste. Heir —, héritier présomptif, *m*.
appa'rently, *adv*, évidemment, en apparence, apparemment.
appar'tion, *n*, apparition, *f*.
appar'itor (-teur), *n*, appariteur, *m*.
appeach', *v a*, (ant.) *V* impeach.
appeal (-pèle), *v a*, porter à un tribunal supérieur.

appeal', *v n*, (jur) appeler, en appeler à, (fig) s'adresser à, supplier, (jur) se pourvoir en cassation, (for a reprieve) se pourvoir en grâce.
appeal', *n*, appel, *m* Court of —, cour d'appel, cour de cassation, *f* To lodge an —, interjeter appel Without —, en dernier ressort.
appeal'able, *adj*, sujet à appel
appeal'ant, *n*, (ant) (jur) appellant, *m*
appea'r (ap-père), *v n*, paraître; apparaître à, se montrer à, comparaître devant, se présenter à. It would —, il paraîtrait To — against any one, (jur) se présenter contre quelqu'un, se porter partie contre quelqu'un To — for; représenter, répondre pour To make —, faire paraître, prouver, démontrer.
appea'r'ance, *n*, apparition, apparence, figure, *f*, air, aspect, extérieur, *m*, (persp) perspective, (jur) comparution, *f* At first —, au premier abord, au premier coup d'œil. To save —s, sauver les apparences For the sake of —, pour sauver les apparences There is every —, il y a toute apparence To all —s; selon toute apparence To judge by —s, à en juger d'après les apparences, juger sur la mine. To make one's —, faire son apparition, faire son entrée, arriver, venir, (jur) comparaître To make one's first —, (then) faire son début, débiter. To make one's last —, paraître pour la dernière fois. To put in an —, faire acte de présence, (jur.) faire acte de comparution
appea'r'er, *n*, (jur) comparant
appeas'able (ap-pizab'l'), *adj*, apaisable, qu'on peut apaiser
appease' (ap-pize), *v a*, apaiser, calmer, pacifier
appease'ment, *n*, apaisement, *m*.
appeas'er, *n*, pacificateur, *m*.
appeas'ing, *adj*, qui apaise.
appel'ant (ap-pel-l'nte), *n*, (jur.) appellant; (dueling) provocateur, *m*.
appel'ant, *adj*, appellant, en appel.
appel'ate (ap-pel-l'ète), *adj*, d'appel.
appel'ate, *n*, (ant) intimé, accusé, *m*
appella'tion (ap-pel-l'è-), *n*, nom, *m*; qualification, appellation, dénomination, *f*.
appel'lative, *adj*, appellatif.
appel'latory, *adj*, d'appel
appellee' (ap-pel-li), *n*, (jur) intimé, *m*, intimé, *f*.
appellor' (ap-pel-lor), *n*, (jur.) appellant, *m*, appelante, *f*
append' (ap-pè-n-d), *v a*, apposer, annexer, attacher
append'age (ap-pé-n-dèd'je), *n*, accessoire, appendice, apanage, *m*
append'ant, *adj*, dépendant de, accessoire à, attaché à, annexé à.
appendicu'lar, *adj*, appendiculaire.
append'ix (appendices, appendices), *n*, appendice, *m*
apperc'ption (ap-peur-cèp-), *n*, (philos) perception, *f*
appert'ain (ap-peur-tène), *v n*, appartenir à
appert'enance (ap-peur-te-), *n*, appartenance, *f*.
ap'petence (ap-pi-tè-n-se) ou **ap'petency** (ap-pi-tè-n-ci), *n*, appétence, envie, *f*, désir, *m*
ap'petent (ap-pi-tè-n-te), *adj*, avide de
appetib'ility (ap-pi-), *n*, (ant.) appétibilité, *f*
ap'petible, *adj*, (ant) désirable, appréciable.
ap'petite (ap-pi-taite), *n*, appétit; (fig.) penchant, *m*, soif, *f*. A good — to you, bon appétit. Ravenous —, appétit de cheval. To get an —, gagner de l'appétit To have an —, avoir de l'appétit To have a good —, avoir bon appétit To give an —; donner de l'appétit.
ap'petize, *v a*, mettre en appétit
ap'petizer (ap-pi-taizeur), *n*, apéritif, *m*
ap'petizing, *adj*, appétissant
Ap'plan, *adj*. The — Way, la voie appennine.

applaud' (ap-plô-de), *v a.*, applaudir (quel-
qu'un), applaudir à (quelque chose)

applaud'er, *n*, applaudisseur, *m*

applause', *n*, applaudissement, *m*, applau-
dissements, *m pl*

apple (ap-pl'), *n*, pomme, *f*. Apple of the
eye, *pupille*, *prunelle*, *f*. Crab —, *pomme*
sauvage. Pine —, *ananas*, *m*. Oak —, *noix*
de galle, *f*. — of love, *love* —; *pomme d'amour*,
tomate, *f*. Fir —, *pomme de pin*. Baking —,
pomme à cuire. Adam's —, *pomme d'Adam*, *f*,
culon, *m*

apple-core, *n*, trognon de pomme, *m*

apple-fritter, *n*, beignet de pommes, *m*

apple-green, *n*, *adv.*, vert pomme, *m*

apple-grove (-grôve), *n*, pommeraie, *f*

apple-harvest, *n*, cueillette de pommes, *f*

apple-jelly, *n*, gelée de pommes, *f*

apple-loft, *n*, fruiterie, *f*

apple-peel (-pile), *n*, pelure de pomme, *f*

apple-puff (-peuf), *n*, (cook) chausson,
beignet de pommes, *m*

apple-sauce (-sô-ce), *n*, compote de pommes,
f

apple-shaped, *adv.*, en forme de pomme

apple-tree (-tri), *n*, pommier, *m*

apple-woman (-wou-ma-ne), *n*, marchande
de pommes, *f*

appl'ance (ap-pla-yà-n-ce), *n*, action, condi-
tion, *f*; moyen, remède, utensile, instrument,

appareil, *m*, machine, *f*, agencement, *f*

applicability (ap-pli-), *n*, applicabilité, *f*

applicable (ap-pli-ca-b'l), *adj*, applicable à.

applicableness, *n*. *V.* applicability

applicably, *adv.*, de manière à pouvoir être
appliqué

applicant, *n*, postulant, candidat, pétition-
naire, (jur) demandeur, *m*; postulante; (jur)
demanderesse, *f*

ap'plicate (ap-pli-kète), *adj*, (math) concret,
nombré.

applica'tion (ap-pli-ké-), *n*, application, *f*,
usage, emploi, *m*, sollicitation, demande, *f*. To
make — to, *s'adresser à, faire une demande à*.

applique'-lace, *n*, application

apply' (ap-pla-ye), *v a*, appliquer à, adre-
sser à, porter, (arithmetic) diviser. To — the brake,
serrer le frein. To — for a situation, *solliciter*
un poste

apply', *v n*, s'appliquer à, s'adresser à,
s'attacher à, se mettre à — to; (imperative
mood) *s'adresser à ou chez*.

appoint' (ap-poi-nte), *v a*, nommer, établir,
arrêter, désigner, fixer, indiquer; ordonner à,
meubler, garnir, équiper

appoint', *v n*, arrêter, décréter.

appoint', *n*, (com) appoint.

appoint'able, *adj*, qui peut être nommé.

appoint'ed (-tède), *part*, nommé, établi,
arrêté, désigné, fixé, indiqué, fourni (of troops)

appointees' (-ti), *n*, fonctionnaire nommé, *m*

appoint'er (-teur), *n*, nominateur, -trice.

appoint'ment, *n*, rendez-vous; ordre, équipe-
ment, traitement, *m*, appointments, *m pl*,
décret, arrêt; établissement, emploi, *m*, charge,
nomination, *f*. To make an — with any one,
donner un rendez-vous à quelqu'un, prendre

rendez-vous avec. By — (journalleur) *breveté*

apportion (ap-pôr-), *v a*, proportionner,
partager, répartir, assigner

apportion'er (-eur), *n*, répartiteur, *m*

apportion'ment, *n*, répartition, distribution,
f, partage, *m*

ap'pose', *v a*, apposer

ap'posite, *adj.*, à propos; applicable à, con-
venable à, bien placé; approprié à

ap'positely, *adv.*, convenablement, juste-
ment, à propos.

ap'positeness, *n*, convenance; justesse, ap-
plicabilité, *f*, à-propos, *m*

apposi'tion, *n*, apposition, *f*

apprais'able, *adj.*, évaluable.

appraise' (ap-prêze), *v a*, priser, évaluer,
estimer, expertiser

appraise'ment, *n*, prise (at auctions), évalua-
tion, estimation, expertise, *f*

apprais'er (-zeur), *n*, estimateur, commis-
saire-priseur, expert, *m*

appré'ciable (ap-pri-shab'l), *adj*, appréciable

appré'ciate (ap-pri-shiète), *v n*, apprécier,
estimer

apprecia'tion (ap-pri-shié-), *n*, appréciation, *f*

appré'ciative, *adj*, appréciatif

apprehend' (ap-pri-hé-nde), *v a*, prendre,
saisir, arrêter, appréhender au corps, embrasser,
comprendre, présumer; croire

apprehend'er, *n*, personne qui arrête, *f*

apprehen'sible, *adj*, appréhensible, conce-
vable.

apprehen'sion (ap-pri-hè-n-), *n*, appréhen-
sion, conception, arrestation, prise de corps,
crainte, inquiétude, *f*. To be dull of —; *avoir*
l'esprit lourd

apprehen'sive, *adj*, intelligent, prompt à
saisir, appréhensif, inquiet, alarmé. To be —
of, *appréhender*

apprehen'sively, *adv*, avec intelligence, avec
crainte.

apprehen'siveness, *n*, appréhension, crainte,
intelligence, *f*

appren'tice (ap-prè-n-), *n*, apprenti; (of
lawyers) clerk, (of medical men) élève, (nav.)
novice, *m*. To place as — to, *mettre en appren-*

tissage chez

appren'tice, *v a*, mettre en apprentissage

appren'ticeship, *n*, apprentissage, *m*

apprise' (ap-praize), *v a*, apprendre, in-
former, instruire, donner avis à; prévenir.

approach' (ap-prêt-she), *n*, approche, *f*;
abord, accès, pas, rapprochement, *m*; (math.)
approximation, *f*. On his —, on her —, *à son*
approche. An — towards; *un pas vers*, *un*
rapprochement vers. To be easy of —, *être d'un*
accès, ou d'un abord, facile. To make — as,
faire des avances à

approach', *v a*, approcher de, s'approcher de
aborder

approach', *v n*, approcher, s'approcher.

approach'able, *adj*, abordable, accessible.

approach'ing, *adj.*, dont on s'approche, ap-
prochant, prochain

approach'ing, *n*, (hort.) greffe par ap-
proche, *f*

approach'ment, *n*, (ant.) approche, *f*

approba'tion (ap-prô-bé-), *n*, approbation, *f*.
On —, *à condition*

ap'probatory, *adj*, approbateur

ap'propriate (ap-prô-pri-ète), *adj.*, approprié
à, propre à, convenable à, affecté à; à propos;
juste.

ap'propriate, *v a*, approprier à, s'approprier;
destiner à, réserver à, affecter à.

ap'propriately, *adv*, à juste titre; propre-
ment, convenablement, à l'avantage de.

ap'propriateness, *n*, convenance, *f*, à-
propos, *m*, justesse, *f*

ap'propriation (ap-prô-pri-é-), *n*, application,
destination, appropriation, (jur.) propriété, *f*;
emploi, *m*

ap'propriator (ap-prô-pri-é-teur), *n*, béné-
ficiaire, *m*; qui approprie

ap'provable (ap-prou-vab'l), *adj*, digne d'ap-
probation, estimable, approuvable

ap'proval, *n*, approbation, *f*. On —, *à con-*
dition

approve' (ap-prouve), *v a*, approuver, con-
firmer, recommander. To — of, *approuver*.
Être content de. To — one's self, *se montrer*.

approved' (ap-prouv'-de), *adj.*, approuvé, re-
commandé, confirmé.

appro/ver (ap-prou-veur), *n.*, approbateur, *m.*, approbatrice, *f.*; (jur.) (ant.) révélateur de complices, *m.*

appro/ving (ap-prou-vigne), *adj.*, approbateur, approbatif.

approx/ingly, *adv.*, avec approbation

approx/imate (ap-prok-si-mete), *v a*, rapprocher de.

approx/imate, *v n*, se rapprocher de; rapprocher de.

approx/imate, *adj.*, approximatif

approxima/tion (ap-prok-si-mé-), *n.*, approximation, *f.*, rapprochement, *m.*

approx/imative, *adj.*, approximatif

approx/imatively, *adv.*, approximativement

appulse' (ap-peulse), *n*, choc, *m.*, (astron.) rencontre, approche, *f.*

appur/tenance (ap-peur-te-), *n.*, appartenance, dépendance, *f.*

appur/tenant, *adj.*, appartenant à, dépendant de

ap/ricot (-cote), *n*, abricot, *m.* — tree, abricotier, *m.*

A/pril (é-pril), *n.*, Avril, *m.* — shower, goulée de mars, *f.*

A/pril-fool (-foule), *n*, qui a reçu un poisson d'avril, *f.* To be made an —, recevoir un poisson d'avril. To make an —, donner un poisson d'avril à.

a/pron (é-preune ou -peurine), *n*, tablier, (artil.) couvre-lumière, (nav.) éperon, *m.*, contre-étrave, *f.* An — full, plein son tablier Tied to the — strings of, sous la domination de

a/proned, *adj.*, portant tablier

apse or apsis, *n*, (arch., rel.) abside, *f.*; chevet, *m.*; (astron.) apside, *f.*

apt, *adj.*, sujet à; enclin à, porté à; propre à, convenable à To be — to, être porté à, être disposé à

Ap/tera (-teu-) ou **ap/terans** (-teura'n'ze), *n pl.*, (ent.) aptères, *n pl.*

ap/terous (a-par-teur-se), *adj.*, aptère.

apti/tude (-tioude), *n*, aptitude, disposition, *f.*, penchant, *m.*

ap/ty, *adv.*, à propos, justement, convenablement.

apt/ness (-nése), *n*, disposition, convenance, aptitude, propriété, tendance, *f.*

ap/yrous (a-par-teur-se), *adj.*, apyre, infusible

a/qua (é-kwa), *n*, eau, *f.*

a/qua-for/tis (é-kwa-), *n*, eau-forte, *f.*

a/qua-mari/na (é-kwa-), *n*, aigue-marine, *f.*

a/qua-re/gia (é-kwa-rid'ja), *n.*, eau régale, *f.*

aquarelle, *n.*, aquarelle, *f.*

aqua/rum (-rieume), *n*, aquarium, *m.*

Aqua/rius (-rieusse), *n*, (astron.) Verseau.

aquat/ic ou **aquat/ical**, *adj.*, aquatique

aquat/ic, *n.*, plante aquatique, *f.*

a/qua-tint (é-kwa-ti-n-te), *n*, (engr.) aquarelle, *f.*

a/qua-vi/tas (é-kwa-vaith), *n.*, eau de vie, *f.*

aq/ueduct (a-kwi-deuct), *n*, aqueduc, *m.*

aq/ueous (é-kwi-eusse), *adj.*, aqueux.

aq/ueousness, *n*, aqueosité, *f.*

aq/uiline (a-kwi-laine), *adj.*, aquilin, d'aigle.

Aq/uilon (a-kwi-lone), *n*, aquilon, *m.*

aq/uo/ity (a-kwoiti), *n.*, aqueosité, *f.*

Ar/ab, *n.*, Arabe, *m. f.* *adj.*, arabe.

ar/abesque, *adj.*, arabesque.

ar/abesque, *n*, arabesque, *f.*

Ar/abian (a-ré-bia-n), *n*, Arabe, *m. f.*

Ara/bian, *adj.*, arabe; (geog.) arabique. —

bedstead, lit à baldaquin

ar/abic, *adj.*, arabe, arabique Gum —; gomme arabique.

Ar/abic, *n*, arabe (langage), *m.*

ar/able, *adj.*, arable, labourable

arach/noid (-rak-noïde), *n*, arachnoïde, *f.*

ara/neous (-ré-ni-eusse) ou **ara/neose** (-ré-ni-), *adj.*, d'araignée.

ar/balist (âr-), *n.*, arbalète, *f.*

ar/biter (âr-), *n*, arbitre, *m.*

arbit/rament (âr-), *n*, arbitrage, jugement, compromis, *m.*, décision, *f.*

ar/bitrarily, *adv.*, arbitrairement

ar/bitrariness (-ness), *n*, arbitraire, *m.*

ar/bitrary, *adj.*, arbitraire.

ar/bitrate (âr-bi-tréte), *v a*, arbitrer, décider.

ar/bitrate, *v n*, arbitrer, décider, prononcer

arbitra/tion (âr-bi-tré-), *n*, arbitrage, *m.*; décision, *f.* By —, par arbitrage, arbitralement.

arbitra/tion-bond (-bo-n'd), *n.*, (jur.) compromis, *m.*

ar/bitrator (âr-bi-tré-teur), *n*, arbitre, *m.*

arbit/rément (âr-bi-tri-), *n.*, (ant.) décision, *f.*, jugement, compromis, (philos.) arbitre, *m.*

ar/bitress (âr-bi-tré-), *n*, arbitre, *f.*

ar/bor, *n*, (bot., tech.) arbre, *m.* — vitæ; ihua or ihuya, *m.*

arbo/reous (âr-bô-ri-eusse) ou **ar/bor/ous** (âr-bo-reusse), *adj.*, d'arbre; (bot.) arborescent.

arbores/cence, *n*, arborescence, *f.*

arbores/cence (âr-bo-res-se-nte), *adj.*, arborescent

arboricul/ture (âr-bo-ri-keul-tioure), *n*, arboriculture, culture des arbres, *f.*

ar/boriform, *adj.*, arboriforme

ar/borist, *n*, arboriste, *m.*

ar/borize (âr-bo-raïze), *v a*, arboriser (l u.).

ar/bor (âr-beur), *n*, berceau, *m.*, tonnelle, *f.*

ar/bute (âr-bioute) ou **arbu/tus** (âr-biouteuse), *n*, (bot.) arbutus, *m.*

arbu/tean (âr-biou-ti-a'n), *adj.*, (bot.) d'arbutus

ar/bute-berry, *n.*, (bot.) arbutus, *f.*

arc, *n*, arc, *m.*

arcade' (â-kede), *n.*, arcade, galerie, *f.*, passage, *m.*

arca/dian (âr-ké-di-a'n), *adj.*, arcadien

arca/nium (âr-ke-neume), *n*, arcane, secret, mystère, *m.*

arc-boutant', *n.*, arc-boutant, *m.*

arch (âr't'he), *n*, arche, *f.*, arc, entre, *m.*; voûte, *f.* Triumphant —, arc de triomphe.

arch, *v a*, voûter, cintrer, arquer, courber

arch, *adj.*, fin, malin; grand, insigné, fleffé

archæolog/ic (âr-ki-olod'jik), *adj.*, archéologique.

archæol/ogy (âr-ki-olod'ji) ou **archaiol/ogy** (âr-ké-), *n*, archéologie, *f.*

arch/aism (âr-ké-izme), *n.*, archaïsme, *m.*

archan/gel (âr-ké-nd'jèle), *n*, archange, *m.*

archangel/ic, *adj.*, archangélique, de l'archange

archbish/op (âr't'sh-bi-sheupe), *n.*, archevêque, *m.*

archbish/opic, *n.*, archevêché, *m.*

arch-but/tress, *n.*, arc-boutant, *m.*

archdea/cony (âr't'sh-dik'n), *n*, archidiacre, *m.*

archdea/cony, *n*, archidiacre, *m.*

archduch/ess (âr't'sh-deut'shèsse), *n*, archiduchesse, *f.*

archduch/y (-deutsh), *n*, archiduché, *m.*

archduke' (-diouke), *n*, archiduc, *m.*

archduke/dom, *n*, archiduché, *m.*

arched (âr't'shte), *adj.*, voûté, cintré; arqué

arch'er (âr't'sh'eur), *n*, archer, (astron.) Sagittaire, *m.*

arch/ery, *n*, tir à l'arc, *m.*

arch/ez-court (âr't'shèze-côte), *n.*, cour des arches, *f.*

arch/etypal (âr-ki-tai-pal), *adj.*, archétype.

arch/etype (âr-ki-tai-pe), *n.*, archétype, (coin) étalon, *m.*

arch-fend' (âr't'sh-fin'de'), *n*, démon, *m.*

arch-foe' (-fô), *n.*, grand ennemi, ennemi juré, *m.*

arch-head' (âr't'sh-hède), *n.*, (arch.) tête de voûte, *f.*

arch-her'esy (âr't'sh-hè-ri-ci), *n*, hérésie principale, *f.*

arch-her'etic (-he-ri-), *n.*, grand hérétique, *m.*
 arch-hyp'ocrite (-po-), *n.*, grand hypocrite, *m.*
 arch'ical (âr-ki-), *adj.*, principal
 archidiaconal (âr-ki-di-ako-), *adj.*, d'archidiacone
 archiepiscop'ocopy (âr-ki-i-pis-ko-), *n.*, archiepiscopat, *m.*
 archiepiscop'al, *adj.*, archiepiscopal
 arch'ing (âr-ti-gue), *n.*, arche, voûte, *f.*
 archipel'ago (âr-ki-), *n.*, archipel, *m.*
 arch'itect (âr-ki-), *n.*, architecte; (fig.) artisan, *m.*
 architecton'ic, *adj.*, architectonique
 architect'ural (-tiou-), *adj.*, architectural
 arch'itecture (âr-ki-tèk-tioure), *n.*, architecture, *f.*
 arch'itrave (âr-ki-tréve), *n.*, architrave, *f.*
 arch'ival (-kai-), *adj.*, d'archives, des archives
 arch'ivanit (-ki-vôte) ou archivoit (-ki-vôte), *n.*, (arch) archivoite, *f.*
 arch'ives (-kai-ve), *n. pl.*, archives, *f. pl.*
 archivist (-kiviste), *n.*, archiviste, *m.*
 arch'like (âr-sh-laike), *adj.*, en forme d'arche, en voûte, voûté
 arch'lute (âr-sh-loute), *n.*, téorbe, théorbe, *m.*
 arch'ly (âr-shli), *adj.*, avec malice, malicieusement, d'un air malin, avec espièglerie
 arch'ness (âr-shness), *n.*, malice, espièglerie, *f.*
 arch'on (âr-ko-n), *n.*, archonte, *m.*
 arch-priest' (âr-sh-priste), *n.*, archiprêtre, *m.*
 arch-primate (-prai-mete), *n.*, grand primat, *m.*
 arch-prophet, *n.*, grand prophète, *m.*
 arch'-stone (-stène), *n.*, (arch) vousoir, *m.*, clé de voûte, *f.*
 arch-trait'or (-teur), *n.*, traître insigne, *m.*
 arch-vil'lain (-vil-lai-n), *n.*, grand misérable, *m.*
 arch-vil'lainy, *n.*, profonde scélératesse, *f.*
 arch'way, *n.*, passage (sous une voûte), portail, arceau, *m.*, voûte, *f.*
 arch'wise (âr-shwaize), *adv.*, en forme de voûte, en forme d'arche
 arch'-work, *n.*, arcature, *f.*
 arch'ic (âr-ki-ke), *adj.*, archique
 arch'uate (âr-kiou-ète), *adj.*, en forme d'arc
 arch'demy, *n.*, ardeur, *f.*
 arch'dent, *adj.*, ardent, brillant. — spirits, *m. pl.*
 arch'dently, *adv.*, ardemment, avec ardeur
 arch'dor (-deur), *n.*, ardeur, *f.*
 arch'duous (-diou-esse), *adj.*, ardu, rude, pénible, difficile
 arch'duously, *adv.*, difficilement, péniblement
 arch'duousness, *n.*, difficulté, *f.*
 arch'aea (â-ri-â), *n.*, aire, étendue, enceinte, *f.*, (of halls) pourtour, surface, superficie, arène, (of a house) avant-cour, sous-sol, (of churches) parvis, *m.* — steps; escalier de service, *m.*
 arch'al (-â-ri-al), *adj.*, de superficie
 arch'ca, *n.*, arce, *m.* — nut; noix d'arce, *f.*
 arch'faction (âr-ti-), *n.*, aréfaction, *f.*
 arch'fy (-ri-faie), *v. a.*, dessécher
 arch'na (-ri-), *n.*, arène, (med.) gravelle, *f.*
 arch'na'ceous (-ri-nâss), *adj.*, aréneux, sablonneux
 arch'na'tion (-ri-né-), *n.*, arénation, *f.*
 arch'nose (-ri-nôss), *adj.*, aréneux, sablonneux
 arch'ola (-ri-ô-), arch'ole (-ri-ôle), *n.*, (anat., med.) aréole, *f.*
 arch'olar, *adj.*, aréolaire
 arch'ometer (-ri-o-mi-teur), *n.*, aréomètre, *m.*
 arch'ometry, *n.*, art de mesurer la gravité spécifique des fluides, *m.*, aréométrie, *f.*
 arch'opagite (-ri-op-adj'ite), *n.*, aréopagite, *m.*
 arch'opagus (-ri-o-pa-gheusse), *n.*, aréopage, *m.*
 arch'ostyle (-ri-ostale), *n.*, aréostyle, *m.*
 arch'gal, *n.*, tartre brut, *m.*
 arch'gemonie (âr-sh-mô-ni), *n.*, (bot.) argémone, *f.*, pavot épineux, *m.*

arg'ent (ard'y'e-n'te), *adj.*, d'argent, argente
 arg'ent, *n.*, (her) argent, *m.*
 arg'ental, *adj.*, d'argent
 arg'entate (-tête), *n.*, (chem.) fulminate d'argent, *m.*
 argenta'tion (-té-), *n.*, argenture, *f.*
 argenti'ferous (-ti-feureusse), *adj.*, argente
 argentine (-taine), *n.*, (bot, ich) argentine, *f.*
 argentine, *adj.*, argentin
 arg'il (âr-d'yile), *n.*, argile, *f.*
 arg'il (âr-d'yile), *n.*, (orni.) ogigogne à sac, *f.*, marabout, *m.*
 argilla'ceous (âr-dyil-lé-sheusse), *adj.*, argillacé
 argill'iferous (âr-dyil-li-feu-reusse), *adj.*, argillifère
 arg'onaut (-go-), *n.*, argonaute, *m.*
 arg'osy (-go-ci), *n.*, (nav.) vaisseau marchand, navire, *m.*, caraque, *f.*
 arg'ue (-ghou-), *v. n.*, argumenter, raisonner de, arguer de, soutenir, prétendre, (jur) plaider
 arg'ue, *v. a.*, discuter, annoncer, (fig.) dénoter, indiquer, accuser
 arg'uer (-ghou-eur), *n.*, argumentateur, logicien, disputant, controvertiste, raisonneur, *m.*
 arg'uing, *n.*, argumentation, discussion, *f.*, raisonnement, *m.* *adj.*, raisonné
 arg'ument (-ghou-), *n.*, argument, raisonnement, sujet, *m.*, thèse, discussion, preuve, *f.*
 arg'ument'al, *adj.*, d'argument
 arg'umenta'tion (-té-), *n.*, argumentation, *f.*
 arg'ument'ative, *adj.*, de raisonnement, d'argumentation; disposé à argumenter. — declamation, argumentation oratoire, *f.*
 arg'ument'atively, *adv.*, par argument
 Arg'us (-gheusse), *n.*, argus, *m.*
 argute' (-ghoute), *adj.*, (ant.) fin, subtil
 Arian, *adj.*, arien
 A'rian (a-ri-a-n), *n.*, arien, *m.*, arienne, *f.*
 A'rianism, *n.*, arianisme, *m.*
 ar'id, *adj.*, aride
 ar'id'ity, *n.*, aridité, *f.*
 ar'idness (-ness), *n.*, V aridity
 A'ries (â-ri-ze), *n.*, (astron.) Bélier, *m.*
 ariet'ia (ariet-ta), *n.*, ariette, *f.*
 ar'ight' (araite), *adv.*, droitement; bien
 ar'ise' (araise) *v. n.*, se lever; s'élever, survenir, se soulever, surgir, se présenter; provenir de, naître de
 ar'istarch, *n.*, aristarque, *m.*
 aristoc'racy, *n.*, aristocratie, *f.*
 aris'tocrat, *n.*, aristocrate, *m.*
 aristocrat'ic ou aristocrat'ical, *adj.*, aristocratique
 aristocrat'ically, *adv.*, aristocratiquement
 Aristote'lian (-ti-), *adj.*, aristotélien
 Aristote'lian, *n.*, aristotélien, *m.*, aristotélien
 Aristote'lianism, *n.*, aristotélisme, *m.*
 arith'metic (-rith-mi-), *n.*, arithmétique, *f.*; calcul, *m.*
 arith'met'ical, *adj.*, arithmétique
 arith'met'ically, *adv.*, arithmétiquement
 arith'met'ician (arith-mi-ti-sha'n), *n.*, arithméticien, *m.*
 ark, *n.*, arche, *f.*, coffret, *m.* Noah's —, l'arche de Noé. *f.* The — of the covenant, the — of the Lord, l'arche d'alliance, l'arche du Seigneur, *f.*
 arm, *n.*, bras, (horl.) levier, *m.* With —s folded; les bras croisés. With open —s; à bras ouverts. — in —, bras dessus, bras dessous. In —s, en armes, les armes à la main, (of children) au maillet. Under —, sous les armes. At —s length; à distance. Within —s reach, à portée de bras.
 arm, *v. a.*, armer, donner des armes à
 arm, *v. n.*, s'armer, armer; prendre les armes
 arma'da (-mé-), *n.*, flotte, armada, *f.*

armadillo, *n.*, armadille, *f.*
armadillo, *n.*, (mam.) tatou, *m.*
armament, *n.*, armement, *m.*
arm-chair (arm-ishaer), *n.*, fauteuil, *m.*
armed (arm'de), *adj.*, armé.
armful (-foule), *n.*, brassée, *f.*
arm-guard, *n.*, garde-bras, brassard, *m.*
armhole (-hôle), *n.*, aisselle, emmaillure, entourure, *f.*
armillary, *adj.*, armillaire.
armistice, *n.*, armistice, *m.*
armless (-lèsse), *adj.*, sans bras, sans armes
armlet (-lète), *n.*, brassard, bracelet; petit bras (de mer), *m.*
armorial (-mô-), *adj.*, armorial. — bearings, armoures, *f. pl.*
armorist (armeuriste), *n.*, (ant) armurier, *m.*
armor (-meur), *n.*, armure, *f.*; armement, *m.* — cased, plated, cuirassé, blindé — casing ou plating, blindage, *m.* — plate, plaque de blindage, *f.*
armored, *adj.*, cuirassé, blindé — train; train blindé, *m.*
armor (ar-meur), *n.*, armurier, *m.*
armory (-meuri), *n.*, arsenal, *m.*; salle d'armes; armure, *f.*
arm's pit (-pîte), *n.*, aisselle, *f.*
arms (arm'ze), *n. pl.*, armes, (her.) armes, armoures, *f. pl.* Man at —, homme d'armes, *m.* Passage of —, pas d'armes, *m.* Small —, armes portatives Side —, armes blanches. Irregular —, (her.) armes fausses, armes à enquerre. By force of —; par la force des armes. To beat to —, (milit.) battre le rappel, battre la générale To take up —, prendre les armes. Ground — (milit.) reposez vos armes, descendez armes! Slope — (milit.) armes à volonté! Support —, (milit.) armes au bras! Unplie — (milit.) rompez les faisceaux! Shoulder — (milit.) portez armes! Lodge — (milit.) haut les armes! To have long —; avoir les bras longs. In —; les armes à la main. To give up one's —; rendre les armes.
arms-manufacture, *n.*, armurerie, manufacture d'armes, *f.*
army, *n.*, armée, (fig) foule, multitude, *f.* To enter the —, entrer dans l'armée. To be in the —, être militaire, être au service. — corps; corps d'armée, *m.*
arnica, *n.*, arnique, *f.*; arnica, *m.*
arnicot, *n.*, (bot) rocou, rocouyer; (dy) rocou, *m.*
ar'nuts (-neutse), *n.*, avoine cultivée, *f.*
aroma, *n.*, arôme, *m.*, (of wine) bouquet, *m.*
aromatic ou **aromatical** (-ro-), *adj.*, aromatique.
aromatization (-ro-matizé-), *n.*, aromatisation, *f.*
aromatize (-rô-mataize), *v. a.*, aromatiser.
around (-raou'nde), *prep.*, autour de, à l'entour de.
around, *adv.*, autour, à l'entour, à la ronde, aux environs; aux alentours.
arouse (-raouze), *v. a.*, soulever, réveiller, éveiller, exciter, amener
arow (arô), *adv.*, en rang, l'un après l'autre
aroynt (arô-i-n'te), *adv.*, (ant.) va-t-en, loin d'ici; arrière!
arpeggio (-péd'n-ô), *n.*, (mus) arpège, *m.*
arquebusade (-kwi-beu-céde), *n.*, arquebuse, (pharm) eau d'arquebuse, *f.*
arquebuse (-kwi-beusse), *n.*, arquebuse, *f.*
arquebustier (arkwi-beu-ur), *n.*, arquebustier, *m.*
arack, *n.*, arack, rack, *m.*
arraign (ar-réne), *v. a.*, traduire en justice, accuser, mettre en accusation; poursuivre (en justice).
arraigner, *n.*, accusateur.

arraignment (-ré-n'-), *n.*, mise en accusation, accusation, *f.*
arrange (-ré-n'je), *v. a.*, arranger, ranger, agencer, disposer, distribuer, aménager, organiser. *v. n.*, s'arranger, faire des arrangements. — to meet me; arrangez-vous pour me rencontrer.
arrangement, *n.*, arrangement; agencement, accommodement, aménagement, *m.*, disposition, organisation, *f.*
arranger (-ré-n'jeur), *n.*, arrangeur; meneur, *m.*
arrant, *adj.*, vrai, insigne, grand, fleffé, déterminé.
arrantly, *adv.*, notoirement; impudemment, ouvertement.
array, *n.*, ordre, *m.*; revue; suite, troupe, *f.*, cortège, nombre, *m.*, foule, *f.*; appareil, *m.*; pompe, *f.*; atours, *m. pl.*; (jur) liste des jurés, *f.* In battle —, en ordre de bataille.
array, *v. a.*, déployer, ranger; revêtir de; parer de, orner de, (jur.) dresser.
arrear (ar-rère), *n.*, arriéré, *m.* *pl.*, arriérages, *m. pl.* In —, en arrière, arriéré, en retard. To pay up one's —s, payer son arriéré.
arrest (ar-rête), *n.*, empêchement; arrêt, *m.*; arrestation, prise de corps, *f.* — for debt; contrainte par corps, *f.* Under —, en état d'arrestation, (mil.) aux arrêts.
arrest, *v. a.*, arrêter, saisir; fixer, suspendre; surseoir (à).
arrestation (-rè-té-), *n.*, arrestement, *n.*, arrestation, opposition, *f.*
arrival (ar-rai-), *n.*, arrivée, *f.*; arrivage, *m.* — platform, quai d'arrivée, débarcadère, *m.*
arrive (ar-raive), *v. n.*, arriver, parvenir à.
arrogance ou **arrogancy** (-ro-), *n.*, arrogance, *f.*
arrogant (-ro-), *adj.*, arrogant.
arrogantly, *adv.*, arrogamment.
arrogate (-ro-gête), *v. a.*, s'arroger. *v. n.*, (to one's self) s'arroger.
arrogation (-ro-gê-), *n.*, prétention, ou demande, arrogante, *f.*
arrow (ar-rô), *n.*, flèche, *f.*; (fig) trait, *m.* Shower of —s; grêle de flèches, *f.*
arrow-grass, *n.*, troscart, *m.*; herbe des pampas, *f.*
arrow-head (-hède), *n.*, tête de flèche; (bot.) sagittaire, fléchère, *f.*
arrow-maker (-mek-eur), *n.*, fléchier, *m.*
arrow-root (-route), *n.*, arrow-root, *m.*; herbe à la flèche, *f.*
arrow-shaped (-ro-shépte), *adj.*, sagitté.
arrowy (ar-ro-i), *adj.*, de flèche, en flèche.
arse, *n.*, (lex.) derrière, *m.*, fesse, *f.*; (of meat) cumer, gîte, *m.*
arsenal (-ai-), *n.*, arsenal, *m.*
arseniate (-si-nète), *n.*, arséniate, *m.*
arsenic (-sè-nike), *n.*, arsenic, *m.*
arsenical (-sè-), *adj.*, arsenical.
arsenicate (-sè-n-kète), *v. a.*, combiner avec l'arsenic.
arsenious (-si-), *adj.*, arsénieux.
arsenite (-sè-nète), *n.*, arsénite, *m.*
arson (so'n), *n.*, incendie prémédité, *m.*
art (arte), *n.*, art; artifice, *m.*; adresse, *f.*; beaux-arts, *m. pl.* Black —; maigre noire, *f.* The fine —s; les beaux-arts, *m. pl.* School of —; école des beaux-arts, *f.* — club; cercle des beaux-arts. — sale; vente d'objets d'art, *f.*
arterial (-ti-), *adj.*, (anat.) artériel.
arteriology (ar-ti-riolod'ji), *n.*, artériologie, *f.*
artery (ar-teuri), *n.*, artère, *f.*
artesian (ar-tizia'n), *adj.*, artésien.
artful (art'foul), *adj.*, rusé, fin; fait avec art; adroit, habile; (h.s.) (crafty) artificieux, astucieux.
artfully (-foul-li), *adv.*, avec artifice, artifice

cleusement, avec finesse, artistement; (craft) astucieusement, insidieusement.

artfulness (âr-t'foulness), *n.*, ruse, finesse, *f*; *art, m.*; habileté, astuce, *f.*, *artifice, m.*

arthritic ou **arthritic** (âr-thrî-), *adj.*, arthritique.

arthrosis (âr-thrô-cisse), *n.*, (anat.) articulation, *f*.

artichoke (âr-tit'shòke), *n.*, artichaut, *m*.

article (âr-tik'l), *n.*, article, objet, colis, *m*, marchandise, *f* *pl.*, (of a society) *statuts, m pl.*, (jur.) *contrat d'apprentissage, m.* *Definite (gram.) article défini, m.*

article, *v a.*, engager par contrat, mettre (chez un avoué, comme clerc (chez un médecin), comme élève

articled (âr-tik'ld), *adj.*, rédigé en articles, lié, obligé, engagé par contrat écrit, apprenti — *pupils*, (in schools) *élève maître, m.*, *élève-maître, f.*

articulate (âr-ti-kou-leur), *adj.*, articulaire.

articulate (âr-ti-kou-lé), *adj.*, articulé.

articulate, *v a.*, articuler, traiter.

articulate, *v n.*, articuler, parler distinctement

articulately, *adv.*, distinctement; article par

article.

articulation (âr-ti-kou-lé), *articulationness*, *n.*, articulation, *f*.

artifice, *n.*, artifice, art, *m.*

artificer (-seur), *n.*, artisan, ouvrier, artiste, *m*.

artificial (-shial), *adj.*, artificiel

artificiality, *n.*, état artificiel, *m*, nature

artificielle, *f*.

artificially, *adv.*, artificiellement; artaste-

ment

artillery (-til-leurist), *n.*, artillerie, *m.*

artillery, *n.*, artillerie, *f* Horse —, *artil-*

lerie à cheval. Field —, *artillerie de campagne*

— ground; *polygone, m.* — practice; *tir du*

canon, m. — train, *équipage d'artillerie, m.*

artilleryman, *n.*, artiller, *m*.

artisan (-za-n), *n.*, artisan, ouvrier, *m.*

artist, *n.*, artiste, *m*.

artistic ou **artistic**, *adj.*, artistique.

artistically, *adv.*, artistement, avec art.

artless, *adj.*, ingénu, simple, naïf, sans art,

naturel

artlessly, *adv.*, ingénument, simplement,

naïvement, sans art

artlessness, *n.*, naturel, *m.*; naïveté, sim-

PLICITÉ, *f*.

arum (é-reume), *n.*, arum, *m.*

arundinous (-reu'n-di-n-eusse), *adj.*, cou-

vert de roseaux.

aruspex (-reus-pèkse) ou **aruspice** (-reus-),

n., (aruspices) aruspice, *m*.

as (âce), *n.*, (Rom antiq) *as, m.*; (arith.)

entier, nombre entier, *m*.

as (aze), *conj.*, comme, ainsi que, selon que,

suisant que, à mesure que; en. — *it were,*

pour avoir dire — yet; *jusqu'à présent, encore*

— though, *comme* — much —; *autant que*

— as; *aussi* — *que*. — great —, *aussi*

grand que. — it is, *comme il est*; *dans le*

cas présent; *ou l'état de choses.* Be it — it may,

quoi qu'il en soit. — it is; *toujours est-il que.*

Rich — she is; *toute riche qu'elle est*. — for,

quant à — he advanced, *à mesure qu'il avan-*

çait. She was dressed — a page; *elle était habillée*

en page

asafetida ou **asafetida** (a-ça-), *n.*, assa-

fœtida, *f*. *V. asafetida.*

asbestos (-bes-tosse) ou **asbestos** (-bès-

teusse), *n.*, asbeste, *m*.

ascend, *v n.*, monter à or sur, remonter,

s'élever, (of mountains) *faire l'ascension de*

ascend, *v a.*, monter, gravir; remonter (a

river).

ascendable (as-cè-n'dab'l), *adj.*, où l'on

peut monter

ascendant, *n.*, ascendant, *m.*, influence, su-

periorité, *f*, dessus, *m*. To be in the —, *pré-*

dominer, avoir l'avantage

ascendant (-da'nte), *adj.*, ascendant, supé-

rieur

ascendancy (-de-nai), *n.*, ascendant, *m.*; su-

periorité, influence, *f*

ascending (-digne), *adj.*, ascendant.

ascension (as-ce-n-sheune), *n.*, ascension, *f*.

ascensional, *adj.*, ascensionnel

Ascension-day, *n.*, jour de l'Ascension, *m*.

ascend (as-ce-n'te), *n.*, ascension, hauteur,

élévation, montée, pente, inclinaison, *f.*, coteau

m

ascertain (as-ceur-téne), *v a.*, assurer, s'as-

surer, s'assurer de, constater, vérifier, prouver;

fixer, déterminer

ascertainment, *n.*, fixation, vérification,

régle établie, *f*

ascetic, *adj.*, ascétique

ascetic (as-se-tike), *n.*, ascète, ascétique, *m*.

asceticism, *n.*, ascétisme, *m*.

ascites (as-sai-tize), *n.*, (med) ascite, *f*

ascitic ou **ascitic** (as-ar-), *adj.*, ascitique,

ascite

ascitious (as-si-ti-sheusse), *adj.*, addi-

tionnel

asclepiad (-kif-), *n.*, (poet) asclépiade, *m*.

ascribable (-crai-), *adj.*, que l'on peut attri-

buer; imputable *a.*

ascribe (-craibe), *v a.*, attribuer à; imputer

à, accorder à

ascription, *n.*, imputation, attribution, *f*.

ash, *n.*, (bot.) frêne, *m*, cendre, *f*.

ash, *adj.*, de frêne, cendré.

ashamed (-shê-m'de), *adj.*, honteux, confus.

To be — of, *avoir honte de.* I am — of you;

vous me faites honte.

ash-colored (ashe-keuleurde), *adj.*, cendré.

ash/en (a-shène), *adj.*, de frêne, cendré

ash/es (asheze), *n pl.*, cendres, *f*, cendres, *f pl.*

ash-fire (-faeur), *n.*, feu couvert, *m*.

ash-gray, gris cendré.

ash-grove, frénasse, *f*.

ash-lar, *n.*, moellon, libage, *m*.

ashore (-shore), *adv.*, à terre; (of a ship)

échoué, à la côte

ash-pit, *n.*, **ash-pan**, **ash-tub**, cendrier, *m*.

Ash-Wednes/day (-wè-n'z'dè), *n.*, mercredi

des cendres, *m*.

ashy, *adj.*, cendré, terreux, pâle

ashy-pale (-pèle), *adj.*, pâle comme la mort.

Asiatic (è-shia-tike), *adj.*, asiatique.

Asiaticism, *n.*, orientalisme, *m*

aside (-gaide), *adv.*, de côté; à part; à

l'écart, en aparté. Putting, setting —, *sans*

compter, abstraction faite de Putting, setting

that —, à part cela.

asine/go (a-ci-m-gè), *n.*, (pers) âne, sot, ali-

boron, *m*

asinine (a-ci-naïne), *adj.*, d'âne, (zool) asine,

adj f

ask (âke), *v a.*, demander, inviter à, prier

de, s'informer de To — in, *prier d'entrer,*

faire entrer. To — up; *prier de monter, faire*

monter. To — to do; *demandar à faire.* To

— to see; demander à voir. To — after any one's

health; demander des nouvelles de la santé de

quelqu'un. To — a question; *faire une question.*

askance ou **askant**, *adv.*, de travers, de

côté, obliquement, du coin de l'œil.

ask'er (ask-eur), *n.*, demandeur, questionneur,

solliciteur, *m.*; demandeuse, questionneuse, sol-

licitense, *f*

askew (a-akion), *adv.*, de travers, de côté;

de biais, en biais.

aslant, *adv.*, obliquement, de biais, de côté.

asleep (-a-lîpe), *adv.*, endormi.

aslope' (a-slope), *adv.*, en pente.
asp ou **aspic**, *n.*, aspic, *m.*
asparagus (-gheuse), *n.*, asperge, *f.* Bundle of —, *botte d'asperges*, *f.* — bed, *d'asperges*, *f.* — dish, *des ceaux d'asperges*, *m.* — tongs, *pincettes d'asperges*, *f. pl.*
as'pect (-pèkte), *n.*, aspect, regard, point de vue, *m.*, exposition, *f.* To have a south —, *être exposé au midi*.
as'o'en (-pène), *n.*, (bot.) tremble, *m.*
asp'en-grove (-grève), *n.*, tremblante, *f.*
asp'en-tree (-tri), *n.*, tremble, *m.*
asper'ity (-pè-), *n.*, asperité, âpreté, rudesse, sévérité, *f.*
asperse' (as-peurse), *v a.*, diffamer, noircir, vilipender, calomnier.
asper'ser (-seur), *n.*, calomniateur, diffamateur, *m.*
asper'sion (-peur-), *n.*, aspersion; diffamation, calomnie, *f.*
asphalt', **asphalte'**, ou **asphalt'um** (-teume), *asphalte*, *m.*
asphalt'ic, *adj.*, d'asphalte
asphalt'ite (-taite), *adj.*, d'asphalte, *Asphaltite* (of the Dead Sea)
asphyx'ia ou **asphyx'y**, *n.*, (med) asphyxie, *f.*
asp'ic, *n.*, (erpetol, bot.) aspic, *m.*, (artil) Couleuvre, *f.*
aspi'rant ou **aspi'rant** (-paieur-ou-pi-), *n.*, aspirant, *m.*, aspirante, *f.*, candidat, postulant, *m.*
as'pirate, *adj.*, aspiré
as'pirate (-rète), *v a.*, aspirer.
as'pirate, *v n.*, s'aspirer.
as'pirate, *n.*, (gram) aspirée, *f.*; esprit rude, *m.*
aspiration (-ré-), *n.*, aspiration, *f.*; élan, désir, *m.*
aspire' (as-paieur), *v n.*, aspirer, s'aspirer, aspirer à, prétendre à; viser à, ambitionner
aspi'rer (as-paieur-eur), *n.*, aspirant, postulant, candidat, *m.*
aspi'ring, *n.*, aspiration, *f.*; vif désir, *m.*
aspi'ring (as-paieur-igne), *adj.*, ambitieux, qui désire faire son chemin.
asquint', *adv.*, de travers; en louchant
ass, *n.*, âne, *m.* She —, *ânesse*, *f.* Young —, *ânon*, *m.* —es' bridge, *pont aux ânes*, *m.*
assafoetida, *n.*, assa foetida, *m.*
as'sagal, *n.*, zagaie, *f.*
assail' (as-sèle), *v a.*, assaillir, attaquer
assail'able (-lab'l), *adj.*, attaquable.
assail'ant (-la-n'te), *adj.*, assaillant, *m.*
assail'er (-leur), *n.*, assaillant, *m.*
assail'ment (-mè-n'te), *n.*, attaque, *f.*
assari' (as-sarte), *n.*, (ant) essartement; arbre essarté, *m.*
assart', *v a.*, essarter.
assas'sin (-cine), *n.*, assassin, *m.*
assas'sinate (-nète), *v a.*, assassiner.
assas'sinating (-nétigne), *adj.*, d'assassinat, assassinant.
assassina'tion (-né-), *n.*, assassinat, *m.*
assas'sinator (-né-teur), *n.*, assassin, *m.*
assas'sin-like (-laïke), *adj.*, d'assassin
assault' (as-sôte), *n.*, assaut, *m.*; attaque, agression, *f.*, (jur.) voies de fait, *f. pl.* Brought up for —, *traduit en police correctionnelle pour voies de fait* Aggravated —, *coups et blessures* Indecent —, *tentative de vol*, *f.* viol, *m.*
assault', *v a.*, assaillir, attaquer, donner l'assaut à; (jur.) commettre des voies de fait sur.
assault'able (-tab'l), *adj.*, attaquable
assault'er (-teur), *n.* **assailant**
assay', *n.*, essai, *m.*; épreuve, vérification, *f.*, contrôle, *m.* — office, *bureau de garantie*, *m.* — scales, *trébuchet*, *m.*, *balance d'analyse* ou *d'essayeur*, *f.*
assay'-balance (-la-n'te), *n.*, trébuchet, *m.*; balance d'essayeur, *f.*
assay'er (as-sé-eur), *n.*, essayeur, *m.*

assay'-master, *n.*, maître-essayeur, *m.*
assem'blage (-se-m bléd'je), *n.*, assemblage, *m.*, assemblée, *f.*
assem'ble (-se-m'b'l), *v a.*, assembler, réunir, rassembler.
assem'ble, *v n.*, s'assembler, se réunir, se rassembler.
assem'bler (-bleur), *n.*, personne qui rassemble, *f.*, chef, meneur, *m.*
assem'bly, *n.*, assemblée, réunion, *f.* To meet in —, *se réunir en assemblée publique*.
assem'bly-room (-roume), *n.*, salle d'assemblée, de réunion, *f.*
assent' (as-sè-n'te), *n.*, assentiment, consentement, *m.*; sanction, *f.*
assent', *v n.*, donner son assentiment à, approuver, assentir à, consentir à
assent'er (-teur), *n.*, approbateur, *m.*, approbateur, *f.*
assent'ingly (-tigneli), *adv.*, avec approbation.
assent'ment, *n.*, (ant) assentiment, *m.*
asser' (-seurte), *v a.*, avancer, soutenir; prononcer, proclamer, constater, affirmer, prétendre, revendiquer, faire valoir (rights)
assert'ion, *n.*, assertion, revendication, *f.*
assert'ive, *adj.*, (ant.) assertif, affirmatif.
assert'or (-teur), *n.*, défenseur, soutien, *m.*
assert'ory, *adj.*, affirmatif.
assess', *v a.*, taxer, imposer, coter, répartir, fixer, évaluer
assess'able, *adj.*, imposable.
assessed' (as-sè-ste), *part.*, taxé, imposé, fixé, déterminé. *adv.*, direct
asses'sionary (-sheunari), *adj.*, assessorial.
asses'sment, *n.*, cote, imposition, répartition, assiette, fixation, *f.*, cadastre, *m.*
asses'sor (-seur), *n.*, fonctionnaire chargé d'asseoir les impôts, assesseur, répartiteur, estimateur, expert, *m.*
as'sets (as-setse), *n. pl.*, actif, *m.* — and liabilities; *actif et passif*, *m.*
assev'er (as-sév-eur) or **assev'erate** (as-sév-eurète), *v a.*, affirmer solennellement
assevera'tion (-ré-), *n.*, affirmation solennelle, *f.*
assiduity (-diou-i-), *n.*, assiduité, *f.*
assid'uous (-diou-eusse), *adj.*, assidu.
assid'uously, *adv.*, assidûment
assign' (as-saine), *n.*, (jur) ayant droit, ayant cause, *m.*
assign', *v a.*, assigner à; déterminer, fixer; transférer à, appliquer à.
assign'able (-nab'l), *adj.*, assignable; (jur.) transférable; déterminable
assigna'tion (as-sig-né-), *n.*, assignation, désignation, (jur.) cession, *f.*; rendez-vous, *m.*
assignee' (as-sai-nf), *n.*, syndic, cessionnaire; mandataire, *m.* Official —, *syndic provisoire*
assign'er (-neur), *n.*, personne qui assigne, *f.*; (jur.) cédant, *m.*
assign'ment (as-sai-n-mè-n'te), *n.*, transfert, *m.*, cession de biens; allocation, *f.*
assign'or (-neur), *n.*, (jur) cédant, *m.*
assim'iable, *adj.*, assimilable
assim'ilate (-lète), *v a.*, assimiler, s'assimiler.
assimila'tion (-lé-), *n.*, assimilation, *f.*
assim'ilative, *adj.*, assimilatif, assimilateur.
assist', *v a.*, assister, secourir, aider.
assist'ance, *n.*, assistance, aide, *f.*; secours, concours, *m.*
assist'ant, *n.*, aide, assistant, appui; adjoint, suppléant, second, *m.*; (in a shop) garçon de comptoir, chef de rayon; (pop.) calcul, *m.*; de moiselle de comptoir, *f.* — examiner, *examinateur adjoint*.
assist'ant, *adj.*, qui aide, auxiliaire.
assist'er (-teur), *n.*, aide, *m f.*, personne qui assiste, qui aide, *f.*
assize' (as-saize) ou **assizes** (-saize), *n.*

assises, *f. pl.*, tarif, *m.*, taxe, *f.* Court of —s, cour d'assises, *f.* — of bread, taxe du pain. The case is down for hearing at the —s, c'est porté aux assises (V. Hugo)

assize, *v. a.*, taxer, imposer, fixer le prix des denrées.

assiz'er (-zeur), *n.*, vérificateur des poids et mesures, *m.*

associability (as-sô-sha-), *n.*, sociabilité, *f.*

associable (-shab l), *adj.*, sociable

associato (-shi-ète), *n.*, associé, *m.*, (in crime) complice, *m.*; collègue, compagnon, *m.*

associato, *v. a.*, associer avec ou à, servir avec, joindre à.

asso'ciato, *v. n.*, s'associer avec ou à To — with, fréquenter.

association (-cié-), *n.*, association, corporation, idée, notion, union, *f.*; rapport, souvenir, *m.*

as'sonance (as-so-na'nce), *n.*, (rhet) assonance, *f.*

as'sonant, *adj.*, assonant.

assort (as-sôr-te), *v. a.*, assortir

assort'ed, *part*, assorti

assort'ment, *n.*, assortiment, assemblage, *m.*

assuage (as-svê'd'je), *v. a.*, adoucir, apaiser, calmer, *v. n.*, s'apaiser, se calmer.

assuage'ment, *n.*, adoucissement, soulagement, apaisement, *m.*

assuative (as-svê-cive), *adj.*, soulageant, adoucissant, apaisant.

assume (as-si-me), *v. a.*, prendre, s'arroger, s'attribuer, prendre sur soi, assumer, prendre (une responsabilité), supposer, prétendre, se permettre, se donner.

assume, *v. n.*, être arrogant, faire l'important, s'en faire accroire, afficher des prétentions.

assu'mer (-meur), *n.*, arrogant, présomptueux, prétentieux, *m.*

assu'ming (-migne), *adj.*, arrogant, prétentieux, ambitieux, tranchant.

assump'sit (as-seu-m-si-te), *n.*, (jur.) promesse verbale, *f.*

assumption (as-seu-m-sheune), *n.*, (rel) assumption (la fête de l'), (fig.) présomption, prétention; supposition, *f.*

assumptive (as-seu-m-tive), *adj.*, qu'on peut prendre; (log.) assumptif.

assurance (a-shou-r'a'nce), *n.*, assurance, certitude, promesse, *f.* V **insurance**.

assure (a-shi-our), *v. a.*, assurer

assured (a-shi-our-de), *part adj.*, assuré; sûr

assuredly (a-shi-our-ède), *adv.*, assurément, certainement. Most —, certes, bien assurément, bien certainement.

assuredness, *n.*, certitude, *f.*

assur'er (-reur), *n.*, assureur, *m.*

ast'ism (asti-iz'me), *n.*, (rhet.) ironie raffinée, *f.*

ast'er (-teur), *n.*, (bot) aster, *m.*

ast'rias (-ti-), *n.*, astérie, *f.*

ast'riated (as-ti-ni-ète), *adj.*, étoilé.

ast'riatite (as-ti-rié-taite), *n.*, astérie pétri-fiée, *f.*

ast'erisk (as-teuriske), *n.*, astérisque, *m.*

ast'erism (as-teur-is'me), *n.*, astérisme, *m.*

astern (as-teurne), *adv.*, (nav.) à l'arrière, de l'arrière, en poupe, arrière. To leave —; laisser à l'arrière.

asthma (as-ma), *n.*, asthme, *m.*

asthmatic, *adj.*, asthmatique

astir, *adj.*, agité, en l'air, en rumeur, en émoi, debout, agissant, actif. We were — betimes; nous fûmes debout, on sur pied, de bonne heure.

aston'ish, *v. a.*, étonner, surprendre.

aston'ished, *adj.*, *part*, étonné de, surpris de.

aston'ishing (-shigne), *adj.*, étonnant, surprenant.

aston'ingly (-shigne-li), *adv.*, étonnamment.

aston'ishment, *n.*, étonnement, *m.* To strike with —, frapper d'étonnement. To recover from one's —, recouvrer de son étonnement. To the — of all, au grand étonnement de tous.

astound' (as-ta-ou'nde), *v. a.*, étonner, abasourdir, étourdir.

astound'ingly, *adv.*, étonnamment.

astrad'dle, *adv.*, à califourchon. V. **astride**.

Astr'a ou Astr'e (astri-a), *n.*, astrée, *f.*

as'tragal, *n.*, (arch) astragale, *m.*

As'trakhan, *n.*, astracan, *m.*

as'tral, *adj.*, astral

astray, *adv.*, de travers, égaré. To go —, s'égarer. To lead —, égarer.

Astre'a, *n.* V. **Astraea**.

astri'ct (-trik-te), *v. a.*, (L. U.) resserrer, comprimer.

astri'ction (as-trik-sheune), *n.*, contrainte, (med.) constriction, (surg) compression, *f.*

astride (astraide), *adv.*, à califourchon, (avec) les jambes écartées — upon, à cheval sur.

astringe' (-tri-n'd'je), *v. a.*, resserrer.

astrin'gency (-tri-n-), *n.*, astringence, *f.*

astrin'gent, *adj.*, astringent

astrin'gent (-tri-n-), *n.*, astringent, *m.*

astro'graphy, *n.*, description des astres, *f.*

astrolabe (-tro-lébe), *n.*, astrolabe, *m.*

astrol'oger (-lod'jeur), *n.*, astrologue, *m.*

astrolog'ic ou astrolog'ical (-lod'jik, -lod-jical), *adj.*, astrologique.

astrolog'ically, *adv.*, par l'astrologie.

astrolog'ize (-lod'jaize), *v. n.*, pratiquer l'astrologie.

astrol'ogy (-lod'ji), *n.*, astrologie, *f.*

astron'omer (-no-meur), *n.*, astronome, *m.*

astronom'ic ou astronom'ical (as-tro-no-), *adj.*, astronomique

astronom'ically (as-tro-no-), *adv.*, astronomiquement.

astron'omy (as-tro-nô-), *n.*, astronomie, *f.*

astru' (a-stroute), *adv.*, en se rengorgeant, bouffi de.

astute (as-ti-oute), *adj.*, fin, pénétrant, rusé.

astu'nder (a-cen-n'deur), *adv.*, séparé, séparément, éloigné l'un de l'autre; en deux.

asy'lum (a-gal-leume), *n.*, asile, refuge; hospice, asile, *m.* Lunatic —, maison d'aliénés, petite-maison, maison de santé, *f.*

asymptote (a-ci-m'tôte), *n.*, (geom) asymptote, *f.*

asymptot'ical, *adj.*, asymptotique.

at, *prep.*, a, dans, en; après — peace; en paix — war; en guerre. They are all — me, ils sont tous après moi. To be hard — it, travailler ferme. — home, chez soi, à la maison. — — — — — my brother's, chez mon frère. — London; à Londres. — a bound, d'un bond, d'un trait — his request, sur sa demande. To be — anything, être occupé à quelque chose. What are you — ? que diable faites vous ?

at'aghan (-ga'n), *n.*, yatagan, *m.*

at'araxy, *n.*, (ant) ataraxie, *f.*

atax'ia ou at'axy, *n.*, (ant) ataxie, *f.*

atax'ic, *adj.*, ataxique.

Athana'sian (ath-a-nê-shia'n), *adj.*, de Saint Athanase. — creed, symbole de Saint Athanase, *m.*

a'theism (ê-thi-iz'me), *n.*, athéisme, *m.*

a'theist (ê-thi-iste), *n.*, athée, *m.*

a'theist, atheis'tic, ou atheis'tical, *adj.*, athée, d'athée.

atheis'tically, *adv.*, en athée

Athen'sum ou Athene'sum (ath-i-nê-sume), *n.*, (Athensæ, -nea) Athènes, *m.*

Athe'nian (a-thê-ni-a'n), *adj.*, Athénien.

Athe'nian, *n.*, Athénien, *m.*, Athénienne, *f.*

athirst' (atheursté), *adj.*, altéré, qui a soif.

— for glory; altéré de gloire.

ath'lete (ath-lî-te), *n.*, athlète, *m.*

athlét'ic (ath-lè-ti-ke), *adj.*, athlétique, robuste, fort.

athwart' (a-thwôrte), *adv.*, de travers, à la traverse, en travers de

athwart', *prep.* à travers; à l'encontre, (nav.) en travers de, par le travers.

atlit', *adv.*, en jouteur, en champ clos, (of casks) debout. To run — against, rompre une lance avec.

Atlante'an ou **Atlan'tian** (at-la-n-tia-n), *adj.*, de l'Atlantide, d'Atlas

Atlan'tes (at-la-n-tize), *n. pl.* (arch.) atlante, *m.*

Atlan'tic, *adj.*, atlantique

Atlan'tic (at-la-n-), *n.*, Atlantique, *f.*

Atlan'tis, *n.*, Atlantide, *f.*

at'las, *n.*, (geog., anat.) atlas, *m.*

at'mosphere (-fire), *n.*, atmosphère, *f.*

atmospher'ic ou **atmospher'ical** (-ie-), *adj.*, atmosphérique

at'om (a-teume), *n.*, atome, *m.*

atom'ic ou **atom'ical**, *adj.*, atomique

at'om-like (-laïke), *adj.*, comme un atome

atone', *v. a.*, expier, racheter.

atone' (-tône), *v. n.*, expier, apaiser.

atone'ment, *n.*, expiation, *f.* In — for his crimes, en expiation de ses crimes

atone'r (-neur), *n.*, personne qui expie, expiateur, *f.*

aton'ic (-to-mike), *adj.*, atonique, (gram.) atone.

at'ony (-to-ni), *n.*, (med.) faiblesse, atonie, *f.*

atop' (atope), *adv.*, en haut, au sommet

atrabila'rian (-lé-ria-n) ou **atrabil'ious** (-bil-i-eusse), *adj.*, atrabilaire

at'rabile, *n.*, (med.) atrabila, *f.*

atrament'al (-mè-n) ou **atrament'ous** (mèn-teusse), *adj.*, noir comme de l'encre.

at'rip' (atripe), *adj.*, (nav.) (of anchor) dérapé, (of top-sails) guindé

atro'cious (-trô-sheusse), *adj.*, atroce.

atro'ciously, *adv.*, atrocement.

atro'ciousness, *n.*, atrocité, *f.*

atro'e'ity (atro-ci-), *n.*, atrocité, *f.*

at'rophy (-tro-), *n.*, (med.) atrophie, consomption, *f.*

attach' (at-tat'âhe), *v. a.*, attacher à, lier à, arrêter; (jur.) mettre opposition à, contraindre par corps, saisir

attach'able (at-tat'shab'l), *adj.*, (jur.) saisissable, contraignable par corps

attaché, *n.*, attaché, *m.*

attach'ment, *n.*, attachement, *m.*; (jur.) opposition, contrainte, saisie, *f.*

attack', *n.*, attaque, *f.*; accès, *m.*

attack', *v. a.*, attaquer

attack'er (-keur), *n.*, attaquant, agresseur, *m.*

attain' (at-tè-n), *v. a.*, atteindre, parvenir à, arriver à

attain'able (-nab'l), *adj.*, qu'on peut atteindre, accessible

attain'ableness, *n.*, possibilité d'atteindre, *f.*

attain'der (-tè-n-deur), *n.*, atteinte, tache, souillure, (jur.) flétrissure, dégradation, mort civile, *f.*

attain'ment (-tè-n-), *n.*, acquisition; portées, possession, connaissances, *f.*, talent, *m.*

attaint' (-tè-n'te), *n.*, tache, flétrissure, (man.) atteinte; (jur.) inscription en faux, *f.*

attaint', *v. a.*, atteindre, entacher; vicier, flétrir; frapper de mort civile, dégrader, déshonorer, accuser de, couvrir de; (ant.) de clarer faux (le verdict d'un jury).

attaint'ure (-t-én-toure), *n.*, note d'infamie, flétrissure, *f.*

attempt' (at-tè-m'te), *n.*, essai, effort, *m.*; entreprise, *f.*; (jur.) attentat, *m.*, tentative, *f.*

An — on any one's life; un attentat contre la vie de quelqu'un. First —, coup d'essai, *m.*

attempt', *v. a.*, entreprendre de; essayer de, chercher à, tâcher de, vouloir; attenter à; (jur.) faire une tentative de.

attempt'able (-tab'l), *adj.*, attaquable; qui peut être essayé, tenté.

attempt'er (-teur), *n.*, personne qui essaye, *f.*; (b.) agresseur, *m.*

attend' (at-tè-n'de), *v. a.*, faire attention à; s'occuper de; soigner (un malade), suivre (des leçons), écouter, accompagner, servir, attendre. To — the lectures on chemistry; suivre le cours de chimie.

attend', *v. n.*, faire attention, écouter, prêter l'oreille, assister, être présent; servir, accompagner; observer. avoir égard à; veiller, vaquer à, avoir soin de, s'appliquer à. I shall —; j'y serai ou je m'y trouverai.

attend'ance (at-tè-n'da-nce), *n.*, attention, *f.*; service, *m.*; assiduité, présence, *f.*, soins (pour un malade), *m. pl.* To dance —, faire amchembre, le pied de grue; croquer le maillot

attend'ant (-da-n'te), *adj.*, qui suit, qui accompagne; qui dépend de

attend'ant, *n.*, assistant; compagnon, *m.*, compagne, *f.*; serviteur, domestique, *m.*; personne de la suite, *f.* *pl.*, escorte, suite, *f.*, cortège, *m.*

atten'tion (at-tè-n-), *n.*, attention, *f.* To pay —, faire attention. To turn one's — to, s'occuper de To call any one's — to, appeler l'attention de quelqu'un sur, faire remarquer à. —! garde à vous! To be all —s to; être aux petits sous avec ou pour.

atten'tive, *adj.*, attentif à, soigneur de.

atten'tively, *adv.*, attentivement

atten'tiveness, *n.*, attention, *f.*

atten'uant (at-te-mou-a-n'te), *adj.* and *n.*, atténuant

atten'uate, *v. a.*, atténuer, amoindrir, diminuer, affaiblir, amincir, amaigrir.

atten'uated (-tède), *adj.*, atténué; diminué, amoindri, affaibli

atten'uation (-mou-é-), *n.*, atténuation, diminution, *f.*; amoindrissement, *m.*

attest' (at-tè-ste), *v. a.*, attester, (to denote) témoigner de.

attestation (-tès-té-), *n.*, attestation, *f.*; témoignage, *m.*

attest'or (-teur), *n.*, personne qui atteste, *f.*

At'tic, *adj.*, attique, *n.*, (dialect) attique, *m.*

At'tic, *n.*, (arch.) attique, *m.*, mansarde, *f.*, grenier, *m.* — window, fenêtre en mansarde, *f.*

At'ticism, *n.*, atticisme, *m.*

At'ticize (at-ti-gaize), *v. a.*, donner une forme attique à.

At'ticize, *v. n.*, affecter l'atticisme.

attire' (at-taieur), *n.*, vêtement, costume, *m.*; parure, *f.*, atours, *m. pl.*

attire', *v. a.*, vêtir de, parer de, orner de.

attir'er (at-taieur), *n.*, personne qui habille, qui pare, *f.*

attit'ude (at-ti-ti-cude), *n.*, attitude, pose, *f.*, air, *m.*

attit'udinize, *v. n.*, poser, se donner des airs.

attor'ney (at-teur-ni), *n.*, procureur, avoué, fondé de pouvoir, *m.* Power of —; procuration, *f.* — pouvoir, *m.* — general, procureur général.

— at law, avoué, notaire, *m.*

attor'neyship, *n.*, charge d'avoué, de procureur, *f.*

attract' (at-trakte), *v. a.*, attirer.

attract'ability, *n.*, propriété d'être attiré, *f.*

attract'able, *adj.*, attirable

attract'ile, *adj.*, attractif

attract'ingly (at-trao-tigne-l), *adv.*, par attraction.

attrac'tion (-trak-sheune), *n.*, attraction, *f.*; attrait, *m.*

attract'ive, *adj.*, attrayant; (drawing to) attractif.

attract'ively, *adv.*, d'une manière attrayante.

attract'iveness, *n.*, vertu attractive, *f.*; at trait, charme, *m.*

attributable (-biou-t-al'l), *adj.*, attribuable, imputable

attribution, *n.*, attribut, *m.*; qualité, *f.*

attributive (-bioute), *v. a.*, attribuerà, imputerà

attribu-tion (-biou-sheune), *n.*, attribution, *f.*

attribut, *éloge, m.*

attributive, *adj.*, qui attribue, attributif.

attributive, *n.*, (gram) attributif, *m.*

attrite (-at-trate), *adj.*, frotte, (theol.) attrit, pénètre d'attrition

attrite-ness, *n.*, état de ce qui est usé par le frottement, *m.*

attrition (-at-ti-sheune), *n.*, attrition, trituration, *f.*, (theol.) attrition, *f.*

attune (-at-tiou-ne), *v. a.*, accorder, mettre à l'unison, au diapason

au burn (-ô-beurne), *adj.*, châtin-clair

auction (-ôk-sheune), *n.*, encan, *m.*, enchère, criée, adjudication, *f.*, enchères, *f. pl.*, vente à l'encan, *f.* Sale by —, vente aux enchères, à l'encan. To sell by —, vendre aux enchères, vendre à l'encan, vendre à la criée. — mart, hôtel, *m.*, ou salles de ventes, *f.*

auctioneer (-ôk-sheunier), *n.*, commissaire-prieur, encanteur, (markets) crieur, *m.*

auctioneer-ing, *adj.*, qui vend aux enchères.

audacious (-ô-dé-sheueuse), *adj.*, audacieux.

audaciously, *adv.*, audacieusement

audaciousness, *n.*, audace, *f.*

audacity (-ô-dé-si-), *n.*, audace, *f.*

audible (-ô-dib'l), *adj.*, qu'on peut entendre, perceptible, intelligible He, or it, was scarcely —, on l'entendait à peine

audibleness, *n.*, faculté de produire un son, de se faire entendre, *f.*

audibly, *adv.*, de manière à être entendu, à haute et intelligible voix

audience (-ô-di-e-nce), *n.*, audience, assistance, assemblée, *f.*; auditoire, *m.*, les assistants, *m. pl.*

audience-chamber (-tshé-m'-beur), *n.*, salle d'audience, *f.*

audit (-ô-dite), *n.*, audition, vérification des comptes, *f.* — office, cour des comptes, *f.*

audit, *v. a.*, apurer, vérifier des comptes.

audit-house (-haouce), *n.*, sacristie

auditor, *n.*, auditeur, vérificateur, *m.*

auditory, *n.*, auditoire, tribunal, *m.*; assemblée, *f.*

auditory, *adj.*, auditif.

audress, *n.*, femme qui écoute, *f.* She was the sole —, elle seule composait l'auditoire.

Auger (-ôg-â-n), *adj.*, d'Augus. The — stable; l'écurie d'Augus, *f.*

auger (-ôg-heur), *n.*, (tech.) tarière, *f.* — bit; mèche de tarière, *f.*

ought (-ôte), *n.*, quelque chose, quoi que ce soit, rien, tout. For — I know, autant que je sache; à ma connaissance For — I care, pour ce qui m'importe.

augment (-ôg-mè-n-te), *n.*, accroissement, (gram) augment, *m.*

augment, *v. a.*, augmenter, accroître

augment, *v. n.*, augmenter, s'accroître

augmentation (-ôg-mè-n-té-sheune), *n.*, augmentation, *f.*

augmentative (-ôg-mè-n-ta-), *adj.*, augmentatif.

augur (-ôg-heur), *n.*, augure, devin, *m.*

augur, *v. n.*, augurer, présager.

augural (-ghou-), *adj.*, augural.

auguration (-ghou-ré-sheune), *n.*, (ant.) divination par les augures, *f.*

augural (-ghou-), *adj.*, des augures

augurship (-gheur-), *n.*, charge d'augure, *f.*

augury (-ghou-), *n.*, divination par les augures, *f.*; augure, présage, *m.* Of good —; de bon augure Of ill —; de mauvais augure.

august, *adj.*, auguste.

August (-gheuste), (month of) *n.*, août, *m.*

Augustan (-gheusta-n), *adj.*, d'Auguste — confession, confession d'Auguste, *f.*

Augustin (-gheusti-ne), *n.*, augustin, *m.*

augustness, *n.*, caractère auguste, *m.*, majesté, *f.*

auk, *n.*, alque, pingouin, *m.*

aulic, *adj.*, aulique

aunt (-ân-n-t), *n.*, tante, *f.* Great —; grand-tante, *f.*

au-ra, *n.*, exhalaison, *f.*

aural, *adj.*, de l'air, de l'oreille. — surgeon, auriste, *m.*

aurated (-ré-tède), **aurate**, *adj.*, qui ressemble à l'or, d'or, doit

aurelia (-re-), *n.*, chrysalide, nymphe, *f.*

auricle (-rik'l), *n.*, auricule, *f.*, pavillon de l'oreille, *m.*, (of the heart) oreillette, *f.*

auricular, *adj.*, auriculaire.

auricularly, *adv.*, à l'oreille, secrètement

auricularious (-fê-ious), *adj.*, auriculaire.

aurist, *n.*, auriste, *m.*

Auro-ra, *n.*, aurore, *f.* — Boreals aurore boréale

auroral, *adj.*, d'aurore

auscultate (-keul-tète), *v. a.*, (med) ausculter.

auscultation (-keul-té-sheune), *n.*, auscultation, *f.*

auspice, *n.*, auspice, *m.* Under the —s of, sous les auspices de

auspicious (-sheusse), *adj.*, de bon augure, propice, favorable, heureux.

auspiciously, *adv.*, sous d'heureux auspices, favorablement

auspiciousness, *n.*, aspect favorable, *m.*, heureux auspices, *m. pl.*

auter (-teur), *n.*, vent du midi, autan, *m.*

austere (-tîre), *adj.*, austère, âpre, rigide.

austere-ly, *adv.*, austèrement.

austere-ness, **austerity**, *n.*, austérité, âpreté (of taste), *f.*

Aus-tin (-ti-ne), *adj.*, (friar) augustin.

austral, *adj.*, austral

Australian (-li-a-n), *adj.*, australien

Austrian, *adj.*, autrichien.

Austrian, *n.*, Autrichien, *m.*, Autrichienne, *f.*

authentic ou **authentic-al** (-thén'), *adj.*, authentique

authentically, *adv.*, authentiquement

authenticate, *v. a.*, constater, légaliser, établir l'authenticité de

authentication, *n.*, authenticité, (jur) légalisation, *f.*

authenticity, *n.*, authenticité, *f.*

author (-thor), *n.*, auteur, *m.*, (fig.) cause, *f.*

authorless, *n.*, auteur, *m.*; femme auteur, *f.*

authoritative (-tho-), *adj.*, d'autorité, revêtu d'autorité, impérieux

authoritatively, *adv.*, avec autorité

authoritativeness, *n.*, autorité, *f.*, air ou ton d'autorité, *m.*

authorily, *n.*, autorité, *f.*, pouvoir, *m.* To have from good —, tenu de bonne source

authorization (-zé-), *n.*, autorisation, *f.*

authorize (-rai-ze), *v. a.*, autoriser.

authorship, *n.*, profession d'auteur, qualité d'auteur, (fam) paternité, *f.* The — is unknown, l'auteur est inconnu. To own the — of; avouer qu'on est l'auteur de

autobiographer, *n.*, autobiographe.

autobiographical, *adj.*, autobiographique.

autobiography, *n.*, autobiographe, *f.*

autocracy, *n.*, autocratie, *f.*

autocrat, *n.*, autocrate, *m.*

autocratic ou **autocratical**, *adj.*, autocratique

au-to-da-fe, *n.*, autodafé, *m.*

autograph, *n.*, autographe, *m.*

autograph, *v. a.*, autographier.

autograph'ic ou **autograph'ical**, *adj.*, autographe, autographique
autog'raphy, *n.*, autographie, *f.*
automat'ic ou **automat'ical**, *adj.*, automa-
 tique.

autom'aton (-to'n), *n.*, (*automata*, *automato-*
toms) automate, *m.*
autom'atous (-teusse), *adj.*, (aut) automa-
 tique.

au'topsy, *n.*, autopsie, *f.*
au'tumn (-teune), *n.*, automne, *m.* *f.*
autum'nal (-teum-nal), *adj.*, automnal, d'au-
 tomne

autum'nal, *n.*, plante automnale, *f.*

auxil'ary, *adj.* *n.*, auxiliaire, *m.*

avall', *n.*, avantage, service, *m.*; utilité, *f.*

To be of no —, ne servir de rien, ne servir à rien
 Of what — is it? à quoi sert de? que sert de?
avall', *v.* *n.*, servir That —s nothing, cela ne
 sert à rien

avall', *v.* *a.*, profiter à, servir à To — one's
 self of, profiter de, se prévaloir de
avail'able (-lab'l), *adj.*, utile, profitable,
 disponible

avail'ableness, *n.*, utilité, efficacité, validité, *f.*

avail'ably, *adv.*, utilement, avec profit

av'alanche ou **av'alange**, *n.*, avalanche, *f.*

av'alance, *n.*, avarice, *f.*

avar'ic'ious (-shieusse), *adj.*, avare, avari-
 cieux.

avar'ic'iously, *adv.*, avec avarice, avaricieu-
 sement.

avar'ic'iousness, *n.*, avarice, *f.*

avast', *int.*, (nav) tiens bon, baste!

avant', *int.*, loin d'ici! arrière! loin de moi!

a've, *n.*, avé, *m.* — Maria, *avé Maria*, *m.*

avena'ceous, *adj.*, avénacé

av'enage (-nédje), *n.*, avénage, *m.*

av'enge (-vè'n'dje), *v.* *a.*, venger. To — one's
 self; se venger de

aven'ger (-vè'n'djeur), *n.*, vengeur, *m.*; ven-
 geresse, *f.*

aven'geress, *n.*, vengeresse, *f.*

aven'ging, *adj.*, vengeur.

av'ens, *n.*, (bot) benoîte, *f.*

av'enne (-vi-nou), *n.*, avenue, *f.*

aver' (-veur), *v.* *a.*, affirmer, avérer, assurer,
 certifier.

av'erage (-édje), *n.*, moyenne, *f.*, prix moyen,

terme moyen, *m.*; mercuriale (des grams), (com,
nav) avarie, *f.* Petty —s, *menues avaries* General
 —s; *avaries communes* Weekly —s, (of corn)
mercurelle hebdomadaire Statement of —s,
 règlement d'avaries, *m.* Free of —, *franc d'ava-*
rie On an —, *en moyenne*, l'un dans l'autre.

To make good an —, *indemniser d'une avarie*.

To state the —; *régler les avaries* Above the
 —, *au-dessus du commun*.

av'erage, *adj.*, commun, moyen. — prices of
 corn, *mercurelle*, *f.*

av'erage, *v.* *a.*, calculer, prendre le terme

moyen de, prendre la moyenne de

av'erage, *v.* *n.*, revenir en moyenne à, donner
 une moyenne de

aver'ment (-veur-mènte), *n.*, affirmation,
 déclaration formelle, *f.*

averse' (-veurse), *adj.*, opposé à, défavorable

à, éloigné de, qui a de l'éloignement pour,
 ennemi de. To be — to, *avoir de l'éloignement*
pour, *avoir de l'averson pour*, être peu disposé à

averse'ly, *adv.*, à regret, à contre-cœur

averse'ness, *n.*, répugnance, aversion, *f.*,
 éloignement, *m.*

aver'sion, *n.*, aversion, *f.*; éloignement, *m.*

To take an — to; *prendre en aversion* That man
 is my pet —; *cet homme est ma bête noire*

avert', *v.* *a.*, détourner de, éloigner de, écarter
 de, préserver de.

avert' (-veurte), *v.* *n.*, se détourner.

av'ary, *n.*, volière, *f.*

avid'ity, *n.*, avidité, *f.*

avoca'tion (-vo-ké-sheune), *n.*, métier, *m.*;
 occupation, distraction, *f.*

avoid' (-voide), *v.* *a.*, éviter, fuir; (ant.) annuler.

avoid', *v.* *n.*, se retirer, s'esquiver.

avoid'able, *adj.*, qu'on peut éviter, évitable;
 (jur.) résolvable.

avoid'ance, *n.*, action d'éviter, vacance, an-
 nullation, *f.*, écoulement, *m.*

avoid'less (-void'), *adj.*, inévitable, inélu-
 table.

avoi'dupois', *n.*, (com.) avoir du poids, *m.*

avouch' (-va-outshe), *v.* *a.*, affirmer, déclarer.

avouch'ment, *n.*, (ant.) déclaration, *f.*

avow' (-va-ou), *v.* *a.*, avouer, confesser, dé-
 clarer, maintenir.

avow'able, *adj.*, avouable.

avow'al, *n.*, aveu, *m.*

avow'edly, *adv.*, de son propre aveu, ouverte-
 ment

avow'er, *n.*, personne qui avoue, *f.*

avow'ry, *n.*, (jur.) aveu, *m.*

avul'sion (-veul-sheune), *n.*, avulsion, *f.*,
 arrachement, *m.*

await', *adv.*, (nav.) en berne.

await', *v.* *a.*, attendre.

awake' (-wêke), *v.* *a.*, éveiller, réveiller.

awake', *v.* *n.*, s'éveiller, se réveiller; (fig.)
 revenir de

awake', *adj.*, éveillé, vigilant.

awa'ken, *v.* *a.*, éveiller, réveiller.

awa'kened, *adj.*, éveillé.

awa'kener, *n.*, réveilleur, -euse, *m.* *f.*

awa'kening (-wêkenigne), *n.*, réveil, *m.*

awa'king, *n.*, réveil, *m.*

award', *v.* *a.*, décerner, adjudger

award', *v.* *n.*, décret, décider.

award', *n.*, arrêt, décret, jugement, jugement
 arbitral, *m.*, sentence, *f.*

aware' (-wêre), *adj.*, qui sait, instruit To
 be — of; *savoir, connaître, être instruit de*
s'apercevoir de Not to be —, *ignorer* Not
 that I am — of; *pas que je sache*

away' (-wê), *adv.*, absent, loin, au loin, à dis-
 tance To go —, *s'en aller* To fly —, *s'envoler*

To send —, *renvoyer* To talk —, *parler toutjours*

To take —; *enlever* He is —, *il est absent*

away'! *int.*, en avant! arrière! loin de moi!
 loin d'ici! — with you! *allez-vous-en!* — with;
laissions là! Right —; *sans arrêt, sans interrup-*
tion Right —, (rail) *partes! en route!*

awe (ô), *n.*, terreur, crainte, *f.*, effroi,
 respect, *m.* To fill with —, *remplir de terreur*.

To strike with —; *frapper de terreur* To stand
 in — of, *craindre, redouter* To keep in —, *tenir*
en, ou dans le respect, tenir en haleine.

awe, *v.* *a.*, inspirer du respect à, tenir en
 respect, imprimer la terreur à; imposer à.

aweath'er (-wêthêur), *adv.*, (nav.) au vent

aweigh' (a-wê), *adv.*, (nav.) (of anchor) pen-
 dant

awe'-struck (ô-streuke), *adj.*, frappé de ter-
 reur, saisi de respect

aw'ful, *adj.*, terrible; solennel, redoutable;
 imposant

aw'fully, *adv.*, horriblement; terriblement;
 avec respect, (triv.) excessivement

aw'fulness, *n.*, crainte, terreur, horreur, *f.*;
 caractère terrible, *m.*, solennité, *f.*

awhile' (-waile), *adv.*, pendant quelque
 temps, un instant, un peu. Wait —; *attendez*
un peu, un instant.

awk'ward (ôk-weurde), *adj.*, mals-droit,
 gauche, embarrassant, malencontreux, fâcheux.

awk'wardly, *adv.*, gauchement, maladroit-
 tement, d'une manière embarrassante.

awk'wardness, *n.*, gaucherie, maladresse,
f.; embarras, *m.*

awl (ôl), *n.*, alène, *f.*; poinçon, *m.* —
 maker; *aléner*.

aw'less, *adj.*, sans crainte, courageux, intrépide, impudent, effronté.
awl'-shaped (-shépté), *adj.*, en aigle; subulé
awn, *n.* (bot.) barbe, arête, *f.*
awned', *adj.*, épié, monté en épi, barbu. à barbes.
aw'ning, *n.*, tente, banne, bêche, *f.*
awry', *adv.*, de travers, de côté.
ax ou axe, *n.*, hache, cognée, *f.* — case; porte-hache, *m.*
ax'il ou ax'il'la, *n.*, (anat., bot.) aisselle, *f.*
axillary, *adj.*, axillaire.
ax'iom, *n.*, axiome, *m.*
axiomatic ou axiomatical, *adj.*, d'axiome.
ax'is, *n.*, (axes) axe, *m.*
ax'le ou ax'le-tree (ax'l-tri), *n.*, essieu, *m.* — box; boîte d'essieu, *f.* — grease; voux ouing, *n.* — guard, garde-essieu, *m.*
ay ou aye, *adv.*, oui, bien plus; et qui plus est, (nav) bon quart!
aye, *adv.*, For —, à jamais, pour toujours.
aye, *n.*, (ayes) affirmation, *f.*, oui; (ayes) voix pour, *f.*
az'arole, *n.*, (bot.) azerole, *f.*
az'imuth, *n.*, (astron.) azimut, *m.*
azote', *n.*, (chem) azote, *m.*
azot'ic, *adj.*, azotique.
az'ure (a-jour ou é), *adj.*, d'azur.
az'ure, *n.*, azur, *m.*
az'ure, *v. a.*, azurer.
azured (a-jour de or é), *adj.*, azuré.
azure-stone (-stône), *n.*, pierre d'azur, *f.*, lapis lazuli, *m.*
azurite (a-jourraite or é), *n.*, (min.) lazulite, *f.*
azyme, *n.*, (ant.) pain azyme, *m.*
azymites (-maï'se), *n. pl.*, azymites, *m.*
azymous (-meuse), *adj.*, azyme.

B

b, *n.*, seconde lettre de l'alphabet, *b*, *m.*; (mus) *n.*, *sa.* — natural; si bémol.
B. A., bachelier-ès-lettres, ès-arts.
baa (bâ), *v. n.*, bêler.
baa, *n.*, bêlement, *m.*
Baal, *n.*, Baal, *m.*
bab'ble, *v. n.*, babiller, gazouiller, jaser, (fig) (of a stream) murmurer, babiller.
bab'ble, *n.*, babill, caquet; (fig.) murmure, *m.*, jaserie, *f.*
bab'bler, *n.*, babillard, *m.*, babillarde, *f.*, bavard.
bab'bling, *n.*, babill, babillage, bavardage, caquetage, *m.*
bab'bling, *adj.*, babillard.
babe (bébe), *n.*, enfant nouveau-né, petit enfant, poupon, *m.*, pouponne, *f.*
Ba'bel (bé), *n.*, Babel, *f.*
bab'ery (bé-biri), *n.*, babiole, *f.*, joujou, *m.*
ba'bishy, *adv.*, (ant.) en enfant.
baboon' (ba-boune), *n.*, baboune, *m.*
ba'by (bé-bi), *n.*, enfant nouveau-né, petit enfant, poupon, bébé, *m.*, pouponne, poupée, *f.* — linen, layette, *f.*
ba'byhood (bé-bi-houde), *n.*, bas âge, *m.*, enfance, *f.*
ba'byish (bé-bi-ish), *adj.*, enfantin, de petit enfant.
Babylo'nian ou Babylo'nish, *adj.*, babylonien; de Babel.
Babylo'nian, *n.*, Babylonien, *m.*, Babylonien, *f.*; (ant.) astrologue, *m.*
baccalaureate, *n.*, baccalauréat, *m.*
baccarat, *n.*, baccarat, *m.*
bac'chanal (bak-ka-), ou **bacchana'lian** (bak-ka-na-lian), *n.*, ivrogne, débauché, *m.*, ivrognesse, *f.*

bacchana'lia ou bac'chanals, *n. pl.*, bacchanales, *f. pl.*
bacchana'lian, *adj.*, bacchique.
bac'chanals, *n. pl.*, V. **bacchana'lia**.
bacchant', *n.*, prêtre de Bacchus, *m.*
bacchan'te, *n.*, bacchante, *f.*
bac'chic (bak-ik) ou **bac'chical** (-ik'al), *adj.*, bacchique.
baccif'erous (bak-si-feurreuse), *adj.*, baccifère.
bach'elor (bat'ahou-leur), *n.*, célibataire, garçon, (of arts) bachelier, *m.* — of arts, of science; bachelier ès arts, ès sciences, *m.* — of medicine, of laws, of divinity, bachelier en médecine, en droit, en théologie —'s degree, grade de bachelier, *m.*
bach'elorship, *n.*, célibat, (oi arts) baccalauréat, *m.*
back, *adv.*, en arrière; de retour, rentre. To call —, appeler. To come —, revenir. To give —, rendre. To send —, renvoyer. To go —, retourner. To come —, revenir. To ask —, redemander. To be —, être de retour. A few years —, il y a de cela quelques années.
back, *n.*, dos, derrière, *m.*, reins, *m. pl.*; (of a hill, embankment) revers, *m.*; (of bares, etc.) rable, *m.* — of a chair, dos, dossier de chaise, *m.* — of the head; derrière de la tête. — of the stage, fond du théâtre, *m.* — of a chimney; fond de cheminée, *m.* — of a house; derrière d'une maison — to —, dos à dos. Behind one's —, derrière le dos To break anyone's —, casser les reins à quelqu'un To turn one's — on any one, tourner le dos à quelqu'un. At the — of; au dos de, derrière. To fall on one's —; tomber à la renverse When his — is turned; quand il a le dos tourné.
back, *v. a.*, faire reculer; soutenir, appuyer; (bet) parier pour; (nav) couffer, (anchors) empenner, viser (a warrant), (com bills) endosser
back, *v. n.*, reculer, (nav) nager à culer. To — out of, se défaire, s'écarter devant; se tirer de; tirer son épingle du jeu
back'bite (-bate), *v. a.*, médire de; calomnier.
back'biter (-bateur), *n.*, médissant, détracteur, calomniateur, *m.*
back'biting (-baigne), *n.*, médisance, calomnie, détraction, *f.*
back'bitingly, *adv.*, avec médisance.
back'board (-bôrde), *n.*, (nav.) dossier, *m.*
back'bone (-bône), *n.*, épine du dos, *f.* To the —; jusqu'à la moelle des os. To have no —, n'avoir pas de force de caractère; manquer de décision [m].
back-building, *n.*, arrière corps de bâtiment.
back'door (-dore), *n.*, porte de derrière, *f.*
backed' (bak'te), *adj.*, à dos; à dossier (com.), (of bills) endossé
back'er, *n.*, partisan, second; parieur pour, *m.*
back'gammon (-gam-meune), *n.*, tritrac, *m.*
back'garden, *n.*, jardin de derrière, *m.*
back'ground (-gra-on'n'de), *n.*, terrain de derrière; fond, (paint) arrière-plan, fond, *m.*
back-handed (-ha-n'dède), *adj.*, donné avec le revers de la main
back-handed, *adv.*, avec le revers de la main
back-kitchen, *n.*, arrière-cuisine, *f.*
back-parlor, *n.*, petit salon de derrière, *m.*, arrière-salle, *f.* (V Hugo).
back-pedal, *v. n.*, contrepédaler.
back'room (-roume), *n.*, chambre de derrière, *f.*
back-shop, *n.*, arrière-boutique, *f.*
back'side (-saïde), *n.*, derrière, *m.*
back'sight (-saïte), *n.*, (of firearms) hausse, *f.*
backslide' (-slai-de), *v. n.*, apostasier, retomber.
backsl'der (-deur), *n.*, apostat, renégat; transgresseur; relaps, *m.*
backsl'ding (-digne), *n.*, infidélité, tergiversation, faute, rechute, *f.*

back-slums, *n pl.* bas quartiers, *m pl.*
back'stair, *adj.* — influence; *intrigue de cour, f.*

back'stairs (-stèrse), *n*, escalier dérobé, *m*
back'stroke, *n*, coup de revers, *m*; (at games) bricole, (fig.) coup de patte, *f.*, contre-coup, *m*

back'sword (-sôrde), *n*, sabre, *m*
back'train, *n*, train de retour, *m*
back'ward (-worde) ou **back'wards**, *adj*, arriéré, en retard, en arrière, lent, tardif, peu avancé, *ne pas savoir gr'nd chose.*

back'ward, *adv*, à reculons, à la renverse, à rebours; en arrière To fall —, tomber à la renverse To walk — and forward, se promener de long en large — and forward motion, mouvement de va et vient

backward'tion, *n*, déport, *m*
back'wardly, *adv*, en arrière, à contre-cœur
back'wardness (-nèsse), *n*, état arriéré, manque de progrès, *m*; répugnance, lenteur, *f*
back'wards (-wordze), *adv* V **back'ward**
back'wood (-woude), *n*, arrière-bois, *m*
back'woods, *n*, terres incultes, *f pl* In the —, dans le fin fond des bois.

back'woodsman, *n*, habitant des bois, *m*
back'-yard, *n*, arrière-cour, cour de derrière, *f*.

ba'con (be-k'n), *n*, lard, *m* Rasher of —, tranche de lard, *f* Flitch of —, fêche de lard, *f* To save one's —, sauver sa peau, se tirer d'affaire

Baco'man, *adj*, baconien, de Bacon
Bac'trian, *adj*, bactrien, -ne
ba'c'ule (bakioule), *n*, (fort) herse, *f*.

bad (bade), *adj*, méchant, mauvais, (of health) malade That is too —, c'est trop fort or c'est par trop fort — money, fausse monnaie, *f* — cold, gros rhume, *m* — is the best, le meilleur n'en vaut rien It is very — of you, c'est très mal à vous To have a — finger, hand, etc., avoir mal au doigt, etc

badge, *n*, plaque, marque, *f*; signe, symbole; (on the arm) brassard, insigne, *m*
badge, *v a*, marquer d'une plaque.

badge'less (-lèase), *adj*, sans plaque; sans marque.

bad'ger (-jeur), *n*, blaireau, *m*
bad'ger-legged (-lèg'de), *adj*, à jambes de blaireau.

bad'ly, *adv.* mal, grandement, fort, beaucoup, bien. — dressed, mal mis To want —, avoir grandement besoin, ou bien besoin, de. To be — off, être dans la gêne

bad'ness (-nèsse), *n*, méchanceté, mauvaise qualité, *f*, mauvais état, *m*.

ba'f'le (baf-fl), *v a*, confondre, déjouer, bafouer, dérouter, dépister, rendre mutile.

ba'f'lier (-fl'eur), *n*, qui déjoue

bag, *n*, sac, cabas, *m*, bourse (for the hair), (of animals) outre, poche, *f*; (letters) courrier, *m* Carpet —, sac de nuit, *m* To pack up — and baggage, piler bagage. With — and baggage, avec armes et bagage. — man, commis-voyageur, *m* — wig, perruque à bourse, *f*.

bag, *v a*, ensacher, mettre en sac, gonfler comme un sac, (at billiards) blouser, (of game) tuer, (to steal) voler, chiper.

bag, *v n*, faire le sac, être gonflé; bouffer.
bagatelle, *n*, bagatelle, *f*, joujou, billard de dame, *m* — board, billard-bagatelle, *m*.

bag'ful (-foule), *n*, sachée, *f*, sac plein, *m*.
bag'gage (baghe'gje), *n*, bagage, *m*, (jest) coquise, prostituée, *f* Saucy —, impertinente, *f*, péroquette, *f*.

bag'ging (baghigne), *n*, toile à sac, *f*
bag'n'io (ba-nè), *n*, maison de bains, maison de débanché, prison, *f*; quartier des esclaves, *m*.

bag'pipe (-païpe), *n*, cornemuse, musette, *f*.

bag'pipe, *v a*, (nav.) masquer, coiffer.
bag'piper (-païpeur), *n*, joueur de cornemuse, *m*.

baguette (baghète), *n*, (arch.) baguette, *f*.
bah, *int*, bah.

ball (béle), *n*, caution, *f*, cautionnement, *m*. On —, sous caution. To put in — for, fournir caution pour.

ball, *v a*, cautionner.
bal'lable (bélab'l), *adj.*, recevable à caution, qui admet le cautionnement

ball-bond (-bo'nde), *n*, cautionnement, *m*.
ballee' (bél-i), *n*, depositaire, *m f*
ball'er ou ball'or (bél-eur), *n*, déposant, *m*; caution, *f*

ball'iff (bé-le), *n*, huissier, (Chan Isl) chef-magistrat, *m* Farm —, régisseur, *m* —'s man; recors, *m*.

ball'ing, *n*, cautionnement, *m*.
bal'liwick (bél'i-wike), *n*, bailiage, *m*
ball'ment, *n*, dépôt, nantissement, gage, *m*

ballt, *v a*, (of horses) rafraîchir, (hook) amorcer, (of bulls, etc) faire combattre; (of persons) harceler, tourmenter.

ballt (bête), *v n*, (on a journey) se rafraîchir.
ballt, *n*, amore, *f*, appât, *m* White —, able, *m*, ablette, clipeuse blanche, blanchaille, *f*. To take, ou swallow, the —, mordre à l'hameçon.

ball'ting (-tigne), *n*, amorage, rafraîchissement, combat, *m* Bull —, combat de taureaux, *m*.
balize (béze), *n*, drapeau de billard, *m*, serge; espagnolette, *f*.

bake (bêke), *v a*, *v n*, cuire au four, faire du pain, boulangier, se dessécher

bake'house (-haouce), *n*, fournil, *m*, boulangerie, *f*.

ba'ker (bék-eur), *n*, boulangier, *m*, -ère, *f*. —'s shop, —'s trade, boulangerie, *f*. —'s man; maître, *m*.

ba'ker-legged (-lèg'de), *adj*, bancal.

ba'kery (bék-enr), *n*, boulangerie, *f*.

ba'kang (bék'igne), *n*, cuisson; (batch) fournée, cuite, *f*.

bal'ance (-la'nce), *n*, balance, *f*, équilibre, contrepoids; (horl.) balancier, *m*. — of an account, reliquat de compte, *m*. — of power; balance politique. To turn the —, faire pencher la balance To lose one's —, perdre l'équilibre. To strike a —, (com.) établir une balance.

bal'ance, *v a*, balancer, tenir, maintenir en équilibre, équilibrer, pondérer; arrêter, balancer.

bal'ance, *v n*, se balancer; (fig) balancer, hésiter

bal'ance-beam (-bème), *n*, (tech.) balancier, *m*.

bal'ance-maker (-mék-eur), *n*, fabricant de balances, *m*.

bal'ancer (-ceur), *n*, personne qui balance, *f*; peseur, *m*

bal'ance-sheet (-shète), *n*, (com.) balance, *f*; bilan, *m*.

bal'ance-weight (-wète), *n*, poids de balance; contrepoids, *m*

bal'ancing (-cigne), *n*, balancement, *m*.
bal'cony (-kè), *n*, balcon, *m*.

bal'd (bôld), *adj*, chauve; (fig.) (of style) plat, sec, nu, découvert.

bal'dachin (bôld'akne), *n*, baldachin, *m*.
bal'dardash (bôlderdashe), *n*, galumatas; fatras, *m*

bal'd-head (-hède), *n*, tête chauve, *f*
bal'd'ly, *adv*, nûment, platement, sèchement.
bal'dness (-nèsse), *n*, calvitie; (fig) platitude, nudité, sécheresse, *f*.

bal'd'pate (-pète), *n*, tête chauve, *f*.
bal'd'pated (-pétède), *adj*, à tête chauve
bal'd'rick ou bal'd'rio (bôld'rike), *n*, bandrier, centuron, *m*; ceinture, *f*.

bale (béle), *n*, (com.) balle, *f*, ballot, cohs, *m*

bale, *v. a.*, emballer; (nav) vider l'eau avec l'écope, écopier

Balca'ric (-li-), *adj.*, des îles Baléares

bale'ful (béléfoule), *adj.*, malheureux, sinistre, funeste, triste.

bale'fully, *adv.*, funestement, nuisiblement.

bale'fulness, *n.*, nature funeste, nuisible, pernicieuse, *f.*

balk (bôke), *n.*, désappointement, contretemps, mécompte, (of land) entre-deux, *m.*, (of timber) balle, poutre, *f.*

balk, *v. a.*, frustrer, entraver, contrarier, désappointer; déjouer.

ball (bôl), *n.*, boule, (of snow) boule, pelote, (of a musket) balle, *f.*, (of cannon) boulet, *m.*, (at billiards) balle, (cook.) boulette, *f.*, (for playing) balle, *f.* — of the eye, globe, *m.*, prunelle, pupille, *f.* — lightning, foudre globulaire, *f.* — of thread, peloton de fil, *m.* — cartridge, cartouche à balle, *f.* — cock; robinet-flotteur, *m.* — practice; tir à balle, *m.* — proof, à l'épreuve des balles

ball, *v. n.*, (of snow) se peloter

ball, *n.*, bal, *m.* — dress, costume de bal, *m.* — room, salle, *f.*, (ou salon, *m.*) de bal Fancy

— *bal costumé*

ballad (bal-lade), *n.*, ballade, romance, *f.* — opera, vaudévile, *m.*

ballad, *v. n.*, chanter des ballades, faire des ballades.

ballad-maker (-mek-eur), *n.*, faiseur de ballades, *m.*

ballad-monger (-mengn'gheur), *n.*, marchand de ballades, *m.*

ballad-singer, *n.*, chanteur des rues, *m.*

ballad-writer (-rateur), *n.*, auteur de ballades, chansonnier, *m.*

ballast (bal-laste), *n.*, (nav) lest, *m.*, (railways) ballast, *m.* — pit; ballastière, *f.* In —, sur lest

ballast, *v. a.*, (nav.) lester, empierrer, ensabler.

ballaster, *n.*, terrasser, *m.*

ballasting (-tigne), *n.*, (engineering) ensablement, empièchement, (nav) lestage, *m.*

ballast-heaver, *v.*, délesteur, *m.*

ballast-lighter (-lai-teur), *n.*, bateau lesteur, *m.*

ballast-train, *n.*, train de ballast, *m.*

balllet (bal-lê), *n.*, ballet, *m.* — girl, danseuse, *f.*

balllet-master (-mâs-teur), *n.*, directeur des ballets, *m.*

balling (bôl-ligne), *n.*, (metal) ballage, réchauffage, *m.*

ballista, **ballista** (bal-lis-), *n.*, baliste, *f.*

ballistics (bal-lis-tikse), *n. pl.*, balistique, *f. sing.*

balloon (ba-loune), *n.*, ballon, aérostat, *m.*

ballot (bal-lote), *n.*, boule, *f.*, bulletin, *m.* By —, au scrutin secret. First —, premier tour de scrutin, *m.* Second —, second tour de scrutin, *m.*

ballot, *v. n.*, voter au scrutin

ballot-box, *n.*, urne du scrutin, *f.*

balloting (-tigne), *n.*, scrutin, vote au scrutin, *m.*

ballot-paper, *n.*, bulletin de scrutin, *m.*

balin (bâme), *n.*, baume, *m.*, (bot) mélisse, *f.*

balin, *v. a.*, parfumer, servir de baume à

balin'-mint (-mi-n'te), *n.*, mélisse, citronnelle, *f.*

balin'y (bâm'y), *adj.*, balsamique, embaumé, parfumé, doux; (pop. and jest.) ivre, pris de vin

balin'y (-u-), *n.*, (ant.) salle de bain, *f.*

balne'ation (-ni-é-), *n.*, (ant.) action de baigner, *f.*

balneatory (-ni-a-to-), *adj.*, de bain.

bal'sam (bôl-gam), *n.*, baume, *m.*, balsamine, *f.*

balsam'io (bal-), *n.*, balsamique, *m.*

balsam'ic ou balsam'ical, *adj.*, balsamique.

bal'samine (bôl-ga-), *n.*, balsamine, *f.*

bal'sam-tree (-tri-), *n.*, balsamier, baumer, *m.*

bal'uster (ba-leus-teur), *n.*, rampe (of a staircase), *f.*, (arch.) balustre, *m.*

bal'ustered (-teurde), *adj.*, à balustres

balustrade (-tréde), *n.*, balustrade, *f.*

bamboo (ba-m'bou), *n.*, bambou, *m.*

bamboo'zle (-bou'z'l), *v. a.*, embrouiller, tromper, mettre dedans, refaire, enjôler

bamboo'zier (-z'leur), *n.*, embrouilleur, trompeur, enjôleur, *m.*

bamboo'zing, *n.*, enjôlement, *m.*, duperie, *f.*

ban (ba-n), *n.*, ban, *m.*, interdiction, malédiction Under the —, au ban

ban, *v. a.*, anathématiser, maudire

ban, *v. n.*, proférer des malédictions

banana (ba-nâ-na), *n.*, (bot.) banane, *f.*

banana-tree (-tri-), *n.*, bananier, *m.*

ban'co (bân-kô), *adj.*, (com.) banco, de banque.

band (ba-n'de), *n.*, bande, musique, troupe, *f.*, lien, ruban, *m.*; (for the waist) ceinture, (of guns, etc.) capucine, *f.*, (of priests) rabat, *m.* — master; chef de musique, *m.* — stand, tribune de musiciens, *f.*

band, *v. a.*, bander, liquer, réunir en troupe.

band, *v. n.*, se liquer

band'age (ba-n'dédje), *n.*, bandeau, (urg) bandage, *m.*, bande, *f.*

band'age-maker (-mek-eur), *n.*, bandagiste, *m.*

bandan'a ou bandan'na (ba'n-), *n.*, indienne, *f.*

band'box (ba'nd-), *n.*, carton, *m.*

band'elet ou band'let (ba'nd'lète), *n.*, bandelette, *f.*

band'it (bân'dite), *n.*, (bandits) bandit, *m.*

bandit'ti, *n.*, bandits, *m. pl.*

band'dog (ban'doghe), *n.*, chien d'attache, *m.*

bandoleer (ban'do-li-re), *n.*, bandoulière, *f.*

band'rol (ban'drôle), *n.*, banderoles, *f.*

band'ster, *n.*, (agri.) botteleur, *m.*

band'y, *v. a.*, renvoyer (a ball), balloter, échanger; se renvoyer To — words, *favz*

assaut de paroles, se renvoyer des paroles

band'y, *v. n.*, se mesurer, rivaliser, se disputer.

band'y, *adj.*, tortu — leg, jambe tortue, *f.*

band'ying, *n.*, dispute, rivalité, *f.*

band'y-legged (-lèg'de), *adj.*, bancal; (fam) bancroche

bane (béne), *n.*, poison, (fig) fléau, *m.*; ruine, *f.*

bane, *v. a.*, (l'u) empoisonner.

bane'berry, *n.*, (bot.) herbe de saint Christophe, *f.*

bane'ful (-foule), *adj.*, empoisonné, vénéneux, funeste, mortel, nuisible

bane'fully, *adv.*, nuisiblement, funestement, mortellement.

bane'fulness (-nèsse), *n.*, chose fatale, (fig) action destructrice, nature funeste, *f.*

bang (bagne), *n.*, coup, grand bruit, *m.*

bang, *v. a.*, rosser, étriller; pousser violemment To — a door, claquer une porte, pousser violemment une porte He went out —ing the door after him, il sortit en claquant la porte (Daudet).

bang! *int.*, pan! paf!

bang'ing (-gigne), *n.*, roulée, volée, *f.*

ban'gle, *n.*, porte-bonheur, *m.*

ban'ian (ban'a-n), *n.*, baman, *m.* — day, jour maigre, *m.*

ban'ian-tree (-tri-), *n.*, figier d'Adam, *m.*

ban'ish (ban'ishe), *v. a.*, bannir, exiler, proscrire, (fig.) (to dismiss) écarter.

ban'isher (-sheur), *n.*, proscripteur, *m.*

ban'ishment, *n.*, bannissement, exil, *m.*, proscription, *f.*

ban'ister (-teur), *n.* *V.* baluster.

bank (bân'ke), *n.*, terrasse, *f.*, remblai, talus, *m.*; berge, riv., *f.*, rivage, bord, banc de sable, de gazon, *m.*

bank (baign'ke), *v. a.*, terrasser, encaisser
bank, *n.*, (com.) banque, *f.* Branch —, *succursale de banque, f.* Savings —, *caisse d'épargne, f.* Joint-stock —, *banque par actions, ou en commandite.*

bank, *v. a.*, déposer dans une banque; encaisser (de l'argent)

bank (with), *v. n.*, avoir pour banquier.

bank-account (-ak-kaou'nte), *n.*, compte de banque, *m.*

bank-book (-bouke), *n.*, carnet de banque, *m.*

bank-clerk (-clârke), *n.*, commis de banque, *m.*

bank'er (-keur), *n.*, banquier, *m.*

bank'er, *n.*, (nav.) terre-neuvier, *m.*

bank-holiday, *n.*, fête légale, *f.*

bank'ing (baign'k'igne), *n.*, banque, *f.* — establishment, *établissement de banque, m.*

bank-note (-nôte), *n.*, billet de banque, *m.*

bank-porter (-por-teur), *n.*, garçon de banque, *m.*

bank-post bill (-pôte-), *n.*, mandat de banque, *m.*

bank'rupt (baign'k'reupte), *n.*, banqueroutier, *m.*, banqueroutière, *f.* faili, *m.*, faillie, *f.*

Fraudulent —, *banquerouter frauduleux* To be, to become, a —, *faire banqueroute* To be adjudicated ou adjudged a —, *être déclaré en faillite*

— *'s* certificate, *concordat, m.*

bank'rupt, *adj.*, en faillite, en banqueroute, (fig.) ruiné

bank'rupt, *v. a.*, mettre en faillite, ruiner

bank'ruptcy (baign'k'reup'ci), *n.*, banqueroute, faillite, *f.* Fraudulent —, *banqueroute frauduleuse, f.* Court of —, *cour des faillites, f.*

bank-stock, *n.*, actions de banque, *f. pl.*, consolidés, *m. pl.*

ban'ner (ba'n'neur), *n.*, bannière, *f.*; étendard, *m.*

ban'nered (ba'n'neurde), *adj.*, portant des bannières, garni de bannières, pavové

ban'neret (ba'n'neurète), *n.*, banneret, *m.*

ban'nerol (ba'n'neurôle), *n.* *V.* bandrol.

ban'nock, *n.*, gâteau d'avoine, *m.*

banns (ba'n'ze), *n. pl.*, bans de mariage, *m.*, publication de bans, *f.*

ban'quet (baign'kwète), *n.*, banquet, festin, *m.*, (fort.) *V.* banquettes

ban'quet, *v. a.*, donner un banquet à

ban'quet, *v. n.*, banqueter, festiner, faire festin

ban'queter (baign'kwèteur), *n.*, amateur de banquets, *m.*

ban'queting (-tagne), *n.*, banquet, festin, *m.*

ban'queting-house (-haouce), *n.*, salle de banquet, *f.*

ban'queting-room (-roume), *n.*, salle de banquet, de festin, *f.*

banquette' (ba'gn'kète), *n.*, (fort.) banquette, *f.*

ban'ter (ban'teur), *n.*, plaisanterie, raillerie, *f.*

ban'ter, *v. a.*, plaisanter, railler.

ban'terer (ban'teurer), *n.*, railleur, *m.*, railleur, *f.*

ban'tering (ba'n'teurne), *n.*, raillerie, *f.*

ban'tering, *adj.*, railleur.

ban'tling (ba'n'tilgne), *n.*, poupon, bambin, marriot, *m.*

ban'yan, *n.* *V.* banian

bap'tism (bap'tiz'm), *n.*, baptême, *m.* Certificate of —, *certificat de baptême, m.*

baptis'mal (bap'tiz-), *adj.*, baptismal, de baptême

bap'tist (bap'tiste), *n.*, anabaptiste, *m.*

bap'tistery (bap-tis-teuri), *n.*, baptistère, *m.*

bap'tist'ic ou **bap'tist'ical** (bap'tis-), *adj.*, du baptême

baptize' (bap'taize), *v. a.*, baptiser.

baptiz'er (bap-taizeur), *n.*, baptiseur, *m.*, personne qui baptise, *f.*

bar, *n.*, barre, *f.*; barreau, parquet, obstacle, (of public houses) comptoir, (jur.) banc des ac-

cusés, *m.*; (rod) tringle, *f.*, (swingbar) palonnier, *m.*, (of lace) bride, (of a nut) barre, (of medals)

barrette, (mus) mesure, *f.*, (jur.) empiètement, *m.* Prisoner at the —, *accusé, m.* Stirrup —, *porte-étrivière, m.* — iron, *fer en barres, m.*

To be called to the —, *être reçu avocat.*

bar, *v. a.*, barrer, exclure, empêcher de, (jur.) interrompre, exclure, interdire à, ôter, priver de.

barb, *n.*, barbe, *f.*; pointe, dent (of a fishhook, of an arrow), *f.*

barb, *n.*, cheval de Barbarie; barbe, *m.*

barb, *v. a.*, barder (a horse); garnir de pointes (an arrow), faire des dents à un hameçon, à une fleche

bar'bacan (bar-ba-ca'n), *n.*, barbacane, *f.*

barba'rian (bar-bé-a'n-ian), *adj.*, barbare.

barba'rian, *n.*, barbare, *m. f.*

barbar'ic, *adj.*, barbare, des barbares.

bar'barism (bâr-ba-), *n.*, barbarie, *f.*, (gram.) barbarisme, *m.*

barbar'ity, *n.*, barbarie, cruauté, *f.*

bar'barize (bâr-ba-raize), *v. a.*, rendre barbare, barbariser

bar'barous (bâr-bareusse), *adj.*, barbare.

bar'barousness (-nêsse), *n.*, barbarie, *f.*

bar'bary, *n.*, cheval barbe, *m.*

bar'barte (bâr-bête) ou **bar'bated** (bâr-bétède), *adj.*, barbelé, (bot.) barbé, barbu.

bar'becue (bâr-bi-kou), *v. a.*, faire cuire, ou rôtir (un animal tout entier).

bar'becue, *n.*, animal rôti entier, *m.*

bar'bed (bâr'b'de), *adj.*, barbelé; bardé — wire, *grillage à pointes de fer, fil de fer barbelé, m.*

bar'b'el (bâr-b'el), *n.*, (ich.) barbeau, *m.*; (vet.) barbillons, *m. pl.*

bar'b'el (bâr-beur), *n.*, barbier, coiffeur, *m.* —'s block, *tête à perruque, f.*

bar'b'el-mon'ger (-meugn'gheur), *n.*, petit-maitre, dandy, *m.*

bar'berry, *n.*, épine-vinette, *f.*

bar'b'ur-surgeon (-seur'd'jeune), *n.*, chirurgien-barbier, *m.*

bar'bican (bâr-bi-ca-n), *n.* *V.* barbacan

bar'b'les (bâr-b'ize), *n. pl.*, (vet.) barbillons, *m. pl.*

bar'carolle, *n.*, barcarolle, *f.*

bar'd, *n.*, barde, troubadour, trouvère, *m.*

bar'd'ic, *adj.*, de barde.

bar'd'ish, *adj.*, de barde.

bar'd'ism, *n.*, science des bardes, *f.*

bare (bère), *adj.*, nu, découvert, tout juste; seul; simple, (fig.) dépourvu de The — necessities, *les stricts nécessaires, m.*

bare, *v. a.*, découvrir; dépouiller de, mettre à nu; exposer, (of swords) tirer du fourreau.

bare'back, *adv.*, à dos nu, à nu, à poil.

bare'-bone, *n.*, corps décharné, squelette, *m.*

bare'boned (-bôned), *adj.*, décharné.

bare'boned, *n.*, cagot, cafard, *m.*

bare'faced (-fés'te), *adj.*, à visage découvert; effronté, éhonté, sans déguisement.

bare'facedly (-fés'th), *adv.*, ouvertement; sans déguisement; effrontément.

bare'facedness (-fés't'nêsse), *n.*, effronterie, *f.*

bare'foot (-foute), *adj.*, nu-pieds; pieds nus.

bare'gnawn (-nône), *adj.*, rongé au vif.

bare'headed (-hè-dède), *adj.*, nu-tête, tête nue.

bare'legged (-lèg'de), *adj.*, nu-jambes.

bare'ly (bér'ly), *adv.*, à peine; simplement, seulement; pauvrement, chétivement, tout juste

bare-necked, *adj.*, le cou nu; (of a woman) décolletée, la gorge nue.

bare'ness (bér'nêsse), *n.*, nudité; pauvreté, misère, *f.*, dénuement, *m.*

bar'gain (bâr-gui-n), *n.*, marché; accord, contrat, *m.*, bonne affaire, occasion, *f.* To make a good —, *faire un bon marché; acheter quelque chose à bon marché* Great —, *marché d'or, excellent marché* To have a thing a great —, *avoir quelque chose pour rien, pour presque rien, à excellent compte. It is a —, topé là!; j'y*

consens, voilà qui est fait, c'est convenu It is no —, *marché nul* To strike a —, *faire un marché* Into the —, *par-dessus le marché*. To get the best of the —, *avoir la meilleure part*. To drive hard — a; *être serré en affaires* To make the best of a bad —, *se tirer d'affaire le mieux possible*

bargain, *v. n.*, marchander, faire marche, convenir de, faire affaire. I did not — for that, (fig) *je ne comptais pas là-dessus; je ne m'attendais pas à cela* You are always bargaining, *vous ne faites que marchander*

bargainee (-ni), *n.*, (jur) acquéreur, **bargainer** (-neur), *n.*, vendeur, *m.*, personne qui marchande, *f.*

barge (bârdje), *n.*, barque, *f.*, bateau, chaland, *m.*; (nav.) canot de parade, **barge/man** (-mane), *n.*, batelier, canotier, **barge/master** (-mâsteur), *n.*, patron de barque, *m.*

barge-owner, *n.*, propriétaire de chalands, *m. f.* **barilla** (ba-ril'la), *n.*, (bot., chem) barille, soude, *f.*

baritone, *n.*, baryton, **bark** (bârke), *n.*, écorce, *f.*, (of tanners) tan, (pharm.) quinquina; (of a dog) aboiement *m.*

bark, *v. a.*, écorcer, enlever l'écorce à un arbre; décortiquer. **bark**, *v. n.*, (of dogs) aboyer. **bark** ou **barque**, *n.*, barque, *f.*, trois-mâts, *m.*

bark/bared (-bêr'de), *adj.*, écorcé **barked** (bâr'kê), *adj.*, écorcé, (of limbs) écorché.

bark'er (-keur), *n.*, aboyeur, écorceur, **bark'ing** (bâr'k'ing), *n.*, (of dogs) aboiement, *m.* **bark'ing**, *n.*, (hort.) écorcement, *m.*; décortication, *f.* — iron, *écorçoir*, *m.*

bark'less (-lêsse), *adj.*, sans écorce. **bark'-mill**, *n.*, moulin à tan, *m.* **bark'y**, *adj.*, d'écorce.

bark'ley (bâr'h), *n.*, orge, *f.* Pealed, hulled —; *orge mondée*, *m.* Pearl —, *orge perlée*, *m.* Malted —, (tech) *orge maltée*, *f.* — water, *eau d'orge*, *f.* — sugar, *sucré d'orge*, *m.*

barm (bârme), *n.*, levure, **barm'ald** (-mède), *n.*, fille, ou demoiselle, de comptoir, *f.*

barm'an (-mane), *n.*, garçon de comptoir, *m.* **barm'y**, *adj.*, qui contient de la levure **barm** (bârme), *n.*, grange, *f.* — door tows. *oiseaux de basse-cour*, *m. pl.*; *volaille*, *f.* — floor, *âtre de grange*, *f.*

barn, *v. a.*, (aut) engranger, mettre en grange. **barnacle** (bâr-na'k'l), *n.*, (orni) barnache, barnacle, *f.*; (mol.) arripède, *m.*; (mol.) anatif, poussepieds, *m. pl.* (vet) morailles, *f. pl.*

barnum'eter (-mi-teur), *n.*, baromètre, *m.* **baromet'ric** ou **baromet'rical** (-ro-mè-), *adj.*, barométrique.

bar'on (bar'eu'n), *n.*, baron, (jur) mari, *m.*; (her.) armes mi-parties, *f. pl.* — of beef, (cook) *aloyau-double*, *m.*

bar'omage (bar'eu'n'adje), *n.*, baronnage, *m.*, baronnie, contribution prélevée sur les barons, *f.* **bar'omess** (bar'eu'n'êsse), *n.*, baronne, *f.*

bar'omet (bar'o'n'ete), *n.*, baromet, *m.* **bar'ometage** (bar'o-n'etadje), *n.*, corps des baronnets, *m.*

bar'ometcy (bar'o-nét'ci), *n.*, dignité de baronnet, *f.* **bar'o'nial** (-rê-), *adj.*, baronnial, de baron **bar'ony**, *n.*, baronnie, *f.*

barouche, *n.*, barouche, calèche, *f.* **bar'racan** (bar-ra-ka-n), *n.*, bouracan, *m.* **bar'rack** (bar-rake) ou **bar'racks**, *n.*, caserne, *f.*; quartier, *m.* — master, *entendant de caserne*, *quartier-maître*, *m.* — porter; *casernier*, *m.* — room; *chambre*, *f.* — sergeant; *garde-magasin*, *m.*

bar'rator (bar-ra-teur), *n.*, (jur.) personne qui

incite aux procès, *f.*; (nav.) marin coupable de baraterie, *m.*

bar'ratrours (-tousse), *adj.*, (nav) entaché de baraterie.

bar'ratrously, *adv.*, avec, de, par, baraterie.

bar'ratory, *n.*, excitation aux procès, (nav) baraterie, *f.*

barred, *adj.*, *part.*, barré, (striped) à raies, (jur) nul, périmé, caduc

bar'el (bar-rê-le), *n.*, baril, (of machines) cylindre, tambour, canon de fusil, fût, barillet, *m.*, fusée, *f.* — of the capstan, (nav) *mèche du cabestan*, *f.* — of a gun, *canon de fusil*, *m.* — of a drum, *fût de tambour*, *m.* Watch —, *barillet de montre*, *m.* — of a pump, *corps de pompe*, *m.* — of tar, *gonne*, *f.* — organ, *orgue de barbarie*, *m.*

bar'el, *v. a.*, embariller, entonner, mettre en baril, encaquer, (of roads) arrondir en dos d'âne, bomber

bar'el-bellied (-bêl'ide), *adj.*, à gros ventre, pansu, ventru.

barreled, *adj.*, (of machines) à cylindre, (of fire-arms) à canon, (of roads) bombé

bar'ren (bar-rene), *adj.*, stérile, improductif

bar'renly, *adv.*, stérilement

bar'renness (bar-rê-n-êsse), *n.*, stérilité, **bar'ricade** (-kêde), *n.*, barricade, (nav) *bay-tayole*, *f.*

bar'ricade, *v. a.*, *bar'ricader*, (nav.) bastigner.

bar'ricading (-digne), *n.*, action de bar'ricader, *f.*, (nav) *bastingage*, *m.*

bar'rier (bar-ri-eur), *n.*, barrière, limite, *f.*

bar'ring, *prep.*, excepté, hormis, sauf, à part. — a few, *hors quelques-uns, à quelques-uns près* — mistakes, *sauf erreur*

bar'rister (bar-ri-teur), *n.*, avocat, *m.*

bar'row (bar-rô), *n.*, brouette, *f.*, (ant) pour-ceau, porc (chistre), (mines) amas de décombrés, bois, bosquet, (antiq) tumulus; (salt-works) égouttoir, *m.*, trémie, *f.* — crease, *savandoux*, *m.* Hand —, *brancard*, *m.*, *charrière*, *f.*

bar'rowman (-mane), *n.*, brouettier, brouetteur, *m.*

bar'se (bârse), *n.*, (ich) perche commune, *f.*

bar'shot, *n.*, boulet ramé, *m.*

bar'ter (-teur), *n.*, échange, troc, trafic, *m.*

bar'ter, *v. a.* and *n.*, troquer, échanger, trafiquer

bar'terer (-teureur), *n.*, trafiquant, troqueur, brocanteur, *m.*

bar'tizan (bâr-ha-za-n), *n.*, (arch) galerie en saillie, *f.*

bary'ta (ba-rai-ta) ou **bary'te** (bar'aite), *n.*, (min) baryte, *f.*

bary'tone (-tône), *n.*, baryton, *m.*

bary'tone, *adj.*, (mus.) de baryton. — voice; *voix de baryton*, *f.*

basalt', *n.*, basalte, *m.*

basalt'ic, *adj.*, basalitique

bas'cule-bridge (-kioule-), *n.*, pont-levis; pont à bascule, *m.*

base (bêce), *adj.*, vil, bas, infâme, indigne, méprisable; illégitime; de mauvais aloi, (of all metals, except gold and silver) non précieux, de peu de valeur, (coin) faux — born, *bâtard*, *de basse naissance*, *de basse extraction* — minded, *qui a l'âme basse*. — mindedness, *bassesse d'âme*

base (bêce), *n.*, base, *f.*; fondement; (arch.) soubassement, *m.*, (mus) basse, *f.*; (game) barres, *f. pl.*, (of roads) encaissement; (tech.) fond, *m.* — of a pedestal, *soie*, *m.* — of a bed, *soubassement de lit* Double —, *contre-basse*, *n.* — voice, *voix de basse-taille*, *f.*

base, *v. a.*, baser, asseoir.

base'less (-lêsse), *adj.*, sans base, sans fondement

base'ly, *adv.*, basement, lâchement, honteusement, vilement.

base'ment (-mè-nte), *n*, fondation, *f*, fonde-
ment, (arch) soubassement, sous-sol, *m*.
base'ness (-nèsse), *n*, bassesse, lâcheté, illé-
gitimité, altération, mauvaise qualité (of metals);
gravité (of sound), *f*.
bashaw' (-shō), *n*, bacha, pacha, *m*.
bash'ful, *adj*, timide, modeste, honteux.
bash'fully, *adv*, timidement, modestement.
bash'fulness (-nèsse), *n*, timidité, pudeur,
modestie, mauvaise honte, *f*.
ba'sic (bé-cike), *n*, *adj*, (chem.) basique
bas'ic (baz'il), *n*, biseau, (bot) basilic, *m*
bas'ic (baz'il) ou **bas'an** (baz'a'n), *n*, basane, *f*.
bas'ic, *v*, a, tailler en biseau
bas'ilar (bèss'i-lar) ou **bas'illary** (bèss'i-lari),
adj, basilaire
bas'il'ic ou **bas'il'ica**, *n*, (arch, anat) basili-
que, *f*
bas'il'ic ou **bas'il'ical**, *adj*, (anat) basilique;
(arch) d'une basilique
bas'il'icou (-ko-n), *n*, (pharm.) basilicon,
basilicum, *m*
bas'isic (-ske), *n*, basisc, *m*
bas'is (bèss'n), *n*, bassin, réservoir, bol, *m*;
cuvette, (nav) darse, darce (in the Mediter-
ranean), *f* Holy-water —, *bénitier*, *m* Wash-
—, *cuvette*, *f*
ba'sis (bé-cisse), *n*, (bases) base, *f*, fonde-
ment, *m*
bas'k (baske), *v*, a, chauffer au soleil
bas'k, *v*, n, se chauffer, (fig) prospérer, s'en-
dormir. To — in the sun, se chauffer au soleil.
bas'ket (bas-kète), *n*, corbeille, *f*, panier,
m, (of apple women) éventaire, (of carriages)
vide-poches, *m*, (fish ou game) fourchette, *f*.
Fruit —, *corbeille à fruits*, *f*. Table —, (u.
per) manne, *f* Back —, *hotte*, *f*. Hand —, *panne*;
à bras, *m*. Lattie —, *corbillon*, *m*. — full, *pa-*
ner plein, *m*, *panière* (*fruits*), *f*. — handle,
anse de panier, *f*. — hilt, *garde en coquille*, *f*.
— hilted, *en coquille* — maker, *vanner*, *m*.
— rod, *osier*, *m*. — woman, *porteuse*, *f*. —
work, *vannerie*, *f*
ba'son (bèss'n), *n*. *V* basin
bas-relief, *bass-relief* (bass'rèlfe), *or*
basso-relie'vo (basso-rèl'vo), *n*, *bass-relief*, *m*.
bass (bèsse), *n*, (mus) basse, clef de fa, *f*;
(musical instrument) basse, *f*, violoncelle, *m*;
(mus.) basse-taille, *f* — viol, (mus) *basse de*
viola, *f*. Thorough —, *basse continue*, *f*.
Double —; (mus) *contre-basse*, *f*. — of an
organ; *jeu de bourdon*, *m*
bass (basse), *n*, natte, *f*, (bot) tilleul d'Amé-
rique, (pisc) bar, bars, *m*
bas'set (bas'sète), *n*, bassette (card game), *f*.
— hound; *basset*, *m*.
bas'sinet, *n*, barcelonnette, *f*; petit berceau,
m.
bas'sock, *n*, natte, *f*; paillasson, *m*.
bassoon' (bas'soune), *n*, basson, *m*.
bassoon'ist, *n*, qui joue du basson (pers.), *m*.
bas-so-relie'vo, *bass-relief*, *n*. *V* bas-
relief.
bast, *n*, (of limes) teille, taille, filasse, *f*;
agenouilloir, *m*
bas'tard (bas'teurde), *n*, bâtard, faux.
bas'tard, *n*, bâtard, *m*, bâtarde, *f*; (jur)
enfant naturel, *m*
bas'tardize (-daize), *v*, a, déclarer bâtard.
bas'tardy, *n*, bâtardise, *f*
basté (bête), *v*, a, bâtonner, arroser la viande
qui rôtit; (needle-work), faufiler, bâter
bastinade' ou **bastina'do** (-néde, -nédô), *n*,
bastonnade, *f*.
bastinade' ou **bastina'do**, *v*, a, bâtonner,
donner la bastonnade à.
ba'sting (bèst'igne), *n*, bastonnade, *f*, ar-
roisement (de viande), *m*, (needle-work) faufilure,
coudre à points espacés, *f*
bas'tion (bas'ti-o-n), *n*, bastion, *m*.

bas'to, *n*, baste, as de trèfle (hombre, qua-
drille), *m*
bat (bate), *n*, bâton, battoir, *m*; (cricket)
crosse, (man) chauve-souris, *f*. Off his own —;
par ses propres efforts.
bat, *v*, n, jouer du bâton, (game) jouer du
battoir, de la crosse, manier la crosse.
bata'tas (baté-tass), *n*, (bot) patate, *f*.
Bata'vian (-té-vi-a-n), *adj*, batave.
Bata'vian, *n*, Batave, *m*, *f*.
batch (bat'she), *n*, fournée, (fig.) troupe,
bande, *f*, tas, ramassis, *m*.
bate (bête), *v*, a, (ant) rabattre, rabaisser,
diminuer, ôter, retrancher, excepter, faire
remise de. He will not — an inch of it, il n'en
veut point déborder.
bath (bâth), *n*, bain, *m*; baignoire, *f*. —
keeper, *bagneur*, *m*. Hot, or warm, —, *bain*
chaud, *m*. Medicated —, *bain médical*, *m*.
Tepid —, *bain tempéré*, *m*. Hip —, *bain de*
siège, *m*. Slipper —, *sabot*, *m*, *baignoire en*
forme de sabot, *f*. Hot air —, *bain d'air chaud*,
m. Shower —, *douche*, *douche en arrosoir*, *f*.
— room, *salle de bain*, *f*. Vapor —, *bain de*
vapeur, *m*. — drawers, *calegon de bain*, *m*. —
chair, *vanagrette*, *roulette*, *f*. — towel, *serviette*
de bain, *f*. The Order of the Bath, *l'Ordre du*
Bain, *m*. Go to Bath! *allez-vous promener*.
bathe (bêthe), *v*, a, baigner, arroser, tremper,
mouiller, bassiner, étuver. To — a wound;
bassiner une plaie.
bathe, *v*, n, se baigner. *n*, baignade, *f*. To
go for a —, *aller se baigner*. To — one's eyes;
se bassiner les yeux
ba'ther (bêtheur), *n*, baigneur, *m*, baigneuse, *f*.
ba'thing (bêthigne), *n*, action de baigner, de
se baigner, *f*, bain, *m*. Sea —, *bains de mer*,
m, *pl*. River —, *bains de rivière*, *m*, *pl*. —
dress, — gown, *peignoir*, *m*. — establish-
ment; *établissement de bains*, *m*. — tub, *ba-*
ignoire, *f*. — room, *salle de bain*, *f*. — ma-
chine, *voiture de bain ou voiture-baignoire*, *f*.
ba'thos (bethoss), *n*, pathos, galimatias, *m*.
ba'ting (bêthigne), *prep*, *sauf*. *V* barring.
bat'let (bat'lète), *n*, battoir, *m*.
bat'man, *m*, (mil) brosseur, *m*.
bat'on, **bat'oon** (bat'ou), *n*, bâton, tricot, *m*,
trique, *f*, gourdin, *m*, baguette, *f*.
batra'chia ou **batra'chians** (-tré-kia, -kia-
nze), *n*, batraciens, *m*.
batra'chian (-tré-kia-n), *adj*, des batraciens.
bat'sman, *n*, qui manie la crosse, *m*.
bat'ta, *n*, supplément de solde, *m*.
battal'ion (bat'ta-lieune), *n*, bataillon, *m*.
bat'ten (bat't'n), *v*, a, (ant) engraisser, fer-
tiliser, (carp) voliger
bat'ten, *v*, n, (ant) s'engraisser de; se
bourrer de, se gorger de; (carp.) construire en
volige. *V* fatten.
bat'ten, *n*, (ant.) (carp) volige, *f*; battant,
m, chasse de tisserand, *f*; chevron, *m*; latte;
(nav) latte, *f*. — of the hatches, *lattes des*
écouilles, *f*, *pl*. To — down, *enfermer dans la*
cabine, défendre le pont aux passagers (pendant
une grosse tempête).
bat'ter (bat'teur), *n*, pâte de farine, *f*.
bat'ter, *v*, a, battre en brèche; battre; déla-
brer; ébranler; éraiser; démolir. To — with
ordnance; *battre à coups de canon, canonner*.
To — in, *battre en brèche*. To — down; *abattre*,
renverser, battre en ruine.
bat'tered (bat'teurde), *adj*, battu en brèche;
(of metals) bossué, bosselé, battu, délabré;
(print.) mauvais.
bat'ter, *n*, abatteur; batteur, *m*.
bat'tering (bat'teurigne), *n*, (milit) action
de battre en brèche, *f*. — piece; *pièce de siège*,
f. — ram, *bêlier*, *m*. — tram; *artillerie de*
siège, *f*.
bat'tery (bat'teuri), *n*, batterie, action de bat

tre en brèche, *f.*, (jur) voies de fait, *f pl.*, (phys) batterie, *f.* Galvanic —, *pile galvanique, f.*
bat'ting (bat'tigne), *n.*, jeu de crosse, *m.*
bat'tish (bat'tishe), *adj.*, de chauve-souris.
bat'tle (bat't'l), *n.*, bataille, *f.*, combat, *m.* — array, ordre de bataille, *m.* To do —, combattre pour. — piece, (paint) bataille, *f.* To give —, livrer bataille. To die in —, mourir au champ d'honneur.

bat'tle, v.n., se battre, combattre; batailler.
bat'tle-ax (-axe), *n.*, hache d'armes, *f.*
bat'tiodore (bat't'l-dore), *n.*, battour, *m.*, raquette, *f.*
bat'tiement (bat't'l-me-nte), *n.*, créneau, (fig.) rempart, *m.*

bat'ton (bat't'n), *n.*, (ant.) *V* batten.

bat'ty, adj. V battish

baub'le (bō-b'l), *n.*, *V* bawble

baw'in (-vi-n), *n.*, bourrée, fascine, *f.*; cotret, *m.*; javelle (of vine branches), *f.*

baw'ble ou baub'le (bō-b'l), *n.*, babiole, bagatelle, *f.*; colifichet, hochet, *m.*, fanfreluche, breloque, *f.* Fool's —, marotte de fou, *f.*

baw'bling (bō-b'ling), *adj.*, (ant.) mesquin, de nulle valeur, qui n'est qu'une babiole.

baw'cock (bō-kōke), *n.*, (ant.) godolureau, *m.*

baw'diness, *n.*, obécénité, impudicité, *f.*

baw'drick (bō-drinke), *n.* *V* baldric

baw'dy, adj., obscène, paillard — house, lieu de débauche, bordel, *m.*

bawl (bōl), *v. n.*, crier, brailler.

bawl, v. a., crier.

bawl'er (bōl-er), *n.*, crieur, *m.*, crieuse, *f.*, brailleur, *m.*, brailleuse, *f.*, crieur, *m.*, crieuse, *f.*; braillard, *m.*, braillarde, *f.*

baw'ling (bōl-ling), *n.*, cri, *m.*, cris, *m pl.*

braillement, m., crierie, crieillerie, clabauderie, *f.*

bawn (bō-n), *n.*, (ant.) enclos, *m.*

bay (bea), *n.*, baie, écluse; (arch) travée, *f.*; abois, *m pl.*, (bot) laurier, laurier femelle, *m.* — of joists, *travée, f.* — window, *fenêtre en sautoir, f.* The stag stands at —; le cerf est aux abois. To keep any one at —, mettre quelqu'un aux abois, le tenir en échec, en respect

Small —; anse, *f.* — berry, *baie de laurier, f.* — cherry, *laurier-cerise, m.* — tree, *laurier, m.* — salt, *sel gris, sel marin brut, m.*

bay, adj., bai Light —, *bas clair* Dark —, *bas brun* Chestnut —, *bas châtain* Gilded —, *bas fauve*

bay, v. a., aboyer. To — the moon; *aboyer à la lune.*

bay'adere, n., bayadère, *f.*, (Hindoo dancing girl)

bay'ard (bé-arde), *n.*, bai, cheval bai *adj.*, (fig.) aveuglé par l'amour-propre.

bay'ardly (bé-ardly), *adj.*, aveugle, stupide.

adv. stupidement, aveuglément

bayed (bé-de), *adj.*, (mas.) à ouvertures, à intervalles, a baies.

bay'onet, n., baïonnette, *f.*

bay'onet, v. a., tuer à coups de, ou d'un coup de, baïonnette — charge; *charge à la baïonnette.* — belt, *porte-baïonnette, m.*

bazaar' ou bazarr' (baz're), *n.*, bazar.

B.O., avant J. Christ.

B.D., bachelier en théologie.

bdel'lum (dél'lume), *n.*, bdellium, *m.*

be (bi), *v. n.*, (preterit) Was, *part part.*, Been) être, exister; devoir, falloir. The title is to descend to his heir, *le titre doit passer à son héritier* To — very well, *se porter très bien.* What is the matter? *qu'est-ce qu'il y a?* qu'y a-t-il? To — out, (to be mistaken) *se tromper.* To — right; *avoir raison* To — wrong, *avoir tort* I am to, *je dois.* I was to, *je devais* (I ought to; *je devrais* I ought to have, *j'aurais dû* I must have, *j'ai dû, j'aurais dû*) Why is it that...? *pourquoi faut-il que...?* How is it that...? *comment se fait-il que...?* That is

nothing to me, *cela ne me regarde pas, cela ne me fait rien* If that is the same to you, *si cela vous est égal* To — a witness, *servir de témoin* To — better, *valoir mieux, se porter mieux* It is no matter, *il n'importe, n'importe* Nobody is to know it, *personne ne doit le savoir, il faut que personne ne le sache* Is it to be wondered at if...? *j'ai-t-il s'étonner...?* Union is strength, *l'union fait la force* Were I to, *quand je devrais ou dussé-je* To — cold, warm, thirsty, hungry, *avoir froid, chaud, soif, faim* It is warm, cold, fine, *il fait chaud, froid, beau* How cold your hands are! *que, ou comme, vous avez les mains froides!* My hands are cold, *j'ai froid aux mains* It begins to — cold, *il commence à faire froid* To — twenty, thirty years old, *avoir vingt ans, trente ans.* It is ten, *il est dix heures* There to —, *y avoir, être.* There is, *il y a, il est* There are, *il y a; il est* If it were not for, *sans, ne fût-ce* Had it not been for, *n'eût été* — that as it may, *quoi qu'il en soit* As it were, *pour ainsi dire* It being, *comme il était.* It being cold, *comme il faisait froid* It were to be wished that, *il serait à désirer que* It is to be hoped that; *il est à espérer que* That is not to be seen, *cela ne se voit pas* I took you to —, *je vous prenais pour* You would take him to — forty, *vous lui donneriez quarante ans*

beach (bîtshe), *n.*, rive, *m.*, plage, *f.*, (of a lake) bord, *m.*, rive, *f.*

bea'con (bî'k'n), *n.*, balise, *f.*, fanal, phare, *m.*

bea'con, v. a., allumer, éclairer, baliser.

bea'conage (-edge), *n.*, droit de balise, *m.*

bea'coned (bî'k'n'de), *adj.*, surmonté d'un fanal, d'un phare, à fanal, à phare, balisé

bead (bîde), *n.*, grain de chapelet, de bracelet, de collier, chapelet, rosaire, *m.*, perle, bulle, *f.*, globule, *m.* String of —, *collier, chapelet, m.* To thread —s, *enfiler des perles* To tell one's —s, *dire son chapelet* Steel —s, *grains d'acier, m pl.*

bead, v. n., perler, former des globules

bea'dle (bîd'l), *n.*, bedeau, suisse, huissier, huissier audientier, *m.*

bea'd-maker (-mék'eur), *n.*, fabricant de perles, de grains de perle, patentier, *m.*

bea'droll (-rôl), *n.*, liste de ceux pour qui les prêtres doivent prier, *f.*

bea'dtree (-trî), *n.*, (bot) melle, *f.*, azédrac, *m.*

bea'gle (bî'g'l), *n.*, chien basset, *m.*

beak (bîke), *n.*, bec, (nav) éperon, *m.*; bigorne, *f.*, (pop) magistrat — full; *découvert, f.*

beak'er, n., gobelet, *m.*, coupe, *f.*

beak'-iron (-ai'eur-ne), *n.*, bigorne, *f.*

beam (bîme), *n.*, (of timber) poutre, *f.*; (of light) rayon, (of a plow, a carriage) timon; (of scales) fléau, (nav.) bau, *m.* Cross —, *traverse, f.*

beam, v. n., rayonner

beam, v. a., lancer, darder des rayons.

beam'-ends (-ènd'ze), *n pl.*, (nav.) côté, *m.* To be on her —, (of a ship) *donner à la bande, (fig., of pers) être à la dernière extrémité.*

beam'ing, n., rayonnement, *m.*

beam'ing, adj., rayonnant, radieux.

beam'less, adj., sans rayon, sans éclat, terne.

beam'-tree (-trî), *n.*, almer blanc, *m.*

beam'y, adj., rayonnant, brillant, massif; cornu

bean (bîne), *n.*, fève, *f.* French —; *haricot vert, m.* Horse —, *féverole, f.* Kidney —; *haricot blanc, m.*

bear (bère), *n.*, ours, *m.*, (astron) Ourse, *f.*; (at the Exchange) *joueur à la baisse, baissier, m.*

bear, v. a., (preterit) Bore, *part part.*, Borne, (Born) porter, soutenir; supporter, souffrir, subir, essayer, avoir, enfanter, tenir, faire; garder. To — away, *emporter, remporter.* To — down, *entraîner; renverser; (nav.) couvrir.* To —

out, *manuveni*, justifier, avancer To — the bell, l'emporter. To — company, leur compagnie à To — off, emporter, enlever; remporter. To — off the land, (nav) *courir au large* You will — me out when I say that he is . . ., *vous drez avec moi que . . .* To — away, donner, régner To — upon, porter sur. To — the charges, payer les frais To — fruit, porter fruit. To — interest, (com) porter intérêt To — with, supporter, endurer To be born, naître. To be borne, être porté, supporté, soutenu To bring to — upon, agir sur, mettre en jeu.

bear, *v.n*, souffrir, rapporter, être fertile, porter, se porter, peser — towards, se diriger **sur ou vers**. Beyond —ing, d'une manière insupportable — with me a little; un peu de patience To — one's self, se comporter, se conduire To — upon (a question), avoir trait à To — up, ne pas perdre courage, ne pas se laisser abattre

bear'able, *adj*, supportable
bear'-baiting (-bê't-), *n*, combat d'ours, *m*
bear'-berry, *n*, (bot) raisin d'ours, *m*
bear'-hind (-baï'n'de), *n*, (bot) liseron des haies, *m*

beard (birde), *n*, barbe, (of an arrow) dent, pointe, *f* To do, to say anything to any one's —, *dire, faire quelque chose à la barbe de quelqu'un*.

beard, *v.a*, braver, défier, faire quelque chose à la barbe de (quelqu'un), narguer; (an arrow) barbelier

beard'ed, *adj*, barbu, barbelé
beard'less, *adj*, sans barbe, imberbe. — boy; blanc-bec, *m*.

beard'lessness, *n*, défaut, ou manque, de barbe, *m*

bear'er, *n*, porteur, *m*, porteuse, *f*, arbre de rapport, (arch) support, *m* — of a tree, crochets d'arbre, *m pl* Stretcher —, (mil) brancardier, *m*. To —, au porteur.

bear'-garden (-gârd'n), *n*, arène, fosse aux ours, *f*, scène de désordre, *m*, petaudière, *f*, la cour du roi Pétaud, *f*

bear'herd (-heurde), *n*, meneur d'ours, *m*.
bear'ing, *n*, rapport, maintien, port, *m*; conduite, contenance, attitude, portée, face, *f*; air, aspect, (nav) gisement, *m*, hauteur, situation, *f*, (her) armes, armoiries, *f pl*. — out, (arch) *saillie, avance, f*

bear'ing-block, *n*, (tech) support, *m*.

bear'ing-cloth (-clôth), *n*, robe baptismale, *f*.

bear'ing-neck (-nêke), *n*, tourillon, *m*

bear'ing-rein (-rêne), *n*, rêne, *f*.

bear'ing-surface (-seur-fêce), *n*, point d'appui, *m*

bear'ing-up, *n*, étayement (d'un mur)

bear'ing-wall (-wôl), *n*, mur de refend, *m*.

bear'ish, *adj*, d'ours; brutal

bear'like (-laïke), *adj*, qui tient de l'ours, semblable à un ours.

bear's-ear, *n*, (bot) oreille d'ours, *f*.

bear's-whortleberry, *n*, (bot) raisin d'ours, *m*.

beast (biste), *n*, bête; (card game) bête, *f*; (of a person) animal, cochon, *m*, bête, bête brute, salope, *f* Wild —, bête sauvage, *f*. — of burden, bête de somme, *f* — of the chase; bête de chasse, *f*

beast'liness, *n*, brutalité; saleté, saloperie, obscénité, *f*.

beast'ly, *adj*, bestial, sale, vilain, malpropre, dégoûtant.

beat (bite), *n*, battement; son, *m*; station, ronde (of policemen), *f*; (of postmen), parours, (hunt) lieu où se fait une battue, *m* — of the drum; *batterie de tambour, f* That is out of his own proper —; cela ne rentre pas dans sa spécialité.

beat, *v.a* (preterit, Beat, *past part.*, Beaten),

battre, frapper, plier, brayer, l'emporter sur; (of rain, snow) battre, fouetter. To — the alarm, battre la générale To — down, abattre; diminuer. To — back, repousser. To — in, faire entrer de force To — time, battre la mesure. That beats all, cela l'emporte sur tout ou cela passe les bornes. To — any one hollow, to — any one all to nothing; battre quelqu'un à plate couture That beats me, cela me passe To — about, aller à droite et à gauche, chercher de tous côtés, (fig) se casser la tête, se torturer l'esprit To — a wood, battre un bos. To — about the bush; tourner autour du pot. To — away, éloigner, écarter To — black and blue, meurtrir To — to death, assommer — up, (eggs) fouetter To — the country, battre le pays.

beat, *v.n*, battre, être agité. To — up for soldiers, recruter des soldats To — about, (nav), louvoyer To — up to windward, courir des bordées. — against, battre, se briser

beat'en, *adj*, battu, (trite) (fig) frayé, rebattu.

beat'er, *n*, batteur, *m*, (instrument) batte, (print) balle, *f*, (tech) fouloir, *m*.

beat'ific ou **beat'ifical** (bi-a-), *adj*, béatifique

beat'ifically, *adv*, d'une manière béatifique.

beat'ification (-fi-ké-), *n*, béatification, *f*.

beat'ify (-faï-), *v a*, béatifier.

beat'ing (bit'igne), *n*, batterie, bourrade, volée, rossée, *f*; coups, *m pl*, battement, bat-tage, *m*

beat'itude (biati-tioudé), *n*, béatitude, félicité, *f*.

beau, *n*, damoiseau, Oplumet (military beau); petit-maitre, prétendant, futur, *m*. To set up for a —, faire le petit maitre.

beau'ish (beau-ïsh), *adj*, pompant, élégant, recherché, fat.

beau'teous (biou-ti-eusse), *adj*, beau.

beau'teously, *adv*, avec beauté.

beau'teousness, *n*, beauté, bonne grâce, *f*

beau'tifier (-fa'teur), *n*, personne, chose qui embellit, *f*.

beau'tiful (-foul), *adj*, beau, superbe.

beau'tifully, *adv*, admirablement, d'une belle manière, parfaitement bien.

beau'tifness, *n*, beauté, *f*

beau'tify (-faï-), *v a*, embellir, orner.

beau'tify, *v n*, s'embellir

beau'ty (bouth), *n*, beauté, *f*, charme, *m*.

beau'ty-spot, *n*, mouche, *f*; grain de beauté, *m*

beau'ty-wash (-woshe) ou **beau'ty-water** (-wôteu), *n*, eau de beauté, *f*.

bea'ver (bi'veur), *n*, castor, chapeau de castor, *m*, visière (of a helmet), *f*.

becalm' (bi-câlme), *v a*, apaiser, calmer, (nav) abriter To be calmed; (nav) être abrité ou abrité, être pris de calme

because' (bêcoze), *conj*, parce que. — of; à cause de.

beca'ful'oo (bêo-a-fi-cô), *n*, (orn.) becfigue, *m*.

be'chance' (bi-tshâ'nse), *v n*, arriver à, advenir à

be'chance', *adv*, par accident.

be'charm' (bi-tshârme), *v a*, charmer, ensorceler.

be'chic (bi'chike), *n*, (med) béchique.

beck, *n*, signe (of the hand, of the head), *m*.

beck (bêke) ou **beck'on** (bêk'k'n), *n*, faire signe à (of the hand, of the head), faire signe, inviter à.

beck'on, *v a*, faire signe à, appeler.

becloud' (bi-claoudé), *v a*, couvrir de nuages, voiler.

become' (bi-keume), *v n*, (preterit, Became, *past part*, Become) devenir, commencer à être.

To — accustomed to, s'accoutumer à What will — of me? que deviendrai-je? To — interested in some one, s'intéresser à quelqu'un. To —

known; se faire connaître. To — detached, se détacher de.

become, *v a.*, aller bien à, seoir à, convenir à, être propre à. To ill —, *convenir mal, peu*

becoming, *adj.*, séant, bienséant, convenable, qui sied bien, qui va bien.

becomingly (*bi-*), *adv.*, avec bienséance, convenablement, avec grâce.

becomingness, *n.*, convenance, bienséance, grâce, *f.*

bed (*bède*), *v. a.*, coucher, mettre au lit, coucher avec; loger, fixer, enfoncer, semer, planter; parquer (of oysters, mussels).

bed, *v. n.*, coucher, se coucher, cohabiter.

bed, *n.*, lit, *m.*, couche, *f.*, (of oysters) parc; (gard) massif, carré, *m.*; (of mines) couche, *f.*

bed, *n.*, (of roads) encaissement, *m.*; planche, plate-bande, *f.* — of a river, *lit de rivière*

bed, *n.*, (of plumage) Field —, *lit de camp*

bed, *n.*, (of parade) Folding —, *lit bisé, lit de sangle*. Tent —, *lit à tombeau*. Press —, *lit en forme d'armoire*. Four-post —, *lit à quenouilles*. Double-bedded; à deux lits. — of a ship, (nav) souille, *f.* — of a gun, *coussin de mure*, *m.*

To turn down the —; *faire la couverture*. From — and board; (jur) *séparation de corps et de biens*. To be in —; *être au lit, être alité*. To be brought to —, *accoucher*. To confine to —, *retenir au lit*. To keep one's —, *garder le lit*. To lie in —, *rester au lit, se tenir au lit*. To take to one's —; *s'aliter*. To sleep in separate —s, *faire lit à part*. As you make your — so you must lie, *comme on fait son lit on se couche*.

bedab'ble (*bi-dab'b'l*), *v a.*, éclabousser, asperger

bedag'gle (*bi-dag'g'l*) *v.* **bedrag'gle**

bedark'en (*bi-dâr-k'n*), *v a.*, assombrir, obscurcir.

bedash' (*bi-*), *v a.*, éclabousser de, arroser de, mouiller de.

bedaub' (*bi-*), *v a.*, souiller, salir, barbouiller.

bedazzle (*bi-daz'z'l*), *v a.*, éblouir

bed'-bolt (*-bôlte*), *n.*, boulon (qui traverse l'affût d'un canon), *m.*

bed'chamber (*-tshé-m-beur*), *n.*, chambre à coucher, *f.*

bed'clothes, *n.*, couvertures, *f pl.*, draps, *m pl.*

bed'cover, *n.*, couvre-lit, *m.*

bed'ding (*bed'digne*), *n.*, literie, *f.*, coucher, *m.*

bedeck' (*bi-dêke*), *v a.*, orner de, parer de, décorer de.

bed'del (*bi-dèle*), *n.*, appareteur, *m.*

bed'eltry, *n.*, fonctions d'appareteur, de masier, *f pl.*

bedev'ill (*bi-dev'v'l*), *v a.*, faire endiabler; lutiner; ensorceler.

bedew' (*bi-dion*), *v a.*, arroser de, humecter de rosée

bed'ellow (*-fêl-lô*), *n.*, camarade de lit, coucher, *m.*; compagne de lit, coucheuse, *f.*

bed'fellow —, (*fig*) (ill-tempered person) *mauvais coucheur, m.*

bed'frame (*-frème*), *n.*, bois de lit, *m.*

bed'hangings (*-hagn-ign'ze*), *n pl.*, tour de lit, *m.*; tenture de lit, *f.*

bed'light' (*bi-dâite*), *v a.*, (ant.) décorer de, parer de, orner de.

bedim' (*bi-dime*), *v a.*, obscurcir, rembrunir

bediz'en (*bidal-z'n ou bîdiz'n*), *v a.*, parer, orner, attirer; chamarrar

Bed'lam, *n.*, Bedlam (hôpital des fous), *m.*; petites maisons, *f pl.*; (l u) fou, *m.*, folle, *f.*

bed'lamite (*-lam'âte*), *n.*, fou, *m.*, folle, *f.*

bed'lamlike (*-laïke*), *adv.*, en fou, en insensé

bed'maker (*-mek't-*), *n.*, chambrrière, *f.*

bed'molding (*-môld-igne*), *n.*, (arch.) filet, *m.*

bed'post (*-pôte*), *n.*, colonne de lit, quenouille de lit, *f.*

bed'presser (*-prèss'*), *n.*, (ant) dormeur, *m.*

bed'p'ess, *f.*, (fig) paresseux, *m.*, paresseuse, *f.*

bedrag'gle (*bi-drag'g'l*), *v a.*, crotter, salir, (fig) traîner dans la boue.

bed'rench' (*bi-dre'nshé*), *v a.*, tremper

bed'rid' (*bed'ride*) ou **bed'ridden** (*-rid'd'n*), *adj.*, grabataire, alité

bed'room (*bed'rroume*), *n.*, chambre à coucher, *f.*

bed'screw (*bed'scrou*), *n.*, écrou de lit, *m.*, vis de lit, *f.*

bed'side (*bed'saide*), *n.*, ruelle, *f.*, bord du lit, *m.* — *carpet*, *descende de lit, f.*

bed'stead (*-stède*), *n.*, bois de lit, *châlit, m.*

bed'straw (*-strô*), *n.*, pailleasse, *f.*; (bot) *caille-lait*, *gaillet, m.*

bed'time (*-tâime*), *n.*, heure du coucher, *f.*; temps de se coucher, *m.*

bed'ung' (*bi-dugn'e*), *v a.*, (engraisser avec du fumier), *tumer*

bed'ward (*bed'worde*), *adv.*, vers le lit.

bed'warf' (*bi-dwôrfe*), *v a.*, rapetisser.

bed'ye' (*bi-dâre*), *v a.*, teindre

bee (*bî*), *n.*, abeille, mouche à miel, *f.* Hive —, *abeille domestique*, *abeille ouvrière*, *de ruche, f.*

bee (*bî*), *n.*, *bourdon, m.* Queen —, *reine abeille*, *mère abeille, f.* To ring —s; *carillonner les abeilles*

bee' (*bî*), *n.*, *essaim d'abeilles, m.* To have a — in one's bonnet, *avoir une araignée dans le plafond, ou au plafond*

bee'-board (*-bôrde*), *n.*, tablette à ruches, *f.*

bee'-bread (*-brède*), *n.*, pain d'abeilles, *m.*

beech, *beech-tree* (*bîtshe-trî*), *n.*, (bot) *hêtre*, *houleau*, *fayard, m.* Plantation of —s; *houlaie, f.*

beech'-martin (*-tine*), *n.*, (mam) *fouline, f.*

beech'mast ou **beech'nui** (*-maste*, *-neute*), *n.*, (bot) *faine, f.*

beech'oil (*-oile*), *n.*, huile de faine, *f.*

bee'-eater (*bi-fî'eur*), *n.*, (orn) *guépier, m.*

beef (*bîfe*), *n.*, (*beetes*) *boeuf, m.*

beef'-eater (*-it'eur*), *n.*, mangeur de boeuf; gros-boeuf (stout man), (orn) *puque-boeuf; (yeoman) cent-gardes, m.*

bee'-flower (*-flaou-eur*), *n.*, (bot) *orchis, m.*

beef'steak (*bîfe-stêke*), *n.*, bifteck, *m.*

beef'witted (*-wit'tède*), *adj.*, (ant) *lourd* comme un boeuf.

bee'-garden (*-gârd'n*), *n.*, rucher, *m.*

bee'hive (*-haive*), *n.*, ruche, *f.*

bee'-house (*-haouce*), *n.*, rucher, *m.*

bee'like (*-laïke*), *adj.*, d'abeille, comme les abeilles.

bee'master (*-mâs'teur*), *n.*, éleveur d'abeilles, apiculteur, *m.*

beer (*bîre*), *n.*, bière, *f.*

beer'-engine (*-en-djine*), *n.*, pompe à bière, *f.*

beer'house (*-haouce*), *n.*, taverne, brasserie, *f.* cabaret, *m.* — *keeper*; *cabaretier, m.*

beer'shop (*-shope*), *n.*, débit de bière, *m.*

beet (*bîte*), *n.*, (bot) *bette*, *betterave, f.*

beet'-chard (*-tshârde*), *n.*, (bot.) *carde-poirée, f.*

bee'tle (*bî'tîl*), *n.*, maillot, *m.*, mailloche; batte, *f.*; battoir (laundress's), *m.*; hie, demoiselle (pavior's), *f.*; mouton (of a pile-driver), *m.*; (ent.) *scarabée*, *escarbot, m.* Horn —, *stag —; cerf-volant, m.*

bee'tle, *v n.*, surplomber, avancer, faire saillir *Beetling crags, rochers surplombants.*

bee'tle-browed (*-braoude*), *adj.*, à sourcils épais

bee'tle-head (*-hède*), *n.*, souche, bûche, ganache, *f.*

bee'tle-stock, *n.*, (tech.) *manche de mail, de mailloche, m.*

beet'radish (*bîte-rad'ishe*), **beet'rave** (*-rêve*), ou **beet'root** (*-route*), *n.*, (bot) *betterave, f.*

befall' (*bi-fâl*), *v a.* and *n.*, (*preterit*, *Befell*; *past part*, *Befallen*) *arriver à, survenir à; échoir à.*

befeath'ered (bi-fè-thèur'de), *adj*, emplumé, couvert de plumes.

befit' (bi-fî-te), *v a*, convenir à

befoam' (bi-fô-me), (*l u*) *v a*, couvrir d'écume.

befool' (bi-fou-le), *v a*, duper, tromper, m-fatner.

before' (bi-), *prep*, (of time) avant, (of place) devant, par devant, (jur) par-devant

before', *adv.*, (of time) auparavant, avant, (of place) en avant, (above) plus haut, (till then) jusqu'alors, jusque là, (till now) jusqu'ici, jusqu'à présent

before', *conj*, avant que (*subj*), (rather) plutôt que, avant de

before'hand (-han'n'de), *adv*, par avance, à l'avance, d'avance. To be — with somebody, devancer, prévenir quelqu'un.

before'time (-ta-me), *adv*, (ant) autrefois, jadis, anciennement *V. afortetime.*

befoul' (bi-fou-le), *v a*, salir, souiller.

befriend' (bi-frè'n'de), *v a*, favoriser, seconder, aider, appuyer, protéger, être l'ami de, faire du bien à, traiter en ami

be fringe' (bi-frin'je), *v a*, franger, garnir d'une frange.

beg (bèghe), *v a*, mendier, demander à (of), de (to), prier de; supposer *I* — to inform you, j'ai l'honneur de vous informer. To — the question, tourner dans un cercle vicieux ou faire une pétition de principe To go —gng, (of things) chercher un possesseur.

beg, *v n*, mendier. To — of, prier de.

begot' (bi-ghete), *v a*, (*preterit* *u*, *Begot'*, *past part*, *Begot'ten*), engendrer, produire, causer, amener, entraîner, faire naître

begot'ter, *n*, auteur, père, *m*

beg'gar (bèg-ghur), *n*, mendiant, *m*, mendiant, *f*, gueux, *m*. To be a —, (fig) être dans la misère.

beg'gar, *v a*, réduire à la mendicité, appauvrir, ruiner, épouser. — my neighbor, (game) bataille, *f*. Poor —, pauvre diable, *m* Set a — on horseback and he will ride to the devil, *il n'est orgueil que de soi enrichir.* — cannot be choosers, ne choisit pas qui emprunte.

beg'gar-girl (-ghur'l) ou **beg'gar-maid** (-méde), *n*, jeune mendicante, *f*.

beg'garliness, *n*, gueuserie, pauvreté, misère, *f*.

beg'garly, *adj*, chétif, pauvre, misérable.

beg'garly, *adv*, misérablement, chétivement.

beg'gar-man (-ma'n), *n*, mendiant, *m*

beg'gar-woman (-woum'a'n), *n*, mendicante, *f*.

beg'gary, *n*, mendicité, misère, *f* To be in —; être au berniquet, à la besace

beg'ging, *n*, mendicité, *f*. — the question, cercle vicieux, *m*, pétition de principe, *f*.

begin' (bi-ghin'), *v a*, (*preterit* *u*, *Began'*, *past part*, *Begun'*), commencer, entamer, débiter, entonner, se mettre à. To — the discussion, entamer la discussion.

begin', *v n*, commencer (by, with) par — afresh, recommencer, se renouveler. To — with; pour commencer, et d'abord, tout d'abord.

begin'ner, *n*, commençant; débutant, *m*.

begin'ning (bi-ghin'), *n*, commencement, début, principe, *m*, origine, *f* The first —s, les éléments, *m pl*.

begird' (bi-ghurde) ou **begirt'** (ant.), *v a*, ceindre de, encadrer de; entourer de, cerner.

begone' (bi-), *int.*, va-t'en! allez-vous-en! retire-toi! retirez-vous! lom d'ici!

begot'ten (bi-got'ten) *V. begot.*

be grease' (bi-grize), *v a*, graisser, enduire de graisse

be grime' (bi-graïme), *v a*, barbouiller, souiller, salir, noircir.

be grudge' (bi-grèud'je), *v a*, regretter; envier à; refuser à; marchander à; donner à contre cœur à

beguile' (bi-gaïle), *v a*, décevoir; abuser; surprendre, tromper; séduire, charmer, faire oublier à

begu'il'ier, *n*, trompeur, séducteur, *m*; trompeuse, séductrice, *f*.

Beguin' (bi-ghune), *n*, béguin, *m*

Beguine' (bi-ghîne), *n*, béguine, dévote, *f*.

behalf' (bi-hâfe), *n*, faveur, part, *f*, (com) profit, *m*. On — of, de la part de, au nom de.

behaved', *adj*. III —, qui se conduit mal; mal-appris, grossier. Well —, qui se conduit bien, sage, poli.

behav'ior (bi-hév'ieur), *n*, conduite, tenue, *f*; procédé, *m*, procédés, *m pl*, manière d'être, *f*, manières, *f pl*.

behead' (bi-hède), *v a*, décapiter, guillotiner.

behead'ing, *n*, décapitation, (of St John the Baptist) décollation, *f*.

be'hamoth (bi-ha-moth), *n*, béhémoth, *m*

behest' (bi-hèste), *n*, commandement, ordre, précepte, *m*; injonction, *f*.

behind', *prep*, derrière, après, en retard de, en arrière de.

behind' (bi-hai'n'de), *adv*, derrière, par derrière, en arrière, en retard, (riding) en croupe.

behind'hand, *adv*, en arrière, en retard, en reste

behold' (bi-hél'de), *v a*, (*preterit* and *past part*, *Beheld'*), voir, regarder, contempler, considérer

behold'! *int*, vois! voyez! voici! voilà! tenez! voilà que!

behold'en (-dène), *adj*, redevable à; obligé à.

behold'er, *n*, spectateur, témoin, assistant, *m*.

behoof' (bi-houfe), *n*, avantage, profit, intérêt, *m*, faveur, *f*.

behoofed' (-houf'te), *adj*, (of horses) à sabot.

beho've' (bi-hou've), *v n imp.*, convenir à (ant). It behoves —, il faut, il importe, il convient, il sied. It behoves you to, il est séant que... (with subj.) ou il vous sied de... (with inf.)

be'ing (bi-igne), *n*, être, *m*; existence, *f*.

be'ing, *pres part*. (of To be), étant. The time —, le temps présent, le moment, *m*.

Bel'ram, *n*, (Mahom. rel.) beiram, *m*

bejade' (bi-d'jède), *v a*, (ant.) harasser, surmener.

bela'bor (bi-lé'beur), *v a*, rosser, battre.

bela'ted (bi-lét'ède), *adj*, attardé, annulé, surpris par la nuit

belay' (bi-), *v a*, attendre au passage, arrêter, entraver, (nav.) amarrer. —ing-pin, (nav.) cabillot, *m*. —ing cleat, (nav.) taquet, *m*.

belch (bèlshe), *n*, rot (Lex), *m*; érucation, *f*.

belch, *v a*, vomir. To — out flames, vomir des flammes

belch, *v n*, roter (Lex); vomir.

belch'er, *n*, roteur, *m* (Lex.)

bel'dam, *bel'dame*, *n*, sorcière; vieille, *f*.

belea'guer (bi-lé-ghur), *v a*, assiéger, cerner, investir.

belea'guer, *n*, assiégeant, *m*.

belee' (bi-lé), *v a*, (nav.) faire dériver; dérober le vent à

bel'fry, *n*, clocher, beffroi, (nav.) montant de cloche, *m*

Bel'gian (-d'ji-a'n), *adj*, belge.

Bel'gian, *n*, Belge, *m f*.

bel'lie (bi-lâie), *v a*, contrefaire, calomnier; démentir, donner le démenti à.

bel'lief (bi-lîfe), *n*, foi, créance, croyance, opinion, *f*; credo, *m* Light of —, *crédulité*. Hard of —, *incrédulité* Past —, *incroyable*. To the best of one's —, *autant qu'on le sache*.

believe'able, *adj*, croyable, probable.

believe' (bi-lîve), *v n*, croire en ou à. To —

in God, croire en Dieu I — so, je crois que oui, je le crois I — not, je crois que non, je ne le crois pas

believe', *v. a.*, croire I — you, je vous crois, je crois bien. If you are to be believed, à vous en croire To make any one —, faire croire à quelqu'un. To make a person —, (to deceive) en faire accroire à quelqu'un To make —, faire semblant de, prétendre It is a mere make —, c'est une pure prétention ou c'est un simple subterfuge.

believ'er, *n.*, croyant, *m.*, croyante, *f.*, fidèle, *m. f.*

believ'ingly, *adv.*, avec foi

belike' (bi-laïke), *adj.*, apparemment, peut-être, probablement

belime' (bi-laïme), *v. a.*, engluier.

bell, *n.*, cloche, clochette, *f.*, (on horses) grelot, *m.*, (house) sonnette *f.*, (arch) vase, *m.*, corbeille, *f.*, (horl) timbale, *m.* Chime of —, carillon, *m.* Dumb —, halleballe, *m.* — of a trumpet, pavillon de trompette, *m.* — of a flower, (bot) calice d'une fleur, *m.* To ring, pull, ou touch the —, sonner, tirer, la sonnette To hear the —, être le meneur, le boue-en-train, remporter la palme, l'emporter (sur les autres) To ring the —s, donner l'alarme Electric —, sonnette électrique

bell, *v. a.* To — the cat, attacher le grelot

bell, *v. n.*, fleurir en forme de grelot, de cloche, (hunt) réer, raïre, bramer

belladonna, *n.*, (bot) belladone, *f.*

bell, *n.*, belle, belle dame, *f.*

bell, *n.*, (bell's), *adj.*, à clochette, à grelot.

bell, *n.*, (bell's), *adj.*, à clochette, à grelot.

bell, *n.*, (bell's), *adj.*, à clochette, à grelot.

bell-crowned, *adj.*, (of hats) évasé.

bell-fashioned (-fashéu'n'de), *adj.*, en cloche,

en forme de cloche

bellflower (-fashéu'r), *n.*, (bot) campanule,

clochette, *f.* [cloches, *m.*

bellfounder (-fashéu'deur), *n.*, fondeur de

bell-foundry, *n.*, fonderie de cloches, *f.*

bell-gable (-ghé'b'l), *n.*, (arch) clocheton

(en forme de pignon), *m.*

bell-glass (-glâse), *n.*, cloche (de jardin), *f.*

bell-hanger (-hâgn'eur), *n.*, poseur de son-

nettes, *m.*

bellied (bè'lîde), *adj.*, à ventre Big —, à

gros ventre, ventru.

bellig'erent (bèl-li'd'jèrè'n'te), *adj.*, belli-

gérant

bellig'erent, *n.*, belligérant, *m.*

bell'ing, *n.*, (hunt) bramement, *m.*

bell'ing, *adj.*, (of hops) croissant en forme de

cloche

bell'man, *n.*, homme à la cloche, crieur

public, *m.*

bell'metal, *n.*, métal de cloche, *m.*

bell-mouth (-maouth), *n.*, (tech) évasement,

m.

bell-mouthed (-maouth'de), *adj.*, (tech)

évasé

bell'ow (bè'lô), *v. n.*, crier, beugler; (of the

sea) mugir; (of thunder) gronder

bell'ows (bè'lôze), *n. pl.*, soufflet, *m. sing*

bell'pull (-ponle), *n.*, cordon de sonnette, *m.*

bell'ringer (-ngn'eur), *n.*, sonneur de cloches,

m.

bell'rope (-rôpe), *n.*, corde de cloche, *f.*; cor-

dou de sonnette, *m.*

bell'-shaped (-shép'te), *adj.*, en cloche, évasé

en cloche

bell'-tower (-tauteur), *n.*, beffroi, clocher, *m.*

bell'-turret (-teur'rête), *n.*, (arch.) clocheton,

m.

bell'wether (-wèth'eur), *n.*, sonnailleur, *m.*

bel'y, *n.*, ventre, estomac, *m.*, panse, *f.*

— of a lute, table de luth, *f.*

bel'y, *v. n.*, bomber, faire ventre, pousser en

dahors, se gonfler.

bel'y-ache (-êke), *n.*, mal au ventre, mal à

l'estomac, *m.*

bel'y-bound (-baou'n'de), *adj.*, constipé.

bel'y-cheer (-tshère), *n.*, (ant) bonne chère, *f.*

bel'y-ful (-foule), *n.*, (pop), souli, *m.* I had

my — of it, j'en ai eu tout mon souli or j'en ai

eu assez.

bel'y-god, *n.*, (ant) glouton, *m.*

bel'y-pinchd (-pi'nsh'te), *adj.*, (ant.) af-

famé

bel'y-slave (-sléve), *n.*, (ant) esclave de son

ventre, *m.*

bel'y-timber, *n.*, (pop) nourriture, *f.*; vivres,

m. pl.

belong' (bi-lôn'ghe), *v. n.*, appartenir à, être

à, (to come from) être de.

beloved' (bi-leuv'de ou -leuvède), *adj.*, chéri

de, bien-aimé de, favori.

below', *prep.*, sous, en dessous de, après,

depuis, (nav.) en aval de, au-dessous de, in-

digne de To be — par, (com) (of shares) perdre

au change, (fig) n'être pas dans son état normal.

To be far —, être bien inférieur à

below' (bi-lô), *adv.*, au-dessous, en bas, à la

cuisine, à l'office, ici-bas, dessous, ci-dessous

See —, voir ci-dessous To be —, (dead) être sous

terre

belt, *n.*, ceinturon, baudrier, ceinture, cour-

roie, *f.*, (sur) bandage, *m.*, (of land) bande, *f.*

belt, *v. a.*, ceindre, entourer, attacher en sau-

teur.

belt'ing, *n.*, ceinture, *f.*

belt'ing-course (-côrse), *n.*, (arch.) chafne, *f.*

belt-maker (-mèk'eur), *n.*, ceinturier, *m.*

belt'-strap, *n.*, allonge de ceinturon, bélière, *f.*

bel'vedere (-vè-d're), *n.*, belvédère, *m.*

bemire' (bi-maieur), *v. a.*, embourber, croter;

couvrir de boue

bemoan' (bi-mône), *v. a.*, plaindre, lamenter,

pleurer, déplorer, gémir sur.

bemoan'er, *n.*, faiseur de lamentations, *m.*

bemoan'ing, *n.*, lamentation, *f.*

bemock' (bi-moke), *v. n.* and *a.*, (l.u) se

moquer, se moquer de, railler, tourner en ridi-

cule.

bemol' (bi-), *n.*, (mus.) bémol, *m.*

bemourn', *v. a.*, pleurer, déplorer.

ben, *n.*, ben, (montagne en Ecosse) pic, *m.*

— nut, noix de ben, *f.* — oil, huile de ben, *f.*

bench (bè'n'she), *n.*, banc, (in tiers) gradin,

m., banquette, *f.*, (tech) établi; banc, siège,

tribunal, *m.*, cour de justice, magistrature, *f.*

Court of King's —, of Queen's —, cour du Banc

du roi, de la reine — of a canal, berge, *f.*

Treasury —; banc ministériel To play to

empty —es, (thea.) jouer devant les banquettes.

bench, *v. a.*, garnir de bancs

bench'er, *n.*, juge; conseiller; avocat du pre-

mier rang, *m.*

bend (bè'n'de), *v. a.*, (preterit and past part.,

Bent) plier, fausser, courber, faire plier, incliner,

tendre, bander, fléchir, appliquer, diriger, (nav)

noyer To — one's brows, froncer le sourcil,

ridier le front To — all one's endeavors, ap-

pliquer tous ses efforts à To — down, courber;

abaisser To — round, recourber. To — up;

cambrer To — one's knee, fléchir le genou.

To — a sail, (nav) envergurer une voile To —

a cable, étaiquer un câble On beaded knees;

à genoux.

bend, *v. n.*, plier, ployer, se courber, être

courbé, se pencher, (bow) s'incliner, s'appli-

quer à, tourner, fléchir, (to overhang) avaser,

surplomber, faire saillie. To — forward, se

pencher en avant

bend, *band'ing*, *n.*, courbure; inclinaison, *f.*

(of ground) pli, détour; coude, *m.*, (nav.) pré-

ceinte, lisse, (of the back) chute des reins, *f.*

bend'er, *n.*, (spring) ressort, *m.*

bend'ing, *adj.*, courbé, incliné, penchant, penché, sinueux.

beneath' (bi-néth), *prep.*, sous, au-dessous de
beneath', *adv.*, dessous, au-dessous, en bas
ben'edict, *n.*, homme marié, nouveau marié,
m. To turn —; se marier, faire une fin

benedict'ine (be'nédic'tine), *n.*, bénédictin,
m. (liqueur) bénédictine, *f.*

Benedict'ine, *adj.*, de l'ordre de saint Benoît, bénédictin.

benedic'tion (be'n'ic-tion), *n.*, bénédiction, *f.*;
(thanks) actions de grâces, *f pl.*, investiture d'un abbé, *f.*

benefac'tion (be'n'ic-tion), *n.*, don, bienfait, *m.*, œuvre de bienfaisance, grâce, faveur, donation, *f.*

benefac'tor (be'n'ic-tor), *n.*, bienfaiteur, *m.*

benefac'tress (be'n'ic-tress), *n.*, bienfaitrice, *f.*

ben'efice (be'n'ic-tion), *n.*, bénéfice, *m.*

ben'eficed (be'n'ic-tion), *adj.*, qui a un bénéfice.

benef'icence (bi-néth'ic-tion), *n.*, bienfaisance, *f.*

benef'icent, *adj.*, bienfaisant

benef'icently, *adv.*, avec bienfaisance

benef'icial (be'n'ic-sh'ial), *adj.*, bienfaisant, salutaire, avantageux, utile, profitable

benef'icially, *adv.*, salutairement, avantageusement, utilement

benef'iciness, *n.*, avantage, profit, *m.*, utilité, *f.*

benef'iciary (be'n'ic-sh'iar), *n.*, bénéficiaire, (feudalism) fondateur, bénéficiaire, *m.*

benef'iciary, *adj.*, (feud) bénéficiaire

benef'icient (be'n'ic-sh'ic'ent), *adj.*, bienfaisant, avantageux, profitable

ben'efit (be'n'ic-tion), *n.*, bienfait, service, bénéfice, profit, avantage, *m.*; (thea) représentation à bénéfice, *f.* For the — of, au profit de, pour le bien de; dans l'intérêt de To give any one the — of a bargain, faire profiter quelqu'un d'un bon marché.

ben'efit, *v a.*, avoir du bénéfice, tirer du profit de, profiter de; faire du bien à.

ben'efit, *v n.*, profiter, se trouver bien de, gagner à

ben'efit-night (-naite), *n.*, (thea.) représentation à bénéfice, *f.*

ben'efit-society (-so-sh'ia), *n.*, société de secours mutuels, *f.*

ben'evolence (bi-név'ol-), *n.*, bienveillance, bonté, bienfaisance, *f.*; don gratuit, *m.*

ben'evolent, *adj.*, bienveillant, bienfaisant, de bienfaisance.

ben'evolently, *adv.*, avec bienveillance, avec bienfaisance, bénévolement

Bengalee' (be'n'gal'), *n.*, bengali, dialecte du Bengale, *m.*

Bengalese' (-lize), *n.*, Bengalais, natif du Bengale, *m.*

ben'ight (bi-naite), *v a.*, obscurcir

ben'ighted (-tède), *adj.*, anéanti, surpris par la nuit, couvert de ténèbres, ignorant. To be —; être plongé dans les ténèbres, dans l'ignorance.

ben'ign' (bi-naïne), *adj.*, bénin, bienfaisant, généreux, bon, affable.

ben'ignant (bi-nig-na'nte), *adj.*, bon, gracieux, bienveillant.

ben'ignity (bi-nig'niti), *n.*, bienveillance, douceur, *f.*

ben'ign'ly (bi-na'in'li), *adv.*, bénévolement

ben'ison (be'n'ic-oeune), *n.*, (ant.) bénédiction, *f.*

ben'jamin (be'n'djamine), *n.*, benjoïn, *m.*, assa dulcis, *f.*

ben'net (marb) (be'n'nète), *n.*, (bot) benoîte, *f.*

bent, *n.*, pli, penchant, *m.*; pente, courbure, tension, disposition, tendance, *f.*

bent (be'n'te), *past part* (of to bend), courbé, plié. — on; déterminé à, décidé à, porté à, appliqué à.

bent'grass, *n.*, (bot.) agrostide, *f.*

benumb' (bi-neume), *v a.*, engourdir, glacer.

benumb'edness (bi-neum'edness) ou **benumb'ing**, *n.*, engourdissement, *m.*

benzo'ic (be'n'zo'ic), *adj.*, (chem) benzoïque

benzo'in' (-zône), *n.* **Benjamin**

bepaint' (bi-peint'ite), *v a.*, (l u) peindre, barbouiller, peindre

bepap'per (bi-pep'peur), *v a.*, poivrer.

bepinch' (bi-pi'n'she), *v a.*, pincer

bepias'ter (bi-plâ-teur), *v a.*, (fam.) plâtrer

bepiume' (bi-ploume), *v a.*, (fam) emplumer

bepow'der (bi-poudeur), *v a.*, (fam) poudrer

bepraise' (bi-preze), *v a.*, louer

bequeath' (bi-kwithe), *v a.*, léguer.

bequeath'er, *n.*, testateur, *m.*, testatrice, *f.*

bequeath'ment, *n.*, (ant) legs, *m.*, action de léguer, *f.*

bequest' (bi-kweste), *n.*, legs, héritage, *m.*

berate' (bi-rète), *v a.*, insulter, vilipender.

berat'le (bi-rat'li), *v a.*, remplir de bruit.

ber'berry (beur-), *n.*, (bot) épine-vinette, *f.*

bereave' (bi-rive), *v a.*, dépouiller de, priver de, enlever à, ravir à

bereave'ment, *n.*, privation, perte, *f.*; vide; abandon, *m.*, solitude, *f.*

ber'gamot (beu-ga-mote), *n.*, (pear) bergamote, (tapestry) bergame, *f.*

ber'hyme' (bi-raime), *v a.*, rimarrer

ber'lin (beur-line ou ber-), *n.*, berline (carriage), *f.* — wool, laine à broder, *f.* — work; broder, *f.* — repository, magasin de laine à broder, *m.*

berme (beurme), *n.*, berme, *f.*

ber'nardin (beur-), *adj.*, bernardin.

ber'ry, *n.*, grain, *m.*, baie, fève, *f.* Coffee in the —, café au grain, *m.*

ber'ry, *v n.*, (bot) porter des baies

ber'ry-bearing (-ber'igne), *adj.*, (bot) bacifère, qui porte des baies

berth (beurth), *n.*, (nav) cabine, *f.*; (nav.) (ship's station) éviage, *m.*, case, *f.*; lit, *m.*; couchette; (place) place, *f.*, emploi, *m.*

ber'yl (bér il), *n.*, (min) beryl, *m.*

ber'ylline (-laine), *adj.*, de beryl.

bescrawl' (bi-scröl), *v a.*, (ant) griffonner.

bescribble (bi-), *v a.*, (ant) barbouiller.

beseech' (bi-citche), *v a.*, (preterit and past part) Besought supplier, conjurer, implorer.

beseech'er, *n.*, suppliant, *m.*, suppliante, *f.*

beseech'ing, *n.*, supplication, *f.*, instances *f pl.*

besee'm' (bi-cime), *v n.*, convenir à, seoir à.

besee'm'ly, **besee'm'ing**, *adj.*, convenable, bienséant

besee'm'ingness, *n.*, convenance, bienséance, *f.*

beset' (bi-cète), *v a.*, (preterit and past part) Beset assiéger, obséder, entourer, embarrasser, serrer de près.

beset'ting, *adj.*, habituel, obsesseur. — sin; péché mignon ou d'habitude, *m.*

beshrew' (bi-shrou), *v a.*, maudire

beside' (bi-caide) ou **besides'** (-caid'ze), *prep.*, à côté de, auprès de, outre, hors, hors de, hormis, excepté, en dehors de To be — one's self; être hors de soi.

beside' ou **besides'**, *adv.*, d'ailleurs, du reste, en outre, encore, de plus, hors de là, au delà.

besiege' (bi-ci'dje), *v a.*, assiéger.

besieged' (bi-ci'dj'd), *n.*, assiégé, *m.*

besie'ger, *n.*, assiégeant, *m.*

besie'ging, *n.*, action d'assiéger, *f.*, siège, *m.*

besie'ging, *adj.*, assiégeant, *a.*

besmea'r (bi-smétra), *v a.*, barbouiller, salir; enduire, souiller.

besmirch' (bi-sméur'ta), *v a.*, souiller, salir, tacher To — any one's reputation: se faire quelqu'un de réputation ou nuire à quelqu'un.

besmoke (bi-smôke), *v. a.*, enfumer, noircir
besmut (bi-smeute), *v. a.*, noircir de suie.
be'som (bi-zeume), *n.*, balai, *m.*
be'som, *v. n.*, balayer.
besot (bi-gôte), *v. a.*, assoter, abrutir, hébété.
besot/ted (bi-gôt'tede), *pass. part.*, inatue,
stupéfié, abruti, hébété.
besot/tedly (bi-gôt'ted-), *adv.*, sottement,
stupéfiement.
besot/tedness, *n.*, abrutissement, *m.*
besought (be-gôte) *V. beseech.*
bespan'gle (bi-spa'gn'g'l), *t. a.*, orner de pail-
lottes, (dot) passermenter de, parsemer de
bespat'ter (bi-), *v. a.*, eclabousser, couvrir de
bonne, asperger, noircir, difflamer, fletrir
bespeak' (bi-spi'ke), *v. a.*, (*preterit*, Bespoke,
pass. part., Bespoken) commander, faire faire,
retenir, annoncer, dénoter, montrer, discourir,
parler à, s'adresser à, demander d'avance à To
— a place, *retenir une place.* To — a coat,
commander un habit
bespeck'le (bi-spee'k'l), *v. a.*, tacheter, mar-
queter, moucheter
bespice' (bi-spai'ce), *v. a.*, épicer; assaisonner.
bespot' (bi-spôte), *v. a.*, tacher, sahr, souiller,
croûter
bespread' (bi-sprède), *v. a.*, tendre, étendre,
semer, couvrir de.
besprent' (bi-sprèn'te), *adj.*, (ant.) arrosé,
semé, couvert
besprink'le (bi-sprin'k'l), *v. a.*, arroser de,
parsemer de.
besprink'ler, *n.*, arroseur, *m.*
besput' (bi-spute), *v. a.*, asperger.
best (bête), *adj.*, meilleur, le meilleur, le
mieux The — man on earth, *le meilleur homme*
du monde — man (at wedding), *garçon d'hon-*
neur, m. To do one's —; *faire tout son possible,*
faire de son mieux. To act for the —, *faire,*
agir pour le mieux. To the — of my recollection;
autant que je puis m'en souvenir To the
— of my belief; *à ce que je crois, autant que je*
sache. To the — of one's ability; *de son mieux.*
The — of it is that, *le meilleur est sûr.* At —,
au mieux, tout au mieux; au plus, tout au plus,
à tout prendre For the —, *pour le mieux, au*
mieux. To have the — of it, *avoir le dessus.* To
make the — of; *trier tout ce qu'on peut de, trier le*
meilleur parti de To make the — of one's way,
se rendre tout droit; aller droit, en toute hâte.
The — of the way; *la plus grande partie du*
chemin. To have the — of it, *avoir l'avantage.*
To do one's — to, *faire tout ce qui dépend de*
soi pour. The — of everything, *ce qu'il y a de*
meilleur. To make the — of circumstances;
s'adapter aux circonstances To put the — con-
struction on anything, *voir les choses du bon côté*
best, *adv.*, mieux, le mieux To strive as to
who shall do their — to; *faire à qui mieux*
mieux pour. One had —; *mieux vaudrait,*
mieux vaut; ce qu'il y a mieux à faire c'est de.
bestain' (bi-stene), *v. a.*, tacher.
bestial (best'ial), *adj.*, bestial, brutal, de bête.
bestial'ity, *n.*, bestialité, *f.*
bestialize (best'ial'ize), *v. a.*, abrutir.
bestially, *adv.*, bestialement.
bestir' (bi-steur), *v. a.*, remuer, agiter, mettre
en mouvement. To — one's self; *se remuer, se*
donner du mouvement, s'agiter, se remuer.
bestow' (bi-stô), *v. a.*, donner, appliquer, dis-
penser; accorder à; conférer à; employer à, con-
sacrer à. To — a kindness on any one; *faire une*
faveur, rendre un service à quelqu'un.
bestow'al, *n.*, dispensation, *f.*
bestow'er, *n.*, dispensateur, *m.*, dispensa-
trice, *f.*
bestow'ing, *n.*, donation, *f.*; don, *m.*
bestra'dle (bi-), *v. a.*, enfourcher.
bestraugh' (bi-strôte), *adv.* *V. distraught.*
bestrow' (bi-strou), *v. a.*, joncher, parsemer de.

bestride' (bi-strade), *v. a.*, monter (à horse);
enjamber, enfourcher.
bestud' (bi-stude), *v. a.* *V. stud.*
bet (bete), *n.*, pari, *m.*; gageure, *f.* To lay a
—, *parier.*
bet, *v. a.*, parier, gager, faire un pari, faire une
gageure.
betake' (bi-téke), *v. a.* (*preterit*, Betook; *past*
part., Betaken) To — one's self to, *se livrer à,*
se mettre à, s'adonner à, se retirer dans, recourir
à, avoir recours à, se porter vers. To — one's
self to one's study, *se retirer dans son cabinet.*
To — one's self to one's heels, *se sauver, s'enfuir.*
To — one's self to one's studies, *se livrer à ses*
études
bethink' (bi-thign'k), *v. n.*, (*preterit* and *past*
part., Bethought) rummer, s'aviser de, réfléchir
à
bethink', *v. a.*, se rappeler, se ressouvenir
de To — one's self, *imaginer, avoir l'idée,*
songer à, (twice) *se raviser.*
Beth'lehem (bèth-l'hème), *n.*, hospice pour les
aliénés, *m.* *V. Bedlam*
Beth'lemite (bèth-lè'm'ite), *n.*, (geog.) Beth-
lémite, *m. f.*, habitant de Bedlam, *m.*, habi-
tante de Bedlam, *f.* *V. Bedlam.*
bethump' (bi-them'p'e), *v. a.*, rosser, étriller,
assommer.
betide' (bi-taide), *v. a.*, arriver à, advenir à,
prédir, annoncer Woe — you, *malheur à vous.*
betide', *v. n.*, arriver, advenir
betime' (bi-taime) ou **betimes'** (bi-tai'mze),
adv., de bonne heure
betoken (bi-tô'k'n), *v. a.*, indiquer; annoncer,
dénoter, présager, désigner.
bet'on (bèt'eune), *n.*, béton, *m.*
bet'ony (bèt'o'm), *n.*, (bot) bêtonne, *f.*
betray' (bi-tré), *v. a.*, trahir, livrer, tromper,
révéler; faire tomber, entraîner To — (lead)
into error, *entraîner dans l'erreur.*
betray'al, *n.*, trahison, perfidie, *f.*
betray'er, *n.*, traître, *m.*, traîtresse, *f.*
betrim' (bi-trime), *v. a.*, parer, orner, décorer
betroth' (bi-troth), *v. a.*, fiancer, accorder à.
betrothed' (bi-trothte), *n.*, fiancé, accordé,
m., fiancée, accordée, *f.*
betrothed', *adj.*, fiancé, accordé, à.
betrothing ou **betroth'al**, *n.*, fiançailles,
(pop.) *accordailles, f. pl.*
bet'ter (bèt'teur), *adj.*, meilleur — and —,
de mieux en mieux For the —, *en mieux.* To
be —, *se trouver en mieux, se rétablir, valoir mieux.*
To grow —, *devenir meilleur, se porter mieux,*
se rétablir. — late than never, *mieux vaut tard*
que jamais The — the day, the — the deed,
bon jour, bonne œuvre To get the — of; *prendre*
le dessus sur, avoir le dessus de; l'emporter
sur, venir à bout de; se rétablir de. To have the
—, *avoir l'avantage, la supériorité sur, l'em-*
porter sur To be the — for, *se trouver bien de.*
To be none the — for (a thing), *n'en être pas*
plus avancé.
bet'ter, *adv.*, mieux. To be — off, *être dans*
une meilleure position For — for worse; *vaille*
que vaille. So much the —! *tant mieux!* —
and —; *de mieux en mieux* To be —, *valoir*
mieux, se porter mieux, être mieux To get —;
aller mieux, se porter mieux. I had —, *je ferai*
mieux To think the — of; (reflect) *se raviser.*
I like her the — for it; *je l'en aime davantage.*
To think the — of, (pers.) *avoir meilleure opinion*
de, estimer d'avantage. The more I know you,
the — I like you; *plus je vous connais, plus je*
vous aime.
bet'ter, *n.*, supérieur, *m.* One's elders and
—s, *gens qui valent mieux que soi, m. pl.*
bet'ter, *v. a.*, améliorer, avancer. To — one's
self, *améliorer sa position*
bet'terment, **bet'tering**, *n.*, amélioration, *f.*;
perfectionnement, embellissement, *m.*

bet'ting (bet-tigne), *n*, pari (action), *m*, paris, *m pl.* — man, *parieur*. — woman, *parieuse*

bet'tor (bêt-tor), *n*, parieur, joueur, *m*

bet'ty (bêt-ti), *n*, monseigneur (instrument), *m*, (slang) pince, *f*.

betum'bled (bi-teu'm'b'ld), *adj*, en désordre, chiffonné

between' (bi-twine), *prep*, entre — us, *entre nous* — us two, three, etc, à nous deux, à nous trois, etc — wind and water, à fleur d'eau. — this and then, d'ici là — this and to-morrow, d'ici à demain — whiles, dans l'interval. — this and Monday, d'ici à lundi.

— decks, (nav) *entrepont*, *m*.

between', *n*, intervalle, *m*.

betwixt' (bi-), *prep*, entre — and between; *entre les deux*

bev'el (bè-vèl), *n*, (tech) fausse équerre, *f*.

bev'el, *adj*, de biais, en biseau.

bev'el, *v a*, équarrir, tailler en biseau

bev'el, *v n*, aller en biais, biaiser, (mmes)

diriger

bev'eling, *n*, coupe en biais, *f*, biseau, *m*

bev'eling, *adj*, de biais

bev'erage (bè'veur'edge), *n*, breuvage, *m*;

boisson, *f*.

bev'il *V*. bevel

bev'y (bè-vi), *n*, volée, troupe, bande, *f*. — of partridges, *compagnie de perdreaux*, *f* — of quails, *volée de caillies*, *f* — of animals, *troupe d'animaux*, *f* — of roebucks, *troupe de chevreuils*, *f* — of women; *assemblée de femmes*, *f* — of young girls, *troupe de jeunes filles*, *f*.

bewail' (bi-wéle), *v a*, regretter, pleurer.

bewail', *v n*, se lamenter de

bewail'ing, *n*, plainte, lamentation, *f*.

beware' (bi-wère), *v n*, se garder de, prendre

garde à, se défier de, se méfier de

bewet' (bi-wète), *v a*, humecter.

bewhis'kered (bi-), *adj*, paré de favoris

bewil'der (bi-), *v a*, égarer, embrouiller, em-

barrasser, dérouter, transporter, ravir, ahurir,

effaier

bewitch' (bi-wit'she), *v a*, ensorceler, en-

chanter, fasciner

bewitch'er, *n*, ensorceleur, *m*, ensorceleuse,

f.

bewitch'ery, **bewitch'ment**, *n*, ensorcellement, *m*

bewitch'ing, *adj*, enchanteur, séduisant,

ravissant

bewitch'ingly, *adv*, d'une manière séduis-

sante, à ravir

bewray' (bi-ré), *v a*, déceler, tromper,

trahir

bewray'er (bi-ré'y'eur), *n*, (ant) traître, *m*.

bey, *n*, bey, *m*

beyond' (bi-yon'de), *prep*, delà, par delà, au-

delà de, au dessus de, outre, hors de. — me-

asure, *autre mesure, démesurément*. To be —

reach of, être hors de la portée de. To go —,

(any one) *surpasser, aller plus loin que*. Thus is

— me, cela me passe

beyond', *adv*, là-bas *V* yonder.

bez'el (bè-zèl) ou **bez'il**, *n*, chaton (of a ring),

m

bez'oar (bèz-ôre), *n*, bézoard, *m*.

bi'a, *n*, cauris, coris, *m*.

bian'gulate (bai-ai'gn-giou-lète), **bian'gu-**

lated (-lètède), ou **bian'gulous** (-leusse), *adj*, à

deux angles

bi'as (bai'ass), *n*, (basser) biais, *m*, pente,

f, penchant, parti pris, *m*, tendance, direction,

f, but, préjugé, *m*, prévention, *f*. On the —,

en travers, en crou, en sautoir.

bi'as, *v a*, incliner, faire pencher; prévenir;

influencer, porter à, diriger

bi'as, *adj*, de biais, de travers

bi'as, *adv*, de biais, de travers.

bi'ased, *adj*, prévenu.

bib, *n*, bavette, *f*, (pisc) tacand, *m*.

bib, *v a*, buvoter.

biba'cions (bai-bé-sheusse), *adj*, buveur.

bib'ber (bib'-), *n*, buveur, biberon, *m*, bibe-

ronne, *f*

Bible (bai'b'l), *n*, bible, *f*. — Society; so-

ciété biblique, *f*.

bib'lical (bi-), *adj*, biblique.

bibliog'rapher, *n*, bibliographe, *m*

bibliograph'ic ou **bibliograph'ical**, *adj*,

bibliographique

bibliog'raphy, *n*, bibliographie, *f*.

biblioma'nia (-mé-), *n*, bibliomane, *f*

biblioma'niac (-mé-), *n*, bibliomane, *m*.

biblioph'list (-fi-), *n*, bibliophile, *m*.

bib'liopole (-pôle), **bib'liop'olist**, *n*, libraire,

m

bib'ulous (-biou-leusse), *adj*, spongieux, ib-

sorbant, qui boit.

bice ou **bise** (baice), *n*, (paint) bleu pâle,

vert pâle, *m*.

bi'ceps (bai-), *n*, (anat) biceps, *m*

bick'er (bik'-), *v n*, se quereller, disputer,

contester, se picoter, se chamailler.

bick'erer, *n*, querelleur, chamailleur, *m*

bick'ering, *n*, micoterie, querelle, bisbille, *f*.

bick'erne (bik'erne), *n*, bec, *m*; bigorne, *f*

bicor'ous (bai-cor'neusse), *adj*, à deux

cornes, bicorne

bi'colored, *adj*, bicolore

bicor'poral (bai-), *adj*, à deux corps.

bi'cycle, *n*, bicyclette, *f*, velocipède, (pop)

vélo, *m*; (pop) bécanne, *f* — handle bars, *guidon*,

m — pneumatic tire, *pneumatique*, *m* tire-

cover, *enveloppe*, *f* — inner tube, *chambre à*

air, *f*

bid, *v a*, offrir, ordonner de, enchérir, dire

de, contier à, commander de, miter à (at

auctions) To — fair to, être en passe de, pro-

mettre de. To — good-by to; dire adieu à ou

faire ses adieux à

bid, *n*, enchère, *f*.

bid'der, *n*, enchérisseur, acheteur, *m*. High-

est —, plus offrant, *m*

bid'ding, *n*, commandement, ordre, *m*, invi-

tation, prière, demande, *f*, (at auctions) en-

chère, *f*.

bide (baide), *v a*, endurer, souffrir, attendre.

To — one's time; attendre le bon moment

bide, *v n*, demeurer, rester, habiter.

bident'al, **bident'ate**, ou **bident'ated** (bai-

de'n. -tète. -tétède), *adj*, bidenté [ture], *m*.

bid'et (bi-dete), *n*, bidet (horse), bidet (furni-

bure) **bid'ing** (baid'-), *n*, (fig) demeure, *f*, séjour,

m — one's time, attendant l'occasion.

bid'on (bid'eune), *n*, bidon, *m*

bi'en'nial (bai'e'n-ni-), *adj*, biennal, de deux

ans, (bot) bisannuel.

bi'en'nally, *adv*, tous les deux ans, de deux

ans, en deux ans.

bier (beur), *n*, bière, *f*, cerouel, *m*; civière,

f; brancard, *m*.

biferous (bif'eureusse), *adj*, bifère.

bif'fin, *n*, pomme tapée, *f*

bi'fid (bai-fide), *adj*, bifide.

bi'fold (bai-filde), *adj*, double

bifur'cate (bai-feur-kète) ou **bifur'cated**

(-tède), *adj*, bifurqué, *v n*, se bifurquer.

bifurca'tion, *n*, bifurcation, *f*.

big, *adj*, gros; superbe, fier, grand, vaste;

plein; (of women) enceinte, grosse, (of animals)

pleine To look —; faire le gros dos, faire

l'important. To talk —, parler haut; trancher

du grand; faire l'important, (to threaten) parler

des grosses dents — with; gros de.

big'amist, *n*, bigame, *m*, *f*.

big'amy, *n*, bigamie, *f*.

big'ly, *adv*, fièrement, superbement.

big'ness (big'ness), *n*, grosseur, grandeur, *f*.

bigot (big'ote), *n.*, bigot, cagot, *m.*; bigote, cagote, *f.*, fanatique, *m.* and *f.*

big'ot, *adj.*, (aut) *V* **bigoted**

big'oted (big'ot'ede), *adj.*, bigot, cagot

big'otedly, *adj.*, avec bigoterie, en bigot

big'otry, *n.*, bigoterie, cagoterie, *f.*

bil'ander, *n.*, (nav) belandre, *f.*

bilateral (bai-), *adj.*, bilatéral

bil'berry, *n.*, (bot) aubelle; myrtille, *f.*

bil'bo, *n.*, (bilboes) rapiere, *f.*, *pl.*, (nav) fers, *m. pl.*

bile (baile), *n.*, bile, *f.*

bile-duct (-deucte), *n.*, canal, conduit, biliaire, *m.*

bilge (bild'je), *n.*, (LAV.) sentine (of a ship), *f.* — water, eau de cale, *f.* — ways, coilles, anguilles, *f. pl.*

bilge, *v. n.*, (nav) faire une voie d'eau (a fund de cale); crever, se défoncer.

bil'iary (bil'iari), *adj.*, biliaire

bil'lous, *adj.*, bilieux

bl'k, *v. a.*, flouer, tromper, frustrer.

bill, *n.*, bec d'oiseau, *m.*, hache, *f.*

bill, *v. n.*, se becqueter.

bill, *v. a.*, afficher

bill, *n.*, note, *f.*, mémoire, compte, *m.*, facture, *f.*, billet, effet, compte, *m.*, (at dining-rooms) carte à payer, addition, *f.*, (of parliament) bill, projet de loi, *m.* Hand—, affiche, *f.*, placard, *m.* Stick no — a *défense d'afficher* ! Exchequer —, bon du trésor, *m.* To discount a —, escompter un billet, un effet. Tradesman's —; mémoire de fournisseur, *m.*, facture, *f.* — of parcels, facture. To make a — payable to, passer un effet à l'ordre de, faire un billet à l'ordre de

To honor a —, faire honneur à, payer, un billet To dishonor —, ne pas faire honneur à, ne pas payer, un billet — payable to bearer, billet au porteur — at sight, billet à vue — on demand, billet à présentation To take up a —, acquitter un billet, payer un billet The expiration of a —, l'échéance d'un effet, *f.* To provide for the payment of a —, faire les fonds d'un effet — of exchange, lettre de change, *f.* — of fare; menu, *m.*, carte, *f.* — of lading, connaissance, *m.* — of health, patente de santé, *f.* — of rights, (jur.) déclaration des droits, *f.* True —; arrêt d'accusation or arrêt de mise en accusation To find a true —, prononcer la mise en accusation de

bill'-broker (brō-), *n.*, courtier de change, *m.*

bill'-brokerage (-édje), *n.*, courtage de change, *m.*

bil'let (bil'lète), *n.*, bûche, (her) billette, *f.*; billet: billet de logement, *m.*

bil'let, *v. a.*, délivrer des billets de logement à, loger.

bil'let-doux (bil'lè-), *n.*, (billets-doux) billet doux, *m.*

bill'-file, *n.*, pique-notes, *m.*

bill'-frame, *n.*, porte-affiches, *m.*

bill'-head, *n.*, tête de facture, *f.*

bill'-hook, *n.*, serpe, *f.*

bil'liard (bil'leürde), *adj.*, de billard — ball, bille, *f.* — cloth, tapis, *m.* — cushion; bande, *f.* — marker, garçon de billard, *m.* — playing, le jeu de billard.

bil'liard-room (-roume), *n.*, salle de billard, *f.*

bil'liards (bil'leürde), *n. pl.*, billard, *m. sing.* To play a game at —; faire une partie de billard

bil'liard-table (-tè'b'l), *n.*, billard, *m.*, table de billard, *f.*

bil'linguate (bil'ligne'x'ghète), *n.*, langage de la halle, *m.*

bil'lion (bil'lieu'ne), *n.*, trillion, *m.*

bil'low (bil'lō), *n.*, flot, *m.*, vague, houle, lame, *f.*

bil'low, *v. n.*, s'élever en vagues, ondoier.

bil'lowy (bil-lō-y), *adj.*, houleux.

bill'sticker, *n.*, afficheur, colleur d'affiches, *m.*

bill'-sticking, *n.*, affichage, *m.*

bil'lycock-hat, *n.*, feutre, chapeau rond, *m.*

bim'a'nous (-neusse), *adj.*, bimane.

bin (bine), *n.*, huche, caisse, *f.*, coffre, *m.* Wine

—, porte-bouteilles, *m.*, cave, *f.*

bin, *v. a.*, ranger, emplier (bottles).

bi'nary (bai-), *adj.*, binaire

bi'nary, *n.*, (arith) nombre binaire, *m.*

bind (bai'n'de), *v. a.*, lier, obliger, resserrer

coustiper, cendrer, border, garotter, serrer; (with hoops) cercler de To — a book, relier un livre To — down, lier, astreindre à To — a wound, bander une blessure To be bound to, être tenu de To — a carpet, border un tapis To — over, contraindre de comparaître To be bound over, (jur) être tenu de comparaitre That is bound to happen, cela ne peut manquer d'arriver I'll be bound, j'en réponds

bind, *v. n.*, se lier, durcir.

bind'er, *n.*, leur, releur, bandeau, *m.*, bande, attache, *f.*

bind'ery (bai'n'deuri), *n.*, atelier de reliure, *m.*

bind'ing, *n.*, reliure, *f.*, bandeau, galon, *m.*, bordure, *f.*

bind'ing, *adj.*, obligatoire, astingent; (jur) commissaire

bind'weed (bai'n'd'wide), *n.*, (bot) hseron, *m.*

bin'nacle, *n.*, (nav) habitacle, *m.*

bin'ocle, *n.*, binocle, *m.*

binocular (bai-), *adj.*, binoculaire.

binomial (bai-nō-), *adj.*, (alg) binôme

biog'rapher (bai'og'grafi-), *n.*, biographe, *m.*

biog'raphic or **biog'raphical** (bai'o-), *adj.*, biographique.

biog'raphy (bai'o-), *n.*, biographie, *f.*

bi'partite (bi'par-taite), *adj.*, biparti.

bi'ped (bai-pède), *n.*, bipède

bi'pedal (bi-pi-), *adj.*, bipède

biquadral'ic (bai-kwo-), *adj.*, (alg) bi-carré.

birch (beurtsh), *n.*, bouleau, *m.*; verge, *f.*; verges, *f. pl.* *v. a.*, battre à coups de verges, fouetter, donner le fouet à.

birch'-broom, *n.*, balai de bouleau, *m.*

birch'en (beurtsh'n), *adj.*, de bouleau

birch'-grove, *n.*, boulaie, boulaiera, *f.*

birch'ing, *n.*, coups de verges, *m. pl.*, le fouet, *m.*

birch'-tree (-tri), *n.*, bouleau, *m.*

bird (beurde), *n.*, oiseau, *m.* A — in hand is worth two in the bush, un *l'ens vaut mieux que deux Tu l'auras* A little — told me, mon petit doigt me l'a dit To kill two —s with one stone, faire d'une pierre deux coups.

bird, *v. n.*, oiseler *V* **fowl**

bird'-cage, *n.*, cage d'oiseau, *f.*

bird'-call (-cōl), *n.*, appeau, pipeau, *m.*

bird'-catcher, *n.*, oiseleur, *m.*

bird'-eyed (-aie'de), *adj.*, à œil d'oiseau

bird'-fancier, *n.*, amateur d'oiseaux, *m.*

bird'-like (-laïke), *adj.*, comme un oiseau.

bird'-lime (-lame), *n.*, glu, *f.*

bird'man, *n.*, oiseleur, *m.*

bird'-organ, *n.*, serinette, *f.*

bird'seller, *n.*, oiseleur, *m.*

birds'eye (beurd'x'aie), *adj.*, à vue d'oiseau — view; vue à vol d'oiseau, *f.*

birds'foot (-foute), *n.*, (bot) ornithope, pied d'oiseau, *m.*

bird'show, *n.*, exposition d'oiseaux, *f.*

bird'snare, *n.*, oiseleur, *m.*

birds'nest, *n.*, nid d'oiseau, *m.*, (bot) carotte sauvage, *f.*

birds'nest, *v. a.* To go birdsnesting, aller dénicher des oiseaux

birds'nesting, *n.*, dénichage d'oiseaux, *m.*

bird'stuffer, *n.*, empaillleur (d'oiseaux), *m.*

bird'-trap, *n.*, trébuchet, *m.*

bird'witted (-tède), *adj.*, à tête de linotte

birth (bsurth), *n.*, naissance, origine, source; couche, *f.*, enfantement, *m.*; (nav.) évitée, *f.*,

évitage, *m* By —; de naissance To give — to. donner le jour à, (fig) donner lieu à, occasionner

birth/day, *n*, jour de naissance, *m*, fête, *f*. — card *bulletin de faire part*

birth/place (-plée), *n*, lieu natal, *m*

birth/right (-raite), *n*, droit de naissance, (primogeniture) droit d'aînesse, *m*

bis, *adv*, bis

bis/cuit (bis/cite), *n*, biscuit, *m* — dust, poudre de biscuit, *m* — root; camasse, *f*. Bread and — baker, boulanger, pâtissier, *f*.

bise, *n*. *V* bice

bisect/ (bai-cècte), *v a*, diviser en deux.

bisec/tion (bai-), *n*, bissection, *f*.

bisex/ual (bai-), *adj*, bissexuel.

bish/op (bish/eupe), *n*, évêque, (at chess) fou, *m*, (of a fowl) mitre, *f*, bonnet d'évêque, *m*. —'s palace, évêché, *m*

bish/oping, *n*, maquignonnage, *m*.

bish/op-like (-laïke), *adj*, d'évêque.

bish/opric, *n*, évêché, *m*

bish/ops-wort (-weurte), *n*, ammi, *m*.

bisk, *n*, bisque, *f*, coulis, *m*.

bis/muth (biz'meuth), *n*, bismuth, *m*.

bissex/tile, *n*, année bissextile, *f*.

bissex/tile, *adj*, bissextile

bis/tort (-teurte), *n*, bistorte, *f*.

bis/toury (bis-teury), *n*, bistouri, *m*.

bis/ter ou bis'tre (bisteur), *n*, bistre, *f*.

bit, *n*, morceau, *m*, pièce, *f*, brin, bout, peu, bout de chemin, *m*, distance, (nav) bitte, *f*, (man) mors, frein, *m*. Not a — of it! pas un brin, pas le moins du monde, pas du tout — by —, pièce à pièce I don't care a —, je m'en bats l'œil. Every —, ou every — of it, en entier, entièrement, tout à fait.

bit, *v a*, emboucheur, (nav) biter.

bitch, *n*, chenue, *f*, (in compounds) femelle, *f*. bite (baite), *n*, morsure, piqure; bouchée, (fig) attrape, (fig) attrapoire, *f*, (print) larron, coup de dent, *m*. I have not had a single —, (fishing) il ne m'est pas venu un seul poisson.

bite, *v a*, (prelert, Bit, past part, Bit, Bitten) mordre, ronger, (of the wind) couper, attraper, duper, mettre dedans — off, décharrer avec les dents. To — one's lips; se mordre les lèvres To — one's thumb (at a person); faire la nique à quelqu'un. To — the bit, (of horses) ronger le frein. To — one's nails; se ronger les ongles.

bite, *v n*, mordre. To —, (to take the bait) mordre à l'hameçon. Do the fish —? faites vous bonne pêche? ou le poisson mord-il?

bit'ter, *n*, personne qui mord, *f*, (fig) trompeur, *m*. It is a case of the — bit, c'est fin contre fin ou tel est pris qui croyait prendre (coupant)

bit'ting, *adj*, mordant, piquant; (of the wind)

bit'ting, *n*, morsure, *f*.

bit'tingly, *adv*, d'une manière mordante, d'une manière piquante.

bit'less (bit'lèsse), *adj*, sans mors.

bit'tacle, *n*. *V* biancacle

bit'ter, *adj*, amer, aigre, acharné, mordant, cruel, piquant, rigoureux, vif

bit'ter, *n*, amer, *m*, amertume, *f*.

bit'terish, *adj*, un peu amer.

bit'terishness, *n*, légère amertume, *f*.

bit'terly, *adv*, avec amertume, amèrement.

bit'tern (bit'teurne), *n*, (orn) butor, *m*; (chem) eau mère, *f*.

bit'terness, *n*, amertume, aigreux, *f*, fiel; acharnement, *m*.

bit'tumen (bi-tion-mène), *n*, bitume, *m*

bit'u'minate (-nète), *v a*, bituminer

bit'u'minous (-neusse), *adj*, bitumineux.

bi'valve, bi'valv'ular, ou bi'valv'ous (bai-leur, -veusse), *adj*, bivalve

bi'v'ouac, *n*, bivouac, *m*.

bi'v'ouac, *v n*, bivouaquer.

blab, *n*, bavard, jaseur, *m*; lavarde, jaseuse, *f*; rapporteur, *m*, rapporteuse, *f*.

blab, *v a*, jaser de, bavarder de.

blab, *v n*, jaser, bavarder

black, *v a*, noircir, enier (of boots)

black, *n*, noir *m pl*, (smuts) noirs, *m pl*,

particules de suie, *f pl* Ivory —; noir d'ivoire.

Lamp —, noir de jumeé Dressed in —, habillé de noir The —s, les noirs, les nègres, *m pl*.

In — and white, en toutes lettres, pas écart.

black, *adj*, non; (print) impime, obscur, sombre, triste To look — at any one, regarder quelqu'un de travers, de mauvais œil. He is hardly ever seen without a — eye, on ne le voit guère sans un œil poché. To beat — and blue, rouer de coups To be — and blue, être tout meurtri. To make —, (fig.) noircir.

black/amoor (-mour), *n*, More, nègre; (fam.) moricaud, *m*, moricaude, *f*. You cannot wash a — white, à laver la tête d'un More on perd sa lessive

black/ball (-bôle), *n*, cirage en boue, *m*; boule noire, *f*; rejet, *m*, diffamation, *f*.

black/ball, *v a*, rejeter au scrutin.

black/berry, *n*, mûre sauvage, mûre de ronce, *f*

black/berry-bush, *n*, mûrier sauvage, *m*, ronce, *f*

black/bird (-beurde) *n*, merle, *m*.

black/board, *n*, tableau noir, *m*

black/book, *n*, registre des punitions; (sorcery) grimoire, *m*.

black/cap, *n*, bonnet noir, *m*, toque noire, *f*.

black/cock, *n*, coq de bruyère, *m*.

black/cur'rant, *n*, cassia, *m*.

black/death, *n*, peste, *f*.

black/earth, *n*, terreau, *m*

black/en (blak'n), *v a* and *n*, noircir; obscurcir.

black/guard (blag'gârde), *n*, polisson, gredin, galopin, vaurrein, (fam) goujat, voyou, *m*

black/guard, *adj*, de polisson; de galopin; ignoble, sale, canaille.

black/guardism, *n*, polissonnerie, *f*.

black/hole, *n*, cachot, trou noir, cabanon, *m*.

black'ing, *n*, cirage, *m*.

black'ish, *adj*, noirâtre.

black/lead, *n*, mine de plomb, plombagine, *f*.

black/leg (-lèghe), *n*, escroc, grec, *m*.

black-letter, *n*, lettre gothique, *f*.

black'ly, *adv*, avec noirceur

black/mail (-mêle), *n*, redevance en blé, ou en bœufs, *f*, tribut payé à des bandes de voleurs, *m*; (fig) fraude, extorsion, exaction, *f*, chantage, *m* *v a*, faire chanter.

black'ness, *n*, noirceur, *f*

black'sheep, *n*, (fig) brebis galeuse, *f*.

black'smith (-smith), *n*, forgeron, *m*. —'s shop, forge, *f*

black'y-top, *n*, (orn) traquet, *m*.

blad'der, *n*, vessie, vésicule, ampoule, *f*; (fig.) bulle. — wort; (bot) utriculaire, *f*.

blad'dered (-deurde), *adj*, gonflé, enflé.

blad'dery, *adj*, vésiculaire, vésiculeux

blade (biède), *n*, lame (of cutting instruments), *f*, brin (of grass); plat (of an oar), gaillard, compagnon, compère, *m*. Old —, vieux routhier Young —, jeune luron. Jolly —, joyeux compagnon

blade, *v a*, garnir d'une lame, mettre une lame à

blade/bone (-bône), *n*, omoplate, *f*.

blad'ded (-ède), *adj*, à feuilles, lamelleux; (min) lamellé Double —, à deux lames.

blain (biène), *n*, tumeur, pustule, *f*.

blis'mable (bièm'-), *adj*, blâmable.

blame (bième), *n*, blâme, *m*; faute, *f*.

blame, *v a*, blâmer, reprendre, s'en prendre à; censurer, accuser de. To lay the — on; re-

jeter le blâme sur

blameful (-foule), *adj.*, coupable, blâmable.
blameless, *n.* irrépréhensible, irréprochable, innocent, sans tache.

blamelessly, *adv.* irréprochablement.
blamelessness, *n.* innocence, *f.*
blamer, *n.* désapprouvateur, *m.*
blame-worthy (-weurti), *adj.*, digne de blâme.

blanch, *v. a.* blanchir; (to peel) peler, (fig) pâler, faire pâler
blanch, *v. n.* pâlir; faiblir, tergiverser.
blanch'ing, *n.* blanchiment, *m.*

blanc-mange', *n.* blanc-manger, *m.*
bland (bla'n'de), *adj.* doux, amable, (in a bad sense) doucereux, mielleux.
blandiloquence (-kwè'n'ce), *n.*, doux parler, langage caressant, *m.*

blandish, *v. a.* caresser, flatter, cajoler.
blanch'ing ou **blanch'ishment**, *n.* caresse, *f.*, attrait, charme, *m.*

blandness, *n.* douceur, affabilité, *f.*
blank (bla'gnke), *adj.* blanc, en blanc, (fig) pâle; confus, déconcerté, (arch) faux, (of cartridges) à blanc, sans balle To fire with — cartridge; tirer à blanc

blank, *n.* blanc, (of lotteries) billet blanc, billet perdant, (fig) vide, *m.* lacune, *f.* In —, en blanc. My mind is a perfect —, mon esprit est, pour ainsi dire, un grand feuillet blanc

blank, *v. a.* laisser vide, laisser en blanc, faire pâler, pâlir, confondre, annuler.
blank'et (bla'gnk'ete), *n.*, couverture, *f.*, (print) blanchet, *m.*

blank'et, *v. a.* envelopper avec une couverture.
blanketeer' (-f'eur), *n.* berneur, *m.*
blank'ly, *adv.* avec confusion.

blanc'ness, *n.* blancheur, pâleur, *f.*
blare (blère), *v. n.*, (l. u.) rugir, beugler.
blarney, *v. a.* encenser, enfler, flagorner; payer en monnaie de singe.

blarney, *n.* eau bénite de cour, flagornerie, monnaie de singe, *f.*
blaspheme' (-fime), *v. a.* and *n.* blasphémer.
blasphemer, *n.* blasphémateur, *m.*
blasphemous (-fi-meuse), *adj.* blasphématoire.

blasphemously, *adv.* avec blasphème
blasphemy (-fi-), *n.* blasphème, *m.*
blast, *n.* souffie, vent, coup de vent, vent pestilential; son d'un instrument à vent, *m.*, explosion, *f.*; (fig) souffie destructeur.

blast, *v. a.* fêler, brûler, détruire, ruiner, (mines) faire sauter.
blast-engine, *n.* machine souffiante, *f.*
blast'er, *n.* destructeur, détructeur, *m.*
blast-furnace (-feur-née), *n.*, haut fourneau, *m.*

blast'ing, *adj.* destructeur.
blasting, *n.* (mines) sautage, *m.*, explosion, *f.*
blast'pipe (-païpe), *n.*, tuyau d'échappement, *m.*; tuyère, *f.*

blast'ant, *adj.* bruyant, beuglant, (fig) pompeux, ronflant.
blay, *n.* (ich.) able, *m.*, ailette, *f.*
blaze (blèze), *n.*, flamme, lumière, *f.*; feu; éclat, bruit, tumulte, *m.*, (man) étoile, *f.* To be a —; s'enflammer

blaze, *v. n.*, être en flammes; flamber, brûler, briller.
blaze, *v. a.* répandre; (abroad) crier par dessus les toits; faire connaître, publier.

blaz'ing, *adj.* flamboyant; brillant; enflammé, embrasé, *m.*, flamboiement.
blaz'zon (blè-z'z'n), *n.*, blason, *m.*; révélation, divulgation, *f.*

blaz'zon, *v. a.*, blasonner, faire briller, proclamer, publier. To — abroad, crier par-dessus les toits.

bleach (blitche), *v. a.*, rendre blanc, blanchir, pâler.

bleach, *v. n.* blanchir.
bleach'er, *n.* blanchisseur (of linen cloth), *m.*
bleach'ing, *n.* blanchiment, *m.*
bleach'ing-liq'uid (-lik wide), *n.*, eau de javelle, *f.*

bleach'-works (-weurkse), *n.* blanchisserie, *f.*
bleak (blife), *adj.* froid, glacial, désert, triste, ouvert, sans abri

bleak'ish, *adj.* assez froid, assez triste.
bleak'ly, *adv.* froidement.
bleak'ness, *n.* froidure, *f.*, froid glacial, *m.*

bleak'y, *adj.* (ant). *V.* **bleak**.
blear (blife), *adj.* chasseur. —-eyed; chasseur

blear, *v. a.* rendre chasseur; (fig) troubler.
blear'edness (blif'ed'-), *n.* chassie, lippitude, *f.*

bleat (blife), *v. n.* bêler.
bleat, *n.* bêlement, *m.*
bleat'ing, *adj.* bléant

bleat'ing, *n.* bêlement, *m.*
bleb (blebe), *n.*, ampoule, vésicule, *f.*
bleb'by, *adj.* vésiculaire.

bleed (blide), *v. n.*, (preterit and past part., Bled) saigner, périr, couler, pleurer (of vines)
bleed, *v. a.* and *n.* saigner, (pop) faire déboursier, faire rendre gorge à, (pop) déboursier To — at the nose, saigner du nez

bleed'ing, *n.* saignement, *m.*; (surg.) saignée, *f.*
bleed'ing, *adj.*, ensanglanté, couvert de sang.

blem'ish (blè-), *v. a.* fêler, ternir.
blem'ish, *n.*, fêlissure, tache, *f.*, défaut, *m.*
blend (blè'n'de), *v. a.*, fondre, mêler, mélanger; marier, aller à ou avec.

blend, *v. n.*, se fondre, se marier à ou avec; (engraving) grener. To — with, se confondre avec, se mêler avec.

blende, *n.* (min.) blende, *f.*
blend'ing, *n.* fusion, *f.*, mélange, *m.*, (engr.) grenure, *f.*

blennorrhœa, *n.* (med) blennorrhée, *f.*
blesse, *v. a.* bémir, rendre heureux, faire le bonheur de, charmer, réjouir God — you! Dieu vous bénisse! — my heart, my soul, mon cœur! s'apprête! To — with, douer de

blesse'd (bleste ou blès'sède), *adj.* béni, saint; bienheureux, heureux. To be — with; avoir le bonheur d'avoir, être doué de, jour de. The — Virgin; la sainte Vierge The whole — day; toute la sainte, ou la bénite, journée.

blesse'dly (blès's'ed'li), *adv.* heureusement.
blesse'dness (blès's'ed'-), *n.* béatitude, félicité, grâce, *f.*, bonheur, *m.* Single —, célibat, *m.*

blesse'r, *n.*, personne qui bémir, *f.*
blesse'ing, *n.* bénédiction, *f.*; bonheur, bénédicté, bienfait, *m.*, bien, *m.*, grâce, *f.*

blest, *adj.* *V.* **blesse'd**
blight (blait), *v. a.* (of the wind) fêler, (of the sun) bruler, (of fungi) meller, (fig) frustrer, détruire, ruiner, briser, anéantir.

blight, *n.*, (of flowers and fruit) broussure; (of corn) melle, rouille, (fig.) fêlissure, tache, *f.*
blind (blai'n'de), *adj.* aveugle; obscur; (of doors) faux. — of one eye, borgne Stone — complètement aveugle. — alley, cul-de-sac, *m.*; impasse, *f.*

blind, *n.*, (fort) blinde, *f.*, store, abat-jour, *m.*; jalousie, persienne, *f.*; (fig) voile, masque, *m.* Venetian —, jalousie.

blind, *v. a.*, aveugler, bander les yeux à, obscurir, voiler, embrouiller
blind'fold (-fôide), *v. a.*, bander les yeux à, empêcher de voir.

blind'fold, *adj.*, les yeux bandés, (fig.) aveugle.
blind'ly, *adv.*, aveuglément.

blind'-maker, *m.*, fabricant de persiennes, etc.
blind'man's-buff (blai'n'd'ma'n's'bufe), *n.*, coin-maillard, *m.*

blind/ness, *n.*, cécité, *f.*; aveuglement, *m.*, ignorance, *f.*

blind/side (-saide), *n.*, côté faible, *m.*

blink (blign'ke), *v n.*, cligner de, clignoter de.

blink, *v a.*, offusquer, fermer les yeux sur, se refuser à, refuser de voir, éluder.

blink, *n.*, clignement, clignotement, *m.*

blink'er, *n.*, personne qui cligne des yeux, visière, *f.*; bandeau, *m.*, (horses) œillère, *f.*

bliss, *n.*, félicité, béatitude, *f.*, bonheur, *m.*

bliss'ful (-foule), *adj.*, bienheureux.

bliss'fully, *adv.*, dans la félicité, heureusement

bliss'fulness, *n.*, félicité, béatitude, *f.*

blis'ter, *n.*, ampoule, cloche, bulle, vessie, *f.*, (med) vésicatoire, *m.*

blis'ter, *v a.*, appliquer un vésicatoire; faire venir des ampoules.

blis'ter, *v n.*, s'élever en forme de vessie; se couvrir d'ampoules.

blis'ter-fly (-flaie), *n.*, mouche à vésicatoire, cantharide, *f.*

blite (blaiite), *n.*, (bot) blette, blète, *f.*

blithe (blaiite), *adj.*, gai, joyeux.

blithe'ly, *adv.*, joyeusement, galement ou galement.

blithe'some (blaiith'ceume), *adj.*, gai, joyeux.

blithe'someness, *n.*, gaité, joie, *f.*

blot (blôte), *v a.*, gonfler, bouffir, boursoufler, enfler, rendre vain, fumer, saurer (of herrings)

blot, *v n.*, bouffir, s'enfler.

blot'ed (blôt'ède), *adj.*, bouffi de, gonflé de — aristocrat, (fam) *aristo*, *m.*

blot'edness, *n.*, bouffissure, enflure, *f.*

blot'er, *n.*, hareng saur, *m.*

blot'ber, *n.*, bulle, *f.*

blot'ber-lip, *n.*, grosse lèvre, *f.*

blot'ber-lipped (-lippe), *adj.*, lippu

block, *n.*, bloc, billot, *m.*, (hair-dressing) tête à perruque, *f.*, (of wood-cuts) planche, *f.*; (for ribbons) rouleau, *m.*; forme (of a hat); (nav) poule, *f.*; (print) encrier; (of coopers) charpi, *m.*, (of a pulley) chape, (nav) poulie, *f.*; (of stereoplates) cliché, *m.*, (fig) bûche, *f.* — of houses, *pâté de maisons*, *m.* Stumbling —, *pierre d'achoppement*, *f.*

block, *v a.*, bloquer. — up, *fermer, boucher; condamner, murer.*

blockade (blok'ède), *n.*, blocus, *m.* — runner; *forceur de blocus*, *m.* — running; *forcement de blocus*, *m.*

blockade, *v a.*, bloquer, faire le blocus de.

block'head (-hède), *n.*, ganache, bûche, *f.*, imbécile, *m f.*; sot, *m.*, sottise, *f.*

block'headed, *adj.*, sot, stupide

block'ishly, *adv.*, stupidement.

block'ishness, *n.*, stupidité, *f.*

block'like (-laïke), *adj.*, comme un imbécile

block'tin, *n.*, étain en saumon, *m.*

blood (bleude), *n.*, sang, *m.*, (fig) parenté, *f.*; tempérament, *m.*, (man) race, *f.* That makes one's — run cold, *cela glace le sang* One cannot draw — out of a stone; *on ne saurait tirer de l'huile d'un mur.* In cold —, *de sang froid*

blood, *v a.*, saigner; ensanglanter, mettre en curée (of dogs), (fig) exaspérer, échauffer

blood-colored (-keul'leur'de), *adj.*, couleur de sang.

blood-guiltiness (-ghil-), *n.*, crime de meurtre, *m.*

blood'heat (-hite), *n.*, chaleur du sang, chaleur animale, *f.*

blood-horse, *n.*, cheval de race, cheval pur sang, cheval de course, *m.*

blood'hound (-haou'n'de), *n.*, limier, *m.*

blood'fly, *adv.*, d'une manière sanglante; d'une manière sanguinaire.

blood/iness, *n.*, disposition sanguinaire, *f.*; état sanglant, *m.*

blood'less, *adj.*, qui n'a point de sang, pâle, inanimé. — victory; *victoire non sanglante*, ou *sans effusion de sang*, *f.*

blood'let (-lète), *v a.*, phlébotomiser, saigner.

blood'letter, *n.*, phlébotomiste, *m.*

blood'letting, *n.*, phlébotomie, saignée, *f.*

blood'shed (-shede), *n.*, effusion de sang, *f.*, sang répandu, *m.*

blood'shredder, *n.*, meurtrier, *m.*

blood'shedding, *n.*, effusion de sang, *f.*

blood'shot (-shot), *adj.*, rouge, (of the eyes) éraillé, injecté de sang.

blood'stone (-stône), *n.*, sanguine, *f.*, jaspe sanguin, *m.*

blood'sucker (-senk'-), *n.*, suceur de sang; buveur de sang, *m.*

blood'thirstiness (-theurs'-), *n.*, soif de sang, *f.*

blood'thirsty, *adj.*, sanguinaire, altéré de sang

blood'vessel, *n.*, vaisseau sanguin, *m.*

blood'wood (-woude), *n.*, bois de campêche, *m.*

blood'wort (-weurte), *n.*, (bot.) sanguinaire, *f.*

blood'y, *adj.*, de sang, sanglant, sanguinaire.

bloom (bloume), *n.*, fleur; fraîcheur, (of fruit) fleur, *f.*, velouté, *m.*, (metal.) loupe, *f.*

In —, *en fleur*

bloom, *v n.*, fleurir, briller, être éclatant; (of varnish) chaner

bloom'ingly, *adv.*, d'une manière florissante, avec éclat

bloom'y, *adj.*, fleuri, fleurissant

blos'som (blos'seume), *n.*, fleur, *f.*

blos'som, *v n.*, fleurir, être en fleur To — into; *avoir comme floraison, s'épanouir en*

blos'somy, *adj.*, couvert de fleurs.

blot (blôte), *n.*, tache, effaçure, rature, *f.*;

(of ink) *pâté, m.*, tache, *f.*

blot, *v a.*, tacher, noircir, (of ink) faire un *pâté sur*, effacer, souiller. To — out; *rayen, effacer*

blot, *v n.*, (of paper) boire

blotch, *n.*, pustule, *f.*

blotch, *v a.*, couvrir de pustules, tacher, noircir

blotched, *adj.*, couperosé; bourgeonné.

blote (blôte), *v a.*, (of herrings) fumer, saurer.

blot'ing (blôt'-), *adj.*, qui fait des taches; (of paper) qui boit, buvard.

blot'ing-case (-kéce), *n.*, buvard, *m.*

blot'ing-paper (-pé-peur), *n.*, papier brouillard, buvard, *m.*

blouse, *n.*, blouse; chemisette, *f.*

blow, *n.*, coup; (nav) gramin, *m.*, brise, *f.* A — with a stick, *un coup de bâton* To deal any one a —, *porter un coup à quelqu'un*. Without striking a —, *sans coup férir*. At a single —, *d'un seul coup* To come to —, *en venir aux mains, en venir aux vives de fait*. A fly —; *chuire de mouche, f.*

blow, *v n.*, (preterit, Blew, past part, Blown) souffler, faire, y avoir, du vent, (of wind-instruments) sonner, (of flowers) s'épanouir. To — over; *passer, se dissiper*. To — up; (by gun-powder) *sauter; écarter*. It is blowing, *il fait du vent* It is blowing great guns; *il fait une tempête à tout casser*.

blow, *v a.*, chasser, souffler, (of wind-instruments) sonner; (of flies) couvrir de piqûres, couvrir d'œufs. To — one's nose; *se moucher*. To — away; *chasser; dissiper*. To — down, *renverser, abattre (par le vent), casser, briser, enfoncer*. To — out; *souffler, éteindre (une lumière); faire sauter (la cervelle)*. To — out one's brains, *se faire sauter, se brûler, la cervelle* To — hot and cold, *souffler le froid et le chaud*. To — up; *souffler en l'air, faire sauter (par*

la poudre). To — any one up; *faire une scène à quelqu'un*; *donner un savon à quelqu'un*. You be blowed! *allez au diable! allez-vous promener!*
blow'er, *n.*, souffleur, *m.*, souffleuse, *f.*, rideau de cheminée, *m.*
blow'fly (-flaie), *n.*, mouche à viande, *f.*
blow'ing, *n.*, action de souffler, *f.*, souffie, (of glass) soufflage, (of wind-instruments) son, *m.*
blowing-up, *n.*, savon, *m.*. To give a good — to, *lançer verement*
blow'-out, *n.*, bombance, ripaille, *f.*
blow'pipe (-païpe), *n.*, chalumeau, *m.*
blowze (blaouze), *n.*, grosse joufflu, *f.*
blow'zy, *adj.*, haut en couleur, hâlé, joufflu, rubicond
blub'ber (bleub'beur), *n.*, lard de baleine, *m.*, grasse de baleine, ortie de mer, *f.*
blub'ber, *v n.*, pleurer comme un veau.
blub'berer, *n.*, **blub'bering**, *adj.*, pleurard, — *m f*
bludg'oon (bleud'jeune), *n.*, assommoir, casse-tête, *m.*, trique, *f.* [*gruace*]
blue, *adj.*, bleu, azur. To look —, *faire la blue* (blou), *n.*, bleu, azur, *m.* Prussian —, *bleu de Prusse* Sky —, *bleu de ciel*
blue, *v a*, bleuir, (dy) mettre, ou teindre, en bleu, (washing) passer au bleu
blue'bell, *n.*, jacinthe des prés, clochette, *f.*
blue'bottle (-bot't'l), *n.*, (bot) bliet, *m.*, (ent) mouche bleue, *f.*
blue'-book, *n.*, livre jaune, *m.*
blue'-devils (-dev'ize), *n pl*, maladie noire, *f.*, papillons noirs, *m pl*
blue'ness (-nèsse), *n.*, couleur bleue, *f.*
blue'-pill, *n.*, pilule mercurielle, *f.*
blue'stocking, *n.*, bas bleu, *m.*, femme savante, *f.*
blue'-throat, *n.*, gorge-bleue, *m.*
bluff (bleuf), *adj.*, gros, rude; criard, colère, violent, brusque, (steep) escarpé, accore.
bluff, *n.*, (nav.) accore, *m.*, falaise, berge, *f.*, escarpement, *m.*
bluff'ness (-nèsse), *n.*, rudesse, rondeur, brusquerie, *f.*
blu'ish (blou-ishe), *adj.*, bleustre
blu'ishness (-nèsse), *n.*, couleur bleustre, teinte bleustre, *f.*
blun'der (bleu'n'), *n.*, bévue, grosse faute, étourderie, balourdise, (pop) gaffe, *f.*
blun'der, *v n.*, faire une bévue — about, *agir en étourdi*
blun'der, *v a*, embrouiller. — a thing out; *lâcher quelque chose, dire sans y penser, laisser échapper*
blun'derbuss (-beusse), *n.*, espingole, *f.*, tromblon, *m.*
blun'derer, *n.*, faiseur de bévues, *m.*, faiseuse de bévues, *f.*; maladroit, *m.*, maladroite, *f.*, étourdi, *m.*, étourdie, *f.*
blun'der-head (-hède), *n.*, brouillon, *m.*, brouillonne, *f.*
blun'dering, *adj.*, qui fait des bévues; étourdi.
blun'der'ing, *adv.*, étourdiment, en étourdi
blunt (bleu'n'te), *adj.*, émoussé, épointé, (fig., pers.) brusque, grossier, obtus, bourru.
blunt, *v a*, émousser, épointer; (fig.) adoucir, amortir.
blunt'ly, *adv.*, brusquement, crûment, de but en blanc
blunt'ness (-nèsse), *n.*, épointement, *m.*; (fig.) brusquerie, rudesse, *f.*
blunt'-witted, *adj.*, stupide, lourd, borné.
blur (bleur), *n.*, tache, *f.*
blur, *v a*, tacher, barbouiller; souiller, ternir.
blurt out (bleurte), *v a*, jeter, dire à l'étourdie, laisser échapper, lâcher.
blush (bleu'she), *v n.*, rougir de ou pour, avoir honte de.
blush, *n.*, rougeur, *f.*. Her color rose; *la rougeur lui monta au visage*. At the first —;

au premier aspect, au premier abord. To put to the —, *faire rougir*
blush'ing, *adj.*, rougissant, qui rougit.
blush'less (-lesse), *adj.*, impudent, effronté.
blus'ter (bleus'teur), *v n.*, faire du fracas; tempêter, crier contre.
blus'ter, *n.*, fracas, bruit, tapage, *m.*; fanfaronnade, (of storms) fureur, *f.*, (of anger) emportement, *m.* Why all this —? *pourquoi tout cet emportement?*
blus'tering, *n.*, fanfaron, rodomont, tapageur, *m.*
blus'tering, *adj.*, (of weather) orageux, (of noise) bruyant, fanfaron — fellow, *fanfaron, m.*
blus'ter'ingly, *adv.*, en tempêtant, en criant.
boa, *n.*, (zool) boa, (fur) boa, *m.*
bo'-a-constrict'or (-con'stric-teur), *n.*, boa, boa constricteur, devin, *m.*
boar (bôre), *n.*, verrat, *m.* Wild —, *sanglier*, *m.* Young wild —, *marcasin, m.* —hound; *chien de sanglier, m.* — hunt; *chasse au sanglier, f.*
board (bôrde), *n.*, planche, *f.*, ais, écarteau, *m.*; (aliments) table, pension, nourriture, *f.*; (print) carton, (of tailors) établi, (council) conseil, (book-bind, plat, (nav) bord, *m.* — of Trade; *ministère du commerce, m.* — of works, *ministère des travaux publics, m.* To bind in —s; *cartonner*. To put out to —, *mettre en pension*. — of examiners, *jury d'examen, m.* — of directors; *conseil d'administration, m.* On —, à bord. On — a ship, à bord d'un vaisseau. To go on —; *aller à bord, s'embarquer*. On — one's ship; *à son bord*.
board, *v a*, planchier; (nav.) aborder, nourrir, mettre en pension.
board, *v n.*, être, se mettre en pension.
board'able, *adj.*, abordable
board'er, *n.*, pensionnaire, interne, pensionnaire (at school), *m f*
board'ing, *n.*, planchéage, table, nourriture; pension, *f.*, (nav) abordage, *m.*
board'ing-house (-haouce), *n.*, pension bourgeoise, pension de famille, *f.*
board'ing-pike (-païke), *n.*, (nav.) pique d'abordage, *f.*
board'ing-school (-skoule), *n.*, pension, institution, *f.*, pensionnat, *m.*
board'-wages (-wé'dize), *n pl*, gages pour frais de nourriture, *m pl*. To be on —, *avoir tant pour frais de nourriture*.
boar'ish (bôr'ishe), *adj.*, de sanglier, brutal, grossier.
boar'-spear (-spire), (hunt) épieu, *m.*
boast (bôste), *v a*, vanter; (mas., sculpt) ébaucher.
boast, *v n*, se vanter de, se glorifier de; se faire fort de.
boast, *n.*, vanterie, jactance, *f.*. To make a — of, *se vanter de, se faire gloire de, tirer vanité de*.
boast'er, *n.*, vantard, (mas., sculpt) ébauchoir, *m.*
boast'ful (-foule), *adj.*, vantard; arrogant; orgueilleux; van
boast'ing, *n.*, vanterie, jactance, fanfaronnade, gloriole, *f.*
boast'ingly, *adv.*, avec vanterie, avec jactance.
boast'ing-tool (-toule), *n.*, (mas., sculpt.) ébauchoir, *m.*
boat (bôte), *n.*, bateau, canot, *m.*; barqu., *f.* Long —, *chaloupe, f.* She is a fine —; *c'est un superbe bâtiment*. By —, *par eau* (fig.) To be in the same — with, *être dans le même pétrin, être dans la même galère, être du même côté que*.
boat, *v a*, transporter par bateau. To — the oars, *rentrer les avirons*.
boat'builder (-bild'er), *n.*, constructeur de bateaux, *m.*
boat'-hook (-houke), *n.*, gaffe, *f.*
boat'-house (-haouce), *n.*, hangar à bateaux, *m.*

boat'ing, *n.*, batelage, *m.*; promenade en bateau, *f.*, canotage, *m.*

boat-keeper, *n.*, canotier, *m.*

boat-load (-lode), *n.*, batelée, *f.*

boat'man ou **boats'man** (bôt'ma'n, bôt's-ma'n), *n.*, batelier, *m.*

boat'-oar (-ôre), *n.*, rame, *f.*; aviron, *m.*

boat'-rope (-rôpe), *n.*, câbleau, câblot, *m.*

boats'man, *n.* *V.* **boatman**

boat'swain (-swêne, bôs'n), *n.*, (nav.) maître d'équipage, *m.* — *s* mate, contre-maître, *m.*

boat' up, *v. a.*, remonter en bateau.

bob, *n.*, (end) bout, (tassel) gland, pendant, *m.*; (wig) perruque à nœuds, lentille (of a pendulum), *f.*, (blow) coup, *m.*, tape, *f.*, (of a stanza) refrain, (pop.) schelling, *m.*

bob, *v. a.*, écourter (the tail); (to drub) houspiller, rosser; (to cheat) atrapper, mettre dedans; secouer, balloter, balancer, bafouer; (to strike) taper, escamoter.

bob, *v. n.*, heurter, pendiller, osciller, s'agiter.

To — down, *se basser rapidement*. To — up, *reparaître, revenir à la surface*.

bob'bin (bô'bîne), *n.*, bobine, *f.*; fuseau à dentelle, *m.*; ganse, *f.*

bob'bin-work (-weurke), *n.*, ouvrage fait à la bobine, *m.*

bob'by, *n.*, (pop.) gardien de la paix, (pop.) cogne, *m.*

bob'tail (-têle), *n.*, queue écourtée canaille, *f.*

bob'tailed (-têl'de), *adj.*, à queue écourtée.

bob'wig, *n.*, perruque à nœuds ou perruque ronde, *f.*

boe'asine (boe'a-sine), *n.*, (com.) boucassin, *m.*

bode (bôde), *v. a.*, présager

bode well, *ill*, *v. n.*, être de bon augure, de mauvais augure.

bod'ice (bod'ice), *n.*, cache-corset; corsage, *m.*

bod'ied (bod'ide), *adj.*, à corps. Full — wine, *v. n.* corsé, *m.*

bod'iless (-lêsse), *adj.*, sans corps; incorporel.

bod'ily, *adj.*, corporel, matériel, réel.

bod'ily, *adv.*, corporellement; entièrement; en masse

bod'ing, *n.*, présage, pronostic, *m.*

bod'kin (bod'kine), *n.*, ponceau, passe-lacet, *m.*; (print) pointe, *f.*

bod'y, *n.*, corps, (geom.) solide; (principal thing) fond, (center) cœur, center, (main body of an army) gros, *m.*; (of a church) nef, (of a carriage) caisse, *f.*, (of a dress) corsage, *m.*; (jur.) personne, *f.* Dead —; *corps mort, cadavre, m.*

To have —; (of wine) être corsé. Public —, *corporation, f.* Some —, *quelqu'un*. Any —, *quelqu'un, tout le monde* No —, *ne personne*

Every —; *tout le monde* In a —, *en corps, en masse* Any —; *personne* — snatcher, *détendeur de cadavres, m.* — linen, *linge de corps, m.*

— snatching, *détournement (de cadavres)*

bod'y, *v. a.* *V.* **embody**

bod'y-clothes (-cloze), *n. pl.*, (for a horse) housse, couverture, *f.*

bod'y-guard, *n.*, garde du corps, escorte, *f.*

bog, *n.*, marais, marécage, *m.*, fondrière, *f.*

bog, *v. a.*, embourber.

bog'bean (-bine), *n.*, (bot.) mélanthe trifolié, trèfle d'eau, *m.*

bog'gle (bog'g'l), *v. n.*, hésiter à; dissimuler; reculer devant, (to haggle) marchander, barguer; (to dissemble) feindre, dissimuler.

bog'gler, *n.*, couard, peureux, *m.*, peureuse, *f.*, barguigneur, *m.*, barguigneuse, *f.*

bog'gling, *n.*, hésitation, irrésolution, *f.*; (fam.) barguage, *m.*

bog'gy (bog'g'i), *adj.*, marécageux.

bog'-trotter, *n.*, habitant des marais, *m.*

bohea' (bô-hi), *n.*, thé bohé, *m.*

boil (bo-île), *v. a.*, faire bouillir.

boil, *v. n.*, bouillir; (to bubble) bouillonner, pétiller. To — away; *ébullir*. To — fast;

bouillir, ou *faire bouillir*, à gros bouillons. To — slowly; *bouillir*, ou *faire bouillir*, à petits bouillons, doucement To — over, déborder, bouillonner To — up, *monter*. To — to rags, *pourrir à force de cuire*

boil, *n.*, (med.) furoncle; clou, *m.*

boil'er, *n.*, (pers.) bouilleur, *m.*, (thing) bouillonne, chaudière, *f.*, bouilleur (of a steam-engine), *m.*

boil'er-ma'ker, *n.*, chaudronnier, *m.*

boil'er-manu'fac'tory, *n.*, chaudronnerie, *f.*

boil'er-tube (-toubé), *n.*, (mec.) tube de bouilleur, *m.*

boil'ery, *n.*, bouillierie, *f.* (salt-works)

boil'ing, *n.*, bouillonnement, *m.*, ébullition, *f.*

boil'ing, *adj.*, bouillant; en ébullition. — hot; *tout bouillant*

bois'terous (bo-s'teur'eusse), *adj.*, orageux; violent, impétueux, furieux, vil, bruyant, turbulent.

bois'terously, *adv.*, impétueusement, violemment, bruyamment.

bois'terousness, *n.*, impétuosité; turbulence, violence, *f.*

bo'lary, *adj.*, (min) bolaire, sigillé, argileux.

bold (bôide), *adj.*, hardi, audacieux, téméraire, impudent, effronté, assuré, (clear) saillant, net; escarpé, (steep) accore To make — to, *prendre la liberté de, se permettre de* To make — with, *prendre des libertés avec, agir cavalièrement avec* As — as brass, *hardi comme un page*

bold'face, *n.*, impudence, effronterie, *f.*; (pers.) impudent, effronté, *m.*

bold'faced, *adj.*, impudent, effronté

bold'ly, *adv.*, hardiment, courageusement, intrépidement, impudemment, (clearly) nettement.

bold'ness, *n.*, hardiesse, audace, assurance, impudence, netteté, *f.*

bole (bôle), *n.*, bol, (of a tree) tronc, *m.*

bo'lis (bô-lisse), *n.*, bolide, *m.*, (nav.) sonde, *f.*

boll (bôl), *n.*, (bot.) balle, *f.*

boll, *v. n.* monter en graine

bol'ster (bôl-), *n.*, traversin, coussin, (arch.) coussin, (nav.) coussin de ferrure, *m.*

bol'ster, *v. a.*, mettre un traversin sous, (fig.) appuyer, soutenir.

bol'sterer, *n.*, défenseur, appui, soutien, *m.*

bol'stering, *n.*, appui, soutien, *m.*

bolt (bôlte), *n.*, verrou, pêne; bluteau, blutoir, sas, *m.*; cheville, *f.*; (fig.) trait; (leap) saut, bond, *m.* To draw a —, *tirer un verrou*. — upright, *adj.*; *tout droit, droit comme un I.*

bolt, *v. a.*, verrouiller, fermer au verrou, (to suit) bluter, sasser, (to swallow) gober, avaler sans mastiquer To — in, *enfermer au verrou* To — one's self in; *s'enfermer au verrou*. To — any one out, *mettre le verrou contre quelqu'un*.

bolt, *v. n.*, se lancer; décamper, filer, prendre la clef des champs, (of a horse) s'emporter To — in; *entrer brusquement*. To — out, *sortir brusquement*.

bol'ter, *n.*, bluteau, sas, *m.*

bol'ting, *n.*, (with a pin) chevillage, verrouillement (of doors), (sifting) blutage, *m.*

bol'ting-cloth (-clôth), *n.*, étamine, *f.*

bol'ting-house (-haouce), *n.*, bluterie, *f.*

bol'ting-hutch (-heutche), *n.*, huche à bluter, *f.*

bol'ting-mill, *n.*, bluteau mécanique; blutoir, *m.*

bol'ting-pin, *n.*, cheville, *f.*

bol't-rops (-rôpe), *n.*, (nav.) ralingue, *f.*

bo'lus (bô-leusse), *n.*, (pharm.) bolus, bol, *m.*

bomb (boume), *n.*, bombe, *f.*; bruit éclatant, *m.* — shell, *bombe, f.*; obus, *m.*

bombard', *v. a.*, bombarder.

bombardier' (-hardieur), *n.*, bombardier, *m.*

bombard'ment (-bârd-), *n.*, bombardement, *m.*

bombard'o (beu'm'bârd'o), *n.*, (mus.) bombe, *f.*

bom'bast (ben'm'ba'ste ou bo'm'-), *n*, pathos, sournoiserie, *m*; enflure, *f*, (pers.) vantard, *m*.
bombas'ter, *n*, le capitaine l'écasse, *m*.
bombas'tic, *adj*, enflé, ampoulé.
bom'bastry, *n*, enflure, *f*, boursoufflage, *m*.
bombazine (ben'm'ba-zine), *n*, alpine, *f*.
bomb'ketch (-ketch) ou **bomb'-vessel** (-vès'sil), *n*, galiote à bombes, bombarde, *f*.
bomb'-proof (-proufe), *adj*, à l'épreuve de la bombe.
bo'na-fi'de (bô'na-fai-di), *adj*, sérieux et de bonne foi.
bo'na-fi'de, *adv*, sérieusement et de bonne foi.
bond (bo'n'de), *n*, lien, engagement, (carp) assemblage, *m*, (jur. fin.) obligation, *f*, (fin) bon, billet, *m*, signature, *f*; (of the customs) entrepôt, *m*. Matrimonial —, *lien conjugal*. To enter into a —, (jur) passer une obligation. In —, à l'entrepôt. In —s, dans les fers.
bond, *v.a.*, entreposer. —ed goods, marchandises entreposées, *f sing*.
bond'age (bo'n'd'ej), *n*, esclavage, servage, *m*, servitude, *f*.
bond'er, *n*, entrepositaire, *m*.
bond'-holder (-hôld'), *n*, porteur de bon, détenteur de bon, d'obligation, *m*.
bond'ing, *n*, entreposage, *m*.
bond'man (-ma'n), *n*, (*bond'men*) serf, esclave, *o* bonhomme, *m*.
bond'servant (-seur), *n*, esclave, *m*.
bond'service (-seur-), *n*, esclavage, *m*.
bond'slave (-slève), *n*, esclave, *m*.
bonds'man (bo'n'dz'ma'n), *n*, (*bond'men*) (jur) caution, *f*, (ant) esclave, *m*.
bond'-stones (-stône), *n*, (mas) boutisse, *f*.
bonds'woman (-wou'ma'n), *n*, esclave, *f*.
bone (bône), *n*, os, *m*, (of fish) arête, (of whale) baleine; (of teeth) ivoire, *f*. *pl*, ossements; restes mortels, *m pl* — of contention; pomme de discorde, *f*. To the back —, jusqu'à la moelle des os. He makes no —s about that, il ne se fait pas scrupule de le faire; si n'en fait ni une ni deux. To have a — to pick with any one, avoir maille à partir, quelque chose à démêler, avec quelqu'un. What is bred in the — will never come out of the flesh; la cage sent toujours le harang. To make no —s, ne pas se faire scrupule de. To make —s about, faire des façons pour. To make old —s, vivre vieux. Not to make old —s, mourir jeune.
bone, *v.a.*, désosser, (pop) chiper.
bone'-ache (-êke), *n*, douleurs ostéocopes, *f pl*.
bone'black, *n*, charbon, noir animal, *m*.
boned (bô'n'de), *past part*, désossé, à os, pourvu d'os. High —, à os saillants. Large —, osu. Strong —, qui a les os solides.
bone'-earth, *n*, phosphore de chaux, *m*.
bone'less, *adj*, sans os.
bone'-man (raj and), *n*, chiffonnier, *m*.
bone'-setter, *n*, rebouteur, renoueur, *m*.
bon'fire (bo'n'fai'eur), *n*, feu de joie, *m*.
bon'-mot, *n*, bon mot, *m*.
bon'net (bo'n'ète), *n*, chapeau (woman's), (Scotchman's) bonnet, béret, *m*, (fort, nav) bonnette, *f*.
bon'net, *v.a.*, enfoncer le chapeau sur la tête à; (fig.) houspiller.
bon'net-box, *n*, carton à chapeau, *m*.
bon'netted (-nêt'ète), *adj*, coiffé d'un chapeau.
bon'netting, *n*, houspillement, *m*.
bon'nylass, *bon'ny lass*, *n*, belle fille, *f*.
bon'nyly, *adv*, gentiment, gaïement ou gaïment.
bon'nyness, *n*, gentillesse, gaïeté, *f*.
bon'ny, *adj*, gentil, joli, joyeux, gai, (plump) grassouillet, potelé.
bo'nyum mag'num, *n*, (bot) prune royale, *f*.
bo'nyus (bo-nausse), *n*, bon; pot de vin, *m*, prime, *f*.

bo'ny (bô-ni), *adj*, osseux, fort, (of fish) plein d'arêtes.
bonne, *n*, bonze, bonzesse, *m f*.
bo'o'by (bou-bi), *n*, nigaud, benêt, dadais, *m*; (orn) fou, *m*, boubie, *f*.
bo'o'byish, *adj*, nigaud.
book (bouke), *v.a.*, enregistrer, inscrire. To — a seat, retenir une place. To — through to, prendre un billet direct pour.
book, *n*, livre, livret, cahier, *m*. Note —, carnet, *m*. Depositor's — (at a savings-bank), livret, *m*. Day —; (com) journal, *m*. To keep —s, tenir des livres. To be in any one's good —s, être bien dans les papiers de quelqu'un, être bien avec, (com) avoir un compte ouvert avec. To turn over the leaves of a —, feuilletter un livre. Old —, vieux livre, bouquin, *m*. To bring to —, forcer à s'exprimer.
book'binder (bouk'bai'n'd'), *n*, relieur, *m*.
book'binding, *n*, reliure, *f*.
book'case (-kéce), *n*, bibliothèque, *f*, corps de bibliothèque, *m*.
book'debt (-dète), *n*, dette active, créance, *f*.
book'ful (-foule), *adj*, érudit, pédant.
book'ing, *n*, enregistrement (parcels, etc.), *m*.
book'ing-office, *n*, bureau d'enregistrement, de factage, bureau de messagerie, bureau des billets, *m*.
book'ish, *adj*, studieux, attaché aux livres, passionné pour la lecture.
book'keeper (bouk'kip'eur), *n*, teneur de livres, *m*.
book'keeping, *n*, comptabilité, tenue des livres, *f*.
book'learned (-leur'n'ède), *adj*, savant, lettré.
book'learning, *n*, savoir, *m*; érudition, *f*.
book'maker (-mêk'eur), *n*, faiseur de livres; parieur de profession, *m*.
book'making, *n*, fabrication de livres, *f*.
book'man (-ma'n), *n*, savant, *m*.
book'marker, *n*, signet, *m*.
book'mate (-mète), *n*, camarade d'études, *m*.
book' muslim, *n*, organdi, *m*.
book'-post, *n* By —; en imprimés, sous bande.
book'seller (-sell'), *n*, libraire, *m*. Second-hand —, marchand de livres d'occasion, bouquiniste, *m*. — and publisher, libraire-éditeur, *m*.
book'selling, *n*, profession de libraire, *f*.
book'shelf, *n*, rayon (de bibliothèque), *m*.
book'-shop ou **store**, *n*, librairie, *f*.
book'-slide ou **rest**, *n*, porte-livres, *m*.
book'stall (-stôl), *n*, étalage de livres, *m*.
book'-trade, *n*, commerce de la librairie, *m*.
book'-worm (-weurme), *n*, dévoreur de livres; (ent.) lépisme, ciron, *m*.
book'writer, *n*, auteur, *m*.
book'writing, *n*, composition des livres, *f*.
boom (boune), *n*, (nav.) boutte-hors, *m*; (of harbors) chaîne, estacade, (of piles) estacade en pilotis, *f*; arc-boutant, *m*.
boom, *v.a.*, (com) faire valoir. *v.n.*, gronder (of cannon).
boom'ing (boom'-), *n*, bruit retentissant, grondement, *m*.
boon (boune), *n*, bienfait, don, *m*; faveur, *f*, bien, avantage, *m*. It will be a great —; ce sera un grand bien, ou un grand avantage.
boon, *adj*, bon, gai, joyeux — companion, compagnon de débauche; joyeux compère, *m*.
boor (bour), *n*, paysan, rustre, *m*.
boor'ish, *adj*, rustre, grossier.
boor'ishly, *adv*, grossièrement.
boor'ishness, *n*, rusticité, grossièreté, *f*.
boose ou **booze** (bouze), *v.n.*, boire à l'excès, riboter.
boos'y ou **booz'y**, *adj*, gris, en ribote.
boot (boute), *v.a.*, servir à; profiter à; botter. What boots it? à quoi sert? que sert?

boot, *n.*, profit, avantage; butin, *m.* To —, *en sus, de plus, par-dessus le marché.*

boot, *n.*, (of men) botte, (of women) bottine, *f.*, (of women and children) brodequin, (instr. of torture) brodequin, (of a carriage) coffre, *m.*, cave, *f.* Half — *s.*, *bottines*. Blucher — *s.*, *souliers-bottes*, *m. pl.* Top — *s.*, *bottes à revers*. Hessian, Wellington, — *s.*, *bottes à l'écuylère*. Spring-side — *s.*, *Congress* — *s.*, *bottines à élastiques*. Dress — *s.*, *bottes fines* — *maker*, *botier*, *m.* — *cleaner*; *décorateur, creneur de bottes*, *m.* Patent leather — *s.*, *bottes vernies, souliers vernus*.

boot'ed (bout'ède), *part.*, botté

booth (bouth), *n.*, baraque, tente, *f.*; pavillon, *m.*

boot'hooks (-houkse), *n.*, tirants, *m.*

boot'hose (-hōze), *n.*, housseau, *m. pl.*

boot'jack, *n.*, tire-botte, *m.*

boot-last (-lāste), *n.*, *V* **boot-tree**.

boot'lag (-lēghe), *n.*, tige de botte, *f.*

boot'less (-lēse), *adj.*, sans botter, sans chaus-

sures, (fig.) inutile, vain

boot'lessly, *adv.*, inutilement; vainement.

boot'lessness, *n.*, inutilité, *f.*

boot'trade, *n.*, botterie, cordonnerie, *f.*

boot-tree (-trī), *n.*, embauchoir, *m.*, forme, *f.*

boot'y, *n.*, butin, *m.*

bo-peep (-pīpe), *n.*, clogne-musette, *f.*, cache-

cache, *m.*

bo'rage (bor'adge), *n.*, (bot.) bourrache, *f.*

bo'raz, *n.*, borax, *m.*

bor'der, *n.*, bord, *m.*; (edging) bordure, (of a

country) frontière, marche, *f.*; (of forests)

bord, *m.*; lièzière, *f.*; (of flowers), parterre, *m.*

plate-bande, (of a forest) lièzière, *f.* — *land*;

pays limitrophe, *m.* — *town*, *ville frontière*, *f.*

bor'der, *v. a.*, border, confiner

bor'der, *v. n.*, confiner à ou avec; toucher à,

être contigu à; être limitrophe de, avoisiner,

(fig.) approcher de, friser To — on sixty; *ap-*

procher de la soixantaine That borders upon

license; *cela frise la licence.*

bor'derer, *n.*, habitant de la frontière, *m.*

bor'dering, *adj.*, contigu à; voisin de; ap-

prochant de, limitrophe de.

bore, *v. a.*, percer, forer; sonder, creuser;

(fig.) ennuyer, importuner, assommer; scier le

dos à.

bore, *v. n.*, percer; (man.) porter le nez au vent

bore, *n.*, trou, calibre; (of a musket) âme, *f.*;

foret; (fig.) (per) ennuyeux, cauchemar; (of

things) ennui, *m.*, corvée, scie, *f.*; (nav.) ras de

marée, mascaret, *m.*

bo'real (bō-rī-al), *adj.*, boréal.

Bo'reas (bō-rī-asse), *n.*, Borée, *m.*

bore'dom, *n.*, état d'ennui, *m.*

bor'er, *n.*, foreur; perceur, (instrument) per-

ceur, foret, *m.*, vrille, *f.*; (ent.) perce-bois, *m.*

bor'ing, *n.*, sondage, forage, *m.*

bor'ing, *adj.*, ennuyeux, assommant

born, *past part.*, né de naissance. Still — ou

— *dead*, *mort-né*. Low —; *de basse naissance*;

V. bear. — *to*; *né pour, destiné à*. I was — *m.*,

je suis né en. He was — *m.*, (if dead) *il était*

né en Wellington was —, *Wellington naquit*

borne, *past part.* *V. bear* — *down*; *écrasé*.

bo'ron (bō-rō'n), *n.*, (chem.) bore, *m.*

bo'rough (beur'ō), *n.*, bourg, *m.* Rotten —;

bourg pourri.

bor'row (bor'rō), *v. a.*, emprunter à ou de (of

or from persons); (of things) emprunter de.

bor'rowed, *adj.*, (factitious) d'emprunt.

bor'rower, *n.*, emprunteur, *m.* — *use*, *f.*

bor'rowing, *n.*, emprunt, *m.*

bo's'age (bo's'édje), *n.*, bocage, *m.*

bo'sh, *n.*, esquisse, ébauche; (pop.) absurdité,

(fig.) cœur, *m.*, intimité, *f.* — *friend*, *ami*; *de*

cœur, ami intime, *m.* In the — of, *au sein de*.

bos'om, *v. a.*, renfermer dans son sein.

boss, *n.*, bosse, bossette, *f.*, (United States)

contremaître, directeur, *m.*

boss'age (bos'sedje), *n.*, bossage, *m.*

botan'ic ou **botan'ical**, *adj.*, botanique

botan'ically, *adv.*, conformément à la bo-

tanique.

bot'anist, *n.*, botaniste, *m. f.*

bot'anize (-naize), *v. n.*, botaniser, herboriser.

bot'any, *n.*, botanique, *f.*

bot'ch, *n.*, pustule, *f.*, (fig.) ravaudage, re-

plâtrage, bousillage, *m.*

bot'ch, *v. a.*, rapetasser, ravauder; replâtrer

bot'ch'er, *n.*, ravaudeur, *m.*, ravaudeuse, *f.*

bot'ch'ing, *n.*, ravaudage, *m.*

bot'ch'y, *adj.*, de pièces et de morceaux,

tacheté.

both (bōth), *adj.*, l'un et l'autre, les deux;

tous les deux, tous deux. — *of us*; *nous deux*.

— *sides*; *les deux côtés*, *m. pl.*

both, *adv.*, tant — . . . and . . . , et . . .

et . . . , tant . . . que . . . , à la fois, aussi bien

que, comme. — *you and I*, *et vous et moi* —

for you and him, *tant pour vous que pour lui*

— *by sea and land*, *tant par mer que par terre*, et

par mer et par terre — *dishonoring and dis-*

honorable, *à la fois déshonorant et déshonorable*

both'er (both'eur), *v. a.*, ennuyer, tracasser,

tourmenter, (triv.) embêter

both'er ou **both'era'tion** (-ré-), *n.*, ennui,

tracas, tourment, *m.*

bot'tle (bot'tl'), *n.*, bouteille, carafe, *f.*; flacon,

m., (of hay) botte, *f.*

bot'tle, *v. a.*, mettre en bouteille. To — up;

(fig.) *convenir, étouffer, renfermer*.

bot'tle-companion (-co'm'pa'n'yeune), *n.*,

camarade de bouteille, *m.*

bot'tled (bot't'ide), *part.*, en bouteille; (fig.)

ventru

bot'tle-flower (-flaou-eur), *n.*, bluet, *m.*

bot'tle-friend (-frē'n'de), *n.*, ami de bouteille,

m.

bot'tle-gourd, *n.*, gourde, *f.*

bot'tle-jack, *n.*, tournebroche mécanique, *m.*

bot'tle-making, *n.*, bouteillerie, *f.*

bot'tle-nose, *n.*, gros nez, *m.*

bot'tle-nosed (-noz'de), *adj.*, à gros nez

bot'tler, *n.*, metteur en bouteilles, *m.*; (of hay)

bottelier, *m.*

bot'tle-rack, *n.*, planche à bouteilles, *f.*

bot'tle-tit, *n.*, (orn.) mésange à longue

queue, *f.*

bot'tle-trade, *n.*, bouteillerie, *f.*

bot'tling, *n.*, mise en bouteilles, *f.*, (of hay)

bottelage, *f.*

bot'tom (bot'tume), *n.*, fond; bas, bout,

m.; base; (dale) vallée, (nav.) carène, *f.*, (nav.)

navire, bâtiment, *m.*; (fig.) borne, limite, *lie,*

f.; sédiment, *m.* From top to —; *de haut*

en bas; *de fond en comble* At —; *au fond*.

To probe to the —, *examiner à fond*. To sink

to the —; *couler à fond*. To be at the — of;

être à l'âme de (quelques intrigues), *être le principal*

instigateur.

bot'tom, *v. a.*, mettre un fond à; asseoir, baser.

bot'tom, *v. n.*, se fonder; être assis.

bot'tomed (bot'teu'm'de), *adj.*, à fond. Flat-

—; *à fond plat*. Copper —; *double de cuivre*.

Double ou false —, *à double fond*.

bot'tomless (-lèse), *adj.*, sans fond

bot'tomry, *n.*, (nav.) contrat à la grosse

aventure, prêt à la grosse aventure, *m.*

bou'doir, *n.*, boudoir, *m.*

bough (baou), *n.*, branche, *f.*, rameau, *m.*

bought, *prétérit* and *past part.* *V. buy*. —

book; (com.) *livre d'achats*, *m.*

bou'gle, *n.*, (surg.) bougie, *f.*

boul'der, *n.*, fragment de roc; quartier de roc,

brisant a pic, *m*, grosse pierre, roche, *f*. — wall ; mur en galet, *m*

bounce (baou'n'ce), *v. n*, éclater ; sauter avec grand bruit, faire le tapageur, faire le matamore, se vanter.

bounce, *n.*, éclat, coup sec, *m*. ; hâblerie, vanterie, fracas, *f*.

boun'cer, *n.*, faufaron, hâbleur, menteur, *m* ; menteur, blague, bourde, colle, *f*.

boun'cingly, *adv*, en faufaron, avec jactance
bound (ba'ou'n'de), *preterit et past part*.
V. bind.

bound, *adj*, tenu de, lié à ; redevable à, (nav.) destiné pour, allant à, en destination de. Where are you — to ? où allez-vous, où va le navire ? Homeward —, en retour

bound, *n.*, borne ; limite, *f* ; (jump) bond, saut, *m*. At a —, d'un saut, d'un bond

bound, *v. a.*, border, limiter, (fig.) retenir.

bound, *v. n*, bondir de, sauter de

bound'ary, *n*, limite, borne, frontière, *f*.

bound'en (-dene), *adj*, obligatoire, impérieux, indispensable, rigoureux ; sacré It is your — duty, c'est votre devoir sacré.

bound'ing, *n*, bondissement, *adj*, bondissant.

bound'less (-lesse), *adj*, sans bornes, illimité ; infini.

bound'lessness (-nesse), *n*, étendue infinie, infini, immensité, *f*.

boun'teous (baou'n'ti'eousse), *adj*, libéral, généreux ; bienfaisant

boun'teously, *adv*, libéralement, généreusement

boun'teousness, **boun'tifulness** (-nesse), *n*, libéralité, munificence, générosité, abondance, *f*
boun'tiful (-foule), *adj*, généreux, libéral.

boun'tifully, *adv*, généreusement ; avec bienfaisance

boun'ty, *n*, bienfaisance, largesse, douceur ; libéralité, gratification, *f* ; don, *m*, (com) prime, *f*.

bouquet', *n.*, bouquet, *m*. — holder ; porte-bouquet, *m*

bourgeois' (beur-djoice), *n*, (print) gaillarde, *f*.

bound, **bourne** (bourne), *n*, borne, limite, *f* ; (end in view) terme, but, *m*. ; (ant.) ruisseau, torrent, *m*.

bout (baoute), *n*, coup, *m*, fous ; partie de plaisir, (fight) peignée, (of a game) manche, *f*, (of pain) accès, *m*. Second —, reprise, *f*. To have a — of it ; s'en donner. At one —, d'un seul coup.

bo'vine (bd'vaine), *adj.*, bovine, *adj. f*.

bow (baou), *v. a.*, courber ; plier, fléchir, incliner. To — out ; éconduire, congédier

bow, *v. n*, plier ; se courber ; s'incliner, saluer ; (to comply) se plier à, se soumettre à, se rendre à. To — down, *v. n*, se prosterner, s'humilier ; *v. a.*, courber, basser ; accabler I — to your decision ; je me rends à votre décision ou je respecte votre décision. One must — to circumstances ; on la chose est attachée il faut qu'elle broule.

bow, *n*, salut, *m*. ; (b.s.) courbette, *f*, (nav) avant (of a ship), *m*.

bow (bô), *n*, arc ; (of a violin) archet ; (math.) demi-cercle ; (of a saddle) arçon ; (of ribbons) noeud, *m* — window ; fenêtre entrée, fenêtre en sautoir, en ronde, *f*. To draw the long —, en dire à, en conter à, exagérer, blaguer.

bow'el (baou-él), *v. a.*, éventrer ; enlever les entrailles à

bow'els (-èlze), *n.*, entrailles, *f. pl.*, intestins, boyaux, *m. pl.* ; sein, *m*. ; compassion, pitié, *f*, entrailles, *f. pl.*

bow'er (baou'eur), *n.*, berceau de verdure, bosquet, *m* ; tonnelle, retraite, *f*. — anchor, (nav.) ancre de poste, de bousoir, *f*.

bow'er, *v. a.*, enfermer dans un berceau de verdure ; entourer, loger

bow'ery, *adj.*, en charmille, en berceau ; touffu, ombragé.

bow'l (bôle), *n.*, bol, bassin, vase, *m*. ; jatte, *f*. ; (of a spoon) cuilleron ; (of a pipe) fourneau, *m*, (spherical body) boule, (milit., nav) gamelle, *f*.

bow'l, *v. a.*, faire rouler (a bowl, a ball), servir la balle (at cricket) *v. n*, jouer à la boule, jouer à la balle.

bow'legged (bô-lèg'de), *adj*, à jambes en manches de veste, à jambes arquées

bow'l'er (bô'l'eur, baoul'eur), *n*, joueur de boule, (at cricket) serveur, *m*

bow'line (bô-laine), *n.*, (nav) bouline, *f*.

bow'l'ing, *n*, jeu de boule, *m*

bow'l'ing-green (-grine), *n*, jeu de boule, bowling, *m*

bow'man (-ma'n), *n.*, (bô-) archer ; (nav) (baou-) brigadier, *m*

bow'net (bô-nète), *n*, nasse de pêcheur, *f*.

bow'ce (baouce), *v. a*, (nav) haler, palanquer

bow'shot (bô-shôte), *n.*, portée de trait, *f*.

bow'sprit (bô'sprite), *n.*, (nav) beaupré, *m*

bow'string (bô-strigne), *n.*, corde d'arc, *f* ; cordon (to strangle with), *m*.

box, *n.*, (for the poor) tronc, *m*, boîte, malle, caisse, (thea) loge, *f*, (of wheels) écrou, (of a shoeblack) sellette, *f*, (of houses) pied-à-terre, (bot) bus, (print) cassetin, *m*. Coach —, siège de cocher, *m*. Horse —, wagon —, écurie, *f* — on the car, soufflet, *m*. Christmas — ; étrennes, *f. pl*. Strong —, coffre-fort, *m*. Hunting —, pied à terre, *m*. Sentry —, guérite, *f*. Snuff —, tabatière, *f*. In the wrong —, fourvoyé, égaré, loin de compte To be in the wrong — ; se tromper, se fourvoyer, le prendre à gauche

box, *v. n*, boxer, se boxer

box, *v. a.*, enfermer dans une boîte, encaisser ; souffleter. To — the compass, savoir la rose des vents.

box'en (bok's'n), *adj*, de bois

box'er, *n.*, boxeur, pugiliste, *m*.

boxing, *n*, boxe, *f*, pugilat, *m*.

box'keeper (-kîp'eur), *n*, (thea) ouvrier de loges, *m*, ouvreuse de loges, *f*.

box'maker (-mâk'eur), *n.*, layetier, *m*.

box'-office, *n*, bureau de location, *m*.

box'-order, *n*, coupon de loge, *m*.

box' plantation ou grove, *n*, buisserie, buisserie, *f*.

box'-thorn, *n*, lyciet, *m*.

box'-tree (-tri), *n*, buis, *m*.

boy (boi), *n*, garçon, petit garçon, enfant, (at school) élève, (nav) mousse, *m*. Bad —, mauvais sujet, *m*. Mere —, gamine, *m*. Old — ! mon vieux, *m*.

boy'ar (bo-yâr), *n.*, boyard, boïard, *m*.

boy'cott, *v. a*, mettre à l'index.

boy'cotting, mise à l'index, *f*.

boy'hood (-houde), *n*, enfance, adolescence, *f*.

boy'ish (boi-îshe), **boy'like**, *adj.*, puéril ; d'enfant, enfantin, en enfant

boy'ishly, *adv.*, puérilement ; en enfant.

boy'ishness, *n*, enfantillage, *m*. ; puérilité, *f*.

brace (brèce), *v. a.*, lier, serrer, attacher, tendre, bander, fortifier ; donner du ton à ; (nav) brasser.

brace, *n*, couple (of game) ; paire (of pistols), *f.* ; (arch.) tirant, *m.* ; (of a drum) tirant, *m.* ; (for a child) brassière, *f.* ; (of arms) brassard, *m.* ; (carp.) ancre, *f.* ; (mec.) vilebrequin, *m.* ; (mus.) print accorde, *f.*, (nav.) bras (of a yard), *m.* ; (of a coach) soupente, *f.* ; (of greyhounds) laisse, *f.*, bretelles, *f. pl*

brace'let (brès'slète), *n.*, bracelet, *m*.

bra'cer, *n*, bandage, brassard, tonique, *m*.

brach (brake), *n*, chien de chasse, braque, *m*.

brach'ial (brak'ial, bré-kial), *adj.*, brachial.

bra'cing (brécigne), *adj.*, fortifiant, tonique, vivifiant, *vif*.

brack'et (brakète), *n.*, (print.) crochet, (arch.) tasseau, *m.*; console, étagère, accolade, *f.*, (*f.r.*) lights) bras de lumière, *m.*

brack'ish (brak'ishe), *adj.*, saumâtre

brack'ishness (-ness), *n.*, goût saumâtre, *m.*

brad (brade), *n.*, clou sans tête, *m.*

brad'awl (brad'ôl), *n.*, poinçon effilé, *m.*

brad'shaw, *n.*, tableau des heures, indicateur (rail), *m.*

brag, *v n.*, se vanter de.

brag, *n.*, fanfaronnade, vanterie, *f.*

braggado'cio (brag'ga-dô-shi-ô), *n.*, bravache, fanfaron, *m.*

brag'gart (brag'garte), *adj.*, fanfaron, vantard

brag'gart ou **brag'ger** (brag'gheur), *n.*, vantard, fanfaron, *m.*

brag'ging (brag'gigne), *n.*, vanterie, forfanterie, *f.*

brag'gingly, *adv.*, en fanfaron

Brah'man (brâ'm'ân), *n.*, brame, brahmane, *m.*

Brahman'ial, *adj.*, brahmanique.

Brah'manism, *n.*, brahmanisme, *m.*

braid (brède), *n.*, tresse, soutache, ganse, *f.*, lacet, cordonnet, galon, liséré, *m.*

Braiding, *n.*, machine à lacets, *f.*

braid, *v a.*, tresser, soutacher

brails (brél'z), *n pl.*, (nav.) cargue, *f.*

brail'up (-eup), *v a.*, (nav.) carguer.

brain (brène), *n.*, cerveau, *m.*, cervelle, *f.*, jugement, esprit, *m.*; tête, *f.*

To puzzle one's —, se creuser la cervelle, se casser la tête à

To blow one's — out, se faire sauter, se brûler la cervelle

brain, *v a.*, faire sauter, brûler la cervelle à

brain'ish (brén'ishe), *adj.*, insensé, à tête chaude.

brain'less (-lèsse), *adj.*, sans cervelle; à cerveau vide.

brain'lessness, *n.*, absence, *f.*, manque de cervelle, *m.*; étourderie, *f.*

brain'sick, *adj.*, à cerveau malade

brain'sickly, *adv.*, en cerveau malade.

brain'sickness (-ness), *n.*, folie, *f.*; état d'un cerveau, *m.*, étourderie, indiscretion, *f.*

brain'-work, *n.*, travail de tête, *m.*

brake (bréke), *n.*, fougère; fougeraie, ronceraie, *f.*, (waste land) lande, *f.*; (bluckett) fourré, *m.*; (agri) casse-motte, *f.*; (hydr) brimbale, *f.*; (man) bridon, (tech.) frein, *m.*, (for kneading) huche au pain, *f.*, pétrin, (for curriers) brisoir, *m.*

brake'man, *n.*, garde-frein, *m.*

bra'ky, *adj.*, épineux.

bram'ble (bra'm'b'l), *n.*, ronce, *f.* — bush, buisson de ronces, *m.*

Bra'min, etc *V.* **Brahman**, etc.

bran (bra'n), *n.*, son, *m.*

branch (bra'n'she), *v n.*, pousser des branches

To — off, se ramifier, (of roads) s'embrancher, se bifurquer; (of pers.) (into) se jeter, se lancer dans

branch, *v a.*, diviser en branches.

branch, *n.*, branche, (of public establishments) succursale, *f.*, (railways) embranchement, *m.*

branch'iness (-ness), *n.*, état branchu, *m.*

branch'less (-lèsse), *adj.*, sans branches, ébranché.

branch'y, *adj.*, branchu.

brand (bra'n'de), *n.*, brandon, tison; (of infamy) stigmata, *m.*; flétrissure, (com.) marque, (kind) sorte, qualité, *f.* — new, tout neuf, flam-bant neuf.

brand, *v a.*, flétrir, stigmatiser, marquer.

brand'ied, *adj.*, mêlé d'eau de vie, à l'eau de vie.

brand'ing, *n.*, action de marquer, flétrissure, *f.*

brand'ing-iron, *n.*, fer à marquer, fer chaud (of criminals), *m.*

brand'-iron (-aieurne), *n.*, fer à marquer; trépid, *m.*

bran'dish (-dishe), *v a.*, brandir.

bran'disher, *n.*, personne qui brandit, *f.*

bran'dy, *n.*, eau-de-vie, *f.*

bran'gle (bragn'g'l), *v. wrangle.*

brank'-ursine (-eur'saine), *n.*, blanche-ursine, branco-ursine, berce, acanthe, *f.*

bran'ny, *adj.*, de son.

bra'sier (bré-jeur), *n.*, dmancier; ouvrier en cuivre jaune; braisier (coal-pan), *m.*

brass (brâce), *n.*, airain, cuivre jaune, laiton, toupet, *m.*, effronterie, *f.* As bold as —, avec un front d'airain. — band, musique d'instruments de cuivre, *f.*

brass, *v a.*, couvrir de laiton.

brass'-bution, *n.*, bouton de cuivre, *m.*

brass'-cannon, *n.*, canon de fonte, *m.*

brass'-finisher, *n.*, polisseur de cuivre, *m.*

brass'-foil (-fo-il), *n.*, cuivre battu, *m.*

brass'-founder (-faou'n'deur), *n.*, fondeur en cuivre, *m.*

brass'-foundry, *n.*, fonderie de cuivre, *f.*

brass'iness (-ness), *n.*, ressemblance avec le cuivre, *f.*

brass'-instrument, *n.*, instrument de cuivre, *m.*

brass'-visaged (-viz'èdj'de), *adj.*, à front d'airain, effronté.

brass'-wares (-wèr'ze), *n pl.*, dmanderie, *f.*

brass'-wire (-waieur), *n.*, fil de laiton, *m.*

brass'-work, *n.*, objet, ouvrage en cuivre, *m.*

brass'-works (-weurkse), *n pl.*, usine à cuivre, *f.*

brass'y, *adj.*, d'airain.

brat (brate), *n.*, marmot, *m.*, marmotte, *f.*

brava'do (-vâdô), *n.*, bravade, *f.* Out of —, par bravade.

brave (brève), *adj.*, brave, vaillant, noble, grand, excellent.

brave, *v a.*, braver, défier.

brave'ly, *adv.*, courageusement, bravement.

brave'ry (-veur), *n.*, bravoure, *f.*

brav'o (brâ-vô, bré-vô), *n.*, bravo, assassin, *m.*

brav'o! *int.*, bravo!

bravu'ra (bra-viou-ra), *n.*, (mus.) air de bravoure, *m.*

brawl (brôl), *n.*, clabauderie, dispute, querelle, *f.*, tapage, *m.*

brawl'v n., brailleur, clabauder, disputer.

brawl'er, *n.*, clabauder; brailleur, *m.*, brailleur, *f.*; brailleur, *m.*, brailleuse, *f.*; querelleur, *m.*, querelleuse, *f.*

brawl'ing, *n.*, clabauderie, crialierie, *f.*

brawl'ingly, *adv.*, en clabaudant, en brail-lant.

brawn (brô'n), *n.*, chair de sanglier, *f.*; (of the body) partie charnue, *f.*; muscles, *n pl.*; fromage de cochon, *m.*, (fig.) force musculaire, *f.*

brawn'iness (-ness), *n.*, force musculaire, *f.*

brawn'y, *adj.*, charnu, musculeux, robuste.

bray (bré), *v a.*, broyer, piler, faire résonner, faire retentir.

bray, *v n.*, braire, (fig) résonner, retentir.

bray ou **bray'ing** (bré-igne), *n.*, braiment, braire, *m.*

bray'er (bré-eur), *n.*, brailleur, (tech) pilon, *m.*

braz'e (brèze), *v a.*, travailler en airain, souder; braser, enduire

braz'en (bré-z'n), *adj.*, d'airain; (fig) effronté, impudent.

braz'en, *v n.*, montrer un front d'airain. To — it out, payer d'effronterie ou d'audace. To — out; traiter de hardi, *v a.*

braz'en-face (-fèce), *n.*, front d'airain; (pers) effronté, *m.*, effrontée, *f.* To put on a —, s'armer d'effronterie.

braz'en-faced (-fèss'te), *adj.*, à front d'airain.

braz'enness (bré-z'n'ness), *n.*, qualité propre à l'airain; impudence, effronterie, *f.*

brazil' ou **Brazil'-wood** (bra-zil-woude), *n.*, braïllet, bois de Brésil, *m.*

Brazil'ian, *adj.*, brésilien.

Brazil'-nut (-neute), *n.*, noix du Brésil, *f.*

breach (britahe), *n.*, fracture, *f.*, bris, *m.*, (fig.) brèche; rupture, violation, infraction, atteinte, *f.* — of trust; *abus de confiance*, *m.* — of the peace; *délit contre l'ordre public*, *m.*

breach, *v. a.*, battre en brèche

bread (brede), *n.*, pain, *m.* Daily —, *pain quotidien*. New —, *pain frais*. Stale —, *pain rassis*. Brown —, *pain bis* — stuffs, *farines, céréales*, *f. pl.* To take the — out of one's mouth, *ôter à quelqu'un le pain de la main* To be in want of —, *manquer de pain* On — and water, *au pain et à l'eau* To get one's —, *gagner sa vie*

bread/less, *adj.*, sans pain

bread/-room (-roume), *n.*, (nav.) soute au pain, *f.*; soute à biscuit, *f.*

breadth (bréd'th), *n.*, largeur, *f.*; (of stuffs) *lâ, m.*

bread'-tree (-trî), *n.*, jaquier, arbre à pain, *m.*

break (brêke), *v. a.* (*prêt*), *Broke*; *past part.*, *Broken*, rompre, casser, briser, violer, enfreindre; faire faire faillite à; ruiner. To — open a door, *enfoncer une porte* To — asunder, *briser, rompre, séparer, désunir*. To — open a letter, *décaçeter une lettre* To — off, *rompre, interrompre* To — up, *démolir, dissoudre, licencier* To — through, *se frayer, ou s'ouvrir, un passage à travers, se faire jour à travers* To — in a horse, *rompre un cheval*. To — any one of a bad habit; *faire perdre à quelqu'un une mauvaise habitude, corriger d'une mauvaise habitude*. To — one's arm, one's neck, *se casser un bras, le cou* To — any one's heart, *briser le cœur à quelqu'un*. To — one's oath, *violier, fausser son serment*. To — an engagement (matrimonial), *rompre un projet de mariage* To — the news to somebody, *préparer quelqu'un à entendre la nouvelle*. To — one's word, *manquer à sa parole*. To — the square; *rompre le carré*. To — the bank (at play), *faire sauter la banque*. To — one's journey, *s'arrêter en route* To — upon the wheel, *rouer*

break, *v. n.*, rompre, se rompre, casser, se casser, briser, se briser, éclater, (com.) faire faillite; (of daybreak) *pousser*; (of an abscess) *percer*; (of age) *décliner, baisser, changer, se casser*. To — in; *envahir, pénétrer, s'intro-duire*. To — up, (of an assembly) *se séparer*, (of schools, etc.) *entrer en vacances*, (of cold) *s'adoucir*, (of weather) *se gâter*. To — asunder, (of clouds) *se déchirer*. To — out, *éclater*, (of diseases) *se déclarer*. To — off; *cesser*. To — down, (of carriages) *verser*; (of horses) *s'abattre*, (of orators) *rester court, s'arrêter tout court*, (of a bridge) *s'effondrer, s'écrouler*. To — away; *s'arracher*; (fig.) *se dissoudre*; (of clouds) *se dissiper*. To — from; *échapper à, s'échapper de*. To — with; *rompre avec, se brouiller avec*

break, break'ing, *n.*, cassure, rupture, percée, trouée, clameur; (fig.) *interruption, f.*, (of the weather) *changement*, (print.) *alinéa, m.*, (man.) *voiture de dressage, f.*; (of the voice) *mue, f.* — of day; *point du jour, m.*; *pointe du jour, f.* — down; (railw.) *accident, m.*; *débâcle, déconfiture, débâcle, f.*; (tailure) *insuccès, m.*

break'able, *adj.*, cassable.

break'age (-êje), *n.*, (com.) casse, *f.*, cassage, *m.*; cassure, *f.*

break'er, *n.*, infracteur; briseur, *m.*, briseuse, *f.*; violateur, *m.*, violatrice, *f.*, transgresseur, (tamer) *dompneur*, (of the sea) *brisant*; *écueil, m.* — in; *draveur*. Ice —; *brise-glace, m.*

break'fast (brêk'feuste), *n.*, déjeuner, *m.* — cup; *grande tasse, f.* — room, *petite salle à manger, f.* — time, *heure du déjeuner, f.*

break'fast, *v. n.*, déjeuner. — on ou off; *dé-jjeuner de*.

break'-iron (-ai'eurne), *n.*, enclume, *f.*

break'man, *n.* *V. brakeman.*

break'neck (-neke), *n.*, casse-cou, *m.* — place, *endroit où se casse le cou, f.*

break'-stone (-stène), *n.*, (bot.) *saxifrage, f.*

break'water (-wôteur), *n.*, (of bridges) *avant-bec*, *arrière-bec*, *éperon*, (of harbors) *brise-lames, m.*; *digue, f.*, *rempart, m.*

bream (brîme), *n.*, (ich.) *brême, f.*

bream, *v. a.*, (nav.) *chauffer (à ship).*

breast (brêste), *n.*, poitrine, mamelle, *f.*, sein;

(fig.) *cœur, m.*, *âme, conscience, f.*, (nav.) *flanc*, (of a horse) *poitrail*, (of a goose) *filet*, (of a fowl) *blanc, m.*, (of a coat) *revers, m. pl.*, (of a plow) *versoir, m.* To — to —; (of duels) *à bout portant*. At the —, (of a child) *à la mamelle*. To make a clean — of, *tout avouer, faire un aveu complet*.

breast, *v. a.*, attaquer de front, affronter, braver, lutter contre

breast'-bone, *n.*, sternum, *m.*

breast'-collar, *n.*, bricoles, *f.*

breast'-deep, *adj.*, *adv.*, jusqu'à la poitrine.

breast'high (-haie), *adj.*, à hauteur d'appui.

breast'-pad ou *piece*, *n.*, plastron, *m.*

breast'-pin, *n.*, épingle de cravate, *f.*

breast'plate (-plète), *n.*, cuirasse, *f.*

breast'wall, *n.*, mur de soutènement

breast'work (-weurke), *n.*, parapet, (nav.) *fronteau, m.*

breath (brêth), *n.*, haleine, *f.*, souffle, *m.*, (fig.) *vie, existence, f.* To be out of —, *être hors d'haleine, être essouffé*. To get out of —, *se mettre hors d'haleine, perdre haleine*. Last —, *dernier soupir, m.* To draw —, *respirer* To take —, *repandre haleine* To hold one's —, *retenir son haleine*. To take one's — away, *couper la respiration à*, (fig.) *interdire, déconcerter* There is not a — of wind, *il n'y a pas une haleine, un souffle de vent*. There is not a — of air stirring, *il ne fait pas un souffle de vent*. Shortness of —, *courte haleine, f.*

breath (brîthe), *v. n.*, respirer. To — after; *souhaiter, soupirer après*

breath, *v. a.*, respirer, souffler. To — one's last, *rendre le dernier soupir*. To — out; *ex-haler, pousser*

breath'er, *n.*, personne qui respire, *f.*

breath'ing, *adj.*, qui respire, vivant, pour respirer.

breath'ing, *n.*, respiration, *f.*, (gram.) *esprit, m.* — hole, *soupirail, m.*

breath'ing-place, *n.*, place pour respirer, *f.*

breath'ing-time (-tame), *n.*, temps de respirer, *relâche, répit, m.*

breath'less (brêth'lèsse), *adj.*, essouffé, haletant; inanimé —ness, *n.*, *essouffement, m.*

bred (brède), *past part.* (of To breed), *élevé.*

Ill. —, *mal élevé*. Well —, *bien élevé*

breec'h (brît'she), *n.*, derrière, *m.*; (of fire-arms) *culasse, f.* —band, (of saddles) *recule-ment, m.* —loader; *fusil se chargeant par la culasse, m.*

breec'h, *v. a.*, mettre en culotte; (to whip) *fesser*; mettre une culasse à

breec'h'es (brît'shze), *n. pl.*, *culotte, f. sing.*

To wear the —, (fig.) *porter la culotte*.

breed (brîde), *v. a.*, (*prêt*) and *past part.*, *Bred* enfanter, engendrer, élever, produire, occasionner, faire naître, (to bring up) *élever*.

breed, *v. n.*, s'engendrer, multiplier.

breed, *n.*, race, (of birds) *covée, f.*

breed'er, *n.*, mère, (of horses) *poulinière, f.*

breed, *m.*; (fig.) *cause, source, f.*

breed'ing, *n.*, génération, production, éducation, *f.*, (of cattle) *élevage, m.* Good —; *poli-tesse, bonne éducation, f.*, *savoir-vivre, m.*

breeze (brîze), *n.*, brise, *f.*; vent, *m.*; (fig.) *altercation, dispute, affaire, f.*

breezy, *adj.*, rafraîchi par la brise, frais, (fig.) orageux.

breth/ren (bréth'rène), *n. pl.*, frères, *m. pl.*

breve (brive), *n.*, (mus.) breve, maxime, *f.*
brevet (bri-vète, brevète), *adj.*, (milit.) à brevet.

brevet, *n.*, brevet, *m.* *v. a.* breveter.

brew/ary (bré-via-ri), *n.*, bréviaire, abrégé, *m.*

brevier (bri-vieur), *n.*, (print.) petit texte, *m.*

brevity (brév'it), *n.*, brièveté, concision, *f.*

brew (brou), *v. a.*, brasser, mêler, (fig.) tramer, (to plot) machiner.

brew, *v. n.*, faire de la bière, (fig.) (of a storm) se préparer, s'amasser, se dessiner, couvrir

brew'er, *n.*, brasseur, *m.*

brew'ery, *n.*, brasserie, *f.*

brew/house (-haouce), *n.*, brasserie, *f.*

brew'ing, *n.*, brassage, (quantity brewed) brassin, *m.*

bri/ar (brai'ar), *n.* *V. briar.*

bribe (braibe), *n.*, présent (dans le but de corrompre), prix, appât, pot-de-vin, *m.*, largesse, tentation, *f.*

bribe, *v. a.*, gagner, corrompre; suborner.

bri/ber, *n.*, suborneur, corrupteur, *m.*, corruptrice, *f.*

bri/bery, *n.*, corruption, subornation, (fig.) séduction, *f.*

brick (brike), *n.*, brique, *f.*, (fig.) brave garçon,

bon enfant *adj.*, de briques, en ou à briques

brick, *v. a.*, bâtir de briques, briquer.

brick/bat (-bate), *n.*, morceau, ou éclat, de brique, *m.*, briquillons, *m. pl.*

brick/dust (-denste), *n.*, poussière de briques, *f.*

brick/field ou **brick/lin**, briqueterie, *f.*, four à briques, *m.*

brick/laye (-lé-ur), *n.*, maçon en briques, maçon, (for chimneys) fumiste, *m.*

brick/maker (-mek'eur), *n.*, briquetier, *m.*

brick/work (-weurk), *n.*, briquetage, *m.*

br/dal (brai-), *n.*, fête nuptiale, nocce, *f.*

br/dal, *adj.*, nuptial, de nocce

bride (braïde), *n.*, nouvelle mariée; épousée, fiancée, future, prétendue, *f.*

bride/bed (-bède), *n.*, lit nuptial, *m.*

bride/cake (-kéke), *n.*, gâteau de nocce, *m.*

bride/groom (-groume), *n.*, marié, fiancé, *m.*

bride/maid ou **brides/maid** (-méde), *n.*, demoiselle d'honneur, *f.*

bride/man ou **brides/man**, *n.*, garçon d'honneur, *m.*

bride/well (braïd-wèle), *n.*, maison de correction, *f.*

bridge, *n.*, pont, *m.*, (of a boat) passerelle, *f.*; (of stringed instruments) chevalet, (of the nose) dos, (of a comb) champ, *m.*, (of a gun-carriage) hausse, *f.* — head, tête de pont, *f.* Wire —, pont de fil de fer, *m.*

bridge, *v. a.*, construire, ou jeter, un pont sur.

br/dle (brai'd'l), *n.*, bride, *f.*, (fig.) frein, *m.*, (nav.) branche, *f.* — peth, rouie cavalière, *f.*

— hand; main gauche, *f.*

br/dle, *v. a.*, brider, (fig.) mettre un frein à; tenir en frein, contenir

br/dle, *v. n.*, redresser la tête To — up, se redresser, se rengorger

bridoom (brai-doune), *n.*, (man) filet, bridon, *m.*

brief (briffe), *adj.*, bref, court, de courte durée, passager, (fig.) concis. — spoken, laconique

brief, *n.*, bref; abrégé, *m.*, (of barristers) cause, *f.*, dossier, *m.*

brief/less, *adj.*, sans causes

brief/ly, *adv.*, brièvement; en peu de mots.

brief/ness, *n.*, brièveté, concision, *f.*

bri'er (brai'eur), *n.*, ronce, *f.* Wild —, églantier, *m.* Sweet —, églantier odorant, *m.*

bri'ery, *adj.*, plein de ronces

brig, *n.*, (nav.) brig, brock, *m.*

brigade (-ghède), *n.*, brigade, *f.*; (of fireman) corps de pompiers, *m.*

brigade, *v. a.*, former en brigade.

brigadier (brig-a-dîre), *n.*, général de brigade, *m.*

brigad'ing, *n.*, embrigadement, *m.*

brig'and (brig'a'n'de), *n.*, brigand, *m.*

brig'andage (-d'édje), *n.*, brigandage, *m.*

brig'antine (brig-a'n-tine), *n.*, (nav.) brigantin, *m.*, brigantine, *f.*

bright (braite), *adj.*, brillant, clair, éclatant, lumineux, beau, intelligent To see the — side of things, voir tout en beau, voir tout couleur de rose. —er days, jours plus heureux, *m. pl.*

bright'en (brai't'n), *v. a.*, faire briller; polir, (fig.) répandre de l'éclat sur, illustrer, embellir, (to cheer) égayer, dégoûdier To — up, s'éclaircir; (fig.) égayer

bright'en, *v. n.*, s'éclaircir, briller, étinceler, devenir plus gai. To — up, (of the face) rayonner, s'épanouir, (of the weather) s'éclaircir.

bright'ly, *adv.*, d'une manière brillante; brillamment, avec éclat.

bright'ness, *n.*, brillant, lustre, éclat, *m.*;

(fig.) joie, vivacité, *f.*

brill'iance ou **brill'ancy**, *n.*, brillant, lustre, éclat, *m.*

brill'iant, *adj.*, brillant, éclatant.

brill'iant, *n.*, brillant (diamond), *m.*

brill'iantly, *adv.*, brillamment, avec éclat.

brilis (brilze), *n.*, oils (of the horse), *m. pl.*

brim (brime), *n.*, bord, *m.*

brim, *v. a.* and *n.*, remplir jusqu'au bord, être plein jusqu'au bord.

brim'ful (-foule), *adj.*, plein jusqu'au bord; tout plein — of tears, gros de larmes.

brim'less, *adj.*, sans bords

brimmed, *adj.*, à bords, à rebords.

brim'mer, *n.*, rasade, *f.*; rouge bord, *m.*

brim'stone (brim'stône), *n.*, soufre, *m.*

brim'stony, *adj.*, sulfureux

brin'ded (brin'dède), *adj.*, tavelé, tacheté.

brin'dle (brin'd'l), *n.*, tavelure, *f.*

brin'dled (-d'lde), *adj.*, tavelé, tacheté.

brine (braïne), *n.*, saumure, *f.*

brine, *v. a.*, mettre dans la saumure, saler

bring (brigne), *v. a.*, (pretent and past part, Brought), apporter; (to lead in) amener; conduire, (to carry) porter, transporter, (to reduce) réduire. To — about, amener, ramener, venir à bout de. To — away; emporter; (of persons) emmener. To — back, rapporter, ramener. To — down, descendre, amener en bas; abattre; humilier, faire baisser, faire descendre, diminuer; (an audience) enlever. To — forth; produire; mettre au monde; mettre bas. To — forward, faire avancer; (oom) reporter. To — nearer, rapprocher. To — in, faire entrer, introduire. To — on, amener, occasionner. To — out; sortir, faire sortir, tirer, faire paraître, publier; représenter sur la scène. To — over, transporter, faire passer; convertir, attirer. To — under, soumettre à; assujettir à. To — up; nourrir, élever, monter; venir.

To — upon; attirer sur, faire tomber sur. To — to, faire reprendre connaissance à, (nav.) amener. To — close to; approcher. To — into fashion; mettre à la mode. To — into question, mettre en question. To — actions, valenter des actions. To — into trouble, engager dans de mauvaises affaires. To — to bed; accoucher. To — to pass, exécuter, effectuer. To — to perfection, perfectionner. To — together, assembler, réconcilier, raccommoder. To — word of, apporter des nouvelles de.

bring'er, *n.*, porteur, *m.* — up; (milit.) serrefle.

brin'ish (braïniahe), *adj.* *V. briny*

brink (brign'ke), *n.*, bord, *m.* The — of a precipice; le bord d'un précipice. On the — of ruin, sur le penchant de la ruine; à deux doigts de sa perte.

brin'y (brai-), *adj.*, saumâtre, salé; amer.

brisk, *adj.*, *vif*; piquant; animé, actif, éveillé, frais, dispos.

brisk/et (-kê'te), *n*, poitrine (butcher's meat), *f*

brisk/ly, *adv*, vivement.

brisk/ness, *n*, vivacité, activité, *f*

brisk up, *v a*, aimer *v n*, s'animer, se tenir droit, prendre une attitude hardie

brist/le (bris's'li), *n*, (of pigs, etc) soie, *f*, poil raide, *m*.

bris/le, *v a*, and *n*, hérissier, se hérissier, se hérissier de (with), se raidir contre

bris'tly, **bris'tling**, *adj*, hérissé de, poilu

Britan'nic, *adj*, britannique.

Brit'ish, *adj*, britannique, anglais — India, l'Inde anglaise, *f*. — Guiana; La Guyane anglaise, *f*.

brit'tle (brit't'li), *adj*, fragile, cassant.

brit'tleness, *n*, fragilité, *f*.

broach (brô'ts'he), *n*, broche, *f*

broach, *v a*, embrocher; (a cask) mettre en perce, émettre, communiquer, (a subject) introduire, entamer, effleurer To — to, (nav) se couffer; faire chapelle.

broach'er, *n*, broche (for roasting), *f*; (fig) auteur, *m*

broad (brô'de), *adj*, large, grand, gros, vaste, (fig) grossier, hardi, (of hints) assez clair, peu voilé, (accent) bien prononcé — awake, bien éveillé — daylight, grand jour, *m* — footed, aux larges pieds. As — as it is long, tout un, la même chose

broad'-breasted, *adj*, à large poitrine, à la poitrine large

broad'-brimmed (-br'm'de), *adj*, à larges bords.

broad'cast, *adj*, (agri) à la volée; (fig) jeté au hasard

broad'cast, *n*, (agri) semis, *m*, ou semences, *f pl*; à la volée

Broad-Church, *n*, Eglise libérale, *f*.

broad'cloth, *n*, drap fin, *m*

broad'en (brô'd'n), *v n*, s'élargir, s'agrandir, s'étendre

broad' humor, *n*, grosse galeté, *f*

broad'ish, *adj*, un peu large, assez large

broad' laugh, *n*, gros rire, *m*.

broad'-leaved, *adj*, à larges feuilles

broad'ly, *adv*, largement

broad/ness, *n*, largeur, (fig.) grossièreté, *f*.

broad'-shouldered, *adj*, aux larges épaules, qui a les épaules larges.

broad'side (-s'ide), *n*, (nav) bordée, *f*; (nav) côté, bord, (print) in-plano, *m* To fire a —; tirer une bordée.

broad' stone, *n*, pierre de taille, *f*.

broad'sword (-sô'de), *n*, sabre, *m*.

broad'wise (-wa'ize), *adv*, en largeur, en large

brocade' (-kê'de), *n*, brocart, *m*

broca'ded (-dê'de), *adj*, de brocart, (pers.) vêtu de brocart.

bro'cage ou **bro'kage** *V* brokerage

bro'catel, *n*, brocattelle, *f*, brocard, *m*.

broc'coll, *n*, brocoli, chou fleur, *m*

brock'et (brok'ê'te), *n*, jeune cerf, dague, *m*

bro'gan, *n*, (shoe) brogan, *f*

brogue (brô'ghe), *n*, accent très prononcé, patois, *m*; (shoe) brogue, *f*.

broil (broï'le), *n*, discussion, dispute, querelle, *f*; tumulte, *m*

broil, *v a*, griller, faire griller.

broil, *v n*, griller, se griller

broil'er, *n*, gril, (fig) boutte-feu, *m*

bro'ken (brô'k'n), *adj*, cassé, brisé, rompu; navré; (of meetings) dissous, dispersé, (of language) décousu, baragouiné, écorché, sans suite, (of country) accidenté, (of time) perdu — voice, voix entrecoupée, *f*. — asleep; sommeil interrompu, *m*.

bro'ken-backed (-bak'te), *adj*, qui a le dos rompu; qui a les reins cassés; (nav) cassé

bro'ken-hearted (-hârt'hê'de), *adj*, qui a le cœur brisé, qui a le cœur navré To die —; mourir de chagrin

bro'ken-kneed, *adj*, (of horses) couronné.

bro'kenly, *adv*, par morceaux, sans suite

bro'ken meat, *n*, restes de viande, rogatons, grailons, *m pl*

bro'ken-wind'ed (-wi'n'dê'de), *adj*, (vet) poussif

bro'ker (brô-), *n*, courtier, fripier, brocanteur, *m* Stock —, agent de change, *m*. Ship —, courtier maritime, *m* Outside —, coulisier, *m*

bro'kerage (-ê'de), *n*, courtage, *m*

brome ou **bro'mine** (brôme, -maine), *n*, (chem) brome, *m*

bron'chi, **bron'chia**, ou **bron'chis** (-ki, -ki-a, -ki-i), *n pl*, bronches, *f pl*

bron'chial ou **bron'chic** (-kial, -like), *adj*, bronchique

bronchi'tis (-kai-tasse), *n*, bronchite, *f*; catarrhe pulmonaire, *m*.

broncho'tomy (-ko-), *n*, bronchotomie, *f*.

bronze, *n*, bronze, *m* — powder, bronze jaune, ou en coquille

bronze, *v a*, bronzer; durcir comme l'airain

bronz'er, *n*, bronzeur.

bronz'ing, *n*, bronzeage, *m*.

brooch (brô'ts'he), *n*, (jewel) broche, *f*;

(point) camailon, *m*

brood (brou'de), *v a*, couvrir, (fig) nourrir, chérir, soigner

brood, *v n*, couvrir, se couvrir; se préparer.

To — over; méditer sur, rêter à

brood, *n*, couvée, engence, race, *f*.

brook (brou'ke), *n*, ruisseau, *m*.

brook, *v a*, souffrir, endurer, avaler, digérer, boire.

brook'let (-lê'te), *n*, petit ruisseau, *m*.

broom (brou'me), *n*, balai; (bot) genêt, *m*

A new — always sweeps clean, rien ne vaut balai neuf, il n'est rien tel que balai neuf.

broom'rape (-rê'pe), *n*, (bot) orobanche; clandestine, *f*

broom'stuff (-stâ'f) ou **broom'stick**, *n*, manche à balai, *m*

broom'y, *adj*, rempli de genêts.

broth (brô'th), *n*, bouillon, *m*. Black —; brouet noir, *m*

broth'el, *n*, bordel, *m*.

broth'er (breut'heur), *n*, frère, *m*. — in-law, beau-frère Foster — frère de lait Elder — frère aîné Younger — frère cadet — officer — in arms; frère, ou compagnon, d'armes, *m*

broth'erhood (-hou'de), *n*, fraternité; confrérie, confraternité, *f*

broth'erless, *adj*, sans frère

broth'erlike (-la'ike), *adj*, en frère; frater-

nel.

broth'erly, *adj*, fraternel

broth'erly, *adv*, fraternellement

brought (brô't), *preterit* and *past part V*

bring.

brow (braow), *n*, sourcil, front, (fig.) sommet, *m*, croupe, *f* — ague; migraine. To knit the —, froncer le sourcil To smooth one's —, se déridier

brow'beat (-bê'te), *v a*, mater, déconcerter, intimider, traiter avec hauteur.

brow'beaten, *past part*, maté, déconcerté, intimidé

brow'beating, *n*, langage arrogant, *m*, arrogance, *f*, ton impérieux, *m*.

brow'bound (-baou'n'de), *adj*, couronné de.

à l'extrême bord de

brown (braou'ne), *adj*, brun; sombre, rem-

bruni; (of the hair) châtain. — bread, pain bis, *m*. — paper, papier gris, *m* — sugar, casso-

nade, *f* — ball, (milit.) fusil de munition, *m* —

holland, toile écrue, *f*. — study, sombre rêverie

humeur noire, f ; songe creux, m. To be in a — study, *songer creux*

brown, n., brun, (cook) rissolé, m

brown, v. a., brunir, (cook) rissoler, faire roussir

brown, v. n., brumer, se brunir.

brownish, adj., brunâtre.

brown/ness, n., couleur brune, f.

browse (braouze), v. a. and n., brouter.

browse/wood (-woude), n., brout, m.

bruise (brouze), v. a., meurtrir, contusionner, écraser, piler ; concasser

bruise, n., meurtrissure, contusion, f.

bruise/er, n., écraseur, concasseur, boxeur.

bruise/ing, n., meurtrissure, contusion, f.

écasement, broiement, m., (pop.) roulée, volée, f.
bruit (broute), v. a., ébrouter, faire courir le bruit (que)

bru/ma (brou-), adj., d'hiver, brumal.

brunette/ (brou-), n., brune, brunette, f.

brunt (brun'nte), n., choc, m ; force, violence, fureur, f. — of battle, fort de la bataille, m. The — of fortune, (fig.) les coups du sort, m. pl. To bear the — of anything ; faire les frus de l' shall have to bear the — of it, c'est moi qui'en rendra responsable ou c'est moi qui devrai en faire les frus

brush (breushe), n., brosse, f ; balai, pinceau, (fig) coups, m pl., batterie, (mil) escarmouche, querelle ; queue (of a fox) ; (of electric light) traînée lumineuse, f.

brush, v. a., brosser, effleurer, raser To — past, frôler, passer rapidement auprès de To — away, enlever (avec la brosse), secouer, (tears) essuyer. To — up ; donner un coup de brosse à, (a subject, language) repasser, se remettre à.

brush/er, n., brosseur, m., -se, f.

brush/ing, n., brossée, action de brosser, f., brossage, m.

brush/maker (-mek'-), n., brossier, fabricant de brosses, m

brush/wood (-woude), n., broussailles, f pl

brush/y, adj., comme une brosse, rude, hérissé.

bru'tal (brou-), adj., brutal, cruel, inhumain.

brutal/ity, n., brutalité, cruauté, f.

bru'talize (-aize), v. a., abrutir

bru'talize, v. n., s'abrutir.

bru'tally, adv., brutalement

brute (broute), n., brute, bête, f ; brutal, m

brute, adj., insensible, (of animals) sauvage, brutal ; privé de raison ; grossier, farouche, (of matter) brut. The — creation, l'espèce animale, f.

bru'tify (-faie), v. a., abrutir.

bru'tish (brout'-), adj., abrutir, de brute, brutal, grossier

bru'tishly, adv., brutalement, comme une brute, en brute

bru'tishness, n., brutalité, f.

bru'tism, n., (ant.) caractère de la brute ; abrutissement, m

bry'ony (brai'o-), n., (bot) bryone, couleur-vee, f.

bub'ble (beub'b'l), n., bulle d'air, (fig) chimère, utopie, dupe, f., jouet, m ; duperie, flouerie, f — company ; flouerie.

bub'ble, v. a., duper

bub'ble, v. n., bouillonner, (of streams) murmurer. To — up, bouillonner ; (of wine) pétiller.

bub'bler, n., trompeur, m

bub'bling, n., bouillonnement ; pétilllement, (fig) murmure, m

bub'bo (biou-), n., (med) bubon, m.

bucaneer/ (beuk-ka-nre), n., boucanier, m

buck (beuke), n., (of linen) lessive, f. ; daim ; chevreuil, mâle (of the hare, of the rabbit) ; (fig) gaillard ; beau, élégant, m. — hound ; hunter, m. — shot, chevretonne, f — skin ; peau de daim, f.

buck, v. a., lessiver, laver.

buck, v. n., (man) faire le saut de mouton. To — up, (fam.) se hâter, se trémousser.

buck/basket (-kète), n., panier au linge sale, m

buck/bean (-bine), n. bogbean

buck/et (-kète), n., seau, baquet, m. To kick the —, (pop) sauter le pas ; passer l'arme à gauche ; claquer

buck/ing, n., lessive, f

buck/ing-cloth (-clôth), n., charrier, m.

buck/ing-tub (-teube), n., cuvier, m

buck/le (beuk'k'l), n., boucle, f

buck/le, v. a., boucler, attacher, agraffer. To — on, revêtr.

buck/le, v. n., plier, se plier, se courber ; se boucler ; s'attacher avec une boucle. To — to ; s'appliquer à. To — with, être aux prises avec. To — a wheel, tordre

buck/ler (beuk'-), n., boucher, m

buck/ram (beuk'-), n., bougran, m. Man in —, homme de carton, soldat pour rire, m

buck/wheat (beuk'hwté), n., sarrasin, blé

bucol'ic (biou-), adj., bucolique [noir, m.

bucol'ic, n., poème bucolique, poète bucolique, m

bud (beude), n., bourgeon, bouton ; (fig) germe, m, racine, f

bud, v. n., bourgeonner ; s'épanouir, fleurir ; germer, boutonner

bud, v. a., écussonner, greffer A budding poet, un poète en herbe, m

Bud/dhism (boud'-), n., bouddhisme, m

Bud/dhist, n., bouddhiste, m, f.

bud/ding, n., bourgeonnement, germe, m ; greffe en écusson, f

bud/dle (beud'd'l), n., (metal) caisse à laver, f

bud/dle, v. a., (metal) laver.

budge (beudje), v. n., bouger, bouger de ; se remuer.

budge, n., peau d'agneau, f.

bud/get (beud'jete), n., budget, sac, m.

buff (beufe), n., buffle (skin), m ; couleuvre chamois, (med) couenne, f. To stand —, tenir ferme, tenir tête à

buff, adj., de peau de buffle ; de couleuvre chamois

buff/falo (beuf'fa-lô), n., buffie, m.

buff/falo-snake (-sneke), n., boa, boa contracteur, devin, m.

buff/er (beuf'-), n., tampon (de choc), m. — stop, (rail) buoir, m. Old —, (pers) vieux bonhomme.

buff/et (beuf'fète), n., buffet ; soufflet, coup de poing, m.

buff/et, v. n., se battre à coups de poing, boxer

buff/et, v. a., frapper à coups de poing, battre, souffleter ; assaillir, étouffer le son (of bells). Buffeted by the waves, battu des vagues.

buff/eting, n., bourrade, f ; (fig) attaque, f, assaut, m

buff/le-headed (-hèdède), adj., stupide ; à grosse tête

buffoon/ (beuf'foune), n., bouffon, m

buffoon/, v. a., baffouer, ridiculiser v. n., faire le bouffon, bouffonner.

buffoon/ery, n., bouffonnerie, f.

buff/y, adj., (med.) de couenne ; couenneux.

bug (beughe), n., punaise, f.

bug/bear (-bère), n., épouvantail ; loup-garou, m.

bug/-bite, n., morsure de punaise, f.

bug/gy (beug'gh), adj., plein de punaises.

bug'gy, n., américaine (phaeton), f.

bug/le (bioug'l), n., perle de Venise ; (bot) bugle, f.

bu'gle ou bu'gle-horn, n., cor de chasse, (mil) clairon, m

bu'gler, n., clairon, m.

bu'gle-weed (-wide), n., (bot) marrube, m

bu'gloss (biou-), n., buglossie, f.

bug'-wort, *cimicifuga*, *f.*
buhl (boule), *n.*, Boule, *m. adj.*, de boule. —
work, marguerite de boule, f.
build (bilde), *v. a.* (*preterit* and *past part.*, Build), bâtir; construire, édifier, (*fig*) fonder, baser. — *on, compiler sur, se fonder sur.*
build, *n.*, construction, forme, *f.*, (*nav*) gabari ou gabarit, *m.* Of English —, *de construction anglaise.*
builder, *n.*, constructeur, entrepreneur de bâtiments; (*of organs*) facteur, (*fig*) fondateur, créateur, architecte, *m.*
building, *n.*, construction, structure, bâtisse, *f.*; édifice, monument, bâtiment, *m.* — *materials; matériaux de construction, m pl* — *society, société mobilière, f.* [construction
built, *par. ud.*, construit; construit *en*, de
bulb (beulbe), *n.*, (anat) bulbe, *m.*, (bot.) bulbe, *f.*, oignon, *m.*, (*of thermometers*) boule, *f.*
bulbous, *adj.*, bulbeux
Bulgarian, *adj.*, bulgare.
bulge (beul'dje), *n.*, ventre; (*nav*) fond de cale, *m.*, sentine, *f.*
bulge (*out*), *v. n.*, faire ventre, bomber
bulimy (biou-), *n.*, boulimie, *f.*
bulk (beulke), *n.*, volume, *m.*; grosseur, masse; grandeur, capacité, charge, *f.* To break —; (*nav*) entamer, commencer le déchargement, rompre charge. Laden in —, chargé en grenier.
bulkhead (beul'hede), *n.*, (*nav*) cloison étanche, *f.*
bulkiness, *n.*, grosseur, taille, *f.*; volume, *m.*
bulky, *adj.*, gros, volumineux, grand, massif
bull (boule), *n.*, taureau, *m.*; (*of the pope*) bulle; (*blunder*) bêtise, boulette, bêtise, gaffe, *f.*; (*at the exchange*) joueur à la hausse, hausser, *m.* *v. a.* To —; jouer à la hausse.
bullock (boull'ce), *n.*, (bot) prunelle, *f.*
bullock-tree (-tri), *n.*, prunellier, *m.*
bull'-baiting (-bêf-), *n.*, combat de taureaux contre des chiens, *m.*
bull'-beggar (-bêg-gheur), *n.*, croquemitaine, *m.*
bull'-calf, *n.*, veau mâle, taurillon, *m.*
bull'-dog, *n.*, dogue, bouledogue, *m.*
bull'-hen (beul'hene), *n.*, chènevotte, *f.*
bull'-hull (-hulle), *n.*, clou de tapissier, *m.*
bullet (boull'ète), *n.*, balle, *f.* — *proof, à l'épreuve des balles* — *mold, moule à balles, m.*
bulletin (boull'i-tine), *n.*, bulletin, *m.*
bullfight, *n.*, toréador, *m.*
bullfight (-fite), *n.*, combat de taureaux (avec des hommes), *m.*
bullfinch (-fin'she), *n.*, bouvreuil, *m.*
bull'-fly ou **bull'-bee** (-fi-ae, -bi), *n.*, taon, *m.*
bull'-head (-hede), *n.*, grosse bête, *f.*, (*ich.*) cotte, chabot, cabot, *m.*, têtard, *m.*
bullion (boull'ieune), *n.*, lingot, *m.*; matières d'or et d'argent, *f. pl.*, numéraire, *m.* Stock of —; encaisse métallique, *f.* — *dealer; changeur, m.*
bullion-office, *n.*, (com) bureau pour l'achat des matières d'or et d'argent, *m.*
bullish (boull'-), *adj.*, ridicule, saugrenu.
bullock (boull'-), *n.*, boeuf, *m.* Young —; *bouillon, m.*
bull's-eye, *n.*, œil-de-bœuf, *m.*; lanterne surde, *f.*; (*nav*) (skylight) lentille, *f.*, (mil.) point de mire, *m.*
bull-terrier, *n.*, boule-terrier, *m.*
bully (boull'-), *n.*, fier-à-bras, matamore, fendant, bravache, *m.*
bully, *v. a.*, rudoyer, maltraiter, malmenier; intimider.
bully, *v. n.*, faire le fendant, le fier-à-bras, le matamore
bullying, *adj.*, grossier, brutal. *n.*, crânerie, brutalité, *f.*
bulrush (boull'reush), *n.*, jonc, *m.* To look for knots in a —; chercher maché à quatorze heures.

bulwark (boull'wurke), *n.*, boulevard, rempart, *m.*
bum (beume), *n.*, derrière, *m.*
bum-bailiff (-bê-), *n.*, huissier (pop), garde de commerce, recors, *m.*
bumble-bee (beu'm'b'l-bi), *n.*, bourdon, *m.*
bumboat (-bôte), *n.*, bateau de provisions, *m.*
bums (beu'm-), *n.*, (*nav*) arc-boutant, porte-lof, *m.*
bump (beu'm'pe), *n.*, bosse, *f.*, coup, choc, *m.*; secousse, chute d'un corps lourd, *f.*
bump, *v. a.*, frapper. *v. n.*, cogner, heurter; rebondir
bumpy, *n.*, rasade, *f.*, rouge bord, *m.*
bumpkin (beu'm'p-), *n.*, rustre, rustaud, *m.*, rustaude, *f.*
bunch (beu'n'she), *n.*, (*of keys*) trousseau, *m.*; (*things tied together*) botte, grappe, *f.*, bouquet, *m.*, (*on the back*) bosse, (*agri*) javelle, *f.* — *of onions, botte d'oignons, f.* — *of grapes, grappe de raisin, f.*
bunch, *v. n.*, faire bosse. To — out; bomber.
bunch, *v. a.*, lier en botte, en bouquet
bunchbacked (-bak'te), *adj.*, bossu.
bunchy, *adj.*, touffu, en grappe.
bundle (beu'n'dl), *n.*, paquet; faisceau, tas, *m.*, botte, (*agri*) javelle, *f.* — *of asparagus, botte d'asperges, f.* — *of papers, masse de papiers, f.*
bundle, *v. a.*, emballer To — out, mettre, ou jeter, ou flaque, à la porte To — one's self off, prier bagage, décamper, filer *v. n.* To — in and out, entrer, sortir à la hâte, en masse
bung (beugn'ghe), *n.*, bondon, (*artil.*) tampon, *m.* — *borer, bondonnier, f.*
bung, *v. a.*, bondonner, boucher.
bung-hole (-hôle), *n.*, bonde, *f.*
bungling (beugn'g'l), *n.*, bouillage, *m.*; gâchis, *m.*, bêtise, *f.*
bungling, *v. a.*, saveter, gâcher, massacrer.
bungling, *v. n.*, s'y prendre de travers, s'y prendre mal, faire de mauvaise besogne.
bungler, *n.*, maladroit, savetier, gâcheur, bousilleur, *m.*
bungling, *n.*, gâchage, *m.*
bungling, *adj.*, maladroit, (*of things*) saveté, saboté
bunglingly, *adv.*, en savetier, maladroitement, absurdement, inhabilement.
buion (beu'n'io'n), *n.*, oignon (*on the foot*), *m.*
buirker (*n.* nav) soute à charbon, *f.*
bunt (beu'n'te), *n.*, (*nav*), fond de voile, *m.*
bunt, *v. n.*, (*nav*) s'enfiler.
bunting, *n.*, étamine, *f.*, (*orn*) bruant; pavillon, *m.*, (*flags*) drapeaux, *m pl.*
buoy (b'oi), *n.*, (*nav.*) bouée, *f.* Life —, bouée de sauvetage, *f.*
buoy, *v. a.*, soutenir sur l'eau, baliser. To — up, soutenir sur l'eau; (*fig*) soutenir, appuyer, ramener, relever. *v. n.*, flotter, surnager To — up with false hopes, bercer (quelqu'un) de fausses espérances
buoyance ou **buoyancy** (bo'y'a'n'ce, -ci), *n.*, faculté de surnager, légèreté, *f.*, élan, *m.*, fermeté, vivacité, énergie, activité, *f.*
buoyant, *adj.*, léger, flottant, élastique, ferme, énergique, animé
bur (beur), *n.*, (*of a spear*) arrêt; (*bot.*) bardane, *f.*, glouton, *m.*
burbot (beur'bote), *n.*, (*ich*) lotte commune, *f.*
burden (beur'd'n), *n.*, fardeau, *m.*; charge, *f.*, poids, (*nav*) port, *m.* The — of years; le poids des années. Beast of —; bête de somme, *f.* — *of a song; refrain, m.* To be a —, être à charge à The — of proof lies with him; c'est à lui à prouver que.
burden, *v. a.*, imposer un fardeau à, charger, opprimer, surcharger. To be —ed with years; être chargé d'années.

bur'densome (-seume), *adj.*, onéreux, lourd, ennuyeux, à charge
bur'dock (beur-), *n.*, (bot.) bardane, *f.*, glouteron, *m.*

bur'ean (biou-), *n.*, bureau, *m.*
bureau/cracy, *n.*, bureaucratie, *f.*
bur'eaucrat, *n.*, bureaucrate, *m.*
bureaucrat'ic, *adj.*, bureaucratique.
bur'gess (beur'djée), *n.*, bourgeois, citoyen, habitant, *m.*

burgh (beurghe), *n.*, bourg, *m.*
burgh'er (beurg'-), *n.*, bourgeois, citoyen, *m.*
burgh'ership, *n.*, droit de bourgeoisie, *m.*
bur'glar (beurg'leur), *n.*, voleur, auteur de vol de nuit avec effraction, cambrioleur, *m.*
burgla'rious, *adj.*, de vol de nuit avec effraction.

burgla'riously, *adv.*, la nuit avec effraction
bur'glary (beurg'leuri), *n.*, vol de nuit avec effraction, cambriolage, *m.*

bur'gomaster (beur'go-mas-teur), *n.*, bourgmestre, *m.*

bur'ial (bè-), *n.*, enterrement, ensevelissement, *m.*, sépulture, inhumation, *f.* Christian —, *sépulture ecclésiastique*, *sépulture en terre sainte*, *f.* — service, *office des morts*, *m.* — place, *lieu de sépulture*, *m.* — board, *administration des pompes funèbres*, *f.*

bur'ial-ground (-graon'n'de), *n.*, cimetière, *m.*
bur'ier (bè-n'eur), *n.*, fossoyeur, *m.*

bur'in (biou-rin'), *n.*, burin, *m.*
burke, *v a*, étouffer, étrangler.

bur'ker, *n.*, étouffeur
bur'l (beurl), *v a*, épinoeter, noper (woollen cloth)

burlesque' (beur-), *adj* and *n.*, burlesque, bouffon

burlesque', *v a*, parodier, travestir
burlesque'uer, *n.*, qui fait du burlesque, qui tourne en ridicule

bur'letta (beur-), *n.*, vaudeville, *m.*, farce, blaguet, *f.*

bur'lines (beur-), *n.*, grosseur, corpulence, emphase, *f.*

bur'ly (beur-), *adj*, gros et grand, solidement bâti, bruyant, emphatique

burn (beurne), *n.*, brûlure, cuite (of bricks), *f.*
burn, *v a*, (prétérit and past part., Burnt, Burned) brûler, (tech) cuire, (to long) brûler de

To — down, brûler. To — down to the ground, brûler de fond en comble. To — up, brûler entièrement To — to ashes, réduire en cendres.

burn, *v n.*, brûler. To — out, se consumer.

burn'er, *n.*, brûleur, (of a lamp) bec, *m.*

burn'ing, *n.*, brûlure, *f.*; incendie, *m.*, combustion, cautérisation, *f.*

burn'ing, *adj.*, en feu, brillant. — mirror, miroir ardent, *m.* To smell anything —, sentir quelque chose qui brûle

burn'ing-glass (-glâse), *n.*, verre ardent, *m.*, lentille, *f.*

burn'ish (beur-), *v a*, brunir, polir.

burn'ish, *v n*, prendre du brillant

burn'isher, *n.*, (pers.) brunisseur, *m.*, brunisseuse, *f.*, (tool) brunissoir, *m.*

burn'ishing, *n.*, brunissage, *m.*

burnt *V* burn

burnt'-offering (beurn't'of-feur'-), *n.*, holocauste, *m.*

butt (beure), *n.*, lobe (of the ear), ris de veau, ciseau triangulaire, (language) roulement, grassement, *m.*

bur'etl-shot (beur'etl-shote), *n.*, mitraille, *f.*

bur'ring, *n.*, grassement, *m.*

bur'row (beur'rô), *n.*, terrier, clapier, *m.*

bur'row, *v n*, terrer, se terrer

bur'sar (beur-), *n.*, économiste, boursier, *m.*

bur'sarship, *n.*, économiste, *m.*; bourse, *f.*

burst (beurste), *n.*, fracas, éclat, *m.*; explosion; rupture, hernie, *f.*; (fig) transport, mouvement;

déchaînement, débordement, *m.*; explosion, *f.* — of laughter, *état de rire*, *m.* — of applause; tonnerre d'applaudissements, *m.* — of tears; *torrent de larmes*, *m.* — of eloquence; *mouvement d'éloquence*, *m.* — of passion, *transport de colère*, *m.*

burst, *v a*, (prétérit and past part., Burst) crever, faire éclater; fendre, rompre, briser.

To — open a door, *enfoncer une porte*

burst, *v n*, crever, éclater; se fendre, faire explosion, jaillir, s'élaner To — into tears; *fondre en larmes* To — out into; *éclater en*

burst (beurte), *n.*, turbot, *m.*, lmande, *f.*

bur'then (beur'tin'), *n.* *V.* burden.

bur'y (ber'rê), *v a*, enterrer, ensevelir, cacher, (fig) (to plunge) enfoncer, plonger. To — the hatchet, *faire la paix*; *passer l'éponge sur*

'bus (beuce), *abréviation de omnibus*

bush (boushe), *n.*, buisson, fourré, taillis, (sign-board) bouchon, *m.*; (hunt) queue de renard; terre inculte, *f.* Good wine needs no —, *à bon vin point d'enseigne*. To beat about the —; *tourner autour du pot*.

bush, *v n.*, devenir touffu.

bush/-beater, *n.*, bateur de buissons, *m.*

bush/el (boush'el), *n.*, buisson, *m.*

bush/iness (boush'-), *n.*, état touffu, *m.*; épaisseur, *f.*

bush'y (boushi), *adj*, buissonneux; touffu. — whiskered, *aux épais favoris*

bush'ily, *adv.*, achèvement, avec empressement; d'un air officieux, important, affairé

bush/iness (biz'nès), *n.*, affaire, occupation, besogne, *f.*, état, métier, *m.*; affaires, *f pl.*, commerce, fonds, fonds de commerce, *m.*; (of a banker) clientèle, *f.* Extensive —, *affaires considérables*. Line of —, *genre de commerce*, *m.*

Run of —, *courant d'affaires*, *m.* In —, *dans les affaires*, *dans le commerce*. Old established —; *ancienne maison*, *f.* On —, *pour affaire*

To attend to one's —, *soigner ses affaires*; être à ses affaires. To be in — for one's self; être établi pour son compte. To buy a —; acheter un fonds de commerce. To do —; faire des affaires. To do a great deal of —, faire de bonnes affaires To do — with, être en relations commerciales avec To give up —, se retirer des affaires To give up one's —, céder son fonds de commerce To put to —, mettre dans les affaires To have a good —, faire de bonnes affaires To make it one's —, en faire son affaire Mind your own —! menez-vous de ce qui vous regarde!

You have no — here, vous n'avez que faire ici. To settle a —, arranger une affaire. To send any one about his —, envoyer promener quelqu'un Go about your —; allez vous promener. What — is that of yours? est-ce que cela vous regarde? You have done a fine piece of — indeed! vous avez fait là une belle équipée! What — have you to? qu'avez-vous besoin de? What — had you there? qu'alliez-vous faire là? qu'alliez-vous faire dans cette galère?

bush/iness-like (-laïke), *adj*, d'affaires, propre aux affaires, pratique, régulier; franc, droit, sérieux, rond en affaires.

busk (beuske), *n.*, busc, *m.* — case, busquière, *f.*

bush/kin (beus'-), *n f.*, cothurne, brodequin, *m.*, (fig.) tragédie, *f.*; style élevé, *m.*

bush/kin'd (beus'kin'de), *adj.*, en brodequins; en cothurnes, (fig) tragique.

buss (beuce), *n.*, (triv) baiser, *m.*

buss, *v a*, (triv.) embrasser, baiser, baisoter.

bust (beuste), *n.*, buste, *m.*; bosse, *f.* From the —, *d'après la bosse*

bust'ard (beus'-), *n.*, outarde, *f.*

bust'er, *n.*, affaire, *f.* A regular —; une vraie bombance, *f.*

bust'le (beus'n'l), *n.*, mouvement; tumulte,

bruit, *m.*, confusion, activité, agitation, (part of a lady's dress) tournure, *f.*

bus/tle, *v. a.*, tracasser, mettre en mouvement
bus/tle, *v. n.*, se donner du mouvement, se hâter, se trémousser, se remuer.

bus/tler, *n.*, homme remuant, intrigant
bus/tling, *adj.*, actif, affairé; empressé, remuant, bruyant. — old woman, *vieille alerte*, *f.* (V. Hugo), *vieux lutin*, *m.*

bus/y (biz'n), *adj.*, affairé, occupé, actif, en mouvement; agité

bus/y, *v. a.*, occuper. To — one's self about, *s'occuper de*; se mêler de, *s'agiter*

bus/y-body, *n.*, officieux, *m.*, officieuse, *f.*, taitillon, *m.*, taitillon, *f.*, brouillon, *m.*

but (beute), *conj.*, mais, qui ne, (without) sans que. There is not one of them — knows it, *il n'y en a pas un qui ne le sache* — that, *sans que*. Not — that, *non que*. That cannot — be; *cela doit être*. He never heard of a quarrel — his fingers itched, *il n'entendait jamais parler d'une querelle, sans que les doigts lui démangeassent*. It cannot — be accounted natural, *on ne peut que le considérer comme naturel*. — few executions take place, *il ne se fait que peu d'exécutions* — yesterday, *hier seulement, pas plus tard qu'hier, hier encore*. To do nothing —, *ne faire que* I cannot — see; *je ne peux m'empêcher de voir*, ou *il m'est impossible de ne pas voir*

but, *adv.*, excepté, ne . . . que, moins; seulement, si ce n'est que, ne fût-ce que. — for, *sans*; si ce n'était que. I should have died, *for* him; *sans lui, je serais mort* The last — one, *l'avant-dernier* There is — you who, *il n'y a que vous qui* All —, *presque*

but, *n.* *V. butt*

but, *prep.*, sans. — for his entreaties, *sans ses supplications, n'eussent été ses instances*

butch/er (bout'ah'eur), *n.*, boucher, *m.*, bouchère, *f.* —'s boy, *garçon boucher*, *m.* Journeyman —; *étalier*, *m.* —'s shop, *boucherie*, *f.* — stall, *étal de boucher*, *m.* —'s meat; *vande de boucherie, grosse viande*, *f.*

butch/er, *v. a.*, égorger, massacrer.

butch/erliness, *n.*, cruauté, *f.*

butch/erly, *adj.*, cruel, barbare.

butch/ery, *n.*, boucherie, *f.*, massacre, carnage, *m.*

but/ler (beut'-), *n.*, sommelier, maître d'hôtel, *m.* —'s tray, *plateau à découper*, *m.*

but/ment (beut'-), *n.*, contrefort, contre-boutant, *m.* *V. abutment*.

butt (beute), *n.*, bout; gros bout; (of animals) coup de tête, *m.*; (of muskets) crosse, (of cues) masse, *f.*; (fig) butt, point de mire, *m.*, cible, (*nav.*) butte, tête de bordage; (caak) pipe; pièce (anglaise); (fencing) botte, *f.*, (for water) tonneau; (pers.) plastron, *m.*

butt, *v. n.*, oresser (of rams).

butt/and (beut'-en'de), *n.*, gros bout, *m.*; crosse, *f.*

but/ter (beut'-), *n.*, beurre, *m.* She looks as if — would not melt in her mouth, *elle fait la sainte Nitouche*.

but/ter, *v. a.*, beurrer, (at play) doubler les enjeux; (fig.) flagorner, encooiser. Fair words — no parumps, (prov.) *je vis de bonne soupe et non de beaux langage* (Molière)

but/ter-boat (-bôte), *n.*, beurrier, *m.*, petite sanrière, *f.*

but/tercup (-keupe), *n.*, (bot) bouton d'or, *m.*

but/ter-dairy, *n.*, beurrière, *f.*

but/ter-dish, *n.* *V. butter-boat*

but/ter-fingers, *n. pl.*, mains de beurre, *f. pl.*

but/terfly (-flaie), *n.*, papillon, *m.*

but/ter-knife, *n.*, couteau à beurre, *m.*

but/ter-man (-ma'n), *n.*, beurrier, marchand de beurre, *m.*

but/termilk, *n.*, lait de beurre, petit-lait, *m.*

but/ter-pear (-père), *n.*, (bot) beurré, *m.*

but/ter-sauce, *n.*, sauce blanche, *f.*

but/ter-scootch, *n.*, caramel au beurre, *m.*

but/ter-stamp, *n.*, moule à beurre, *m.*

but/ter-tub, *n.*, tnette, *f.*

but/ter-wife ou **but/ter-woman** (-waife, -wouma'n), *n.*, beurrière, marchande de beurre, *f.*

but/terwort (-weute), *n.*, (bot) grasselette, *f.*

but/tery (beut'teur'), *adj.*, de beurre, butyreux, *n.*, dépense, *f.*

but/tock (beut'-), *n.*, fesse, *f.*, (of an ox) cimeter, *m.*, culotte de bœuf, *f.*

but/ton (beut't'n), *n.*, bouton, *m.*

but/ton, *v. a.*, boutonner

but/ton, *v. n.*, se boutonner.

but/ton-hole (-hôle), *n.*, boutonnière, *f.* To — any one, *accoster quelqu'un (à l'improvu)*

but/ton-hook, *n.*, tire ou tourne-bouton, *m.*

but/toning, *n.*, boutonnement, *m.*

but/ton-maker (-mek'eur), *n.*, boutonnière, *m.*

but/ton-mold, *n.*, moule à bouton, *m.*

but/ton-shank, *n.*, queue de bouton, *f.*

but/ress (beut'trèce), *n.*, arc-boutant, éperon, *m.*

but/ress, *v. a.*, arc-bouter.

bux/om (beuk'seume), *adj.*, beau, enjoué, gai, folâtre, gaillard, réjoui — woman, *grosse réjouie ou gaillarde*, *f.*

bux/omly, *adv.*, gaieusement, joyeusement, gaillardement.

bux/omness, *n.*, gaillardise, *f.*

buy (ba'ye), *v. a.*, (*preterit* and *past part.* Bought), acheter, (to bribe) corrompre, gagner. To — off, *racheter* To — out, *racheter, libérer du service*, (com.) *acheter la part de* To — up, *accaparer* To — of, *acheter à*

buy/er, *n.*, acheteur, acquéreur, *m.*

buy/ing, *n.*, achat, *m.* — out, off, in; *rachat*, *m.*

buzz (beuze), *v. a.*, chuchoter, dire tout bas, murmurer.

buzz, *n.*, bourdonnement, chuchotement, murmure, *m.*

buzz, *v. n.*, bourdonner.

buz/zard (beuz'sarde), *n.*, buse, *f.*

by (baie), *prep.*, près de, auprès de, à côté de; par, de, a, d'après, en — far, *de beaucoup* — day, *durant la journée* — the day, *pour la journée, à la journée* He will lose none — me, *il n'en perdra aucune par ma faute*, *de mon fait* — no means, *nullement* — the way, *chemin faisant*, (fig) *à propos* — this time, *à ce temps, alors, en ce moment, à l'heure qu'il est* — way of, *pour, en guise de, par manière de* He was — me; *il était près de moi, à côté de moi* — that means, *par ce moyen*. Loved — all, *aimé de tous* One — one, *un à un*. — what you say, *d'après ce que vous dites*. — doing that, *en faisant cela*. — that time, *d'ici là*. Money — one; *de l'argent par devers soi* — one's self, *tout seul* — my watch, *à ma montre* — sight, *de vue* I know him — his walk, *je le connais à sa marche*. — measure, weight, *à la mesure, au poids* — seven o'clock, *avant sept heures*. — the end of the day, *à la fin du jour*. — to-morrow, *d'ici à demain* Two feet — six, *deux pieds sur six*. Longer — two feet, *plus long de deux pieds*

by, *adv.*, près, là, par là; passé To be standing —; *être là*. Close —, *tout près*

by ou **bye**, *n.*, (ce qui n'occupe l'attention qu'indirectement). By the —, *en passant; à propos*

by and by, *adv.*, tout à l'heure.

by-by, *n.*, dodo, *m.*

bye (baie), *n.*, demeure, *f.*, village, *m.*; ville, *f.*

by/gone, *adj.*, passé, qui n'est plus. Let — be —; *ne revenons pas sur le passé, oublions le passé, passons l'éponge là-dessus*

by/-lane (-lène), *n.*, ruelle écartée, *f.*; sentier, chemin détourné, chemin de traverse, *m.*

by-law (-lɔ), *n.*, loi réglementaire, loi locale, *f.*, règlement, statut, arrêté, *m.*
by-name (-nɛm), *n.*, sobriquet, surnom, *m.*
 To be a —, être l'objet du mépris général
by-name, *v. a.*, surnommer.
by-play, *n.*, jeu de scène, jeu muet, jeu accessoire, *m.* [détourné, *m.*
by-road, *n.*, chemin de traverse, *m.*, chemin
Byronic, *adj.*, byronien
Byronism, *n.*, byronisme, *m.*
by-stander, *n.*, assistant, spectateur, *m.* ; spectatrice, *f.* [tourné, *f.*
by-street, *n.*, rue de traverse, *f.*, rue dé-
by-way (-wé), *n.*, chemin détourné, obscur, écarté, *m.*
by-word (-weurde), *n.*, dicton, proverbe, *m.*, (fig) risée, *f.* To have become a —, être passé en proverbe, (fig) être devenu la risée de
Byzan'tian (bi'z'a'n'shi'a'n) ou **Byzan'tine** (-taine), *adj.*, byzantin

C

c, troisième lettre de l'alphabet, *c*, *m.*, (mus) ut, do, *m.*, (mus) clef d'ut, *f.*
cab, *n.*, cabriolet, fiacre, *m.*, voiture de place, *f.* To — it, venir, ou aller, en voiture — driver, cocher de fiacre, *m.* — fare, prix de la course, tarif, *m.* — horse, cheval de fiacre, *m.* — stand, stail *m.* de voitures de place, *f.*
cabal, *n.*, cabale, *f.* *v. n.*, cabaler.
cab/ala, *n.*, cabale, *f.*
cab/alism, *n.*, science de cabale, *f.*
cab/alist, *n.*, cabaliste, *m.*
cabalistic ou **cabalist'/ical**, *adj.*, cabalistique
cabal/ier, *n.*, cabaleur, *m.*
cab/bage (-bédje), *n.*, chou, *m.*, (material) gratte, *f.* Turnip —, chou-navet Savoy —, chou frisé. — lettuce; laitue pommée, *f.*
cab/bage, *v. a.*, gratter (to preserve material), chipper, rogner du drap
cab/bage, *v. n.*, (hort) pommer
cab/bage-head (-hède), *n.*, pomme de chou, *f.*
cab/bage-rose, *n.*, rose à cent feuilles, *f.*
cab/bage-sprout (-spraute), *n.*, chou cavalier, *m.*
cab/bage-stalk (-stôke), *n.*, tige de chou, *f.*
cab/bage-stump (-stœu'm'pe), *n.*, trognon de chou, *m.*
cab/bage-tree (-tri), *n.*, chou palmiste, *m.*
cab/by, *n.*, cocher, *m.*
cab/in (-bine), *n.*, cabane; (nav.) chambre, cabine, *f.* — passerger; passerger de première classe, *m.* Chief —, grande chambre Fore —, chambre d'avant.
cab/in, *v. n.*, vivre dans une cabane; loger à l'étroit
cab/in, *v. a.*, enfermer dans une cabane, emprisonner.
cab/in-boy (-boi), *n.*, (nav.) mousse, *m.*
cab/ined, *adj.*, emprisonné, enfermé, cagé, à l'étroit
cab/inet (-nète), *n.*, cabinet, *m.*
cab/inet-coun/cil (-caou'n'-), *n.*, conseil des ministres, *m.*
cab/inet-maker (-mek'-), *n.*, ébéniste, *m.*
cab/inet-piano, *n.*, grand piano droit, *m.*
cab/inet-size, *n.*, (photog) carte-album, *f.*
cab/inet-wood, *n.*, bois d'ébénisterie, *m.*
cab/inet-work, *n.*, ébénisterie, *f.*
cab/le (ké'b'l), *n.*, câble, *m.* — length; en-câblure, *f.* — gram, télégramme sous-marin, *m.*
cab/le, *v. a.*, (arch) orner; endenter; (nav) amarrer; télégraphier
cab/led, *adj.*, (nav.) amarré; télégraphié
cab/let (ké-biète), *n.*, (nav.) câbleau, câblot, *m.*
cab/boose' (ca-bouce), *n.*, (nav) fourneauux, *m. pl.*, cuisine, *f.*
cabriolet' (-lé), *n.*, cabriole, *f.*, cabriolet, *m.*

caca'o, *n.*, (bot) cacao, (tree) cacaoyer, cacaotier, *m.*
caca'o-pod (-pode), *n.*, (bot) cabosse, *f.*
cac/het/lie ou **cac/het'/ical** (-kè-), *adj.*, (med) cachectique
cachex'y (-kèk-si), *n.*, (med.) cachexie, *f.*
cachinna'tion (cak'n'né-), *n.*, (ant) fourrire; éolat de rire, *m.*
cack/le (cak'l'), *n.*, caquet, *m.*
cack/le, *v. n.*, caqueter (of hens), crailler, cacarder (of geese), (fig) ricaner
cack/ler, *n.*, poule qui caquette, oie qui craille, qui cacarde, *f.*, caquetteur, *m.*, caquetteuse, *f.*
cack/ling, *n.*, caquetteage, *m.*
cacochym'/ical (-k'm'-), *adj.*, (med) cacochyme
cacochymy (kak'o-ki'm-i), *n.*, (med.) cacochymie, *f.*
cacoph/ony, *n.*, cacophonie, *f.*
cac/tus (-teusse), *n.*, cactus, *m.*
cad, *n.*, (triv) conducteur d'omnibus; voyou; gamin, goujat, *m.*
cadas'tral, *adj.*, cadastral. — survey, cadastral, *m.*
cadav'rous (-èr-), *adj.*, cadavéreux.
cad/dis (cad'dice), *n.*, cadis, *m.*, char ée, *f.*
cad/dy, *n.*, boîte à thé, *f.*
cade (kéde), *adj.*, doux, apprivoisé.
cade (kéde), *n.*, caque, *f.*, baril, *m.*
cade (kéde), *v. a.*, élever à la main; apprivoiser.
cad'ence ou **cad'ency** (ké-dèn'ce, -ci), *n.*, cadence, (mus) chute, *f.*
cad'ence, *v. a.*, cadencer.
cadet' (-dète), *n.*, cadet, *m.*, élève d'une école militaire, d'une école navale, *m.* Naval —, aspirant de marine, *m.*
cad'ger, *n.*, (triv) regrattier, mendiant, *m.*
cadme/an (-am-) ou **cad'mian**, *adj.*, cadméen.
cadu'ceus (-diou-sheusse), *n.*, caducée, *m.*
cadu'city (-diou-), *n.*, caducité, *f.*
caesur'a (si-ziou'-), *n.*, césure, *f.*
caesur'al, *adj.*, de césure.
cag, *n.*, *v. kag.*
cage (kédje), *n.*, cage, *f.*, (prison) violon, *m.* — bird, oiseau de cage, *m.* — ful, cagée, *f.* — maker; cagier, *m.*, cagière, *f.*
cage, *v. a.*, mettre en cage, encager, mettre au violon, coffrer.
cal'son (ké'son), *n.*, (arch, milit.) caisson, *m.*
cal/tiff (ké-), *n.*, misérable, pendard, gueux, *m.*
cajole' (ca'djôle), *v. a.*, cajoler
cajol'er, *n.*, cajoleur, *m.*, cajoleuse, *f.*
cajol'ery, *n.*, cajolerie, *f.*
cake (kéke), *n.*, gâteau; (agri) tourteau; (of wax) pain, *m.*; (metal) rosette, (concreted matter) masse, crotte, *f.* Twelfth —; gâteau des rois. — of chocolate, tablette de chocolat, *f.* — of soap; pain de savon. — mold, moule à gâteau, *m.* — shop; boutique de pâtisseries.
cake, *v. n.*, se cailler, se prendre, se lier, se coller, se durcir.
cal'abash, *n.*, (bot) calabasse, *f.* — tree; calabassier, *m.*
cal'amine (-maïne), *n.*, calamine, *f.*
calam'itous, *adj.*, calamiteux, désastreux, affreux, funeste.
calam'itously, *adv.*, désastreusement.
calam'ity, *n.*, calamité, *f.*, désastre, malheur, *m.*
cal'amus, *n.*, roseau, *m.*
calash', *n.*, calèche, galoché, *f.*
calo/arate (-réte), *adj.*, (bot.) éperonné.
calco'reous (-ké-r-), *adj.*, calcaire
cal/coated (-si-tède), *adj.*, chassé
cal/ciform, *adj.*, semblable à la chaux.
cal/cinate (-nète), *v. a.*, *v. calcline.*
calcin'a'tion (-né-), *n.*, calcination, *f.*
calcline' (-saine), *v. a.*, calciner.
calcline', *v. n.*, se calciner.
calc'o-spar (-spâr), *n.*, spath calcaire, *m.*

cal'culable (-kiou-), *adj.*, calculable
cal'culate (-léte), *v a*, calculer, adapter, ajuster.

cal'culate, *v n*, calculer, compter sur.
calcula'tion (-lé-), *n*, calcul, *m*.
cal'culative (-lé-), *adj.*, de calcul.
cal'culator (-lé-teur), *n*, calculateur, *m*.
cal'culatory, *adj.*, qui a rapport au calcul
cal'culouse ou **cal'culous** (-kiou-léss-, -leusse), *adj.*, calculeux.

cal'culus (-léusse), *n.*, (math., med.) calcul, *m*.
cal'dron (côl dreu'-ne), *n*, chaudron, *m.*,
 chaudière, *f*.

Calédo'nian (-li-dô-), *adj.*, calédonien
Calédo'nian, *n.*, Calédonien, *m.*, Calédonien-
 ne, *f*.

calefa'cient (-lifé-shè-n'te), *adj.*, chauffant
calefact'ion (-li-fac-), *n*, calefaction, *f*.
calefact'ive ou **calefact'ory** (cal-i-, -teuri),
adj., qui chauffe.

cal'efy (cal-i-faie), *v n*, (l u) s'échauffer.
cal'efy, *v a*, (l u) chauffer, échauffer
cal'endar (cal-e'n-), *n*, calendrier, tableau,
 almanach, *m*, (jur.) liste d'accusés, *f* —
 month; mois solaire, *m*.

cal'ender, *n*, cylindre, *m.*; calandre, *f.*;
 (Eastern dervish) calender, *m*.
cal'ender, *v a*, cylindrer, calandrier
cal'endering, *n*, calandrage, *m*.
cal'ends (cal-è-n'd'ze), *n pl*, calendes, *f pl*.
cali (kâfe), *n.*, (calvea) veau, (of tue deer)
 faon; (of the leg) mollet, gras, *m*, (fig) buse,
f, nigaud, mais, veau, *m* Batted —, veau
 gras. With —, (of cows) pleine. — binding;
 (book bind.) reliure en veau, *f* — bound, relié
 en veau. —'s foot, pied de veau, *m*. —'s head,
 tête de veau, *f*. —'s liver, foie de veau, *m*. —'s
 sweet-bread; ris de veau, *m*.

cal'iber ou **calibre** (cal'i-beur), *n*, calibre,
 (tech.) compas d'épaisseur, *m*.
cal'ice (cal'ice), *n* *V*. calice.
cal'ico, *n.*, calicot, *m*. Printed —; indienne,
 toile peinte, *f*.

cal'ico-printer, *n*, imprimeur d'indiennes,
 imprimeur de toiles peintes, *m*.
cal'ico-printing, *n*, impression d'indiennes,
f.

cal'if, *n*. *V* caliph.
cal'ifate, *n* *V* caliphate.
caliga'tion (-ghé-), *n*, (l u.) obscurcissement
 de la vue, *m*.

calig'inous (-dy-), *adj.*, (l u) obscur, sombre
caligraph'ic, *adj.* *V* calligraphic
calig'raphy, *n* *V* calligraphy.

cal'ipash, *n*, carapace, *f*.
cal'iph (ké'life), *n*, calife, *m*.
cal'iphate (-éte), *n*, califat, *m*.
calik, **caulik** (kôke), *v a*, califater; (of horses)
 ferrer à glace

calk'er, **caulk'er**, *n*, calfat, *m*.
calk'in, *n*, crampon, *m*.
calk'ing, **caulk'ing**, *n*, calfatage, *m*.
calk'ing-iron, **caulk'** (-ai'eurne), *n*, (tech)
 calfat, *m*.

call (kôl), *n.*, appel, *m*; ordres, *m pl*, de-
 mande, *f*, (nav) sifflet, *m*, (of a trumpet) so-
 nerie; visite, *f*, (money) appel de fonds, *m*.
 Bnd —; appeau, pipeau, *m*. To give any one a
 —, faire une visite à quelqu'un, passer chez
 quelqu'un. At any one's —, aux ordres de tout
 le monde. At —, (com.) à commandement
 Within —; à portée de la voix. He is at his beck
 and —; il lui obéit au doigt et à l'œil — to
 order, rappel à l'ordre, *m*.

call, *v n*, appeler, crier; venir chez, faire visite
 à To — on any one, at any one's house, passer
 chez quelqu'un To — at (of trains, etc), pas-
 ser par; s'arrêter à; (nav.) toucher à To —
 on, solliciter une faveur; prier, conjurer de.
 To — out; crier, parler à haute voix. To —

upon, implorer To — again (to come), repasser
 chez, revenir To — one's self, s'inviter. To
 be called, s'appeler.

call, *v a*, appeler, invoquer, nommer To —
 a cab, faire venir, ou faire avancer, une voiture.
 To — the roll, faire l'appel To — again, to —
 back, rappeler, renvoyer, rétracter To — aside,
 prendre à part To — down appeler, faire
 descendre, (fig) faire tomber, attirer To — for,
 appeler, demander, exiger, réclamer, aller prendre
 To — to order, rappeler à l'ordre To —
 forth, (fig) proloquer, produire, inspirer, faire
 naître To — into action, mettre en action. To
 — into play, mettre en jeu To — to mind;
 se rappeler. To — in, faire rentrer To — in a
 doctor, faire venir un médecin To — in money,
 retirer de la monnaie de la circulation To —
 out, appeler, provoquer, appeler en duel, (mil)
 appeler sous les drapeaux To — up, faire monter,
 réveiller, faire lever, (fig) éveiller, (jur)
 appeler, citer To — off, appeler, rappeler. To
 — to, crier à; appeler, invoquer, appeler à son
 secours To — up, (fig) élever. To — to-
 gether, assembler, réunir.

call/-bell, *n*, timbre de table, *m*.
call/-bird, *n*, chanterelle, *f*, (oiseau)
call/-boy (bo-), *n*, (théa) avertisseur, (nav)
 répétiteur, *m*.

calligraph'ic ou **calligraph'ical**, *adj*, calli-
 graphique

callig'raphy, *n*, calligraphie, *f*.
calling, *n*, appellation, profession, vocation,
f, métier, état, *m*. — in (of com), retrait, *m*;
 démonstration, *f* — out, — over, appel, *m*.

callisthen'ic, *adj*, callisthénique
callisthen'ics, *n pl*, callisthénie, *f*.
callos'ity (cal-loss'iti), *n*, callosité, *f*, cal,
 calus, *m*.

cal'lous, *adj.*, calleux, endurci, insensible
cal'lously, *adv*, d'une manière calleuse, avec
 insensibilité

cal'lousness, *n.*, callosité; insensibilité, *f*;
 endurcissement, *m*.

cal'low (-lô), *adj*, sans plume, (fig) jeune,
 novice

cal'lus, *n*, cal, calus, *m*, callosité, *f*.
calm (kâme), *n*, calme, *m*.

calm, *adj.*, calme. To get, ou become, —, se
 calmer

calm, *v a* and *n*, calmer, apaiser
calm'er, *n*, adoucissant; calmant; (pers)
 consolateur, *m*; — trice, *f*

calm'ly, *adv*, avec calme; tranquillement.
calm'ness, *n*, calme, *m*, tranquillité, *f*.

cal'omel, *n*, calomel, *m*.
calor'ic, *n*, calorique, *m*.

calor'ic, *adj*, de calorique.
calorif'ic, *adj*, calorifique.

cal'trop, *n*, (bot) herse, croir de Malte;
 (milt) chausse-trape, *f*.

calum'ba (-leu'm'-), *n*, (bot) colombo, *m*.
cal'umet (cal'hou-mete), *n*, calumet, *m*.

calum'inate (-leu'm'niéte), *v a* and *n*, calom-
 nier.

calumnia'tion (-ni-é-), *n*, calomnie, *f*.
calum'niator (-teur), *n*, calomniateur, *m*.

calum'niatory ou **calum'nious**, *adj*, calom-
 nieux.

calum'niously, *adv*, calomnieusement
calum'niousness, *n*, caractère calomnieux, *m*.

cal'umny (cal'eum'ni), *n*, calomnie, *f*.
cal'vary, *n*, calvaire, *m*.

calve (kâve), *v n.*, vâler.
Cal'vinism, *n*, calvinisme, *m*.

Cal'vinist, *n*, calviniste, *m*.
Calvinist'ic ou **Calvinist'ical**, *adj.*, calviniste.

calv'ish (kâv'ishe), *adj*, de veau; comme un
 veau

cal'yx, *n*, calice, *m*.
cama'leu (ka-mé-yô), *n*. *V*. cameo.

camarilla, *n.*, camarilla, *f.*
cam'ber, *v. a.*, cambrer. *v. n.*, se cambrer.
cam'ber, *n.*, cambre, cambure, *f.*
cam'bering, *adj.*, cambré [f.
cam'berwell-beau'ty, *n.*, (butterfly) vanesse,
cam'hist, *n.*, agent de change, *o* cambiste, *m.*
cam'bric (ké'm'-), *n.*, batiste, *f.* — *muslin*,
percale, *f.*
came (kéme), *v. n.* *V* come
came (kéme), *n.*, plomb de vitrier, *m.*
cam'el (cam'él), *n.*, chameau, *m.*, chamelle, *f.*
cam'el-backed (-bak'te), *adj.*, à dos de chameau.
cam'el-driver (-drai'-), *n.*, chamelier, *m.*
cameleon ou **cameleon-mineral** (-mf-li-),
n., (chem) caméléon minéral, permanganate de
potasse, *m.*
came'lia, *n.*, camélia, *m.*
cam'elopard (-pârde), *n.*, girafe, *f.*, *o* camé-
opard, caméopard, *m.*
cam'el's hair (-el'z'hère), *n.*, poil de chameau,
m. — brush, *pinceau*, *m.*
cam'eo (ca'm'i-è), *n.*, camaïeu, camée, *m.*
cam'era-lu'cida (-i-ra-lou-), *n.*, chambre
claire, *f.*
cam'era-obscu'ra (-i-ra-ob-akiou-), *n.*, cham-
bre obscure, *f.*
cam'erate, *v. a.*, voûter, arquer
cam'erated (ca'm'i-ré-tède), *adj.*, voûté.
cameration (ca'm'i-ré-), *n.*, courbure, voûte,
f.
camisade ('i-cède), *n.*, attaque de nuit, *f.*
cam'let, *n.*, camelot, *m.*
cam'leted, *adj.*, cameloté; moiré
cam'omile (-male), *n.* *V* chamomille.
camp (ca'm'pe), *n.*, camp, *m.* To pitch a —,
assoier un camp. To break up a —, *lever un*
camp — *equipage*, *articles de campement*, *m.*
— kettle, *bidon*, *m.* — *follower*; *gouyat*, *mer-*
canti, *m.* — *stool*; *phant*, *m.*
camp, *v. a.* and *n.*, camper.
campaign (ca'm'pène), *n.*, campagne, *f.*
campaign, *v. n.*, (milit) faire campagne
campaign'er, *n.*, vieux soldat, vétérân, *m.*
cam'pa'na, *n.*, (bot.) pulsatille, *f.*
campan'ile (-ni-lé), *n.*, campanile, *m.*, cam-
panule, *f.*
campan'ula (-niou-), *n.*, campanule, *f.*
campan'ulate, *adj.*, (bot.) campanulé, en
cloche.
campeach'y wood (-pi-tah woude), *n.* *V*.
logwood.
cam'phire ou **cam'phor** (-feur), *n.*, camphre,
m.
cam'phorate ou **cam'phorated** (-feur'ète,
étède), *adj.*, camphré
can (cane), *n.*, pot, broc, bidon, *m.*; burette, *f.*
can, *v. a.*, mettre en boîte
can (cane), *v. n.* (*preterit* and *conditional*,
Could, (to be able) pouvoir, (to know how to)
savoir. I — do it, *je peux*, ou *je sais*, *le faire*
— I ? puis-je ? That — not be, *cela ne peut pas*
être; *cela ne se peut pas*. He — read; *il sait*
lire. — it be true? *serait-ce vrai ?* As true as
— be, *aussi vrai que possible*.
canal, *n.*, canal, *m.*
canalic'ulate ou **canalic'ulated** (-kiou-lète,
létède), *adj.*, cannelé.
canal'izable, *adj.*, canalisable.
canaliza'tion, *n.*, canalisation
can'a'ry (-né), *n.*, vin des Canaries; (orn.)
serin, *m.*
can'a'ry-bird (-beurde), *n.*, serin, *m.* Cock-
—; *serin*, *m.* Hen-—; *serin*, *f.*
can'a'ry-grass (-grâce), *n.*, alpiste; blé des
Canaries, *m.*
can'a'ry-seed (-sède), *n.*, graine des Canaries, *f.*
can'cel, *v. a.*, annuler; rééliser, effacer, biffer,
rayé; (com.) rééliser; (jur.) *o* *cancel*; (print.)
refaire.

can'cel, *n.*, (print.) feuillet refait, *m.*
can'cellated (-létède), *adj.*, rayé; cellulaire.
can'cella'tion (-lé-), *n.*, (jur.) cancellation, *f.*
can'cer, *n.*, cancer, *m.*
can'cerate (-ceur'ète), *v. n.*, devenir cancéreux;
s'ulcérer.
can'cera'tion (-ceur'è-), *n.*, ulcération can-
céreuse, *f.*
can'cerous, *adj.*, cancéreux.
can'cerousness, *n.*, état cancéreux, *m.*
can'criform, *adj.*, cancéroforme.
can'crine (-craine), *adj.*, de cancer, cancéreux.
candela'brum (-lé-breu'me), *n.*, (*candelabra*),
candelabre, *m.*
can'dent (-dè'n'te), *adj.*, chauffé à blanc
can'did, *adj.*, candide, franc, sincère, ingénu;
loyal, impartial.
can'didate (-dète), *n.*, candidat, aspirant, *m.*
can'didly, *adv.*, candide, franchement, franche-
ment, ingénument, loyalement, en bonne foi, en con-
science.
can'didness, *n.*, candeur, franchise, sincérité;
bonne foi, *f.*
can'died (ca'n'dide), *adj.*, candi.
can'dle (ca'n'di), *v. a.*, (eggs) mirer.
can'dle, *n.*, chandelle, lumière, bougie, (church)
cierge, *f.* Wax —, *bougie*. Mold —, *chandelle*
moulée. Dipped —, *chandelle plongée*. A —
studied, *labored speech*, *un discours qui sent la*
chandelle.
can'dle-end (-è'n'de), *n.*, bout de chandelle,
m.; débris, brins, fragments, *m. pl.*
can'dle-grease (-grèce), *n.*, suif, *m.*
can'dle-light (-laite), *n.*, lumière de la chan-
delle, *f.* By —, *à la lumière*, *à la lumière de la*
chandelle, ou des *chandelles*, *aux chandelles*.
can'dle-maker, *n.*, fabricant de chandelles,
m.
can'dlemas (-meusse), *n.*, la Chandeleur, *f.*
can'dle-mold, *n.*, moule à chandelles, *m.*
can'dle-power, *n.*, pouvoir éclairant de la
chandelle, *m.*
can'dlestick, *n.*, chandelier, *m.* Bedroom
—; *bougeoir*, *m.*
can'die-stuff (-steufe), *n.*, suif, *m.*; cire,
stéarine, *f.*
can'die-wick, *n.*, mèche de chandelle, *f.*
can'dor (-deur), *n.*, candeur, franchise, sin-
cérité, bonne foi, *f.*
can'dy, *v. a.*, faire candir.
can'dy, *v. n.*, se candir, se cristalliser.
can'dy, *n.*, candi, *m.*
cane (kéne), *n.*, canne, *f.*; (of an umbrella)
jonc, *m.*, tige, *f.*, (agri.) plant, cep, *m.* — *chair*;
chaise de canne, *f.* — *basket*; *panier de jonc*,
m. — *knob*, *pomme de canne*, *f.* — *sugar*;
sucrer de canne, *m.*
cane-juice, *n.*, suc de canne, *m.*
cane, *v. a.*, donner des coups de canne à.
cane'-mill, *n.*, moulin à sucre, *m.*; sucrerie, *f.*
cane's-cent (-nès-cè'n'te), *adj.*, blanchissant,
blanchâtre, tirant sur le blanc.
cane'-trash (-trashé), *n.*, bagasse, *f.*
cane'-work (-weurke), *n.*, objet, ouvrage de
canne, *m.*
canio'ula ou **can'icula** (-nik'iou-), *n.*, (astron.)
canicula, *f.*
canio'ular, *adj.*, caniculaire.
canine (-maïne), *adj.*, canin, de chien.
ca'ning (ké-), *n.*, coups de canne, *m. pl.*, râclée,
f.
ca'ning, *n.*, (of chairs) cannage, *m.*
can'ister, *n.*, boîte de fer blanc, *f.*
can'ister-shot (-shots), *n.*, mitraille; boîte à
balles, *f.* *V* case-shot.
can'ker (kagn'keur), *n.*, (fig) ver rongeur,
fléau, *m.*; gangrène, *f.*; (med.) chancre; (bot.)
gratte-cul, *m.*
can'ker, *v. a.*, ronger, corrompre, envenimer,
empoisonner.

can'ker, *v.n.*, se ronger; se gangrener, se corrompre.

can'ker-bit (-bite), *adj.*, gangrené.

can'kered (-keurde), *adj.*, rongé, gangrené; hargneux (fig.).

can'ker-fly (-flaie), *n.*, ver rongeur des fruits, *m.*

can'kerous, *adj.*, chancereux, rongeur

can'ker-worm (-weurme), *n.*, ver rongeur, *m.*, chemille, *f.*, (pop.) argent comptant, *m.*

can'nibal (ca'n'm-bal), *n.*, cannibale, anthropophage, *m.f.*

can'nibalism, *n.*, cannibalisme, *m.*, anthropophagie, *f.*

can'nibally, *adv.*, en cannibale

can'non (ca'n'no'n), *n.*, (artil., print.) canon, (billards) carambolage, *m.*, bouche à feu, *f.*

can'non, *v.n.*, caramboler.

cannonade (-'ède), *n.*, canonnade, *f.*

cannonade, *v.a.*, canonner

cannonade, *v.n.*, se canonner

can'non-ball (-bël), *n.*, boulet de canon, *m.*

cannoneer ou **cannonier** (-'i're), *n.*, canonnier, *m.*

can'noning, *n.*, (at billards) carambolage, *m.* — game, jeu de carambolage, *m.*

can'non-proof (-prouie), *adj.*, à l'épreuve du canon

can'non-shot (-shote), *n.*, boulet de canon, coup de canon, *m.*, portée de canon, *f.* Within —, à portée de canon

can'nniar (-'niou-), *adj.*, tubuleux, tubulaire

canoe (-nou), *n.*, canot, *m.*, pirogue, périssoire, *f.*

can'on (ca'n'o'n), *n.*, (ecc.) canon, chanoine, *m.*; (print.) canon, gros canon

can'ion ou **can'yon**, *n.*, gorge, *f.*, défilé, *m.*

can'oness, *n.*, chanoinesse, *f.*

can'onical, *adj.*, canonique

can'onically, *adv.*, canoniquement

can'onicalness, *n.*, canonicité, *f.*

can'onicals (-calze), *n pl.*, (ecc.) vêtements sacerdotaux, *m.*

can'onicate (-kète), *n.*, canonicat, *m.*

can'onist, *n.*, canoniciste, *m.*

can'onist'ic, *adj.*, de canoniciste

can'onization (-'aizé), *n.*, canonicisation, *f.*

can'onize (-naize), *v.a.*, canoniciser

can'on-law (-lô), *n.*, droit canon, *m.*

can'onry ou **can'onship**, *n.*, canonicat, *m.*

can'opy, *n.*, dais, pavillon, (arch.) baldaquin, *m.*, (of heaven) voûte, *f.* — bed, lit à baldaquin, *m.*

can'opy, *v.a.*, couvrir d'un dais

cant (ka'n'te), *n.*, jargon, argot, *m.*, afféterie, hypocrisie, cafarderie, *f.*; langage hypocrite, *m.*, (tech.) chanfrein, pan coupé, *m.*

cant, *v.n.*, parler avec afféterie, avec cafarderie, avec affectation; engôler.

cant, *v.a.*, pousser, jeter; (arch.) chanfreiner; (nav.) rouler, capoter; incliner To — over, renverser; (timber) débiller; (stones) épaneler.

Can'tab, *n.*, étudiant de l'université de Cambridge.

can'talover ou **can'tilever**, *n.*, modillon, *m.*

can'taloupe (-loupe), *n.*, (hort.) cantaloup, *m.*

cantan'kerous, *adj.*, acariâtre, revêche.

canta'ta (-tâ), *n.*, cantate, *f.*

canteen (-tine), *n.*, (milit.) cantine, *f.*; bidon, *m.*

can'ter, *n.*, hypocrite, *m.f.*, cafard, tartufe, *m.*, cafarde, *f.*; galop de chasse, petit galop, *m.*

can'ter, *v.n.*, aller au petit galop.

can'terbury, *n.*, caner à musique, *m.*, (geog.) Cantorbéry, *m.*

Can'terbury-bell, *n.*, (bot.) violette marine, *f.*; campanule, *f.*

can'tharis (-tha-), *n.*, (cantharides) cantharide, *f.*

can'ticle (-h'k'l), *n.*, cantique, *m.*

can'tilate (-lète), *v.a.*, chançonner.

can'ting, *adj.*, affété, cafard, hypocrite, tartufe, (her.) pariant

can'tingly, *adv.*, avec afféterie, avec cafarderie, avec affectation

can'tle (ka'n't'l), *v.a.*, (ant.) diviser, morceler

can'to (-tô), *n.*, chant, *m.*

can'ton, *n.*, canton, *m.*

can'ton, *v.a.*, diviser en cantons, (milit.) cantonner

can'tonal, *adj.*, cantonal.

can'tonize (-aize), *v.a.*, diviser en cantons.

can'tonment, *n.*, cantonnement, *m.*

can'tua (-'iour-), *n.*, (surg.) canule, *f.*

can'vas (-'vace), *n.*, canevas, (fig.) tableau, *m.*, peinture, toile, voile, (sail-cloth) toile à voiles *f.* Mellowing —; *peinture qui s'agaisse* (Th. Gautier) Under —, (mil.) sous tentes, (nav.) sous voiles. — shoe, soulier en toile, *m.*

can'vass (-'vace), *n.*, débat, *m.*, discussion, brigue, sollicitation de suffrages, *f.*; (oom.) sollicitation de commandes, *f.*

can'vass, *v.a.*, agiter, débattre, discuter, solliciter

can'vass, *v.n.*, briguer, solliciter des suffrages, (com.) solliciter des commandes, faire la place

can'vasser, *n.*, brigueur, solliciteur de suffrages, courtier électoral, (oom.) placier, *m.*

ca'ny (ké-n), *adj.*, de canne, de jonc.

canzonet (-nète), *n.*, chansonnette, *f.*

ca'outchouc (-'ishouke), *n.*, caoutchouc, *m.*

cap, *n.*, (woman's) bonnet, *m.*, (man's) casquette; (of a cardinal) barrette, (universities) toque; (smoking) calotte, *f.*, (of fire-arms) capsule, amorce, (of foils) mouche, *f.*, (of a bell) chapeau, (nav.) chouquet; (horl.) recouvrement, *m.*, cuvette, *f.* Skull —, calotte, *f.*

Knee —, botte, *noix*, *f.* — and bells, marotte, *f.* If the — fits wear it, qui se sent morveux, qu'il se mouche. To set one's — at, vouloir captiver, chercher à plaire à

cap, *v.n.*, coiffer, couronner; (of foils) mouche; (tech.) bonnetter, capuler, (fig.) surpasser, dépasser de, mettre le comble à. To — a statement, renchérir sur That caps me; cela me passe

capability (ké-), *n.*, capacité, *f.*

cap'able (ké-pa'b'l), *adj.*, capable, susceptible de

cap'ableness, *n.*, capacité, *f.*

capa'cious (-pé-sheueux), *adj.*, ample, vaste, étendu, grand, spacieux.

capa'ciousness, *n.*, capacité; étendue, *f.*

capac'itate (-tète), *v.a.*, rendre capable de, ou propre à; mettre en état de

capac'ity, *n.*, capacité, (employment) qualité, *f.*, titre, *m.* In the — of, en qualité de. In that —; à ce titre

cap-a-pie (-pt), *adv.*, de pied en cap.

capar'ison (-ceune), *n.*, caparaçon, *m.*

capar'ison, *v.a.*, caparaçonner

cape (képe), *n.*, collet, carrick, *m.*; pélerine, rotonde, berthe, *f.*; (geog.) cap, *m.*

cap'ein, *n.*, (ich.) capelan, caplan, *m.*

Capel'ia, *n.*, (astr.) la Chèvre.

capell'-master, *n.*, maître de chapelle, *m.*

ca'per (ké-), *n.*, cabriole, *f.*, (dancing) bond, entrechat, *m.*, (bot.) câpre, *f.* — sauce; sauce aux câpres, *f.*

ca'per, *v.n.*, cabrioler; (dancing) faire des entrechats, bondir, sauter, faire des cabrioles.

ca'per-bush (-boushe), *n.*, câprier, *m.*

ca'perer, *n.*, cabrioleur, *m.*

ca'pias (ké-), *n.*, (jur.) prise de corps, *f.*; mandat d'arrêt, mandat d'amener, *m.*

capilla'ceous (-lé-sheueux), *adj.*, capillaire.

capillaire, *n.*, arop de capillaire, *m.*

cap'illarity ou **capilla'ity**, *n.*, capillarité, *f.*

capillary, *adj.*, capillaire
capital, *n.*, (com, fin) capital, *m.*, capitaux, *m. pl.*; (arch) chapiteau, *m.*, (town) capitale, *f.*, (com) fonds social, *m.*, (print, writing) majuscule, capitale, *f.* To make — out of, *exploiter*
capital, *adj.*, capital, excellent, parfait, essentiel; majuscule That's —; *c'est parfait. —* *parfait*! — fellow, excellent garçon.
capitalist, *n.*, capitaliste, *m.*
capitally, *adv.*, principalement, principalement, admirablement, à merveille
capitation (-té-), *n.*, dénombrement, *m.*, capitou, *f.* — fee; *rétribution par tête, f.*
capitol (-tôle), *n.*, capitoile, *m.*
capitoline ou **capitoline** (-tô-li-a'n, -laine), *adj.*, capitolin
capitular ou **capitulary** (-pit'iu-), *n.*, capitulaire, membre d'un chapitre, *m.*
capitularly, *adv.*, capitulairement.
capitulate (-pit'iu-lète), *v n.*, capituler
capitulation (-pit'iu-lé-), *n.*, capitulation, *f.*
capon (ké'p'n), *n.*, chapon, *m.*
capon, *v a.*, chaponner.
caponnier (-nîre), *n.*, caponnière, *f.*
capot, *adj.*, (at cards, etc), capot *v a.*, faire capot
capote, *n.*, capote, *f.*
capped (cap'te), *adj.*, coiffé; couronné, (horl) à recouvrement.
cap'ping, *n.*, (of fire-arms) amorçage; (tech) bonnetage, *m. pl.*, armature, *f.*
caprice (-price), *n.*, caprice, *m.*
capricious (-prish'euse), *adj.*, capricieux
capriciously, *adv.*, capricieusement
capriciousness, *n.*, caractère capricieux, *m.*, humeur capricieuse, *f.*
Capricorn (-côr-ne), *n.*, capricorne, *m.*
capriform ou **caprine** (cap'raïne), *adj.*, en chevre; lascif
cap'rizant, *adj.*, capricant (of the pulse)
cap'sicum, *n.*, piment, *m.*
capsize (-saize), *v a.*, chavirer, faire chavirer
capsize, *v n.*, (nav) chavirer, verser.
cap'stan, *n.*, cabestan, *m.*
cap'sular ou **cap'sulary** (-siou-), *adj.*, capsulaire
cap'sulate (-siou-lète) ou **cap'sulated** (-siou-létède), *adj.*, enfilé dans une capsule
cap'sule, *n.*, capsule, *f.*
cap'tain (kap'tin), *n.*, capitaine, *m.* Post —, (nav) capitaine de vaisseau — of a gun, *chef de pièce*, (merc navy) capitaine de navire
cap'taincy, **cap'tainship**, *n.*, grade de capitaine, *m.*, capitainerie, *f.*
cap'tion (-tê-), *n.*, (ant) capture, (jur) captation, *f.*, (courtship) cour, *f.*
caption, *n.*, prise de corps, arrestation, *f.*; (of things) saisie, *f.*; (of articles, chapters) entrée, *m.*
cap'tious (-sheusse), *adj.*, captieux; pontilieux, chicanier, susceptible
cap'tiously, *adv.*, captieusement
cap'tiousness, *n.*, disposition à la critique, pointillerie, chicanerie; susceptibilité, *f.*
cap'tivate (-vète), *v a.*, captiver, charmer, séduire; capter; assujettir
cap'tivating, *adj.*, enchanter, séduisant, qui captive.
cap'tivation (-vê-), *n.*, assujettissement, *m.*; séduction, *f.*
cap'tive, *n.*, captif, *m.*, captive, *f.*; prisonnier, *m f.*, prisonnière, *f.*
cap'tive, *adj.*, captif; de captif
cap'tivity, *n.*, captivité, *f.*
cap'tor (-teur), *n.*, (nav) capteur; preneur, *m.*
cap'ture (cap'tioure), *n.*, capture, prise, arrestation, *f.*
cap'ture, *v a.*, capturer, prendre, arrêter.
capuchin (cap'iou-shine), *n.*, capucin, *m.*, capucine; mante à capuchon (woman's), *f.*

car (câre), *n.*, char, chariot, *m.*, (gig) carriole, *f.*; (of a balloon) nacelle, *f.*
car'abine (-baine) ou **car'bine** (câr-baine), *n.*, carabine, *f.*; mousqueton, *m.*
carabineer (-nîre), *n.*, carabimier, *m.*
car'ack ou **car'rack**, *n.*, caraque, *f.*, (a gal- leon)
car'acole (-côle), *n.*, caracole, *f.*
car'acole, *v n.*, (man) caracoler.
car'amel, *n.*, caramel, *m.*
caran'na, *n.*, caragne, gomme caragne, *f.*
car'apace, *n.*, carapace, *f.*
car'at (-ate), *n.*, carat, *m.*
caravan (-va'n), *n.*, caravane, *f.*
caravan'sary (-va'n'sa-) ou **caravan'seral** (-va'n'se-), *n.*, caravansérail, *m.*
car'avel ou **car'vel** (câr-), *n.*, caravelle, *f.*
car'away (-wé-), *n.*, carvi, cummin des prés, *m.* — seed, *graine de carvi, f.*
car'bon (câr-bo'n), *n.*, (chem.) carbone, *m.*
car'bonate (-tête), *n.*, carbonate, *m.*
carbon'ic, *adj.*, carbonique.
carbonif'eous, *adj.*, carbonifère.
carboniza'tion (-aizé-), *n.*, carbonisation, *f.*
car'bonize (-aize), *v a.*, carboniser
car'boy, *n.*, tourie, dame-jeanne, *f.*; bocai, *m.*
car'buncle (câr-bugn'k'l), *n.*, escarboucle, *f.*; (med) charbon, *m.*
car'buncled (-k'ldé), *adj.*, garni d'escarboucles; (of the nose) bourgeonné
carbunc'ular (-kiou-), *adj.*, d'escarboucle; rouge, (med) charbonneux
car'buret (câr-biou-rète), *n.*, (chem.) carbure, *m.*
car'bureted, *adj.*, carburé.
car'cajou, *n.*, carcajou, *m.*
car'canet (câr-ca-nete), *n.*, carcan; collier de pierres, *m.*
car'case ou **car'cass** (câr-), *n.*, carcasse, *f.*; cadavre, corps mort, *m.*
carcino'ma (câr-ci-nô-), *n.*, carcinome, cancer, *m.*
card (cârde), *n.*, carte, (manu.) carte; (of the winds) rose des vents; (of address) carte d'adresse, *f.*
card, *v a.*, carder.
card'amine (câr-da-mainne), *n.*, (bot) cardamine, *f.*
card'amom (câr-da-meume), *n.*, (bot.) cardamome, *m.*
card'basket, *n.*, corbeille à cartes, *f.*
card'board, *n.*, carton, *m.*
card'case (-kéce), *n.*, étui à cartes, *m.*
card'er (câr'd-), *n.*, cardeur, *m.*, cardeuse, *f.*
card'iac, *adj.*, cardiaque
card'iac, *n.*, (med.) cardiaque, *m.*
card'i'acal (câr-), *adj.*, fortifiant.
card'ialgy (câr-di-al-dj), *n.*, cardialgie, *f.*
card'inal (câr-), *n.*, cardinal, *m.*
card'inal, *adj.*, cardinal — points; *points cardinaux, m pl.* — virtues; *vertus cardinales, f. pl.*
card'inalate (-ète) ou **card'inalship**, *n.*, cardinalat, *m.*
card'ing, cardage, *m.* — house; *carderie, f.* — machine; *machine à carder, cardeuse, f.*
card'maker (-mek'-), *n.*, cartier, *m.*
card'paper (-pé-peur), *n.*, carton fin, *m.*
card'player, *n.*, joueur, *m.*, ou joueuse, *f.*, de cartes
card'playing, *n.*, jeu de cartes, *m.*, (les) cartes, *f. pl.*
card'rack (-rack), *n.*, porte-cartes, *m.*
card'room (-roume), *n.*, salon de jeu, *m.*
card'sharper, *n.*, grec, fileur de cartes, bonneteur, *m.*
card'table (-téb'l), *n.*, table de jeu, *f.*
card'tray, *n.*, plateau à cartes, *m.*
care (kêre), *n.*, soin, souci, *m.*; précaution, sollicitude, attention, *f.* To the — of; *aux soins*

de To take — of, *prendre soin de* To take — to, *prendre garde à*, *se garder de*, *avoir soin de* — of; *aux bons soins de* With —, *avec soin*; (of packages) *fragile*, (of souls) *à charge d'âmes* Take — he does not touch you, *prenez garde qu'il ne vous touche* (suby) Take great — not to do it, *gardez-vous bien de le faire* Take — of yourself, *soignez-vous bien*, (beware of harm) *prenez garde à vous* They are old enough to take — of themselves, *ils sont d'âge à se conduire* To place under the — of, *confier à*, *confier aux soins de*.

care, *v n*, se soucier de, s'inquiéter de To — for; *tenir à*, *se mettre en peine de* I don't — for it; *je n'y tiens pas*, *je ne m'en soucie pas* I don't — I *m'en moque!* What do I —? *que m'importe!* ou *qu'est-ce que cela me fait?*

care-crazed (-crêz-de), *adj*, accablé de soucis.

careen' (-rîne), *n*, (nav) carène, *f*.

careen', *v a*, (nav) mettre en carène, caréner, abattre

careen', *v n*, (nav) donner de la bande, se coucher; être à la bande

careen'ing, *n*, carénage, *m*

career' (-rieur), *n*, carrière, course, *f*

career', *v n*, courir rapidement, courir sur, s'élançer, voler.

care'ful (kér'foule), *adj*, soigneux, attentif, prudent, plein de soucis, soucieux

care'fully, *adv*, soigneusement, attentivement

care'fulness, *n*, attention, *f*; soin; souci, *m*

care'less, *adj*, sans souci, insouciant, nonchalant, négligent de, indifférent à, sans souci de, oublieux de

care'lessly, *adv*, sans souci, avec insouciance, nonchalamment, négligemment

care'lessness, *n*, insouciance, nonchalance, négligence, *f*; incurie, indifférence, *f*.

car'ess (-rèce), *n*, caresse, *f*.

car'ess', *v a*, caresser.

car'et (ké'rète), *n*, renvoi, *m*

car'et'worn (-wôrne), *adj*, usé par les soucis

car'go (cârgô), *n*, cargaison, *f*; chargement, *m*.

car'ibou, *n*, caribou, *m*

car'icature (-tioure), *n*, caricature, charge, *f*.

car'icature, *v a*, caricaturer

car'icaturist (-tiouriste), *n*, caricaturiste, *m*

car'ries (ké-rî-ze), *n*, carie, *f*

car'illon (car-il-lône), *n*, petite cloche, *f*, (mus.) carillon, *m*.

car'ious (ké-), *adj.*, carié. To become —, se carier.

car'ing, *adj.*, cuisant, fatigant, douloureux, cruel.

car'man (câr-ma'n), *n*, (carmen) charretier, *m*.

car'line (câr-line), *n*, (nav) carlingue, *f*.

car'magnole', *n*, carmagnole, *f*

Car'melite (câr-mêl-ite), *adj.*, de carme, de carmélite.

Car'melite, *n*, carme, *m*. — nun, *carmélite, f*

car'minate, *v a*, carminer.

car'min'ative, *adj*, carminatif

car'min'ative, *n*, carminatif, *m*

car'mine (câr-maine), *n*, carmin, *m*

car'nage (câr-néje), *n*, carnage, *m*

car'nal (câr-), *adj*, charnel — minded, *adj.*; sensual, charnel, mondain — mindedness, *n*; sensualité, *f*.

car'nally, *adv*, charnellement, par la chair

car'nation (-né-), *n*, carnation, *f*; (bot) oeillet groffé, oeillet des fleuristes, *m*

car'nation-color (-ken'l'leur), *n*, incarnat, *m*

car'neous (câr-ni-euse), *adj*, charnu

car'nification (câr-ni-fi-ké-), *n*, carnification, *f*

car'nify (câr-ni-fie), *v n*, se carnifier.

car'nival (câr-), *n*, carnaval, *m*.

carniv'orous, *adj*, carnivore

carnos'ity (-nosé-), *n*, carnosité, *f*.

car'nous, *adj*, charnu

car'ny (câr-), *v n*, pateliner

car'nying, *adj*, patelin. *n*, patelnage, *m*.

car'ob, *n*, (bot) (tree) caroubier, *m*, (fruit) caroube, carouge, *f*

car'ol, *n*, chanson, *f*, chant, (of larks) grisollement, *m* Christmas —, *chani de Noël, m*.

car'ol, *v a n*, chanter, (of larks) grisoller.

carot'id, *n*, (anat) carotide, *f*

carot'id, *adj*, (anat) carotidien, carotidien.

carous'al (-zal), *n*, carrousel, *m*, orgie, ripaille, *f*

carouse' (ca-raou-ze), *v n*, boire, riboter.

carou'xer, *n*, grand buveur, riboteur, ripailleur, *m*

carp (cârpe), *n*, (ich) carpe, *f*. — pond, étang à carpes, *carpiers, m*

carp (cârpe), *v a* and *n*, blâmer; censurer, épiloguer sur, trouver à redire à, gloser sur

To — at, *gloser sur*

car'penter (câr-pè'n-), *n*, charpentier, menuisier, *m*.

car'pentry, *n*, charpenterie, menuiserie, *f*.

car'per, *n*, gloseur, épilogueur, *m*

car'pet (câr-pète), *n*, tapis, *m* — bag; sac de nuit, *m*. — broom, balais de jonc, *m* — knight, chevalier de salon, *m* — walk, tapis vert, *m*.

car'pet, *v a*, garnir de tapis, (fig) tapisser.

car'ping (câr-pî-), *adj*, pointilleux, caustique

car'ping, *n*, glose, censure, critique, *f*

car'pingly, *adv*, en glosant, en critique, malignement.

car'riage (câr-ridge), *n*, voiture, *f*; équipage, (rail) wagon, *m*, voiture, *f*, (of parcels) port, factage, camionnage, (of the body) port, maintien, *m*, tenue, démarche, conduite, *f*; (of cannon) affût, *m*, (com) frais de transport, *m pl*

To keep one's —, *avoir équipage*, ou *voiture*, *tenir équipage* Gentleman's —, *voiture de maître* — and pair, and four, *voiture à deux chevaux*, *à quatre chevaux*. — paid, *port payé*. — not paid, *port dû* — free, *franc de port*. — basket, *vide-poches*, *m* — clock, *pendule de voyage*, *f*. — window, *glace*, *f* — horse, cheval d'attelage, *m* — entrance, *porte-cochère*, *f* — rug, *couverture de voyage*, *f* — way, route carrossable, (of streets) *chaussée*, *f*, *paré*, *m*.

car'rier (câr-rieur), *n*, porteur, voiturier, camionneur, roulier, *m* — pigeon, *pigeon voyageur*, *pigeon messenger, m*

car'ion (-rî-o'n), *n*, charogne, *f*.

car'ion, *adj*, de charogne.

car'ronade, *n*, (large bore cannon) caronade, *f*

car'rot (câr-rote), *n*, carotte, *f*. — soup, soupe aux carottes, *f*; potage à la crécy, *m*.

car'rotiness, *n*, couleur rousse, *f*.

car'rotty, *adj.*, couleur de carotte, roux

car'ry, *v a*, porter, mener, entraîner, emporter; (of dogs) rapporter, (arith) retenir. To — it high; *le prendre sur un haut ton* To — about, *porter à droite et à gauche*; *porter partout*, *mener à droite et à gauche*, *mener partout* To — away; *emporter*, *enlever*; *emmener*; *entraîner par persuasion*, *ravir en extase*. To — back; *rapporter*, *se reporter à* To — down, *descendre* To — forward, (com.) *reporter*. To — forth; *sortir* To — in; *rentrer* To — off; *emporter*; *rempporter*; *enlever*, *tuer*. To — on, *pousser*, *poursuivre*, *continuer*, *gérer*, *exercer*. To — out; *porter dehors*; *développer*; *exhouter*, *mettre à exécution*, *effectuer* To — over to; *faire passer à* To — through, *accomplir*, *mener à bonne fin* To — it off, *s'en tirer*, *réussir*. To — up; *porter en haut*; *monter* To — it over any one, *l'emporter sur quelqu'un* — the day, *rempporter la victoire*, *l'emporter* — to and fro, *porter ça et là*. To — over, *transporter*, *faire*

passer, (com.) *reporter*. To — through, *faire surmonter, faire triompher*. To — one's self, *se comporter, se conduire*. To — coals to Newcastle, *porter de l'eau à la rivière*.

carry, *v n*, (artil.) *porter* — wind, (man.) (of a horse) *porter, porter la tête*.

carry'ing, *n*, transport, port, *m* — of arms, *port d'armes, m*.

cart (carte), *n*, charrette, *f*, camion; tom-berau; chariot, (milit.) fourgon, *m*. To put the — before the horse, *mettre la charrue devant les bœufs*.

cart (carte), *v a*, charrier, charroyer, voiturier. *v n*, faire des charrois To — away, *enlever, emporter*.

cart'age (cart'édje), *n*, charriage, charroi, transport, *m*.

carte (carte), *n*, carte, *f*, menu, *m*.

carte-blanc (ti-), (carte-), *n*, carte blanche, *f*.

cartel, *n*, cartel, *m*.

cartel-ship (-shipe), *n*, cartel, bâtiment parlementaire, *m*.

cart'er, *n*, charretier, roulier, voiturier, *m*.

cart'sian (-ti-), *adj*, cartésien, *m*.

Carte'sian, *n*, cartésien, *m*.

Carte'sianism, *n*, cartésianisme, *m*.

cart'grease, *n*, oing, cambouis, *m*.

Carthagin'ian (câr-tha-dj-), *adj*, carthaginois

Carthagin'ian, *n*, Carthaginois, *m*, Carthagi-
noise, *f*.

carthamus (câr-tha-), *n*, (bot.) carthame, *m*.

cart-horse, *n*, cheval de trait, *m*.

Carthu'sian (-thiou'si-), *n*, chartreux

cartilage (câr-ti-lêdje), *n*, cartilage, *m*.

cartilag'ineous (câr-ti-ladi'-), *adj*, cartilagi-
neux

cart-load (-lôde), *n*, charretée, voie, *f*.

cartoon (-toun), *n*, carton, *m*.

cartouch, *n*, (artil.) boîte à mitraille, *f*;

(arch.) cartouche, *m*, (milit.) giberne, *f*.

cart'ridge (câr-), *n*, cartouche, (of cannon)

gargousse, *f*. Blank — *cartouche à blanc*, *f* —

case, *étui de cartouche*, *m*. — pouch, *car-*
touchière, *f*.

cart'ridge-box, *n*, giberne, (sport) cartou-
chère, *f*.

cart'ridge-factory, *n*, cartoucherie, *f*.

cart'rut (-reute), *n*, ornière, *f*.

cart-shed (-shède), *n*, hangar, *m*.

cart'way, *n*, chemin de charroi, *m*; route
charretière, *f*.

cart'wheel, *n*, roue de charrette, *f*.

cart'wright (-raite), *n*. *V. wheelwright*.

car'uncle (-ugn'k'l), *n*, caroncule, *f*.

carve (cârve), *v a*, and *n*, sculpter, tailler;

graver, couper; caseler, (meat) découper; dé-
pecer.

carv'er, *n*, découpeur, *m*; écouyer tranchant;

(sculpt.) sculpteur; graveur, ciseleur, *m*.

carv'ing, *n*, découpage, *m*; (sculpt.) sculp-
ture, gravure, aiselure, *f* — knife, fork, *cou-*
teau, *m*; *fourchette à découper*, *f*.

caryat'ides, *n pl*, cariatide, caryatide, *f*.

cascade (-kède), *n*, cascade, *f*.

case (kéce), *n*, étui, fourreau, *m*; gaine;

trousse, *f*; (for jewels) écorin, (of an organ)

buffet, *m*; (wrapper) enveloppe; (for packing)

caisse; (print) casse, (of a watch) boîte;

(showcase) vitrine, montre, (of a pillow) taie,

f, cas, état, question; (gram, math, med) cas,

m; (jur.) cause, *f*. —ful, (print.) *cassé*, *adj*. In that —, *dans ce cas*, *en ce cas*, *cela étant*. In —, *au cas que*; *en cas que*; *dans le cas où*. That alters the —, *c'est une autre paire de manches*; *c'est une autre affaire*. Should the — occur; *le cas échéant*. As the — may be, *selon les circonstances*. Such being the —; *cela étant*. If that is the —; *s'il en est ainsi*. In any —, *en tout cas*. In such a —; *en pareil cas*. It is a very hard —. *cela est rude*, *c'est dur*.

case, *v a*, mettre dans un étui, enfermer; envelopper, encaisser; (of mines) cuveler, (to iron) *ferrer*.

cased, *part adj*, mis dans un étui, encaissé; (nav.) *enrassé*. Double —, (of watches) *à double boîte*.

case'maker, *n*, gainer, *m*.

case'mate (kés'méte), *n*, casemate, *f*. *v a*, casemater.

case'ment (kés'-), *n*, fenêtre; croisée, *f*. — window, *fendire croisée*, *f*.

case'mented, *adj*, *a* *vasistas*.

ca'seous, *adv*, *caséux*.

cash (cashe), *n*, argent, numéraire, *m*; espèces, *f pl*. — down, *argent comptant*, *m*. To sell for —, *vendre au comptant*. To be in —; *être en fonds*.

cash, *v a*, (com.) convertir en espèces; changer; escompter, recevoir, toucher. To get cashed, *faire changer*.

cash'-account (-ac-coun'te), *n*, compte de

caisse, *m* — balance; *encaisse*, *f*.

cash'-book (-bouke), *n*, livre de caisse, *m*.

cash'-box, *n*, cassette; (com.) *caisse*, *f*.

cashew'-nut (ca-shou-neute), *n*, noix d'aca-

jou, *f*.

cashew'-tree (-tri), *n*, (bot.) anacardier, *m*.

cashier' (-shifre), *n*, caissier, *m*.

cashier', *v a*, destituer, (milit.) casser, dé-

grader.

cash'-keeper (-kip'-), *n*, caissier, *m*.

cash'mere (-mire), *n*, cachemire, *m*.

cash' note, *n*, mandat à payer, bon de

caisse, *m*.

cashoo' (-shou), *n*, cachou, *m*.

ca'sing (-kés'-), *n*, (carp.) revêtement

chambranie; entourage, *m*; enveloppe, *f*.

caak (câske), *n*, baril, *m*; barrique, *f*;

tonneau, *m* — stand, *chanier*, *m*.

caak, *v a*, (ant.) mettre en baril, en ton-

neau, en barrique.

caak'et (câskète), *n*, cassette, *f*; écorin, *m*.

casque ou *caak* (câske), *n*, casque, *m*.

cassa'tion (-sé'-), *n*, cassation, *f*.

cas'sava (-sé-, ou -sa-), *n*, cassava, *f*.

cas'sia (cash'shi-a), *n*, casse, *f*.

cas'sock, *n*, soutane, (ant.) casaque, *f*.

cas'socked, *adj*, en soutane

cast (câste), *v a*, (*prelert* and *past part.*,
Cast) jeter, lancer, condamner, (metal)
couler; (of trees and animals) dépouiller, (rep-
tiles) changer (skin); (thea.) distribuer les rôles,
(print) cliquer, (mold) mouler. To — about,
jeter de tous côtés. To — about for; *songer*
à, chercher. To — aside; *jeter à l'écart*. To —
away, *jeter, renoncer à, bannir*. To — down,
affirmer; abattre; décourager, (of the eyes) *bais-*
ser. To — forth; *exhaler; rejeter*. To — head-
long, *précipiter*. To — off, *rejeter, repousser*,
abandonner. To — lots; *tirer au sort*. To —
out, *chasser*. To — up, *additionner, faire l'addi-*
tion de; (of food) *vomer*. To be —, (jur.)
être déboulé (de). To — anchor, *jeter l'ancre*.
To — by, *rejeter*. — cannon; *canon de fonte*, *m*.
— off clothes, *vêtements de rebut*, *m pl*; *défro-*
quer, *f*. — glass, *verre oculé*, *m*. — iron;
fonte, *f*. — net, *épervier*, *m*.

cast, *v n*, se jeter, (of wood) se déjeter; se

couler; (nav.) *abattre*. To be — away; *être*
jeté à la côte; faire naufrage.

cast, *n*, (throw) jet; coup; moule, *m*;

(metal) fonte, (thea.) distribution des rôles, *f*;

rôles, acteurs, *m pl*, (fig) nuance, trépas,

expression, *f*; air, caractère, *m*; (sculpt.) statu-

ette, *f*; buste, bronze, plâtre, modèle, *m*, (agri)

volée, *f*. To have a — in the eye; *loucher*. To

take a — of, *mouler*. — clothes; *vêtements de*
rebut, défroque, *f*.

cas'tanet, *n*, castagnette, *f*.

cas/tellan, *n.*, châtellan, *m.*
cas/tellany, *n.*, châtellenie, *f.*
cast'er (câst'eur), *n.*, personne qui jette, *f.*
calculateur, saupoudroir, *m.*, roulette (of furniture), *f.*
cas/tigate (-ghête), *v. a.*, châtier, punir
castigation (-ghê), *n.*, châtiement, *m.*, correction, punition, *f.*
cas/tigator (-ghêteur), *n.*, personne qui punit, qui châtie, *f.*
cas/tigatory, *adj.*, qui punit, qui châtie.
cast'ing (câst'-), *n.*, fonte, *f.*, moulage, (print.) clichage, calcul, *m.*; (nav) abâtée, *f.*
casting-vote, *n.*, voix prépondérante, *f.*
cas'tle (câs'tl'), *n.*, château, *m.*, (at chess) tour, *f.* — *in the air*, *châteaux en Espagne*
cas'tle, *v. a.*, (at chess) roquer.
cas'tled (câs'tl'idé), *adj.*, chargé de châteaux, couronné de tours
cas'tor, *n.*, (mam, astron) castor, chapeau de castor, *m.*
cas'torine (-raïne), *n.*, castorine, *f.*
cas'tor-oil (câs'tor-oïl), *n.*, huile de ricin, *f.*
cas'tor-sugar, *n.*, sucre en poudre, *m.*
castrameta'tion (-mi-té), *n.*, (antiq) castramétation, *f.*
cas'trate (-trête), *v. a.*, châtrer.
castra'tion (-trê-), *n.*, castration, *f.*
castra'to (-trê-tô), *n.*, castrat, *m.*
cas'tual (caj'tou-), *adj.*, fortuit, accidentel, casuel, de passage.
cas'tually, *adv.*, fortuitement, accidentellement, par hasard, en passant.
cas'tuality (caj'tou-), *n.*, hasard, cas fortuit, accident, sinistre, *m.*; (mil, nav) perte, *f.*
Return of casualties, *liste des morts, des blessés et des prisonniers*, *f.*
cas'tnist (ca-pou-), *n.*, casuiste, *m.*
casuist'ic ou **casuist'ical**, *adj.*, de casuiste.
casuist'ically, *adv.*, en casuiste.
cas'tnistry, *n.*, science du casuiste, *f.*
cat (cate), *n.*, chat, *m.*, chatte, *f.*; (mil., nav) fouet; (nav) capon (of a ship), (game) bâtonnet, *m.* — *Tom —, malou, m.* When the — *s'away* the mice will play, *le chat part, les souris dament.* To live a — and dog life; *s'accorder comme chien et chat.* To let the — out of the bag; *éventer la mèche ou la mine* When candles are away all — *are gray, la nuit tous les chats sont gris* A muffed — catches no mice, *chat botté n'attrape pas de souris* Like a — on hot bricks, *comme chat sur braise*
cat, *v. a.*, (nav.) caponner (of anchors).
cat'achre'sis (-kri-cisse), *n.*, (rhet.) catachrèse, *f.*
cat'achres'tical (-krêss-), *adj.*, de catachrèse.
cat'achres'tically, *adv.*, par catachrèse.
cat'aclysm, *n.*, cataclysm, *m.*
cat'acombs (-cumes), *n. pl.*, catacombes, *f. pl.*
cat'acoust'ics, *n. pl.*, cat'acoustique, *f. sing.*
catadiop'tric ou **catadiop'trical**, *adj.*, catadioptrique.
cat'afal'co, *n.*, catafalque, *m.*
cat'alepsy, *n.*, catalepie, *f.*
cat'aleptic, *adj.*, cataleptique.
cat'alogue, *n.*, catalogue, *m.*
cat'amen'ia (-mî-), *n.*, flux menstruel, *m.*, règles, *f. pl.*
cat'apult (-peulte), *n.*, catapulte, *f.*
cat'aract, *n.*, cataracte, *f.*
cat'arrh' (ka-târ-), *n.*, cataracte, *m.*
cat'arrh'al, *adj.*, catarrhal
cat'astrophe (-fi), *n.*, catastrophe, *f.*, (thea.) dénoûment, *m.*
cat'call (-kôl), *n.*, (thea.) affiet, *m.*
catch, *n.*, prise; (fig.) belle affaire, attrape, *f.*, jeu de mot, attrape-nigand, *m.*; (of a door) crampon; anneau; (of a latch) mentonnet; (mus.) air à reprises, (print) visorium, *m.*, (of fish) pêche, *f.*; (tech.) of locks) cliquet, loquet,

crochet d'arrêt, *m.* She is a good —, *elle a de la fortune* She's no great — *in the way of money.* ce n'est pas une fortune qu'il épouse
catch, *v. a.*, (preterit and past part, Caught) attraper, prendre, saisir, (pop) pincer, surprendre. — *at*, *s'empreser de saisir.* — *cold*, *s'enrhumer.* To — *on*, *avoir du succès* — *up*; *saisir, relever, rattraper, attendre.* To — *any one crying*; *surprendre quelqu'un à pleurer.* I shall — *him up*, *je le rattrape* *at* If I — *you at it*; *si je vous y prends.* Her eye caught mine, *nos yeux se rencontrèrent.* To — *the train, arriver à temps pour le train, ne pas manquer le train.*
catch, *v. n.*, s'accrocher à, s'engager dans; s'attraper à, se prendre à. To — *it*, (scold) *en avoir, en recevoir.*
catch'er, *n.*, attrapeur, *m.*, attrapeuse, *f.*
catch'fly (-flaie), *n.*, (bot) silène, *f.*, attrape-mouche, gobe-mouches, *m.*
catch'ing, *adj.*, qui saisit, contagieux; séduisant To be —, *être contagieux, se communiquer se gagner.*
catch'penny (-pên'ni), *n.*, attrape-nigauds *adj.*, d'attrape, de réclame, de boutique.
catch'word (-weurde), *n.*, (print.) réclame, *f.*
cat'echism (cat'i-kiz'm), *n.*, catéchisme, *m.*
cat'echist (-kiste), *n.*, catéchiste, *m.*
cat'echis'tical (-kis'-), *adj.*, de catéchiste; de catéchisme
cat'echize (cat'i-kaize), *v. a.*, catéchiser; interroger
cat'echizer (-kaiz'-), *n.*, catéchiste, *m.*
catechu'men (-kiou-mène), *n.*, catéchumène, *m. f.*
categor'ical (cat'i-), *adj.*, catégorique
categor'ically, *adv.*, catégoriquement.
cat'egory (cat'i-), *n.*, catégorie, *f.*
cat'enarian (cat'i-né-), *adj.*, en chaîne, comme une chaîne.
cat'enate (cat'i-néte), *v. a.*, (l u) enchaîner, lier
catena'tion (-né-), *n.*, enchaînement, *m.*
cat'er (lor) (ké-), *v. n.*, pourvoir à.
cat'er, *n.*, (at cards) quatuor, *m.*
cat'erer, *n.*, pourvoyeur, *m.*, pourvoyeuse, *f.*, approvisionneur, *m.*, approvisionneuse, *f.*
cat'erpillar, *n.*, chenille, *f.*
cat'erwaul, *v. n.*, (of the cat) appeler; miauler, crier, faire du tintamarre.
cat'erwauling, *n.*, sabbat des chats, tintamarre, *m.*
cat'fall, *n.*, (nav) garant de capon, *m.*
cat'fish (-fîshe), *n.*, (ich) loup de mer, loup ou chat marin, *m.*
cat'gut (-gheute), *n.*, corde à boyau, *f.* — *scraper*; *racleur*, *m.*
cathar'tic (-thâr-), *adj.*, cathartique.
cathar'tic, *n.*, cathartique, *m.*
cathar'ticalness, *n.*, qualité cathartique, *f.*
cat'head (cat'hêde), *n.*, (nav) bossoir, *m.*
cat'hedral (-thi-), *n.*, cathédrale, *f.* — *town*, *ville épiscopale*, *f.*, *évêché*, *m.*
cat'heter (cath-), *n.*, cathéter, *m.*
cat'hole (-hôle), *n.*, chatière, *f.*
cath'olic (cath-), *adj.*, catholique.
cath'olic, *n.*, catholique, *m. f.*
catholic'ism, *n.*, catholicisme, *m.*
catholic'ity, *n.*, catholicité, *f.*
cath'olically, *adv.*, catholiquement; univ. sellement.
cath'olicness, *n.*, universalité, *f.*
cath'olicon (ca-tho-), *n.*, électuaire purgatif, catholicon, *m.*
cat'kin (cat'kine), *n.*, (bot) chaton, *m.*
cat'like, *adj.*, comme un chat, de chat.
cat'ling, *n.*, corde à violon, *f.*
cat'mint (cat'mî'n'te), *n.*, (bot) cataire.
cat-o'-nine'-tails (-naine't'êlze), *n.*, fouet à neuf lanières, martinet, *m.*, garçotte, *f.*
catop'tric ou **catop'trical**, *adj.*, catoptrique.

catop'trics (-trikse), *n pl.*, catoptrique, *f. sing*
cat's-eye (-aie), *n.*, (lun) œil-de-chat, *m*
cat's-foot (-foute), *n.*, (bot) pied-de-chat,
 lierre terrestre, *m*
cat's litter, *n.*, châtée, *f.*
cat's-paw (-pô), *n.*, patte de chat, *f.*, (nav)
 (of wind) vent léger, soufflé de vent, *m* To be
 any one's —, *trier les marrons du feu pour*
quelqu'un, ou être la dupe de quelqu'un.
cat's-purr (-peur), *n.*, (med) freuissement
 cataire, *m*
cat's-skin, *n.*, peau de chat, *f.*
cat's-tail (-têle), *n.*, (bot) massette, *f.*
cat'sup (cat'seup), *n.*, sauce piquante, *f.*
cat-thyme (-taime), *n.*, marum, *m*
cat-tle, *n.*, bétail, *m.*, bestiaux, *m pl* Black
 —, *gros bétail*, *m* — shed, *étable*, *f* — market,
marché aux bestiaux, *m.* — pen, *parc à bestiaux*,
m. — plague, *peste bovine*, *f* — train, *convoy*
de bestiaux, *m.* — truck, *wagon-étable*, *m.*
cat-tle show (-shô), *n.*, exposition de bétail, *f*
cat-tribe (cat'traibe), *n sing.*, (zool) félins,
m pl.
can'dal, *adj.*, caudal
can'dex, *n.*, (caudox) caudex, *m.*
can'dine, *adj.*, caudine. — forks, *fourches*
caudines, *f pl.*
can'dle, *n.*, brouet, chandeaun, *m.*
caught (ôte) *V* catch
caul, *n.*, réseau, filet, *m.*; coiffe de réseau,
 coiffe d'enfant, *f*
cauliflower (col'l-i-flaou'eur), *n.*, chou-fleur, *m*
caul-line (cô-laune), *adj.*, (bot) caulinaire
caus'al, *adj.*, causal, causatif
causal'ity, *n.*, causalité, *f.*
caus'ally, *adv.*, suivant l'ordre des causes.
caus'ative, *adj.*, causatif.
cause (cô-ze), *n.*, cause, raison, *f.*, motif,
 sujet, *m* There is — to believe, *il y a lieu de*
croyer. To show —; *exposer ses raisons*.
cause, *v a.*, causer, être cause de, occasionner,
 faire naître. To — sorrow, *donner du chagrin*.
 To — to be punished, *faire punir*. To — a thing
 to be done; *faire faire*
causeless, *adj.*, sans cause, sans motif, sans
 sujet, non-motivé.
causelessly, *adv.*, sans cause
causelessness, *n.*, absence de motifs, *f.*
cause-list, *n.*, (jur) rôle, *m.*
caus'er, *n.*, cause, *f.*, auteur, *m.*
cause'way (-wé), *n.*, chaussée, digue, jetée, *f*
caus'tic, *adj.*, caustique
caus'tic, *n.*, caustique, *m.* Lunar —, *pierre*
infernale, *f.*
cauteriza'tion (-teur'ci-zé-), *n.*, cautérisa-
 tion, *f.*
can'terize (-teur'aize), *v a.*, cautériser.
can'terizing, *n.*, cautérisation, *f.*
can'tery (-teur'), *n.*, cautérie, *m.*
can'tion (cô'sheune), *n.*, avis, *m.*; précaution,
 prévoyance, prudence, circonspection; garan-
 tie, *f*
can'tion, *v a.*, précautionner, avertir de,
 aviser de; mettre en garde contre, prémunir
 contre.
can'tionary, *adj.*, d'avertissement, de pré-
 voyance, de précaution, pour avertir
can'tious (cô'sheune), *adj.*, précautionné, cir-
 conspect, prudent; en garde contre
can'tiously, *adv.*, avec précaution, prudem-
 ment, avec circonspection
can'tiousness, *n.*, prévoyance, circonspec-
 tion, prudence, *f.*
cavalcade' (-kède), *n.*, cavalcade, *f.*
cavalier' (-lire), *n.*, cavalier, *m.*
cavalier', *adj.*, vaillant, courageux; cavalier.
cavalier'ly, *adv.*, cavalièrement.
cav'alry, *n.*, cavalerie, *f.*
cavati'na (-ti-), *n.*, cavatina, *f.*
cava'tion (-vé-), *n.*, (ant) (arch.) excavation, *f.*

cave (kéve), *n.*, caverne, *f.*; antre, souter-
 rain, *m*
cave, *v a.*, caver, creuser
cave, *v n.*, habiter une caverne To — in;
 (fig) *céder, se soumettre, mettre les pouces*; (of
 buildings) *s'affaisser, s'effondrer*
ca'vern (cav'erne), *n.*, caverne.
cav'ernous, *adj.*, caverneux
cav'esson (cav'es'seune), *n.*, (man.) caveçon,
m.
caviare' (-âre), *n.*, caviar, *m*
cav'il, *n.*, pointillerie, chicane, *f.*
cav'il, *v n.*, pointiller, chicaner, argoter *sur*
 (at)
cav'il'er, *n.*, chicanier, chicaneur, ergoteur, *m*
cav'ingly, *adv.*, par esprit de chicane.
cav'illions, *adj.*, chicanier
cav'iously, *adv.*, par pointillerie, en chican-
 neur
cav'ing-in, *n.*, soumission, *f.*
cav'ity, *n.*, cavité, *f.*
caw (cô), *v n.*, croasser.
caw'ing, *n.*, croassement, *m.*
cay'man, *n.*, (zool) caïman, *m*
cease (cice), *v n.*, cesser, discontinuer.
cease, *v a.*, cesser, faire cesser — *fire*! *cessez le feu*
ceaseless, *adj.*, incessant, continuel.
ceaselessly, *adv.*, sans cesse, continuelle-
 ment
ceas'ing, *n.*, cessation, *f.* Without —, *sans*
discontinuer
ce'city (ce-ci ou ci-ci-), *n.*, cité, *f.*
ce'dar (ci-), *n.*, cèdre, *m.* — bid; *jaseur*
d'Amérique, *m* — wood; *bois de cèdre*, *m.*
cede (cède), *v a* and *n.*, céder
cedi'la (ci-), *n.*, (gram.) cédille, *f.*
ce'drate (ci-drète), *n.*, cédrat, *m.*
ce'drine (ci-), *adj.*, de cèdre
ce'dry (ci-), *adj.*, de la couleur du cèdre.
cell (cèle), *n.*, plafonner.
cell'ing, *n.*, plafond, plafonnage, *m.*
cel'ebate (cèl'i-brète), *v a.*, célébrer.
cel'ebated (-ède), *past part.*, célébré; *celè-*
bre, renommé, fameux, *adj*
celebra'tion (-bré-), *n.*, célébration; louange
f., éloge, *m*
cel'ibrator (-teur), *n.*, panegyriste, *m.*
celeb'arity (cèlèb'-), *n.*, célébrité, *f.*
celer'ity (cèlèr'-), *n.*, célérité, vitesse, *f.*
cel'ery (cèl'eur-), *n.*, céleri, *m.* Bundle of —;
boîte de céleri, *f*
celes'tial (ci-lès-), *adj.*, céleste.
celes'tial, *n.*, habitant du ciel, esprit céleste,
m The —s, *les Chinois*, *m pl.*
celes'tially, *adv.*, d'une manière céleste.
ce'tiac (ci-), *adj.*, (anat) céliaque.
cel'ibacy (cèl'-), *n.*, célibat, *m.*
cell (cèle), *n.*, cellule, case, loge; (of bees)
alvéole, *f.*; compartiment, (mil.) cachot; (lock-
 up) violon, *m.*
cel'lar (cèl'lar), *n.*, cave, *f.*; cellier, caveau, *m.*
cel'lara'ge (-ède), *n.*, caves, *f pl.*; (dunes)
cavage, droit de cave, *m.*
cellaret' (-rète), *n.*, cave à liqueurs, *f.*
celled (cèl'de), *adj.*, cellulé, à cellules.
cel'lular (cèl'lou-), *adj.*, cellulaire.
Celt (kelte), *n.*, Celte, *m f.*
Celt'ic, *adj.*, celteque
cem'ent (cém'-), *n.*, ciment, mastic; ciment,
m
cement', *v a.*, cimenter; cémenter, (of jewels)
masqueter; (fig) *consolider, fortifier*.
cementa'tion (-té-), *n.*, cémentation, *f.*
cem'etery (cém'i-tèr'), *n.*, cimetière, *m*
cem'atory (cém'a-teur), *adj.*, du, ou de, souper
 sonpatoire.
cen'obite (cèn'o-baite), *n.*, cénobite, *m*
cenobit'ic ou *cenobit'ical*, *adj.*, (ant.) cén-
 bétique.

cen'otaph (cen'-), *n.*, cenotaphe, *m.*
cense (cen'se), *n.*, (ant) impôt, *m.*; *taxe, f.*
cense, *v. a.*, (ant) encenser
cen'ser (ce'n'-), *n.*, encenseur, *m.*
cen'sor (ce'n'-seur), *n.*, censeur, *m.*
censorial ou censorian (-sô-), *adj.*, censorial, *m.*
censeur
censo'rious (-sô-), *adj.*, de censeur; critique, disposé à blâmer et à condamner, hargneux.
censo'riously, *adv.*, en censeur, en critique, sévèrement
censo'riousness, *n.*, disposition à la censure, *f.*, manie de critiquer, *f.*
cen'sorship (-seur-), *n.*, fonctions de censeur, *f. pl.*, censure, *f.*
cen'surable (ce'n'shou-), *adj.*, censurable, blâmable.
cen'surably, *adv.*, d'une manière censurable.
cen'sure (ce'n'shoure), *n.*, censure, critique, *f.*, blâme, *m.*
cen'sure, *v. a.*, censurer, critiquer, blâmer.
cen'surer, *n.*, censeur, critique, *m.*
cen'sus (ce'n'-), *n.*, recensement, dénombrement, *m.*
cent (ce'n'te), *n.*, cent, *m.*. Ten per —, *aux pour cent*
cen'taur (cè'n'-), *n.*, centaure, *m.*
cen'taury (cè'n'-), *n.*, (bot) centauree, érythraée, *f.*
cen'tenary (cè'n'ti-né-), *adj.*, centenaire. *n.*, centième anniversaire, centenaire, *m.*
centen'ial (ce'n'tè'n'-), *adj.*, séculaire, centennial
centes'imal (cè'n'tèss'-), *adj.*, centésimal.
centes'imal, *n.*, centième, *m.*
cen'tigrade (ce'n'ti-grède), *adj.*, centigrade.
cen'tigramme (cè'n'ti-), *n.*, centigramme, *m.*
centime (ce'n'time), *n.*, centime, *m.*
centim'eter ou centimètre (cè'n'tim'i-teur), *n.*, centimètre, *m.*
centip'edal, *adj.*, centipède
centip'ede (cè'n'ti-pède), *centip'ed* (-pède), *n.*, (ent) scolopendre, *f.*, mille-pède, *m.*
cent'o (cè'n'tô), *n.*, centon, *m.*
cen'tral (cè'n'-), *adj.*, central.
central'ity, *n.*, état central, *m.*, position centrale, *f.*
centraliza'tion (-tral'aizé-), *n.*, centralisation, *f.*
cen'tralize (-aize), *v. a.*, centraliser.
cen'trally, *adv.*, d'une manière centrale.
center ou cen'tre (ce'n'teur), *n.*, centre, milieu, *m.* — bit, *mèche anglaise, tarière, f.*, (in Anjou) *virebrequin, m.* — piece, *épergne, f.* — ottoman, *pouf, m.* — table; *table de milieu, f.*; *guéridon, m.*
cen'ter, *v. a.*, placer au centre; concentrer
cen'ter, *v. n.*, faire centre; se concentrer, être placé au centre, (to rest) *reposer sur*.
cen'tric ou cen'trical (cè'n'-), *adj.*, central, placé au milieu.
cen'trically, *adv.*, dans une position centrale.
centri'city, *n.*, position centrale, *f.*; état central, *m.*
centrif'ugal (-trif'hou-), *adj.*, centrifuge.
centrif'etal (-trip'h'-), *adj.*, centripète
centum'vir (cè'n'teu'm'veur), *n.*, centumvir, *m.*
centum'virate (-ète), *n.*, centumvirat, *m.*
cen'tuple (-tiou-p'l'), *adj.*, centuple.
cen'tuple, *v. a.*, centupler
centurion (cè'n'tiou-ri-eune), *n.*, centurion, *m.*
cen'tury (cè'n'tou-), *n.*, siècle, *m.*, centurie, *f.*
ceph'alalgia (cèf'alal'dji), *n.*, céphalalgie, *f.*; mal de tête, *m.*
ceph'al'ic (ci-), *adj.*, céphalique.
ce'rate (ci-rète), *n.*, cérat, *m.*
ce're (ci-re), *v. a.*, cirer; enduire de cire.
ce'real (ci'-ri-), *adj.*, céréale, *f.*

cerebel'lum (cèr'i-bèl'leume), *n.*, (anat) cer-
 velet, *m.*
cer'ebral (cèr'i-), *adj.*, cérébral
cer'ecloth (cèr'clôth), *n.*, toile d'embaumement, *f.*
cer'e'ment (ci-re-), *n.*, suaire d'embaumement, *m.*
ceremo'nial (cèr'i-mô-), *adj.*, de cérémonie
ceremo'nial, *n.*, cérémonie, étiquette, *f.*, cérémonial, *m.*
ceremo'nially, *adv.*, suivant les cérémonies.
ceremo'nious, *adj.*, de cérémonie, cérémonieux
ceremo'niously, *adv.*, avec cérémonie.
ceremo'niousness, *n.*, manières cérémonieuses, *f. pl.*
cer'emony (cèr'i-mo-), *n.*, cérémonie; façon, *f.*, cérémonial, *m.* Without —, *sans façon, sans cérémonie* To stand on, ou upon, —, *faire des japons, des cérémonies*
cer'tain (ceur'ti n), *adj.*, certain A — thing, (something) *une certaine chose, (a positive thing) une chose certaine* For —, *pour certain; à coup sûr* One thing is —, that, *ce qu'il y a de certain, c'est que*
cer'tainly, *adv.*, certainement
cer'tainty, *n.*, certitude, chose certaine, *f.* To a —, *à coup sûr; pour sûr et certain*
certific'ate (cèr-tif'i-kete), *n.*, certificat; (of a bankrupt) concordat, (of birth, marriage, death), acte, (copy of) extrait, *m.*
cer'tifier, *n.*, certificateur, *m.*
cer'tify (ceur-ti-faie), *v. a.*, certifier, déclarer, notifier, donner avis à
cer'titude (ceur-ti-tude), *n.*, certitude, *f.*
ceru'lean (ci-rou-li-), *adj.*, bleu, azuré.
ceru'leous, *adj.*, (ant) *V ceru'lean*.
ceru'men (ci-rou-mè-ne), *n.*, cérumen, *m.*
ceru'minous, *adj.*, cérumeux
ce'ru'se (ci-rouce), *n.*, céruse, *f.*, blanc de céruse, *m.*
cer'vical (ceur-), *adj.*, (anat) cervical
cesa'rean (ci-za-rè-), *adj.*, (surg) césarienne, *adj. f.*
ces'pitous (cèss-pi-), *adj.*, de gazon
cessa'tion (cèss'sè-), *n.*, cessation, suspension, *f.*
ces'sion (cèsh'eune), *n.*, cession, *f.*
ces'sionary, *adj.*, cessionnaire
cess'pool (cèss'poule), *cess'pit*, *n.*, puisard, *m.*; fosse d'aisances, *f.*
ces'tus (cè-), *n.*, ceste, *m.*
ce'sure (ci-jeur), *n.* *V. césura*
ce'ta'cean (ci-tè-sheune), *n.*, (zool.) cétacé, *m.*
ce'ta'ceous (-sheune), *adj.*, cétacé.
chad (shade), *n.*, alose, *f.*
chafe (tahé), *n.*, irritation, *f.*; courroux, *m.*
chafe, *v. a.*, chauffer; courroucer, irriter; (a cable) *évriller*
chafe, *v. n.*, s'écorcher, froter, (of cables) *s'évriller, se ragner, s'irriter, s'enflammer*
chaf'er, *n.*, (ent) hanneton, scarabée; (tech) *réchaud, m.*
chaf'ery, *n.*, chaufferie, *f.*
chaff (tahafé), *n.*, menue paille, paille hachée, (pop.) plaisanterie, raillerie, blague, *f.* — cutter, *hache-paille, m.*
chaff, *v. a.*, blaguer, bernier, taquiner, gausser. You are only chaffing me, *vous ne faites que me blaguer, ou me bernier, ou ce n'est qu'une blague ce que vous me dites là*
chaff'er, *v. n.*, barguer, marchander.
chaff'erer, *n.*, bargueur, *m.*
chaf'finch (tahaf'i'n'she), *n.*, (orni.) pinson, *m.*
chaff'ing, *adj.*, (fam) gausseur, gouailler.
chaff'ing, *n.*, gausserie, gouaillerie, *f.*
chaffy, *adj.*, de paille, plein de paille; (fig. pers.) *frivole, léger*
cha'fing (tahéf'-), *n.*, action d'échauffer, *f.*; échauffement, *m.*; irritation, *f.*

cha'fing-dish (-dishe), *n.*, réchaud, *m.*
cha'fing-pan (-pane), *n.*, chauffe-pot, *f.*
chagreen (sha-grine), *n.*, chagrin, *m.*, peau de chagrin, *f.*
chagrin (sha-grine), *n.*, chagrin, dépit, *m.*
chagriner, *v. a.*, chagriner, vexer
chain (tshéne), *n.*, chaîne, *f.* Gunter's —, (surveying) chaîne d'arpenteur, *f.* — armor, (of the mauls), *f.* Albert —, chaîne de gilet, *f.* — cable, câble-chaîne, *m.* — bridge, pont suspendu, *m.* — gang, cadène, *f.* — pier, jetée suspendue, *f.*
chain, *v. a.*, enchaîner, attacher avec une chaîne ou avec des chaînes, fermer par une chaîne.
chain'shot (-shot), *n.*, boulets ramés, *m. pl.*, ange, *m.*
chair (tshère), *n.*, chaise, *f.*; siège, *m.*; (of a professor) chaire, *f.*; (of the chairman or president of an assembly) fauteuil, *m.*; (rail) coussinet, *m.* Arm —, fauteuil Bath —, rivan-grette, *f.* Sedan —, chaise à porteur, *f.* Easy —, bergère, *f.* Rocking —, chaise berceuse, *f.* Deck —, chaise longue, *f.*; plant, *m.* To be in the —, occuper le fauteuil. — I — 'à l'ordre ! à l'ordre ! To fill the —; présider. To leave the —, lever la séance. With . . . in the —; sous la présidence de . . .
chair-bottomer, *n.*, rempailleuse, *m.*, rempailleuse, *f.*
chair-cover, *n.*, housse, *f.*; garniture de fauteuil, *f.*
chair-maker (-mek'-), *n.*, fabricant de chaises, *m.*
chairman (-ma'n), *n.*, porteur de chaise, traîneur de vinaigrette, (of an assembly) président, *m.*
chaise (shéze), *n.*, chaise, *f.*
chalcograph (kal-), *n.*, chalcographe, *m.*
chalcography, *n.*, chalcographie, *f.*
chal'dron (tshöl-), *n.*, mesure de trente-six boisseaux, *f.*; (for coal) poids de 2,500 livres, *m.*
chal'ice (tshal'-), *n.*, calice, *m.*, coupe, *f.*
chal'iced (tshal'iste), *adj.*, à calice.
chalk (tshöke), *n.*, craie, *f.*; (for drawing) pastel, orayon, *m.* — drawing, pastel, *m.*
chalk, *v. a.*, blanchir avec de la craie, marquer avec de la craie, tracer, (agri) marner.
chalk'iness, *n.*, nature crayeuse, *f.*
chalk-pit (-pité), *n.*, carrière de craie, *f.*
chalk-stone (-stöne), *n.*, pierre à chaux, *f.*, petit morceau de craie, (med) calcul arithmétique, *m.*
chalk'y, *adj.*, de craie, crayeux.
challenge (tshal'le'n'dje), *n.*, cartel; défi, *m.*; provocation; prétention, demande, (jur.) récusation, *f.*, (milit) qui-vive, *m.* To send a — to; envoyer ses témoins à.
challenge, *v. a.*, défier, provoquer en duel, réclamer, (jur.) récusar, sommer; (milit.) reconnaître, crier qui vive à.
challenger, *n.*, auteur d'un cartel; provocateur, agresseur, *m.*, personne qui jette un défi, (jur.) personne qui réclame un juré, un jury, *f.*
chal'y'cate (ka-hb'-été), *adj.*, ferrugineux.
chal'y'cate, *n.*, eau ferrugineuse, *f.*
chamade (sha-méde), *n.*, (milit.) chamade, *f.*
cham'ber (tshé'm'-), *n.*, chambre, (of the nose) fosse, *f.*; (of a mine) fourneau, *m.*; (artil) chambre, âme, *f.*; (of pistols) barillet, *m. pl.*, bureaux, *m. pl.*, étude, *f.* — ful, chambre, chambre pleine, *f.* In ou at —, (of judges) en référé. — counsel, avocat consultant, *m.*
cham'ber, *v. a.*, enfermer dans une chambre
cham'ber, *v. n.*, libertiner, résider.
cham'bered, *part. adj.*, chambré, à coups Six — revolver, revolver à six coups, *m.*
cham'berer, *n.*, (L.u.) homme à intrigues, libertain, *m.*
cham'berlain (tshé'm'-beur-line), *n.*, chambellan, trésorier; (of the pope) camérier, *m.*

cham'berlainship, *n.*, charge de chambellan, *f.*
cham'ber-maid (-méde), *n.*, femme de chambre, fille de chambre, fille de service, *f.*
cham'ber-pot (-pote), *n.*, pot de chambre, *m.*
cham'ber-practice, *n.*, consultations, clientèle (d'avocat consultant).
chame'leon (ka-mi-li-), *n.*, (zool) caméléon, *m.*
chame'leonize (-'aize), *v. a.*, changer de couleurs comme le caméléon.
cham'fer ou **cham'fret** (tsha'm-, -frète), *n.*, (arch) chanfrein, *m.*
cham'fer, *v. a.*, (arch) tailler en chanfrein, chanfreiner.
cham'mois (sham'mé ou sha-moi), *n.*, chammois, *m.*
cham'mois leather (-lèthéur), *n.*, chammois, *m.*, peau de chammois, *f.*
cham'omile (ca-mô-maile), *n.*, (bot) camomille, *f.*
champ (tsha'm'pe), *v. a.*, ronger, mâcher. To — the bit, ronger le frein.
champ, *v. n.*, ronger son frein.
champagne (sha'm'péne), *n.*, vin de Champagne, *m.* — brandy; fine champagne, *m.*, eau-de-vie de champagne, *f.*
champaign' (sha'm'péne), *n.*, campagne, *f.* — country, pays ouvert, *m.*, rase campagne, *f.*
champaign', *adj.*, de campagne
champl'gnon (-pi'n'neune), *n.*, champignon, *m.*
cham'pion (tsha'm'pi'onne), *n.*, champion, *m.*
cham'pion, *v. a.*, défier au combat, provoquer; (fig) soutenir, défendre. To — anyone's cause; prendre fait et cause pour; prendre la défense de, prendre les armes pour.
cham'pionship, *n.*, championnat, *m.*
chance (tshä'n'ce), *n.*, chance, fortune, *f.*; hasard, sort, (jur.) cas fortuit, *m.* To take one's —, courir la chance — contest, lutte amenée par le hasard, *f.* The main —, le solide, *m.* chance, *v. n.*, arriver par hasard, venir à To — to meet, rencontrer par hasard. To — it; risquer le paquet
chance, *adj.*, du hasard, par hasard, de hasard.
chance'able (-'sab'l), *adj.*, accidentel
chan'cel (tshä'n'céle), *n.*, sanctuaire, *m.*
chan'cellor (tshä'n'cel'leur), *n.*, chancelier, *m.* Lord —, grand chancelier, *m.* — of the exchequer, Ministre des Finances, *m.*
chan'cellorship, *n.*, charge de chancelier, *f.*
chan'cery (tshä'n'céur-), *n.*, cour de la chancellerie, *f.* Master in —; maître des requêtes à la cour, *m.*
chan'cre (sha'gn'k'eur), *n.*, chancre, *m.*
chan'crous (sha'gn'k'reusse), *adj.*, chancreux.
chandeller (sha'n'di-l're), *n.*, lustre, *m.*
chan'dler (tshä'n'dleur), *n.*, marchand, ou fabricant, de chandeliers; petit épicer, *m.*
chan'dliery, *n.*, petite épicerie, *f.*; regrat, *m.*
change (tshé'n'dje), *n.*, changement, *m.*; (of moon) phase, *f.*; (abbreviation of exchange) bourse, (money) monnaie, *f.*, appoint, *m.* To give — for, faire la monnaie de. I have no —, je n'ai pas de monnaie. For a —; pour changer A — of linen; du linge blanc; du linge de rechange. M On —, à la Bourse. To be a gainer ou loser by the —, gagner ou perdre au change. To ring the —, (fig) revenir sur, rabâcher. To — carriages; (rail.) changer de voiture. All — here! tout le monde descend! ou tout le monde change de voiture. — of life, retour d'âge, *m.*
change, *v. a.*, changer, (a sentence) commuer.
change, *v. n.*, changer de, (of the moon) se renouveler.
change'able (-'djab'l), *adj.*, changeant, variable, inconstant.
change'ableness, *n.*, caractère variable, *m.*; inconstance; mobilité, *f.*

change'ably, *adv.*, inconstamment, variablement, d'une manière variable.

change'ful (-foule), *adj.*, inconstant, changeant

change'less, *adj.*, immuable; constant, invariable.

change'ling, *n.*, esprit changeant, enfant substitué, *m.*

chan'ger, *n.*, changeur, *m.*

chan'nel (tahn'n'nele), *n.*, canal, *m.*; rigole (of streets), *f.*, lit (of rivers), *m.*; passe (of harbors); (fig.) voie, *f.*, moyen, *m.*, entre-mise, *f.* The British —, la Manche, *f.* The — Islands, les Îles de la Manche, les Îles Anglo-Normandes, *f. pl.* St George's —, le canal St. Georges, *m.*

chan'nel, *v. a.*, creuser; sillonner; (arch) canneler.

chant (tahn'n'te), *n.*, chant, plain-chant, *m.*

chant, *v. a.*, chanter.

chant, *v. n.*, chanter, chanter le plain-chant

chant'er, *n.*, chanteur, chanteuse, *m.*

chant'leier (-ti-clire), *n.*, réveille-matin (le coq), chanteur du jour, *○*chantecleir, *m.*

chant'ing, *n.*, chant, plain-chant, *m.*

chant'ress (-trece), *n.*, chanteuse, *f.*

cha'os (ké-oss), *n.*, chaos, *m.*

chaot'ic (ké-), *adj.*, chaotique, de chaos

chap (tahape ou tahope), *n.*, homme, garçon, gaillard, compère, gars, (pop) gosse, *m.*, (on the hands, etc) gergure, crevasse, *f.* Bad —, mauvais garnement, *m.*

chap, *v. a.*, gercer. *v. n.*, gercer, se gercer.

chape (tshépe), *n.*, chape, bouterolle, *f.*

chap'el (tshap'l), *n.*, chapelle, *f.*, (print) atelier, *m.* — of ease, (église) succursale, *f.*

chape'less (tshép'léss), *adj.*, sans bouterolle

chap'eron (chap'ér'one), *n.*, chaperon, *m.*

chap'eron, *v. a.*, chaperonner.

chap'fallen (tshop'fôl'n), *adj.*, à mâchoire tombante, l'oreille basse, penaud, abattu

chap'lain (tshap'lune), *n.*, chapelain, aumônier, *m.*

chap'laincy ou **chap'lainship**, *n.*, chapellenie, *f.*; fonctions d'aumônier, *f. pl.*

chap'let (tshap'lète), *n.*, chapelet, *m.*; gurlande; (of a peacock) aigrette, *f.*

chap'py (tshap' ou tshop'), *adj.*, plein de gergures.

chaps (tshope), *n.*, guele, *f.*; mâchoires, *f. pl.*, (of a vice) mâchoires d'étau, *f. pl.*

chap'ter (tshap't'), *n.*, chapitre, *m.*; lettre capitulaire, *f.*

chap'ter, *v. a.*, chapitrer

chap'ter-house (-haouce), *n.*, chapitre, *m.*

char (tshâr), *v. a.*, réduire en charbon, carboniser; purifier (by heat)

char ou **chare** (tshâr), *v. n.*, aller en journée.

char ou **charing** (tshâr), *n.*, ouvrage à la journée, *m.*

char (tshâr), *n.*, (ich) ombre, *m.*

char'acter (kar'ak-teur), *n.*, caractère; (state) rang; (thea) rôle; personnage; genre, *m.*, nature, couleur, renommée, réputation, moralité, *f.*; certificat de moralité, (capacity) qualité; (pers) personnage, type, (kind) genre, *m.*, nature, *f.* He is quite a —, c'est un vrai original.

Bad —, mauvais sujet ou homme perdu de réputation, *m.* A man of bad —; un homme de mauvaise réputation. *m.* I do not like books of that —; je n'aime pas les livres de ce genre. What — does he play? quels rôles joue-t-il? To go for a —; (of servants) aller aux enseignements. In —; dans son rôle, à sa place. In the — of; déguisé en, dans son rôle de. Out of —; déplacé, sortis de son rôle.

characteris'tic ou **characteris'tical**, *adj.*, caractéristique

characteris'tic, *n.*, trait caractéristique, *m.*; (gram, math.) caractéristique, *f.*

characteris'tically, *adv.*, d'une manière caractéristique

char'acterize (-aize), *v. a.*, caractériser.

characteriza'tion, *n.*, action de caractériser, *f.*

char'acterless, *adj.*, sans caractère

charade' (sha-réde), *n.*, charade, *f.*

char'coal (tshâr'côle), *n.*, charbon de bois, (chem.) carbone, *m.* Animal —, nor animal, *m.* — burner, charbonner, *m.* — dust, fraisi, pousser, *m.* — pit; charbonnière, *f.*

chard (tshârdje), *n.*, carde, *f.*

charge (tshârdje), *n.*, charge, *f.*, fardeau, sou, (of a judge) résumé, (jur) chef d'accusation, *m.*, accusation, (milit, vet) charge, *f.*; (of a bishop) mandement, *m.*; (protection) garde, direction, *f.*, dépôt, objet confié aux soins de, (price) prix, *m.* pl, frais, depens, *m. pl.* To give any one in —, faire arrêter quelqu'un. To take — of; se charger de. To bring a — against; porter une accusation contre; accuser.

— sheet, livre de police, écriv, *m.*

charge, *v. a.*, charger de, accuser de, faire payer, prendre, demander, (fig) adjurer, ordonner à; enjordre de; sommer de, (of taxes) grever

charge, *v. n.*, (milit) charger

charge'able, *adj.*, à charge à, accusable de, imputable à, impossible, taxable

char'ger, *n.*, grand plat, plateau; cheval de bataille, *m.*

char'ily (tshê'rîl), *adv.*, avec précaution, avec circonspection, frugalement, chichement

char'iness (tshê-), *n.*, précaution, prudence, circonspection, sobriété, *f.*

char'iot (tshâr'i-ote), *n.*, coupé, (antiq) char, chariot, *m.* — race; course de chars, *f.*

char'ioter (-'îre), *n.*, conducteur de chariot, (astron.) cocher, charretier, *m.*

char'itable (tshâr'i-tâ'b'l), *adj.*, charitable

char'itably, *adv.*, charitablement

char'ity, *n.*, charité, bienveillance, (alms) aumône, bienfaisance; œuvre de bienfaisance, *f.* — begins at home, charité bien ordonnée commence par son-même. — school, école gratuite, *f.* To ask for —, demander l'aumône. Out of —, par charité

char'latan (tshâr-), *n.*, charlatan, *m.*

char'latan'ic ou **char'latan'ical**, *adj.*, charlatanesque, de charlatan.

char'latanism ou **char'latanry**, *n.*, charlatanerie, *f.*, charlatanisme, *m.*

Charles's Wain (tshâr'iz'wéne), *n.*, (astron) chariot, *m.*, grande ourse, *f.*

charm (tshârme), *n.*, charme, *m.*, (trinket) breloque, *f.*

charm, *v. a.*, charmer, enchanter.

charm'er, *n.*, enchanteur, *m.*, enchanteresse, *f.*, charmeur, *m.*, charmeuse, *f.*

charm'ing, *adj.*, enchanteur; charmant, joli, délicieux, ravissant.

charm'ingly, *adv.*, d'une manière charmante; à ravir.

charm'less, *adj.*, sans charme, *m.*

char'nel (tshâr'nèle), *adj.*, de charmer.

char'nel-house (-haouce), *n.*, charnier, *m.*

chart (tshârte), *n.*, carte de géographie, carte marine, *f.*

char'ter (tshâr'-), *n.*, *○*chartre, charte, *f.*, acte, *m.*

char'ter, *v. a.*, instituer par une charte; établir par un acte, (com, nav) fréter, affréter, louer.

char'terer, *n.*, affréteur, *m.*

char'ter-party (-pâr-), *n.*, charte partie, *f.*

char'-woman (tshâr-woum'a'n), *n.*, femme de journée, femme de ménage, *f.*

char'-work, *n.*, ouvrage à la journée, *m.*

châr'y (tshêr'-), *adj.*, prudent, économe; circonspect, soigneux, sobre — of words, sobre de paroles.

chase (tshâce), *n.*, chasse; poursuite (of cannon) volée, *f.*; (print.) chassés, *m.*

chase, *v a*, chasser; poursuivre, donner la chasse à, (metal) cuser. — away, faire prendre la fuite à

cha'ser, *n*, chasseur, (metal) ciseleur, (nav) vaisseau chasseur, *m*

chasm (kaz'm), *n*, brèche *f*, vide abîme, *m*

chaste (tshesté), *adj*, chaste, pudique, (of language) pur, (of taste) de bon goût, *m*

chaste'ly, *adv*, chastelement, pudiquement.

chas'ten (tahés's'n), *v a*, châtier, réprimer, punir

chas'tener (tahés's'-neur), *n*, celui qui châtie, *m*

chaste'ness (tshest'-), *n*, pureté de langage, *f*

chas'tening, *n*, châtiment, *m*, correction, *f*

chastise' (tshas'taize), *v a*, châtier.

chas'tisement, *n*, châtiment, *m*

chast'iser, *n*, personne qui châtie, *f*, châtieur, *m*

chas'tity (tahas'-), *n*, chasteté, pureté, *f*

chas'uble (tahas'ou-b'l), *n*, chasuble, *f*

chat (tshate), *n*, causerie, (pop) causerie, *f*, entretien; (orni) traquet, *m* — wood, menu bois, *m*, bourrée, *f* — To have a —, faire la causerie

chat, *v n*, causer, jaser, (pop) faire la causerie

chat'ellany (shâ'tèl'-), *n*, châtellenie, *f*

chatoy'ant (sha-toi-ante), *adj*, chatoyant

chatoy'ment (sha-toi-), *n*, chatouement, chatouement, *m*

chat'tel (tshat't'l), *n*, mobilier *pl*, biens, effets, *m pl*

chat'ter (tshat'-), *v n*, jaser, babiller, (of the teeth) claquer.

chat'terbox (-bokse), *n*, babillard, *m*, babillarde, *f*, moulin à paroles, *m*

chat'teror, *n*, jaseur, babillard, *m*

chat'tering, *n*, jaserie, *f*, babill, caquetage, (of the teeth) claquement, *m*

chat'ty (tshat'-), *adj*, causeur, causant, bavard.

chaw (tshô), *v a*, mâcher. *n*, chique, *f*. *V*

chaw, *v a*, marchand, diminuer la valeur de, faire baisser le prix de

chaw'ener, *n*, marchand, -euse, *m, f*

chaw'er, *adj*, à meilleur marché, à meilleur compte, moins; moins coûteux — and —, de moins en moins cher.

chaw'ly, *adv*, à bon marché, à vil prix, à bon compte, économiquement, (expense) à peu de frais

chaw'ness, *n*, bon marché, bas prix, *m*

cheat (tshê), *n*, (thing) fourberie, tromperie, *f*; (pers.) fourbe, trompeur, *m*, trompeuse, *f*, (at cards) tricheur, *m*, tricheuse, *f*

cheat, *v a*, tromper, attraper, duper; (at cards) tricher.

cheat'ing, *n*, fourberie, tromperie, filouterie, (at cards) tricherie, *f*

cheek (tshê), *v a*, faire éprouver un échec à; contenir, arrêter, mater, maîtriser, réprimer, reprendre, vérifier, contrôler, pointer; (of stuffs) quadriller, (at chess) faire échec à.

cheek (tshê), *n*, échec, obstacle, *m*, réprimande, (thea.) contremarque, *f*; (com) mandat, bon, chèque, *m*, étoffe quadrillée; toile de coton rayée, *f*; (at chess) échec, *m*. With —; à carreau. To hold, or keep, in —; tenir en échec

cheek'-book (-bouke), *n*, livre de mandats, de chèques, *m*; carnet de chèques, *m*.

check'er, *v a*, marquer, diaprer, tacher. — board, échiquier, damier, *m*. A —ed career; une carrière pleine de vicissitudes

check'er-work (-weurke), *n*, marqueterie, *f*

check'mate (-mète), *n*, échec et mat, *m*

check'mate, *v a*, faire échec et mat à; mater, entraver

check'-roll, *n*, contre-roll.

check'-roll, *n*, état de maison, (mil.) contre-appel, *m*

check'string (-strigne), *n*, cordon de communication, *m*

check'-taker (-tê), *n*, receveur de contre-marches, *m*

cheek (tshê), *n*, joue, (of a press) jumelle; (of scales) chasse, (of pigs) bajoue, (of a door) feuillure, (bg and fam.) impudence, *f*; front, toupet, *m* — by jowl; côte à côte, tête à tête, dans une étroite intimité

cheek'-bone (-bône), *n*, pommette, *f*. To have high —s, avoir les pommettes saillantes.

With high —s, aux pommettes saillantes

cheek'y, *adj*, impudent; peu gêné.

cheer (tshê), *n*, (food) chère, acclamation, *f*; applaudissement, *m*, gaieté, consolation, *f*; vivat, *m*. To be of good —; avoir bon courage

cheer, *v a*, égayar, réjouir, animer, applaudir, acclamer

cheer, *v n*, se réjouir, applaudir, crier vivat. To — up; se ranimer, s'égayer; prendre courage.

cheer'er, *n*, applaudisseur, acclamateur, *m*

cheer'ful (-loule), *adj*, joyeux, gai, (prospect) riant

cheer'fully, *adv*, gaiement, galement, joyeusement, de bon cœur.

cheer'fulness, *n*, gaieté, gaité, bonne humeur, *f*

cheer'ly, *adv*, gaiement, galement.

cheer'ing, *n*, consolation, *f*, applaudissements, *m pl*, acclamations, *f pl*, vivats, hourras, *m pl*

cheer'ing, *adj*, consolant, réjouissant, encourageant, égayant

cheer'less, *adj*, triste, sombre, morne.

cheer'y, *adj*, gai, joyeux, réjou

cheese' (tshê), *n*, fromage, *m* — cake; talmouse, *f* — mold; moule à fromage, *m* — stand; porte-fromage, *m* — taster, sonde à fromage, *f* — knife, couteau à fromage.

cheese'-curds, *n pl*, caillébotta, *f*

cheese'monger (-meu'gn'gh'eur), *n*, marchand de fromage

cheese'-paring (-pêr'-), *n*, pelure de fromage, *f* — economy, (fig) économie de bouts de chandelle, *f*

cheese'-rennet (-rê'n'nète), *n*, (bot) gaillet, caille-lait, *m*

cheese'-trade, *m*, commerce des fromages, *m*

cheese'-vat (-vate), *n*, écluse à fromage, *f*

chees'y (tshin), *adj*, fromageux, caseux.

chem'ical (kê'm'-), *adj*, chimique.

chem'ically, *adv*, chimiquement.

chemise' (shî-mîze), *n*, chemise, *f*

chem'ist (kê'm'-), *n*, chimiste, pharmacien, *m*

chem'istry (kê'm'- ou kî'm'-), *n*, chimie, *f*

cheque (tshê), *n*, (com) bon, mandat, chèque, *m*; bulletin, *m*; contremarque, *f*

chequ'er (tshêk'-), *n*, mosaïque, trésorerie, *f*, trésor, *m*, abréviation de exchequer.

cher'ish (tshêr'-), *v a*, chérir; (of hopes) nourrir, entretenir.

cher'ry (tshêr'-), *n*, cerise, *f*. — pit; (game) fossette, *f* — pie, tourte aux cerises, *f*

cher'ry, *adj*, de cerise, de cerisier. — red. rouge cerise

cher'ry-brandy, *n*, ratafia de cerises, *m*

cher'ry-cheeked (-tshêk'te), *adj*, aux joues vermeilles.

cher'ry-garden, orohard, *n*, cerisier, *f*.

cher'ry-laurel (-lô), *n.*, laurier-cerise, *m.*
cher'ry-stone (-stône), *n.*, noyau de cerise, *m.*
cher'ry-tree (-trî), *n.*, cerisier, *m.*
cher'ub (tshêr'eu), *n.*, (*cherubs*, *cherubim*)
 cherubin, *m.*
cheru'blo (tshêr'roub'), *adj.*, de cherubin,
 angélique
cher'ubin, *n.*, (*cherubim*). *V.* **cherub**.
cher'vil (tshêr'-), *n.*, cerfeuil, *m.*
chess (tshêsse), *n.*, échecs, *m. pl.*
chess'-board (-bôrde), *n.*, échiquier, *m.*
chess'man (-ma'n), *n.*, pièce, *f.*, pion, *m.* **▲**
 set of chessmen, *un jeu d'échecs*
ches'som (tshê's'), *n.*, terre franche, terre
 végétale, terre meuble, *f.*
chess'-player (-plê-ur), *n.*, joueur d'échecs,
m.
chest (tshêste), *n.*, caisse, *f.*, coffre, *m.*, (of
 the body) poitrine, *f.*, (of a horse) poitrail,
 (milit) caisson, *m.* — of drawers, *commode, f.*
 — protector, *plastron hygiénique, m.*
chest, *v. a.*, encoffrer, encaisser
chest'ed, *adj.*, à poitrine, (of horses) à poi-
 trail. Broad, deep —, *à large poitrine, au*
poitrail large (of horses) Narrow —, *à poi-*
trine étroite
chest'-foundering (-faou'n'd'-), *n.*, (vet.)
 soubaturation, *f.*
chest'-foundered (-faou'n'd'eurde), *adj.*,
 (vet) courbatu.
chest'nut (-neute), *n.*, châtaigne, *f.*; marron,
m. That's a —, (fig) c'est connu! *vueille his-*
toire! f., vieux conte! *m.*
chest'nut, *adj.*, (of color) châtain; (of
 horses) alean.
chest'nut-tree (trî), *n.*, châtaignier, marron-
 nier, *m.* — grove, *châtaigneraie, f.*
cheval'-glass (shêv'al-glâse), *n.*, psyché, *f.*
chevalier' (-lire), *n.*, chevalier, cavalier, *m.*
chevaux'-de-frise (shêv'ô-de-frîze), *n. pl.*,
 (fort.) chevaux de frise, *m. pl.*
chev'en, *n.*, chabot, *m.*
chev'eril, *n.*, chevreau (leather). — con-
 science, (fig) conscience élastique, *f.*
chev'ron, *n.*, chevron. — work, *chevron-*
nage, m.
chew (tshiou), *v. a.*, mâcher, ruminer. To —
 tobacco, *chiquer* To — the cud, *ruminer.*
chew'er, *n.*, mâcheur, *m.*
chewing, *n.*, mastication, *f.*
chicane' (tshi-kéne), *n.*, chicane, *f.*
chicane', *r. n.*, chicaneur.
chica'ner, *n.*, chicaner, *m.*, chicaneuse, *f.*
chica'nery, *n.*, chicanerie, chicane, *f.*
chick (tshike), *n.*, poussin, poulet, *m.*, pou-
 lette, *f.* — pea, *pous chuche, m.* — weed; *mor-*
geline, f. He's no —; *ce n'est plus un enfant,*
tant s'en faut
chick'en (tshick'êne), *n.*, poulet, *m.* Don't
 count your —s before they are hatched; (fig.)
 il ne faut pas vendre la peau de l'ours avant de
 l'avoir mis par terre, ou tué She's no —, (fam.)
 elle est bien sur le retour
chick'en-bone, *n.*, os de poulet, *m.*
chick'en-broth, *n.*, bouillon de poulet, *m.*
chick'en-coop, *n.*, poussinière, *f.*
chick'en-heart'ed (-hârtêde), *adj.*, au cœur
 de poule, timide, peureux, poltron
chick'en-pox (-pokse), *n.*, petite vérole vo-
 lante, *f.*
chick'ling, *n.*, poussin, *m.*
chic'ory (tshik'-), *n.*, chicorée, *f.*
chide (tshalde), *v. a.*, gronder, blâmer, répri-
 mander, censurer
chide, *v. n.*, gronder; murmurer contre.
chi'der, *n.*, grondeur, *m.*, grondeuse, *f.*
chi'ding, *n.*, gronderie, *f.*
chi'dingly, *adv.*, en grondant.
chief (tshîfe), *n.*, chef, *m.*, partie principale,
 ; (com.) associé principal, *m.*

chief, *adj.*, principal, premier; suprême *in*
 —, *en chef.*
chief'dom, *n.*, souveraineté, suprématie, *f.*
chief'less, *adj.*, sans chef
chief'ly, *adv.*, surtout, principalement.
chief'tain (-têne), *n.*, chef de clan, *m.*
chiff/chaff, *n.*, (orn) grand pouillot, *m.*
chiffonnier' (shif-fô'n'îre), *n.*, chiffonnier, *m.*,
 chiffonnere, *f.*
chil'blain (tshil'blêne), *n.*, engelure, *f.*
child (tshalde), *n.*, (*children*) enfant, *m. f.*
 Good, ou naughty —, *enfant sage, méchant.* To
 be a good, ou naughty —, *être sage, être méchant*
 From a —, *dès l'enfance.* A burnt — dreads the
 fire, *chat échaudé cravte l'eau froide.* To be
 with —, *être enceinte, être grosse* To get with
 —; *faire un enfant à*, (lex) engrosser.
child'-bearing (-bêr'-), *n.*, travail d'enfant,
m.
child'bed (-bêde), *n.*, couches, *f. pl.* In —,
en couches
child'birth (-beurth), *n.*, enfantement, *m.*,
 couches, *f. pl.*
child's (tshalde), *n.*, chevalier, *m.*
child'hood (-houde), *n.*, enfance, *f.*
child'ish, *adj.*, enfant, puéril, enfantin To
 get, ou grow —, *tomber en enfance.*
child'ishly, *adv.*, puérilement, comme un
 enfant
child'ishness, *n.*, puérilité, *f.*; enfantillage,
m., seconde enfance, *f.*
child'less, *adj.*, sans enfant.
child'like (-laïke), *adj.*, comme un enfant,
 enfantin, puéril
child' murder, *murderer*, *n.*, infanticide, *m.*
child's' play, *n.*, jeu d'enfant, *m.*, amulette,
f., enfantillage, *m.* It is mere —; *ce n'est pas*
difficile à faire, c'est facile comme tout.
chil'dren, *n. pl.* *V.* **child**.
chili' (tshil'), *n.*, poivre de Guinée, de
 Cayenne, *m.*
chill (tshile), *n.*, froid, *m.*, glace, *f.*, refroidisse-
 ment, frisson, *m.* To take the — off; *faire dé-*
gourdir. Cold —s; *frissons, n. pl.* To catch a
 —, *attraper un refroidissement.*
chill, *adj.*, froid, glacé
chill, *v. a.*, refroidir, glacer; découvrir
chill'ness ou **chill'ness**, *n.*, froid, frisson,
 (med) frissonnement, *m.*
chil'ly, *adj.*, (pers.) frileux; (of things) un
 peu froid
Chil'tern **Hund'reds** (tshiltérne hun'n'-
 dredze), *n.*, communes de Chil'tern, *f.* To accept
 the —; *donner sa démission de membre de la*
Chambre des Communes
chime (tsharme), *n.*, carillon; accord de sons,
 son harmonieux, *m.*, harmonie, *f.*
chime, *v. a.*, caillonner, mettre en mouve-
 ment
chime, *v. n.*, s'accorder avec; faire chorus.
chi'mer, *n.*, caillonneur, *m.*
chime'ra (kai-mf-), *n.*, chimère, *f.*
chimer'ical (-mêr'-), *adj.*, chimérique
chimer'ically, *adv.*, chimériquement
chim'ney (tshum'ni), *n.*, cheminée, *f.*; (of a
 lamp) verre, *m.*
chim'ney-board, *n.*, devant de cheminée, *m.*
chim'ney-corner (-cor-neur), *n.*, coin du feu,
m.
chim'ney-cowl, *n.*, tabourin, *m.*
chim'ney-draught (-drâfte), *n.*, tirage de
 cheminée, *m.*
chim'ney-flue (-fiou), *n.*, tuyau de chemi-
 née, *f.*
chim'ney-glass, *n.*, glace de cheminée, *f.*
chim'ney-piece (-pîce), *n.*, cheminée, *f.*,
 chambranle de cheminée, *m.*
chim'ney-pot (-pote), *n.*, mitre de chemi-
 née, *f.*
chim'ney-stack, *n.*, corps de cheminée, *m.*

chim'ney-sweep ou **chim'ney-sweeper** (—sweep, -eur), *m*, ramoneur, *m*
chim'ney-sweeping, *n*, ramonage, *m*
chim'ney-sweeping machine, *n*, herisson, ramon, *m*.

chin (tshi'n), *n*, menton, *m* — strap; *mentonnière*, (*mil*) *jugulaire*, *f*
chi'na (tshai-), *n*, porcelaine, *f*. — ware, stone, porcelaine, *f*. — aster, reine marguerite, *f*. — man, Chinois, marchand de porcelaine, *m*.
vaisseau faussant le commerce avec la Chine — shop, magasin de porcelaine, *m* — clay; *argile* à porcelaine, *f*. — ink, encre de Chine, *f*. — painter, peintre sur porcelaine, *m* — painting, peinture sur porcelaine, *f*.

chin'cough (-kôf), *n*, coqueluche, *f*.
chine (tshaine), *n*, (anat) echine, (of pork) échinée, *f*.

Chinese' (tshai-nize), *adj*, chinois — bells, *chapeau chinois*, *m* — figure, *chinoiserie*, *f*.

Chinese', *n*, Chinois, (language) chinois, *m*.
chink (tshing'ke), *n*, crevasse, fente, lézarde, *f*. (pop) argent, *m*, pécune, *f*, son, tintement, *m*.

chink, *v a*, crevasser, faire crevasser, faire sonner

chink, *v n*, se fendiller, se crevasser; s'ouvrir; (of metals) sonner

chinned, *adj*, à menton

chink'y, *adj*, fendu, crevasse

chintz (tshi'n'tse), *n*, indienne, perse, *f*.

chip (tshipe), *n*, copeau, fragment, éclat, *m*. — ax, dolore, *f* — hat, ou bonnet, *chapeau* talaman, *m*. To be a — of the old block, *châsser* de race ou être bien le fils de son père. It is like — in porridge, *c'est comme un coup d'épée dans l'eau*.

chip, *v a*, couper, tailler, écorner, chapeler (bread)

chip, *v n*, s'écorner, s'ébrécher, éclater; s'éclater, (of china, etc) s'écailler. To — from the shell, *sortir de la coquille en la faisant éclater*.

To — off, s'écailler.

chip'ing, *n*, fragment, éclat, *m*, (of bread) chapelure, *f*.

chir'gra (kai-ré-), *n*, (med) chiragre, *f*.

chirology (ki-roi-o-dji), *n*, chirolologie, *f*.

chir'romancy (ki-), *n*, chromancie, *f*.

chiroplast (ki-), *n*, (piano) guide-main, *m*.

chiroplodist, *n*, péducure, *m*.

chirp (tshurpe), *n*, gazouillement, ramage, chant, (of insects) cri, *m*.

chirp, *v n*, gazouiller, (of larks) grisoller, (of insects) crier

chir'per, *n*, oiseau qui gazouille, *m*.

chir'ping, *n*, gazouillement, ramage, (of insects) cri, *m*.

chis'el (tshiz'èl), *n*, ciseau, *m*. Cold —, *ciseau à froid*.

chis'el, *v a*, ciseler, (pop) filouter, carotter, enfoncer

chis'eling, *n*, ciselure, (fig) filouterie, *f*.

chit (tshite), *n*, germe, (fig) marmot, bambin, moche, *m*. — of a girl, *gamine*, *f*.

chit, *v n*, germer

chit'chat (tshit'shate), *n*, babil, caquet, *m*, sauserie, *f*.

chit'terlings (tshit'teur-lign'ze), *n pl*, tripes, andouilles, *f pl*.

chiv'alrous (shiv'-), *adj*, chevaleresque.

chiv'alry, *n*, chevalerie, *f*.

chives, *n pl*, ciboulette, *f*.

chiam'ys, *n*, chlamyde, *f*.

chlo'rate (klô-rête), *n*, (chem.) chlorate, *m*.

chlo'ride (-ride), *n*, (chem) chlorure, *m*.

chlo'rine (-rine), *n*, (chem) chlore, *m*.

chlo'rosis (klô-rô-sice), *n*, (med) chlorose, *f*; pâles couleurs, *f pl*.

choak (tshôke), *v a* *V* choke.

choo'olate (tshôk'o-lête), *n*, chocolat, *m*. —

pot, *chocolatière*, *f*. — cracker; *diablotin*, *m*. — cake, *tablette de chocolat*, *f*. — drop, *pastille de chocolat*, *f*. — stick, *bâton de chocolat*, *m*. — color, *couleur chocolat* — maker; *chocolatier*, *m*.

choice (tshoiche), *n*, choix, *m*, élite, *f*, assortiment, *m*. To have Hobson's —, *n'avoir pas de choix, avoir la main forcée*.

choice, *adj*, rare, choisi, de choix; d'élite; recherché, (of wines) fin.

choice'less, *adj*, qui n'a pas de choix

choice'ly, *adv*, avec choix, avec grand soin

choice'ness, *n*, valeur, qualité recherchée, excellence, supériorité, *f*.

choir (kwaieur), *n*, chœur, *m* — master; maître de chant ou de chapelle, *m*.

choke (tshôke), *n*, foin d'artichaut, *m*. — full; tout plein, plein comme un œuf.

choke, *v a*, étouffer, suffoquer, étrangler; engorger, boucher. *v n*, s'engorger, se boucher.

choke'-damp (-da'm'pe), *n*, air vicié, *m*; molette, moufette, *f*.

choke'-pear (-père), *n*, poire d'angoisse, *f*.

chok'ing, *n*, étouffement, *m*, suffocation, *f*, (of things) engorgement, *m*.

chok'y, *adj*, étouffant, suffoquant

chol'er (kol'eure), *n*, bile, colère, *f*.

chol'era (kol'eur'a), *n*, (med.) choléra, *m*. — morbus, *choléra-morbus*, *m*.

chol'er'ic (kol'eur'-), *adj*, cholérique, bilieux, de colère, colérique, irascible.

chol'erine (kol'eur'-), *n*, cholérine, *f*; faux choléra, *m*.

choose (tshouze), *v a n*, (preterit, Chose; *past part*, Chosen) choisir, élire, préférer; vouloir; se décider à. I — to do it, *il me plaît de le faire*.

choose'er, *n*, personne qui choisit, *f*.

choose'ing, *n*, choix, *m*.

chop (tshope), *n*, tranche, *f*, (tech) mâchoires, *f pl*, (of an animal) gueule, *f*. The — of the Channel, *l'embouchure* (*f*), ou les approches (*f pl*), de la Manche. To lick one's —s, *se lécher les babines*. Mutton —, *ciboulette de mouton*, *f*.

chop, *v a*, couper, hacher, trafiquer, troquer, échanger. To — off, *trancher, couper*. To — up, *hacher menu*. To — logic, *égoter, disputer*.

Let not the counsel — with the judge, *que l'avocat ne se chamaille pas, ne dispute pas, avec le juge*.

chop, *v n*, trafiquer, troquer, (nav.) (of the wind) tourner, sauter, changer; (of the sea) clapoter

chop'-fallen (-fôl'n), *adj*, à mâchoire tombante, l'oreille basse, démonté, abattu, penaud.

V chop-fallen

chop'-house (-haouze), *n*, café restaurant, *m*.

chopped, *part*, coupé à l'emporte-pièce.

chop'per, *n*, coupeur, *m*, hachette, *f*.

chop'ping, *n*, coupe, action de couper, *f*; (nav.) clapotage, *m* — board, *hachoir*, *as*, *m*. — block, *billot*, *m*.

chop'ping-knife (-naife), *n*, coupeur, *m*, hachette, *f*.

chop'py, *adj*, crevasse, (of the sea) houleux, clapoteux.

chop'stick, *n*, baguette, aiguille, *f*, bâtonnets, *m pl*.

cho'ral (kô-), *adj*, en chœur, de chœur.

chord (corde), *n*, corde, *f*, (mus.) accord, *m*.

chord, *v a*, mettre des cordes à.

chor'ister (kor'-), *n*, chanteur, choriste, *m*.

chorog'raphy (ko-), *n*, chorographie, *f*.

cho'rus (kô-reusse), *n*, chœur, concert, *re- fram*, *m*.

chose, *cho'sen* (tshôze, -z'n) *V* choose

chris'm (kris'm), *n*, chrême, *m*.

Christ (kraiste), *n*, le Christ, *m*.

christ'en (kris's'n), *v a*, baptiser.

Christ'endom (kris's'deume), *n*, chrétien-

té, *f*.

christ'ening, *n*, baptême, *m*
Christian (kris'ti-), *adj*, chrétien
Christianian, *n*, chrétien, *m*, chrétienne —
 brethien; *frères de la doctrine chrétienne*, *m pl*
 — brother, sœur, frère, sœur en Jésus Christ
 — maine, *nom de baptême*, *m*
Christianity, *n*, christianisme, *m*
Chris'tianize (-'aize), *v a*, christianiser.
Chris'tianly, *adj.*, chrétien.
Chris'tianly, *adv*, chrétiennement, en chrétien.
Christ'mas (kris'meuse), *n*, Noël, *m*, la fête de Noël, la Noël, *f* — carol, *chant*, ou *cantique*, de Noël, *m* — eve, la veille de Noël, *f*
Christ'mas-box (-bokse), *n*, etrennes, *f pl*
Christ'mas-card, *n*, carte du jour de l'an, *f*
Christ'mas-gift, *n*, cadeau du jour de l'an, *m*
Christ'mas-holidays, *n*, fêtes de Noël, vacances de Noël, *f pl*
Christ'mas-log, *n*, bûche de Noël, *f*
Christ'mas-party, *n*, réunion de Noël, *f*
chromat'ic (kro-), *adj*, chromatique
chron'ic ou **chron'ical** (kro-), *adj.*, chronique
chron'icle (kro'n-), *n*, chronique, *f*
chron'icle, *v a*, faire la chronique de, enregistrer, raconter, consigner
chron'icler, *n*, chroniqueur, *m*
chronol'ogist ou **chronol'ogist** (-djour, -djste), *n*, chronologiste, *m*
chronolog'ic ou **chronol'og'ical** (kro'n'o-lodjik, -cal), *adj*, chronologique.
chronolog'ically, *adv*, chronologiquement
chronol'ogy, *n*, chronologie, *f*
chronom'eter (kro-no'm'e-), *n*, chronomètre, *m*, montre marine, *f*
chrysalis (kris's-), *n*, (*chrysalides*) chrysalide, *f*
chrys'olite (kris's'o-laite), *n*, chrysolithe, *f*
chub (tshube), *n*, (ich) chabot, meunier, *m*
chubb'd (tshueb'de), *adj*, à grosse tête
chub'by (tshueb'bi), *adj*, jofeu, dodu, (of the hands) potelé
chuck (tshenke), *n*, gloussement, (term of endearment) poulet, *m*, poulette, petite tape sous le menton, *f*
chuck (tshenke), *v n*, (of the cock) appeler, (of the hen) glousser
chuck, *v a*, donner des petits coups sous le menton à, caresser, jeter
chuck'farthing (-fâr-fingne), *n*, fossette, *f*
chuck'le (tshenk'k'l), *v n*, rire, rire tout bas de, rire sous cape de, ricaner. To — over, faire des gorges chaudes de.
chuck'le, *v a*, (of the hen) appeler, glousser; caresser.
chuck'le, *n*, rire étouffé, ricanement, *m*
chuff (tshufe), *n*, butor, gros rustre, *m*
chuff'ily, *adv.*, en butor, grossièrement.
chuff'iness, *n*, grossièreté, rusticité, *f*
chuff'y, *adj.*, grossier, rustique
chum (tshume), *m*, camarade de chambre, intime, inséparable, copain, *m*
chum, *v n*, être camarades de chambre To — with, être bien avec, s'accorder avec, s'entendre avec
chump (tshen'm'pe), *n*, tronçon de bois, *m* — end; bas de gogot, *m* — chop, côtelette de gigot, *f*
church (tsheurtshe), *n*, église, *f*, office, (protestants) temple, *m* — clerk, *chantre*, *m*
church, *v a*, célébrer l'office des relevailles.
church-goer, *n*, qui va à l'église, qui fréquente les églises. Regular —, *piher d'église*, *m*
church'ing, *n*, relevailles, *f pl*
church' law, *n*, droit canon, *m*
church'man (-ma'n), *n*, homme d'église; anglican, *m*
church'music, *n*, plain-chant, *m*
church'-rate (réte) ou **church'-tax** (-takse), *n*, taxe pour l'entretien de l'église, *f*

church'-service, *n*, (time) office, service divin, (book) paroissien, *m*
church'-warden (-vôr-d'n), *n*, marguillier, *m*. — a pew, banc de l'œuvre, banc d'œuvre, *m*
church'yard (-yârde), *n*, cimetière, *m* — cough, tout qui sent le sapin, tout de renard, *f*
churl (tsheurle), *n*, paysan, rustre, manant, ladre, avaré, *m*
churl'ish, *adj*, grossier, rude, dur, ladre, avaré.
churl'ishly, *adv*, grossièrement, rudement, durement
churl'ishness, *n*, grossièreté, dureté, *f*
churn (tsheurne), *n*, baratte, *f*
churn, *v a*, baratter, battre.
chyle (kaile), *n*, chyle, *m*
chylifac'tion (kail'i-fak-), *n*, chylification, *f*
chyme (kaime), *n*, chyme, *m*
chym'ist (kim'-), *v* **chemist**
ciborium, *n*, ciboule, *m*
cicatrice ou **cicatrix**, *n*, (cicatrices) cicatrice, *f*
cicatrize (-traize), *v a* and *n*, cicatrizer, se cicatrizer
cicero'ne (tshe-tsheur'd-nè), *n*, cicérone, *m*
cider (gai-), *n*, cidre, *n* Strong —, gros cidre. New —, cidre doux — mill, pressoir à pommes, *m*
cider-maker, *n*, fabricant de cidre, *m*
cider-kin (-kine), *n*, petit cidre, *m*
cigar, *n*, cigare, *m* — ash, cendre de cigares, *f* — box, boîte à cigares, *f* — case; porte-cigares, *m* — cutter, coupe-cigares, *m* — holder, brûle ou fume-cigare, *m* — stand, porte-cigares, *m* — end; bout de cigare, *m* — shop, bureau ou débit de tabac, *m*
cigarette, cigarette, *f* — holder, fume ou brûle-cigarette, *m* — paper, papier à cigarettes, *m*
ciliated (-ède), *adj*, (bot) cilié
cim'eter (sim'i-teur), *n*, cimetière, *m*
cincture (sin'kt'eur), *n*, ceinture, *f*
cinder, *n*, cendre, (of coal) escarbille, *f*, fraisi, *m* — pail, écouffoir, *m*
cinerary (-eu'r-é), *adj*, cinéraire
cineration (-eu'r-é), *n*, cinération, *f*
cinnabar, *n*, cinabre, *m*
cinnamon, *n*, cannelle, *f*
cinq (cign'ke), *n*, (at cards) cinq, *m*
cinq'ue-foil (-foil), *n*, (bot) quinquifolium; potentille, *f*
cinq'ue-ports (-pôrtse), *n pl*, cinq ports, *m pl* Warden of the —, gouverneur des cinq ports, *m*
cinq'ue-spotted (-tède), *adj*, à cinq taches.
ci'pher (sai-), *n*, chiffre, zéro, (fig.) homme nul, *m*, nullité, *f* — key, clé de chiffre, *m*. In —, en chiffre He is a mere —, c'est tout simplement une nullité que cet homme là
ci'pher, *v a*, chiffrer; écrire en chiffre
ci'pher, *v n*, (pop) chiffrer, calculer.
ci'phering, *n*, calcul, *m*, arithmétique, *f*
ci'phering-book (-bouke), *n*, cahier d'arithmétique, *m*
cir'ce'an (seur-ci-), *adj*, de Circée
cir'cinat (-nète), *v a*, (l u.) faire un cercle
cir'cle (seur'k'l), *n*, cercle, (log) cercle vicieux, *m* Dress —, (theat) premiers, *f pl*
cir'cle, *v a*, entourer de, envionner de; cendre de
cir'cle, *v n*, former un cercle; faire le tour; se mouvoir autour de, tourner
cir'cl'd (-k'le), *adj*, circulaire, en cercle, en forme de cercle
cir'cl'et (-clète), *n*, petit cercle, anneau, *m*
cir'cling, *adj.*, circulaire, tournoyant; environnant
cir'cuit (seur-kite), *n*, circuit, tour, *m*; circonférence, (of the judges) tournée, *f*. On —, en tournée.

circuitous (ceur-kiou-i), *adj.*, détourné, sinueux

circuitously, *adv.*, d'une manière détournée, par des détours

circuitry (ceur-kiou-i), *n.*, circuit, *m.*, (of words) circonlocution, *f.*, détours, *m pl*

circular (ceur-kiou-), *adj.*, circulaire, de ceinture, (of bills of exchange) indirect

circular, *n.*, circulaire, *f.*, bulletin, *m.* — note ou ticket, *bullet circulaire*, *m.* — railway, *chemin de fer de ceinture*, *m.*

circularity, *n.*, forme circulaire, *f.*

circularly, *adv.*, circulairement, par circulation

circulate, *v a*, mettre en circulation, faire circuler, répandre

circulate, *v n.*, circuler

circulating, *adj.* — decimal, *fraction périodique*, *f.* — medium, *monnaie légale d'un pays*, *f.* — library, *cabinet de lecture*, *m.*

circulation (-le-), *n.*, circulation, *f.*

circulatory (-teu-ri), *adj.*, circulaire, circulatoire

circumambient, *adj.*, environnant; ambiant

circumcise (-saize), *v a*, circoncire.

circumcision (-keu'm'ai-jeune), *n.*, circoncision, *f.*

circumference (ceur-keu'm'feur-), *n.*, circonférence, *f.*

circumferent (-teur), *n.*, boussole d'arpenteur, *f.*

circumflex (-fièkse), *adj.*, circonflexe

circumflex, *n.*, (gram) circonflexe, accent circonflexe, *m.*

circumfluent ou **circumfluous** (-fiou-), *adj.*, qui coule autour, environnant

circumfuse (-fiouze), *v a*, répandre autour, disperser

circumfusion (-fiou-jeune), *n.*, action de répandre; expansion, *f.*

circumjacent (-keu'm'djé-), *adj.*, circonvoisin, circonjacent

circumlocution (-kiou-), *n.*, circonlocution, *f.*

circumnavigable, *adj.*, dont on peut faire le tour en naviguant

circumnavigate, *v a*, naviguer autour de, faire le tour de, contourner

circumnavigation (-ghé-), *n.*, circumnavigation, *f.*

circumscribe (-scribe), *v a*, circonscrire

circumscription, *n.*, circonscription, *f.*

circumscriptive, *adj.*, circonscrip

circumscriptively, *adv.*, d'une manière circonscrip

circumspect, *adj.*, circonspect, mesuré.

circumspection, *n.*, circonspection, *f.*

circumspectively, *adv.*, circonspect

circumspection, *n.*, circonspection, *f.*, détail, état, *m.* *pl.*, moyens, *m pl.*, position, *f.* In straitened — *s*; gêné dans ses affaires, dans la gêne. Under any — *s*, dans tous les cas Under no — *s*; en aucun cas, sous aucun prétexte To be in good, ou bad, — *s*; être bien, ou mal, dans ses affaires. To be in easy — *s*, être dans l'aisance.

circumstance, *v a*, placer. As I was — *d*, dans la position où je me trouvais They are so — *d* that . . . il sont dans une position telle que . . .

circumstantial (-sta'n'shal), *adj.*, des circonstances; circonstancié, minutieux, (evidence) indirect, par induction

circumstantially, *adv.*, suivant les circonstances

circumstantiate (-shi-ète), *v a.*, circonstancier.

circumvallation (-val'lé-), *n.*, circonvallation, *f.*

circumvent (-vèn'te), *v a*, circonvenir.

circumvention, *n.*, circonvension, *f.*

circumvest (-veste), *v a*, envelopper

circumvolution (-liou-), *n.*, circonvolution, *f.*

circus (ceur-leusse), *n.*, cirque, (of streets) rond-point, *m.* — girl, *écuyère*, *f.*

cirrus, *n.*, (bot) cirre (a tendril), (of clouds) cirrus, *m.*

cisalpine (ciss'al-paine), *adj.*, cisalpin.

cist, *n.*, ciste, boîte, caisse, *f.*; sac, *m.*

cist'ed, *adj.*, enkysté

cist'ern (-teurne), *n.*, citerne; fontaine, (of barometers) cuvette, *f.*, (of pumps and steam engines) réservoir, *m.*

cist'us, *n.*, (bot) ciste, *m.*

cit, *n.*, bon bourgeois, badaud, *m.*

cit'adel, *n.*, citadelle, *f.*

cit'ation (-tè-), *n.*, citation, *f.*

cite (gaite), *v a*, citer, astreindre à, sommer

de.

cit'er, *n.*, citateur, *m.*

cith'ara, *n.*, cithare, *f.*

cit'icism, *n.*, manières bourgeoises, *f pl*

cit'izen (cit'i-z'n), *n.*, citoyen, bourgeois, habitant, *m.*, habitante, *f.* Fellow —, concitoyen, *m.* — like, *adj.*, bourgeois

citizenship, *n.*, droit de cité, droit de bourgeoisie, *m.*

citrine (-raïne), *adj.*, citrin

cit'ron (-reune), *n.*, citron, *m.* — tree, *citronnier*, *m.*

cit'ruil (-reule), *n.*, (1 u.) citrouille, *f.*, potiron, *m.*

cit'y, *n.*, ville, cité, (commercial part) la cité, *f.* — article (newspapers), *bulletin financier*, *m.* — intelligence, *compte rendu de la Bourse*, *m.*; *revue de la Bourse*, *f.*

civet (-'ète), *n.*, civette, *f.*

civ'ic, *adj.*, civique

civ'il, *adj.*, civil, municipal, honnête, poli.

— service examination, *concours d'admission aux emplois civils*, *m.*

civilian, *n.*, légiste en droit civil, étudiant en droit civil, bourgeois, civil, *m.*

civility, *n.*, civilité, honnêteté, politesse, *f.*

civilize (-aizé-), *n.*, civilisation, *f.*

civilize (-aize), *v a*, civiliser

civilizer, *n.*, civilisateur, *m.*, civilisatrice, *f.*

civ'illy, *adv.*, civilement, honnêtement, poliment

clack, *n.*, caquet, (of a mill) claquet, *m.*

clack, *v a*, caqueter, (of a mill) cliqueter.

clack'ing, *n.*, caquetage, *m.*

clad *V.* clothe Iron —, *navire cuirassé*, *m.*

claim (clème), *n.*, demande, prétention, *f.*; titre, droit, *m.*; (jur) réclamation, *f.* To lay — to, *prétendre à*, *faire valoir ses droits à*, *revendiquer*.

claim, *v a*, demander; réclamer, prétendre à, avoir la prétention de

claim'able, *adj.*, qu'on peut réclamer; réclammable.

claim'ant (clém'-), *n.*, réclamateur, prétendant, ayant droit, *m.*

claim'er, *n.* *V* **claim'ant**.

clam, *n.*, (mollusque) peigne, *m.*; clovisse, *f.* *v a*, engluier, poisser. *v n.*, s'attacher sur, adhérer à.

clam'ber (cla'm'-beur), *v n*, grimper sur ou à.

clam'miness, *n.*, viscosité, (of the hands) moiteur, *f.*

clam'my, *adj.*, visqueux, gluant; pâteux; (of the hands) humide, moite.

clam'orous, *adj.*, bruyant, tumultueux, criard.

clam'orously, *adv.*, bruyamment, *a grande cris*.

clam'or (clam'eur), *n.*, clameur, *f.*; bruit, *m.*

clam'or, *v n.*, crier, vociférer To — against; *crier contre*, *se récrier contre*. To — for; *dé-*

clamp, *n.*, crampon, *m.*, (carp) emboîture, *y.*, tas de briques, (fig.) pas lourd, *m.*
clamp, *v a*, (carp) emboîter, (nav) acclamer
clan (cla'n), *n.*, clan, *m.*, troupe, clique, coterie, *f.*

clandes/tine, *adj.*, clandestin
clandes/tinely, *adv*, clandestinement
clandes/tinness, *n.*, clandestinité, *f.*
clang, *n.*, cliquetis, *m.*
clang, *v a* and *n.*, faire résonner, résonner
to — out, faire résonner

clang/orous, *adj*, aigu, perçant, résonnant.
clank, *n.*, cliquetis, son aigu, cri perçant, *m.*
clank, *v a*, faire résonner

clan/nish, *adj*, de clan; étroitement uni
clan/nishness, *n.*, union étroite, *f.*

clan/ship, *n.*, esprit de famille, *m.*, union étroite, autorité sous un clan, *f.* To claim — with, se dire du même clan que

clans/man (cla'n'u:ma'n), *n.*, membre d'un clan, *m.*

clap, *n.*, coup, *m.*, claque, (med.) blennorrhée, *f.*, battement de mains, (of thunder) coup, *m.* — trap; coup de théâtre, *m.*, chose à effet, réclame, *f.* *adj*, à effet, a sensation

clap, *v a*, frapper, battre, fermer (the hands, the wings), applaudir, claquer, flanquer, fourrer, mettre. To — one's sides, se battre les flancs
 To — up, enfermer, claquemurer, (fig) bâiller
 To — down, (windows) fermer avec bruit. To — together, mettre ensemble. To — the handcuffs on, appliquer, ou mettre, les menottes à

clap, *v n.*, faire résonner, claquer des mains, battre des mains, (of birds) battre des ailes

clap/er, *n.*, claqueur, (of a bell) battant, (of a mill) claqueur, *m.*
clap/er-claw (-clō), *v a*, se battre du bec et des ongles, (fig) gronder, injurier, vilipender.

clap/er-clawing, *n.*, bataille à coups de langue, *f.*

clare/obscure (cler'obe-kouore), *n.*, (paint) clair-obscur, *m.*

clar/et (-tête), *n.*, bordeaux, vin de Bordeaux, *m.* — jug, carafe à bordeaux, *f.*

clarification (-kē), *n.*, clarification, *f.*
clarify (-faie), *v n.*, se clarifier.

clarify, *v a*, clarifier

clarion, *n.*, clarion, *m.*
clary (clā-), *n.*, (bot) orvale, toute-bonne, *f.*

clash, *n.*, fracas, coup, choc, cliquetis (of arms), conflit, *m.*, opposition, *f.*

clash, *v n.*, résonner, se heurter, s'entrechoquer, être aux prises, être en opposition, en conflit avec; être en désaccord avec To — with; aller à l'encontre de; s'opposer à

clash, *v a*, faire résonner (en frappant), (glasses) choquer, heurter.

clasp, *n.*, fermoir, *m.*; agrafe, *f.*; cadenas; embrassement, *m.*; étreinte, *f.*

clasp, *v a*, fermer avec un fermoir,agrafer; cadenas; serrer, presser; enlacer. To — any one round the neck; sauter ou se jeter au cou de quelqu'un. To — one's hands, joindre les mains

With clasped hands, les mains jointes.

clasp/er, *n.*, (bot) vrille, main, *f.*

class, *n.*, classe, catégorie, *f.*; cours, genre, *m.* — room, classe, *f.* — book, livre de classe, *m.* — mate, camarade de classe, *m.*

class, *v a*, classer.

clas/sic, *n.*, classique, *m.*
clas/sic ou clas/sical, *adj*, classique

clas/sically, *adv*, d'une manière classique

clas/sific, *adj*, par classes

classification (-kē), *n.*, classification, *f.*
clas/sify (-faie), *v a*, classer.

class/ing, *n.*, classement, *m.*
clat/ter, *n.*, bruit, tapage, fracas, tintamarre; claquetage, babillage, *m.*

clat/ter, *v n.*, faire du bruit; claquer, réentir, résonner; (talk) caqueter.

clat/terer, *n.*, tapageur, babillard, *m.*

clat/tering, *n.*, bruit, fracas, *m.*

clause (clōse), *n.*, clause, *f.*, (gram.) membre de phrase, *m.*, proposition, *f.*

claus/tral, *adj*, claustral

cla/vate (clé-véte), *adj*, (bot) claviforme

clava/tion (-vé-), *n.*, (anat) gomphose, *f.*

clav/icle (-k'l), *n.*, (anat) clavicule, *f.*

clav/us, *n.*, (bot) ergot (disease of rye, etc.), (med.) cor (on the feet), *m.*

claw (clō), *n.*, griffe, *f.*, (bot, zool) ongle, *m.*; (of crabs) pince, *f.*, (of a bench) valet, (of a hammer) pied de biche, *m.* — foot, pied de griffon, *m.* — hammer, marteau à dent, *m.*

claw, *v a*, tirer, égratigner, déchirer avec les griffes, mettre en pièces, déchirer, railler, gronder, (fig) atter, gratter, chatouiller, (nav) faire, courir des bordes à, louvoyer. To — off, déchirer

clawed (clō'd), *adj*, armé de griffes.

claw/less, *adj*, sans griffe

clay (cle), *n.*, argile, boue, terre glaise, glaise, *f.*, limon, *m.* Baked —, terre cuite, *f.* — pipe, pipe en terre (pop) bouffarde, *f.*

clay, *v a*, glaïser, (agri) glaïser, marnier, (sugar) terrer

clay/cold (-cōlde), *adj*, glacé, froid comme l'argile, sans vie, mort.

clay/ey (clé-), *adj*, argileux.

clay/ing (clé-igne), *n.*, (sugar-making) terrage, (mas) corroi, *m.*

clay/ing-house (-haouce), *n.*, étuve à sucre, *f.*

clay-land, *m.*, terre argileuse, *f.*

clay/marl, *n.*, marne argileuse, *f.*

clay/more, *n.*, claymore, *f.*

clay/pit, *n.*, argilière, marnière, *f.*

clay/slate (-sleto), *n.*, schiste argileux, *m.*

clay/soll, *n.*, sol argileux, *m.*

clean (clins), *adj*, propre, (of shoes) curé; (of linen) blanc, (print) (of proofs) peu chargé; (fig) adroit, net, droit, raide — bill of health, patente nette, *f.* — hands, mains propres, (fig) mains nettes, *f pl*

clean, *adv*, heureusement, adroitement, entièrement, tout à fait, droit, raide

clean, *v a*, nettoyer, (sewers, canals, etc) curer, (of shoes) décroter, crer, (chem.) décaper, (mann) dégraisser

clean/able, *adj*, nettoyable.

clean'er, *n.*, nettoyeur, -euse, (of boots) décroteur, dégraisseur, (of sewers) écoureur, *m.*

clean/ing, *n.*, nettoyage, (of sewers, canals) curage, (manu) dégraisage, (chem.) décapage, *m.*

clean/iness, *n.*, propreté; netteté, *f.*

clean/ly, *adj*, propre; pur.

clean/ly, *adv*, proprement, nettement.

clean/ness, *n.*, propreté, pureté, innocence; (fig) netteté, justesse, pureté, *f.*

cleans/able, *adj*, nettoyable

cleans/e (clé-n'se), *v a*, nettoyer; laver; (sewers, canals) curer, (fig) purifier. To — the blood, purifier le sang

cleans'er, *n.*, chose qui nettoie, *f.*; détersif, (of sewers, canals, etc) cureur, (med.) abstergent, *m.*

cleans/ing, *n.*, nettoyage, *m.*; (fig) purification, *f.*, (of sewers, canals) curement, *m.*

clear, *adj*, clair, net, évident, sûr, innocent; sans tache; (arch) dans l'œuvre. — of, exempt de To keep — of, ne pas se heurter contre, ne pas s'approcher de, se tenir à distance de, éloigné de, éviter To get — of, se débarrasser de, sortir de, se justifier de To make —, rendre clair To steer — of, éviter To keep —, (streets) faire la police des rues

clear, *adv*, clair, net

clear, *v a*, éclaircir, clarifier; faire évacuer; gagner, (agri) défricher, (nav) parer, dégager. To — a hedge; franchir une haie. To — the

customs, acquitter les droits de douane To — from, dégager de, débarrasser de To — of; purger de, acquitter de To — a good deal of money, gagner beaucoup d'argent To — the table, desservir To — one's brow, se déridier le front To —, (letter boxes) faire la levée de To — foraction, (nav) faire branle-bas de combat To — away, (of obstructions) débayer, ouvrir un chemin To — a cape, doubler un cap. The streets were —ed by the musketry fire, les rues furent balayées par la fusillade To — out, se tenir To — off, s'en aller. To — up accounts, (com) liquider To — the customs, passer (quelque chose) en douane To — goods, acquitter les droits de To — one's self, se réhabiler, faire reconnaître son innocence

clear, *v n*, s'éclaircir, se rassérénier, se dissiper To — up, (of the weather) s'éclaircir, se rassérénier, se remettre, (fig) s'éclaircir, se débrouiller To — away, desservir To — off ou out, filer, décamper. It is —ing up, le temps s'éclaircit ou se remet

clearance, *n*, dégalement, (of rubbish, etc) débatement, (nav) congé, (com) solde, *m*, liquidation, *f* — sale, solde, *m*, liquidation, *f*

clear-headed (-hédède), *adj*, qui a l'esprit clair, à l'esprit clair, qui a la tête libre

clearing, *n*, éclaircissement, débrouillement, acquittement (of land), défrichement, débatement, *m*; (of letter boxes) levée, (in woods) éclaircie, *f*, (of rubbish) débatement, (of profits) clair et net, *m* — out, enlèvement, *m*; rafle, *f* — up, éclaircissement, *m*

clearing-house, *n*, (rail) bureau central, (of banks) comptoir de règlement, *m*

clearly, *adv*, avec clarté, bien, nettement, clairement, évidemment

clearness, *n*, clarté, netteté, pureté, *f*

clear-sighted (-sai'tède), *adj*, clairvoyant.

clear-sightedness, *n*, clairvoyance, *f*

clear-starch (-stârtahe), *v u*, blanchir à neuf, empeser.

clear-starcher, *n*, blanchisseur de fin, *m*, blanchisseuse de fin, *f*

clear-starching, blanchissage de fin ou à neuf

cleat (clîte), *n*, (nav) taquet, *m*

cleavable, *adj*, clivable, qui peut se fendre

cleavage (clîv'ède), *n*, fendage, *m*, (mun.) fente, *f*; clivage, *m*

cleave, *v a* and *n*, (preterit, Clove, Cleft, past part., Cloven, Cleft) fendre, diviser, se fendre, se coller à; (fig.) s'attacher à, s'unir à **cleaver**, *n*, (pers) fendeur, (thing) coupeur, fendoir, merlin, *m*

cleavers (clî-veurze), *n*, (bot) gallet, caille-lait, grateron, *m*

cleaving, *n*, fendage, (fig) attachement, *m*

clef (clêfe), *n*, (mus) clef, clé, *f*

cleft (clêfte), *n*, fente, ouverture, crevasse, *f*

clemeancy (clê'm'è'n'-), *n*, clémence, (of the weather) douceur, *f*

clemeant (clê'm'è'n'te), *adj*, doux, clément

clepsydra (clêp'-), *n*, clepsydre, *f*

clergy (clêr'dji), *n*, clergé, *m*

clergyman, *n*, ecclésiastique; (c rel) prêtre, abbé, (protestant) ministre, pasteur, *m*

clerk (clêr'-), *adj*, cléréal.

clerkly, *adv*, cléréalement.

clerk (clêrke ou clêrke), *n*, (of lawyers and churches) clerc, (com.) commis, (in public offices) employé, comptable, (of law courts) greffier, *m* Managing —; premier commis

Senior, chief —, chef de bureau, *m*. Lawyers' —, clerc d'avoué.

clerkship, *n*, secrétariat, *m*; place de clerc, place de commis, *f*

clever (clêv'-), *adj*, adroit, habile, ingénieux; savant, spirituel, bien écrit, bien exécuté. To be — at; être fort en.

cleverly, *adv*, habilement, adroitement.

cleverness, *n*, habileté, adresse, *f*, savoir, *m*, intelligence, *f*, moyens, *m pl*

clew (clou), *n*, peloton de fil, peloton, *fil*, guide, (nav) point de voile, *m*

clew (clou), *v a*, (nav) carguer.

click, *v n*, faire tic-tac, (print.) mettre en pages.

clicker, *n*, (print) metteur en pages, (man.) cheval qui forge, (shoes) coupeur, cordonnier, *m*

clicking, *n*, (print) mise en pages, *f*; tic-tac, *m*

cl'ent (clai'n'te), *n*, client, *m*; cliente, *f*. *pl.*, clientèle, *f*

cliff, *n*, falaise, *f*, rocher, *m*, (hill) colline, *f*

cliffy, *adj*, à falaises; rocaillieux

climacteric ou **al** (-têr'-), *adj*, climatérique.

climate (clai-), *n*, climat, *m*

climax (clai-), *n*, gradation, *f*; comble, *m*

climb, *v n*, grimper, *m* — up, grimper, *m*

climb, *v n*, grimper sur, monter sur; gravir, (fig) s'élever. To — down; en rabattre, rabattre ses prétentions

climb, *v a*, escalader, gravir, monter sur

climber, *n*, grimpeur, *m*, (bot) plante grimpante, *f*, (orn) grimpeur, *m*

clime (clai), *n*, climat, pays, *m*

clinch (clî'n'she), *n*, crampon, *m*; (nav.) étalngure, *f*

clinch, *v a*, tenir à main fermée, fermer le pong, serrer, (of nails) river, (nav) étalnguer. To — an argument, confirmer un argument.

clinch'er, *n*, crampon, (fig) mot sans réplique, *m* To give any one a —, river son clou à quelqu'un.

clinch'er-built, *adj*, (of boats) bordé à clin

cling (cligne), *v n*, (preterit and past part, Clung), se cramponner à, s'attacher à, se tenir à, s'accrocher à, (of dresses) se coller à. To — together, se tenir ensemble, se tenu embrassés. A drowning man clings to anything, un homme qui se noie se raccroche à tout

cling'-stone (-stône), *n*, (fruit) pavie, *m*

cling'y, *adj*, qui s'attache, qui s'accroche.

clin'ical, *adj*, (med) clinique, de clinique.

clin'ically, *adv*, d'une manière clinique.

clink (clî'gnk), *n*, tintement, cliquetis, *m*

clink, *v n*, tinter, résonner

clink, *v a*, faire tinter, faire résonner.

clink'er, *n*, mâchefer, *m*

clink'ing, *n*, cliquetis, tintement, *m*

clip, *v a*, couper; (with scissors) rogner; (dogs and horses) tondre, (to abridge) écourter; (of words) manger, estroper, (of tickets) contrôler.

clip, *n*, tonte, *f*; pince-notes, *m*

clip'per, *n*, rogneur, *m*, rogneuse, *f*; (nav.) fin voilier, *m*

clipping, *n*, rognerie, *f*; (of tickets) contrôlement, *m*

cloak (clôke), *n*, manteau; (with a hood) caban, (fig.) masque, prétexte, *m*, (mil) capote, *f* — room, (railways) vestiaire, dépôt, *m*, consigne, *f*. In the — room, au dépôt

cloak, *v a*, couvrir d'un manteau, (fig) masquer, voiler, cacher.

cloak'edly, *adv*, sous le manteau, en cachette.

clock, *n*, horloge, pendule, *f*, (of stockings) com. *m*. Eight-day —, pendule, ou horloge, qui marche huit jours What o' — is it? quelle heure est-il? It is one o' —, il est une heure. Ornamental —; pendule, *f* — dial, cadran d'horloge

ma — case, cage, ou boîte, d'horloge, *f*

clock-maker (-mêk'-), *n*, horloger, *m*

clock-making, *n*, horlogerie, *f*

clock-tower, *n*, tour d'horloge, *f*

clock-work (-weurke), *n*, (horl) mouvement, *m*, rouages, *m pl.*, (fig) travail régulier,

bien ajusté, *m.*, régularité, *f.* As regular as —, *réglé comme un papier de nunque*

clod, *n.*, motte de terre, *f.*, morceau, *m.*, masse, *f.*, grumeau, caillot, *m.*

clod, *v. n.*, se cailler, se coaguler, se grumeler

clod, *v. n.*, lancer des mottes de terre

clod/ty, *adj.*, plein de mottes, grumeleux

clod/hopper, *n.*, rustre, rustaud, maulant, lourdaud, *m.*

clod/pate, *n.*, claude, lourdaud, sot, imbecile, *m.*

clod/pated (-pét'ede), *adj.*, claude, lourd, hébété

clod/poll (clod'pol), *n.*, claude, lourdaud, sot, imbecile, *m.*

clod, *n.*, (for an animal) entraves, *f. pl.*; (for the foot) socque, galoche, *f.*, sabot, (fig) empêchement, embarras, *m.*, entrave, *f.*, entraves, *f. pl.*

clod, *v. a.*, (animal) entraver, (fig) entraver, embarrasser, obstruer, encombrer

clod, *v. n.*, s'embarrasser, s'attacher à, se boucher, s'obstruer.

clod/gy (-ghi), *adj.*, embarrassant, pesant

clod/ter (clois'-), *n.*, cloître, *m.*

clod/ter, *v. a.*, cloîtrer

clode (clôce), *n.*, clos, enclos, (of a cathedral) cloître, *m.*

clode (clôce), *adj.*, clos, bien fermé, compact, étroit, (avaricious, tight) serré, (of the weather) lourd, (of the air) renfermé, (fig) mystérieux, discret; attentif, appliqué — to, près de In — confinement, au secret — to the ground, à fleur de terre, à ras de terre.

clode (clôce), *adv.*, serré, de près — by, tout près. — to one another, tout près les uns des autres To be — upon; serrer de près.

clode (clôce), *v. a.*, clore, fermer, terminer, conclure, serrer. To — in; clore, (the ranks) serrer To — up, fermer

clode (clôce), *v. n.*, se fermer, clore, terminer, conclure, finir, (milit) en venir aux mains, (of a wound) se fermer, se cicatriser To — with; convenir de, s'entendre avec, (to grapple with) prendre corps à corps, (to come to an arrangement) s'arranger avec To — upon; s'arrêter à, se déterminer à I — — by saying that; je finis en disant que

clode (clôce), *n.*, fin, clôture, prise (in wrestling), *f.* To bring to a —, terminer. To draw to a —; tirer, ou toucher, à sa fin.

clode/ly (clôss'ly), *adv.*, serré, de près, étroitement, secrètement, strictement, intimement, attentivement. To observe —, veiller de près, ne pas perdre de vue.

clode/ness (clôss'-), *n.*, fidélité, concision, logique serrée, *f.*; état serré, *m.*, compacité, étroitesse, *f.*, (of the weather) état lourd, air renfermé, *m.*; (fig) connexion, avarice, discrétion, réserve; (of pursuit) vigueur, *f.*

clod/er (clôz'-), *n.*, finisseur, *m.*; (of boots) joigneur, *m.*; joigneuse, *f.*

clode/stool (clôss'stoule), *n.*, chaise percée, *f.*

clod/et (kloz'ète), *n.*, cabinet, placard, boudoir, *m.*, grande armoire, *f.* Dark —, cabinet noir, *m.*

clod/et (kloz'ète), *v. a.*, enfermer dans un cabinet, prendre en particulier To be —ed with, être enfermé avec, être en tête-à-tête avec

clod/eting, *n.*, conférence particulière, *f.*, tête-à-tête, *m.*

clod/ing (clôz'-), *n.*, clôture, fin, conclusion, (of shops) fermeture, *f.* *adj.*, de clôture, (last) dernier, final.

clod/sure (clôz'seur), *n.*, clôture, fermeture, *f.*; enclos, *m.*; enceinte, *f.*

clod, *n.*, grumeau; caillot, *m.*

clot, *v. n.*, se cailler, se grumeler.

cloth (clôth), *n.*, (woolen, gold ou silver tissue) drap, *m.*; (linen tissue) toile, *f.*, (cotton tissue) calicot, coton, (cover for a table)

tapis, *m.*, (binding) toile, percaline, *f.* Table —, nappe, *f.* To lay the —, mettre le couvert

To remove the —, desservir Long —, percale, cretonne, *f.* — marchand, marchand de draps, drapier, *m.* — presser, presse-étouffes, *m.* — trade, commerce des draps, *m.*, draperie, *f.* — weaver, tisserand en draps, *m.* — worker, ouvrier en draps, *m.*

clothe (clôthe), *v. a.* (present and past part, Clad, Clothed), vêtir, revêtir de, couvrir de, habiller

clothes (clôthz), *n.*, hardes, *f. pl.*, habits, vêtements, *m. pl.* Bed —, couvertures, *f. pl.* Long —, maillot, *m.* Old —, vieux habits, *m. pl.* Old — mau, fripien, *m.* In plain —, en civil, en bourgeois, en péguin

cloth/ter (clôth'eur), *n.*, drapier, tailleur, marchand de confection, d'habits tout faits, *m.*

cloth/ing (clôth'-), *n.*, vêtement, habillement, *m.*, couvertures, *f. pl.*

cloth/shearer, *n.*, tondeur de drap, *m.*

clot/ty, *adj.*, grumeleux

cloud (cloude), *n.*, nuage, *m.*, nue; (fig) nuée, (in stones) veine, tache, *f.* To be under a —, être discrédité, être mal vu du monde, avoir quelque chose contre soi To fall from the —, tomber des nues.

cloud, *v. a.*, couvrir de nuages, obscurcir, voiler, (of sorrow) assombrir, répandre un nuage sur

cloud, *v. n.*, se couvrir de nuages, se couvrir, s'obscurcir, (of the brow) se rembrunir

cloud/capt, *adj.*, couvert de nuages, s'élevant jusqu'aux nues, qui se perd dans les nues

cloud/-compelling, *adj.*, qui amasse des nuages

cloud/ly, *adv.*, avec des nuages, (fig) obscurément

cloud/iness, *n.*, état nuageux, *m.*, obscurité, couleur terne, (fig) tristesse, *f.*

cloud/less, *adj.*, sans nuage

cloud'y, *adj.*, nuageux, couvert, nébuleux, (fig) ténébreux, sombre, (of liquids) trouble. — weather, temps couvert, *m.* It is getting —; le temps se couvre

clout (cloute), *n.*, torchon, chiffon, *m.*, (thump) tape, claque, taloche, *f.*, (nail) clou à tête plate, *m.*, (of axle-tree) rondelle, *f.*, pièce pour raccommoder, *f.* — for children, linge, *m.*, couche, Cbraine, *f.*

clout, *v. a.*, rapetasser; taper; garnir de clous, (fig) donner une claque à, talocher

clove (clôve), *n.*, clou de girofle, *m.* — of garlic, gousses d'ail, *f.*

clove/bark (-bârke), *n.*, cannelle giroflée, *f.*

clove/ven (clôv'én), *adj.*, fendu, fourchu. To show the — foot, laisser voir le bout de l'oreille

clove/ven-footed ou **clove/ven-hoofed** (-foute), (-houfte), *adj.*, qui a le pied fendu, fourchu

clove/ver (clô-), *n.*, trèfle, *m.* — field, champ de trèfle, *m.*, tréfière, *f.* In —, dans l'abondance; à gogo To be in —, avoir du foras dans ses bottes

clove/vered (clô-veurde), *adj.*, couvert de trèfle.

clove/-oil, *n.*, huile de girofle, *f.*

clove/-stalk (-stôke), *n.*, griffe de giroflée, *f.*

clove/tree, *n.*, groffier, *m.*

clown (cloume), *n.*, bouffon, paillassa; clown; pitre, (with Columbine) Gille, (b. s.) rustre, manant, *m.*

clown/ish, *adj.*, de paysan, rustre, grossier.

clown/shly, *adv.*, en manant, grossièrement.

clown/ishness, *n.*, rusticité, gaucherie; grossièreté, rudesse, *f.*

clow (clote), *v. a.*, (glut) rassasier, affadir

clow/ing, *n.*, affadissement, *m.*, satiété, *f.*

clow/less, *adj.*, qui ne rassasie pas

club (clube), *n.*, masse, (assembly) réunion, *f.*, cercle, club, *m.*; cotisation, *f.*, (at cards) trèfle, *m.*, (of the hair) catogan, *m.*

club, *v a*, cotiser, réunir, renverser, (the hair) relever en catogan

club, *v n.*, se réunir **pour**, se cotiser **pour**, s'associer avec, contribuer à

club-foot (-foute), *n*, pied bot, *m*

club-headed (-hedede), *adj*, à grosse tête, stupide, bête

club-law (-lô), *n*, loi du plus fort, anarchie, *f*

club-room, *n*, salle de cercle, *f*

club-shaped, *adj*, en forme de massue, claviforme

cluck (cleuke), *v n*, glousser

cluck (cleuke), *v a*, appeler

cluck'ing, *n*, gloussement, *m*

clue (clou), *n*, **V. clew** (fig) fil, indice, signe, *m*, idée To give a — to, mettre sur la voie, mettre sur la piste, donner un indice de

clue, *v a*, **V. clew**

clump (cleu'm'pe), *n*, gros bloc, (fig) groupe, *m* — of trees, massif ou groupe d'arbres, bouquet d'arbres, *m*, touffe d'arbres, *f*

clumsily (cleu'm'li), *adv*, gauchement, maladroitement, grossièrement

clumsiness, *n*, gaucherie, maladresse, *f*

clumsy, *adj*, grossier, gauche, maladroit, disgracieux, laid, mal fait, rude

clust'or (cleus'-), *n*, grappe, *f*, (of nuts) paquet, *m*; (of trees) bouquet, groupe, massif, (of bees) peloton, essaim, groupe, amas, *m*; (of diamonds) attache, *f*

clust'or, *v n*, croître en grappes, s'amasser, se grouper autour de, s'attrouper, se rassembler, (of bees) se pelotonner

clust'or, *v a*, réunir en grappe, amasser, rassembler

clust'ery, *adj*, en grappe

clutch (cleutche), *v a*, saisir, empoigner, serrer. To — the hand, the fist, serrer, ou fermer, le poing. To — at anything, s'accrocher à tout.

clutch, *n*, griffe, prise, étreinte, *f*. To fall into any one's — es, passer sous la patte de quelqu'un

clut'ter (cleut'-), *n*, amas confus, vacarme, *m*

clut'ter, *v n*, faire du bruit

coach (côtshe), *n*, voiture, *f*; carrosse, *m*; (nav) chambre de conseil, *f*; (universités) préparateur, répétiteur, instructeur, *m* Slow —, lambin, *m*. A — and six, une voiture à six chevaux. Mail —, mail-coach, *f* Stage —, diligence, *f*. — step, marche-pied, *m* — window; glaze (de voiture), *f*

coach, *v a*, voiturier. To — up, (fig) préparer aux examens

coach, *v n*, aller en voiture

coach-box (-bokse), *n*, siège du cocher, *m*

coach-door, *n*, portière, *f*

coach-full, *n*, carrossée; voiture pleine, *f*

coach-hire (-haleur), *n*, prix de louage, *m*

coach-house, *n*, remise, *f*

coach'ing, *n*, voyage en voiture, *m*, (fig) préparation aux examens, instruction, *f*

coach-maker (-mek'-), *n*, carrossier, *m*

coach'man (-ma'n), *n*, cocher, *m*

coach-office, *n*, bureau des voitures, des diligences, *m*. To be left at the —, bureau des restants, *m*

coach-stand (-sta'n'de), *n*, place, ou station, de fiacres, *f*

coact'ion, *n*, coaction, *f*

coact'ive, *adj*, coactif

coact'ively, *adv*, par coercion

coadjutor (cô-adjou-teur), *n*, coadjuteur, adjoint, collègue, collaborateur, *m*

coadventur'er, *ess* (cô-advè'n'tiour-), *n*, compagnon, *m*, compagne, *f*, d'aventure

coag'ent (-é'diè'n'te), *n*, aide, coopérateur, *m*

coag'ulable (-agh'iou-), *adj*, coagulable

coag'ulate, *v a* and *n*, coaguler, se coaguler

coagula'tion, *n*, coagulation, *f*

coag'ulative, *adj*, coagulant

coal (ôl), *n*, charbon de terre, *m*, (tech.) houille, *f*. To carry —s to Newcastle; porter de l'eau à la rivière To call over the —s, mettre sur la sellette To haul over the —s, blâmer, trouver à redire à

coal, *v a*, charbonner *v n*, (of steamers) faire sa provision de charbon

coal-bed (-bède), *n*, couche de houille, *f*

coal-black, *adj*, noir comme du charbon

coal-box (-bokse), *n*, boîte à charbon, *f*

coal-bunker, *n*, soute à charbon

coal-cellar, *n*, charbonnier, *m*

coal'-cinders (-cîn'deurze), *n pl*, escarbilles, *f pl*

coal'-drawing (-drô-), *n*, extraction de la houille, *f*

coal-dust, *n*, poussier de charbon, fraïsil, *m*

coal'ery (-eur-), *n*, (l u) houillère, *f*

coalesce (-lèce), *v n*, s'unir, se confondre, se fondre, s'allier, se fusionner

coales'cence (-lès'cèn'ce), *n*, union, coalescence, adhésion, *f*

coales'cent, *adj*, coalescent

coal-field (-filde), *n*, terrain houiller, *m*

coal'-heaver (-hîv'-), *n*, porteur de charbon de terre, *m*

coal-hole (-hôl), *n*, (nav) charbonnier, *m*; soute au charbon, *f*

coal-hood (-houde), *n*, (orni) bouvreuil, *m*

coal'tion (cô-a-lîsh'èune), *n*, coalition, *f*

coal-master (-mâs'-), *n*, exploitant de houillère, *m*

coal-measure (-mei'eur), *n*, (min) gisement houiller, *m*, formation houillère, *f*

coal-merchant (-meur'tshan'te), *n*, marchand de charbon de terre, *m*

coal-mine (-maïne), *n*, mine de houille, *f*

coal-miner, *n*, houilleur, *m*

coal'-scuttle (-skcut't'l), *n*, seau, panier, *m*, boîte à charbon, *f*

coal-stone (-stône), *n*, anthracite, *m*

coal'-wharf (-hwôrfe), *n*, dépôt de houille, *m*

coal'-whipper (-hwip'-), *n*, déchargeur de houille, *m*

coal-work (-weurke), *n*, houillère, *f*

coal'y, *adj*, houilleux

coapta'tion (cô-ap-té-), *n*, adaptation, *f*; arrangement, *m*; (sur) coaptation, *f*

coarct'or ou **coarct'ate** (cô-ârcte, -tête), *v a*, (ant) resserrer, rétrécir

coarcta'tion (-té-), *n*, (ant) pression, contraction, contrainte, *f*

coarse (côrse), *adj*, gros, grossier. — grained, (of tissues, etc) à gros grain, (of fabrics) à gros poil; (of wood) à gros fil

coarse'ly, *adv*, grossièrement

coarse'ness, *n*, grossièreté, *f*

coast (côte), côte, plage, *f*; rivage, littoral, *m*. The — is clear; vous pouvez passer; il n'y a plus personne

coast, *v n*, suivre la côte; caboter, ranger ou suivre la côte, côtoyer

coast, *v a*, côtoyer. To — along, côtoyer

coast'er, *n*, cabotier, *m*

coast-guard (-gârde), *n*, garde-côtes, *m*

coasting, *n*, cabotage, *m*

coat (ôte), *n*, habit, *m*, (mas., paint)

couche (of serpents) peau, (of some animals) robe, fourrure, *f*, poil, *m*, (her.) écusson

m, cotte (anat) paroi, tunique; (nav.) brail, *f*, suif, *m*. Frock —; redingote, *f*. Tail —, dress —, habit, *m*. Great —, pardessus, *m*

lot, *m*; (mil) capote, *f* — tail, basque, *f* — of mail, cotte de mailles, *f* Cut your — according to your cloth; selon la bourse gouverne ta bouche

To turn one's —, to be a turn —; tourner casaque

coat, *v a*, habiller, revêtir, enduire

coat'ing, *n.*, étoffe pour habits, *f.*, enduit, *m.* ;
couche, *f.* Rough —; *crépi*, *m.*
coax (côkse), *v.a.*, amadouer, cajoler, enjôler.
coax'er, *n.*, cajoleur, enjôleur, amadoueur, *m.*
coax'ing, *n.*, cajolerie, *f.*, enjôlement, *m.*
cob, *n.*, pince-maille, *f.*; balle (of maize),
 (for feeding fowls) boulette, (ornl.) mouette, *f.*,
 (man.) petit cheval entier, *m.*
co'ball (-bèle), *n.*, coiffeuseur, *m.*
co'balt (cô-bâte), *n.*, cobalt, *m.*
co'bble (côb'b'l), *v.a.*, saveter, rapetasser
n., (boat) bateau pêcheur, (of stones) galet, *m.*
pl., (of coals) gaillotte, *f.*, gaillotin, *m.*
co'blier, *n.*, savetier, *m.* —'s wax; *poix* de
 cordonnier, *f.*
cob'bling, *n.*, raccommodage de souliers, *m.*
cob'nut, *n.*, aveline, *f.*
cob'web (-wèbe), *n.*, toile d'araignée, *f.*
co'calon (cô-), *n.*, gros cocoon, *m.*
co'co'cyx (côk'sikse), *n.*, coccyx, *m.*
coch'ineal (côsh'i-nîle), *n.*, cochenille, *f.*
coch'lea (côk'h-lâ), *n.*, (anat.) limaçon, *m.*
cochlear'iform ou **coch'leary** (côk'h-lêr'-
 îr-lâ), *adj.*, en forme de vis, en spirale.
cochlea'ria, *n.*, cochléaria, *m.*
cock, *n.*, coq; (of small birds) mâle; (tap)
 robinet; (of fire-arms) chien, (of hats) retrousseur,
 (of dials) style, *m.*, (of a balance) aiguille, *f.*, (of
 hay) tas, *m.*; meule, *f.* Black —, *coq* de bruyère,
m. Weather —; *grouette*, *f.* — and bull story,
coq-à-l'âne, *conte* à dormir debout, *m.* — of the
 walk, *coq* du village, *m.* At full —, (of weapons)
 armé. At half —, *au repos*
cock, *v.a.*, redresser, retrousseur, relever,
 (fire-arms) armer, (hay) mettre en meule
cockade' (-ède), *n.*, cocarde, *f.*, signe, em-
 blème, *m.*
cock-a-doo'dle-doo' (côk-a-dou'd'l'dou), *n.*,
 toquerico, *m.*, cocorico, *m.*
cock'-a-hoop, *adj.*, triomphant.
cockatoo' (-a-tou), *n.*, kakatoes; cacatoes, *m.*
cock'atrice (-trice), *n.*, basilic, *m.*
cock'boat (-bôte), *n.*, petit bateau, coquet, *m.*
cock'brained (-brê'n'de), *adj.*, étourdi, écer-
cock'canary, *n.*, serin, *m.* [velé.
cock'chafer (-tshêf-), *n.*, hanneton, *m.*
cock'-crow (-crê), *n.*, chant du coq, *m.* From
 —, *dès patron-mouette*
cocked (côk'te), *adj.*, (of hats) à cornes; (of
 fire-arms) armé.
cock'er, *v.a.*, (ant.) choyer, dorloter.
cock'et (-ête), *n.*, acquit, sceau de douane, *m.*
cock'fight ou **cock'fighting** (-faite, -fait'-),
n., combat de coqs, *m.*, joute de coqs, *f.*
cock'-horse, *n.*, dada, *m.*
coo'kle (côk'h'l), *n.*, (conch.) bucarde, coque,
 (bot.) agrostide; (of corn) nielle, *f.*
coo'kle, *v.a.* and *n.*, recoquiller, se recoquiller,
 (of the sea) moutonner.
coo'kled (côk'h'lê), *adj.*, à coquille.
coo'kle-stairs (-stêrse), *n.*, escalier à vis, *m.*
cock'loft, *n.*, grenier, galetas, *m.*
cock'match, *n.*, joute de coqs, *f.*
cock'ney (-ni), *n.*, badand de Londres, *m.*
cock'pit, *n.*, arène des combats de coqs, *f.*,
 (nav.) poste des malades, *m.*
cock'roach (-rôshê), *n.*, blatte, *f.*
cocks'-comb (côks'hôm), *n.*, crête de coq,
 (bot.) célosie à crête; crête-de-coq, amarante des
 jardiniers, *f.*; (pers.) fat, freluquet, *m.*
cocks'head (côks'hêde), *n.*, (bot.) samfoin, *m.*
cock'-spur, *n.*, épéron de coq, ergot, *m.*
cock'-spur thorn, *n.*, aluisier, *m.*
cock'sure (kôk'shioure), *adj.*, sûr et certain.
cock'swain. *V* **coxswain**.
cock's weed, *n.*, passeraie, *f.*
cock'y, *adj.*, suffisant, vaniteux; qui fait l'im-
 portant.
co'coa (cô'cô), *n.*, coco, cocotier, cacao en
 poudre, cacao, *m.*

co'coa-nut (cô-cô-neute), *n.*, coco, *m.*, noir
 de coco, *f.*, cocotier, *m.*
co'cocon' (cô-cône), *n.*, cocoon, *m.*
co'ction (côk'-), *n.*, coction, *f.*
cod (côde), *n.*, (ich) morue; (pod) cosse;
 (anat.) scrotum, *m.*, bourses, *f. pl.* — fish;
morue, *f.* — liver oil, *huile* de foie de morue, *f.*
cod'dle, *v.a.*, mitonner, câliner; dorloter,
 choyer.
code (côde), *n.*, code, *m.*
cod'ger, *n.*, bonhomme, original, butor, rustre.
 pingre, *m.*
cod'icill, *n.*, codicille, *m.*
codifica'tion, *n.*, codification.
cod'ify, *v.a.*, codifier.
cod'lin ou **cod'ling**, *n.*, pomme à cuire, *f.*
cod'ling, *n.*, (ich) petite morue, *f.*
coeff'icacy (cô-êf'-), *n.*, efficacité égale, *f.*
coeff'iciency (cô-êf'-shê'n-), *n.*, coopération,
f.; concours, *m.*
coeff'icient, *n.*, coefficient, *m.*
coemp'tion, *n.*, coemption, *f.*
coengage' (-ê-n-g'hêdje), *v.a.*, engager con-
 jointement
coenjoy' (-ê'n'djoi), *v.a.*, pour conjointement
 de.
coequal (-i-kwôl), *adj.*, égal, (theol) coégal
coequality (-i-kwôl'-), *n.*, égalité, (theol.)
 coégalité, *f.*
coerce' (cô-urce), *v.a.*, forcer, contraindre,
 réprimer
coer'cible, *adj.*, qui peut être contrant.
coer'cion (cô-ur-), *n.*, coercion, *f.*
coer'cive, *adj.*, coercitif
coer'cively, *adv.*, par coercion
coessen'tial (cô-ê-sê'n-shal), *adj.*, (theol) de
 même essence
coessential'ity, *n.*, (theol) communauté
 d'essence, *f.*
coeter'nal (cô-i-teur-), *adj.*, (theol) coéternel
coeter'nally, *adv.*, de toute éternité
coeter'nity, *n.*, (theol) coéternité, *f.*
coe'val (cô-i-), *adj.*, contemporain, du même
 âge.
coexist', *v.n.*, coexister
coexist'ence, *n.*, coexistence, *f.*
coexist'ent ou **coexist'ing**, *adj.*, coexistant.
co'fies (cô-fi), *n.*, café, *m.* — cup, *tasse* à
 café, *f.* — roaster, *brûlon* à café, *m.* — mill,
moulin à café, *m.*
co'fice-berry (-bêr'-), *n.*, grain, *m.*, ou fève,
f., de café
co'fice-broker, *n.*, courtier en cafés, *m.*
co'fice-grounds, *n. pl.*, marc de café, *m.*
co'fice-house (-haouce), *n.*, café, *m.*, crê-
 merie, *f.* — keeper, *cafetier*, *limonadier*, *m.*
co'fice-plantation (-plân'tê-), *caféière*, *f.*
co'fice-pot (-pote), *n.*, cafetière, *f.*
co'fice-room (-roume), *n.*, salon d'hôtel, café,
m.
co'fice-service, service à café, *m.*
co'fice-tree (-trê), *n.*, cafier, cafiar, *m.*
co'fies, *n.*, coiffe, coiffet, *m.*, caisse, cassette, *f.*
co'fies, *v.a.*, encoffrer, encaisser.
co'fies-dam, *n.*, batardeau, *m.*
co'fin, *n.*, cercueil, *m.*, bière, *f.*
co'fin, *v.a.*, enfermer dans un cercueil.
oog, *n.*, dent, *f.*, cran, *m.* — wheel; *roue*
dentée, *f.* — boat, *bateau* pêcheur, *m.*
oog, *v.a.*, cajoler, enjôler, (dice) piper; (tech.)
 garnir de dents, denter.
oog, *v.n.*, faire des cajoleries
oog'ency (cô-djê'n-), *n.*, force, puissance, *f.*
oog'ent, *adj.*, puissant, fort.
oog'ently, *adv.*, avec force.
oog'ed, *adj.*, denté, à dents; (of dice) pipé.
oog'ger (oog-gheur), *n.*, (l.u.) cajoleur, *m.*,
 cajoleuse, *f.*
oog'itate (côd'i-tête), *v.a.*, penser à, ruminer
 sur. *v.n.*, méditer.

cogitation, *n.*, réflexion, pensée, méditation, *f*
cogitative, *adj*, pensif, réfléchi
cognate (cog-néte), *adj*, de la même famille,
 analogue, (jur.) cognat.

cognition, *n.*, analogie; parenté, (jur.) co-
 gnation, *f*

cognition (cog-mah-eune), *n.*, connaissance, *f*
cognitive, *adj*, capable de savoir, de com-
 prendre, de la compétence de

cognizable (cog-), *adj.*, (jur.) du ressort de,
 de la compétence de.

cognizance (cog-), *n.*, marque, *f*, insigne,
m., connaissance, (jur.) juridiction, com-
 pétence, *f*.

cognizant (cog-), *adj*, instruit, (jur.) com-
 pétent

cognomen (cog-nô-mène), *n.*, surnom, nom
 de guerre, *m*

cognominal, *adj*, de surnom, homonyme

cohabit (cô-), *v n*, cohabiter

cohabitation (-té-), *n*, cohabitation, *f*.

coheir (cô-ère), *n*, cohéritier, *m*.

coheirness, *n*, cohéritière, *f*.

cohere (cô-hîre), *v n*, adhérer à; convenir
 à, concorder avec, être attaché à

coherence ou **coherency**, *n*, cohésion, co-
 hérence, *f*

coherent, *adj.*, conséquent, cohérent, adhé-
 rent

coherently, *adv*, d'une manière cohérente

cohesibility (cô-hi-), *n*, tendance à la cohé-
 sion, *f*.

cohesible, *adj*, susceptible de cohésion.

cohesion (cô-hi-jeune), *n*, cohésion, *f*.

cohesive (-cive), *adj.*, qui peut adhérer,
 gluant.

cohesiveness, *n*, cohésion, *f*.

cohabit (cô-), *v n*, cohabiter.

cohabitation, *n*, cohabitation, *f*.

cohort (cô-), *n*, cohorte, *f*.

coif (coïfe), *v a*, coiffe, calotte, *f*.

coif, *n*, coiffeur.

coil (coïl), *n*, (of hair) rouleau; (of serpents)
 rept, *m*; (nav) glène, *f*.

coil, *v a*, replier, rouler, enrouler; (nav.)
 gléner, lever, rouler

coil, *v n*, se replier, s'enrouler.

coin, *n*, (money) monnaie, pièce de monnaie,
f; coin, *m*. Base ou contour d'un, *f*ausse
 monnaie. To pay any one back in his own —,
 rendre à quelqu'un la monnaie de sa pièce

coin, *v a*, monnayer, (b.s.) forger, fabriquer,
 inventer To — words, faire, forger des mots
 To — money, battre monnaie, (fig) amasser
 de l'or, s'enrichir To — (into) money, mon-
 nayer. — ed money, argent monnayé, *m*

coinage (coï-n'édje), *n*, monnayage, *m*,
 monnaie, invention, fabrication, *f*

coincide (cô-i'n-cide), *v n*, s'accorder avec,
 coïncider avec, se rencontrer.

coincidence (cô-i'n-ci-), *n*, coïncidence;
 rencontre, *f*, accord, hasard, *m*

coincident, *adj*, coïncident, d'accord.

coin'er (coï'n-), *n*, monnayeur; (b.s.) faux
 monnayeur, *m*

coin'ing-press (-prèce), *n*, balancier moné-
 taire, *m*. — tool, outil de monnayeur, *m*.

coit, *n* *V* *quot.*

coition (co-iah-eune), *n*, coit, *m*; conjon-
 ction, copulation, *f*

coke (côke), *n*, coke, *m* — dust, *f*raisel, *m*.

col'ander, *n*, passoire, *f*

colchicum (-tshi-keume), *n*, colchique, *m*.

colcothar (-thar), *n*, colcothar, *m*.

cold (côlde), *adj*, froid To be —; avoir froid.
 To be — to (any one), battre froid à. To grow —,
 se refroidir.

cold, *n*, froid; (illness) rhume; refroidisse-
 ment, frisson, catarrhe, *m*, froidure, *f*. To have
 a — in the head, être enrhumé du cerveau. To

have a —, être enrhumé. To take —, attraper
 un rhume, s'enrhumer In — blood; de sang
 froid, *m*émélité, débilité. — bloodedness;
 sang froid, *m*. — chisel, ciseau à froid, *m*. —
 drawn, étiré à froid — hearted, *f*roid, *insensible*.
 — heartedness, *f*roid, *insensible*, *f*. —
 press, *v a*, s'attirer à froid. — pressing; *satnage*
 à froid, *m* — short (of metals), cassant — water
 cure, traitement médical par l'eau froide, *m*.

cold'ish, *adj*, un peu froid, frais

cold'ly, *adv*, froidement To look — on any
 one; battre froid à quelqu'un

cold'ness, *n*, froid, *m*, froideur, *f*

cole ou **cole'wort** (côl, -weute), *n*, chou, *m*.

coleopter, *n*, coléoptère, *m*

colessee (cô-lès'st), *n*, (jur.) copreneur, *m*.

col'ic, *n*, colique, *f*.

colise'um (-si-eune), *n* *V* *colosse'um*.

collapse (col'lapse), *v n*, s'affaisser, tomber

ensemble, s'écrouler, s'effondrer, (of
 balloons) se dégonfler

collapse, *n*, rapprochement, (med.) prostra-
 tion, *f*, affaissement, écoulement, *m*, débâcle,
f

col'lar (col'laur), *n*, collier, (of a shirt) col;

(of a coat, a dress) collet, *m*; (for ladies) col-
 lelette; (arch) ceinture, *f*. — of brawn, (butch)
 rouleau de sautier Agamst the —, à perte, à
 contre-cœur. To slip the —, s'échapper; devenir
 libre To take up the — again, reprendre le collier.

To seize by the —, saisir ou prendre au collet.

col'lar, *v a*, colletter, saisir, prendre au collet;
 (cook) rouler, mettre un collier à (fig).

col'lar-bone (-bône), *n*, (anat) clavicule, *f*.

col'lar-pin (-pine), *n*, bouton à clavette, *m*.

collate (col'lète), *v a*, collationner, comparer,
 (of livings) conférer

collate, *v n*, présenter à un bénéfice, user du
 droit de collation

collat'eral (-lat'eur-), *n*, (jur) collatéral, *m*.

collat'eral, *adj*, collatéral, côte à côte; in-
 direct, parallèle, additionnel.

collat'erally, *adv*, en ligne collatérale, in-
 directement, côte à côte

colla'tion (-lê-), *n*, collation; comparaison, *f*,
 don, présent, *m*, (repast) collation, *f*

colla'tor (-lê-teur), *n*, celui qui compare;
 collateur, *m*

col'league (-lîghs), *n*, collègue, *m*.

col'league, *v a*, s'ajourner; unir à.

collect (col'lècte), *n*, collecte; quête, *f*.

collect, *v a*, recueillir, i nasser, rassembler,
 collectionner, (taxes) percevoir; (debts) recou-
 vrer; (charity) quêter, faire la levée (des lettres);
 inférer, déduire To — one's self; se recueillir,
 se remettre, se calmer.

collect, *v n*, s'amasser, s'entasser.

collecta'neous (col'lèc'té-n-), *adj.*, recueilli,
 amassé.

collected (-ède), *adj*, rassemblé, réuni;
 calme, tranquille; recueilli.

collectedly, *adv*, ensemble, avec calme, avec
 recueillement.

collectedness, *n*, recueillement, calme; sang-
 froid, *m*

colle'ction, *n*, assemblage, rassemblement,
m; collection, collecte, quête; réception; (pos-
 tal) levée, *f*, recouvrement, *m*.

collective, *adj*, collectif

collectively, *adv*, collectivement.

colle'ctor (-teur), *n*, collecteur, receveur;
 (of curios) collectionneur; (of taxes) percepteur;

comptable, (for charity) quêteur, *m*

colle'ctorship, *n*, charge de percepteur, de
 receveur; perception, recette, *f*

colle'ge (col'lêdje), *n*, collège, lycée, *n*,
 société, *f* — of physicians, faculté de méde-
 cine, *f* — of priests, séminaire, *m*.

colle'gial (col'lê'djial), *adj*, collégial.

colle'gian (-djan), *n*, collégien, *m*.

colle'giat (-djéte), *adj.*, de collège, collégial *school, institution, f*
col'let (col'lète), *n.*, (tech) collet, *m.*
collide, *v n.*, heurter contre; se heurter, s'entrechoquer, se rencontrer, (nav) s'aborder.
collid'ing, *n.*, collision, *f.*, choc, *m.*
coll'ier (col'lieur), *n.*, houlleur, (nav) charbonnier, (ship) vaisseau charbonnier, *m.*
coll'ier, *n.*, houlleur, *f*
coll'igat (col'l-ghète), *v a.*, (ant) lier ou attacher ensemble.
coll'ision (-lyeune), *n.*, collision, *f*, choc, *m.*, (nav) abordage, *m* To come into — with, heurter contre, rencontrer, (nav) aborder
col'locat (col'lô-kète), *v a.*, placer; (jur) colloquer
colloca'tion (-ké-), *n.*, placement, *m*, place, *f*
col'lop (col'lôpe), *n.*, tranche de viande, escalope, grillade, *f*
collo'quial (-lô'kwî-al), *adj.*, dialogué, de conversation, familier
col'loquy (col-lô-kwî), *n.*, colloque, entretien, *m*
collude (col-loude), *v n.*, (jur.) colluder, être d'intelligence.
collud'er, *n.*, complice, *m.*
collu'sion (col'hou'yeune), *n.*, collusion, connivence, entente secrète, *f*
collu'sive (col'hou'cive), *adj.*, collusoire.
collu'sively, *adv.*, collusoirement
col'ly, *n.*, sue, *f*
col'ly, *v a.*, noircir, barbouiller avec de la sue.
col'lyrium (-eume), *n.*, collyre, *m.*
col'ocynth (-cî'n'th), *n.*, (bot) coloquinte, *f*
col'on (cô-), *n.*, (anat.) colon, *m.*, (gram) deux points, *m pl.*
colo'nel (keur'n'l), *n.*, colonel, *m*
colo'nelcy ou **colo'nelship** (keur-), *n.*, grade de colonel, *m*
colo'nial, *adj.*, colonial
col'onist, *n.*, colon, *m*
coloniza'tion (-nai-zé-), *n.*, colonisation, *f*
col'onize (-naize), *v a.*, coloniser To become —, se coloniser.
colonnade (-néde), *n.*, colonnade, *f*
col'onny, *n.*, colonie, *f*
col'ophony, *n.*, colophone, *f*
col'ouint'ida (-kwî'n-), *n.*, coloquinte, *f*
Colora'do-bee'tle, *n.*, doryphore, *f*
col'orate, *adj.*, (ant) coloré; teint.
col'os'al, *adj.*, colossal
colosse'um (-'sf-eume), *n.*, Colisée, *m*
colos'sus (-ceuse), *n.*, (colosa) colosse, *m*
col'or (keur'leur), *n.*, couleur, (fig) ombre, apparence, *f.*, (painting) coloris, prétexte, (house-painting) badigeon, *m pl.*, (milit) drapeau, (nav) pavillon, *m*. Man of —; *négre, m.* Off —, *qui a perdu son brillant* (of gems) To fear no —; *ne pas craindre d'ennemi.* With flying —, *à enseignes déployées.* To lend — to, (of anything) *sembler justifier*
col'or-blind, *adj.*, affecté de daltonisme.
col'or-blindness, *n.*, daltonisme, *m*
col'or, *v a.*, colorer, colorier, enluminer, badigeonner; nuancer, colotter (une pipe)
col'or, *v n.*, (of persons) rougir, (of things) se colorer; (of pipes) se colotter.
col'orable, *adj.*, plausible, spécieux.
col'ored (keur'leurde), *adj.*, coloré, coloré, enluminé, nuancé
col'oring, *n.*, coloris, *m*, couleur, *f.*; badigeonage, (fig) prétexte, *m*
col'orist, *n.*, coloriste, *m*
col'orless, *adj.*, sans couleur, incolore, (of style) terne, pâle
col'or-sergeant, *n.*, porte-drapeau, *m*
col't (côte), *n.*, poulain, novice, *m* —'s-foot, *pas-dâne, m* —'s-tooth, *dent de lait, f*
col'umbine (col'eum'baine), *adj.*, de pigeon, gorge-de-pigeon.

col'umbine, *n.*, (thea) Colombine; (bot) aquilegée, herbe de lion, ancolie, *f*, gant de Notre-Dame, *m*
col'um'bo, *n* *V* **calumba**
col'umn (col'leume), *n.*, colonne, *f*
col'um'nar (kol'leum'm'-neur), *adj.*, en colonne
col'umned, *adj.*, à colonnes
col'ure (-loure), *n.*, colure, *m*
col'za, *n.*, colza, *m*
co'ma (cô-), *n.*, (med) coma, assoupissement, *m*; (astron) chevelure, *f*
co'-mate (cô-mète), *n.*, compagnon, camarade, compère, *m*
co'matose ou **co'matous** (-tôss, -teusse), *adj.*, comateux
comb (côme), *n.*, peigne, *m*; (of horses) étrille, *f*, (of a cock) crête, *f*; (of honey) rayon, *m* Large tooth —, *démêlour, m* Small —, *peigne fin, m* — bag, *porte-peigne, m*
comb, *v a.*, peigner, (a horse) étriller
comb'at (keum'm'- ou co'm'-), *n.*, combat, *m*
comb'at, *v a.* and *n.*, combattre.
comb'atant, *n.*, combattant, *m*
comb'er (côm'eur), *n.*, peigneur, *m*
combina'tion (-bi-né-), *n.*, combinaison, union, association, cabale, ligue, coalition, *f*, concours de circonstances, *m*
combine (-baine), *v a.*, combiner, réunir, coaliser; allier, liguer.
combine, *v n.*, se combiner à, se coaliser avec, se liguer, s'allier à, s'unir à. —d movement, *mouvement d'ensemble, m*
comb'ing, *n.*, action de peigner, *f*, (tech.) peignage, *m*
comb'less (côm'lèce), *adj.*, sans crête
comb'maker (-mék'-), *n.*, peignier, fabricant de peignes, *m*
combust'ible (-beus'-), *adj.*, combustible.
combustibil'ity, *n.*, combustibilité, *f*
combust'ion (-beust'ieune), *n.*, combustion; conflagration, *f*, embrasement, *m*
come (keume), *v n.*, (preterit, Came, *past part*, Come) venir To — about, *arriver, sur venir* To — after, *venir après, suivre, venir chercher* To — again, *venir de nouveau, revenir* To — against, *heurter, frapper* To — asunder, *se détacher* To — at, *arriver jusqu'à; s'aboucher avec.* To — away, *partir, venir.* To — back, *revenir* To — between, *intervenir, s'interposer* To — by, *venir par, passer par, entrer en possession de* To — down, *descendre* To — down to, *arriver jusqu'à, être h ansmis, descendre à* To — down upon, *tomber dessus.* To — home, *rentrer* To — for, *venir pour, venir chercher* To — forward, *s'avancer, se présenter* To — in, *entrer, arriver, (of the tide) monter* To — in again, *rentrer* To — in for, (property) *hâter de; entrer pour, entrer pour chercher* To — in and out, *entrer et sortir.* To — next, *suivre immédiatement* To — off; *résulter de, provenir de, venir de* To — off, (fig) *se détacher, s'enlever; réussir; se dégager de.* To — off with, *en être quitte pour* To — off victorious, *remporter la victoire, gagner la journée* To — on, *s'avancer, arriver, avoir lieu.* To — out, *sortir, se déclarer, (of the hair) tomber, (of the stars) se montrer, pas être; (of stams) s'effacer, disparaître, (of difficulty) se tirer d'affaire, s'en tirer; (of society, etc) débiter, se lancer.* (of books) *paraître, être publié.* Just — out, *vient de paraître* To — out again; *ressortir* To — out with, *lâcher, dire, laisser échapper* To — round, *venir, arriver, (of health) se remettre, se rétablir, revenir à soi.* To — to; *se remettre, recouvrer ses sens, reprendre connaissance* To — to the same, *revenir au même.* To — to terms, *en venir à un arrangement.* — what may, *advienne que pourra* To — together, *venir ensemble, se réunir.* To — under, *être compris sous; être soumis à.* To —

undone, unsewed, *se défaire, se déoudre*. How — it that, *comment se fait-il que*. To — up, *monter, s'élever*. To — upon, *se précipiter sur*. To — up with, *attendre, attraper*.

comedian (-mī-), *n.*, comédien, *m.*, comédienne, *f.*, comique, acteur, *m.*

comedy, *n.*, comédie, *f.*

comeliness (keu'mī-), *n.*, beauté, grâce, *f.*; agréments, *m. pl.*

comely, *adj.*, avenant; beau; bien-séant, convenable, digne.

comely, *adv.*, avec convenance.

come off (keum'ōf), *n.*, défaite, évasion, échappatoire, *f.*, faux-fuyant, *m.*

come'er (keum'eur), *n.*, venant, venu, *m.*, venue, *f.* New —, *noun* eau venu First —, *premier venu*.

comet (com'ete), *n.*, comète, *f.*

cometary ou **cometic**, *adj.*, cométaire.

comfit (keu'mī-), *n.*, dragée, *f.*

comfort (keum'ferte), *n.*, assise, aise, *f.*; bien-être, agrément, soulagement, *m.*, consolation, *f.* To be of good —, to take —, *prendre courage, se consoler*. To like one's —, *aimer ses aises, trouver le comfortable*.

comfort, *v. a.*, conforter, soulager; consoler, encourager.

comfortable, *adj.*, (pers.) à son aise; rassis, posé, qui jouit de son bien-être, (of things) agréable, bon, confortable, commode, consolant. To make —, *apaiser, gâter, mettre bien*. To make one's self —, *se mettre à son aise, prendre ses aises, se donner du bien-être*.

comfortably, *adv.*, à son aise, agréablement, avec aisance, confortablement, commodément.

comforter (keum'ferteur), *n.*, consolateur (Holy Ghost), *m.*; consolatrice, *f.*; (kerchief) cache-nez de laine, *m.*

comfortless, *adj.*, sans agrément; sans consolation, désolé, triste, inconsolable.

comfortlessly, *adv.*, incommodément, mal, mal à son aise; (fig.) inconsolablement, tristement.

comfortlessness, *n.*, incommodité; gêne, *f.*, malaise, *m.*

comfrey (keum'fri), *n.*, (bot.) consoude, *f.*

comical ou **com'ical**, *adj.*, comique, drôle.

comically, *adv.*, comiquement.

comicalness, *n.*, caractère comique, *m.*

coming (keum'-), *n.*, venue; arrivée, approche, *f.* — in; *enée, f.*

coming, *adj.*, qui arrive, qui vient; arrivant, *v.* venir, prochain. I am —; *je viens; on y va; voilà! voilà!*

comitia, *n. pl.*, comices, *m. pl.*

comital, *adj.*, de comices.

comity, *n.*, politesse, courtoisie, urbanité, *f.* the — of nations, *l'accord entre les nations* (as regards the laws, conventions, etc.).

comma (com'ma), *n.*, virgule, *f.*; (mus.) comma, *m.* Inverted —, *guillemet, m.*

command (com'mān'de), *n.*, commandement, pouvoir, empire, *m.*, autorité, connaissance, faculté, *f.* To have the — of words, *avoir une grande facilité d'expression*. To — a view, *dominer le paysage* Word of —, (mil) *commandement*. To give the word of —; *commander*. At —; *à sa disposition*. Yours to —; *à vos ordres ou votre obéissant serviteur*. To be at any one's —; *être aux ordres de quelqu'un*

command', *v. a.*, commander, avoir à sa disposition; posséder, (of respect) commander, inspirer, (to impose) imposer, (a view) dominer.

commandant, *n.*, commandant, *m.*

commander, *n.*, commandant; (of knight-hood) commandeur, (nav.) capitaine de frégate, *m.* — in chief; *généralissime, général en chef, m.*; (tech.) (for paving) *démousselle, f.*

commanding, *adj.*, commandant, imposant, (overlooking) dominant: (authoritative) impérieux, d'autorité.

command'ingly, *adv.*, d'une manière imposante; avec autorité

command'ment, *n.*, commandement, ordre, précepte, *m.*

commensurable, *adj.*, ayant une commune mesure, égal, proportionnel, commensurable

commen/orable (-mēm'-), *adj.*, notable, mémorable.

commen/orate, *v. a.*, célébrer, solenniser, commémorer.

commemora'tion (-ré-), *n.*, souvenir, *m.*; mémoire, commémoration, solennisation, *f.*

commem/orative ou **commem/oratory** (-tori), *adj.*, commémoratif.

commence' (com'mē'n'ce), *v. a.*, commencer. To — one's duties; *entrer en fonctions*.

commence', *v. n.*, commencer, débiter comme.

commence'ment, *n.*, commencement, début, *m.*, origine, *f.*

commend' (com'mē'n'de), *v. a.*, approuver, louer, recommander, recommander au souvenir

de, *commettre à, confier à.*

commend'able, *adj.*, louable, recommandable.

commend'ableness, *n.*, qualité d'être louable, *f.*, mérite, *m.*

commend'ably, *adv.*, d'une manière louable

commen'dam, *n.*, (ecc.) commende, *f.*; bénéfice par intérim, *m.*

commen'datory, *n.*, ecclésiastique commendataire, *m.*

commenda'tion (-dē-sheune), *n.*, éloge, *m.*; louange, recommandation, *f.* Worthy of the highest —, *digne des plus grands éloges*.

commend'atory (-tori), *adj.*, de recommandation, d'éloges, commendataire.

commend'er, *n.*, panégyriste, *m.*

commen'sal, *n.*, commensal, *m.*

commensurability (-mē'n'siou-), *n.*, commensurabilité, *f.*

commen'surable, *adj.*, commensurable.

commen'surate, *adj.*, réductible à une mesure commune, proportionnel, égal, proportionné à, en rapport avec; (of measure, of space) commensurable

commen'surate, *v. a.*, réduire à une mesure commune, proportionner; mesurer.

commen'surately, *adv.*, proportionnellement, proportionnellement, dans d'égalles proportions.

commensura'tion, *n.*, commensurabilité, *f.*

comment, *n.*, commentaire, *m.*

comment' ou **commentate**, *v. n.*, commenter.

commentary, *n.*, commentaire, *m.*

commentator (-té-teur), *n.*, commentateur, *m.*

comment'er, *n.*, annotateur, *m.*

comment'i'ous (-tish'eusse), *adj.*, inventé, imaginaire.

commerce (com'mersee), *n.*, commerce; échange, *m.*

comm'er'cial (-meur'shal), *adj.*, commercial, commerçant. — treaty; *traité de commerce, m.* — navigation; *commerce maritime, m.* — house; *maison, f.* — law; *droit commercial, m.* — traveler; *comme voyageur, m.* — broker; *courtier de commerce, m.* — dictionary; *dictionary de commerce, m.* — harbor, *port marchand, port de commerce, m.*

comm'er'cially, *adv.*, commercialement.

comm'ination (-né-), *n.*, menace, (rhet.) *commination, f.*

comm'inatory (-teuri), *adj.*, comminatoire, menaçant.

comm'in'gle (-mign'g'l), *v. a.*, mêler ensemble, mêler, confondre.

comm'in'gle, *v. n.*, se mêler ensemble, *ou avec*; se confondre, se fondre *dans, ou en*

comm'inate (-moute), *v. a.*, réduire en petits fragments

comm'ination (-mou-), *n.*, pulvérisation, *f.*

commis/erale (-mis'eur-), *adj.*, (l.u.) digne de commisération.

commis/erate (-mis'eur-), *v.a.*, avoir de la commisération pour; plaindre, avoir compassion de, avoir pitié de

commis/eration (-mis'eur'-é-), *n.*, commisération, *f.*

commis/erator (-teur), *n.*, personne qui a de la commisération, *f.*

commis/sariat (-cé-i-sa-), *n.*, commissariat, *m.*, commissaires des vivres, *m pl.*, intendance, *f.*

com/missary, *n.*, commissaire, intendant, *m.*

com/missaryship, *n.*, commissariat, *m.*

commis/sion (-mish'eune), *n.*, commission, *f.*, (com.) courtage, (milit.) brevet, (jur.) mandat, *m.*, (of faults) commission, *f.* — of a crime, perpétration d'un crime, *f.* — agent, commissionnaire en marchandises, *m.* On —; à commission. Sin of —, péché de commission, *m.* To throw up one's —, donner sa démission.

commis/sion, *v.a.*, charger de, commissionner, autoriser à, déléguer, donner pouvoir à **commis/sioner** (-mish'eu'n'eur), *n.*, commissaire, commissionnaire, *m.* — in bankruptcy, juge-commissaire de faillite, *m.* Chief — of police, préfet de police, *m.*

commis/sionership, *n.*, commissariat, *m.*

com/misure (-mish'ou-), *n.*, (anat.) commensure, *f.*

commit, *v.a.*, commettre; confier à, livrer, entraîner, engager, lier, mettre; envoyer en prison. To —; (a bill) envoyer à une commission. To — to memory, apprendre par cœur, graver dans sa mémoire. To — for trial, délivrer un mandat de dépôt contre. To — one's self, se commettre; se compromettre

commit/ment, *n.*, perpétration, *f.*; emprisonnement; mandat de dépôt, (parl.) renvoi à une commission, *m.*

commit/tee (-mit'té), *n.*, comité, *m.*; (in parliament) commission, *f.* — room, salle de commission, *f.* Select —; commission d'enquête, *f.* To go into —, (of the House of Commons) se former en comité. To call a — of the whole House, demander le comité secret

commit/teeship, *n.*, curatelle, tutelle, *f.*

commit/ter, *n.*, auteur de, *m.*

commode (com'môde), *n.*, ancienne coiffure de femme, baigneuse, commode, *f.*, buffet à étage, *m.* Night —, chaise percée, *f.*

commo/dious (-mô-), *adj.*, commode; utile, confortable.

commo/diously (-mô-), *adv.*, commodément, utilement, confortablement

commo/diousness (-mô-), *n.*, commodité, *f.*, avantage, *m.*

commo/dity, *n.*, commodité; marchandise, denrée, *f.*; profit, avantage, produit, *m.*

com/modore (-dô-), *n.*, commodore; chef de division; bâtiment convoyeur, *m.*

com/mon, *adj.*, commun; ordinaire; vulgaire; trivial; simple — people, menu peuple, *m.* — soldier; simple soldat, *m.* — law, droit coutumier, droit commun, *m.* — prayer (book of); liturgie anglicane, *f.* — sense, sens commun, *m.*

com/mon, *n.*, commune, *f.*; communal, *m.*, (jur.) vaine pâture, *f.*, terrain vague, *m.*; lande, *f.* In —; en commun. To have nothing in — with; n'avoir rien de commun avec. To live in —, faire maison commune. To be on short —s, être à la ration. To put on short —s; mettre à la ration, rationner.

com/mon, *v.n.*, vivre en commun.

com/monable, *adj.*, du domaine public; pour lequel le droit de vaine pâture est admis.

com/monage (-éde), *n.*, droit de vaine pâture, droit d'usage, *m.*

com/monality, *n.*, bourgeoisie, *f.*

com/mon-council, *n.*, conseil municipal, *m.*

com/mon-councillor, *n.*, conseiller municipal, *m.*

com/moner, *n.*, membre de la Chambre des Communes, bourgeois, (b s) ioturier, *m.*, personne qui jouit du droit d'usage, du droit de vaine pâture, *f.*, (at the university) étudiant sans bourse.

common/tion, *n.*, (ant) avertissement, *m.*

com/monly, *adv.*, ordinairement, communément.

com/monness, *n.*, participation (l u), généralité, fréquence, jouissance en commun, *f.*

com/monplace (-pèce), *adj.*, banal, commun, trivial, terre à terre. — pedant, pédant vulgaire, *m.*

com/monplace, *n.*, lieu commun; résumé, *m.*, note, *f.*, banalité, *f.*

com/monplace, *v.a.*, résumer, rendre en peu de mots.

com/mons (-meu'n'ze), *n.*, ordinaire, *m.*; table, nourriture en commun, Chambre des Communes, bourgeoisie, *f.*

com/mon-sailor, *n.*, simple matelot, *m.*

com/mon-sewer, *n.*, égout public, *m.*

common/wealth (-wile), *n.*, bien public, *m.*

commonwealth (-welth), *n.*, chose publique, république, *f.*, état, gouvernement, *m.*

commo/tion (-mô-), *n.*, commotion, *f.*

com/mune, *n.*, commune, *f.*

commune (-mioune), *v n.*, conférer, parler, converser, s'entretenir. To — with one's self, se recueillir

commu/nicable (-miou-), *adj.*, communicable, qu'on peut communiquer

commu/nicant (-miou-), *n.*, communiant, *m.*, communicante, *f.*

commu/nicate (-miou-), *v.a.*, communiquer, faire connaître, faire part de

commu/nicate, *v n.*, communiquer, se communiquer, correspondre, (ecc.) communier.

communica/tion (-miou-mi-ké-), *n.*, communication, *f.*

commu/nicative, *adj.*, communicatif.

commu/nicativeness, *n.*, caractère communicatif, *m.*

commu/nion (-miou'n'ieune), *n.*, communion, *f.*; commerce, *m.*; relations, *f pl.* — cup; calice, *m.* — table, sainte table, *f.*

commu/nion-service (-seur-), *n.*, office du saint sacrement, *m.*

commu/nity (-mion-), *n.*, communauté, société, *f.*, public, état, *m.*; classe, *f.*

commutability (-mion-), *n.*, permutableté; (jur.) commutabilité, *f.*

commut/able (-miou-), *adj.*, permutable, échangeable; (jur.) commutable.

commuta/tion (-miou-té-), *n.*, commutation, permutation, *f.*, échange, *m.*, (jur.) commutation, *f.*

commu/tative (-miou-té-), *adj.*, commutatif.

commute (-mioute), *v.a.*, échanger; changer; (jur.) commuer, racheter.

commute, *v.n.*, tenir lieu de.

com/pact, *n.*, pacte; contrat, *m.*; convention, *f.*

com/pact, *adj.*, compact; serré; lié; uni, concis.

compact, *v.a.*, rendre compact; unir, condenser

compact/ly, *adv.*, d'une manière serrée, brièvement; (of style) avec concision.

compact/ness, *n.*, caractère compact, *m.*; (phys.) compacité, densité, *f.*

compan/ion, *n.*, compagnon, *m.*, compagne, *f.*; camarade, *m f.*; (to a lady) dame de compagnie, demoiselle de compagnie, *f.*; (furniture) pendant, *m.* (nav.) capot; échelle, *m.* — ladder: (nav.) échelle de dunette, *f.*

compan/ionable, *adj.*, sociable; d'un commerce facile.

companionableness, *n.*, sociabilité, *f.*
companionably, *adj.*, socialement
companionship, *n.*, camaraderie, compagne, société, *f.*
company, *n.*, compagnie, société, corporation, *f.*, monde, entourage, *m.*, (of actors) troupe, *f.*, (nav) équipage, *m.* Joint-stock —, *société par actions, société anonyme* We have — to-day; nous avons du monde aujourd'hui To bear —, accompagner; tenir compagnie à To keep — with, fréquenter, (to court) faire la cour à To keep —, voir du monde To sail in —, (nav) aller ou naviguer de conserve To keep good or bad —, fréquenter la bonne ou la mauvaise compagnie To part —, se séparer To request the — oi, at dinner, etc., inviter à (venir) dîner, etc
comparable, *adj.*, comparable
comparative, *adj.*, comparatif, relatif, du comparatif
comparative, *n.*, comparatif, *m.*
comparatively, *adv.*, comparativement, relativement
compare (-père), *v.a.*, comparer, (of accounts) confronter. *v.n.* rivaliser avec, le disputer à Compared with, en comparaison de, auprès de
comparison (-ceune), *n.*, comparaison, *f.* In — with, auprès de, en comparaison de Beyond —, sans comparaison, sans contredit —s are odious, toute comparaison cloche (ou pêche)
compartment, *n.*, compartiment, *m.*, subdivision d'un bâtiment, partie d'un terrain, d'un dessin, *f.*
compass (keu'm'), *n.*, enceinte, *f.*, cercle, *m.*; (fig) sphère, étendue, *f.*, (nav.) compas de route, *m.*, boussole, (reach) portée, (of the voice) étendue, *f.* Within —, avec modération, sans exagération To keep within —, retenir dans de justes bornes *v.n.* observer les convenances, se tenir dans de justes limites — card, rose des vents, *f.* — needle, aiguille de boussole, *f.*
compass (keu'm'), *v.a.* faire le tour de, environner, assiéger, venir à bout de, embrasser, méditer, imaginer, accomplir To — any one's ruin, comploter la ruine de quelqu'un
compasses (keu'm'pass'ize), *n.pl.*, compas, *m.sing*
compassion (ko'm'pass'ione), *n.*, compassion, pitié, *f.*
compassionate, *adj.*, compatissant
compassionate, *v.a.*, compatir à; avoir pitié de
compassionately, *adv.*, avec pitié
compassionately, *n.*, compérage, *m.*
compatibility, *n.*, compatibilité, *f.*
compatible, *adj.*, compatible avec
compatibleness, *n.*, compatibilité
compatibly, *adv.*, d'une manière compatible
compatriot (-pé), *n.*, compatriote, *m.f.*
compeer (-père), *n.*, égal, pair, compagnon, *m.*, compagne, *f.*; confrère, compère, *m.*
compel (-pèle), *v.a.*, contraindre de; forcer de, obliger à or de
compellable (-pél'lab'l), *adj.*, (jur) contraignable; qu'on peut forcer
compellably, *adv.*, par force
compeller, *n.*, personne qui contraint, *f.*
compellous, *adj.*, raccourci, abrégé, concis, compact
compendiously, *adv.*, brièvement, en abrégé, en raccourci, compendieusement
compendiousness, *n.*, brièveté, concision, *f.*
compendium (-pè'n'di-eume), *n.*, compendium, abrégé, précis, épitomé, *m.*
compensable, *adj.*, (ant.) compensable
compensate (-sète), *v.a.*, compenser de; dédommager de
compensate, *v.n.*, se compenser.

compensation (-sè), *n.*, compensation, *f.* — balance, (horl.) balancier compensateur, *m.*
compensative ou **compensatory** (-tori), *adj.*, compensatoire, compensateur
compete (-pîte), *v.n.*, concourir; rivaliser avec, disputer à, faire concurrence à, être en concurrence avec To — for, concourir pour, disputer à
competence ou **competency** (-pi-), *n.*, capacité, aptitude, (jur.) compétence, (fortune) aisance, *f.* To have a —, avoir de quoi vivre
competent (-pi-), *adj.*, compétent, raisonnable, suffisant, convenable To be — to fill, être à la hauteur de, être capable de remplir
competently, *adv.*, convenablement, suffisamment, raisonnablement
competition (-pi-tish'-), *n.*, (of commerce) concurrence, *f.*, (for a prize, a place) concours, *m.* To offer for —, mettre au concours
competitor (-teur), *n.*, compétiteur, concurrent, rival, *m.*
compilation (-pai-lé-), *n.*, compilation, *f.*, recueil, *m.*
compile (-paile), *v.a.*, compiler, composer
compiler, *n.*, compilateur, *m.*
complaisance ou **complacency** (-plé-), *n.*, plaisir, *m.*, satisfaction, complaisance, *f.*
complacent (-plé-), *adj.*, de complaisance
complacently, *adv.*, avec complaisance
complain (-plé-ne), *v.n.*, se plaindre
complaining, *n.*, plaignant, *m.*, plaignante, *f.*; demandeur, *m.*, demanderesse, *f.*
complain (-plé-ne), *v.a.*, se plaindre, *f.*
complain (-plé-ne), *n.*, plainte, (illness) maladie, *f.*, grief, *m.*, (admin) réclamation, *f.* Cause of —, sujet de plainte, *m.*
complaisance (-za'n'ce), *n.*, complaisance, *f.*
complaisant, *adj.*, complaisant
complaisantly, *adv.*, complaisamment
complement (-pli-), *n.*, complément, (fig.) ornement, *m.* Full —, (nav, mil.) grand complet, *m.* To have one's full —, être au grand complet
complemental, *adj.*, complémentaire
complete (-plite), *adj.*, complet, achevé; accompli, parfait
complete, *v.a.*, compléter, achever, accomplir, réaliser, mettre le comble à
completely, *adv.*, complètement
completeness (-plitt'-), *n.*, caractère complet, *m.*; perfection, *f.*
completion (-plitt'-), *n.*, achèvement, accomplissement, *m.*, perfection, *f.*
completories, *n.pl.*, (rel.) complies, *f.pl.*
completo (-plitt'-), *adj.*, qui accomplit
complex (-plèkse), *adj.*, complexe, compliqué, (arith) composé
complexedness, *n.*, complication, *f.*
complexion (-plèk'sheune), *n.*, teint, *m.*; couleur, *f.*; (med.) tempérament, *m.*, complexion, *f.*, (fig.) caractère, *m.* To put a different — upon, voir sous un autre jour
complexional, *adj.*, de tempérament
complexionally, *adv.*, par le tempérament
complexity ou **complexness** (-plèks'-), *n.*, complexité, complication, *f.*
complexly, *adv.*, d'une manière complexe
complexion (-plai'-), consentement, acquiescement, *m.*; complaisance; concdescendance, *f.* In — with, conformément à, suivant
compliant, *adj.*, soumis, souple, flexible; complaisant, accommodant
compliantly, *adv.*, avec complaisance, avec soumission
complicate, *v.a.*, compliquer, embrouiller; composer To — matters, pour compliquer l'affaire
complicated (-pli-), *adj.*, compliqué To become —, se compliquer
complication (-pli-ké-), *n.*, complication, *f.*

complier (-plai'eur), *n*, complaisant, *m*, qui se plie facilement.

compliment, *n.*, compliment; présent, cadeau, *m*; gracieuseté, galanterie, *f.* *pl.*, salutations, *f. pl.* With the author's —s, *respectueux hommages de l'auteur, m. pl.* —s of the season, *souhaits de bonne année, m. pl.* Best —s, *salutations empressées, f. pl.*

compliment, *v. a.*, complimenter, féliciter, faire son compliment à, faire cadeau à

complimentary, *adj.*, complimenteur, flatteur

complimenter, *n.*, complimenteur, *m*, complimenteuse, *f.*

complin (-pline) ou **compline** (-pline), *n*, (ecc.) complies, *f. pl.*

comply (-plai'e), *v. n.*, acquiescer à, se soumettre à, se conformer à, s'accommoder à, se plier à, se rendre à, adhérer à, obéir à, accéder à, (fulfill) remplir, observer, satisfaire à

compo'nent (-pô-), *adj.*, constituant, composant

compo'nent, *n.*, (mech) composante; partie constituante, *f.*, composant, *m*

comport, *v. n.*, s'accorder avec, convenir à, comporter To — with, *supporter*

comport, *v. a.*, souffrir, endurer To — one's self, *se comporter*

comportment, *n*, conduite, *f.*

compos mentis (-mè'n'), *adj.*, (jur) sain d'esprit

compose (-pôze), *v. a.*, composer, écrire, rédiger, arranger, calmer; apaiser, tranquilliser

To — one's self, *se calmer, se remettre, s'arranger*

To — one's looks, *se composer le visage.*

composed (-pôz'de), *adj.*, calme, tranquille, apaisé.

composedly (-pôz'èdli), *adv.*, tranquillement, avec calme

composedness (-pôz'èd'n'), *n*, calme, *m*, tranquillité, *f.*

composer (-pôz'-), *n*, personne qui règle un différend, *f.*, auteur, (music) compositeur, *m*

compositing (-pôz'it'), *adj.*, (pharm) calmant, (print.) à composer. — draught, *potion calmante, f.* — room, (print) *atelier de composition, m.*

compositing-stick, *n*, (print) compositeur, *m*

compos'ite (-por'ite), *adj.*, composé, composé. — candle, *bougie composée, f.*

composition (-zish'-), *n*, composition, (fig.) nature, *f.*, (com) attermolement, attermolement, arrangement, *m.*, (jur.) transaction, *f.*, concordat, *m.*

compos'itor (-pôz'it'-), *n*, (print.) compositeur, *m.*

com'post (-pôste), *n*, compost; engrais, *m*

compo'sure (-pô-jeur), *n*, calme, sang-froid, *m*, tranquillité, (l.u.) composition, *f.* — of carriage, *maintien calme, m.*

compo'tation (-tè-), *n*, libation, *f.*

com'pound (-paou'n'de), *n.*, composé, *m.*; composition, *f.*

com'pound, *adj.*, composé, complexe. — interest; (com.) *intérêt composé, intérêt des intérêts, m.*

compound, *v. a.*, composer, (com) entrer en composition pour, venir à composition pour, attermoier; mêler, combiner; arranger. To — a felony, *entrer en composition avec le voleur (en vue de restitution)* To — with one's creditors, *s'arranger, faire un concordat avec ses créanciers*

compound, *v. n.*, s'arranger, entrer en arrangement, transiger

compound'able, *adj.*, qui peut être composé.

compound'er, *n*, personne qui mélange, *f.*, auteur de transactions, arbitre, entremetteur, (jur) compositeur à l'amiable, *m.*

comprehend (-pri-hè'n'de), *v. a.*, comprendre, saisir.

comprehensible (-pri-), *adj.*, compréhensible, saisissable, intelligible

comprehens'ibly, *adv.*, intelligiblement.

comprehension (-pri-), *n*, action de comprendre, compréhension, *f.*

comprehens'ive (-pri-), *adj.*, étendu, vaste, compréhensif

comprehens'ively, *adv.*, avec étendue, largement

comprehensiveness, *n*, étendue, portée, *f.*; richesse (of ideas), *f.*

com'press (-prece), *n*, compresse, *f.*

compress' (-piece), *v. a.*, resserrer, comprimer.

compress'ibility, *n*, compressibilité, *f.*

compress'ible, *adj.*, compressible

compress'ion (-presh'-), *n*, compression; concision, *f.*, refoulement, *m*

compress'ive, *adj.*, compressif

comprise' (-praze), *v. a.*, contourner, renfermer, comprendre.

com'promise (-maize), *n*, compromis, arrangement, accommodement, *m*, transaction, *f.*

com'promise, *v. a.*, compromettre, arranger.

com'promise, *n*, transiger

com'promiser, *n*, personne qui fait un compromis, *f.*

compul'sion (-peul-), *n*, contrainte, *f.*

compul'sive (-peul-), *adj.*, par contrainte, forcé, obligatoire coercitif

compul'sively, *adv.*, par force, par contrainte; forcément.

compul'sorily (-peul-), *adv.*, par force, de force, forcément

compul'sory (-peul-), *adj.*, obligatoire

compunc'tion (-peugn'sheune), *n.*, compunction, *f.*, vif remords, *m*

comput'able (-piout'-), *adj.*, qui peut être compté, compté, supputé, calculable

computa'tion (-piout'-), *n*, supputation, *f.*; compte, calcul, *m*

compute' (-pioute), *v. a.*, calculer, supputer; compter, estimer, évaluer, (of the calendar) computer.

computer, *n*, calculateur, *m*, (of the calendar) *computiste, m.*

com'rade (-réde), *n*, camarade, copain, *m.*

com'radeship, *n*, camaraderie, *f.*

con, *n*, contre, *m*

con (over), *v. a.*, savour, répéter, étudier, passer, relire

concat'enate (-cat'-), *v. a.*, enchaîner, lier

concatena'tion (-né-), *n*, enchaînement, *m.*

con'cave (cogn kéve), *adj.*, concave, creux

con'caveness (-kév'-) ou **con'cavity** (-cav'-), *n*, concavité, *f.*

conca'vo-con'cave (-ké'vo-, -kéve), *adj.*, concavo-concave

conca'vo-con'vex (-ké'vo-, -kév'-), *adj.*, concavo-convexe.

conceal' (-cfie), *v. a.*, cacher; (fig.) dissimuler, ôdier (from. à), dérober à; taire; (jur.) receler, ne pas divulguer

conceal'able, *adj.*, déguisable.

conceal'er, *n*, (jur.) recelateur; non-révélateur, *m.*

conceal'ment, *n*, action de cacher, dissimulation, *f.*, secret, mystère, abri, *m*; retraite, cachette, *f.*, (jur.) recèlement, secret, *m* — of birth; *suppression de part, f.* In —; *en secret, en cachette.* To keep in —; *v. a.*, *tenir caché; v. n.*, *se tenir caché*

concede' (-cfide), *v. a.*, concéder, accorder, admettre. To — the point, *tomber d'accord sur le point, être d'accord.*

concede', *v. n.*, faire des concessions

conceit' (-cfie), *n*, imagination, opinion, pensée, idée plaisante; suffisance, vanité, pointe, *f.* To be out of — with, *être dégoûté de.* To put out of —, *dégoûter de.* Full of —, *enflé de vanité.*

conceit/ed, *adj.*, suffisant, vain, maniéré, prétentieux, enflé de vanité

conceit/edly, *adv.*, avec suffisance, avec vanité, avec prétention

conceit/edness, *n.*, vanité, suffisance, *f.*

conceiv/able (-civ'-), *adj.*, concevable

conceiv/ably, *adv.*, d'une manière concevable

conceive/ (-cive), *v a*, concevoir, imaginer, croire, penser

conceive/, *v n*, concevoir

conceiv'er, *n*, qui conçoit, qui pénètre (le sens d'une chose) Wise — *s*, esprits pénétrants, *m pl*

concent'er (-cèn'teu), *v a*, concentrer, réunir en un centre

concent'er, *v n*, se concentrer

con'centrate, *v a*, concentrer

con'centrate, *v n*, se concentrer

concentra'tion (-ti-), *n*, concentration, *f.*

concent'ric ou **concent'rical**, *adj*, concentrique

concep'tible, *adj*, (ant) concevable

concep'tion (-cèp'-), *n*, conception; idée, notion, *f*, projet, dessin, *m*

concern/ (-ceurne), *n*, affaire, *f.*, intérêt, soin, souci, chagrin, *m*, préoccupation, (com) entreprise, *f*, établissement, *m*

concern/, *v a*, concerner, regarder, intéresser (with, à), inquiéter To — one's self about; s'intéresser à, s'occuper de, s'inquiéter de, se mettre en peine de To be — ed, être inquiet de, (in) prendre parti à To all whom it may —, à tous ceux à qui il appartient It concerns me to know, il m'importe de savoir

concerned, *adj*, inquiet, (as counsel in a suit) occupant

concern'edly (-ceurn'éd-), *adv*, avec intérêt, avec affection, avec peine, avec inquiétude

concern'ing, *prep*, touchant, concernant, sur, à l'égard de

concern'ment, *n*, intérêt, *m.*, affaire, interposition, sollicitude, inquiétude, *f.*

concert/ (-ceurte), *v a* and *n*, concerter, ajuster, composer, se concerter

con'cert, *n*, concert, (fig) unisson, *m* In —, de concert, à l'unisson — room, salle de concert, *f.*

concert/ed, *adj.*, concerté, (mus) d'ensemble

concert'o (-ceur-), *n*, (mus) concerto, *m*

conces'sion (-cèsh'-), *n*, concession, *f.*, aveu, *m*

conces'sionary, *adj*, par concession

conces'sive (-cès'sive), *adj*, qui implique concession

conces'sively, *adv*, par concession

conch (cogn'ke), *n*, conque, coquille, *f.*

conch'a (-ka), *n*, (anat) conque, *f.*

conchil'erous (-kuf'eur'-), *adj*, conchifère

conch'ite (-kaite), *n*, conchite, *f.*

conch'oid (-koide), *n*, (geom.) conchoïde, *f.*

conch'ologist (-kol'-), *n*, conchyliologiste, *m*

conch'ology (-kol'-), *n*, conchylogie, *f.*

conchyl'ious (-kil'-), *adj*, de coquillage

concil'iable, *adj.*, (ant) réconciliable

concil'iate, *v a*, concilier

concil'iation (-cil-i-é-), *n*, conciliation, *f.*

concil'iator (-é-teur), *n*, conciliateur, *m*, conciliatrice, *f.*

concil'atory (-ton), *adj.*, conciliant, conciliatoire

concise/ (-caice), *adj*, concis

concise'ly, *adv.*, avec concision, succinctement, laconiquement

concise'ness, *n.*, concision, *f.*

concl'sion (-cuj'eune), *n*, coupure, excision, *f.*

con'clave (con'cleve), *n*, conclave, *m*, assemblée, *f.*

conclude/ (-choude), *v a*, conclure, terminer, finir, considérer comme, juger, estimer

conclude/, *v n*, conclure; se terminer à, par ou en, finir par

conclud'ing, *adj.*, final, dernier

conclu'sion (-chou'jeune), *n.*, conclusion; décision, fin, *f.* To try — *s* with; se mesurer avec

conclu'sive (-chou-cive), *adj.*, concluant, final, décisif, conclusif

conclu'sively, *adv.*, d'une manière concluaute, décisive

conclu'siveness, *n*, caractère concluant, *m.*

concoct/, *v a*, digérer, élaborer, préparer;

mûrir, concevoir, dresser (un plan)

concoct'ion, *n*, coction, concoction; élaboration; (plotting) machination, *f.*

concoct'ive, *adj.*, (med) concocteur

concom'itance ou **concom'itancy**, *n.*, concomitance, *f*, concours, *m*

concom'itant, *adj*, concomitant, qui accompagne

concom'itantly, *adv*, par concomitance, en compagnie avec d'autres

con'cord, *n*, concorde, harmonie, *f.*; accord, *m.*, (mus) consonance, (gram) concordance, *f.*

concord/, *v n*, (ant) s'unir, concorder, s'accorder

concord'ance, *n*, concordance, *f.*; index de l'Ecriture sainte, *m.*

concord'ancy, *n*, concordance, *f.*, accord, *m.*

concord'ant, *adj.*, d'accord, concordant

concord'at, *n*, concordat, *m.*

con'course (cogn'côrse), *n*, concours, *m*, affluence, foule, réunion, *f.*

concre'scence (-crès'-), *n*, concrétion, *f.*

con'crete (-crite), *n*, concret, corps concret; (mas.) béton, *m* — work, bétonnage, *m*

con'crete, *adj*, concret, figé

concrete/, *v n*, devenir concret, se coaguler; se solidifier

concrete/, *v a*, rendre concret, solidifier

concrete'ly, *adv*, d'une manière concrète

concrete'ness, *n*, état concret, *m.*

concre'tion (-citi-), *n*, concrétion, *f.*

concre'tive, *adj*, coagulant

concu'binage (cogn'kou-bi-nédje), *n*, concubinage, *m.*

concu'bine (-kiou-baine), *n*, concubine, *f.*

concu'piscence (-kiou-), *n*, concupiscence, *f.*

concu'piscant, *adj*, lascif, libidineux

concu'piscible, *adj*, concupiscible

concur/ (-keur), *v n*, concorder, s'accorder;

concourir, (in) être d'accord avec, partager

concur'rence (-keur-), *n*, concours; assentiment, *m.*

concur'rent, *adj*, qui concourt, qui s'accorde; concourant

concur'rently, *adv*, concurremment

concus'sion (-keush'-), *n*, secousse, *f.*,

ébranlement, choc, *m*; (ant) concussion, exaction, extorsion, *f.*

concus'sive (-keus'-), *adj*, qui ébranle

condemn/ (-dème), *v a*, (as unfit for use) réformer, condamner, blâmer, (to blame for) con-

danner de, blâmer de

condem'nable (-dèm-na-), *adj*, condamnable

condemna'tion (-dèm-né-), *n*, condamnation, *f.*

condem'natory (-dèm'na-tori), *adj.*, condam-

natoire

condem'ner (-dèm-neur), *n*, personne qui condamne, *f.*; condamneur, -trice, *m/f.*

condens'able, *adj*, condensable

condensa'tion (-sé-), *n*, condensation, *f.*

condense/, *v a*, condenser, (food) concentrer, (fig) resserrer, abréger

condense/, *v n*, se condenser, (fig) se resserrer

condens'er, *n*, (phys.) condensateur; (mec.) condenseur, *m*

condens'ing, *n.*, condensation, *f.*

condens'ing-engine (-è'n'djine), *n*, machine à condenser, condenseuse, *f.*

conden'sing-jet (-djète), *n*, jet d'eau froide, *m.*

condens'ity, *n*, condensation, densité, *f*
condescend', *v n*, condescendre à, s'abaisser à ou jusqu'à, daigner; se soumettre à, céder.
condescend'ence, **condescend'ency**, *n*, condescendance, *f*
condescend'ingly, *adv*, par condescendance.
condescen'sion (-di-), *n*, condescendance, *f*; acte de condescendance, *m*
condign' (-daine), *adj.*, proportionné, mérité, juste
condign'ly, *adv*, justement.
condiment, *n*, assaisonnement, condiment, *m*
condisc'iple (-dis-cal-), *n*, condisciple, *m*
condit'ion (-dish-), *n*, condition, *f*, état, *m*
 Out of —, en mauvais état In good ou bad —, en bon, en mauvais état On — that, à condition que In a — to, en état de
conditional (-dish'eun'-), *adj*, conditionnel, *m*
conditional, *n*, (aut) restriction, *f*, (gram) conditionnel, *m*
conditionally, *adv*, conditionnellement
conditioned (-dish'eun'-de), *adj*, conditionné, de condition, de rang Good ou well —, bien conditionné, en bon état, (fig) d'un bon naturel.
condole' (-dôle), *v n* and *a*, partager la douleur de, prendre part à la douleur de To — with, faire ses compliments de condoléance à.
condole'nce, *n*, condoléance, *f*
condona'tion, *n*, pardon, *m*
condone', *v a*, (things) pardonner
condor, *n*, condor, *m*
conduce' (-diouce), *v n*, contribuer à; servir à; conduire à, tendre à
condu'cible, *adj*, utile, avantageux, qui contribue
condu'cibleness, *n*, utilité, *f*
condu'cive (-diou-cive), *adj*, utile à; avantageux à, propre à, qui contribue à To be — to, contribuer à, tendre à.
condu'civeness, *n*, utilité, propriété de conduire, de contribuer, *f*
con'duct (-deucte), *n*, conduite, direction, *f*, procédé; guide, *m*, démarches, *f pl*
conduct', *v a*, conduire, diriger, mener, guider, introduire dans To — one's self; se conduire, se comporter
conduct'or (-deuct'eur), *n*, (mus.) chef d'orchestre, directeur; guide, (of an omnibus) conducteur, *m*; (mil.) vaguemestre. Lightning —; paratonnerre, *m*
conduct'ress, *n*, conductrice, *f*
con'duit (-dite), *n*, conduit, couloir, passage, *m*
con'dyle (-dil-), *n*, (anat) condyle, *m*
 cone (cône), *n*, (math) cône, (bot.) cône, strobile, *m*, pomme de pin, *f*
co'ney (cô-), *n*. *V* co'ny.
co'ney-wood, *n*. *V* co'ny-wood.
confabulate (-fab'ou-), *v n*, confabuler, s'entretenir familièrement avec.
confabula'tion (-fab'ou-lé-), *n*, confabulation, *f*; entretien familier, *m*
confect ou **confection** (-fèk-), *n*, confection; confiture, sucrerie, *f*
confec'tioner (-eur), *n*, confiseur, pâtissier, *m*
confec'tionery (-euri), *n*, confiserie, *f*; magasin, *m*, fabrique, *f*, de bonbons, de sucreries; bonbons, *m pl*, sucreries, *f pl*
confed'eracy (-féd'eur-), *n*, confédération, ligue, (jur) association illégale, *f*, compérage, *m*
confed'erate (-féd'eur-), *v a*, confédérer.
confed'erate, *v n*, se confédérer avec.
confed'erate, *adj.*, confédéré, de confédéré, ligué à, allié à ou avec
confed'erate, *n*, allié, complice, compère, *m*
confedera'tion (-féd'eur'-e), *n*, fédération, confédération, *f*
confér' (-feur), *v a*, conférer; accorder. To — upon, conférer à. To — an honor upon, faire un grand honneur à.

confér', *v n*, conférer de.
conf'ERENCE (-feur-), *n*, conférence, *f*
confér'va (-feur-), *n*, (bot) confève, *f*
confess' (-fece), *v a*, confesser, avouer; reconnaître, admettre
confess', *v n*, se confesser, (jur) faire des aveux
confessed', *adj*, reconnu, confessé, avoué.
confess'edly (-fèss'éd-), *adv*, de son aveu; de l'aveu de tout le monde, ouvertement
confes'sion (-fèsh'-), *n*, confession, *f*, aveu, *m*, (jur) aveu, *m pl* To go to —, aller à confession A frank — is good for the soul, rien ne soulage comme un aveu sincère
confes'sional, *n*, confessionnal, *m*
confes'sor (-ceur), *n*, confesseur, *m*
conf'idant (-fi-), *n*, confident, *m*
conf'idante, *n*, confidente, *f*
confide' (-faide), *v n*, se confier à, se fier à, avoir confiance en, s'en remettre à.
confide', *v a*, confier à, charger de
conf'idence (-fi-), *n*, confiance, confiance; hardiesse, assurance, *f*. To put — in, avoir confiance en
conf'ident, *n*, confident, *m*, confidente, *f*
confident, *adj.*, confiant, certain, sûr, assuré, hardi.
confiden'tial, *adj*, de confiance, confidentiel.
confiden'tially, *adv*, de confiance; confidentiellement
confidently, *adv*, avec confiance, positivement
configura'tion (-fig'h'ou-ré-), *n*, configuration, *f*
confi'nable (-fai'n'-), *adj*, que l'on peut limiter
confine (-faine), *n*, confins, *m pl*, bord, *m*; limite, borne, *f*
confine', *v n*, confiner à
confine', *v a*, confiner, enfermer, reléguer; retenir, limiter, borner To be — d; faire ses couches, accoucher To be — to one's room, one's bed, garder la chambre, le lit To — one's self to, se limiter, se borner à To — (to barracks) consigner — d air, air renfermé, *m*
confine'tess (-fai'n'-), *adj*, illimité
confine'ment (-fai'n'-), *n*, confinement; emprisonnement, *m*, (milit) arrêts, *m pl*; consigné, *f*, (of women) couches, *f pl* In close —; au secret Solitary —, emprisonnement cellulaire.
confin'ity, *n*, proximité, contiguïté, *f*
confirm' (-feurme), *v a*, confirmer, fortifier, affermir, (to harden) endurcir
confirm'able, *adj*, confirmable.
confirma'tion, *n*, confirmation, *f*, affermissement, *m*
confirm'atory, *adj*, confirmatif, qui confirme, en confirmation de, à l'appui de.
confirmed' (-feurm'de), *adj*, positif, certain invétéré, sifflé, incorrigible, endurci.
confirm'edness (-feurm'éd-), *n*, caractère invétéré, *m*
confirm'er, *n*, confirmateur, *m*
confis'cable, *adj*, confiscable
confis'cate, *v a*, confisquer.
confisca'tion (-ké-), *n*, confiscation, *f*
confiscator (-ké-teur), *n*, auteur de confiscation, *m*
confis'catory, *adj*, de confiscation.
confit'eor, *n*, confiteur, *m*
conflagra'tion (-gré-), *n*, conflagration, *f*; embrasement, incendie, *m*
conflict, *n*, conflit, entrechoquement, *m*; lutte, contradiction, *f*
conflict', *v n*, s'entrechoquer, lutter; être en contradiction avec, être en conflit avec
conflict'ing, *adj.*, en conflit, contradictoire; en contradiction avec, opposé, contraire.
conflu'ence (-diou-), *n*, confluent, *m*; affluence, *f*, concours, *m*, (med.) confluence, *f*

confluent, *adj.*, confluent, qui confue To be —, *confuer*.

conform', *v. a.*, conformer.

conform', *v. n.*, se conformer

conformable, *adj.*, conforme à; d'accord avec.

conformably, *adv.*, conformément à

conformation (-mè-), *n.*, conformation, conformité, *f.*

conformist, *n.*, conformiste, *m.*

conformity, *n.*, conformité, *f.* In — with, *conformément à*

confound' (-faou'n'de), *v. a.*, confondre, renverser, embarrasser, rendre confus, troubler. — him ! *que le diable l'emporte ! — it ! diable !*

confound/ed (-faou'n'd'ède), *part.*, *adj.*, confondu, maudit, vilain, sacré

confound/edly, *adv.*, terriblement, furieusement, diablement

confound/edness, *n.*, confusion, *f.*, embarras, *m.*

confraternity (-teur-), *n.*, confrérie, confraternité, *f.*

confront' (-freu'n'te), *v. a.*, confronter; affronter, se présenter de front à, attaquer de front; faire face à, tenir tête à; se trouver en face de.

confrontation (-freu'n'té-), *n.*, confrontation, *f.*

confuse' (-fiouze), *v. a.*, mettre la confusion dans, rendre confus, déconcerter, embrouiller, confondre, troubler, mettre en désordre.

confusedly (-fiouz'èdli), *adv.*, confusément

confusedness (-fiouz'èd'-), *n.*, confusion, *f.*

confusion (-fiou-jeune), *n.*, confusion; ruine, *f.*; embarras, désordre, trouble, *m.*

confutable (-fiou-), *adj.*, réfutable.

confutation, *n.*, réfutation, *f.*

confute', *v. a.*, réfuter

confuter, *n.*, réfuteur, *m.*

congeal' (-djile), *v. a.*, congeler, glacer, geler.

congeal', *v. n.*, se congeler, se geler; (of rivers) prendre.

congealable, *adj.*, congelable.

congealment, *n.*, congélation, *f.*

congener (-dji-neur), *n.*, congénère.

congenerical, *adj.*, congénère

congenial (-dji-), *adj.*, de la même nature; naturel, sympathique à, conforme à A — task; *une tâche agréable.* — to the language, *dans le génie de la langue.*

congeniality ou **congenialness**, *n.*, affinité, analogie, conformité, sympathie, *f.*

congenital (-dje'n'-), *adj.*, (med) congénital.

conger-eel (cogn'gh'eur), *n.*, congre, *m.*, anguille de mer, *f.*

congeries (co'n'dji-ri-ize), *n. s. and pl.*, masse informe, *f.*, amas, *m.*

congest' (-djest-), *v. a.*, amasser, entasser, amonceler, engorger To become —ed; *se congestonner; s'engorger*

congestion (-djest'jeune), *n.*, amas, *m.*, (med.) congestion, *f.*

congestive, *adj.*, congeste ou qui provoque la congestion

conglobate (-glô-), *v. a.*, former en globe, englober.

conglobate, *adj.*, englobé; en forme de globe.

conglobé (-glôbe), *v. a. and n.*, (ant.) englober, se englober

conglobulate (-glob'hou-), *v. n.*, (of animals) se pelotonner; (of fluids) se réunir en globules.

conglomerate (-glom'eur'-), *v. a.*, conglomérer. *v. n.*, se conglomérer

conglomerate, *adj.*, congloméré.

conglomerate, *n.* (geol.) conglomérat, *m.*

conglomeration (-eur'-é-), *n.*, conglomération, *f.*

conglutinate (-gliou-), *v. a.*, conglutiner.

conglutinate, *v. n.*, s'unir par conglutination, se conglutiner

conglutination, *n.*, conglutination; fusion, union, *f.*

conglutinative, *adj.*, conglutinatif, conglutinant

congratulate (-grat'hou-), *v. a.*, féliciter de, complimenter de, faire son compliment à. To — one's self, *se féliciter de.*

congratulation (-lé-), *n.*, félicitation, *f.*, compliment, *m.*

congratulator (-lé-teur), *n.*, personne qui félicite, *f.*, congratulateur, *m.*

congratulatory, *adj.*, de félicitation; congratulatoire

congregate (cogn'gr-), *v. a.*, rassembler.

congregate, *v. n.*, se rassembler, s'assembler chez, se rendre à ou dans

congregation (-gri-glé-), *n.*, congrégation, (in a church) assemblée, *f.*, auditoire, *m.*; assistance, (of things) aggrégation, *f.*; amas, assemblage, *m.*

congregational, *adj.*, de la congrégation, de l'assemblée.

congregationalist, *n.*, congréganiste, *m. f.*

congress (cogn'grèce), *n.*, congrès, *m.*; rencontre, *f.* — man, *Membre du Congrès, m.*

congressional, *adj.*, congressional.

congruence ou **congruency** (-grou-), *n.*, convenance, *f.*

congruent, *adj.*, convenable, congru, conforme, correspondant, (geom) superposable.

congruity (-grou-), *n.*, convenance, conformité, (theol) congruité, *f.*

congruous, *adj.*, convenable à, conforme à; congruent, (geom) homogène

congruously, *adv.*, convenablement, correctement, pertinemment, régulièrement; *congruement.*

conic ou **conical**, *adj.*, conique

conically, *adv.*, en forme de cône

conicalness, *n.*, forme conique, *f.*

conics, *n. pl.*, (geom) sections coniques, *f. pl.*

coniferous (-ceur'-), *adj.*, conifère.

conjectural (-djekt'hou-), *adj.*, conjectural, de conjecture

conjecturally, *adv.*, conjecturalement

conjecture (-djekt'houre), *v. a. and n.*, conjecturer

conjecture, *n.*, conjecture, *f.*

conjecturer, *n.*, faiseur de conjectures, *m.*

conjoin' (-djoine), *v. a.*, joindre, conjondre, unir, adjoindre.

conjoin', *v. n.*, se joindre à; s'unir à

conjoint' (-djo'n'te), *adj.*, lié, (mus.) uni, conjoint.

conjointly, *adv.*, conjointement, d'accord; de concert

conjugal (-djiou-), *adj.*, conjugal, matrimonial.

conjugally, *adv.*, conjugalement

conjugate (-djiou-), *v. a.*, conjuguer. To be —d; *se conjuguer*

conjugation, *n.*, conjugaison, *f.*

conjunct' (-djeugn'kte), *adj.*, réuni.

conjunction (-djeugn'k'sheune), *n.*, union, liaison, conjonction, *f.* In — with; *conjointement avec*

conjunctive (-djeugn'k'-), *n.*, (anat.) conjonctive, *f.*

conjunctive, *adj.*, uni; conjonctif. — mood: *subjonctif, m.*

conjunctively, *adv.*, conjointement.

conjunctiveness, *n.*, propriété de joindre, *f.*

conjunctly, *adv.*, conjointement.

conjuncture (-djeugn'kt'houre-), *n.*, conjoncture, occasion, rencontre, *f.*; concours de circonstances, *m.*

conjurat'ion (keu'n'djiou-ré-), *n.*, conjuration; adjuration; évocation, sorcellerie, *f.*

conjure' (co'n'-djioure), *v. a.*, conjurer, adjurer; lier par un serment.

conjure (keu'n'djeur), *v a.*, ensorceler, escamoter To — up, *évoquer* To — away, *exorciser*
conjure (keun djeur), *v n.*, faire de la sorcellerie, escamoter

conjuror (keu'n'djeur-eur), *n*, conjurateur, sorcier, *m*, sorcière, *f*, escamoteur, prestidigitateur, physicien, (jest) habile homme, *m*. He is no —, *il n'a pas sauté la poudre*

conjuring, *n.*, magie, *f*, sorcellerie, prestidigitation, *f*, escamotage, *m* — book, *grimoire*, *m*. — trick, *tour de prestidigitation*, *m*
con'nate (co'n-néte), *adj*, né en même temps, (bot.) *conné*

connat'ural (-nat'iou-), *adj*, qui naît en même temps, de même nature, en rapport naturel.

connat'urally, *adv*, naturellement, originairement.

connect (co'n-nékte), *v a*, lier à, attacher à, aller à, joindre à, unir à; (tech.) accoupler, mettre en communication.

connect, *v n*, se lier
connect'ed, *adj*, joint, uni, lié, continu, en rapport. To be — with, *être joint à*, *se lier à*, *se rattacher à*, *se rapporter à*

connection, *n*. *V. connexion*
connective, *n*, (gram.) liaison, conjonction, *f*; (bot.) *connectif*, *m*

connective, *adj*, de liaison
connectively, *adv.*, ensemble.

con'ner, *n*, vérificateur de mesures, (fig) bouquineur, liseur enragé, *m*

connexion ou **connec'tion**, *n*, liaison, suite, connexion, *f*, rapport, *m*, relations, *f pl*, (com.) clientèle, *f*, (family) parent, *m*, parenté; famille, *f*, parents, *m pl* In this —, *sous ce rapport*, *sur l'affaire en question* To run in —; (of trains) *être en correspondance*

avec ou *correspondre avec*
connivance ou **conniv'ency** (-nai-), *n*, connivence, *f*

connive (-naive), *v n*, *conniver à*, *être de connivence pour*, tolérer, fermer les yeux sur
conniv'ency, *n*. *V. connivance*

connoisseur (ko'n-nés'ceure), *n.*, connaisseur, amateur, *m*

connu'tial (-niou-), *adj*, du mariage, conjugal.

co'noid (cô-noïde), *n.*, conoïde, *m*.

conoid'al, **conoid'ic** ou **conoid'ical** (-noid'-), *adj.*, conoïde.

con'quer (cogn'keur ou -kweur), *v a*, vaincre, dompter; (a country, or, fig., to gain, to win) *conquérir*.

con'quer, *v n*, *vaincre*; remporter la victoire

con'querable, *adj*, à vaincre, domptable.

con'queress, *n*, conquérante, *f*.

con'queror (-keur'eur), *n.*, vainqueur; conquérant, *m*.

con'quest (cogn'kwêste), *n*, conquête, victoire, *f*.

consanguin'eal ou **consanguin'eous** (con-sa'n'gw'i'n'-), *adj*, de même sang

consanguin'ity, *n*, consanguinité, parenté, *f*

con'science (co'n'shê'n'se), *n.*, conscience, *f*. In all —, *en bonne conscience*

conscient'ious (-shi'ê'n'sheusse), *adj*, conscientieux, de conscience.

conscient'iously, *adv.*, consciencieusement

conscient'iousness, *n*, conscience, *f*, sentiment de justice, *m*, droiture, *f*

con'scionable (-sheu'n'-), *adj*, raisonnable; juste, équitable

con'scionableness, *n*, équité, justice, *f*

con'scionably, *adv*, raisonnablement, justement, équitablement

con'scious (co'n'sheusse), *adj*, conscient, qui a conscience de; qui a sa connaissance, sa tête, (of things), dont on a conscience To be —, *avoir sa connaissance*, *sa tête* To be — of, *avoir la*

conscience de, *avoir le sentiment de*, *savoir*, *être instruit de*

con'sciously, *adv*, sciemment, avec conscience de soi-même, en parfaite connaissance

con'sciousness, *n*, sentiment intérieur, *m*, conscience, perception, (wed) connaissance, *f*

To regain —, *reprendre connaissance*

con'script (-scripte), *adj*, conscrit.

con'script, *n*, conscrit, *m*

con'scription, *n*, conscription, *f*

con'secrate (-si-), *v a*, consacrer, (a church-yard) bénir, (a bishop, a king) sacrer; (of saints) canoniser — d ground, *terre sainte*, *f* — bread, *pain béni*, *f*

con'secration (-cré-), *n*, consécration, canonisation, *f*, (of a king, a bishop) sacre, *m*

con'secrator (-si-cré-teur), *n*, consécrateur, consacrant, *m*

con'secratory, *adj*, de consécration, sacramental, sacramentel

con'sectary, *adj*, résultant

con'sectary, *n*, conséquence, déduction, *f*, corollaire, *m*

con'secution (-si-kion-), *n*, conséquence, succession, *f*, enchaînement de conséquences, *m*

con'secutive (-sék'hou-), *adj*, consécutif, qui suit

con'secutively, *adv*, consécutivement

con'sent, *n*, consentement, accord, rapport, *m*, (physiology) sympathie, *f* With one —, *d'un commun accord*, *d'une commune voix*

con'sent, *v n*, consentir à

con'senta'neous (-té-m-), *adj*, conforme à; d'accord avec

con'senta'neously, *adv.*, conformément à, d'accord avec

con'senta'neousness, *n*, accord, *m*, conformité, *f*

con'sent'er, *n*, personne qui consent, *f*

con'sent'ient (-sê'n'shê'n'te), *adj*, du même sentiment, unanime, (jur) consentant

con'sequence (-sê-kwê'n'se), *n*, conséquence, suite, effet, importance, *f* In —, *en conséquence* In — of, *par suite de* Of no —, *de nulle importance* The — is, *il s'ensuit que*, *il en résulte que*

con'sequent (-si-), *n*, suite, *f*; (log, math) conséquent, *m*

con'sequent, *adj*, conséquent — upon, *qui est la conséquence de*, *qui suit*, *en conséquence de*

con'sequent'ial (-kwê'n'shal), *adj*, conséquent, logique, (b s) (fig. and pers) suffisant, important

con'sequent'ially, *adv*, conséquemment, avec suite, (b s) avec suffisance, d'un air important

con'sequent'ialness, *n*, justesse du raisonnement, logique, (b s) (fig) suffisance, *f*; air d'importance, *m*

con'sequent'ly, *adv*, conséquemment, par conséquent, en conséquence

con'serv'able (-seur-), *adj*, conservable ou qui peut être conservé

con'serva'tion (-seur-vé-), *n*, conservation, *f*

con'serv'atism, *n*, conservatisme, torisme, *m*

con'serv'ative (-seur-), *adj*, conservateur

con'serv'ator (-seur-vé-teur), *n*, conservateur, *m*; conservatrice, *f*

con'serv'atory (-seur-va-toi-), *n*, (for arts and music) conservatoire, magasin, dépôt, *m*, (hort) serre, *f*

con'serv'atory, *adj*, conservateur

con'serve' (-seurve), *n*, conserve, *f*

con'serve', *v a*, conserver, (fruit, etc) confire

con'serv'er, *n*, conservateur, *m*, conservatrice, *f*, personne qui fait des conserves, *f*

con'sid'er, *v a*, considérer, estimer, envisager, tenir pour, regarder comme, examiner, avoir égard à

con'sid'er, *v n*, considérer, penser à, songer à, réfléchir à.

consid'érable (-s'id'eur-), *adj.*, considérable, grand, important

consid'érablement, *n.*, importance, grandeur, valeur, *f.*

consid'érablement, *adv.*, considérablement

consid'érat (-s'id'eur-), *adj.*, réfléchi, modéré, indulgent, attentif, plein d'égards, attentionné, attentif à, prévenant **pour** It is very — of you to, c'est très aimable à vous de

consid'érat, *adv.*, d'une manière réfléchie, avec modération, avec indulgence, avec attention, avec égards, avec prévenance

consid'érat, *n.*, caractère réfléchi, *m.*, attention, prudence, discrétion, délicatesse, *f.*

consid'érat, *n.*, considération, *f.*, examen, *m.*, égards, *m. pl.*, compensation, récompense, *f.*, dédommagement, équivalent, *m.* On, upon, on further —, tout bien considéré, réflexion faite

Out of — for, pas égard pour ou vu In — of, en considération de Under no —, sous aucun compte. To be under —, être à l'examen, être en délibération To take into —, prendre en considération, tenir compte de

consid'érat, *n.*, penseur, *m.*

consid'érat, *prep.*, considérant, en égard à ; vu, attendant.

consign' (-saine), *v. a.* (com) consigner à ; livrer à, confier à, remettre à To — to the grave, déposer ou coucher dans le tombeau.

consigné' (-si-ur), *n.* (com) consignataire, destinataire, *m. f.*

consigné' (-si-ur) ou **consigné'** (-si-nor), *n.*, consignateur, expéditeur, *m.*

consigné' (-si-ur), *n.*, consignment, *f.*, envoi, *m.*, lettre de consignment, *f.*

consist', *v. n.*, consister, exister To — in, consister en, consister à To — of, consister en, consister dans, se composer de To — with, se maintenir, exister, s'accorder avec, être compatible avec. [Consister requires the preposition à before a verb, the preposition dans before a noun taken in a limited sense, and the preposition en in any other case.]

consist'ence ou **consist'ency**, *n.*, consistance, suite, *f.*, esprit de suite, accord, *m.*, harmonie, liaison, stabilité, solidité, *f.*

consist'ent, *adj.*, solide, conséquent, compatible avec, toujours égal, conforme à

consist'ent, *adv.*, d'une manière conséquente, conséquemment, conformément à ; d'une manière compatible avec

consist'orial ou **consist'orian** (-tô-), *adj.*, consistorial.

consist'ory (-to-ri), *n.*, consistoire, *m.*

consol'able (-sô-la'b'l), *adj.*, consolable

consola'tion (-so-lâ-), *n.*, consolation, *f.*

consol'atory (-sol'a-to-ri), *adj.*, consolant, de consolation, consolatoire

consol'ole (-sô-le), *n.*, console, *f.*

consol'ole (-sô-le), *v. a.*, consoler (for) de

consol'or (-sô-lî-), *n.*, consolateur, *m.*, consolatrice, *f.*

consol'idate, *v. a.*, consolider, (jur) réunir.

consol'idate, *v. n.*, se consolider

consol'idat'ion (-dê-), *n.*, consolidation, *f.*

consol'id (-solze), *n. pl.*, consolidés, fonds publics, *m. pl.*, rentes consolidées, *f. pl.*

cons'onnance ou **cons'onance**, *n.*, consonance, *f.*, accord, *m.*, union, harmonie, conformité, *f.* In — with; en conformité avec

cons'onant, *adj.*, consonant, conforme à, d'accord avec

cons'onant, *n.*, (gram) consonne, *f.*

cons'onant, *adv.*, d'accord avec.

cons'onous, *adj.*, à l'unisson.

cons'ort, *n.*, compagnon, *m.*, compagne, *f.*, époux, *m.*, épouse, (nav.) conserve, *f.*, vaisseau de conserve, *m. pl.*, conjoints, (jur.) consorts, *m. pl.* Prince — ; prince-époux, mari de la reine, *m.* Queen —, reine, *f.*

consort', *v. a.*, unir, marier.

consort' (with), *v. n.*, s'associer à ; s'unir à ; fréquenter. To — with, être le compagnon de.

cons'ound (-saou'n'de), *n.*, (bot) consoude, *f.*

cons'pic'uous (-ep'ik'iu-), *adj.*, en vue, en évidence, bien visible, remarquable, éminent, marquant, distingué.

cons'pic'uously, *adv.*, évidemment, en évidence, visiblement, éminemment, d'une manière apparente.

cons'pic'uousness, *n.*, visibilité, évidence ; renommée, *f.* caractère remarquable, *m.*, position, distinction, *f.*, éclat, *m.*

cons'pir'acy, *n.*, conspiration, conjuration, *f.*

cons'pirat'ion (-spi-ré-), *n.*, conspiration, *f.*

cons'pirat'or (-spir-a-teur), *n.*, conspirateur ; conjuré, *m.*

cons'pire (-spaeur), *v. n.*, conspirer, comploter

cons'pirer, *n.*, conjuré, *m.*

cons'piringly, *adv.*, par conspiration

con'stable (keu'n'l-), *n.*, connétable ; constable officier de police, gouverneur, gardien, *m.* Chief —, commissaire de police, *m.* High — ; grand connétable, *m.* To outwun the —, faire des extravagances ; s'endetter.

con'stableship, *n.*, dignité de connétable, *f.* ; fonctions de connétable, *f. pl.*

con'stancy, *n.*, stabilité, constance ; fermeté, persévérance, *f.*

con'stant, *adj.*, stable, constant, fidèle ; continu.

con'stant, *n.*, (math, phys) constante, *f.*

con'stantly, *adv.*, constamment, invariablement, continuellement

constel'late, *v. a.*, consteller.

constella'tion (-stê-lâ-), *n.*, constellation, *f.*

consterna'tion (-steur-né-), *n.*, consternation, *f.*

con'stipate, *v. a.*, serrer, constiper.

constipa'tion, *n.*, resserrement, *m.* ; constipation, *f.*

constit'ency (-stî-tion-), *n.*, collège électoral, *m.* ; circonscription électorale, *f.* My — mes commettants, *m. pl.*

constituent, *n.*, constituant, *m.* partie constituante, *f.*, auteur, créateur, élément commettant, (politics) commettant, *m.*

constituent, *adj.*, constituant, nécessaire, essentiel, élémentaire

con'stitute (-tîonte), *v. a.*, constituer

con'stitutor, *n.*, constituteur, *m.*

constitu'tion (-tiou-), *n.*, constitution ; complexion, *f.*, tempérament, *m.*

constitu'tional, *adj.*, constitutionnel *n.*, promenade de santé, *f.* To take one's — ; faire sa petite promenade, prendre l'air.

constitu'tionalist, *n.*, constitutionnel, *m.*

constitu'tional'ity, *n.*, constitutionnalité, *f.*

constitu'tionally, *adv.*, par tempérament ; constitutionnellement

constitu'tionist, *n.*, constitutionnel zélé, *m.*

con'stitutive (-tiou-), *adj.*, constitutif

con'strain' (-strêne), *v. a.*, contraindre, forcer, (check) retenir, comprimer ; enfermer, astreindre, (hinder) gêner

con'strain'able, *adj.*, (jur) contraignable

con'strain'ed, *adv.*, par contrainte

con'strain'er, *n.*, personne qui contraint, *f.*

con'strain't, *n.*, contrainte, gêne, *f.*

con'strict', *v. a.*, resserrer, contracter

con'striction, *n.*, constriction *f.*, (med) rétrécissement, *m.*

con'strict'or (-tei r), *n.*, (anat) constricteur, (sobl.) boa, boa constricteur, *m.*

con'strin'gent (-strî'n'djê'n'te), *adj.*, (med) constrignant, qui resserre.

con'struct' (-streukte), *v. a.*, construire, bâtir ; dresser, composer, interpréter

con'struct'er, *n.*, constructeur, *m.*

construc'tion, *n.*, construction, interprétation, *f.*, sens, *m.* To put the best — on, *donner la meilleure interprétation à* To put a wrong — on everything, *interpréter tout en mal* What — do you put upon his conduct? *comment expliquez-vous sa conduite?*

construc'tive, *adj.*, constructif, interprétatif, implicite, supposé, censé

construc'tively, *adv.*, par interprétation, par induction

con'strus (-strou), *v. a.*, traduire, expliquer, interpréter, construire

con'substist' (-seub'-), *v. n.*, subsister ensemble

con'substan'tial (-seu'-sta'n'shal), *adj.*, consubstantiel

con'substan'tialist *n.*, consubstantiateur, *m.*

con'substan'tiality, *n.*, consubstantialité, *f.*

con'substan'tially, *adv.*, consubstantiellement

con'substan'tiate (-shi-éte), *v. a.*, unir en une seule et même substance

con'substan'tiation (-shi-é), *n.*, consubstantiation, impanation, *f.*

con'suetudinary (-swi-ti-oude), *adj.*, coutumier

con'sul (-seul), *n.*, consul, *m.*

con'sular, *adj.*, consulaire

con'sulate ou **con'sulship** *n.*, consulat, *m.*

con'sult' (-seute), *v. a.*, consulter

con'sult', *v. n.*, délibérer, se consulter

con'sulta'tion (-té-), *n.*, consultation; délibération, *f.*

con'sult'er, *n.*, consultant, *m.*

con'sult'ing, *adj.*, consultant — room, cabinet de consultation, *m.*

con'sum'mable (-sioum'-), *adj.*, consommable, (étable, drinkable) consommable

con'sume' (-sioume), *v. a.*, consumer, dévorer, dissiper, gaspiller, perdre; (to use) consommer

con'sume', *v. n.*, se consumer

con'sumer, *n.*, personne, chose, qui consume, *f.*, consommateur, *m.*

con'summate (-seu'm'-), *v. a.*, consommer, achever, accomplir, parachever

con'summate, *adj.*, consommé, parfait, complet, achevé, fini

con'summately, *adj.*, parfaitement, complètement

con'summa'tion (-seu'm'-né-), *n.*, consommation, fin, *f.*, accomplissement, comble, *m.* It is the — of my hopes, *c'est le comble de mes desirs*

con'sump'tion (-seu'm'-sheune), *n.*, consommation, action de consumer, consommation, (med) consommation, maladie de poitrine, phthisie, *f.* To be in a —; *être poitrinaire, être atteint de la poitrine* To die of —; *mourir de la poitrine, ou de phthisie*

con'sump'tive (-seu'm'-tive), *adj.*, qui consume; (med) de consommation, poitrinaire, phthisique, pulmonaire. To become —, *tomber en consommation*

con'sump'tiveness *n.*, prédisposition à la phthisie, *f.*

con'tact, *n.*, contact; rapport, *m.* To bring into —, *mettre en rapport, rapprocher* To come into —; *se rencontrer avec, se mettre en rapport avec*

conta'gion (-té-djeune), *n.*, contagion, *f.*

conta'gious (-té-djeune), *adj.*, contagieux

conta'giousness, *n.*, nature contagieuse, *f.*

contain' (-tène), *v. a.*, contenir, réprimer, retenir, renfermer

contain'able, *adj.*, qui peut être contenu

contain'er, *n.*, contenant, *m.*

contam'inate, *v. a.*, souiller, contaminer

contamina'tion (-né-), *n.*, souillure; contamination, *f.*

contemn' (-tème), *v. a.*, mépriser, dédaigner

contem'ner (-tè'm'-neur), *n.*, contempteur, *m.*

con'tem'plate, *v. a.*, contempler, méditer, projeter

con'tem'plate, *v. n.*, contempler, projeter, avoir en vue, prévoir, espérer, s'attendre à, songer à, envisager

contempla'tion (-plé-), *n.*, contemplation; pensée, méditation, *f.*, projet, *m.* To have in —; *avoir en vue de, se proposer de* It was in — to, *il était question de*

con'templative (-plé-), *adj.*, contemplatif

con'templatively, *adv.*, contemplativement

con'templator (-plé-teur), *n.*, contemplateur, *m.*, contemplatrice, *f.*

contemporane'ity (-nf-ti), *n.*, contemporanéité, *f.*

contemporane'ous (-ré-mi-), *adj.*, contemporain

contem'porary, *adj.*, contemporain

contem'porary, *n.*, contemporain, *m.*, contemporainisme, *f.*, (of newspapers) confrère, *m.*

contempt' (-tè'm'-te), *n.*, mépris, dédain, *m.* — of court, *refus de comparaitre, m.*, contumace, désobéissance aux ordres de la cour, *f.* To feel — for; *avoir du mépris pour* To fall into —, *tomber dans le mépris* In —, *par mépris* In — of, *au mépris de* To purge one's —; *purger sa contumace*

contemp'tible (-tè'm'-ta-b'l'), *adj.*, méprisable; chétif, a dédaigner

contemp'tibleness, *n.*, caractère méprisable, *m.*

contemp'tibly, *adv.*, d'une manière méprisable, avec mépris

contemp'tuous (-tè'm'-ti-ou-eusse), *adj.*, méprisant, dédaigneux

contemp'tuously, *adv.*, avec mépris dédaigneusement

contemp'tuousness, *n.*, caractère méprisant; mépris, *m.*, humeur dédaigneuse, *f.*

contend', *v. n.*, lutter, combattre, contester, soutenir, affirmer, prétendre. To — for, *combattre pour, se battre, (prizes, places) concourir pour, se disputer*

contend'er, *n.*, contendant, compétiteur, concurrent, combattant, belligérant, champion, *m.*

contend'ing, *adj.*, contendant, en lutte, opposé, rival, contraire *n. pl.* disputes, contestations, *f. pl.* The — parties, *les belligérants, les contestants, n. pl.*

content', *n.*, contentement, *m.*, satisfaction, *f. pl.*, (things) contenu, *m. s.* Table of —s, *table des matières, f.*, index, *m.*

content', *adj.*, content, satisfait To be — (with), *être content de, se contenter de* I am —, *je consens, je veux bien*

content', *v. a.*, contenter, satisfaire

content'ed (-tè'n'-tède), *adj.*, satisfait de, content de, résigné à

content'edly, *adv.*, avec contentement; patiemment, sans se plaindre

content'edness, *n.*, contentement, *m.*

conten'tion, *n.*, contention, dispute, lutte, discord, *f.*, débat, *m.*

conten'tious (-tèn'-sheusse), *adj.*, (jur) contentieux, litigieux, disputeur, querelleur

conten'tiously, *adv.*, en disputant, (jur.) contentieusement

conten'tiousness, *n.*, disposition contentieuse, humeur querelleuse, *f.*, (jur) esprit litigieux

content'less, *adj.*, mécontent

content'ment, *n.*, contentement, *m.*, résignation, soumission, *f.* — is beyond riches, (prov.) *contentement passe richesses*

contents', *n. pl.*, contenu, *m. sing.* Table of —, *table des matières, f.*

contem'minous (-neur-), *adj.*, contigu à, limitrophe de, voisin de

con'test, *n.*, contestation, lutte, *f.*; débat, combat, *m.*

contest, *v a.*, contester, disputer.
contest, *v. n.*, contester, disputer, lutter; (to vie) rivaliser de.
contes/table, *adj.*, contestable.
contesta/tion, *n.*, contestation, *f.*; témoignage, *m.*
con/text, *n.*, contexte, sens, *m.*
context/ural, *adj.*, de contexture.
context/ure (-tèks'i'oure), *n.*, contexture; suite, série, *f.*; tissu, (fig) enchaînement, *m.*
contigu/ity (-ghou-i-), *n. f.*, contiguité, proximité, *f.*
contig/uous (-tigh'iou-eusse), *adj.*, contigu à, appartenant à
contig/uously, *adv.*, d'une manière contagieuse, en contiguité.
contig/uousness, *n.*, contiguité, *f.*
con/tinence ou **con/tinency**, *n.*, continence, chasteté, (hg) retenue, modération, *f.*
con/tinent, *adj.*, continent, modéré, retenu, chaste.
con/tinent, *n.*, (geog) continent, *m.*
continen/tal, *adj.*, continental
con/tinently, *adv.*, avec continence, chastement, avec retenue, avec modération.
contingence ou **contingency** (-ti'n'djè'n'ce, -djè'n'-), *n.*, contingence, éventualité, *f.*, cas imprévu, cas fortuit, *m.*
contingent (-ti'n'djè'n'te), *n.*, contingent, événement fortuit, *m.*
contingent, *adj.*, contingent, éventuel, casuel, fortuit, accidentel, aléatoire
contingently, *adv.*, fortuitement, par accident, casuellement.
contin/ual (-ti'n'iou-al), *adj.*, continu; (jur) continu.
contin/ually, *adv.*, continuellement, (jur) continuellement.
contin/uance (-ti'n'iou-), *n.*, continuation, continuité, durée, *f.*; séjour, (jur) ajournement, *m.*; remise, *f.*
contin/uate (-ti'n'iou-), *adj.*, (l u.) continu, étroitement uni, ininterrompu, (jur) continu.
contin/uation (-ti'n'iou-è-), *n.*, continuation, continuité, persévérance, durée, *f.*
contin/uator (-ti'n'iou-è-teur), *n.*, continuateur, *m.*
contin/ue (-ti'n'iou), *v a.*, continuer; prolonger, conserver, perpétuer, maintenir To — one's way, *s'engager à*, *se remettre en route*.
contin/ue, *v n.*, continuer; demeurer, rester; continuer de vivre, être toujours, persévérer, persister.
contin/ued, *adj.*, continu, prolongé, soutenu, suivi, (of articles) à suivre To be — in our next, *la suite au prochain numéro*.
contin/uedly (-ti'n'iou-dli), *adv.*, continuellement, sans interruption
contin/uer, *n.*, personne qui persévère, *f.*, continuateur, *m.*
contin/uity (-mou-i-ti), *n.*, continuité, *f.*
contin/uous (-ti'n'iou-eusse), *adj.*, continu
contin/uously, *adv.*, continuellement, sans interruption.
contort, *v a.*, tordre, contourner, défigurer.
contort/ed (-tort'ède), *adj.*, tordu, tors, contourné; défiguré, (bot) tortile
contort/ion (-shème), *n.*, contorsion; (med.) luxation, *f.*
contour, *n.*, contour, *m.*
con'tra, *prep.*, contre, (com) d'autre part. *Per —*, *par contre*.
con/traband, *adj.*, de contrebande.
con/traband, *n.*, contrebande, *f.*
contract, *v a.*, contracter; abréger, resserrer; rétrécir; rider, (a habit) prendre, contracter; (admin.) adjuger.
contract, *v n.*, se contracter, se resserrer, se rétrécir, se rider; (com.) traiter, contracter,

s'engager à; entreprendre. To — for, *truster pour*.
con'tract, *n.*, contrat, pacte, convention, *m. f.*; (for public works) adjudication, soumission, entreprise à forfait, *f.*, (mariage) contrat, *m.*; fiançailles, *f pl.* Conditions of —, *cahier des charges*, *m.* By private —, *de gré à gré, à l'amiable* To put up to —, *mettre en adjudication*.
contract/able, *adj.*, contractable.
contract/edness (-tract'ed-), *n.*, caractère borné, *m.*; brièveté, *f.*, rétrécissement, resserrement, *m.*
contractibil/ity, *n.*, contractilité, faculté de se contracter, force contractive, *f.*
contract/ible, *adj.*, contractile, susceptible de contraction
contract/ibleness, *n.* V. **contractibility**.
contract/ile, *adj.*, contractile
contract/ility, *n.*, force contractive, contractilité, *f.*
contrac/tion, *n.*, contraction, *f.*; rétrécissement, raccourcissement, *m.*
contrac/tor (-teur), *n.*, contractant, *m.*, contractante, *f.*, entrepreneur, (for the army, navy) fournisseur, (tech) adjudicataire, *m.*
contradict, *v a.*, contredire, démentir.
contradic/tor, *n.*, contradicteur, *m.*
contradiction, *n.*, contradiction, *f.*, (denial) démenti, *m.*
contradic/tious (-dik'ahense), *adj.*, contradictoire; plein de contradictions, opposé, contraire à
contradic/tiousness, *n.*, contradiction, *f.*; esprit de contradiction, *m.*
contradic/torily, *adv.*, contradictoirement.
contradic/toriness, *n.*, nature contradictoire, *m.*
contradic/tory, *adj.*, contradictoire.
contradistinc/tion, *n.*, opposition, *f.*; contraste, *m.* In — to, *par opposition à*.
contradistinc/tive, *adj.*, (ant) qui marque une distinction tranchée.
contradistin/guish (-tign'gwish), *v a.*, distinguer
contra-fis/sure (-fish'ioure), *n.*, contre-fissure, contre-fente, contre-fracture, *f.*
contra-in/dicate, *v a.*, (med) contre-indiquer
contra-in/dicant ou **contra-indica/tion** (-ké-), *n.*, (med) contre-indication, *f.*
contral/to, *n.*, (mus) alto, *m.*
con'tramure (-mioure), *n.*, (fort.) contremur, *m.* *v n.*, contre-murer
contraposition (-po-zi-), *n.*, contre-position, *f.*
contraries (-rize), *n pl.*, contraires, *m pl.*
contrari/ety (-tra-rai-è-), *n.*, opposition, contradiction, contrariété, *f.*
contrarily, *adv.*, contrairement, en sens contraire
con'trariness, *n.*, contrariété, opposition, *f.*
contra/rionally, *adv.*, contrairement.
con'trariwise (-waize), *adv.*, au contraire; en sens opposé.
con'trary, *n.*, contraire, *m.* On the —, *au contraire* To the —, *contre*, en sens contraire. Quite the —; *tout le contraire*, *bien au contraire*
con'trary, *adj.*, contraire, opposé
con'trast (-traste), *n.*, contraste, *m.* To stand in —, *être en contraste*, *faire contraste*.
contrast, *v a.*, contraster, mettre en contraste *v n.*, contraster, être en contraste, faire contraste.
con'trast-wheel (-hwile), *n.*, (horl.) roue de rencontre, *f.*
con'travalla/tion (-val-lé-), *n.*, (fort.) contre-vaillation, *f.*
con'travene (-vine), *v a.*, contrevenir à, enfreindre.
con'travene, *n.*, contrevenant, *m.*
con'travention, *n.*, contravention, infraction, *f.*

arms) transformer, faire servir, appliquer à, se
proprier.

convert', *v n*, se convertir, se transformer, se changer.

convert'er (-veut'), *n*, convertisseur, *m*

convertibility ou **convert'ibleness** (-veut'), *n*, convertibilité, *f*

convert'ible, *adj*, (of things), convertible (of persons) convertissable, (*fin*) convertible.

convert'ibly, *adv*, réciproquement.

conv'exe, *adj*, convexe, bombé.

conv'exus, *n*, corps convexe, *m*

conv'exus (-vèkste), *adj*, convexe.

convex'edly (-veks'éd'), *adv*, de forme convexe.

convex'ity, *n*, convexité, *f*, (of roads) bombement, *m*

convex'ly, *adv*, de forme convexe.

convexo-concave (-kéve), *adj*, convexo-concave

convexo-concave, *adj*, convexo-concave

convoy' (-vé), *v a*, transporter, transmettre, porter, couduire, amener, présenter, rendre, exprimer, donner, communiquer, (jur) faire transport de. To — away, *emporter*; (to lead) *emmener*. To —, (meanings) *donner l'idée de* To — to posterity, *transmettre à la postérité*.

convey'able (-vé-a'b'l), *adj*, transportable, portable, charriable, communicable, exprimable, transférable

convey'ance (-vé-a'n'ce), *n*, transport, passage, *m*, voie, voiture, transmission, *f*, envoi, moyen de transport, *m*; (jur) translation de propriété, *f*, (jur) acte translatif de propriété, transfert, *m*. Deed of —, *acte de vente*, *m*

convey'ancer, *n*, notaire qui dresse les actes translatifs de propriété, notaire, *m*

convey'ancing, *n*, rédaction des actes translatifs de propriété, *f*, notariat, *m*, transferts, *m pl*

convey'er (-vé-eur), *n*, personne qui transporte, qui transmet, *f*; porteur, voiturier, *m*

convict', *v a*, condamner, déclarer coupable, convaincre.

convict (-vik'te), *n*, condamné, *m*, condamnée, *f*, criminel, forçat, déporté, *m*. (on ticket of leave) forçat libéré, *m*. — prison, *bagne*, *m*.

convict-keep'er (-kip'-peur), *n*, garde-chiourme, *m*.

conviction, *n*, conviction, persuasion; (jur) condamnation, *f*.

convictive, *adj*, convaincant, (jur) convictionnel.

convince', *v a*, convaincre, persuader. mettre en évidence

convinc'ing, *adj*, convaincant. *part*, convainquant

convinc'ingly, *adv*, d'une manière convaincante.

convinc'ingness (-cign'nèce), *n*, caractère convaincant, *m*, évidence, force, *f*

convivial, *adj*, de fête, (of persons) sociable, joyeux, jovial.

convivial'ity, *n*, sociabilité, gaieté, *f*.

convocation (-ko-), *n*, convocation; assemblée, *f*

convolve' (-vòke), *v a*, convoquer, assembler.

convolute ou **convoluted** (-lioute, -ède), *adj*, (bot) convoluto

convolut'ion (-liou-), *n*, enroulement, *m*, circonvolution, *f*.

convolve', *v a*, rouler, enrouler.

convolvulus (-vol-viou-), *n*, (*convolvulus*), belle-de-jour, *f*; liseron, volubilis, *m*

convoy' (-voi), *v a*, convoier, escorter.

convoy, *n*, convoi, *m*; escorte, *f*. — ship; bâtiment convoyeur, bâtiment d'escorte, *m*, escorte, *f*

convulse' (-veulse), *v a*, convulser. convul-

sionner, jeter dans des convulsions, crispier, agiter, (fig) ébranler, bouleverser.

convulsed, *adj*, crispé, agité, ébranlé, convulsé, bouleversé To be — with laughter, *se fâmer de rire*

convul'sion (-veul-sheune), *n*, convulsion, *f*, mouvement convulsif, *m*, commotion, *f*. To be seized with —; *tomber en convulsions* Fit of —. *accès de convulsion*, *m*

convul'sive, *adj*, convulsif.

convul'sively, *adv*, convulsivement

co'ny (ken-ou cè-), *n*, lapin, (fig) *niais*, *m*

co'ny-wool (-woule), *n*, poil de lapin, *m*

coo (coû), *v n*, roucouler

coo'ing (coû-igne), *n*, roucoulement, *m*

cook, *n*, cuisinier, *m*, cuisinière, *f*, (nav.) *coq*, *m* Man —, *cuisinier*, *m* Woman —, *cuisinière*, *f*. — shop, *restaurant*, *m*, *rôtisserie*, *f*.

cook (couke), *v n*, cuire, faire la cuisine, cuisiner; (fig) arranger, préparer, (accounts) falsifier.

cook, *v a*, faire cuire; apprêter

cook'ery (-'eur'), *n*, cuisine (art), *f*.

cook'ery-book (-bouke), *n*, livre de cuisine, *m*

cool (coûl), *adj*, froid, frais; (pers.) calme, tranquille, froid, impudent, peu gêné How — that man is; *comme cet homme est sans gêne*, *a de l'aplomb*. To grow —, *se refroidir*

cool, *n*, frais, *m*, fraîcheur, *f*. In the —; *au frais*

cool, *v a*, rafraîchir, refroidir, calmer, modérer.

cool, *v n*, se refroidir, refroidir To — down; *se calmer*, *s'apaiser*, *se modérer*

cool'er, *n*, rafraîchisseur, réfrigérant, (med.) rafraîchissant, *m*.

cool'headed, *adj*, froid, de sang froid

cool'lie (coû-li), *coolie*, *coûli*, *m*

cool'ing, *adj*, rafraîchissant, calmant.

cool'ish, *adj*, un peu frais

cool'ly, *adv*, fraîchement, froidement; de sang-froid, tranquillement, avec calme

cool'ness, *n*, fraîcheur, *f*, frais, *m*, (fig) froideur, indifférence, *f*, refroidissement, sang-froid, calme, *m*; impudence, *f*, sans gêne.

coom (coume), *n*, suite, *f*, cambouis, *m*.

coop (coupe), *n*, (hen) poulailler, *m*, *mue*, *f*; (of sheep) parc, *m*

coop, *v a*, enfermer dans une mue, enfermer étroitement, claquemurer, parquer To be —ed up, *être enfermé comme dans une cage*, *être parqué comme des moutons*

coop'er (coup'-), *n*, tonnelier, boisselier, *m*.

coop'erage (-'édje), *n*, tonnellerie, boissellerie, *f*.

coop'erate (-cè-), *v n*, coopérer à, concourir à.

coop'eration (cè-op'-eur-é-), *n*, coopération, *f*, concours, *m*.

coop'orative, *adj*, coopérant, coopératif.

coop'erator (-teur), *n*, coopérateur, *m*.

coor'dinate (-cè-), *adj*, du même rang; égal; (math) coordonné.

coor'dinately, *adv*, également, au même degré.

coor'dinateness, *n*, égalité de rang, coordination, *f*

coor'dinates (cè-op-di-né-té-), *n pl*, (math) coordonnées, *f pl*

coor'dination (-né-), *n*, égalité de rang; coordination, *f*.

coor'dinator, *n*, coordonnateur, trice, *m f*.

oot (ooute), *n*, poule d'eau, fôulque, *f*; (fig) nigaud, *m*.

oop, *n*, dîme, crête, *f*, sommet, *m*; (of birds) huppe, agrette, *f*.

copaiba (-pè-) ou **copi'vi**, *n*, copaiba, baume de copaiba, *m*.

cop'al (cô-), *n.*, copal, *m.*
copar/cenary ou **copar/ceny** (côpâr-cè-), *n.*, (jur.) indivis, *m.*, succession par indivis, *f.*
copar/cener (côpâr-cè-), *n.*, (jur.) propriétaire indivis, *m.*, propriétaire indivise, *f.*
copart/ner (cô-pâr-t-), *n.*, associé, coassocié, *m.*
copart/nership ou **copart/nery** (cô-pâr-t-), *n.*, égalité de part, société en nom collectif, *f.*
copay/va (-pè-), *n.* *V* **copaliba**
cope (côpe), *n.*, coiffe; (sacerdotal vestment) chape; (arch.) chape; voûte, *f.* — **maker**, *chapier*, *m.*
cope, *v a.*, couvrir, chaperonner
cope, *v n.*, opposer, résister, lutter. To — with, *tenir tête à*, *lutter contre*, *se valiser avec*.
Coper/nican, *adj.*, copernicien
cop'ler ou **cop'yist** (cop'i-, cop'i-iste), *n.*, copiste, *m.*
cop'ing (cô'-), *n.*, (of a building) faite, (of a wall) couronnement, chevron, *m.*
cop'ious (cô'-), *adj.*, abondant, copieux; riche
cop'iously, *adv.*, copieusement, abondamment, richement.
cop'iousness, *n.*, abondance, richesse, *f.*
cop'ped (cop'te), *adj.*, qui s'élève en pointe; conique, (ant) (of birds) huppé.
cop'pel (cop-), *n.* *V* **cupel**
cop'per (cop-), *adj.*, de cuivre
cop'per, *n.*, cuivre, *m.*, (boiler) chaudière, *f.*, (small boiler) chaudron, *m.* *pl.*, sous, *m pl.*, petite monnaie, *f.* — **hued**, *cuivré* — **nose**, *nez couperosé*, *m.*
cop'per, *v a.*, couvrir, (vessels) doubler en cuivre
cop'peras (cop'peur-ace), *n.*, couperose, *f.*
cop'per-bottomed (-bot'teu'm'de), *adj.*, doublé en cuivre, a fond de cuivre
cop'per-colored (-keul'leure), *adj.*, cuivré.
cop'per-plate, *n.*, planche de cuivre; taille-douce, *f.*
cop'per-plate engraver, *n.*, graveur en taille douce, *m.*
cop'per-plate engraving, *n.*, gravure en taille douce, *f.*
cop'per-sheathing, *n.*, doublage en cuivre, *m.*
cop'per-smith (-smith), *n.*, chaudronnier, *m.*
cop'per-ware, *n.*, cuiverie, *f.*
cop'per-wire (-waieur), *n.*, fil de cuivre, fil de laiton, *m.*
cop'per-works (-weurkse), *n.*, usine à cuivre, *f.*
cop'pery (cop'peur'i), *adj.*, cuivreux.
cop'pice ou **cop'se**, *n.*, taillis, *m.*
cop'pled (cop'p'ide), *adj.*, qui s'élève en pointe; conique
cop'se, *v a.*, conserver en taillis.
cop'se, *n.* *V* **cop'pice**
Copt, *n.*, Copte, Copte, *m.*
Copt'ic, *n.*, (language) copte, copte, *m.*
Copt'ic, *adj.*, copte, copte
cop'ula (cop'iou-), *n.*, (log) copule, *f.*
cop'ulate (cop'iou-lète), *v n.*, s'accoupler.
cop'ulation (-lè-), *n.*, copulation, *f.*
cop'ulative, *adj.*, (gram) copulatif.
cop'ulative, *n.*, (gram) copulative, *f.*
copy, *n.*, copie, *f.*; (model for writing) exemple; (of printed books) exemplaire, *m.*, (jur.) expédition, grosse, *f.*, (for drawing) modèle, (of newspapers) numéro, *m.* **Rough** —; **brown** —, *m.* To make a fair —, *mettre au net* *A true* —; *pour copie conforme, pour ampliation*.
copy, *v a.*, copier, transcrire.
copy-book (-bouke), *n.*, cahier, *m.*
copy'hold (-hólde), *n.*, tenure en vertu de copie du rôle de la cour seigneuriale, *f.*
copy'holder, *n.*, tenancier par copyhold, *m.*
copy'ing-clerk, *n.*, expéditionnaire, *m.*
copy'ing-press (cop'i-ign-prèce), *n.*, presse à copier, *f.*

cop'yist, *n.* *V* **cop'ier**.
cop'yright (-rate), *n.*, droit d'auteur, droit de reproduction, *m.*, propriété littéraire, *f.* This is —, *reproduction interdite*.
coquet' (co-kète), *v a.*, faire des coquetteries à, dire des douceurs à, faire les doux yeux à; faire la coquette avec
coquet', *v n.*, faire le coquet, faire la coquette; (l u) coqueter.
coquet' ou coquette', *n.*, coquette, *f.*
co'quetry (co-kèt'ri), *n.*, coquetterie, *f.*
coquet'ish, *adj.*, coquet, en coquette.
coquet'ishly, *adv.*, coquettement
cor'acle, *n.*, nacelle, *f.*, bateau pêcheur, *m.*
cor'al, *n.*, corail, (rattle) hochet de corail, *m.* — **reef**, *banc de corail*, *m.* — **diver**, — **fisher**; *corailleur*, *m.* — **fisher**, — **fishery**, *pêche du corail*, *f.* — **wort**, (bot) *clandestine*, *dentaire*, *f.*
cor'al, *adj.*, de corail
cor'alline (cor-al-laine), *n.*, (natur. hist) coralline, *f.*
cor'bell (-bele), *n.*, (fort) corbeille, *f.*
cor'bel, *n.*, (arch) corbeau, *m.*, niche, *f.*
cord, *n.*, corde, ganse, *f.*, lien; cordon, cordage, (velvet) velours à cordes, *m.*
cord, *v a.*, corder, (needlework) ganser.
cor'dage (-édje), *n.*, cordes, *f pl.*; (nav) cordage, *m.* — of a cannon, *comblan*, *comblau*, *combleau*, *m.*
cor'date ou **cor'dated** (-dé-), *adj.*, cordé, cordiforme.
cor'ded (-tède), *adj.*, de corde; cordé, à côtes.
cor'delier (-dè-lire), *n.*, cordelier, *m.*
cor'dial, *adj.*, cordial.
cor'dial, *n.*, cordial, *m.*; liqueur, *f.*
cordial'ity, *n.*, cordialité, *f.*
cor'dially, *adv.*, cordialement
cord'-maker (-mèk'-), *n.*, cordier, *m.*
cor'don (-deune), *n.*, (arch., fort, milit) cordon, *m.*
cor'duroy (-diou-roi), *n.*, velours (de coton) à côtes, *m.*
cord/-wood (-woude), *n.*, bois de stère, *m.*
core (côre), *n.*, cœur, (of fruit) trognon, cœur, (fig) cœur, milieu, centre, *m.*, âme, *f.*; (of an abacus) bourbillon, fond, *m.*
core'd (cô'd), *adj.*, (herrings) salé
co-re'gency, *n.*, corégence, *f.*
co-re'gent, *n.*, (ant) corégent, *m.*
co-rell'gionist, *n.*, coréligionnaire, *m f.*
co-respon'dent, *n.*, complice, *m.*, codéfen-
deur, *m.*
cor'ian'der (cô-), *n.*, (bot) coriandre, *f.*
Corin'than (-thir-), *adj.*, corinthien; de Corinthe
co-ri'val (cô-rai-), *n.*, rival, compétiteur, *m.*
co-ri'valry (cô-rai-), *n.*, rivalité, *f.*
cor'k, *n.*, liège, bouchon, *m.*; (float for swimming) nageoire, *f.* — **cutter**; *bouchonnier*, *m.* — **tree**, *chêne liège*, *m.*
cor'k, *v a.*, boucher.
cor'king, *n.*, bouchage, *m.*
cor'k/screw (-scrou), *n.*, tire-bouchon, *m.* — **staircase**, *escalier en limacon* ou *à vis*, *m.*
cor'ky, *adj.*, de liège, subéreux
cor'morant, *n.*, (orni) cormoran, glouton, *m.*
corn (côrn), *n.*, blé; gram, froment, *m.*; grains, *m pl.*; céréales, *f pl.*; (on the foot) cor, *m.* Soft —; *œil de perdrix*, *m.* Indian —; *maris*, *blé de Turquie*, *m.* Ear of —, *épi de blé*, *m.* — **brandy**; *eau de vie de grains*, *f.*
corn, *v a.*, saler, grainer.
corn/chandler (-tshàn'd'nd-), *n.*, blattier; mar-
chand de blé; grainetier, *m.*
corn'-cockle, *n.*, nielle, *f.*
corn'-crops, *n.*, céréales, *f pl.*
corn/cutter (-keut'-), *n.*, pédicure, *m.*
corn/dealer (-dill'-), *n.*, marchand de blé, *m.*
corn'-drill, *n.*, (agri) semoir, *m.*
cor'nea (-ni-), *n.*, (anat.) cornée, *f.*

corned-beef (cor'n-de-bîfe), *n.*, bœuf salé, *m.*
cornelian (-nî-), *n.*, (min) cornaline, *f.*
cornelian-tree (-trî-), *n.*, cornouiller, *m.*
cornel-tree (-trî-), *n.*, cornouiller, *m.*
cornuous (-nî-), *adj.*, corné.
corner, *n.*, coin, angle, *m.*; encoignure, encoignure, extrémité, (tech.) cornière, *f.* — stone, pierre angulaire, *f.* — tooth, incisive externe, *f.* — house; maison du coin ou qui fait le coin, *f.* — dish, plat d'entrée, (com) accaparement, *m.*
corner, *v. a.*, (wheat, salt, etc.) (com) accaparer, pousser dans un coin, acculer, (fig) mettre au pied du mur.
cornerwise (-waize), *adv.*, diagonalement
cornet (-nète), *n.*, (mus, conch) cornet, (milit) porte-étendard, sous-lieutenant, cornette, *m.*, (vét) couronne, *f.*; (of paper) cornet, *m.*
cornetoy, *n.*, sous-lieutenance, *f.*
corn-exchange, *n.*, halle au blé, *f.*
corn-factor (-teur), *n.*, facteur en blé, ou aux grains, blattier, *m.*
cornfield (-fîlde), *n.*, champ de blé, *m.*
cornflag, *n.*, (bot) glaieul, *m.*
cornflower, *n.*, bluet, *m.*
cornice, *n.*, corniche, *f.*
cornicle (-m'k'l), *n.*, (little horn) cornichon, *m.*, cornicule, *f.*
cornific, *adj.*, qui produit des cornes.
cornish, *adj.*, de Cornouailles.
cornist, *n.*, corniste, *m.*
corn-laws (-lôze), *n. pl.*, lois sur les céréales, *f. pl.*
corn-market, *n.*, halle au blé, *f.*
corn-merchant (-taha'n'te), *n.*, négociant en blé, *m.*
corn-pipe (-paize), *n.*, chalumeau de paille, *m.*
corn-poppy, *n.*, coquelicot, *m.*
corn-salad, *n.*, mâche, doucette, *f.*
corn-sheaf (-shîfe), *n.*, gerbe de blé, *f.*
corn-stack, *n.*, meule de blé, *f.*
corn-stalk (-stôke), *n.*, épi de blé, *m.*
corn-trade, *n.*, commerce des grains, *m.*
cornucopia (-mou-cô-), *n.*, corne d'abondance, *f.*
corny, *adj.*, de corne, de grains.
corolla, *n.*, (bot) corolle, *f.*
corollary, *n.*, corollaire, *m.*
corona (-rô-), *n.*, couronne, *f.*; (arch.) larmier, *m.*; (anat., astron., bot) couronne, *f.*
coronal, *n.*, couronne, guirlande, (anat) suture coronale, *f.*
coronal, *adj.*, (anat.) coronal.
coronary, *adj.*, de couronne; (med) coronaire.
coronation (-né-), *n.*, couronnement, sacre, *m.*
coroner, *n.*, coronier, *m.*
coronet (-nète), *n.*, couronne; (head-dress) fer à cheval, *f.*
corporal, *n.*, (nav.) caporal, (of infantry) caporal; (of cavalry, of artillery) brigadier, *m.*
corporal, *adj.*, corporel.
corporale (-rêl), *n.*, (c rel) corporal, *m.*
corporality, *n.*, (theol.) corporalité, matérialité, *f.*
corporally, *adv.*, corporellement; de corps
corporate, *adj.*, érigé en corporation, de corporation, collectif, corporatif.
corporation (-ré-), *n.*, corporation, communauté, société, *f.*; (of a town) conseil municipal, *m.*, municipalité, (jest) badane, *f.*
corporeal (-pô-ri-), *adj.*, corporel, matériel
corporeally, *adv.*, corporellement, matériellement.
corporeity (-pô-ri-té-), *n.*, matérialité, *f.*
corporeous (-pô-ri-), *adj.*, (ant.). *V.* **corporeal**
corporeify (-fîe), *v. a.*, corporifier, corporiser.
corpulent (-sa'n'te), *n.*, (nav.) feu Saint-Etienne, *m.*

corps (côr; *pl* côrpe), *n.*, corps, *m.*, troupe, *f.* Army —; corps d'armée, *m.*
corpse (corpse), *n.*, cadavre, corps mort, *m.*
corpulence ou **corpulency** (piou-), *n.*, corpulence, *f.*, embonpoint, *m.*
corpulent (piou-), *adj.*, corpulent, replet, gras.
Corpus-Christi (cor'pousse-kris-taie), *n.*, (c rel) la Fête-Dieu, *f.*
corpuscle (-peus'sî-), *n.*, corpuscule, *m.*
corpuscular (-peus'kiou-), ou **corpuscularian** (-peus'kiou-lé-), *adj.*, corpusculaire.
corpuscularian (-peus'kiou-lé-), *n.*, corpusculiste, *m.*
correct, *adj.*, correct, convenable, régulier, en règle, exact, juste, (of style) pur, bon.
correct, *v. a.*, corriger, rectifier, réparer, régler, reprendre. To stand —ed, reconnaître son erreur; avouer qu'on a tort —ed copy, corrigé, *m.*, copie corrigée, *f.*
correction, *n.*, correction, *f.* Under —; sans correction.
correctional, *adj.*, correctionnel, -le
corrective, *adj.*, de correction, correctif.
corrective, *n.*, correctif, *m.*
correctly, *adv.*, correctement, exactement, justement, juste, convenablement, purement, régulièrement
correctness, *n.*, exactitude, justesse, convenance, (of style) pureté, (of a copy) fidélité, *f.*
corrector (-teur), *n.*, correcteur, *m.*
correlative (-ri-lète), *v. n.*, être corrélatif, correspondre.
correlation (-ri-lé-), *n.*, corrélation, *f.*
correlative (-rêl-é-), *adj.*, corrélatif.
correlative, *n.*, corrélatif, *m.*
correlatively, *adv.*, par corrélation, d'une manière corrélatif.
correlativeness, *n.*, caractère corrélatif, *m.*
correspond, *v. n.*, correspondre à ou avec, se correspondre, se rapporter à; répondre à, s'accorder avec; être en rapport avec, être conforme à
correspondence, *n.*, correspondance, *f.*; rapport, *m.*, relations, *f. pl.*, intelligence, *f.*
correspondent, *adj.*, correspondant à, conforme à, qui se rapporte à
correspondent, *n.*, correspondant, *m.*
correspondently, *adv.*, d'une manière correspondante, conformément à.
corresponding, *adj.*, correspondant à
correspondive, *adj.*, correspondant à, conforme à
corridor (-dôr-), *n.*, corridor; (fort) chemin couvert, *m.*
corrigible (-ri-dj-b'l), *adj.*, corrigible; punissable
corrigibility, *n.*, caractère corrigible, *m.*
corroborant, *adj.*, (pharm) corroborant.
corroborant, *n.*, (pharm) corroborant, *m.*
corroborate, *v. a.*, corroborer, fortifier, confirmer.
corroboration (-ré-), *n.*, corroboration; confirmation, *f.* In — of, à l'appui de
corroborative, *adj.*, corroboratif.
corroborative, *n.*, (pharm.) corroborant, *m.*
corrode (-rôde), *v. a.*, corroder, ronger; (fig.) miner, détruire.
corrodent, *adj.*, corrodant
corrodibility ou **corrosibility** (-ci-), *n.*, qualité de ce qui peut être corrodé, *f.*
corrodible ou **corrosible** (-ci-), *adj.*, qui peut être corrodé, susceptible de corrosion.
corrosion (-rô-jeune), *n.*, corrosion; (fig.) destruction, *f.*
corrosive (-rô-cive), *adj.*, corrosif; (fig.) rongeur. — care; (fig.) souci rongeur, *m.*
corrosive, *n.*, corrosif, *m.*
corrosively, *adv.*, comme un corrosif
corrosiveness, *n.*, nature corrosive, *f.*

corrugant (-rou-), *adj.*, qui ride, qui plisse.
corrugate, *v a*, rider, plisser, froncer, ondu-
 ler. — *d iron; fer cannelé, m*, tôle ondulée, *f*.
corrugate, *v n*, se plisser, se froncer, se rider.
corrugation (-rou-gé-), *n*, cannelure, *f*,
 (fig) plissement, froncement, *m*.
corrupt (cor-reup-), *v a*, corrompre, altérer.
corrupt, *v n*, se corrompre, se gâter, s'altérer.
 To become —, *se corrompre, se dépraver*.
corrupt, *adj.*, corrompu, dépravé, gâté, vicié.
corrupter, *n*, corrupteur, *m*, corruptice, *f*.
corruptibility, *n*, corruptibilité, *f*.
corruptible, *adj.*, corruptible.
corruptibly, *adv*, d'une manière corruptible.
corruption, *n*, corruption, dégradation, *f*.
 (matter) pus, *m*.
corruptive (cor-reup-), *adj*, (l u) corruptif.
corruptless, *adj*, incorruptible.
corruptly, *adv.*, par la corruption, par cor-
 ruption, d'une manière corrompue.
corruptness, *n*, corruption, *f*.
corrupt-practices, *n*, (in elections) subor-
 nation (directe ou indirecte), *f*.
corruptress, *n*, corruptrice, *f*.
corsair, *n*, corsaire, *m*.
corse, *n*, (poet) cadavre, *m*.
corselet (cors-lete), *n*, corselet, *m*.
corselet, *v a*, revêtir d'un corselet.
corset (-sète), *n*, corset, *m*.
corset-maker (-mek'-), *n*, fabricant de cor-
 sets, *m*; corsetière, *f*.
Cor'sican, *adj*, corse, de Corse.
Cor'tes (-tize), *n pl*, cortes, *f pl*.
cor'tical, *adj*, cortical.
corun'dum (co-reu'n-deume), *n*, corindon, *m*.
corus/cant (-reus-), *n*, corselet, brillant.
corus/cate, *v n*, scintiller, briller.
coruscation (-eus-ké-), *n*, coruscation, (fig) *f*.
 éclat, *m*, éclair, *f*.
corvette, *n*, corvette, *f*.
co'rymb, *n*, (bot.) corymbe, *m*.
coryphe'us, *n*, coryphée, *m*.
co-se/cant (co-cl-), *n*, (geom) cosécante, *f*.
co'sey, *co'sy*, ou *co'zy* (co-zi), *adj*, (of apart-
 ments) commode et petit, chaud, confortable.
n, (tea) coussinet de théière, *m*.
co'sily (co-si-), *adv.*, à l'aise; agréablement.
co'sine (co-saine), *n*, (geom.) cosinus, *m*.
cos-let'rice (-lèt-ris), *n*, laitière romaine, *f*.
cosmet'ic (coz'-), *adj*, cosmétique.
cosmet'ic, *n*, cosmétique, *m*.
cos'mic ou cos'mical (coz'-), *adj.*, cosmique.
cos'mically, *adv*, avec le soleil (à son lever ou *à son coucher*).
cosmog'ony (coz'-), *n*, cosmogonie, *f*.
cosmog'raper (coz'-), *n*, cosmographe, *m*.
cosmograph'ic ou cosmograph'ical, *adj.*,
 cosmographique.
cosmographically, *adv.*, d'une manière cos-
 mographique.
cosmography (coz'-), *n*, cosmographie, *f*.
cosmolog'ical (coz'-), *adj.*, cosmologique.
cosmologist, *n*, personne versée dans la
 cosmologie, *f*.
cosmology (coz'-), *n*, cosmologie, *f*.
cosmopol'itan (coz'-) ou **cosmopol'ite** (coz'-)
 mop-o-laite), *n*, cosmopolite, *m*.
cosmora'ma (coz'-mo-râ-), *n*, (opt.) cosmo-
 rama, *m*.
Cos'mack, *m*, cosaque, *m*.
cos'set (cos'sète), *n*, agneau favori; agneau
 privé; favori, *m*, favorite, *f*. *v a*, dorloter,
 caresser.
cost, *n*, prix; frais, *m*; dépense, *f*; (com)
 coût, *m*; dépens, *m pl*, (jur.) dépens, *m pl*.
— price; prix coûtant, ou prix de revient, m pl.
 To one's —; à ses dépens. To carry —, (jur) en-
 traîner les dépens. At your own —; à vos risques
 et périls. At any —; à tout prix, à tous hazards

cost, *v n*, (preterit and past part.) cost, *v*.
 coûter. — what it may *coûte que coûte*. It
 costs me (pain) to find fault with you *il m'en*
coûte de vous blâmer.
cos'tal, *adj.*, (anat) costal.
cos'termonger ou cos'ter (cos'-teur-meugn'-
 gh'eur), *n*, marchand ambulant de (pommes et
 d'autres fruits), marchand des quatre saisons, *m*.
cos'tive, *adj*, constipé.
cos'tiveness, *n*, constipation, *f*.
cos'tless, *adj*, qui ne coûte rien, sans frais.
cos'tliness, *n*, haut prix, prix élevé, *m*;
 dépense, somptuosité, richesse, *f*.
cos'tly, *adj*, coûteux, de prix coûteux;
 de luxe.
cost'mary, *n*, (bot) balsamite, balsamite
 odorante, *f*.
cos'tume (-tioume), *n*, costume, *m*.
cos'tumer ou -ler, *n*, costumier, *m*.
co-suf'ferer, *n*, compagnon d'infortune, *m*.
co-sure'ty (co-chour-), *n*, (jur) co-déjus-
 seur, *m*.
cos'y (co-zi), *adj*, petit et commode, etc. *V*.
co'sey.
cot, *n*, cabane, chaumière, *f*, (for sheep)
 parc, (bed) petit lit, lit d'enfant, lit volant,
 (nav.) lit de bord, cadre, hamac à l'anglaise, *m*.
cotan'gent (co-ta'n-djè'n'te), *n*, cotangente, *f*.
cotem'porary (co-) *V* **contem'porary**.
coten'ant (co-tè'n-), *n*, (jur) co-tenancier,
m; colocataire, *m f*.
co'terie (co-teu-rî), *n*, coterie, clique, *f*.
coter'minous, *adj*, limitrophe de, voisin de,
 contigu à.
cothurn' (-theurne), *n*, cothurne, *m*.
cothurn'ate ou cothurnated (-theur'-), *adj.*,
 qui a chaussé le cothurne, (fig, ant.) tragique.
co'th'quean (cot'kwine), *n*, jocrisse, froulle au
 pot, *m*.
co-trustee', *n*, cotuteur, curateur, *m*, -trice, *f*.
cots'wold (cots'wôlde), *n*, parc, en pleine
 campagne, *m*, (of sheep).
cot'lage (cot'tédje), *n*, chaumière, cabane,
 petite maison, villa, *f*. *Swiss* —, *châlet, m*.
piano; piano droit, m. — *farming, petite cul-*
ture, f.
cot'tager, *n*, paysan, *m*, paysanne, *f*, vil-
 lageois, *m*.
cot'ter (cot'-) ou **cot'tier** (cot'tieur), *n*, pay-
 san, *m*, paysanne, *f*; villageois, *m*, (tech)
 clavette, *f*.
cot'ton (cot't'n), *n*, coton; calicot; fil
 d'Ecosse, *m*. Darning —, *coton plat*. Sewing-
 —, *fil d'Ecosse, coton à coudre*. Knitting-
coton à tricoter. Ball of —, *pelote de coton, f*.
 Reel of —, *bobine de coton, f*.
cot'ton, v n, cotonner; se cotonner, être in-
 timement lié avec. To — to, *prendre en amitié*,
 (with) *corder avec*.
cot'ton-ohock (-tshêke), *n*, cotonnade, *f*.
cot'ton-cloth (-clôth), *n*, toile de coton, *f*,
 calicot, *m*; cotonnade, *f*.
cot'ton-cord, *n*, gaine de coton, *f*.
cot'ton-fabric, *n*, tissu de coton, calicot, *m*.
cot'ton-factory (-teu'n), *n*, filature de coton, *f*.
cot'ton-gin (-djne), *n*, (tech.) machine à
 égrener le coton, égreneuse à coton, *f*.
cot'ton-goods, *n pl*, cotonnade, *f*.
cot'ton-jen'ny (-djè'n'ni), *n*, métier à filer le
 coton, *m*.
cot'ton-mill, *n*, moulin à coton, *m*; filature
 de coton, *f*.
cot'ton-plant, **cot'ton-shrub** (-shreube), ou
cot'ton-tree (-tri), *n*, cotonnier, *m*.
cot'ton-spinner, *n*, filateur de coton, *m*.
cot'ton-spinning, *n*, filage du coton, *m*.
cot'ton-trade, *n*, commerce des cotons, *m*.
cot'ton-velvet, *n*, velours de coton, *m*.
cot'ton-waste, *n*, bourre de coton, *f*.
cot'ton-wool (-woule), *n*, ouate, *f*.

cot/ton-yarn (-yârne), *n*, fil de coton, *m*
cotyle/don (-li-deune), *n*, (bot, anat) cotylédon, *m*

cotyle/donous, *adj.*, cotylédonné.

couch (caoushe), *n*, couche, chaise longue, *f*; lit de repos, campé, *m*.

couch, *v.n.*, coucher, se coucher, se baisser, se tapir.

couch, *v.a*, coucher, étendre, (of writing) rédiger, exprimer, mettre, ou coucher, par écrit, cacher, (surg.) abaisser la cataracte, (mil) tenir (la lance) en arrêt

couch/ant, *adj*, couché, accroupi, tapi, (her) couché

couch/er, *n*, oculiste, *m*

couch/grass (-grâce), *n*, chiendent, *m*

cough (cofe), *n*, toux, *f* Hooping—, *coqueluche*, *f* — drop, *pastille* (pour la toux), *f* To have a —; avoir la toux. To have a bad —, avoir une mauvaise toux

cough, *v.n.*, tousser.

cough (up), *v.a*, expectorer

cough/er, *n*, tousseur, *m*, tousseuse, *f*.

cough/ing, *n*, toux Fit of —, accès, *m*, quinte de toux, *f*.

could (coude) *V. can* (verb).

coul/ter (côl'-), *n*, coultre, *m*.

coun/cil (caou'n'-), *n*, conseil; (eccl) concile, *m* Cabinet —, réunion du Cabinet, *f*
coun/cil-board (-bôrde), *n*, table du conseil, *m*.

coun/cil-chamber, *n*, salle du conseil, *f*
coun/cilor (-leur), **coun/cilman**, *n*, conseiller, conseiller municipal, *m*.

coun/sel (-sèle), *n*, conseil, avis, *m*, discrétion, *f*, défenseurs, avocats d'une partie, *m pl*, avocat, défenseur, *m*. To hold —, tenir conseil To keep one's —, garder le secret Keep your own —, (loc) n'en parlez à personne — keeper, personne discrète, *f*; confident, *m*. To take —'s opinion, consulter un avocat.

coun/sel, *v.a*, conseiller.

coun/selable, *adj*, conseillable.

coun/selor (-sêleur), *n*, conseil, avocat, *m*

coun/selorsnip, *n*, fonctions de conseil, *f pl*, charge d'avocat, *f*.

coun/nt (caou'n'te), *n*, calcul; compte, *m*, (jur) charge, *f*, chef d'accusation, (title) comte, *m*

coun/nt, *v.a.*, compter; (to esteem, consider) regarder, considérer, compter, (to place to account) imputer à To — out, ajourner (une réunion) *v n*, to — upon; compter sur The House was counted out at 8 o'clock; on a ajourné la Chambre à huit heures. That was —ed to him for righteousness; cela lui fut imputé à justice

coun/tenance (caou'n'tè'n'-), *n*, figure, mine, expression, physionomie; contenance, *f*, air, *m*; (fig) faveur, protection, approbation, *f*; appui, *m* How looks her —? quelle mine a-t-elle? The knight of the rueful —, le chevalier à la triste figure To be out of —; perdre contenance, être décontenancé To keep one's —, garder son sérieux, faire bonne contenance. The light of his —, (biblically) la lumière de son visage To look any one out of —, faire baisser les yeux à quelqu'un. To put in —; mettre à son aise, ou donner de l'assurance à To give — to, favoriser, encourager. To change —, changer de visage To put out of —, décontenancer To stare out of —; dévisager quelqu'un

coun/tenance, *v.a*, appuyer, encourager, favoriser, autoriser; soutenir, défendre; approuver, être en faveur de.

coun/ter, *n*, calculateur, compteur; (at cards) jeton, (of a shop) comptoir, *m*; (mus) haute-contre, *f*, (instrument) compteur, *m*. — jumper, (pop.) *calicot*, *m*.

coun/ter, *adv.*, contre; contrairement à; à l'encontre de To run — to a thing; aller à

l'encontre de quelque chose To go ou run — to a person, heurter, contrarier quelqu'un, aller à l'encontre de

counteract (caou'n'teur'acte), *v a*, compenser; détruire, faire obstacle à, contrecarrer; balancer, déjouer, neutraliser

counteraction, *n*, action contraire, *f*, mouvement opposé, *m*, opposition, résistance, *f*, empêchement, obstacle, *m*

coun/ter-alley, *n*, contre-allée, *f*

coun/ter-attraction, *n*, attraction opposée, *f*.

coun/terbalance, *n*, contrepoids, *m*.

counterbal/ance, *v a*, contre-balancer

coun/ter-bass (-béce), *n*, (mus) contre-basse, *f*.

coun/terbond, *n*, (jur) sous-garantie (donnée au garant), *f*

coun/terbuff (-beufe), *v a*, rendre un coup; arrêter, faire reculer par un coup

coun/terbuff, *n*, coup rendu, *m*

coun/terchange (-tshé'n'dje), *n*, contre-échange, *m*

counterchange, *v a*, échanger

coun/tercharge, *n*, contre-accusation, contre-plainte, *f*

coun/tercharm (-tshârme), *n*, contre-charme, *m*.

coun/tercheck (-tshêke), *n*, frein, obstacle, *m*, censure, réprimande, *f*

counter-check, *v a*, opposer, réprimer, blâmer, contrecarrer.

coun/ter-current, *n*, contre-courant, *m*

coun/ter-deed, *n*, contre-lettre, *f*

coun/ter-drain (-drone), *n*, contre-fosse, *m*

counterdraw (-drô), *v a*, calquer

coun/terdrawing (-drô-igne), *n*, calque, *m*

coun/ter-evidence, *n*, déposition contradictoire, *f*, témoignage contraire, *m*

coun/terfeit (-fite), *n*, contrefaçon; imitation, *f*, (pers) imposteur, *m*

coun/terfeit, *adj.*, contrefait, feint, simulé, faux.

coun/terfeit, *v a*, contrefaire, imiter, feindre

coun/terfeit, *v.n.*, feindre.

coun/terfeiter, *n*, contrefacteur, imitateur, faussaire, faux-monnayeur, *m*

coun/terfelting, *n*, contrefaçon, *m*

coun/ter-ferment (-feur), *n*, ferment agissant en sens contraire, *m*.

coun/ter-fissure *V* contra-fissure

coun/terfoil, *n*, contre-taille, talon de souche, *m*

coun/terfort (-fôrte), *n*, contre-boutant; contrefort, *m*.

coun/ter-fugue (-fioughe), *n*, (mus) contre-fugue, *f*.

coun/terguard (-gârde), *n*, (fort) contre-garde, *f*

coun/ter-indication (-ké-), *n*, contre-indication, *f*

coun/ter-lath (-lâth), *n*, (carp) contre-latte, *f*.

counter-lath, *v.a*, (carp.) contre-latter.

coun/terlight (-laite), *n*, (paint) contre jour, *m*

coun/termand, *n*, contre-ordre, contremandement, *m*.

countermand, *v.a*, contremander, décom-mander

counter-march (-mârsh), *n*, (milit.) contremarche, *f*.

coun/ter-march, *v.n*, (milit.) exécuter, ou faire, une contremarche.

coun/termark (-mârke), *n*, contremarque, *f*.

countermark, *v.a*, contremarquer

coun/termine (-maine), *n*, contre-mine, *f*.

countermine, *v a*, contre-miner, (the) op-poser, détruire, déjouer, combattre.

coun/ter-motion (-mô-), *n*, contre-projet, *m*; contre-proposition, *f*.

countermovement (-mouv'), *n.*, (milit) contremarche, *f.*, mouvement opposé, *m.*
countermure (-moure), *n.*, contre-mur, *m.*
countermure, *v a.*, contre-murer.
count-ter-natural (-nat'ou-), *adj.*, contre nature
count-ter-negotiation, *n.*, négociation contraire, *f.*
count-terpace (-péce), *n.*, contre-pas, *m.*
count-terpane (-péne), *n.*, courtépote, *f.* ; couvre-pied, *m.*
count-terpart (-pâte), *n.*, contre-partie, *f.*, pendant, (jur) (of deeds) double, duplicata, *m.*, (mus.) contre-partie, *f.*
count-ter-petition (-pi-), *n.*, pétition opposée, ou contre pétition.
count-terplea (-pli-), *n.*, (jur) réplique, *f.*
count-terplot, *n.*, contre-ruse, (l u) *f.*
count-terplot, *v a.*, combattre par une contre-ruse
count-terpoint (-poi'n'te), *n.*, (mus) contre-point, *m.*
count-terpoise (-poize), *n.*, contrepoids, *m.*
count-terpoise, *v a.*, contre-balancer
count-terpoison (-poi-z'n), *n.*, contrepoison, *m.*
count-terpressure (-prêsh'eur), *n.*, pression contraire, *f.*
count-terproject (-prod'y'ecte), *n.*, contre-projet, *m.*
count-terproof (-proufe), *n.*, contre-épreuve, *f.*
counterprove (-prouve), *v a.*, contre-tirer, tirer une contre-épreuve.
count-ter-revolution (-liou-), *n.*, contre-révolution, *f.*
count-ter-revolutionary, *adj.*, contre-révolutionnaire.
count-ter-revolutionist, *n.*, contre-révolutionnaire, *m f.*
count-terroll (-rôle), *n.*, (jur) contrôle, duplicata, *m.*
count-terscarp (-scârpe), *n.*, (fort) contre-scarpe, *f.*
count-terseal (-sêl), *v a.*, contre-sceller.
count-ter-security (-sêkiou-), *n.*, (jur) sous-garantie, *f.*
countersign (-saine), *v a.*, contresigner
countersign, *n.*, (milit) mot de ralliement, *m.*
count-ter-signature (-sig-na-tioure), *n.*, contresigning, *m.*
count-ter-statement (-stête-), *n.*, assertion, exposition, contraire d'un fait, *f.*
count-ter-statute (-stat'oute), *n.*, statut contraire, *m.*
count-ter-struggle (-streug's'g'l), *n.*, lutte en sens contraire, *f.*
count-terstray (-swê), *n.*, influence opposée, *f.*
count-tertailly, *n.*, (com) contre-queue, *f.*
count-tertaste (-tête), *n.*, faux goût, *m.*
count-tertenor (-tê'n-), *n.*, (mus.) haute-contre, *f.*
count-tertide (-taide), *n.*, retour de marée, *m.*, ou contre-marée, *f.*
count-tertime (-taime), *n.*, résistance, opposition, *f.*, défense, résistance (d'un cheval)
count-tervall (-vêl), *n.*, équivalence, compensation, *f.*
count-tervall, *v a.*, contre-balancer ; compenser, balancer
count-terview (-viou), *n.*, contraste, point de vue opposé, *m.*
count-terwheel (-hwil), *v a.*, (milit) commander, exécuter une conversion en arrière
count-terwork (-weurke), *v a.*, contremurer, confondre, déjouer, contrecarrer.
count-terworks, *n pl.*, (fort.) contre-attaque, *f.*
count-ess (caou'n't-), *n.*, comtesse, *f.*

counting-house (-haouce), *n.*, bureau, comptoir, *m.*, caisse, *f.*
count-ess, *adj.*, innombrable, sans nombre
count-trifled (keu'n'trie-faide), *adj.*, provincial ; campagnard, agreste, champêtre, rustique
count-try (keu'n'trie), *n.*, patrie, contrée, *f.* ; pays, *m.*, région, campagne, *f.* To live in the —, demeurer à la campagne — town ; ville de province, *f.* — gentleman, gentilhomme campagnard, gentilhomme de province, *m.* — girl, petite villageoise, paysse, paysanne, *f.* — life, vie champêtre, vie de province, *f.*
count-try-box, *n.*, pied-à-terre, *m.*
count-try-house (-haouce), *n.*, maison de campagne, *f.*
count-try-man (-ma'n), *n.*, habitant d'un pays, compatriote, paysan, campagnard, homme de la campagne, *m.* What — are you ? de quel pays êtes-vous ? Fellow —, compatriote, *m.*
count-try-parson, *n.*, curé de village ou de campagne, *m.*
count-try-people, *n pl.*, campagnards, provinciaux, gens de la campagne, *m pl.*
count-try-seat (-sête), *n.*, campagne, maison de campagne, *f.*, château, *m.*
count-ty (caou'n't-), *n.*, comté, *m.* — court ; tribunal de première instance, *m.* — town, chef-lieu, *m.* — rate, impôt départemental, *m.*
cou-pée (-pé), *n.*, (dance) coupé, *m.*
couple (keup'pl), *n.*, couple, *f.*, (a male and female) couple, *m.* ; (carp) moise, *f.*, (mec) couple, *m.*
couple, *v n.*, s'accoupler
couple, *v a.*, coupler, accoupler, attacher, atteler, joindre
couplet (keup'lète), *n.*, couplet, distique, *m.*, strophe, *f.*
coupling, *n.*, accouplement, assemblage, *m.* *pl.* (rail) attelage, *m.* — chain, chaîne de sûreté, chaîne d'attelage, *f.* — iron, tendeur, *m.*
cour-âge (keur'êdje), *n.*, courage, *m.*
coura-geous (keur'rê'djeuse), *adj.*, courageux
coura-geously, *adv.*, courageusement
coura-geousness, *n.*, courage, *m.*
cour-ier (cour'ieur), *n.*, courrier, *m.*
cour-ise (côrse), *n.*, cours, *m.*, course, carrière, voie, suite, succession, *f.* ; (of life) genre, (at a meal) service, (duration) courant, *m.*, (for races) arène, *f.*, terrain de course, (for horse-races) hippodrome, *m.*, (mas) assise, *f.*, (geol) filon, *m.*, (nav) route, *f.* *pl.*, (med) règles, *f pl.* In due —, en ordre, en son temps, en temps utile, en temps et lieu In the — of, dans le cours de, (of time) dans le courant de In — of time, avec le temps Of —, naturellement ; bien entendu, cela va sans dire, (jur) de droit That is a matter of — ; cela va sans dire To take its —, prendre son cours. Water —, loi de rivière, cours d'eau, *m.* In — of formation, en train de se constituer ; en voie de formation
cour-ise, *v a.*, courir, faire courir, paicourir ; chasser, poursuivre.
cour-ise, *v n.*, courir, circuler (of the blood)
cours-er, *n.*, coureur, coursier, chasseur (à course), *m.*
court (côrte), *n.*, cour, *f.*, tribunal, *m.* ; (small street) impasse, *f.*, passage, *m.* Criminal —, cour de justice criminelle To go to —, aller à la cour. To pay one's — to, faire sa cour à. In open —, en plein tribunal. — yard, cour, *f.* — day, jour d'audience, *m.*
court, *v a.*, faire la cour à ; courtoiser ; fêter ; solliciter ; rechercher, briguer, prier, inviter. To — inquires, inviter les renseignements ou être prêt à donner tous les renseignements.
court-er-baron, *n.*, cour seigneuriale, *f.*
court-er-bred (-brêde), *adj.*, élevé à la cour.
court-er-card, *n.*, figure, *f.*
court-er-chaplain, *n.*, aumônier de la cour, *m.*

court'-day, *n.*, jour d'audience, *m.*, jour de palais, *m.*

court'-dress, *n.*, habit de cour, *m.*

court'-eons (keur-tè ou kôrteusse), *adj.*, courtois, poli

court'-eously, *adv.*, courtoisement; poliment

court'-eousness, *n.*, courtoisie, politesse, *f.*

court'-er, *n.*, amant, soupirant, prétendant, *m.*

court'-esy (keur-tè-si), *n.*, courtoisie, politesse, (keur'ti) (*V* curtsey) révérence, *f.*

court'-sy, *v* *n* (*V* curtsey)

court'-tezan (keur-tè-z'ne), *n.*, courtoisane, *f.*

court'-hand, *n.*, écriture de palais, *f.*

court'-house, *n.*, salle des réunions, *f.*, palais de justice, *m.*

court'-ier (côrt'ieur), *n.*, courtisan, *m.*

court'-like (côrt'laïke), *adj.*, de cour, poli, élégant

court'-liness (côrt'-li), *n.*, élégance, politesse, *f.*

court'-ly, *adj.*, de cour, poli, élégant, courtois, gracieux

court'-ly, *adv.*, dans le ton de la cour; poliment, avec grâce.

court'-mar'tial (-mâr'sh'al), *n.*, conseil de guerre, *m.*

court'-plaster (-plâs'-), *n.*, taffetas d'Angleterre, *m.*

court'-roll, *n.*, *O*berrier, *m.*

court'-ship, *n.*, cour, *f.*

court'-yard, *n.*, cour, *f.*

cous'-in (keur'z'n), *n.*, cousin, *m.*, cousine, *f.*

First —, *cousin germain*, *cousine germaine*
Second —, *cousin issu*, *ou* *cousine issue*, *de* *germain*.

cove (côve), *n.*, (geog) anse, crique, *f.*, (pers.) gaillard, individu, *m.*

cove, *v*, *a*, voûter, cintrer.

cov'-enant (keur'-è-), *n.*, convention, *f.*, pacte, contrat, (Eng. hist.) covenant, *m.* To enter into a —; *s'engager par contrat à*

cov'-enant, *v* *n*, *convenir de*, *s'engager à*

cov'-enant, *v* *a*, *accorder*, *promettre*, *stipuler par contrat*

covenantee', *n.*, obligataire, *m* *f.*

cov'-enantor, *n.*, partie contractante, *f* ; (jur.) débiteur, *m.*, débitrice, *f.*, (English hist) covenantaire, religieux, *m* *f.*

Cov'-entry, *n.* To send to —; *mettre en quarantaine*. To be sent to —, *être mis en quarantaine*. To be in —; *être en quarantaine*

cov'-er (keur'-), *v* *a*, couvrir *de* ou *en*, recouvrir *de* ou *en*, déguiser, cacher, (of birds) couvrir, (of animals) couvrir, saillir. To — distances, *parcourir du pays*.

cov'-er, *n.*, couverture, (of a dish, a plate) cloche, (of a letter, a parcel) enveloppe, (of a chair) housse, *f.*, (of a pot, a saucepan) couvercle; (bot) involucre, (fig) voile, masque, abri, (of a table) tapis, couvert, *m.* Under —; *à couvert*, *à l'abri de* Under registered —, *sous enveloppe chargée*. Under —, *sous enveloppe*; *sous la protection*; *à la faveur de*, *sous le masque de*; *à l'abri de*; (fig) *sous l'apparence de*, *sous de faux semblants de*

cov'-ering, *n.*, couverture, enveloppe, (of chairs) housse, *f.*, (of clothing) habits, vêtements, *m* *pl*.

cov'-erlet (keur'-eur'lète), *n.*, couvre-pied, couvre-lit, *m.*

cov'-ert (keur'-eurté), *n.*, couvert, abri, gîte, fort, *m.*, tanière, *f.*

cov'-ert, *adj.*, couvert; caché, secret, insidieux; (jur.) en puissance de mari

cov'-ertly, *adv.*, secrètement, en cachette.

cov'-erture (keur'-eurt'loure), *n.*, abri, (jur) état de la femme en puissance de mari, *m.*

cov'-ert-way (-wé), *n.*, (fort.) chemin couvert, *m.*

cov'-et (keur'-ète), *v* *a*, convoiter, ambitionner, désirer ardemment.

cov'-etable, *adj.*, convoitable

cov'-etous, *adj.*, avide, avarice, cupide, convoiteux

cov'-etously, *adv.*, avec convoitise, avidement

cov'-etousness, *n.*, convoitise, avarice, cupidité, avidité, *f.*

cov'-ey (keur'-è), *n.*, (of birds of the same nest) couvée, (of birds) volée, bande, compagnie, *f.*

cov'-ing (côv'-), *n.*, vousse, *f.*

cow (cao), *n.*, vache, *f.* Milch —, *vache laitière*, *vache à lait* — hair, *boire de vache*, *f.* — house, — shed, *vachère*, *étable à vaches*, *f.*

cow, *v* *a*, intimider, dompter, accabler, atterrer

cow'-ard (caou'-eurdy), *n.*, lâche, couard, poltron, *m.*, poltronne, *f.*

cow'-ardice, *n.*, couardise, poltronnerie, lâcheté, *f.*

cow'-ardliness, *n.*, couardise, lâcheté, *f.*

cow'-ardly, *adj.*, couard, lâche, poltron.

cow'-ardly, *adv.*, couardement, lâchement, en poltron, en lâche

cow'-bane, *n.*, (bot.) cicutaire aquatique, cigue vireuse, *f.*

cow'-berry (-bèr'-), *n.*, (bot.) airelle, canneberge, *f* ; comaret, *m.*

cow'-boy (-boi), *n.*, jeune vacher, *m.*

cow'-catcher (-catsh'-), *m.*, (rail) chasse-pierres, *m.*

cow'-dung (-deu'gne), *n.*, bouse de vache, *f.*

cow'-er, *v* *n*, *s'accroupir*, *se blottir*, *s'affaisser*, *se tapir*

cow'-grass (-grâce), *n.*, (bot.) trèfle des prés, *m.*

cow'-herd, *n.*, vacher, *m.*, vachère, *f.*

cow'-keeper (-kip'-), *n.*, vacher, *m.*, vachère, *f.*, nourrisseur, *m.*

cowl (caoul), *n.*, capuce, capuchon, *m.*, tabourin (of chimneys), *m.*

cow'-leech (-lifshe), *n.*, vétérinaire, *m.*

cow'-parsnip (-pârs'-), *n.*, (bot.) berce; branche-ursine bâtarde, *f.*

cow'-pen (-pène), *n.*, parc aux vaches, *m.*

cow'-pox, *n.*, (med) vaccine, *f.*

cow'-slip, *n.*, (bot.) primevère, *f.*

cows'-lungwort (caou'leu'gn'weurte), *n.*, (bot.) bouillon-blanc, *m.*

cow'-tree (-tri), *n.*, arbre à la vache, brosimon, *m.*

cow'-weed (-wîde), *n.*, cerfeuil sauvage, *m.*

cow'-wheat (-hwîte), *n.*, (bot) mélanpyre, blé de vache, *m* ; queue-de-renard, *f.*

cow'-comb (-côme), *n.*, fat, petit-maitre, freluquet, *m.*, (bot.) célosie, *f.*, passe-velours, *m.*, amarante, *f.*

cow'-combr'y (-côm'n), *n.*, fatuité, *f.*

cow'-combr'y, *adj.*, fat, plein de fatuité, *de* *fat*.

cow'-swain, *n.*, patron de chaloupe, *m.*

cov (coi), *adj.*, modeste, timide, réservé

cov, *v* *n*, *être réservé*; *se comporter avec timidité*, *faire des difficultés*

cov'-ly, *adv.*, modestement, timidement, avec réserve.

cov'-ness, *n.*, modestie, timidité, réserve, *f.*

cov (keurse), *abréviation de* *cousin*, *m.*, *cousine*, *f.*

cov'-en (keur'z'n), *v* *a*, duper, tromper

cov'-enage (-édje), *n.*, fourberie, fourbe, tromperie, *f.*

cov'-ener, *n.*, fourbe, trompeur, *m.*

cov'-y, *adj.* *V* cosey.

crab, *n.*, crabe, cancre, *m.*, écrevisse de mer, (bot) pomme sauvage, *f* , (astron.) cancer, *m.*, écrevisse, *f* , (nav) cabestan volant, (of men) loup-garou, mauvais coucheur, *m.*, (of women) pie-grièche, *f*. To catch a —, (nav.) *manquer son coup de rime*

crab'-apple (-ap'p'l), *n.*, pomme sauvage, *f.*

crab'bed (crab'ède), *adj.*, acariâtre, revêche; dur, rude, bourru, chagrin. — *look, mine* rechignée, *f.*

crab'bedly (-'èd'-), *adv.*, d'une manière bourrue, durement, rudement.

crab'bedness (-'èd'-), *n.*, humeur acariâtre, âcreté, rudesse, difficulté, *f.*

crab'-fish, *n.*, crabe, *m.*, écrevisse de mer, *f.*

crab'-tree (-trî-), *n.*, pommier sauvage, *m.*

crack, *n.*, (noise) craquement, *m.*, fente, crevasse, (in glass) fissure, *f.*, (boaster) hâbleur, *m.*, hâbleuse, *f.*; craqueur, *m.*, craqueuse, *f.*, (tech) fissure, *f.*, (of a whip) claquement, *m.*, (of firearms) détonation, lézarde, (of voice) hue de la voix, (boast) hâblerie, *f.* In a —, *en un clin d'œil* — of doom, *le jugement dernier* To be a — shot, *être un excellent tireur, avoir un tir infallible.*

crack, *v a*, fêler, gercer, fendre, (nuts) casser, (a whip) faire claquer, claquer, (a bottle of wine) faire sauter, décoiffer, (a joke) dire, faire, lâcher, (fig) rompre, briser To — a crib, (pop.) s'introduire à l'aide d'affraction dans une maison To — up, (pop) faire mousser, (hg) vanter, exalter, prôner

crack, *v n*, craquer, se fendre, se lézarder; (of the ground, the skin) se gercer; craqueter; (of a whip) claquer, (of glass, pottery-ware, etc) se fêler, (pers) se vanter, (of the voice) muir, (of boots) se crever, se percer

crack'-brained (-brén'de), *adj*, tumbé, fou. — fellow, *cerveau fêlé, m*

cracked (crak'te), *adj.*, fendu, fêlé, (fig.) tumbé, détraqué. To be a little —, *avoir un grain de folie.*

crack'er, *n*, vantage, craqueur, (firework) pétard, (bonbon) diabolotin; biscuit, *m*

crac'kle (crak'k'l), *v a*, pétiller, craqueter, crépiter.

crack'nél (-nèle), *n*, craquelin, *m*

cradle (kré'd'l), *n*, berceau, *m.*, (of house painters) sellette, *f.*, (of a ship) ber, *m.*, (of a mower) ramasseuse, *f.* From the —, *dès le berceau.* In the —, *au berceau*

cradle, *v a*, coucher dans un berceau, bercer; (to lull) endormir.

craft (krâfte), *n*, (trade) métier, art, *m.*; (cunning) ruse, astuce; (nav) embarcation, *f.* The —, *la franc-maçonnerie, f* Small —, (nav) petits bâtiments de tous genres, *m pl*

craft'ily, *adv.*, artificieusement, avec ruse

craft'iness, *n*, artifice, *m.*; ruse, astuce, *f.*

crafts'man (krâfte'ma'n), *n.*, artisan habile, artiste, *m.*

crafts'master (-mâs-), *n.*, maître en son art, expert, *m.*

craft'y, *adj*, artificieux; rusé, astucieux.

crag, *n*, rocher escarpé; roc à pic, *m.*, pointe de rocher, *f.*, (geol) falon ou sable coquillier du terrain pliocène, *m*

crag'ged (crag'ghède), *adj.*, rocailleux, escarpé, abrupt.

crag'gedness ou **crag'giness** (crag'ghéd'-, -ghî-), *n.*, état rocailleux, *m.*, anfractuosité, *f.*

crag'gy (crag'ghî), *adj.*, rocailleux, escarpé, abrupt.

crake, *n*, (orni) râle, *m.*

cram, *n*, (fib) colle, bourde, *f* What a —! *quelles colle!*

cram (crame), *v a*, fourrer, remplir; bourrer; gorger; farcir, seriner, élever en serre chaude (of students) To — poultry, *gaver, empâter de la volaille.*

cram (crame), *v n*, se bourrer, se gaver, s'empiffrer; (fig) en conter à

cram'bo (cra'm'bô), *n*, bout rimé; jeu des bouts rimés, *m*

cram'mer, *n.*, répétiteur, préparateur; (pop.) bachotier, (colleges) colleur, (fibber) bourdeur, *m.*

cram'ming, *n*, études surmenées, indigestes, *f pl* — establishment, *jour à bachot, m.*, (a lie) bourde, colle, *f*

cramp (cra'm'pe), *n*, crampe, *f.*, (tech.) crampon, *m.*, (fig) gêne, entrave, *f.*

cramp, *v a*, courbaturer, engourdir, serrer, resserrer, donner la crampe, (fig) gêner, entraver, restreindre, (tech) cramponner. To — in, *sceller, cramponner* To — out, *arracher, tirer de force*

cramped, *adj*, gêné, — *A — style, un style dur, serré* — writing, *patte de mouche, f pl*

cramp'-fish, *n*, (ich) torpille, *f*

cramp'-iron (-ai'eur'n), *n*, crampon, *m.*

cramp'it (cra'm'pîte), *n.*, bouterolle, *f.*

cra'n'age (cré-nédje), *n*, droit de grue, *m*

cra'n'berry (cra'n'bér'-), *n*, (bot) aureau, canneberge, *f*

cranch (cra'n'she), *v a* *V* **crunch**.

crane, *n*, (orni, tech) grue, *f.*, (hydr) siphon, *m* Steam —, *grue à vapeur — neck*, (of a carriage) *cou de cygne, m* *v a* To — up, *hausser, lever (au moyen d'une grue)*

crane's bill (cré'n'z'-), *n.*, (bot) bec-de-grue, géranium, *m*

cranio'log'ical (cré-ni-o-lodj'-), *adj*, cranio-logique.

cranio'log'ist (-djiste), *n.*, cranio-logiste, cranio-logue, *m.*

cranio'ogy (-dy), *n*, cranio-logie, cranio-logie, *f.*

cranio'm'etry (-èt'-), *n*, cranio-métrie, *f.*

cranios'copy, *n*, cranioscopie, *f.*

crani'um (cré-n'eume), *n.*, (anat) crâne, *m*

crank (cra'gn'ke), *n*, coude; détour, sens forcé, jeu de mots, (tech.) cran, *m.*; bielle, manivelle, *f.*

crank, *adj*, vif, gaillard, dispos, éveillé, volage, (nav) qui a le côté faible.

crank, *v a*, couder, *V* **crankle**.

cran'kle (cra'gn'k'l), *v n*, sortir et rentrer, aller en zigzag

cran'kle, *v a*, couper en zigzag.

cran'kle, *n*, détour, zigzag, *m*

crank'y, *adj*, irritable, capricieux, fantasque, inquiet, impatient

cran'ried (cra'n'ride), *adj*, crevasé, lézardé, gercé.

cran'ny, *n.*, crevasse, fente, lézarde, fissure, *f.*; trou, *m*

cräpe, *n*, crêpe, *m* Smooth —, *crêpe lisse.*

cräpe, *v a.*, crêper

crap'ulous (crap'lou-), *adj*, crapuleux; soûlé, ivre.

crash, *n*, fracas, grand bruit, *m.*, débâcle, ruine, (fig) faillite, banqueroute, *f*

crash, *v n*, faire un grand fracas *v a*, fracasser, briser. To — down, *tomber avec fracas*

cra'sis (cré-ciss), *n.*, (gram) crase, *f*

crass, *adj*, épais, grosemer, stupide, obtus, crasse, *adj f*

cras'situde (cra'si-tiude), *n*, épaisseur, *f*

crate (crête), *n*, caisse à claire-voie, *f.*, panier à verrerie, *m.*, manne, *f*

crat'er (cré-), *n*, cratère, *m.*

cräunch (cra'n'ähe) ou **crum'ch** (creu'n'ähe), *v a.*, croquer

cravat', *n*, cravate, *f*

crave, *v a*, solliciter; implorer; demander avec instance; soupirer après.

cra'ven (cré'v'n), *adj.*, de lâche; poltron, lâche

cra'ven, *n*, lâche, poltron, *m.*

cra'ven, *v a*, rendre lâche, intimider.

cra'v'er (cré'v'-), *n*, (ant.) demandeur, solliciteu, *m.*

cra'ving, *n.*, désir ardent, besoin impérieux, désir insatiable, *m.*

craw (crô), *n*, jabot (of a bird), *m*

craw'fish (crô'-) ou **cray'fish** (cré-), *n*, écrevisse, *f* Sea —, *langouste, f*

crawl (cröl), *v. n.*, ramper, se traîner, se glisser dans, s'insinuer dans, avoir la chair de poule. *My flesh —s, j'ai la chair de poule*. To — down, *se traîner en bas*. To — up, *grimper, ou monter, à quatre pattes*. To —, (of cabiner) *faire la maraude*.

crawl, *n.*, (a pen for fish on the sea-coast) *parc à poisson, bouchot, m.*

crawl'er, *n.*, reptile, *m.*, (pop) *voiture de place, hirondelle, f.*, (cabman) *maraudeur, m.*

crawling, *adj.*, rampant. *n.*, iampement, *m.*, (of cabiner) *maraude, f.*

cray'on (cré-ne), *n.*, crayon de pastel, pastel, *m.*

cray'on, *v. a.*, dessiner au pastel; crayonner, dessiner, esquisser.

craze, *v. a.*, briser; brayer; frapper de folie, déranger, affaiblir le cerveau de, rendre fou

craze, *n.*, folie, passion folle, *f.*

crazed, *adj.*, fou, démenté.

crazedness (cré-), *n.*, caducité, démence; folie, *f.*

craz'ily, *adv.*, follement

craz'iness, *n.*, caducité, démence, folie, *f.*

craz'zy (cré-zi), *adj.*, caduc, infirme, fou, (fig) *délabré, en mauvais état, hors de service*

creak (crîke), *v. n.*, craquer, crier, (of the crane) *glapir, trompeter*

creak'ing (crîk-), *n.*, cri, craquement, *m.* *adj.*, qui crie, qui craque.

cream (orîme), *n.*, crème, *f.* — *cheese*, *fromage à la crème, m.* Whipped —, *crème fouettée* — *laid, vergé blanc, m.* — *sauce, béchamel, f.* — *jug, pot à crème, m.*

cream, *v. a.*, écrémer.

cream, *v. n.*, crémer, mousser

cream-colored (-keul'leurede), *adj.*, couleur café au lait; (of horses) *isabelle*

cream'y, *adj.*, crémeux, de crème

crease (cri-ce), *n.*, pli, faux pli, *m.*, raie, *f.*

crease, *v. a.*, faire des plis à, faire des faux plis à, chiffonner.

cre'asote (cri-a-gôte), *n. V. creosote*

cre'at (cri-ate), *n.*, (man) *créat, m.*

create' (cri-ète), *v. a.*, créer, faire naître, produire, engendrer, occasionner, susciter, causer; constituer, faire.

creation, *n.*, création, nature, *f.*, univers, *m.*

crea'tive, *adj.*, créateur

crea'tiveness, *n.*, (ant) *faculté de créer, f.*, pouvoir créateur, *m.*, puissance créatrice, *f.*

crea'tor (-teur), *n.*, créateur, *m.*

crea'ture (cri'toure), *n.*, créature, personne, *f.*; être, *m.*, bête, *f.*, animal, *m.* — *conforts, mangeaille, bonne chère, f.*, *vivres, m. pl.*

cre'dence (cri-), *n.*, créance, croyance, foi, (ecc.) *crédence, f.* To give — to, *ajouter foi à* — *table; crédence, f.*

creden'da (cri-dé-n'-), *n. pl.*, articles de foi, *m. pl.*

creden'tials (cri-dé-n'shalze), *n.*, lettres de créance, *f. pl.*

credibil'ity (créd'-), *n.*, véracité, crédibilité, *f.*

cred'ible (créd'i-b'l'), *adj.*, croyable, digne de foi.

cred'ibleness, *n.*, crédibilité, *f.*

cred'ibly, *adv.*, d'une manière digne de foi. To be — informed; *tenir de source certaine.*

cred'it (créd'ite), *n.*, croyance, foi, *f.*; honneur; crédit, *m.*, influence, *f.*, (com) *crédit, m.* To give —, (com) *faire crédit.* To give — to, *ajouter foi à.* To do — to, *faire honneur à.* Worthy of —; *digne de foi.* On —, *à crédit.* I gave you — for more sense; *je vous croyais plus de jugement.* To give — to a person for, *rendre justice à, tenir compte de.*

cred'it, *v. a.*, ajouter foi à, croire à; faire honneur à; (com) *donner crédit à, faire crédit de.* (book-keeping) *créditer; porter au crédit de.*

cred'itable, *adj.*, honorable, estimable, digne d'éloge

cred'itableness, *n.*, estime, *f.*, crédit, honneur, *m.*

cred'itably, *adv.*, honorablement

cred'itor (-teur), *n.*, créancier, *m.*, créancière, *f.*, (book-keeping) *crédit, avoir, m.*

credul'ity (cré-diou-), *n.*, crédulité, *f.*

cred'ulous, *adj.*, crédule

cred'ulousness, *n.*, crédulité, *f.*

creed (crîde), *n.*, credo, *m.*, croyance, foi, *f.*, symbola, *m.*, profession de foi, *f.* The Apostles' —, *le symbole des Apôtres*

creek (crîke), *n.*, (geog) *crique, anse, f.*

creek'y, *adj.*, plein de criques, sinueux

creep (cripe), *v. n.*, (preterit and past part, Crept) *se traîner, ramper, se glisser* To — in, *se glisser dans, s'insinuer dans, se faufiler dans.* To — on, *s'avancer peu à peu, s'avancer en rampant.* To — out, *sortir en rampant, sortir à l'improviste, s'esquiver* To — up, *grimper à quatre pattes, ou lentement* To — over, *ramper par-dessus.*

creep'er, *n.*, reptile, (orn.) *grimpereau, m.*, (bot) *plante grimpante, f.*, (fig) *trafard, m.*

creep'hole (crip'hôl), *n.*, trou, *m.*, (fig) *échappatoire, f.*, faux-fuyant, *m.*

creep'ingly, *adv.*, en rampant; lentement.

cre'mate, *v. a.*, incinérer

crema'tion (cri-me-), *n.*, crémation, incinération, *f.*

cre'mate ou **cre'mated** (cri-nête, -'ede), *adj.*, entaillé, échancré, crénelé

cre'nature (cri'n'a-tioure), *n.*, crénelure, *f.*

cre'nellated (cri- ou cré-n'el'lé-tède), *adj.*, crénelé

cre'nelled (cri- ou cré-n'êlde), *adj.*, entaillé, échancré.

cre'ole (cri-ôl), *n.*, créole, *m. f.*

cre'osote (cri-o-côte), *n.*, créosote, *f.*

crep'itate (crép'-), *v. n.*, crépiter, décrépiter

crepita'tion (crép'i-té-), *n.*, décrépitation, crépitation, *f.*

crepus'cle (cri-peus's'l) ou **crepus'cule** (cri-peus'kioul), *n.*, (ant) *crépuscule, m.*

crescen'do (crès-cén'dô), *adv.*, (mus) *cre-scendo.*

cre'scent (crès-), *n.*, croissant, *m.*, demi-lune, *f.*

cre'scent ou **cre'scive**, *adj.*, croissant The — moon, *le croissant de la lune ou la lune à son croissant*

cre'ss (crèce), *n.*, cresson, *m.* Water- —; *cresson de fontaine* — *bed, cressonnière, f.*

cre'sset (crès'sète), *n.*, feu de fanal, flambeau, *m.*; torche, *f.*

crest (creste), *n.*, (of a cock) *crête*, (orn.) *huppe*, (of a peacock) *agrette, f.*, (of a helmet; her.) *cimier*, écusson, *m.*, (anat, fig) *crête, f.*, (fig) *orgueil, courage, m.*, (of a wave) *crête houpée, f.*

crest, *v. a.*, orner d'un cimier.

crest'ed (-ède), *adj.*, orné d'un cimier, à crête; huppé; à agrette, crêté

crest'fallen (-îlîn), *adj.*, abattu, penaud, l'oreille basse.

crest'less, *adj.*, sans crête, sans cimier, (ast) *de basse naissance.*

creta'ceous (cri-té-sheusse), *adj.*, (geol) *crétacé.*

cre'tin (cri-), *n.*, crétin, *m.*

cre'tinism, *n.*, crétinisme, *m.*

crev'ice (crév'iss), *n.*, crevasse, lézarde, fente, *f.* *v. a.*, crevasser, lézarder.

crew (crou), *n.*, bande, clique, troupe, *f.*, (nav) *équipage, m.*

crew'el (crou'êl), *n.*, laine à border, *f.*

crib, *n.*, berceau, lit d'enfant, *m.*, (in a cow-house) *crèche, mangeoire, f.*, (cottage), *chaumière, f.*; (grain) *coffre, m.*, huche, (salt)

saliers, *f*, (fig) plagiat, *m*; traduction littérale d'un auteur, clef, (pop.) place, *f*, emploi, *m*

crib, *v a*, piller, chiper
crick, *n*, douleur spasmodique des muscles du cou, du dos; crampe, *f*

crick/et (crick'ète), *n*, (ent) grillon, criquet, *m*; (game) jeu de crosse, *m* — bat, *batteur*, *m* — field; *champ de cricket*, *m*

crick/eter, *n*, joueur de cricket, *m*
cri'er (crai'eur), *n*, crieur, (of a court) huis-sier, *m*

crime (craime), *n*, crime, *m* Hémous —, *forfait*, *crime énorme*, *m* To charge with a —, *accuser d'un crime*

crime/less, *adj*, (ant) exempt de crime, innocent

crim'inal (crim'-), *adj*, criminel

crim'inal, *n*, criminel, *m*

crim'inal/ity, *n*, (ant) culpabilité, criminalité, *f*

crim'inally, *adv*, criminellement

crim'inate, *v a*, incriminer

crim'ination (-né), *n*, incrimination, accusation, *f*

crim'ivative (-né) ou **crim'inary** (-né-to'ri), *adj*, (ant) accusatoire

crimp (crim'pe), *adj*, friable, fragile

crimp, *n*, commissionnaire pour la vente de la houille, (for the army, etc) racleur, *m*, (harbors) propriétaire de cabaret borgne, *m f*

crimp, *v a*, gaufrer, friser, boucler, (milit) racleur, attriser (dans), (cook) taillader

crimp'er, *n*, gaufriseur, friseur, *m*

crimp'ing, *n*, frisure, *f*, crépage, gaufrage, raclage, *m* — iron, *jer à friser, à gaufrer*, *m*

crim'ple (crim'p'l), *v a*, phisser, froncer, rider

crim'son (crim's'n), *adj*, carmoisi; rouge, incarnat

crim'son, *n*, carmoisi, rouge, incarnat, *m*

crim'son, *v a*, tendre en carmoisi

crim'son, *v n*, devenir tout carmoisi, rougir

cringe (cri'n'dje), *n*, courbette, bassesse, *f*

cringe, *v a*, contracter, froncer, tordre

cringe, *v n*, faire des courbettes, ramper

To — to; *faire le chien couchant auprès de*

crin'gle (cri'n'g'l), *n*, erseau, *m*, patte, *f* (pour porte), (nav) branche de bouline, *f*

crin'kle (cri'n'k'l), *v n*, serpenter, aller en zigzag

crin'kle, *v a*, former en zigzag

crip'ple (crip'p'l), *n*, boiteux, *m*, boiteuse, *f*, estropié, *m*

crip'ple, *adj*, boiteux, estropié, perclus

crip'ple, *v a*, estropier, mettre hors de combat, (fig) paralyser; (nav) causer des avaries à

cri'sis (crai-siss), *n*, (crises) crise, *f*

crisp, *adj*, fragile, friable, cassant, croquant, (bot) crépu, crispé, (of hair) frisé, bouclé

crisp, *v a*, friser, boucler, (stuffs) créper, (fig) faire serpenter. *v n*, se rider, onduler, serpenter

crisp'ing, *n*, action de friser, de boucler, *f*

crisp'ing-iron (-ai'eur'n) ou **crisp'ing-pin** (-p'ile), *n*, fer à friser, *m*

crisp'ness, *n*, fragilité, qualité de ce qui est croquant, sec, cassant, *f*, état de ce qui est frisé, *m*; frisure, friabilité, *f*

crisp'y, *adj*, frisé, (of pastry) croquant, sec, cassant

crit'eron (crai-ti-ri-eune), *n*, épreuve, *f*, critérium, *m*

crit'ic, *n*, critique, *m*

crit'ical, *adj*, de la critique, critique, difficile; délicat, judicieux — *affaire; affaire délicate*, *f*

crit'ically, *adv*, d'une manière critique, de ruse; en critique, avec soupçon

crit'icalness, *n*, (ant) caractère critique, *m*, délicatesse d'appréciation, *f*

crit'icism (-iz'm), *n*, critique, censure, *f*

crit'icizable, *adj*, critiquable

crit'icize (-gaize), *v a*, critiquer, faire la critique de

crit'icize, *v n*, faire de la critique

critique' (-tike), *n*, observation critique; critique, *f*

croak (croke), *n*, (of frogs) coassement; (of rooks) croassement, (fig) grognement, *m*

croak, *v n*, (of frogs) coasser, (of rooks) croasser, (fig) grogner, grogner, (pop) (to die) crever, claquer

croak'er (crok'-), *n*, grognon, faiseur de jérémiades, *m*, pessimiste, *m*

croak'ing, *n* *V* **croak** (noun)

cro'ceous (cro-sheusse), *adj*, safrané, de safran

crook (croke), *n*, pot de terre, *m*, cruche, suie, *f*; noir de fumée, *m*

crook'ery (crok'eur'i) ou **crook'ery-ware** (-w'ère), *n*, faïence, vaisselle, *f*

croc'odile (-dail ou -dil), *n*, crocodile, *m*

adj, de crocodile

cro'cus (cro-), *n*, safran, crocus, *m*

croft, *n*, petit clos, *m*, petite ferme, *f*, pré, courtil, *m*

croft'er, *n*, petit fermier, paysan, closier, *m*

crusade', *n* *V* **crusade**

crone (crône), *n*, vieille brebis; vieille femme, vieille, *f*

cro'net (cro-nète), *n*, (vet) couronne, *f*

cro'ny (cro-), *n*, vieux ami, vieux camarade, compère, *m*, vieille connaissance, *f*

crook (crouke), *n*, courbure, (of a shepherd) houlette, *f*, (of bishop) crosse, *f*, (fig) détournement, *m*

By hook or by —, *de quelque façon que ce soit, de manière ou d'autre, par un moyen ou par un autre*

crook, *v a*, courber, torturer, pervertir, appliquer mal à propos

crook'-back, *n*, bossu, *m*, bossue, *f*

crook'-backed (-bak'te), *adj*, à dos voûté, voûté, bossu

crook'ed (crouk'ède), *adj*, courbe, courbé; tortueux, crochu, (fig) pervers, tortu, de travers

crook'edly, *adv*, tortueusement, de travers

crook'edness, *n*, courbure, *f*, état tortu, (fig) travers, *m*, perversité, *f*

crook'-kneed (-nîde), *adj*, bancal, cagneux

crook'-legged (-lèg'de), *adj*, bancal, qui a les jambes cagneuses, tortues

To be —, *avoir les jambes cagneuses, tortues, être bancal*

crook'-neck (-nèke), *n*, (bot.) gourde, calabasse, *f*

crook'-shouldered (-shôl'deur'de), *adj*, qui a une épaule plus haute que l'autre

croon, *v n*, gémir, geindre, (to sing in a low voice) chanter à voix basse. *v a*, (fig) murmurer doucement, susurrer

crop, *n*, (of a bird) jabot, *m*, (agri) hortéolte, moisson, cueillette, tonte, *f* Neck and —, *entièrement, complètement*. Second —, *regain*, *m*

crop, *v a*, cueillir (of fruit), récolter; moissonner, faucher, couper le bout, (horses) écourter, (of animals) brouter, tondre

crop, *v n*, donner une récolte. To — out; (geol) *affleurer*

crop'-sared (-ir'de), *n*, cheval esarillé, cheval bretaillé, *m*

crop'per, *n*, pigeon à gros jabot, *m*

To come a —, *tomber de son haut, (fig.) faire flasca, aller à vau l'eau*

cropp'ing, *n*, action de couper, mutilation, (of animals) action de brouter, (agri.) exploitation d'un champ, *f*

cro'sier (cro-jeur), *n*, crosse (of a bishop), *f*

cross/let (cros'lète), *n*, (her) croisette, *f*
cross, *n*, croix *f*, (of roads, streets) carrefour, *m*, croisée, *f*, (fig) revers, malheur, *m*, traverse, contrariété, *f*, (of breeds) croisement, *m* On the —, *de travers, en biais*. Sign of the —, *signe de croix, signe de la croix, m* Criss-cross, *croisé, en croix* To take up the —, (fig) *se sacrifier à quelque peux objet*
cross, *adj*, oblique, en travers. de travers, fâcheux, contraire, bourru, maussade, méchant, de mauvaise humeur. — woman, *femme de mauvaise humeur, f* — answer, *réponse de travers, f*
cross, *v a*, croiser; faire le signe de la croix sur, faire une croix sur, (zool) croiser, (of letters) se croiser, (fig) franchir, contrarier, contrecarrer To — again, *repasser* To — out, *effacer, rayer, biffer* To — over, *traverser* To — a threshold, *franchir un seuil* To — one's self, *faire le signe de la croix, se signer, se croiser* To — one's mind, *se présenter à l'esprit*
cross, *v n*, être en travers, traverser
cross, *prep*, à travers. — country, *à travers champs*
cross/-action, *n*, procès en reconvention, *m*
cross/-armed (-ârin'de), *adj*, qui a les bras croisés, (bot.) à paires croisées, opposé, croisé
cross/-arrow, *n*, flèche d'arbalète, *f*, carreau, *m*
cross/-bar (-bâr), *n*, (carp) traverse, *f*
cross/-bar-shot, *n*, (artil) boulet ramé, *ange, m*
cross/-beam (-bîme), *n*, (carp) traverse, *f*, traversin, *m*, solive croisée, *f*, (nav.) traversin, *m*
cross/-bearer (-bêr'), *n*, porte-croix, *m*
cross/-bow (-bô), *n*, arbalète, *f*
cross/-bow-man (-ma'n), *n*, arbalétrier, *archer, m*
cross/-bred, *adj*, métié.
cross/-breed (-brîde), *n*, race croisée, *f*
cross/-breeding, *n*, croisement, *m*
cross/-bun (-beune), *n*, baba marqué, *m*, ou brioches marquées, *f*, d'une croix.
cross/-cut (-keute), *v a*, couper en travers, *n*, traverse, *f*, raccourci, *m*
cross/-cut-saw (-sô), *n*, scie à deux mains, *f*
cross/-examination (-né), *n*, (jur) interrogatoire contradictoire, *m*
cross/-examine (-êgr'am'ine), *v a*, (jur) interroger contradictoirement.
cross/-eye, *n*, strabisme, *m*
cross/-eyed, *adj*, affecté de strabisme, louche
cross/-fire, *n*, feu croisé, *m*
cross/-framing (-fré'm'), *n*, (carp.) traverse, *f*
cross/-grained (gré'n'de), *adj*, (of wood) dont la veine est à rebours, dont le fil est irrégulier, (pers) rebours, revêché, acanthisse To be —, *avoir l'esprit mal tourné, être acanthisse*
cross/-hands (-ha'n'dse), *n*, (dancing) chaîne anglaise, *f*
cross/-hatch (-hat'she), *v a*, (enr) contre-hacher
cross/-hatching, *n*, (enr) contre-hachure, *f*
cross/-ing, *n*, passage à niveau, *m*; (of streets) passage d'un trottoir à l'autre, *m*, (on the sea) traversée, *f*; (of animals) croisement; (fig) travers, *m*, contrariété, *f*; (ant) signe de croix, *m*. — point; (railways) *croisière, f*
cross/-jack (-djak), *n*, (nav) voile carrée, *f*
cross/-keys, *n*, clefs en sautoir, *f pl*
cross/-legged (-lêg'de), *adj*, qui a les jambes croisées.
cross/-like (-laïke), *adj*, (bot.) cruciforme; en croix; (surg) orncial.
cross/-ly, *adv*, en travers, (fig) malheureusement; mal, de travers, avec mauvaise humeur, contrairement.

cross/ness, *n*, travers, *m*, mauvaise humeur, méchanceté, *f*
cross/-patch, *n*, mauvais coucheur (of a man) *m*, pie-grièche (of a woman), *f*
cross/-path, *n*, chemin de traverse, *m*
cross/-pawl (-pôl), *n*, (nav) lisse, *f*
cross/-piece (-pîce), *n*, (carp.) entretoise; traverse, *f*
cross/-post (-pôste), *n*, service de correspondance des postes, *m*
cross/-purpose (-peur'poss), *n*, système contraire, but contraire, *m*, opposition, contradiction, *f*, contresens, malentendu, quiproquo, *m*, énigme, *f*, (game) propos interrompu, *m* To be at —, *se contrecarrer*
cross/-question (-kwêst'neune), *v a*, interroger contradictoirement *n*, question capiteuse, *f*
cross/-road (-rôde), *n*, chemin de traverse, *m*
cross/-sea, *n*, mer clapoteuse, *f*
cross/-shaped (-shê'p'te), *adj*, en forme de croix, cruciforme
cross/-street, *n*, rue transversale, *f*
cross/-summons, *n*, reconvention, *f*
cross/-wind (-wi'n'de), *n*, vent contraire, *m*
cross/-wise (-waize), *adv*, en croix, en forme de croix, en travers, en sautoir.
crochet (crotah'ète), *n*, (mas) étai, *m*; (mus.) noire, *f*, (surg) crochet, *m*, (idea) lubie, marotte, *f*, (knitting) crochet, *m*
crochet/et (-ê'têde), *adj*, (mus) mesuré
crochet/ety (-ê't'), *adj*, sujet aux lubies, capricieux.
crouch (craoutsche), *v n*, se tapir, se blottir, (fig) ramper, s'abaisser devant, faire le chien couchant auprès de
croup, *n*, (of animals) croupe, *f*, (of birds) croupion; (med) croup, *m*
croupade, *n*, (man) croupade, *f*
crow (crô), *n*, (orn) corbeau, *m*, corneille, *f*, levier de fer; chant du coq, *m* As the — flies, *à vol d'oiseau, en ligne directe* To have a — to pluck with any one, *avoir maille à parir avec quelqu'un* To pluck ou pull a —, *disputer pour des riens*
crow, *v n*, (preterit, Crow, Crowed, *past part*, Crowed) (of cocks) chanter To — over, *chanter victorieux sur*
crow/-bar (-bâr), *n*, pince, *f*, levier, monseigneur, *m*
crow/-berry, *n*, (bot.) camarine, *f*
crowd (craoude), *n*, foule, cohue, *f*, rassemblement, *m*
crowd, *v a*, presser; serrer, encombrer. To — with, *remplir de* To — sail, (nav.) *forcer de voiles; faire force de voiles*
crowd, *v n*, affluer, se presser; se présenter en foule To — in, *arriver en foule* To — out, *sortir en foule* To — round, *entourer en foule*
crow/-foot (-foute), *n*, (mult.) chausse-trape; (bot) renoncule, (nav) araignée, *f*
crow/-foot, *n*, patte d'oie, *f*, éperon, *m*
crow/-keeper (-kip'), *n*, épouvantail, *m*
crow/n (craoune), *n*, couronne, *f*, sommet, (piece of money) écu, *m*, couronne, *f*, (nav) collet, (of a hat) fond, *m*, forme, (of a stag) couronne, meule, *f*; sommet (of the head), accomplissement, *m*, (jur) partie publique, (arch) clef, *f* — prince; *prince royal; prince héréditaire, prince impérial, m* The —, *l'Etat* To come to the —, *monter sur le trône* On his coming to the —, *à son avènement au trône*
crow/n, *v a*, couronner, (at draughts) damer. To — all, *pour comble de malheur*
crow/n'ing, *n*, couronnement, comble, accomplissement, *m* *adv*, dernier, final, suprême As a — misfortune, *pour comble de malheur*
crow/n'land (-la'n'de), *n*, domaine de la couronne, *m*
crow/n'-side (-saide), *n*, (jur.) cour criminelle, partie publique, *f*.

crown-wheel (-hwil), *n.*, (horl) roue de champ, roue de rencontre, *f.*

crown-witness, *n.*, témoin à charge, *m.*

crown-work (-weurke), *n.*, (fort.) ouvrage à couronne, *m.*, couronne, *f.*

crown (croine), *v n.*, (hunt) réer, raire.

crutch (creutsh'ète), *n.*, (orn) ramier, *m.*

crucial (crou-shi-), *adj.*, crucial, en croix, (fig.) décisif, décisif. — test, *épreuve décisive*, *f.*

crucible (crou-ci-b'l), *n.*, creuset, *m.*

cruciferous (crou-ci-fur-), *adj.*, crucifère

crucifier (crou-ci-fai-fur-), *n.*, celui qui crucifie, *m.*

crucifix (crou-ci-fikse), *n.*, crucifix, christ, *m.*

crucifixion (-fik'sheune), *n.*, crucifixe, crucifixion, *f.*

crucifixion, *m.*, crucifixion, *f.*

cruciform, *adj.*, cruciforme

crucify (-fai), *v a*, crucifier

crude (croude), *adj.*, cru, informe, indigeste, brut, grossier, imparfait

crude/ly, *adv.*, crument

crude/ness, *n.*, crudité, *f.*

crudity, *n.*, crudité, nature informe, *f.*

crue/et (crou-el), *adj.*, cruel

crue/ly, *adv.*, cruellement

crue/ty, *n.*, cruauté, *f.*, acte barbare, inhumain, *m.*, (jur) mauvais traitements, *m pl.*

voies de fait, *f pl.*

crue/et (crou-ète), *n.*, burette, *f.*, huilier, *m.*

crue/et-stand (-sta'n'd), *n.*, huilier, *m.*, ménagère, *f.*

crulse (crouze), *n.*, croisière, course, *f.* On a —, *en croisière* *Cruising* squadron, *croisière*, *f.*

crulse, *v n.*, croiser, faire la course.

crulse/er, *n.*, croiseur, *m.*

crum ou **crumb** (creume), *n.*, mie; miette, *f.* *v a.*, émietter, paner — brush, *brosse à miettes*, *f.* — cloth, *dessus de table*, *m.*

crum/ble (creu'm'b'l), *v a*, émietter; pulvériser, broyer, réduire en poussière.

crum/ble, *v n.*, s'émier, s'émietter, tomber en poussière. — down, *tomber en ruine*, *s'écrouler*; (of earth) *s'écrouler*.

crum/my, *adj.*, plein de mie; tendre

crump (creu'm'pe), *adj.*, courbé, crochu

crum/pet (creu'm'pète), *m.*, madeline, *f.*

crum/ple (creu'm'p'l), *v a*, *vider*, chiffonner, froisser

crum/ple, *v n.*, se rider, se chiffonner, se ratatner.

crum/pling, *n.*, (ant.) pomme ratacinée, *f.*

crunch (creu'n'she), *v a*. *V* **crunch**

eru/or (crou-er), *n.*, sang, grumeau, *m.*

crup/per (creup-), *n.*, croupe, croupière, *f.*

crur/al (crou'-), *adj.*, crural

crusade (crou-cède), *n.*, croisade, *f.*

crusad'er, *n.*, croisade, *m.*

crusad'et (crou-cède), *n.*, creuset, *m.*

crush (creushe), *n.*, écrasement, choc, *m.*; foule, cohue, bagarre, *f.*

crush, *v a.*, écraser, détruire, accabler, opprimer, étouffer, anéantir. To — in, *enfoncer*

To — out, *tirer de, faire sortir de, exprimer*

To — out a rebellion, *étouffer une rébellion*

crush, *v n.*, se serrer, se presser

crush'er, *n.*, écraseur, concasseur, pilon, *m.*

crush-hat, *n.*, (theat) claque, *m.*

crush'ing, *n.*, broiement, broiement, écrasement, *m.*

crush'ing-machine (-ma-shine), *n.*, machine à broyer, *f.*; (metal) bocard, (agr) concasseur, pilon, *m.*

crush/-room, *n.*, (theat) foyer, *m.*

crust (cieuste), *n.*, croûte, *f.*

crust, *v a*, incruster, couvrir d'une croûte.

crust, *v n.*, s'incruster, former une croûte, s'encroûter.

crusta/cea (creus-té-shi-a), *n pl.*, crustacés, *m pl.*

crusta/ceous (-té-sheusse), *adj.*, crustacé

crust/ly, *adv.*, d'une manière morose, d'une manière hargneuse, d'un air bourru

crust/iness, *n.*, qualité de ce qui a de la croûte, (fig) humeur hargneuse, mauvaise humeur, dureté, *f.*

crust/ty, *adj.*, qui a beaucoup de croûte, couvert d'une croûte, (fig) hargneux, morose, maussade

crutch (creutshe), *n.*, béquille, *f.* On —es; avec des béquilles

crutch, *v a*, soutenir avec des béquilles

cry (craie), *n.*, cri, *m.*, (ant) (pack of hounds) meute, *f.* Much — and little wool, *plus de bruit que de besogne*

In full —, (of hounds) *donnant de la voix*

cry, *v n.*, crier, (to weep) pleurer To — aloud, *élever la voix*

To — off, *quitter la partie, refuser de procéder*

To — out, *s'écrier, crier, se récrier*

To — to, *réclamer, insister*

To — out against, *se récrier contre*

cry, *v a*, crier To — down, *décrier, censurer, blâmer*

To — out, *crier très fort*

To — up, *exalter, prôner, vanter*

cry'ing, *n.*, cri, *m.*, cris, *m pl.*, (weeping) pleurs, *m pl.*, larmes, *f.*

cry'ing, *adj.*, criant, qui pleure. A — shame; une vraie honte

crypt (cripte), *n.*, (ecc) crypte, *f.*, (anat) crypte, *m.* and *f.*

crypt'ic ou **crypt'ical**, *adj.*, secret, occulte

crypt'ically, *adv.*, secrètement

crypt'ogam, *n.*, (bot) cryptogame, *f.*

cryptog'amous, *adj.*, (bot) cryptogame

cryptog'raphy, *n.*, cryptographie, stéganographie, *f.*

crys'tal, *n.*, cristal, *m.*

crys'tal, *adj.*, de cristal

crys'talline (-laine ou -line), *adj.*, cristallin

— lens, *cristallin* (of the eye), *m.*

crys'tallization (-lai-zé-), *n.*, cristallisation, *f.*

crys'tallize (-laize), *v a*, cristalliser

crys'tallize, *v n.*, se cristalliser

crys'tal-oil, *n.*, naphte pur, *m.*

cub (keube), *n.*, petit; (of a bear) oursin; (of a lion) lionceau, (of a wolf) louveteau, (of a fox) renardeau; (pop) gamun, *m.* An unlucky —, *un ois mal léché*

cub, *v n.*, mettre bas. [cubage, *m.*

cubature (kou-ba-ture), *n.*, cubature, *f.*

cube (kionbe), *n.*, cube, *m.* — root; *racine cubique*, *f.*

cube, *v a*, cuber

cub'eb (kion-bébe), *n.*, cubébe, *m.*

cub'ic ou **cub'ical** (kieu-), *adj.*, cubique, *m.*

cub'ic, *adj.*, cubique, en cube

cub'it (kion-), *n.*, (anat) cubitus, *m.*, (measure) coude, *f.*

cub'ital, *adj.*, cubital

cuck'ing-stool (keuk'ign'stoul), *n.*, (jur) sellette de correction, *f.*

cuck'old (keuk'-), *n.*, cacu, cornard, *m.*

cuck'old, *v a*, faire cocu

cuck'oldom (-deume), *n.*, coucage, *m.*

cuc'oo (couk'ou), *n.*, coucou, *m.*

cuc'ullate ou **cucullated** (kion-keul-léte, -ède), *adj.*, encapuchonné.

cuc'umber (kion-keu'm'-), *n.*, concombre, *m.*

cucurbita/ceous (kion-keur-bi-té-sheusse), *adj.*, cucurbitacé.

cuc'urbit (kion-keur-), *n.*, cucurbite, *f.*

cud (keude), *n.*, aliments, *m pl.*, (of ruminants) panse, *f.*, chique de tabac, *f.* To chew the —, *rummer*

cud'bear (-bère), *n.*, couleur pourpre, *f.*

cud'dle (keud'd'l), *v a*, embrasser étroitement, serrer, caresser.

cud'dle, *v n.*, se blottir; se ramasser, se pelotonner; s'embrasser étroitement, s'étreindre.

cud'dy (keud'-), *n.*, (nav) petite cabine, cuisine, *f.*; (ich) charbonnier, *m.*

cudg'el (keud'djel), *n.*, gourdin, bâton, *m.*, trique, *f.*

cudg'el, *v a*, bâtonner. To be —ed, recevoir les coups de bâton.

cud'gelling, *n.*, coups de bâton, *m pl*, volée de coups, *f.*, bastonnade, *f.*

cudg'el-proof (-proufe), *adj*, a l'épreuve du gourdin

cue (kiou), *n.*, queue de billard, (thea) réplique, *f.*; (fig) avis, mot, *m.*, instruction, (fig) veine, *f.* To give the —, (thea) donner la réplique; (fig) donner le mot à, faire la leçon à

To miss —, faire fausse queue — rack, portequenes, *m* — tip, procédé, *m*

cue, *v a*, tresser en queue.

cui (keur), *v a*, souffleter, donner des coups de patte à, gourmer

cuff, *n.*, coup de poing, coup de patte, *m.*, taloche, *f.*, (of a coat) parement, (of a gown) poignet, *m.*, manchette, *f.*

cuirass' (kwi'-), *n.*, cuirasse, *f.*

cuirassier' (kwi-ras'sire), *n.*, cuirassier, *m.*

cuish ou cuisse (kwice), *n.*, cuissard, *m.*

culinary (kiou-), *adj*, de cuisine, culinaire

cull (keul), *v a*, recueillir, cueillir, choisir, trier.

cul'lender, *n.*, couloire, passoire, *f.*

cul'ler (keul'-), *n.*, trieur, *m.*, trieuse, *f.*

cul'tet, *n.*, (broken glass) grésil, *m*

cul'tis, *n.*, (broth) coulis, *m*

cul'm (keulme), *n.*, (bot) chaume, *m.*, (min.) houille sèche, anthracite, *f.*

cul'minate (keul-), *v n.*, (astron) culminer, (fig) se terminer en, finir par

cul'mination (-né), *n.*, (astron) culmination, *f.*

culpability (keul-), *n.*, culpabilité, *f.*

cul'pable, *adj*, coupable

cul'pableness, *n.*, culpabilité, *f.*

cul'pably, *adv*, d'une manière coupable, coupablement

cul'prit (keul'-), *n.*, accusé, *m.*, accusée, *f.*, criminel, *m.*, criminel, *f.*, coupable, prévenu, inculpé, *m.*, inculpée, *f.*

cul't, *n.*, hommage, culte, *m.*

cul'ter (keul'-), *n.*, soc, coutre, *m* **V. coulter**

cul'tivable, *adj*, cultivable

cul'tivate (keul'-), *v a*, cultiver

cul'tivation (-vé), *n.*, culture, *f.* Under —, en culture.

cul'tivator (-vé-teur), *n.*, cultivateur, *m*

cul'ture (keul'tioure), *n.*, culture, *f.*, (fig) instruction, éducation, culture, *f.*

cul'ture, *v a*, cultiver

cul'tureless, *adj*, sans culture, inculte

cul'verin (keul-vour'ine), *n.*, couleuvre, *f.*

cul'vert (keul-veurt), *n.*, rigole, *f.*, ponceau, petit aqueduc, *m*

cum'ber (keu'm'-), *n.*, embarras, obstacle, *m.* —field, trainasse, renouée des oiseaux, *f.*

cum'ber, *v a*, embarrasser de, encombrer de

cum'bersome (-seume), **cum'brous**, *adj*, embarrassant, gênant, incommode, lourd, à charge

cum'bersomely, *adv.*, d'une manière embarrassante

cum'bersomeness, *n.*, embarras, fardeau, *m.*

cum'brance, *n.*, embarras, fardeau, *m.*, gêne, *f.*

cum'in (keu'm'ine), *n.*, (bot.) cumin, *m*

cum'ulate (kiou-miou-), *v a*, accumuler, cumuler

cumula'tion (-lé), *n.*, accumulation; (jur.) cumulation, *f.*

cun'neal (kiou-ni-), *adj.*, en forme de coin; cunéaire.

cun'neate ou cun'neated (-ède), *adj*, en coin, cunéaire

cune'iform (kiou-ni-i-) ou **cun'iform** (kiou ni-), *adj*, cunéiforme, en forme de coin

cun'ning (keu'n'-), *n.*, finesse, adresse; ruse, astuce, *f.*

cun'ning, *adj*, fin, rusé, adroit, astucieux.

cun'ningly, *adv*, avec finesse; avec artifice, adroitement, par ruse

cun'ningness, *n.*, ruse, finesse, *f.*

cup (keupe), *n.*, tasse, coupe, *f.*; gobelet, (bot) calice, *m.*, (med) ventouse, *f.* In one's —, dans les vignes du Seigneur; ivre, pris de vin — and ball, bilboquet, *m* —ful, tassée, plein une tasse The parting —, le coup de l'étrier, *m*

cup, *v a*, ventouser.

cup'bearer (-ber'-), *n.*, échanton, *m.*

cup'board (keub'eurde), *n.*, armoire, *f.*; buffet, placard, *m*

cup'pel (kiou-), *n.*, (chem) coupelle, *f.*

cupella'tion (kiou-pél-lé-), *n.*, coupellation, *f.*

cup'id'ity (kiou-), *n.*, cupidité, *f.*

cup'ola (kiou-), *n.*, coupole, *f.*

cup'ping, *n.*, application de ventouses, *f.*

cup'ping-glass (-glâse), *n.*, ventouse, *f.*

cup'preous (kiou-pri-), *adj*, cuivreux

cup'ulate (kiou-piou-), *adj*, (bot) muni d'une cupule, cupulé.

cup'ule (kiou-piou-), *n.*, (bot) cupule, *f.*

cur (keur), *n.*, chien de rue, mauvais chien, chien hargneux, *m.*, (pers) vilain chien, vilain animal, *m*

cur'able (kiou-ra-b'l'), *adj*, guérissable, curable

cur'ableness, *n.*, curabilité, *f.*

cur'acao (kiou-ra-cô), *n.*, curacao (liqueur), *m.*

cur'acy (kiou-), *n.*, vicariat, *m.*, cure, *f.*

cur'ate (kiou-), *n.*, vicaire, desservant, *m.*

cur'ative (kiou-ré-), *adj*, curatif

cura'tor (kiou-ré-teur), *n.*, administrateur, (museum) conservateur, (ju) curateur, *m*

curb (keurbe), *n.*, (man) gourmette, *f.*; (fig.) frein, *m.*, (of a well) margelle, (of a foot pavement) bordure, (vet) tare, *f.* — chain; gourmette, *f.*

curb, *v a*, (man) gourmer, (fig) réprimer, contenir, brider, mettre un frein à

curb'less, *adj*, effréné, sans frein

curb'stone (-'stône), *n.*, bordure, *f.*

curcu'lio (keur-kiou-), *n.*, (ent) charançon, *m*

cur'cuma (keur-kiou-), *n.*, (bot) curcuma, *m.*

curd (keurde), *n.*, caillé, lait caillé, *m.*, caillé-botte, *f.*; grumeau, *m*

curd, *v a*, cailler, figer.

cur'die (keur'd'i), *v a*, cailler; figer

cur'die, *v n*, se cailler, se figer.

curd'y, *adj*, caillé, figé.

cure (kioure), *n.*, guérison, cure, *f.*, remède, *m.*; (ecc) cure, *f.* — of souls, charge d'âmes, *f.*

cure, *v a*, guérir, (of hay) sécher; (meat) mariner, saler, (fig) remédier à, corriger

cure'less, *adj*, incurable

cur'er, *n.*, guérisseur, médecin, (of meat, fish) saleur, *m.*

cur'few (keur-fiou), *n.*, couvre-feu, *m.*

cur'few-bell, *n.*, couvre-feu, *m.*

cur'ios'ity (kiou-r-oss'-), *n.*, curiosité, *f.*

Old —, bric à brac, *m* Dealer in curiosities; marchand de bric à brac, antiquaire, *m*

cu'rious (kiou-), *adj.*, curieux; exact, délicat, difficile — of ou after; curieux de, à la recherche de

cu'riously, *adv.*, curieusement. — enough; par une singulière coïncidence

curl (keurl), *n.*, boucle, ondulation, *f.*

curl, *v a*, boucler, friser; (fig) faire onduler.

To — up, retrousser, faire tourbillonner

curl, *v n*, friser, boucler, (of the serpent) se replier, s'entortiller, (of the vine) s'entrelacer;

(of smoke, waves) tourbillonner, onduler, ondoyer. To — up, se pelotonner (of cats), se blottir; se raccoquiller; se retrousser.

curl/-cloud, *n.*, *currus*, *m.*

curled (keur'l'de), *adj.*, (bot) crispé, crépu, frisé, bouclé.

curl/-ew (keur'-lou), *n.*, (ornl.) courleu, courlis, *m.*

curliness (keur'l-), *n.*, frisure, *f.*, frisé, *m.*

curling, *n.*, frisure, (of waves) ondulation, *f.*

curling-irons (-ai'-eurn'z) ou **curling-tongs** (-to'guz), *n pl.*, fer à friser, *m sing*

curl/-paper, *n.*, papillote, *f.*

curl'y, *adj.*, frisé, bouclé, (fig) qui ondule — headed, *qui a la tête frisée, qui a les cheveux bouclés*

curmud/geon (keur-mud'jeune), *n.*, ladre, pingre, grippe-sou, *m.*, pingresse, *f.*

curmud/geonly, *adv.*, en ladre, de ladre.

currant (keur-ra'n'te), *n.*, groseille à grappes,

f. Dried — *s.*, raisin de Corinthe, *m.* Black

f., cassis, *m.* Red —, groseille rouge, *f.*

White —, groseille blanche, *f.*

currant-bush (-boushe), *n.*, groseiller à

grappes, gadelier, *m.*

currency (keur-re'n'-), *n.*, (of money) cours,

m., circulation, *f.*, (fig) cours, crédit, *m.*

vogue, *f.* Legal —, monnaie légale, *f.* Paper

—, circulation de papier-monnaie, *f.* To give

— to, donner cours à

current, *adj.*, courant, (fig) admis, reçu,

qui a cours — account, (com) compte courant,

m. — price, prix courant, *m.* To pass —, avoir

cours, être admis

current, *n.*, courant d'eau; courant, cours,

m.

currently, *adv.*, continuellement, couramment,

généralement It is — reported that, on

prétend que ou le bruit court que.

curiole (keur'-ri-k'l'), *n.*, cabriolet à deux

roues, *m.*, chaise de poste, *f.*

curriculum, *n.*, cours; cours d'études, *m.*

currier (keur'-ri-er), *n.*, corroyeur, *m.*

curtish (keur-rishe), *adj.*, hargneux, brutal

curtishly, *adv.*, d'une manière hargneuse

curry (keur'-ri), *v a.*, corroyer, (a horse)

étriller, (pers) rosser, étriller, (cook) accom-

moder au cari To — favor with, s'ennuyer

dans les bonnes grâces de ou se faire bien venir

de

curry, **curry-powder**, *n.*, cari, *m.*

curry-comb (-cême), *n.*, étrille, *f.*

curse (keurse), *n.*, malédiction, *f.*, blasphème,

fléau, malheur, *m.*

curse, *v a.*, maudire, affliger

curse, *v n.*, proférer des malédictions; jurer,

(pop.) sacrer To be —d with; être affligé de,

avoir pour son malheur He is —d with, il a le

malheur d'avoir

curse/d (keurs'ede), *adj.*, maudit, exécration

curse/dly, *adv.*, abominablement, terrible-

ment

curse/dness, *n.*, (ant) noirceur, méchan-

eté, *f.*

curse/or, *n.*, qui maudit, blasphémateur, *m.*

curstitor (keur-a-teur), *n.*, (ant) greffier de la

bour de Chancellerie, *m.*

curstily (keur-), *adv.*, rapidement; à la

hâte, superficiellement

curstiness (keur-), *n.*, examen rapide, *m.*

curstory (keur-) *adj.*, rapide, léger, super-

ficiel, précipité.

curst (keurst), *adj.*, (ant) odieux, détestable,

véxatoire, méchant, malaisant.

court (keute), *adj.*, court, bref, sec, concis

courtail (keur-téle), *v a.*, retrancher; réduire,

racourcir; abréger, rogner, tronquer, amou-

drir, diminuer, écourter. To — of, priver de.

courtail/ment, *n.*, réduction, *f.*, retranche-

ment, racourcissement, abrégé, *m.*

curtain (keur-tane), *n.*, rideau, *m.*, (fort)

courtaine, *f.*, (thea.) rideau, *m.*, toile, *f.* — rod,

tringle, *f.* — lecture, sémence conjugale, *f.*

— hook, pin, rest, patère, *f.* — pole, porte-

rideaux, *m f.*

curtain, *v a.*, garnir de rideaux, (fig) en-

velopper, voiler

curtain-arm (-arme) ou **curtain-band**

(-ba'n'd), *n.*, embrasse, *f.*

court/sy (keur'-), *n.*, référence *v n.*, faire la

révérence

curvated (keur-vé-tède), *adj.*, courbé

curva/tion (keur-vé-), *n.*, courbure, *f.*

curvature (keur-va-tioure), *n.*, courbure, *f.*

curve (keurve), *adj.*, courbe

curve, *n.*, (geom) courbe, *f.*

curve, *v a.*, courber, cintrer *v n.*, se cour-

ber, devenir courbe, décrire une courbe

curvet (keur-vète), *v n.*, (man) faire des

courbettes, sauter, gambader

curvet, *n.*, (man) courbette, *f.*, tour, *m.*

(fig) fredaine, *f.*

curvilin/eal ou **curvilin/ear** (keur-), *adj.*

curviligne

cushion (coush'eune), *n.*, coussin, (of a steam

engine) matelas, (of a pump) coussinet, *m.*

(billards) bande, *f.*

cushion, *v a.*, assseoir sur un coussin, garnir

de coussins, (fig) mettre de côté, étouffer, (at

billards) acculer à la bande

cushioned (coush'eun'de), *adj.*, garni de

coussins, (billards) acculé à la bande

cusp (keuspe), *n.*, corne du croissant, pointe,

(anat) cuspidé, *f.*, (arch) lobe, *m.*

cuspated (keus-pét'ède) ou **cuspidal** (keus'-)

adj., (ant) terminé en pointe

cuspidated (keus-pu-dét'ède), *adj.*, terminé

en pointe

cuss, *n.*, vaurien, chenapan, *m.*

cuss/edness, *n.*, perversité, méchanceté, *f.*

cus/tard (keus-), *n.*, crème cuite au four, *f.*

fian, *m.* — apple, (bot) anone, *f.*, cœur de

bonif, *m.*

cus'tody (keus'-) *n.*, garde, arrestation,

prison, détention, *f.* To give any one into —,

faire arrêter quelqu'un To commit to any one's

—, confier à la garde de quelqu'un In —, en

état d'arrestation In close —, au secret

cus'tom (keus'-), *n.*, coutume, habitude, *f.*

usage, *m.*, pratique, douane, (of a shop) pra-

tique, *f.*, chaland, *m pl.*, achalandage, *m.* To

clear the —, passer (quelque chose) en douane

cus'tomable (keus'to'm'a-b'l'), *adj.*, (l u)

habituel, accoutumé, sujet aux droits de douane

cus'tomably, *adv.*, de coutume, par habi-

tude, habituellement

cus'tomarily (keus'-), *adv.*, ordinairement,

communément, habituellement, d'habitude.

cus'tomariness, *n.*, habitude, fréquence, *f.*

cus'tomary (keus'-), *adj.*, ordinaire, (jur)

coutumier, d'usage, reçu.

cus'tomer (keus'-), *n.*, chaland, client, habi-

tué, *m.*, pratique, *f.*, (pop) individu, particu-

lier, *m.* To know one's —, connaître son monde

Ugly —, mauvais coucheur, *m.* Queer —, drôle

d'individu, *m.*

cus'tom-house (-haoune), *n.*, douane, *f.* —

officer, employé de la douane, douanier, *m.*

cus'toms-duty (-diou-), *n.*, droit de douane,

m.

cut (keute), *n.*, (with a sharp instrument)

coup, *m.*, balafre, estafilade, *f.*, (piece cut off)

morceau, *m.*, (place cut open) coupure, (of

clothes) coupe, (engr) gravure, vignette, es-

tampe, (at cards) coupe, (channel) coupure, *f.*

chenal, *m.*; (words) ironie incisive, *f.*, reproche

vif, mot piquant, trait, coup de patte, *m.*, (figure)

tournure, (short way) traversée, *f.*, le plus

court, au plus court. To draw —, tirer à la

courte paille. To take a short —, prendre un

raccourci. To take the shortest —, *prendre le chemin le plus court*

cut, v a. (*préférer et past part.*, Cut) couper. tailler, fendre; trancher To — one's teeth, *faire ses dents* To — a figure, *faire figure*. To — capers, *faire des sauteries* To — some one, *rompre avec*, planter là, laisser là, passer quelqu'un dans la rue. To — a loaf, *entamer un pain*. To — down, *abattre*, (mil) tailler en pièces, écraser; (to chip) rogner, abrégé, réduire. To — off, *supprimer*, retrancher, extirper; évider, séparer, couper, trancher, tailler, intercepter, priver, empêcher To — small, hacher, rapetisser To — short, *interrompre*, abrégé To — to the heart; *fendre le cœur à*, affliger. To — up, *ouvrir*; *couper*, écharper; disséquer, dépecer. To — asunder, *déchirer*; trancher; exclure, couper, briser, (mil) écharper, tailler en pièces To — out, tailler, couper, ôter, retrancher, (fig) surpasser, éclipser To — out work for any one, *tailler de la besogne à* To — one's way, *se frayer un chemin* To — one's stacks, to — it, *filer, déguerpir*. To — across, *couper en travers* To — along, *filer*, *jouer des jambes* To — off with a shilling, *ne rien laisser à*, déshériter. To — to pieces, (mil) écharper, tailler en pièces, (criticism) *abîmer*.

cut, v n, couper, se couper, percer, tailler. To — and come again, *revenir au plat*
cut and dried, adj, tout prêt, tout fait.
cutaneous (kiou-té-nu), *adj*, cutané
cuticle (kiou-ti-k'l), *n*, cuticule, pellicule, *f*, épiderme, *m*.

cuticular (kiou-tik'iou), *adj*, épidermique.
cutlass (keut'-), *n*, coutelas, *m*.
cutler (keut'-), *n*, coutelier, *m*.
cutlery, *n*, coutellerie, *f*.
cutlet (keut'-), *n*, côtelette, *f*.
cutpurse (-peurse), *n*, coupeur de bourse, *m*.
cutter (keut'-), *n*, coupeur, coupour, (nav) canot, cotre, cutter, (tech) burin, *m*.
cutthroat (-thiôte), *n*, coupe-jarret, *m*. — place, *coupe-gorge, m*.

cutting (keut'-), *n*, incision, (of wood, of cards, of hair) coupe, (hort) bouture, *f*.
cutting, adj, moisi, piquant, poignant, caustique, tranchant, mordant
cutting-en-gine (-èn-djine), *n*, machine à diviser, *f*.

cutting-knife (-naife), *n*, (print) coupoir, *m*.
cutting-out-machine (-oute-ma-shine), *n*, (com) emporte-pièce, *m*.
cutting-press (-prèce), *n*, (bookbnd.) rognoir, *m*.

cuttle ou cuttle-fish (keut't'l, -flahe), *n*, (mol.) sèche, seiche, pieuvre, *f*.
cuttle-bone, *n*, (conch) os de sèche, *m*.
cuttle-fish, *n*, seiche, *f*.
cutty-pipe, *n*, brûle-gueule, *m*.
cutwater (-wôteur), *n*, (engineering) avant-bec, arrière-bec, (orn.) coupeur d'eau, bec-en-ciseaux, (nav.) taille-mer, *m*.

cycle (sai'k'l), *n*, cycle, *m* — of the sun, *cyclo solaire* — of the moon, *cyclo lunaire*.
cyloid (sai-clôide), *n*, cycloïde, *f*.
cyloper (sai-), *n*, cyclope, *m*.
cyclopaedia (sai-klo-pé-), *n*, encyclopédie, *f*.
cycloper/an (sai-clô-pé-), *adj*, cyclopéen.
cycloper/lo (sai-), *adj*, de cyclope, cyclopéen.
cycloper/net, *n*, jeune cygne, *m*.
cylinder (ci-), *n*, cylindre; (of a pump) corps de pompe, *m*.
cylindraceous (ci-li'n-dré-sheusse), *adj*, (L.u.) cylindrique.

cylindric ou cylindric/al (ci-li'n'-), *adj*, cylindrique

cymatium (si-mé-shi-eume), *n*, (arch.) cymaise, *f*.

cymbal (si'm'-), *n*, cymbale, *f*.
cymbal-player (-pié-), *n*, cymbalier, *m*.

cynan/che (si-na'gn'ki), *n*, (med) esquimaucie, *f*.

cynic, n, cynique, *m*.
cynic/ou cynical, adj, cynique
cynically, adj, cyniquement, d'une manière cynique

cynicism (-ciz'm), *n*, cynisme, *m*.

cyn/asure (sai-no-shoure ou ci-), *n*, cynosure, *f*, point d'attraction, point de mire, *m*. The — of all eyes, *l'objet de tous les regards, m*.
cy/press ou cy/press-tree (sai-pre-é, -trif), *n*, cyprès, *m*.

cy/press-wood (-woude), *n*, cyprès, bois de cyprès, *m*.

cyst ou cystis (ciste ou -tiss), *n*, (surg) kyste, *m*.

cystitis (cis-tai-tiss), *n*, (med.) cystite, *f*.
cystotomy (cis-to'-), *n*, cystotomie, *f*.

cystisus (-ceus), *n*, (bot) cytise, faux ébénier, *m*.

czar (zâr), *n*, tsar, czar, *m*.
czar/na (-ri-), *n*, tsarine, tsarine, *f*.
czar/ish, adj, tsarien, tsarien.

czarowitz (zar'o-vitse) *n*, tsarowitz, czarowitz, *m*.

D

d, quatrième lettre de l'alphabet, *d, m*; (mus.) ré, *m*.

dab, n, coup léger, *m*, éclaboussure, tache; (pers, pop) expert, adepte, *f*, (a bit) petit morceau, *m*, (ich) limande, *f*. To be a — at, *exceller à ou en*, s'entendre à, être au fait de

dab, v a, toucher légèrement, éponger à petits coups; étuver.

dab/ble (dab'b'l), *v a*, barbouiller, souiller, éclabousser

dab/ble, v n, barboter, patauger To — in; se mêler de, s'ingérer dans, *toucher à*

dab/bler, n, barboteur, bousilleur, barbouilleur, *m*.

dab/chick (-tshik), *n*, (orni) le petit grèbe, grèbe castagneux, *m*.

dab/ster, n, malin, passe maître, *m*.
dace, n, (ich) vandoise, *f*, dard, *m*.

dachs/hund, n, basset allemand, *m*.
dac/tyle, n, dactyle, *m*.

dac/tylic, n, dactylique.

dad ou dad/dy, n, papa, *m*. — long-legs; (ent.) faucheux, faucheur, *m*.

da/do (dé-dô), *n*, (arch) dé, fût vertical, (of rooms) lambris, *m*.

da/fodil, n, asphodèle, narcissée des prés, *m*.
daft, adj, stupide, sot, à moitié fou.

dag, n, (ant) dague, *f*.
dag/ger (dag'gheur), *n*, poignard, *m*; dague; (print) croux, *f*. At — drawn, à couteaux tirés — knife, couteau-poignard, *m*. To look — at, *lancer des regards foudroyants à*.

dag/gers-drawing (-'gheur'drô-), *n*, action de tirer les poignards du fourreau; mettre l'épée à la main, mettre flamberge au vent, violente querelle, *f*. To be at —, *être à couteaux tirés avec*, être toujours à se quereller

dag/gie (dag'g'l), *v n*, se croter; se traîner dans la boue.

dag/gie, v a, croter; traîner dans la boue
dag/gie-tail (-têle), *adj* *v* draggle-tailed.

Da/gon (dâ-), *n*, Dagon, *m*.
daguerreotype (-taipe), *n*, daguerréotype, *m*.

dah/lia (dâ-), *n*, (bot.) dahlia, *m*.
dai/ly (dé-li), *adj*, journalier, quotidien; (astron.) diurne

dai/ly, adv, journellement, tous les jours.

daintly (dé'n'-), *adv*, délicatement, élégamment, avec délicatesse, avec friandise.

daintiness, n, délicatesse, *f*, goût difficile, *m*.

dain'ty, *n.*, friandise, *f.*
dain'ty (dè'n-), *adj.*, friand, délicat, difficile
dai'ry (dé-ri), *n.*, laiterie, (shop) crèmerie, *f.*
dai'ry-larm (-lârma), *n.*, laiterie en gros, *f.*
dai'rylist (-ri-iste), *n.*, (l u) laitier, crémier, *m.*
dai'ry-raid (-méde), *n.*, fille de laiterie, laitière, *f.*
dai'ry-man (-ma'n), *n.*, garçon de laiterie, laitier, crémier, *m.*
dai'ry-room (-roume), *n.*, laiterie (lieu où l'on tient le lait), *f.*
dai'ry-wom'an (-woum'a'n), *n.*, laitière, crémière, *f.*
dais, *n.*, estrade, *f.*; (ant) *dais*, *m.*
dai'sy (dé-zi), *n.*, marguerite, pâquerette, *f.*
dai'sy-cutter (-cut-), *n.*, (man) cheval qui rase le tapis, *m.*
dai'sy-rake (-rêke), *n.*, râteau à gazon, *m.*
dale, *n.*, vallon, *m.*, vallée, *f.* Up hill and down —, *par monts et par vauz.*
dales'man, *n.*, habitant des vallées, *m.*
dai'liance (dal'i-), *n.*, folâtrerie, *f.*, badinage, *m.*, caresses, *f pl.*, (ant) *délai*, *m.*
dai'tier (dal'h-), *n.*, folâtre, *m.*, personne légère, *f.*
dai'ty (dal'h), *v n.*, tarder, différer, s'amuser, badiner, folâtrer, perdre son temps
dame (dame), *n.*, (of animals) mère, (at draughts) dame damée, dame, (of a canal) dame, *f.*; (of a river) barrage, batardeau, *m.*, digue, *f.*
dam, *v n.*, diguer, barrer, endiguer, contenir; (fig.) arrêter.
dam'age (dam'éde), *n.*, dommage; tort, dégât, (fig) préjudice, détriment, *m.*, (nav) avarie, *f pl.*, (jur) dommages-intérêts, dommages et intérêts, *m pl.*
dam'age, *v a.*, endommager; avarier; (fig) faire tort à, nuire à, compromettre.
dam'age, *v n.*, s'endommager
dam'ageable (-'édy'a-b'l), *adj.*, susceptible de s'endommager, avariable
damascone (-'cône), *n.*, prune de Damas, *f.*
dam'ask, *n.*, damas, *m.* *adj.*, damassé — rose; *rose incarnate*, *f.*
dam'ask, *v a.*, damasser.
damaskeen (-'kine), *v a.*, damasquer
damaskeen'ing, *n.*, (art) damasquinerie; (ornament) damasquure, *f.*
dam'asking, *n.*, damassure, *f.*
dam'ask-worker, *n.*, damasseur, *m.*
dam'assin, *n.*, damassin, *m.*, damesquette, *f.*
dame (dème), *n.*, dame, mère, maîtresse d'école, *f.* —s violet, (bot.) *juienne des jardins*, *f.*
damn (da'm'), *v a.*, damner, condamner, désapprouver, siffler (as a mark of disapprobation), jurer après, envoyer au diable. —! *sacredieu!*
dam'nable (da'm'na'b'l), *adj.*, damnable, maudit, odieux, pernicieux.
dam'nably, *adv.*, odieusement, abominablement, diablement
damna'tion (da'm'né-), *n.*, damnation, *f.*
dam'natory (da'm'na-tori), *adj.*, condamnatore.
damned (da'm'de ou da'm'nède), *adj.*, damné, (Lex) maudit, odieux, détestable, exécration.
damp (da'm'pe), *n.*, humidité, vapeur, *f.*; froid, *m.*, (fig) tristesse, *f.*, abattement, *m.* Ohoke —, *moquette*, *f.*; *acide carbonique*, *m.*
damp, *adj.*, humide, moite, (fig) triste, abattu.
damp, *v a.*, rendre humide; humecter; (fig) décourager, abattre, ralentir, refroidir To — the spirits of, *décourager*.
damp'er, *n.*, éteignoir, (piano) étouffoir, *m.*, pédale douce, sourdine, *f.*; (of a chimney) registre; (fig) éteignoir; rabat-joie, *m.* To put a — on, *jeter un voile de tristesse sur*.
damp'ish, *adj.*, un peu humide, moite
damp'ness, *n.*, humidité, moiteur, *f.*

dam'sel (da'm'zèl), *n.*, jeune fille, suivante, demoiselle, *f.*
dam'son (da'm's'n), *n.*, prune de Damas, *f.*
dam'son-tree (-tri), *n.*, prunier de Damas, *m.*
dance (da'n'se), *n.*, danse, *f.*, bal, *m.* To lead the —, *mener la danse* — music, *air de danse, air dansant*, *m.* The — of death, *danse macabre*
To lead any one a —, *houspiller, ou malmenier, quelqu'un*
dance, *v n.*, danser, agiter — attendance; *faire le pied de grue, faire antichambre*, (fam) *croquer le marmot*
dance, *v a.*, danser, faire danser
dan'cer, *n.*, danseur, *m.*, danseuse, *f.*
dan'cing, *n.*, danse, *f.*
dan'cing, *adj.*, de danse — master, *maître de danse*, *m.* — room, *salle de danse*, *f.* — party, *soirée dansante*, *f.*, *bal*, *m.*
dan'delon (da'n'dé-lai'one), *n.*, (bot) dent-de-lion, *f.*, pissenlit, *m.*
dan'dle (da'n'd'l), *v a.*, doiloier, bercer, dodmer
dan'druff (da'n'dreufe), *n.*, dartre farineuse, crasse (de la tête), *f.*, pellicules, *f pl.*
dan'dy, *n.*, dandy, élégant, petit-maître, gandin, *m.*
dan'dy, *adj.*, de dandy, élégant.
dan'dyism, *n.*, dandysme, *m.*
Dane, *n.*, Danois, *m.*, Danoise, *f.*
dane'wort (-weurte), *n.*, hieble, yèble, *f.*
dan'ger (de'n'djeur), *n.*, danger, péril, *m.*
dan'gerless, *adj.*, sans danger.
dan'gerous, *adj.*, dangereux
dan'gerously, *adv.*, dangereusement.
dan'gle (da'gn'g'l), *v n.*, pendiller *v a.*, laisser pendre, balancer, agiter To — after, *être aux trousses de*, *être pendu à la ceinture de*
dan'gler, *n.*, godelureau, parasite, *m.*
Dan'ish (dén'-), *adj.*, danois
Dan'ish, *n.*, danois (langue), *m.*
Dank, *adj.*, moite, humide
dank, *n.*, humidité, *f.*
dank'ishness, *n.*, humidité, *f.*
dap'per, *adj.*, éveillé, lesté, vif, fringant, pimpant. — complets, *couplets sévillanis*, *m pl.*
dap'perling, *n.*, nain, petit bouhomme
dap'ple (dap'pl), *adj.*, pommelé, truité, miroité. — gray, *gris pommelé*, *m.*
dap'ple, *v a.*, tacheter, pommeler, barioler. *v n.*, se pommeler, se tacheter.
dare, *v n* (*piérier*, *Durst*), oser, risquer.
dare, *v a.*, défier, braver, affronter, provoquer.
I — say, *j'ose dire que*, *il est probable que*, *je crois bien que*, *sans doute que*, *je parie que* I — say! *eh bien, oui!*, *par exemple!* To — to do, *oser faire* If you — me to do it; *si vous me défiez de le faire*
dare'-devil, *n and adj.*, audacieux, désespéré; un risqué-tout
dar'ing, *adj.*, audacieux, hardi, vaillant.
dar'ing, *n.*, hardiesse, audace, *f.*
dar'ingly, *adv.*, audacieusement, hardiment.
dark (dârke), *n.*, ténèbres, *f pl.*, obscurité, ignorance, nuit, *f.*
dark, *adj.*, obscur, sombre, noir, (fig) caché, mystérieux. — lantern, *lanterne sous de*, *f.* To be —, *faire sombre, faire nuit* The — ages, *l'âge des ténèbres, le moyen-âge*, *m.* To see only the — side (of anything), *voir tout en noir.* — working, *mystérieux*.
dark'en (dâr'k'n), *v a.*, obscurcir, assombrir, (the complexion) brunir, (colors in painting) assourdir, (fig) troubler, embarrasser
dark'en, *v n.*, s'obscurcir, se rembrunir, s'assombrir.
dark'ening, *n.*, obscurcissement, assombrissement, rembrunissement, (of colors) assourdissement, *m.*
dark'ish, *adj.*, un peu sombre; noirâtre, un peu brun

dark/ling, *adj.*, (ant) dans l'obscurité, dans les ténèbres

dark/ly, *adv.*, obscurément, sourdement, dans les ténèbres

dark/ness, *n.*, obscurité, *f.*, ténèbres, *f pl.* (of colors) teinte sombre, *f.*; (of the skin), teint brun, *m.*

dark/some (-seume), *adj.*, sombre.

dar/ky, *n.*, (fam) moricaud, *m.*

dar/ling (dâr-), *n.*, favori, *m.*, favorite, *f.*, chéri, *m.*, chérie, *f.*, mignon, *m.*, mignonne, *f.*, bien-aimé, *m.*, bien-aimée, *f.*, ange, chou, *m.*

dar/ling, *adj.*, chéri, favori, bien-aimé

darn (dâr-ne), *n.*, reprise, *f.*

darn, *v a*, repriiser, faire des reprises à.

dar/nel (dâr-), *n.*, ivraie, *f.*

darn/ing, *n.*, reprise, *f.* — cotton, *coton à repriiser*, *m.* — needle, *aiguille à repriiser*, *f.*

dart (dâr-te), *n.*, dard, trait, *m.*

dart, *v a*, darder, lancer contre

dart, *v n.*, se lancer, s'élaner **sur**, fondre **sur**; partir comme un trait

dash, *n.*, choc, coup, élan, (with a pen) trait, *m.*, (small quantity) teinte, *f.*, (fig) grain, *m.*, pointe, *f.*, soupçon, *m.* To cut a —, *mener grand train*, *trancher du grand A* — of vinegar, *un filet de vinaigre*

dash, *v a*, frapper, écraser, heurter, briser, barrer, biffer, (fig) détruire, (writing) souligner. To — against, *heurter contre*. To — away, *jeter, repousser* To — up, *j'ai e sauté, faire jaillir*. To — in pieces, *briser en morceaux*. To — down, *précipiter, renverser*. To — out, *effacer, faire sauter* To — off, *ébaucher, esquissier*, (fam) *bocher*.

dash, *v n*, se heurter, se briser, se précipiter, jaillir To — through, *se précipiter, s'élaner à travers* To — in, *interrompre vivement* To — up (to a carriage), *s'élaner jusqu'à*.

dash/ing, *adj.*, fougueux, brillant, superbe, pimpant, élégant

das/tard, *n.*, lâche, *m f*, poltron, *m.*, poltronne, *f.*

das/tard, *adj.*, lâche, poltron.

das/tardize (-aize), *v a*, (ant) effrayer, faire peur à.

das/tardiness, *n.*, poltronnerie, lâcheté, *f.*

das/tardly, *adj.*, lâche, poltron

das/tardy, *n.*, (ant) lâcheté, poltronnerie, *f.*

da/ta (dé-), *n pl.*, données, *f pl.*

date, *n.*, date, échéance, *f.*, (of money) mil-lésime, *m.*; (bot) datte, *f* — rack, *semanier*, *m.* Out of —, *sur anné, vieilli*; passé de mode, démodé, (com) (s e overdue) périmé To pass out of —, *passer, vieillir*, (com) *périmé* Dated, under — of, *en date de* To bring up to —, *mettre à jour*.

date, *v a* and *n*, dater, (from) dater de.

date/less, *adj.*, sans date.

date/-tree (-tri), *n.*, datier, *m.*

da/tive (dé-), *adj.*, datif

da/tive (dé-), *n.*, datif, *m.*

da/tum (dé-teume), *n.*, (data) donnée, *f.*, (mec) repère, *m.* — line, *ligne de repère*, *f.*

daub (dôbe), *v a*, barbouiller, enduire, (fig) surcharger, déguiser, flatter grossièrement, flagorner.

daub, *n.*, barbouillage, *m.*, (paint) croûte, *f.*

daub/er, *n.*, barbouilleur, crouton, *m.*, (fig) flagorneur

daub/y, *adj.*, gluant, visqueux.

daught/er (dô-teur), *n.*, fille, *f.* — in-law, *belle-fille*, *bru*, *f.* Step —, *belle-fille*, *f.* Grand —, *petite-fille*, *f.*

daught/erly, *adj.*, filial *adv.*, en fille, filialement.

daunt (dân'te ou dô'n'te), *v a*, dompter, effrayer, intimider, abattre

daunt/less, *adj.*, indomptable, intrépide.

daunt/lessness, *n.*, intrépidité, *f.*

dau/phin (dô-fine), *n.*, Dauphin, *m.*

dau/phiness, *n.*, Dauphine, *f.*

dav/enport, *n.*, bureau, secrétaire, *m.*

da/vit (dé-vite), *n.*, (nav) davier, bossoir, *m.*

daw/dle (dô'd'l), *v n.*, lambiner, musser, bagner, nauder, flâner

daw/dler, *n.*, flâneur, lambin, musard, *m.*

dawn (dô'ne), *n.*, aube, aurore, *f.*; point du jour, *m.*

dawn, *v n*, poudre, paraître, se lever, luire, (fig) briller, naître, percer

day (dé), *n.*, jour, *m.*, journée, (fig) bataille, victoire, *f.* To —, *aujourd'hui* — before yesterday, *avant-hier* — after to-morrow, *après-demain* Better —, *des jours meilleurs*.

— by —, *de jour en jour*. Every —, *tous les jours* All —, *tout le jour*, *toute la journée*.

The — after, *le lendemain*. This —, *aujourd'hui*, *ce jour-ci* From this —, *dés ayours d'hus*

Two — a after, *le surlendemain*, *m.* Two — s before, *l'avant veille*, *t* The — of the month, *le quantième du mois* Broad —, *plein jour*.

Every two — a, every other —, *tous les deux jours*. In our — s, *de nos jours* Good —, *bonjour* Any —, *d'un jour à l'autre*, *n'impose quel jour*. By the —, *à la journée* At the present —, *de nos jours* In the — s of old, *au temps jadis* In the — s of, *au temps de*, *du temps de* In former — s, *autrefois, jadis* The — before, *la veille*.

The — before that on which; *la veille du jour ou*. This — last year, *l'an dernier à pareil jour*. This — week, *d'aujourd'hui en huit*. This — fort-night, *d'aujourd'hui en quinze* The better the — the better the deed, *bon jour, bonne œuvre*.

Sufficient for the — is the evil thereof, *à chaque jour suffit sa peine* To carry, *ou* win, the —; *remporter la victoire* To have one's — s, *avoir ses jours*, *être journalier* To have had its —; (of a thing) *avoir servi son temps*.

day/boarder, *n.*, demi-pensionnaire, *m.*

day/book (-bouke), *n.*, (com) journal; livre journal, *m.*

day/break (-breke), *n.*, point du jour, *m.*; pointe du jour, aube, aurore, *f.*

day/light (-laite), *n.*, jour, *m.*, lumière du jour, *f.* Broad —, *grand jour*. By —, *de jour*. In broad —, *au grand jour*, *en plein jour*.

day/ly *v* daily.

day/pupil, *n.*, externe, *m.*

day/spring, *n.*, jour naissant, *m.*, aurore, aube, *f.*

day/-star, *n.*, étoile du matin, *f.*, soleil, *m.*

day's/-work (dé's'-weurke), *n.*, ouvrage d'un jour, *m.*; journée, *f.*, travail du jour, *m.*

day/time (-taime), *n.*, (from sunrise to sunset) jour, *m.*, journée, *f.* In the —; *pendant le jour*, *pendant la journée*.

day/-wearied (-wi-ride), *adj.*, fatigué de sa journée

daze, *n.*, pierre brillante, *f.*

daz/zle ou **daze** (das'z'l), *v a*, éblour, étourdir, stupéfier.

daz/zle, *v n*, (l u) être ébloui, s'éblour.

daz/zling, *n.*, éblouissement, *m.*

daz/zling, *adj.*, éblouissant.

daz/zlingly, *adv.*, d'une manière éblouissante.

dea/con (dî'k'n), *n.*, diacre, *m.*

dea/coness (dî'k'n'ée), *n.*, diaconesse, *f.*

dea/conry (dî'k'n-rî) ou **dea/conship** (dî'k'n-), *n.*, diaconat, *m.*

dead (dôde), *adj.*, mort; inanimé; morte, insensible, lourd, pesant; (of liquor) éméché; (of fire) sans flamme; (of sound) sourd; (of colors) terne, mat — body, *cadavre*, *corps* mort, *m.* — coal, *charbon éteint*, *m.* — sleep; *profond sommeil*, *m.* — of the night; *silence de la nuit*, *m.* — time of the year, *mort-saison*, *f.* — wall, *muraille isolée ou sans bases*, *f.*, *mur blanc*, *m.* — calm, *calme plat*, *m.* Money

lying —; *de l'argent qui dort*, *m.* To drop down —; *tomber mort*. — drunk; *wre-mort*. — beat, *éventé* — house, *morgue*, *f.* — letter, (imperative) *lettre morte*, *f.*, *lettre tombée au rebut*. — letter office, *bureau des rebuts*, *m.* — lift, *dernière extrémité*, *f.*, *état désespéré*, *m.* — march, *marche funèbre*, *f.* — season, *mortaison*, *f.* — lock, (fig) *impasse*, *f.*, *arrêt forcé*, *m.* — level, *niveau*, *m.* — reckoning, (nav) *route esmée*, *f.* — set, *vive attaque, tentative désespérée*, *f.* — shot, *qui a un tir infallible*. — stop, *halte subite*, *f.* — weight, *poids morte*; *fardeau pesant*, *m.* — water; *remous*, *m.* — wood, *bois mort*, *m.*

dead, *n.*, (of the winter) *oeur*, *fort*, (of the night) *milieu*, *m.* The —, *les morts*, *m. pl.*

dead/en (déd'én), *v a*, *amortir*, (to blunt) *émousser*, (liquor) *éventer*, (gold and silver) *matir*, *amahir*, (of sounds) *assourdir*.

dead/iness, *n*, *caractère mortel*, *m*, *nature mortelle*, *f.*

dead/ly, *adj*, *mortel*, *à mort*, (fig) *extrêmement*, *profondément*. *dull*, *profondément triste*. — *nightshade*, *belladonne*, *f.*

dead/ly, *adv.*, *mortellement*

dead/ness, *n*, *mort*, *f.*, (fig) *engourdissement*, *m*, *stagnation*, *froidure*, (of sound) *matité*, *f.*

deaf (dêfe), *adj.*, *sourd*, (fig) *insensible* — as a post, *sourd comme un pot*.

deaf/en (dêf'én), *v a*, *rendre sourd*, *assourdir*; *étourdir*.

deaf/ening, *adj.*, *assourdissant*

deaf/ly (dêf'li), *adv.*, (of hearing) *mal*, *imparfaitement*.

deaf/ness (dêf'-), *n.*, *surdité*, *f.*

deal (dîl), *n*, *quantité*; (at cards) *donne*, *f.*, (wood) *bois blanc*, *sapin*, *bois de sapin*, *m.* A great —, a good —, *beaucoup de*. By a good —, *à beaucoup près*. A good — to do, *beaucoup*, *ou fort*, *à faire*.

deal, *v a*, *distribuer*, *répartir*, (at cards) *donner*; (blows) *porter*. To — blows, *frapper*.

deal, *v n*, *agir*, *traiter*, *en user avec*, *mener*, *conduire*, (to throw) *lancer*, *diriger*, *gouverner* (of commerce) To — by any one, *travailler quelqu'un*; *en user à l'égard de quelqu'un*. To — with any one, *en user avec quelqu'un*; (com.) *donner sa pratique*, *se faire servir chez quelqu'un*. To have to — with, *avoir affaire à*.

deal/er, *n*, *marchand*, *m*, (at cards) *personne qui donne*, *f.*, *donneur*, *m*.

deal/ing, *n*, *conduite*, *manière d'agir*, *f.*, *procédé*, *m*; *affaire*, *occupation*, *f.*, *relations*, *f. pl.*, *rapports*, *m. pl.* Double —, *duplicité*, *f.*

dean (dîne), *n*, *doyen*, *m*.

dean/ery (dî'n'eri) ou **dean/ship** (dî'n'-), *n.*, *doyenné*, *décanat*, *m*.

dear (dire), *n*, *cher*, *cher ami*, *m*; *chère*, *chère amie*, *bonne*, *f*.

dear I wî!, *mon Dieu!* Oh — me! *Àh, mon Dieu!*

dear, *adj.*, *cher*, *chéri*, *précieux*, *joli*, *gentil*, *charmant*.

dear, *adv.*, *cher*; *beaucoup*.

dear/ly, *adv*, *chèrement*, *tendrement*

dear/ly-bought, **dear/bought** (bôte), *adj.*, *acheté cher*, *payé cher*.

dear/ness, *n.*, *cherté*, (fig.) *tendresse*, *f.*

dearth (deurth), *n*, *disette*, *f.*

death (dêth), *n*, *mort*, *f.*, (hunt) *hallali*, (poet.) *trépas*, (jur) *décès*, *m.* It will be the — of me, *j'en mourrai*. To be frozen to —, *mourir de froid*. To beat to —, *assommer de coups*. To catch one's —, *attraper la mort*. To bleed to —, *saigner à blanc*, *perdre tout son sang*. That child will be the — of me, *cet enfant me tuera*. To drink one's self to —, *se tuer à force de boire*. To die a natural —, *mourir de sa belle mort*. To be sick unto —, *être malade à en*

mourir. To pine to —, *mourir de chagrin*. To put to —; *mettre à mort*. To frighten to —, *faire mourir de frayeur*. To sound the —, (hunt) *sonner l'hallali*.

death-bed (-bêde), *n*, *lit de mort*, *m.* On one's —, *à son lit de mort*, *au lit de la mort*.

death-bell, *n*, *cloche funèbre*, *f.*, *glas funèbre*, *m*.

death-blow (-blô), *n*, *coup de la mort*, *coup mortel*, *m*, — (fig) *ruine complète*, *destruction*, *f*, *coup de grâce*, *m*.

death-boding (-bod'-), *adj*, *qui présage la mort*.

death-darting (-dârt'-), *adj*, *qui lance la mort*, *meurtrier*.

death-dealing, *adj*, *qui donne la mort*.

death-hunter (-heu'n't-), *n*, *croque mort*, *m*.

death/less, *adj*, *immortel*, *impérissable*.

death/like (-laïke), *adj*, *semblable à la mort*, *de mort*, *cadavéreux*.

death-note (-nôte), *n*, *son de mort*, *m*.

death-psalm (-sâme), *n*, *psaume des morts*, *de Profundis*, *m*.

death-rate, *n*, *mortalité*, *proportion des décès*, *f.*

death-rattle (-rat't'l), *n*, *râle de la mort*, *râle de l'agonie*, *râle*, *m*.

death's-door (dêth'sdôre), *n*, *porte du tombeau*, *f*. At —, *à deux doigts de la mort*, *à l'article de la mort*.

death's-head (dêth'shêde), *n*, *tête de mort*, *f.*

death-shot (-shot), *n*, *coup mortel*, *m*.

death-struggle (-strug'g'l), *n*, *agonie*, *f.*

death-throes (-thôrôze), *agonie*, *f*. To be in one's —, *agoniser*.

death-warrant (-wor'ra'n'te), *n*, *ordre d'exécution*, *arrêt de mort*, *m*.

death/watch (-wôtsh), *n*, (ent.) *horloge de la mort*, *f*.

death/wound, *n*, *blessure mortelle*, *f*.

debar (di-bâr), *v a*, *exclure*, *priver de*, *empêcher de*; *frustrer de*, *défendre*, *interdire*.

debar/k (di-bârke), *v a*, *débarquer*.

debar/kation, *n*, *débarquement*, *m*.

debase (di-bêce), *v a*, *avilir*, *abaisser*, *abâtardir*, *ravaler*, (chem) *adultérer*, *falsifier*, *frelater*, *dénaturer*, (com) *altérer*, *falsifier*.

debase/ment (-bêce-), *n*, *abaissement*, *avilissement*, *m*, (chem) *falsification*, (com) *altération*, *sophistication*, *f*, *frelatage*, *m*.

debas/er (-bêce-), *n*, *personne qui abaisse*, *qui avilit*, *f*.

debas/ing (-bêce-), *adj*, *avilissant*.

debat/able (di-bêt'a-b'l), *adj*, *contestable*, *sujet à contestation*.

debate (di-bête), *n*, *débat*, *m*, *débats*, *m. pl.*, *discussion*, *contestation*, *dispute*, *f*.

debate, *v a*, *débattre*, *discuter*, *disputer*.

debate, *v n*, *discuter sur*, *débattre sur*.

deba/ter, *n*, *personne qui discute*, *f.*; *orateur parlementaire*, *argumentateur*, *m*.

debauch (di-bôsh), *n*, *débauche*, *f*.

debauch, *v a*, *débaucher*, *corrompre*, *pervertir*.

debauch/ed/ly (di-bôsh'êd-), *adv.*, *dans la débauche*, *en débauche*.

debauch/er (dêb-ôsh'), *n*, *libertin*, *débauché*, *m*.

debauch/er (di-bôsh'êr), *n*, *débaucheur*, *m*.

debauch/er, *f*, *corrupteur*, *m*, *corruptrice*, *f*.

debauch/ery (di-bôsh'êri), *n*, *débauche*, *f*.

debauch/ment, *n*, (ant) *débauche*, *f*.

deben/ture (di-bên'tioure), *n*, *reconnaissance d'une dette*, *obligation*, *f.*; (at the customs) *certificat de prime*, *m*. — *holder*, *porteur d'obligations*, *m*.

debilitate (di-), *v a*, *débiliter*, *affaiblir*.

debilita/tion (-i-té-), *n*, *debilitation*, *f.*; *affaiblissement*, *m*.

debility, *n*, *débilité*, *faiblesse*, *f*.

deb't (dèb'te), *n.*, débê, débit, doit, *m.* To carry to any one's —, *porter au débit de quelq'un.* — balance, solde débiteur, *m.* — side, *débit, doit.*

deb'it, *v. a.*, débiter de, passer au débit de.

debonair' (deb'o-nère), *adj.*, débonnaire, doux, poli, complaisant

debonair'ly, *adv.*, (ant.) débonnairement.

debonair'ness, *n.*, (ant.) débonnaireté, bonhomie, *f.*

debouch' (dè-boushe), *v. n.*, déboucher

debouching, *n.*, débouchement

debt (dète), *n.*, dette; obligation, créance, *f. pl.*, dettes, *f. pl.*, passif, *m. sing.* Bad —, mauvaise créance Floating —, dette courante, (fin) dette flottante Large —, grosse dette National —, dette publique Outstanding —, créance courante, créance à recouvrer. Passive —, dette passive Privileged —, créance privilégiée — due, créance exigible To admit a —, reconnaître une dette To be in — to any one, devoir à quelqu'un, être le débiteur de To contract a —, contracter une dette To discharge a —, acquitter une dette To prove a —, produire ses titres de créance To run, ou get, into —, faire des dettes, s'endetter To recover a —, recouvrer une créance Deeply in —, accablé de dettes I am in your —, je suis votre débiteur To pay the — of nature, payer le tribut de la nature Out of — out of danger; *qui ne doit rien n'a rien à craindre* To get out of some one's —, s'acquitter envers

debtee' (dèt't), *n.*, (jur.) créancier, *m.*

deb'tor (dèt'teur), *n.*, débiteur, *m.*, débitrice, *f.* — and creditor, débiteur et créancier, *m.*

side, débt, doit, m. — s' prison pour dettes, f.

dec'ade (dèk-ède), *n.*, dizaine, décade, *f.*

decadence ou **decadency** (di-ké-), *n.*, décadence, *f.*

dec'agon (dek'-), *n.*, (geom.) décagone, *m.*

dec'agram (dèk'-), *n.*, décagramme, *m.*

decade'dron (dèk'a-hi-), *n.*, décadrè, *m.*

dec'alitre (-li-teur), *n.*, décalitre, *m.*

dec'alogue (dèk'a-loghe), *n.*, décalogue, *m.*

Decam'eron, *n.*, décameron, *m.*

decamp' (di-ca'm'pe), *v. n.*, (milit.) lever le camp; (fig.) décamper, déguerpier.

decamp'ment, *n.*, décampement, *m.*

decang'ular (dèk'a-gu-giou-), *adj.*, décagone.

decant' (di-), *v. a.*, décanter, transvaser

decant'er, *n.*, carafe, *f.* Small —, carafon, *m.*

decap'itate (di-), *v. a.*, décapiter.

decapita'tion (-i-té-), *n.*, décapitation, *f.*

dec'astich (dèk'a-stike), *n.*, dizain, *m.*

dec'astyle (dèk'a-staile), *n.*, décastyle, *m.*

decay' (di-ké-), *n.*, décadence; ruine, *f.*, déclin, délabrement, dépérissement, *m.* To fall into —, tomber en ruine, en décadence, se délabrer — of bones, teeth, *carie des os, des dents, f.*

decay', *v. n.*, tomber en décadence, se délabrer, se perdre; dépérir, se gâter, se corier.

dec ease' (di-éco-), *n.*, décès, *m.*, mort, *f.*

dec ease', *v. n.*, décéder, mourir

dec ead' (di-éco-), *n.*, décès, *m.*, mort.

dec ead', *n.*, défunt, *m.*, défunte, *f.*

dec'eit' (di-éco-), *n.*, déception, supercherie, fourberie, tromperie, ruse, (jur.) fraude, *f.*, artifice, *m.*

dec'eit'ful (-foule), *adj.*, trompeur; (of things) décevant.

dec'eit'fully, *adv.*, frauduleusement.

dec'eit'fulness, *n.*, caractère trompeur, *m.*; fausseté, tromperie, *f.*

dec'eit'less, *adj.*, sincère.

dec'eiv'able (di-clèv'a-b'l'), *adj.*, facile à tromper; trompeur, illusoire; décevant.

dec'eive' (di-clèv-), *v. a.*, décevoir, tromper.

dec'eiv'er, *n.*, imposteur, trompeur, *m.*, trompeuse, *f.*

Decem'ber (di-è-m'bèur), *n.*, décembre, *m.*

decem'vir (di-è-m'bèur), *n.*, décemvir, *m.*

decem'virate, *n.*, décemvirat, *m.*

de'cency (di-è-ni-), *n.*, bienséance, décence, *f.*

de'cent (di-), *adj.*, bienséant, décent, honnête, propre, présentable, passable.

de'cently, *adv.*, décentement, convenablement, modérément

decentraliza'tion, *n.*, décentralisation.

decent'alize, *v. a.*, décentraliser.

decep'tible (di-), *adj.*, décevable.

decep'tion (di-), *n.*, tromperie, fraude, déception, illusion, *f.*

decep'tive (di-èp'-), *adj.*, décevant, trompeur, mensonger, déceptif.

decharm' (di-tsharme), *v. a.*, désenchanter; rompre un charme

decide' (di-ède), *v. a.*, décider, décider de

decide', *v. n.*, décider, se décider, se prononcer pour

dec'ided (-ède), *adj.*, décidé, prononcé, positif, bien arrêté, ferme, résolu

dec'idedly, *adv.*, décidément, positivement, certainement, résolument

dec'id'er (di-caid'eur), *n.*, arbitre, juge, *m.*

dec'id'tious (di-caid'iou-), *adj.*, (bot.) caduque (of leaves), *f.*

dec'igram, *n.*, décigramme, *m.*

dec'ilitre (de-ci-li-teur), *n.*, décilitre, *m.*

dec'im'al, *adj.*, décimal

dec'im'al, *n.*, décimale, fraction décimale, *f.*

dec'im'ate, *v. a.*, décimer.

decima'tion (-mé-), *n.*, décomposition, *f.*

dec'ipher (di-gai-), *v. a.*, déchiffrer.

dec'ipherable, *adj.*, déchiffirable.

dec'ipherer, *n.*, déchiffreur, *m.*

dec'ision (di-ca-jeune), *n.*, décision, résolution; fermété, (end) issue, *f.* To come to a —, prendre un parti.

dec'isive (di-ca-ève), *adj.*, décisif, tranchant, prononcé. To be — of, décider de.

dec'isively, *adv.*, décisivement, d'une manière décisive

dec'isiveness, *n.*, caractère décisif, *m.*

deck (dèke), *n.*, (nav.) pont, (of merchant ships) tillac, *m.* Lower —, franc tillac Quarter —, gaillard d'arrière, *m.* Fore —, gaillard d'avant, *m.*

deck (dèke), *v. a.*, parer de, orner; embellir

de (nav.) ponter, couvrir d'un pont

deck'er, *n.*, personne qui pare, *f.*, vaisseau ponté, *m.* Three —, vaisseau à trois ponts, *m.*

deck'ing, *n.*, ornement, *m.*

declaim' (di-clème), *v. a.* and *n.*, déclamer, haranguer.

declai'mer, *n.*, déclamateur, *m.*

declama'tion (dèk-la-mé-), *n.*, déclamation. *f.*, discours public, *m.*

declam'atory (-ma-), *adj.*, déclamatoire

declar'able (di-clèr-a-b'l'), *adj.*, déclarable

declara'tion (dèk-la-ré-), *n.*, déclaration; proclamation, manifestation, *f.*

declara'tive (di-clèr-a-), *adj.*, explicatif; (jur.) déclaratif

declara'torily (di-clèr-a-), *adv.*, par déclaration.

declar'atory (di-clèr-a-), *adj.*, énonciatif; (jur.) déclaratoire; déclaratif.

declare' (di-clère), *v. a.*, déclarer; annoncer; constater, assurer, affirmer, proclamer To — one's self guilty, s'avouer coupable.

declare', *v. n.*, se déclarer, se prononcer pour. I — I par exemple! *ma parole!* To — off, quitter la partie, refuser de procéder; *tirer son épingle du jeu*

decla'r edly (di-clèr'èd-), *adv.*, formellement, ouvertement

decla'r'er, *n.*, personne qui annonce, *f.*

declen'sion (di-clè'n-), *n.*, (gram.) déclinaison

son, (fig) décadence, *f.*; déclin, *m.*; pente, inclinaison, *f.*

declinable (di-clai'n'a-b'l), *adj.*, déclinable.

declina'tion (dèk-l-né-), *n.*, déclin, *m.*, descente, décadence, (gram, ant) déclinaison, (astr, phys) déclinaison, *f.*

declinatory (di-clin'a-tori), *adj.*, (jur.) déclina'toire.

decline' (di-claine), *n.*, déclin, *m.*, décadence, (med) maladie de langueur, *f.*, marasme, *m.* To be in a —; être atteint de marasme.

decline', *v.a.*, pencher, incliner, refuser, éviter, (gram) décliner.

decline', *v.n.*, pencher, décliner, (of price) baisser. To — from; dévier de.

declivity, *n.*, déclivité, pente, *f.*, penchant, *m.*

decliv'ous (di-clai-), *adj.*, en pente, déclive.

decoct', *v.a.*, faire bouillir.

decoct'ible (-i-b'l), *adj.*, (ant) qui peut être bouilli

decoct'ion, *n.*, décoction, *f.*

decoct'iate, *v.a.*, décoller, décapiter.

decol'lation (-lé-), *n.*, décollation, *f.*

decolora'tion (di-keul-eur'é-), *n.*, décoloration

decol'or (di-keul-eur) ou **decol'orate** (di-keul-eur'éte), *v.a.*, décolorer

decom'plex (di-co'm'-), *adj.*, composé d'idées complexes.

decompos'able, *adj.*, décomposable.

decompose' (di-co'm'poze), *v.a.*, décomposer *v.n.*, se décomposer.

decompos'ite, *adj.*, surcomposé

decomposition (di-co'm'po-zish'eune), *n.*, décomposition, *f.*

decom'pound' (di-co'm'pau'n'de), *v.a.*, (l u) décomposer par moyens mécaniques.

deco'rate (dèk'-), *v.a.*, décorer, orner, embellir

deco'ration (-ré-), *n.*, décoration, *f.*; ornement, embellissement, *m.*

deco'rative (-ré-), *adj.*, de décoration, décoratif.

deco'rator (-ré-teur), *n.*, décorateur, *m.*

deco'rous (di-ò-ò ou dèk'o-), *adj.*, bienséant, convenable, décent.

deco'rously, *adv.*, convenablement; avec bienséance, décentement

deco'rticate, *v.a.*, déco'rtiquer

deco'rtication (-ké-), *n.*, déco'rtication, *f.*

deco'rum (-ò-ò-eune), *n.*, bienséance, *f.*; décorum, *m.*, convenances, *f.pl.*

decoy' (di-coie), *v.a.*, leurrer, attirer dans un piège, amorcer

decoy', *n.*, leurre, piège, (pers) mouchard, mouton, *m.* — bird, appeau, appeleur, *m.* — duck, appelant, canard privé, (fig) leurre, *m.*

decrease' (di-crise), *n.*, décroissement, *m.*, décroissance, diminution, *f.*, déclin, *m.*, (of water) décurie, *f.*, (of the moon) décour; (com) déchet, *m.*

decrease', *v.n.*, diminuer, décroître

decrease', *v.a.*, faire décroître, diminuer, amoindrir

decree' (di-cré), *n.*, décret, arrêt, jugement, *m.*; ordonnance, *f.*

decree', *v.a.*, décréter; ordonner; arrêter, décider

dec'rement (dèc'ri-), *n.*, décroissement; dé-cours, *m.*

dec'repit (di-crèp'ite), *adj.*, décrépît, cassé, affaibli par l'âge, caduc

dec'repitate (di-crèp'-), *v.a.*, calmer une substance qui décrépète; faire décrépiter.

dec'repitate (di-crèp'-), *v.n.*, décrépiter, crépiter.

dec'repita'tion (-té-), *n.*, décrépitation, crépitation, *f.*

dec'rep'itness (di-crèp'-) ou **dec'rep'itude** (dè-crèp'-i-tude), *n.*, décrépitude, vieillesse, *f.*

decres'cent (di-crès'-), *adj.*, décroissant.

dec'retal (-crist-), *adj.*, décrétal

dec'retal, *n.*, décrétale, *f.*, recueil de décrétales, *m.*

dec'retory (dec'ri-tori), *adj.*, décrété; décisif, définitif, péremptoire

dec'ri'al (di-crai-), *n.*, décri, dénigrement, *m.*

dec'ry' (di-craie), *v.a.*, décrier

decum'bent (di-keu'm'-), *adj.*, (bot) couché, décombant

decuple (dèk'hon-p'l), *adj.*, décuple

decu'tion (di-kiou-), *n.*, décurion, *m.*

decus'sate (di-keus'-) ou **decus'sated** (-tede), *adj.*, (bot) décussé, (concl) strié en croix

decussa'tion (-sè-), *n.*, décusation, *f.*

ded'icate (dèd-), *v.a.*, dédier à, dévouer à; consacrer à

ded'icated, *adj.*, dédié à, consacré à.

dedica'tion (-ké-), *n.*, dédicace, *f.*

ded'icator (-ké-teur), *n.*, personne qui fait une dédicace, *f.*

ded'icatory (-ké-tori), *adj.*, dédicatoire

deduce' (di-diouce), *v.a.*, déduire de, inférer de, conclure de, tirer de

deduc'e'ment, *n.*, déduction, *f.*

dedu'cible (-i-b'l), *adj.*, qu'on peut déduire

deduct' (di-deukte), *v.a.*, déduire, rabattre, retrancher, défalquer

deduc'tion, *n.*, déduction; conséquence, (com) remise, *f.*

deduc'tive, *adj.*, conséquent, déductif. — reasoning, raisonnement par déduction, *m.*

deduc'tively, *adv.*, par déduction

deed (dide), *n.*, action, *f.*, acte, fait, exploit, (com) titre, contrat, *m.* Private —; acte sous seing privé, *m.*

deed'less, *adj.*, inactif, obscur.

deem (dime), *v.a.*, juger, penser, croire, estimer, prendre pour, considérer ou regarder comme. To — it a favour, l'estimer une faveur.

To — it right, juger convenable de, croire devoir. To — it prudent, penser qu'il est prudent de

To be — ed, être épuisé, passer pour.

deep (dipe), *n.*, mer, *f.*, océan, abîme, *m.*, profondeur, *f.* — sea lead, (nav) grande sonde, *f.*

deep (dipe), *adj.*, profond, (fig) grand, extrême; (of color) foncé, (at play) gros, (of sound) grave, (of mourning) grand, (b s) rusé fin. This well is thirty feet —, ce puits a trente pieds de profondeur, ou est profond de trente pieds, ou a une profondeur de trente pieds. — mourning; grand deuil, *m.* Two, three —, (mil) sur deux, sur trois; rangs. To go — into; traiter à fond. — in debt, accablé de dettes To be eight feet —; avoir huit pieds de profondeur.

deep'en (dip'p'n), *v.a.*, approfondir; assombrir; (color) rendre plus foncé, (sound) rendre plus grave.

deep'en, *v.n.*, devenir plus profond, plus foncé.

deep'drawn, *adj.*, long, profond.

deep'-fetched (-fètsh'te), *adj.*, profond, tiré par les cheveux.

deep'-laid, *adj.*, infernal, ténébreux, secret.

deep'ly, *adv.*, profondément, vivement; extrêmement, (of color) fortement; (of sound) gravement, (b s) avec ruse

deep'ness, *n.*, profondeur, (b s) ruse, *f.* V.

depth

deep'-read, *adj.*, érudit.

deep'-rooted, *adj.*, enraciné, invétéré.

deep'-sea line, *n.*, grande sonde, *f.*

deep'-seated, *adj.*, profond, enraciné.

deep'toned, *adj.*, aux tons graves, *m.pl.*

deep'waisted, *adj.*, (of a ship) haut-encastillé.

deer (dire), *n.*, daim, *m.*, damme, *f.*, bête fauve, *f.*, cerf, *m.* Fallow —, *adv.* Red —, *adv.* commun. — bound, *impr.*

deer'-stalker (-stòk'-), *n.*, chasseur à l'affût (de bêtes fauves)

deer-stalking, *n*, chasse à l'affût
deface' (di-), *v a*, défigurer; effacer; dégrader, détériorer.

deface'ment, *n*, dégradation; détérioration; action d'effacer, *f*

defacer, *n*, destructeur, -trice, *m f*

defalcate (di-), *v a*, défalquer, retrancher, détourner.

defalcation (di-fal-ké-), *n*, défalcation, diminution, déduction, *f*; (com) détournement de fonds, déficit, *m*

defamation (dèf-a-mé-), *n*, diffamation, *f*
defama'tory (-tori), *adj*, diffamatoire, diffamant.

defame' (di-), *v a*, diffamer.

defamer, *n*, diffamateur, *m*

default' (di-fôl-te), *n*, défaut, manque, *m*; (jur) contumace, *f*. In — of, à défaut de To suffer —, (jur) faire défaut. By —, par contumace, par défaut.

default', *v n*, (jur.) faire défaut, ne pas comparaître.

default'er (-fôl'-), *n*, délinquant, *m*, délinquante, *f*; (jur) défaillant, *m*, défaillante, *f*; contumace, *m f*; personne qui ne remplit pas ses engagements, *f*, (of recruits) conscrit réfractaire, (private money) auteur d'un détournement de fonds, (of public moneys) concussionnaire, *m*.

defeat/sance (di-fî-zan'sce), *n*, (jur.) abrogation; contre-lettre, *f*.

defeat'sible (di-fî-z'i-b'l), *adj*, annulable.

defeat' (di-fî-te), *n*, défaite, dérouté, *f*, échec, insuccès, *m*

defeat', *v a*, défaire, mettre en déroute, vaincre; faire échouer, (fig.) annuler, repousser, déjouer, frustrer, (evade) échapper à, éluder.

defecate (dèf-i-ké-te), *v a*, déféquer.

defecation, *n*, défécation, *f*

defect' (di-fèct), *n*, défaut, *m*; défectuosité, imperfection, *f*, (jur) vice, *m*

defection (di-fèk-), *n*, défection, apostasie, révolte, *f*

defective (di-fè-o), *adj*, défectueux, défectif, en défaut, fautive, (jur.) vicieux, (gram) défectif.

defectively, *adv*, défectueusement

defectiveness, *n*, (jur.) état vicieux, *m*, défectuosité, *f*.

defend' (di-), *v a*, défendre, protéger, préserver.

defend'able (-a-b'l), *adj*, qui peut se justifier, tenable

defend'ant, *n*, défendeur, *m*, défenderesse, *f*; intimé, *m*, intimée, *f*.

defend'er, *n*, défenseur, *m*

defense' (di-), *n*, défense, protection, *f*.

defense'less, *adj*, sans défense

defen'sible (-si-b'l), *adj*, défendable; soutenable, justifiable, excusable.

defen'sive, *adj*, défensif.

defen'sive, *n*, défensive, *f*. On the —; sur la défensive

defen'sively, *adv*, pour la défense.

defer' (di-feur), *v a*, différer, remettre, renvoyer; ajourner.

defer' (di-feur), *v n*, différer; (submit) déferer à. To — to any one, *différer à quelqu'un*, s'en rapporter à quelqu'un.

defer'ence (dèf'eur-), *n*, déférence, *f*. Out of — to, par déférence pour.

defer'ent (dèf'eur-), *adj*, qui transporte; conducteur.

defer'ent, *n*, véhicule, moyen de transport; (anat) canal, *m*

deferential (dèf'i-rèn'shal), *adj*, de déférence, déférentiel, respectueux.

deferentially, *adv*, avec déférence, avec respect

defiance (di-fai'-), *n*, défi, *m*. To set at —;

défier, braver In — of; au mépris de, en défi de

defi'cience ou **defi'ciency** (dè-fish'-), *n*, manque, défaut, *m*, insuffisance, imperfection, faiblesse, *f*, déficit, *m*

defi'cient (di-fish'-), *adj*, défectueux; insuffisant, faible, peu avancé, imparfait To be — in, être faible en, manquer de, ne pas avoir, être dépourvu de He is — in those qualities, ces qualités lui manquent.

defi'cit (dèf-), *n*, déficit, *m*

defi'er (di-fai-), *n*, qui défie, qui brave, provocateur

defile' (di-fail), *n*, défilé, *m*.

defile' (di-fail), *v a*, souiller; déshonorer, corrompre, débaucher, violer.

defile', *v n*, (mil) défilier.

defile'ment (di-fail-), *n*, action de souiller; souillure, *f*, (fort) défillement, *m*

defi'ler, *n*, corrupteur, *m*, corruptrice, *f*; ravisseur, *m*

defi'nable (di-fai'n'-), *adj*, définissable

define' (di-faine), *v a*, définir, déterminer; limiter, accentuer, marquer.

defi'ner, *n*, qui définit, *f*

defi'nite (dèf-i-mite), *adj*, défini; déterminé

defi'nite, *n*, défini, *m*

defi'nitely, *adv*, d'une manière déterminée.

defi'niteness, *n*, caractère déterminé, *m*

defi'nitive (dèf-i-nah'eune), *n*, définition, *f*.

defi'nitive (di-fî-n'i-tive), *adj*, définitif

defi'nitive, *n*, (gram) déterminatif, *m*.

defi'nitively, *adv*, définitivement, en définitive

defi'nitiveness, *n*, caractère définitif, *m*

deflagrabil'ity (di-fé-gra-), combustibilité, *f*.

defla'grable ou **defla-** (di-fé-gra-b'l ou dèf-la-), *adj*, combustible

def'lagrate (dèf-la-), *v a*, (chem.) faire brûler avec flamme. *v n*, brûler avec flamme.

deflagra'tion (-gré-), *n*, déflagration, *f*

deflect' (di-flecte), *v a*, faire dévier *v n*, dévier; (of the needle) déclin

deflec'tion, *n*, déviation, déclinaison, *f*.

deflora'tion (dèf-lo-ré-), *n*, défloration

deflour' ou **deflower'** (di-flaueur), *v a*, déflorer, déshonorer, (fig) défluir.

deflour'er ou **deflower'er**, *n*, celui qui déflore, ravisseur, *m*

deflux'ion (di-flèuk'sheune), *n*, (med.) écoulement, *m*

deforce' (di-fôrce), *v a*, (jur) détenir, déposer

deforce'ment, *n*, (jur) détention, usurpation, *f*

defor'ciant (di-fôr-shi-), *n*, (jur) détenteur, *m*

deform', *v a*, déformer, défigurer, enlaidir

deforma'tion (di-form'é-), *n*, déformation, *f*; défigurement, *m*

deformed', *adj*, difforme, contrefait

deform'edly (di-form'èd'-), *adv*, d'une manière difforme.

deform'ity, *n*, difformité, laideur, *f*.

defraud' (di-frôde), *v a*, frauder, frustrer, tromper, priver de, dépouiller de

defraud'er, *n*, fraudeur, *m*, fraudeuse, *f*.

defray' (di-fré), *v a*, défrayer, payer; (to make up for) couvrir

defray'er (di-fré-eur), *n*, qui défraye, amphitryon, *m*

defray'ment ou **defray'ing**, *n*, défrayement, *m*

deft (dèf'te), *adj*, adroit, habile; lesté, accort, convenable.

deft'ly, *adv*, adroitement, lestement

deft'ness, *n*, gentillesse, adresse, habileté, *f*.

defunct' (di-fèu'gn'cte), *adj*, défunt, trépassé, décédé.

defunct', *n*, défunt, *m*, défunte, *f*.

defy' (di-faie), *v a.*, défier, braver; narguer.
defy'er, *n.* *V* **defier**.
degen'eracy (di-djè'n'er-'), *n.*, dégénération, *f.*; abâtardissement.
degen'erate (di-djè'n'er-'), *adj.*, dégénéré, abâtardi.
degen'erate, *v n.*, dégénérer, s'abâtardir.
degen'erately, *adv.*, avec dégénération.
degen'erateness ou **degenera'tion**, *n.*, dégénération, *f.*; abâtardissement, *m.*
degen'erous, *adj.*, dégénéré, bas, vil, misérable, indigne.
deglu'tinate (di-glion'-), *v a.*, décoller, déglutner.
deglu'tion (dèg-liou-tash'eune), *n.*, déglutition, *f.*
degrada'tion (dèg-ra-dé-), *n.*, dégradation, *f.*, avilissement, *m.*
degrade' (di-), *v a.*, dégrader, avilir.
degrada'ded (-ède), *adj.*, dégradé.
degra'ding, *adj.*, dégradant.
degra'dingly, *adv.*, d'une manière dégradante, ou avilissante.
degree' (di-grî), *n.*, degré, rang, ordre, *m.*, qualité, condition, *f.* University —, *grade universitaire*, *m.* To a certain —, *jusqu'à un certain point*. By —, *peu à peu, graduellement* To a —, *à l'extrême, au possible*.
degusta'tion (di-ghous-té-), *n.*, (ant) dégustation, *f.*
dehisc'e (di-hice), *v n.*, (bot) s'ouvrir, être déhiscent.
dehis'cence, *n.*, (bot) déhiscence, *f.*
dehis'cent, *adj.*, (bot) déhiscent.
de'icide (di-i-caide), *n.*, déicide, *m.*
deifica'tion (di-i-fi-ké-), *n.*, déification, *f.*
de'iform (di-i-), *adj.*, divin.
de'ify (di-i-faie), *v a.*, déifier, diviniser.
deign (dène), *v n.*, daigner. *v a.*, accorder, daigner accorder.
de'ism (di-i-z'm), *n.*, déisme, *m.*
de'ist (di-iste), *n.*, déiste, *m.*
de'ity (di-i-), *n.*, divinité; (myth.) déité, *f.*
deject', *v a.*, abaisser, abattre; affliger.
deject'ed, *adj.*, abattu, triste.
deject'edly, *adv.*, dans l'abattement; tristement, d'un air triste.
deject'edness, *n.*, abattement, *m.*
dejection, *n.*, abattement, *m.*; (med.) défection, déjection, *f.*
deject'ure (-'ioure), *n. sing.*, (med.) évacuations saines, *f pl*
delay' (di-lé-), *n.*, délai, retardement, retard, *m.*
delay', *v a.*, différer, remettre, retarder, arrêter. *v n.*, tarder, s'arrêter All is not lost that is — ed, *ce qui est différé n'est pas perdu*.
delay'er (di-lé-ur), *n.*, temporisateur, *m.*
de'le (di-li), *v a.*, (print.) déléatur, *m.*
delect'able (di-lèc-ta-b'l), *adj.*, délectable.
delect'ableness, *n.*, délection, *f.*, caractère délectable, *m.*
delect'ably, *adv.*, délectablement, d'une manière délectable.
delecta'tion (-té-), *n.*, délection, *f.*
del'egacy, *n.*, délégation, *f.*
del'egate (dél'-), *adj.*, délégué.
del'egate (dél'-), *n.*, délégué, *m.*
del'egate (dél'-), *v a.*, déléguer.
delega'tion (del-i-ghé-), *n.*, délégation, *f.*
del'egator, *n.*, (jur) délegant, déléguateur, *m.*, déléguatrice, *f.*
deleto', *v a.*, effacer, rayer, effacer.
deleto'rious (dél-i-ti-), *adj.*, délétère, nuisible.
dele'tion (di-li-), *n.*, rature, *f.*, grattage, *m.*
del'etory (dél-i-tori-), *n.*, chose qui efface, *f.*
deift, *deift*, ou **deift'-ware** (-wère), *n.*, faïence de Deift, *f.*
delib'erate (di-lib'eur-) *adj.*, délibéré, mûri, réfléchi, avisé.

delib'erate, *v n.*, délibérer To — upon, *délibérer sur*.
delib'erately, *adv.*, mûrement; de propos délibéré, à dessein.
delib'erateness, *n.*, délibération, réflexion; circonspection, prudence, *f.*
delib'eration (-eur'-é-), *n.*, délibération, *f.*
delib'erative (-eur-a-), *adj.*, délibérant, délibératif.
delib'eratively, *adv.*, par délibération.
del'icacy (dél-i-), *n.*, délicatesse, *f.*, (dainty) friandise, *f.*
del'icate (dél-i-), *adj.*, délicat.
del'icately, *adv.*, délicatement.
del'icateness, *n.*, délicatesse, *f.*
dell'icious (di-hah'eusse), *adj.*, délicieux.
dell'iciously, *adv.*, délicieusement.
dell'iciousness, *n.*, délices, *f pl*, excellence, volupté, *f.*, charme, *m.*
dell'ight' (di-lâte-), *n.*, délices, *f pl*, délice; plaisir, *m.*
dell'ight', *v a.*, plaire à, faire les délices de, enchanter; ravir, charmer.
dell'ight', *v n.* To — in, *faire ses délices de*; se plaire à, prendre plaisir à, goûter, se faire un plaisir de, trouver son bonheur à ou dans. To be — ed to, *être enchanté de*.
dell'ight'ful (-foule), *adj.*, délicieux, charmant, ravissant.
dell'ight'fully, *adv.*, délicieusement, à ravir.
dell'ight'fulness, *n.*, charme, *m.*, délices, *f pl*.
dell'ight'less, *adj.*, sans charme.
dell'ight'some (-seume), *adj.*, agréable, délicieux.
dell'ight'somely, *adv.*, agréablement.
dell'ight'someness, *n.*, agrément, *m.*
dell'in'ement (di-li'n'-), *n.*, délinéation, *f.*
dell'in'cate (di-li'n'-), *v a.*, faire la délinéation de, esquisser, daigner, tracer, (fig) décrire, peindre.
dell'in'cation (di-li'n'-é-), *n.*, délinéation; esquisse, (fig) peinture, description, *f.*
dell'in'cator (di-li'n'-é-teur), *n.*, dessinateur; peintre, *m.*
dell'in'quency (di-h'gn'kwè'n-), *n.*, délit, *m.*; faute, *f.*
dell'in'quent (di-h'gn'kwè'n'te), *n.*, délinquant, *m.*, délinquante, *f.*
dell'iquate (dél-i-kwète), *ou* **dell'iquate** (di-li-kwi-ète), *v a* and *n.*, liquéfier, se liquéfier.
dell'iqua'tion (dél-i-kwé-), *n.*, (ant) déliquescence, *f.*
dell'iquesce' (dè-li-kwèce), *v n.*, tomber en déliquescence.
dell'iques'cence, *n.*, déliquescence, *f.*
dell'iques'cent, *adj.*, déliquescant.
dell'iqu'm (di-li-kwi-eume), *n.*, (chem.) deliquum, *m.*, (med) syncope, *f.*
dell'irious (di-), *adj.*, délirant, en délire; dans le délire; de délire To be —, *avoir le délire*, *délirer* To become —; *tomber dans le délire*.
dell'iriousness, *n.*, délire, *m.*
dell'irium (di-li-r-eume), *n.*, délire, transport de joie, *m.* — tremens, *dell'irium tremens*, *m.*
dell'iver (di-), *v a.*, délivrer; sauver, (letters) distribuer, (a letter, a parcel) remettre, (goods, a place) livrer, (a speech) prononcer, (a woman) délivrer, accoucher To — from, *délivrer de*, *sauver de* To — m; *délivrer; donner*. To — up; *livrer, remettre; rendre*. To — one's self up to, *se livrer à* To — a message to; *remettre un message à* To — one's self over to; *se rendre, s'abandonner à*.
dell'iverable, *adj.*, (com) livrable.
dell'iverance, *n.*, délivrance, *f.*; acquittement par un jury; (of a woman) accouchement, *m.*, délivrance, *f.*
dell'iverer, *n.*, libérateur, *m.*, libératrice, *f.*; sauveur, *m.*, (of circulars) distributeur, *m.*; (com.) livrantier, livreur, *m.*

deliv'ary, *n.*, délivrance, remise, *f.*; (of speech) débit, *m.*, diction, (com.) livraison, (of letters) distribution, *f.*; (of a woman) accouchement, *m.*, délivrance, *f.* Payment on —, (com.) *payement contre livraison*, *m.*
dell, *n.*, creux, vallon, *m.*
del'phine, *adj.*, du Dauphin (de France)
delu'dable (di-lou'd-a-b'l), *adj.*, facile à tromper
delude' (di-lou'de), *v a.*, tromper, abuser. To — one's self; *se faire illusion, s'abuser.*
delu'der, *n.*, trompeur, séducteur, imposteur, *m.*
del'uge (dél'hou'dje), *n.*, déluge, *m.*
del'uge, *v a.*, monder *de.*
delu'sion (di-lou-jeune), *n.*, illusion, déception, *f.*
delu'sive (di-lou-cive) ou **delu'sory** (-ço-), *adj.*, illusoire, trompeur.
delu'siveness, *n.*, caractère illusoire, *m.*, nature trompeuse, *f.*
deive (dêve), *v a.*, creuser; fouir, bêcher, (fig.) sonder, pénétrer.
dem'agogue, *n.*, démagogue, *m.*
demain' (di-méne) ou **demesne'** (di-mfne), *n.*, domaine, *m.*; propriété, *f.*; bien-fonds, *m.*
demand' (di-mâ'n'de), *n.*, demande, réclamation, requête, *f.*, appel, (outlet) débouché, débit, *m.*, (fig.) recherche, *f.* In great —, très demandé, très recherché. In little —, peu demandé. On — (com.) à présentation. In full of all —s, pour solde de tout compte.
demand', *v a.*, demander; réclamer; exiger, requérir.
demand'able (-a-b'l), *adj.*, exigible.
demand'ant, *n.*, (jur.) demandeur, *m.*, demanderesse, *f.*
demand'er, *n.*, demandeur, personne qui demande, *f.*
demarca'tion (di-mar-ké-), *n.*, démarcation, *f.*
demean' (di-mfne), *v a.*, abaisser, avilir, dégrader; conduire; traiter. To — one's self; *s'abaisser jusqu'à, s'avilir, se dégrader, se ravaler; se comporter, se conduire.*
demea'nor (di-mf'n'eur), *n.*, conduite, *f.*; maintien, *m.*, tenue, allure, *f.*
demen'tate, *adj.*, fou, en démence.
demen'tate, *v a.*, rendre fou, aliéner.
demen'ted, *adj.*, fou, insensé.
demer'it, *n.*, démerite, *m.*
demer'it, *v a.*, (ant.) démeriter.
demerito'rious, *adj.*, démeritoire
dem'i (dém'i), *adj.*, demi, à demi.
dem'i-delfy (di-fa-fa), *v a.*, déifier à demi.
dem'i-devil (-dè'v'l), *n.*, demi-démon, *m.*
dem'i-ditone (-dai-tône), *n.*, (mus.) tierce mineure; petite tierce, *f.*
dem'i-god, *n.*, demi-dieu, *m.*
dem'i-john (-djone), *n.*, dame-jeanne, *f.*
dem'i-lance, *n.*, demi-pique, *f.*
dem'i-lune (-loune), *n.*, (fort.) demi-lune, *f.*
dem'i-quaver (-kwé-), *n.*, (mus.) double croche, *f.*
dem'i-rop (-râpe), *n.*, (ant.) demi-virtu, *f.*
dem'i-sable (di-mâ'ra-b'l), *adj.*, (jur.) qui peut être affirmé, affirmable.
demise' (di-maize), *n.*, décès, *m.*; mort, (jur.) translation, ou transmission, de propriété, *f.*
demise', *v a.*, affermer, donner à ferme ou à bail, louer; léguer, (jur.) faire transport *de.*
demi-sem'i-quaver, *n.*, triple croche, *f.*
demis'ing, *n.*, affermage, *m.*
demis'alion (di-mish'eune), *n.*, relâchement, *m.*; dégradation, démission, *f.*
dem'i-tone (-tône), *n.*, demi-ton, *m.*
dem'i-wolf (-wou'lf), *n.*, chien métié ou chien-loup, *m.*
démobiliza'tion, *n.*, démobilisation, *f.*
démobil'ise, *v a.*, démobiliser.

democ'racy, *n.*, démocratie, *f.*
dem'ocrat, *n.*, démocrate, *m.*
democrat'ic ou **democrat'ical**, *adj.*, démocratique
democrat'ically, *adv.*, démocratiquement.
demol'ish (di-), *v a.*, démolir
demol'isher, *n.*, démolisseur
demoli'tion (-lish'eune), *n.*, démolition, *f.*
de'mon (di-), *n.*, démon, diable, *m.*
demo'niac, *n.*, démoniaque, *m f.*
demo'niac (-mê-) ou **demoniacal** (dém'o-na'i-s-), *adj.*, démoniaque
demo'nian (-mê-), *adj.*, démoniaque
demonol'ogy (-dy), *n.*, démonographie, *f.*
demon'strable (di-mo'n'stra-b'l), *adj.*, démontrable
demon'strably, *adv.*, par la démonstration; démonstrativement
demon'strate, *v a.*, démontrer
demon'stration (-stré-), *n.*, démonstration, *f.*
demon'strative (-stra-), *adj.*, démonstratif; qui montre clairement.
demon'stratively, *adv.*, démonstrativement.
demon'strator (-stra-teur ou -stré-), *n.*, démonstrateur, *m.*
demon'stratory, *adj.*, qui tend à démontrer.
demoraliza'tion (di-mor-al-i-zé-), *n.*, démoralisation, *f.*
demoral'ize (-aize), *v a.*, démoraliser.
demul'cent (di-meul-), *adj.*, adoucissant, émollient
demur' (di-meur), *n.*, hésitation, objection, incertitude, difficulté, *f.*; doute, *m.*
demur', *v n.*, hésiter, balancer; temporiser; (jur.) opposer une exception péremptoire. To — to, objecter, faire objection à, s'opposer à; se refuser à, ne pas admettre
demure' (di-mioure), *adj.*, réservé, posé, grave, modeste, (b s) prude, d'une modestie affectée
demure'ly, *adv.*, gravement, modestement; (b s) avec une modestie affectée
demure'ness, *n.*, gravité, modestie; (b s) prudence, modestie affectée, *f.*
demur'rage (di-meur'râge), *n.*, (com nav) indemnité pour détention de marchandises, pour surestaries, *f.*
demur'rer (di-meur'-), *n.*, personne qui hésite, qui balance, *f.*, temporisateur, *m.*, (jur.) exception péremptoire, *f.*
dem'y (di-maie), *n.*, (of paper) coquille, *f.*, papier carré, *m.*, (of a book) petit format; (at Oxford) boursier, *m.*
dem'y'ship, *n.*, bourse, *f.*
den (dène), *n.*, antre, repaire, *m.*; tanière (menageries), loge, *f.*; bouge, taudis, *m.*
den'ary (dè'n-), *adj.*, décimal, (l.u.) dénaire.
dena'tionalize (di-nash'e'u'n'al-aize), *v a.*, dénationaliser
den'droid (dè'n'droid), *adj.*, (bot.) dendroïde, arborescent
den'i'able (di-nâ'i-a'l), *adj.*, niable.
den'al (di-nâ'al), *refus*, *dém.*, *m.*, *f.*; dénégation, *f.*; (of St Peter) reniement, reniement, *m.* Flat —, *démenti*, *refus net*, *m.*, *dénégation formelle*, *f.*
den'er (di-nâ'eur), *n.*, personne qui nie, *f.*
den'igrate (dè'n'gr-), *v a.*, nourrir; calomnier; dénigrer
dénigra'tion (-gré-), *n.*, dénigrement, *m.*, calomnie, médisance, *f.*
deniza'tion (dè'n'i-zé-), *n.*, petite naturalisation, *f.*, droit de cité, *m.*
den'izen (dè'n'i-z'n) ou **den'ison** (dè'n'i-z'n), *n.*, (English jur.) étranger qui a obtenu les petites lettres de naturalisation en Angleterre, citoyen, habitant, *m.*
den'izen, *v a.*, donner droit de cité à
denom'inate (di-), *v a.*, nommer, appeler; désigner sous le nom *de.*

denomina'tion (-né-), *n.*, dénomination, *f.*, nom, *m.*

denom'inative, *adj.*, dénominatif

denom'inator (-né-teur), *n.*, dénominateur, *m.*

denota'tion (di-nô-té-), *n.*, dénotation, *f.*

denote' (di-nôte), *v. a.*, dénoter, marquer, montrer, indiquer, démontrer

dénounce' (di-naou'n'ce), *v. a.*, dénoncer, déclarer.

dénounce'ment, *n.*, dénonciation, déclaration, *f.*

dénoun'cer, *n.*, dénonciateur, *m.*, dénonciatrice, *f.*

dense (dè'n'se), *adj.*, dense, épais, compact

densely, *adv.*, en masse; à l'excès, par une foule compacte.

den'sity, *n.*, densité, épaisseur, *f.*

dent (dè'n'te), *n.*, creux, *m.*, coche, bosse, entaille, *f.*

dent, *v. a.*, denteler, bossuer; faire une coche, des coches, une entaille, marquer

dent'al (dè'n'-), *adj.*, dentaire, dental, des dents; (gram.) dental.

dent'al, *n.*, (gram.) dentale, *f.*; (conch.) dentale, *m.* — *surgeon*, *chirurgien dentiste*, *m.*

den'tate (dè'n'-) ou **den'tated** (-'ède), *adj.*, (bot.) denté, dentelé

den'ticle (dè'n'-ti-k'l'), *n.*, (arch.) denticules, *m. pl.*

dentic'ulate (dè'n'-tik'-i-on) ou **dentic'ulated** (-ède), *adj.*, (arch.) dentelé, (bot.) denticulé.

denticula'tion, *n.*, dentelure, *f.*

den'tifrice, *n.*, dentifrice, *m.*

den'til (dè'n'-) ou **den'tel** (dè'n'-), *n.*, (arch.) modillon, *m.*

den'tist, *n.*, dentiste, *m.*

den'tistry, *n.*, art du dentiste, *m.*; dentisterie, *f.*

den'tition, *n.*, dentition, *f.*

denn'uate (di-niou-) ou **denn'ue** (di-nioude), *v. a.*, dénuder, dénuer, dépouiller, dégarmer.

dénudation (-dè-), *n.*, dénudation, *f.*

dénun'cia'tion (di-nen'si-ah-), *n.*, dénonciation, *f.*

dénun'ciator (-é-teur), *n.*, dénonciateur, *m.*, dénonciatrice, *f.*

deny' (di-naie), *v. a.*, nier, démentir, (jur.) dénier, renier, refuser, rejeter, renoncer à — *one's self*, faire abnégation de soi-même, faire dire qu'on n'est pas chez soi, faire défendre sa porte à; se refuser quelque chose. To — anything to any one; refuser quelque chose à quelqu'un.

Not to be denied, incontestable. He is not to be denied; il le veut à tout prix; rien ne peut le retenir, le repousser, l'arrêter.

deob'struo't (di-ob-streucte), *v. a.*, dégager, débarrasser, nettoyer; désobstruer.

deob'struent (di-ob-strou'-), *adj.*, désobstruant, désobstruif.

deodoriza'tion, *n.*, désinfection, *f.*

deodorize, *v. a.*, désinfecter.

deodorizer, *n.*, désinfectant, désinfecteur.

deodorizing, *adj.*, désinfectant, désinfecteur.

deop'pilate (di-), *v. a.*, désopiler, désobstruer

deox'idate (di-), *v. a.*, désoxyder.

deox'idiza'tion (-aizé-), *n.*, désoxydation, *f.*

deox'idize (-dauze), *v. a.*, désoxyder

deoxy'genate (di-oks'-djè'n'-), *v. a.*, désoxygéner.

deoxygena'tion, *n.*, désoxygénation, *f.*

depart', *v. n.*, partir, sortir, s'éloigner, (fig.) se départir de, se désister de, renoncer à, s'évanouir, mourir. To — from, s'écarter de

depart', *v. a.*, quitter. To — this life, mourir, quitter ce monde

depart'ment, *n.*, département, service, *m.*, partie, *f.*, rayon, *m.*. Manager of a —, (com.) chef de service, chef de rayon, *m.*. Intelligence —, service des renseignements, *m.*

depart'ure (-ioure), *n.*, départ; éloignement, désistement, écart, *m.*; déviation, séparation, mort, *f.*, trépas, *m.*

depend' (di-), *v. n.*, pendre, dépendre de; reposer sur, demeurer dans la dépendance de. To — on, dépendre de, se fier à, compter sur, se reposer sur. — upon it, soyez en sûr, comptez y bien, comptez là-dessus, croyez le bien.

depend'able (-a-b'l'), *adj.*, sur lequel on peut compter

depend'ance, *n.*. *V.* *dependence*.

depend'ant ou **depend'ent**, *adj.*, dépendant; pendant, qui pend

depend'ant ou **depend'ent**, *n.*, personne dépendante, *f.*; subordonné, *m.*. To be — on; dépendre de

depend'antly ou **depend'ently**, *adv.*, dépendamment

depend'ence ou **depend'ency**, *n.*, dépendance, confiance, *f.*. Foreign —, possession à l'étranger, colonie, *f.*. No — can be placed on what he says, il est impossible de se fier à ce qu'il dit; on ne saurait compter sur lui

depend'er, *n.*, personne dépendante, *f.*

dephlegm' (di-flème), *v. a.*, (ant.) déléguer

dephlegma'tion (di-flè'm'-), *n.*, déléguement, *f.*

deplot' (di-), *v. a.*, pendre, dépendre, décrire

dep'pilate (dèp'-), *v. a.*, (med.) épiler.

deplia'tion (-lé-), (med.) *n.*, épilation, dépiation, *f.*

depl'iatory (-tori), *adj.*, dépiatif; dépiatoire, épilatoire.

depl'iatory, *n.*, dépiatoire, *m.*

deplor'able (di-plè-ra-b'l'), *adj.*, déplorable, pitoyable

deplor'ableness, *n.*, état déplorable, *m.*

deplor'ably, *adv.*, déplorablement, pitoyablement

deplore' (di-plère), *v. a.*, déplorer, lamenter.

deplor'er, *n.*, personne qui déplore, *f.*

deploy' (di-ploie), *v. a.*, (milit.) déployer. *v. n.*, (milit.) se déployer. In —ing distance, à intervalle de déploiement.

deploy'ing ou **deploy'ment**, *n.*, déploiement

depluma'tion (di-plou-mé-), *n.*, action de plumer, *f.*

deplume' (di-ploume), *v. a.*, plumer, déplumer.

depon'ent (di-pò-), *n.*, (jur.) déposant; (gram.) déponent, *m.*

depop'ulate (di-pop'-i-on), *v. a.*, dépeupler.

depop'ulate, *v. n.*, (ant.) se dépeupler.

depopula'tion (-lé-), *n.*, dépeuplement, *m.*; dépopulation, *f.*

depop'ulator (-teur), *n.*, personne qui dépeuple, destructeur, *m.*

deport', *v. a.*, déporter. To — one's self, se comporter; se conduire.

deporta'tion (di-por-té-), *n.*, déportation, *f.*

deport'ment (di-por't-), *n.*, maintien, air, *m.*; tenue, conduite, *f.*, manières, *f. pl.*

depos'al (di-pò-zal), *n.*, déposition, destitution, *f.*

depose' (di-pòze), *v. a.* and *n.*, déposer (from) de. To — to a fact, déposer sur ou de.

depos'er, *n.*, qui dépose, qui prive d'une dignité, *f.*

depos'it (di-poz'-ite), *n.*, dépôt, versement, *m.*; arrhes, *f. pl.*. To leave a —, déposer des arrhes. — account, compte de dépôt, *m.*

depos'it, *v. a.*, déposer, mettre bas.

depos'itory (di-poz'-), *n.*, dépositaire, *m.*

deposi'tion (dèp'-o-zia'h'-eune), *n.*, déposition, *f.*, dépôt, *m.*

depos'itor (-eur), *n.*, (at a bank) déposant, *m.*, déposante, *f.*, (com.) dépositeur, *m.*, dépositrice, *f.*

depos'itory (-tori), *n.*, dépôt, (peza.) dépositaire, (book) répertoire, *m.*

de/pot (dé-pô), *n.*, dépôt, *m.*
deprava/tion (dép-ié-vé-), *n.*, dépravation, *f.*
deprave (di-), *v. a.*, dépraver, corrompre
depraved (di-prév-de), *adj.*, dépravé, corrompu To become —, se dépraver, se corrompre.

deprav/edly (-éd'-), *adv.*, d'une manière dépravée.

deprav/edness (-éd'-), *n.*, corruption, dépravation, *f.*

deprave/ment, *n.*, (ant) dépravation, *f.*

depra/ver, *n.*, corrupteur, *m.*; corruptrice, *f.*

depravity (di-prav'-), *n.*, dépravation, *f.*

depre/cate (dép-ri-kéte), *v. a.*, détourner par la prière; conjurer; repousser, désapprouver, regretter, s'opposer à I strongly — his interfering, je m'oppose fortement à ce qu'il intervienne

depre/catingly, *adv.*, en suppliant, en s'excusant.

depreca/tion, *n.*, déprécation, supplication, excuse, *f.*

depre/cative ou **depre/catory** (-tori), *adj.*, de déprécation, de supplication, suppliant, d'excuse

depre/ciate (di-pré-shi-), *v. a.*, déprécier

depre/ciate, *v. n.*, se déprécier, tomber, perdre sa valeur

depre/cia/tion, *n.*, dépréciation, *f.*

depre/ciator (-teur), *n.*, dépréciateur, *m.*

depre/date (dép-ri-), *v. a.*, piller, saccager, ravager, détruire

depre/date, *v. n.*, commettre des déprédations.

depre/dation (-dé-), *n.*, déprédation, destruction, *f.*; ravage, *m.*

depre/dator (-teur), *n.*, pillard, déprédateur, *m.*

depress (di-préce), *v. a.*, baisser, abaisser; abattre, accabler, ruiner, déprimer, décourager, (to sink) incliner, (to flatten) aplatisir, humilier; faire languir, (of prices) faire baisser.

depressed, *adj.*, abattu, (low) bas, (flat) aplati, (hollow) creux.

depre/sion (-présh'eune), *n.*, abaissement; affaissement, aplatissement, (fig.) abatement, *m.*; (surg.) dépression, *f.*

depre/sor (di-préss'eur), *n.*, oppresseur, (anat) abaisseur, *m.*

depriva/tion (dép-raiv'-é-), *n.*, privation, perte, *f.*

deprive (di-prave), *v. a.*, priver de, dépouiller de, (fig) révoquer, interdire à.

depth (dép-th), *n.*, profondeur, hauteur, *f.*, (recess) enfoncement; (of the seasons) fort, cœur, (of the night) milieu; (print.) (of the letters) corps, *m.*; (math.) hauteur, épaisseur, *f.*; (nav.) (of the hold) creux, *m.*; (of a sail) chute, *f.* — of winter, cœur de l'hiver, *m.* To go beyond one's —; perdre pied, (fig) parler sans connaissance de cause, ou de ce qu'on ignore To be in one's —; avoir pied. To get in one's —; prendre fond.

depth/less, *adj.*, sans profondeur.

depu/rate (dép-iou-), *v. a.*, (ant) dépurar.

depu/rate, *adj.*, dépuré

depu/ration (-ré-), *n.*, (med) dépurarion, *f.*

depu/ratory (-tori), *adj.*, (med) dépuraratoire.

deputa/tion (dép-iou-té-), *n.*, députation, délégation, *f.*

depute (di-ploute), *v. a.*, députer, déléguer

depu/ty, *n.*, député, délégué, adjoint, *m.* — governor; lieutenant-gouverneur, *m.* — chairman, vice-président, *m.* — mayor, adjoint au maire, adjoint, *m.* — manager, sous-directeur, *m.* — judge, juge suppléant, *m.*

derac/inate, *v. a.*, (l u) déraciner.

derange (di-rén'dje), *v. a.*, déranger, désorganiser, troubler l'esprit *de*. To be — d; avoir le cerveau dérangé, être fou

derange/ment, *n.*, dérangement; trouble, *m.*; aliénation mentale, folie, *f.*

der/elict (der'-i-), *adj.*, délaissé, abandonné. — ship, vaisseau abandonné, *m.*

der/elict, *n.*, (jur) objet abandonné, *m.*; épave, *f.*

derelict/ion, *n.*, abandon, *m.*

deride (di-raide), *v. a.*, tourner en dérision; railler, se moquer de, se rire de.

deri/der, *n.*, moqueur, *m.*, moqueuse, *f.*;

railleur, *m.*, railleuse, *f.*

deri/dingly, *adv.*, par dérision.

deri/sion (di-ri-s'eune), *n.*, dérision, moquerie, *f.*, objet de dérision, *m.*

deri/sive (di-rai-cive), *adj.*, dérisoire.

deri/sively, *adv.*, par dérision

deri/sory (di-rai-sori), *adj.*, dérisoire.

deri/vable (di-raiv'-a-b'l-), *adj.*, dérivable; qui

dérive, qui peut dériver, à puiser, qu'on peut

tenir de.

deriva/tion (dèr-i-vé-), *n.*, dérivation, origine, *f.*

deriv/ative (di-ri-v'-), *adj.*, dérivé; (med) dérivatif

deriv/ative, *n.*, (gram.) dérivé, (mus) accord dérivé; (med.) dérivatif, *m.*

deriv/atively, *adv.*, par dérivation.

derive (di-raive), *v. a.*, (water) faire dériver; dériver de, (gram) faire dériver, (fig) recueillir, retirer, tirer de.

derive, *v. n.*, venir de, provenir de.

derm, *der/ma*, ou **der/mis** (dourm'-), *n.*, (anat) derme, *m.*

derm/ier (deur-ni-eur), *adj.*, (jur.) dernier.

derogate (dèr-o-géte), *v. a.*, dénigrer, déprécier, (jur) déroger à

derogate, *v. n.*, dégrader; se dégrader. To

— from, déroger à, porter atteinte à

derogated (-ède), *part.*, diminué de valeur; dégradé, endommagé

deroga/tion (-ghé-), *n.*, dérogation, *f.*; détrim-

ment, *m.*; atteinte, *f.*

derogatory, *adj.*, dérogatoire, qui porte at-

teinte à, dérogeant à.

derog/ative, *adj.*, dérogatoire, indigne

der/ick, *n.*, (nav.) marinier, *m.* — boom;

mât de charge, *m.* To rig a —, pousser une

vergue en bataille

der/vis (deur-) ou **der/vise** (-valze), *n.*, der-

vis, derviche, *m.*

des/cant (dès-), *n.*, chant, air, morceau d'en-

semble, discours, *m.*, dissertation, *f.*

des/cant, *v. n.*, discourir de ou sur; s'étendre

sur. To — on, commenter sur, s'appesantir sur.

des/cend (di-), *v. a.* and *n.* descendre, tomber.

To — upon; tomber sur, (of inheritance) passer à,

(to lower one's self) s'abaisser jusqu'à ou à

To be — ed from, descendre de, tirer son origine

de

des/cend/ant, *n.*, descendant, *m.*, descendante,

f.

des/cend/ent, *adj.*, descendant, issu de, qui

descend, provenant de

des/cen/sion (di-cè-n'sheune), *n.*, descente,

f., (fig) abaissement, *m.*, chute, *f.*

des/cent (di-), *n.*, descente, chute; descen-

dance, postérité, *f.*, (of lineage) naissance,

origine, souche; (of pistons) descente, *f.*

descri/bable, *adj.*, descriptible

describe (di-scriabe), *v. a.*, décrire, dépein-

dre, peindre.

descri/ber, *n.*, auteur d'une description, (st. e)

peintre, descripteur, *m.*

descri/er (di-scri-), *n.*, personne qui dé-

couvre, *f.*

descrip/tion (di-crip'-), *n.*, description, *f.*

(of a person) signalement, *m.*; qualité, sorte,

espèce, *f.*, genre, *m.*

des/cry, *v. a.*, découvrir, apercevoir; explorer,

reconnaître.

des/ecrate (dèss'-i-), *v. a.*, profaner.

desecra/tion (-cré-), *n.*, profanation, *f.*

désert' (di-zeurte), *n.*, mérite, *m.*; mérites, *m. pl.*, désert, *m.*, solitude, *f.*

dés'art (dés'eurte), *adj.*, désert, solitaire

désert' (di-zeurte), *v. a.*, abandonner, désertier, quitter

désert' (di-zeurte), *v. n.* (mil.) désertier.

désert'er (di-zeurt'-), *n.*, déserteur; trans-fuge, *m.*

désert'ion (di-zeur-), *n.*, désertion, *f.*, abandon, *m.*

déserv'e (di-zeurve), *v. a.* and *n.*, mériter

déserv'edly (-ède-), *adv.*, à bon droit, justement, à juste titre.

déserv'er, *n.*, personne méritante, *f.*

déserv'ing, *adj.*, de mérite, méritant

dés'habille' (dés's'a-bile), *n.*, déshabillé, *m.*

désic'cant (di-cik'-), *adj.*, dessiccatif, accatif.

désic'cant, *n.*, dessiccatif, accatif, *m.*

dés'locate (di-cik'-), *v. a.*, sécher, dessécher.

dés'locate, *v. n.*, sécher, se dessécher

dés'location (-'ké-), *n.*, dessiccation, *f.*

désic'cative (di-cik'-), *adj.*, dessiccatif, accatif.

désic'cative, *n.*, dessiccatif, accatif, *m.*

désiderat'um (di-cid'eur'é-teume), *n.*, chose à désirer, lacune, *f.*; desideratum, *m.*

désign' (di-çaine ou -zaine), *m.*, dessein, projet, (drawing) dessin, *m.* (manu) modèle, *m.*

By —, à dessein. To have — upon, (of things) convoiter, rechercher, aspirer à posséder, (of persons) avoir des desseins sur

désign', *v. a.*, dessiner, destiner à, désigner, avoir le dessein de, projeter, concevoir, se proposer de.

désign'able (di-çai'n'ab'l'), *adj.*, que l'on peut désigner.

dés'ignate (dés's'ig-néte), *v. a.*, désigner, nommer. *adj.*, désigné, nommé

désigna'tion (dés's'ig-né-), *n.*, désignation, (Scotch jur.) destination, *f.*

désign'edly (di-çai'n'éd-), *adv.*, à dessein, avec intention, de propos délibéré

désign'er (di-çai'n'eur), *n.*, dessinateur, inventeur; (b s.) machinateur, intrigant, *m.*

désign'ing (di-çai'n'-), *adj.*, artificieux, intrigant

désign'less (di-çai'n'-), *adj.*, sans dessein

désign'lessly, *adv.*, par inadvertance, sans dessein

désir'able (di-zeur'a-b'l'), *adj.*, désirable, à désirer, à souhaiter, agréable.

désir'ableness, *n.*, caractère désirable, avantage, *m.*

désir'ably, *adv.*, désirablement, avantageusement.

désire' (di-zeur), *n.*, désir, *m.*, envie, prière, demande, *f.* By —; sur demande; à la demande de

désire' (di-zeur), *v. a.*, désirer, souhaiter, prier, ordonner à, charger de

désire'less, *adj.*, exempt de désirs.

désir'er, *n.*, personne qui désire, *f.*

désir'ous (di-zeur'-), *adj.*, qui désire; désireux de, empressé de To be — of; avoir le désir de, avoir envie de; être empressé de

désist' (di-ciste), *v. n.*, se désister de, cesser de; renoncer à, abandonner

désist'ance (di-ci'st'-), *n.*, désistement, abandon, refus, *m.*

desk (deske), *n.*, pupitre, bureau, *m.*; (in a church or school) chaire, *f.*, (for music or lecture) lutrin, *m.*

dés'olate (dés's'o-), *adj.*, désolé, isolé, inhabité, solitaire, dévasté.

dés'olate, *v. a.*, désoler; dévaster, ravager; dépeupler

dés'olately, *adv.*, d'une manière désolée.

désolati'on (-lé-), *n.*, désolation, *f.* Abomination of —; (script.) l'abomination de la désolation, *f.*

dés'olator, *n.*, désolateur, *m.*, -trice, *f.*

dés'pair' (di-spère), *n.*, désespoir, *m.* In —, au désespoir.

dés'pair', *v. n.*, désespérer de, se désespérer His life is despaired of, on désespère de le sauver

dés'pair'er, *n.*, désespéré, personne au désespoir, *f.*

dés'pair'ingly, *adv.*, d'une manière désespérante, sans espoir, avec désespoir

dés'patch' (di- ou dispatch'), *n.*, dépêche, *f.*, envoi, *m.*, promptitude, expédition, diligence, *f.* — boat; aviso, *m.* To use all —, user de diligence

dés'patch' ou **dispatch'**, *v. a.*, dépêcher, envoyer, expédier, exécuter

dés'patch'ful ou **dis-**, *adj.*, expéditif, prompt

dés'pera'do (dés-peu-ré-dô), *n.*, évergumène; homme dangereux, désespéré, enragé, forcené, *m.*

dés'perate (dés-peur-), *adj.*, désespéré, désespérant, dont on désespère, furieux, forcené; à outrance, acharné, terrible — fight, combat acharné, *m.*

dés'perately, *adv.*, en désespéré, (l u.) désespérément, d'une manière désespérée, terriblement, excessivement, éperdument

dés'perateness, *n.*, fureur, furie, *f.*, acharnement, *m.*

dés'peration (-ré-), *n.*, désespoir, *m.*; fureur, exaspération, *f.*, acharnement, *m.*

dés'picable (dés-pi-ca-b'l'), *adj.*, méprisable.

dés'picableness, *n.*, caractère méprisable, *m.*, bassesse, *f.*

dés'piously, *adv.*, basement, d'une manière méprisable

dés'p'able (di-spai-z'a-b'l'), *adj.*, méprisable.

dés'pise' (di-spaize), *v. a.*, mépriser, dédaigner.

dés'p'edness (di-spai-z'éd-), *n.*, avilissement, *m.*

dés'p'iser (di-spai-z'-), *n.*, contempteur, *m.*

dés'p'ing, *n.*, mépris, dédain, *m.*

dés'p'ingly, *adv.*, avec mépris.

dés'p'ite' (di-spai-te), *n.*, dépit, *m.*, haine, *f.*

dés'p'ite', *v. a.*, dépit

dés'p'ite', *prep.*, en dépit de, malgré

dés'p'ite'ful (-foule), *adj.*, qui a du dépit.

dés'p'ite'fully, *adv.*, avec dépit

dés'p'ite'fulness, *n.*, dépit, *m.*

dés'poll' (di-spoil-), *v. a.*, dépouiller.

dés'poil'er, *n.*, spoliateur, *m.*, spoliatrice, *f.*

dés'pollati'on (di-spo-lé-), *n.*, spoliation, *f.*

dés'pond' (di-spo-n'de), *v. n.*, se décourager, être abattu, se laisser abattre, désespérer de.

dés'pon'dency, *n.*, abatement, désespoir, découragement, *m.*

dés'pon'dent, *adj.*, découragé, abattu, désespéré

dés'pon'dently, *adv.*, dans l'abatement; avec désespoir

dés'pot, *n.*, despote, tyran, *m.*

dés'pot'ic ou **dés'pot'ical** (dés'-), *adj.*, despotique

dés'pot'ically, *adv.*, despotiquement; en despote

dés'potism (-'iz'm), *n.*, despotisme, *m.*

dés'quama'tion (dés'kwa-mé-), *n.*, desquamation, *f.*

dés'sert' (dés'zeurte), *n.*, dessert, *m.* At —, ou dessert. *adj.*, de dessert. — apple, pear, pomme, poire, à couleau, ou à dessert, *f.* — knife, plate, couleau, *m.*, assiette, *f.*, à dessert. — wine, vin de dessert, *m.* — spoon and fork, couvert à dessert, *m.*

dés'tina'tion (-né-), *n.*, destination, *f.*

dés'tine (dés-tine), *v. a.*, destiner à, désigner, marquer, fixer, indiquer.

dés'tiny, *n.*, destin, *m.*; destinée, *f.*

dés'titute (dés-ti-toute), *adj.*, dépourvu de, destitué de; privé de; dénué de; dans le dénuement, dans la misère, abandonné, délaissé.

destitution (di-ti-tion), *n*, dénuement, dénuement, délaissement, abandon, *m*, privation, *f*
destroy (di-stroie), *v. a*, détruire, exterminer, ruiner, perdre; gâter, abîmer.

destroyer, *n*, destructeur, *m*.
destroying, *adj*, destructeur, destructif, *n*, destruction, *f*.

destructibility (di-struc-ti-bi-lité), *n*, destructibilité, *f*.

destructible (di-struc-ti-bi-l), *adj*, destructible.

destruction, *n*, destruction, *f*; meurtre, massacre, carnage, *m*; (fig) perte, ruine, perdition, *f*.

destructive, *adj*, destructeur, destructif, funeste, mortel, fatal. — distillation, (chem.) distillation sèche, *f*.

destructively, *adv*, d'une manière destructive.

destructiveness, *n*, caractère, ou pouvoir, destructeur, *m*, nature destructive, *f*.

desuetude (dèss-wi-toude), *n*, désuétude, *f*
desultorily (dèss-eul-tori), *adv*, par sauts et par bonds, à bâtons rompus, sans suite, d'une manière décousue.

desultoriness, *n*, défaut de liaison; défaut de méthode, manque d'esprit de suite, *m*.

desultory (dèss-eul-tori), *adj*, (of work) par sauts et par bonds, à bâtons rompus; décousu, sans suite, changeant, irrégulier. In a — manner, sans méthode, sans suite.

detach (di-tatahe), *v. a*, détacher, isoler, séparer. To become —ed, se détacher.

detached, *adj*, détaché, isolé, (of houses) entre cour et jardin.

detachment, *n*, action de détacher, *f*, détachement, *m*.

detail (di-téle), *n*, détail, *m*. In —, minutieusement, en détail.

detail, *v. a*, détailler.

detailer, *n*, narrateur de détails, (litter) détailliste, *m*.

detain (di-téne), *v. a*, retenir; tenir; détenir, arrêter, empêcher.

detainer, *n*, personne qui retient, détenteur, *m*, détention, *f*. Writ of —, (jur) mandat d'arrestation provisoire, *m*. Forcible —, (jur) usurpation ou prise de possession par violence, *f*.
detect (di-tecte), *v. a*, découvrir, surprendre.

detecter, *n*, personne qui découvre, *f*; dénonciateur, révélateur, *m*.

detection, *n*, découverte, *f*.

detective, *n*, agent, espion de la police criminelle, de la police secrète, *m*; agent de sûreté, mouchard, filic, argousin, *m*.

detent (di-), *n*, (horl) détente, *f*.

detention (di-), *n*, action de retenir, *f*; retard, *m*, (jur) détention, *f*; (delay) retard, *m*.

deter (di-teur), *v. a*, détourner de, empêcher de, retenir, arrêter; effrayer, décourager.

deterge (di-teurje), *v. a*, déterger.

detergent, *adj*, détergent, détersif.

detergent, *n*, détersif, *m*.

deteriorate (di-ti-), *v. a*, détériorer; faire dégénérer.

deteriorate, *v. n*, (of things) se détériorer; (pers) dégénérer.

deterioration (rio-ré-), *n*, (of things) détérioration, (pers) dégénération, *f*.

determinable (di-teur-mi-na-bi-l), *adj*, déterminable.

determine (di-teur-), *adj*, déterminé, établi, réglé, arrêté, décidé; définitif, décisif, fixé; (pers) résolu.

determinately, *adv*, déterminément, résolument.

determination (-né-), *n*, détermination; décision; résolution; direction, (jur) fin, expiration, *f*.

determinative, *adj*, déterminatif, déterminant.

determine (di-teur-mine), *v. a*, déterminer, décider, régler.

determine, *v. n*, se déterminer; se décider; résoudre, finir, expirer, se terminer.

determined (-mi-n'de), *adj*, déterminé.

determinedly (-mi-n'di), *adv*, déterminément.

deter'sion (di-teur-), *n*, détersion, *f*.

deter'sive (di-teur-), *adj*, détersif.

deter'sive, *n*, détersif, *m*.

detest (di-tête), *v. a*, détester, abhorrer.

detestable, *adj*, détestable, abominable, odieux, atroce.

detestably, *adv*, détestablement, abominablement.

detestation (-èss-té-), *n*, détestation, exécution, *f*. To hold in —, avoir en horreur, exéquer.

detester, *n*, personne qui déteste, ennemi juré, *f*.

dethrone (di-thrône), *v. a*, détrôner.

dethronement, *n*, détrônement, *m*.

dethroner (Voltaire), *v. a*, faire détoner.

detonate (dèt-o-), *v. n*, détoner, fulminer.

detonate, *v. a*, faire détoner.

detonating, *n*, détonation, *f*. *adj*, à détonation, fulminant. Detonating powder, poudre fulminante, *f*.

detonation (deto-né-), *n*, détonation, fulmination, *f*.

détour (dè-tour), *n*, détour, *m*.

detract (di-tracte), *v. a* and *n*, enlever à; diminuer de, ôter à, dénigrer, rabattre.

detracter, *n*, detracteur, *m*.

detractingly, *adv*, par détraction, par dénigrement.

detract'ion (di-trac-), *n*, action d'enlever; détraction, *f*, dénigrement, *m*.

detractive, *adj*, detracteur.

detractory (-teur-), *adj*, dérogoire; detracteur.

detractress, *n*, médisante, *f*.

detriment, *n*, détriment, préjudice, dommage, *m*.

detrimental, *adj*, préjudiciable à, nuisable à. *n*, (fig) valet de cœur, *m*.

detrimentally, *adv*, d'une manière préjudiciable.

detritus (di-trai-), *n*, (geol) détritus, débris, *m*.

detrude (di-troude), *v. a*, précipiter, repousser, refouler, chasser, reléguer.

detruncate (di-treu-gu-), *v. a*, tronquer, écourter, couper.

detruncation, *n*, coupe, mutilation, *f*.

deuce (diouce), *n*, deux, *m*.

deuce ou deuse (diouce), *n*, (l. ex) diable; diantre, *m*. The — I *adv*ant! diable! The — is in it; le diable s'en mêle, (at play) deux. Double —, double deuce.

Deuteronomy (diou-teur-), *n*, Deutéronome, *m*.

devastate (dèv-as-), *v. a*, dévaster.

devastating, *adj*, dévastateur.

devastation, *n*, dévastation, *f*.

develop (di-vèl-), *v. a*, développer.

development, *n*, développement, *m*; exposition, *f*. — theory; théorie de l'évolution, du transformisme, *f*. — of doctrine; (theol.) évolution du dogme, *f*.

devest (di-vèste), *v. a*, (jur.) déinvestir de.

dever'ty (di-vèks-), *n*, courbure, inclinaison, *f*.

deviate (di-vi-), *v. n*, dévier de, se dévier; s'égarer, s'écarter de.

deviation, *n*, déviation, *f*; égarement, écart, *m*.

device (di-vàice), *n*, devise, *f*; dessin,

plan, projet; artifice, moyen, stratagème, *m.*, invention, *f.*

devil (dèv'l), *n.*, diable, démon, *m.* She—, *diableness, f.* The —! *ah diable!* How, ou what, the —, *que diable.* The — take, (*que*) *le diable emporte.* The — is in him, *il a le diable au corps.* The — on two sticks; *le diable boiteux.* There is the — to pay; *c'est le diable à confesser.* Dare —; *téméraire, audacieux.* — may care, *imprudent, téméraire, enouciant.* To give the — his due; *rendre justice au diable.* To play the very —; *faire le diable à quatre.* Talk of the — and you're sure to see his horns, *quand on parle du loup, on en voit la queue* — fish; *poulpe, m., pieuvre (V. Hugo), f.*

devillet ou **devilling**, *n.* **devilkin**.

devilish (dèv'l-ish), *adj.*, maudit, diabolique, satané.

devilishly, *adv.*, diaboliquement, diablement, en diable.

devilishness, *n.*, caractère diabolique, *m.*

devilkin (dèv'l-), **devillet** (dèv'lète), ou **devilling** (dèv'l-), *n.*, diabolotin, *m.*

devilous (di-vi-), *adj.*, détourné, écarté, (fig) errant, vagabond, faux. — course; *fausse direction.*

devilously, *adv.*, en déviant; d'une manière détournée, (fig.) à tort

devisable (di-vai-z'-a-b'l), *adj.*, imaginable, (jur) (of property) disponible.

devisee (di-vai-ze), *n.*, disposition testamentaire, *f.*, legs, *m.*

devisee, *v. a.*, projeter; imaginer, inventer; chercher, songer à; tramer; machiner, (jur) disposer par testament de; léguer à

devisee, *v. n.*, projeter

devisee (dèv-i-si), *n.*, (jur.) héritier institué, légataire universel, *m.*

devi'ser (di-vai-z'-), *n.*, inventeur, *m.*

devi'sor (di-vai-zeur ou -zor), *n.*, (jur) testateur, *m.*, testateur, *f.*, légateur, *m.*, -trice, *f.*

devold (di-voide), *adj.*, privé de, exempt de; dénué de, dépourvu de

devolution (dèv'o-lou-), *n.*, dévolution, *f.*

devolve (di-), *v. a.*, rouler; transférer, transmettre.

dèvolve, *v. n.*, échoir à, tomber, être dévolu à, incomber à It — upon me, *c'est à moi qu'il appartient de*, ou *c'est à moi qu'il incombe de*

dèvolved, *adj.*, dévolu, échu.

devote (di-vôte), *v. a.*, dévouer à, vouer à, consacrer à.

devote, *n.*, dévot, *m.*, dévote, *f.*

devoted, *adj.*, dévoué, consacré, voué; (accursed) maudit, -e.

devotedly, *adv.*, avec dévouement.

devotedness, *n.*, dévouement, *m.*

devotee (dèv'o-ti), *n.*, dévot, *m.*, dévote, *f.*; (b. a.) faux dévot, *m.*, fausse dévote, *f.*, bigot, *m.*, bigote, *f.*, catot, *m.*, catote, *f.*

devotion (di-vô-), *n.*, dévotion, offrande, prières, *f. pl.*, empressément; dévouement, *m.* — char; *prie-dieu, m.*

devotional, *adj.*, (of things) de dévotion; (pers.) religieux; porté à la dévotion

devotionalist ou **devotionist**, *n.*, dévot, *m.*, dévote, *f.*, (b. a.) faux dévot, *m.*, fausse dévote, *f.*; bigot, *m.*, bigote, *f.*

dévour (di-vaour), *v. a.*, dévorer.

dévourer, *n.*, monstre dévorant, dévoreur, vorace, *m.*, dévoreuse, *f.*, (of things) destructeur, *m.* To be a — of books, *dévorer les livres.*

dévouringly, *adv.*, en dévorant, avec voracité.

dévout (di-vaoute), *adj.*, dévot, pieux, fervent, sincère.

dévoutless, *adj.*, indévot

dévoutlessness, *n.*, indévoition (l. u.), *f.*

dévoutly, *adv.*, dévotement.

dévoutness, *n.*, dévotion, piété, *f.*

dew (diou), *n.*, rosée, *f.*

dew, *v. a.*, (ant) couvrir de rosée; mouiller, arroser, tremper

dew'-bent (-bè'n'te), *adj.*, qui plie sous la rosée, chargé de rosée

dew'-bespangled (-bè-spa'gn'g'l'de), *adj.*, parsemé de rosée

dew'-besprant, *adj.*, couvert de rosée

dew'-drop, *n.*, goutte de rosée, *f.*

dew'-dropping, *adj.*, qui dégoutte de rosée

dew'-lap, *n.*, fanon, *m.*

dew'-lapt, *adj.*, qui a un fanon; à fanon.

dew'-sprinkled (-spr'gn'k'l'de), *adj.*, couvert de rosée

dew'-worm (-weurme), *n.*, (ent.) lombric terrestre, ver de terre, *m.*

dew'y (diou-i), *adj.*, de rosée, couvert, ou humide, de rosée

dex'ter (dèks'teur), *adj.*, droit, (her) dextre.

dexter'ity (-tèr'-), *n.*, dextérité, adresse, *f.*

dex'terous (-teur'-), *adj.*, adroit, habile

dex'terously, *adv.*, adroitement, habilement.

dex'terousness, *n.*, dextérité, adresse, *f.*

dex'tral, *adj.*, (l u) droit

dextrality, *n.*, (l u) situation à droite, *f.*

dex'trine, *n.*, (chem) dextrose, *f.*

dèy, *n.*, dey, *m.*

diabète's (dai-a-bi-tè-), *n. sing. and pl.*, (med.) diabète, *m sing*

diabète'ic ou **diabète'ical** (dai-a-bèt'-), *adj.*, diabétique.

diabète'ic ou **diabète'ical** (dai-a-), *adj.*, diabolique.

diabète'ically, *adv.*, diaboliquement.

diabète'icalness, *n.*, caractère diabolique, *m*

diach'yllum (dai'ak'h-leume), ou **diach'yilon** (-lone), *n.*, diachylum, diachylon, *m*

diaco'dium (dai-a-cô-di-eume), *n.*, diacode, *m*

diac'onal (dai-ac'o-), *adj.*, diaconal.

diacous'tics (dai-a-caous-tikse), *n pl*, diacoustique, *f sing*

diadel'phia (dai-a-), *n.*, (bot) diadelphie, *f.*

di'adem (dai-a-), *n.*, diadème, *m*

di'ademed (-dè'm'de), *adj.*, ceint d'un diadème.

di'adrom (dai-a-), *n.*, (l u) vibration du pendule; durée de cette vibration, *f*

diar'esis (dai-èr-i-cise), *n.*, (*diacreses*), tréma, *m*; (surg.) dièrèse, *f.*

diagnos'tic (dai-ag-), *adj.*, diagnostique.

diagnos'tic, *n.*, diagnostique, *m*

diag'onal (dai-ag-), *adj.*, diagonal.

diag'onal, *n.*, diagonale, *f.*

diag'onally, *adv.*, diagonalement

di'agram (dai-a-), *n.*, diagramme, *m.*, figure, *f.*

di'al (dai'al), *n.*, cadran, *m.* Sun —, *cadran solaire, m.*

di'alect (dai-a-), *n.*, dialecte; langage, *m.*

di'alectic ou **di'alectical**, *adj.*, dialectique.

di'alectically, *adv.*, dialectiquement

di'alecti'cian (dai-a-lèc-tiash'a'n), *n.*, dialecticien, logicien, *m*

di'alectics (dai-a-lèc-tikse), *n pl*, dialectique, *f. sing*

di'al'ing (dai-al'-), *n.*, gnomonique, *f*

di'al'ist (dai-al'-), *n.*, faiseur de cadrans, *m*

di'al'ogist (dai-al'-o-dyste), *n.*, interlocuteur; auteur de dialogues, (l u) dialogiste, *m*

di'alogis'tic ou **di'alogis'tical**, *adj.*, dialogique

di'alogis'tically, *adv.*, en forme de dialogue.

di'alogue (dai-a-loghe), *n.*, dialogue, entretien, *m.*

di'alogue-writer (-rat'-), *n.*, auteur de dialogues, (l u) dialogiste, *m.*

di'al-plate (dai-al-plète), *n.*, cadran, *m.*

di'al-work (-wurke), *n.*, (horl.) cadranure, *f.*

diam'eter (dai-am'-), *n.*, diamètre, *m*

diam'etral, **diamet'ric**, ou **diamet'rical** (dai-a-), *adj.*, diamétral.

diamétrally ou **diamétrically**, *adv*, diamétralement.

di'amond (dai'a-meu'n'de), *n.*, diamant, (at cards) carreau; (geom) rhombe, *m*. Set of — *s.*, garniture de diamants, *f*. Cut —, *diament taillé* False —, *faux diamant*, *diament faux* Polished —, *diamant poli* Rough —, *diamant brut* True —, *véra diamant* Wrought —, *diamant travaillé* Glazier's —, *diamant de vitrier*. Rose —, *diamant en rose*, *m.*, rose, *f*. — of the first water, *diamant de première eau*. To set a —, *monter un diamant* — setter, *sertisseur de diamants*. — cutter, *diamantaire*, *lapidaire*, *m*. — cutting, *taille du diamant*, *f*. — shaped, *rhomboidal*, *en carreau*, *en losange*. — cut; *taillé en diamant* — dust, *égrisé*, *m.*; *égrisé*, *f*. — cut —, *fin contre fin* — beetle, *entome*, *m*.

di'an'dria (dai'-), *n.*, (bot) diandrie, *f*. **diapa'son** (dai'a-pé-z'n), *n.*, diapason, *m*. **d'i'aper** (dai'a-), *n.*, toile ouvrée, *f*, linge ouvré, *m.*; (arch) panneau à arabesques, *m*. **d'i'aper**, *v a.*, varier de plusieurs couleurs, *diaprer*, *ouvrir*, *damasser*.

diaphane'ity (dai'a-fa-ni-té), *n.*, diaphanéité, *f*. **diaphan'ic** ou **diaph'anous**, *adj.*, diaphane, *adj.*. **diaphore'sis** (dai-a-fo-ri-cice), *n.*, diaphorèse, *f*.

d'i'aphragm (dai-a-frame), *n.*, diaphragme, *m*. **d'i'arist** (dai-a-), *n.*, personne qui tient un journal, *f*.

diarrh'e'a (dai-a-ri-a), *n.*, diarrhée, *f*. **diarthro'sis** (dai-ar-thro-cice), *n.*, diarthrose, *f*.

d'i'ary (dai-a-), *n.*, journal, agenda, *m*. Weekly —, *semainier*, *m*.

d'i'astase (dai-as-téce), *n.*, (chem) diastase, *f*. **dias'tasis** (dai-as-ta-cice), *n.*, (surg.) diastase, *f*.

dias'tole (dai-as-to-lé), *n.*, (physiol) diastole, *f*. **d'i'astyle** (dai-a-staile), *n.*, (arch) diastyle, *m*.

diath'esis (dai-ath-e-cice), *n.*, diathèse, *f*. **d'iaton'ic** (dai-a-), *adj.*, (mus) diatonique.

d'i'atribe (dai-a-traibe), *n.*, diatribe, *f*. **dib'ble** (dib'b'l), *n.*, plantoir, *m*.

dib'ble, *v a.*, (agri) planter au plantoir.

dib'stone (-stône), *n.*, palet, *m*.

dice (daice), *n pl* V. die, *n*.

dice'-box (-bokse), *n.*, cornet à dés, *m*.

d'i'cer, *n.*, joueur aux dés, *m*.

dichot'omy (dai-cot'-), *n.*, (bot.) dichotomie, *f*.

the dick'ens! (dik'b'n'ze), *int.*, (Lex.) diantre!

dick'y, *n.*, siège de derrière, *m*, (shirt-front) chemisette, *f*. Come — bird! *venez petit!*

dicotyle'don (dai-cot'i-li-), *n.*, (bot.) dicotylédone, *f*.

dicotyle'donous, *adj.*, dicotylédone.

dic'tate, *n.*, précepte, ordre, *m.*; règle, inspiration, voix, impulsion, *f*.

dic'tate, *v a.*, dicter. *v n.*, faire la loi à; commander à.

dic'tation (dic-té-), *n.*, dictée, (fig) injonction, prescription, *f*.

dic'tator (-té-teur), *n.*, dictateur, *m*.

dic'tatorial (-té-), *adj.*, dictatorial, de dictateur, impérieux, dogmatique, (fig.) arrogant, autoritaire, magistral.

dic'tatorship (-té-teur'-), *n.*, dictature, *f*.

dic'tatory (-té-tori), *adj.*, arrogant, dogmatique — tranchant; magistral.

dic'ture (-té-toure), *n.*, dictature, *f*.

diction (dik'sheune), *n.*, diction, *f*, débit, *m*.

dic'tionary (dik'sheu'n'a-), *n.*, dictionnaire, *m*. *did*, *v* V. do

did'dle, *v a.*, duper, (pop.) enfonceur, mettre dedans, flouer, flouter

didel'phys (dai-), *n.*, (mam) didelphe, *m*.

did'ymous, *adj.*, (bot.) didyme

didyna'mia (-né-), *n.*, (bot) didynamie, *f*.

die (daie), *n.*, (dice) dé à jouer, *m.*; (fig.) chance, *f*, hasard, *m*. The — is cast; *le sort, on le dé, en est jeté*. A cast of the —, *un coup de dé*.

die (daie), *n.*, (dies) (for stamping) coin, *m*. — sinking; *gravure en creux*, *f*.

die (daie), *v n.*, mourir, s'éteindre. To — away, *s'éteindre*, *se mourir*, (fig) *s'évanouir*, *se dissiper*, *disparaître*, *cesser*. To — off, *ou out*; *s'éteindre*, *disparaître*, *s'oublier*. To be dying; *se mourir*. To be dying with, *mourir de*. To — broken-hearted, *mourir de chagrin*. To — the death of, *mourir de la mort de*. To — a natural death, *mourir de sa belle mort*. To — hard; *avoir la vie dure*; *lutter contre la mort*. I am dying to see you; *je meurs d'encre de vous voir*.

die'sis (dai'-cice), *n.*, (mus) dièse, *m.*; (print) croix double (t), *f*.

d'i'et (dai'-ete), *n.*, (assembly) diète; (food) nourriture, (med) diète, *f*, régime, *m*.

d'i'et, *v a.*, (med.) mettre à la diète, mettre au régime, nourrir.

d'i'et, *v n.*, faire diète, être au régime; se nourrir.

d'i'etary, *n.*, diète, *f*; régime alimentaire, régime diététique, *m.*; nourriture, *f*.

d'i'etary, *adj.*, de diète

d'i'eter, *dieter'ist* (dai'-ét-), *n.*, diététiste, *m*.

d'i'et'ic ou **d'i'et'ical** (dai'-), *adj.*, diététique.

d'i'et'ics (dai-), *n pl*, diététique, *f*.

d'i'etine (dai'-é-), *n.*, diétine, *f*.

d'i'ffer (diff'eur), *v n.*, différer de, n'être pas de l'avis de; différer d'opinion avec; se quereller avec, être brouillé avec, être en désaccord avec.

diff'ERENCE, *n.*, différence, (quarrel) dispute, *f*, différend, *m*. To pay the —, *faire l'appoint*. It makes no —; *cela ne fait rien*; *cela est égal*. To split the —, *partager le différend*.

diff'ERENCE, *v a.*, différencier.

diff'ERENT, *adj.*, différent.

diff'ERENTIAL (-shal), *adj.*, différentiel.

diff'ERENTIATE, *v a.*, (math) différencier.

DIFFERENTIATION, *n.*, (math.) différenciation, *f*.

diff'ERENTIALLY, *adv.*, différemment.

diff'ICULT (-keulte), *adj.*, difficile, malaisé. It was — for him to, *il avait de la difficulté à*.

diff'ICULTY (-keul-), *n.*, difficulté; peine, *f.*; embarras, *m*, (pl.) embarras pécuniaire, *m*.

Without —, *sans peine, aisément*. With —, *avec peine*. To be in —es, *être dans la gêne, être gêné*.

diff'IDENCE, *n.*, défiance, diffidence, *f.*; manque de confiance en soi-même, *m*, hésitation, modestie, réserve, timidité, *f*.

diff'IDENT, *adj.*, défiant; timide; hésitant; modeste. To be — of, *se défier de, n'avoir pas de confiance en, douter de*.

diff'IDENTLY, *adv.*, avec défiance; avec hésitation, timidement.

diff'LUENT (diff'flou-), *adj.*, (ant.) coulant, fluide.

diff'ORM, *adj.*, difforme, irrégulier.

diff'ORMITY, *n.*, difformité, *f*.

diff'RACTION, *n.*, (phys) diffraction, *f*.

diff'USE (diff'fouce), *adj.*, diffus, verbeux; répandu, étendu.

diff'USE (-fouze), *v a.*, répandre

diff'USED (diff'fouz'de), *part part.*, répandu; irrégulier, (opt.) diffus.

diff'USELY (-fouz'éd-), *adv*, diffusément, d'une manière étendue.

diff'USELY (-fouz'-), *adv*, diffusément.

diff'USION (diff'fou-jeune), *n.*, diffusion, dispersion; propagation, *f*.

diffusive (-fiou-cive), *adj.*, qui se répand, qui peut se répandre, qui s'étend au loin, (of style) diffus, étendu.

diffusively, *adv.*, au loin, dans toutes les directions.

diffusiveness, *n.*, abondance, extension, verbeuse, diffusion, *f*.

dig, *v. a.*, (*præterit* and *past past*, Dug ou Digged) creuser, bêcher, piocher, fouiller. To — out, *relever, extraire, déterrer*. To — up, *défoncer, déterrer, arracher*. To — open, *ouvrir*. To — through; *percer, transpercer*.

dig, *v. n.*, bêcher, piocher, creuser la terre, faire des fouilles. *n.*, coup de coude, *m*.

digest (dai-djeste), *n.*, digeste, sommaire, *m*.

digest (di-djeste), *v. a.*, classer, rédiger, arranger, élaborer, étudier, méditer, digérer, (food) digérer; (chem) faire digérer

digest, *v. n.*, digérer

digest (di-), *n.*, (chem) digesteur, *m* ; marmite de Papin, *f*.

digestible (di-), *adj.*, digestible, qui se digère

digestion (di-djestion), *n.*, digestion, *f.*, (fig.) examen approfondi, *m*.

digestive (di-), *adj.*, digestif.

digestive, *n.*, digestif, *m*.

digger (dig'gheur), *n.*, personne qui bêche, *f* ; terrasser ; (for gold) chercheur d'or, mineur, *m*.

digging (-gigue), *n.*, fouille, *f*, déblai, terrassement, *m*. *pl.*, mines d'or, *f*, placers, *m pl*.

digit (daite), *adj.*, (ant) orné, paré.

digit (di-djite), *n.*, mesure de 20 millimètres, *f*, doigt, (arith) chiffre, *m*.

digital (di-djital), *adj.*, (anat) digital.

digitate (di-djite) ou **digitated** (-ède), *adj.*, (bot) ané, *n*.

digitated (di-djite), *adj.*, (anat) digital.

digitized (dig-ni-faide), *adj.*, revêtu d'une dignité, plein de dignité, digne, noble, fier ; solennel.

digit (dig-ni-faie), *v. a.*, dignifier (V Hugo), élever à une dignité, donner de la dignité à, élever, illustrer, revêtir d'un titre ; honorer, exalter, ennoblir, décorer *m*.

digitary (dig-ni-), *n.*, dignitaire, *m*.

digitary (dig-ni-), *n.*, dignité, *f*.

digraph (dar-), *n.*, digramme, *m*.

digress (di-), *v. n.*, faire une digression, s'écarter de ; s'égarer dans.

digression (di-grèsh'eune), *n.*, digression ; faute, *f* ; écart, *m*.

digressional (-grèsh'eun'-), *adj.*, de digression.

digressive (di-), *adj.*, de digression.

digressively, *adv.*, par digression

dike (daïke), *n.*, digue, *f* ; fossé, *m*.

dike, *v. a.*, endiguer, entourer d'un fossé.

dilacerate (di-lasse-aur'), *v. a.*, dilacérer.

dilaceration (-eur-é), *n.*, dilacération, *f*.

dilapidation (di-lé-ni-é), *n.*, (ant) action de déchirer, action de mettre en pièces, *f*.

dilapidate, *v. a.*, délabrer, dilapider. — *d.*, en mauvais état, Lombard en ruine.

dilapidate, *v. n.*, se délabrer, se dilapider, tomber en ruine

dilapidation (di-lap-i-dé-), *n.*, délabrement, *m* ; dilapidation, *f*.

dilapidator (di-lé-té-), *n.*, dilapidateur, *m* ; dilapidatrice, *f*.

dilatability (di-lét'-), *n.*, dilatabilité, *f*.

dilatable (di-lét'-a-bil'), *adj.*, dilatable.

dilatation (di-lé-ta-), *n.*, dilatation, *f*.

dilate (dai-), *v. a.*, dilater, élargir, étendre.

dilate, *v. n.*, se dilater ; (bo descendant) s'appesantir, s'étendre sur

dilatator (dai-lé-teur), *n.*, (med.) dilateur, *m*.

dilatatoriness (di-lé-tori-), *n.*, lenteur, négligence, *f.*, retard, *m*.

dilatatory (di-lé-tori), *adj.*, négligent, lent, (jur.) dilatoire.

dilemma (di-), *n.*, dilemme, embarras, *m*.

dilettante (di-lét-tan'te), *n.*, (*dilettanti*) amateur des beaux arts, (mus) dilettante, *m*.

diligence (di-ljè-n'ce), *n.*, diligence, assiduité, *f*, soin, *m*, (coach) diligence, *f*.

diligent (di-ljè-n'te), *adj.*, diligent, appliqué

diligently, *adv.*, diligemment, avec application.

dill, *n.*, (bot) anet, *m*.

dilly-dally, *v. n.*, lanterner, barguigner.

dilly-dallying, *n.*, lanternerie, *f*, (fam) barguignage, *m*.

diluent (di-lou-), *adj.*, délayant, qui délaye.

dilute (di-loute), *v. a.*, détrempier ; délayer ; diluer, étendre d'eau, (wine) couper, (fig.) affaiblir

diluter, *n.*, (med) délayant, *m*.

dilution, *n.*, dilution (di-lou-), *n.*, (of liquids) dilution, *f*, délayement ; (fig) affaiblissement, *m*.

diluvial ou **diluvian** (di-lou-), *adj.*, diluvien

dim, *adj.*, obscur, obscurci, trouble, blafard ; (of light) terne, pâle, faible, sombre. To be — sighted, *avoir la vue trouble*

dim, *v. a.*, obscurcir, offusquer, (to sully) ternir, (to surpass) éclipser

dimension, *n.*, dimension, proportion, étendue, *f*.

dimidiation (-mi-di-é-), *n.*, division en deux parties égales, *f*.

diminish, *v. a.*, diminuer, abaisser, amoindrir ; (to take away) ôter, retrancher *de*

diminish, *v. n.*, diminuer.

diminishingly, *adv.*, désavantageusement.

diminution (-mion-), *n.*, diminution, *f*.

diminutive, *adj.*, petit, diminutif

diminutive, *n.*, diminutif, *m*.

diminutively, *adv.*, dans de petites proportions, désavantageusement ; en petit

diminutiveness, *n.*, petitesse, exiguïté, *f*.

dimissory (-'is-son), *adj.*, dimissorial.

dimity, *n.*, basin, *m*.

dimly, *adv.*, obscurément, indistinctement, faiblement, confusément, sans éclat

dimly, *adj.*, un peu obscur, terne.

dimness, *n.*, état obscurci, obscurcissement, *m*, obscurité, faiblesse, couleur terne, *f*.

dimple (di'm-pl'), *n.*, fossette, *f*.

dimple, *v. a.*, former en fossette.

dimple, *v. n.*, former des fossettes, (fig) se phaser, se rider

dimply, *adv.*, plein de fossettes

dim, *n.*, bruit étourdissant, fracas, tumulte ; (of arms) chiquetés, *m*.

dim, *v. a.*, étourdir, abasourdir ; (to repeat) corner.

dine (daïne), *v. n.*, dîner (de). To — out, *dîner en ville, dîner dehors*. To — out in the country, *dîner à la campagne*. To — with Duke Humphrey, *dîner par cœur*

dine, *v. a.*, donner à dîner à, nourrir

dinner, *n.*, dîner, (b s) pique-assiette, *m*.

ding-dong (dign'dogne), *n.*, tintement des cloches, dine-dindon, carillon, *m*.

dinginess (di'n-dj-), *n.*, couleur sombre, air sombre, *m*, pauvrete, *f*, aspect sale, *m*.

dingie (di'gn'-g'), *n.*, vallon, *m*.

dingie-dan-gie (di'gn'-g'-da'gn'-g'), *adv.*, en pendillant.

dingy (di'n-dj-), *adj.*, sombre ; sale ; petit, mesquin

dining (dai'n'-), *n.*, action de dîner, *f*. — hall, *réfectoire*, *m*.

dining-room (-roume), *n.*, salle à manger, *f*.

dining-rooms (-roum'ze), *n pl*, restaurant, *m sing*

dining-table (-té-b'l), *n.*, table à manger, table, *f*.

din'ner (di'n'eur), *n.*, dîner, dîné, *m.* —
time, *heure du dîner*, *f.* — service, *service de table*, *m.* — lift, *monte-plats*, *m.* — wagon, *servante, étagère de service*, *f.* — napkin, *serviette de table*, *f.*

dint (di'n'te), *n.*, coup, *m.*; coche, dent, marque d'un coup, (fig.) force, puissance, *f.* By — of; à force de

dint, *v. a.*, bossuer, bosseler.

dinumeration (dai-nou-meur'é-), *n.*, énumération, *f.*, dénombrement, *m.*

dioc'esan (dai-o-cf-ga'n), *adj.*, diocésain.

dioc'esan, *n.*, évêque diocésain, *m.*

dioc'ese (dai-ô-cice), *n.*, diocèse, *m.*

dioc'ia (dai-i-shi-a), *n.*, (bot.) diocée, *f.*

diop'tric ou **diop'trical** (dai-), *adj.*, dioptrique

diop'trics (dai-op-tri-ke), *n. pl.*, dioptriques, *f. sing.*

dior'ma (dai-o-râ-), *n.*, diorama, *m.*

dip, *v. a.*, plonger, tremper, mouiller

dip, *v. n.*, plonger, (of the needle) incliner, (mines) s'incliner To — into, s'engager dans, (of books) feuilleter, parcourir, effleurer

dip, *n.*, plongeon, (geol.) plongement, *m.*; (of the needle) inclinaison, (candle) chandelle à la baguette, *f.* To have a —, prendre un bain (de mer).

diph'thong (dip'tho'gne), *n.*, diphthongue, *f.*

dip'toe (dip-lo-), *n.*, (anat.) diploé, *m.*

dip'toma (di-plô-), *n.*, diplôme, *m.*

dip'lomacy (di-plô-), *n.*, diplomatie, *f.*

dip'lomat, *n.*, diplomate, *m.*

dip'lomatic, *adj.*, diplomatique

dip'lomatics (-iks), *n. pl.*, diplomatique, *f. sing.*

dip'lomatist (-plô-), *n.*, diplomate, *m.*

dip'per, *n.*, plongeur, *m.*

dip'ping, *n.*, plongement, (fall) abaissement, *m.*, (mines) inclinaison, (into books) lecture

rapide, *f.*, effleurement, *m.*

dip'tera (dip-tira) ou **dip'terans** (dip-ti-ra'n'ze), *n. pl.*, (ent.) diptères, *m. pl.*

dip'teral ou **dip'terous** (-teur-), *adj.*, (ent.) diptère

dire (daieur), *adj.*, terrible, affreux; cruel

direct, *adj.*, direct, droit, exprès, formel, positif, clair. — taxes, *contributions directes*, *f. pl.*

direct, *adv.*, directement.

direct, *v. a.*, diriger, rapporter, conduire, commander, ordonner, conseiller, prescrire, enseigner, renseigner, indiquer, donner des renseignements, des instructions, à. To — a letter, adresser une lettre To — attention, appeler l'attention de... à ou sur

direc'tion, *n.*, direction, conduite, *f.*; ordre, *m.*, instruction, *f.*, sens, côté, *m.*, (of a letter) adresse, souscription, *f.*, (of the wind) lit, *m.* In all —; de tous côtés.

direct'ive, *adj.*, directeur, qui dirige, qui guide, indicatif.

direct'ly, *adv.*, directement, immédiatement, (of time) tout de suite, immédiatement, (as soon as) aussitôt que

direct'ness, *n.*, mouvement direct, *m.*; direction en droite ligne, (fig.) droiture, *f.* — of purpose, à propos, *m.*, justesse, précision, *f.*; droiture, *f.*

direct'or (-teur), *n.*, directeur, administrateur, guide, chef, (of the Bank of France) régent, *m.*

direct'orate, *n.*, conseil d'administration, *m.*

directo'rial, *adj.*, directorial, de directeur.

directo'ry, *n.*, directeur, *m.*; direction, *f.*; conseil d'administration, (for addresses) almanach des adresses, *m.*

directress, *n.*, directrice, *f.*

dire'ful (daieur'foule), *adj.*, terrible, affreux; cruel.

dire'fully, *adv.*, terriblement, affreusement, cruellement.

dire'fulness, *n.*, horreur, calamité, *f.*

dirge (deur'dje), *n.*, chant funèbre, chant de mort, *m.*

dirk (deurke), *n.*, dague, *f.*, poignard, *m.*

dirty (deurte), *n.*, boue, saleté, fange, ordure; crotte, crasse, *f.*

dirty, *v. a.*, salir, souiller, crotter

dirtyly, *adv.*, salement, vilainement, basement.

dirtyness, *n.*, saleté, malpropreté, (fig.) bassesse, vilénie, *f.*

dirty, *adj.*, sale, crasseux; crotté; malpropre, (fig.) bas, sale, vilain — action, *action sale*, *f.* — fellow, *saigaud*, *m.* — work: *saleté*, *f.* To be —, (of roads) *faire sale*.

dirty, *v. a.*, salir, crotter, (fig.) souiller.

disability (dis'a-), *n.*, incapacité, impuissance, (jur.) inhabilité, *f.*

disable (dis'a-b'l), *v. a.*, rendre incapable, mettre hors d'état de, mettre hors de service; renverser, détruire, (jur.) rendre inhabile à, (mil.) mettre hors de combat, (of a battery) démonter, (nav.) désespérer

dis'abled, *adj.*, hors d'état de, hors de service; rendu incapable de, (mil.) hors de combat; estropié, (nav.) désespéré — soldat, *invalidé*, *m.*

dis'abling, *adj.*, qui rend incapable, (jur.) qui frappe d'incapacité légale, qui rend inhabile.

dis'abuse (diss'a-bouze), *v. a.*, désabuser.

dis'abusing, *n.*, désabusement, *m.*

disac'cous'tom (diss'ac'kous'teume), *v. a.*, désaccoutumer, déshabituer.

disacknowl'edge, *v. a.*, renier, désavouer.

disacquaint'ance (diss'ac'kwé'n't'-), *n.*, (ant) cessation de connaissance, *f.*

disad'vant'age (diss'ad-vân'tédje), *n.*, désavantage, inconvénient, *m.*; (loss) perte, *f.* At a —, to —, avec désavantage, à son désavantage, à perte.

disad'vant'age, *v. a.*, désavantager.

disad'vant'ageous (-té-djeusse), *adj.*, désavantageux

disad'vant'ageously, *adv.*, désavantageusement.

disad'vant'ageousness, *n.*, désavantage, *m.*

disaffect (diss'a-), *v. a.*, aliéner les esprits; indisposer, mécontenter, (disorder) déranger.

disaffect'ed (-ède), *adj.*, mal disposé; indisposé, mécontent.

disaffect'edly, *adv.*, avec désaffection, avec mécontentement.

disaffect'edness ou **disaffect'ion**, *n.*, désaffection, *f.*

disaffirm (diss'af'feurme), *v. a.*, nier, désavouer, (jur.) infirmer.

disaffirm'ance, *n.*, réfutation; (jur.) infirmation, *f.*; rejet, *m.*

disaffor'est (diss'af'for'este), *v. a.*, déclarer ne plus être forêt, (fig.) cultiver, (to denude) déboiser

disag'gregate (diss'ag'grê-), *v. a.*, désagréger.

disag'gregation (diss'ag'grê-gê-), *n.*, désagrégation, *f.*

disagree (diss'a-grî), *v. n.*, différer, ne pas s'accorder, ne pas convenir à To — with, *faire mal à*, *incommoder* To — with any one, *ne pas s'accorder avec, être brouillé avec quelqu'un, ne pas être de l'avis de* To — to, *ne pas accéder à, refuser d'accéder à* My dinner disagreed with me, *mon dîner m'a fait mal*, ou *n'a pas bien passé*

disagree'able (diss'a-grî-a-b'l), *adj.*, désagréable, fâcheux.

disagree'ableness, *n.*, désagrément, *m.*, nature désagréable, *f.*

disagree'ably, *adv.*, désagréablement.

disagree'ment (diss'a-grî-), *n.*, différence, dissemblance, diversité, *f.*, différend, désaccord, *m.*, différence d'opinion; brouillerie, *f.*

disallow (diss'al'laou), *v. a.*, désapprouver,

rejeter, désavouer; ne pas admettre, refuser, défendre, interdire.

disallow', *v n*, ne pas permettre
disallow'able (-a-b'l'), *adj.*, défendu, interdit, qui n'est pas permis, inadmissible.

disallow'ance, *n.*, défense, désapprobation, prohibition, *f.* refus d'admettre, *m*

disappear (dis-'ap-paire), *v a*, disparaître.

disappear'ance (dis-'-), *n.*, disparition, *f*

disappoint (dis-'ap-poi-n'te), *v a*, contrarier; désappointer, décevoir, frustrer, manquer de parole à, tromper, (to defeat) déconcerter, déjouer He was —ed in love, *il a eu des chagrins d'amour.*

disappoint'ment (dis-'ap-poi-n't'-), *n*, contrariété, *f*, désappointement, *m*, espérance déçue, *f*, contretemps, mécompte, *m*

disapprobation (dis-'ap-pro-bé-), *n*, désapprobation, *f*

disapprobatory (dis-'ap-pro-ba-tori), *adj*, désapprobatif.

disapprove (dis-'ap-prouve), *v a.*, désapprouver, blâmer

disarm (dis-'arme), *v a*, désarmer

disarm'ing, **disarm'ament**, *n*, désarmement, *m*

disarrange, *v a*, déranger, désajuster

disarrange'ment (dis-'ar-rén-dje-), *n*, dérangement, désordre, désajustement, *m*

disarray (dis-'ar-ré), *v a*, déshabiller, mettre en désarroi, en désordre, déranger.

disarray', *n*, désarroi, désordre, *m*, dérouté, confusion, *f*

disaster (dis-'-), *n.*, désastre, malheur, sinistre, *m*

disastrous, *adj.*, désastreux

disastrously, *adv*, désastreusement

disastrousness, *n*, nature désastreuse, *f*

disavow (dis-'a-vau), *v a*, désavouer

disavow'al, *n*, désaveu, *m*

disband, *v a*, licencier; congédier, disperser

disband', *v n*, se séparer, se disperser, se débarrasser, (milit) être licencié

disband'ing, *n*, licenciement, *m*, (fig) débarrasser, *m*, dispersion, *f*

disbar, *v a*, rayer du tableau des avocats

disbelief (-bi-lif), *n*, incrédulité, *f*; manque de foi, *m*

disbelieve (-bi-lif), *v a.*, ne pas croire, refuser de croire To — every word of, *ne pas croire un seul mot de*

disbelieve'er, *n*, incrédule, *m f*

disbench (dis-'bén-'she), *v a*, chasser de son siège, chasser de son banc (ant), (jur) rayer du tableau des avocats.

disbranch (dis-'brén-'she), *v a*, ébrancher

disbud (dis-'beude), *v a*, ébourgeonner

disbud'ing, *n*, ébourgeonnement, *m*

disburden (dis-'beur-d'n), *v a*, décharger de, débarrasser de; alléger de, (fig) ouvrir, soulager To — one's heart to; *ouvrir son cœur à*

disburse (dis-'beurse), *v a*, déboursier, dépenser

disburse'ment, *n*, déboursement, *m*, déboursés, *m pl*, mise de fonds, *f*, paiement, *m*; dépense, *f*

disburse'er, *n*, personne qui débourse, *f*

disc (dis-'ke), *n*, disque, *m*

discard (dis-'cârde), *v a*, congédier, écarter, mettre de côté, exclure, éliminer, supprimer, renvoyer, (to reject) rejeter, repousser To —, (at cards) *faire son écart, écartier*

discern (dis-'zeurne), *v a*, discerner, distinguer, (fig) juger

discern'er, *n*, juge, observateur, *m*

discern'ible (dis-'zeurn'i-b'l'), *adj.*, perceptible, visible, qui peut être discerné.

discern'ibleness, *n*, visibilité, *f*

discern'ibly, *adv.*, visiblement.

discern'ing, *adj*, judicieux, éclairé, attentif.

discern'ingly, *adv*, avec discernement

discern'ment, *n*, discernement, jugement, *m*

discharge (dis-'tshârdje), *n*, déchargement, *m*, émission, *f*, écoulement, *m*, (of fire-arms, etc.) décharge, volée, *f*, (of arrows) décochement, *m*, (from prison) mise en liberté, libération, *f*, élargissement, (of a duty) accomplissement, *m*, exécution, *f*, exercice, (of a servant) congé, *m*, (exemption) exemption de service, libération, *f*, (milit) congé définitif, *m*, (payment) quittance, (med) suppuration, (of bankrupts) réhabilitation, *m* — pipe, *tuyau de décharge, m*

discharge' (dis-'tshârdje), *v a*, décharger, (a servant) congédier, renvoyer, (from confinement) (to let out) lâcher, laisser échapper, libérer, élargir, (a debt) acquitter, payer, liquider, (arrows) décocher, lancer, (fire-arms) décharger, (a duty) s'acquitter de, accomplir, (milit, nav) congédier, (as unfit for service) réformer, (jur) acquitter, (to emit) lancer, jeter, (from an oath, etc) délier, exempter de, dispenser de

discharge', *n*, qui décharge, qui congédie, *f.*, (phys) excitateur, *m*

discharge'ing, *n*, (nav) désarmement, *m* — pipe, *tuyau de décharge, (nav) tuyau de v-dange, m* — rod, (electricity) *excitateur, m*

disciple (dis-'cai-p'l'), *n*, disciple, *m*

disciple, *v a*, enseigner, endoctriner, instruire

disciple'ship, *n*, état de disciple, *m*

disciplinable (-a-b'l'), *adj*, disciplinable, soumis à la discipline

disciplinarian (-né-), *adj*, disciplinaire.

disciplinarian, *n*, personne rigide pour la discipline, *f*, (milit) instructeur, *m* To be a good —, *savoir tenir une classe, entendre bien la discipline*

disciplinary, *adj*, disciplinaire

discipline, *n*, discipline, *f*

discipline, *v a*, discipliner, former, instruire, accoutumer à l'ordre, (fig) contenir, restreindre, tenir en laisse

disclaim (dis-'clême), *v a*, désavouer, renier, nier, repudier, se défendre de

disclaim'er, *n*, personne qui désavoue, qui renie, *f*, désaveu public, *m*

disclose (-clôze), *v a*, découvrir, révéler; divulguer, (fig) mettre au jour, faire voir

disclose'r, *n*, révélateur, *m*, révélatrice, *f*

disclose'sure (-clô-'jeur), *n*, déclaration, révélation, découverte, divulgation, *f*

discolor (dis-'ken-'leur), *v a*, décolorer

discoloration (dis-'keul-'leur-é-), *n*, décoloration, *f*

discomfit (dis-'keu-'fite), *n*, défaite, dérouté, dispersion, *f*; renversement, *m*

discomfit, *v a*, défaire, mettre en dérouté, mettre en fuite; disperser, vaincre, (fig) dérouter, déconfler

discomfigure (-'houre), *n*, défaite, dérouté, (fig) déconflure, *f*

discom'fort (-keu-'meurte), *n*, désolation, affliction, gêne, douleur, privation, incommode, *f.*, désagrément, malaise, *m*

discom'fort, *v a*, affiger, chagriner, incommoder, gêner, inquiéter, attrister

discommend, *v a*, blâmer, censurer.

discommend'able (-a-b'l'), *adj*, blâmable, censurable

discommend'ableness, *n*, caractère blâmable, *m*

discommendation, *n*, blâme, *m*

discommend'er, *n*, désapprobateur, censeur, *m*

discommode (-mède), *v a* V. **incommode**.

discommode'ous, *adj.*, (ant.) incommode

discom'mon, *v a.*, priver du droit de vaine pture.

discompose' (-pôze), *v a*, déranger, troubler, mettre hors de soi, agiter, irriter, chagriner, (of the features) défaire.

discompo'sure (-pô'jeur), *n*, déajangement, trouble, désordre, *m*, agitation, *f*.

disconcert' (-ceurte), *v a*, déconcerter, troubler.

disconform'ity, *n*, dissemblance, contradiction, *f*.

discongru'ity (-grou-), *n*, disconvenance, *f*.

disconnect', *v a*, désunir, séparer, diviser; (machinery) désemparer.

disconnection, *n*, désunion, séparation, division, *f*.

disconsolate, *adj*, inconsolable, désolé.

disconsolately, *adv*, inconsolablement.

disconsolateness, *n*, désolation, *f*.

discontent', *adj*, mécontent.

discontent', *n*, mécontentement, *m*.

discontent', *v a*, mécontenter.

discontent'ed, *adj*, mécontent de (with).

discontent'edly, *adv*, avec mécontentement; à contre-cœur.

discontent'edness, *n*, (ant) mécontentement, *m*.

discontent'ing, *adj*, peu satisfaisant.

discontent'ment, *n*, mécontentement, *m*.

discontin'ance (-iou-) ou **discontinua'tion**

(-iou-é-), *n*, cessation, discontinuation, (separation) discontinuité, *f*.

discontin'ue (-ti'n'ou), *v a* and *n*, discontinuer.

discontin'uity (-mou-), *n*, discontinuité, *f*.

discontin'uons, *adj*, (ant) discontinu.

dis'cord, **discor'dance**, ou **discor'dancy**, *n*,

discord; (mus) dissonance, *f*, discordance, *f*.

discor'dant, *adj*, discordant, en désaccord.

discor'dantly, *adv*, sans accord, d'une manière discordante.

dis'count (dis-caou'n'te), *n*, escompte, *m*;

(abatement) remise, diminution de prix, *f*, rabais, *m*;

(arith) règle d'escompte, *f*. At a —, *déprécié*, ou *rabais*, en baisse, à perte, (fig) en *défa-*

veur, *dégradé*, *tombe*. To be at a —, *ne pas*

valoir cher. — bank, *comptoir d'escompte*, *m*.

dis'count, *v a*, déduire, décompter, retrancher, (allow) faire une remise de, (com) escom-

pter. To — one's losses, *faire la part du feu*.

dis'count, *v n*, (com) faire l'escompte.

discount'able (-a-b'l) *adj*, escomptable.

discount'enance (-tè-), *n*, défaveur, *f*,

mauvais accueil, *m*; froideur, *f*.

discount'enance, *v a*, décontenancer, désap-

prouver, décourager, recevoir froidement; (fig.)

s'opposer à; combattre.

dis'counting, *n*, (com) escompteur, *m*.

dis'counting, *n*, escompte, *m*.

dis'cour'age (-keur'age), *v a*, décourager,

rebuter, détourner, dissuader.

dis'cour'agement, *n*, découragement, *m*.

dis'cour'ager, *n*, personne qui décourage, *f*.

dis'course' (-côrse), *n*, discours; traité, entre-

tien, langage, propos, *m*, conversation, *f*.

dis'course', *v n*, discourir de ou sur; parler

de ou sur; s'entretenir de, raisonner de,

traiter de. To — in public, *parler en public*.

dis'cour'ser, *n*, discoureur, *m*.

dis'cour'sive, *adj*, discursif, dialogué.

dis'cour'teous (-kôrt'eusse), *adj*, impoli,

incivil, discourtois.

dis'cour'teously, *adv*, discourtoisement, im-

poliment, incivilement.

dis'cour'tesy (-keur-té-si), *n*, impolitesse;

discourtoisie, *f*.

discov'er (-keur'-), *v a*, découvrir, révéler;

révélateur, *m*, révélatrice, *f*.

discov'ery, *n*, découverte, révélation, *f*,

scandale, éclat, *m*.

discred'it (dis-créd'ite), *n*, discrédit; décon-

sidération, déshonneur, *m*, honte, *f*.

discred'it, *v a*, ne pas croire, décréditer;

déshonorer, discréditer, déconsidérer.

discred'itable (-a-b'l), *adj*, peu honorable;

compromettant, déshonorant, honteux.

discreet' (dis'cite), *adj*, discret, prudent,

circuspect, sage.

discreet'ly, *adv*, discrètement, sagement,

prudemment.

discreet'ness, *n*, discrétion, *f*.

discrep'ance ou **discrep'ancy** (-crép'-), *n*,

différence, contradiction, *f*.

discrep'ant, *adj*, différent; opposé; en con-

tradiction avec.

discrete' (dis'cite), *adj*, séparé, discret,

(arith.) simple.

discre'tion (-krèsh'eune), *n*, discrétion, pru-

dence, sagesse, *f*, jugement, discernement, *m*.

Years of —, *âge de discrétion, de raison, m*. To

surrender at —; *se rendre à discrétion*. To use

one's own —, *faire ce que l'on juge à propos, faire*

à sa guise.

discre'tional. *V.* **discretionary**.

discre'tionary (-krèsh'-), *adj*, discrétion-

naire, facultatif — power, (jur) *pouvoir dis-*

crétionnaire, pouvoir illimité, m.

discre'tionally ou **discretionarily**, *adv*, à

discrétion, à la discrétion, au jugement de quel-

qu'un.

discre'tive (-crt-), *adj*, disjonctif; séparé,

distinct, (med.) discret.

discre'tively, *adv*, d'une manière disjon-

ctive.

discrim'inable (-na-b'l), *adj*, qui peut être

distingué.

discrim'inate, *v a* and *n*, distinguer, séparer;

reconnaître, discerner.

discrim'inately, *adv*, distinctement, avec dis-

cernement.

discrim'inateness, *n*, distinction, *f*.

discrim'inating, *adj*, distinctif, caracté-

ristique.

discrimina'tion (-né-), *n*, distinction, marque

distinctive, *f*; discernement, *m*. Without —;

indistinctement, sans discernement.

discrim'inative (-né-), *adj*, distinctif, qui dis-

tingue, caractéristique, judicieux, bien entendu.

discrown' (-craoune), *v a*, découronner;

priver de la couronne.

discul'pate (-keul-), *v a*, disculper, exculper,

justifier, excuser.

dis'cum'ber (-keu'm'-), *v a*, (l u) débarrasser,

dégager, désencombrer.

dis'cur'sive (-keur-), *adj*, errant; décousu,

vague, étendu, discursif.

dis'cur'sively, *adv*, d'une manière discursive,

vaguement.

dis'cur'sory, *adj*, raisonnable, rationnel;

d'argument.

dis'cus (-keusse), *n*, disque, *m*.

discuss' (-keusse), *v a*, discuter, débattre.

discus'sion, *n*, discussion, analyse, *f*; dé-

bat, *m*.

dis'cuss'ient (-kiou-shè'n'te), (med.) résolutif,

résolutive.

dis'dain' (dis'déne), *n*, dédain, mépris, *m*.

dis'dain', *v a*, dédaigner, mépriser.

dis'dain'ful (-foule), *adj*, dédaigneux, mé-

prisant.

dis'dain'fully, *adv*, dédaigneusement.

dis'dain'fulness, *n*, dédain, *m*.

disease' (dis'ize), *n*, maladie, *f*, mal; (fig.)

vice, affaissement, *m*.

diseased' (dis'iz'de), *adj*, malade, indisposé;

(fig) dérangé, troublé.

probité, qui n'est pas probe, déloyal, malhonnête, déshonnête

dishonestly, *adv*, sans probité, déloyalement, malhonnêtement, déshonnêtement

dishonesty, *n*, improbité, déloyauté, malhonnêteté, *f*

dishon'or (di-z'o'n'eur), *n*, déshonneur, (com.) non-paiement, *m*

dishon'or, *v a*, déshonorer, avilir, (com.) ne pas faire honneur à, ne pas faire bon accueil à, laisser protester (un effet).

dishon'orable (-a-b'l'), *adj.*, (pers.) sans honneur, (of things) déshonorant, honteux.

dishon'orer, *n*, personne qui déshonore, *f*, débâcheur, *m*

dishorn' (dis'-), *v a*, décorner, écorner

dish-warmer, *n*, réchaud, *m*

dish-washer (-wōsh'-), *n*, (orni.) lavandière, bergeronnette, *f*, hoche-queue, *m*

dish-water (-wō-), *n*, eau de vaisselle, lavure de vaisselle, *f*

disimprove'ment (dis's'i'm'prouve-), *n*, progrès en arrière, mouvement rétrograde, *m*

disinclina'tion (dis's'i'n'cl'i-né-), *n*, éloignement, *m*, aversion, répugnance, *f*

disincline' (-claine), *v a*, indisposer, éloigner

disincorporate (dis's'i'n'-), *v a*, désincorporer, priver des privilèges d'une corporation

disincorpora'tion, *n*, désincorporation, *f*

disinfect' (dis's'i'n'-), *v a*, désinfecter.

disinfection, *n*, désinfection, *f*

disingenu'ity (dis's'i'n'dji-niou-), *n*, mauvaise foi, *f*

disingen'uious (-dyè'n'iou-eusse), *adj*, sans candeur, de mauvaise foi, dissimulé, faux, déloyal

disingen'uously, *adv*, sans candeur, avec dissimulation, de mauvaise foi, déloyalement

disingen'uoussness, *n*, dissimulation, mauvaise foi, fausseté, déloyauté, *f*

disinherit' (dis's'i'n'hér'-), *v a*, déshériter, (jur.) exhériter

disinherit'ance, *n*, (jur.) exhéritation, *f*, déshéritement, *m*

disinhume' (dis's'i'n'houme), *v a*, exhumer.

disint'egrable (dis'z'i'n'te-gra-b'l'), *adj*, susceptible de se désagréger

disint'egrate (-gréte), *v a*, désagréger, séparer, diviser

disint'egration (-gré-), *n*, désagrégration, séparation, *f*

disint'er' (dis's'i'n'teur), *v a*, déterrer; exhumer

disint'erested (dis'z'i'n'teur-est'ède), *adj*, désintéressé

disint'erestedly, *adv.*, avec désintéressement.

disint'erestedness, *n*, désintéressement, *m*

disint'ermment (dis's'i'n'teur-), *n*, exhumation, *f*

disinvite' (dis's'i'n'vaite), *v a*, déprier.

disjoin' (dis'djoi'ne), *v a*, déjoindre, disjoindre, désunir

disjoint' (dis'djoi'n'te), *v a*, démettre, désarticuler, dialoquer, démonter, désunir, démembrer.

disjoint'ed (-ède), *adj.*, désarticulé, dialoqué, démis, démembré, démonté, (fig. of style, etc) décousu, sans suite

disjoint'edly, *adv*, d'une manière décousue, incohérente.

disjunct' (dis'djen'gu'k'te), *adj.*, disjoint, séparé

disjunct'ion (dis'-), *n*, disjonction, séparation, *f*

disjunct'ive (dis'djue'gu'k'-), *adj.*, disjonctif, incapable d'union.

disjunct'ive, *n*, (gram.) disjonctive, *f*

disjunct'ively, *adv*, séparément.

disk ou disco, *n*, disque, *m*

dislike' (diz'laike), *n*, éloignement, *m*; aversion, *f*, dégoût, *m* To take a — to any one, *prendre quelqu'un en aversion, en grippe, se dégoûter de* To have a — for, *avoir de l'éloignement pour* Lakes and —s, *goûts et antipathies, m pl*

dislike', *v a*, ne pas aimer, avoir de l'éloignement pour, avoir du dégoût pour. To be —d, *n'être pas aimé de, être mal vu de* Not to —, *ne pas trouver mauvais; aimer assez*

dislike'ness (-laik'néss), *n*, dissemblance, *f*

dish'ker, *n*, désapprouvateur, *m*

dislimb' (dis'lume), *v a*, démembrer, découper un corps par membres, arracher les membres à ou de

dis'locate, *v a*, dialoquer, démettre

disloca'tion (-ké-), *n*, dislocation, luxation, *f*

dislodge' (dis'-), *v a*, déloger, déplacer, chasser de sa position, (hunt) déboucher.

dislodge', *v n*, déloger.

disloy'al (dis-loi'-), *adj*, peu attaché au souverain, perfide, déloyal, infidèle

disloy'ally, *adv*, perfidement, déloyalement, infidèlement

disloy'alty, *n*, manque de fidélité au souverain, *m*, défection, déloyauté, perfidie, *f*

dis'mal (dis'-), *adj.*, lugubre, sombre, horrible, triste, sinistre

dis'mally, *adv*, lugubrement, horriblement, tristement, d'une manière sombre.

dis'malness, *n*, état lugubre, état sombre, *m*, horreur, tristesse, *f*

disman'tle (dis'ma'n't'l'), *v a*, dévêtir, dépouiller, (milit) démanteler; (nav) désarmer, dégréer, démanteler.

disman'tle (dis'mâste), *v a*, démanteler

disman'tling, *n*, démantèlement, *m*

dis'may' (dis'mé), *n*, effroi, découragement, abatement, *m*; terreur, épouvante, consternation, *f*

dis'may', *v a*, effrayer, terrifier, épouvanter, consterner.

dis'mem'ber (dis'-), *v a*, démembrer.

dis'mem'bering, *n*, démembrement, *m*, mutilation, *f*

dis'mem'berment, *n*, démembrement, *m*, mutilation, *f*

dis'miss' (dis'-), *v a*, renvoyer, congédier; destituer de, (a subject) abandonner, quitter; (of thoughts, etc.) bannir, chasser To — from one's mind; *écarter, bannir, de son esprit.* Let us — the subject, *n'en parlons plus.*

dis'mis'sal, *n*, renvoi, congé, *m*; destitution, *f*

dis'mis'sible, *adj*, amovible, renvoyable.

dis'mis'sion (dis'mish'eune), *n*, renvoi, congé, *m*, destitution, *f*

dis'mort'gage (dis'mor-g'héde), *v a*, dégréver un immeuble; purger d'hypothèques

dis'mount' (dis'maun'te), *v a*, démonter, désarçonner; faire descendre de cheval

dis'mount', *v n*, descendre de cheval; descendre de, mettre pied à terre.

dis'obe'dience (dis'o-bi-), *n*, désobéissance, *f*

dis'obe'dient, *adj*, désobéissant

dis'obe'y' (dis'o-bé), *v a*, désobéir à

dis'oblige' (dis'o-blaide), *v a*, désobliger

dis'oblige'ing, *adj*, désobligeant.

dis'oblige'ingly, *adv.*, désobligeamment, d'une manière désobligeante

dis'oblige'ingness, *n*, désobligeance, *f*

disor'der (dis'-), *n*, désordre, dérèglement, *m*, (illness) indisposition, maladie, *f*, dérangement, *m*

disor'der, *v a*, mettre en désordre, déranger; troubler, (to make ill) rendre malade, incommoder, indisposer

disor'dered (dis'or'deurde), *adj*, en désordre; dérangé, déréglé, désordonné; malade

disorderly, *adj.*, en désordre, tumultueux, désordonné, turbulent, indocile, déréglé, immoral, vicieux; de débauche

disorderly, *adv.*, déréglément, en désordre, d'une manière désordonnée

disorganization (dis'or-ga-ni-zé-), *n.*, désorganisation, *f.*

disorganize (dis'or-ga-ni-ze), *v a.*, désorganiser *v n.* se désorganiser

disown (dis'ône), *v a.*, désavouer, nier, renier.

disoxidate, **disoxidation** (diss'oks'idé-), **disoxygenate**, **disoxygenation** (diss'oks'idjé-né-), *v* **deoxidate**, (*etc*)

dispair (dis'-), *v a.*, (*l u*) dépareiller, séparer

disparadised (-daiste), *adj.*, (*l u*) chassé du paradis

disparage (dis'par'édje), *v a.*, dépriser, dénigrer, ravalier, dénigrer, déshonorer, faire injure, ou tort à, (*by marriage*) mésestimer

disparagement, *n.*, avilissement, dénigrement, déshonneur, reproche, *m.*, honte, *f.*, tort, *m.*; (*by marriage*) mésestimation, *f.* Without — to you, *sans vouloir vous faire tort, sans rien ôter de votre mérite, sans déshonneur pour vous*

disparager, *n.*, dénigrer, -euse, *m.* and *f.*

disparaging, *adj.*, dépréciateur, désavantageux, injurieux, déshonorant, de mépris

disparagingly, *adv.*, avec dénigrement, par dénigrement, avec mépris, avec déshonneur

disparate, *adj.*, disparate

disparates (-rètes), *n pl.*, **disparates**; choses disparates, *f pl.*

disparity, *n.*, disparité, inégalité, *f.*

dispark (dis'pârke), *v a.*, déclorre un parc, déparquer

dispart (dis'pârte), *v a.*, diviser, séparer, (*art*) marquer la mire sur un canon

dispart, *v n.*, être divisé, séparé, se diviser, se séparer

dispassion (dis'pass'èune), *n.*, apathie, absence de passion, *f.*, calme, *m.*

dispassionate, *adj.*, sans passion; calme; impartial.

dispassionately, *adv.*, sans passion, avec calme, avec impartialité

dispel, *v a.*, dissiper, chasser, écarter. *v n.*, se dissiper, disparaître

dispensable (-sa-b'l), *adj.*, dont on peut se dispenser, ou se passer, distribuable

dispensary, *n.*, dispensaire, *m.*, (*of hospitals*) pharmacie, *f.*

dispensation (-sé-), *n.*, dispensation, dispense, distribution, *f.*, (*fig*) bienfait, don, arrêt, *m.*, épreuve (de la providence), *f.*

dispensator (-sé-teur), *n.*, dispensateur, *m.*

dispensatory, *adj.*, qui peut accorder des dispenses.

dispensatory, *n.*, (*pharm*) codex, dispensaire, *m.*

dispense, *v a.*, distribuer, administrer, dispenser, départir, (*pharm*) dispenser, préparer (des médicaments) To — with, *se dispenser de, se passer de.* To — any one from, *dispenser quelqu'un de, excuser quelqu'un de*

dispenser, *n.*, dispensateur, *m.*, dispensatrice, *f.*; distributeur, *m.*, distributrice, *f.*, pharmacien, *m.*

dispeopled (dis'pî-p'l), *v a.*, dépeupler.

disperse (dis'pèrse), *v a.*, disperser, dissiper, répandre, disséminer, (*med*) résoudre

disperse, *v n.*, se disperser, s'enfuir, se dissiper.

dispersedly (-'èdli), *adv.*, çà et là, séparément.

disperse, *n.*, qui disperse, qui dissipe

dispersion, *n.*, dispersion, (*opt*) dispersion, *f.*

dispirit, *v a.*, décourager, abattre, démoraliser, ôter le moral à.

dispirit, *n.*, abattement, découragement, *m.*, démoralisation, *f.*

displace, *v a.*, déplacer, déranger, ôter, (*from a post*) destituer

displacement, *n.*, déplacement, *m.*; révolution, destitution, *f.*

displant, *v a.*, déplanter.

displantation (-tè-), *n.*, déplantation, *f.*, déplantage, *m.*

display, *n.*, exposition, parade, *f.*, étalage; *fast*, (*of troops*) déploiement, *m.* To make a — of, *faire parade de, faire étalage de*

display, *v a.*, déployer, étendre, exposer, développer, étaler, faire parade de, manifester, montrer.

displease (dis'plize), *v a.*, déplaire à, mécontenter, contrarier, fâcher, vexer

displeased, *adj.*, mécontent de, offensé de

displeasing, *adj.*, déplaisant, désagréable

displeasure (dis'plé-ur), *n.*, déplaisir, courroux, *m.*, disgrâce, défaveur, *f.* To incur any one's —, *s'attirer la colère, le mécontentement de (quelqu'un)*

displume (-plume), *v a.*, déplumer.

disport (-pôrte), *n.*, divertissement, passe-temps, *m.*, récréation, *f.*, ébats, *m pl*

disport, *v n.*, se divertir, se jouer, s'amuser, s'ébattre, prendre ses ébats, folâtrer

disport, *v a.*, divertir, amuser To — one's self, *s'amuser, se divertir, prendre ses ébats, s'ébattre*

disposable, *adj.*, disponible

disposal (-pôz-), *n.*, disposition, vente, cession, *f.* To have at one's —, *avoir à sa disposition*

dispose, *v a.*, disposer, préparer, arranger, disposer de To — (*the mind to*), *disposer à, porter à* To — of, *transférer, aliéner, céder, vendre, disposer de, se défaire de* To be — of, (*house*) *à vendre* To be — of by private contract, *à vendre à l'amiable* To — of any one, *se défaire de quelqu'un* To — of one's time, *employer son temps* Evil — d, *mal intentionné* Well — d, *bien intentionné* — d to, *porté à, disposé à*

disposer, *n.*, personne qui dispose, *f.*; distributeur; donateur, dispensateur, *m.*

disposition (-zish-), *n.*, disposition, *f.*; (*pers*) caractère, naturel, *m.*

dispossess (-poz'zèss), *v a.*, déposséder de, dépouiller de, priver de, (*jur*) exproprier.

dispossession (-poz'zèsh'èune), *n.*, dépossession; (*jur*) expropriation, *f.*

dispossession (-poz'zèss-), *n.*, personne qui dépossède, *f.*, spoliateur, *m.*, spoliatrice, *f.*

dispraise (-prèze), *n.*, *V. blame*

dispraisely, *v a* *V. blame*

dispraisingly, *adv.*, avec blâme; avec reproche.

disproof (-proufe), *n.*, réfutation, *f.*

disproportion (-pôr-), *n.*, disproportion, *f.*

disproportion, *v a.*, mal proportionner, disproportionner

disproportional, *adj.*, disproportionné, disproportionnel

disproportionally, *adv.*, d'une manière disproportionnée, inégalement, sans symétrie.

disproportionate, *adj.*, disproportionné.

disproportionately, *adv.*, d'une manière disproportionnée.

disproportionateness, *n.*, disproportion, *f.*, caractère disproportionné, *m.*

disprove (-prouve), *v a.*, réfuter, prouver la fausseté de

disprove, *n.*, réfutateur, *m.*

disputable (-piou-ta-b'l), *adj.*, disputable, contestable

disputant, *n.*, disputant, *m.*

disputatious (-tè-), *n.*, dispute; discussion, contestation, *f.*, débat, *m.*

disputa'tious (-piou-té-sheusse) ou **dis'puta-tive** (-piou-), *adj.*, disputeur, (fam) disputailleur, chicanier.

dispute' (-pioute), *n.*, dispute, *f.*, débat, *m.*, discussion, *f.* Beyond —, *sans contredit, incontestable, incontestablement*

dispute', *v. a.*, disputer, discuter, débattre, contester

dispute', *v. n.*, disputer; discuter, être en débat
disput'er, *n.*, disputant, disputeur, controversiste, *m.*

disqualifica'tion (dis-kwol-i-fi-ké-), *n.*, incapacité, *f.*, (jur) défaut de qualité, *m.*, incapacité légale, inhabilité, *f.*

disqual'ify (-faie), *v. a.*, rendre incapable de, rendre inhabile à, frapper d'incapacité

disqui'et (-kwaète), *n.*, inquiétude, *f.*; trouble, *m.*

disqui'et, *v. a.*, inquiéter

disqui'eter, *n.*, perturbateur, *m.*

disqui'etude (-toute) ou **disqui'etness**, *n.*, inquiétude, agitation, *f.*

disquisi'tion (-kwi-zish'-), *n.*, disquisition, recherche, investigation, *f.*; examen, *m.*

disregard' (-ri-garde), *n.*, mépris, dédain, *m.*, insouciance, indifférence, *f.* In — of, *au mépris de*

disregard', *v. a.*, ne pas considérer, mépriser, négliger, (to reject) écarter, éloigner, regarder avec indifférence, dédaigner, ne faire aucun cas de, ne tenir aucun compte de, repousser
disregard'ful (-foule), *adj.*, dédaigneux, insouciant de, négligent.

disregard'fully, *adv.*, négligemment, dédaigneusement

disrel'ish (dis-rèl'-), *n.*, dégoût, *m.*, aversion, répugnance, *f.*

disrel'ish, *v. a.*, avoir du dégoût pour, avoir de l'aversion pour; donner de l'aversion pour, trouver mauvais.

disrepu'table (-rèp'ou-ta-b'l'), *adj.*, (pers) de mauvaise réputation, mal famé, *paré*, (of thing) compromettant, déshonorant

disrepu'tably, *adv.*, avec déshonneur, honteusement.

disrepute' (-rè-pioute), *n.*, discrédit, déshonneur, *m.*; mauvaise renommée, mauvaise réputation, *f.* To bring into —, *déconsidérer, faire tomber en discrédit* To fall into —, *perdre sa réputation, tomber en discrédit*

disrespect' (-ri-spèkte), *n.*, irrévérence, *f.*; manque d'égards, manque de respect, *m.*

disrespect'ful, *adj.*, irrespectueux, irrévérencieux To be — to, *manquer de respect à*

disrespect'fully, *adv.*, irrespectueusement, avec irrévérence, sans respect

disrobe' (dis-rôbe), *v. a.*, déshabiller, dépouiller de.

disrobe', *v. n.*, se déshabiller, se dépouiller de
disrup'tion (dis-reup'-), *n.*, rupture, disrup-tion, *f.*

dissatisfa'ction, *n.*, mécontentement, déplaisir, *m.*

dissatisfa'ctory (-tori), *adj.* V **unsatisfac-tory**

dissat'isfied, *adj.*, mécontent de

dissat'isfy (-faie), *v. a.*, mécontenter.

dissect', *v. a.*, découper, disséquer.

dissec'tion, *n.*, dissection, *f.*

dissec'tor (-teur), *n.*, disséqueur, disséqueur, *m.*

dissol'ize' (dis-sizé), *v. a.*, (jur) déposséder illégalement

dissol'ize' (-zi), *n.*, (jur) partie dépossédée illégalement, *f.*

dissol'zin (dis-si-zine), *n.*, (jur) dépossession illégale, *f.*

dissol'zor, *n.*, (jur) partie qui dépossède illégalement, *f.*

dissem'ble, *v. n.*, dissimuler, feindre, user de fausseté, faire l'hypocrite.

dissem'ble, *v. a.*, dissimuler, amuler, déguiser, cacher

dissem'bler, *n.*, dissimulé, *m.*, dissimulée, *f.*: hypocrite, *m.*

dissem'bling, *n.*, dissimulation, feinte, hypocrisie, *f.*

dissem'blingly, *adv.*, en dissimulant, avec dissimulation.

dissem'inate, *v. a.*, disséminer, répandre, propager, circuler, faire circuler (news).

dissemina'tion (-né-), *n.*, dissémination, propa-gation, *f.*

dissem'inator (-né-teur), *n.*, propagateur, *m.*

dissen'sion, *n.*, dissension, zizanie, *f.*

dissent', *n.*, dissension, *m.*, dissidence, *f.*; (rel) schisme, *m.*

dissent', *v. n.*, différer avec, opposer, différer de sentiment avec, être d'une opinion contraire à, différer de l'Eglise établie

dissent'er, *n.*, dissident, *m.*, dissidente, *f.*; non-conformiste, *m.*

dissent'tient (-shè'n'te), *adj.*, différent, op-pose, contraire Without a — voice, *à l'unanimité, nemine contradicente*

dissip'ement (-sép-), *n.*, (bot) clouson, *f.*

dissert' (dis-seurte), *v. n.*, (ant) dissenter; discuter, disputer

disserta'tion (-seur-té-), *n.*, dissertation, *f.*

dis'sertator (-té-teur), *n.*, auteur d'une dis-sertation, dissertateur, *m.*

disservice (-seur-), *n.*, mauvais service; mau-vais office; tort, *m.*

disserviceable, *adj.*, nuisible à; préjudicia-ble à

disserviceableness, *n.*, caractère préjudicia-ble, *m.*

disserviceably, *adv.*, d'une manière préju-diciable

disserv'er (dis-sev'-), *v. a.*, séparer de; en-lever, arracher de; diviser; désunir.

disservice'ance, *n.*, séparation, division; dés-union, *f.*

diss'idence, *n.*, dissidence, discorde, *f.*; dés-accord, *m.*

dissim'ilar, *adj.*, dissemblable, dissimilaire, différent.

dissimilarity, *n.*, dissemblance, *f.*

dissimula'tion (-iou-lé-), *n.*, dissimulation, *f.*

dis'sipable (-pa-b'l'), *adj.*, qui peut être dis-sipé, sujet à se dissiper

dis'sipate, *v. a.*, dissiper *v. n.*, se dissiper.

dissipa'tion (-pé-), *n.*, dissipation; évapora-tion; distraction, *f.*

dissoc'iate (-sô-shi'-), *v. a.*, séparer, désunir, désassocier

dissocia'tion, *n.*, séparation, désunion, (chem.) dissociation

dissolubili'ty, *n.*, solubilité, *f.*

dis'soluble (-sô-lou-b'l'), *adj.*, dissoluble; soluble.

dis'solute (-loute), *adj.*, dissolu

dis'solutely, *adv.*, dissolument, dans la dis-solution.

dis'soluteness, *n.*, dissolution, débauche, *f.*

dissolu'tion (-lou-), *n.*, dissolution, mort, *f.*

dissol'v'able (dis'zolv'a-b'l'), *adj.*, soluble; dissoluble.

dissolve' (dis'zolve), *v. a.*, dissoudre, désunir, détruire, annuler, (med) résoudre The part-nership is —; *l'association est dissoute.*

dissolve', *v. n.*, se dissoudre; se séparer; (fig.) mourir. To — into tears, *fondre en larmes.*

dissol'vent, *n.*, dissolvant, *m.*

dissol'vent, *adj.*, dissolvant.

dissol'ver, *n.*, dissolvant, *m.*

dis'sonance ou **dis'sonancy**, *n.*, dissonance, discordance, *f.*

dis'sonant, *adj.*, dissonant, discordant,

dissuade' (-swède), *v. a.*, dissuader de, de tourner de.

dissua/der, *n.*, (personne) qui dissuade, *f.*
dissua/sion (-swé-jeune), *n.*, dissuasion, *f.*
dissua/sive (-swé-cre), *adj.*, qui dissuade.
dissyllab/ic, *adj.*, dissyllabe
dissyllable (-sil'la-b'l'), *n.*, dissyllabe, *m.*
dis/tail (-tâfe), *n.*, quenouille, *f.*
dis/tance, *n.*, distance, *f.*, éloignement;
 lointain, (journey) trajet, *m.*, (fig) réserve, *f.*,
 (mus.) intervalle, *m.* In the —, *au loin*, dans
 le lointain; dans l'éloignement. Point of —,
 (persp.) point de vue, *m.* To keep one's —, *se*
tenir à distance, garder sa distance, *se tenir à*
sa place. At a —, *à distance*, à quelque dis-
tance, *loin*, *au loin* To keep at a —, *tenir à*
distance To keep one's self at a —, *se tenir à*
distance
dis/tance, *v.a.*, éloigner, dépasser, devancer,
 distancer, laisser en arrière
dis/tant, *adj.*, distant de, éloigné de, loin-
 tain, (fig.) réservé, froid, faible A — likeness,
 une faible ressemblance. He is very —, *il est*
très réservé.
dis/tantly, *adv.*, de loin, à quelque distance,
 d'une manière éloignée, (fig.) avec réserve,
 froidement, faiblement, avec froideur.
distaste' (dis-têste), *n.*, dégoût, déplaisir,
m.; aversion, répugnance, *f.*
distaste'ful (-foule), *adj.*, dégoûtant, odieux
 à; désagréable à ou de, offensant
distaste'fulness, *n.*, goût désagréable, *m.*;
 aversion, répugnance, *f.*
distem'per, *n.*, mal, dérangement (in dogs)
 catarrhe, *m.*; maladie, indisposition, (paint.) dé-
 trempé, *f.*
distem'per, *v.a.*, déranger, incommoder,
 troubler; (paint.) peindre en détrempe
distem'perature (-toure), *n.*, (ant.) perturba-
 tion; confusion, *f.*, tumulte, *m.*, indisposition,
 intempérance, *f.*
distem'pered (-peurde), *adj.*, incommodé,
 malade, (fig.) troublé, froissé, chiffonné.
distem'pering, *n.*, art de peindre en dé-
 trempé, *m.*
distend', *v.a.*, étendre, dilater, (med.) dis-
 tendre, enfler, gonfler.
distend', *v.n.*, se détendre, se distendre, se
 gonfler
disten'sible, *adj.*, dilatable.
disten'sion ou disten'tion, *n.*, (med.) disten-
 sion, dilatation, *f.*, écartement, (med.) ballonne-
 ment, *m.*
dis'tich (-tike), *n.*, distique, *m.*
dis'till, *v.a.*, distiller; faire tomber goutte à
 goutte, extraire de.
dis'till, *v.n.*, distiller, tomber goutte à goutte.
dis'tillable (-la-b'l'), *adj.*, distillable
dis'tilla'tion (-lé), *n.*, distillation, *f.*
dis'tillatory (-la-tor), *adj.*, distillatoire.
dis'tiller, *n.*, distillateur, *m.*
dis'tillery, *n.*, distillerie, *f.*
dis'tilling, *n.*, distillation, *f.*
dis'tinct (-tign'kte), *adj.*, distinct, distingué,
 séparé, spécifié, exprès, catégorique, clair.
dis'tinction, *n.*, distinction, *f.*
dis'tinctive, *adj.*, distinctif
dis'tinctively, *adv.*, d'une manière distinctive.
dis'tinctiveness, *n.*, caractère distinctif, *m.*
dis'tinctly, *adv.*, distinctement, clairement;
 (fig.) expressément, catégoriquement.
dis'tinct'ness, *n.*, caractère distinct, *m.*;
 clarté, netteté, *f.*
dis'tin'guish (-tign'gwishe), *v.a.*, distinguer
dis'tin'guish, *v.n.*, distinguer; établir une
 distinction.
dis'tin'guishable, *adj.*, que l'on peut distin-
 guer, qui mérite d'être distingué, remarquable
dis'tin'guished (-tign'gwish'te), *adj.*, distin-
 gué. A — foreigner, un étranger de dis-
 tinction. A — man, un homme éminent
dis'tin'guisher, *n.*, observateur judicieux, *m.*

dis'tin'guishing, *adj.*, distinctif.
dis'tin'guishingly, *adv.*, avec distinction, avec
 discernement; spécialement
dis'tort', *v.a.*, tordre, déformer, contourner,
 dénaturer; (one's features) décomposer, (fig.)
 torturer, défigurer, fausser
dis'tort'ed (-ède), *adj.*, tordu; contourné;
 décomposé, (fig.) torturé, faussé
dis'tor'tion, *n.*, distorsion, contorsion, altéra-
 tion, (of writing) sens forcé, *f.*
dis'tract', *v.a.*, distraire de, détourner de,
 jeter dans la confusion, tourmenter, troubler,
 bouleverser, mettre hors de soi, rendre fou
dis'tract'ed (-ède), *adj.*, bouleversé, éperdu;
 fou, insensé, hors de soi
dis'tract'edly, *adv.*, follement, éperdument
dis'tract'edness, *n.*, folie, démençe, *f.*
dis'tracting, *adj.*, cruel, atroce, déchirant,
 dévorant — cares, *sous dévants*, *m. pl.*
dis'trac'tion, *n.*, déchirement, trouble, *m.*;
 confusion, *f.*, désespoir, *m.*, angoisse, démençe,
 folie, (diversion) distraction, *f.* To drive to
 —, *mettre hors de soi, faire devenir fou* To
 love to —, *aimer éperdument, ou à la folie*
dis'train' (-tréne), *v.a.* and *n.*, saisir *v.n.*,
 faire, ou opérer, une saisie.
dis'train'able, *adj.*, saisissable. Not —, *in*
saisissable
dis'train'er, *n.*, saisissant, *m.*, saisissante, *f.*
dis'train't, *n.*, saisie, *f.*
dis'tress', *n.*, détresse, affliction, peine, *f.*;
 chagrin, *m.*, (poverty) gêne, misère, (jui)
 saisie, *f.*; (ant.) malheur, *m.*, calamité, *f.*
dis'tress', *v.a.*, affliger; désoler, désespérer,
 inquiéter, (jur.) saisir.
dis'tress'ful (-foule), *adj.*, affligé; misé-
 rable, de détresse, malheureux, cruel
dis'tress'fully, *adv.*, cruellement
dis'tress'ing, *adj.*, affligeant, désolant, dé-
 sespérant, douloureux, pénible, cruel
dis'trib'utable, *adj.*, distribuable
dis'trib'ute (-toute), *v.a.*, distribuer, (allot)
 répartir, (justice) administrer.
distribution, *n.*, distribution, répartition;
 (justice) administration, *f.*
distrib'utive, *adj.*, distributif
distrib'utive, *n.*, mot distributif, *m.*
distrib'utively, *adv.*, distributivement, dans
 un sens distributif, par distribution.
dis'trict (-trik'te), *n.*, district, arrondissement,
m., contrée, région, (electoral) circonscription,
f., (of a town) quartier, *m.*
dis'trin'gas (dis-tri'gn'gase), *n.*, (jur.) mandat
 de comparution, ordre de saisir, *m.*
dis'trust' (-treuste), *n.*, méfiance, défiance, *f.*
dis'trust', *v.a.*, se méfier de; se défier de
dis'trust'ful (-foule), *adj.*, défiant, méfiant,
 réservé, timide, modeste.
dis'trust'fully, *adv.*, avec méfiance, avec
 défiance.
dis'trust'fulness, *n.*, caractère méfiant, *m.*
dis'turb' (-teurbe), *v.a.*, troubler, déranger,
 changer.
dis'turb'ance, *n.*, trouble, tumulte, désordre,
 dérangement, *m.*, confusion, émeute, *f.*, bruit,
 tapage, *m.*
dis'turb'er, *n.*, perturbateur, *m.*, perturba-
 trice, *f.*; (jur.) auteur de troubles, *m.*
dis'union (dis'iou'n'ieune), *n.*, désunion, *f.*
dis'unnite' (dis'iou-naite), *v.a.*, désunir, sé-
 parer.
dis'unnite', *v.n.*, se désunir, se séparer.
dis'usage (dis'iou-zédge) (ant.) ou **dis'use'**
 (dis-iouce), *n.*, cessation d'usage; désuétude,
f., (jur.) non-usage, *m.* To fall into —, *tomber*
en désuétude, cesser d'être en vigueur.
dis'use' (dis'iouze), *v.a.*, cesser de faire usage
 de, (ant.) déshabiller de, désaccoutumer de.
dis'used', *adj.*, dont on ne se sert plus; (of
 words) inusité, vieill.

ditch, *n.*, fossé, *m.* By the — side, au bord du fossé To die in the last —, résister jusqu'à la dernière extrémité. — water, eau croupie, *f.* As dull as — water, (pers) triste comme un bonnet de nuit.

ditch, *v. a.*, fossoyer, entourer d'un fossé.

ditch, *v. n.*, faire, ou creuser, un fossé.

ditch'er, *n.*, ouvrier qui creuse des fossés, *m.*

ditch'ing, *n.*, fossoyage

dith'yramb, **dithyram'bic**, ou **dithyram'bus** (dith-), *n.*, dithyrambe, *m.*

dithyram'bic, *adj.*, dithyrambique, exagéré

dit'one (dai-tōne), *n.*, (mus.) diton, *m.*

dit'an'der, *n.*, (bot.), passage, *f.*

dit'tany, *n.*, (bot.) dictame, *m.*, fraxinelle, *f.*

dit'tied (dit'tide), *adj.*, (aut.) cadencé.

dit'to (dit'tō), *adv.*, (com fin) idem, dito.

dit'ty, *n.*, chansonnette, chanson, *f.* — bag, ménagère, *f.* (of sailors).

diure'tic (dai-ou-rét-), *n.*, diurétique, *m.*

diur'ic, *adj.*, diurétique.

diur'nal, *adj.*, journalier, du jour, de jour, (med) quotidien, (astron) diurne.

diur'nally, *adv.*, journellement, chaque jour.

divan' (di-vai-ne), *n.*, divan, sofa, fumoir, salon-fumoir, *m.*

divaga'tion, *n.*, divagation, *f.*

divar'cate (dai-var'i-), *v. n.*, se séparer, se partager en deux, faire la fourche, fourcher, se bifurquer *adj.*, (bot) divarqué.

divarica'tion, *n.*, séparation, division en deux branches, intersection, bifurcation, *f.*; croisement, *m.*

div (da-ve), *v. n.*, plonger; faire le plongeon To — into; sonder, appo'fondir, examiner à fond

div'er (dai-v'), *n.*, plongeur; (orn) plongeon, *m.*

diverge' (di-veur'je), *v. n.*, diverger

diverge'nce ou **diver'gency** (-veur'djè-n-), *n.*, divergence, *f.*

diver'gent (-veur'djè-n'te), *adj.*, divergent

divers (dai-vérse), *adj.*, divers, plusieurs, quelques-uns. — colored, de diverses couleurs; de diverses nuances.

div'orse (dai-vérse), *adj.*, divers, différent de, varié

div'ersely (-veurs'-), *adv.*, diversement.

diversifica'tion (di-veur-si-fi-ké-), *n.*, changement, *m.*; variation, variété, diversité, *f.*

diver'sity (di-veur-si-fa-), *v. a.*, diversifier, (of colors) varier, nuancer.

diver'sion (-veur-), diversion, distraction, récréation, *f.*; divertissement, amusement, *m.*; détournement, *m.*; (mil.) diversion, *f.*

diver'sity (-veur-), *n.*, diversité, variété, *f.*

divert' (di-veur'te), *v. a.*, divertir, réjouir, récréer, distraire, détourner de, (mil.) faire diversion.

divert'er, *n.*, personne qui distrait, qui divertit, chose qui distrait, *f.*

divert'ing, *adj.*, divertissant, amusant.

divert'issement, *n.*, divertissement, *m.*

divert'ive, *adj.*, (l u) divertissant, amusant.

divest' (di-vésté), *v. a.*, dépouiller de, (jur.) se dévêir, se dessaisir de.

dives'titure (-houre), *n.*, (jur) dessaisissement, divestissement, *m.*

divid'able, *adj.*, divisible, répartissable.

divide' (di-vaide), *v. a.*, diviser, partager, distribuer, (in parliament) mettre aux voix. —! aux voix!

divide', *v. n.*, se diviser, se partager, (in parliament) aller aux voix They were —d, ils différaient d'opinion The opinions were —d; les avis étaient partagés.

dividend (di-vi-), *n.*, dividende, *m.*

divi'der (di-vaid'-), *n.*, personne qui divise, chose qui divise, *f.*, distributeur; diviseur, *m.* pl., compas (de dessin), *m.*

divina'tion (di-vi-né-), *n.*, divination; prédiction, *f.*

divin'atory (-tōri), *adj.*, divinatoire.

divine' (di-vaine), *adj.*, divin.

divine' (di-vaine), *n.*, ecclésiastique, prêtre; théologien, *m.*

divine' (di-vaine), *v. a.*, deviner, prédire, pres-sentir, conjecturer

divine'ly (di-vain'-), *adv.*, divinement

divine'ness (di-vai'n'-), *n.*, divinité, excellence, perfection, *f.*

divi'ner (di-vai'n'-), *n.*, devin; devineur, *m.*, devineuse, *f.*

divi'neress, *n.*, devineresse, *f.*

di'ving (dai-v'-), *n.*, plongement, *m.*; action de plonger, *f.*; plongeon, *m.* — dress, scaphandre, *m.*

di'ving-bell (dai-v'-), *n.*, cloche à plongeur, cloche à plonger, *f.*

divi'ning-rod, *n.*, baguette divinatoire, *f.*

divin'ity (di-vi'n'-i-), *n.*, divinité, théologie, *f.*, (fig) être céleste, *m.* Student in —, étudiant en théologie, *m.*

divisibil'ity (-viz'-), *n.*, divisibilité, *f.*

divis'ible (-viz'-i-b'l-), *adj.*, divisible.

divi'sion (-vi'-sion), *n.*, division, *f.*; partage, *m.*, (fig) scission, discord, (mus.) roulade, *f.*

Compound —; (arith.) division des nombres complèzes, *f.* Simple —, division des nombres entiers.

On a —, (parl) en allant aux voix. Without a —, sans aller aux voix

divi'sionary (-vi'-), *adj.*, de division, divison-naire

divi'sor (-vai'-zeur), *n.*, (arith, alg) diviseur, *m.*

divorce' (-vërce), *n.*, (jur.) divorce, *m.*, séparation, désunion, *f.* To sue for a —, faire une demande en divorce.

divorce', *v. a.*, (jur) prononcer le divorce; séparer *v. n.*, divorcer, divorcer avec

divor'cement, *n.*, divorce, *m.*

divor'cer, *n.*, personne qui divorce, cause de divorce, *f.*

divor'cive, *adj.*, de divorce; qui entraîne le divorce.

divulge' (di-veul'dje), *v. a.*, divulguer, publier, révéler.

divul'gence, *n.*, divulgation, *f.*

divul'gar, *n.*, divulgateur, *m.*, divulgatrice, *f.*

divul'sion, *n.*, arrachement, *m.*

diz'ziness, *n.*, vertige, éblouissement, étourdissement, *m.*

diz'zy, *adj.*, étourdissant, étourdi, ébloui; (of a height) vertigineux, étourdissant. To make —, éblouir, donner le vertige à.

do (dou), *v. a.*, (préent, Did; past part, Done) faire, accomplir, commettre, (service, justice) rendre, (to finish) finir; (to cook) cuire, faire cuire, (to cheat) enfoncer, mettre dedans, duper, flouer. To — good, faire le bien. To — evil;

faire le mal To — again, to — over again; refaire To — it again, recommencer. To — up, remettre en état, arranger; emballer; emballer. To have nothing to — with, n'avoir que faire de, n'avoir rien à y voir 'To have something to — with, y être pour quelque chose.

To — nothing, ne faire rien, ne rien faire. It is as good as done, cela vaut fait To — up; refaire, réparer, remettre à neuf. To — over; enduire de, recouvrir de. To — for; tuer; Occure. Such things are not done, ces choses ne se font pas He is done for, c'en est fait de lui. It is done, but badly, ce n'est ni fait, ni à faire.

What is done, cannot be undone; à chose faite, point de remède What is to be done? comment faire? What would you have me —? que voulez-vous que je fasse? To — nothing of the sort; n'en faire rien To — no work on Monday; faire le lundi What am I, ou are we, to —? que faire? To be done up, n'en pouvoir plus; être éreinté

do, *v. n.*, se porter; se conduire; (to suit) aller faire, (to finish) finir How do you —? com-ment vous portez-vous? comment allez-vous? To

—by, *agir envers, en agir avec* To have to —with, *avoir affaire à, avoir affaire de, avoir à démêler avec* To have done with, *n'avoir plus besoin de, en finir avec, en avoir assez de, avoir rompu avec* To —without, *se passer de* —! *je l'en prie!*, *je vous en prie!* Have done! *finissez!*, *assez!*; *cesses!* Will that —? *cela va-t-il?*, *est-ce bien comme cela?* That will —, *c'est bien comme cela, cela suffit; cela va, c'est cela*. That will never —, *cela n'ira jamais, cela ne se passera pas ainsi, ce n'est pas tolérable, ce n'est pas permis* To —away with, *faire cesser, abolir, supprimer, se débarrasser de, ôter, enlever, faire disparaître*. A shake won't —; *ce n'est pas une secousse qu'il faut*.

du, *n*, fait, acte, *m*, action, *f*, (cheat) duperie, flouerie, *f*, —nothing, *faiséant, m* Ne'er —well, *vaurien, m*

doc'ile, *adj*, docile
doc'il'ity, *n*, docilité, *f*
doc'imacy, *n*, (metal.) docimase, *f*

dock, *v a*, (horses) courtauder, (dogs) écourter. (fig) (of accounts) rogner, supprimer, (nav.) mettre dans le bassin, (com., nav) faire entrer aux docks, (on rivers) garer

dock, *n*, (stump of a horse's tail) tronçon, (bot.) rumex, *m*, patience, *f*, (nav) bassin, (com., nav.) dock, (cours) banc des accusés, des prévenus, *m* Dry —, *bassin d'échouage, m* Floating —, wet —, *bassin à flot, m* —keeper, *gardienn de bassin, m*

dock'-due (dion), *n*, droit de bassin, droit de dock, *m*

dock'et (-'ète), *n*, bordereau, *m*; cote, étiquette, ouverture ou déclaration d'une faillite, *f*, (jur.) extrait, *m*. To strike a —, *faire déclarer en faillite*

dock'et, *v a*, étiqueter, (jur.) faire un extrait de, faire un bordereau de

dock'-gate (-ghète), *n*, vanne de bassin, *f*
dock'-house (-haouce), *n*, hôtel de la compagnie des docks, *m*

dock'ing, *n*, (vet) écourtage —iron, (vet) brûle-queue, *m* —knife, (vet) coupe-queue, *m*
dock'-master (-mâs-), *n*, surintendant des docks, *m*

dock'-yard (-yârde), *n*, arsenal de port, arsenal de marine, chantier de construction, *m*

doc'tor (-teur), *n*, docteur, médecin, *m* —of divinity, *docteur en théologie* —of laws, *docteur en droit* —of medicine, *docteur en médecine*, *docteur-médecin*. —of science, *docteurs-ès-sciences*. —'s Commons, *Collège des docteurs en droit, m*

doc'tor (-teur), *v a*, (triv) médicamenter, (fam) médiciner, droguer; (fig.) altérer, changer, fausser; (of wine) frelater.

doc'toral (-teur-), *adj*, doctoral.

doc'torally, *adv*, en docteur.

doc'torate (-tor-), *n*, doctorat, *m*

doc'tress, *n*, doctoresse, *f*

doc'torship (-teur-), *n*, doctorat, *m*

doc'trinal, *adj*, de doctrine, dogmatique, doctrinal

doc'trine, *n*, doctrine, *f*

doc'ument (dok'ou-), *n*, document, titre, *m*; pièce, *f*

doc'ument, *v a*, munir de documents; munir de titres.

documen'tal ou documen'tary, *adj*, de documents, justificatif, authentique. —evidence, *preuve authentique, f*

dog'der, *n*, (bot) cuscute, *f*

dodec'agon (dô-dê-), *n*, (geom.) dodécagone, *m*

dodecan'dria (dô-dê-), *n*, (bot.) dodécandrie, *f*

dodge, *v n*, changer rapidement de place, esquiver, ruser, biaiser, (fig) faire des détours

dodge, *v a*, esquiver; éviter; suivre la piste

de, teur (quelqu'un) le bec dans l'eau, amuser de fausses espérances

dodge, *n*, tour, biais, détour, *m*; ruse, ficelle, *f*

dog'der, *n*, baiseur, *m*, baiseuse, *f*, finaud, *m*, -e, *f*, intrigant, *m*, -e, *f*. An artful —, *un fin malin, un rusé compère, (pop) un roubleur*

dog (dô), *n*, dame, chevette, *f* —hare; hase, *f* —rabbit, *lapine, f*

dog'er (dou'eur), *n*, faiseur, auteur, *m*

dog'i, *v a*, ôter, tirer.

dog, *n*, chien, (andiron) chenet, (jest) coquin, gaillard, *m* Cunning —, *rusé coquin* Old one wild —, *vieux routier, vieux forceur, m* Sad —, *triste sujet, m* Alpine —, *chien du grand Saint-Bernard* Bull —, *bouledogue, m* House —, *chien de garde, chien de basse-cour* Lap —, *chien de dame, bichon, m* Watch —, *chien de garde* Sporting —, *chien de chasse* —iron, *chenet, landier, m* To go to the —s, *prendre le chemin de l'hôpital* To send to the —s, *envoyer promener, envoyer au diable* To set a —at any one, *haler un chien après quelqu'un* Give a —a bad name and hang him, *qui veut noyer son chien l'accuse de la rage* The —in the manger, *le chien du jardinier*

dog, *v a*, suivre à la piste, espionner, harceler, guetter, épier, pourchasser. To —any one's footsteps, *être toujours aux trousses de quelqu'un*

dog'ate, *n*, dogat, *m*

dog'bane, *n* *dog's-bane*

dog'berry (-bêr-), *n*, cornouille, *f*

dog'-brier, *n*, églantier, *m*

dog'-cart, *n*, voiture à deux roues, *f*, tilbury, *m*

dog'cheap (-tshpe), *adj*, à vil prix

dog'days (-dêz), *n pl*, jours caniculaires, *m pl*, canicule, *f sing* To be in the —, *être dans la canicule*

doge (dôdje), *n*, doge, *m*

dog'i-faced (-fêste), *adj*, à face de chien.

dog'-fight (-fâte), *n*, combat de chiens, *m*

dog'fish, *n*, (ich) roussette, *f*, chien de mer, squale, anguillat, *m*

dog'ged (-ghède), *adj*, bourru, hargneux; revêche, rébarbatif, acariâtre, acharné, opiniâtre, entêté

dog'gedly, *adv*, comme un chien; d'une manière hargneuse, opiniâtrement, avec acharnement, avec entêtement, obstinément, mordicus

dog'gedness, *n*, caractère hargneux, *m*, opiniâtreté, *f*, acharnement, entêtement, *m*

dog'ger (-gheur), *n*, (nav) dogre, dogre-bot, *m*

dog'gerel (dog'-ghen-), *adj*, sans mesure, sans rime ni raison, burlesque; rimallé

dog'gerel, *n*, vers sans mesure, vers burlesques, *m pl*; rimaille, *f*, mauvais vers, *m pl*

dog'gish (-ghshe), *adj*, de chien.

dog'-hole (dog'-hêl), *n*, niche à chien, *f*; (fig) trou à chien, taudis, chenil, *m*

dog'-house (-haouce), *n*, niche à chien, *f*, chenil, *m*

dog'-keeper (-kip-), *n*, piqueur, *m*

dog'kennel, *n*, chenil, *m*

dog'-leech (-lîtshe), *n*, médecin pour les chiens, vétérinaire, *m*

dog'-legged (-lêg'de), *adj*, à patte de chien.

dog'ma, *n*, dogme, *m*

dog'matic ou dog'mat'ical, *adj*, dogmatique.

dog'matically, *adv*, dogmatiquement.

dog'mat'icalness, *n*, caractère dogmatique, manière tranchante, *f*

dog'matism, *n*, dogmatisme, *m*

dog'matist, *n*, dogmatiste, *m*

dog'matize (-taze), *v n*, dogmatiser.

dog'matizer (-taz'-), *n*, dogmatiseur, *m* (b. s)

dog's'-bane (dog'-z'-), *n*, (bot.) colchique, tue-chien, *m*; noir vomique, *f*

dog's-ear (dog's'ire), *n.*, corne, oreille, *f.*, pl. au coin d'une page de livre, *m.*

dog's-ear, *v. a.*, faire des cornes aux pages d'un livre.

dog's-grass (dog's'grâce), *n.*, (bot.) chien-dent, *m.*

dog'sick, *adj.*, qui a envie de vomir.

dog'show, *n.*, exposition de chiens, *f.*

dog'star (-stâr), *n.*, (astron.) Canicule, *f.*, Sirius, *m.*

dog'swood (-woude), *n.*, (bot.) cornouiller, *m.*

dog'stoy ou **dog'sly**, serviette de dessert, nappe de toilette, *f.*, dessous de lampe, *m.*

dog'sing (dou'-), *n.*, (doings) faits, *m. pl.*, actions, *f. pl.*, exploits, actes, *m. pl.*, œuvre, *f.*, ouvrage, (jobbing) tripotage, événement, *m.*, chose, affaire, *f.* — *s.* and sayings, *faits et dits, faits et gestes, actes et paroles, m. pl.* That requires some —, *ce n'est pas fait en un tour de main, ou sans y mettre du sien.*

doile (dôle), *n.*, part, aumône, pitance, gratification, *f.*, don gratuit, *m.*, coups, *m. pl.*; chagrin, *m.*, tristesse, lamentation, *f.*

doile, *v. a.*, distribuer avec parcimonie To — out, *distribuer chichement, faire l'aumône de*

doile'ful (-foule), *adj.*, malheureux; plantif, douloureux, triste, lugubre

doile'fully, *adv.*, douloureusement, plaintivement, tristement

doile'fulness, *n.*, tristesse, mélancolie, douleur, *f.*

doil, *n.*, poupée, *f.*

dol'lar, *n.*, dollar, *m.*

dol'man, *n.*, dolman (cloak), *m.*

dol'men, *n.*, dolmen (druidical stone), *m.*

dol'lor (dô-leur), *n.*, doulleur, *f.*, chagrin, *m.*

dol'lorous, *adj.*, douloureux, triste

dol'lorously, *adv.*, douloureusement

dol'phin, *n.*, (ich) dauphin, *m.*, (nav) baderne, *f.*

dolt (dôlto), *n.*, balourd, *m.*, balourde, *f.*, benêt, sot, *m.*; bûche, *f.*

dolt'ish, *adj.*, sot, stupide, lourd, lourdaud

dolt'ishly, *adv.*, avec balourdise, sottement, en lourdaud

domain' (do-méne), *n.*, domaine, *m.*, propriété, *f.*

domo (dôme), *n.*, dôme, *m.*

domes/day-book (dou'm's'dé-bouke), *n.* V. dooms/day-book

domes'tic, *n.*, domestique, *m. f.*, servante, *f.*

domes'tic, *adj.*, domestique, de famille, du foyer domestique, casanier, —ère

domes'tically, *adv.*, dans son intérieur, par rapport aux affaires domestiques

domes'ticate, *v. a.*, rendre casanier; accoutumer à la vie domestique, domestiquer, apprivoiser

domes'ticated, *adj.*, (persons) qui entendent le ménage, casanier; (of animals) domestique, apprivoisé

domes'tica'tion (-ti-ké-), *n.*, vie casanière, retraite, *f.*, (of animals) apprivoisement, *m.*

domes'ticity, *n.*, domesticité, *f.*

dom'icile (-gail), *n.*, domicile, *m.*

dom'icile (-gail) ou **domic'iate** (-cil-i-), *v. a.*, domicilier

dom'iciled, *adj.*, domicilié

domic'iliary (-cil-i-), *adj.*, domiciliaire. — viant, (jur) visite domiciliaire, *f.*

dom'inant, *adj.*, dominant, dominateur

dom'inant, *n.*, (mus) dominante, *f.*

dom'inate, *v. n.*, dominer, prévaloir, prédominer

domina'tion (-né-), *n.*, domination, *f.*

dominator (-né-teur), *n.*, dominateur, *m.*

domineer (-nife), *v. n.*, tempêter; régenter, commander en despote. To — over, *dominer sur, maîtriser, tyranniser sur.*

domineer'ing, *adj.*, impérieux, arrogant, dictatorial, insolent

n., arrogance, humeur impérieuse To like — over people, *aimer à régenter son monde*

domin'ical, *adj.*, dominical *n.*, dominicale, *f.*

domin'ican, *n.*, dominicain, *m.*

dom'inie, *n.*, magister, pédagogue, maître d'école, *m.*

domin'ion (-'ieune), *n.*, domination, autorité, *f.*, empire, pouvoir, *m.* *pl.*, états, *m. pl.*, possessions, *f. pl.*, empire, *m.*

dom'ino, *n.*, camail, domino, *m.* In a —, *en domino* To play at — as, *jouer aux dominos.*

don, *n.*, don (title), (jest) grand seigneur; professeur à l'université, *m.*

don, *v. a.*, mettre, revêtir, endosser

don'a'tion (-né-), *n.*, donation, *f.*, don, *m.*

don'ative, *n.*, don, présent, *m.*; largesse, *f.*

done (deune). V. do. I have —, *j'ai fini.*

— for, *flambé, perdu, fichu, enfoncé.* — 'lope là!, *ça y est!* Well —! *à la bonne heure!*

bravo!, *à merveille!*, *très bien!* (oi ment) *bien cuit* — brown, (fig) *c'est; éreinté.* Over —, (of meat) *trop cuit* Under —, *saignant.*

donee' (dô-ni), *n.*, donataire, *m. f.*

don'key (dô'gn'ké), *n.*, âne, baudet, *m.*, bourrique, *f.* To ride a —, *aller à âne.* Riding (on) a —, *monté sur un âne.* — ride, *promenade à âne, f.* — boy; *âner, m.* — chaise; *voiture à âne, f.*

don'key-engine, *n.*, pompe alimentaire, *f.*

don'key-race, *n.*, course d'ânes, *f.*

don'tism, *n.*, fatuité, suffisance, *f.*; (univ.) morgue doctorale, *f.*

do'nor (dô-), *n.*, donateur, *m.*, donatrice, *f.*

doo'dle (dou'dli), *n.*, niais, nigaud, *m.*

doom (doume), *v. a.*, condamner à, destiner à; vouer à, ordonner, commander, juger

doom, *n.*, arrêt, jugement; sort, destin, *m.*; condamnation, sentence, *f.* Crack of —; *le jugement dernier.*

dooms/day (dou'm's'dé), *n.*, jour du jugement dernier, *m.* To put off till —; *remettre à l'an quarante*

dooms/day-book, *n.*, grand cadastre d'Angleterre, *m.*

door (dô), *n.*, porte, *f.*; (of a steam-engine) registre, *m.* Folding —, *porte à deux battants.*

House —; *porte de maison* In —, *à la maison, chez soi* Out of —, *hors de la maison, dehors.*

At death's —, *aux portes du tombeau.* Next — to, *voisin, à côté de* To close one's — against, *fermer sa porte à* To turn out of —; *mettre à la porte* To lie at the — of; *être imputable à*

With closed —, *à huis clos.* To lay it at any one's —, *s'en prendre à quelqu'un de.* The fault lies at his —, *la faute en est à lui* He lives next —; *il loge à ma porte; ou nous demeurons porte à porte* It is next — to a lie; *si ce n'est pas un mensonge, c'est bien près d'en être un*

door'-bell, *n.*, sonnette, *f.*

door'-case (-kéce), *n.*, châssis de porte, *m.*

door'-frame, *n.*, chambranle, châssis, *m.*

door'-handle (-ha'n'd'l'), *n.*, poignée de porte, *f.*, bouton, *m.*

door'-hangings, *n. pl.*, portière, *f.*

door'ing, *n.*, (ant) châssis de porte, *m.*

door'-lamb (-dja'm), *n.*, jambage de porte, *m.*

door'-keeper (-kîp-), *n.*, (of a house) concierge, portier, (of public places) gardien, *m.*

door'-knob (-nobe), *n.*, bouton de porte, *m.*

door'-mat, *n.*, paillasson, *m.*

door'-nail (-néle), *n.*, clou de marteau de porte, *m.* Dead as a —, *bien mort, archi-mort.*

door'-plate, *n.*, plaque, *f.*

door'-post (-pôte), *n.*, montant de porte, *m.*

door'-scraper, *n.*, décoloroir, *m.*

door'-sill, *n.*, seuil, pas, *m.*

door'-spring, *n.*, bascule, *f.*, ferme-porte, *m.*

door'-stead (-stède), *n.*, baie de porte, *f.*

door'-step, *n.*, pas de porte, seuil, *m.*

door'-stone, *n.*, seuil, pas de porte, *m.*
door'-way (-wè), *n.*, entrée, *f.*, renforcement de porte, *m.* In a — ; *dans le renforcement d'une porte, ou sous une porte.*

dor ou **dorr**, *n.*, (ent.) bousier, hanneton, *m.*
dora'do (-ré-dô), *n.*, (ich.) dorade, (astron.) Dorade, *f.*, Xiphias, *m.*
doree, **dor'y** (do'rî), *n.*, (ich.) dorée, *f.*, zée, zée forgeron, *m.* John —, (ich.) dorée, *f.*

Do'rian, *adj.*, dorien.
Do'ric, *adj.*, dorique
dor'mancy, *n.*, repos, *m.*
dor'mant, *adj.*, endormi, assoupi, (her) dormant, (capital) qui dort, mort, (of partners) commanditaire, (fig) latent, caché To be, ou to lie, — ; *sommeiller*, (capital) *dormir*
dor'mer-window (-wi'n'dô), *n.*, lucarne, *f.*
dor'mitive, *adj.*, (med.) dormitif, qui provoque le sommeil.

dor'mitive, *n.*, (med.) dormitif, *m.*
dor'mitory (-torî), *n.*, dortoir, *m.*
dor'mouse (-maouce), *n.*, (mam) loir, *m.*
dor'noc, *n.*, toile d'Ecosse, *f.*
dor'sal, *adj.*, dorsal
dose (dôce), *n.*, dose, *f.*
dose, *v. a.*, médicamenter, doser, proportionner, donner quelque chose d'un goût désagréable

dos'sil, *n.*, (surg.) bourdonnet, *m.*
dot, *n.*, point, *m.*
dot, *v. a.*, ponctuer, marquer d'un point ; (of arts) poinçiller, marquer avec des points ; (fig) parsemer de

dot'age (dô-tédje), *n.*, seconde enfance, *f.*, radotage, *m.*, tendresse extrême, *f.*

dot'al (dô-), *adj.*, dotal

dot'ard (dô-), *n.*, radoteur, *m.*

dot'ation (dô-té-), *n.*, dotation, *f.*

dote (dôte), *v. n.*, radoter, extravaguer. To — on ; *aimer éperdument, aimer à la folie ; raffoler de.*

dot'er (dôt-), *n.*, radoteur, *m.*, radoteuse ; personne folle de, *f.*

dot'ingly (dôt-), *adv.*, à la folie, avec extravagance.

dot'tard (dôt-), *n.*, arbre étêté ou rabougri, *m.*
doub'le (deub'l), *n.*, double, pendant, détour, (mil) pas redoublé, artifice, *m.*, ruse, *f.* ; (print) doublon, *m.* ; (mus) variation, *f.* My —, *mon pendant.* At the —, *au pas redoublé.* To fold — ; *plier en deux.* — that ; *le double de cela.* To grow — ; (pers) *se vieillir.*

doub'le, *adv.*, double ; au double — jointed, *membre comme deux*

doub'le, *v. a.*, doubler ; faire un pli à ; (of fists) serrer, fermer.

doub'le, *v. n.*, s'esquiver ; (fig.) user de ruse, biaiser. To — back, *revenir sur ses pas*

doub'le, *adj.*, double Bent — ; (pers) *voulté* — Dutch, *baragouin*, *m.* In — quick time, *en moins de rien ; sans faire ni une ni deux.*

doub'le-bar'leled, *adj.*, à deux coups, à double canon.

doub'le-bass, *n.*, contre-basse, *f.*

doub'le-hitting (bait-), *adj.*, à deux tranchants

doub'le-buttoned (-beut'n'de), *adj.*, à deux rangs de boutons

doub'le-chin, *n.*, menton à double étage, *m.*

doub'le-chinned, *adj.*, à double menton

doub'le-dealer (-dill-), *n.*, trompeur, fourbe, *m.*

doub'le-dealing, *n.*, dissimulation, hypocrisie, duplicité, fausseté, *f.*

doub'le-dye (-dane), *v. a.*, teindre deux fois — ; *noté d'infamie ; doublement infamé*

doub'le-entendre (dou'b'l-è-n-tè'n'd'r), *n.*, mot à double entente, *m.*

doub'le-entry, *n.*, tenue des livres en partie double, *f.*

doub'le-faced, *adj.*, trompeur, fourbe
doub'le-lock, *v. a.*, fermer à double tour. *n.*, serrure à double tour, *f.*

doub'le-minded (-mai'n'd'ède), *adj.*, faux, trompeur

doub'leness, *n.*, état double, *m.* ; duplicité, *f.*

doub'ler, *n.*, personne qui double, *f.*, (manuf) doubleur, *m.*, doubleuse, *f.*

doub'let (deub'lète), *n.*, pourpoint, (at games) doublet, *m.*

doub'le-tongued (-teu'gn'g'd), *adj.*, fourbe, dissimulé

doubloon' (doub'loune), *n.*, doublon, *m.*

doub'ty, *adv.*, doublement.

doub't (daoute), *n.*, doute, *m.*, hésitation, appréhension, *f.* Beyond a —, *sans aucun doute.*

Beyond all —, *hors de doute, indubitable.* No —, *sans doute.* No — that, *nul doute que (subj).*

doub't, *v. a.*, douter de

doub't, *v. n.*, douter, soupçonner ; craindre, hésiter

doub't'er, *n.*, personne qui doute, *f.*

doub't'ful (-foule), *adj.*, douteux, incertain ; incertain. To be — of, *douter de, avoir des doutes sur*

doub't'fully, *adv.*, d'une manière douteuse, avec incertitude, d'une manière ambiguë, avec ambiguë

doub't'fulness, *n.*, doute, *m.* ; incertitude, ambiguë, *f.*

doub't'ingly, *adv.*, d'une manière douteuse.

doub't'less, *adv.*, sans doute, indubitablement, assurément

doub't'lessly, *adv.*, incontestablement, sans contredit.

douc'eur (dou-ceur), *n.*, douceur, gratification, *f.*, pot-de-vin, présent, *m.*

douc'ine (dou-cine), *n.*, (arch.) doucine, *f.*

dough (dô), *n.*, pâte, *f.*

dough'nut (-nefite), *n.*, pet de nonne, beignet, *m.*

dough'ty (daou'ti), *adj.*, vaillant, brave, preux

dough'y (dô-i), *adj.*, pâteux ; mou ; maladif

douse (daouce), *v. a.*, plonger, jeter dans l'eau, arroser d'eau, étendre. *v. n.*, tomber dans l'eau

dove (deuve), *n.*, colombe, *f.* ; pigeon, *m.*

dove'-color (-keul'leur), *n.*, gorge-de-pigeon, *m.*

dove'-colored (-keul'leur'de), *adj.*, gorge-de-pigeon

dove'-cot ou **dove'-house** (-haouce), *n.*, colombier, *m.*

dove'tail (-tèle), *n.*, (carp) queue d'aronde, *f.*

dove'tail, *v. a.*, assembler à queue d'aronde ; réunir, joindre, arranger

dow'ager (daou'é-djeur), *n.*, douairière, femme âgée, *f.*

dow'cets (daou-cète), *n. pl.*, (vet.) dantiers ; rognons, *m. pl.*

dow'dy (daou-di), *n.*, femme gauche, (mal) fagotée, *f.* ; gros paquet, *m.*

dow'dy, *adj.*, gauche ; mal mise ; vulgaire.

dow'er ou **dow'ry** (daou'-), *n.*, douaire, *m.* ; dot, *f.* ; présent, don, *m.* *v. a.*, doter de.

dow'ered (daou'eurde), *adj.*, doté ; (fig) favorisé de la nature

dow'erless, *adj.*, sans dot

dow'las, *n.*, toile de Douens, *f.*

down (daoune), *n.*, duvet ; (bot) duvet, coton, (plan) plateau bas, *m.*, plaine, *f.* The Downs ; *les dunes*, *f. pl.* — bed, *lit de plume ; duvet, m.*

down, *prep* au bas de ; en bas de, le long de, jusqu'en bas de — dale ; *en aval* — the stream ; *en aval*. — to here, *jusqu'ici*.

down, *adv.*, en bas, à bas ; bas ; à terre ; (of the wind) tombé, apaisé, (of the sun) couché, (of the moon) couchée ; (of clocks, watches)

pas remonté, arrêté, (of prices) en baisse, (of the tide) bas, basse, (fig) sur le déclin, en défaveur — with! à bas! (to dogs) à bas les pailles! couchés! — with it! ayez! Up and —, ça et là, de long en large — in the mouth, découragé, abattu, penaud — upon one's luck, (fam) n'avoir pas de chance — stream, en aval, avec le courant. To go —; aller en aval, avaler.

down'cast (-câste), *adj*, abattu
down'fall (-fâl), *n*, chute, décadence, *f*
down'fallen (-fôl'n), *adj*, tombé, déchu, ruiné.

down'hearted (-hârt'ède), *adj*, abattu, découragé

down'hill, *n*, pente, descente, *f*
down'hill, *adj*, incliné, en pente — *adv*., en descendant, dans les descentes (V. Hugo).

down'line, *n*, (rail) voie descendante, *f*
down'pour, *n*, (of rain) averse, pluie torrentielle, *f*

down'right (-raite), *adj*, direct, franc, véritable, vrai, (b s) fleffé
down'right, *adv*, net, tout net, tout à fait, complètement

down'sitting, *n*., repos, *m*.; action de s'asseoir, *f*.

down'stairs, *adv*, en bas de l'escalier.

down'trodden, *adj*, foulé aux pieds, opprimé.

down'ward (-wôrde) ou **down'wards** (-wôrds), *adj*, penché, qui descend, descendant; incliné — course, chute, *f*

down'ward ou **down'wards**, *adv*, en bas; en descendant, en aval

down'y, *adj*, de duvet; (fruit) couvert de duvet; (of birds) duveté.

dow'ry, *n*. V **dower**.

dox'ogy (-dy), *n*, Gloria Patri; Gloria, *m*

doze (dôze), *v n*, être assoupi, s'assoupir, s'endormir, sommeiller, être à moitié endormi

doze, *n*, somme, *m*. To — away the time; passer ou perdre son temps à dormir To have a —; faire un somme To — over one's work; s'endormir sur son ouvrage

doz'en (deux'a'n), *n*, douzaine, *f*

doz'iness (-dôz-), *n*, assoupissement, *m*

do'zy (dô-), *adj*, assoupi, engourdi.

drab, *n*., gris brun; drap gris brun, drap nouette, *m*; (woman) coureuse, salope, *f*.

drab, *adj*, gris brun

drab'ble (drab'b'l), *v n*, pêcher des barbeaux (à la ligne).

drab'ble, *v a*. V **draggie**

drab'bling, *n*., pêche de barbeaux à la ligne, *f*

drab'bling, *adj*., qui pêche des barbeaux à la ligne.

draohm (drame), *n*, drachme, *f*

dra'oo (dré-ô), *n*, feu follet; (astron) Dragon, (zool.) dragon, *m*

draco'nian ou **draco'n'ic**, *adj*, draconien, -ne

draff (drâfe), *n*, lavure, ringure, lie, *f*, balayures, ordures, *f.pl*; rebut, *m*

draff (drâfte), *n*, tirage, trait; (sketch) dessin, plan, (document) brouillon, *m*; minute, (oom) traite, *f*, mandat, effet, *m*; (milit, nav) détachement; (depth of water) tirant, tirant d'eau, *m*.

draff, *v a*, dessiner, rédiger, (milit.) détacher. To — into, incorporer dans, à, ou avec, enrôler dans ou à.

drag, *n*, croc; harpon; train, radeau, *m*; (nav.) drague, gaffe, *f*, (coach) diable, (of a coach) sabot, *m*, enrayure, *f*; (of machinery) frein, sabot, *m*; (agr.) herse, *f*. To be a — upon, être à charge à To put on the —, mettre le sabot; (fig) s'arrêter.

drag, *v a*, traîner, tirer; (nav) draguer To — away from; entraîner; arracher de To — in, faire entrer de force To — about, traîner, trambaler. To — out, faire sortir de force; entraîner.

— for oysters, draguer ou pêcher des huîtres. To — the anchor, chasser sur son ancre.

drag, *v n*., se traîner, traîner; (nav) (of the anchor) chasser To — on, su out, traîner, languir; traîner en longueur

drag'-chain (-t'shène), *n*, chaîne de drague, *f*

drag'gle (drag'g'l), *v a* and *n*., traîner dans la crotte, traîner dans la boue; traîner par terre.

drag'gle-tailed (-têl'de), *adj*, traîné dans la crotte, ou dans la boue.

drag'-hook (-houke), *n*, croc, *m*

drag'-man (-ma'ne), *n*, pêcheur à la seine; pêcheur à la drague, *m*

drag'-net (-nète), *n*, seme, *f*, chalon, *m*

drag'oman (drag'o-ma'ne), *n*, dragoman; drogman; trucheman, truchement, *m*

drag'on (dragh'eune), *n*, dragon; (astron) Dragon, (bot) bistorte, langue de serpent, *f*; pied-de-veau, *m*

drag'on-beam (-bîme), *n*, (carp.) contre-fiche, *f*

drag'onet (-eun'ète), *n*, petit dragon, *m*

drag'on-fly, *n*, (ent) demoiselle, libellule, *f*

drag'onish, *adj*, en forme de dragon, de dragon

drag'on-like (-laïke), *adj*, en dragon, comme un dragon.

drag'onnade, *n*, dragonnade, *f*

drag'on's-blood (-eun'n's'bleude), *n*., sang-de-dragon; sang-dragon, *m*

drag'on's-head (-eun'n's'hède), *n*., (astron.) tête du Dragon, *f*, (bot) dracocéphale, *m*

drag'on-tree (-trî), *n*, (bot) dragonnier, *m*

dragon' (dra-goune), *n*, (milit) dragon, *m*

dragon', *v a*, livrer à la fureur des soldats; opprimer; harasser; persécuter; forcer par des mesures violentes; soumettre, assujettir, asservir par les armes.

drain (drène), *n*, tranchée, *f*, égouttoir, drain; égout, fossé d'écoulement, épuisement, *m*

drain, *v a*, faire écouler, (a marah, a river) saigner, dessécher, drainer (fig) épuiser, saigner.

drain, *v n*, s'égoutter, s'écouler

drain'age (-édje), *n*, écoulement, égouttage; drainage; désécoulement, épuisement, *m*

drain'ing, *n*., écoulement, égouttage, drainage, *m* — well; puisard, *m*

drake, *n*, canard, *m* To play ducks and —s; faire des rucachets. To play ducks and —s with one's money, jeter l'argent par les fenêtres.

dram, *n*, drachme; (drink) goutte, *f* — drinker, buveur, godailler, *m* — drinking; abus des liqueurs fortes, *m*; godailler, *f*

dra'ma (dra-ma), *n*, drame, *m*

dramat'ic ou **dramat'ical**, *adj*., dramatique.

dramat'ist, *n*, auteur dramatique; dramaturge, *m*

dramat'ize (-talze), *v a*, dramatiser.

dra'per (drép'-), *n*, drapier; marchand de drap; marchand de nouveautés, *m* Linen —, linge, *m*, lingère, *f*, marchand de nouveautés, *m*, marchand de nouveautés, *f*

dra'pery, *n*, draperie, *f*, nouveautés, *f pl*

dras'tic, *n*, (med) drastique, *m*

dras'tic, *adj*, drastique.

draught (drâfte), *n*, tirage; trait; (of air) courant d'air; (from a chink) vent coulis, (of drink) coup, (drawing) dessin, *m*, esquisse, ébauche, *f*, (of fish) coup de filet, *m*; quantité prise, (oom) traite, *f*, mandat, effet; (depth of water) tirant, (milit.) détachement, *m*, (pharm) potion, *f*; (game) dames, *f pl*. Rough —; brouillon, *m*. At a, ou one, —; d'un trait, d'un seul coup. A deep —, un grand coup. In long —, à grands traits

draughty'-beer, *m*, bière à la mesure, *f*

draughty'-board (-bôde), *n*, damier, *m*

draughty'-compasses (-pass'ize), *n*, compas à pointes changeantes, *m*

draught'-hole (-h6l), *n.*, (tech) regard, *m.*

draught'-horse, *n.*, cheval de trait, *m.*

draughtsman, *n.*, dessinateur, *m.*

draw (dr6), *v.a.* (*preterit*, *Drew*, *past part*, *Drawn*), tirer; dessiner; traîner; prendre, retirer; (a picture) dessiner, tracer, représenter, peindre, (salary) toucher, (teeth) arracher, (poultry) vider; (tech) étrier, (water) puiser; (fig) (consolation, information) puiser... (from) dans. To — and quarter, *écarteler*. To — up contracts; *réviser des contrats*. To — a sigh, *pousser un soupir*. To — water, *puiser de l'eau*. To — information, *puiser des renseignements*. To — a bow; *tendre un arc*. To — in one's horns, *rabattre ses prétensions*. To — the long bow, *dire des gasconades*. To — again; *tirer de nouveau*. To — along; *traîner*. To — aside, *tirer à l'écart*, (fig.) *détourner*. To — asunder, *séparer, diviser*. To — away, *entraîner, retirer, ôter*. To — back, *tirer en arrière, retirer*. To — down, *tirer en bas; faire descendre*. To — forth, *tirer en avant; faire avancer, faire sortir*, (fig) *faire paraître, faire ressortir*. To — in; *enjôler, attirer, séduire; tirer dedans, faire entrer de force, rentrer*. To — nearer, *approcher*. To — off, *tirer; ôter*. To — on, *tirer*, (fig.) *attirer, amener*. To — out; *tirer dehors, faire avancer; prolonger, ranger en bataille*. To — over, *faire passer; entraîner, gagner*. To — up; *tirer en haut; relever*, (milit) *ranger*, (deeds, etc.) *réviser*, (jur) *dresser*, (nav.) *aligner*.

draw, *v.n.*, tirer; se resserrer, se rétrécir; se contracter; (of swords) tirer l'épée, (of a play) prendre; (with a pencil) dessiner, (of tea) s'infuser, se faire, (at dominoes) pêcher, (of sails) porter, être tendu. To — in, *se raccourcir, se resserrer, décroître, diminuer*; (of the day) *baisser*. To — near, *approcher, s'approcher*. To — off; *se retirer*. To — out, *s'étendre*. To — together; *se rassembler; se réunir*. To — up, *s'arrêter; se ranger*. To — back; *se retirer, reculer*. To — together, *aller bien ensemble, marcher d'accord*.

drawback, *n.*, (com.) drawback, *m.*, remise, *f.*; (fig) décompte, mécompte, désavantage, défaut, inconvénient, obstacle, *m.*, entrave, résistance, reculade, *f.* It is a great —; *c'est un grand désavantage, ou inconvénient, ou c'est très fâcheux*.

draw'-bench (-b6'n'she), *n.*, (tech.) banc à étrier, *m.*

draw'-bridge, *n.*, pont-levis, *m.*

drawee (dr6'i), *n.*, (com.) tiré, *m.*, tirée, *f.*

draw'er (dr6'eur), *n.*, tireur, *m.*, tireuse, *f.*, (of water) puiser, dessinateur; (of teeth) arracheur; corps attirant; (sliding box) tiroir, (com) tireur, *m.* Chest of —s, *commode, f.*

draw'ers (dr6'eurze), *n pl.*, caleçon, *m. sing.*

Pair of —; *caleçon, pantalon de femme, m. sing.*

draw'-gear (-ghir), *n.*, attelage, harnais, *m.*

draw'ing, *n.*, tirage, *m.*, action d'attirer, *f.*; (sketch) dessin, *m.* Freehand —, *dessin à main levée* [*m.*]

draw'ing-book (-bouke), *n.*, cahier de dessin, *m.*

draw'ing-frame (-fr6me), *n.*, (tech) filière, *f.*

draw'ing-knife (-naife), *n.*, plane, *f.*

draw'ing-pen (-p6ne), *n.*, tire-ligne, *m.*

draw'ing-pencil, *n.*, crayon à dessiner, *m.*

draw'ing-pin, *n.*, punaise (pour le dessin), *f.*

draw'ing-room (-roume), *n.*, salon, *m.*, réception, *f.* To hold a —; *recevoir — suite, aménagement de salon, m.* There was a — to-day, *il y a eu réception à la cour aujourd'hui*

draw'l (dr6'l), *v.a.*, passer en lambinant; (one's words) traîner ses paroles

draw'l, *v.n.*, avoir un débit traînant

draw'l, *n.*, débit traînant; son traînant, *m.*; voix traînante, *f.* [paroles]

draw'ing, *adj.*, traînant; qui traîne ses

draw'n (dr6'ne), *adj.*, (combats) égal, (of

games) nul, (of swords) nu A — battle, *bataille indécise, f.* A — game, *partie nulle, partie remise, f.* A — sword, *épée nue, f.*

draw'-net, *n.*, pantière, urasse, *f.* V. drag-net.

draw'-plate, *n.*, (tech) filière, *f.*

draw'-sheet, *n.*, alceze, *f.*

draw'-stop, *n.*, (mus.) registre, *m.*

draw'-well, *n.*, puits à poule, *m.*

dray (dré), *n.*, camion, haquet, *m.*

dray'-horse, *n.*, cheval de haquet, *m.*

dray'-man, *n.*, camionneur; haquetier, *m.*

dread (drède), *n.*, terreur, crainte, *f.*, effroi, *m.* In — of, *de crainte de*. To be in — of; *redouter de, craindre de*, redouter, craindre

dread, *adj.*, redoutable, terrible, révérent, auguste, imposant

dread, *v.a.*, craindre, redouter

dread'ful (-foule), *adj.*, affreux, terrible, épouvantable

dread'fully, *adv.*, terriblement, affreusement, horriblement

dread'fulness, *n.*, effroi, *m.*; horreur, *f.*

dread'less, *adj.*, sans peur, intrépide.

dread'lessness, *n.*, intrépidité, *f.*

dread'naught (-n6'te), *n.*, intrépide; audacieux, (of a garment) imperméable, vêtement imperméable, caban, *m.*

dream (drîme), *n.*, songe, rêve, *m.*

dream, *v.n.* (*preterit* and *past part*, *Dreamed* ou *Dreamt*), rêver, songer; s'imaginer. To — of, *rêver de*

dream, *v.a.*, songer, rêver. To — away one's time; *consumer le temps dans de vaines pensées ou passer le temps à rêver*

dream'er, *n.*, rêveur, *m.*, rêveuse, *f.*, songeur, visionnaire, (l'u) mage, *m.*

dream'less, *adj.*, qui ne rêve pas; sans rêve.

dream'lessly, *adv.*, sans rêver.

dream'y, *adj.*, chimérique, vain, visionnaire; (pers) adonné aux rêves

drea'rily (drîr'-), *adv.*, tristement, lugubrement.

drea'riness, *n.*, tristesse, solitude, *f.*

drea'ry (drîr'-), *drear*, *adj.*, triste, lugubre, solitaire, affreux, horrible.

dredge (drejze), *n.*, drêche, *f.*, mélange d'avome et d'orge, *m.*; (net) drague, *f.*

dredge, *v.a.*, saupoudrer de farine, (pisc) draguer.

dred'ger, *n.*, pêcheur à la drague, dragueur *m.*; boîte à farine, *f.* (nav) bateau dragueur, *m.*

dreg'giness (drég'ghî-), *n.*, féculence, lie, bourbe, *f.*

dreg'gy (drég'ghî), *adj.*, féculent; fangeux; plein de lie

dregs (drég'ze), *n.*, lie, *f.*, effondrilles, *f pl.*; sédiment, *m.* To the —, *jusqu'à la lie*.

drench (dr6'n'she), *n.*, breuvage, *m.*

drench, *v.a.*, tremper de, submerger de, mouiller de, inonder de, noyer de, (vet) donner un breuvage à, abreuver

drench'er, *n.*, personne qui trempe; (of rain)averse, personne qui donne des breuvages à, *f.*

dress (drèce), *n.*, habillement, vêtement, habit, *m.*; mise, toilette, *f.*, ornement, *m.*, parure, *f.*; uniforme, *m.*; (of a woman) robe, (milit) tenue, *f.* — goods, *vêtements pour femmes et enfants*, *m.* Full —, *grande toilette*, (milit) grande tenue, *f.* — clothes, *habit de soirée, m.* — circle; (theat) premières, *f pl.* — rehearsal, *répétition générale, f.* — preserve, *sous bras, m.*

dress, *v.a.*, habiller, vêtir; parer, orner; (a wound) panser; (agri) donner une façon à; labourer, fumer, (food) accommoder, apprêter, assaisonner, (cloth) lustrer; (nav.) (of a ship) paviser; (manu) apprêter, (milit) aligner To — one's self, *s'habiller, faire sa toilette* To — out, *ou out, parer, orner; harnacher, affubler, attifer*; (fig.) *donner une fausse apparence à*

To — hair, *coiffer* To — one's hair, *se coiffer*.
To — to death, *se parer avec excès*.

dress, *v n.*, s'habiller, faire sa toilette; (milit) s'aligner. — *l (mil) alignement*

ressed, *part adj.*, habillé, vêtu Well —;
bien mis, bien mise Badly —, *mal mis, mal mise*

dress'er, *n.*, personne qui habille, personne qui panse, *f*; (manu) apprêteur, *m.*, apprêteuse, (in a kitchen) table de cuisine, *f*, (med) externe d'hôpital, *m.* To be a good —; *se mettre bien, s'habiller bien*

dress'ing, *n.*, toilette, *f*, habillement, ajustement, (of a wound) appareil, pansement, (agri) labour, *m*, fumure, *f*; (manu.) apprêtage, apprêt, *m*; (chastisement) coups, *m pl*, râclée, *f*.

dress'ing-case (-kéce), *n.*, nécessaire de toilette, *m*

dress'ing-gown, *n.*, robe de chambre, *f*; peignoir, *m*

dress'ing-room (-roume), *n.*, cabinet de toilette, *m*

dress'ing-table, *n.*, toilette, *f*.

dress'-maker (-mék'-), *n.*, couturière, *f*

dress'y (drèss'yi), *adj.*, qui aime la toilette; recherché dans sa mise ou tiré à quatre épingles, fastueux, paré, habillé, (of clothes) qui habille bien

drib'ble, *v a.*, laisser dégoutter, faire dégoutter, verser, répandre goutte à goutte

drib'ble (drib'b'l), *v n.*, dégoutter, baver.

drib'blot, *n.*, chiquet, *m*, petite somme, *f*. In —; *par bagatelles; petites sommes, f pl*.

drier (drai'-), *n* *V. dryer*

drift, *v a.*, chasser, pousser, amonceler, entasser

drift, *v n.*, dériver, aller à la dérive, flotter à la dérive, s'entasser, s'amonceler, s'amasser; (fig) être emporté par

drift, *n.*, objet qui flotte au gré du vent, de l'eau, tourbillon, amas, *m*; (fig) tendance, *f*, but, objet, *m*, portée, (nav) dérive, *f*, (geol) diluvium, *m.*, terrains de transport, *m pl*; (of ice) glaces flottantes, *f pl* — of a current, *véhiculé d'un courant, f* — ice; *glace flottante, f* — net; *manet, m* — sand; *sable mouvant, m* — wood, *bois flottant, m*

drill, *n.*, (agri) semaille, (furrow) sillon; (manu) outil de fil, (milit) exercice, *m*; manœuvre, *f*, (tech) forêt, (zool) mandrill, *m*

drill, *v a.*, forer, percer, (agri.) semer par sillons; (milit.) exercer, faire faire l'exercice à

drill, *v n.*, (agri.) semer par sillons; (milit) faire l'exercice

drill-hus'bandry (-heuz'ba'n'd'-), *n.*, (agri) semaille au semail, *f*.

drill'ing, *n.*, forage, (agri.) semis au semail; (milit) exercice, *m*

drill'-machine (-ma-shine), *n.*, (metal) machine à forer, *f*

drill'-officer, *n.*, (milit) officier instructeur, *m*.

drill'-sergeant, *n.*, sergent-instructeur, *m*.

drink (driŋ'ke), *n.*, boisson, (fig) ivresse, *f*.

drink, *v n.* (preterit, Drank; past part, Drunk), boire. To — in, *imbiber, absorber* To — off, *boire d'un coup, d'un trait* To — to; *boire à la santé de* To — like a fish, *boire comme une éponge, ou comme un trou, comme un chancre*.

drink'able (-a-b'l), *adj.*, buvable, potable.

drink'ableness, *n.*, état potable, *m*.

drink'er, *n.*, buveur, *m.*, buveuse, *f*, ivrogne, *m*, ivrognesse, *f*.

drink'ing, *adj.*, adonné à la boisson; qui boit — song, *chanson bachique, f*.

drink'ing, *n.*, action de boire; boisson, ivrognerie, *f*, boire, *m*.

drink'ing-booth, *n.*, buvette, *f*.

drink'ing-bout, *n.*, orgie, *f*.

drink'ing-fountain, *n.*, fontaine publique, *f*.

drink'ing-house (-haouce), *n.*, cabaret, *m.*, taverne, *f*.

drink'-money (-meu'n'-ne), *n.*, pourboire, *m*.

drink'-offering, *n.*, offrande de vin, *f*.

drip, *n.*, goutte, *f*, égot, (arch) larmier, *m*.

drip, *v n.*, dégoutter To be dripping wet; *être tout trempé*

drip, *v a.*, faire dégoutter

drip'ping, *n.*, graisse de rôti, *f*, gouttes, *f pl*.

drip'ping-pan (-pa'ne), *n.*, lèche-frite, *f*.

drip'stone (-stône), *n.*, filtre en pierre, (arch) larmier, *m*.

drive (draive), *v a.*, (preterit, Drove, past part, Driven), forcer, pousser, réduire, porter, (carriages, horses) conduire, mener, chasser; pousser. To — away, *chasser, renvoyer* To — back, *repousser, rejeter* To — in, *planter, faire entrer, enfoncer* To — off, *renvoyer, chasser, différer* To — on, *pousser à, entêter à, exciter à* To — out, *faire sortir, chasser*.

drive, *v n.*, mener, conduire, courir; se diriger; aller en voiture To — by, *passer en voiture* To — against, *pousser vers, s'élancer contre* To — at, *tendre à, vouloir en venir à* To — off, *partir* To — about, *se promener en voiture* To — down, (in a carriage) *se rendre en voiture* To — off; *partir en voiture* To — on; *pousser en avant* — on 'fouette, cocher 'en avant' To — out, *sortir en voiture* To — up; *arriver en voiture*.

drive, *n.*, promenade en voiture; (place) promenade pour les voitures, *f.*, (up to a house) avenue, allée, *f*.

driv'el (driv'v'l), *n.*, bave, *f*. This is mere —; (fig) *c'est tout simplement du bavardage*.

driv'el, *v n.*, baver; radoter

driv'aler (driv'l'-), *n.*, radoteur, *m*, radoteuse, *f*.

driv'er (draiv'-), *n.*, personne qui pousse, qui chasse, *f*, cocher, conducteur, voitureur, *m*; (mil) (artil) canonnier conducteur, (rail) mécanicien, *m*.

driv'ing, *adj.*, qui pousse, qui conduit, moteur. — box; *siège de cocher, m* — shaft, *arbre moteur, m* — wheel, *roue motrice, f*

driz'le (driz'z'l), *v n.*, bruner, tomber en petites gouttes

driz'zle, *n.*, brune, pluie fine, *f*.

driz'zling, *adj.*, — rain, *pluie fine, f*.

driz'zly, *adj.*, de brune.

droll (drôl), *n.*, plaisant, farceur, *m*.

droll, *adj.*, plaisant, drôle — thing; *drôlerie, drôle de chose, f* — fellow, *drôle de corps, m*.

droll'ery, *n.*, plaisanterie; drôlerie, farce, *f*.

droll'ish, *adj.*, assez drôle, un peu drôle.

drom'edary (dreu'm'e-), *n.*, dromadaire, *m* (pers) fainéant, *m.*, (sound) bourdonnement, *m* — bee, *faux bourdon, m* — fly, *mouche-abeille, f* — pipe; (of an organ) *bourdon, m*

drone, *v n.*, bourdonner, (fig) vivre dans la fainéantise; lambiner To — out, *bourdonner, chanter, psalmodier*.

dro'ning, *adj.*, fainéant; bourdonnant.

dro'ning, *n.*, débit monotone, *m*.

dro'nish, *adj.*, fainéant

droop (droupe), *v n.*, tomber, faiblir, languir; se flétrir, pencher

droop, *v a.*, laisser tomber, laisser pendre

droop'ing, *adj.*, languissant, abattu, découragé, baissé, penché.

droop'ing, *n.*, accablement, abattement, *m*; langueur, tristesse, *f*.

droop'ingly, *adv.*, languissamment

drop, *n.*, goutte, larme, (of a gibbet) bascule, *f.*, (for the ear) pendant, *m*, (thea) chute; (nav) chute (of the principal square sails), *f* — scene, *rudeau d'entr'acte, m*.

drop, *v a.*, laisser tomber, (the anchor) (nav) jeter, (of letters) mettre, jeter (à la poste), (a

courtesy) tirer; (let down) faire descendre de voiture (en chemin), (utter) laisser échapper, (to desert) laisser là, cesser de voir, planter là, quitter, abandonner. To — anchor, *jeter l'ancre* To — a letter into the post, *jeter une lettre à la poste*. To — an acquaintance, *cesser de voir quelqu'un, planter là quelqu'un*. To let —, (of words) *laisser échapper*

drop, *v n*, tomber en gouttes, dégoutter, échapper, tomber; (of animals) s'abattre. To — astern, (nav) *culer* To — away, *tomber l'un après l'autre* To — down, *tomber* To — in, *arriver à l'improviste, faire une visite en passant*. To — into, *arriver inopinément*. To — off, *s'en aller, mourir, tomber, se détacher*. To — out, *se dérober, s'esquiver* To — with fatigue, *tomber de fatigue*

drop/let (-lète), *n*, gouttelette, *f*
drop/per, *n*, (fishing) bout de ligne, *m*
drop/sical, *adj*, hydropique, d'hydropisie.

drop/sy, *n*, hydropisie, *f*
drop/wort (-weurte), *n*, (bot) spirée, fil-pendule, sananthe fistuleuse, *f*

dross, *n*, écume, (fig) rouille, *f*; rebut, *m*; (metal) scorie, *f*

drossiness, *n*, écume, rouille; (fig.) impureté, *f*

dross/sy, *adj*, écumeux, plein d'écume; impur, sans valeur.

drought (draôte), *n*, sécheresse, soif, *f*
drought/iness, *n*, sécheresse, *f*

drought/ty, *adj*, sec, aride, (pers) altéré

drove (drôve), *n*, troupeau, *m*, (fig) foule, troupe, *f*, (agri) drain, *m*, rigole d'irrigation, *f*

dro/ver, *n*, conducteur de bestiaux, *m*

down (draoune), *v a*, noyer, inonder, submerger, absorber; (noise) donner, couvrir, étouffer. To be —ed, *être noyé* To — care, *mettre fin aux soucis*. To be —ed in, *être plongé dans*.

drown, *v n*, se noyer. To be —ing; *se noyer*
drown/sily, *adv*, dans un état de torpeur, d'un air endormi, (fig) nonchalamment, avec indolence; sans énergie.

drown/siness, *n*, somnolence, *f*; assoupissement, *m*, indolence, *f*, manque d'énergie, *m*

drow/sy, *adj*, assoupi, endormi, léthargique; lourd, stupide, indolent, assoupissant

drub (dreube), *v a*, rosser, étriller, battre, froter.

drub, *n*, coup de bâton, *m*; taloche, volée, *f*

drub/ling, *n*, roulée, volée, râclée, grêle de coups, *f*

drudge (dreudje), *n*, homme de peine, souffre-douleur, esclave, *m*

drudge, *v a*, travailler sans relâche, s'échiner, piocher.

drud/ger, *n*, homme de peine, *m*

drud/gery, *n*, travail fatigant, travail pénible, *m*; peine, corvée, vile besogne, *f*

drud/gingly, *adv*, péniblement, laborieusement

drug (dreughe), *n*, drogue, *f*

drug, *v a*, mettre des drogues dans; empoisonner; droguer.

drug, *v n*, ordonner, administrer, préparer, dispenser, des drogues, ou des médecines, à

drug/get (dreug'ghète), *n*, bure, *f*; (droguet), *m*

drug/gist (dreug'ghiste), *n*, droguiste, pharmacien, *m f*

druid, *n*, druide, *m*

drum (dreume), *n*, tambour, *m*; caisse, *f*. — of the ear; *tympan*, *m*. Big —; *grosse caisse*. Muffled —, *tambour voilé*.

drum, *v n*, battre le tambour; tambouriner; faire le tambour, (fig.) tinter. To — into the ears, *répéter, corner aux oreilles*. To — into the head; *finir par faire entrer dans la tête à*.

drum *v a*, (milit.) chasser au son du tambour,

(fig) seriner To — out of; *chasser ignominieusement, dégrader*

drum/-barrel, *n*, (tech) tambour, *m*

drum/-head (-hède), *n*, dessus du tambour, *m*. — court-martial, *conseil de guerre assemblé sur le champ*.

drum/-hole (-hôle), *n*, trou de la caisse du tambour, *m*

drum/-major (-mé-djeur), *n*, tambour-major, *m*

drum/-maker (-mék'), *n*, faiseur de tambours, *m*

drum/-mer, *n*, tambour, *m*

drum/-stick, *n*, baguette de tambour, (ot big drum) mailloche, batte, *f*; (cook) pilon, *m*

drunk (dreu'gn'ke), *adj*, ivre, gris. Dead —, *ivre-mort*.

drunk/ard, *n*, ivrogne, *m*, ivrognesse, *f*

drunk/en (dreu'gn'k'n), *adj*, ivre, ivrogne, d'ivresse, d'ivrogne

drunk/only, *adv*, en ivrogne.

drunk/ennes, *n*, ivrognerie, ivresse, *f*

dry (draie), *adj*, sec, desséché, tari, à sec; aride, altéré, (fig) mordant, piquant, froid, décourageant, caustique, sévère To be —, (pers) *avoir soif, être altéré*; (of the weather) *faire sec*. — nurse, *bonne d'enfant, secourse*, *f*. To — nurse, *élever au biberon, sevrer* — goods, *étouffes*, *f pl*, *tissus*, *m pl*, *mercerie*, *f*. — harbor, *port d'échouage*, *m*

dry, *v a*, sécher, mettre à sec; dessécher To — up, *sécher, dessécher* To — one's tears; *sécher, essuyer ses larmes*. To — one's eyes; *s'essuyer les yeux*

dry, *v n*, sécher. To — up, *tarir*

dry/-beat (-bête), *v a*, battre à tour de bras, rosser.

dry/-dock, *n*, bassin de radoub, *m*, cale sèche, *f*

dry/-er, *n*, siccatif, dessiccatif, *m*

dry/-eyed (-aie'-de), *adj*, à l'œil sec, les yeux secs, sans larmes.

dry/-foot (-foute), *adv*, (hunt) à la piste; à la trace.

dry/ing, *adj*, qui sèche, siccatif.

dry/ing-house (-haouce), *n*, essui, séchoir, *m*; étuve; sécherie, *f*

dry/ness, *n*, sécheresse; aridité, *f*

dry/-rot, *n*, pourriture sèche, *f*

dry/-rub (-reube), *v a*, froter à sec.

dry/-salter (-sôlt'), *n*, marchand de salaisons, droguiste, *m*

dry/-shod (-shode), *adj*, à pied sec.

dry/-stove (-stôve), *n*, serre chaude, *f*

du'al (diou'), *n*, double, (gram) duel, *m*. — number, *duel*, *m*

dual/ty, *n*, dualité, *f*

dub, *v a*, orner, faire, ou armer, chevalier; qualifier de, baptiser, (tech.) passer (les peaux) en huile, (mas) renformer

dub/ing, *pres part V dub*

dub/ing, *n*, mélange de dégras et de suif; (mas) renformis, *m*

du/bious (diou'), *adj*, douteux, incertain, indécis — light, *jour douteux*, *m*; *lunars* *douteuse*, *f*

du/biously, *adv*, douteusement

du/biousness, *n*, doute, *m*; incertitude, indécision, *f*

du/cal (diou-), *adj*, ducal.

duo/at (deuc'ate), *n*, duet, *m*

duch/ess, *n*, duchesse, *f*

duch/y, *n*, duché, *m*

duck (deuke), *n*, (orn) cane, *f*, canard, *m*; (nav) toile à voile, *f*, (plunging) plongeon; (term of endearment) chou, chat, poulet, *m*, poulette, *f* Russian —, *toile de Russie*, *f*. — and drakes, (game) *ricochets*, *m pl*. To play — and drakes with one's money; *jeter l'argent par les fenêtres*.

duck, *v a*, plonger dans l'eau, plonger, (head) baisser, (nav) donner la cale à.

duck, *v n*, plonger, faire le plongeon, courber la tête

duck'-bill ou **duck'-mole**, *n*, (zool.) ornithorynque, *m*.

duck'-gun (-gheune), *n*, canardière, *f*.

duck'-hawk, *n*, harpaye, *m*.

duck'-ling, *n*, action de plonger, *f*, plongeon; (nav) baptême du tropique, de la ligne, *m*

duck'-legged (-lèg'de), *adj*, à jambes courtes, dandinantes

duck'-ling, *n*, caneton, *m*; canette, *f*

duck'-meat (-mîte), *n*, (bot) lenticule, lentille d'eau, lentille de marais, *f*

duck'-moor, *n*, (ornith) busard des marais, *m*

duck'-s'-foot (deuks'foute), *n*, (bot) alchimille, *f*, podophyllum, *m*

duck'-shooting (-shout'), *n*, chasse aux canards, *f*

duck'-stone (-stône), *n*, (boy's game) saute-velte, *f*.

duck'-weed, *n*, lenticule, *f*

duck'-y, *n*, petit chat, petit chou, *m*

duct (dencte), *n*, conduit, tube, (anat.) vaisseau, canal, (bot) vaisseau, *m* Alimentaire

—, *tube digestif*, *canal alimentaire*, *m*

duc'tile (deuct'ile), *adj*, ductile, souple

duc'tileness ou **duc'tility**, *n*, ductilité, flexibilité, souplesse, *f*

du'd'geon (deud'jeune), *n*, brouille, brouillerie, mauvaise part, colère, *f*; ressentiment, *m*, (dagger) (ant) petite dague, *f* To take in —, *prendre en mauvaise part*; *prendre de travers*, *s'offenser de* In high —; *fort en colère*

due (diou), *adj*, dû, convenable, juste, (com) échu, arrivé à l'échéance, (fig) requis, voulu; suffisant The train is — at eight o'clock, *le train doit arriver à huit heures* In — form; *dans les formes voulues*, en règle, dans les règles

In — time, *en temps utile*, au moment voulu, à temps. In — time and place, *en temps et lieu*

due, *n*, dû, droit, impôt, *m*, redevance, *f* To give the devil his —, *rendre justice au diable*, *ne pas peindre le diable plus noir qu'il n'est* To give any one his —, *donner à quelqu'un ce que lui est dû*, *rendre justice à quelqu'un*

due, *adv*, droit, directement. — west, *en plein ouest*

du'el (diou'), *n*, duel; combat, *m*, (fig) lutte, contestation, *f*. To fight a —; *se battre en duel*

du'eling, *n*, (le) duel, *m*

du'ellist, *n*, dualiste, *m*

duen'na (diou'nè'n'), *n*, duègne, *f*

duet' (deu'ète), *n*, (mus) duo, *m*

du'g (deughe), *n*, bout de sein, *m*; (of animals that are milked) trayon, *m*

duke (diouke), *n*, duc, *m*

duke'dom (-deume), *n*, duché, *m*; dignité de duc, *f*, titre de duc, *m*

dul'cet (deul'cète), *adj.*, (ant) doux, harmonieux

dul'city (deul-ci-faie), *v.a.*, (ant. pharm) dulcifier

dul'cimer (deul'-), *n*, tympanon, dulcimer, *m*

dull (deul), *adj.*, (of persons) lourd, borné, stupide, (of the weather) lourd, gris, sombre, couvert, triste, (of sound) sourd, (melancholy) triste, sombre, (blunt) émoussé, (com) plat, calme, (color) sombre, terne, blafard, (of surface) mat. — of hearing, *qui entend dur*; *sourdard*; *un peu sourd* A — fire, *un triste feu*. To be —, (melancholy) *s'ennuyer* To be —, (tiresome) *être ennuyeux*, *assommant*, *ennui*. To feel —; *s'ennuyer*

dull (deul), *v a*, rendre lourd; lasser; hébéter; (to blunt) émousser, ternir, affaiblir, stupéfier, (to numb) engourdir.

dull, *v n*, devenir lourd; s'hébéter, s'engourdir, s'émousser.

dul'lard (deul'-), *n*, lourdaud, imbécile, *m*; cruche, *f*

dull'ish, *adj*, un peu lourd, un peu triste.

dull'-brained (-brè'n'de), *adj*, à l'esprit lourd, qui a l'esprit lourd, stupide, lourd.

dull'-browed (-braou'de), *adj*, au front sombre, qui a le front sombre, triste, mélancolique

dull'-eyed (-aie'de), *adj*, au regard sombre; mélancolique, au regard terne

dull'-head (-hède), *n*, esprit lourd, lourdaud, benêt, *m*

dull'ness, *n*, stupidité, lenteur, *f*; ennui, état émoussé, manque d'éclat, *m*, matité, ternissure, *f*

dull'-season, *n*, morte-saison, *f*

dull'-sighted (-sai'tède), *adj*, qui a la vue faible; à la vue faible, myope

dull'-witted (-wit'tède), *adj*, lourd, stupide

dul'ly, *adv*, lourdement, lentement, sottement, sans énergie

dul'y (diou-li), *adv*, dûment, en temps utile; justement, convenablement, régulièrement, bien. I have — received, *j'ai bien reçu*

dumb (deume), *adj.*, muet, réduit au silence. — waiter; *servante, f*

dumb'-ague ou **dumb'-chill**, *n*, fièvre intermittente, *f*

dumb'-bells, *n pl*, haltères, *m pl*

dumb'-creature, *n*, bête, *f*, animal, *m*

dumb'ly (deu'n'li), *adv*, sans rien dire, sans paroles, en silence.

dumb'ness (deu'n'nece), *n*, silence; mutisme, *m*

dumb'-show, *n*, pantomime, *f*, jeu muet, *m*

dum'found ou **dum'found'ed** (deu'm'faou'n'd, -'eur), *v a*, confondre, abasourdir, interdire, étonner, troubler, (pop) épater

dum'my (deu'm'i'), *n*, muet, *m*, muette, *f*; mannequin, personnage muet, (fig) homme de paille, (whist) mort, *m*

dump (deu'm'pe), *n*, tristesse; mélancolie; humeur noire, *f*. To be in the —, *être triste comme un bonnet de nuit*

dump'ish, *adj*, chagrin, mélancolique

dump'ishness, *n*, tristesse, mélancolie, *f*

dump'ling (deu'm'p'-), *n*, (cook) chausson, *m*

dum'py, *adj*, trapu, gros et court

dun (deume), *adj*, brun foncé, noisette, (of horses) bai brun, alezan foncé, isabelle.

dun, *n*, créancier importun, *m*

dun ou **don**, *n*, (ant), éminence, *f*, fort, *m*

dun, *v a*, importuner, poursuivre

dun'ce (deu'n'ce), *n*, ignorant, crétin, cancre, *m*, ignorante, ganache, cruche, *f*

dun'-colored (-keul'leude), *adj.*, brun foncé; (of horses) isabelle

dun'-fish, *n*, morue salée, *f*

dun'-fly, *n*, taon, *m*

dung (deu'gna), *n*, fiente, *f*; (agri.) fumier, *m*; (of mice, sheep, rabbits) crotte, *f*; (of horses) crotin, *m*, (of oxen, cows) fiente, bouse, *f*; (of stags) fumées, *f p*

dung, *v a*, fumer.

dung, *v n*, fienter

dung'-cart (-cârte), *n*, tombereau à fumier, *m*

dun'geon (deu'n'deu'ne), *n*, cachot, *m*, basse-fosse, *f*

dung'-fork (-forke), *n*, fourche à fumier, *f*

dung'hill, *n*, fumier, (fig) taudis, *m*, baraque, *f*

dung'hill, *adj.*, de fumier; sale, ignoble.

dung'ing (deu'gu'-), *n*, (agri) fumure, *f*; (mann.) bousage, *m*

dung'y (den'gu'i'), *adj*, de fumier; (fig) vil, bas, sale.

dun'lin, *n*, (orni) cocorli, *m*

dun'nage (deu'n'n'dje), *n*, (nav.) fardage, *m*

dun'ning (den'n'-), *n.*, importunité, (curing) saison, *f.*

dun'nish, *adj.*, qui tire sur le gris foncé; brunâtre.

du'o (diou-ô), *n.*, duo, *m.*

duodec'imal (diou-o-déc'i-), *adj.*, duodécimal.

duodec'imais (-maize), *n.*, (arith) multiplication des nombres complexes, *f.*

duodec'imo, *n.*, (print) in-douze, *m.*

duode'nal (diou-o-df-nal), *adj.*, (anat) duodé-

nal.

duoden'ary, *adj.*, duodénaire.

dupe (dioupe), *n.*, dupe, *f.*

dupe, *v a*, dupier, tromper, (fam) flouer.

dup'lon (diou-), *n.*, cocon double, *m.*

dup'le (diou-p'l'), *adj.*, double

dup'licate (diou-pli-kéte), *adj.*, double

dup'licate, *n.*, double, duplicata, *m.*; (of a pawnbroker) reconnaissance, *f.* In —, en dupli-

cate, en double

dup'licate, *v a*, doubler; copier, (ant) plier

en double.

duplica'tion (diou-pli-ké-), *n.*, duplication, *f.*

dupli'city (diou-), *n.*, duplicité, mauvaise foi,

dissimulation, *f.*

durability (diou-), *n.*, durabilité, *f.*

du'rable (diou-ra-b'l'), *adj.*, durable

du'rableness, *n.*, durabilité, *f.*

du'rably, *adv.*, d'une manière durable

du'rance (diou-), *n.*, emprisonnement, *m.*,

prison, *f.* To be in —, être en prison, ou en cage

du'ra'tion (diou-ré-), *n.*, durée, *f.*

du'ress (diou-), *n.*, emprisonnement, *m.*,

contrainte, pression, *f.*

du'ring (diou-r'-), *prep.*, pendant, durant.

dur'ra, *n.*, (bot) doura, sorgho, *m.*

dusk (deusake), *n.*, brune, *f.*, crépuscule, *m.*,

(color) teinte sombre, *f.* In the — of the

evening, à la brune, à la nuit tombante, à la

tombée de la nuit, entre chien et loup

dusk, *adj.*, obscur, sombre

dusk'ily, *adv.*, obscurément

dusk'iness, *n.*, obscurité, teinte sombre, .

dusk'y, *adj.*, obscur, sombre, foncé, noirâtre,

brunâtre

dust (deuste), *n.*, poussière; poudre; confu-

sion, commotion, *f.*, cendres des morts, *f pl*,

tombe; condition basse et misérable, poussière,

f. Saw —; scure, *f.* Coal —, poussier de

charbon, *m.* To raise a —, produire une com-

motion To throw — in any one's eyes, jeter

de la poudre aux yeux de quelqu'un. To tram-

ple in the —, fouler aux pieds To trample into

—, réduire en poussière, réduire au néant

dust, *v a*, épousseter, couvrir de poussière,

pulvériser, battre. To — any one's jacket,

étriller quelqu'un

dust'-brush (-broushe), *n.*, plumeau, *m.*

dust'er, *n.*, torchon, *m.*, vergette, *f.*, plu-

meau, *m.*, (for horses) époussette, *f.*

dust'-heap, *n.*, tas d'ordures, *m.*

dust'-hole (-hôle), *n.*, trou aux ordures, *m.*

dust'iness, *n.*, état poudreux, *m.*

dust'man (-mane), *n.*, boueur, *m.*

dust'-pan, *n.*, pelle à ordures, *f.*

dust'y, *adj.*, poudreux, couvert de poussière;

de poussière.

Dutch (deutsche), *adj.*, hollandais

Dutch, *n.*, hollandais (langage), *m.*

Dutch'man, *n.*, Hollandais, *m.*

Dutch'woman (-woum'ane), *n.*, Hollandaise, *f.*

du'teous (diou-ti-), *adj.*, soumis, obéissant,

respectueux.

du'tiable (diou-ti-a-b'l'), *adj.*, impossible,

assujéti aux droits et impositions

du'tiful (diou-ti-foule), *adj.*, obéissant, soumis,

respectueux, humble.

du'tifully, *adv.*, avec soumission, respec-

teusement.

du'tifulness, *n.*, soumission; déférence, *f.*

du'ty (diou-ti), *n.*, devoir, respect; (at the customs) droit, (milit.) service, *m.* On —, de service, de garde; (of sentinels) en faction, (fam) de corvée To do — for, servir de; prendre la place de To do one's —, faire son devoir To enter upon one's duties, entrer en fonctions

duum'vir (diou-eu'm'veur), *n.*, duumvir, *m.*

duum'virate (-ète), *n.*, duumvirat, *m.*

dwale (dwéle), *n.*, (her) couleur noire; (bot.)

belladone, douce-amère, *f.*

dwarf (dworfe), *n.*, nain, *m.*, naine, *f.*

dwarf, *adj.*, nain

dwarf, *v a*, rapetisser; (hort) rabougir,

naniser.

dwarf, *v n*, se rapetisser, se rabougir.

dwar'fing, *n.*, (hort) nanisation, *f.*

dwar'fiah, *adj.*, de nain, insignifiant, petit,

minime

dwar'fiahly, *adv.*, en nain

dwar'fiahness (dwarf'-), *n.*, taille de nain;

petitesse, *f.*

dwell (dwéle), *v n*, demeurer, habiter;

rester. To — on, s'étendre sur, appuyer sur,

s'arrêter à, s'appesantir sur, insister sur

dwell'er, *n.*, habitant, *m.*, habitante, *f.*

dwell'ing, *n.*, demeure, habitation, résidence,

f., domicile, *m.*

dwell'ing-house (-haouce), *n.*, maison d'ha-

bitation, demeure, résidence, *f.*, domicile, *m.*

dwiv'dle (dwiv'd'l'), *v n*, diminuer, dépérir;

dégenerer, disparaître, se réduire à

dwiv'dle, *v a*, diminuer, réduire; briser,

disperser

dye (daie), *v a*, teindre, colorer, tacher

dye, *v n*, teindre, se teindre To — black,

red, teindre en noir, en rouge

dye, *n.*, teinture, teinte; couleur; matière

tinctoriale, *f.*, (fig) caractère, *m.*, qualité, noir-

ceur, *f.* A crime of a deeper —, un crime plus

atroce. A villain of the deepest —, un coquin

fléffé

dye'-drug (-dreghe), *n.*, drogue de teinture;

drogue tinctoriale, matière tinctoriale, *f.*

dye'-house (-haouce), *n.*, teinturerie, *f.*

dye'ing, *n.*, teinture, *f.*

dye'-mill, *n.*, teinturerie, *f.*; atelier de tein-

ture, *m.*

dy'er (daceur), *n.*, teinturier, *m.*, teinturière,

f.

dy'er's-broom (-z'broume), *n.*, (bot) herbe

des teinturiers, genestrolle, genétrelle, *f.*

dy'er's-weed (-z'wide), *n.*, (bot.) réséda des

teinturiers, *m.*, gaude, *f.*, pastel, *m.*, guède, *f.*

dyer's broom

dye'stuff (-steufe), *n.*, couleur pour teindre;

matière tinctoriale, *f.*

dye'-wood (-woude), *n.*, bois de teinture;

bous tinctorial, *m.*

dye'-works (-weurkse), *n pl*, teinturerie,

f nng

dy'ing (da'i'gne), *adj.*, mourant, moribond;

(of things) de la mort, suprême, dernier, fait au

lit de la mort. — man, mourant, moribond, au

lit de la mort — woman, mourante, moribonde,

f. To be —, se mourir, être mourant (only used

in Present and Imperfect tenses)

dyke (daïke), *n.*, digue, *f.*, fossé, (mines)

filon stérile, *m.*, (geol) faille, veine de basalte, *f.*

dynam'ic ou **dynam'ical** (di-), *adj.*, dyna-

mique [*f eng.*]

dynam'ics (di-na'm'iks), *n pl*, dynamique,

dy'namo, *n.*, dynamo, *m.*

dynamom'eter (din'a-mo-m'i-), *n.*, (mec.)

dynamomètre, *m.*

dynas'tic, *adj.*, dynastique.

dyn'asty, *n.*, dynastie, famille, *f.*

dyne, *n.*, (phys.) dyne, *f.*

dys'enteric ou **dysenter'ic** (dis-è-n-tér-),

adj., (med) dysentérique.

dysentery (dis-sen'tèr'i), *n.*, dysenterie, *f.*
dyspepsia ou **dyspepsy** (dis-pép'-), *n.*,
 dyspepsie, *f.*
dyspnœa (disp'nf-a), *n.*, dyspnœe, *f.*
dysury (dis-si'ou-r'i), *n.*, dysurie, *f.*

E

e, cinquième lettre de l'alphabet, *e*, *m* ;
 (mus) *mi*, *m*
each (tshè), *pron.* and *adj.*, chaque ; chacun,
m, chacune, *f*. — *one*, chacun, *m*, chacune, *f*
 — *other*, l'un l'autre, les uns les autres For
 — *other*, l'un pour l'autre, les uns pour les
 autres. Of — *other*, l'un de l'autre, les uns des
 autres. To — *other*, l'un à l'autre, les uns aux
 autres
ea'ger (t-gheur), *adj.*, vif, ardent, impatient,
 curieux, avide, désireux, empressé.
ea'gerly, *adv.*, ardemment, impatientement,
 avec empressement
ea'gerness, *n*, ardeur, impatience, vivacité,
 avidité, *f*, empressement, *m*
ea'gle (t-g'l), *n*, (orn), astron., aigle, *m*,
 (her., Rom hist) aigle, *f*. (ecc) lutrin, *m*
ea'gle-eyed (-aie'de), *adj.*, aux yeux d'aigle
ea'gle-owl, *n*, grand-duc, *m*
ea'gle-sighted (-saut'ède), *adj.* V. eagle-
 eyed
ea'gle-stone (-stône), *n*, (min) aétite, pierre
 d'aigle, *f*
ea'glet (t-glète), *n*, aiglion, *m*
ea'gle-winged (-wign'de), *adj.*, aux ailes
 d'aigle.
ea'gre (t-gheur), *n.*, raz, raz de marée, *m*.
ear (ir), *n*, oreille, *f*, (of corn) épi, *m* ; (of
 a vessel) anse, *f*. All —, tout attention, très
 attentif. Up to the —, jusqu'aux oreilles ;
 complètement, très avant, profondément Over
 head and —, par-dessus les oreilles To be
 by the —, être en guerre, être aux prises To
 set by the —, mettre aux prises, brouiller
 At first — ; immédiatement To turn a deaf
 —, faire la sourde oreille To listen with both
 — ; écouter de toutes ses oreilles.
ear, *v a*, monter en épi
ear'ache (ir-êke), *n*, mal d'oreille, mal à
 l'oreille, *m*.
ear'-bored (ir-bôrde), *adj.*, aux oreilles per-
 cées, qui a les oreilles percées.
ear'-cap, *n*, oreillette, *f*
ear'-deafening (-dê'fîn-), *adj.*, étourdissant.
ear'-drop, *n*, pendant d'oreille, *m*
ear'-drum (-dreume), *n*, (anat) tympan ; tam-
 bour de l'oreille, *m*
ear'ed (ir-de), *adj.*, qui a des oreilles, garni
 d'épis, (bot) auriculé Long —, aux longues
 oreilles Full — ; (of corn) à épis pleins
earl (eur'l), *n*, comte, *m* — marshal, comte
 maréchal, *m*
ear'-lap (ir-lape), *n*, lobe, bout inférieur de
 l'oreille, *m*
earl'dom (eur'l'deume), *n*, comté, titre de
 comte, *m*
ear'less (ir'lôce), *adj.*, sans oreilles.
ear'liness (eur'li'-), *n*, heure peu avancée ;
 précocité, arrivée prématurée, *f*, (of fruits)
 précocité, hâveté, *f*.
ear'ly (eur'li), *adv*, de bonne heure, tôt, dès
 le matin, de bon matin, de grand matin, matu-
 rement, (fig) au commencement de ; dans les
 premiers jours ou mois de
ear'ly, *adj*, matinal, (pers) matineux ; pré-
 mature, précoce ; (hort) hâtif — age, âge
 tendre ; bas âge, *m*. — ages, premiers âges,
 premiers temps, *m pl*. — old age, vieillesse pré-
 maturée, *f* church, Eglise primitive, *f*. To
 be an — riser, avoir l'habitude de se lever de
 bonne heure ; être matineux.

earn (eurne), *v a*, gagner, obtenir, acquérir ;
 mériter
ear'nest (eur'nête), *adj*, ardent, vif, sérieux,
 empressé, zélé, sincère.
ear'nest, *n*, sérieux, gage, *m*, arrhes, *f pl* ;
 denier à Dieu, *m* In good —, sérieux, au sé-
 rieux ; de bonne foi, tout de bon, pour tout de bon
 Are you in — ? parlez-vous sérieusement ? To be
 in —, être sérieux, parler sérieusement
ear'nestly, *adv*, ardemment, sérieusement ;
 instamment, avec empressement
ear'nest-money (-meu'n'ni), *n*, arrhes, *f pl*
ear'nestness, *n*, ardeur, *f*, empressement,
 sérieux, zèle, *m*.
earn'ings (eurn'ign'ze), *n pl*, gain, fruit du
 travail, *m*, gages, *m pl*
ear'-pick (ir-pike), *n*, cure-oreille, *m*
ear'piercing (ir-pîrs'-), *adj.*, qui perce
 l'oreille ; au son perçant
ear'-ring (ir-rigne), *n*, boucle d'oreille, *f*.
ear'-shaped (ir-shép'te), *adj.*, en forme
 d'oreille
ear'shot (ir-shote), *n.*, à portée de l'oreille, de
 l'oue, de la voix, *f*
earth (eurth), *n*, terre, *f*.
earth, *v a*, enterrer, enfouir, couvrir de terre
 To — up, (agri) butter. To — one's self ; se
 terrer Made —, terre rapportée, *f*. Mother
 — ; mère commune, *f*.
earth'bag, *n*, sac de, ou à, terre, *m*.
earth'bank, *n*, jetée de terre, *f*.
earth'board (-bôrde), *n*, (agri) versoir, *m*
earth'born, *adj*, né de la terre, terrestre ; de
 basse naissance
earth'bound (-baou'n'de), *adj.*, attaché à la
 terre, (fig) attaché aux biens terrestres,
earth'bred (-brède), *adj.*, (ant.) de basse nais-
 sance, vil, abject.
earthed, *adj*, enterré ; (of animals) terré,
 dans son terrier
earth'en (eurth'n), *adj*, de terre
earth'enware (-wêre), *n*, poterie ; vaisselle
 de terre, faïence, *f*.
earth'fed (-fède), *adj*, (ant) nourri de sub-
 stances terrestres, bas, rampant, charnel.
earth'flax, *n.*, (min) amiante, asbeste, *m*.
earth'iness, *n*, nature terreuse, féculence,
 (ant, fig) bassesse, grossièreté, *f*.
earth'liness, *n*, (ant) mondanité, *f* ; at-
 tachement aux biens terrestres ; (l.u.) caractère
 terrestre, *m*
earth'ling, *n.*, (ant) mortel, *m*.
earth'ly, *adj*, terrestre
earth'ly-minded (-mai'n'd'ède), *adj.*, mon-
 dain
earth'ly-mindedness, *n*, caractère mon-
 dain, *m*, mondanité, *f*
earth'-nut (-neute), *n*, (bot) terre-noix, châ-
 taigne, ou pistache, de terre, *f*
earth'quake (-kwêke), *n*, tremblement de
 terre, *m*
earth'shaking (-shêk'-), *adj.*, qui fait trem-
 bler la terre
earth'ward (-weurde), *adv.*, vers la terre
earth'work (-weurke), *n.*, terrassement, *m*,
 travaux de terrasse, *m pl.* ; (fort) ouvrage en
 terre, *m*
earth'worm (-weurme), *n*, ver de terre, *m*.
earth'y, *adj*, de terre, terrestre, terreux.
ear'-trumpet (ir-trœu'm'pète), *n*, cornet
 acoustique, *m*
ear'-wax (ir-wakse), *n*, cérumen, *m*, cire, *f*.
ear'wig (ir-wighe), *n*, (ent) perce-oreille,
m, forficule auriculaire, *f*
ease (ize), *n*, aisance, aise, tranquillité, faci-
 lité, *f*, repos, *m*, (fig) abandon, *m* ; (of pain)
 soulagement, *m*. At — ; tranquille, à l'aise,
 (mil) à volonté At one's —, à l'aise, dans l'at-
 titude To take one's —, se mettre à l'aise, pren-
 dre ses aises. Stand at — (mil) en place ! repos !

ease, *v a*, tranquilliser, calmer; soulager, alléger, adoucir, calmer, mettre à l'aise To — off, (nav.) *larguer* (a ship), *amener au vent* — her i *doucement*!

easeful (-foule), *adj*, tranquille, paisible
easeful (i'f'ul), *n*, (pant) chevalet, *m*
easement, *n*, soulagement, *m*, (jur) servitude, *f*.

easy, *adv*, facilement, aisément, à l'aise
easiness, *n*, facilité, douceur, aisance, *f*.
east (iste), *n*, est, orient, levant, *m* — *Indian*; *navire des Indes orientales*, *m*. — *wind*; *vent d'est*

east, *adj*, d'orient, oriental, d'est
East (ist'eur), *n*, (Christian rel) Pâque ou Pâques, *m*. (*f* ou *m* in the plur), (Jewish rel) Pâque, *f*. — *Monday*, *lundi de Pâques*, *m*.
Monday in — week ou *Monday before —*, *lundi saint*. On — eve, *veille de Pâques*, *f*, *samedi saint*, *m*. — day, *jour de Pâques*, *m*.

east'ly, *adj*, d'orient, d'est
east'ly, *adv*, vers l'orient, vers l'est, à l'est

east'ern, *adj*, oriental, d'orient, d'est Great — railway, *chemin de fer de l'est*, *m*
east'ward (ist'worde), *adv*, vers l'orient, vers l'est

easy (i-zi), *adj*, aisé, facile, tranquille, (of style) doux, coulant, à l'aise, dans l'aisance — chair, *fauteuil*, *m*. — of belief, *crédule*. I am — in my mind, *j'ai l'esprit tranquille*, *je suis sans inquiétude*. To take it —, *ne pas se faire de bile*, *ne pas se tourmenter*, (*fam*) *ne pas se fouler la rate*. To make one's self — about, *se tranquilliser sur*. I am quite — on that score ou I have no misgivings, *je suis tranquille là-dessus*. It is as — as possible; *c'est facile comme bonjour*. In — stages, *en grand seigneur* — going, *accommodant, complaisant, qui ne se fait pas de bile*

eat (ite), *v a*, (pieteri, Eat, Ate; *past part*, Eaten) manger; gruger, (to corrode) ronger. To — a good dinner, *faire un bon dîner*. To — away; *consumer, ronger*. To — up, *manger entièrement; dévorer; achever de manger*. To — one's words, *se rétracter*; (*fam*) *en être au repentir*. To — one's terms, *étudier le droit*. To — out, *consommer, gruger, ronger, dévorer, consumer*.

eat, *v n*, manger To — into, *ronger, faire des ravages dans*, *miner*. Rust —s into iron, *la rouille ronge le fer*

eat'able (i't'a-b'l), *adj*, mangeable, comestible, bon à manger

eat'able, *n*, comestible, *m*

eat'age, *n*, (for horses, etc.) regain, *m*.

eat'er, *n*, mangeur, *m*, mangeuse, *f*; (*ant*) valet, laquais, *m*.

eat'ing, *n*, action de manger, *f*, manger, (*fig*) dévorant, rongeur, *m* — and drinking, *le boire et le manger*, *m*. To be fond of good —, *aimer la bonne chère*

eat'ing-house (-haouce), *n*, restaurant, *m*; — keeper, *restaurateur, traiteur*, *m*.

eaves (i'v'ze), *n*, bord du toit, égout; (*arch*) *larmier*, *m*.

eaves/drop, *v n*, écouter aux portes

eaves/dropper, *n*, écouteur aux portes, *m*

ebb (ébe), *v n*, (*fig*) baisser, décliner, refluer, s'écouler, se retirer To — and flow, *monter et baisser*.

ebb, *n*, reflux, (*nav*) jusant; (*fig*) déclin, *m*; *cadence*, *f*. At a low —; *très bas*. The — and flow, *le flux et le reflux*, *m* — tide, *marée descendante*, *f*.

ebb'ing, *n*, qui reflue, sur le déclin

ebb'-tide (-taide), *n*, reflux, (*nav*) jusant, *m*.

eb'on, *adj*, (*ant*) d'ébène, noir.

eb'omize (-aize), *v a*, ébéniser

eb'ony (éb'-), *n*, ébène, *f*; bois d'ébène,

(bot) *plaqueur, ébénier*, *m*. Dealer *m* —;

négrier, *m* — work, *ébène*, *m*

eb'ony-tree (-tri), *n*, (bot) ébénier, *m*.

ebull'ience ou **ebull'ency** (è-beull'-), *n*, (*ant*) ébullition, effervescence, *f*

ebul'ient, *adj*, en ébullition, bouillonnant

ebul'ition (èb'eul'-), *n*, ébullition, effervescence, *f*, transport, accès, *m*

ec'ce-ho'mo (èk-sè-hô-mô), *n*, ecce homo (behold the man), *m*

eccen'tric, *adj*, excentrique, bizarre, original, singulier. — gear, (*mec*) *appareil à transmettre les mouvements, excentrique*, *m*

eccen'tric (èk'ce'n'-), *n*, (*geom*) *cercle excentrique*, *m*

eccentric'ity, *n*, (*geom*) *excentricité*, (*fig*) *originalité*, *f*

ecchymo'sis (èk'ki-mô-cice), *n*, ecchymose, *f*.

Eccl'asias'tes (èk-cl'i-as-tize), *n*, Ecclésiaste, *m*

eccl'asias'tic (-cli), *n*, ecclésiastique, *m*

eccl'asias'tic ou **eccl'asias'tical** (-cli), *adj*, ecclésiastique

eccl'asias'tically (-cli), *adv*, ecclésiastiquement

Eccl'asias'ticus (-cli), *n*, Ecclésiastique, *m*.

ech'i'nus (i-ki-), *n*, (conch) ouran, hérisson de mer, *m*, (arch) échine, *f*

ech'o (èk'ô), *n*, (phys) écho, *m*.

ech'o, *v a*, (*fig*) répéter, (*phys*) renvoyer, répéter.

ech'o, *v n*, faire écho; retentir, résonner.

ech'oles, *adj*, sans écho.

ec'lat (écla), *n*, éclat, *m*.

eclec'tic, *adj*, éclectique, *m*.

eclec'tic, *n*, éclectique, *m*.

eclec'ticism, *n*, éclectisme, *m*.

eclipse, *n*, éclipse, *f*

eclipse, *v a*, éclipser; (*fig*) surpasser, exceller

eclipse, *v n*, s'éclipser.

eclip'tic, *n*, écliptique, *f*.

eclip'tic, *adj*, écliptique, de l'écliptique.

ec'logue (èk'loge), *n*. *V. sag'logue*.

ecod, *int*, ma foi! parbleu!

econom'ic ou **econom'ical**, *adj*, (of things) économique, (*pers*) économe, ménager.

econom'ically, *adv*, économiquement.

econom'ics, *n pl*, économique, *f mg*.

econ'omist, *n*, économe, économiste, *m*.

Political —, économiste.

econ'omize (-maize), *v a*, économiser.

econ'omize, *v n*, économiser; user d'économie

econ'omy, *n*, économie, *f*, système, *m*.

ec's'tasied, *adj* ravi en extase, extasié

ec's'tasy (èk-sta-ci), *n*, extase, *f*, transport, *m*.

ec'stat'ic ou **ec'stat'ical**, *adj*, extatique; d'extase.

ectro'pium (èk-trô-), *n*, (*med*) ectropion, *m*

ec'type, *n*, ectype, *f*

ecumen'ical, *adj*, ecuménique, écuménique.

ecz'e'ma, *n*, (*med*) eczéma, *m*.

eczem'atous, *adj*, (*med*) eczémateux, -euse.

eda'cious (è-dé-sheusse), *adj*, vorace, gourmand

Ed'da, *n*, Edda, *f*

edac'ity (è-dass'-), *n*, voracité, gourmandise, *f*

ed'dy (èd-), *n*, (of water) contrecourant, remous, (of wind) tourbillon, *m*.

ed'dy, *adj*, tourbillonnant

ed'dy, *v n*, tourbillonner, tourner.

ed'dy-water (-wô-), *n*, remous, *m*

ed'dy-wind (-wî'n'de), *n*, remouin, *m*.

edem'atose (è-dè-m'a-tôse) ou **edem'atous**, *adj*, eczémateux

E'den (i-dène), *n*, Eden, *m*.

eden'tal'ous ou **eden'tated** (è-dè'n'ta-, -tè-tède), *adj*, (ool.) édenté.

edge (édje), *n.*, bord, (of sharp instruments) fil, tranchant, *m.*; (of a wood, forest) lisière, *f.*, (com) cordon, *m.*, (of a prism) angle, *m.*; arête saillante, (of a book) tranche, *f.* To give an — to, *donner le fil à* To take off the —, *ôter le fil à, émonner.* To set one's teeth on —; *agacer les dents* To put to the — of the sword; *passer la garde de l'épée.* With gilt —, *doré sur tranche.* To take the — off one's appetite; *étourdir la grosse faim.*

edge, *v. a.*, affiler; aguiser, (to border) border, (carp) abattre les angles, (fig) exaspérer, aiguillonner; inciter, pousser, exciter; provoquer To — *m.*; *faire entrer difficilement;* (fig.) *glisser, couler* [Au figuré, on trouve quelques *egg*, qui n'est qu'une orthographe erronée du mot *edge*]

edge, *v. n.*, s'avancer de côté To — away; (nav) *s'éloigner graduellement* To — upon, (of the wind) *aller contre*

edged (edj'de), *adj.*, affilé, aigu, tranchant, bordé Two —, *à deux tranchants* Gilt —, *doré sur tranche.* To play with — tools, *jouer avec le feu*

edge/less, *adj.*, sans tranchant, émoussé **edge/-tool** (-toule), *n.*, instrument tranchant, *m.* — maker, *taillandier, m.* — trade, *taillanderie, f.*

edge/wise (-waize), *adv.*, de côté, sur le bord, de champ.

edg/ing, *n.*, bord, *m.*; bordure, garniture, *f.* **edible** (ed'i-b'l), *adj.*, mangeable, comestible, bon à manger.

édicé (i-dicé), *n.*, édit, *m.* **édification** (ed'i-fi-ké-), *n.*, édification, *f.*

édifice, *n.*, édifice, *m.* **édifier** (ed'i-fi-ai-), *v. a.*, (l. u.) qui édifie; (L. u.)

édificateur, *m.* **édifier** (ed'i-faie), *v. a.*, édifier.

édifiant, *adj.*, édifiant **édifiantly**, *adv.*, d'une manière édifiante

édile (i-dail), *n.*, édile, *m.* **édileship**, *n.*, édilité, *f.*

édit (éd'ite), *v. a.*, publier; être éditeur de, éditer, annoter; rédiger, diriger

édition (é-dish'eune), *n.*, édition, *f.* **éditeur** (ed'i-teur), *n.*, éditeur, annotateur;

(of newspapers) rédacteur, gérant, directeur, *m.* **éditorialship**, *n.*, fonctions d'éditeur, *f. pl.*, direction d'un journal, rédaction, *f.*

éducateur (éd'ou-kéte), *n.*, élever; faire l'éducation de, instruire.

éducation (éd'ou-ké-), *n.*, éducation, *f.* **éducatif**, *adj.*, d'éducation.

éducateur (éd'ou-ké-), *n.*, instituteur, *m.*, institutrice, *f.*, éducateur, *m.*; éducatrice, *f.*

éducatif (é-douce), *v. a.*, tirer, faire sortir, extraire.

éducation (é-douk'), *n.*, émission, extraction; décharge, *f.*, dégagement, *m.*

éducatif (é-dou-co-réte), *v. a.*, (pharm) édulcorer.

éducatif (é-douk'), *n.*, (pharm) édulcoration, *f.*

éel (il), *n.*, anguille, *f.* — spear, *trident, m.* — buck, *nasse, f.* — fare, *monnaie d'anguillettes,*

f. — fishing, *pêche à l'anguille, f.* — fork, *irident, m.* — pout, (ich.) *lotte, barbote, f.*

effable (é-fa-b'l), *adj.*, (ant.) qui peut s'exprimer.

efface (-téce), *v. a.*, effacer **effaçable** (-fess'a-b'l), *adj.*, effaçable.

effet (é-fècte), *n.*, effet, *m.*; action, *f.*; objet, *m.*, (jur.) biens, *m. pl.* In —; *en réalité;* de fait, *en effet* To the same —, *à la même intention* Without —, *invalide; sans résultat.*

For —; *pour faire de l'effet* To give — to; *valider; rendre valide; mettre à exécution.* To feel the — of; *se ressentir de.* Of no —, *nul et inutile.* To no —, *en vain; sans résultat; inutile.* To take —; *faire effet; agir; produire son*

effet, porter coup; opérer. To produce —; *faire de l'effet* To carry into —, *accomplir, exécuter, mettre à exécution, mettre à effet*

effect, *v. a.*, effectuer, exécuter, accomplir, opérer.

effectible (-i-b'l), *adj.*, (ant.) praticable, possible

effective, *adj.*, effectif, efficace.

effectively, *adv.*, effectivement; efficacement.

effectless, *adj.*, inefficace, sans effet; inutile.

effect/or (-teur), *n.*, créateur, auteur, producteur, *m.*

effectual (-iou), *adj.*, efficace.

effectually, *adv.*, efficacement.

effem/lnacy, *n.*, mollesse; délicatesse efféminée, *f.*

effem/lnate, *adj.*, efféminé, lâche, mou.

effem/lnate, *v. a.*, efféminer, amollir

effem/lnately, *adv.*, d'une manière efféminée; avec mollesse.

effem/lnateness, *n.*, mollesse, nature efféminée

effervescence, *v. n.*, être en effervescence, faire effervescence, (of beverages) mousser, être en effervescence

effervescent, *n.*, effervescence, *f.*

effervescent ou **effervescenting**, *adj.*, effervescent, moussueux, (of aerated waters) gazeux.

effete (é-fitte), *adj.*, frappé de stérilité, usé; stérile, émoussé, épuisé, éventé

effica/cious (é-f'i-ké-sheuse), *adj.*, efficace

effica/ciously, *adv.*, efficacement; avec efficacité.

efficacy (é-f'i-ca-), *n.*, efficacité, *f.*; (pers.) capacité.

efficiency ou **efficiency** (é-f'i-sh'-), *n.*, efficacité; action productrice, (of armies) bonne condition; capacité, *f.*, (mec) rendement, *m.*

efficient, *n.*, cause efficiente, *f.*, (philos., theol) premier moteur, *m.*, (mil) volontaire qui a passé à l'école de bataillon; (math) facteur, *m.*

efficiently, *adv.*, efficacement, capable

efficiently, *adv.*, efficacement, d'une manière compétente.

effigy (-dij), *n.*, effigie, *f.*; portrait, *m.*; image, représentation, *f.* To burn, ou hang, in —, *brûler, ou pendre, en effigie.*

efflorescence, *v. n.*, (chem.) effleurir, s'effleurir, tomber en efflorescence

efflorescence ou **efflorescence**, *n.*, (chem.) efflorescence, (bot) fleuraison, floraison, *f.*

efflorescent, *adj.*, efflorescent, (bot.) fleurissant.

effluence ou **effluency** (é-f'lu-), *n.*, effluence, émanation, *f.*

effluent, *adj.*, effluent; qui émane.

effluviu/m (é-f'lu-vi-eune), *n.*, (effluvia) exhalaison, *f.*, effluve, *m.*

efflux (é-f'leuse), *n.*, (ant) écoulement, *m.*; émanation, effusion, (of population) émigration, *f.* — of time; *l'expiration du temps, f.*

effort (é-f'orte), *n.*, effort, *m.* To use every —, *faire tous ses efforts pour* It is an —, a great — for me, *il m'en coûte beaucoup de.*

effortless, *adj.*, sans effort

effrontery (é-f'reu'n'ti-n), *n.*, effronterie, audace, *f.*

effulgence, *n.*, éclat, resplendissement, *m.*, splendeur, *f.*

effulgent, *adj.*, resplendissant, éclatant.

effuse (é-f'fouse), *v. a.*, répandre, verser; (med) épancher.

effuse, *v. n.*, émaner, se répandre; (med.) s'épancher.

effusion (é-f'fou-jeune), *n.*, effusion, *f.*; épanchement, *m.*, (b.s.) harangue, (med) effusion, *f.*

effusive (é-f'fou-cive), *adj.*, qui répand; (fig.) excessif, extravagant.

eft (éfte), *n.*, (zool.) salamandre, *f.*, triton, *m*
egad' (é-gade), *mi*, ma foi !
egg (éghe), *n.*, œuf, (arch.) ome, *m* Addled
 —; *œuf couvé* New-laid —, *œuf frans.* Boiled
 —, *œufs à la coque.* Fried —; *œufs sur le plat.* Scrambled —; *œufs brouillés.* Yolk of
 —; *jaune d'œuf, m.* Poached —; *œufs pochés*
 To lay —, *pondre*
egg' *v. a.*, *V* edge, *v.* (fig.) exciter, pousser à.
egg'-boiler, *n.*, (cook) œufrier, vase à bouillir
 des œufs, *m*.
egg'-cup (-keupe), *n.*, coquetier, *m*.
egg'-flip, *n.*, lait de poule, *m*.
egg'-glass (-glâce), *n.*, sablier, *m*.
egg'-like, *adj.*, oviforme.
egg'-merchant (-meur-taha-n'te), *n.*, coque-
 tier, marchand d'œufs, *m*.
egg'-nog (éghe-noghe), *n.*, lait de poule à
 l'eau-de-vie, au rhum, *m*.
egg'-plant, *n.*, (bot) melongène, aubergine, *f*.
egg'-saucé, *n.*, sauce aux œufs, *f*.
egg'-shaped (-shép'te), *adj.*, en œuf, (bot)
 ovale.
egg'-shell, *n.*, coque, coquille d'œuf, *f*.
egg'-slicer, *n.*, écuinoir, *f*.
egg'-spoon, *n.*, cuiller à œufs, *f*.
egg'-stand, *n.*, porte-coquetiers, *m*.
egg'-trade, *n.*, commerce des œufs, *m*.
egg'-whisk, *n.*, fouet à blanc d'œufs, *m*.
egilops (i'dy-), *n.*, (med.) égllops, *m*.
eglantine (-taine, ou -tine), *n.*, églantier, *m* ;
 (flower) églantine, *f*.
eglogue (ég-loghe), *n* *V. églogue*
egoism (i-go-iz'me), *n.*, (philos) égoïsme, *m*.
egoist (i-go-iste), *n.*, (philos) égoïste, *m*.
egotism (i-go-tiz'me ou é-go-), *n.*, habitude
 de parler de soi, *f.*, égoïsme, amour-propre,
m ; vanité, *f*.
egotist, *n.*, personne qui a l'habitude de par-
 ler de soi, *f* ; vaniteux, égoïste, *m*, *f*.
egotistic ou **egotistical**, *adj.*, qui a l'habi-
 tude de parler trop de soi, vaniteux, égoïste
egotize (i-go-taze), *v. n.*, parler trop de soi
egregious (i-grî-djousse), *adj.*, insigne,
 énorme, fameux ; (pop) pommé
egregiously, *adv.*, d'une manière insigne,
 grandement, énormément, fameusement.
egregiousness, *n.*, caractère insigne, *m* ;
 énormité, *f*.
egress ou **egresssion** (i-gress, i-grèsh'-), *n.*,
 sortie, issue, *f*.
egret (i-grète), *n.*, (orn) aigrette, *f*.
egrot (i-grî-ote), *n.*, (hort) grotte, *f*. —
 tree, *grotte*, *m*.
Egyptian (i-djip'-sheu'ne), *adj.*, égyptien
Egyptian, *n.*, Égyptien, *m*, Égyptienne, *f*.
el'der (ai-) ou **el'der-duck** (-deuks), *n.*, (orn)
 oider, *m*.
el'der-down (-daoune), *n.*, édrédon, *m*. —
 quilt, *édredon*, *m*.
eight (8-te), *adj.*, huit
eight/teen (8-tine), *adj.*, dix-huit
eight/teenth (-ti'n'th), *adj.*, dix-huitième,
 dix-huit
eight/fold (-fôlde), *adj.*, octuple, huit fois
 plus grand
eighth (8'th), *adj.*, huitième, huit.
eighth, *n.*, (mus) octave, *f*.
eightieth (8'th'i'th), *adj.*, huitièmement, en
 huitième lieu.
eightieth (8-ti-èth), *adj.*, quatre-vingtième,
 quatre-vingt
eight-score (-scôre), *adj.*, huit vingtaines,
f. pl., cent soixante.
eighty (8-ti), *adj.*, quatre-vingt
el'ther (i-theur), *pron.*, l'un ou l'autre, *m*
sing ; l'une ou l'autre, *f. sing*, les uns ou les
 autres, *m. pl.*, les unes ou les autres, *f. pl.* ;
 chacun, *m*, chacune, *f*, l'un d'eux, *m.*, l'une
 d'elles, *f.* ; (used negatively) aucun, *m.*, aucune,

f, ni l'un ni l'autre, *m. sing*, ni les uns ni les
 autres, *m. pl.*, ni l'une ni l'autre, *f. sing*, ni les
 unes ni les autres, *f. pl.* On — side, *des deux*
parts, de l'un et de l'autre côté I do not expect
 — of them, *je n'attends ni l'un ni l'autre*
el'ther, *conj.*, ou, soit — he or his friend ;
soit lui, soit son ami — he knows it or you
 do ; *ou bien il le sait, ou vous le savez*
el'ther, *adv.*, non plus Nor I — ; *ni moi*
non plus
ejac'ulate (i-djak'-hou-lète), *v. a.*, prononcer
 avec ferveur, (ant) lancer, éjaculer
ejac'ulate, *v. n.*, s'écrier
ejacula'tion, *n.*, prière fervente ; éjaculation,
f ; élan, *m.* (ant) action de lancer, émission,
 éjaculation, *f*.
ejac'ulatory, *adj.*, (anat) éjaculateur —
 prayers, *éjaculations*, *f. pl.*
eject' (é-djècte), *v. a.*, jeter, rejeter, chasser,
 expulser, (jur) évincer, (med) évacuer
ejec'tion, *n.*, expulsion, *f*, rejet, *m* ; (med.)
 évacuation, (jur) éviction, évincement, *m*.
ejec'tment, *n.*, expulsion, *f*.
ejec'tor, *n.*, auteur d'une expulsion, *m*.
eke (ike), *v. a.*, allonger, suppléer à, augmen-
 ter, agrandir To — out, *suppléer à, allonger*
 To — out a living, *se faire une maigre pitance*.
ek'ing, *n.*, augmentation, addition, allonge, *f*.
elab'orate (-lab'o-rète), *adj.*, élaboré, soigné,
 fini
elab'orate, *v. a.*, élaborer
elaborately, *adv.*, d'une manière élaborée,
 laborieusement, soigneusement
elaborateness, *n.*, élaboration, *f* ; travail
 fini, *m*.
elabora'tion, *n.*, élaboration, *f*.
elapse' (i-), *v. n.*, s'écouler, passer, se passer.
elas'tic ou **elas'tical** (i-), *adj.*, élastique —
 band, *bande élastique, f.* With — sides (of
 boots), *à élastiques*
elas'tically, *adv.*, d'une manière élastique.
elasticity, *n.*, élasticité, *f*.
elate' (i-lète), *adj.*, fier, enfié, enorgueilli
elate', *v. a.*, élever, enfler, exalter, enor-
 gueillir
elatedly, *adv.*, orgueilleusement
elation (i-lè-), *n.*, enflure (of mind) ; fierté,
 vanité, *f*, orgueil, *m*.
el'bow (èl-bè), *n.*, coude, angle, (of an arm-
 chair) bras, *m* — chair, *fauteuil, m* —
 grease, *huile de bras, f.* — room, *coudées*
franches, f. pl. — rest, *accoudoir, m.* At
 one's —, *près de, à côté de soi* Out at —,
mal vêtu, (pop) dans la panne To push with
 the —, *toucher, ou pousser, du coude* To lift
 the —, *hausser le coude.* Up to the —, *des*
mains, ou du bras, jusqu'au coude
el'bow, *v. a.*, coudeoyer ; presser To — out ;
 repousser à coups de coude ; (fig) écartier, mettre
 de côté, prendre la place de. To — one's way
 out, *se frayer un chemin à coups de coude*
el'bow, *v. n.*, faire coude ; faire angle.
el'der (èl-), *n.*, aîné, doyen, ancien, (among
 the Jews, the Presbyterians) ancien, (bot) sur-
 eau, *m* — flower, *fleur de sureau, f.* — berry
boue de sureau, f. — bush ; *sureau, m.* —
 wine, *vin de sureau, m*.
el'der, *adj.*, aîné, plus âgé.
el'derly, *adj.*, qui tire sur l'âge, d'un certain
 âge
el'dership, *n.*, aînesse ; qualité d'ancien, *f.* :
 (of the Presbyterians) conseil des anciens, *m*.
el'dest (èl-dèste), *adj.*, le plus âgé, l'aîné
elecam'pane (èl-i-ca-m'péne), *n.*, amée, *f*.
elect' (i-lècte), *adj.*, élu, choisi, nommé.
elect', *n.*, élu, *m*.
elect', *v. a.*, élire, nommer, choisir ; (fig.)
 aimer mieux, préférer, se décider à.
elec'tion, *n.*, élection, *f* ; choix, *m*. General
 —, *élections générales, élections, f. pl.*

electioneer (-tre), *v n*, briguer les suffrages (à une élection), solliciter des votes, travailler les électeurs

electioneer'ing, *n*, manœuvres électorales, *f pl* — agent, *agent*, *ou courtier*, *electoral*

elective, *adj*, électif, électoral

electively, *adv*, par choix, par élection

elector (-teur), *n*, électeur, *m*

electoral, *adj*, électoral, d'électeur

electorate, *n*, électorat, *m*

electress, *n*, (hist) électrice, *f*

electrio ou **electrical** (i-lec-), *adj*, électrique — bell, *sonnette électrique*, [teur, *m*

electrio, *n*, corps électrique, non conducteur

electrically, *adv*, au moyen de l'électricité

electrician (-trish'a-ne), *n*, electricien, *m*

electricity, *n*, électricité, *f*

electricifiable (-fai-a-b'l'), *adj*, électrisable

electrification (-fiké-), *n*, électrisation, *f*

electrify (-faie), *v a*, électriser

electrify, *v n*, s'électriser

electrometer (i-lec-trom'e-), *n*, (phys) électromètre, *m*

electro-plate, *n*, plaqué, *m*

electro-plate, *v a*, plaquer, argenter

electrophorus, *n*, (phys) électrophore, *m*

electroscope (-tro-scôpe), *n*, (phys) électroscope, *m*

electrotype, *n*, (tech) électrotype, *m* *v a*, électrotyper

electrotyping, *n*, galvanoplastie, *f*

electuary (-léctou-), *n*, (pharm) électuaire, *m*

eleemosynary (-él-i-môz'-), *adj*, de charité, d'aumône, qui vit d'aumônes ou de charité

eleemosynary, *n*, qui vit d'aumône

elegance ou **elegancy** (-li-), *n*, élégance, *f*

elegantly, *adv*, élégamment

elegiac (-él-i-dj-) ou **elegiacal** (-él-i-djai a-), *adj*, élégiaque

elegiac (-él-i-dj-ake ou -él-i-djai-), *n*, vers élégiaque, *m*

elégist, *n*, élégiaque, poète élégiaque, *m*

elégist, *n*, élégie, *f*

element (-él-), *n*, élément, *m* *pl*, connaissances premières ou rudimentaires, *f pl*

elemental, *adj*, (ant) élémentaire, naturel, inné

elementally, *adv*, littéralement

elementarily, *n*, (ant) état élémentaire, *m*

elementary, *adj*, élémentaire — school, école primaire, *f* — substance, (chem) *élément*, *m*

elephant (-él-), *n*, éléphant, *m*

elephant-driver (-draiv'-), *n*, cornac, *m*

elephantiasis (-tai-a-cise), *n*, éléphantiasis, *f*

elephantine, *adj*, éléphantin, d'éléphant, d'ivoire

elevate (-él-i-véte), *v a*, élever, exalter, enorgueillir, exciter, animer

elevate ou **elevated**, *adj*, élevé, excité, (with wine) lancé, en train

elevation (-él-i-vé-), *n*, élévation, *f*

elevator (-vé-teur), *n*, personne qui élève, *f*, (anat, mec) élévateur, *m*

elevatory (-vé-tori), *adj*, qui peut élever

elevatory, *n*, (surg) élévatoire, *m*

eleven (-i-lév'n), *adj*, onze. The —, les apôtres, *n pl*

eleventh (-i-lév'n'th), *adj*, onzième

elf (élfe), *n*, (elves) esprit follet, *m*, fée, *f*

elf, *n*, nabot, *m*, nabote, *f*, nain, (folklore)

elf, *m* — child, (folklore) enfant substitué, *m*

elf, *v a*, entortiller

elfin, *adj*, des lutins, des elfes

elfin, *n*, nabot, *m*, nabote, *f*; gamin, mar-mot, bambin

elfish, *adj*. V. *elfin*, *adj*

elf-lock, *n*, cheveux tordus en boucles (comme par les lutins), *m pl*

elic (i-t-), *v a*, faire jaillir, faire sortir, mettre en lumière, déduire, découvrir, faire avouer à, faire dire à

elide (-i-laide), *v a*, (gram) élider. *v n*, s'élider

eligibility (-él-i-dj-), *n*, éligibilité, *f*; avantage, *m*

eligible (-dj-b'l'), *adj*, éligible; désirable, convenable pour, avantageux à ou pour — match; *un parti avantageux*

eligibly, *adv*, convenablement, avantageusement

Elim, *n*, Ebe, *m*

eliminate (-é-li'm-), *v a*, éliminer; (fig) chasser, expulser

eliminating, *adj*, éliminateur

elimination (-né-), *n*, élimination, expulsion, *f*

Elisaba, *n*, Elisée, *m*

elision (-li-y'eune), *n*, élision; division, *f*

elite (-é-lite), *n*, élite, *f*

elixir (-i-lks-eur), *n*, élixir, *m*; quintessence, *f*

Elizabethan (-bèth'-), *adj*, du temps d'Elisabeth, gothique

elm (élke), *n*, (mam) élan, *m*

elm (élke), *n*, (orn) cygne sauvage, *m*

ell, *n*, aune, *f*

ellipse, *n*, (geom) ellipse, *f*

ellipsis, *n*, (ellipses) (gram, print) ellipse, *f*

ellipsoid (-soïde), *n*, (geom) ellipsoïde, *m*

elliptic ou **elliptical**, *adj*, elliptique

elliptically, *adv*, elliptiquement, (gram) par ellipse, (geom) en forme d'ellipse

ellipticity, *n*, différence entre le grand axe et le petit axe d'une ellipse, *f*

elm (élme), *n*, (bot) orme, *m*. Young —; ormeau, *m*. Witch —, ormeille, *f*

elm-grove (-grôve), *n*, ormaie, *f*

elocution (-èl-o-kou-), *n*, élocution, déclamation, *f*, débit, *m*. Teacher of —; professeur de déclamation, *m*

elocutionist, *n*, déclamateur, professeur de déclamation, *m*

elogium ou **elogy** (-èl-o-djeune, -dj), *n* V. *eulogium*

elongate, *v a*, allonger, prolonger, étendre

elongate ou **elongated**, *adj*, allongé

elongation (-ghé-), *n*, prolongement, (ant) éloignement, *m*, (med) élongation; (astron) distance apparente d'une planète du soleil, *f*

elope (-f-lope), *v n*, quitter clandestinement la maison conjugale, la maison paternelle, s'enfuir de To — with, se faire enlever par

elope, *n*, enlèvement, *m*, fuite, *f*

elops (-i-lope), *n*, (ich) sterlet, esturgeon, *m*

eloquence (-èl-o-kwè'n-), *n*, éloquence, *f*

eloquent, *adj*, éloquent

eloquently, *adv*, éloquentement

else (élse), *adj*, autre. Nothing —, pas autre chose. What —? vous faut-il autre chose? quoi encore? quoi de plus? Who —? qui encore? Something —, autre chose, quelque chose de plus, *m*. Everything —, toute autre chose, tout le reste. Everybody —, tout autre. Nobody —, aucun autre, personne autre. Everywhere —, partout ailleurs. Nowhere —, nulle autre part, nulle part ailleurs; en aucun autre lieu, ou pays. Where —? où encore?

else, *adv*, autrement, sans quoi, ou bien

elsewhere (-éls'hwere), *adv*, ailleurs, autre part

elucidate (-èlou-ci-), *v a*, rendre lucide, expliquer, éclaircir, élucider

elucidation, *n*, éclaircissement, *m*; élucidation, explication, *f*

elucidator (-èlou-ci-dé-teur), *n*, commentateur, *m*

elude (-èloude), *v a*, eluder; éviter, échapper à; esouper

eludible ('i-b'l), *adj.*, (ant) qui peut être éludé, éludable.
elusion, *n.*, subterfuge, faux-fuyant, réponse évasive, *f.*
elusive, *adj.*, trompeur
Elysian (i-lj'i-a'ne), *adj.*, élyséen, (ant) élysien — fields, *champs élysées*, *m pl.*
Elysium (i-lj'i-eume), *n.*, Élysée, *m.*
elytron (el'i-), *n.*, (*elytra*) élytre, *m* and *f*
emaciate (i-mé-ah-éte), *v n*, maigrir, se décharner; s'étioler.
emaciated, *v a*, amaigrir.
emaciated, *adj*, maigre, décharné, étiole
emaciation (-ah-é-), *n*, maigreur, *f*, état décharné, amaigrissement, étiolement, *m*
emancipate, *v n*, émanciper.
emancipation (-né-), *n*, émanation, *f*
emancipate, *v a*, émanciper. affranchir de
emancipate ou **emancipated** (-pét'ede), *adj*, émancipé, (fig) affranchi de
emancipation (-pé-), *n*, émancipation, *f*, affranchissement, *m*
emarginate (-mâr-dji-), *v a*, ôter la marge (de), émaigrir
emarginate ou **emarginated**, *adj*, émarginé, (bot) tronqué
emargination, *n*, émarginement, *m*
emasculate (-kiou-), *v.a.*, châtrer, (fig) affaiblir, énerver, effémaler
emasculate, *adj*, châtré, efféminé, énervé
emasculation (-kiou-lé-), *n*, castration, émas-culation; mollesse, (fig) mollesse, *f.*
embalm (è'm'bâ-me), *v a*, embaumer.
embalm'er, *n*, embaumeur, *m*
embalming, *n*, embaumement, *m*
embank, *v a*, faire une digue, une levée à, endiguer, remblayer, encasser, terrasser
embankment, *n*, levée, digue, *f*, remblai, terrassement, talus, quai, *m*, quai, *m pl*, en-cassement, *m*, construction de quais, *f*
embarcation, *n*, embarquement, *m*
embar'go (-bâr-), *n*, embargo, *m*
embar'go, *v a*, mettre un embargo sur
embark (-bârke), *v a*, embarquer, (fig) en-gager
embark, *v.n*, s'embarquer sur, (fig) s'en-gager dans
embar'cation (-ke-), *n*, embarquement, *m*
embar'rass, *v a*, embarrasser, gêner, dé-ranger.
embar'rassing, *adj*, embarrassant.
embar'rassingly, *adv*, d'une manière embar-rassante
embar'rassment, *n*, embarras, *m*; (fig) per-plexité, *f.*, (in one's business) dérangement, *m*, gêne, *f*
embas'sador (-deur), *n*. *V* **ambas'sador**
embassy, *n*, ambassade, *f*
embat'tle (-bat'tl'), *v a*, ranger en bataille; (arch) orléner, (mil) mettre en état de dé-fense, armer, créneler.
embat'tle, *v a*, former, ou ranger, en bataille.
embat'tled (-bat'tl'de), *adj*, crénelé
embat'tlement, *n*, crénélure, *f*, crénneau
embay (-bé), *v a*, (ant) i'enfermer dans une baie; affaler sur la côte, encaper.
embed (-bède), *v a*, enfouir; enfoncer, coucher; fixer, incruster
embed'dish, *v a*, embellir, orner.
embed'disher, *n*, embellisseur
embed'dishment, *n*, embellissement, *m*
Ember-days (-dèze), *n pl*, Quatre-Temps, *m pl.*
em'ber-goose, *n*, (orn) grand plongeon
em'bers (-beurze), *n pl*, braise, cendre, *f.rng*
Em'ber-week (-wike), *n*, semaine des Quatre-Temps, *f.*
embez'zle (-bèz'z'l), *v a*, détourner, sous-traire frauduleusement.

embez'zlement, *n*, détournement de fonds, *m*
embez'zler, *n*, auteur d'un détournement, *m*
embit'ter, *v a*, rendre amer, (fig) abreuer d'amertume, empoisonner, irriter, aggraver
emblaze ou **embla'zon** (-blè-z'n), *v a*, bla-sonner, (fig) embellir, publier, proclamer, exalter
embla'zoner, *n*, écrivain héraldique, graveur héraldique, *m*
embla'zouy, *n*, blason, *m.*; armes, armoir-es, *f pl*
em'blem, *n*, emblème, *m*.
emblematic ou **emblemat'ical**, *adj*, emblé-matique
emblemat'ically, *adv*, d'une manière em-blématique
emblem'atize (è'm-blè'm-a-taize), *v a*, figu-rer, représenter par emblèmes, symboliser
em'blements, *n pl*, (agri) fruits pendants par racines, *m pl*, récoltes pendants, *f pl*
embod'iment, *n*, corporisation, (fig) incar-nation, personification, (mil) incorporation
embod'y, *v n*, (ant) s'incorporer, (fig) s'unir
embod'y, *v a*, revêtir d'un corps, (theol) cor-porifier, (mil) incorporer, rassembler, (fig) personnifier, réunir, renfermer To — a clause in a bill, *incorporer une clause*, ou *un article*, dans un projet de loi
embol'den, *v a*, enhardir.
em'bolism, *n*, (calend) embolisme, temps intercalé, (med) embolisme, *m*, pyémie, *f*
embo'som (-bou-zeume), *v.a.*, serrer contre son sein, renfermer dans son sein; entourer; caresser, (fig) ensevelir.
embo'ss, *v a*, bosseler, relever en bosse; (gold) bosseler, (lmen) brocher, (cutlery) damasquer, (sculpt) travailler en bosse, graver en relief
embo'ssing, *n*, relief, (arch.) bossage, (gold) bosselage, *m*, (of cutlery) damasque-rie, *f*.
embo'ssment, *n*, relief, *m*, (sculpt) bosse; protubérance, *f*
embot'tle (-bot'tl'), *v a*, mettre en bouteilles
embow'el (-baou'èl), *v a* *V* **disembowel**
embrace, *n*, embrassement, *m*, étreinte, *f*.
embrace, *v a*, embrasser, saisir, adopter, accepter, comprendre, renfermer. To — the opportunity, *saisir*, ou *profiter de l'occasion*.
embrace'ment, *n*, embrassement, *m*, étreinte, *f*
embra'cer, *n*, personne qui embrasse, *f*, (follower) partisan, *m*.
embra'sure (bré'seur), *n*, embrasure *f*.
em'brocate, *v a*, fomentier, baigner.
embroca'tion (-ké-), *n*, embrocation, *f*
embrol'der (-brôl'd-), *v a*, broder
embrol'der, *n*, brodeur, *m*, brodeuse, *f*
embrol'dery, *n*, broderie, *f*.
embroll (-brôle), *v a*, brouiller, embrouiller, bouleverser, jeter, précipiter, engager
embroll'ment, *n*, embrouillement, désordre, *m*, confusion, brouille, brouillerie, *f*.
em'bryo (è'm'-bri-é) ou **em'bryon** (-one), *n*, embryon, *m* In —, à l'état rudimentaire; en *embryon*
em'bryo ou **em'bryon**, *adj.*, d'embryon; à l'état d'embryon.
embryol'ogy (-dji-), *n*, embryologie, *f*.
emend, *v a*, corriger, améliorer, (jur.) éman-der.
emend'able (-'a-b'l), *adj*, (ant.) corrigible, susceptible de correction
emenda'tion (-dé-), *n*, correction, éman-da-tion, réforme, *f.*; changement, *m*
em'endator (-dé-teur), *a*, correcteur, *m*.
em'erald (ém-eur-), *n*, émeraude, *f*. — *Isle*; l'Irlande, *f*.

emerge' (è-meur-dje), *v n*, surgir; sortir de, (geol, opt) émerger, paraître, se dégager de
émergence, *n*, action de surgir, (geol) émergement, *m*, (opt) émergence, *f*
emergey, *m*, circonstance imprévue, occurrence, conjoncture, crise, *f*, cas urgent, besoin, *m*. — man, (in Ireland) *gai den de la sainsie*, *m*
émér-gent (è-meur-djè-n'te), *adj*, qui surgit, naissant, imprévu, critique, difficile, (phys, geol) émergent — yeai, *ère*, *f*. Upon — occasions, dans les circonstances critiques.
éméroïds (è-meur-oïdse), *n pl*, hémorroïdes, *f pl*
émersion (i-meur-sheune), *n*, (astron) émer-sion, sortie, *f*
ém'ery (em-eur-i), *n*, émeri, *m* — cloth, toile émerisée *f*. — dust, poudre d'émeri, *f* — stone, pierre à polir, *f*
émét'ic (i-met'ike), *n*, émétique, *m*
émét'ic ou émet'ical, *adj*, émétique
émét'ically, *adv*, comme un émétique
ém'igrant (è-m'i-), *n*, émigrant, *m*, émigrante, *f*, (political) émigré, *m*, émigrée, *f*
ém'igrant, *adj*, émigrant
ém'igrate, *v n*, émigrer
émigration (gré-), *n*, émigration, *f*
ém'inance ou éminency (è-m-a-), *n*, éminence, élévation, (fig) grandeur, distinction, célébrité, *f*, réputation. His —; son E-minence, *f*. To have the — of, l'emporter sur
ém'inent, *adj*, éminent, élevé, distingué, illustre
ém'inently, *adv*, éminemment, au suprême degré.
ém'ir (i-mir), *n*, émir.
ém'issary (è-m'i-), *n*, émissaire, *m*, (anat) émissaire, émonctoire; (hydr) émissaire, *m*
ém'issary, *adj*, d'émissaire; (anat) excré-toire, excréteur
émis'sion (i-mish'eune), *n*, émission, *f*
émis'sive, *adj*, émissif
ém'it' (è-mite), *v a*, jeter, lancer, exhaler, dégager, (fin) émettre, (fig) émettre
ém'met (è-m'ète), *n*, (ent) fourmi, *f*
émol'lent (i-), *n*, émollient, *m*
émol'lent, *adj*, émollient
émol'ument (i-mol'iou-), *n*, émolument, profit, gain, avantage, *m*, rémunération, *f*
émotion (i-mô-), *n*, émotion, *f*
e'motional, *adj*, émotionnel, porté à l'émo-tion, susceptible d'émotion.
empale' (è'mpèle), *v a*, (ant) (to fortify) palissader, (a man) empaler, transpercer, percer, (fig, ant) environner.
empale'ment, *n*, empalement, supplice du pal, (fort) palissadement, *m*, (her) pal, *m*
empan'el (è'm'pa-n'èl), *v a*, (jur.) dresser la liste du jury, inscrire sur la liste du jury
empark', *v a*, parquer, (to inclose) ceindre, entourer de
empas'sion (è'm'pash'-), *v a*, affecter, émou-voir, passionner.
em'peror (è'm'peur'eur), *n*, empereur, *m*, (ent.) mar, *m*. — paper, papier grand aigle, *m*
em'phasis (è'm'pha-cioe), *n*, (emphases) force, énergie, emphase, *f*, accent, *m*, accentuation; (b s) emphase, *f*. To lay — upon, ap-puyer sur
em'phasize (-gaize), *v a*, appuyer sur, em-chérir, renchérir sur; prononcer avec force, accentuer
emphat'ic ou emphat'ical, *adj*, énergique; expressif, accentué, emphatique, (fig) positif, décidé
emphat'ically, *adj*, énergiquement, expres-sivement, avec force, formellement, expressé-ment; d'une manière accentuée, emphatique-ment
emphyse'ma (è'm'fi-ef-), *n*, (med.) emphy-sème, *m*.

emphyteu'sis (è'm'fi-tiou-cice), *n*, (jur) ex-phytose, *f*
em'pire (è'm'paieur), *n*, empire, *m*
em'piric (è'm'i-), *n*, empirique, charlatan, *m*
em'piric ou em'pirical, *adj*, versé dans les expériences, empirique, guidé par l'expérience.
em'pirically, *adv*, expérimentalement, em-piriquement, en empirique
em'piricism, *n*, empirisme, *m*
employ' (è'm'plisie), *n*, emploi, service, *m*, charge, occupation, *f*
employ', *v a*, employer, se servir de, mettre en usage, (to occupy) occuper à, employer à. To — oneself in, s'employer à, s'occuper à ou de.
employ'able (-a-b'l), *adj*, qui peut servir; que l'on peut employer, employable.
employee', *n*, employé, *m*
employ'er, *n*, personne qui emploie, *f*; maître, *m*, maîtresse, *f*, patron, *m*, pa-tronne, *f*; chef, (com) commettant, *m*
employ'ment, *n*, emploi, *m*, occupation, *f*. Out of —, sans emploi. To be in search of —, chercher un emploi.
empor'ium (è'm'pô-r-i-), *n*, grand marché; entrepôt, *m*
empover'ish (è'm'pov'èr-), *v n*. *V. im-poverish*
empow'er (è'm'pau-eur), *v a*, autoriser à, charger de, (jur) donner plein pouvoir à, donner procuration à, rendre capable de, mettre à même de, permettre à
em'press (è'm'-), *n*, impératrice, *f*
em'ptier (è'm'ti-), *n*, videur, *m*, videuse, *f*
em'ptiness (è'm'ta-), *n*, vide, *m*; (fig.) vanité, inanité, nullité, *f*, néant, *m*
em'pty (è'm'ti), *v a*, vider, décharger. To — itself; se vider, se décharger, se jeter dans
em'pty, *adj*, vide, à vide, (of streets) désert; (fig) vain, stérile. — hearted, sans cœur. — words; mots vides de sens, *m pl* — headed, sot, ignorant, à tête vide — handed, les mains vides.
em'pty, *n*, caisse vide, *f*. Returned —, (fig) fruit sec, *m*
em'ptysis, *n*, (med) crachement de sang, *m*
empur'ple (è'm'peur'p'l), *v a*, (ant) em-pourprer
empy'e'ma (è'm'pi-f-), *n*, (med.) empyème, *m*
empyr'eal ou empyr'eal (è'm'pir'-), *adj*, empyrée
Empyr'eal, *n*, Empyrée, *m*
empyreu'ma (è'm'pi-rou-), *n*, empyreume, *m*
em'mu, *n*, (orn.) casoar, *m*
em'ulate (em'iou-), *v a*, s'efforcer d'égal-er, d'imiter; rivaliser avec, (ant) imiter. To — any one's example; suivre, ou imiter, quelq'un.
emula'tion (-lé-), *n*, émulation; rivalité, *f*. In — of each other, à l'envi l'un de l'autre
em'ulative (-lé-), *adj*, plein d'émulation
em'ulator (-lé-teur), *n*, émule, *m*; ému-lateur, rival, *m*
emul'gent (è-meul-djè'n'te), *adj*, (anat.) émulgent.
emulous, *adj*, qui rivalise avec, qui s'efforce d'égal-er, (ant) jaloux, envieux, factieux.
em'ulously, *adv*, avec émulation; à l'envi.
emul'sion (è-meul-), *n*, émulsion, *f*
emul'sive, *adj*, émulsif.
emuno'tory (è-meugn'k'to-), *n*, (anat.) émonctoire, *m*
ena'ble (è-né-b'l), *v a*, rendre capable de; mettre à même de, donner le moyen à, mettre en état de, permettre de. To be — d to, être en état de; être à même de, avoir le moyen de.
enact' (è-n'), *v a*, ordonner, arrêter, (a law) passer, rendre, établir, faire, décréter, édicter; (a part) représenter, remplir, jouer, faire; (fig.) se dérouler. A terrible tragedy was —ed; un drame horrible s'est déroulé.
enac'tive, *adj*, ayant force de loi.

enactment, *n.*, établissement d'une loi, *m.*; ordonnance, *f.*; décret; acte législatif, *m.*

enact'or (-'œr), *n.*, auteur, *m.*

enallage (èn'al'ladje), *n.*, (gram) énullage, *m.*

enam'el (èn'am'èle), *n.*, email, *m.*

enam'el, *v a*, émailler de, (leather) glacer, (faces) maquiller. *v n*, peindre en émail

enam'eler ou **enam'eliste**, *n.*, émailleur, peintre en émail, *m.*, maquilleuse, *f.*

enam'eling, *n.*, émailure, *f.*, émailage, *m.*; peinture en émail, *f.*, (of faces) maquillage, *m.*

enam'el-painting, *n.*, peinture sur émail, *f.*

enam'or (èn'am'œur), *v a*, (used now only in past participle) rendre amoureux; rendre épris, amoureux. To be —ed with, être épris de, être amoureux de

enarthrosis (èn-ar-thrô-sice), *n.*, (anat) énarthrose, *f.*

encage' (èn'kédje), *v a*, encager, enfermer dans une cage, mettre en cage.

encamp' (èn'n'), *v a* and *n*, camper.

encamp'ment, *n*, campement, *m.*

encase', *v a*, encasier, enfermer; (to enshrine) enchâsser

encaustic (èn'n'), *adj*, (paint) encaustique

encaustic, *n*, peinture encaustique, *f.*

enceinte' (a'n'se'n'te), *adj*, enceinte

enceinte, *n*, (fort) enceinte, *f.*

encephalon (èn'œf'a-lone), *n*, (anat) encéphale, *m.*

enchain' (èn'tahène), *v a*, enchaîner.

enchant' (èn'tah'stè), *v a*, enchanter, ravir (with de)

enchant'er, *n*, enchanteur, *m.* —'s-nightshade, herbe aux magiciennes, *f.*

enchant'ing, *adj*, enchanteur.

enchant'ingly, *adv*, par enchantement, à ravir, d'une manière ravissante

enchant'ment, *n*, enchantement, *m.*, fascination, *f.*

enchan'tress, *n*, enchanteresse, *f.*

enchase' (èn'tah'se), *v a*, (ant) enchâsser, cuser; enrichir de diamants, graver

enchymosis, *n.*, (med) enchymose, *f.*

encircle (èn'œur'k'l'), *v a*, environner, ceindre, entourer, embrasser

enclitic (èn'n'), *n.*, (gram) enclitique, *f.*

enclose' (èn'clôse), *v a*, enclore, clore, entourer, environner, (parcels, letters) renfermer

envoyer ci-inclus, mettre sous enveloppe, envoyer avec, joindre à, envoyer sous le même pli

enclosed' (-klô's'de), *adj*, entouré, environné, (of parcels, letters) inclus, ci-inclus, sous ce pli

enclosure (-klô'sjeur), *n*, action de clore; clôture, *f.*; (space inclosed) enclos, *m*, enceinte, (thing inclosed) chose incluse, *f.*, contenu, *m.*

encom'pass (èn'œb'), *n.*, panégyste, louangeur, *m.*

encomias'tic *V enologistic*

encom'ium (èn'œb'mi'), *n*, éloge, panégyrique, *m.*, louange, *f.*

encom'pass (èn'œb'mi'), *v a*, entourer, enfermer, embrasser, comprendre, renfermer

encore' (a'n'œre), *adv*, bis

encore', *v a*, crier bis à, bisser, redemander. *n*, bis, *m.* *int*, bis.

encoun'ter (èn'œou'n'), *n*, rencontre, attaque, *f.*, combat, *m.*; escarmouche, (fig) lutte, dispute, *f.*

encoun'ter, *v a*, rencontrer, affronter; aborder, aller au-devant de, attaquer; s'opposer à, (fig) éprouver, essayer

encoun'ter, *v n*, se rencontrer hostilement, engager le combat, s'affronter, se rencontrer

encour'age (èn'œur-éje), *v a*, encourager.

encour'agement, *n*, encouragement, *m.*

encour'ager, *n*, protecteur, *m.*

encour'aging, *adj*, encourageant.

encour'agingly, *adv*, d'une manière encourageante

en'crinite, *n*, (geol) encrinite, *m.*

encroach' (èn'crô'she), *v n a*, empiéter sur; usurper, abuser de

encroach'er, *n*, personne qui empiète, *f.*; usurpateur, *m.*, usurpatrice, *f.*

encroach'ing, *adj*, qui empiète, empiétant.

encroach'ingly, *adv*, par empiètement, en empiétant

encroach'ment, *n*, empiètement, *m.*, usurpation, *f.*

encum'ber (èn'œu'm'), *v a*, encombrer de, accabler de, embarrasser de, (an estate) grever, hypothéquer

An —ed estate, un domaine grevé d'hypothèques

encum'brance, *n*, encombrement, embarras, obstacle, *m.*, charge, hypothèque, *f.* *pl.*, famille, *f.*, enfants, *m. pl.*

encyc'lical (èn'n'), *n adj*, encyclique, *f.*

encyclopedia ou **encyclopædia** (èn'œai-clô-pi'), *n*, encyclopédie, *f.*

encyclopæd'ian (èn'œai-clô-pi'), *n*, encyclopédiste, *m.*

encyclopæd'ic, ou **encyclopæd'ical** (èn'œai-clô-péd'-), *adj*, encyclopédique

encyclopæd'ist (èn'œai-clô-pi'), *n*, encyclopédiste, *m.*

en'cyst'ed (èn'œist-ède), *adj*, (med) enkysté

To become —, s'enkyster, s'ankyloser (V. Hugo)

end (èn'de), *n.*, bout, *m.*; extrémité, *fin*, *f.*; but, objet, *m.*; fin, conclusion, issue, *f.*, résultat, (of time) bout, *m.* The — of the earth, le bout de l'univers ou du monde.

No — of, force, une infinité de

At an —, fin, terminé, passé, guéri, opéré, calmes.

At the — of two months, au bout de deux mois

Approaching —, fin, prochaine

Odd —, reste, *m.* By the — of, avant la fin de

To no —; sans effet, en vain

To the — that, afin que

From — to —, d'un bout à l'autre

In the —, à la fin, à la longue, au bout du compte

To be at an —, être arrivé à sa fin

To attain one's —, parvenir à son but

To come to a bad —, finir mal, faire une mauvaise fin

To make an — of, en finir avec

To put an — to, tuer; mettre fin à, mettre un terme à

The — crowns all, (prov) la fin couronne l'œuvre.

The — justifies the means, (prov) la fin justifie les moyens ou le bon tortu fait le feu droit.

There's an — to everything, (prov) au bout de l'aune faut (ou manque) le drap, ou il y a un terme à tout

On —, debout. At one's wit's —, au bout de son rouleau, ou de son latin, ou de sa gamme.

To make both — a meet; joindre les deux bouts.

To draw to an —, tirer, ou toucher, à sa fin

To make one's hair stand on —, faire dresser les cheveux sur la tête.

There's an — of it, c'est fini, tout est dit.

There's an — of it all, tout est bien fini

There's no — to them, cela n'en finit pas, ou plus.

end, *v a*, finir, terminer en; achever; tuer; décider

All's well that —s well; la fin couronne l'œuvre.

end, *v n*, finir; se terminer en, cesser (de parler), aboutir à, se réduire à

Never —ing, qui n'en finit pas; éternel, perpétuel, incessant

endaun'ger (èn'da'n'djeur), *v a*, exposer au danger, mettre en danger, compromettre, risquer, hasarder.

endaun'gering, *adj*, qui met en danger, qui compromet

endea'r' (èn'd'œre), *v a*, faire aimer de, rendre cher à, faire chérir de.

endea'r'ment, *n*, caresse, tendresse, *f.*, attrait, charme, attachement, *m.*

endeav'or (èn'd'œv'œr), *n*, effort, essai, *m.*; tentative, *f.* To use every —, faire tous ses efforts pour.

endeav'or, *v n*, tâcher de, s'efforcer de, essayer de, tenter de, chercher à, viser à.

endemic (è'n'dè'm'-) ou **endémial** (è'n'di-), *adj.*, endémique — *disease*, *endémie*, *f.*
end'lag (è'n'dl-), *n.*, fin, conclusion, (gram.) terminaison, désuétude, *f.*
en'dive (è'n'-), *n.*, chicorée, endive, escarole, *f.*
en'dless, *adj.*, infini, sans fin, éternel, perpétuel, interminable, sans but, sans résultat.
 — *screw*, vis sans fin, *f.*
en'dlessly, *adv.*, à l'infini, éternellement, sans cesse.
en'dlessness, *n.*, perpétuité, infinité, *f.*
endorse' (è'n'-), *v.n.* (com.) endosser, (pass-ports) viser; (fig.) sanctionner, appuyer, approuver
endorsee' (è'n'dors'), *n.*, (com.) porteur, *m.*
endorsement, *n.*, suscription, *f.*, (com.) endossement, endos, (of passports) visa, *m.*, (fig.) sanction, *f.*; appui, *m.*; approbation, *f.*
endorser, *n.*, (com.) endosseur, *m.*
endosmose, **endosmosis**, *n.*, (phys.) endosmose, *f.*
endow' (è'n'dau), *v a*, doter de, doter de.
endow'ment, *n.*, dotation, *f.*; (fig.) don, *m.*, qualité, *f.*, avantage naturel, *m.*
end'-piece (-pice), *n.*, (tech.), bout, *m.*
endurable (è'n'diur'a-b'l'), *adj.*, supportable, endurable, tolérable
endurance (è'n'diur'-), *n.*, patience, *f.*; pouvoir d'endurer, *m.*; souffrance, *f.* Beyond —, insupportable.
endure' (è'n'diure), *v n.*, (to last) durer, continuer; endurer la souffrance, souffrir, souffrir patiemment
endure', *v.a.*, endurer, souffrir, supporter.
endurer, *n.*, qui endure, qui souffre.
enduring, *adj.*, endurant, patient, (lasting) durable.
enduringly, *adv.*, patiemment.
end'ways (è'n'd'weze) ou **end'-wise** (-waize), *adv.*, bout à bout, debout, perpendiculaire, de champ
En'e'id (è-n'i-de), *n.*, Énéide, *f.*
ene'ma, *n.*, lavement, *m.*
en'e'my (è-n'i-mi), *n.*, ennemi, *m.*, ennemie, *f.*
 The —, (theol.) l'ennemi, le démon. — of (ou) to, ennemi de.
energetic ou **energetical** (è-nèr-djè't'-), *adj.*, énergique, actif
energetically, *adv.*, énergiquement.
energumen (è'n'eur'ghiu-mène), *n.*, énergumène; démoniaque, *m f.*
en'ergy (è'n'èr-dj), *n.*, énergie, force, vigueur, *f.*
enervate (è-neur-), *v a*, énerver.
enervation (-vé), *n.*, état énérvé, affaiblissement, *m.*; (vet.) énérvation, *f.*, (state) énérvement, *m.*
enfe'ble (è'nfi-b'l'), *v a*, affaiblir, débilitier, priver de force, énerver.
enfe'blement, *n.*, affaiblissement, énérvement, *m.* débilitation, *f.*
enfe'off (è'n'fife), *v a*, inféoder
enfe'offment, *n.*, inféodation, *f.*
enflade' (è'n'f-lède), *n.*, enflade, *f.* — fire, tir d'enflade, *m.*
enflade', *v a*, (milit) enfler, tirer en enflade sur.
enforce' (è'n'fôr'-), *v a*, donner de la force à, faire respecter, faire, ou contraindre à, observer, faire exécuter; appliquer avec rigueur, (fig.) fortifier, appuyer; faire triompher, faire prévaloir.
enforce'able (-a-b'l'), *adj.*, (jur) exécutoire
enfor'cedly (-èd'h), *adv.*, forcement, de force
enforce'ment, *n.*, contrainte; force; sanction, mise à exécution, mise en vigueur, exécution par la force, *f.*
enfor'cer, *n.*, personne qui emploie la force, qui met à exécution. *f.*, agent, *m.*

enfran'chise (è'n'fra'n'ahize), *v a*, affranchir, conférer droit de bourgeoisie à; naturaliser
enfran'chisement, *n.*, affranchissement, *m.*; admission au droit de bourgeoisie, naturalisation, *f.*
enfran'chiser, *n.*, affranchisseur, *m.*
engage' (è'n'ghéde), *v a*, engager, (secure, take) retenir, prendre, (hire) louer, arrêter, (to pawn) mettre en gage, mettre au mont-de-piété, (servant, workman) embaucher, occuper, (for dancing) inviter, (fig) attaquer, combattre. To — attention, attirer l'attention avec, avoir l'attention de
engage', *v.n.*, s'engager, engager le combat; livrer combat, en venir aux mains. To — in, (an enterprise) s'embarquer dans.
engaged', *part.*, engagé; (wed) promis, fiancé, (not at leisure) occupé; (fighting) aux prises, aux mains; (of newspapers) en main, en lecture. The regiment is —, le régiment donne. To be — in conversation (with), avoir un entretien avec.
engage'ment, *n.*, engagement, *m.*; occupation, *f.*, fiançailles, *f pl.*, (milit) combat, *m.* To be under an — to, être lié par un engagement de To make —s (with), prendre des engagements avec. To make an —; prendre un rendez-vous avec. Not to keep an —, manquer à un engagement
enga'ging, *adj.*, engageant, prévenant, attrayant
enga'gingly, *adv.*, d'une manière engageante.
engar'ison (è'n'gar-ri-s'n'), *v a*, mettre en garnison, mettre une garnison dans (une place)
engender (è'n'djè'n'-), *v a*, engendrer, faire naître, causer, produire, donner lieu à
engender, *v n*, s'engendrer, être engendré; naître, être causé par, être produit par
en'gine (è'n'djine), *n.*, machine, locomotive, *f.*, instrument, (fig) levier, moyen, agent, *m.* Fire —; pompe à incendie, *f.* Steam —, machine à vapeur. Single-acting —, machine à simple effet Double-acting —, machine à double effet. Ten-horse power —, machine de la force de dix chevaux. High-pressure —; machine à haute pression
en'gine-driver (-draiv'-), *n.*, mécanicien, conducteur de machines, (rail.) conducteur de locomotive, *m.*
engineer' (è'n'dj-nire), *n.*, ingénieur, mécanicien, ouvrier mécanicien, machiniste, constructeur mécanicien, (milit.) soldat du génie, officier du génie *m* Civil —, ingénieur civil, ou des ponts et chaussées. Mining —; ingénieur des mines.
engineer'ing, *n.*, art de l'ingénieur; (milit.) génie, *m* Civil —; génie civil, *m.*; les ponts et chaussées, *m pl* (under Government).
engineer'ing, *adj.*, de l'art de l'ingénieur; du génie
en'gine-house (-haouce), *n.*, bâtiment pour la machine, dépôt de pompes à incendie, *m*
en'gine-ma'ker (-mék'-), *n.*, constructeur de machines, mécanicien, *m*
en'gine-ma'king, *n.*, construction de machines, *f.*
en'gine-man, *n.*, machiniste; (of steam-engines) mécanicien, ouvrier mécanicien, *m*
en'gine-room (-roume), *n.*, chambre de la machine (ou des machines), *f.*
en'gine-shaft (-shâfte), *n.*, puits de machine, *m*
en'gine-tender (-tè'n'd'-), *n.*, tender de machine, *m*
engird' (è'n'gheurde), *v a* *V* gird.
En'glish (ign'glish), *adj.*, anglais — girl; jeune Anglaise, *f.*
En'glish, *n.*, Anglais; (language) anglais;

(print) saint-augustin, *m.* Two line —, *petit canon, m.* Old —; (writing) *gothic, f.*

English, *v a.*, rendre en anglais

English-built, *adj.*, de construction anglaise

English-engined, *adj.*, pourvu de machines anglaises.

Englishman, *n.*, Anglais, *m.*

Englishwoman (-wum'n), *n.*, Anglaise or dame anglaise, *f.*

engorge (è'n'gordje), *v.a.*, (ant) dévorer, avaler, engloutir.

engorge, *v.n.*, (ant) se gorger de

engorgement, *n.*, engorgement, *m.*

engraif, *v a.* *V. graff*

engrail (è'n'gréle), *v a.*, (her) engrêler.

engrain (è'n'gréne), *v a.*, tondre foncé, peindre en décor.

engrave (è'n'gré), *v a.*, graver.

engrave (-grév'), *n.*, graveur, *m.*

engraving, *n.*, gravure, *f.* Dealer in —s, marchand d'estampes, *m.* Copper-plate —, gravure en taille-douce

engrave au burin Wood —; gravure sur bois. Steel —, gravure sur acier. Stone —; gravure sur pierre

engrave Lane —; gravure au trait. Letter —, gravure en caractères d'imprimerie. Seal —, gravure en pierres fines.

engross (è'n'grôce), *v.a.*, (to copy) grossoyer, (to forestall) accaparer, monopoliser, s'emparer de, (to occupy) absorber, occuper. —ed by; préoccupé de

engrosser, *n.*, accapareur, *m.*

engrossment, *n.*, action de grossoyer, *f.*; (forestalling) accaparement, *m.*

enhance (è'n'hâ'n'ce), *v a.*, enrichir, rehausser, augmenter, aggraver; (fig) rehausser, relever, augmenter.

enhancement, *n.*, (price) enrichissement, renchérissement, *m.*; augmentation, *f.*, (fig.) rehaussement, *m.*, hausse, *f.*

enigma (è-nig'), *n.*, énigme, *f.*

enigmatical, *adj.*, énigmatique; obscur.

enigmatically, *adv.*, énigmatiquement; obscurément.

enigmatist, *n.*, faiseur d'énigmes, *m.*

enjoin (è'n'djo'ne), *v a.*, enjoindre à, prescrire à, faire une injonction à; prohiber; imposer à, commander à

enjoinment, *n.*, injonction, *f.*

enjoy (è'n'djo'), *v.a.*, jouir de, trouver bon; posséder; goûter; aimer à To — one's self, s'en donner; s'amuser, se divertir, se donner du bon temps. Did you — yourself? vous êtes-vous bien amusé? I —ed that very much, j'ai trouvé cela très bon. I shall — my dinner; je dînerai avec plaisir.

enjoyable, *adj.*, agréable, dont on peut jouir.

enjoyment, *n.*, jouissance, *f.*, plaisir, *m.*, satisfaction, *f.*

enkindle (è'n'ki'n'd'l), *v a.*, enflammer; exciter, allumer.

enlarge (è'n'lârdje), *v a.*, agrandir, augmenter, étendre, dilater, (to set free) élargir

enlarge, *v n.*, grandir, s'agrandir, s'accroître, se développer; s'étendre sur.

enlargement, *n.*, agrandissement, accroissement, *m.*; augmentation, *f.*, (from prison) élargissement, *m.*; extension, *f.*, développement, *m.*, mise en liberté, (med) dilatation, (of the heart) hypertrophie, *f.*, anévrisme, *m.*

enlighten (-lâ'è'n), *v a.*, éclairer.

enlightener, *n.*, qui éclaire, instructeur, *m.*

enlightenment, *n.*, éclaircissement, *m.*; instruction, *f.*, lumières, *f pl.*

enlist, *v a.*, enrôler, inscrire; engager.

enlist, *v n.*, s'enrôler, s'engager.

enlistment, *n.*, enrôlement, engagement, *m.*

enliven (è'n'lâ'v'n), *v a.*, vivifier; égayer, animer, aiguillonner, exciter.

enlivener, *n.*, qui vivifie, qui égaye, qui anime; (pers) boute-en-train, *m.*

enlivening, *adj.*, qui anime, qui égaye.

enmity (è'n'), *n.*, inimitié, animosité, haine, *f.* At — with; en hostilité avec, ennemi de.

enneagon (è'n'm'), *n.*, enneagone, *m.*

enneadria (è'n'ni'), *n.*, (bot) enneandrie, *f.*

ennoble (è'n'nô'b'l'), *v a.*, (to confer a title) anoblir; (fig.) (to dignify) ennoblir, illustrer.

ennoblement, *n.*, anoblissement; (fig) ennoblissement, *m.*, élévation, *f.*

enormity (è'), *n.*, énormité; atrocité, *f.*; crime énorme, *m.*

enormous, *adj.*, énorme; atroce; monstrueux; anormal.

enormously, *adv.*, énormément.

enormousness, *n.*, énormité, *f.*, excès de grandeur, *m.*

enough (t-neufe), *adj.*, assez. More than —; plus qu'il n'en faut. That is —, c'en est assez; assez; en world assez; cela suffit. To be —; suffire, être suffisant.

enrage (è'n'rédje), *v a.*, faire enrager, irriter, exaspérer, rendre furieux.

enrapture (è'n'râpt'oure), *v a.*, transporter, ravir. *n.*, ravissement, transport, *m.*

enrich (è'n'ritche), *v a.*, enrichir. *v.n.*, s'enrichir.

enrichment, *n.*, enrichissement, *m.*

enring (è'n'-), *v a.*, (ant.) entourer.

enrobe (è'n'rôbe), *v a.*, vêtir, revêtir.

enroll (è'n'rôl), *v a.*, enrôler, enregistrer, inscrire.

enroll'er, *n.*, personne qui enrôle, qui enrôle, *f.*

enrollment, *n.*, enrôlement; enregistrement, *m.*

ensconce (è'n'-), *v a.*, couvrir, mettre à couvert, cacher. To — oneself, se cacher dans.

enshrine (è'n'shrâne), *v a.*, enchaîner, enfermer; mettre sous verre.

enshroud (è'n'shraoude), *v a.*, couvrir, abriter, cacher.

ensiform, *adj.*, ensiforme

ensign (è'n'saine), *n.*, enseigne, *f.*; signal; drapeau; (nav.) pavillon de poupe, (milit.) drapeau; (pers.) porte-drapeau, enseigne; sous-lieutenant; (sign) signe, insigne, *m.*

ensign-bearer (-bèr'), *n.*, porte-drapeau, *m.*

ensigncy (-sai'n'ci), *n.*, grade d'enseigne, *m.*

enslave (è'n'-), *v a.*, réduire à l'esclavage; asservir; rendre esclave, assujettir

enslavement, *n.*, esclavage, asservissement, *m.*

enslave, *v n.*, qui réduit à l'esclavage; asservisseur, despote, tyran, *m.*

ensnare, *v a.*, prendre au piège, faire tomber dans le panneau, dans un piège; (fig.) attraper, abuser, tromper.

ensue (è'n'mou), *v.n.*, s'ensuivre, suivre; résulter.

ensuing, *adj.*, suivant; ultérieur, prochain.

ensure (è'n'shioure), *v a.* *V. insure.*

entablature (è'n'tab-la-tioure) ou **entablement** (-té'b'l'), *n.*, (arch.) entablement, *m.*

entail (è'n'têle), *n.*, (jur.) bien substitué, majorat, *m.*; substitution, *f.*

entail, *v a.*, imposer à; (fig.) nécessiter, entraîner, occasionner; léguer; (jur.) substituer —ed estate, bien substitué, *m.*

entailment, *n.*, (jur.) substitution, *f.*

entangle (è'n'tâ'gn'g'l'), *v a.*, emmêler; empêtrer; enchevêtrer, engager; (fig) embrouiller, embarrasser.

entanglement, *n.*, (fig.) embrouillement, embarras, *m.*; confusion, *f.*

entangler, *n.*, brouillon, *m.*

entasis (è'n'ta-cie), *n.*, (arch.) galbe, renflement, *m.*, (med. ant.) maladie spasmodique, *f.*

enter (è'n'), *v a.*, entrer dans; (to register) inscrire, enregistrer; (jur.) (an action) intenter;

(book-keeping) porter, inscrire, (a claim) avancer, mettre en avant, revendiquer. To — the army; *entrer au service; devenir militaire, se faire soldat.* To — the navy, *entrer au service de la marine; se faire marin.* To — the church, *entrer dans les ordres; se faire ecclésiastique.* To — the law; *entrer au barreau.* To — a profession, *embrasser une carrière.*

en'ter, *v n*, entrer. To — into; *entrer dans, prendre part à.* To — upon, *commencer, entrer dans; entrer en possession de, débiter dans.* To — upon an office; *entrer en fonctions.* To — on, *s'embarquer dans, s'engager dans.*

en'terer, *n*, entrant, *m*.

en'ter'io, *adj*, intérieure.

en'tering, *n*, entrée, *f*. On —; *à son entrée.*

en'ter'is, *n* (med.) entérite, *f*.

en'terprise (è'n'teur-praize), *n*, entreprise, hardiesse, *f*; caractère entreprenant, esprit d'entreprise, *m*.

en'terpriser, *n* (ant) homme entreprenant, *m*.

entertain' (è'n'teur-téne), *v a*, (to receive) accueillir, recevoir; (to amuse) divertir; (to feast) régaler de, fêter, amuser, (an idea, etc.) entretenir, concevoir, (with vain hopes) nourrir, amuser de, (a proposal) accepter, accueillir. To — at dinner; *donner à dîner à.* Do you — a great deal? *voyez-vous beaucoup de monde? ou recevez-vous beaucoup de monde?*

entertain'er, *n*, qui accueille, qui divertit, qui conçoit, qui régale, *f*; amuseur, amphitryon, hôte, *m*; hôteesse, *f*.

entertain'ingly, *adv*, agréablement, d'une manière agréable.

entertain'ment, *n*, accueil, *m*, hospitalité, *f*; (feast) repas, banquet, (amusement) divertissement, amusement, *m*, réception, *f*.

enthrall' (è'n'thrål), *v a*, asservir; assujettir, tenir en servitude; (fig.) captiver, ravir, transporter.

enthron'e (è'n'thrône), *v a*, placer sur le trône; (a bishop) introniser.

enthron'ement, *n*, intronisation.

enthu'siasm (è'n'thou'zi-az'me), *n*, enthousiasme, *m*.

enthu'siast, *n*, enthousiaste, *m* and *f*.

enthusias'tic ou **enthusias'tical**, *adj*, enthousiaste.

enthusias'tically, *adv*, avec enthousiasme; en enthousiaste.

enthymeme (è'n'thi-mème), *n*, (log) enthymème, *m*.

entice' (è'n'taice), *v a*, attirer, inciter; exciter; pousser; entraîner, tenter, séduire. To — into, *entraîner à; engager à; exciter à, pousser à.* To — away; *enlever.*

entice'ment, *n*, attrait, appât, charme, *m*, tentation, attraction, séduction, *f*.

entice'r, *n*, séducteur, *m*, séductrice, *f*; instigateur, *m*, instigatrice, *f*; (thing) appât, *m*.

entice'ing, *adj*, séduisant, attrayant, tentant.

entice'ingly, *adv*, d'une manière séduisante ou attrayante.

entire' (è'n'teure), *adj*, entier, complet, parfait, intact. — horse; *cheval entier, cheval pur sang, m*.

entire'ly, *adv*, entièrement, en entier.

entire'ty, *n*, entier, ensemble, *m*, totalité, intégrité, *f*; tout, *m*.

entitle' (è'n'tai-t'l), *v a*, intituler, appeler, donner droit à. To — to — *avoir droit à, avoir le droit de, être en droit de.* *v r*, s'intituler, s'appeler.

ent'ity (è'n'ti-), *n*, être, *m*; entité, essence, existence, *f*.

entoll' (è'n'toll), *v a*, prendre dans des filets; prendre au piège; (fig.) enlacer, prendre dans un lacs.

entomb' (è'n'toume), *v a*, ensevelir.

entomb'ment (è'n'toum'men'te), *n*, sépulture, *f*.

entomolog'ical (è'n'to-mol'-o-dji-), *adj*, entomologique.

entomolog'ist, *n*, entomologiste, *m*.

entomol'ogy (è'n'to-mol-o-dji-), *n*, entomologie, *f*.

entozo'on (è'n'to-zo-), *n*, (entozoa) (ent.) entozoaire, *m*.

en'traills (è'n'tré'l'ze), *n pl*, entrailles, *f pl*.

en'trance (è'n'trân'se), *n*, entrée, *f*; (beginning) commencement, (nav.) avant, *m*, initiation, *f*; début, *m* — door, ou gate, porte d'entrée, porte-cochère, *f* — hall, vestibule, *m* — money, prix d'entrée ou droit d'entrée, *m*.

en'trance (è'n'trân'se), *v a*, faire tomber en léthargie, rendre insensible, (fig.) extasier, ravir, fasciner.

entrap', *v a*, prendre au piège; attraper.

entreat' (è'n'trê'te), *v a*, supplier de, conjurer de, adjurer de, prier avec instance de, prier en grâce de, prier instamment de.

entreat'y, *n*, supplication, prière; sollicitation, *f*, instances, *f pl*.

entrepot' (a'gn'tr'pô), *n*, entrepôt, *m*.

entresol' (a'gn'tr'-), *n*, entresol, *m*.

entrust', *v a* *V*. intrust.

en'try (è'n'tri-), *n*, entrée, *f*; (at the customs) droit d'inscription, *m*, déclaration d'entrée, (jur) prise de possession, *f*, (of the mass) introit, *m*, (registration) inscription, *f*, (book-keeping) article, *m*; inscription, *f*. By double —, en partie double. By single —, en partie simple. To make an — against, (com) débiter.

entwine' (è'n'twaïne), *v a*, enlacer, entre-lacer, tresser, entortiller.

entwine', *v n*, s'enlacer, s'entrelacer, s'entortiller.

enun'erate (i-niou-meur-), *v a*, énumérer.

enun'erat'ion (i-mou-meur-é), *n*, énumération, *f*.

enun'ciate (i-neu'n'shi-), *v a*, énoncer, prononcer, proférer.

enun'ciat'ion (shi-é-), *n*, énonciation, diction, *f*; débit, *m*; (geom) énoncé, *m*.

enun'ciative ou **enun'ciatory** (-teuri), *adj*, (log ant) énonciatif.

enun'ciatively, *adv*, (ant.) d'une manière énonciative.

envel'op (è'n'vè'l-), *v a*, envelopper de, ou dans; entourer de.

envel'op, *n*, enveloppe; (astron) chevelure (of comets), *f*. In an —, sous enveloppe.

envel'opment, *n*, enveloppement, *m*.

enven'om (è'n'vè'n'eume), *v a*, envenimer, empoisonner; rendre odieux à, (to embitter) exaspérer.

en'viable (è'n'vi-a-b'l), *adj*, digne d'envie, enviable.

en'vier, *n*, envieux, *m*, envieuse, *f*.

en'vious, *adj*, envieux. With — eyes; *d'un air d'envie.*

en'viously, *adv*, avec envie, par envie.

en'vi'ron (è'n'vai-), *v a*, environner de (with)

en'vi'ronment, *n*, environnement, *m*.

en'vi'rons (è'n'vai-ro'n'ze ou -vi-), *n pl*, environs, *m pl*.

en'voy (è'n'voie), *n*, envoyé; (poet) envoi, *m* — extraordinary, *ministre plénipotentiaire, m*.

en'vy (è'n'vi-), *n*, envie, haine, *f*.

en'vy, *v a*, envier; porter envie à.

eo'lio (è-), *n*, éolique, éolien.

ep'act (è-), *n*, épacte, *f*.

epaule' (è-), *n*, (fort) épaule, *f*.

epaule'ment, *n*, (fort) épaulement, *m*.

ep'aulet (è-), *n*, épaulette, *f*.

epen'thesis (è-pe'n'thi-cie), *n*, (epenthesis) épenthèse, *f*.

epergne' (è-peur-ne), *n*, surtout, ou dormant, de table, *m*.

eph'elis (èf'i-lice), *n*, (med.) éphélide; tache de rousseur, *f*.

ephem'era (è-fem'-i), *n.*, (ant.) éphémère, *m.*
ephem'eral, **ephemer'ic**, ou **ephem'erous** (-eur'al, -ei'ik, -eur'eusse), *adj.*, éphémère
ephem'eris (e-fem'eur'ice), *n.*, (*ephemerides*)
 éphémérides, *f. pl.*
ephem'erist, *n.*, auteur d'éphémérides, astrologue, *m.*
Eph'e'sian (è-fi-zia'ne), *adj.*, éphésien.
Eph'e'sian, *n.*, Éphésien, *m.*, Éphésienne, *f.*
eph'od (èf'-), *n.*, éphod, *m.*
ep'ic (èp'-), *adj.*, épique
ep'ic, *n.*, poème épique, *m.*
ep'icene (èp'-cine), *adj.*, (gram.) épïcène
epicra'nium (èp'-cré-mi-), *n.*, (anat.) épïcraâne, *m.*
ép'icure (èp'-koure), *n.*, épïcuren, *m.*, épïcurenne, *f.*; gastronomie, gourmet, gourmand, épïcure, *m.*
Épicure'an (èp'-kour'-), *adj.*, d'Épicure, épïcuren, de gastronomie
Épicure'an, *n.*, épïcuren, sectateur d'Épicure, *m.*
Épicure'anism, *n.*, épïcurisme (doctrine), *m.*
ép'icourism, *n.*, épïcurisme, *m.*
epidem'ic ou **epidem'ic** (èp'-dèm'-), *adj.*, épidémique
epidem'ic ou **ep'idemy** (èp'-de'm'-), *n.*, épidémie, *f.*
epider'mis (èp'-deur'mice), *n.*, épiderme, *m.*
epigas'trium (èp'-gas'-tri-), *n.*, (anat.) épigastre, *m.*
epiglot'tis (èp'-) *n.*, (anat.) épiglote, *f.*
ep'igram (èp'-), *n.*, épigramme, *m.*
epigrammat'ic ou **epigrammat'ic**, *adj.*, épigrammatique
épigrammatist, *n.*, épigrammatiste, *m.*
épigraph (èp'-), *n.*, épigraphe, *f.*
ép'ilepsy (èp'-lèp'-), *n.*, (med.) épilepsie, *f.*
ép'ileptic, *adj.*, épileptique. — *fit*, *attaque d'épilepsie*, *f.*
épilogis'tic (i-pil'o-djus-), *adj.*, en forme d'épilogue
ép'ilogue (èp'-i-), *n.*, épilogue, *m.*
Épiph'any (i-pit'-), *n.*, Épiphanie, *f.*
ép'ip'loce (i-pip-lo-ci), *n.*, (rhet.) gradation, *f.*
ép'ip'loon (i-pip-lo-one), *n.*, (anat.) épiploon, *m.*
ép'iscopacy (i-pis-cé-), *n.*, épiscopat, *m.*
épiscopa'lian, *adj.*, épiscopal.
épiscopa'lian, *n.*, épiscopal.
épiscopally, *adv.*, épiscopalement
ép'iscopal, *adj.*, épiscopal — *see*, *évêché*, *m.* — *palace*, *palais épiscopal*, *évêché*, *palais de l'évêque*, *m.*
épiscopate, *n.*, épiscopat, *m.*
ép'isode (èp'-gède), *n.*, épisode, *m.*
ép'isod'ic ou **ép'isod'ic**, *adj.*, épisodique.
ép'isod'ically, *adv.*, en forme d'épisode
ép'ispas'tic (èp'-), *adj.*, (med.) épispastique.
ép'ispas'tic, *n.*, épispastique, *m.*
ép'ist'le (è-pis'si-), *n.*, épître, *f.*
ép'istolary (è-), *adj.*, épistolaire.
ép'istolize, *v. n.*, écrire des lettres.
ép'istolizer, *n.*, épistolier, -ère, *m. f.*
ép'itaph (èp'-), *n.*, épitaphe, *f.*
ép'itasis (i-pit'a-cice), *n.*, (ancient drama) épitase, *f.*, (log) conséquent; (med) paroxysme, *m.*; (rhet.) péroraison, *f.*
épithala'mium (èp'-tha-lé-mi-), *n.*, (ant.) épithalame, *m.*
ép'ithet (èp'-thète), *n.*, épithète, *f.*
épithet'ic, *adj.*, d'épithète
ép'itome (i-pit'o-mi), *n.*, épitomé, abrégé, précis, *m.*
ép'itomist, *n.*, auteur d'un épitomé, abréviation, *m.*
ép'itomize (-maize), *v. a.*, faire un épitomé de, un abrégé de, un précis de, abréger, raccourcir.
ép'itomizer, *n.*, auteur d'un épitomé; abréviateur, *m.*
épizoot'ic (èp'-), *adj.*, épizootique.

épizoot'ic, *n.*, épizootie, *f.*
ép'och (èp'-oke ou i-poke), *n.*, époque, *f.* — *making*, *qui fait époque*, *mémorable*.
ép'ode (èp'ode), *n.*, épode, *f.*
ép'opee (èp'-o-pi) ou **ép'opoeia** (-pi-ia), *n.*, épopee, *f.*
equabil'ity (i-kwa-), *n.*, uniformité, égalité, *f.*
équable (i-kwa-b'i-), *adj.*, uniforme, égal
équably, *adv.*, avec égalité, avec uniformité, uniformément
é'qual (i-kwol), *adj.*, égal, uniforme, (fig) impartial, juste — *to*, *de force à*, *en état de*, *à la hauteur de*, (of things) *égal à* — *with*, *à l'égard de* *To be* — *à* *un jour*, *être de force à faire*, ou *à entreprendre*, *un voyage* *To be* — *to* (anything), *en avoir la force*, *en avoir les moyens*. Other things being —, *toutes choses égales d'ailleurs*
é'qual, *n.*, égal, *m.*, égale, *f.* *pl.*, pareils, égaux, *m. pl.*, pareilles, égales, *f. pl.*
é'qual, *v. a.*, égaler, être égal à
é'qual'ity, *n.*, égalité, *f.*
equaliza'tion (-aize-), *n.*, égalisation, *f.*
é'qualize (-aize), *v. a.*, égaliser, égaliser.
é'qually, *adv.*, également, pareillement, uniformément, impartialement.
equanim'ity (i-kwa-), *n.*, égalité d'âme, *f.*; calme d'esprit, *m.*, sérénité, *f.*
equanim'ous, *adj.*, qui à l'âme égale, d'un caractère égal
équation (i-kwé-), *n.*, équation, *f.*
équator (i-kwé-), *n.*, équateur, *m.*
équatorial (i-kwa-té-), *adj.*, équatorial, de l'équateur
équerry (èk-wi-ri ou i-kwé-ri), *n.*, écuyer, *m.*
équ'es'trian (i-kwes-), *adj.*, équestre
équ'es'trian, *n.*, cavalier, *m.*, (circus) écuyer, *f.*
équian'gled (i-kwi-a'gn'g'i-de) ou **équian'gular** (a'gn'g'hou-), *adj.*, équilatéral
équibal'ance, *v. a.*, équilibrer, contrebalancer.
équidis'tance (i-kwi-), *n.*, équidistance, *f.* (l u).
équidis'tant, *adj.*, équidistant
équidis'tantly, *adv.*, à égale distance
équilateral (i-kwi-lat'-eur-), *adj.*, équilatéral, équilatère (l u)
équilateral, *n.*, figure équilatérale, *f.*
équill'brate (i-kwi-lai-), *v. a.*, (ant.) équilibrer
équilibrium (i-kwi-bré-), *n.*, équilibre, *m.*; action d'équilibrer, *f.*
équib'rious (i-kwi-li-), *adj.*, (ant.) en équilibre
équib'riously, *adv.*, (ant.) en équilibre
équib'rist (i-kwi-li-), *n.*, batteur, équilibriste, danseur de corde, *m.*
équib'riety (i-kwi-), *n.*, équilibre, *m.*
équib'rium (i-kwi-), *n.*, équilibre, *m.* *To keep one's* —, *garder l'équilibre* *To remain in* —, *se tenir en équilibre*
é'quine (è-kwai-), *adj.*, de cheval, chevaline, hippique
équinox'ial (i-kwi-nok-shal), *adj.*, équinoxial, d'équinoxe, de l'équinoxe, des équinoxes.
équinox'ial, *n.*, ligne équinoxiale, *f.*; équateur céleste, *m.*
équinox'ially, *adv.*, dans la direction de la ligne équinoxiale.
équinox (i-kwi-), *n.*, équinoxe, *m.*
équip' (i-kwi-), (ant) *v. a.*, équiper
équ'ipage (èk'-wi-pédje), *n.*, équipage, (nav) équipement, *m.*
équ'ipment (i-kwi-p-), *n.*, équipement, *m.*
équipoise (i-kwi-poise), *n.*, équilibre, *m.*; pondération, *f.*
équipo'leness ou **équipo'leness** *V* **equivalency**
équipo'lerance ou **équipo'lerancy** (i-kwi-po'leur-), *n.*, égalité de poids, *f.*, équilibre, *m.*
équipo'lerant, *adj.*, de même poids; se faisant équilibre.

equitable (ék'w-ta-b'l), *adj.*, équitable, juste
equitableness, *n.*, équité, impartialité, nature équitable, *f.*

equitably, *adv.*, équitablement.
equitation (ek'w-té-), *n.*, équitation, *f.*
equity (ek'w-), *n.*, équité, justice, *f.*
equivalence (i-kwiv'-), *n.*, équivalence, égalité de valeur, égalité de force, *f.*
equivalent, *adj.*, équivalent à To be —, être équivalent à ou équivaloir à, revenir à
equivalent, *n.*, équivalent, *m.*
equivalently, *adv.*, d'une manière équivalente.

equivocal (i-kwiv'-), *adj.*, équivoque, ambigu
equivocal, *n.*, terme équivoque, *m.*
equivocally, *adv.*, d'une manière équivoque.
equivocalness, *n.*, équivoque, nature équivoque, ambiguë, *f.*
equivocate, *v. n.*, user d'équivoque, équivoquer, tergiverser, chercher des faux-fuyants
equivocation (i-o-ké-), *n.*, équivoque, *f.*, faux-fuyant, *m.*
equivocator (-ké-teur), *n.*, qui use d'équivoque, *f.*; tergiversateur, prévaricateur, *m.*
éra (i-ia), *n.*, ère; époque, *f.* Christian —, ère chrétienne. To mark an —, faire époque, *V* epoch.

eradiate (i-ré-di-), *v. n.*, rayonner.
eradiation (-di-é-), *n.*, radiation, émanation, *f.*, rayonnement, *m.*
eradicable, *adj.*, déracinable, extirpable.
eradicate (-rad-i-), *v. a.*, déraciner, (fig) déraciner, extirper, détruire, exterminer.
eradication (-i-ké-), *n.*, déracinement, *m.*; éradication, extirpation, *f.*
eradicator (-i-ké-), *adj.*, (ant.) éradicatif, qui tend à extirper.
eradicator, *n.*, extirpateur, *m.*
erasable, *adj.*, effaçable
erase (-e-ré-), *v. a.*, raturer, effacer, rayer.
eracement, *n.*, rature, *f.*, effacement, *m.*
erasure (i-ré-jeur), *n.*, effaçure, rature, *f.*; effacement, *m.*

ere (ère), *adv.*, *conj.*, and *prep.*, avant, avant que, (rather than) plutôt que —long, *avant peu* — while, *naguère* — yet, *avant que*. — now, *avant, avant ce temps*
erect (i-rèk-), *adj.*, debout, droit; haut, élevé, levé; dressé.
erect, *v. a.*, ériger, dresser, élever; construire, (fig) établir, fonder
erectile (i-rèk-ta-b'l), (ant) ou **erectile** (i-rèk'-), *adj.*, que l'on peut dresser, (anat.) érectile

erect'er, *n.*, constructeur; fondateur, *m.*
erectile, *adj.*, susceptible d'érection, érectile.
erection, *n.*, action de dresser, érection, construction, élévation; (fig) fondation, *f.*; établissement, *m.*
erectness, *n.*, (ant) posture droite, *f.*, aplomb, *m.*

erector, *n.*, constructeur; (fig) fondateur, (anat) muscle érecteur, *m.*
eremite (er-i-maite) *V* hermit
ereption (i-rèp-), *n.*, (ant) enlèvement par violence, *m.*
erethism (èr-i-thiz'me), *n.*, éréthisme, *m.*
ergo (eur-gô), *adv.*, ergo, par conséquent
ergot (eur-gote), *n.*, ergot, *m.*
ergotine, *n.*, ergotine, *f.*
ermine (èur-), *n.*, hermine, *f.*; roselet, *m.* In —, *vêtu d'hermine*
ermined (-mi'n'de), *adj.*, fourré d'hermine, revêtu d'hermine

ern ou **erne** (eurne), *n.*, (orn) orfraise, *f.*
erne ou **erne** (eurne), *n.*, chaumière, *f.*, lieu de retraite, *m.*
erode (i-rôde), *v. a.*, corroder, ronger.
erodent (i-rôd'-), *n.*, (pharm) caustique, corrosif, érodit, *m.*

erosion (i-rô-jeune), *n.*, érosion, *f.*
erot'ic (i-), *n.*, composition érotique, *f.*, poème érotique, *m.*

erot'ic ou **erotical**, *adj.*, érotique
erotomania (-mé-), *n.*, érotomanie, *f.*
erpetology (eur-pi-tol-o-dji), *n.*, erpétologie, l'erpétologie, *f.*

err (eure), *v. n.*, faillir, errer, se tromper; s'égarer de, s'écarter de
errand (er'-), *n.*, message, *m.*; commission, course, *f.* On an —, en course To go an —, aller faire une commission, aller en commission.

errand-boy (-boi), *n.*, gargon qui fait des courses, petit messenger, commissionnaire, (of a lawyer) sante-ruisseau, *m.*

errant (er'-), *adj.*, errant, ambulante.
errantry, *n.*, (ant) vie errante, *f.* Knight —, chevalerie errante, *f.*

erratic, *n.*, (ant) vagabond, original, *m.*; planète, *f.*, bloc erratique, *m.*

erratic ou **erratical**, *adj.*, errant, vagabond, variable, excentrique, (astron, geol, med) erratique

erratically, *adv.*, sans règle, sans ordre
erratum (èr-ré-), *n.*, (errata) erratum, errata, *m.*
erroneous (er-i-d-ut-), *adj.*, erroné, faux, inexact.

erroneously, *adv.*, incorrectement, fausement, à faux, à tort
erroneousness, *n.*, caractère erroné, *m.*, fausseté, *f.*

error (èr-reur), *n.*, erreur, faute, *f.*, (theol.) péché, *m.* — excepted, *sauf erreur ou omission* In —, dans l'erreur To labor under —, être dans l'erreur, se tromper grandement To induce into —, induire en erreur.

erst (eurst), *adv.*, autrefois, jadis, auparavant; d'abord, jusqu'à présent, jusqu'ici
erubescence ou **erubescence** (è-rnou-), *n.*, rougeur, (med) érubescence, *f.*
erubescence, *adj.*, rougeâtre, (med.) érubescence

eructate (i-reuk'-), *v. a.*, (ant) avoir des éructations, roter; (med.) éructer, vomir.
eructation (-té-), *n.*, éructation, *f.*; rot, *m.*
erudite (er-iou-daite ou -dite), *adj.*, érudit, savant. *n.*, érudit, *m.*

erudition, *n.*, érudition, *f.*, savoir, *m.*
eruginous (i-riv-dji-), *adj.*, érugineux.
eruption (i-réup-), *n.*, éruption, *m.*, invasion, sortie (of bands of troops), *f.*

eruptive, *adj.*, éruptif
erysipelas (èr-i-cip'-lase), *n.*, (med.) érysipèle, érysipèle, *m.*

erysipelatus (-cip-èl-), *adj.*, érysipélateux.
escalade (ès-ca-léde), *n.*, escalade, *f.* *v. a.*, escalader.

escapade (ès-ca-péde), *n.*, escapade; (inan) allure irrégulière, *f.*

escape (è-), *n.*, évasion, fuite; (fig) délivrance, *f.* Fire —, *appareil de sauvetage*, *m.* — of steam, *échappement de la vapeur*, *m.* — of gas, *fuite de gaz* There is no — from it, *il n'y a pas moyen d'y échapper, il faut y passer, à tout prix.* To make good one's —, *s'échapper, s'enfuir*, (from prison) *s'évader* To have a narrow —, *l'échapper belle.*

escape, *v. a.*, échapper à; éviter To — one's memory, *échapper à, sortir de la mémoire*
escape, *v. n.*, s'échapper, s'enfuir, se sauver (from prison) *s'évader*, (fig.) se soustraire à.

escapement, *n.*, (horl) échappement, *m.*
escarp (ès-cârpe), *v. a.*, (fort) escarper. *V* escarp.

escarpment, *n.*, (fort) escarpement, *m.*
eschalot (èsh-a-), *n.*, (bot) échalote, *f.*
eschar (ès-kar), *n.*, (surg) escarre, *f.*
escheat (ès-tshite), *n.*, désérence, aubaine, *f.*, bien en désérence, *m.*
escheat, *v. n.*, tomber en désérence; échoir à

escheat/able, *adj.*, sujet à déshérence
escheat/age, *n.*, droit de déshérence, droit d'aubaine, *m.*
eschew' (ès-tshou), *v.a.*, éviter, fuir, renoncer à
escort', *v.a.*, escorter.
escort', *n.*, escorte, *f.*
escort'er, *n.*, cavalier, *m.*
escrittoire' (ès-crit-toire), *n.*, écriture, *f.*, secrétaire, bureau, *m.*
esculent (ès-kiou-), *adj.*, comestible
escutch'ion (ès-keut'sheune), *n.*, écusson, (of a key-hole) cache-entrée, *m.*
escutch'ioned, *adj.*, écussonné
esoter'ic ou **esoter'ical** (ess'o-tér'-), *adj.*, ésotérique
espal'ier (ès-pal'ier), *n.*, espalier, *m.*
espal'ier, *v.a.*, mettre en espalier
espar'cet (ès-pâr-cète), *n.*, (bot) esparcette, *f.*, esparcet, *m.*
espar'to (es-pâr-tô), *n.*, (bot) sparte, *m.*
espe'cial (ès-pesh'al), *adj.*, spécial, particulier, singulier.
espe'cially, *adv.*, spécialement, surtout, particulièrement
es'pionage (ès'pi-o-nédje ou -naje), *n.*, espionnage, *m.*
esplanade' (ès-pla-), *n.*, esplanade, *f.*
espon'sal (es-paou-zal), *adj.*, nuptial, de mariage.
espon'sal, *n.*, adoption, adhésion, *f.* *pl.*, épousailles, fiançailles, accordailles, *f.pl.*
es'pouse' (ès-pauze), *v.a.*, épouser, fiancer; (fig) adopter, embrasser, défendre
es'pou'ser, *n.*, protecteur, défenseur, *m.*
espy' (ès-paie), *v.a.*, voir, découvrir, apercevoir, reconnaître, remarquer, (to watch) épier, observer, surveiller
esquire' (ès-kwaieur), *n.*, écuyer, *m.* (The "esquire" given in England, by courtesy, to "gentlemen" has no equivalent in French)
es'say (ès-sè), *n.*, essai, *m.*, épreuve, composition, *f.*
essay', *v.a.*, essayer de, éprouver de, tenter de
es'say'ist, *n.*, auteur d'essais, *m.*, qui écrit des essais.
es'sence (ès-), *n.*, essence, *f.*, parfum, *m.*; odeur, *f.*
essen'tial (ès-sen'tshal), *adj.*, essentiel
essen'tial, *n.*, essentiel, *m.* C'est l—, that's the chief thing, the important point
essen'tial'ity, *n.*, caractère essentiel, *m.*
essen'tially, *adv.*, essentiellement
essen'tialness, *n.*, extrême importance, *f.*
esso'in' (ès-), *v.a.*, (jur.) accorder un délai de grâce à, exoner l'absence de
estab'lish (ès-), *v.a.*, établir, ériger, fonder; instituer, affermir, (fig) confirmer
estab'lished, *part.adj.*, établi, institué; (agreed) convenu, reçu, (of churches) établi, dominant — in 1760, maison fondée en 1760.
estab'lishment, *n.*, établissement, *m.*, institution, maison, *f.*, état de maison, *m.*; Eglise dominante, *f.*; (fig) affermissement, *m.*, confirmation, *f.* To be on the —, (print.) travailler à la connoissance. Branch —, succursale, *f.*
estafette', *n.*, estafette, *f.*
estate' (ès-), *n.*, (property) bien, *m.*, propriété, terre, fortune, *f.*, (condition) état, rang, *m.*; (jur.) propriété, masse des biens, (of a deceased person) succession, *f.*; (political body) Etat, *m.* The third —; le tiers état, le tiers. Real —, (jur.) masse des biens immeubles, *f.* Personal —, (jur.) masse des biens meubles, *f.* Man's —, l'âge viril, *m.* — office, bureau de gérance de propriétés, *m.*
esteem' (ès-time), *n.*, estime, considération, *f.*
esteem', *v.a.*, estimer, considérer comme
esteem'er, *n.*, personne qui estime, *f.*, appréciateur, *m.*

es'timable (ès-ti-ma-b'l), *adj.*, dont on peut estimer la valeur, estimable
es'timate (ès-), *n.*, estimation, évaluation; appréciation, opinion, *f.*, jugement, (com) devis, *m.* Rough —, devis approximatif.
es'timate, *v.a.*, estimer, apprécier, évaluer; juger, calculer
estima'tion (-mé-), *n.*, estimation, appréciation, opinion, estime, *f.*, jugement, *m.*
es'timative, *adj.*, (ant) appréciateur d'opinion, imaginaire.
es'timator (-mèteur), *n.*, estimateur, appréciateur, *m.*
es'tival (ès-), *adj.*, estival, d'été
estiva'tion (-vè-), *n.*, (bot and zool) estivation, *f.*
estop' (è-), *v.a.*, empêcher, barrer, exclure; (jur.) opposer une exception, opposer une fin de non-recevoir.
estop'pel, *n.*, (jur.) exception, fin de non-recevoir, *f.*
esto'vers (ès-tô-veurze), *n pl.*, (jur.) pension alimentaire, *f sing.*, aliments, *m pl.*
estrange' (ès-tré'n'dje), *v.a.*, aléner, éloigner de, indisposer contre
estrange'ment, *n.*, alénation, *f.*; éloignement, *m.*
estrapade' (ès'tra-péde), *n.*, estrapade, *f.*; (man.) efforts que fait un cheval rétif pour se débarrasser de son cavalier, *m pl.*
estray' (ès-tré), *n.*, (jur) bête épave, *f.*
estreat' (ès-trite), *n.*, (jur) expédition, grosse, *f.*, extrait authentique, *m.*
estreat', *v.n.*, faire une grosse, faire un extrait
estreat', *v.a.*, (jur.) enregistrer comme amende à payer
es'tuary (ès-ti-u-a-), *n.*, estuaire, bras de mer; (bath) bain de vapeur, *m.*
etc. (è'ti-oc-teura), (ab of *et cætera*), &c, etc., et cætera.
etch (ètahe), *v.a.*, graver à l'eau-forte; (fig.) esquissai, tracer, dessiner
etch'er, *n.*, graveur à l'eau-forte, *m.*
etch'ing, *n.*, gravure à l'eau-forte, *f.*
etch'ing-needle (-n'i'd'l), *n.*, pointe à graver, *f.*
E'ternal (i-teur-), *n.*, Eternel, *m.*
eter'nal, *adj.*, éternel
eter'nalize' (-iaize), *v.a.*, (ant) éternuer, rendre éternel
eter'nally, *adv.*, éternellement.
eter'nity, *n.*, éternité, *f.*
è'ther (i-theur-), *n.*, éther, *m.*
ethe'real ou **ethe'reous** (i-thi-ri-), *adj.*, éthéré, céleste, aérien
eth'ic ou **eth'ical** (èth'-), *adj.*, éthique, moral.
eth'ically, *adv.*, suivant les principes de l'éthique.
Eth'ics, *n pl.*, morale, éthique, *f sing.*
E'thiop (i-thi-) (ant) ou **Ethio'pian** (i-thi-è-), *n.*, Ethiopien, *m.*, Ethiopienne, *f.*
eth'moid (èth'moide), *n.*, (anat.) ethmoïde, os ethmoïde, *m.*
eth'moid ou **ethmo'id'al**, *adj.*, ethmoïde, ethmoïdal
ethnolog'ical (èth-no-lo-dj'i'cal), *adj.*, ethnologique.
ethnol'ogist, *n.*, ethnologue, ethnologiste; ethnographe, *m.*
ethnol'ogy (eth-nol-o-dji), *n.*, ethnologie; ethnographie, *f.*
ethol'ogy (i-thol-o-dji), *n.*, éthologie, *f.*
e'tiolate (i-ti-), *v.n.*, s'étiooler.
e'tiolate, *v.a.*, étiooler
e'tiolated, *adj.*, (bot) étioolé.
etiolo'tion (-lé-), *n.*, étiolement, *m.*
etiolo'gy (i-ti-ol-o-dji), *n.*, étioologie, *f.*
etiquette' (è'ti-), *n.*, étiquette, *f.*, convenances *f pl.*, cérémonial de cour, *m.*

Etruscan (i-treus'-), *adj.*, étrusque
etymological (ét'i-mo-lodj'i-), *adj.*, étymologique

etymologist, *n.*, étymologiste, *m.*
etymology (et'i-mo-lodj'i-), *n.*, étymologie, *f.*
eucharist (you-ka-), *n.*, eucharistie, *f.*
eucharistical, *adj.*, eucharistique.

euchology (you-kol'o-dj'i-), *n.*, eucologie, *m.*
eu/crasy (you-cra-ci), *n.*, (med) eucrasie, eucrasie, *f.*

eudiometer (you-di-om'i-), *n.*, eudiomètre, *m.*
eudiometric ou **eudiometrical**, *adj.*, eudiométrique

eudimetry, *n.*, eudiométrie, *f.*
eulogic ou **eulogical** (you-lodj'i-), *adj.*, d'éloge, laudatif, louangeur, élogieux.

eulogically, *adv.*, avec éloge

eulogist, *n.*, panégyriste, élogiste, *m.*

eulogium (you-lodj'i-) ou **eulogy** (-lodj'i-), *n.*, éloge, panégyrique, *m.*

eulogize (-lo-djaize), *v. a.*, louer, élogier, faire l'éloge de

eu/nuch (you-neuke), *n.*, eunuque, *m.*

eu/nuchate, *v. a.*, châtrer.

eupatory (you-pa-tori), *n.*, (bot) eupatoire, *f.*

euphemism (you-fem'iz-me), *n.*, (rhet) euphémisme, *m.*

euphonic, **euphonical** (you-fon'i-), ou **euphonicus** (-fō-), *adj.*, euphonique; (fig) mélodieux, harmonieux, agréable à l'oreille

euphously, *adv.*, agréablement, mélodieusement, harmonieusement

euphony (-fo-), *n.*, euphémie, *f.* For the sake of —, *par euphémie*

euphuism, *n.*, style précieux, *m.*, préciosité, *f.*

euphuist, *n.*, précieux, -euse, *m. f.*

euphuistic, *adj.*, précieux, affecté (of style)

Europe/an (you-ro-pi-), *adj.*, européen

Europe/an, *n.*, Européen, *m.*, Européenne, *f.*

eurythmy (you-rith'i-), *n.*, (med) régularité du pouls, (arch, mus, paint) eurythmie, *f.*

evacuant (i-vak'iu-), *n.*, (ant) évacuant, *m.*

evacuant, *adj.*, (ant) évacuant

evacuate (i-vak'iu-), *v. a.*, évacuer, vider

evacuating, *adj.*, évacuateur

evacuation (i-vak'iu-), *n.*, évacuation, *m.*

evacuate, *adj.*, qui évacue, évacuatif

evacuator (-ét'eur), *n.*, personne qui annule, *f.*

evade (i-véde), *v. n.*, s'échapper, s'esquiver, s'évader.

evade, *v. a.*, échapper à, se soustraire à, éluder, éviter, déjouer, (fig) user de subterfuges, blaiser

evanescent (éva-), *n.*, disparition, évanescence, (fig) instabilité, *f.*; état éphémère, *m.*

evanescent, *adj.*, passager, disparaissant, graduellement, (fig) passager, fugitif, éphémère

evangelic ou **evangelical** (é-va'n'djèl'-), *adj.*, évangélique

evangelically, *adv.*, évangéliquement

evangelism, *n.*, prédication de l'Evangile, *f.*

evangelist, *n.*, évangéliste, *m.*

evangelization, *n.*, évangélisation, *f.*

evangelize (-aize), *v. a.*, évangéliser

evaporable (i-va-p'o-ra-b'l'), *adj.*, évaporable

evaporate, *v. n.*, s'évaporer

evaporate, *v. a.*, faire évaporer, (fig) donner un libre cours à, exhaler

evaporative, *adj.*, évaporatif.

evaporation (-ré-), *n.*, évaporation.

evadable, *adj.*, éludable.

evasion (i-vé-jeune), *n.*, moyen évasif, subterfuge, *m.*; défaite, (fig) évasion, *f.*, faux-fuyant, *m.*

evasive (i-vé-cive), *adj.*, évasif, qui élude

evasively, *adv.*, évasivement

evasiveness, *n.*, caractère évasif, *m.*

eve (i-ve), *n.*, soir, *m.*; veille, (ecc) vigile, *f.*

At —, le soir. On the — of; à la veille de.

e'ven (i-v'n), *n.*, soir, *m.* — song, *antienne du soir, f.* (V. Hugo) — tide; *soir, m.*, *soirée, veillée, f.*

e'ven, *adj.*, égal, (smooth) uni; (level with) de niveau, (of number) pair To be — with any one, *rendre la parité à quelqu'un; être quité avec quelqu'un* — reckoning makes lasting friends, *les bons comptes font les bons amis* To make all doubts —, *éclaire les doutes* To bet — money, *parier à l'égalité* To make it — money, *faire un compte rond*

e'ven, *adv.*, même, aussi bien, parfaitement — as, *comme* — now, *à l'instant; dès à présent* — so, *de même, ainsi* — though, *quand même*

e'ven, *v. a.*, égaliser, niveler, égaliser; mettre de niveau, aplanir

even-hand'ed (-ha'n'd'ede), *adj.*, impartial, équitable

even-hand'edness, *n.*, impartialité, équité, *f.*

e'vening (i-v'n'), *n.*, soir, *m.*, soirée, *f.*; (fig) déclin, *m.* In the —, *le soir, dans la soirée.* To-morrow —, *demain soir; demain au soir* Last —, *hier soir, hier au soir* The — after to-morrow, *après-demain soir* The next —, *le lendemain soir* The — before, *la veille au soir* The — after to-morrow; *après demain soir*

e'vening, *adj.*, du soir — party, *soirée, f.*

e'vening-dew, *n.*, serain, *m.*

e'venly (i-v'n'-), *adv.*, également, de niveau, (fig) impartialement

e'venness (i-v'n'nèce), *n.*, égalité, sérénité, *f.*, (ant) impartialité, *f.*, calme, *m.*

e'ven-song (-so'gne), *n.*, chant du soir, *m.*; prière du soir, *f.*

e'ven-tempered, *adj.*, serain, calme, placide, égal

event (i-ve'n'te), *n.*, événement, *m.*; issue, *f.*, (of a poem, a play, etc) dénouement, dénouement, *m.* At all —s, *à tout événement, en tout cas; à tout hasard, en tous cas*

event'erate (i-ve'n'teur'), *v. a.*, (ant) éventrer

event'ful (-foule), *adj.*, plein d'événements, mémorable

e'ventide ou **e'vening-tide** (-taide), *n.*, (ant) déclin du jour, soir, *m.*, soirée, *f.*; (fig) déclin des ans, *m.* (V. Hugo)

event'ual (i-ve'n'tou-), *adj.*, éventuel; aléatoire, final, définitif

event'ually, *adv.*, éventuellement, définitivement, finalement, avec le temps, à la longue

ev'er (èv'eur), *adv.*, toujours, jamais. For —, *pour toujours, pour jamais, à jamais, à tout jamais* For — and —, *pour toujours, pour jamais; à jamais, (bibliquement) jusqu'à la fin des siècles* Scarcely —, *hardly —, presque jamais* — and anon; *de temps en temps; de temps à autre* Wine for —, *vive le vin!* If I have — . . . ; *si j'ai jamais . . .* — after, *pour toujours.* — since, *depuis le temps où.* — so much, *je ne sais combien, (by far) infiniment, sans comparaison* Be they — so many, *quel que soit leur nombre* — so little, *tant soit peu* Be it — so little, *si peu que ce soit* — so long, *un temps infini.* — drunk — dry, (prov.) *plus il boit, plus il a soif.*

ev'er-bub'bling (-beub'-), *adj.*, toujours bouillonnant

ev'er-burn'ing (-beurn'-), *adj.*, inextinguible.

ev'er-endur'ing (-diour'-), *adj.*, éternel.

ev'ergreen (-grine), *adj.*, toujours vert.

ev'ergreen, *n.*, arbuste toujours vert, *m.*

ev'er-hon'ored (-o'n'eurde), *adj.*, de glorieuse mémoire

everlast'ing (-lâst'-), *adj.*, qui dure toujours; éternel, perpétuel — flower; *immortelle, f.*

everlast'ing, *n.*, éternité, *f.*; Eternel, (bot.) gnaphale, *m.*, immortelle, *f.*

everlast'ingly, *adv.*, éternellement, à jamais.

everlast'ingness, *n.*, éternité; durée perpétuelle, *f*

ever-liv'ing (-liv'-), *adj.*, immortel.

ever-recur'ing, *adj.*, périodique.

evermore (-môre), *adv.*, toujours, éternellement

ever'sion (i-veur-), *n.*, (ant.) renversement, *m.* — of the eyelids, *ectropion*, *m.*

ev'ery (ôv'euri), *adj.*, chaque, tout, tous les — body that; *tous ceux qui*. — now and then, *de temps à autre* — one of them, *tous sans exception* — other combatant, *un combattant sur deux*. It's all true, — word of it, *c'est vrai au pied de la lettre*. — body; *tout le monde, chacun* — day; *tous les jours, chaque jour*. — other day; *de deux jours l'un, tous les deux jours* — thing; *tout* — where, *partout* — body's business, *les affaires de tout le monde*. — dog has his day, (prov) *cent ans d'ennemi, cent ans ennemi*; *un clou chasse l'autre* — inch a king, *un roi jusqu'au bout des ongles* — Jack has his Jill, (prov) *il n'y a si méchant pol qui ne trouve son couvercle, tout homme trouve chaussure à son pied* — little helps, *tout fait nombre* — man for himself; *chacun pour soi*; (mil) *saute qui peut!* — thing comes to him who waits, *tout vient à point à qui sait attendre*

evict' (i-victe), *v.a.*, (jur.) évincer, (ant.) prouver.

eviction, *n.*, (jur.) éviction, *f*, (ant.) preuve.

ev'idence (ev'-), *n.*, évidence, déposition, preuve, *f*, témoignage; (pers) témoin, *m* — for the prosecution, *témoin à charge* Prisoners —; *témoin à décharge*. King's —, Queen's —, *témoin révélateur de ses complots*. Circumstantial —, *preuves déduites des circonstances*, *f pl*

— To sum up the —, *résumer les débats* To give —; *rendre témoignage, déposer*. To give — of, *montrer, faire voir, faire, ou donner, preuve de*

ev'idence, *v.a.*, montrer; prouver, démontrer.

ev'ident, *adj.*, évident.

evidential (-shal), *adj.*, d'évidence, prouvant clairement

ev'idently, *adv.*, évidemment.

ev'il (i-v'l), *adj.*, mauvais, (of spirits) maléfisant, malin, méchant; cruel; malheureux; de malheur.

ev'il, *n.*, mal; crime, *m.*, maladie, *f*, malheur, *m.*, calamité, *f*. King's —; *écrouelles*, *f pl* Let — be to him that — thinks, *honn'sont qui mal y pense* Sufficient for the day is the — thereof, *à chaque jour suffit sa peine*.

ev'il, *adv.*, mal

ev'il-affect'ed (-af-fékt'ède), *adj.*, mal disposé

ev'il-do'er (-dou'eur), *n.*, malfaiteur; méchant, *m*, méchante, *f*

ev'il-fa'vored (fé-veurde), *adj.*, laid, difforme

ev'il-fa'voredness, *n.*, laideur, difformité, *f*

ev'il-mind'ed (-mai'n'd'-), *adj.*, mal intentionné.

ev'ilness, *n.*, méchanceté, *f*

ev'il-speak'ing (-spik'-), *n.*, médisance, *f*

ev'il-wor'ker (-weurk'-), *n.*, méchant, *m*

evince' (i-vin'-), *v.a.*, faire voir, montrer, manifester; prouver, démontrer, faire preuve de.

evin'cible (-ô-b'l), *adj.*, qui peut être prouvé, démontrable.

evin'cibly, *adv.*, incontestablement.

evise'gerate (i-vis'geur-), *v.a.*, éventrer, vider

evoca'tion (ôv'ô-ké-), *n.*, évocation, *f*

evolve' (i-vêke), *v.a.*, évoquer

evolut'ion (ôv'ô-lé-), *n.*, (ant.) action de s'en-voier; volée, *f*

evolut'ion (ôv'ô-loute), *n.*, (geom) développée, *f*

evolut'ion (ôv'ô-hou-), *n.*, action de déployer, (philos, milit) évolution, *f*, (geom) développement, *m*, (alg) extraction des racines, *f*, (fig.) mouvement, *m*

evolve' (i-volve), *v.a.*, dérouler, développer, (chem) dégager

evolve', *v.n.*, se dérouler; se développer;

(chem) se dégager

evol'ution, *n.*, (geom) développante, *f*

evul'sion (i-veul-), *n.*, action d'arracher. *f*

arrachement, *m*

ewe (you), *n.*, brebis, *f* — lamb; *agnelle*, *f*

ew'er (you-eur), *n.*, aiguère, *f*

ew'ry (you-ri), *n.*, office (in the Royal Household), *m*

exac'erbate (êgz'ass'eur-), *v.a.*, (ant) irriter, exaspérer, (med) rendre plus aigu, empirer

exacerba'tion ou **exacerbes'cence** (êgzass'eur-), *n.*, irritation, exaspération, aggravation; (med) exacerbation, *f*

exact' (êgz'-), *v.a.*, exiger, demander impérieusement, extorquer.

exact', *v.n.*, commettre des exactions

exact', *adj.*, exact, précis, strict (torsion, *f*

exac'tion, *n.*, action d'exiger; exaction, *f*

exac'tly, *adv.*, exactement, juste, au juste.

exac'tness, *n.*, exactitude, justesse, *f*

exact'er ou **exact'or** (-'eur), *n.*, exacteur, *m*; personne qui exige, *f*, extorqueur, *m*

exag'gerate (êgz-adj'eur-), *v.a.*, exagérer, outrer

exaggera'tion (êgz'adj'eur'-é-), *n.*, exagération, *f*

exag'gerator, *n.*, exagérateur, trice, *m f*

exalt' (êgz'âlte), *v.a.*, exalter, élever

exalta'tion (-âl-té-), *n.*, exaltation, élévation, *f*

exalt'edness, *n.*, élévation, hauteur, position élevée, *f*, caractère élevé, *m*

examina'tion (êgz'a'm'i-né-), *n.*, examen, *m*, vérification, *f*, (jur) (of prisoners) interrogatoire, *m*, (of witnesses) audition, *f* Private —, (jur) *instruction*, *f* Post mortem —, *autopsie*, *f* Written —, *épreuve écrite*, *f* Vivâ voce —, *épreuve orale*, *f* — paper, *questions d'examen*, *f pl* On or after —; *après examen*. — board, *corps d'examineurs*.

exam'ine (êgz'a'm'ine), *v.a.*, examiner, faire l'examen de, visiter, vérifier, (jur) interroger

exam'iner, *n.*, examinateur, interrogateur, (jur.) juge d'instruction, *m* — of plays, *censeur dramatique*, *m*

exam'ple (êgz'â'm'p'l), *n.*, exemple, *m*. To set an —, *donner l'exemple* For —; *par exemple*

exan'im'ate (êgz'a'n'-), *adj.*, inanimé, abattu.

exanthe'ma (êks'a'n'thma), *n.*, (med.) (exanthemata) exanthème, *m*

exanthem'atous, *adj.*, (med) exanthématique, exanthématique

exas'perate (êgz'as'peur-), *v.a.*, exaspérer; irriter, aggraver, énerver, agacer, provoquer, (ant) aggraver.

exas'perator (-'é-teur), *n.*, personne qui irrite, qui exaspère, *f*, provocateur, *m*

exaspera'tion (-peur'-é-), *n.*, exaspération, irritation, provocation, *f*

excar'inate ou **excar'nificate** (êks'câr-), (ant) *v.a.*, décharner; dépouiller les os de la chair, mettre en pièces; mettre à la torture

ex'cavate (êks'-), *v.a.*, creuser, excaver.

excava'tion (-vé-), *n.*, excavation, fouille; tranchée, *f*; déblai, *m*

ex'cavator (-vé-teur), *n.*, terrassier, *m*

exceed' (êks'cède), *v.a.*, excéder, dépasser; outrager, (fig) surpasser

exceed'ing, *adj.*, excessif, extrême.

exceed'ing, *adv.*, (ant) excessivement.

exceed'ingly, *adv.*, excessivement, extrêmement.

excel' (êks'cèl), *v.a.*, surpasser, l'emporter sur. To — in, *surpasser en*

excel', *v.n.*, exceller (with à before an infinitive, with *on* before nouns used by themselves or without the definite article; with *dans* in other cases).

ex'cellence ou **ex'cellency**, *n.*, excellence, perfection, supériorité, *f.*, mérite, *m.* His — ; son Excellence, *f.*

ex'cellent, *adv.*, excellent, parfait; (b.s.) consommé, achevé.

ex'cellently, *adv.*, excellentement; parfaitement

except' (èks'cepte), *v. a.*, excepter, omettre; exclure de, défendre, interdire. Present company — ed., on excepte toujours les présents, les sentiments exprimés ne s'appliquent en rien aux personnes présentes.

except', *v. n.*, (jur.) fournir ses exceptions To — against, to — to; s'opposer à, (witness) récuser. To — to a tribunal, déclinier la compétence d'un tribunal.

except', *prep.*, excepté; hors, sauf.

except', *conj.*, à moins que, à moins de.

except'ing, *prep.*, excepté, hormis, à l'exclusion de

exception, *n.*, exception; objection, *f.* With this —, à cette exception près. By way of —, par exception. Without —, sans exception. To take — at; s'offenser de, se formaliser de, se blesser de. To take — to, trouver à redire à; trouver mauvais, ne pas admettre, (jur) s'opposer à; récuser.

exceptionable (-a-b'l), *adj.*, blâmable, répréhensible, (ant.) exceptionnel, (jur) récusable

exceptional, *adj.*, exceptionnel.

exceptionally, *adv.*, exceptionnellement.

excerpt', *n.*, extrait, *m.*

excess', *n.*, excès, (arith., of weight) excédent, *m.* — baggage, excédant de bagages.

excess'ive, *adj.*, excessif, exagéré, outré; immodéré

excess'ively, *adv.*, excessivement, à l'excès

excess'iveness, *n.*, nature excessive, *f.*

exchange' (èks-tchè'n'dje), *n.*, échange; (com.) change, *m.*, (édifice) Bourse, *f.* — of prisoners; échange de prisonniers, *m.* In — for; en échange de. Average —, change commun.

Current —; cours du change, cours, *m.* Foreign —, échange extérieur, change étranger.

Nominal —, change nominal. Bill of —, lettre de change, *f.*

Foreign bill of —, lettre de change sur l'étranger. First of —; première de change, *f.*

Rate of —; taux du change, *m.*; cote du change, *f.*

To be a loser or gainer by the —, perdre ou gagner au change.

exchange', *v. a.*, échanger contre, changer pour.

exchange'-broker, *n.*, courtier de change, *m.*

exchange'-office, *n.*, bureau de change, *m.*

exchange', *n.*, changeur, banquier qui fait le change, *m.*

excheq'uer (èks-tchèk'eur), *n.*, trésor; trésor royal, trésor de l'Etat; ministère des finances, (ant.) damier, échiquier, *m.* Court of —, cour de l'Échiquier, *f.*

Chancellor of the —; Ministre des finances, *m.* — bill; bon du trésor, *m.*

excisable (-saiz'a'b'l), *n.*, sujet à l'excise, à l'accise, (in France) sujet aux contributions indirectes

excise' (-saize), *n.*, (in England) accise, excise, *f.*; (in France) contributions indirectes, *f. pl.*, régie, *f.* — duty; droit de régie, *m.*

excise', *v. a.*, soumettre à l'accise; soumettre aux contributions indirectes.

excise'man (-ma'n), *n.*, préposé de l'accise, employé de l'accise, préposé des contributions indirectes, de la régie; employé des contributions indirectes, de la régie, *m.*

excision (èks-çie'sion), *n.*, destruction; (surg.) excision, (ecc.) excommunication, *f.*

excitability (èks-sait'è-ty), *n.*, (med.) excitabilité, *f.*

excitable (èks-sait'a'b'l), *adj.*, excitable, irritable; impressionnable.

excitant, *adj. n.*, excitant, *m.*

excitation (ex-sait'è-), *n.*, excitation, *f.*

excite' (ex-saité), *v. a.*, exciter, animer, irriter; (fig) échauffer, provoquer, porter à.

excite'ment, *n.*, surexcitation, excitation, *f.*; motif d'excitation, *m.*, commotion, agitation, animation, *f.*, stimulant, *m.*

excit'er, *n.*, excitateur, *m.*, excitatrice, *f.*; (fig) mobile, (med) excitant, stimulant, (phys.) corps électrochimique, *m.*

excit'ing, *adj.*, excitant, stimulant, entraînant, (fig.) piquant, émouvant, violent.

exclaim' (-clème), *v. n.*, s'écrier, crier, se récrier, s'exclamer. To — against, se récrier contre.

exclaim'er, *n.*, personne qui s'écrie, qui se récrie, *f.*, déclamateur, *m.*

exclama'tion (-mè-), *n.*, exclamation, clameur, *f.*, cri, *m.* Note of —, point d'exclamation, *m.*

exclam'atory (-tòr), *adj.*, exclamatif, déclamatoire, d'exclamation.

exclud'e (-cloude), *v. a.*, exclure, excepter

exclud'ing, *prep.* sans compter, non compris.

exclu'sion (-clou'jeune), *n.*, exclusion, *f.*

exclusionist (-clou-jeun'iste), *n.*, personne exclusive.

exclu'sive (-clou-cive), *adj.*, exclusif; d'exclusion. — of; à l'exclusion de, non compris; sans compter

exclu'sively, *adv.*, exclusivement. — of; à l'exclusion de, abstraction faite de.

exclu'siveness, *n.*, caractère exclusif, *m.*; nature exclusive, *f.*

exco'gitate (-codj'i-tète), *v. a.*, inventer, créer, imaginer, trouver une force de méditation; méditer sur.

exco'gitation (-codj'i-té-), *n.*, méditation; invention, *f.*

excommu'nicable (-miou-), *adj.*, passable d'excommunication.

excommu'nicate (-miou-ni-kète), *v. a.*, excommunier

excommunica'tion (-ké-), *n.*, excommunication, *f.*

exco'riate (-cò-ri-tète), *v. a.*, écorcher, enlever; gercer, faire gercer, (surg.) excorier. The heat — the skin, la chaleur gerce la peau.

excoria'tion, *n.*, écorchure, (surg.) excoriation, *f.*

exco'rtication (-ké-), *n.*, (ant.) décortication, *f.*

ex'crement (-eri-), *n.*, excrément, *m.*

excremental ou **excrement'ious** (-ti-shi-esse), *adj.*, excrémenteux, excrémental, excrémental.

exores'cence ou **exores'cency**, *n.*, excroissance, *f.*, (fig) excès, *m.* — of joy; un transport de joie excessif, *m.*

exores'cent, *adj.*, qui forme une excroissance; surcroissant, (fig.) superflu, (gram.) épenthétique.

excretion (-cri-), *n.*, excrétion (physiologie), *f.*

ex'cretive ou **ex'cretory** (-cri-, -tòr), *adj.*, excrétoire, excréteur

ex'cretory (-cri-tòr), *n.*, vaisseau excrétoire, ou excréteur, *m.*

exoru'ciable (-crou-shi-a'b'l), *adj.*, (ant) sujet à être tourmenté

exoru'ciate (-crou-shi-ète), *v. a.*, tourmenter affreusement, torturer, mettre au supplice.

exoru'clating, *adj.*, atroce, affreux, cruel, horrible.

exoru'clation, *n.*, tourment atroce, *m.*; affreuse torture, *f.*

excul'pate (-ken'l-pète), *v. a.*, disculper, justifier, acquitter.

exculpa'tion, *n.*, excuse, justification, disculpation, *f.*

excul'patory, *adj.*, qui disculpe, apologétique

excur'sion (-keur-), *n.*, excursion, digression

course, (milit.) incursion, invasion, razzia, *f* — train, *train de plaisir*, *m*. — ticket, *billet de train de plaisir*, *m*. To be on an —, être en excursion

excur'sive, *adj*, errant, divagant, qui erre, (fig.; of style) décousu, vague, errant

excur'sively, *adv*, (ant) en errant

excur'siveness, *n*, (ant) tendance à s'écarter de son sujet, divagation, *f*, écart, *m*

excu'sable (kieu'z'a'b'l), *adj*, excusable

excu'sableness, *n*, caractère excusable, *m*

excu'satory (-tori), *adj*, d'excuse, apologétique, justificatif

excuse' (-kiousse), *n*, excuse, *f* To offer an —, présenter une excuse

excuse' (-kiousse), *v a*, excuser, pardonner, faire grâce de, dispenser de, faire remise de

To — one's self for; s'excuser de — me! excusez! pardon!

exon'ser, *n*, (ant) personne qui excuse, *f*; apologiste, *m*, *f*

ex'eat (eks'i'ate), *n*, exeat (permission de s'absenter donnée à un étudiant des Universités anglaises), (ecc) exeat, *m*

ex'eatable (eks'i'-cra'b'l), *adj*, exécutable

ex'eably, *adv*, exécutablement

ex'ebrate (eks'i'-crête), *v a*, excréter, maudire, abominer, abhorrer, avoir en abomination

execra'tion, *n*, exécution, *f*

execratory (-cré-tori), *n*, formule d'exécution, (ecc) exécratoire, *f*

execut'able, *adj*, exécutable, à faire

exécute (eks'i'-koutte), *v a*, exécuter, exécuter; accomplir. To — a deed, signer un contrat

execu'tion, *n*, exécution, *f*, exécution, (slaughter) massacre, carnage, *m*, (jur) saisie mobilière, saisie-exécution, exécution, *f*, supplice, *m*. In the — of one's duty, dans l'exercice de ses fonctions To carry into —, to put in —; mettre à exécution Warrant of —; ordre d'exécution, *m*

execu'tioner, *n*, exécuter; bourreau, (jur) exécuter des hautes œuvres, *m*

execu'tive, *adj*, exécutif

execu'tive, *n*, pouvoir exécutif, gouvernement, *m*

execu'tor (-teur), *n*, (jur) exécuteur testamentaire, *m*

execu'torial, *adj*, d'exécuteur testamentaire

execu'torship, *n*, fonctions d'exécuteur testamentaire, *f pl*

execu'trix, *n*, exécutrice testamentaire, *f*

exeg'e'sis (eks'i'-d'p-casse), *n*, exégèse, *f*

exeg'e'tical (-d'jé-t'), *adj*, exégétique

exeg'e'tically, *adv*, par exégèse, d'une manière exégétique

exem'plar (égz'è'm'pleur), *n*, modèle, *m*

exemplarily, *adj*, exemplairement

exemplariness ou **exemplarity**, *n*, qualité de ce qui est exemplaire, *f*

exemplary (-plari), *adj*, exemplaire, (her.) à armes parlantes

exemplifica'tion (-ké), *n*, démonstration, explication par des exemples, (jur) ampliation, *f*

exemplifier (-fa-teur), *n*, personne qui donne l'exemple, *f*

exemplify (-fa-te), *v a*, démontrer par des exemples, donner un exemple de, (jur) copier, faire une ampliation de

exempt' (égz'è'm'te), *v a*, exempter de, dispenser de, exonérer de, (mil) libérer de

exempt', *adj*, exempt de

exemption, *n*, exemption, dispense; (mil) exonération, *f*

exequa'tur (eks-i'-koué-teur), *n*, exequatur, *m*

exera'table (eks'ér-saiz'a'b'l), *adj*, susceptible d'être exercé

exer'cise (eks'ér-saize), *n*, exercice; (taak) thème, devoir, *m*; (milit) manœuvre, *f*, exercice, *m* — book, *cahier de thèmes*, *m*

exer'cise, *v a*, exercer, employer, user de;

(animal) promener. *v n*, s'exercer, (mil) faire l'exercice

ex'er'ciser, *n*, personne qui exerce; personne qui s'exerce, *f*

exergue' (égz'eurghe), *n*, exergue, *m*

exert' (égz'eurte), *v a*, mettre en œuvre; déployer, montrer, employer, accomplir, exercer avec effort, faire un effort. To — one's self; faire des efforts pour, s'efforcer de, tâcher de, se remuer, se donner de la peine. To — one's self to the utmost, faire tout son possible pour

exer'tion, *n*, effort, *m*. It is an — to him to speak, c'est pour lui un effort pénible de parler

exfol'iate (eks'fô-lié-te), *v a*, exfolier. *v n*, s'exfolier

exfolia'tion, *n*, exfoliation, *f*

exha'lable (égz'hé-la-b'l), *adj*, qui peut s'évaporer, évaporable

exhala'tion (-ha-lé-), *n*, exhalaison, exhalation, *f*

exhale' (égz'héle), *v a*, exhaler, faire exhaler. *v n*, s'exhaler

exhale'ment, *n*, exhalaison, *f*

exhaust' (égz'hôte), *v a*, épuiser; (phys) faire le vide dans. To — a vessel of the air contained therein, faire le vide dans un récipient. To — any one's patience; laisser quelqu'un, mettre quelqu'un à bout

exhaust'ed, *adj*, épuisé, (phys) aspiré. I am quite —; je suis rendu — receiver, réceptif dans lequel on a fait le vide, *m*

exhaust'er, *n*, personne qui épuise, chose qui épuise, *f*, (phys) aspirateur, *m*

exhaust'ible, *adj*, épuisable

exhaust'ing, *adj*, qui épuise, (phys) d'aspiration — pipe, tuyau d'épuisement, *m*

exhaust'ion (égz'hôte'ion), *n*, épuisement, *m*, aspiration, *f*, (math.) épuisement, *m*, méthode par épuisement, *f*

exhaus'tive, *adj*, qui épuise; (fig.) complet, plein, entier

exhaus'tively, *adv*, à fond, complètement, entièrement

exhaust'less, *adj*, mépuisable

exhib'it (égz'hôte ou -i-), *v a*, exhiber, montrer, produire, exposer, déployer, faire voir, offrir; (jur) exhiber

exhib'it, *n*, produit exposé, *m*; objet exposé, *m*, (jur) pièce produite, pièce à l'appui, *f*

exhib'itor, *n*, personne qui montre, qui produit, *f*, (at public exhibitions) exposant, *m*

exhib'ition (eks'h'i- ou -i-), *n*, (action) exposition; (representation) représentation, *f*, spectacle, *m*, (universities) bourse, (jur) exhibition, production, *f* Industrial —, exposition de l'industrie

exhib'itioner, *n*, (in universities) boursier, *m*

exhib'itor, *n*, exposant, *m*

exhib'itate (égz'hil-a-réte ou -il-), *v a*, réjouir, divertir, récréer, égayer

exhib'itating, *adj*, qui égaye, réjouissant, divertissant, hilarant

exhilara'tion, *n*, réjouissance, joie, animation, *f*, hilarité, gaieté, *f*

exhort' (égz'horte ou -orte), *v a*, exhorter à

exhort', *v n*, faire des exhortations

exhorta'tion (-té), *n*, exhortation, *f*

exhortative, *adj*, exhortatif

exhortatory, *adj*, exhortatoire

exhort'er, *n*, personne qui exhorte, *f*; exhortateur, *m*

exhuma'tion (égz'hion-mé-), *n*, exhumation, *f*

exhume' (égz'hionme) ou **exhu'mate** (-mète), *v a*, exhumer, déterrer

ex'igence ou **ex'igency** (eks'i'-djé'nse, -ci), *n*, exigence, nécessité, *f*; besoin, *m*; situation critique, extrême, *f*

ex'igent, *adj*, critique, urgent, pressant. — of rest, ayant besoin de repos

exigu'ity (eks-i'-ghion-), *n*, exiguité, petitesse, *f*

exig'uous (èks-i-guou-esse), *adj.*, exigu.
ex'ile (èks-aïle), *n.*, exil, exil volontaire, *m.* ; (pers.) exilé, *m.*, exilée, *f.*, proscrit, *m.* To drive into —, *exiler, proscrire*.

ex'ile (èks-aïle ou ègz'-), *v. a.*, exiler.

ex'ilement, *n.*, (ant.) exil, bannissement, *m.*

exil'ity (ègz'-i-li-ti), *n.*, (ant.) petitesse; ténuité, faiblesse, légèreté, finesse, *f.*

exist', *v. n.*, exister

exis'tence, *n.*, existence, *f.*, être, *m.* To be in —; *exister*. To call into —; *faire naître, produire; évoquer*.

exis'tent, *adj.*, existant, qui existe, actuel

ex'it (èks'-ite), *n.*, sortie, issue, (thea.) sortie, (fig.) mort, fin, *f.* To make one's —, *sortir, s'en aller; (fig.) mourir*

ex'odus (èks-ò-deusse), *n.*, Exode, *m.*, sortie, *f.*

exon'erate (ègz-o-n'euréte), *v. a.* décharger, soulager, exonérer, justifier, acquitter, exempter

exonera'tion, *n.*, décharge, justification, exemption, exonération, *f.*, soulagement, *m.*

exon'orative, *adj.*, qui décharge, qui soulage, qui exonère

exophthal'mia (èks-òf-thal-), *n.*, (surg.) exophthalmie, *f.*

exor'bitance ou **exor'bitancy**, *n.*, excès, *m.*, extravagance, énormité, *f.*

exor'bitant, *adj.*, exorbitant, excessif, exagéré.

exor'bitantly, *adv.*, exorbitamment; excessivement

ex'orcise (èks-òr-saize), *v. a.*, exorciser

ex'orciser, *n.*, exorcisme, *m.*

ex'orcism (-ciz'me), *n.*, (ant.) exorcisme, *m.*

ex'orcist, *n.*, exorciste, *m.*

exor'dial (ègz'-), *adj.*, de l'exorde; initial.

exor'dium (-dieume), *n.*, exorde, *m.*

exos'aeous, *adj.*, sans os

exosto'sis (-tò-cisse), *n.*, (med.) exostose, *f.*

exoter'ic, *adj.*, exotérique; vulgaire; public.

exot'ic, *adj.*, exotique.

exot'ic, *n.*, plante exotique, *f.*

expand', *v. a.*, faire épanour, étendre, répandre, déployer; dilater, (math.) développer.

expand', *v. n.*, s'épanour, se répandre, se dilater, s'étendre, se déployer.

expans'e, *n.*, étendue, *f.*

expansibil'ity, *n.*, (phys.) expansibilité, *f.*

expans'ible, *adj.*, (phys.) expansible.

expans'ion, *n.*, expansion; extension, étendue, épanouissement, (math.) développement, *m.*

expans'ive, *adj.*, expansif

expans'iveness, *n.*, expansibilité, *f.*

ex par'te, *adj.*, d'un seul côté, d'une seule partie.

expa'tiate (èks-pé-ah-éte), *v. n.*, errer. To — on, *s'étendre sur, discourir sur*.

expa'tiation (-pé-ah-é-), *n.*, action de s'étendre, de discourir (sur).

expa'tiator (-pé-ah-é-teur), *n.*, personne qui s'étend, qui discourit, *f.*, discourreur, *m.*

expa'triate (-pé-tri-éte), *v. a.*, expatrier.

expa'triation, *n.*, expatriation, *f.*

expect', *v. a.*, attendre; espérer, se promettre; (of things) s'attendre à, compter sur. He is not —ed to live; on désespère de sa vie, les médecins l'ont condamné. He is —ed to make a speech; il est censé prononcer un discours ou on compte sur lui pour prononcer un discours. That must be —ed, on doit s'y attendre, ou il faut s'y attendre. You are —ed, on vous attend, on compte sur vous. I — a great deal of pleasure, je me promets beaucoup de plaisir.

expect'ance ou **expect'ancy**, *n.*, attente, *f.*, espoir, *m.*; (jur.) expectative, *f.* Tables of expect'ancy; tables de mortalité, *f. pl.*

expect'ant, *adj.*, expectant. — *heur; héritier présumé, m.*

expect'ant, *n.*, personne qui est dans l'attente; personne qui est dans l'expectative, *f.*; aspirant, *m.*

expecta'tion (-té), *n.*, expectation, expectative, attente, espérance, *f.* He always lives in —, il vit toujours dans l'expectative. In — of; dans l'attente de, dans l'espérance de. To have —, avoir des espérances de fortune. To answer one's —, répondre à ses espérances. Beyond one's —, au delà de ses espérances. — week, semaine qui précède la Pentecôte, *f.*

expect'er, *n.*, personne qui attend, qui espère, *f.*

expect'ingly, *adv.*, dans l'attente.

expect'orant, *adj.*, expectorant.

expect'orant, *n.*, expectorant, *m.*

expect'orate (-réte), *v. a.*, expectorer.

expectora'tion (-ré-), *n.*, expectoration, *f.*

expect'orative (-ra-), *adj.*, expectorant.

expe'dience ou **expe'diency** (-pi-), *n.*, convenance, utilité, *f.*, a-propos, avantage, (politically) opportunisme, *m.*

expe'dient, *n.*, expédient

expe'dient, *adj.*, convenable, à propos, utile, bon, avantageux, expédient (only used with neuter pronouns *il* or *ce* with verb *être*)

expe'diently, *adv.*, convenablement; à propos.

ex'pedite, *v. a.*, expédier, hâter, dépêcher, faciliter, activer, accélérer

expedi'tion, *n.*, expédition; promptitude, hâte, *f.* On an —, en expédition.

expedi'tionary, *adj.*, (milit.) expéditionnaire.

expedi'tious (-pi-dish'eusse), *adj.*, expéditif, prompt.

expedi'tiously, *adv.*, rapidement, promptement.

expedi'tiousness, *n.*, expédition, promptitude, *f.*

expedi'tive, *adj.*, (ant.) expéditif.

expel', *v. a.*, expulser, chasser, faire sortir; (of schoolboys) renvoyer.

expel'ler, *n.*, personne qui chasse, qui expulse, *f.*

expel'ling, *adj.*, expulseur.

expend', *v. a.*, dépenser, employer; consacrer; consumer.

expen'diture (-di-tioure), *n.*, dépense, *f.*; dépenses, *f. pl.*; (fig.) sacrifice, *m.*, consommation, *f.*

expense', *n.*, dépense, *f.*, (fig.) dépens, frais, *m. pl.* Free of —, sans frais, *franco* At a great —, à grands frais To go to —; se mettre en dépense ou en frais, faire des frais To put to —, valoir en dépenses To clear, ou cover, one's —, faire ses frais. To pay its —; (of things) couvrir les frais At any —, à tout prix. At the — of; aux frais de; (fig.) aux dépens de

expense'less, *adj.*, (ant.) sans frais.

expen'sive, *adj.*, (pers.) dépensier, prodigue; (of things) dispendieux, coûteux An — victory; une victoire coûteuse, *f.*

expen'sively, *adv.*, à grands frais; dispendieusement

expen'siveness, *n.*, dépense, *f.*; prix élevé, *m.*; prodigalité, *f.*

exper'ience (-pi-ri-), *n.*, expérience, *f.*, essai, *m.* By —, from —; par expérience

exper'ience, *v. a.*, éprouver, faire l'expérience de, expérimenter.

exper'iened (èks'-pi-ri-è-n'ate), *adj.*, qui a de l'expérience; expérimenté

exper'iment, *n.*, expérience, *f.*

exper'iment, *v. a.* and *n.*, expérimenter

experimen'tal, *adj.*, expérimental, (pers.) qui procède par expérience.

experimen'talist, *n.*, expérimentateur, *m.*

experimen'tally, *adv.*, par expérience.

exper'imeter, *n.*, expérimentateur, *m.*

expert' (-peurte), *adj.*, expert, habile.

expert', *n.*, expert, *m.*

expert'ly, *adv.*, habilement, adroitement.

expert'ness, *n.*, habileté, adresse, *f.*

expiable, *adj.* (ant) que l'on peut expier, qui peut être expié, expiable
ex'piate (-ète), *v a.*, expier, réparer
expia'tion (-pi-é), *n.*, expiation, *f.*
ex'piatory, *adj.*, expiatoire
expira'tion (-pi-ré-), *n.*, expiration, cessation, (end) fin, *f.*, terme, *m.*, (com) échéance, *f.*, (death) dernier soupir, *m.*
expire (-paieur), *v n.*, expirer, mourir, périr
expir'ing, *adj.*, expirant
ex'piry (-pür), *n.*, expiration, *f.*; terme, *m.*, fin, échéance, *f.*
explain' (-plène), *v a.*, expliquer, éclaircir
explain', *v n.*, s'expliquer To — away, *expliquer*
explain'able (-'a-b'l), *adj.*, explicable
explain'er, *n.*, expicateur, commentateur, interprète, *m.*
explana'tion (-né-), *n.*, explication, *f.*, éclaircissement, *m.*
explana'tory, *adj.*, explicatif
ex'plicative (-pli-), *adj.*, explicatif
ex'plicative, *n.*, explicatif, *m.*
explicable (-ca-b'l), *adj.* **V explainable**
exp'licative, *adj.*, explicatif
exp'liatory, *adj.*, explicatif
expli'cit, *adj.*, explicite; clair, franc, (math) explicite — fonction, *fonction explicite*, *f.*
expli'citly, *adv.*, explicitement
explic'itness, *n.*, caractère explicite, *m.*, clarté, franchise, *f.*
explode' (-plôde), *v a.*, rejeter, repousser, abandonner, faire éclater, (a mine) faire sauter, (fig) condamner, abandonner — *d theory*, *théorie abandonnée, condamnée, rejetée*
explode', *v n.*, éclater, faire explosion
explo'der, *n.*, personne qui repousse, qui condamne, personne qui cause une explosion, *f.*
explo'ding, *n.*, (of mines) sautage, *m.*
exploit' (-ploite), *n.*, exploit, haut fait, fait d'armes, *m.*
explor'able, *adj.*, qui peut être exploré, explorable
explora'tion (-ré-), *n.*, exploration, *f.*, (fig) examen, *m.*, recherche, *f.*
explor'atively, *adv.*, explorativement
exploratory explorative, *adj.*, exploratoire, explorateur, d'exploration.
explore' (-plôre), *v a.*, explorer, examiner, sonder.
explor'er, *n.*, explorateur, *m.*
explos'ion (-piô-jeune), *n.*, explosion, *f.*
explos'ive (-piô-cive), *adj.*, explosif, explosible — consonant, (gram) *consonne explosive*, *f.*
explos'iveness, *n.*, explosibilité, *f.*
expo'nent (-pô-), *n.*, (math) exposant, (fig) représentant, interprète, *m.*
exponen'tial (-shial), *adj.*, (math.) exponentiel
ex'port, *n.*, marchandise exportée, qui peut être exportée, exportation, *f.* — trade, *commerce d'exportation*, *f.* — duty, *droit d'exportation*, *droit de sortie*, *m.*
export' (-pôrte), *v a.*, exporter
exporta'tion (-por-té-), *n.*, exportation, *f.*, transport, *m.*
export'er, *n.*, exportateur, *m.*
expose', *v a.*, exposer, révéler, démasquer, faire connaître, découvrir, compromettre — *a fraud*, *démasquer une fraude*. To — one's self, *s'exposer, se montrer* To — one's self to ridicule, *se donner en spectacle à, se rendre ridicule*.
expo'ser, *n.*, personne qui expose, *f.*
expos'ition (-xi-), *n.*, exposition, *f.*; commentaire, *m.*
expos'itor (-teur), *n.*, interprète; commentateur, glossateur, *m.*
ex post facto, *adj.*, *adv.*, après coup, (jur.) avec effet rétroactif.

expos'tulate (with) (-post'hou-lète), *v n.*, se plaindre, faire des reproches à, faire des remontrances à
expostula'tion (-lé-), *n.*, reproche, *m.*; remontrance, plainte, *f.*
expos'tulator (-lé-teur), *n.*, personne qui fait des reproches, des remontrances, *f.*, remontrateur, *m.*
expos'tulatory, *adj.*, de reproche; de remontrance
expo'sure (-pô-jeur), *n.*, exposition, *f.*; danger; péril, scandale, éclat, esclandre, *m.*
expound' (-pa-ou'n'de), *v a.*, expliquer, exposer, commenter, interpréter
expound'er, *n.*, interprète, commentateur, *m.*
expounding, *n.*, exposition, explication, interprétation, *f.*
express', *n.*, exprès, express, train express, *m.*
express', *adj.*, exprès, formel, clair, explicite; d'une ressemblance exacte — train, *train express*, *express*; rapide, *m.* Lightning —, *train-éclair*, *m.*
express', *v a.*, exprimer, représenter, désigner, manifester, déclarer à
expres'sible (-'sa-b'l), *adj.*, exprimable
expres'sion, *n.*, expression, énonciation, *f.*
expres'sive, *adj.*, expressif To be — of, *exprimer*
expres'sively, *adv.*, avec expression, d'une manière expressive [gis, *f.*
expres'siveness, *n.*, force d'expression, énonciation, *f.*
express'ly, *adv.*, expressément, distinctement, directement, formellement
exp'riate (-prô-priète), *v a.*, exproprier, se dessaisir de, dégrager, abandonner, renoncer à
exp'riation (-prié-), *n.*, abandon, *m.*; renonciation, (jur) expropriation, *f.*
expug'nable, *adj.*, (ant) expugnable
expulse' (-peul'se), *v a.*, (ant.) **V expel.**
expul'sion, *n.*, expulsion, *f.*
expul'sive, *adj.*, expulsif
expunc'tion (-peu'gn'k-), *n.*, effacement, *f.*
expunge' (-peu'n'dje), *v a.*, effacer, rayer; retrancher, raturer, faire disparaître
expur'gate (-peur-ghète), *v a.*, nettoyer, (a book) expurger
expurga'tion, *n.*, nettoyage, *m.*, purgation, (a book) expurgation, purification, *f.*
expur'gatory, *adj.*, expurgatoire. — index, *index expurgatoire*, *index*, *m.*
ex'quisite (-kwi-zite), *adj.*, exquis; (of pain) atroce, affreux, vif, extrême, (fig) excellent, choisi, adroit. — malice, *malice consommée*, *f.*
ex'quisite, *n.*, élégant, petit-maître, dandy, *m.*
ex'quisite, *adv.*, d'une manière exquise, parfaitement, nettement, vivement, extrêmement.
ex'quisite, *n.*, goût exquis, *m.*, perfection; délicatesse, excellence, (of grief, pain) violence, *f.*
exsio'cant, *adj.*, (ant.) **V desiccate.**
exsio'cate (-kète), *v a.*, (ant.) **V desiccate**
exsuda'tion, *n.* **V exuda'tion.**
exsude' **V exude'**
ex'tant, *adj.*, qui existe, existant, subsistant, actuel
extempora'neous (eks-tê'm'po-ré-ni-eusse) ou **extemp'orary** (-ra-), *adj.*, pour le moment, improvisé, impromptu, fait sous l'impulsion du moment.
extempora'neously, *adv.*, d'abondance, impromptu, sans préparation.
extemp'orary **V extemporaneous.**
extemp'ore (-pô-ri), *adv.*, sur-le-champ, sans préparation, par improvisation. To speak —; *improviser (un discours)*
extemporiza'tion, *n.*, improvisation, *f.*
extemp'orize (-raize), *v n.*, improviser.
extemp'orizer, *n.*, improvisateur, *m.*, improvisatrice, *f.*

extend', *v a*, étendre, continuer, prolonger, [to hold out] tendre

extend', *v n*, s'étendre, (of time) se prolonger, [to spread] se propager.

extendible, *adj.*, extensible; susceptible d'extension; (jur) saisissable

extensibleness ou **extensibility** (-tè'n'-), *n.*, extensibilité, *f*.

extension, *n.*, extension, étendue, *f*, prolongement, (jur) (of time) délai, atermolement, *m*, (anat, surg, gram., log) extension, *f*

extensive (-tè'n'-), *adj*, étendu, vaste; ample, grand, considérable, spacieux.

extensively, *adv.*, d'une manière étendue; avec étendue, grandement, amplement, bien, très, au loin.

extensor (-tè'n'-), *n.*, (anat.) extenseur, muscle extenseur, *m*.

extent' (-tè'n'-), *n*, étendue, *f*, (fig.) degré, point, *m*; (bearing) portée, (jur) expertise pour estimer les biens d'un débiteur saisi; (mus) portée, *f* To a certain —, *jusqu'à un certain point* To a great —, *en grande partie* To the — of, *jusqu'à*; (com) *jusqu'à concurrence de*

extenuate (-tè'n'ouète), *v a*, exténuer, affaiblir, diminuer, atténuer, mitiger.

extenuation, *n.*, exténuation, atténuation, mitigation, *f*

exterior (-ti-), *adj*, extérieur, en dehors de

exterior, *n*, (pers, things) extérieur; (pers) physique, *m*

exteriorly, *adv.*, extérieurement.

exterminate (-teur-mi-nète), *v a*, exterminer, extirper; déraciner, (alg, ant) éliminer.

extermination, *n*, extermination, extirpation; (alg, ant) élimination, *f*.

extermiator (-né-), *n.*, exterminateur, *m*.

extermiatory, *adj*, d'extermination.

external (-teur-), *adj*, extérieur, externe.

externally, *adv.*, extérieurement, au dehors, à l'extérieur.

externals (-nalz), *n pl.*, forme extérieure, *f sing*; dehors, *m pl.*, extérieur, *m*; (ecc) cérémonies, pratiques, formes extérieures du culte, *f pl*

extraneous (-teur-ra-ni-èuse), *adj*, étranger.

extinct (-ti'gn'k'te), *adj.*, éteint, (ant.) aboli, tombé en désuétude

extinction, *n*, extinction, *f*.

extinguish (-ti'gn'gwish), *v a*, éteindre, faire cesser, obscurcir, éclipser, surpasser en splendeur.

extinguishable (-a-b'l'), *adj*, qu'on peut éteindre, extinguable.

extinguisher, *n*, (thing) éteignoir, *m*; personne qui éteint, *f*, éteigneur, -euse, *m f*.

extinguishing, *adj*, extincteur.

extinguishment, *n*, extinction, abolition, *f*

extirpable, *adj*, (ant) que l'on peut extirper.

extirpate (-pète), *v a*, extirper.

extirpation, *n*, action d'extirper, extirpation, *f*.

extirpator (-teur), *n*, extirpateur, *m*.

extol, *v a*, exalter, élever, louer, vanter, célébrer.

extoller, *n*, panégyriste, *m*.

extolment, *n.*, (ant) panégyrique, *m*; louange, action de louer, *f*.

extort (-torte), *v a*, extorquer, arracher To — a promise from a person, *arracher une promesse à quelqu'un* To — an answer, *arracher une réponse*

extortion, *n.*, extorsion, violence, *f*.

extortionate, *adj*, extorsionnaire.

extortioneer, *n*, concussionnaire, exacteur; extorqueur, *m*.

extra, *adj.* en sus; supplémentaire; (mil.) de rechange.

extra, *adv*, en sus, de plus, au dela.

extra-charge, *n*, frais en sus, *m pl*, (admin.) surcharge, *f*, excédant, *m*.

extract, *n*, extrait, *m*.

extract, *v a*, extraire de, tirer de, retirer de, recueillir de, (teeth) arracher à.

extraction, *n*, extraction, *f*; (pharm) extrait, *m* — of a tooth, *extraction d'une dent*, *f*.

extractive, *adj.*, que l'on peut extraire; (chem) extractif.

extractive, *n.*, (chem.) extractif, *m*.

extractor (-teur), *n*, (pers) arracheur, -euse, *m f*, forceps, *m*; appareil extracteur, curette, *f*.

extradite, *v a*, extraditer.

extradition, *n*, extradition, *f*

extrados (-trè-dosse), *n.*, (arch) extrados, *m*.

extrajudicial (-djiou-di'sh'al), *adj.*, extrajudiciaire

extra-judicially, *adv*, extrajudiciairement.

extra-horse, *n*, cheval de renfort, *m*.

extra-lim'itary, *adj*, au delà des limites

extra-mundane (-meu'n'dé-ne), *adj*, au delà du monde matériel

extraneous (-trè-ni-èuse), *adj*, étranger à, en dehors de, extérieur, non essentiel.

extraordinarily, *adv*, extraordinairement

extraordinariness, *n*, caractère extraordinaire, *m*, rareté, singularité, *f*.

extraordinary, *adj.*, extraordinaire, rare, remarquable.

extra-parochial (-rè-kial), *adj.*, qui n'est pas de la paroisse

extra-post'age, *n.*, surtaxe, *f*.

extra-provin'cial (-vi'n'-shal), *adj*, qui n'est pas de la même province

extra-reg'ular (-rè-ghou-leur), *adj.*, hors des règles

extra-stamp, *n*, timbre supplémentaire, *m*.

extravagance (-ga'n'ce), *n*, extravagance; bizarrerie, *f*, prodigalité, *f*, folles dépenses, *f pl*, gaspillage, *m*

extravagant, *adj.*, extravagant, bizarre; prodigue, dépensier, (of things) dispendieux, exorbitant

extravagant (-ga'n'te), *n*, extravagant, *m*, extravagante, *f*, prodigue, *m*

extravagantly, *adv*, d'une manière extravagante, prodigalement, follement.

extravasated (-cé-tède), *adj.*, (med) extravasé.

extravassation, *n*, (med.) extravasation, extravasation, *f*.

extra-weight, *n*, excédent, *m*.

extreme (-trime), *n.*, extrémité, *f*, extrême, (arith., alg) *— a meet, les extrêmes se touchent* To an —, *jusqu'à l'extrême, au dernier degré* To carry to —, *pousser à l'extrême*.

extreme, *adj*, extrême.

extremely, *adv*, extrêmement, au plus haut degré, au dernier degré

extremity (-trè-), *n.*, extrémité, *f*; extrême, *m*, calamité, *f*, cas extrême, bout, *m*, fin, *f*, comble, *m* The extremities; (zool) *les extrémités*, *f pl* To drive to extremities, *pousser à bout*.

extricable, *adj*, qu'on peut dégager.

extricate (-kète), *v a*, débarrasser de, dégager de, tirer d'affaire.

extrication, *n*, dégagement, *m*, débarrassement, délivrance, *f*.

extrinsic ou **extrinsic** (-tri'n'-), *adj.*, extrinsèque

extrinsically, *adv*, extrinsèquement, de dehors.

extrude (-troude), *v a*, (ant) expulser; repousser, déposer.

extrusion (-trou-jeune), *n*, (ant.) expulsion, *f*.

exuberance ou **exuberancy** (-èg'zou-beur-), *n*, exubérance, surabondance, *f*.

exuberant, *adj*, exubérant, surabondant.

exuberantly, *adv.*, avec exubérance.

exuberate (-beur'ète), *v.n.*, exuberer, surabonder.

exuda'tion (èks'ou-dé-), *n.*, exsudation, *f.*

exude' (eks'oude), *v.n.*, exsuder
exude', *v.a.*, faire exsuder, décharger par les pores.

exul'cerate (ègz'eul-ceu-rète), *v.a.*, exulcérer, ulcérer

exul'cerate, *v.n.*, s'ulcérer.

exulc'era'tion (-ceur'è-), *n.*, ulcération, (*fig.*)

exaspération, (*med*) exulcération, *f.*
exult' (ègz'eulte), *v.n.*, se réjouir de, témoigner une joie triomphante, exulter de To — at, *triumpher de* To — over, *triumpher sur*. Our neighbors — ed over our defeats, *nos voisins se réjouissent de nos défaites*

exult'ant, *adj.*, joyeux, triomphant.

exulta'tion (-tè-), *n.*, allégresse, *f.*; triomphe, *m.*, joie, exultation, *f.*

exult'ingly, *adv.*, d'un air de triomphe, avec une joie triomphante

exus'tion (ègz'eust'ieune), *n.*, *f.*, (*ant*) combustion, destruction par le feu

exu'v'ias (ègz'ou-vi-f), *n.pl.*, dépouilles, *f.pl.*, (*zool*) dépouille, *f.*, (*geol*) débris organiques, *m.pl.*

exu'v'iate, *v.n.*, changer de peau

exu'v'iation, *n.*, changement de peau, *m.*

ey'e's (ai'sse), *n.*, jeune faucon, niais, *m.*

ey'e' (aie), *n.*, œil, *m.*, (*fig*) vue, *f.*, (*persp*) point de vue, (*of a needle*) trou, (*nav*) caillet; (*arch*, and *m* chesses) œil, (*bot*) œil, bouton, *m.*; (*catch for a hook*) porte, *f.* *pl.*, yeux.

False —; œil postiche. Punctured —, œil crevé. Black —, œil noir, œil poché. Sore —, mal d'yeux, *m.* Blind of one —, borgne. In the twinkling of an —; en un clin d'œil. With one's own —, de ses propres yeux. Farther than the — can reach, à perte de vue. Before any one's —, sous les yeux de quelqu'un. To be before any one's —, avoir sous le nez. To cry one's — out, s'épuiser en larmes. With tears in one's —, les larmes aux yeux. To have a black —, avoir l'œil en compote, avoir un œil poché. To have in one's —, avoir dans l'œil, avoir en vue. To tear out any one's —, arracher les yeux à quelqu'un. To open any one's —, ouvrir les yeux à quelqu'un, dessiller les yeux de quelqu'un. To shut one's —, to, fermer les yeux. To strike the —, to, frapper les yeux. To cast down one's —, baisser les yeux. To have an — to, avoir l'œil à; veiller à, avoir l'œil ouvert sur, avoir en vue, songer à. To give an — to, avoir l'œil sur, surveiller de près, ne pas perdre de vue. The tears stood in his —; il avait les larmes aux yeux. There was not a dry — in the room, etc., tous les yeux étaient mouillés de larmes. To find favor in any one's —; trouver grâce auprès de quelqu'un. The sun is in my —, le soleil me donne dans les yeux. To have an — to the main chance, songer au solide. That's all my —, tout cela est bel et bon.

eye, *v.a.*, regarder, contempler, suivre des yeux, (*b.a.*) lorgner, toiser

eye'ball (-bôl), *n.*, globe de l'œil, *m.*; prunelle, pupille, *f.*

eye'-bath, *n.*, bassin oculaire, *m.*

eye'bright, *n.*, (*bot*) eufraise, *f.*

eye'brow (-braou), *n.*, sourcil, *m.* To knit the —, froncer les sourcils.

eyed' (aie'de), *adj.*, aux yeux. Blue —; aux yeux bleus. One —, (*bot*) borge. Dull —, au regard sombre. In the kingdom of the blind the one — is king; (*prov.*) au royaume des aveugles les borgnes sont rois.

eye'-dazzling, *adj.*, éblouissant

eye'-drop (-drope), *n.*, (*ant.*) larme, *f.*

eye'-glance (-gi'ân'ce), *n.*, coup d'œil, regard, *m.*

eye'-glass (-gi'se), *n.*, lorgnon, *m.*; lunette,

f.; (*opt*) oculaire, verre oculaire, *m.* Single —, monocle, *m.* Double —, binocle, lorgnon à deux branches, *m.*, jumelle, *f.*

eye'-hole (-hôle), *n.*, (*anat.*) orbite, orbite de l'œil, *f.*

eye'lash (-lashe), *n.*, cil, *m.*

eye'less (-lèsse), *adj.*, (*ant*) sans yeux, aveugle.

eye'let ou **eye'let-hole** (-lète, -hôle), *n.*, caillet (petit trou), *m.*

eye'lid (-lède), *n.*, paupière, *f.*

eye'-offending, *adj.*, qui blesse la vue.

eye'piece (-pèce), *n.*, (*opt*) oculaire, *m.*

eye'-pleasing, *adj.*, qui plaît à l'œil.

eye'-reach, *n.*, portée de la vue, *f.*

eye'-salve (-sâve), *n.*, (*med*) onguent pour les yeux, *m.*

eye'sight (-saite), *n.*, vue, *f.*

eye'sore, *n.*, chose qui blesse ou qui offense l'œil, *f.*, objet d'aversion, *m.*; bête noire, bête d'aversion, *f.*

eye'string (-strigne), *n.*, fibre de l'œil, *f.*

eye'-tooth, *n.*, dent caillière, *f.*

eye'-water (-wè-teur), *n.*, collyre, *m.*

eye'-witness, *n.*, témoin oculaire, *m.*

ey'ot (aote), *n.*, filot, *m.*

ey're (ère), *n.*, (*jur*) tournée (of judges), *f.* Justice in —, juge qui va en tournée, juge ambulante, *m.*

ey'ry (air), *n.*, aire (of birds of prey), *f.*

F

f, sixième lettre de l'alphabet, *f.*, *m.* *f.*; (*mus.*) *fa*, *m.* — sharp, *fa dièse*, *m.*

faba'ceous (fa-bé-sheusse), *adj.*, de fève

faba'go, *n.*, (*bot*) fabago, *m.*, fabagelle, *f.*

Fa'hian (fé-), *adj.*, temporisateur

fa'ble (fé-b'l), *n.*, fable, *f.*, apologue, *m.*

fa'ble, *v.a.*, feindre, imaginer, inventer; supposer, prétendre, dire fausement

fa'bled, *adj.*, inventé, fabuleux. — in story; *fablé dans la mythologie*

fa'bler, *n.*, fabuliste, conteur, *m.*

fab'ric, *n.*, édifice, ouvrage, *m.*; construction, fabrique, manufacture, fabrication, étoffe, *f.*, tissu, *m.*, (*fig*) système, *m.*

fab'ricate (-kète), *v.a.*, fabriquer, construire; (*fig*) inventer.

fabrica'tion, *n.*, constructeur, fabrication; (*fig*) invention, *f.*

fab'ricator, *n.*, constructeur; fabricant, *m.*, fabricant, *f.* The Almighty — of the universe, le grand architecte de l'univers.

fab'ric-lands (-la'n'dze), *n.pl.*, biens de fabrique, *m.pl.*

fab'ulist (-biou-), *n.*, fabuliste, *m.*

fab'ulous (-biou-leusse), *adj.*, fabuleux, (*fig.*) vaste, immense

fab'ulously, *adv.*, fabuleusement.

fab'ulousness, *n.*, (*ant*) caractère fabuleux, *m.*, fabuloté, *f.*

face (fèce), *n.*, visage, *m.*, face, figure; phynonomie, (*fig*) apparence, (*impudence*) audace, impudence; (*grimace*) grimace, (*look*) mine, phynonomie, *f.*; (*situation*) état, aspect, *m.*, situation, (*front*) face, façade, *f.*, devant, *m.*; (*of a cannon*) tranche; (*of a diamond*) facette, *f.*; (*of a watch*) cadran; (*of a wall*) parement, *m.*, (*anat.*, *arch.*, *fort.*, *geom.*) face, *f.* To make — at any one, faire des grimaces à quelqu'un. To wash one's —, se laver la figure, se débarrasser. To put a good — on the matter, faire bonne contenance à mauvais jeu; prendre son parti en brave. To laugh in any one's —; rire au nez de quelqu'un. To slap any one's —; donner un soufflet à quelqu'un. Before any one's —; sous les yeux, à la barbe, au nez, de quelqu'un. — to —, face à face With a full —; de face.

—ache, *fac douloureux*, *m.* He had the — to assert, *il eut l'audace d'affirmer*. In the very — of the court, *en présence même de la cour*. To put a good — on a bad business; *faire bonne mine à mauvais jeu ou faire contre fortune bon cœur ou faire bonne contenance à*. To set one's — against, *s'opposer à, se déclarer contre*. To show one's —, *se montrer, se présenter, paraître*. To tell (anything) to any one's —, *dire en face*. To shut the door in any one's —, *fermer la porte au nez de quelqu'un*.

face, *v. a.*, *faire face à*, affronter, (garments) mettre un revers à, mettre un retroussis à, (to cover) revêtir. To — a thing out, *soutenir une assertion; persister dans sa conduite, dans son entreprise*. To — out; *braver sans rougir, payer d'audace*. To — down, *résister avec effronterie, avec audace*. To — the music, *faire face à la musique*, ou à l'événement, *payer les pots cassés* —d with, à revers de —d tea, *thé coloré frauduleusement*, *m.*

face, *v. n.*, prendre un faux dehors, (milit) faire front To — about; *faire volte-face* — about! *volte-face!*

faced (fess'te), *adj.*, à visage, à figure double —, à deux visages. Full —, *qui a la figure pleine*. Fair —, *beau de visage*. Bold —, *effronté, impudent*. Ugly —; *laide de visage*.

face-guard, *n.*, (metal, fenc) masque, *m.* *face-less* (-lèss), *adj.*, (ant) sans face *face-painter* (-pè'n'teur), *n.* *V. portrait-painter*

face'-painting, *n.*, maquillage, *m.*

face't (fass'ète), *n.*, facette, *f* *v. a.*, *facetter*.

face'tia, *n. pl.*, facéties, *f. pl.*

face'tious (fa-ci-sheuss), *adj.*, *facétieux*

face'tiously, *adv.*, *facétieusement*.

face'tiousness (-ness), *n.*, caractère, ou esprit, *facétieux*, *m.*, *facétie, plaisanterie, f.*

face'ted, *adj.*, à facettes

face'ting, *n.*, *facettage, m.*

fa'cial, *adj.*, *facial, -e*

fa'cies (fé-shi-zè), *n.*, (anat) face, *f*; (geol., zool.) aspect de la flore, de la faune; (bot) aspect d'une plante, *m.* — *hippocratica*, (med) *facies hippocratique, m.*

fac'ile, *adj.*, facile, complaisant, accessible, facile à mener, à persuader.

fac'leness (-ness), *n.*, (ant.) *facilité, complaisance, f.*, *manque de fermeté, m.*

facilitate (-tète), *v. a.*, *faciliter*

facilita'tion, *n.*, action de faciliter; *facilité, f.*

facilit'y, *n.*, *facilité, f.*

fa'cing (fé-signe), *n.*, (of garments) *parement*, (mil.) *parements, m. pl.*, revers, retroussis, (of structures) *parement, revêtement*, (milit) *front, m.*; (com) *falsification du thé par des matières colorantes, f.*, (fig) *signe extérieur, m. pl.*, *mouvements, m. pl.*

fac'o-similar, *adj.*, *fac-similaire*

fac-sim'ile (-h), *n.*, *fac-similé, m.*

fac-sim'ile, *v. a.*, *fac-similer*.

fact, *n.*, *fait, m.* Matter of —, *fait*. Matter of — man, *homme positif, m.* In —; *en effet, ou fait, de fait, par le fait, effectivement*. In point of —; *au fait*. To catch in the —, *V. act*. To know for a positive —, *savoir de source, ou de science, certaine*

fac'tion, *n.*, *faction*; *discorde, dissension, f.*

fac'tionist, *n.*, (ant.) *factieux, m.*

fac'tious (fak-shi-éuss), *adj.*, *factieux*

fac'tiously, *adv.*, *factieusement*, d'une manière *factieuse*; *en factieux*.

fac'tiousness (-ness), *n.*, *esprit factieux, m.*

fac'titious (fak-tish'euss), *adj.*, *factice, artificiel, faux*

fac'titiously, *adv.*, *facticement*.

fac'titiousness, *n.*, *nature factice, f.*

fac'tor (-teur), *n.*, agent, (com., math, fig.) *facteur, m.*

fac'tory, *n.*, usine, manufacture, fabrique, *f.*; ateliers; (com) *comptoir, m.*, *factorerie, f.* — hand; *ouvrier de fabrique, m.*

facto'tum (fak-tò-teum), *n.*, *factotum*; (print) *passé-partout, m.*

fac'ulty (fak'eul'), *n.*, *faculté, f.*; *pouvoir, talent, m.*, *habileté, f.*, *moyens, m. pl.*, *puissance, f.*

fac'und ou *facund'ious* (fak'en'nde, -di-euss), *adj.*, (ant) *éloquent*

fad, *n.*, *marotte, lubie, toquade, f.*; *dada, m.*

fad'dle, *v. n.*, *baliverner, baguenauder*.

fad'dy, *adj.*, à lubies.

fade (féde), *v. n.*, se faner, se flétrir; *s'évanouir*; *s'obscurcir, disparaître, périr, se passer, passer*

fade, *v. a.*, *faner, flétrir, affaiblir*

fadge, *v. n.*, (ant.) *s'accorder; réussir*.

fa'ding, *adj.*, qui se fane, qui se flétrit; qui pènt

fa'dingly, *adv.*, *en se flétrissant*

fa'ces (fa-cèss), *n. pl.*, *matière fécale, f. sing.*; (med) *féces, f. pl.*

fa'g, *v. a.*, *forcer à travailler, à piocher; faire aller, battre; fatiguer, tyranniser*

fa'g, *v. n.*, *travailler dur à, piocher à*

fa'g, *n.*, *piocheur, travailleur; (in schools) souffre-douleur; (knot in cloth) nœud, m.*

fa'g-and (-è'n'de), *n.*, (of a tissue) *lisière, queue, f.*, *chef, (nav) (of a rope) bout, m.* The — of the week; *les derniers jours de la semaine, m. pl.* The — of a letter, *le dernier paragraphe d'une lettre, m.*

fa'got (fag'ote), *n.*, *fagot, m.*; (fort) *fascine, f.*, (milit, nav) *Opasse-volant, m.*

fa'got, *v. a.*, *lier ensemble, fagoter*.

fa'il (féle), *n.*, *manque; insuccès, m.* Without —, *sans suite, sans manque*.

fa'il, *v. a.*, *manquer à; faire défaut à, (to desert) abandonner*

fa'il, *v. n.*, *faillir, (to miss) manquer; (not to succeed) échouer; faiblir, (com) faire faillite*

I shall not — (to do it), je n'y manquerai pas.

I shall not — to come, je ne manquerai pas de venir ou *je viendrai sans faute, sans manque*.

fa'il'ing, *n.*, *défaut, m.*, *faute, imperfection; faiblesse; (com) faillite, f.*

fa'il'ing, *adj.*, *qui s'affaiblit, défaillant, qui manque. prep. — that, à défaut de cela*

fa'il'ure (fé'l'oure), *n.*, *manque, défaut, affaiblissement, insuccès, m.*, *affaire manquée; chute, (com) faillite, f.*

fa'ln (féne), *adj.*, *joyeux, bienheureux, trop obhgé*.

fa'ln, *adj.*, *bien, volontiers* I — would come, but . . . ; *je viendrais volontiers, mais . . .* ou *je serais fort heureux de venir, mais*

fa'ln (fé'n'te), *adj.*, *faible, défaillant, affaibli; languissant, abattu, découragé, lâche, (of the weather) mou. — blue, bleu pâle — heart never won fair lady, jamais honteux n'eut belle amie*.

fa'ln, *v. n.*, *s'évanouir, défaillir, perdre courage, faiblir* To — away, *s'évanouir, se trouver mal, perdre connaissance*

fa'ln-heart'ed (-hàrt'ède), *adj.*, *poltron, timide, abattu; sans cœur, sans courage, découragé*

fa'ln-heart'edly, *adv.*, *lâchement, pusillaniment, dans l'abattement*

fa'ln-heart'edness (-ness), *n.*, *manque de cœur, abattement, m.*; *pusillanimité, timidité, lâcheté*.

fa'ln'ing, *n.*, *évanouissement, m.*; *défaillance, f.*, (med) *syncope, f.* *adj.*, *défaillant*. In a — fit; *sans connaissance, évanouir*.

fa'ln'ishness (fé'n'ish'ness), *n.*, *légère faiblesse, f.*

fa'ln'ly, *adv.*, *faiblement, mollement, dans l'abattement*

fa'ln'ness (-ness), *n.*, *faiblesse, langueur, f.*; *abattement, manque de vigueur, m.*

fair (fère), *adj.*, beau, clair; pur, net, (of the hair) blond, (of the complexion) blanc, (of the weather) beau, (of the wind) bon, favorable, (just) juste, équitable, probe, loyal, (com) courant, (fig) direct, (fig) bon, compétent, (fig) libéral, rond en affaires. To be a — judge, être un bon juge. — and square, honorable To be in a way, être en bonne voie (de) ou être en passe de That is not —, (at games) cela n'est pas du jeu. — words never did harm, (prov.) jamais beau parler n'écorcha la langue To make a — copy, mettre au net — words butter no parsnips, (prov.) je vis de bonne soupe et non de beau langage (Molière).

fair (fère), *adv.*, bien, agréablement, favorablement, avec justice, avec équité, de bonne foi, loyalement — play, traitement juste, traitement équitable, *m.* To give — play, donner beau jeu à, jouer franc jeu avec, jouer cartes sur table avec. To stand — with the world; être en bons termes avec le monde He charged — for the goods, il vendait les marchandises à un prix raisonnable — and square, honorablement; avec droiture, rondement To bid —, promettre de. — and softly goes far, (prov.) doucement va bien loin

fair, *n.*, belle femme, belle, (market) foire, *f.* The —, le beau sexe, les belles.

fair-boding, *adj.*, de bon augure; propice, favorable

fair-dealing, *n.*, loyauté, bonne foi, *f.* *adj.*, loyal, honnête, (com) rond en affaires.

fair-faced, *adj.*, bien de figure.

fair-haired (-hère), *adj.*, aux cheveux blonds.

fair-ing, *n.*, cadeau de foire, *m.*

fair-ish, *adj.*, assez bien, passable

fair-ly, *adv.*, bien, proprement; complètement, favorablement, avec impartialité, avec justice, honnêtement; avec probité, loyalement, doucement, poliment, humblement.

fair-ness (-nèss), *n.*, beauté, clarté, pureté, netteté, (of the hair) couleur blonde, (of the complexion) blancheur, (justice) équité, probité, justice; loyauté, impartialité, *f.*

fair-price, *n.*, juste prix, prix raisonnable, *m.*

fair-spoken (-spèk'n), *adj.*, à langue dorée, doux, amable, doucereux.

fair-ry (fè-ri ou fè-r), *n.*, fée, *f.*

fair-ry, *adj.*, de fée, féerique

fair-ry-land, *n.*, royaume ou empire des fées, *m.*

fair-ry-like (-laïke), *adj.*, comme une fée.

faith (féth), *n.*, foi, fidélité, promesse, parole d'honneur, confiance, véracité, *f.* In — 'ma foi! Breach of —; (jur.) violation de foi, *f.* In good —, de bonne foi To put — in, (of things) ajouter foi à, (of persons) avoir foi en.

faith-ful (-foule), *adj.*, fidèle

faith-ful, *n.*, fidèle; (Mahometan) croyant, *m.*

faith-fully, *adv.*, fidèlement

faith-fulness (-nèss), *n.*, fidélité, *f.* [déloyal.

faith-less (-lèss), *adj.*, sans foi, infidèle;

faith-lessness (-lèss-nèss), *n.*, infidélité; déloyauté, perfidie, mauvaise foi, *f.*

fake, *v. a.*, triquer, carotter

fakir, *n.* *V. i* fakir

fal-cate ou **fal-cated** (-kète, -kétède), *adj.*

courbe; (bot) falcoforme

fal-cion (fâl'shèune), *n.*, cimetière, *m.*

fal-con (fâl'k'n), *n.*, faucon, *m.*

fal-coner, *n.*, fauconnier, *m.*

fal-conet, *n.*, fauconneau, *f.*

fal-conry, *n.*, fauconnerie, *f.*

fald-stool (fâl'd'stole), *n.*, prie-Dieu; siège

arêvéque; siège pliant, *m.*

fall (fâl), *n.*, chute; (of night) tombée; (in

price) baisse, (of rain, of snow) quantité tombée,

f.; (of earth) éboulement, *m.*; (of water, of

river) chute, cascade, cataracte, (of waters) dé-
crue, *f.*, pente, chute des feuilles, *f.*, automne,
m., *f.*, (decrease) diminution, *f.* There has
been a — of snow, il est tombé de la neige To
speculate on a —, (com) jouer à la baisse To
have ou meet with a —, faire une chute, tomber.

fall, *v. n.*, (preterit, Fell, past part, Fallen)
tomber, retomber, (un value) baisser, diminuer,
(fig) s'abaisser, descendre To — away, marquer,
départir, se — évolver, apostasier To — back,
tomber en arrière, reculer, se retirer, se replier

To — back upon, (mil.) se replier sur To —
down, tomber par terre, se prosterner To —
away from, abandonner, quitter, se départir de.

To — in, tomber dedans, s'écraser, s'ébouler,
(mil.) se ranger, s'aligner To — off, tomber
To — on; tomber dessus, rencontrer, attaquer
To — out, tomber, (pers) se quereller, se
brouiller, rompre avec, (mil.) quitter, ou rom-
pre, les rangs; (of things) arriver, advenir

out! rompez les rangs! To — out with, se
brouiller avec To — to, tomber en partage à,
échouer à, se mettre à —, se luer à —, se rendre à,
se jeter sur, tomber dessus To — into, se con-
former à, contracter To — foul of, faire colli-
sion, attaquer, réprimander, s'emporter contre.

To — short, manquer de To — through, n'ar-
river à rien, échouer, tomber dans l'eau To —
in with, rencontrer, tomber sur. To — within,
rentrer dans To — under, être compris dans
ou sous. To — on; descendre sur, (fig) in-
comber à, être à la charge de To — between
two stools, être assis entre deux chaises Between
two stools one falls to the ground, (prov.) qui
deux choses chasse, n'a l'une ni l'autre ne prend.

To — to blows, en venir aux coups

fallacious (fal-lèshèuse), *adj.*, trompeur;

fallacious, *illusoire*

fallaciously, *adv.*, d'une manière trompeuse;

fallaciously, *illusoirement*.

fallaciousness (-nèss), *n.*, caractère trom-
peur, *m.*, fausseté, *f.*

fallacy, *n.*, illusion, déception, erreur;

apparence trompeuse, *f.*; faux raisonnement;

sophisme, *m.*

fallibil-ity, *n.*, faillibilité, *f.*

fallible (-li-b'l), *adj.*, faillible

fall-ing (fâl-), *n.*, chute, *f.* — away; amas-

grusement, dépérissement, *m.*, (fig) décadence,

défection, *f.* — in, enfoncement, écoulement,

(of earth) éboulement, *m.* — off, chute, défec-

tion, apostasie, *f.* — out, brouillerie, ruyne, *f.*

fall-ing-sickness, *n.*, épilepsie, *f.*; mal

caduc, haut mal, *m.*

fall-ing-star, *n.*, étoile filante ou tombante, *f.*

fall-ow (fâl'lo), *n.*, jachère, *f.*

fall-ow, *v. a.*, jachérer.

fall-ow, *adj.*, fauve, (agri) en friche, en

jachère; (fig.) inutile. To lie —; être en friche.

To let lie —, laisser en friche — deer; dam, *m.*

fall-ow-finch (-fîn'she), *n.*, (ornl) motteux,

cul-blanc, *m.*

fall-owness (-nèss), *n.*, jachère, stérilité, *f.*

false (fôlse), *adj.*, faux, menteur, trompeur,

artificiel, postiche, infidèle, déloyal, (of impris-

sonnement) illégal

false-bottom, *n.*, double fond, *m.*

false-faced (-fè's-tè), *adj.*, hypocrite.

false-hair, *n.*, faux cheveux, *m. pl.*

false-heart/ed (-hèrt'ède), *adj.*, perfide,

trompeur, au cœur faux

false-heart/edness (-nèss), *n.*, perfidie, *f.*

false-hood (-houde), *n.*, fausseté, *f.*; faux,

mensonge, *m.*

false-ly, *adv.*, faussement.

false-ness (-nèss), *n.*, fausseté, duplicité,

perfidie, infidélité, *f.* The — of a report, la

fausseté d'une nouvelle.

false-to (fâl-), *n.*, (mus.) voix de tête, de

fausset, *f.*; fausset, *m.*

falsifiable (fôl's-i-fai'a'b'l), *adj.*, qui peut être falsifié.

falsification (-fi-ké-), *n.*, falsification, *f.*

falsifier (-fai'eur), *n.*, falsificateur, faussaire; (of coin) faux monnayeur, *m.*

falsify (-faie), *v. a.*, falsifier, altérer; fausser; (to disprove) prouver la fausseté de, réfuter.

falsifying, *adj.*, falsificateur.

falsity, *n.*, fausseté, *f.*

falter (fôl'), *v. n.*, hésiter, se troubler, bégayer, balbutier, trembler, chanceler. A —ing voice, une voix altérée, *f.*

faltering, *n.*, hésitation, *f.*, trouble, *m.*

falteringly, *adv.*, avec hésitation, avec trouble, en tremblant, en balbutiant, en hésitant

fame (féme), *n.*, gloire, renommée, réputation, *f.*; (ant) bruit, renom. *m.* Of ill —, mal famé. House of ill —, maison de débauche, maison de tolérance, maison publique, *f.*

famed (fém'de), *adj.*, renommé, fameux, célèbre

fameless (-lesse), *adj.*, sans renommée; sans renom

familiar, *n.*, ami intime; démon; esprit, (Inquisition) familier, *m.*

familiar, *adj.*, de la famille; familier, intime To be — with, être familier avec, connaître intimement. To grow —, se familiariser.

To make oneself — with, se familiariser avec. To make (any one) — with, familiariser avec.

familiarity, *n.*, familiarité, *f.* — breeds contempt, la familiarité engendre le mépris ou chose accoutumée n'est pas fort prise.

familiarize (-aize), *v. a.*, familiariser.

familiarly, *adv.*, familièrement

fam'ly, *n.*, famille, *f.* To be in the — way; être en route. To come of a high —; être d'une grande, ou illustre, famille

fam'ly, *adj.*, de famille, de la famille.

fam'ine, *n.*, famine, disette, *f.*

fam'ish, *v. a.*, affamer, faire mourir de faim.

fam'ish, *v. n.*, être affamé, mourir de faim.

fam'ished, *adj.*, affamé, mort de faim

fam'ishment, *n.*, faim extrême, famine, *f.*

fa'mous (fé'meuse), *adj.*, fameux, célèbre, renommé

fa'mously, *adv.*, avec une grande renommée; d'une manière éclatante, furieusement, prodigieusement, fameusement

fan, *n.*, éventail, *m.*, (of a windmill) aile, *f.*; gouvernail; (of bellows) soufflet, (agri) van mécanique, tarare ventilateur, *m.*

fan, *v. a.*, éventer, souffler, (agri) vanner; (fig) allumer, exciter, activer, aviver.

fanat'ic ou **fanat'ical**, *adj.*, fanatique.

fanat'ic, *n.*, fanatique, *m. f.*

fanat'ically, *adv.*, d'une manière fanatique; avec fanatisme.

fanat'icism, *n.*, fanatisme, *m.*

fanat'icize (-gaize), *v. a.*, fanatiser.

fan'-carrier, *n.*, porte-éventail, *m.*

fan'-case, *n.*, écuil à éventail, *m.*

fan'cied, *adj.*, imaginaire, imaginé, supposé.

Much —; très prié, très en vogue

fan'ciful (-foule), *adj.*, fantasque; qui a des fantaisies; fantasque, capricieux.

fan'cifully, *adv.*, fantasquement; capricieusement, fantasquement

fan'cifulness, *n.*, caprice, caractère fantasque; caractère fantasque, *m.*, bizarrerie, *f.*

fan'cy, *n.*, imagination, fantaisie, idée, *f.*, goût, caprice, *m.*, envie, *f.* To take a — to any one, prendre quelqu'un en affection To take a — to; prendre du goût pour They took a — to; si leur prit la fantaisie de To take a — to a place; affectionner un endroit. Where is — bred? où naît l'amour?

fan'cy, *adj.*, de fantaisie; (of a ball) costumé, travesti.

fan'cy, *v. a.*, s'imaginer; avoir dans l'idée; se figurer, avoir du goût pour.

fan'cy, *v. n.*, s'imaginer, se figurer Just —! *figuez-vous!*

fan'cy-dress, *n.*, costume de bal paré, *m.* — ball, bal costumé, bal paré, *m.*

fan'cy-fair, *n.*, bazar au profit des pauvres, *m.*

fan'cy-framed (-fré'm'de), *adj.*, créé par l'imagination

fan'cy-goods, *n. pl.*, articles de fantaisie, *m. pl.*

fan'cy-monger (-meu'gn'gheur), *n.*, songe-croix, *m.*

fan'cy-sick, *adj.*, qui a l'imagination malade, hypocondriaque

fan'cy-stationer, *n.*, marchand d'articles de fantaisie, *m.*

fan'cy-work, *n.*, tapisserie, broderie, *f.*

fandango, *n.*, fandango, *m.*

fane (féne), *n.*, temple; édifice sacré, *m.*

fan'faron (-rô'n), *n.*, fanfaron, *m.*

fanfaronade (-éde), *n.*, fanfaronnade, *f.*

fang (fa'gne), *n.*, (of birds) griffe, serre, (of persons' teeth) racine, *f.*, chicot, (of dogs) croc, *m.*, (of boars) défense, (fig) griffe, *f.*

fanged (fa'gn'de), *adj.*, armé de dents, armé de griffes, armé de serres, armé de crocs, armé de défenses

fan'gle (fa'gn'g'l), *n.*, (ant) nouvelle, mais stupide invention, *f.*

fan'gled (fa'gn'g'ld), *adj.*, (ant) trop voyant; éblouant. New —, de nouvelle invention, d'invention nouvelle.

fang'less, *adj.*, sans dents, sans crocs; sans serres, sans griffes; sans défenses

fan'light (-laite), *n.*, fenêtre en éventail, *f.*

fan'like (-laïke), *adj.*, en éventail

fan'maker (-mék-), *n.*, éventailiste, *m.*

fan'nel (an't) ou **fan'on**, *n.*, (c.rel) fanon, (aure) fanon, *m.*

fan'ner, *n.*, personne qui évente, *f.*, vanneur; tarare; ventilateur, *m.*

fan'-palm, *n.*, palmier-éventail, *m.*

fan'palm, *n.*, palmier-éventail, *m.*

fan'palm, *n.*, palmier-éventail, *m.*

fan'-stick, *n.*, lame d'éventail, *f.*

fan'-tail, *n.*, (orn) pigeon paon, pigeon

trembleur, *m.*, (gas-lighting) bec éventail, *m.*

fan'-tailed, *adj.*, à queue d'aronde.

fantas'tic, *n.*, personne fantasque, *f.*

fantas'tic ou **fantas'tical**, *adj.*, fantastique, (pers) fantasque.

fantas'tically, *adv.*, fantastiquement; fantasquement

fantas'ticalness, *n.*, fantaisie, bizarrerie, *f.*; caractère fantasque, *m.*

fan'tasy (-ci), *n.*, fantaisie, *f.*

fan'tom. *V.* phan'tom.

faquir, *n.*, faquir, fakir, *m.*

far (fêre), *adv.*, loin; au loin; bien; de beaucoup, beaucoup As — as; aussi loin que: jusqu'à By —; de beaucoup How —, jusqu'où? jusqu'à quel point? jusqu'à quelle distance? How — is it to . . . ? combien y a-t-il d'ici à . . . ? So — as to, jusqu'à In so — as, en tant que. Thus —, jusque là, jusqu'ici — from, loin de — from it, bien loin de là, tant s'en faut The day was — spent, la journée étant fort avancée. — inferior, bien, ou fort, inférieur. — off, au loin So — so good, jusque là c'est très bien. — and near, de loin et de près ou de tous côtés — between, à de longs intervalles, de loin en loin. — be it from me to; loin de moi la pensée de ou à Dieu ne plaise que (with subjunctive).

far, *adj.*, lointain, éloigné, reculé.

farand'ole, *n.*, farandole (a dance), *f.*

farce, *n.*, (thea.) farce, *f.*

far'cical, *adj.*, de farce; burlesque, drôla, risible.

far'cically, *adv.*, burlesquement, drôlement
far'cin (ant.) ou **far'cy** (fâr-), *n.*, (vet.) farcin,
m.

fard (fârde), *v. a.*, farder.

fare (fêre), *v. n.*, aller, se porter, se nourrir.
 To — ill ou badly, *être mal, faire mauvaise*
chère To — well, *faire bonne chère.*

fare, *n.*, course, *f.*, (prix) prix de la course,
 prix de la place, (pers.) voyageur, *m.*, (food)
 chère, *f.*, menu, *m.*, plats, mets, *m. pl.* Bill
 of —; menu d'un repas, *m.*; (at an eating-
 house) carte du jour, *f.* To pay full —, *payer*
place entière Half —, *demi-place, f.* Here is
 my —; voici le prix de ma place

farewell ou **fare'-well** (fâr-wêlo), *n.*, adieu,
m. To bid any one —, *dire adieu à quelqu'un*

farewell ou **fare'-well**, *adj.*, d'adieu. —
 -summer, (bot.) saponaire, *f.*

farewell ou **fare'-well**, *adv.*, porte-toi bien,
 portez-vous bien, adieu, bon voyage.

far'-famed, *adj.*, célèbre au loin, partout.

far'-fetched (fêsh'te), *adj.*, cherché au loin,
 amené, tiré de loin, (fig. of style) recherché,
 tiré par les cheveux, forcé, affecté.

far'-gone, *adj.*, avancé

far'ina (rî-), *n.*, farine, *f.*; (bot., ant.) pollen,
m.; (chem.) féculé, *f.* Fossil —, (espèce de
 carbonate de chaux) farine fossile, *f.*

far'ina'ceous (nê'sheusse), *adj.*, farineux,
 farineux.

farm (fârme), *v. a.*, affermer; exploiter, pren-
 dre à ferme, faire valoir — out; donner à
 ferme

farm (fârme), *n.*, ferme, *f.*

farm'able (fâr'm'ab'l), *adj.*, que l'on peut
 affermer

farm'-halliff (bê-lîfe), *n.*, régisseur de ferme,
m. [*m. pl.*]

farm'-buildings, *n. pl.*, bâtiments de ferme,

farm'or, *n.*, fermier, *m.* —'s-plague, (bot.)
 podagrace, *f.*

farm'ory, *n.*, corps de ferme, *m.*

farm'-house (-haouce), *n.*, ferme (habita-
 tion), *f.*

farm'ing, *n.*, exploitation d'une ferme, agri-
 culture, *f.*

farm'-laborer, *n.*, ouvrier de ferme, *m.*

farm'most (fâr'môte), *adj.*, le plus éloigné

farm'-servant, *n.*, garçon de ferme, *m.*; fille
 de ferme, *f.*

farm'stead, *n.*, ferme, *f.*

farm'-yard (-yârde), *n.*, cour de ferme, basse-
 cour, *f.*

far'ness, *n.*, éloignement, *m.*; distance, *f.*

far'o (fê'ro), *n.*, (game) pharaon, *m.*

farra'go (fâr-rêgô), *n.*, farrago, fatras, *m.*

far'rier, *n.*, maréchal; maréchal ferrant,
 vétérinaire, médecin vétérinaire, *m.*

far'row (-rô), *n.*, cochonnée, *f.* With —;
 pleine, *adj. f.*

far'row, *adj.*, stérile.

far'row, *v. a.*, mettre bas (de pigs).

far'row, *v. n.*, cocheronner

far'-seeing, *adj.*, clairvoyant, pénétrant.

far'-sighted, *adj.*, qui a la vue longue,
 presbyte

far'-sightedness, *n.*, presbytie, *f.*, (fig.)
 pénétration, clairvoyance

far'-sought (-ôte), *adj.* **Far'-fetched**

far'ther (fâr'theur), *adj.*, ultérieur, plus
 éloigné, autre, encore un. — end; extrémité,
f., fond, *m.*

far'ther, *adv.*, plus loin, de plus, ultérieure-
 ment, en outre, davantage

far'thermore, *adv.*, de plus

far'thest (fâr'thête), *n.*, le plus loin At —,
 (of time) au plus tard, (of quantity) au plus

far'thing (fâr'thigne), *n.*, farthing (centimes
 2 42); hard, *m.* Not to be worth a —; n'avoir
 pas un sou vaillant.

far'thingale (fâr'thign'-ghéle), *n.*, cerceau,
 cerceau de jupon, vertugadin, *m.*

far'thingworth (fâr'thign'-z'weurth), *n.*, quan-
 tité pour la valeur d'un farthing, *f.*

far' west, *n.*, extrême ouest, *m.*

fas'ces (fas'size), *n. pl.*, (antiqu., hist.) fas-
 ceaux, *m. pl.*

fas'cia (fash'i'a), *n.*, (arch.) fasce, frise, bande,
 (astron.) bande, (anat.) aponévrose, *f.*, fascia,
 (surg.) bandage, *m.*

fas'cial (fas'sial), *adj.*, des fascesaux.

fas'ciated (fa-shi-ét'ède), *adj.*, fascié

fas'cia'tion (fa-shi-é-), *n.*, (bot.) fasciation, *f.*,
 (surg.) bandage, *m.*

fas'cicle (fash-si-c'l'), *n.*, (bot.) fascicule, *m.*

fas'cicular (fash-si-c'u-l'), *adj.*, (bot.) fasciculé.

fas'cinate, *adj.*, (bot.) fasciculé.

fas'cinated (fash-si-c'u-ét'ède), *adj.*, (bot.)
 fasciculé.

fas'cinate (-nête), *v. a.*, fasciner; enchanter,
 charmer, séduire

fas'cinating, *adj.*, fascinateur, enchanteur,
 séduisant — look, regard fascinateur, *m.*

fascina'tion (-nê-), *n.*, fascination, séduction,
f., charme, *m.*

fascine (-sîne), *n.*, fascine, *f.*

fash'ion (fash'eune), *n.*, mode, façon, forme,
f., modèle, le beau monde, le grand monde,
m., fashion, *f.* In —, à la mode. It is the
 —, c'est la mode. In the French —, à la fran-
 çaise. In the English —, à l'anglaise. Out of
 —, passé de mode, démodé To bring into —;
 mettre à la mode, mettre en vogue. To come into
 —, devenir à la mode To go out of —, passer
 de mode To be in —, être à la mode. To set
 the —, donner le ton People of —, gens à la
 mode, *m. pl.* Woman of —, femme à la mode, *f.*
 Man of —, homme à la mode, homme du monde,
m. In a —, after a —, jusqu'à un certain point;
 tel quel

fash'ion, *v. a.*, façonner, former, accommoder,
 adapter

fash'ionable (fash'en'n'ab'l), *adj.*, à la mode;
 élégant, fashionable, de luxe, de bon ton —
 man, élégant, homme du beau monde, *m.* —
 woman, lady, femme à la mode, grande dame,
 élégante, *f.* — people, gens du beau monde,
 gens à la mode, *m. pl.* — world, le monde élé-
 gant, le grand monde, le beau monde.

fash'ionableness, *n.*, élégance, vogue, *f.*

fash'ionably, *adv.*, à la mode, élégamment.

fash'ionist, *n.*, (ant.) esclave de la mode, *m. f.*

fast (fâste), *n.*, jeûne, *m.* — day; jour de
 jeûne, *m.*

fast, *v. n.*, jeûner

fast, *adj.*, (firm) ferme; fixé à, fixe; (quick)
 vite, rapide, (faithful) fidèle, (of sleep) pro-
 fond; (of colors) bon teint; (nav) amarré;
 (of a door, a window) qui ne s'ouvre pas To
 make —, attacher, fixer, assujétir; (doors, win-
 dows) fermer, (nav) amarrer. A — man; un
 homme dursé, viveur, *m.* — young lady;
 demoiselle qui se moque du qu'en dira-t-on, *f.* To
 be —, aimer les plaisirs, faire la vie. This
 clock is —, cette pendule avance To play — and
 loose, tergiverser; agir avec duplicité. — train;
 train de grande vitesse, train rapide, *m.*

fast, *adv.*, (firm) ferme, fortement; (quick)
 vite, rapidement, (of raming) fort, à verse; (of
 any one asleep) profondément. To hold —,
 tenir ferme; s'attacher à, ne pas lâcher prise, (of
 teeth or of doors) serrer To live —; faire la vie.
 To stand —, s'arrêter, rester debout, montrer du
 courage, ne pas broncher.

fas'ten (fâs'ten), *v. a.*, fixer; attacher, lier;
 (windows, doors) fermer, serrer, assujétir, assu-
 jettir. To — (anything) upon (any one), imputer
 à, mettre sur le dos à.

fas'ten, *v. n.*, s'attacher à; se cramponner à;
 se fixer sur, s'acharner à.

fastener, *n.*, personne qui attache, qui lie, (of windows) espagnolette, *f.*

fastening, *n.*, attache, fermeture, *f.*

fast'er (fast'eur), *n.*, jeûneur, *m.*, jeûneuse, *f.*

fast'er, *adv.*, plus vite, plus fort

fast'ly, *n. pl.*, fastes, *m. pl.*

fastid'ious, *adj.*, dédaigneux; difficile;

délicat, (over nice) exigeant.

fastid'iously, *adv.*, dédaigneusement, d'un

air dégoûté

fastid'iousness, *n.*, dédain, goût difficile, *m.*

fast'igate ou **fast'igated** (fas-tid'igéte,

-tède), *adj.*, (bot) fastigie

fast'ing (fast'-), *n.*, jeûne, *m.*

fast'ing-day, *n.*, jour de jeûne, jour maigre, *m.*

fast'ness (fast'-), *n.*, fermeté, solidité, (fig)

stirété, (stronghold) place forte, forteresse, *f.*

fast'uons (fast'-ou-), *adj.*, (ant) dédaigneux;

hautain, arrogant, orgueilleux

fat (fate), *n.*, gras, *m.*, grasse, (fig) substance,

f. To live on the — of the land *faire bonne*

chère To run to —, *prendre de l'embonpoint.*

To make —, *engraisser*

fat, *adj.*, gras, gros, riche, fertile A —

living, *un gros bénéfice.* — as a mole, *gras*

comme un moine

fa'tal, *adj.*, fatal, funeste, mortel.

fa'talism, *n.*, fatalisme, *m.*

fa'talist, *n.*, fataliste, *m.*

fa'tality, *n.*, fatalité, *f.*

fa'tally, *adv.*, fatalement, funestement (1 u),

mortellement

fate (féte), *n.*, destin, sort, *m.* The —s, *les*

Parques, *f. pl.*

fat'ed (fét'ède), *adj.*, destiné, réglé par le

destin, écrit, dit It was — to be, *c'était écrit.*

fa'ther (fa'-teur), *n.*, père, *m. pl.*, pères,

ancêtres; aïeux, *m. pl.* Grand —; *grand-père,*

m. God —, *paran.* m Step —, *beau-père, m.*

— in law, *beau-père, m.* Almighty —, *Père*

Eternel, m. Holy —, *Saint-Père, m.* The early

—s, *les Pères de l'Eglise, les Pères, m. pl.* The

wish is — to the thought, (prov) *on croit asé-*

ment ce qu'on désire.

fa'ther, *v. a.*, adopter To — upon, *attribuer*

à; *prêter à, imputer à, gratifier de*

fa'therhood (-houde), *n.*, paternité, *f.*

fa'therland (-la'n'de), *n.*, pays natal, *m.*,

patrie, *f.*

fa'therless, *adj.*, orphelin, sans père

fa'therlessness, *n.*, état d'orphelin, orpheli-

nage (1 u), *m.*

fa'therliness, *adj.*, amour paternel, *m.*

fa'therly, *adj.*, paternel, de père.

fa'therly, *adv.*, paternellement, en père

fat'om (fat'h'eume), *n.*, toise, (fig) portée,

profondeur, *f.*

fat'om (fat'h'eume), *v. a.*, sonder, embrasser,

approfondir, pénétrer

fat'omable (-a-b'l), *adj.*, pénétrable, com-

préhensible.

fat'omless, *adj.*, sans fond, impénétrable;

insondable, incompréhensible.

fat'igable (-ga-b'l), *adj.*, (ant.) qui se fatigue

aisément, fatigable

fatigue' (-tigne), *n.*, fatigue, lassitude, *f.* To

stand —, *supporter, endurer la fatigue* To be

worn out with —, *n'en pouvoir plus de fatigue,*

être rendu, être excédé de fatigue — duty, —

party, (mil.) *corvée, f.* — dress, *tenu de*

corvée, f.

fatigue', *v. a.*, fatiguer, lasser

fatig'uing, *adj.*, fatigant *pr part*, fatiguant

fat'ling, *n.*, bête grasse, *f.*

fat'ness, *n.*, grasse, *f.*, (pers.) embonpoint,

m.; (fig) fertilité, abondance, *f.*

fat'ed, *adj.*, engraisé; gras. The — calf,

le veau gras.

fat'en (fat'b'n), *v. a.*, engraisser, nourrir,

alimenter; enrichir.

fat'ten, *v. n.*, engraisser, s'engraisser, (fig.)

s'enrichir. To — on; *s'engraisser de, s'enrichir*

de

fat'tener, *n.*, engraisseur, *m.*, —euse, *f.*

fat'tening, *adj.*, engraisant. *n.*, engraisse-

ment, *m.*

fat'tiness, *n.*, nature grasseuse, onctueuse, *f.*

fat'tish, *adj.*, un peu gras, grasset, grassouillet.

fat'ty, *adj.*, grasseux, huileux — acids,

(chem) *acides gras, m. pl.*

fat'u'ity (fa-tou-i-té), *n.*, stupidité, imbécillité,

sothise, *f.*

fat'uons (fat'-ou-eusse), *adj.*, (ant) stupide,

imbécile

fat-wit'ed, *adj.*, imbécile, stupide.

fau'ces (fô-cize), *n. pl.*, (anat) isthme du

gosier, gosier, *m.*, trachée artère, *f.*

fau'cet (fô-cête), *n.*, canule (in a cask), can-

nelle, cannette, *f.*

fau'chion (fôl-acheune), *n.* V. *falochion.*

fault (fôlte), *n.*, faute, *f.*; défaut, vice, péché,

m., (geol) faille, *f.* To find — with, *trouver à*

redire à, trouver mauvais, s'en prendre à. At —,

en défaut. To a —, *à l'excès; par trop.* Whose

— is it? *à qui la faute?* A — confessed is half re-

dressed, (prov) *péché avoué est à demi pardonné*

fault'-finder (-fa'n'-deur), *n.*, personne qui

trouve toujours à redire, *f.*; censeur, critiqueur,

épilogueur, *m.*

fault'-finding, *n.*, critique, censure, *f.*

fault'-finding, *adj.*, épilogueur.

fault'ily, *adv.*, d'une manière fautive, impar-

faite, défectueusement

fault'iness, *n.*, défauts, *m. pl.*; imperfections,

f. pl.; caractère fautif, *m.*, imperfection; nature

vicieuse, *f.*

fault'less, *adj.*, sans défaut, sans faute; par-

fait, irréprochable.

fault'lessly, *adv.*, irréprochablement.

fault'lessness, *n.*, perfection, *f.*

fault'y, *adj.*, en faute, coupable, fautif, blâ-

mable, erroné, défectueux

fau'na (fô-), *n.*, faune, *f.*

fa'vor (fé-veur), *n.*, faveur, permission;

grâce, *f.*, (ribbons) couleurs, faveurs, *f. pl.*

(com.) honorée, (order) commande, *f.* To wear

a —; *porter des couleurs* To ask a — of,

demandar une faveur à To be in — with, *être*

dans les bonnes grâces de By —, *par la faveur.*

By — of, under — of, *à la faveur de, aux sons*

de. Your — of the 3d instant; (com.) *voire*

honorée du trois courant To find — with, *trouver*

grâce, ou faveur, auprès de To get into —

with, se rendre agréable à; se faire aimer de.

To curry — with, *flatter, chercher à plaire à;*

s'annuer dans les bonnes grâces de.

fa'vor, *v. a.*, favoriser *de*, gratifier *de;*

honorer de

fa'vorable, *adj.*, favorable

fa'vorableness, *n.*, caractère favorable, *m.*;

bienveillance, *f.*

fa'vorably, *adv.*, favorablement.

fa'vored (fé-veurde), *adj.*, favorisé III —;

laid, de mauvaise mine Well —; *de bonne*

mine, beau, bien fait, (fig) bien partagé de

fa'voror, *n.*, personne qui favorise, *f.*, pro-

tecteur, partisan, *m.*

fa'vorite (fé-veur'ite), *n.*, favori, *m.*, favorite,

f. To be a great —; *être très aimé de; plaire*

beaucoup à, être très populaire.

fa'vorite (fé-veur'ite), *adj.*, favori, couru.

fa'voritism, *n.*, favoritisme, *m.*

fa'vorless, *adj.*, (ant) non favorisé. — for-

tune; *fortune contraire, f.*

fawn (fô'n), *n.*, (mam) faon, *m.*, (fig) (pers.)

caresse servile, basse flatterie, (fig) (of animals)

caresse, f.

fawn, *v. n.*, (of animals) faonner To — upon;

(animal) *caresser, (pers) caresser servilement,*

flatter, flatterner, cajoler, câliner.

fawn'er, *n.*, flatter servile, flagorneur, ca-
joleur, *m.*

fawn'ing, *n.*, (of animals) caresse; (pers.)
caresse servile, flatterie, flagorneur, *f.*

fawn'ingly, *adv.*, en caressant; d'une
manière caressante, servilement.

fay (fé), *n.*, (ant.) fée, foi, *f.* By my —; *par*
ma foi.

fay, *v. a.*, (carp.) joindre; affleurer.

fe'alty (fi-), *n.*, fidélité, constance, loyauté, *f.*

fe'ar (fi-re), *n.*, crainte, peur, inquiétude, *f.*,
respect, *m.* For — of, de peur de, de crainte
de From —, out of —, par peur. Bodily
—; crainte pour sa personne, pour ses jours. To
stand in — of, avoir peur de There is no —;
il n'y a rien à craindre. No — of that! il n'y a
pas de danger, allez!

fe'ar, *v. a.*, craindre, redouter; se méfier de

fe'ar, *v. n.*, craindre, avoir peur, être craintif
Never — 'soyez sans crainte! soyez tranquille!';
rassurez-vous!

fe'ar'ful (-foule), *adj.*, qui a peur, craintif,
timide; terrible, affreux, (of things) effrayant
To be — of, craindre, redouter To be — that,
craindre que (with subj and ne).

fe'ar'fully, *adv.*, craintivement; avec crainte,
avec effroi, terriblement; d'une manière ef-
frayante

fe'ar'fulness, *n.*, crainte, terreur, horreur, *f.*,
effroi, *m.*

fe'ar'less, *adj.*, sans peur; intrépide; sans
crainte

fe'ar'lessly, *adv.*, sans peur, sans crainte,
avec intrépidité.

fe'ar'lessness, *n.*, intrépidité, *f.*

fe'asibility, *n.*, possibilité d'exécution, prati-
cabilité, *f.*

fe'asible (fi-z'i'b'l), *adj.*, faisable, exécutable,
praticable.

feast (fi-ste), *n.*, festin, *m.*; fête, *f.*; régal, *m.*
Enough is as good as a —, (prov.) assez vaut un
festin ou contentement passe richesse Nothing
like a miser's —, il n'est chère que de vilain.

feast, *v. a.*, faire fête à, fêter, régaler, fes-
toyer.

feast, *v. n.*, faire festin; se régaler, festiner.
To — on, (fig) se repaître de.

feast'er, *n.*, (ant) donneur de festins, ama-
teur de bonne chère, *m.*

feast'ful (-foule), *adj.*, (ant.) joyeux; de fête

feast'ing, *n.*, festin, régal, *m.*

feat, *n.*, action, *f.*; exploit, fait, haut fait,
tour d'adresse, tour de force, *m.*

feath'er (fè'h'eur), *n.*, plume, (bot) aligrette;
(of a bird's wing and tail) penne, *f.*, (milit)
plumet, *m.*; (of horses) petite touffe de poils, *f.*,
épi, *m.* Bunch of —s, bouquet de plumes, *m.*

Birds of a —; gens de même acabit, ou de même
pâte. Francing in full —, en paraissant Birds
of a — flock together; qui se ressemblent s'assem-
ble. A — in the cap; un honneur, une distinc-
tion To be in high —, être grn, être de bonne
humeur, triompher. To show the white —,
saigner du nez, montrer le bout de l'oreille,
faire le capon, caponner To cut a —, se met-
tre en évidence, attirer l'attention.

feath'er, *v. a.*, mettre des plumes à, orner
d'une plume, empanner, donner des ailes à, (of
birds) cocher, (to enrich) enrichir. To — one's
nest, faire son nid, faire fortune; faire ses
jours; s'enrichir; mettre du jour dans ses bottes

feath'er-bed (-bède), *n.*, lit de plume, *m.*

feath'er-driver (-draiv'eur), *n.*, plumassier,
nettoyeur de plumes, *m.*

feath'ered (fè'h'eurde), *adj.*, garni de plumes;
emplumé; (of birds) ailé, emplumé, (of arrows)
empenné; (fig) enrichi.

feath'er-edged (-èd'j'de), *adj.*, en biseau.

feath'er-grass (-grâce), *n.*, (bot.) stipe; stipe
empennée, houque molle, houlque molle, *f.*

feath'erless, *adj.*, (ant) sans plumes.

feath'er-nell'er (-sèl'eur), *n.*, plumassier, *m.*

feath'er-trade (-trède), *n.*, plumasserie, *f.*

feath'ery, *adj.*, garni de plumes, emplumé;
(bot) pluméux, (fig) léger comme une plume,

(of birds) ailé, emplumé — spray, (of water-
falls) panache, bouquet de plumes fines, *m.*;

poussière d'argent, *f.*

fea'ture (fi't'eure), *n.*, trait, *m.*, figure, *f.*;
trait caractéristique, *m.*, partie saillante, forme,
particularité, *f.*; signe, point de vue, *m.*, mar-
que, *f.*

fea'tured (fi't'eurde), *adj.*, qui a des traits.
Hard —, aux traits durs Well —; beau, qui a
de beaux traits Ill —, laid.

fea'tureless, *adj.*, sans traits

febr'icant, *adj.*, (med) fébricitant, févreux.

febr'ifuge (fè-br-i-foud'je), *adj.*, fébrifuge.

febr'ifuge, *n.*, fébrifuge, *m.*

febr'ile ou **febr'ile** (fè-br-ale ou fi-), *adj.*,
fébrile.

Feb'ruary (fèb'-rou-), *n.*, février, *m.*

fe'cal (fi-), *adj.*, fécal, excrémental.

fe'ces (fi-cèze), *n.* V **feces**

fe'cial (fi-shi-al), *adj.*, fécal.

fe'cula (fèk'-lou-), *n.*, fécule, *f.*; amidon, *m.*

fe'culence ou **fe'culenoy**, *n.*, (chem.) fécu-
lence, *f.*

fe'culent, *adj.*, (ant.) féculent.

fe'cond (fèc'un'd), *adj.*, (chem) fécond.

fe'condite (-dète), *v. a.*, féconder

fe'condation (-dè-), *n.*, fécondation, *f.*

fe'condity, *n.*, fécondité, *f.*

fe'd'eral (fèd'e-r-), *adj.*, fédéral.

fe'd'eralism, *n.*, fédéralisme, *m.*

fe'd'eralist, *n.*, fédéraliste, *m.*

fe'd'erate (-ète), *adj.*, ligué, fédéré.

fe'd'erate, *v. n.*, se fédérer

federation (-ré-), *n.*, fédération, alliance,
ligue, *f.*

fe'd'erative (-ré-), *adj.*, fédératif.

fee (fi), *n.*, (feudalism) fief, *m.*; (jur.) pro-
priété héréditaire, *f.*, salaire, *m.*, gages, *m. pl.*;

(of doctors, etc) honoraires, *m. pl.*, (ant) bétail,
m., biens, *m. pl.* Surplice —s, (ecc) casuel, *m.*

fee, *v. a.*, payer; payer des honoraires à;
graisser la patte à, gagner à prix d'argent, cor-
rompre, suborner, tenir à ses gages, (Scottish)
louer

fee'ble (fi'b'l), *adj.*, faible, débile, sans vi-
gueur To grow —, s'affaiblir.

fee'ble-minded (-mai'n'dèd), *adj.*, faible
d'esprit, sans résolution, sans fermeté

fee'bleness, *n.*, faiblesse, *f.*; manque d'éner-
gie, *m.*

fee'bly, *adv.*, faiblement.

feed (fi-de), *n.*, nourriture; (for cattle) pâ-
ture, pâturage, *m.* — of oats; pécotins d'avoine,
m. To be off one's —, perdre l'appétit

feed (fi-de), *v. a.*, (pri. and p. p. Fed) nourrir;

(cattle) paître, faire paître, (animal) donner à
manger à, nourrir, entretenir, alimenter He
fed him with the hope of liberty; il le repait de
l'espérance de la liberté

feed, *v. n.*, se nourrir, (of animals) paître,
manger. To — upon, se nourrir de, se repaître
de. (fig.) se bercer de.

feed'er, *n.*, personne qui nourrit, qui donne à
manger, *f.*, mangeur, convive, (tech) appareil
d'alimentation, *m.*, (of mills, etc) trémie, *f.*

feed'ing, *n.*, nourriture; (for cattle) pâture, *f.*
— bottle, biberon, *m.*

feel (fi-le), *n.*, toucher, attouchement; tact, *m.*

feel, *v. a.*, (preterit and past part, Felt),
sentir, tâter, toucher, palper, éprouver; res-
sentir; se ressentir de To — any one's pulse,
tâter le pouls à quelqu'un

feel, *v. n.*, sentir; se sentir; chercher; sym-
pathiser avec. To — like, faire l'effet de. To
— for; avoir de la sympathie pour To — cold;

avoir froid To — soft, être doux au toucher
To — rough, être âpre, ou dur au toucher. How do you — ? comment vous sentez-vous ?

feel'er, *n*, personne qui sent, *f*, (mol.) tentacule, *m*, (of a cat) moustache, (ent.) palpe, antenne, (fig.) allusion détournée, *f*, ballon d'essai, *m*.

feel'ing, *n*, attouchement, toucher, tact, sentiment, *m*, sensibilité, *f*. — of cold, of warmth, sensation du froid, de la chaleur, *f*. To hurt a person's —, froisser les sentiments de quelqu'un. To have no —, n'avoir pas de sensibilité, n'avoir pas d'entrailles. Bad, ou ill, —, rancune, *f*, mauvais vouloir, ressentiment, *m*.

feel'ing, *adj*, tendre, touchant, sensible à. He spoke in a most — manner, il parla de la manière la plus touchante.

feel'ingly, *adv*, d'une manière touchante, d'une manière sensible, sensiblement, avec attendrissement.

fee-sim'ple (fi-sim'pl'), *n*, droit de propriété absolu, (feudal) fief simple, franc-allou, *m*.

feet (fite), *n pl* *V*. foot.

feet'less, *adj*, sans pieds.

feign (féne), *v a*, feindre, inventer, imaginer, simuler, dissimuler.

feign (féne), *v n*, feindre, dissimuler; faire semblant de.

feigned (fé'n'de), *adj*, feint, inventé; dissimulé, imaginé.

feign'edly, *adv*, avec feinte.

feign'ing, *n*, feinte; dissimulation, *f*.

feign'ingly, *adv*, avec feinte.

feint (fé'n'te), *n*, feinte, *f*.

feld'spar ou *feld'spath* (feld'spâr, -spath), *n*, (min) feldspath, *m*.

feldspath'ic ou *feldspath'ose* (-spath'ik, -spath'oze), *adj*, feldspathique.

fel'citatie (fi-li-ci-té), *v a*, féliciter, (ant) rendre heureux.

fel'citatie (fi-li-ci-té), *n*, félicitation, *f*.

fel'citous (fi-), *adj*, heureux, bien trouvé.

fel'citously, *adv*, heureusement, avec bonheur.

fel'city (fi-), *n*, félicité, *f*; bonheur, *m*, convenance, propriété, *f*.

fel'line (fi-laine), *adj*, félin; de chat.

fell (féle), *n*, peau, fourrure, *f*.

fell, *adj*, barbare, cruel, féroce, diabolique.

fell, *v a*, abattre, assommer, terrasser, renverser.

fell'er, *n*, personne qui abat, *f*, bûcheron, *m*.

fell'monger (-meu'gn'gheur), *n*, marchand de peaux, peaussier, *m*.

fel'loe (fél'lô), *n*, jante, *f*. *V* felly.

fel'low (fél'lô), *n*, compagnon, camarade, membre, garçon, gaillard, (b s) individu, drôle; (of a university) agrégé; (of things) pendant, pareil, *m*. Bad —; mauvais garnement, méchant drôle, mauvais sujet, *m*. Good —, bon enfant, bon diable, brave garçon, *m*. Fine —, beau garçon, *m*. Coarse —, grossier personnage, *m*.

— Poor —; pauvre garçon, *m*. Cunning —, rusé compère, fin malin, *m*. Odd —; drôle de corps, *m*. Odd —, membre d'une certaine société de secours mutuels, *m*. Mean —, individu méprisable, *m*. Old —, vieux bonhomme, *m*. Bed —; camarade de lit, *m*.

School —, camarade de classe, *m*. A very pleasant —, un charmant garçon. Merry little —, gentil petit drôle, *m*. I say, you —! dites donc, vous autres! You —! vous, l'ami — of the Royal Society, membre (agréé) de la Société royale de Londres, *m*. These shoes are not —, ces souliers ne sont pas pareils. To be hail — well met with, se traiter de pair à compagnon.

Here is the — to this picture; voici le pendant de ce tableau. The poor —! le pauvre homme!

fel'low, *v a*, assortir, associer, s'accorder avec, s'assortir avec.

fel'low-cit'izen, *n*, concitoyen, *m*; — ne, *f*. *fel'low-cit'izenship*, *n*, concitoyenneté, *f*. *fel'low-coun'selor*, *n*, collègue au conseil, *m*. *fel'low-crea'ture* (-kri-t'ure), *n*, semblable, *m*.

fel'low-feel'ing, *n*, sympathie, *f*; esprit de corps, intérêt commun, *m*. A — makes us wondrous kind, la sympathie (ou l'intérêt commun) rapproche les gens.

fel'low-heir (-ère), *n*, cohéritier, *m*.

fel'low-help'er (-hèlp'eur), *n*, coadjuteur, *m*, aide, *m*.

fel'low-la-borer (-lé-beur'eur), *n*, collaborateur, camarade, compagnon de travail, *m*.

fel'low-like (-laïke) ou *fel'lowly* (ant.), *adj*, sociable, en égal.

fel'low-pris'oner, *n*, compagnon de captivité, codétenu, coaccusé.

fel'low-serv'ant (-seur-) *n*, compagnon de service, camarade, *m*.

fel'lowship, *n*, société, confraternité, *f*; (in universities) grade d'agrégé, *m*; (arith.) règle de société, règle de compagnie, *f*.

fel'low-sol'dier (-sôl'djeu'r), *n*, frère d'armes, *m*.

fel'low-stu'dent (-stou'-), *n*, condisciple, *m*.

fel'low-suf'ferer, *n*, compagnon d'infortune, *m*.

fel'low-towns'man, *n*, concitoyen, *m*.

fel'low-trav'eler, *n*, compagnon de voyage, *m*.

fel'ly (fél'li), *n*, jante, *f*.

fel'o-de-se (fi-lô-di-ci'), *n*, (jur.) suicidé, suicide, *m*.

fel'on (fél'o'n), *n*, auteur d'un délit, d'un crime, d'un crime capital; criminel; (med) panaris, *m*.

fel'on, *adj*, félon, traître; inhumain; cruel.

fel'o'nious, *adj*, félon, traître perfide, (jur.) criminel.

fel'o'niously, *adv*, en traître, (jur.) avec une intention criminelle.

fel'on'y, *n*, (jur.) délit, crime, crime capital, *m*.

felt (félte), *n*, feutre, chapeau de feutre, *m*.

felt ou *fel'ter*, *v a*, feutrer.

fel'ting, *n*, feutrage, *m*.

fel'uc'ca (fi-leuk'ka), *n*, felouque, *f*.

fe'male (fi-mêle), *n*, femme; personne; jeune personne, (of animals only) femelle, *f*.

fe'male, *adj*, féminin; de femme; (bot. and of animals) femelle. A — friend; une amie.

A — poor relative, une parente pauvre — penitentiary, maison centrale pour les femmes, *f*.

fe'me-cov'ert ou *fe'mme-cov'ert* (fé'm'keu'r-eurte), *n*, (jur.) femme en puissance de mari, *f*.

fe'me'sole ou *fe'mme'sole* (fé'm'sôle), *n*, (jur) fille, *f*, femme non-mariée, *f*.

fe'm'inacy ou *fe'minal'ity* (fé'm'i-), *n*, (ant) nature de femme, *f*.

fe'm'inine (fé'm-i-), *adj*, féminin; efféminé.

In the — gender, (gram) au féminin.

fe'm'ininely, *adv*, (ant.) comme une femme, en femme.

fe'm'oral (fé'm'o-), *adj*, fémorel, crural.

fen (fé'n), *n*, marais, marécage, *m*. — fire;

feu follet, *m*. — cricket, (ent.) courtilière, *f*.

fence (fé'n'ce), *n*, clôture, enceinte, palissade, barrière, balustrade, (art of fencing) escrime, (fig.) défense, *f*. To sit on the —; (fig.) ne pas s'engager à une opinion de part ou d'autre; ménager la chèvre et le chou.

fence, *v a*, enclore, mettre une clôture à; mettre une enceinte à, protéger, défendre. To — in, enclore.

fence, *v n*, faire des clôtures; (with folla) faire des armes, tirer des armes.

fence'less, *adj*, ouvert, sans clôture, sans défense.

fen'cer, *n*, tireur d'armes, (man) sauteur, *m*.

fen'cible (fé'n'-ci'b'l'), *adj*, capable de défense.

fen/cibles, *n pl.*, miliciens, *m pl.*, (soldats pour la défense du territoire, lesquels ne peuvent être envoyés à l'étranger).

fen/cing, *n*, encainte, clôture; (with foils) escrime, *f*.

fen/cing-glove, *n*, gant bourré, *m*.

fen/cing-mas/ter (-mas-teur), *n.*, maître d'armes, maître d'escrime, *m*.

fen/cing-match, *n*, assaut d'armes, *m*.

fen/cing-pad, *n*, plastron, *m*.

fen/cing-school (-skoule), *n*, salle d'armes, salle d'escrime, *f*.

fen/cing-shoe, *n*, sandale d'armes, *f*.

fend (fè'n'd), *v a.*, (ant) se détendre de, se garder de, détourner, défendre, protéger. — off; *parer, écarter, détourner*.

fend'er, *n*, garde-feu, *m*, (nav) défense, *f*.

fen/nel (fè'n'nèl), *n*, (bot) fenouil, aneth dour, *m*.

fen/nish (ant.) ou **fen'ny** (fè'n'-), *adj*, marécageux, des marais

fen'ugreek (fè-mou-grîke), *n*, (bot) fenugrec, *m*, trigonelle, *f*.

feoff (fèfe), *v a.*, (ant) investir d'un fief, donner l'investiture à, (fig) douer.

feoff/fee (fè'fè), *n*, personne investie d'un héritage foncier, *f*.

feoff/ment (fèf-), *n*, (ant) inféodation, *f*, investiture d'un héritage foncier, *f*.

fer'al (fir-), *adj.*, fénal, férié

fer'ment (feur-), *n*, ferment, *m*, fermentation, *f*. In a —, *en rumeur* (V. Hugo).

fer'ment, *v n*, fermenter.

fer'ment, *v a*, faire fermenter

fermentable (-a-b'l), *adj*, fermentescible.

fermentation (feur-mè'n-té-), *n*, fermentation, *f*.

fermen/tative, *adj*, fermentatif; de fermentation

fermen/tativeness, *n*, qualité de ce qui est fermentatif, *f*.

fern (feurne), *n*, (bot) fougère, *f* — brake, fougère, *f* — stand, *jardins à fougères*, *f*.

fer'n'y, *adj*, plein de fougères; couvert de fougères

fero/cious (fi-rò-sheuse), *adj*, féroce.

fero/ciously, *adv*, avec féroceité.

fero/ciousness ou **feroc/ity**, *n*, féroceité, *f*.

fer/reous (fèr-ri-), *adj*, ferrugineux.

fer'et (fèr'ète), *n*, (mam) furet, *m*; (tape) padou, *m*.

fer'et, *v a.*, fureter. To — out; *traquer, dépister, dénicher*; (fig) *découvrir, évaluer*.

fer'et, *v n*, chasser au furet, fureter

fer'reter, *n*, fureteur, (fig) fureteur, *m*.

fer'riage (fèr-ri-èdje), *n*, pontonnage, prix du passage dans un bac, *m*.

ferri/rous (fèr'rif-eur-), *adj*, (geol) ferrifère.

fer'rous, *adj*, ferreux.

feru/ginated (fèr'rou'djinétède), *adj.*, ayant les propriétés ou la couleur de la rouille, ferrugineux

feru/gineous ou **feru/ginous** (fèr'rou-dj-nè-), *adj*, ferrugineux.

fer'rule (fèr-ril ou fèr'reule), *n*, (ring) virole, *f*.

fer'ry, *v a*, passer dans un bac. To — over, to — across; *passer dans un bac*; (ant.) *porter, transporter*

fer'ry-boat (-bôte), *n*, bac; barque, nacelle, *f*.

fer'ry-man (-ma'n), *n*, passeur, (poet) nocher, nautonnier, *m*.

fer'tile (feur'til), *adj*, fertile, fécond.

fer'tilely, *adv*, abondamment, fertilement.

fer'tileness ou **fertility**, *n*, fertilité, *f*.

fer'tilize (-aize), *v a*, fertiliser.

fer'ula (fèr'iou-) ou **fer'ule** (fèr'enie), *n*, (bot.) férule, *f*, (of the Eastern empire) sceptre impérial, *m*, (a cane) férule, *f*.

fer'vency (feur've'n-), *n*, ardeur, ferveur, *f*.

fer'vent, *adj*, vif, ardent, fervent

fer'vently, *adv*, ardemment, avec ferveur.

fer'vid (feur-), *adj*, ardent, chaud, vif, brûlant.

fer'vidly, *adv*, avec chaleur, ardemment.

fer'vidness, *n*, chaleur, ardeur, *f*.

fer'vor (feur-veur), *n*, chaleur, ferveur, ardeur, *f*.

fes/cennine (-naine), *adj*, (archéol.) fescennin, licencieux

fes/cennine, *n sing*, vers fescennins, *m pl*.

fes'cue (fè's'kiou), *n*, (ant) touche, *f*, (pour montrer les lettres aux enfants qui apprennent à lire)

fesse, *n*, (her) fasce, *f*.

fes'tal, *adj*, de fête

fes'ter (fè's'teur), *v n*, s'ulcérer, se corrompre, s'envenimer.

fes'ter, *n*, abcès, *m*, tumeur, *f*.

fes'tival, *adj*, de fête, joyeux, gai.

fes'tival, *n*, fête, *f*, festival, *m*.

fes'tive ou **fes'tivous**, *adj.*, de fête, joyeux.

festivity, *n*, fête, gaité, joie, réjouissance, *f*.

festoon (-toun), *n*, feston, *m*.

festoon', *v a*, festonner (with de).

fetch (fètshe), *n*, ruse; finesse, *f*; tour, stratagème, *m*.

fetch, *v a*, chercher, aller chercher, amener, apporter, (of price) rapporter, valoir, se vendre à, (one's breath) prendre, reprendre, (a pump) amorcer, (a sigh) pousser, (a blow) porter. To — away, *emporter, emmener*. To — down; *faire descendre, descendre, abaisser*, (fig) *rabâcher, humilier*. To — back, *rapporter, ramener*. To — in, *faire entrer, renvoyer, amener*. To — off, *ôter, enlever, emporter, emmener*. To — out, *faire sortir, aller chercher*. To — up; *faire monter, monter, attendre, rattraper, rejoindre*. These goods — a great deal, *cette marchandise rapporte beaucoup*.

fetch, *v n*, se mouvoir. To — and carry for any one; *ôter à quelqu'un au doigt et à l'œil*; (of dogs) rapporter.

fetch'er, *n*, chercheur, *m*, chercheuse, *f*; (of dogs) rapporteur.

fet'ich, *n*, fétiche, *m*.

fet'ichism ou **fet'ichism**, *n*, fétichisme, *m*.

fet'id, *adj*, fétide

fet'idness, *n*, fétidité, *f*.

fet'lock (fè't-), *n*, fanon (du cheval), *m*.

fet'ter (fè't-teur), *v a*, mettre dans les fers; enchaîner, (fig) entraver. To — a horse, *entraver un cheval*.

fet'terless, *adj*, sans fers, libre, sans entraves.

fet'ters (fè't-teurze), *n*, fers, *m pl*, chaînes, (of a horse) entraves, *f pl*.

fet'tle (fè't'l), *v n*, être occupé à épousseter et à ranger. Pretend to — about the room; *avez l'air d'épousseter les meubles et de mettre chaque chose à sa place*.

fet'tle, *n*, bonne condition, *f*, bon état, *m*.

fet'tus (fè-), *n*, (fetuser) fœtus, *m*.

fèud (fèude), *n*, fief, *m*, (quarrel) brouillerie, querelle, mimité, dissension, *f*.

fèu'dal, *adj*, féodal

fèu'dalism, *n*, féodalité, *f*.

fèu'dality, *n*, féodalité, *f*.

fèu'datory, *n*, feudataire, *m*.

fèu'datory, *adj.*, feudataire, qui relève d'un seigneur.

fèu'dist, *n*, feudiste, *m*.

fèuillemort, *n*, (color) feuille-morte, *m*; couleur feuille-morte, *f*. (Invariable; not used in plural)

fè'ver (fè-veur), *n*, fièvre, *f*. Fit of —; *accès de fièvre*, *m*. Burning —; *fièvre ardente*. Intermittent —; *fièvre intermittente*. Tertian —; *fièvre tierce*. Scarlet —; *fièvre scarlatine*. Typhoid —; *fièvre typhoïde*. Milk —; *fièvre de lait*. Miliary —; *éruption miliaire*, *f*. To be in a

—, avoir la fièvre, (fig.) être dans une grande agitation.

fe'ver, *v a*, (ant) donner la fièvre à
fe'verlew (-liou), *n*, (bot.) pyréthre, *m*,
matricaire, *f*.

fe'ver-hospital, *n*, hôpital de fiévreux, *m*.
fe'verlish, *adj*, fiévreux; fébrile; brillant
fe'verlishness, *n*, indisposition fébrile, (fig)
fièvre, *f*; enfièvrement, *m*.

fe'ver-stricken, *adj*, atteint de la fièvre
few (fiou), *adj*, peu de, peu de gens. A —,
peu de, quelques, quelques-uns, m., quelques-unes, f. — people think thus, *peu de gens pensent ainsi.* Give me a — of these pears, *donnez-moi quelques-unes de ces poires.* One of the — good ministers, *un des rares bons ministres.* A good —, *un nombre considérable.* Not a —, *pas mal de, bon nombre de.*

few'er, *adj*, moins nombreux, en plus petit nombre, moins.

few'est, *adj*, le plus petit nombre de, le moins possible de.

few'ness, *n*, petit nombre, *m*, petite quantité, *f*.

fi'at (fa-), *n*, ordre, commandement, décret, *m*.

fib, *n*, conte, mensonge, *m*; manerie, *f*
fib, *v n*, mentir; faire des contes.

fib'ber, *n*, menteur, *m*, menteuse, *f*; faiseur de contes, *m*, faiseuse de contes, *f*.

fi'ber ou fi'tre (fa-beur), *n*, fibre, *f*.
fi'bril (fa-bril), *n*, (anat., bot) fibrille, *f*.

fi'bril'ious, *adj*, (anat., bot) fibrilleux
fi'brous (fa-), *adj*, fibreux

fi'bula (fi-biou-), *n*, (anat.) péroné, *m*; (surg)
aiguille (qui sert à coudre les lèvres d'une plaie),
f; (ordinary language) fermoir, *m*, broche, *f*.

fi'cile (fik'li), *adj*, volage, inconstant, changeant. A — light, *une lumière incertaine, vacillante.*

fi'cloness, *n*, inconstance, légèreté, instabilité, *f*.

fi'cile (fik'til), *adj*, fait d'argile; plastique, (of pottery) céramique. — earth, *terre à potier, argile plastique, f.*

fi'ction (fik'sheune), *n*, fiction, fable, *f*. Works of —, *ouvrages de l'esprit, romans, m pl*

fi'cti'ous (-tish'eusse), *adj*, fictif, imaginaire, allégorique, faux, supposé; (fig) factice

fi'cti'ously, *adv*, fictivement.

fi'cti'ousness, *n*, caractère fictif, *m*.
fid, *n*, (nav.) épissure, *m*, (of a mast) clef, *f*

fid'le, *n*, violon, *m*. To play second — to, (fig.) *jouer le second rôle auprès de*

fid'le, *v n*, jouer du violon, (to trifle) baguenauder, naiser. To be always fiddling, *être toujours à baguenauder, à naiser, perdre son temps à des riens*

fid'le, *v a*, jouer un air sur le violon.

fid'le-bow, *n*, archet, *m*.
fid'le-de-dee', *uit*, allons donc; laissez donc!

fid'le-faddle, *n*, (pop) fadaise; niaiserie; faribole, sornette, *f*.

fid'le-faddle, *adj*, (pop) qui s'occupe de fadaises, de niaiseries, de sornettes.

fid'le-pattern, *n*, (of spoons, etc) couvert violon, *m*.

fid'lier, *n*, joueur de violon, ménestrier, *m*.
fid'le-stick, *n*, archet de violon, *m*, (non-sense) fadaise, baliverne, *f*. —s! *tarare! allons donc! quelle blague!*

fid'le-string (-strigne), *n*, corde de violon, *f*.
fid'le-wood (-woude), *n*, (bot) bétoune aquatique, herbe-de-siège, *f*.

fid'ling, *n*, action de jouer du violon, *f*.
fid'ling, *adj*, frivole

fid'us'or (fa-di-djeuss'eux), *n*, (jur) fidéjussure, *m*.

fid'ity, *n*, fidélité, *f*.

fidg'et (fidjète), *v n*, se remuer; se tourmenter, frétiller, gigoter, s'agiter.

fidg'et, *n*, mouvement, tourment, *m*; inquietude, agitation, *f*; (of persons) mouvement perpétuel, être remuant, *m*. What a — you are: *quel tourment vous êtes!; comme vous vous tourmentez!* quel mouvement perpétuel vous faites; I have the —, *je ne puis tenir en place, je suis sur les épinns, j'ai la puce à l'oreille.*

fidg'ety, *adj*, remuant, inquiet, (trouble some) tracassier, impatient, ennuyeux.

fidu'clary (fi-diou-shi-), *adj*, fiduciaire.

fidu'clary, *n*, fiduciaire, *m*.
fiel (faie), *mi*, fi! fi donc! — for shame! *fi l'horreur!* — on... *fi de!*

fief (fiie), *n*, fief, *m*.
field (fiide), *n*, champ, *m*; campagne, *f*;

(fig) champ, *m*, carrière, *f* — of battle, *champ de bataille, m*. In the open —, *en pleins champs.* On the —, *sur le terrain (dueling).*

In the —; (mil) *en campagne.* To take the —; (milit) *se mettre en campagne.*

field'-artillery, *n*, artillerie de campagne, *f*.
field'-bed (-bède), *n*, lit de camp, *m*.

field'-colors (-keul'leurze), *n pl*, (milit.) guidon, fanion, *m sing*

field'-day, *n*, (milit) jour de revue, *m*, revue, *f*.

field'fare (-fère), *n*, (ornl) litorne, *f*.
field'-glass, *n*, jumelles de campagne, *f pl*

field'-marshal (-mâr-), *n*, maréchal, *m*.
field'-mouse (-maouce), *n*, mulot, *m*.

field'-officer, *n*, officier supérieur, *m*.
field'-piece (-pice), *n*, pièce de campagne, *f*.

field'-practice, *n*, grandes manœuvres, *f pl*
field'-sports, *n pl*, sport, *m*; exercices en plein air, *m pl*

field'-staf (-stâse), *n*, (milit) boutefeu, *m*.
field'-surgeon, *n*, chirurgien d'ambulance, *m*.

field'-works, *n*, (fort) travaux, *m pl*; défenses érigées par une armée assiégeante, *f pl*

fiend (fi'n'de), *n*, esprit malin; démon, *m*. — like, *diabolique, infernal*

fiend'ish, *adj*, diabolique, satanique, infernal.
fiend'ishness, *n*, méchanceté infernale, *f*.

fi'erce (fi'ce), *adj*, féroce, farouche, furieux, violent

fi'erce'ly, *adv*, féroce, fureusement.

fi'erce'ness, *n*, féroce, ardeur, fureur; violence, impétuosité, *f*.

fi'erness (fai'eur-), *n*, fougue, ardeur, *f*, emportement, *m*.

fi'ery, *adj*, de feu, ardent, fougueux, emporté, bouillant

fife (faife), *n*, fifre, *m*.
fife, *v n*, jouer du fifre.

fi'fer, *n*, fifre, joueur de fifre, *m*.
fifteen' (fi'fine), *adj*, quinze

fifteenth' (fi'fin'th), *adj*, quinzième.

fifteenth', *n*, quinzième, *m*, (mus) quinzième; double octave, *f*, (of the days of the month) quinze

fifteenth'ly, *adv*, quinzièmement.

fifth (fi'fh), *adj*, cinquième; cinq Charles the —; *Charles-Quint (of Spain).* Pope Sixtus the —; *le pape Sixte-Quint.*

fifth, *n*, cinquième *m*, (mus) quinte, *f*.
fifth'ly, *adv*, cinquièmement.

fi'fth (fi-t-èth), *adj*, cinquantième

fi'fty, *adj*, cinquante. About —, *une cinquantaine.* — fold; *cinquante fois.*

fig, *n*, figue, *f*, (tree) figuier, *m*. A — for! *foin de!; nargue de!; fi de!* au diable avec!

Not to care a — for; *ne pas se soucier d'un fêtu de, se moquer de.* In full —, *en grande toilette, (milit) en grande tenue.*

fig'-eater (-it'eur), *n*, (ornl.) becfigue, *m*.
fig'-garden (-gârd'n), *n*, figuerie, *f*

fig'-house (-haouce), *n*, serre à figuiers, *f*.
fig'-leaf, *n*, feuille de figuier, *f*.

fight (faite), *v.n.*, (*present and past part.*, Fought), se battre, combattre; se combattre To — shy of any one; se méfier de quelqu'un, éviter quelqu'un. To — hard; se battre avec acharnement.

fight, *v.a.*, se battre avec; combattre, combattre **contre**, défendre, (a battle) livrer To — a question, débattre une question To — a point; discuter un point de droit. To — cocks, faire combattre des coqs To — a battle out, soutenir un combat. To show —, montrer les dents To — one's way, se frayer un chemin à travers, (fig) faire son chemin (en dépit des obstacles) To — it out, lutter jusqu'au bout, vider une querelle les armes à la main To — a battle, livrer bataille. To — the battles of one's country, combattre pour son pays. The battle was obstinately fought, la bataille fut obstinée To — another man's battles, prendre la défense de quelqu'un.

fight, *n.*, combat, m., bataille, lutte, f

fighter, *n.*, combattant, (b.s.) batailleur, breteur, ferrailleur, m. Prize —, boxeur de profession, pugiliste, m.

fighting, *adj.*, qui combat, (of things) de combat — men, combattants, hommes de guerre, *m.pl.* — field, champ de bataille, *m.*

fighting, *n.*, combat, m., combats, *m.pl.* lutte, *f.* Prize —; combat de boxeurs, pugilat, *m.*

fig-marigold (-gêlde), *n.*, fioncée, glaciale, *f.* **fig-ment** (-mè'n'te), *n.*, (ant.) fiction, invention, fable, *f.*, mensonge, *m.*

fig-orchard (-tsharde), *n.*, figurerie, *f.*

fig-pecker (-pèk'eur), *n.*, (orn) becfigue, *m.* **fig-tree** (-trî), *n.*, figuier, *m.*

figurability (fig'h'ou-), *n.*, (ant.) figurabilité, *f.*

figurable, *adj.*, (ant.) susceptible de recevoir une forme, une figure, figurable.

figurant (fig'h'ou-), *n.*, (thea.) figurant, *m.*, figurante, *f.*

figurate (-rète), *adj.*, (ant.) qui a une forme, une figure, (math., mus.) figuré — stones, pierres figurées, *f.pl.* — numbers, figurés, *m.pl.*

figured (-rétède), *adj.*, (ant.) formé; figuré; ayant une forme déterminée

figuration (-ré-), *n.*, (ant.) configuration, *f.*; type, *m.*, figure, (mus.) figure, *f.*

figurative (-ré-), *adj.*, figuratif, figuré, typique, allégorique, métaphorique In a — sense; au figuré

figuratively, *adv.*, figurément, au figuré, figurativement

figurativeness, *n.*, caractère métaphorique; caractère symbolique, *f.*

figure (fig'h'ou-), *n.*, figure, forme, taille, tournure, mine, *f.*, air, *m.*; (of stuffs) dessin, *m.*; (arith.) chiffre, *m.* What a — you are! comme vous voilà fagoté, ou arrangé!; comme vous voilà fait! To cut a —, faire figure; trancher du grand, jeter de la poudre aux yeux. Academic —, académie, *f.* — of speech, façon de parler, *f.*

figure, *v.a.*, figurer, façonner, représenter, former, imaginer To — to one's self, se figurer, s'imaginer

figured (fig'h'ou-), *adj.*, à dessin, façonné, ouvrage, (ant.) métaphorique

figure-drawing, *n.*, dessin de figure, *m.*

figure-head (-hède), *n.*, (nav.) figure, *f.*; buste à l'avant d'un navire, (fig.) mannequin, *m.*

figurist (fig'h'ou-), *n.*, (ant.) figuriste, *m.*

fig-wort (-weurte), *n.*, (bot.) scrofulaire, herbe aux écrouelles, bête à aquatique, ficaire, *f.* **filaceous** (-lè-acheuse), *adj.*, (ant.) filamenteux.

filament, *n.*, filament, (bot) fil, filament, *m.*

filamentous, *adj.*, filamenteux.

filbert (-beurte), *n.*, aveline, noisette, *f.*

filbert-orchard (-tsharde), *n.*, coudraie, coudrette, *f.*

filbert-tree (-trî), *n.*, coudrier, avelinier, *m.*

filch (fîlsh), *v.a.*, escamoter, filouter, voler, chiper

filch'er, *n.*, filou, voleur, fripon, escroc, *m.*

file (faile), *n.*, (tool) lime, *f.*, (of papers) liasse, *f.*, dossier, pique-notes, *m.*, (list) liste, (of newspapers) collection; (milit.) file, (theat) queue, *f.* Cumming —, fin matras, *m.* Cumming old —, vieux renard, *m.* On —, en liasse. Left —! (mil) par file à gauche! Right —! par file à droite! To stand in —, faire queue

file, *v.a.*, limer, enliser, (newspapers) faire une collection de, mettre en liasse, (jur.) produire, (a schedule) déposer To — off, limer, polir.

file, *v.n.*, (milit) marcher sur un rang. To — off ou past, défiler

file-cutter (-kèut-), *n.*, tailleur de limes, *m.*

file-cutting, *n.*, taille des limes, *f.*

file-firing, *n.*, feu de file, *m.*

file-leader (-lîd-), *n.*, (milit) chef de file, *m.*

filer, *n.*, limeur, *m.*

filial, *adj.*, filial.

filially, *adv.*, filialement

filia'tion (fil-î-é-), *n.*, (ant) filiation, *f.*; (jur.)

recherche de la paternité, *f.*

fil'buster, *n.*, ribustier, *m.*

fil'buster, *v.n.*, faire le ribustier.

filiform, *adj.*, filiforme

filigrane (fil-î-grène) ou **fil'igree** (fil-î-grî-), *n.*, filigrane, *m.*

fil'igreed (-grê'n'de) ou **fil'igreed** (-gride), *adj.*, à filigrane

fil'ing, *n.*, limage, *m.*, limage, *f.*, (of papers) mise en liasse, *f.*, classement, *m.* — off, défilé, *m.*, défilade, *f.*

fil'ings (fil'ign'se), *n.pl.*, limage, *f.sing*

fill, *n.*, suffisance, *f.*, soul, content, *m.*

fill, *v.a.*, remplir, remplit, rassasier, combler; (to occupy) occuper, remplir To — up, remplir, combler To — a pipe, bourrer une pipe. To — a tooth, plomber une dent The wind —s the sails, le vent gonfle les voiles To — up a vacancy in an office, pourvoir à un office, à un emploi To — up the time, employer le temps à. To — in (insert), insérer.

fill, *v.n.*, se remplir, s'emplir To — out; verser; gonfler, se gonfler, s'enfler, (to get stout) prendre de l'embonpoint; (fig) amplifier.

fill'er, *n.*, personne qui remplit, *f.*, (tech.) chargeur, remplissage, cheval limonier, limonier, *m.*

fil'let (-lète), *n.*, bandeau; (bot) filet, (anat) frein, filet, (of coin) lame, *f.*; (arch) astragale, filet, *m.* — of veal, rouelle de veau, *f.* — of beef, filet de bœuf, *m.* — steak, chateaubrand, *m.*

fil'let, *v.a.*, nouer, ou ceindre, d'un bandeau; (arch) orner d'un filet

fil'ling, *n.*, action de remplir; chose pour remplir, *f.*, remplissage, (of teeth) plombage. *m.* — up stuff, remplissage, *m.*

fil'ling, *adv.*, qui remplit, rassasiant

fil'lip (fil'lîpe), *n.*, chiquenaude, *f.*, (fig.) coup de fouet, *m.*; ce qui sert à exciter le courage (fig) To give a — to, ragailardir (Molière).

fil'lip, *v.a.*, donner une chiquenaude à; chiquenauder, (fig) encourager.

fil'ty (fil'lî), *n.*, poulche; (fig) coquette, *f.*

film, *n.*, (bot) pellicule, (anat.) tunique; (med.) tase, *f.*, (fig) nuage, voile, *m.*; (photography) couche, pellicule, *f.*

film, *v.a.*, couvrir d'une tunique, d'une pellicule

fil'my, *adj.*, membraneux

fil'ter, *n.*, filtre, couloir, *m.*

fil'ter, *v.a.*, filtrer.

fil'tering, *adj.*, filtrant

fil'tering-machine, *n.*, filtre, *m.*

filth (filth), *n.*, ordure, saleté, (fig.) corruption, *f.*; langage obscène, *m.*

filthy (-thi), *adv.*, salement.

filthiness (-thi-, *n.*, saleté, *f.*; ordures, *f. pl.*; (fig.) corruption, *f.*

filthy (-thi), *adj.*, sale, dégoûtant; (fig.) corrompu, ignoble, impur; honteux, obscène.

filtrate (-tré), *v a.*, filtrer.

filtration (-tré-, *n.*, filtration, *f.*

filmbriate (-tré), *adj.*, (bot) frangé, bordé.

filmbriate, *v a.*, franger, border.

filmbriated (-tréde), *adj.*, (her) bordé

fin (fine), *n.*, (ich) nageoire, *f.*, (of flatfish) barbes, *f. pl.*; (of whales) fanon, *m.* — like, en forme de nageoire

finable (fa'i'n'a'b'l), *adj.*, passible d'amende, (of things) punissable d'une amende

final (fa'i-), *adj.*, final, dernier, définitif, décisif.

finale (fa'i-n'l), *n.*, (mus.) finale, *m.*, (quadrille) finale, *f.*

finally (fa'i-), *adv.*, enfin, finalement, définitivement, en dernier lieu.

finance ou **finances**, *n.*, finance, *f.*; finances, *f. pl.*

financial (-shul), *adj.*, financier

financially, *adv.*, en matière de finances

financier (-csh), *n.*, financier.

finch (f'i'n'she), *n.*, (orn) pinson, *m.*

find (fa'i'n'de), *v a.*, (pretent and past part., Found), trouver, (jur.) (guilty) déclarer, (verdict) rendre, prononcer, (to deem) juger, penser, croire, estimer To — fault with, trouver mauvais, trouver à redire à To — in, pourvoir de. — out, découvrir, résoudre; démasquer To — it necessary to, reconnaître, se trouver dans la nécessité de, se voir obligé de.

finder, *n.*, trouveur, *m.*, trouveuse, *f.*, inventeur, *m.*, inventrice, *f.*

finding, *n.*, découverte, trouvaille, *f.*; (jur.) jugement, *m.*, déclaration, *f.*, verdict, *m.* — in keepings, (prov) ce qui est bon à prendre est bon à garder (Beaumarais)

fine (faine), *adj.*, fin, délicat; subtil, (hand-some) beau, (fig) bon, accompli, élégant It is —, (of the weather) il fait beau That is all very —, but, tout cela est bel et bon, mais — clothes do not fill stomach, (prov) la belle cage ne nourrit pas l'oiseau — feathers make — birds, la belle plume fait le bel oiseau.

fine (faine), *n.*, amende, *f.*; pot-de-vin, *m.*

fine, *v a.*, (to mulct) mettre à l'amende, condamner à une amende de, (to refine) affiner, (wine) coller, clarifier

fine-arts, *n. pl.*, beaux arts, *m. pl.*

fine-bred, *adj.*, (of horses) fin.

fine-draw (-drô), *v a.*, faire des reprises perdues à, reentraire, reprendre.

fine-drawer, *n.*, ouvrier en reprises perdues, *m.*, ouvrière en reprises perdues, *f.*, reentrayer, *m.*, reentrayer, *f.*

fine-drawing, *n.*, reprise perdue, reentrature, *f.*

fine-grained, *adj.*, (of metals) à grain fin, (of stuffs) à poil fin, (of wood) à fil fin

finely, *adv.*, fin, délicatement, finement, subtilement, élégamment, (bs) joliment, de la belle manière.

fineness (faine-), *n.*, finesse, délicatesse, élégance, pureté, subtilité, beauté, *f.*

finer (faineur), *n.*, affineur, *m.*

finery (fa'i'n'ri), *n.*, parure, *f.*, ornement, *m.*, toilette, *f.*, beaux habits, *m. pl.*; (metal.) affinerie, *f.*, foyer d'affinerie, *m.*

fine-spoken (-spô'k'n), *adj.*, beau parleur.

fine-spun (-speune), *adj.*, filé fin, (fig.) subtil, délicat, délié

finesses (finècs), *n.*, finesse, *f.*; (coin.) titre, *alot, m.*

finesses, *v n.*, user de finesse, finasser.

finessing, *n.*, finasserie, *f.*

fin-footed (fine-foutède), *adj.*, (zool.) palmipède.

finger (f'i'gn'gheur), *n.*, doigt, (mus.) doigter, *m.*, (fig.) main, *f.* Fore—, doigt indicateur, index, *m.* Little —, petit doigt, *m.* Middle—, doigt du milieu, médus, *m.* Ring—, annulaire, doigt annulaire, *m.* My —s were itching to, les doigts me démangeaient de. To have anything at one's —s' ends, savoir quelque chose sur le bout du doigt. To point with one's —, indiquer du doigt, montrer du doigt, au doigt. To have a — in a thing, être intéressé dans une affaire, être mêlé dans une affaire, être pour quelque chose dans He has a — in every pie, il se mêle de toutes les affaires de la paraisse, il fourre son nez partout To be like — and thumb, être unis comme les deux doigts de la main. To blow on one's —, souffler dans ses doigts.

finger, *v a.*, toucher, manier, palper, toucher à, exécuter avec les doigts, (mus.) toucher, toucher de To — a piece of music, doigter un morceau de musique.

finger, *v n.*, (mus) doigter

finger-board (-bôrde), *n.*, (mus) clavier; (of a violin) manche, *m.*

fingered (f'i'gn'gheurde), *adj.*, qui a des doigts, (bot) digité, (mam) à doigts Light—, qui a la main légère, enclin à voler Light— gentry, les filous, *m. pl.*, la gent aux doigts crochus, *f.*

finger-and (-i'n'de), *n.*, bout du doigt, *m.*

finger-fish, *n.*, (ich) étoile de mer, astérie, *f.*

finger-glass (-glâce), *n.*, rince-doigts, *m.*

finger-grass (-grâce), *n.*, (bot) panic glabre; panic à patte de oie, *m.*

fin'gering, *n.*, touche, *f.*, manement; ouvrage délicat fait à la main; (mus.) doigter, doigté, *m.* To have the — of, (fig.) avoir le manement de

fin'gerling, *n.*, (ich.) saumoneau, tacon, rené, parr, *m.*

fin'ger-nail, ongle de la main, *m.*

fin'ger-part'ed (-partède), *adj.*, (bot) digité.

fin'ger-plate (-piète), *n.*, plaque de propreté, *f.*

fin'ger-post, *n.*, poteau indicateur, *m.*

fin'ger-stall (-stôl), *n.*, doigtier, *m.*

fin'gle-fangle (f'i'gn'g'l-fa'gn'g'l), *n.*, (pop) bagatelle, babiole, baliverne, fadeuse, *f.*

fin'ical, *adj.*, précieux, affecté, prétentieux.

fin'ically, *adv.*, précieusement, avec prétention

fin'icalness, *n.*, affecterie, *f.*, ton précieux, *m.*, préciosité, *f.* Gray's — was excessive; Gray poussait trop loin l'affecterie, l'affecterie de Gray était excessive

fin'ing (fa'i'n-), *n.*, (metal) affinage, *m.*; (of wine) clarification, *f.*; collage, *m.*

fin'ing-forge, *n.*, forge d'affinage, *f.*

fin'ing-pot, *n.*, creuset, *m.*

fin'is (fa'i'nice), *n.*, fin, *f.*

fin'ish, *v a.*, finir, terminer; achever, consommer

fin'ish, *n.*, fini, *m.*; la dernière main, *f.*; (mas) la dernière couche de plâtre, *f.*

fin'ished (fin'ishite), *adj.*, fini; (fig) parfait, soigné

fin'isher, *n.*, personne qui finit, qui achève, *f.*, polisseur, *m.*, polisseuse, *f.* A —, (fig) le coup de grâce, *m.*

fin'ishing, *adj.*, de perfectionnement; qui complète, dernier. — school; école supérieure, *f.* — stroke, dernière touche, *f.*; coup de grâce, *m.*

fin'ishing, *n.*, fini, achèvement, *m.*; dernière touche, dernière main, *f.*

fin'ite (fa'i-narte), *adj.*, fini

fin'ite, *n.*, fini, *m.*

fin'itely (fa-i-na'i'th), *adv.*, dans de certaines limites

fin'iteness, *n.*, caractère fini, *m.*; borne, limite, *f.*

finless, *adj*, sans nageoires.
fin/like (-laïke), *adj*, en forme de nageoire.
finned (fin'de), *adj*, qui a des nageoires, à nageoires, (her.) loré.
fin/ny, *adj*, qui a des nageoires, à nageoires; (poet.) qui habite les eaux, qui abonde en poissons. The — tribe, la race qui habite les eaux, f, les poissons, *m pl* The — deep, l'océan qui fourmille de poissons, *m*.
fin/toed (fin'tôde), *adj*, à doigts palmés, palmipède.
fin/rin-grass (fa'i'rin'grâse), *n*, (bot.) agrostide stolonifère, *f*.
fir (feur), *n*, (bot.) sapin, bois de sapin, *m*.
fir-apple (-ap'pl), **fir-cone**, *n*, pomme de pin, *f*.
fire (fa'i'eur), *n*, feu, incendie, *m*. Incendiary —, incendie par malveillance — 'au feu' To be on —; être en feu On —, en feu, (fig.) ardent To catch —, prendre feu To take —, s'enflammer, se mettre en colère Running — feu roulant, *m* To make a —, faire du feu To miss, ou hang, —, rater, j'aurai long feu To put out a —, éteindre un feu, un incendie To set on —, to set — to, mettre le feu à He will never set the Thames on —, il n'a pas inventé la poudre To fall from the frying-pan into the —, tomber de feu en chaud mal To add fuel to the —, jeter de l'huile sur le feu To put to — and sword, mettre à feu et à sang To go through — and water for, se mettre au feu pour, se mettre en quatre pour St Anthony's —, érysipèle, érysipèle, *m*.
fire, *v a*, mettre le feu à, embraser, incendier, enflammer; (fire-arms) tirer, faire le coup de feu To — with, enflammer de To — off, tirer, décharger. To — up, s'enflammer, s'échauffer, prendre feu.
fire, *v n*, prendre feu; s'enflammer To — at, faire feu sur — (milit.) feu' To — from the shoulder, tirer à bras armes To — away, (fam.) commencer, continuer.
fire-alarm, *n*, avertisseur d'incendie, *m*.
fire-arms (-ârm'ze), *n pl*, armes à feu, *f pl*.
fire-ball (-bôl), *n*, (milit.) grenade, *f*, (meteor.) globe de feu, bolide, *m*.
fire-balloon, *n*, montgolfière, *f*.
fire-bar (-bâre), *n*, barre de fourneau, barre de foyer, *f*.
fire-blast (-blâste), *n*, (agri.) charbon, *m*, rouille, *f*.
fire-brand (-bra'n'de), *n*, tison ardent, *m*, brandon, (fig.) boutefeux de rébellion (V. Hugo), brandon de discorde, *m*.
fire-brasses, *n pl*, garniture de foyer, *f*.
fire-brick, *n*, brique réfractaire, *f*.
fire-brigade, *n*, corps de sapeurs pompiers, *m*.
fire-bucket, *n*, seau à incendie, *m*.
fire-chest (-tshêste), *n*, (nav.) coffre à feu, *m*.
fire/clay, *n*, (tech.) argile réfractaire, *f*.
fire-damp (-da'm'pe), *n*, feu grisou, grisou, *m*.
fire-dog, *n*, chenet, landier, *m*.
fire/drake (-drêke), *n*, (ant.) dragon volant, feu follet, chauffeur, *m*.
fire-eater, *n*, pyrophage, (fig.) matamore, sacrifiant, valeureux de gens, *m*.
fire-engine (-â'n'dîne), *n*, pompe à incendie, *f*.
fire-escape (-ês-kêpe), *n*, appareil de sauvetage, échelle de sauvetage, *f*.
fire-extinguisher, *n*, extincteur, *m*.
fire-fly (-flaie), *n*, (ent.) lampyre, *m*, mouche à feu, *f*.
fire-grate (-grête), *n*, grille de foyer, *f*.
fire-guard, *n*, garde-feu, *m*.
fire-hose, *n*, boyau, *m*.
fire-irons (-ai'eurn'ze), *n*, garniture de foyer, *f*, (tech.) ringard, tisonnier, *m*. Set of — a; garniture de foyer, *f*.
fire/less, *adj*, sans feu.

fire/lock, *n*, arme à feu, *f*; fusil, mousquet, *m*.
fire/man (-ma'n), *n*, pompier, (in factories) chauffeur, *m*.
fire-office, *n*, bureau d'assurance contre l'incendie, *m*.
fire-pan (-pa'n), *n*, (fire-arms) bassinet, *m*; pelle à feu, bassinoir, *f*.
fire-place (-plêce), *n*, cheminée, *f*, foyer de cheminée, âtre, *m*.
fire-plug, *n*, bouche d'eau, bouche d'incendie, *f*.
fire-policy, *n*, police d'assurance contre l'incendie, *f*.
fire-proof (-proufe), *adj*, à l'épreuve du feu, incombustible.
fir'er, *n*, incendiaire, *m*.
fire-range, *n*, fourneau de cuisine, *m*.
fire-screen (-scrîne), *n*, écran, *m*.
fire-ship (-shi'pe), *n*, brûlot, *m*.
fire/side (-saide), *n*, coin du feu, foyer domestique, *m*. By the —, au coin du feu.
fire-station, *adj*, du coin du feu.
fire-station, *n*, poste de pompiers, *m*.
fire-stone (-stône), *n*, (min.) silic pyromaque, *m*, pierre à fusil, pierre réfractaire, *f*.
fire-tile (-taile), *n*, (tech.) tuile réfractaire, *f*.
fire-tongs, *n pl*, pincettes, *f pl*.
fire-wood (-woude), *n*, bois à brûler, bois de chauffage, *m*.
fire/work (-weurke), *n*, feu d'artifice, *m*. To let off —s, tirer un feu d'artifice [Firework s'emploie généralement au pluriel].
fire-worship, *n*, culte du feu, *m*.
fire-worshiper, *n*, gûbère, *m f*.
fir'-grove, *n*, sapinière, *f*.
fir'ing, *n*, action d'incendier, *f*; chauffage, combustible, (milit.) feu, tir, *m*, fusillade, (vet.) cantérisation, *f*. Independent — (mil.) feu à volonté, *m* — party, peloton d'écrouhon, *m*.
fir'ing-iron (-aieur'ne), *n*, (vet.) fer à cautériser, *m*.
fir'ing-range, *n*, tir, *m*.
fir'kin (feur-ki'n), *n*, quartaut, barillet, *m*, (of butter) tasette, *f*.
firm (feurme), *adj*, ferme, solide, fort, constant.
firm (feurme), *n*, (com.) maison de commerce, raison sociale, *f*.
firmament (feur'-) *n*, firmament; (ant.) fondement, *m*, base, *f*.
firmamen'tal, *adj*, du firmament.
fir'man (feur'), *n*, firmán, *m*.
firm'ly, *adv*, fermement, solidement, fortement.
firm'ness, *n*, fermeté; solidité, force, *f*.
fir'-plank (-pla'gn'k), *n*, planche de saun, *f*.
first (feurst), *adj*, premier, unième.
Twenty—, vingt et unième.
first, *adv*, le premier, premièrement, d'abord — or last, tôt ou tard At —, d'abord, au commencement, à l'origine. From the very —, dès le début He was the very — to complain, il s'est plaint tout le premier. The — that comes, le premier venu, *m*. — and last, d'un bout à l'autre — come — served; les premiers vont devant To be — in the field, prendre les devants — catch your hare, il ne faut pas vendre la peau de l'ours avant de l'avoir tué.
first-born, *adj*, premier-né, premier.
first-class, *n*, (ticket ou carriage) voiture de première classe, *f*, billet de première classe, *m*, *adj*, (of things) de premier choix; (of pers.) éminent, de première force, de premier ordre.
first-fruits (-froute), *n pl*, prémices, *f pl*.
first-hand, *n*, premier ouvrier, *m*, première ouvrière, *f*, *adj*, *adv*, de la première main; de première main.
first'ling, *n*, premier-né, *m*.

firstly, *adv.*, premierement.
first-rate, *adj.*, de premiere force, distingué, excellent.

firth (feurth), *n.*, estuaire, *m.*, embouchure, *f.* (of a river), détroit, *m.*

fir-tree (-trî), *n.*, (bot) sapin, *m.*

fiscal (fiscal), *adj.*, fiscal

fiscal, *n.*, (Spain and Portugal) procureur du roi, (Scotland) procureur fiscal, (*ant*) fisco, *m.*

fiscally, *adv.*, fiscalement

fish (fische), *n.*, poisson, *m.*; (*at play*) fiche; (*nav*) jumelle, *f.*, (*pers*) individu, animal, pistolet, *m.* Neither — nor *fry*, *ni char*, *ni poisson*. To have other — to *fry*, avoir d'autres chats à fouetter. To be like a — out of water, être comme un poisson sur la paille. A fine kettle of —; une jolte affaire

fish, *v.n.*, pêcher To go —ing; aller à la pêche. To — for, tâcher de découvrir. To — for compliments; quêter des compliments To — in troubled waters; pêcher en eau trouble — for it! allez-y; vous en serez pour vos fraies!

fish, *v.a.*, pêcher, fouiller dans, (*nav*) traverser, jumeler, (*fig*) chercher, attraper, surprendre. To — out a man's reasons, tirer à quelqu'un les vers du nez

fish-basket, *n.*, bourriche, manne à poisson, *f.*

fish-bone (-bone), *n.*, arête de poisson, *f.*

fish-cart (-carte), *n.*, voiture à poisson, *f.*

fish-carver, *n.*, *V* fish-slice

fish-curer (-kour'), *n.*, saleur, *m.*

fish-day, *n.*, jour maigre, jour de poisson, *m.*

fish'er, *n.*, pêcheur, *m.*

fish'er-boat (-bôte), *n.*, bateau pêcheur, *m.*

fish'er-man (-ma'n), *n.*, pêcheur, *m.*

fish'ery, *n.*, pêche; pêcherie, *f.* Herring —, pêche aux harengs, *f.* The fisheries of Newfoundland, les pêcheries de Terre-Neuve, *f. pl*

fish'-lag, *n.*, poissarde, marchande de poisson, *f.*

fish'ful (-foule), *adj.*, (*ant*) poissonneux.

fish'-hook (-houke), *n.*, hameçon, *m.*

fish'iness, *n.*, goût de poisson, *m.*

fish'ing, *n.*, pêche, *f.*; (*place*) pêcherie, *f.* Mackerel —; pêche du maquereau [*m*]

fish'ing-boat ou **smack**, *n.*, bateau pêcheur, *m.*

fish'ing-line (-laïne), *n.*, ligne, ligne à pêcher, *f.*

fish'ing-rod (-rode), *n.*, canne à pêcher, *f.*

fish'ing-tackle (-tak'l'), *n.*, ustensiles (ou engins) de pêche, *m. pl*, attirail de pêche, *m.*

fish'-kettle (-kët'l'), *n.*, poissonnière (ustensile), *f.*

fish'like (-laïke), *adj.*, de poisson.

fish'-market (-mâr-kète), *n.*, poissonnerie, *f.*, marché au poisson, *m.*

fish'monger (-mun'gn'gheur), *n.*, poissonnier, marchand de poisson, *m.*, poissonnière, marchande de poisson, *f.*

fish'-pond ou **fish'-pool** (-pôn'de, -poule), *n.*, étang, vivier, *m.*

fish'-slice (-s-laïce), *n.*, truelle à poisson, *f.*

fish'-spear (-spîre), *n.*, harpon, *m.*

fish'-tail bur'ner, *n.*, bec en forme de queue de poisson, *m.*

fish'wife (-waïfe) ou **fish'woman** (-woum'-a'n), *n.*, poissonnière, marchande de poisson; poissarde, *f.*

fish'y, *adj.*, poissonneux; qui sent le poisson, de poisson

fis'tiped (-pède), *adj.*, fiespède

fis'sure (fish'oure), *n.*, fissure, fente, *f.*

fis'sure, *v.a.*, fracturer; faire des fentes à, fendre.

fiat, *n.*, poing, *m.* —ful; poignée, *f.*

fiat'ed, *adj.*, au poing. Close —, serré, pincé, serré; dur à la détente, à la deserrer.

fiatouffs (-keufse), *n. pl*, coups de poing, *m.*

fi'stula (-tiou-), *n.*, fistule, *f.*

fi'stular, *adj.*, fistuleux; fistulaire.

fi'stulariform, *adj.*, fistulaire

fi'stulous, *adj.*, fistuleux.

fit, *n.*, accès, paroxysme, *m.*, attaque; convulsion, *f.* By —s and starts, par accès; à bâtons rompus, par sauts et par bonds, par boutades

fit, *adj.*, propre à, juste, à propos, convenable, capable, bon (pour ou à), en état (de).

— for use, propre au service, en état de servir. — to drink, buvable, potable. — to eat, bon à manger, mangeable. To think —, juger convenable, juger bon de

fit, *v.a.*, convenir à; arranger, adapter à; ajuster, (tech) encastrier, (of clothes) aller à. Let him whom the cap — wear it, quit se sent morveux qu'il se mouche. To — to, accommoder à To — with, pourvoir de To — out, équiper, monter, donner un trousseau à, (a ship) armer. To — in, encastrier To — up, arranger, aménager That coat —s you well, cet habit vous va bien ou vous va comme un gant. To — any one for, préparer quelqu'un pour.

fit, *v.n.*, convenir, s'adapter à; s'ajuster, (of clothes) aller.

fit'et (-tshète) ou **fit'ew** (-tshieu), *n.*, (mam) putois, *m.*

fit'ful, *adj.*, agité, vacillant; capricieux, plein de boutades; irrégulier, saccadé

fit'fully, *adj.*, avec agitation; par accès, par boutades, irrégulièrement.

fit'ly, *adv.*, à propos, convenablement, justement

fit'ness, *n.*, convenance, propriété, *f.*; à-propos, *m.*, capacité, *f.*

fit'ter, *n.*, personne qui adapte, *f.*; (tech.) ajusteur, *m.*

fit'ting, *adv.*, convenable; à propos; juste.

fit'ting, *n.*, adaptation, *f.*; ajustement, *m. pl*, garniture, *f.* — in; emboîtement, *m.* — out; (*nav*) armement; (milit) équipement, arrangement, aménagement, ameublement, montage, *m.*

fit'tingly, *adv.*, convenablement.

five (faïve), *n.* and *adj.*, cinq.

fivefold (-fôlde), *adv.*, cinq fois; quintuple

fives (faï'ze), *n.*, (vet) avives, *f. pl.*, (game) balle au mur, *f.* Bunch of —, groffée à cinq feuilles, *f.* — court, cour ou l'on joue à la balle, *f.*; jeu de balle, *m.*

fix, *v.a.*, fixer, attacher, arrêter, déterminer. To — one's self, s'établir; se fixer. To — bayonets, mettre la bayonnette au canon. With —ed bayonets, la bayonnette au bout du fusil. — bayonets! bayonnette au canon!

fix, *v.n.*, se fixer. To — upon; se fixer sur, s'arrêter à, choisir.

fix, *n.*, difficulté, impasse, *f.*, embarras, cas embarrassant, *m.* To be in a —; (fam) être dans le pétrin.

fix'able (fiks'ab'l), *adj.*, (*ant*) qui peut être fixé, qui peut s'adapter, adaptable.

fixa'tion (fiks'e'-), *n.*, fixité, place fixe; fixation, *f.*

fixed (fiks'te ou fiks'ède), *adj.*, fixe; fixé

fix'edly (fiks'èdli), *adv.*, fermement; (pers) à porte fixe, fixement.

fix'edness (fiks'èd-), *fix'ity*, *n.*, fixité, *f.*

fix'ture (fiks'toure), *n.*, stabilité, *f.*; (in a house) meuble à demeure fixe; immeuble, *m. pl*, agencements, *m. pl*

fix'bleness, *n.*, flaccidité; nature flasque, *f.*

fix'by, *adj.*, flasque, mollesse

fix'cid (fiks'side), *adj.*, flasque, faible

fix'cid'ity ou **fix'cid'ness**, *n.*, flaccidité, *f.*

flag, *v.n.*, pendre, flotter, (*fig*) s'affaïsser; (*fig*) se relâcher, faiblir, languir, s'user The pleasures of the town begin to —; les plaisirs de la ville commencent à perdre de leur intérêt, à languir, à s'user.

flag, *v.a.*, laisser tomber; (*fig*) abattre, épuiser.

flag, *v.a.*, paver, dallier.

flag, *v a.*, (ant) orner de drapeaux, pavaiser.
flag, *n.*, (mil.) drapeau (nav) pavillon, *m.*,
 (bot) glorieux — of truce, *drapeau blanc*, *pavillon blanc*; *drapeau parlementaire* Bearer of a — of truce, *parlementaire*, *m* Signaling —, *fanion*, *m.* To strike the —; *amener son pavillon*, *amener*

flagellate (flag'èl-lète), *v a*, flageller
flagellation (flag'èl-lé-), *n.*, flagellation, *f*
flagolet (flag'o-lète), *n.*, flagolet, *m*
flagginess (flag'ghi-), *n.*, état flasque, relâchement, *m*

flagging, *adj*, pendant, qui pend, flottant, qui flotte, qui se relâche, qui s'affaiblit

flagging, *n.*, dallage, (fig.) relâchement, *m*

flaggy (flag'ghi), *adj.*, faible, qui flotte, insipide, mou, flasque

flagitious (fla-djah'ousse), *adj.*, pervers, infâme, atroce, abominable

flagitiously, *adv*, (ant) avec perversité, d'une manière infâme

flagitiousness, *n.*, (ant) perversité, scélératesse, infamie, *f*

flag-officer, *n.*, officier général de marine, chef d'escadre, *m*

flag'on, *n.*, flacon, *m.*, (in churches) burette, *f*

flagrance ou **flagrancy** (flé-), *n.*, feu, éclat, *m.*; chaleur, notoriété, énormité, *f*

flagrant, *adj*, flagrant, patent

flagrantly, *adv*, d'une manière flagrante

flag-ship, *n.*, vaisseau amiral, *m*

flag-staff (-stâf), *n.*, lance de drapeau, *f*, (nav) bâton, ou mât, de pavillon, *m*, hampe, *f*

flag-stone (-stône), *n.*, dalle, *f*, pavé, *m*

flail (fièle), *n.*, fléau (à battre le blé), *m*

flake (fiêke), *n.*, flocon, *m*; (of metals) lame, écaille; étincelle, *f*

flake, *v a.*, (ant) former en flocons, écailler, (of metals) lammer

flake, *v n.*, (ant) s'écailler, floconner, se floconner

flaky, *adj*, floconneux, en flocons, par flocons, écaillé; (of pastry) feuilleté — paste, *pâté feuilleté*, *f*

flam, *n.*, sornette, blague, bourde, *f*, conte, *m*

flam, *v a*, amuser avec des sornettes, blaguer

flambeau, *n.*, flambeau, *m*

flame (fième), *n.*, flamme, *f*, feu, *m*

flame, *v n*, flamber, jeter de la flamme, s'enflammer, flamboyer To — up, (fig) s'emporter

flame-colored (-keul'leorde), *adj*, couleur de feu, ponceau

flameless, *adj*, sans flamme

flamelet, *n.*, flammette, *f*

flamén (fié-mène), *n.*, flamme, *m*

flaming (fiém'-), *adj*, flamboyant; éclatant, flamboyant, (fig) véhément, violent, ardent

flamingly, *adv.*, avec éclat, avec ardeur, avec véhémence

flamingo (-mi'gn'gô), *n.*, (orni) phénicopère, flamant, *m*

flamiferous, *adj*, flammifère

flammy (fié-), *adj*, de flamme, éclatant

flamconade (-con'éde), *n.* (fenc.) flamconade, *f*

flange (fla'n'dje), *n.*, rebord, (railways) bandage, *m*, saillie, bride, collerette, *f*; (of wheels) boudin, *m*

flank, *n.*, flanc, côté, *m* — company, *compagnie de flanc*, *f*

flank, *v a*, flanquer, (mil.) prendre en flanc, attaquer en flanc

flank, *v n.*, border, toucher à

flank'er, *n.*, (fort) flanc, (mil.) flanqueur, *m*

flank'er, *v a*, (fort.) flanquer

flannel, *n.*, flanelle, *f* *adj.*, de, ou en, flanelle

flap, *n.*, tape, *f*, léger coup, (of trousers) pont, (of a hat, a cap) bord, bord rabattu, *m*, (of a pocket) patte, *f*, (of a coat) pan, (of a saddle) quartier, (of the ear) bout, *m.*, (of a shoe) oreille, *f*

flap, *v a*, frapper légèrement, battre, agiter. To — its wings, *battre des ailes*

flap, *v n.*, battre légèrement, battre des ailes; pendre, retomber

flap-eared (-irde), *adj*, aux oreilles pendantes

flapper, *n.*, clapet, (orni) halbran, *m*

flapping, *n.*, battement d'ailes, coup d'aile, *m*

flare (fière), *n.*, flamme, vive clarté, *f*, éclat, *m* — up, *chamailler, tapage, acarine*; (fam) *boum, boucan, m*, *violente querelle, f*

flare, *v n.*, étinceler, flamber, (of candles) filer, (fig) briller To — up, *se mettre en colère, s'emporter, s'enflammer*

flash, *n.*, éclat, (of water, of light) jet, éclair, *m*, (of fire-arms) lumière, *f* — of lightning, *éclair, m* — of wit, *trait d'esprit, m*

— of the eye, *viif coup d'œil, m* — in the pan, *faux feu, coup d'épée dans l'eau, feu de paille, m*

To — in the pan, *faire faux feu, faire fiasco*

flash, *v a*, faire jaillir, envoyer, jeter, lancer

flash (flashe), *v n*, lurer, jaillir, étinceler, passer comme un éclair, éclater. To — with; *briller de, étinceler de*

flashily, *adv*, superficiellement

flashy, *adj*, éclatant, brillant; voyant, à effet, superficiel, insipide, fade

flask, *n.*, bouteille, *f*, flacon, *m*; poire à poudre, *f*

flasket (flâsk'ète), *n.*, corbeille, manne, *f*

flat, *adj*, plat, (of wine, beer, etc) éventé, (com) calme, languissant, (mus) bémol, (of sound) grave, (fig) net, clair, franc, formel; (taste) fade, insipide, (mind) simple, bête, sot

— nosed, *camard, qui a le nez camus* To get —, *s'aplatir*; (of wine, beer, etc) s'éventer

— scenes, (thea) *couchasses du fond, toiles de fond, f pl*

To lay —, *coucher à plat, coucher, renverser, terrasser* To lie —, *être couché à plat ventre, être étendu à terre*

To fall — on the ground, *tomber de son long*

flat, *n.*, surface unie, plaine, *f*, terrain plat, (of a house) étage, (pers) nigaud, mais, (mus) bémol, (nav) bas-fond, *m*

flat, *v a* aplatir, (fig) amortir, (metal) lammer

flat, *v n*, s'aplatir, (fig) s'amortir

flatly, *flat*, *adv*, de niveau, à plat; (fig) nettement, clairement, péremptoirement

flatness, *n.*, aplatissement, *m*, égalité, (of wine, beer, etc.), évent, goût éventé, *m*, fadeur, (of sound) gravité, (fig.) insipidité, platitude, *f*; (mind) abatement, *m*

flatten (flat'tn), *v a*, aplatir, aplanir, (fig) affadir, (mus) adoucir, (mind) abatre, (metal) lammer

flatten, *v n*, s'aplatir; s'aplanir, (fig) s'affadir, s'éventer

flattening, *n.*, aplatissement, aplanissement; (of metals) laminage, *m*

flatter, *n.*, (pers) lamenteur, (thing) marteau de reheur, de batteur d'or, aplatisseur, *m*

flatter, *v a*, flatter

flatterer, *n.*, flatteur, *m*, flatteuse, *f*

flattering, *adj*, flatteur

flatteringly, *adv*, d'une manière flatteuse, avec flatterie, flatteusement

flattery, *n.*, flatterie, *f*

flattening-mill, *n.*, laminoir, *m*

flatish (-tish), *adj*, un peu plat

flatulence ou **flatulency** (-tiou-), *n.*, (med) flatuosité, (fig) vide, creux, néant, *m*

flatulent, *adj*, (med) flatueux, (fig) ampoulé, gonflé, vain, creux

flatuosity, *n.*, (ant) flatuosité, *f*

flatuous, *adj*, (ant) flatueux, *m*

flatwise, *adv*, à plat

flaunt (flô'n'te), *n.*, étalage, *m.*, vaine parure, parade, impertinence, *f*

flaunt, *v. a.*, faire parade de, étaler, déployer, promener.

flaunt, *v. n.*, s'étendre, flotter; (fig) se pavaner, briller, parader.

flaunting, *adj.*, voyant, fier, qui se pavane.

flavor (flé-veur), *n.*, saveur, *f.*; (of meat) goût, fumet; (of tea, coffee, etc) arôme, (of wine) fumet, bouquet, *m.*; (of flowers) senteur, *f.*, parfum, *m.*

flavor, *v. a.*, donner un arôme à, donner un parfum à; donner un fumet à; donner du bouquet à, assaisonner de.

flavored (flé-veurde), *adj.*, qui a un arôme, un parfum; qui a un fumet, un bouquet, un goût savoureux. **Full** — cigar, *cigare fort*, *m.* **Mild** — cigar, *cigare doux*, *m.* — fruits, *fruits d'une bonne eau*, *m. pl.*

flavoring, *n.*, assaisonnement, *m.*

flavorless, *adj.*, sans arôme, sans senteur, sans parfum; sans goût, sans fumet, sans bouquet.

flavorous, **flavory**, *adj.*, (ant.) odorant, savoureux, qui flatte le palais.

flaw (flô), *n.*, défaut, *m.*; (of a diamond) glace, (in precious stones) paille, brèche, fente, (nav) risée de vent, (jur) nullité, *f.*, vice, *m.*

flaw, *v. a.*, (ant.) fendre; fêler, gercer, crevasser.

flawless, *adj.*, parfait, sans défaut, (of gems) sans paille, sans tache.

flawry, *adj.*, (ant) qui a des défauts; défectueux, fendillé, crevassé, (of gems) paillé, pailleur.

flax, *n.*, lin, *m.* *adj.*, de lin.

flax-comb (-côme), *n.*, séran, peigne, *m.*

flax-dresser (-drés'), *n.*, séraneur de lin, peigneur, *m.*

flax-dressing, *n.*, peignage du lin, sérantage, *m.*

flax'en (flaks'n), *adj.*, de lin; (of the hair) blond.

flax-field (-fîlde), *n.*, linèrre, *f.*

flax-grower (-grô-), *n.*, cultivateur de lin, *m.*

flax-growing, *n.*, culture du lin, *f.*

flax-mill, *n.*, manufacture de lin, filature de lin, *f.*

flax'-wench (-wè'n'she), *n.*, peigneuse de lin, *f.*

flay (flé), *v. a.*, écorcher.

flayer (flé-ur), *n.*, écorcheur, *m.*

flaying, *n.*, écorchement, *m.*

flea (flî), *n.*, puce, *f.* To have a — in one's ear; *avoir la puce à l'oreille*.

flea-bane, *n.*, herbe aux mouches, *f.*

flea-bite (-baite), *n.*, piqûre, ou morsure, de puce, (fig) bagatelle, *f.*, rien, petit mal, *m.*

flea-bitten (-bit't'n), *adj.*, mordu des puces.

fleam (flême), *n.*, (sur) flammette, (vet) flamme, *f.*

flea-wort (-weurte), *n.*, herbe aux puces, *f.*

fleck, *n.*, tache, moucheture, marque, *f.*

fleck, *v. a.*, moucheter, tacher.

fledged (flédje), *adj.*, (ant) garni de plumes.

fledge, *v. a.*, garnir de plumes.

fledged, *adj.*, couvert de plumes. **Full** —, *en état de voler*.

fledge/ling, *n.*, oisillon, *m.*

flee, *v. a.*, éviter, fuir.

flee (flî), *v. n.*, (*preterit and past part*, **Fled**), s'enfuir, fuir; prendre la fuite, se réfugier.

fleece (fîce), *n.*, toison, *f.* **Golden** —; *toison d'or*.

fleece, *v. a.*, abattre la toison de, tondre, dépoiler de, (fig) écorcher, plumer, rançonner.

fleece (fîs'te), *adj.*, couvert d'une toison, (fig) plumé, écorché, rançonné.

fleece/er, *n.*, exacteur, voleur, écorcheur, *m.*

fleece/ry, *adj.*, laineux, floconneux, moutonneux.

— clouds; *nubes moutonnés*, *m. pl.*

fleur (flîre), *n.*, ralleur; grimace, *f.*

fleur, *v. a.* and *n.*, railler.

fleur'er, *n.*, (ant) ralleur, *m.*, ralleuse, *f.*

fleet (flîte), *n.*, flotte, escadre, *f.*

fleet, *adj.*, vite, léger, rapide, léger à la course.

fleet, *v. a.*, (ant) passer rapidement, (to skim over) effleurer, raser.

fleet, *v. n.*, (ant) fuir, passer; s'envoler.

fleet/ing, *adj.*, fugitif, passager.

fleet/ingly, *adv.*, d'une manière rapide, passagère.

fleet/ly, *adv.*, vite, rapidement.

fleet/ness, *n.*, rapidité, légèreté à la course; vitesse, *f.*

flesh (fleshe), *n.*, chair; viande, *f.*, embonpoint, *m.*, (paint.) chairs, *f. pl.* **Proud** —, *bourgeois charnus*, *m. pl.* **Hard** —, *durillon*, *m.* **To make one's** — creep, *donner la chair de poule à*.

To put on, *ou pick up*, —, *prendre de l'embonpoint*. **In** — and blood, *en chair et en os*. **Neither fish** — nor fowl, *n. chair, m. poison*. **In the** —, *en vie*. **To be one** —, *ne faire qu'un corps*.

flesh, *v. a.*, repaître, assouvir, accoutumer à; endurer. (hunt.) acharner; (hides) écharner.

flesh/brush (-broushe), *n.*, brosse à friction, *f.*

flesh-color (-keul'leur), *n.*, couleur de chair, *f.*

flesh-colored (-keul'leurde), *adj.*, couleur de chair; incarnat.

flesh-day (-dé), *n.*, jour gras, *m.*

flesh/hook (-houke), *n.*, croc, *m.*

flesh/iness, *n.*, état charnu, *m.*

flesh/less, *adj.*, maigre, décharné.

flesh/liness, *n.*, disposition charnelle, *f.*

flesh/ly, *adj.*, de chair, de la chair; charnel.

flesh-meat (-mîte), *n.*, viande, *f.*

flesh/pot (-pote), *n.*, (fig.) marmite, *f.*, pot au feu, *m.* **The** —s of Egypt, *les bonnes choses*, *f. pl.*, ou *les oignons*, *m. pl.*, d'Égypte.

flesh-red (-rède), *adj.*, incarnat.

flesh-tint, *n.*, teinte de chair, *f.*

flesh'y, *adj.*, charnu, de chair.

fleur-de-lis (fleur-dè-lî), *n.*, (her.) fleur de lis, *f.*

flexibility, *n.*, flexibilité, *f.*

flexible, *adj.*, qui peut se plier, flexible.

flexion (flèk'sheune), *n.*, courbure, flexion, *f.*

flex'or (flèk'seur), *n.*, (anat) fléchisseur; muscle fléchisseur, *m.*

flex'uose ou **flex'uons** (flèk'shou-susse), *adj.*, anneux; tortueux, vacillant; (bot) flexueux.

flex'ure (flèk'sioure), *n.*, flexion, génuflexion; (geom) courbure, *f.*

flick'er, *v. n.*, (of a light) vaciller; trembloter, ondoyer; trémeuser de l'aile, battre des ailes; (fig) vaciller, voltiger, hésiter.

flick'ering, *n.*, trémeusement, battement d'ailes, *m.*; (fig.) vacillation, fluctuation, *f.*

flick'ering, *adj.*, vacillant, tremblotant; voltigeant, incertain.

flit'er (flai'), *n.*, fugitif, fuyard; (meo) volant, *m.*

flight (flaite), *n.*, fuite, *f.*, vol, *m.*; (of birds, etc.) volée, *f.*, (fig) élan, essor; (of time) cours, *m.*; (ant) volée, décharge, *f.* **To betake one's self to** —, *prendre la fuite* — of stairs, — of steps; *escalier*, (before a house) *perron*, *m.* **At one** —; *d'une volée*. **At a single** —, *à tire d'aile*.

To put to —, *mettre en fuite*. **To take** —, *prendre son vol*, *prendre sa volée*, (fig) *prendre son essor*.

flight/iness, *n.*, légèreté, étourderie, *f.*

flight'y, *adj.*, fugitif, étouidi, léger, volage.

flim'siness (flî'm'zi-), *n.*, légèreté; (fig.) pauvreté, mesquinerie, *f.*

flim'sy (flî'm'zi), *adj.*, mince, mesquin; molle, léger; faible, pauvre, frivole.

flinch (flî'n'she), *v. n.*, reculer, faiblir, céder **To** — from; *se retirer de*, *se déstater de*, *reculer devant*. **Without** —ing; *sans broncher*, *sans sourciller*, *de pied ferme*.

fing (fîgne), *n.*, coup, *m.*; danse écosassaise, *f.*, (fig.) trait, coup de patte, *m.*, moquerie, raillerie.

f To have one's —, *jeter sa gourme*; *faire des fredaines, faire des folies, s'en donner à cœur joie*
To have a — at, *donner un coup de patte à*

fling, *v a* (*pretér* and *past part.*, *Flung*), *jeter, lancer*. To — away, *jeter, prodiguer, rejeter*; *se débarrasser de, repousser* To — about; *lancer de tous côtés* To — down, *abattre, démolir, renverser*. To — open, *ouvrir brusquement* To — off, *jeter, se dévouer de* To — out; *jeter dehors* To — over, *abandonner, désertir* To — up; *jeter en haut, ou en l'air, abandonner*.

fling, *v n*, (*man*) *ruer, s'élancer* (*l u*), (*fig*) *invectiver, s'emporter, regimber*. To — open, *s'ouvrir tout à coup*

flint (*flin'te*), *n*, *caillou, silex, m*, *pièce à briquet, pierre à fusil, (fig) roche, dureté, f* — glass, *crystal d'Angleterre, m* — lock, *fusil à pierre, m* To skim a —; *tondre sur un œuf, faire des économies de bouts de chandelle*

flinty, *adj*, *de caillou, caillouteux, siliceux, (fig) dur, insensible, inexorable*.

flippancy (*flip'pan'si*), *n*, *ton léger; air cavalier, verbiage, bavardage, m*, *légèreté, étourderie, f* — of speech, *volubilité de langage, f*, *verbiage, m*.

flippancy (*flip'pan'si*), *adj*, *inconsidéré, léger, bavard; cavalier, dégaqué — sur une langue bien pendue, langue déliée, f*.

flippancy, *adv*, *légèrement, cavalièrement, d'un ton dégaqué*

flirt (*flurte*), *n*, *mouvement vif, m*; (*woman*) *coquette, f* One — at him, and then I'm for the voyage; (*gibe*) (*ant*) *je m'en vais lui donner un coup de patte, et puis me voilà parti*

flirt, *v n*, *volteiger, faire la coquette, coqueter, folâtrer, papillonner, (ant) railler, bafouer*

flirt, *v a*, *jeter, lancer, agiter, (ant) railler*
flirtation (*flur-te-tion*), *n*, *coquetterie; intrigue, f*.

flit (*flite*), *v n*, *fuir, volteiger; passer; déménager, changer de demeure*.

flitch (*flit'che*), *n*, *flèche de lard, f*

flit'er-mouse (*maouce*), *n*, *chauve-souris, f*

flit'ing, *n*, *fuite, f*, *passage; volteigement, (change of residence) déménagement, m*

flit'ing, *adj*, *fugitif, rapide*.

float (*flôte*), *n*, *chose qui flotte, f*; *radeau; (hydr) flotteur; (swimming) scaphandre, m*, *nagoeur, f*; (*of wood*) *train, radeau, flot, m*; (*of a wheel*) *aube, (of a fishing-line) flotte, f*.

float, *v n*, *flotter, surnager, faire la planche*.

float, *v a*, *faire flotter* (*fig*), *former, mettre à flot, lancer* To — a company, *former une compagnie, une société industrielle*.

float-board (*bôrde*), *n*, (*mec*) *aube, f*.

float'er, *n*, *personne qui flotte; flotteur; personne qui fait la planche, (fig) personne qui forme une compagnie, f*.

floatability, *n*, *flottabilité, f*.

floatable, *adj*, *flottable*

float'ing, *adj*, *flottant, — battery batteries flottantes, f* — bridge; *pont flottant, m* — capital, *capital flottant, m* — debt, *dette flottante, f*.

float'ing, *n*, *flottement, m*, *mise à flot, action de flotter, (agr) irrigation; (fig) formation d'une compagnie, f*.

float-stone (*stône*), *n*, (*min*) *pierre spongieuse, f*.

float'ulent (*fluk'krou*), *adj*, *floconneux*

flock, *n*, *trompeau, m*; *bande, foule, troupe, f*; (*of a clergyman*) *ouailles, f pl*; (*of wool, etc*) *flocon, m*, *bourre, f*

flock, *v n*, *s'attrouper; se rassembler; se porter en foule; (of birds) aller par bandes*
Birds of a feather — together; qui se ressemblent

flock-bed, *n*, *lit de bourre, m*.

flock-paper, *n*, *papier soufflé, papier velouté, papier tontise, m*.

flock'-surface (*-seur-téce*), *n*, *velouté, m*.
floe, *n*, (*nav*) *champ de glace, glaçon flot tant, m*.

flog, *v a*, *fouetter; donner le fouet à, fesser, flageller, fustiger* To — a dead horse, *chercher à ressusciter un mort*

flog'ger (*flog'eur*), *n*, *fouetteur, m*

flog'ing (*flog'h-*), *n*, *fouet, m*, *coups de fouet, m pl*, *flagellation, correction, f*.

flood (*fléude*), *n*, *cours d'eau, m*, (*wave*) *onde, f*; *flux, déluge, m*, *inondation, crue, f* — of tears, *torrent de larmes, m* — tide, *marée montante, f*, *flux, flot, m* On the top of the —, *à marée haute*

flood, *v a*, *monder, submerger, noyer*. To — with, *inonder de*

flood'gate (*-ghéte*), *n*, *écluse, vanne, (fig) porte, f*, *passage, m*; *cataracte, f*

flood'ing, *n*, *inondation, (med) hémorragie utérine, perte de sang, f*

flook, *n* *V fluke*

flook'ing (*flook'i-*), *n*, (*mines*) *interruption d'un filon métallique, f*.

floor (*flôre*), *n*, *plancher; carreau, parquet, (of a house) étage, (of bridges) tablier, m*; (*nav*) *varangue, f*, (*geol*) *sol, m* Inlaid —, *parquet, m* On the first —, *au premier*. On the same —; *sur le même palier*.

floor, *v a*, *plancheier, parqueter, carreler; jeter par terre, terrasser, réduire au silence, désarçonner*

floor'-cloth, *n*, *toile crée, f*.

floor'ing, *n*, *plancher, paquet; parquetage, planchéage, (of tiles) carrelage, (nav) fond, m*.

floor'-polisher, *n*, *frotteur, m*

floor'-bat', *n*, *claque-oreilles, m*

flora, *n*, (*bot*) *flore, f*.

floral, *adj*, *floral — games; jeux floraux, m pl* — beetle, *cléone, f*.

Flor'entine (*-è'n-taine*), *adj*, *florentin; de Florence*.

Flor'entine, *n*, *Florentin, m*, *Florentine, f*.

flor'es-cence (*-rès-cè'n-*), *n*, (*bot*) *floraison, fleuraison, f*

flor'et (*flô-rète*), *n*, *fleurlette, f*, *fleuron, m*.

flor'iculture, *n*, *floriculture, f*

flor'id, *adj*, *fleur, florissant, coloré*

flor'idty ou **flor'idness**, *n*, *teint fleur; style fleur, m*; *fraîcheur, f*.

flor'idly, *adv*, *d'une manière fleurie*.

flor'in (*-îne*), *n*, *florin, m*

flor'ist, *n*, *fleuriste, m* and *f*

flor'ulous (*-liou-*), *adj*, (*bot*) *floresculeux*.

floss, *n*, (*of silk*) *bourre, f*; (*metal*) *lathier, m*, *scorie, f*; *floss, m*

floss'-hole, *n* (*metal*) *chio; trou du chio; laitrol, m*.

floss'-silk, *n*, *soie plate; filloselle, bourre de soie, f*; *fleurit, m*

floti'la (*-tilla*), *n*, *flottelle, f*

flounce (*flaou'n'ce*), *n*, *volant (de robe), m*

flounce, *v n*, *se débattre, s'agiter, se trémousser, se démenier*

flounce, *v a*, *garnir de volants*

floun'der (*flaou'n'd-*), *n*, *carrelet, m*, *phis franche, f*

floun'der, *v n*, *se débattre, se démenier, barboter*

flour (*flaour*), *n*, *farine; (of potatoes, etc.) féoule, f* — box, — dredger, *boîte à farine, f* — dealer, *marchand de farines, m* — merchant; *négoçant en farines, m* — mill; *moulin à farine, m* — trade, *commerce des farines, m*

flour, *v a*, *convertir en farine, enfariner, saupoudrer de farine*

flour'ish (*flur'iahe*), *n*, *éclat; enjolivement, embellissement, m*, (*with a sword*) *action de brandir, f*, (*rhet*) *flour, f*; (*with a pen*) *trait, trait de plume, parafe; (mus.) air rapide, prélude, m*; (*of a trumpet*) *fanfare, f*.

flourish, *v a*, fleurir, embellir, (with a pen) parer, (a stick, a sword) brandir

flourish, *v n*, fleurir, prospérer, être florissant, (of plants) venir bien; (with a pen) faire des traits de plume; (mus) préluder, sonner une fanfare; (fig) s'agiter, (in speaking) s'exprimer en style fleur, faire des phrases

flourisher, *n*, qui brandit, qui fait des phrases, des traits de plume, qui fait parade, qui fait le fanfaron

flourishing, *adj*, florissant

flourishingly, *adv*, d'une manière florissante

flout (flaute), *n*, (ant) insulte, moquerie, raillerie, *f*

flout, *v a*, (ant.) insulter, railler; se moquer de; se rire de

flow (flû), *n*, écoulement, flux; épanchement, *m*; effusion, abondance, *f*

flow, *v n*, s'écouler, couler; (of the sea) monter, fuir, (of the tide) monter, fuir. To — *m*, affluer, arriver en foule. To — from, découler de, provenir de, venir de To — back, rejeter. To — down; couler, descendre To — off; s'écouler To — over, déborder, se déborder

flow, *v a*, monder, submerger

flower (flou-eur), *n*, fleur, *f*; (in a crown) fleuron, *m*

flower, *v a*, orner de fleurs artificielles, de figures de fleurs

flower, *v n*, fleurir, être en fleur; (of ale) fermenter; (fig) être en vogue

flower-bed, plate-bande, *f*

flower-bud, bouton de fleur, *m*

flower-de-luce (-di-louce), *n*, fleur de lis, *f*; (bot) iris de Florence, iris des marais, *m*

V. fleur de lis

flower-dust (-deuste), *n*, (bot) pollen, *m*, poussière fécondante, *f*

flowered (flou-eur-de), *adj*, figuré; à fleurs, fleur Double —; à fleurs doubles

floweret (-ête), *n*, petite fleur; fleurette, *f*, fleuron, *m*

flower-fence (-fê-n'ce), *n*, (bot) poinçonnade, poinçane, *f*, santal rouge, *m*

flower-garden (-gârd'n), *n*, jardin fleuriste; parterre, *m*

flower-gentle (-djê-n't'l), *n*, (bot.) amaranthe, *f*

flower-girl, *n*, bouquetière, *f*

floweriness, *n*, abondance de fleurs, *f*; caractère fleuri; style fleuri, *m*

flower-leaf (-lîfe), *n*, (bot) pétale, *m*

flowerless, *adj*, sans fleurs; défleuri

flower-market, *n*, marché aux fleurs, *m*

flower-pot (-pote), *n*, pot à fleurs; vase à fleurs, *m*

flower-show (-shô), *n*, exposition de fleurs, *f*

flower-stalk (-stôke), *n*, (bot) pédoncule, *m*, hampe, *f*

flower-stand (-stan'de), *n*, jardinière (meuble), *f*; porte-fleurs, *m*

flower-work (-weurke), *n*, fleurs artificielles, *f pl*; ouvrage à fleurs, *m*; fleurons, *m pl*

flowery, *adj*, orné de fleurs, plein de fleurs, fleur, (her.) fleuré, fleureté, fleuroné

flowing (flû-), *adj*, coulant, débordant, naturel, (waving) flottant

flowing, *n*, cours, écoulement, *m*; (fig) épanchement, torrent, *m*; effusion, abondance, affluence, *f*

flowingly, *adv*, coulant, couramment, avec abondance

flown, *adj part.*, envolé. High —; (of style) gonflé, ampoulé, outré, fier, altier

fluctuant, *fluctuating* (fleukt'-lou-), *adj*, flottant; incertain; irrésolu; indécis, variable, changeant

fluctuate (fleukt'-lou-ête), *v n*, balancer, flotter; hésiter, varier

fluctuation (-lou-é-), *n*, balancement, doute, *m*, agitation, fluctuation, *f*

flue (flou), *n*, duvet, poil, *m*, tuyau de cheminée, (of an engine) carneau, *m*

fluency (flou-), *n*, facilité, volubilité, abondance, *f*

fluent, *adj*, coulant, aisé; abondant; éloquent, disert

fluently, *adv*, coulant, couramment, facilement

flue-surface (-seur-fêce), *n*, surface de chauffe, *f*

fluff, *n*, bourre, *f*

fluid (flou-), *n*, fluide, liquide, gaz, *m*

fluid, *adj*, fluide, liquide; gazeux, gazeiforme

fluidity ou **fluidness**, *n*, fluidité, *f*

fluke (flouke), *n*, (ich) plie franche, *f*, carreau, *m*; (nav.) patte d'ancre, *f*, (fig) coup de hasard, *m*, (at billiards) racroc, *m*. By a —, par un racroc; par un coup de hasard

flummary (fleum'meuri), *n*, gelée d'avoine, bouillie, *f*, (jest) fadaises, sornettes, blagues, *f pl*

flunk'ey, *n*, valet, laquais, plat valet; (fig) valet de carreau, *m*

flur (flou-), *n*, (min.) fluor, spath fluor, *m* — spar; spath fluor

flur'orin ou **flur'orine**, *n*, (chem.) fluor, *m*

flurry (fleuri-), *n*, agitation, hâte, *f*, désordre; trouble, émoi, *m*

flurry, *v a*, agiter, troubler; ahurr

flush (fleuche), *n*, rouge, *m*; rougeur, *f*, (of water) flux, (at cards) flux; (mus) fredon; (of joy) accès de joie, transport de joie, *m*; agitation; (ant) fraîcheur, *f*, éclat, *m*

flush, *v a*, colorer, faire rougir, rougir; (sewers, etc.) monder, (pour nettoyer) laver à grande eau; (hunt) lever, faire lever, faire partir, animer, exciter, enfler

flush, *v n*, rougir, (of the blood) monter au visage, survenir; partir tout à coup; accourir; briller, resplendir, rayonner

flush, *adj*, frais; plein de vigueur; élevé, animé, (level) à fleur, (of doors) à saillies; (arch) affleuré. To be — of money; être bien pourvu d'argent, avoir les poches pleines

flush-deck (-dêke), *n*, (nav.) pont entier, franc-tillac, *m*

flush'er, *n*, (orn.) lanier, *m*

flush'ing, *n*, rougeur, *f*; rouge qui monte au visage, *m*, (of drains) nettoyage à grande eau, *f*; flaquées d'eau, *f pl* What can be more significant than this sudden —? *quid de plus expressif que cette rougeur subite?*

flush'ness, *n*, fraîcheur, *f*, éclat, *m*, abondance, *f*

flus'ter (fleus'teur), *v a*, déconcerter, enivrer à mort, exciter; échauffer, agiter, ahurr

flus'ter, *n*, excitation; confusion, *f*, emportement, trouble, *m*

flute (floute), *n*, flûte, (arch.) cannelure (en creux), *f*, (baking) flûte, *f* Beaked —, flûte à bec. German —; flûte allemande, flûte traversière, *f*

flute, *v a*, (arch.) canneler (en creux), tuyauter

flute, *v n*, jouer de la flûte, (jest.) flûter

fluted, *adj*, flûté

fluting (flout-), *n*, (arch.) striure; cannelure, *f*; tuyautage, *m*

flutist, *n*, joueur de flûte, flûtiste, *m*

flut'ier ou **flut'ering** (fleut'-), *n*, tremoussement, fracas, émoi, désordre, trouble, battement d'ailes, *m*; agitation; vibration; ondulation, *f*. To put in a —, mettre en émoi. I'm all of a —, je suis tout agité, tout déconcerté; je ne suis où j'en suis

flut'ier, *v a*, mettre en désordre, faire voltiger, agiter; déranger, troubler, déconcerter, ahurr, effaroucher

flut/ter, *v n*, battre des ailes, se trémousser; voltiger, s'agiter, palpter, tressailler, (of the pulse) onduler

fluvial, *adj.*, fluvial, fluviale.

flux (fleukse), *n*, flux, courant, *m*; dysenterie, *f*, (metal) flux, *m*

flux, *v a*, (ant.) fondre; (med.) faire saliver, purger

fluxion (fleuk'sheune), *n*, fluxion, *f*; écoulement, *m*

fly (flaie), *n*, mouche, voiture de place, de louage, *f*; (of wheels) volant, *m*; (of trousers) brayette, *f*. Spanish —, (ant.) *cantharide*, *f*. Gad —, *iaon*, *m* The — on the coach wheel, *la mouche du coche* (La Fontaine)

fly, *v a*, (*prelert*, *Flew*, *past part.*, *Flown*), faire voler, fur, éviter, quitter, abandonner. To — one's country, *quitter, abandonner son pays* To — a kite, *enlever, ou faire voler, un cerf-volant*

fly, *v n* (*prelert*, *Flew*, *past part.*, *Flown*), fur, s'enfuir; voler, s'envoler, se sauver, prendre la fuite, (wave) flotter, (fig) échapper à, se soustraire à. Time flies, *le temps fuit* The wind flies about, *le vent saute* To — to the head, *monter, ou porter, à la tête* To — in the face of, *manier, défier, braver, sauter au visage de* To — on, ou at, *se jeter sur, s'élaner sur, sauter sur* To — asunder, *se détacher, se séparer*, (to break) *écarter, se briser* To — away, *s'envoler, s'enfuir*. To — off, *se détacher subitement* To — back, *faire un saut en arrière, reculer*; (of things) *faire ressort*. To — back; (of the horse) *ruer*. To — open; *s'ouvrir de soi-même, ou subitement* To — up, *monter, voler, sauter*, (of sparks) *jaillir* To — out, *s'élaner, se précipiter dehors, entrer en fureur, faire des sortées, écarter* To — into a passion, *s'emporter, se mettre en colère*. To — from justice, *se soustraire à la justice* To — in a battle, *tourner le dos* To — for refuge, *se réfugier* To — the kingdom, *émigrer, s'exiler*. To — in pieces, *se rompre, écarter, se briser, voler en éclats* To — abroad, *about (of rumors), se répandre*

fly'-bane (-béne), *n*, (bot) silène, herbe aux mouches, *f*, attrape-mouche, behen blanc, *m*

fly'-bitten ('-t'n), *adj*, marqué de chures de mouches, piqué des mouches.

fly'-blow (-blō), *n*, chure de mouche, *f*, œuf de mouche, *m*

fly'-blown, *past adj*, gâté, corrompu; sali par les mouches, plein de vers.

fly'-boat (-bōte), *n*, (nav) fûte, mouche, *f*; filbot, *m*

fly'-catcher, *n*, attrapeur de mouches; nigaud; gobe-mouches, *m*; personne crédule, *f*, (ornl) gobe-mouches, *m*

fly'-driver, *n*, cocher de cabriolet; cocher de voiture de place, de remise, *m*

fly'-fish, *v n*, pêcher à la ligne avec des mouches

fly'-fishing, *n* pêche à la mouche, *f*

fly'-flap, *n*, chasse-mouches, émochoir, *m*

fly'ing (flai-igne), *part adj*, volant — camp, *camp volant*, *m* — colors, *enseignes déployées*, *f pl* — squadron, (nav) *escadre d'évolution*, *f* — gib; *cinjoc*, *m* — horse, *cheval ailé*, *m* — report; *bruit qui court*, *m* To come off with — colors, *s'en tirer avec honneur*

fly'-leaf, *n*, feuillet blanc, *m*, garde, *f*

fly'-paper, *n*, mort aux mouches, *f*

fly'-sheet, *n*, feuille volante, *f*

fly'-speck, *n*, chure de mouche, *f*

fly'-trap, *n*, (bot) diodée, *f*; attrape-mouche, *m*

fly'-wheel (-hwile), *n*, (mec) volant, *m*

foal (fôle), *n*, poulain, *m*; pouliche, *f*; petit d'une bête de somme, *m* — of the ass, *ânon*, *m*. In, ou with, —, *pième*

foal, *v n*, pouliner, mettre bas.

foal'-bit, *n*, (bot) chardon aux ânes, *m*

foaled, *p p*, and *adj*, mis bas, né

foam (rôme), *n*, écume, *f*; bouillon, *m*

foam, *v n*, écumer, jeter de l'écume, (nav)

moutonner, (fig) être en colère To — with rage, *écumer de rage, de colère*

foam'ing, *part*, écumant, couvert d'écume.

foam'y, *adj*, écumeux, écumant.

fob, *n*, gousset, (bourson, *m*, petite poche;

(ant) tromperie, *f*

fob (off), *v a*, (ant) duper, tromper, tricher, frauder.

fo'cal (fô-), *adj*, focal, du foyer; qui appartient au foyer

fo'cus (fô-keusse), *n*, (geom and opt) foyer, *m* The — of a mirror, *le foyer d'un miroir*

The — of a parabola *le foyer d'une parabole*. In —, *au point, à portée*

fo'cus, *v a*, (opt) mettre au foyer, mettre au point

fo'cusing, *n*, (opt) mise au foyer; mise au point

fo'cusing-glass, *n*, (photography) objectif, *m*

fo'd'ler, *n*, fourrage, *m*, pâture, *f*

fo'd'ler, *v n*, fourrager, aller au fourrage; (nav) *V foth'er*

fo'd'ring, *n*, affouragement, *m*

foe (fô), *n*, ennemi, adversaire, *m*. —man; *ennemi*, *m*

foetus (fô-), *n*, fœtus, embryon, *m*

fog, *n*, brouillard, *m*, brume, (fig) obscurité, confusion, perplexité, *f* Sea —, *brume*, *f*

— signal, *signal de brume*, *m* — bank; *banquise*, *f* (V Hngo) — bell, *cloche d'avertissement*, *f*

— horn, *srène*, *f*

fog, *v a*, embarrasser, embrouiller, (pop.) coller

fog'gily ('-gh), *adv*, obscurément.

fog'giness ('-gh), *n*, (of the air) état brumeux, obscur; brouillard, *m*, brume, *f*; (fig) obscurité, *f*

fog'gy ('-gh), *adj*, épais, brumeux; embrumé, (fig) sombre, obscur It is —, *il fait du brouillard*

fo'gy ou **fo'gay**, *n*, fossile, croûton, *m*; ganache, vieille perruque, *f* Old —, *vieille croûte*, *f*

foh! (feu), *int*, *fi!* pouah!

foi'ble (foi'b'l), *n*, faiblesse, *m pl*, faiblesses, *f pl* Wise men know their own —s (weak side), *les gens d'esprit connaissent leur faiblesse*

foil (foil), *n*, défaite, *f*; échec, (set off) ornement, relief, contraste, repoussoir, (fenc)

fi'et, *m*, (for a stone) feuille, *f*, étau en feuilles, *tam*, *m* To act as a — to; *donner de l'éclat, du relief à, faire ressortir*

foil, *v a*, vaincre, déjouer, faire échouer; désarmer, frustrer, dépiéter

foil'ing, *n*, (hunt) abattures, foulées, foulures, *f pl*, (fig) déconcertement, *m*

foin (foine), *n*, (fenc) botte, *f*, coup, *m*

foin, *v n*, porter, ou allonger, ou pousser, une botte

foist, *v a*, fourrer, interpoler, insérer, intercaler; introduire; glisser, couler, (ant) tromper, mystifier, attrapper To — anything upon any one, *passer à, glisser à; (fam) faire avaler à, couler à, fourrer à*

fold (fôlde), *n*, (fig) l'Eglise; plissure, *f*; pli, (fig) repli, *m*, enveloppe, *f*, troupeau, *pac*, bercail, *m*, (of a door) battant, *m*, (of a screen) feuille, *f* — of sheep; *bergerie*, *f*, *bercail*, *m*

Two —; *double* Three —; *triple*. A hundred —, *centuple*

fold, *v a*, plisser, plier, ployer; envelopper; serrer To — a letter, *plier une lettre*. To — sheep; *parquer les moutons*. To — one's arms, *croiser les bras*

fold'age (fôl'd'edje), *n*, (ant.) droit de parage, *m*

fold'er, *n.*, (pers) plieur, *m.*, plieuse, *f.*, (tool) plieur, *m.*, *pl.*, pince-nez, *m.*
fold'ing, *n.*, pliage, parage, *m.*
fold'ing, *part. adj.*, plant, brisé, (of screens) à feuilles — chair; *janteur plant*, *m.*, *chaise plantée*, *f.* — doors; *porte à deux battants*, *porte brisée*, *f.* — screen, *paravent*, *m.* — stack, *plour*, *m.* — bed, *lit plant*, *m.* — stool, *plant*, *séje plant*, *m.* — machine; *plieuse*, *f.* — table, *table plantée*, *f.*
fold'less, *adj.*, sans plus
folia'ceous (fô-li-é-sheuse), *adj.*, (bot) foliacé
fo'liage (fô-li-édje), *n.*, feuillage, *m.*; (arch) feuille, *f.*
fo'liage, *v. a.*, orner de feuillage, (arch) orner de feuilles
fo'liaged, *adj.*, garni de feuillage; à feuillage
fo'liate (fô-), *v. a.*, (ant) battre en feuilles, étamer (un miroir)
fo'liate ou fo'liated, *adj.*, (bot) feuillé, garni de feuilles
folia'tion (fô-li-é-), *n.*, réduction d'un métal en feuilles, *f.*, étamage, *m.*, (bot) feuillaison, foliation, *f.*
fo'lio (fô-liô), *n.*, in-folio, *m.*; page, *f.*; le chiffre qui désigne le numéro des pages d'un livre, folio, *m.*; feuillet; feuille, *f.*; (com) folio, *m.*
fo'lio, *v. a.*, (print) paginer.
fo'liomort (fô-li-ô-meurte), *adj.*, (color) feuille-morte (invariable)
folk (fôke), *n.*, gens, personnes, *f. pl.*; monde, *m.* They are good kind of —; *ce sont de bonnes gens*
folk'-lore, *n.*, légendes, traditions, superstitions, *f. pl.*, croyances populaires, *f. pl.*
folk'mote (fôk'môte), *n.*, assemblée du peuple, *f.*
fo'licle (-k'l), *n.*, (bot, anat) follicule, *m.*
follic'ular, *adj.*, folliculaire.
fol'low (-lô), *v. a.* and *n.*, suivre; poursuivre, rechercher, observer, imiter, s'ensuivre, s'appliquer à, s'abandonner à, continuer, s'attacher à To — a profession, *exercer une profession*, *un état* As — a, *ansui qu'il suit, comme il suit* It does not — that, *il ne s'ensuit pas que* It — that; *il s'ensuit que* That does not —, *ce n'est pas une conséquence nécessaire, ce n'est pas une raison*
fo'lower, *n.*, sectateur, suivant; dépendant, partisan; imitateur, compagnon; (pop) amoureux, *m.*
fo'lowing, *part. adj.*, suivant, (consecutive) de suite The year —, *l'année suivante*, *f.*
fo'lowing, *n.*, suite, *f.*, gens, *m. pl.*, parti, *m.*
fo'ly (fô-li), *n.*, folie, sottise, imprudence, *f.*
foment', *v. a.*, échauffer; animer, fomentier, encourager
fomenta'tion (fô-mê-n'té-), *n.*, fomentation, *f.*
foment'ed, *part. adj.*, fomenté
foment'er, *n.*, fomentateur, fanteur, *m.*
fond, *adj.*, passionné pour, (foolish) sot, peu judicieux, vain, fou de, (kind) indulgent pour, bon pour, (of hopes) doux, cher, vif, ardent — ways; *manières caressantes, tendresses*, *f. pl.* To be — of; *aimer, affectionner, tenir à* To be — of a rubber; *aimer à faire un robe; aimer à faire une partie de whist* To be passionately — of; *aimer à la folie; être fou de, être passionné pour*
fon'dle (fo'n'd'l), *v. a.*, dorloter, caresser, To — a child, *caresser un enfant*
fon'dler, *n.*, celui qui dorlote; qui caresse.
fon'dling, *n.*, mignon, favori, enfant gâté, *m.*; caresses, *f. pl.*
fond'ly, *adv.*, tendrement, passionnément; à la folie, follement, sottement.
fond'ness, *n.*, passion; douceur; tendresse, tendresse aveugle, *f.*; attachement, *m.*; (fig) inclination, *f.*, penchant, goût, *m.*

font (fo'n'te), *n.*, fonts baptismaux, *m. pl.*, (ant.) source, fontaine; (print) fonte, *f.*
fon'tanel (-nele), *n.*, (surg) catétre, vésicatoire, seton, *m.*, (anat) fontanelle, *f.*
fontange' (fo'n'ta'n'dje), *n.*, (head-dress knot) fontange, *f.*
food (foude), nourriture, subsistance, *f.*; aliment, *m.*; vires, *m. pl.*; (animals) pâture, *f.* Article of —, *comestible, produit*, *m.*
fool (foule), *n.*, sot; mensé, imbécille, mais; ngaud, *m.*; bête; dupe, *f.*; (jester) fou, bouffon, *m.*; (of shows) pitre, paradiète, *m.* To make a — of one, *se jouer de quelqu'un* To play the —, *faire la bête; badiner* To play the — with —, *se moquer de; se ficher de* To make a — of one's self; *se rendre ridicule; se faire moquer de soi* To be a — for one's pains, *être un jobard* (V Hugo) A fool's bolt is soon shot, (prov) *de fou puge brève sentence* — has the best luck, (prov) *la fortune rit aux sots; aux innocents les mains pleines* Not such a —, *pas si bête*
fool, *v. a.*, se moquer de, badiner, tromper, duper, refaire (fam) bafouer, berner, blaguer. To — any one out of his money, *plumer quelqu'un* To — away; *gaspiller; dissiper follement*, (of time) *baguenauder, perdre le temps à des bagatelles*
fool, v. n., faire la bête; s'amuser à des riens.
fool'born, *adj.*, naïf, idiot de naissance.
fool'ery, *n.*, folie, sottise, niaiserie, bouffonnerie, badinerie, *f.*; badinage, *m.*
fool'hardily, *adv.*, témérairement
fool'hardiness, *n.*, folle audace, témérité, *f.*
fool'hardy, *adj.*, téméraire.
fool'ing, *n.*, badinage, *m.*; niaiserie, bouffonnerie, *f.*
fool'ish, *adj.*, simple, sot; imbécille; vain, ridicule.
fool'ishly, *adv.*, follement, sottement, bêtement, folâtement
fool'ishness, *n.*, folie, simplicité, sottise, *f.*
fool's'-cap, *n.*, papier écolier, papier tellière; (fig) bonnet d'âne, *m.*
fool's-par'ley, *n.*, (bot.) petite ciguë, *f.*
fool'-trap, *n.*, attrape-ngaud, *m.*
foot (foute), *n.*, (feet), pied, *m.*; patte; (of a pair of compasses) jambe, (of a pillar) base, *f.*; (of a sail) fond, *m.* — soldiers; *infanterie* — by —; *pred à pied* Cat's —, (bot) *pred-de-chat*, *m.* Dove's —, *pred-de-pigeon*, *m.* Hare —, *pred-de-lièvre*, *m.* — of a page, *bas d'une page*, *m.* At —; *ci-dessous, ci-bas, ci-après* To set on —; *mettre en train* To put one's — into anything; *se mettre dans le pétrin, faire un gâchis, mettre les pieds dans le plat* To put one's best — foremost; *se brémousser; user de toute la diligence possible; parler du bon pied* To set on —; *mettre en train, mettre sur pied*, (a subject, a conversation) *commencer, entamer* To set — on; *mettre le pied sur*
foot, *v. a.*, fouler aux pieds, donner des coups de pied à To — a stocking, *mettre un pied à un bas*
foot, *v. n.*, marcher, aller à pied, danser. To — it; *y aller à pied*
foot'-artillery, *n.*, artillerie à pied, *f.*
foot'-ball (-bôl), *n.*, ballon, *m.*
foot'-bath, *n.*, bain de pieds, *m.*
foot'-board (-bôrde), *n.*, marcheple, *m.*; (of musical instruments) pédale, *f.*
foot'-boy (-boi), *n.*, petit laquais; valet de pied, petit groom, *m.*
foot'-bridge, *n.*, passerelle, *f.*
foot'-cloth (-cloth), *n.*, (ant.) housse, *f.*
foot'-ed (-ède), *adj.*, qui a des pieds. Broad —; *qui a le pied large; au pied large* Four —; *à quatre pattes*
foot'-fall, *n.*, pas, *m.*
foot'-guards (-gârdze), *n. pl.*, les gardes à pied, *m. pl.*

foot/hold (-hólde), *n.*, place pour le pied, *f.*, prise pour le pied, *f.* To get a —, *prendre pied* To lose one's —; *perdre pied, perdre l'équilibre.*

footing, *n.*, position, *f.*; pied, établissement, point d'appui, *m.* To pay one's —, *payer les droits d'admission.* On a war —, *ou peace —, sur un pied de guerre, ou de paix* On the same — as, *sur le même pied que, aux mêmes conditions que* He missed his —, *le pied lui manqua*

foot-lamps ou **foot-lights** (-laítse), *n pl*, (thea) rampe, *f. sing*

footman (-ma'n), *n.*, laquais, valet de pied, *m.*

foot/note, *n.*, note au bas de la page, *f.*

foot/pace (-péce), *n.*, (arch.) palier, *m.*; es-trade, *f.*; pas à pas, *pas, m.* At a —, *à pas.*

foot/pad, *n.*, voleur de grand chemin, *m.*

foot/path (-páth), *n.*, sentier, (in streets) trottoir, *m.*

foot-pavement, *n.*, trottoir, *m.*

foot-post, *n.*, messager à pied, *m.*

foot-print, *n.*, empreinte du pied, *f.*

foot-race (-réce), *n.*, course à pied, *f.*

foot-rope (-rópe), *n.*, (nav) marchepied, *m.*; ralingue de voile, *f.*

foot-rot (-rote), *n.*, (vet) fourchet, *m.*

foot-rule, *n.*, pied-de-roi, *m.*

foot/sore, *adv.*, les pieds meurtris.

foot/stalk (-stóke), *n.*, (bot) pétiole, *m.*

foot/stall (-stól), *n.*, étrier de femme, *m.*

foot/step (-stépe), *n.*, trace, *f.*, vestige, (tech.) marchepied, *pas, m.*

foot/stool (-stouile), *n.*, marchepied; tabouret, *m.*

foot-warmer, *n.*, chaufferette, bouillotte, *f.*

foot/way (-wé), *n.*, sentier, trottoir, *m.*

fop, *n.*, petit-maitre, freluquet, damoiseau, *fat, m.*

fop/ling, *n.*, petit fat; dameret; freluquet, *m.*

fop/pery, *n.*, maieserie, sottise, afféterie, ostentation; affectation, fatuité, *f.*

fop/pish, *adv.*, recherché, affecté, vain

fop/pishly, *adv.*, avec affectation, avec vanité, en fat

fop/pishness, *n.*, impertinence; fatuité, élégance affectée, prétention, ostentation, *f.*

for, *prep*, pour, avant, par, de, a, pendant, malgré, nonobstant que, sans, n'eût été — you! sake; *pour l'amour de vous — pity's sake, par pitié.* — the present, *pour le présent; pour le moment, quant à présent —* aught we know, *autant qu'on sache, autant que nous sachons* — one's self, *pour son compte* It is not — you to; *ce n'est pas à vous de.* In exchange —, *en échange de —* (since) a month, *depuis un mois.* Had it not been — him; *n'eût été, ou sans lui.*

for, *conj*, car. — that (because), *par la raison que*

for/age (-'éjde), *n.*, fourrage, *m.*; (ant) provisions, *f pl.* — cap; (milit) *bonnet de police, m.*

for/age, *v n.*, fourrager, piller; ravager, dé-soler.

for/ager, *n.*, fourrageur, *m.*

for/aging, *n.*, fourrage, ravage, *m.*, déprédation, *f.*

forasmuch, *conj*, vu que; d'autant que, attendu que

for/ay (-fó're), *n.*, incursion, razzia, *f.*, ravage, pillage, *v a*, ravager, piller

forbear (-bère), *v a and n.*, cesser; épargner, supporter; éviter de, se dispenser de; se retenir de, s'abstenir de, s'arrêter de, traiter avec élémen-

ce, ménager, prendre patience.

forbear/ance, *n.*, clémence, patience, tolé-rance, indulgence, *f.*, ménagement, *m.*

forbear/ingly, *adv*, avec patience, avec tolération, avec indulgence

for/bid, *v a.*, défendre de, interdire de; pro-

hiber, empêcher de, s'opposer à. To — a per-son to (do), *défendre à quelqu'un de.* To — a thing to (any one), *défendre quelque chose à quelqu'un.* He is forbidden to, *on lui défend de ou il lui est défendu de* God —! ou Heaven —! *à Dieu ne plaise!*

for/bid/ding, *n.*, défense, interdiction, *f.*

for/bid/ding, *adj*, rebutant, repoussant, ré-pulsif

force (fó're), *n.*, force; violence, contrainte; nécessité, vertu; validité, *f.* In —, (jur) *en vigueur*, (milit) *en force*

force, *v a*, forcer à, réduire à, contraindre à ou de, violenter, violer. To — back, *repousser, refouler.* To — down, *faire descendre de force.*

To — in, *enfoncer, cogner* To — open, *forcer*

To — on, *imposer à* To — out, *chasser de force, faire sortir, déboucher* To — a passage, *forcer un passage* To — one's way through; *s'ouvrir un chemin par la force* To — one's way into, *entrer de force dans*

forced (fó'rste), *part part adj.*, forcé, con-traint, obligé, (of style) guindé.

for/cedly (fó'red'li), *adv*, de force, forcé-ment, par contrainte, nécessairement.

force/less, *adj*, (ant) faible, sans force.

force/meat (-míte), *n.*, godiveau, *m.*, farce, *f.* — balls, *boulettes de viande, quenelles, f pl.*

for/ceps (fó'repse), *n pl*, (surg) pince, *f.*; forceps, *m sing*

for/ce (fó'r-), *n.*, personne qui force, *f.*; (mec.) piston foulant, refouleur, *m pl*, (surg) davier (to draw teeth), *m*

for/cible, *adj.*, puissant, efficace, emphatique; énergique, violent, forcé, fort, (jur.) par force.

for/cibleness, *n.*, force, vigueur, violence, *f.*

for/cibly, *adv*, puissamment, par force; for-tement, emphatiquement

for/cing, *part.*, contraignant, (gard.) l'action de forcer, d'avancer, de hâter, de mûrir les fruits, *f.*

for/cing-house, *n.*, serre chaude, *f.*

for/cing-pipe, *n.*, tuyau de refoulement, *m.*

for/cing-pump (-puen'm'pe), *n.*, pompe fou-lante, *f.*

fórd (fó'rde), *n.*, gué, *m.*; (fig. and poet.) fleuve, *m.*; onde, *f.*

fórd, *v a*, passer à gué; guéer, traverser à gué.

fórd/able (fó'rda'bl), *adj*, guéable, qu'on peut passer à gué.

fore (fó're), *n.*, (nav) avant, *m.* — and aft; *de l'avant à l'arrière*

fore, *adj*, antérieur; de devant. The — part; *la partie antérieure; le devant*

fore, *adv*, devant, auparavant, antérieure-ment

fore/arm (-érme), *n.*, avant-bras, *m.*

fore/arm, *v a*, armer, munir; prémunir, for-tifier par avance Forewarned, forearmed; *Cyus averti, dit muni, un bon averti en vau deus*

forebode (-bóde), *v a.*, présager; prédire; pressentir; avoir le pressentiment de; pronostiquer.

forebode, *n.*, devin, prophète, *m.*; personne qui prédit, *f.*

forebó/ding, *n.*, présage, pressentiment, *m.*, prédiction, *f.*

fore/cabin, *n.*, chambre de l'avant, *f.*; secondes, *f pl.*

fore/carrriage, *n.*, avant-train, *m.*

fore/cast (-cáste), *n.*, prévoyance, prévision, prédiction, *f.*; pressentiment; calcul, projet, plan, *m.*

forecast, *v a*, prédire, prévoir; (ant.) pré-méditer, projeter, concevoir d'avance.

forecast'er, *n.*, devin, *m.*, (ant.) personne qui prédémette ou prévoit, *f.*

forecas'tle (foque-s'li), *n.*, (nav.) château d'avant; gaillard d'avant, *m.*

forecho'sen (-tshô's'n), *part adj*, choisi d'avance, élu d'avance
forecited (-cât'êde), *adj*, (ant) précité, cité auparavant
foreclose (-clôze), *v.a.*, exclure; (jur.) forclore, prévenir
foreclo'sure (-joure), *n.*, empêchement, *m.*, (jur) forclusion, *f.*
forecourt (-ôrtte), *n.*, avant-cour, *f.*
foredate, *v.a.* (ant) antedater *V. postdate.*
foredeck (-deke), *n.*, (nav) l'avant d'un navire, gaillard d'avant, *m.*
foreditch, *n.*, (fort) avant-fossé, *m.*
foredoom (-doume), *v.a.*, (ant) prédestiner, déterminer par avance
fore-end (-ên'de), *n.*, partie de devant, partie antérieure, *f.*, commencement, *m.*
forefather (-fâ'theur), *n.*, aïeul, ancêtre, *m.* pl. aïeux, ancêtres, *m. pl.*
forefinger (-fî'gn'gheur), *n.*, index, *m.*
forefoot (-foute), *n.*, pied de devant, *m.*
forefront, *n.*, façade, face d'une maison, *f.*, frontispice, *m.* In the —, (mil) au premier rang
forego (-gô), *v.a.*, céder, renoncer à, abandonner, résigner, se déstater de; précéder; (ant) perdre, quitter
forego'er (-gô'eur), *n.*, aïeul, ancêtre; précurseur, prédecesseur, *m.*
foregoing (-gô'), *part adj*, précédent, antérieur. The — day, le jour précédent, *m.*
foregone, *adj*, passé; déterminé, résolu, pris d'avance — conclusion, *part. pris, m.*, opinion toute faite; opinion préconçue, *f.*
foreground (-graou'n'de), *n.*, devant, (paint) premier plan, *m.*
forehand, *n.*, devant d'un cheval, *m.*; partie principale, préférence, *f.*, avantage, *m.*
forehanded (-dêde), *adj.*, fait à temps, de bonne heure, à propos, formé en tête, en avant, sur le devant
forehead (-hêde), *n.*, front, *m.*, (fig) audace, assurance, effronterie, *f.* Low —, front bas High —, front haut Broad —, front large — of a horse; chanfrein, *m.* — cloth, bandeau, frontal, *m.*
foreign (for'ine), *adj*, étranger; (of plants) exotique, (com., of bills) sur l'étranger, qui vient du dehors, à l'étranger, extérieur, (fig) incompatible avec. That is — to his nature, cela lui répugne, est incompatible avec son caractère. — office, ministère des affaires étrangères, *m.* In — parts; à l'étranger, dans les pays étrangers. — built, de construction étrangère. — grown; de provenance étrangère
foreigner (for'in'eur), *n.*, étranger, (jur) aubain (l'u), *m.*
foreignness, *n.*, (ant) éloignement; air étranger, *m.*; inapplicableité, étrangeté, nouveauté, *f.*
forejudge (-djêu'dje), *v.a.*, (jur) rayer de la matricule, (ant) préjuger, juger par avance, ou d'avance, être prévenu contre.
forejudgment, *n.*, jugement par contumace, *m.*; prévention, *f.*
foreknow (-nô), *v.a.*, connaître, savoir d'avance; prévoir
fore-knowl'edge (-nol'êdje), *n.*, prescience, prévision, *f.*
for'el (for'êl), *n.*, parchemin (for the cover of books), *m.*
foreland, *n.*, (geog) promontoire, cap, *m.*, pointe de terre, pointe, *f.*
foreleg, *n.*, jambe de devant, *f.*
forelock, *n.*, (nav.) goupille, *f.*; cheveux de devant, toupet, *m. pl.*; (on carriages) esse, *f.* To take time by the —; s'aviser, ou prendre, l'occasion aux cheveux.
foreman, *n.*, chef; premier ouvrier, contre-maître; (of a shop) chef d'atelier, (of a jury) chef du jury, (of a printing-office) prote, *m.*

foremast (-mâste), *n.*, (nav) mât d'avant; mât de misaine, *m.*
foremantioned (-mên'sho'n'de), *adj.*, précité, dont on a fait mention auparavant, ci-dessus, mentionné ci-dessus, (jur) susmentionné
foremost (-môste), *adj*, premier, le plus avancé de tous, en tête, au premier rang. First and —, tout d'abord
forenamed (-né'm'de), *adj*, nommé auparavant, surnommé
forenoon (-nôune), *n.*, matin, *m.*, matinée, *f.* In the —, dans la matinée.
forensic ou **forensical** (fo-rên'si'), *adj*, (jur) du barreau, de palais. — médecine, médecine légale, *f.*
fore-ordain (fôr-or-déne), *v.a.*, préordonner; prédestiner, régler d'avance
forepart (-pârtte), *n.*, devant; (nav.) avant, *m.*; proue, tête, *f.*
forepast, *adj*, passé
fore-rank (-ra'gn'ke), *n.*, premier rang; front, *m.* *V. first-rank.*
forereach (-ritâhe), *v.a.*, (nav.) dépasser; gagner sur
foreroof (-roufe), *n.*, (arch.) avant-toit, *m.*
fore-run (fôr'ruene), *v.a.*, précéder; devancer; présager.
fore-run'ner, *n.*, avant-coursier, précurseur, présage, pronostic; (ant) prédecesseur, ancêtre, *m.*
fore'sail (-sâ'l), *n.*, (nav) voile de misaine, *f.*
foresee (-sê), *v.a.*, prévoir, avoir la prescience de *v.n.*, (ant) pouvoir à.
foreshadow (-shad'ô), *v.a.*, figurer, représenter d'avance; faire pressentir; annoncer.
foreshadow, *n.*, type, symbole, *m.*
fore'ship, *n.*, (nav) avant d'un vaisseau, *m.*
fore'shore, *n.*, plage, *f.*, estran ou estrand, *m.*
foreshort'en (-short't'n), *v.a.*, (paint) raccourcir
foreshort'ening, *n.*, raccourci, *m.*
foreshow (-shô), *v.a.*, prédire, pronostiquer; faire voir par avance.
fore'sight (-sâite), *n.*, prévoyance, (theol.) prescience, (of fire-arms) mire, *f.*, guidon, *m.*
fore'skin, *n.*, prépuce, *m.*
fore'skirt (-skeurte), *n.*, basque, *f.*, pan de devant; devant, *m.*
fore'st (forêste), *n.*, forêt, *f.* Woods and —s; eaux et forêts, *f. pl.* — ranger, garde forestier, *m.*
fore'st, *adj*, de bois, de forêt, forestier. — laws, lois forestières, *f. pl.*
forestall (-stôl), *v.a.*, accaparer; anticiper; prévenir; devancer; surprendre.
forestall'er, *n.*, monopoleur, accapareur, *m.*
forestall'ing, *n.*, accaparement, *m.*
fore'stay-sail, *n.*, petit foc, foc de misaine, *m.*
fore'st-born (forêste), *adj*, sauvage, né dans une forêt
fore'sted (-têde), *adj.*, couvert de forêts; garni d'arbres, boisé.
fore'ster, *n.*, forestier, habitant d'une forêt, (ant.) arbre forestier, *m.*
fore-tackle (-tak'k'l), *n.*, (nav.) grément de l'avant, *m.*; cordages du mât de misaine, *m. pl.*
fore'taste (-têste), *n.*, avant-goût, *m.*; anticipation, *f.*
foretaste, *v.a.*, goûter par avance; avoir un avant-goût de
foretell, *v.a.*, prédire, présager, prophétiser, annoncer
foretell'er, *n.*, prophète, *m.*
forethink (fôr'thu'gn'k), *v.a.* and *n.*, préméditer; prévoir; concevoir d'avance, projeter.
fore'thought (-thôte), *n.*, prévoyance; préméditation, prescience, *f.*
fore'token (-tô'k'n), *n.*, (ant.) présage, pronostic, signe, *m.*
fore'token, *v.a.*, (ant.) présager, pronostiquer.
fore'tooth (fôr'touth), *n.*, dent de devant.

f. The foreteeth; les dents de devant; les incisives, *f. pl.*

foretop, *n.*, (nav.) hune de misaine, (head-dress) fontange, *f.*, tour de cheveux, toupet, *m.* — gallant-mast; petit mât de perroquet, *m.* — mast; petit mât de hune, *m.* — gallant royal mast; petit mât de cacahots, *m.*

forevigil (-vid'jile), *n.*, avant-veille, *f.*
forevouched (-vaoutabe), *adj.*, déclaré d'avance; affirmé ci-devant.

forewarn (-wôrne), *v. a.*, avertir par avance, précautionner, prévenir.

forewheel (-hwile), *n.*, roue de devant, *f.*; train de devant, *m.*

forewoman (-wouma'n), *n.*, première ouvrière, *f.*

forewrist (-riste), *n.*, avant-poignet, métacarpe, *m.*

foreyard (-yârde), *n.*, (arch.) avant-cour; (nav.) vergue de misaine, *f.*

forefelt (-fite), *n.*, amende; faute; (jur.) forfaiture, confiscation, *f.*; gage, (in a bargain) dédit, *m.*

forefelt, *adj.*, confisqué; perdu.

forefelt, *v a* and *n.*, forfaire à; manquer à; confisquer, perdre, être passible d'une amende. To — one's word, manquer de parole, ou manquer à sa parole.

forefetable, *adj.*, (ant.) confiscable; sujet à confiscation.

forefetture (-fit'foure), *n.*, amende; confiscation; déchéance; (jur.) forfaiture, *f.*

forefend (-for-), *v. a.*, (ant.) défendre, prévenir, garder de; détourner. God — that; Dieu me garde de

forge (fôr'dje), *n.*, forge, *f.*

forge, *v a* and *n.*, forger, contrefaire; commettre un faux; falsifier (l'écriture de), inventer, controuver, fabriquer.

forger, *n.*, forger, inventeur; faussaire; faux monnayeur, *m.*

forgery, *n.*, falsification, *f.*; faux, *m.*

forget (-ghète), *v. a.*, oublier de; perdre le souvenir de. — me-not; *myosotis*, *m.* To — one's self, s'oublier.

forgetful (-foule), *adj.*, oublieux de; négligent de To be — of, négliger, oublier.

forgetfulness, *n.*, oubli, manque de mémoire, *m.*; inattention; négligence, *f.*

forgetter, *n.*, celui qui oublie, qui néglige.

forgive (-ghive), *v a.*, pardonner; faire grâce de, faire remise de, remettre. To — a thing; pardonner quelque chose à, pardonner une chose à. To — a person; pardonner à quelqu'un de

forgiveness, *n.*, pardon, *m.*; clémence, remise, grâce, (theol.) rémission, *f.*

forgiver, *n.*, personne qui pardonne, *f.*

forgiving, *adj.*, clément, généreux, indulgent, miséricordieux.

fork, *n.*, fourchette; fourche, (roads) bifurcation, (bot., zool.) (of trowsers) enfourchure, *f.*; (of points) pointe, *f.*; (of lightning) zigzag, *m.*

fork, *v n*, fourcher, se fourcher; finir en forme de fourche.

fork, *v. a.*, enlever avec la fourche; (agri) fourcher. To — out money, avancer de l'argent; *financier*, (fam.) jouer du ponce, rendre gorge

forked (fôr'k'te), *adj.*, fourchu, (bot) bifurqué. — lightning, éclair en zigzag, *m.*

forkedly (fôr'k'ed'li), *adv.*, (ant.) en forme de fourche; en fourche

forkedness (fôr'k'ed'-), *n.*, (ant.) état de se qui est fourchu, bifurqué.

fork-head (-hède), *n.*, (ant.) pointe de flèche, *f.*

forlorn, *adj.*, abandonné, désespéré; délaissé, solitaire, perdu. — hope; (milit.) enfants perdus, *m pl.*

forlornness, *n.*, délaissement, abandon, état désespéré, *m.*, misère, *f.*

form, *n.*, forme, figure; formalité, cérémonie,

f.; banc, *m.*, (of schools, etc) classe, *f.*, (of horses) encolure, *f.*; (of a hare) gîte, *m.*; forme, *f.*, (print) forme, *f.* To set a —, composer une forme. To take off a —, lever une forme. To wash the —, laver la forme. In due —, dans les règles In the fifth —, (at school) en cinquième (in France), en troisième ou en seconde (in England).

form, *v a*, former, façonner, régler; concevoir. To — part, faire partie de. To — an idea of, se faire une idée de

form, *v n*, se former, (of hares) se gîter.

form, *n.*, se former, (of hares) se gîter.

formal, *adj.*, formel, précis, méthodique, pointilleux, minutieux, affecté, étudié, grave;

cérémonieux, de forme, (of style) guindé, de convention — cause, cause formelle, *f.*

formalist, *n.*, formaliste; façonnier; faux dévot, *m.*

formality, *n.*, formalité; cérémonie; affectation, bienséance, *f.*

formalize (-aize), *v. a.*, (l u) modifier, modeler.

formalize, *v n*, (l u) être façonnier.

formally, *adv.*, avec formalité; en forme, formellement, expressément, par cérémonie.

formation (-iné), *n.*, formation, *f.*

formative, *adj.*, formateur, plastique; qui a le pouvoir de former. — arts, arts plastiques, *m pl.*

former, *n.*, formateur, créateur, *m.*, personne qui forme, qui fait, *f.*; coupeur, *m.*; forme, *f.*, moule, *m.*

former, *adj.*, premier, précédent, celui-là, passé, ancien.

formerly, *adv.*, autrefois, jadis; anciennement, auparavant.

formication (-ké-), *n.*, (med) formication, *f.*; picotement, *m.*

formidable (-da'b'l), *adj.*, formidable, redoutable, terrible.

formidableness, *n.*, nature formidable, *f.*; aspect formidable, *m.*

formidably, *adv.*, d'une manière formidable; terriblement.

formless, *adj.*, informe, irrégulier, confus

formula (-mou-), *n.*, (formule), (theol., med., and math) formule, *f.*

formulary, *n.*, formulaire, *m.*

formicate (-k'ète), *v n*, formiquer.

formicate, *adj.*, (arch) arqué, voûté.

formication (-ké-), *n.*, formication, *f.*, concubinage, *m.*; (theol.) idolâtrie, *f.*

formicator (-ké-), *n.*, formicateur, *m.*

formicatrice (-ké-), *n.*, formicatrice, *f.*

forsake (-sêke), *v a*, délaisser, abandonner; renoncer à, se défaire de, (of duty) manquer à To — a vice, se corriger d'un vice — one's colors; quitter les drapeaux, désertier. — one's religion, apostasier

forsake, *v n*, personne qui abandonne, *f.*; déserteur, *m.*, (theol) apostat, *m.*

forsaking, *n.*, délaissement, abandon, *m.*, désertion; (rel) apostasie, *f.*

forth (fôrth), *adv.*, en vérité; ma foi; assurément.

forth (fôrth), *adv.*, en avant; au dehors; au loin. And so —; et ainsi de suite; et ainsi du reste; et cetera.

forth (fôrth), *adv.*, en avant; au dehors; au loin. And so —; et ainsi de suite; et ainsi du reste; et cetera.

forth (fôrth), *adv.*, en avant; au dehors; au loin. And so —; et ainsi de suite; et ainsi du reste; et cetera.

forth (fôrth), *adv.*, en avant; au dehors; au loin. And so —; et ainsi de suite; et ainsi du reste; et cetera.

forth (fôrth), *adv.*, en avant; au dehors; au loin. And so —; et ainsi de suite; et ainsi du reste; et cetera.

forth (fôrth), *adv.*, en avant; au dehors; au loin. And so —; et ainsi de suite; et ainsi du reste; et cetera.

forth (fôrth), *adv.*, en avant; au dehors; au loin. And so —; et ainsi de suite; et ainsi du reste; et cetera.

forth (fôrth), *adv.*, en avant; au dehors; au loin. And so —; et ainsi de suite; et ainsi du reste; et cetera.

forth (fôrth), *adv.*, en avant; au dehors; au loin. And so —; et ainsi de suite; et ainsi du reste; et cetera.

forth (fôrth), *adv.*, en avant; au dehors; au loin. And so —; et ainsi de suite; et ainsi du reste; et cetera.

forth (fôrth), *adv.*, en avant; au dehors; au loin. And so —; et ainsi de suite; et ainsi du reste; et cetera.

forthwith (*-wíth*), *adv.* incontinent, aussitôt, sur-le-champ, sans délai, tout de suite, séance tenante

fortieth (*-ti-éth*), *adj.*, quarantième.

fortifiable (*-far'ab'l*), *adj.*, qu'on peut fortifier, fortifiable

fortification (*-ké-*), *n.*, fortification, *f.*

fortifier (*-far'*), *n.*, ingénieur, *m.*, personne qui fortifie, *f.* (b s) suppl., *m.*

fortify (*-fale*), *v. a.*, fortifier, munir de, armer de, (wine) rehausser.

fortifying, *adj.*, réconfortant, fortifiant

fortillage (*fôr-ti-lédje*) (*ant*) ou **fortalice** (*fôr-*), *n.*, (fort) donjon, *m.*, forteresse, *f.*

a fortiori, *adv.*, à plus forte raison

fortitude (*-tioude*), *n.*, bravoure, force, force d'âme, *f.*, courage, *m.*

fortnight (*-naite*), *n.*, quinze jours, *m. pl.*, quinze jours. *A* — ago, *il y a quinze jours* Today —; *d'aujourd'hui en quinze* *A* — ago yesterday, *il y a eu hier quinze jours*.

fortnightly, *adv.*, tous les quinze jours

fortress, *n.*, forteresse, place forte, *f.*; (fig.) appui, soutien, *m.*

fortuitous (*-tiou-*), *adj.*, fortuit, casuel, accidentel

fortuitously, *adv.*, fortuitement; par hasard, accidentellement

fortunate (*-tiou-*), *adj.*, heureux, fortuné.

fortunately, *adv.*, heureusement, par bonheur.

fortune (*fort'oune*), *n.*, fortune; destinée, bonne aventure, *f.*; sort, riche parti, *m.*, biens, *m. pl.*, richesses, *f. pl.* People of —; *les gens riches*, *m. pl.* To have one's — told, *se faire dire la bonne aventure*. To make a —; *faire fortune*. To seek one's —, *chercher fortune*. — knocks once at every man's door, *chacun dans sa vie a un sourd de la fortune*

fortune-hunter (*-heu'n't'*), *n.*, intrigant; aventurier, *m.*; qui cherche de riches parties, coureur de dot, *m.*

fortune-teller, *n.*, diseur de bonne aventure, *m.*

forty, *adj.*, quarante

forum (*fôr-ume*), *n.*, forum, *m.*, place publique, *f.*

forward (*-wôrde*), *adj.*, vif, entreprenant; hardi, avancé; empressé, prêt, précoce, ardent, impatient, impertinent, présomptueux. To bring one's self —, *se mettre en évidence*

forward, *adv.*, en avant, en évidence, (nav.) à l'avant From this time —, *depuis ce temps-là* From this day —, *depuis ce jour, dorénavant*

forward, *v. a.* and *n.*, avancer, hâter, accélérer, envoyer, transmettre, faire pousser; (com.) expédier, adresser; (of letters) faire suivre. Please — *! prière de faire suivre*!

forwarder, *n.*, promoteur, *m.*; (of goods) expéditeur, expéditionnaire, *m.*

forwardly, *adv.*, (ant) ardemment; avec empressement, effrontément; hardiment.

forwardness, *n.*, empressement; avancement, progrès, *m.*; ardeur; présomption; précocité; assurance, hardiesse, *f.*

fosse (*foss*), *n.*, fossé, *m.*; (anat.) fosse, *f.*

fosses (*foss*), *n.*, fossés, *m.*; (anat.) fosses, *f.*

fosses (*foss*), *n.*, fossés, *m.*; (anat.) fosses, *f.*

fosses (*foss*), *n.*, fossés, *m.*; (anat.) fosses, *f.*

fosses (*foss*), *n.*, fossés, *m.*; (anat.) fosses, *f.*

fosses (*foss*), *n.*, fossés, *m.*; (anat.) fosses, *f.*

fosses (*foss*), *n.*, fossés, *m.*; (anat.) fosses, *f.*

fosses (*foss*), *n.*, fossés, *m.*; (anat.) fosses, *f.*

fosses (*foss*), *n.*, fossés, *m.*; (anat.) fosses, *f.*

fosses (*foss*), *n.*, fossés, *m.*; (anat.) fosses, *f.*

fosses (*foss*), *n.*, fossés, *m.*; (anat.) fosses, *f.*

fosses (*foss*), *n.*, fossés, *m.*; (anat.) fosses, *f.*

fosses (*foss*), *n.*, fossés, *m.*; (anat.) fosses, *f.*

fosses (*foss*), *n.*, fossés, *m.*; (anat.) fosses, *f.*

fosses (*foss*), *n.*, fossés, *m.*; (anat.) fosses, *f.*

fosses (*foss*), *n.*, fossés, *m.*; (anat.) fosses, *f.*

fosses (*foss*), *n.*, fossés, *m.*; (anat.) fosses, *f.*

fosses (*foss*), *n.*, fossés, *m.*; (anat.) fosses, *f.*

fosses (*foss*), *n.*, fossés, *m.*; (anat.) fosses, *f.*

fos/ter-father (*-fâ-theur*), *n.*, père nourricier, *m.*; (fig.) père adoptif.

fos/tering, *n.*, nourriture, éducation, *f.*; tendres soins, *m.*

fos/tering, *part. adj.*, bienfaisant, protecteur; maternel, paternel, (fig.) tendre.

fos/ter-mother (*-meu'h'*), *n.*, nourrice, *f.*

fos/ter-sister, *n.*, sœur de lait, *f.*

foth'er (*foi'h'*), *v. a.* (nav.) averser, boucher To — a leak; *avertir une voie d'eau*.

fougade (*-gâde*), *n.*, (milit.) fougasse, *f.*

foul (*faul*), *adj.*, sale, infect, vilain, impur, souillé; (of water) trouble, bourbeux. *A* — stomach; *un estomac chargé* — breath, *mauvaise haleine*, *f.* — tongue, (fig) *mauvaise langue*, (med.) *langue chargée*, *f.* — copy, *brouillon*, *m.* — wind; (nav) *vent contraire*, *m.* — weather, *gros, sale temps*, *m.* To run — of, *heurter, aborder par accident*; *tomber sur*. *A* — action, (fig.) *une action basse*, ou *sale* — dealing; *conduite deshonnête*, *f.* — air; *air vicieux, impur*, *m.* — language, *langage obscène, grossier*, *bas*, *m.* — play; *mauvais jeu*; *mauvais jeu*, *trai de perfidie*, *m.*; *tricherie*, *perfidie*, *f.* To fall — of one another, *se brouiller*; *se quereller*. To fall, ou run, — of; (nav.) *aborder par accident*

foul, *v. a.*, salir, gâter, souiller, barbouiller, troubler, (of fire-arms) crasser, (nav.) aborder; (of ropes) se mêler.

foul-faced (*-fêss'te*), *adj.*, laid, odieux, hideux.

foul/ing, *n.*, encrassement; (nav.) abordage, *m.*

foul/ly, *adv.*, salement, basement; vilainement; honteusement, d'une manière dégoûtante.

foul-mouthed (*-maou'h'de*), *adj.*, grossier; qui tient des discours obscènes; insolent

foul/ness, *n.*, saleté, impureté; laideur, turpitude, perfidie, déloyauté, *f.*

found (*faou'n'de*), *v. a.*, fonder, poser les fondements de; établir; (to cast) fondre, jeter en moule.

founda/tion (*-dé-*), *n.*, base; (endowment) fondation, dotation, *f.*; (cause, origin) fondement, commencement, *m.*, source, *f.* To be on the —; *être bourgeois*. To lay the — of, *poser les fondements de*

founda/tion, *n.*, bourgeois, *m.*

found/ed (*-dède*), *part. adj.*, fondé, bâti, établi, basé; (metal) fondu, jeté en moule.

found'er, *n.*, fondateur, auteur; (metal) fondeur, *m.*; (vet) courbature, fourbure, *f.*

found'er, *v. a.*, and *n.*, surmener un cheval, le rendre fourbu, lui fouler les jambes; (nav.) couler à fond, sombrer, couler bas; (fig.) se méprendre, échouer

found/er (*-eurde*), *adj.*, (of a horse) courbatu; fourbu; (of ships) sombré, coulé à fond. — at sea, *sombré en mer*

found/ery ou **found/dry** (*faou'n'*), *n.*, fonderie, *f.*

found/ing, *n.*, enfant trouvé; enfant abandonné, *m.*

found/ress, *n.*, fondatrice, *f.*

found/ry ou **found/dry** (*faou'n'*), *n.*, fonderie, *f.*

found/ry ou **found/dry** (*faou'n'*), *n.*, fonderie, *f.*

found/ry ou **found/dry** (*faou'n'*), *n.*, fonderie, *f.*

found/ry ou **found/dry** (*faou'n'*), *n.*, fonderie, *f.*

found/ry ou **found/dry** (*faou'n'*), *n.*, fonderie, *f.*

found/ry ou **found/dry** (*faou'n'*), *n.*, fonderie, *f.*

found/ry ou **found/dry** (*faou'n'*), *n.*, fonderie, *f.*

found/ry ou **found/dry** (*faou'n'*), *n.*, fonderie, *f.*

found/ry ou **found/dry** (*faou'n'*), *n.*, fonderie, *f.*

found/ry ou **found/dry** (*faou'n'*), *n.*, fonderie, *f.*

found/ry ou **found/dry** (*faou'n'*), *n.*, fonderie, *f.*

found/ry ou **found/dry** (*faou'n'*), *n.*, fonderie, *f.*

found/ry ou **found/dry** (*faou'n'*), *n.*, fonderie, *f.*

found/ry ou **found/dry** (*faou'n'*), *n.*, fonderie, *f.*

found/ry ou **found/dry** (*faou'n'*), *n.*, fonderie, *f.*

found/ry ou **found/dry** (*faou'n'*), *n.*, fonderie, *f.*

found/ry ou **found/dry** (*faou'n'*), *n.*, fonderie, *f.*

found/ry ou **found/dry** (*faou'n'*), *n.*, fonderie, *f.*

found/ry ou **found/dry** (*faou'n'*), *n.*, fonderie, *f.*

found/ry ou **found/dry** (*faou'n'*), *n.*, fonderie, *f.*

found/ry ou **found/dry** (*faou'n'*), *n.*, fonderie, *f.*

found/ry ou **found/dry** (*faou'n'*), *n.*, fonderie, *f.*

four-in-hand, *n.*, break, *m.*; voiture à quatre chevaux à grandes guides

four-in-hand, *adv.*, à grandes guides To drive —; *conduire à grandes guides.*

four-score, *adj.*, quatre-vingts. — and ten, quatre-vingt-dix [gulaire.

four-square (skwere), *adj.*, carré, quadrangulaire.

fourteen (fôrth), *adj.*, quatorze.

fourteenth (tî'n'th), *adj.*, quatorzième; (of kings and dates) quatorze

fourth (fôrth), *adj.*, quatrième, (of kings and dates) quatre. The — part, la quatrième partie, le quart

fourthly (fôrthly), *adv.*, quatrième

four-wheeled (h-wilde), *adj.*, à quatre roues.

fowl (faoul), *n.*, oiseau, *m.*; volaille, *f.*, poulet, *m.* Barndoor —, poule commune, *f.*

fowl, *v.n.*, tirer, chasser aux oiseaux

fowler, *n.*, oiseleur, chasseur aux oiseaux, *m.*

—'s service, (bot) sorbier des oiseaux, *m.*

fowl-house, poulaille, *m.*

fowl-ing, *n.*, chasse aux oiseaux, *f.*

fowl-ing-piece (pice), *n.*, fusil de chasse, *m.*

fox (fokse), *n.*, (fozes) renard, (fig) rusé, *m.*

Young —, renardeau, *m.* A sly —, un rusé compère, *m.* To set the — to keep the geese; (prov.) renfermer le loup dans la bergerie

fox-evil (f-vil), *n.*, (med) alopecie, *f.*

fox-glove, *n.*, (bot) digitale, *f.*

fox-hound (haou'n'de), *n.*, chien de renard, *m.*

fox-hunt ou **fox-hunting**, *n.*, chasse au renard, *f.*

fox-hunter, *n.*, chasseur au renard, *m.*

fox-ish ou **fox-like** (-laïke), *adj.*, de renard; rusé [dière, *f.*

fox-kennel ou **hole** (-kè'n'nele), *n.*, renard

fox-tail (-têle), *n.*, (bot) queue-de-renard, *f.*, mélampyre des champs, *m.*

fox-trap, *m.*, trappe, *f.*; piège à renard, traquenard, *m.*

fox-y, *adj.*, (ant.) de renard, vulpin; (fig) rusé, (red) roux

fraction (frak'sheune), *n.*, fraction, *f.* Vulgar —; fraction ordinaire.

fractional ou **fractionary**, *adj.*, fractionnaire.

fractionous (-sheusse), *adj.*, querelleur; maussade, hargneux, méchant, chicanier

fractionally, *adv.*, de mauvaise humeur

fractionousness, *n.*, humeur querelleuse, hargneuse, maussade, maussaderie, *f.*

fracture (frak'tioure), *n.*, fracture, cassure; rupture, *f.*

fracture, *v.a* and *n.*, casser, rompre, briser; (surg.) fracturer, se fracturer, se rompre

fractile (frak'il), *adj.*, fragile, frêle, faible, délicat.

fragility, *n.*, fragilité, (fig) instabilité; faiblesse, *f.*

fragment, *n.*, fragment, éclat, reste, débris, *m.* Chosen —s of an author, *anecdotes*; morceaux choisis d'un auteur, *m pl*

fragrance ou **fragrancy** (fré-), *n.*, odeur suave, *f.*, parfum, *m.*

fragrant, *adj.*, odoriférant; odorant, parfumé, qui sent bon.

fragrantly, *adv.*, avec un parfum agréable.

frail (frêle), *n.*, cabas, panier, *m.* A — of raisins, un panier de raisins secs.

frail (frêle), *adj.*, frêle, fragile, faible, périsable.

frail/ness ou **frail/ty**, *n.*, faiblesse, fragilité, infirmité, *f.*

frame (fréme), *n.*, forme; charpente; figure, *f.*, châssis, (of picture) cadre, *m.*, bordure, *f.*, (of a ship) couples, *m pl.*, (of artisans) métier, (of farmers) travail, *m.*; (of mind) disposition, *f.* — maker; encadreur, *m.*

frame, *v.a*, façonner, former, construire, inventer; exprimer, régler, former, encadrer

framed (fré'm'de), *part adj.*, formé, fabriqué, fait, encadré

framer, *n.*, encadreur, (fig) auteur, artisan, *m.*

frame/work (-weurke), *n.*, ouvrage fait sur le métier, (of a house, charpente, *f.*

framing, *n.*, (of pictures) encadrement, *m.*; charpente, *f.*

franc, *n.*, franc, *m.*

fran/chise (fra'n'tshize), *n.*, franchise, immunité, *f.*, privilège, droit électoral, *m.*

Francis/can, *n.*, franciscain, *m.*

fran/gible (-dji'b'l), *adj.*, fragile, cassant, qui se brise aisément

frank, *n.*, lettre affranchie

frank, *adj.*, franc, libéral, généreux, sincère.

frank, *v a*, affranchir, envoyer franc de port

frank/incense, *n.*, encens, *m.*

Frank-ish, *adj.*, franc, *m.*, franque, *f.*

frank/ly, *adv.*, franchement, sans contrainte; sans hésitation, sans déguisement, volontairement, de son plein gré

frank/ness, *n.*, franchise, sincérité, bonté, *f.*

fran/tic, *adj.*, fon, frénétique, forcené, furieux — with joy, *sure de joie*

frantically, *adv.*, follement, en frénétique; en furieux

franticness, *n.*, folie, frénésie, fureur, *f.*

frap, *v a*, (nav) ceinturer; brider, aiguiller

To — a tackle, *aiguiller un palan*

To — a ship; *ceinturer un vaisseau*

frap/ping, *n.*, (nav) aiguilletage, centrage, *m.*

frater'nal (-teur-), *adj.*, fraternel.

frater'nally, *adv.*, fraternellement, en frère.

frater'nity, *n.*, fraternité, confrérie, société, *f.*

frat'ernize, *v n*, fraterniser.

frat'ernizer, *n*, qui fraternise

frat'ricide (-caide), *n*, fratricide, *m.*

frat'ricidal, *adj.*, fratricide

fraud, *n.*, fraude, tromperie, supercherie, circonvention, imposture, *f.* To commit a — upon, tromper. That man is a perfect —; impossible de se fier à cet homme

fraud/ulent (frô'diou-), *adj.*, frauduleux, trompeur, de mauvaise foi

fraud/ulently, *adv.*, frauduleusement; en fraude

fraught (frôte), *part adj.*, rempli de, chargé de, gros de, plein de, riche en, fertile en — with misfortunes, *fermé en malheurs.* — with events, *gros d'événements*

fray (fré), *n.*, combat, *m.*, querelle, bagarre; émeute, mêlée; éraillure, *f.* In the thick of the —; *au plus fort de la mêlée.*

fray, *v a*, and *n.*, érailler, s'érailler; effiloquer, effiloche, s'effiloquer, s'effiloche.

fraying, *n.*, éraillure, *f.*

freak (frike), *n.*, fantaisie; boutade, *f.*; caprice, *m.* — of nature, *caprice de la nature*

freak, *v a*, bigarrer de, tacher de, baricler de

freak-ish, *adj.*, quinzteux, bizarre, fantaisique, capricieux.

freak-ishly, *adv.*, capricieusement, par fantaisie

freak-ishness, *n.*, boutade; bizarrerie, humeur capricieuse, *f.*

freak/le (frèk'l), *n.*, rousseur, tache de rousseur, *f.*

freak/led (frèk'l'de) ou **freak/ly**, *adj.*, tacheté, plein de taches de rousseur.

free (fri), *libre*, exempt; sincère, franc, gratuit, volontaire, libéral; assé, dégagé; sans contrainte, immodéré, (nav) large. To make — with, *prendre des libertés avec, user librement de* — and easy; *familiar, sans cérémonie* To set —, *affranchir, mettre en liberté*; (of vapors, etc.) *dégager.* To sail —; (nav.) *naviguer avec le vent large.*

free, *v.a.*, affranchir, exempter; délivrer

libérer, dégager. To — one's self, *s'affranchir*.

free'booter (fri-bout'), *n.*, bandit, voleur, pillard, coreur, flibustier, maraudeur, *m.*

free'born, *adv.*, né libre.

free'cost, *adv.*, (ant) sans frais, sans dépense, gratis.

free'd'man (frid'ma'n), *n.*, affranchi, homme libre, *m.*

free'dom (fri-deume), *n.*, liberté; indépendance, immunité, maîtrise, aisance, *f.*, (fig) facilité, assurance, (of a city) bourgeoisie, *f.*, les franchises d'un bourgeois, *f. pl.*

freehearted (-hârtéd), *adv.*, libre, libéral, généreux, franc, de cœur

free'hold (-hòlde), *n.*, franc-fief, franc-allou, *m.*, propriété foncière libre, *f.*

free'holder, *n.*, propriétaire foncier, (hist) franc tenancier, *m.*

free'ly, *adv.*, librement, sans contrainte, gratuitement, volontiers; copieusement, libéralement.

free'man (-ma'n), *n.*, bourgeois, citoyen, homme libre, *m.*

freema'son (-mé-s'n), *n.*, franc-maçon, *m.*

freema'sonry (-mé-s'n-), *n.*, franc-maçonnerie, *f.*

free'minded (-mai'n'déd), *adv.*, (ant) exempt de soucis, sans souci, libre de soucis

free'ness, *n.*, sincérité, libéralité, candeur, *f.*

free'school (-skoul), *n.*, école gratuite, école publique, *m.*

free-spoken (-spò'k'n), *adv.*, qui dit librement sa pensée, qui a son franc parler avec

free'stone (-stòne), *n.*, pierre de taille, pierre sableuse, *f.*

free'thinker (-thi'gn'k'-), *n.*, esprit fort, libre penseur; incrédule, *m.*

free'trade, *n.*, libre-échange, *m.*

free'trader, *n.*, libre-échangiste, *m.*

free'will, *n.*, (philos. theol.) libre arbitre, franc arbitre, *m.*

freeze (frize), *v a* and *n.*, geler, se geler, glacer, se glacer, congeler, se congeler.

free'zing, *n.*, gelée, congélation, *f.*

free'zing, *adj.*, glacial. It is — hard; *il gèle à pierre fendre* — machine, *glacière*, *f.* — mixture, *mélange réfrigérant*, *m.* — point, *zéro*, *m.*; *point de congélation*, *m.*

freight (frète), *n.*, fret, nolis, nolisement, *m.*, cargaison, *f.*, chargement, *m.*

freight, *v. a.*, fréter, affréter, charger, nolisier.

freight'er, *n.*, frèteur, affréteur, *m.*

freight'ing, *n.*, affrètement, *m.*

French (frè'n'she), *adj.*, français. After the — fashion; *à la française*. To take — leave, *décamper sans mot dire ou filer à l'anglaise* — wheat, *sarrasin, blé noir*, *m.* — ambassador, *ambassadeur de France*, *m.*

French, *n.*, (language) français, *m.*

French'grass, *n.*, samfon, *m.*

French'horn, *n.*, cor de chasse, cor d'harmonie, *m.*

French'ity (-shifale), *v. a.*, franciser; donner les manières françaises To become — *led; se franciser*.

French'man, *n.*, Français, *m.*

French'roll, *n.*, petit pain, *m.*

French>window, *n.*, croisée, *f.*

French'woman (-wouma'n), *n.*, Française, *f.*

freem'y (frè'n'-), *n.*, frénésie, folie, *f.*, égarement d'esprit, délire, *m.*, ivresse, *f.*

fre'quence ou **fre'quency** (fri-kwè'n-), *n.*, fréquence, réitération, répétition fréquente, *f.*

fre'quent, *adj.*, fréquent, ordinaire, commun.

fre'quent (fri-kwè'n'te), *v. a.*, fréquenter; hanter.

frequent'able, *adj.*, fréquentable.

frequent'ative, *n.*, (gram.) fréquentatif, *m.*

frequent'er (fri-kwè'n't-), *n.*, qui fréquente; habitué, *m.*

frequent'ing (fri-), *n.*, fréquentation.

fre'quently (fri-), *adv.*, fréquemment, souvent.

fre'sco (frè-sò), *n.*, fresque, *f.* To paint in —, *peindre à fresque* — painting; *peinture à fresque*

fresh (frèshe), *adj.*, frais; récent; vif; nouveau, vigoureux, (fig) novice, vert. — water, (not salt) *de l'eau douce*, (fresh-drawn) *de l'eau fraîche*, *f.* — horses, *chevaux de relais*, *m.* — complexion, *un teint frais*, *m.* — in my memory; *j'en ai la mémoire toute fraîche*. — from; *tout frais débarqué de*, *tout frais arrivé de*. Is there anything — ? *y a-t-il du nouveau ?*

fresh'en (frèsh'n), *v a* and *n.*, rafraîchir, devenir frais, rafraîchir, se rafraîchir, dessaler. The wind —s, (nav) *le vent fraîchit*

freshes (pl) ou **fresh'et** (frèsh'èze, -'ète), *n.*, courant d'eau douce, *m.*, crue, *f.*

fresh'gathered, *adj.*, frais-cueilli, *m.*; fraîche-cueilie, *f.*

fresh'ly, *adv.*, fraîchement, récemment, nouvellement, depuis peu.

fresh'man, *n.*, novice; (acad) étudiant de première année, *m.*

fresh'ness, *n.*, fraîcheur; (fig.) nouveauté; nouveauté, *f.*

fresh'-shaved, *adj.*, rasé de frais.

fresh'water (-wò-teur), *adj.*, d'eau douce; (fig) maladroit, inhabile, qui n'a point d'expérience, novice — sailors, *marins d'eau douce*, *m. pl.*

fresh'-watered, *adj.*, nouvellement arrosé.

fret (frète), *n.*, (of liquor) fermentation, (mus.) couche, (arch) grecque, (of silk) éraillure, *f.*; (borer) perçoir, *m.*, (fig) agitation de l'âme, *f.*

fret, *v a*, chagriner, fâcher, irriter, corroder, ronger, écorcher, agiter, courroucer, découper; relever en bosse To — inwardly, *anger son frem.*

fret, *v n*, se chagriner, s'inquiéter, se fâcher; se vexer, s'user, se couper, s'érailler, se corroder, (fig) s'agiter, se courroucer, se faire du mauvais sang

fret'ful (-foule), *adj.*, chagrin, acariâtre; de mauvaise humeur, agité, irritable, inquiet, troublé.

fret'fully, *adv.*, avec chagrin; de mauvaise humeur, avec irritation, avec dépit.

fret'fulness, *n.*, humeur chagrine, mauvaise humeur, irritation, *f.*, dépit, *m.*

fret'ting, *n.*, corromp, *m.*; (fig) agitation; commotion, affliction, *f.*, traces, *m.*; (of the skin) excoarçation, *f.*

fret'ting, *adj.*, corromp, corrodant; (fig) chagrinant, inquiétant.

fret'ty, *adj.*, relevé en bosse; ciselé; découpé; (arch) orné d'une grecque, (her.) fretté, entrelacé

fret'work (-weurke), *n.*, ouvrage relevé en bosse, découpage, *m.*; ciselure; (arch.) grecque, *f.*, (her) entrelacs, *m.*

friability ou **fri'ableness** (frai-a-), *n.*, friabilité, *f.*

fri'able, *adj.*, friable, facile à réduire en poudre

fri'ar (frai-), *n.*, religieux, moine, *m.* Black —s, *dominicains*, *frères prêcheurs*, *m. pl.* Austin —s, *augustins*, *m. pl.* White —s, *carmélites*, *m. pl.* —s lantern, *feu jollet*, *m.*

fri'ar-like (-laïke) ou **fri'arly**, *adj.*, monacal, de moine, (fig.) ample, ingénu.

fri'ary, *n.*, confrérie, *f.*, monastère, couvent de monnes, *m.*

frib'ble, *n.*, frivole, *m.*; personne frivole, *f.*, moqueur, *m.* *v a*, and *n.*, baguenauder. To — away, (one's time, etc) *perdre, gaspiller*.

frib'bler, *n.* *V* fribble

fricasse' (-st), *n.*, rissolée, *f.*

fric'tion, *n.*, frottement, *m.*, friction, *f.*

fric'tion-tube, *n.*, (mil) étoupe à friction, *f.*

Friday (frai-), *n.*, vendredi, *m.* Good—, *vendredi saint*, *m*

friend (frè'n'de), *n.*, ami, *m.*, amie, *f.*, camarade, quaker, *m* *pl.*, parents, *m. pl.* Short reckonings make long — *s.*; *les bons comptes font les bons amis* To make — *s.*; *se réconcilier, se raccommoder* The best of — *s.* must part, *il n'est si bonne compagnie qu'on ne se sépare* A — in need is a — indeed, *on connaît les amis au besoin* A — at court, *un ami en vogue* For loan oft loses both itself and —, (prov) *qui prête à l'ami perd au double* (Hamlet) Trust not a new — nor an old enemy, *les amis sont comme le melon, il faut en essayer plusieurs pour en trouver un bon* (C. Mermet)

friend/less, *adj.*, sans amis; délaissé, abandonné

friend/liness, *n.*, bonté, bienveillance, *f.*

friend/ly, *adj.*, serviable, d'am, amical, favorable à, propice à, bienveillant **pour**

friend/ship, *n.*, amitié, faveur, affection mutuelle, *f.*

frize ou **frize** (frize), *n.*, frise, ratine, (arch) frise, *f.*

frig/ate (frigh'éte), *n.*, frégate, *f.* — bird; frégate, *f.*

frigat/oon, *n.*, frégaton, *m.*

fright (fraite), *n.*, peur soudaine, *f.*; effroi, *m.*, épouvante, frayeur, *f.* What a — she is! (fig) *elle est laide à faire peur* What a — you are! *comme vous voulez faire!*

fright (ant) ou **fright/en** (frat'n), *v.a.*, épouvanter, faire peur à, effrayer.

fright/ful (frat'foule), *adj.*, épouvantable, effroyable, affreux, terrible, horrible.

fright/fully, *adv.*, effroyablement, affreusement.

fright/fulness, *n.*, horreur, frayeur, *f.*

frigid (fr'i'de), *adj.*, froid, glacial; privé de chaleur. — zone, *zone glaciale*, *f.*

frigid/ity ou **frig'idness**, *n.*, frigidité, froidure, *f.*

frig'idly, *adv.*, froidement.

frill, *n.*, jabot de chemise, *m.*; fraise, *f.*

frill, *v a.*, orner d'un jabot, de fronces.

fringe, *n.*, frange, crêpe, *f.*, effilé, bout; bord, *m.*, extrémité, *f.*

fringe, *v a.*, franger, rucher, garnir de crêpe

fringe/maker (mék'-), *n.*, frangier, fauteur de franges, *m*

frin'gy, *adj.*, à frange, à crêpe

frisp'ory, *n.*, friperie, *f.*, vieux habits, hailons, *m pl*

frisk, *n.*, (ant.) gambade, escapade, *f.*, fréttement, *m.*

frisk, *v.n.*, sautiller, gambader, frétiller, se trémousser, folâtrer.

frisk'er, *n.*, homme volage, inconstant, *m.*

frisk/iness, *n.*, folâtrerie; gaité, vivacité, *f.*

frisk'y ou **frisk'ing**, *adj.*, fringant, gai, séduisant, vif, enjoué, frétillant, folâtre.

frit, *n.*, (glass mann) fritte, *f.*

frith (frith), *n.*, détruit, *m.*; estuaire, *m.*, embouchure (of a river), *f.*

frit/illary, *n.*, (bot) fritillaire, *f.*

frit/ter, *n.*, beignet, hachis frit, fragment, *m.*

frit/ter, *v a.*, couper en morceaux, morceler, consumer. To — away (one's time or money), *gaspiller, perdre, dissiper*.

frivol/ity, *n.*, frivolité, *f.*

frivol/ous, *adj.*, frivole, vain, léger, volage

frivol/ously, *adv.*, d'une manière frivole, superficiellement.

frivol/ousness, *n.*, frivolité, insignifiance, *f.*

friss ou **friz/le** (-z'l), *v.a.*, friser; frisotter, taper, crêper.

friz/le (-z'l), *n.*, boucle de cheveux frises, *m.*, frisure, *f.*

friz/zler, *n.*, friseur, *m.*; personne qui frise, *f.*

fro (frô), *adv.*, en arrière. To go to and —,

aller çà et là; aller et venir To walk to and —; *se promener de long en large, arpenter*. Coming to and —, *allées et venues*, *f pl* Motion to and —, *mouvement oscillant; (mouvement de) va et vient* (V. Hugo).

frock, *n.*, froc; habit, *m.*; robe d'enfant, *da*

dame, blouse, jaquette, *f.*

frocked, *adj.*, portant le froc

frock/coat (-côte), *n.*, redingote, *f.*

frog, *n.*, grenouille, *f.*, (of a horse's foot) fourchette, *f.*

frogged, *adj.*, (of coats) à brandebourgs

frol/ic, *n.*, espèglerie, fredaine, plaisanterie, escapade, folie, *f.*, badinage, *m*

frol/ic, *v n.*, folâtrer, badiner, faire le fou, joner, gambader

frol/icsome (-ceume), *adj.*, folâtre, gaillard, badin, espègle, joyeux, fantasque.

frol/icsomely, *adv.*, joyeusement; en badinant, gaie

frol/icsomeness, *n.*, gaillardise, boutade; folâtrerie, gaucheté, espèglerie, *f.*

from, *prep.*, de, de devant, de par, de la part, depuis, des, par, d'après, par suite de;

en conséquence de, du haut de, avec, sur; dans, de la part de, (above) d'en haut, (afar) de loin, (amidst) du milieu de, (among) d'entre;

(behind) de derrière; (beneath) d'en bas, (beyond) d'au delà, (high) de haut, (hence) d'ici;

(thence) de là, (under) de dessous; (within) de dedans, (without) de dehors — me; *de ma part* To come —, *venir de chez*. — afar, *de loin*. — his manner, *à en juger par son air*.

A helmet hanging — his saddle-bow; *un casque suspendu à son arçon*. — the midst of, *du sein de*. — among, *d'entre*. — without, *du dehors*

... to, *depuis*. jusqu'à; de ... à. — age to age, *de siècle en siècle*.

frond, *n.*, (bot) fronde, *f.*; feuillage, *m.*

fronda/tion (-dê-), *n.*, (hort.) émondage, élagage, *m*

frondes/cence (fro'n'd'ès-), *n.*, (bot.) feuilaison, *f.*

frondif/erous, **frond/ose**, ou **frond/ous**, *adj.*, (bot) frondifère, feuillu, feuillé

front (freu'n'te), *n.*, front devant, portail, *m.*; devanture, face, façade, (box) première loge, loge de face, (of a building) façade, (room) chambre sur la devant; (bonnet) passe; (shirt) chemise, *f.* In — of, *en face de; devant; en avant de*. Eyes — I (mil) *fixe!* To come to the —, *prendre une position élevée, faire figure; se distinguer, se faire remarquer*.

front (freu'n'te), *v a* and *n.*, rencontrer, faire face à, faire tête à, être vis-à-vis de, (ant.) attaquer de front, affronter, défier To — a house with marble, *orner une maison d'une façade en marbre*.

front/age (freu'n'ti-), *n.*, façade, *f.*

front/al (freu'n'ti-), *n.*, frontal, (arch.) fronton, bandeau, *m.*

front/-box, *n.*, loge de face, *f.*

front/-court, *n.*, avant-cour, *f.*

front/-door, *n.*, porte d'entrée, *f.*

front/ed (freu'n'ti'ède), *adj.*, à façade, qui a un front

front/ier (fro'n'ti're), *n* and *adj.*, frontière, limite, *f.*, (town) ville frontière, *f.*

front'ing (freu'n'ti-), *adj.*, en face de; vis-à-vis; qui fait face.

front'ispiece (freu'n'tis-pi'ce), *n.*, frontispice, *m.*

front/less (freu'n't-), *adj.*, (ant.) effronté, déhonté, éhonté, impudent.

front/let (freu'n't-), *n.*, fronteau, frontal, bandeau, *m.*

front/-rank, premier rang, *m*

front/-room, *n.*, pièce sur la devant, *f.*

front-view, *n.*, vue de face, *f.*

frost, *n.*, gelée, glace, *f.* Hoar —; *gêlée*

blanche, f. Glazed —; *verglas, m.* White, ou hoar, —, *givre, f.*

frost, v. a. glacer, damasquiner.

frost-bitten (-bit'n), *adj.* gelé

frost-bound, adj., retenu par les glaces.

frosted, adj., glacé, damasquiné.

frostily, adv. (ant.) froidement; avec une froideur glaciale.

frostiness, n. froid glacial, grand froid, *m.*

frost/nail (-néle), *n.* clou à glace, *m.*

frost-work (-weurke), *n.* glacé, *m.*

frosty, adj., de gelée, glacé, glacial; (weather) temps de gelée, (fig) froid. It is a — morning, *il gèle ce matin*

froth (froth), *n.* écume, mousse, *f*; crêpe moussée, *f*, (fig) vain étalage de paroles, *m*; paroles en l'air, *f pl.*

froth, v. n. écumer, mousser, jeter de l'écume.

froth, v. a. faire mousser

frothyly, adv. (ant.) avec de l'écume, légèrement, avec futilité, en bavardant

frothy, adj. écumeux, écumant; mousseux, plein de vent, (fig) vain, frivole, verbeux, futile.

frounce (fraou'n'ce), *v. a.* (ant.) friser; froncer

frouzy (fraou-), *adj.* sale; moisi, rance, fétide

froward (frô-weurde), *adj.* revêche, bourru, chagrin, pervers, insolent, rude, opiniâtre, méchant, indocile.

frowardly, adv., méchamment, insolamment; opiniâtreté, avec perversité, de mauvaise humeur.

frowardness, n. humeur revêche; opiniâtreté, perversité, indocilité, désobéissance, insolence, *f.*

frown (fraou'ne), *n.* froncement de sourcils, dédain, air refrigné, (fig) revers, *m.* The — of fortune; *les revers de la fortune.*

frown, v. n. froncer les sourcils, être contraire, regarder de mauvais œil, se refroigner

frowning, adj. chagrin, recliné, refrigné, (fig) menaçant.

frowningly, adv. d'un air chagrin, de mauvais œil, (fig) d'un air menaçant

frozen (fîz'n), *part adj.* glacé, gelé, glacial.

frowzy, adj. frouzy.

fructiferous (freuk-tî'fêur-), *adj.*, (ant.) fertile, productif, fructifère.

fructification (-kê-), *n.* fructification; fertilité, fécondation, *f.*

fructify (-faie), *v. a. and n.* fructifier; fertiliser, féconder, rapporter du fruit

frugal (friou-), *adj.* frugal, économe, sobre, ménager

frugality, n. économe, frugalité, tempérance; sobriété, *f.*

frugally, adv. frugalement, avec économe; sobrement

frugivorous (-djiv'-), *adj.* frugivore.

fruit (froute), *n.* fruit, (fig) avantage, profit, *m.* First —, *premices, f. pl.*

fruit, v. n. donner, ou produire, du fruit.

fruitage (frou'téje), *n.* fruitage, *m.*

fruit-basket (-baskète), *n.* cueillette, *m*; corbeille à fruit, *f.*

fruit-bearing (-bêr'eur), *n.* arbre fruitier, arbre qui porte du fruit, *m.*

fruit/eror, n. fruitier, *m.* fruitière, *f.*

fruitful (-foule), *adj.* fertile, abondant, chargé de fruit, (fig) fécond en

fruitfully, adv. fénellement, abondamment; avec fruit.

fruitfulness, n. fertilité, abondance, fécondité, *f.*

fruit/-grove (-grôve), *n.* petit verger; jardin fruitier, *m.*

fruit/ion (friou-iah'eune), *n.* jouissance, possession, *f.*

fruit/less (frou't'-), *adj.* stérile, infructueux, inutile, vain, sans fruit.

fruit/lessly, adv. inutilement, vainement, infructueusement, sans fruit.

fruit-market (-mâr-), *n.* marché au fruit, *m.*

fruit-stalk (-stôke), *n.* (bot) pédoncule, *m.*

fruit-time (-tâme), *n.* automne, *f.*, temps de la récolte des fruits, *m.*

fruit-tree (-trî), *n.* arbre fruitier, *m.* Wall —; *arbre d'espaher, m.* Standard —; *arbre/frustrer en plein vent, m.* Dwarf —; *arbre nain, m.*

fruit-wall (-wâl), *n.* (hort) espahier, *m.*

frumenta/ceous (friou-mê'n'té-sheusse), *adj.*, (ant.) (bot) fromentacée.

frumenty (friou-), *n.* Of fromentée; bouillie de farine de froment, *f.*

frump (freu'm'pe), *v. a. and n.* (ant.) railler, plaisanter, se moquer de.

frump, n. femme revêche, mégère; femme désagréable, antiquaille démodée, *f.*

frush (freushe), *n.* (vet) fourchette (du pied de cheval), *f.*

frustrate, v. a. frustrer, faire manquer; rendre inutile, déconcerter, déappointer, tromper l'espoir de; (jur) annuler.

frustration (-tré-), *n.* frustration, privation, *f.*; insuccès, échec, *m.*, nullité, déception, *f.*; renversement, *m.*

frustrating, adj. trompeur, frustrateur.

frustum (freus'teume), *n.* (Frusta), fragment, tronc, *m.* — of a cone; *tronc de cône, m.*

fry (fraie), *n.*, frein, frai, *m.*, (cooking) friture, fressure; (fig) foule, *f.*, amas, *m.* Small — of nobility; (fig) *hobereau, m.* Small —; *menu peuple, menu frein, m.*

fry, v. a. frire, faire frire; friter. He has other fish to —, *il a bien d'autres chats à fouetter*

fry/ing-pan (-pane), *n.* poêle à frire, *f.* To fall from the — into the fire; *tomber de Charibde en Scylla, ou de fièvre en chaud mal.*

fu'chia (fiou'chia), *n.*, (bot) fuchsia, *m.*

fud'dle (feud'd'l), *v. a. and n.* enivrer, soûler; griser; se griser, s'enivrer.

fud'dled, adj. à moitié gris, abruti.

fud'dler, n. ivrogne, débauché, *m.*

fudge! (feudje), *int.* ah! bah!

fudge, n. (triv) conte, *m.*, baliverne, sottise, blague, faribole, bêtise, absurdité, f. mensonge, *m.*

fu'el (fiou-), *n.* chauffage, combustible, *m.* To add — to the fire; *verser de l'huile sur le feu*

To keep in —; (of engines) *alimenter en combustible, entretenir le feu.*

fuga/cious (fiou-ghé-sheusse), *adj.* fugace, fugitif, passager, qui fuit, (bot.) fugace.

fuga/ciousness ou fugac/ity, n. (ant) fugacité, volatilité, instabilité, inconstance, incertitude, *f.*

fugh! (fou), *int.* pouah!

fu/gitive (fiou-dy-), *n.* fugitif, transfuge, fuyard, déserteur, (mil) réfugié, *m.*

fu/gitive, adj. fugitif, errant; qui s'enfuit; passager, inconstant.

fu/gitiveness, n. (ant) fugacité, nature fugitive, inconstance, instabilité, incertitude, *f.*

fu/gleman, n. sergent instructeur, chef de file, guide, *m.*

fugue (foughe), *n.* (mus.) fugue, *f.* To maintain a —; *faire une fugue.*

ful/crum (feul-creuse), *n.*, (bot.) soutien, support, (mec) point d'appui, *m.*

fulfill (foul'file), *v. a.*, accomplir, remplir, achever, exécuter, combler, satisfaire.

fulfill'er, n., qui accomplit, remplit, exécute, *m.*

fulfill'ing, n. accomplissement, *m.*

fulfill'ment, n. exécution, *f.*, accomplissement, *m.*

ful'gency (feul-djè'n'-), *n.* vif éclat, resplendissement, *m.*; splendeur; clarté, *f.*

ful'gent, *adj.* (ant.) reluisant, éclatant, brillant, resplendissant.

ful'gurate (feul'-ghou-), *v n.* (ant.) émettre des éclairs, resplendir.

fulgura'tion (-ré-), *n.* (ant.) éclair, *m.*; fulguration, (chem.) fulguration, *f.*

fulig'ineux (fou-lidj'-), *adj.*, fuligineux, plein de suie, noir, sombre, triste, couleur de suie.

full (foule), *n.*, plein; comble, *m.*; satiété, mesure complète, *f.*, soûl, comble, *m.* To give a passage in —, *citer un passage en entier*. To write in —, *écrire en toutes lettres* To the —, *entièrement* At its —, (of the moon) *dans son plein*. In — of all demands, (com) *pour solde de tout compte*.

full, *adj.*, plein, rempli, ample, entier, complet, copieux, abondant; rassasié **de**, (face) visage plein. — stop, *point*, *m.* — moon, *pleine lune*, *f.* — meal, *un bon repas ou un repas copieux*, *m.* In — light, *en pleine lumière* — light of day, *plein jour*, *m.* — supply, *ample provision*, *f.* At — speed, *à toute vapeur ou à toute vitesse*.

full, *v a*, fouler. To — cloth; *fouler du drap* **full**, *adv*, plein, en plein, pleinement, tout à fait, entièrement, exactement, juste She is — twenty, *elle a vingt ans accomplis*. — as liable to, *tout aussi sujet à* — in one's face; *en plein visage* To know — well, *savoir parfaitement*

full-blooded, *adj.*, sanguin.

full-blown (-blône), *adj.*, épanoui, en pleine floraison; (fig.) *dans tout son éclat*

full-bodied (-boudie), *adj.*, gros; replet; (of wine) *corsé*

full-bottomed (-bot'teu'm'de), *adj.*, à large fond

full-butt (-beute), *adv.*, en se heurtant, nez à nez, tête baissée.

full-dress, *n.* (mil.) grande tenue, (general) grande toilette, *f.*; (of ministers) grand uniforme, *m.*

full-drive (-draive), *adv*, au grand galop, ventre à terre, à bride abattue

full-eared (-'r'idé), *adj.*, rempli de grains

full'er (foul'-), *n.*, foulon, *m.*

full'er-s-earth (foul'leu'eur'earth), *n.*, terre à foulon, terre à dégraisser, *f.*

full'ery, *n.*, foulerie, *f.*; moulin à foulon, atelier de foulage, *m.*

full-eyed (-aie'de), *adj.*, ayant de gros yeux.

full-faced, *adj.*, joufflu, potelé

full-fed (-fède), *adj.*, gras, bien nourri, dodu

full-grown (-grône), *adj.*, qui a toute sa croissance. — girl, *grande fille*, *f.*

full-growth (-grôth), *n.*, crue, *f.*, développement, accroissement, *m.*

full'ing, *n.*, foulage, *m.*

full'ing-mill, *n.*, moulin à foulon, *m.*

full-laden (-léd'n), *adj.*, tout à fait chargé

full-length, *adj.*, (of portraits) en pied

full-mouthed, *adj.*, qui a la voix pleine, sonore.

full'ness (foul'-), *n.*, plénitude, abondance, *f.*, trop plein, *m.*, ampleur (of sound), *f.*, volume, *m.*

full'night (-naie), *adv.*, presque, tout près de

full-relief, *n.*, ronde bosse, *f.*; plein relief, *m.*

full-sized, *adj.*, (of paper) de grand format; (general) de grand modèle

full-spread (-sprède), *adj.*, tout à fait étendu.

full-steam, *adv.*, à toute vapeur.

full-tilt, *adv.*, au grand galop, à toute bride To run — against, *courir, ou donner, tête baissée contre*.

full-voice, *n.*, voix pleine, nourrie, *f.*

full'y, *adv.*, pleinement, entièrement, amplement.

ful'mar (feul'mar), *n.*, (orni) pétrel, pinson de tempête, pinson de mer, (zool) poulet, *m.*

ful'minant (feul'-), *adj.*, (chem.) fulminant

ful'minate (feul'-), *v a* and *n.*, fulminer, tonner contre, faire un grand bruit

fulmina'tion (-né-), *n.*, fulmination, *f.*

ful'minatory (-tori), *adj.*, fulminant

ful'some (feul'seume), *adj.*, dégoûtant, honteux, infâme, bas, vil, nauséabond, servile, révoltant, (of style) gonflé

ful'somely, *adv.*, d'une manière dégoûtante; d'une manière honteuse, basement, vilement.

ful'someness, *n.*, dégoût, *m.*, infamie, honte, bassesse, servilité, *f.*

fu'mage (fou-médje), *n.*, (feudal) fougage, *m.*

fu'matory (fou-ma-tori), **fu'mitory**, *n.*, (bot) fumeterre, *f.*, fiel de terre, *m.*

fu'm'ble (feu'm'b'l), *v a* and *n.*, faire de travers, faire maladroitement, chiffonner, fouiller; tâtonner — along, *aller à tâtons* — up, *mail prier* To — papers, *chiffonner des papiers*

fu'm'bler, *n.*, maladroit, tâtonneur, patineur, *m.*

fu'm'blingly, *adv.*, maladroitement, gauchement; en tâtonnant.

fume (foume), *n.*, fumée, vapeur, exhalaison; (fig) colère, vanité, *f.*

fume, *v a* and *n.*, fumer, jeter de la fumée; parfumer; exhaler, s'exhaler, s'évaporer; (fig) s'échauffer, s'indigner, être en colère, rager, maugréer To — away, *douiller de colère, rager*. To fret and —, *se fâcher du mauvais sang; se tourmenter*

fu'met (fou-mete), *n.*, (ant) (hunt) fumées (of the stag), crottes (of the hare), *f pl.*

fumette (fou-), *n.*, (ant) (cook) fumet, *m.*

fu'migate (fou-), *v a* and *n.*, fumer; désinfecter

fumiga'tion, *n.*, fumigation, désinfection, *f.*

fu'migator, *n.*, (surg) personne qui désinfecte, qui fume, *f.*

fu'mingly (fou-), *adv.*, en colère; avec rage.

fu'mitory (fou-), *v fu'matory*.

fu'mous ou **fu'my** (fou-), *adj.*, fumeux; qui exhale des vapeurs

fun (feune), *n.*, amusement, badinage, *m.*, plaisanterie; gaieité, joie, gaillardise, bourde, *f.* Full of —; *très gai, qui aime à rire* For —; *pour badiner, pour rire* To make — of, *tourner en ridicule, se moquer de* To have good —; *s'en donner, se bien amuser, avoir du bon temps*.

funambulist (fou-), *n.*, (ant) funambule, voltigeur, danseur de corde, *m.*

func'tion (feu'gn'k'sheune), *n.*, fonction; faculté, occupation, *f.*; métier, emploi, (acc.) service, office, *m.*

func'tional, *adj.*, fonctionnel, -le.

func'tionary, *n.*, fonctionnaire public, ou officiel, *m.*

fund (feunde), *n.*, fonds, capital, *m.*; finance, caisse, *f.* The public — s, *les fonds publics*, *m pl.* Sinking —; *caisse d'amortissement*, *m.* My — are very low; *mes fonds sont en baisse, ou ma bourse est fort à sec* (V. Hugo)

fund, *v a*, affecter des fonds; placer, verser des fonds

fun'dament (feun'n'-), *n.*, (fig.) fondement; siège, (phy) anus, *m.*

fundament'al, *adj.*, fondamental. *n pl.*, principe fondamental, *m.*

fundament'ally, *adv.*, fondamentalement, essentiellement

fu'neral (fou-neur'-), *n.*, enterrement, convoi funèbre, *m.*, funérailles, obsèques, *f pl.*

fu'neral, *adj.*, funèbre, funéraire. — oration, oraison funèbre, *f.* — service; *office des morts*. service funèbre, *m.*

fun'e'ral (fou-ni-ri-), *adj.*, triste, funèbre, lugubre, sépulcral

fungos'ity (feu'gn'goss'-), *n.*, fongosité, *f.*

fun'gous (feu'gn'-), *adj.*, fongueux, épongeux, poreux.

fun'gus (feu'gn'-), *n.*, champignon, (med.) fongus, *m.*, excroissance de chair, *f.*

fu'nicle (fiou-ni-k'l), *n.*, (anat) cordon ombilical, *m.*, fibre nerveuse, *f.*, (bot) funicule, podosperme, *m.*

funic'ular (fiou-nik'iou-), *adj.*, (mec, msth) funiculaire, (bot) fibreux, funiculé.

fun'k (feu'gn'ke), *n.*, puanteur, peur, panique, (pop) venette, *f.*, trac, *m.*, (touchwood) amadou, *m.*, (anger) colère, *f.*; accès de colère, *m.*. To be in a —; avoir la venette, avoir le trac. To put in a —, donner la venette, le trac à

fun'k'y, *adj.*, qui a le trac, la venette.

fun'nel (feu'n'-), *n.*, entonnoir, tuyau; (of a chimney) tuyau de cheminée, *m.*, (of steamers) cheminée, *f.*

fun'ny (feu'n'-), *adj.*, bouffon, facétieux, comique, drôle, risible, amusant.

fur (feur), *n.*, fourrure, pelleterie, *f.*, poil, dépôt, sédiment, *m.*

fur, v a, fourrer, garnir de fourrure, (a ship) doubler un vaisseau, former un dépôt. *v n.*, (of the tongue) être chargé, s'encrasser

fura'clous (fiou-ré-sheusse), *adj.*, (ant) enclin à voler

fur'below (feur-bi-lô), *n.*, volant, falbala, *m.*, (ant) pretintaille, *f.*

fur'below, v a, orner, garnir de falbalas, (ant) pretintailier.

fur'bish (feur-), *v a*, fourbir, polir, brunir.

fur'blisher, n, fourbisseur, *m.*

fur'cap, n, bonnet de fourrure, *m.*

fur'cape, n, pélerine, *f.*

furca'tion (feur-ké-), *n.*, bifurcation, fourchure, *f.*

fur'chel, n., (of a coach) arçon, *m.*

fur'fur (feur-feur), *n*, dardé furfuracé, *f.*

furfura'ceous (feur-feur-é-sheusse), *adj.*, (med) furfuracé

fur'rious (fiou-), *adj.*, furieux, acharné, frénétique, outré, insensé

fur'iously, adv, avec fureur, avec acharnement, en insensé, en furieux, furieusement, à toute bride

fur'iousness, n, furie, rage, frénésie, démenée, *f.*

fur'l (feurle), *v n*, (nav) ferler, ployer (the sails)

fur'ling-line, n., (nav) raban de ferlage, *m.*, garçette à ferler, *f.*

fur'long (feur-), *n.*, (la huitième partie d'un mille anglais) 201 mètres.

fur'lough (feur-lô), *n*, congé, semestre, *m.*, feuille de route, *f.* On —, en congé

fur'nace (feur-), *n*, fournaise, *f.*, fourneau; (of engines) foyer, *m.*

fur'nish (feur-), *v a*, fournir, pourvoir de; (a house) garnir de, meubler, (with linen) fournir de linge, (with arms) armer. To — (exemples, etc.), donner, offrir

fur'nisher, n, pourvoyeur, fournisseur, *m.*

fur'nishing, n, ameublement, *m*; garniture, *f.*

fur'niture (feur-ni-tioure), *n.*, appareil, mobilier, ameublement, équipement, matériel, équipement, *m*; fourniture, *f.*, (print) garniture, *f.*, (of a house) meubles, *m pl*. A piece of —, un meuble, *m* — broker; brocanteur, marchand de meubles d'occasion, *m* — depository, — warehouse; garde-meuble, *m* — van, tapissière, *f.*

furred, adj., fourré; (of the tongue) chargé.

fur'rier (feur-ri-er), *n*, fourreur, pelle-tier, *m.*

fur'row (feur-rô), *n.*, ride, rainure, *f.*; sillon, rayon; conduit, *m.*

fur'row, v a, sillonner, rider; (tech) rainier.

fur'ry (feur'-n), *adj.*, fourré, couvert de fourrures. — tongue; langue chargée, *f.*

fur'ther (feur'theur), *adj*, ultérieur; autre; nouveau. — end, le fond, le bout, *m*. — obligation, surcroît d'obligation, *m*.

fur'ther (feur'theur), *s a* and *n*, avancer;

faciliter, aider, favoriser, pousser; appuyer; seconder.

fur'ther, adv, plus loin; de plus, ultérieurement, au delà, encore; outre cela, plus ample-ment.

fur'therance, n., avancement, progrès, appui, *m.*, aide, *f.*

fur'therer, n, protecteur, promoteur, patron; fauteur, *m.*

fur'thermore, adv, de plus, en outre, outre cela

fur'thermore, cony, qui plus est, d'ailleurs

fur'thermost (-môte), *adj*, le plus éloigné, le plus reculé, le plus lointain

fur'thest (feur'thête), *adj*, le plus éloigné; le plus reculé, le plus lointain, ultérieur.

fur'thest, adv, à la distance la plus grande, le plus loin, à l'époque la plus reculée.

fur'tippet, n, palatine, *f.*

fur'tive (feur-), *adj*, furtif; dérobé, secret.

fur'tively, adv, furtivement, à la dérobée.

fur'-trade, n., pelleterie, *f.*

fu'runcle (fiou-reu'gn'k'l), *n*, furoncle, clou, *m*

fu'ry (fiou-), *n*, furie, fureur, frénésie, rage, violence, fougue, *f.*, acharnement, *m*

furze (feurze), *n*, (bot) ajonc, genêt épineux, genêt d'Angleterre, *m* — brake, genêtère, *f.*

fur'zy, adj, plein d'ajoncs, de genêts.

fu'sarole (fiou-ca-rôl), *n*, (arch) fusarole, *f.*

fusca'tion (feus-ké-), *n*, action d'obscurcir, obscurité, *f.*, obscurcissement, *m*

fus'cous (feus'-), *adj*, terne, brun foncé, sombre

fuse, n *V* fusees.

fuse (fiouze), *v a* and *n*, fondre, se fondre, liquéfier.

fusee' (fiou-zî), *n*, fusée, *f.*, (hunt) foulées, *f pl*, (of a watch or bomb) fusée, *f.*

fu'sel oil, n, huile de pomme de terre, *f.*; alcool amylique, *m*

fusibil'ity (fiou-zî-), *n.*, fusibilité, *f.*

fu'sible (fiou-zî-), *adj.*, fusible

fusilier ou **fusilier'** (fiou-zî-lire), *n.*, (milit.) fusilier, *m.*

fusillade (-léde), *n.*, fusillade, *f.*

fu'sion (fiou-jeune), *n*, fusion; fonte des métaux, *f.*

fusionist, adj, fusioniste

fuss (feuce), *n*, fracas, bruit, embarras, *m.*; façons, *f pl*. To make a —; faire du bruit, de l'embarras, faire des façons

fuss'ily, adv., avec embarras.

fuss'iness, n, embarras; air, ou ton, d'importance, *m.*

fuss'y, adj., façonnier, qui fait des embarras.

fust (feuste), *n.*, odeur de renfermé, *f.*; (arch.) fût, *m.*

fus'tian (feus'-), *n*, futaine, *f.*, (fig) phébus, galimatias, *m.* *adj*, de futaine, (fig) boursoufflé, ampoulé.

fus'tio (feus'-), *n.*, fustet, fustel, *m.*

fus'tigate (feus'-), *v a*, (ant) fustiger, battre à coups de bâton.

fus'tiness (feus'-), *n*, moisissure; odeur de mois, de renfermé, *f.*

fus'ty (feus'-), *adj.*, chanci, puant; (air) renfermé.

fu'tile (fiou-tile), *adj*, futile, van, frivole.

futil'ity, n., futilité, vanité, frivolité, *f.*; babill, caquet, bavardage, *m.*

fut'erial (feut'teur'ile), *n.*, (mm.) galerie d'extraction, *f.*

fut'tock (feut-), *n pl*, (nav.) courbaton; genou, *m*; allonge, *f.*

fu'ture (fiout'oure), *adj*, futur, à venir.

fu'ture, n, avenir; (gram.) futur, *m*. For the —, à l'avenir.

futu'arity, n., avenir, *m*, éternité, *f.*

fuze (fiouze), *n.*, (of a shell) fusée, mèche, *f.*

fuzz (feuze), *v. n.*, s'évaporer, s'en aller en poussière.

fuzz, *n.*, particules fines et légères, *f. pl.*; matière volatile, *f. sing.*

fuzz/hall (-böl), *n.*, (bot) vessie-de-loup, *f.*

fuzz/ze, *v. a.*, enivrer, griser.

fy! ou **fie!** (faie), *int.*, **fi!** si donc! — *for shame!* **fi!** c'est une honte.

G

g, septième lettre de l'alphabet, *g*; (mus) sol, *m*

gab, *n.*, faconde, *f.*, bavardage, *m*. To have the gift of the —, avoir le don de la parole, avoir la langue bien pendue.

gab'ardine (-dine), *n.*, souquenille, *f.*, caban, balandras, balandran, *m*.

gab'ble (gab'b'l), *n.*, babil, bourdonnement, bavardage, *m*.

gab'ble, *v. n.*, (of some birds) cacarder, crier, bavarder, babiller, causer, caqueter

gab'bler, *n.*, babillard, causeur, bavard, *m*.

gab'bel, *n.*, (ant) gabelle, *f.*

gab'lon (ghé-), *n.*, (fort) gabion, *m*.

gab'ble (ghé-b'l), *n.*, toit, pignon, *m*.

gab'ble-end (-e'n'de), *n.*, bord d'un toit, pignon, *m*.

gad, *n.*, coin d'acier, *m.*; pointe, *f.*, burin, poinçon, *m*.

gad, *v. n.*, battre le pavé, rôder, fâner, courir çà et là. To — about, *cours la prelatane.*

gad'der, *n.*, coureur, *m.*, coureuse, *f.*, fâneur, *m.*, fâneuse, *f.*

gad'dingly (gad'-), *adv.*, en rôdant; en courant çà et là

gad'fly (-flie), *n.*, (ent.) taon, *m*.

gaff, *n.*, gaffe, *f.*, harpon, croc, *m*.

gaff'er, *n.*, (ant) compère; vieux bonhomme, contremaitre, *m*.

gaff'le, *n.*, (ant.) éperon (pour les coqs de combat), *m*.

gag, *n.*, bâillon, *m*.

gag, *v. a.*, bâillonner.

gag (ghéde), *n.*, gage, *m.*, assurance, jauge, *f.*, calibre, *m*. *V. gauge*

gag, *v. a.*, jauger, gager, mettre en gage.

gag'ger, *n.*, jaugeur, maître jaugeur, *m*.

gag'ger, *n.*, bâillonneur, *m*.

gag'ging, *n.*, bâillonnement, *m*.

gag'gle, *v. n.*, (ant) crier comme une oie.

gag'-tooth (-touth), *n.*, surdent, *f*

gal'ety ou **gay'ety** (ghé-), *n.*, galette, gaité, *f.*, enjouement, *m*, pompe, *f.*; faste, (plaisance) plaisir, *m*.

gal'ly, *adv.*, gaiement, joyeusement.

gain (ghéne) *n.*, gain, profit, avantage, lucre, *m*; (arch.) gaine, *f.*

gain, *v. a.* and *n.*, gagner, acquérir; obtenir, l'emporter sur, (a victory, a prize) remporter, (of watches, etc) avancer. To — ground, *gagner du terrain.* To — over, *convertir, attirer à soi.* To — time; *gagner du temps.* To — upon; *avoir l'avantage sur, gagner sur.* To — the day; *l'emporter; réussir.* To — friends; *se faire des amis.*

gain'er, *n.*, gaineur, *m.*; personne qui gagne, bénéficiaire, *f*. To be a — by, *gagner à.*

gain'ful (-foule), *adj.*, (ant.) profitable, lucratif, avantageux.

gain'fully, *adv.*, (ant.) utilement, avec profit.

gain'fulness, *n.*, (ant.) avantage, profit, gain, *m*.

gain'ings, *n pl.*, gains, profits, *m pl.*

gain'less, *adj.*, (ant.) inutile, qui n'est point profitable, sans profit.

gain'lessness, *n.*, (ant.) inutilité, *f.*

gain'ly, *adv.*, (ant.) facilement; avec dextérité; adroitement.

gain'say (ghé'n'séi), *v. a.*, contredire, démentir, nier, contrarier

gain'sayer (-sé-ur), *n.*, contradicteur, adversaire, *m*.

gain'saying (-sé-igne), *n.*, contradiction, opposition, démenti, *f*.

ga'it (ghéte), *n.*, port, air, *m*, démarche, (of a horse) marche, allure, *f.*

ga'iter (ghéti-), *n.*, guêtré, *f.* *v. a.*, guêtrer.

ga'la (ghé-), *n.*, gala, *m.*, réjouissance, *f.* — day, *jour de gala, m.*

gal'axy, *n.*, (astron) voie lactée, galaxie, *f.*, assemblage brillant, *m*, réunion brillante, *f.*

gale (ghéle), *n.*, vent frais, (nav) grain, coup de vent, *m*, forte brise, tempête, *f.*

ga'lea (ghé-li-), *n.*, (bot) coiffe, *f.*; casque, *m*, (med) céphalalgie générale, *f.*

ga'leate ou **ga'leated** (ghé-li-), *adj.*, casqué; (bot) ayant des fleurs en casque, *f pl.*

gale'ga (-li-), *n.*, (bot) rue de chèvre, *f.*; galéga, *m*

gale'na (-li-), *n.*, (min.) galène, *f.*

galeop'sis (gal-i-), *n.*, (bot.) chanvre bâtard, galéopsis, *m*, oie rouge, *f*

gal'ingale, *n.*, (bot) souchet odorant, *m*.

gal'lot, *n.*, galiote, petite galère, *f.*

gal'ipot, *n.*, galipot, *m*

gall (göl), *n.*, fiel, amer, *m.*, bile, *f.*; (fig.) rancune, malice, *f.*, chagrin, *m.*, (bot) noix de galle, écorchure, *f.* — bladder, *vésicule biliaire, f* — duct; *conduit biliaire, m* — nut, *noix de galle, f.* — stone, *calcul biliaire, m*.

gall, *v. a.* and *n.*, écorcher; se couper, (fig) se chagriner; ficher, irriter, froisser, blesser, vexer, harasser.

gal'iant (gal'ia'n'te), *n.*, homme brave, vaillant, courageux, galant homme, preux, *m*.

gal'iant (gal'ia'n'te), *adj.*, brave, courageux, noble, vaillant, intrépide.

gallant' (gal'ia'n'te), *n.*, galant, amant; homme galant, *m*.

gallant' (gal'ia'n'te), *adj.*, gai; bien mis; galant, poli, courtois

gal'iantly (gal'ia'n'tli), *adv.*, noblement; généreusement, bravement, courageusement.

gallant'ly (gal'ia'n'tli), *adv.*, galamment; poliment, courtoisement

gal'lantry (gal'lan'tri-), *n.*, galanterie, intrigue amoureuse, générosité, valeur, bravoure, *f.*

gal'leass (-li-), *n.*, (nav.) galéasse, galéace, *f.*

galled (göl'de), *adj.*, écorché, foulé, blessé; froissé; piqué, chagriné

gal'leon (gal'li-eune), *n.*, (nav) galion, *m*.

gal'leri (gal'leu'ri), *n.*, galerie, (parliament) tribune, *f.* To play to the —, *gueuser des encens*

gal'ley (gal'li), *n.*, galère, *f.*, (boat) caïque, *m.*, (print) galée, *f* — proof, *épreuve en placard, f.*

gal'ley-slave, *n.*, galérien, forçat, *m*.

Gal'lic, *adj.*, gallois, gallique, gallican.

Gal'ticism, *n.*, gallicisme; idiotisme français, *m*.

galligaskins (-k'n'ze), *n.*, chausses larges à l'antique, braves, grègues, *f pl.*

galliman'fry, *n.*, mélange ridicule; salmigondis, *m f*

gallina'ceous (-né-sheusse), *adj.*, (orn.) galinacé.

gall'ing (göl'i-), *n.*, inflammation, écorchure, (fig) irritation, *f*

gall'ing, *adj.*, irritant, piquant, mordant, vexant, incommode — fire; (artil) *feu bien nourri, feu meurtrier, m.*

gal'ingale (gal'lin'ghéle), *n.*, (bot.) *V.*

gal'inule (gal'li-nioule), *n.*, (orn.) poule d'eau, *f.*

gal'tipot (gal'li-), *n.*, pot de faloce, *m*.

galloma'nia, *n.*, gallomanie, *f.*

gallomaniac, *n.*, gallomane, *m.*
gal'lon (gal'lone), *n.*, gallon (quatre litres et demi), *m.*
galloon' (gal'loune), *n.*, galon, *m.* To bind with —, *galonner*, *border de galon.*
gallooned', *adj.*, galonné
gal'lop (gal'lope), *n.*, galop, *m.* Full —, *grand galop.* Easy —, *petit galop.*
gal'lop, *v n*, galoper, aller au galop. To — off, *partir au galop* To — back, *revenir au galop.* To — down, *descendre au galop* To — up, *monter au galop.* To — past, *défiler au galop*
gal'loper, *n.*, cheval qui galope, *m.*
gal'loping, *n.*, galop, *m.*, galopade, *f.*
gal'loping, *adj.*, (med) galopant. — consumption, *phthisis galopante*, *f.*
gal'loway (gal'lo-we), *n.*, cheval de petite taille, bidet, *m.*
gal'lows (gal'leusse), *n.*, potence, *f.*, gibet, *m.* — bird, *gibier de potence*, *m.*
galooche' (ga'lôshe), *n.*, galooche, *f.*
gal'vanism (-iz'me), *n.*, galvanisme, *m.*
gal'vanize (-aize), *v a*, galvaniser.
galvanom'eter, *n.*, galvanomètre, *m.*
gam'bet, *n.*, (orn) gambette, *f.*
gam'bit, *n.*, (at chess) gambit, *m.*
gam'ble (ga'm'b'l), *v n*, jouer gros jeu He — away his money, *il perd son argent au jeu*
gam'bler, *n.*, joueur, brelandier, *m.*
gam'bling, *n.*, jeu, *m.*; passion du jeu, *f.* — house, *maison de jeu*, *f.* — table, *table de jeu*, *f.*
gamboge' (-bôje), *n.*, gomme-gutte, *f.*
gam'bol, *n.*, gambade, réjouissance, *f.*, saut de joie, bond, *m.*, ébats, *m pl*
gam'bol, *v n*, gambader, danser de joie, folâtrer, s'ébattre, prendre ses ébats.
gam'brel, *n.*, jambe de derrière du cheval, *f.*
game, *n.*, jeu, *m.*, récréation, partie de; (one of a rubber) manche, *f.*, gibier, *m.*, chasse, *f.* (drawn game) refait, *m.*, partie nulle, *f.* Small —, *menu gibier* To die —, *ne pas faibir*, mourir en brave, résister jusqu'au bout To make — of; *se moquer de* To play a losing —, *jouer un jeu à perdre*
game, *v a*, and *n.*, jouer, folâtrer, s'amuser, se divertir.
game-cock, *n.*, coq de combat, *m.*
game-keeper (-kîp'), *n.*, garde-chasse, *m.*
game-laws, *n pl.*, lois sur la chasse, *f pl.*
game-licence, *n.*, permis de chasse, *m.*
game'some, *adj.*, folâtre, badin; enjoué
game'somely, *adv.*, en badin; d'une manière folâtre.
game'someness, *n.*, badinage, enjouement, *m.*
game'ster (ghé'm'steu), *n.*, joueur de profession, brelandier, *m.*
gam'ing-house (-haouce), *n.*, breland, *m.*, maison de jeu, *f.*
gam'mer (ga'm'-), *n.*, commère, bonne femme, bonne mère, *f.*
gam'mon (ga'm'-), *n.*, quartier de lard, tricot, *m.*; (fig) mauvaise plaisanterie, blague, *f.*
gam'mon, *v a*, saler et fumer du lard, (fig) embabouner, blaguer, (nav.) faire des lures, (at backgammon) battre.
gamp, *n.*, (umbrella) riflard, *m.*
gam'ut (ga'm'ute), *n.*, (mus) gamme, *f.*
gan'der, *n.*, (orn.) jars, *m.*
gang, *n.*, bande, troupe; clique, cabale, séquelle, *f.*, (of workmen) atelier, *m.*, brigade, *f.*
gang, *v n*, aller, s'en aller, marcher.
gan'gion (ga'gn'gî-), *n.*, (anat.) ganglion, *m.*
gan'grene (ga'gn'grîne), *n.*, gangrène, *f.*
gan'grene, *v a*, and *n.*, gangrener, se gangrener, être gangrené.
gan'greneous, *adj.*, gangreneux
gang'way (ga'gn'wé), *n.*, (nav.) passage étroit; passavant, *m.*, passerelle, galerie du faux pont, *f.* — ladder; *échelle hors le bord*, *f.*

gan'net (ga'n'nète), *n.*, (orn.) fou, *m.*
gan'ny, *n.*, (orn.) coq d'Inde, dindon, *m.*
gant'let ou **gant'lope** (ga'n't'lète, -lôpe), *n.*, gantelet, *m.*, baguettes, *f pl* To run the —; *passer par les baguettes*, (nav.) *courir la bouline.*
gan'za, *n.*, oie sauvage, *f.*
gaol (djél), *n.*, prison, geôle, *f.*
gaol'-bird, *n.*, gibier de galère, *m.*
gaol'-book (-bouke), *n.*, livre d'écrout, *m.*
gaol'-delivery (-déliv'eur'), *n.*, élargissement, *m.*, évacuation des prisons, *f.* [prison].
gaol'er (djél'eur), *n.*, geôlier, *m.*, concierge (de gap, *n.*, brèche; ouverture, *f.*, vide, passage, trou, interstice, *m.*, (in a book) lacune, *f.*, (in a forest) trouée, *f.* To stop a —, *boucher un trou; payer une dette* To stand in the —, *se tenir sur la brèche* To fill a —, *remplir une lacune.*
gape (gâpe ou ghépe), *v n*, bâiller, (of doors, etc) s'ouvrir, s'entr'ouvrir, *v.* To — after, *soupirer après.* To — at, *regarder fixement.*
gape ou **ga'ping**, *n.*, bâillement, *m.*
ga'per, *n.*, bâilleur, bayour, *m.*
ga'ping, *part adj.*, béant, qui bâille, entr'ouvert, (fig) ébahi
ga'ping, *n.*, bâillement, *m.*, ouverture, *f.*
gap'-toothed (-touth't), *adj.*, breche-dent.
garavan'ces (-cès), *n.*, (bot) pois chiches, *m pl*
garb, *n.*, façon, *f.*, costume; habit, habillement, manteau, *m.*, dehors, *m pl*
gar'bage (gâr'bêje), *n.*, tripailles, *f pl.*; curée, *f.*, restes, *m pl*, (fig.) saleté, obscénité, *f.*
gar'ble (gar'b'l), *v a*, trier, épilucher, cribler; (fig) mutuler, dénaturer, truquer (a quotation) *mutuler*, *n.*, personne qui trie; qui mutile, qui truque (a quotation)
gar'bol (gar'boil), *n.*, (ant.) désordre, trouble, tumulte, grabuge, *m.*, confusion, *f.*
gard, *v guard*
gar'den (gâr'd'n), *n.*, jardin, *m.*
gar'den, *v n*, jardiner
gar'dener, *n.*, jardinier, *m.*
gar'denia, *n.*, (bot) gardénie, *f.*
gar'dening, *n.*, jardinage, *m.*
gar'den-mold (-môlde), *n.*, terreau, *m.*
gar'den-plot, *n.*, parterre, *m.*
gare, *n.*, écouilles (coarse wool), *f pl.*
gar'rish (gâr-), *n.*, (ich.) brochet, *m.*, aiguille, *f.*, de mer; orphie, *f.*
gar'gany (gâr-ga'n'i), *n.*, (orn) sarcelle commune, *f.*
gargan'tuan, *adj.*, immense, prodigieux.
gar'gle (gâr-), *n.*, gargarisme, *m.*
gar'gle, *v a*, gargariser.
gar'goyle, *n.*, gargarole, *f.*
gar'ish ou **gar'ish** (gâr-), *adj.*, éclatant, trop voyant, (fig.) extravagant, outré.
gar'ishness, *n.*, excès d'éclat, *m.*, extravagance, *f.*
gar'land (gâr-), *n.*, couronne de fleurs, guirlande, *f.* *v a.*, guirlander.
gar'lic (gâr-), *n.*, ail, *m.* Clove of —, *gousse d'ail*, *f.*
gar'lic-eater (-it'-), *n.*, mangeur d'ail; merand, *m.*
gar'ment (gâr-), *n.*, vêtement, habit, *m.*; parure, *f.*
gar'ner (gâr-), *n.*, grenier à grain, *m.*
gar'ner, *v a*, engranger; amasser, entasser; recueillir
gar'net (gâr-), *n.*, grenat, (nav) bredindin, *m.*
gar'nish (gâr-), *n.*, ornement, embellissement, *m.*, bienvenue; parure, garniture, *f.*
gar'nish, *v a*, and *n.*, embellir, parer de, garnir de, orner de.
gar'nishment ou **gar'niture**, *n.*, garniture, parure, *f.*; ornement, embellissement, *m.*
gar'rous (ghé-), *adj.*, de saumure de thon.
gar'ran ou **gar'ron** (gâr-), *n.*, bidet; mauvais cheval, criquet, *m.*, iosse, *f.*

gar/ret (gar'rète), *n*, galetas, grenier, *m*; mansarde, *f*.
garreteer (-ire), *n*, habitant d'un galetas; (fig) pauvre écrivain, *m*.
gar/rison (gar'ri'son), *n*, garnison, *f*.
gar/rison, *v. a.*, mettre une garnison dans; mettre en garnison.
gar/risoned (at), *adj*, en garnison à, (place) à garnison.
gar/rion, *n*. *V* **gar/ran**
gar/rulity (gar'riou-), *n*, garrulité, loquacité, *f*, babil, caquet, *m*.
gar/rulous, *adj.*, babillard, bavard, loquace.
gar'ter (gar-), *n.*, jarretière, *f*.
gar'tar, *v. a.*, attacher ses jarretières; *her* avec une jarretière
gas (gace), *n*, (gases) (chem) gaz, *m*.
gas/-apparatus, *n*, appareil à gaz, *m*.
gas/-burner (-beurn-), *n*, bec de gaz, *m*.
gasconade, *n*, gasconnade, hablerie, *f*.
gaseller, *n*, lustre à gaz, *m*.
gas/eous (gaz'z-), *adj.*, gazeux.
gas/-fitter (fit'-), *n*, gazier, *m*.
gash, *n*, balafre, estafilade, entaille, large blessure, *f*.
gash, *v. a.*, balafrer, taillader, faire une estafilade à
gashed (gash't), *adj*, incisé, découpé.
gas/iform, *adj*, gazeiforme.
gas/ily (gass'i-faie), *v. a.* (chem) gazéifier
gas/ket (gas'kète), *n*, (nav) garçotte, *f*, raban, *m*.
gas/kins (gas'ki'n'ze), *n pl*, large culotte, *f*.
gas/-light, **gas/-lighting**, (-laite), *n*, éclairage au gaz, *m*.
gas/-meter (-mî-), *n*, compteur à gaz, *m*.
gasom/eter (gass'om-), *n*, gazomètre, *m*.
gasp (gâspe), *n*, soupir, abois, *m*, agonie, *f*.
At the last —; **à la dernière extrémité**; **aux abois**
gasp, *v. n.*, respirer avec peine. **To — after**; **soupirer après** **To — for breath**, **haler**.
gas/-pipe, *n*, tuyau ou conduit de gaz, *m*.
gas/ping, *n*, respiration, haletante.
gastral/gia (-dja), *n.*, (med) gastralgie, *f*.
gas/tric, *adj*, (anat) gastrique.
gastr/i's (-traî-), *n.*, (med) gastrite, *f*.
gas/tromome (-nôme), *n*, épiqueurien, gastro-nome, *m*.
gastronom/lo, *adj*, gastronomique.
gastronom/ist, *n*, gastronomiste, *m*.
gastronom/y, *n*, gastronomie, *f*.
gas/-works, *n pl*, usine à gaz, *f*.
gate, *n*, porte, *f*; portail, *m*, barrière, *f*; guichet, *m*, grille, *f*. **Flood —**, **vanne**, (un ponce) bonde, *f*.
gate/way (-wé), *n*, porte cochère, porte d'entrée, *f*, guichet, passage, *m*.
gath/er (gath-), *n*, pli, froncis, *m*.
gath/er, *v. a.*, cueillir, amasser, ramasser; assembler, rassembler, recueillir, recevoir; froncer, plisser, récolter, rentrer. **To — taxes**; **percevoir les impôts**. **To — breath**; **prendre haleine** **To — grapes**, **vendanger** **To — corn**, **moissonner**. **To — strength**; **se rétablir**; (fig) **prosperer**, **s'affermir** **To — wealth**, **s'enrichir**. **To — one's self up**; **se ramasser**, **se pelotonner**.
gath/er (gath-), *v. n.*, s'assembler, se rassembler; se condenser; s'amonceler, s'épaissir, s'approcher. **To — from**, **s'écarter de**, **conclure de**. **To — to a head**, **commencer à mûrir**, **être prêt à suppurer**, **venir à suppuration**.
gath/erer, *n*, collecteur, quêteur, cueilleur, (of taxes) percepteur des impôts; (of grapes) vendangeur, (of corn) moissonneur, *m*.
gath/ering, *n*, (agri) récolte, cueillette, (for charity) quête, collecte; (of taxes) perception; (assembly) rassemblement, *m*; assemblée, réunion, foule; (tumor) tumeur, *f*, abcès, *m*.
gaud (gô'd), *n*, (ant) parure, *f*, ornement, jouet, tour, *m*; plaisanterie, *f*.

gau/dily, *adv*, fastueusement, avec éclat.
gau/diness, *n*, faste, *m*, ostentation, *f*, luxe, éclat, clinquant, faux brillant, *m*.
gau/dy, *adj* *V* **showy**.
gauge (ghédje), *n*, jauge; mesure, *f*, (nav) tirant d'eau, *m*, largeur entre les rails d'un chemin de fer, *f*, entre-rails, *m*.
gauge, *v. a*, jauger, mesurer, (fig) juger.
gau/ger, *n*, jaugeur, *m*.
gau/ging, *n*, jaugage, *m*. — **rod**, **jauge**, *f*.
Gaul (gô'l), *n*, Gaulois, *m*; la Gaule, *f*.
Gaul/ish, *adj*, gaulois.
gaunt (gân'te), *adj*, maigre, décharné.
gaunt/let (gân't-), *n*, gantelet, *m*. **To throw down the — to**, **jeter le gant à** **To take up the —**, **ramasser le gant** **To run the —**, (nav) **courir la bouline**.
gaunt/ly, *adv*, maigrement, avec maigreur, d'un air décharné.
gauze (gôze), *n*, gaze, *f*.
gav/el, *n*, terrain, *m*, terre, javelle, *f*; tribut, *m*, extorsion, usure, *f*.
gav/el-kind (-kai'n'de), *n*, partage égal (des terres).
gav/ot, *n*, (dance) gavotte, *f*.
gawk (gôke), *n*, coucou, sot, maladroit, *m*.
gaw/ky, *adj*, gauche, stupide, maladroit — **fellow**; **grand maladroit**, **lourdaut**, *m*.
gay, *adj*, gai, réjou, joyeux, pimpant, dissipé, adonné au plaisir, lancé, leste. **As — as a lark**, **ga comme un pinson** **To lead a — life**; **mener une vie de plaisirs** — **with bunting**; (of streets) **parois**.
gay/ety ou **gal/ety**, *n*, galeté, *f*; enjouement, éclat, plaisir, *m*.
gay/ly ou **gal/ly**, *adv.*, gaieusement, avec éclat; élégamment.
gaze (ghêze), *n*, regard fixe ou attentif, d'étonnement ou d'admiration, *m*.
gaze, *v. n*, regarder fixement, contempler, regarder la bouche béante.
gazelle, *n*, (mam) gazelle, *f*.
ga'zer (ghéz'-), *n*, contemplateur, spectateur, *m*.
gazette, *n*, gazette, *f*, journal, Journal officiel, *m*.
gazette, *v. a.*, publier dans, insérer à, annoncer dans le Journal officiel. **He is not yet —d**; **sa nomination n'est pas encore officielle**.
gazetteer (-'tîre), *n*, gazetier, nouvelliste; dictionnaire géographique, *m*.
ga'zing-stock (ghéz'-), *n*, spectacle, (fig) objet de mépris, *m*.
gazon (-zô'n), *n*, (fort.) gazon, *m*.
gean (djîne), *n*, (bot) cerise sauvage, merise, *f*.
gear (ghîre), *n*, habit, habillement, accoutrement, *m*; marchandise, *f*, attirail, colifichet, *m*; (nav) apparaux, *m pl*, drisse, *f*; (of a horse) harnais, (mec) engrenage, jeu, *m*; action; roue dentée, roue d'engrenage, *f*. **To be out of —**, **être désengrené**; (fig) **être dérangé**. **To throw out of —**, **désengrener**, (fig) **déranger**.
gear/-case, *n*, carter, *m*.
gear/ing (ghîr'-) ou **gear**, *n*, disposition d'une machine, *f*, appareil, engrenage, agencement, *m*.
gee (djî), *v n*, hurrah! hup! hup! — **up!** **houp-là!**
geese (ghîce), *n*, (pl of Goose) oies, *f pl*.
gehenn/na, *n*, géhenne, *f*.
gel/atine (djêl'-), *n*, gélaline, *f*.
gelat/inate, **gelat/inize**, *v. n*, se prendre en gelée.
gelat/inous, *adj.*, visqueux, gélatineux.
geld (ghêlde), *v. a.*, châtrer, couper, hongrer (horses).
gel/der, *n*, châtré, *m*.
gel/der-rose ou **guelder-rose**, *n*, boule-de-neige, rose de Gueldre, *f*, viorne, *f* et *m*.
geld/ing, *n*, hongre, cheval coupé, *m*.

gem (djème), *n.*, pierre précieuse, *f.*, bijou, joyau, fleuron, (hort) bouton, bourgeon, *m.*

gem, *v.a.* and *n.*, orner de, ou parer de, pierres précieuses; bourgeonner; émailler, parsemer de **Gem'mi** (djèm'mi'), *n. pl.*, (astron.) Gémeaux, *m. pl.*

gem'meous (djèm'-), *adj.*, de diamant, de pierre précieuse, ressemblant aux pierres précieuses.

gendarme (jèn'dàrm), *n.*, gendarme, *m.*

gen'dar (djèn'-), *n.*, genre, *m.*, (fig) espèce, sorte, *f.*

genealogical (djèn'-al'o-dji-), *adj.*, généalogique.

genealogist, *n.*, généalogiste, *m.*

genealogogy (djèn'-al-o-dji), *n.*, généalogie, *f.*

gen'eral (djèn'-), *n.*, général, chef, *m.*, (drum-call) générale, *f.*

gen'eral, *adj.*, général, commun, ordinaire

Attorney —, *procureur général*, *m.* **Vicar** —, *vicaire général*, *m.* — *shop*, *boutique où l'on vend de tout*, *f.* — *agency*, *agence*, *f.* — *servant*, *bonne à tout faire*, *f.* **In** —, *en général*. The public in —, *la masse du public*

generalis'mo, *n.*, généralisme, *m.*

general'ity, *n.*, généralité, la plupart, masse, foule, *f.*

generalize (-ize), *v a*, généraliser.

gen'eral'y, *adv*, en général, ordinairement, généralement.

gen'eralship, *n.*, généralat, talent de général, *m*; stratégie, tactique, *f.*

gen'erant (djèn'eur'-), *n.*, générateur, *m*, puissance productrice, *f.*

gen'erate, *v.a.* and *n.*, engendrer, produire, propager.

genera'tion (djèn'eur'-), *n.*, génération, race, famille; production, *f.*, siècle, *m*

gen'erative, *adj*, générateur, producteur, fécond, fertile.

gen'erator (-'eur), *n.*, générateur, *m*

gen'er'ic ou **gen'er'ical** (djèn'èr'-), *adj*, générique, distinctif

gen'erosity (djèn'eur'-), *n.*, générosité, magnanimité, libéralité, *f.*

gen'erous, *adj.*, généreux; (fig) abondant, riche en; (of wine) plein de vinosité.

gen'erously, *adv*, généreusement; noblement, libéralement

gen'es'is (djèn'è-cis), *n.*, Genèse, origine, *f*, (math) génération, *f.*

gen'et (djèn'ète), *n.*, genet, *m.*, haquenée, genette, *f.*

gene'va (djè-m-), *n.*, genèvre, gin, *m*

gen'ial (dji-), *adj.*, naturel, réjouissant, gai, joyeux, enjoué — *disposition*, *caractère sympathique*, *m*

gen'ial'ity ou **gen'ialness**, *n.*, gaieté, bonne humeur, nature sympathique, douceur, *f.*

gen'ially, *adv*, naturellement, gaîment, avec bonté

gen'il (dji'-m-ai), *n. pl*, génies, *m. pl*

gen'ital (djèn'-), *adj*, génital *pl*, parties génitales, *f. pl.*

gen'itive (djèn'-), *n.*, (gram) génitif, *m.*

gen'ius (dji'-), *n.*, génie, talent, *m.*; disposition naturelle, *f.*

gentee'l (djèn'-tli), *adj*, de bon ton, comme il faut, distingué, de bon goût, joli, élégant, galant; poli, civil, noble.

gentee'l'y, *adv*, poliment, galamment, noblement, de bonne grâce, élégamment.

gentee'lness, *n.*, grâce, urbanité, élégance, *f.*, bon ton, *m*

gen'tian (djèn'sha'-ne), *n.*, (bot.) gentiane, *f.*

gen'tile (djèn'taile), *n.*, païen, gentil, *m*

gen'tilism (-tal'iz'm), *n.*, paganisme, *m.*, idolâtrie, *f.*

gent'il'ity (-till'-), *n.*, politesse, *f.*, bon ton, *m*, naissance distinguée, distinction, élégance, *f.*

gen'tle (djèn't'l'), *adj.*, doux, modéré, amable, gentil. Of — birth, *bien né*. — reader, *ami lecteur*, *m.*

gen'tle-folk (-fôke) ou **gen'tle-folks** (-fôkse), *n. pl*, personnes de bon ton, distinguées, comme il faut, *f. pl*, gens comme il faut, gens de condition, *m. pl*

gen'tleman (-ma'n), *n.*, monsieur, homme de bon ton, comme il faut, galant homme, homme d'honneur; homme bien né; (in the service of a sovereign) gentilhomme, (of independent means) rentier, *m.* A young —, *un jeune homme*, *m* — performer, *amateur*, *m.* A perfect —, *un parfait gentilhomme*, *un homme très comme il faut* To play the fine —, *faire le monsieur*.

gen'tleman-like (-laïke) ou **gen'tlemanly**, *adj.*, distingué, de bon ton, comme il faut, bien né

gen'tlemanliness, *n.*, bon ton, urbanité, savoir-vivre, *m*

gen'tleness, *n.*, douceur; bonté, bienveillance, *f.*

gen'tlewoman (-woum'a'n), *n.*, dame, femme de bon ton, de bonne famille, *f.*

gen'tly, *adv*, doucement, lentement, avec bonté — *tout beau*!

gen'try (djèn'-), *n.*, petite noblesse, haute bourgeoisie, *f.*, messieurs, *m. pl.*, (b s, iron) braves gens, *m. pl.* Small —, *petite bourgeoisie*, *f.*, *hobereaux*, *m. pl.*

gen'uflex'ion (djèn-mou-flek-sheune), *n.*, gèneuflexion, *f.*

gen'uine (djèn'iou-ine), *adj*, naturel, réel, pur, vrai, véritable, sincère, authentique.

gen'uinely, *adv*, purement, réellement; naturellement, légitimement

gen'uineness, *n.*, réalité; authenticité; pureté, vérité, *f.*

ge'nus (dji-), *n.*, (*genera*) genre, *m.*; espèce, *f.*

geod'es'y (-ci), *n.*, (geom.) géodésie, *f.*

geog'nos'y (dji-og'-no-ci), *n.*, géognosie, *f.*

geog'r'apher (dji-og'-ra-), *n.*, géographe, *m.*

geog'r'aphical, *adj.*, géographique

geog'r'aphy (dji-og'-ra-), *n.*, géographie, *f.*

geol'ogy (dji-ol-o-dji), *n.*, géologie, *f.*

ge'omancy (dji-), *n.*, divination par la terre, géomancie, *f.*

geom'eter (dji-om'-) ou **geometr'ician** (dji-o-mi-trish'-i-n), *n.*, géomètre, *m.*

geom'etric ou **geom'etrical**, *adj*, géométrique, géométral

geom'etrically, *adv*, géométriquement, géométrale

geom'etrical, *adv*, géométriquement, géométrale

geom'etricaly, *adv*, géométriquement, géométrale

geom'etricaly, *adv*, géométriquement, géométrale

geom'etricaly, *adv*, géométriquement, géométrale

geom'etricaly, *adv*, géométriquement, géométrale

geom'etricaly, *adv*, géométriquement, géométrale

geom'etricaly, *adv*, géométriquement, géométrale

geom'etricaly, *adv*, géométriquement, géométrale

geom'etricaly, *adv*, géométriquement, géométrale

geom'etricaly, *adv*, géométriquement, géométrale

geom'etricaly, *adv*, géométriquement, géométrale

geom'etricaly, *adv*, géométriquement, géométrale

geom'etricaly, *adv*, géométriquement, géométrale

geom'etricaly, *adv*, géométriquement, géométrale

geom'etricaly, *adv*, géométriquement, géométrale

geom'etricaly, *adv*, géométriquement, géométrale

geom'etricaly, *adv*, géométriquement, géométrale

geom'etricaly, *adv*, géométriquement, géométrale

geom'etricaly, *adv*, géométriquement, géométrale

nant, applicable à, en rapport avec, qui touche à, qui a rapport à.

Germanic (djeur-), *adj.*, germanique

Germanism (djeur-), *n.*, germanisme, *m.*

germinal, *adj.*, germinal, de germe

germinate (djeur-), *v. a n.*, germer, faire

germer, pousser, bourgeonner.

germination, *n.*, (bot) germination, *f.*

germinative, *adj.*, germinatif

gerund (djer'eun'de), *n.*, (gram) gérondif, *m.*

gesta'tion (djes-té-), *n.*, gestation, *f.*

gest'atory, *adj.*, gestatoire

gestic'ulate (djes-tik-iou-), *v n.*, gesticuler.

gesticula'tion, *n.*, gesticulation, *f.*

gestic'ulator, *n.*, gesticulateur, mime, *m.*

gestic'ulatory, *adj.*, mimique

gest'ure (djest'ioure), *n.*, geste, mouvement

expressif, *m.*, action, *f.*

gest'ure, *v a.*, faire des gestes, gesticuler, ac-

compagner de gestes

get (ghète), *v a* and *n* (*preterit*, Got, *past*

part., Gotten and Got), gagner, acquérir, ob-

tenir, recevoir, remporter, avoir, tirer, faire,

se faire, prendre, (to buy, to procure) acheter,

procurer, se procurer, (to become) devenir, se

faire; (to arrive, to reach) arriver à, atteindre,

(to fetch) aller chercher, (to find) trouver, (to

go) aller, (to induce) engager, faire, obtenir de,

(anything bad) attraper, s'attrier To — about,

sortir, prendre de l'exercice To — about again,

reprandre ses occupations To — above, surpas-

ser To — abroad, faire sortir, publier, devenir

public, s'ébruier To — ahead, avancer, pros-

pérer, réussir To — across, traverser To —

along, avancer, prospérer, traîner, faire

marcher To — at, connaître, savoir; s'in-

former de To — away, faire s'éloigner, ôter,

s'en aller; s'évader To — back, revenir, rece-

voir, de nouveau; recouvrer To — before,

prévenir, devancer To — behind, rester en ar-

rière, être en retard (de ses paiements), pénétrer,

démêler To — by heart, apprendre par cœur.

To — clear, se tirer de To — down, descend-

re; avaler To — forward, avancer, profiter

To — free, s'échapper, se dégager To — from,

tirer, arracher, se tirer, se débarrasser To —

in, entrer, faire entrer, engager, serrer, s'in-

staurer To — off, tirer, débarrasser; ven-

dre; échapper, se tirer, s'en tirer; ôter, s'ôter;

mettre pied à terre, descendre To — on,

mettre; avancer, réussir To — out, sortir;

tirer de, se tirer de, arracher, faire sortir

To — through, ou over, passer par, passer à

travers; surmonter, vaincre. To — to; arri-

ver à, aller à, atteindre To — together, amas-

ser, assembler. To — up, lever, se lever; orga-

niser, provoquer, exciter; (thea) mettre en scène,

monter. To — up again, relever, ramasser, se

relever To — upon; monter sur To — under;

maîtriser, dompter, *v n.*, se mettre sous. To —

well again; se rétablir To — a fall, tomber.

To — a footing, s'établir. To — friends, se

faire des amis To — ready, préparer, apprê-

ter, se préparer. To — the better of, avoir

l'avantage sur, l'emporter sur. To — with

child; engrosser (ant) To — old, vieillir

To — young again; rajeunir, se rajeunir To —

married, se marier To — rich; s'enrichir. To —

made, ou done; faire faire To — mended,

faire raccommoder. To — to sleep, s'endormir.

To — loose, lâcher, relâcher, s'échapper To —

drunk, s'enivrer To — wet; se mouiller To —

tired, se laisser, se fatiguer That's all I have

got to say; voilà tout ce que j'ai à dire. To — the

credit of; passer pour avoir fait To — hold of,

s'emparer de; influencer He got him to draw

up a prescription, il lui fit écrire une ordonnance.

To — well paid, être rémunéré largement, se

faire bien payer To — into a scrape, mettre

dans l'embarras, dans le pétrin, se mettre dans

le pétrin, se faire une mauvaise affaire To —

into a dispute, s'engager dans une querelle It was

—ing late, il se faisait tard To — blood from

a stone, tirer de l'huile d'un mur To — out of

bed the wrong side, mettre son bonnet de travers.

get'ter (ghêt'-), *n.*, personne qui gagne, qui

obtient, qui se procure. — up, promoteur, *m.*

get'ting (ghêt'-), *n.*, acquisition, *f.*, gam,

profit, *m.* — up, (thea.) mise en scène, *f.*;

montage, *m.*

gew'gaw (ghiu-gô), *n.*, babiole, bagatelle,

f., joujou, bijou, jouet, colifichet, *m.*

ghast'liness, *n.*, pâlleur, mine affreuse, *f.*;

air terrible, aspect horrible, *m.*

ghast'ly (gâst'-), *adj.*, de fantôme, pâle,

triste, sombre, hagard, lugubre, hideux, horrible,

pâle comme la mort

gher'in (gheur-), *n.*, (bot) cornichon, *m.*

ghost (gôte), *n.*, esprit, *m.*, âme, ombre,

f., revenant, fantôme, *m.* The Holy —, le

Saint-Esprit

ghost'like (-laïke), *adj.*, de fantôme, fétéri;

pâle, triste, sombre, hagard

ghost'ly, *adj.*, spirituel, divin, de spectre.

ghoul, *n.*, goule, *f.*

ghoul'ish, *adj.*, goulique.

gi'ant (dja'-), *n.*, géant, colosse, *m.*

gi'antess, *n.*, géante, *f.*

gi'ant-like (-laïke), *adj.*, gigantesque; de

géant.

gi'antship, *n.*, grandeur démesurée; forme

gigantesque, *f.*

glaour, *n.*, glaour, *m.*

gib, *n.*, vieux matou, *m.*, (tech) clavette, *f.*

gib'ber (ghib'-), *v n.*, baragouiner

gib'berish (ghib'beur-), *n.*, baragouin, jar-

gon, patois, *m.*

gib'bet (djb'bète), *n.*, potence, *f.*, gibet, *m.*;

croix, *f.*

gib'bet, *v a.*, pendre à une potence; exposer

sur un gibet, (fig) plonier

gib'bon (ghib'bône), *n.*, (mam) gibbon, *m.*

gib'bose (ghib'bôss) ou **gib'bous** (ghib'-),

adj., gibbeux, cornu, bossu.

gibbos'ity (ghib'-), *n.*, gibbosité, bosse, con-

vexité, *f.*

gibe (djaïbe), *n.*, sarcasme, *m.*; raillerie,

moquerie, *f.*

gibe, *v a* and *n.*, se gausser de; railler; se

moquer de, se rire de

gi'ber, *n.*, railleur, gausseur, *m.*

gi'bingly, *adv.*, d'un air railleur, d'un air

moqueur, ironiquement

gib'lets (djb'lète), *n pl.*, abattis de volaille,

etc., *m pl.*, petite-oie, *f.*

gid'dily (ghid'-), *adv.*, étourdiment, capri-

cieusement

gid'diness, *n.*, vertige, étourdissement, *m.*;

étourderie, humeur folâtre, *f.*

gid'dy (ghid'di), *adj.*, étourdi, évaporé;

volage, capricieux, (med.) vertigineux, qui a

le vertige

gid'dy-brained (-brê'n'de) ou (ant.) **gid'dy-**

head'ed (-hêd'êde), *adj.*, étourdi, écorvé, sot,

bête, volage, léger.

gift (ghif'te), *n.*, présent, don, cadeau; (fig)

talent, *m.*; donation, *f.* New Year's —, *pré-*

sents du nouvel an, *m pl.*, étrennes, *f. pl.* One

must not look a — horse in the mouth, à cheval

donné on ne regarde pas à la bride To have the

— of the gab, avoir la langue bien pendue

gift, *v a*, donner de, inspirer; (ant) donner.

gift'ed (-êde), *adj.*, doné de, de talent.

gig (ghig), *n.*, tilbury, cabriolet, *m.*; (boat)

chaloupe, pinasse, (tech.) lanseuse, *f.*

gigan'tic (djaï-ga'n-ti-), *adj.*, gigantesque;

de géant

gig'gle (ghig'g'l'), *v n.*, ricaner, rire tout bas.

gig'gle, *n.*, ricanement, rire étouffé, *m.*

gig'gler, *n.*, ricanneur, rieur, *m.*

gi'got (dji-gote), *n.*, gigot, *m.*
gild (ghilde), *v. a.*, dorer, embellir. To — the pill, *dorer la pilule*
gild'er, *n.*, doreur, *m.*
gild'ing, *n.*, dorure, *f.*, (fig.) clinquant, oripeau, (fig.) faux dehors, *m. pl.*
gill (ghill), *n.*, (of the cock) barbe, *f.*; (measure) roquille, *f.*, (bot) gléohome, lierre terrestre, ruissseau, ravin, *m.*, (of fish) branches, ouies, *pl.*, (mam.) abajoue, *f.*; (bot) feuille, *m.*, lame, *f.*
gill'y-flower (dji'l-), *n.*, (bot.) giroflée, *f.*
gilt (ghulte), *n.*, dorure, *f.* *adj.*, doré.
gilt'edged (-édj'de), *adj.*, doré sur tranche.
gilt'head (-hède), *n.*, (ich) daurade, *f.*
gim'crack (djm'-), *n.*, joujou, bibelot, *m.*, bagatelle, babiole, patraque, *f.*
gim'let (ghim'lète), *n.*, foret, *m.*, vrille, *f.*
gimp (ghim'pe), *n.*, gupure, *f.*; cordonnet, brandebourg, *m.*
gin (dyne), *n.*, trébuchet, *m.*, trappe, *f.*, (liquor) genièvre, *m.*, eau-de-vie de genièvre, (mec) grue à trois pieds, chèvre, *f.*, (tech) moulin à cylindre, moulin sciant, *m.* — palace, *débit de vins et spiritueux, m.*, buvette, *f.*
gin, v. a., prendre au trébuchet, égrener
gin'ger (djin'djeur), *n.*, gingembre, *m.*
gin'gerbread (-brède), *n.*, pain d'épice, *m.*
gin'gerly, *adv.*, tout doucement, délicatement, à pas comptés.
ging'ham (ghign'-), *n.*, guingan (umbrella), riard, *m.*
gin'gival (djin'dji-), *adj.*, des gencives.
gin'gle (djin'g'l), *n.* *V* jingle.
gin'gle, v. a. *V* jingle.
gin'gling, *n.* *V* jingling.
gin'ning, *n.*, égrenage, *m.*
gin'seng (djin'se'gne), *n.*, (bot) ginseng, *m.*
gip'sy (dip'si), *n.*, gipsy, bohémien, bohème, *m.*, gipsy, égyptienne, bohémienne, fine maïsoise, *f.*
giraffe (dji-), *n.*, (zool) girafe, *f.*, Ocaméléopard, *m.*
gird (gheurde), *v. a.* and *n.*, ceindre de, entourer de, lier, vêtir de; sangler, pincer, railler To — up one's loins, *se ceindre les reins*.
gird'er, *n.*, (carp) solive, traverse, longrine, *f.*
gir'dle (gheur'di), *n.*, ceinture, *f.*, ceinturon, *m.*
gir'dle, v. a. *V* gird.
gir'dle-belt (-bêl), *n.*, ceinturon, *m.*
gir'dle-maker, *n.*, ceinturier, *m.*
girl (gheur'l), *n.*, fille, jeune fille; jeune personne, servante, domestique, *f.*
girl'ish, *adj.*, de jeune fille, enfantin.
girl'ishly, *adv.*, en jeune fille.
girt (gheurte) *V* gird.
girth, *n.*, enceinte; ceinture, sangle, *f.*, contour, pourtour, *m.*
gist (djiste), *n.*, fin, fin mot, fond, point principal, substance, *f.*
give (ghive), *v. a.* and *n.* (*preterit*, Gave, *past part*, Given) donner, accorder; rendre, (an answer, credit, one's compliments, one's love) faire; (one's respects) présenter To — a call, *appeler, visiter, faire une visite*. To — a description, *décrire*. To — a fall, *faire tomber*. To — a guess, *deviner*. To — a look, *regarder*. To — a portion, *doter*. To — a present, *faire un cadeau*. To — a shriek, *jeter un cri de terreur*. To — battle, *livrer bataille*. To — check, *faire échec à, mettre en échec*. To — content, *contenter*. To — ear, *être attentif à, écouter; prêter l'oreille à*. To — fire, *tirer*. To — ground, *reculer, enfoncer*. To — heed, *prendre garde*. To — in, *céder*. To — in charge, *charger, faire arrêter*. To — joy, *fêlater*. To — judgment, *rendre, ou prononcer, jugement*. To — notice, *avertir*. To — one leave, *permettre à*. To — one's mind, *s'adonner, s'attacher à*. To — place, *céder à*,

faire place à To — suck, *allaiter*. To — the ship, *se dérober, faire faux bond, fausser compagnie, s'échapper*. To — trouble, *incommoder*. To — way, *céder, enfoncer, s'abandonner, se relâcher, s'affaisser, s'enfoncer*. To — way to, *faire place à, être remplacé par, céder*. To — away, *donner*. To — back again, *rendre*. To — forth, *publier*. To — quarter, *faire quartier à*. To — out, *distribuer, rapporter, annoncer, déclarer publiquement, se dire; manquer*. To — over, *abandonner, céder, cesser, laisser, quitter*. To — up, *abandonner, renoncer, rendre, céder, se dessaisir de, quitter, remettre; se dévoter de*. To — one's self up, *se rendre, se constituer prisonnier*. To — one's self up to, *s'abandonner à, s'adonner à*. To — it to (anyone), *en donner à, arranger, (fam) donner paquet à*. To — anyone the ship, *fausser compagnie à*. — him an inch, *he will take an ell; si vous lui en donnez long comme le doigt, il en prendra a long comme le bras*. — the devil has due, *à chacun son dû*. He gives twice who gives in a trice, *qui donne tôt donne deux fois*
giv'en, *adj.*, donné *à*, livré *à*, porté *à*, s'occupant de.
giver, *n.*, donneur, donateur, *m.*
giz'zard (ghiz'zeurde), *n.*, gésier, *m.*; (fig.) esprit, *m.*, imagination, *f.*
glac'ial (glé-shi'-) ou **glac'ious** (glé-), *adj.*, glacial, glacé.
glac'ier (glé-ci-eur), *n.*, glacier, *m.*
glac'is (glé-ciss ou glé-), *n.*, (fort.) glacis, talus, *m.*, pente, *f.*
glad, *adj.*, content, charmé, bien aise, joyeux, réjoui, heureux *de*.
glad'den (glad'd'n), *v. a.*, réjouir, récréer, rendre heureux *v. n.*, se réjouir, s'égayer
glade (glède), *n.*, clairière, percée, avenue, *f.*
glad'iator (glad'i-é-), *n.*, gladiateur, *m.*
glad'iole (-é), *n.*, (bot.) glaieul, *m.*
glad'ly, *adv.*, volontiers, avec plaisir.
glad'ness ou (ant) **glad'someness**, *n.*, joie, gaieté, allégresse, *f.*; contentement, plaisir, *m.*
glad'some, *adj.*, (ant.) enjoué, joyeux, gai, réjouissant.
glad'stone, *n.*, valise jumelle, *f.* [*m*]
glad'win, *n.*, (bot.) iris fétide, glaieul puant.
glair (glère), *n.*, glaïre, *f.*, blanc d'œuf, *m.*
glair, v. a., (bookbind.) glaïrer.
glance (glân'-), *n.*, regard, coup d'œil, *m.*; caillade, vue rapide, *f.*
glance, v. n., étinceler; effleurer, raser; glisser, dévier, lancer un regard sur; jeter un coup d'œil sur, des caillades à; (fig) insinuer To — over; *parcourir*
glan'cingly, *adv.*, en passant; légèrement.
gland (glân'de), *n.*, (anat.) glande, *f.*, (bot.) glande, *f.*
glan'ders (glân'deurze), *n. pl.*, (vet.) morve, *f.*
glan'du'rous (-di'eur'-), *adj.*, qui porte des glandes
glan'dular ou **glan'dulous** (-diou-), *adj.*, (anat.) glandulaire, glanduleux; (bot) glanduleux
glan'dule (-dioule), *n.*, glandule, petite glande, *f.*
glare, *n.*, vil éclat, éclat de lumière éblouissante, *m.*; lueur, *f.* coup d'œil perçant, regard féroce, regard fixe, *m.*
glare, v. n., éblouir; luire, briller; regarder d'un air terrible, regarder fixement, lancer des regards terribles à
glar'ing (glér'-), *adj.*, éblouissant, éclatant, tranchant; choquant, manifeste, patent, notoire.
glar'ingly, *adv.*, (fig) manifestement, notablement
glass (glâse), *n.*, verre, *m.*; (window) vitre, *f.* *pl.*, lunettes, *f. pl.* Looking —; *mirour, m.*
glace, f. Platte —, verre pols, *m.* Cut —, *crystal taillé, m.* —, with care! *fragile!* Hour —;

sablier, m. Weather —, *baromètre, m.* Eye —, *lorgnon, m.*

glass, adj. de verre.

glass, v a. (ant) vitrer. [terie, f]

glass/beads (-bîdz), *n pl*, rassade, verro-

glass-blower, n, souffleur de verre, *m.*

glass-blowing, n, soufflage de verre, *m.*

glass/bottle (-bot'tl), *n*, bouteille de verre, *f*

glass/case (-kêse), *n*, vitrine, *f*.

glass/door, n, porte vitrée, *f*.

glass-furnace (-feur-), *n*, fourneau de verre, *m*

glass-gazing (-ghêz'), *adj*, qui se mire sou-
vent

glass-grinder (-grai'n'd'), *n*, polisseur de
glaces, *m.*

glass/house (-haouce), *n*, verrerie, *f*.

glass/iness, n, soufflage du verre, *m*, nature
vitreuse, transparence, *f*, aspect vitreux, *poli, m*

glass-like, adj, semblable au verre, (fig)
transparent, fragile

glass-maker (-mek'), *n*, verrier, *m*

glass/man, n, marchand de verre, de verre-
rie, *m.*

glass-metal (-mêt'tl), *n*, verre fondu, *m*

glass/work (-weurke), *n*, manufacture du
verre, *f*

glass/works (-weurkse), *n*, verrerie, manu-
facture de verre, *f*.

glas/sy, adj, vitreux, fragile

glaucoma (-cô-), *n*, (med) glaucome, *m.*

glau/cous, adj, glauque, verdâtre

glaze, v a. and n, vitrer, vernir, glacer;
lustrer, dorer.

glazier (glé-jeur), *n*, vitrier, *m*

glaz/ing, n, vitrage, vernissage, glaçage, *m*

gloom (glîme), *n*, rayon, *m*, lueur, vive
clarté, *f*; trait de lumière, *m*

gloom, v n, rayonner, briller, luire

gloom/y ou gleam/ing, adj, étincelant, bril-
lant, éclatant, lumineux.

glean (glîne), *v a. and n*, glaner, grappiller;
(fig) recueillir, glaner.

glean'er, n, glaneur, grappilleur, *m*

glean/ing, n, glanage, *m*; glanure, *f*

globe (glîbe), *n*, globe, terre, *f*, sol, *m*

globe/ous ou glêby (glîb') *adj*, de gazon;
plein de tourbe.

globe (glîbe), *n*, (orn) milan, *m*

gloss (glî), *n*, gaillardise, joie, gaieté, (mus)
chanson à reprise, *f*, morceau d'ensemble, *m*.

— *maiden; chanteuse des rues, f*

gloss/ful (-foule), *adj*, joyeux, gai.

gloss/fully, adv, gaîment, joyeusement.

gleet (glîte), *n*, sanie, blennorrhée, *f*, pus, *m*.

gleet, v n, produire de la sanie; dégoutter.

gleet/y, adj, sanieux; ichoreux

glen (glène), *n*, vallon, *m*, vallée, *f*.

glib, adj, coulant, glissant, délé, voluble
A — *tongue; une langue bien produite.*

glib, v a., châtrer, rendre coulant, rendre lisse

glib/ly, adv, coulamment, avec volubilité

glib/ness, n, volubilité, facilité, *f*

glide (glâde), *v n*, couler doucement, glisser;
se glisser dans

glid/ingly, adv, coulamment, doucement.

glim/mer ou glim/mering, n, lueur, *f*;
faible rayon, *m*.

glim/mer, v n, entrelure, luire faiblement;
(of the day) poindre

glim/mering, n, lueur, faible lueur; (fig)
légère apparence, *f*, léger aperçu, *m adj*, faible

glimpse (glî'm'pse), *n*, sillon de lumière,
trait de lumière, *n*, lueur, *f*; reflet, rayon,
m. To catch, *ou* get, *a — of, entrevoir*. To only
catch *a — of; ne faire qu'entrevoir*

glis/ten (glîs'ten) *ou* (ant) *glis/ter* (ghîs'teur),
n, étinceler, briller, reluire, éclater; rayonner.

glis/tening ou (ant.) *glis/tering, n*, lueur,
f; éclat, *m*

glis/tening ou (ant) *glis/tering, adj*, lui-
sant, brillant.

glit/ter, n, éclat, lustre, *m*; splendeur, *f*

glit/ter, v n, éclater, briller, reluire, étinceler
All is not gold that — *s, tout ce qui brûle*
(ou reluit) *n'est pas or*

glit/tering, adj, brillant, luisant, étincelant.

glit/teringly, adv, avec éclat

gloar (glîre), *v n*, loucher; regarder de
travers

gloat (glôte) (on, over, upon), *v n*, dévorer, cou-
ver des yeux, (fig) triompher de, se régaler de

glo/bate ou glo/bated (glô-bé-), *adj*, sphé-
rique, sphéroïdal, en globe, globeux

globe (glôbe), *n*, globe, *m*; sphère, boule,
terre, *f*. The use of the — *s, (geog) étude de la*
sphère, f.

globe, v a. (ant) arrondir en forme de globe,
mettre en boule.

globe/holder, n, porte-globe, *m*.

globe-shaped, adj, en globe, en forme de
globe

globe/ous (glô-bôss), *glo/bous* (glô-), *ou glo/bu-
lar* (glô'bou-), *adj*, sphérique, globuleux,
rond, (bot) globeux.

globe/ity (glô-bôss'), *n*, sphéricité, *f*

globe/ule (glô'boule), *n*, globule, *m*

gloom ou gloom/iness (glou'm'), *n*, obscu-
rité, *f*, chagrin, *m*, tristesse, *f*. To throw *a* —
over, *assombrir, jeter un voile de tristesse sur.*

gloom, v n, être obscur, sombre, s'attrister

gloom/ily, adv, obscurément, d'un air triste

gloom/y, adj, sombre, obscur, triste, mélân-
colique — *weather, temps sombre, m.*

glorification (glô-rî-ké-), *n*, glorification, *f*.

glorify (glô-rî-fae), *v a*, glorifier, exalter;
honorer.

glor/ious, adj, glorieux, illustre, superbe;
admirable

glor/iously, adv, glorieusement, avec gloire.

glory (glô-), *n*, gloire, honneur, (paint)
auréole, gloire, *f*, nimbe, *m*.

glory, v n, se faire gloire de, se glorifier de

gloss, n, luisant, éclat, vernis, apprêt, lustre,
m; (fig) gloire, *f*, commentaire, *m*.

gloss, v n, glosser, interpréter, lustrer,
donner de l'éclat à To — over, *masquer, colo-
rer, déguiser, pallier*

gloss/sary, n, glossaire, *m*.

gloss/er ou gloss/arist, n, glossateur; com-
mentateur, apprêteur, *m*.

gloss/iness, n, poli, lustre, brillant, apprêt, *m*.

gloss/y, adj, lustré, poli, éclatant, luisant.

glot/tis (glôt'tiss), *n*, (anat.) glotte, *f*.

glove (gleuve), *n*, gant, *m*.

glove, v a., ganter

glove'er, n, gantier, *m*

glove/-stretch, n, baguettes à gants, *f pl*;
ouvre-gants, *m*

glow (glô), *n*, chaleur, ardeur, *f*; feu,
éclat, *m*. To be in a —, *sentir une douce chaleur*
(par tout le corps). To set in a —, *allumer, en-
flammer, embraser.*

glow, v n, brûler, être embrasé de; brûler
de, briller, luire.

glow/ing, adj, éclatant, brillant, embrasé;
ardent, animé

glow/ingly, adv, vivement, chaleureusement,
avec ardeur.

glow/worm (-weurme), *n*, ver luisant, *m*

glaze (glîze), *v a. and n*, flatter; cajoler;
caresser, glosser.

glaze, n, flatteur, cajoleur, *m*

glaz/ing, n, cajolerie, flatterie, *f*

glue (glon), *n*, colle forte, *f*. Fish —; *colle*
de poisson, f.

glue, v a., coller, attacher, unir.

glue/-boxer (-bôl'), *n*, fabricant de colle
forte, *m*

glu'er, n, colleur, *m*.

glu'ey ou **glu'ish**, *adj.*, gluant, collant, visqueux, glutineux.

glum (gleume), *adj.*, chagrin, de mauvaise humeur.

glume (gloume), *n.*, (bot) glume, balle, *f*
glut (gleute), *n.*, surabondance, satiété, *f*, excès, *m*

glut, *v a* and *n.*, avaler, gorger, soifler, se rassasier de, assouvir, s'assouvir, repaître, se repaître de To — one's self, se gorger de

glu'teal (glou-ti-al), *adj.*, (anat) fessier.

glu'ten (glou-tène), *n.*, gluten, *m*.

glu'tinous (glou-), *adj.*, glutineux, gluant, visqueux

glu'tinousness, *n.*, viscosité, *f*

glut'ting, *n.*, assouvissement, rassasiement,

(of streets by crowds, etc) encombrement, *m*

glut'ton (glout'n), *n.*, gourmand, glouton, *m*

glut'tonize (glout'naze), *v n.*, manger en glouton, manger excessivement

glut'tonous, *adj.*, glouton, gourmand, goulu, volace

glut'tonously, *adv.*, en glouton, en gourmand, gloutement

glut'tony (glout'n'm), *n.*, gourmandise, gloutonnerie, *f*.

gly'n, *n.* *V.* **glen**.

glyp'tics, *n pl.*, art de graver sur les pierres précieuses, *m*, glyptique, *f*

gnar (nâr) ou **gnarl** (nârl), *v n.*, murmurer, gronder, être reveche, bourru, rebours

gnarled (nâr'l'de) ou **gnarly** (nâr-), *adj.*, noueux, plein de nœuds

gnash (nashe), *v a.*, grincer les dents.

gnashing, *n.*, grinçement de dents, *m*

gnash'ingly, *adv.*, en grinçant des dents

gnat (nate), *n.*, (ent) couan, moucheron, *m*

— *strainer*, *vélivole*, *m* To strain at a —, s'amuser, ou s'attacher, à des vétilles. To strain at a — and swallow a camel, (prov) rejeter le moucheron et avaler le chameau.

gnat/snapper (nate'-), *n.*, (orn) pivoine, *m*, and *f*, bouvreuil, gobe-mouche, *m*.

gnaw (nô), *v a.*, ronger, corroder, mordre.

gnaw'er, *n.*, rongeur, *m*.

gnaw'ing, *n.*, rongement, *m*, corrosion, *f* ; (fig) décreusement, *m*.

gnaw'ing, *adj.*, corrosif, rongant, (fig) rongeur

gneiss (naice), *n.*, (min.) gneiss, *m*.

gnome (nôme), *n.*, gnome, *m.*, gnomide, *f*, esprit, *m*.

gno'mon (nô-mone), *n.*, style (de cadran solaire), *m*.

gnomonics (no-mo'n'ike), *n pl.*, gnomonique, *f*.

gnos'tic (nos-tik), *n.*, gnostique, *m*

go (gô), *v n a.*, (preterit, Went, past part, Gone) aller, s'en aller, passer, partir, marcher

To — one's own way, aller son chemin, (fig) faire comme on l'entend To — into mourning, se mettre en deuil. To — to sleep ; s'endormir

To let —, lâcher prise. To — without one's dinner, dîner par cœur To — for nothing, ne compter pour rien, ne pas compter. To — in for, se présenter à, se mettre sur les rangs, concourir pour, se décider pour, (to attempt) tenter, essayer, entreprendre. To — about, faire le tour, se détourner, entreprendre, (nav) virer de bord

To — ahead ; aller en avant, aller de l'avant. To — on ahead, prendre les devants — on ahead, (nav) grande vitesse, *f* To — between, s'interposer, s'entremettre. To — abroad, sortir, partir, voyager. To — against, s'opposer à, avoir de la répugnance à, aller contre To — along ; poursuivre son chemin, accompagner, passer. To — ashore, débarquer, aborder, échouer. To — aside, se mettre de côté. To — astray, s'égarer. To — asunder, aller séparément. To — away ; s'en aller, se retirer, sortir. To — back ; reculer, s'en re-

tourner. To — backwards, reculer To — backwards and forwards, aller et venir, (fig) se contredire To — beyond, passer, surpasser, dépasser To — by ; passer auprès, passer ; se régler sur ; passer sans être remarqué, prendre le nom de, (of time) s'écouler. To — down, descendre, se coucher, descendre le courant, rétrograder ; (nav.) couler à fond, sombrer To — far, aller loin ; (fig.) (to) continuer beaucoup à To — for, aller chercher, passer pour To — forth, sortir, avancer. To — forward, avancer, pousser, profiter, pouravancer To — from, quitter, partir de. To — from the matter, s'écarter du sujet. To — halves, être de moitié, être de compte à demi dans To — in, entrer, (fig.) concourir. To — near, approcher. To — off, quitter, s'en aller ; partir To — off, (of goods) se vendre, s'écouler, (of beauty) passer To — on, se passer, se pratiquer, avancer, continuer ; continuer de, aller jusqu'au bout, reprendre To — out ; sortir ; s'étendre. To — over, passer, traverser. To — through, passer, passer au travers, enfler, percer, fendre ; subir, souffrir To — up, monter To — up a river, remonter un fleuve To — up and down, courir de côté et d'autre. To — up to ; aborder, accoster To — upon, se baser sur ; se fonder sur, attaquer. To — with, accompagner. To — without, se passer de To — out of (the way) ; se détourner de As times —, par le temps qui court To — the whole hog, s'en donner à cœur joie, aller jusqu'au bout. — it ! allez de l'avant ! allez-y ! To — out of one's way, se donner bien de la peine pour I do it, but it goes against the grain, je le fais, mais c'est à contre-cœur

go, *n*, mode, vogue, *f* ; (fig) entrain, brio, *m*. To be all the —, faire fureur. It is no — ; il n'y a pas mèche A fine — une belle affaire

goad (gôde), *n*, aiguillon (de bœuf), *m*.

goad (gôde), *v a*, aiguillonner, piquer, (fig) exciter, stimuler, pousser

go-ahead, *adj.*, entreprenant

goal (gôle), *n*, but, terme, point de départ, *m*.

goat (gôte), *n*, chèvre, *f*. He —, bouc, *m*. She — ; chèvre, *f* — skin ; peau de bouc, *f*

goat'-footed, *adj.*, chèvre-pied.

goat'herd, *n*, chevrier, *m*.

goat'ish, *adj.*, de bouc, lascif

goat'-sucker (-seuk-), *n*, (orn.) crapaud volant, tette-chèvre, engoulevent, *m*.

gob'ble (gob'b'l), *v a*, gober ; avaler ; (of turkeys) glouglouter.

gob'bler, *n*, glouton, goulu, avaleur ; dmdon, *m*

go'between (gô-bi-twîne), *n.*, (b a.) entremetteur, *m.*, entremetteuse, *f*

gob'let (gob'lête), *n*, gobelet, *m*, coupe, *f*.

gob'lin (gob'line), *n*, lutin, spectre, follet, *m* — shapes ; formes de lutins, *f pl*

go'-by (gô-bûe), *n*, mauvaise raison, défaite, *f.*, détour, artifice, *m* ; action d'éluder, d'écarter, de repousser, de changer, *f* To give the — to ; éluder, passer sans saluer, passer sans faire attention ; abandonner, repousser, planter là

go'-cart (gô-cârte), *n*, chariot d'enfant, *m* ; petite chaise à roulettes, *f*.

God, *n*, Dieu, *m* Would to — ! plutôt à Dieu ! — forbid ! à Dieu ne plaise ! — helps those who help themselves, (prov) aide-toi, le ciel t'aidera. — tempers the wind to the shorn lamb, à brebis tondue Dieu mesure le vent

god'child (-tshâlde), *n*, filleul, *n*, filleule, *f*.

god'daughter (-dô'-), *n*, filleule, *f*

god'dess (-dêce), *n*, déesse, divinité, *f*.

god'father (-fâ-theur), *n*, parrain, *m*.

god'head (-hêde), *n*, divinité, *f*.

god'less, *adj.*, athée, impie.

god'like (-laïke), *adj.*, divin.

god'liness, *n*, sainteté, piété, *f*.

god'ly, *adj.*, pieux, dévot, saint.

god/ly, *adv.*, religieusement, dévotement.
god/mother ('-mœth'œr), *n.*, marraine, *f.*
god/send, *n.*, bonne aubaine, trouvaille, *f.*
god/ship, *n.*, divinité, *f.*
god/son ('-seune), *n.*, fils, *m.*
god/ward (-wôrde), *adv.*, (ant.) vers, envers

Dieu.

god/wit (-wite), *n.*, (orn.) francolin, *m.*
gog'er (gô'-), *n.*, marcheur, *m.* Comers and
 -s, *allants et venants*, *m. pl.* Play—, *amateur du théâtre*, *m.*

gog'fer, *v. a.*, gaufrier.
gog'gile (gog'g'il), *v. n.*, regarder de travers, rouler les yeux, loucher

gog'gile-eyed (-aie'de), *adj.*, louché, aux gros yeux, aux yeux à fleur de tête.

gog'gles (gog'g'le), *n. pl.*, lunettes, *f. pl.* (for horses) œillères, *f. pl.*

go'ing (gô'-), *n.*, marche, démarche, allure, allée, *f.*, départ, *m.* — *on*, *faits et gestes*, *m. pl.* — *back*, *retour*, *m.*

go'tre (go'tœr), *n.*, (med.) goître, *m.*
go'ta (gô-), *n.*, (arch.) cymaise, doucine, *f.*

gold (gôlde), *n.*, or, *m.* A — *ring*, *un anneau d'or ou une bague en or.*

gold, *adj.*, d'or, en or.
gold/beater (-bî't-), *n.*, batteur d'or, *m.*

gold/beater's-skin (-'tœr'z'skine), *n.*, baudruche, *f.*

gold/bound (-baou'n'de), *adj.*, couvert d'or, entouré d'or

gold-digger (-dig'gœr), *n.*, chercheur d'or, *m.*

gold/-drawer (-drô'-), *n.*, tireur d'or, *m.*
gold/-dust (-denste), *n.*, poudre d'or, *f.*

gold/en, *adj.*, d'or.
gold/finch (-d'n'she), *n.*, (orn.) chardonneret, *m.*

gold/-finder (-fa'n'd'-), *n.*, orpailleur, (iron) vidangeur, *m.*

gold/-finer (-fa'n'-), *n.*, affineur d'or, *m.*
gold/fish, *n.*, (ich.) poisson rouge, *m.*, dorade, *f.*

gold/leaf, *n.*, feuille d'or, *f.*; or en feuilles, *m.*
gold/-lettered, *adj.*, en lettres d'or.

gold/-seeker, *n.*, chercheur d'or; orpailleur, *m.*
gold/smith (-smith), *n.*, orfèvre, *m.*

gold/-spink (-spîng'k'), *n.*, (orn.) bruant, *ou* bruant, commun; veudier, *m.*

gold/thread, *n.*, fil d'or, *m.*
gold/-worked, *adj.*, broché d'or, tissu d'or.

gold/-working, *n.*, orfèvrerie, *f.*
golosh, *n.*, galoche, *f.*

gome (gôme), *n.*, cambouis, *m.*
gompho/sis (go'm'-phô-ciss), *n.*, (anat.) gomphose, articulation immobile des os, *f.*

gon'dola, *n.*, gondole, *f.*
gon'doller ('-lire), *n.*, gondolier, *m.*

gone (gone), *past part.* (of To go), allé, parti, disparu, passé, écoulé, (at auctions) adjudé. His money is all —, *il a dépensé tout son argent*. In days — by; *au temps jadis*. He is —; *il s'en est allé*, (dead) *il est mort*. Far —, *avancé*

gon/falon ou gon/fanon, *n.*, (her.) gonfalon, *m.*
goniom/etry (gô'-), *n.*, goniométrie, *f.*

gonorrho'a (-or-rî-), *n.*, (med.) gonorrhée, *f.*
good (gôlde), *adj.*, bon, d'un bon naturel, honnête, convenable, solide; favorable, avantageux; valide, sage. As — as; *presque*. To make —, *réparer; établir, prouver, excuser; suppléer à, compenser, dédommager de, indemniser de*. To stand, *ou* hold —, *être valide* — fellow-ship, *bonnes relations; relations amicales*, *f. pl.* To be —; (of children) *être sage*. It is as — as Ione; *c'est une affaire faite ou c'est fait ou autant vaut*. To be as — as gold, (of children) *être sage comme une image*. — breeding always tells; *bon sang ne peut mentir*. To be in anyone's — books; *être dans les petits papiers de quelqu'un*

good, *n.*, bien, avantage, profit, *m.*; utilité,

f. For — and all, *pour tout de bon*. What's the — of? *à quoi bon?* What — will it be to you, *à quoi cela vous avancera-t-il?* Much — may it do you! *grand bien vous fasse!* To come to no —, *à aboutir à rien (de bon)*. To do no —; *ne faire rien qui vaille*

good, *adv.*, bien, bon. Very —, *fort bien*. As —, *aussi bien*

good! *int.*, bon! bien! c'est très bien!

good-breed/ing (-brîd'-), *n.*, bonne éducation, politesse, *f.*; savoir-vivre, *m.*

good-bye! *int.*, adieu! — but not farewell; *au revoir, mais sans adieu*.

good-conditioned (-dish'en'de), *adj.*, bien conditionné, en bon état.

good/-for-nothing, *n.*, vaurien, *m.*
Good-Fri/day (-frai-), *n.*, vendredi saint, *m.*

good-hu'mor (-hiou-mœr), *n.*, bonne humeur, *f.*, enjouement, *m.*

good-hu'mored (-hiou-mœr'de), *adj.*, de bonne humeur, enjoué.

good/liness, *n.*, beauté, grâce, bienveillance, *f.*

good/-luck (-leuke), *n.*, bonheur, *m.*; chance, prospérité, *f.*

good/ly, *adj.*, beau, bel; joli; gracieux, fort; bon, considérable.

good/man (-ma'n), *n.*, bonhomme, compère, *m.*
good-na'ture (-nêt'œure), *n.*, bonté, bonhomme, humanité, complaisance, *f.*, bon naturel, *m.*

good-na'tured (-nêt'œurde), *adj.*, d'un bon naturel, bénin, bon, bienveillant

good/ness, *n.*, bonté, *m.*, probité, *f.* — knows, *Dieu sait!* Thank —! *Dieu merci!* My —! *mon Dieu!*

good/-now! (-nao), *int.*, à la bonne heure!

goods (gôldze), *n. pl.*, meubles, effets, biens *m. pl.*, marchandises, *f. pl.*

good/-will, *n.*, bienveillance, bonne volonté, considération, bonté, (com.) clientèle, *f.*; achalandage, *m.*

good-wom/an (-wœum'a'n) *ou* **good/y**, *n.*, bonne femme, *f.*, (fam.) la mère (une telle)

goose (gœuse), *n.*, (geese) oie, *f.*; idiot, imbécile, nigaud, (tailor's) carreau, *m.* A green —; *un oison*. A wild —, *une oie sauvage*. To go on a wild — chase, *tenter l'impossible, chercher maché à quatorze heures*.

goose/berry (-bêr'-), *n.*, groseille à maquereau, groseille verte, *f.* — bush; *gorseuil*, *m.*

goose/-cap, *n.*, imbécile, niais, sot, *m.*

goose/-flesh, *n.*, chair de poule, *f.*

goose/-grass (-grâce), *n.*, (bot.) grateron, niéble, *m.*, rapette; asperule odorante, *f.*

goose/neck (-nêke), *n.*, (nav.) crochet, crapaud, *m.*

goose/-quill, *n.*, plume d'oie, *f.*

goose/-step, *n.*, cadence, *f.*

gor/cock, *n.*, (orn.) coq de bruyère, *m.*

gor/crow (-crô-), *n.*, (orn.) corneille, *f.*

gord (gôrde), *n.*, dé pipé, *m.*

gore (gôre), *n.*, sang figé, sang, *m.*, (ant.) (of gowns) pointe, (of land) pointe de terre triangulaire, *f.*

gore, *v. a.*, piquer, percer, couper en pointe, donner un coup de corne à; forcer un passage

gorge (gôrde), *n.*, gosier, *m.*, gorge, *f.*, jabot, *m.*; (fort.) gorge, *f.*, (ravine) gorge, *f.*

gorge, *v. a.*, gorger, remplir, avaler, rassasier.

gorge, *v. n.*, se gorger, avaler.

gor/geous (gor'djeuse), *adj.*, superbe, magnifique, somptueux, éclatant, fastueux.

gor/geously, *adv.*, superbement, magnifiquement.

gor/geousness, *n.*, magnificence, pompe, splendeur, *f.*

gor/gerin (gor'djeur'ine), *n.*, (arch.) gorgérin, colarn, *m.*

gor/get (gor'djète), *n.*, gorgérin, haussée-col, *m.*

gor/hen (-hène), *n.*, poule de bruyère, *f.*

gor'ing, *n*, piqure, *f*, coup de corne, *m*.
gor'mand (gor-) ou **gour'mand** (gôr-), *n*,
 gourmand, goulu, glouton, *m*.
gor'mandize (-'aize), *v n*, bâfrer, goinfrer.
gor'mandizer (-'aiz-), *n*, glouton, goumfre,
 gourmand, *m*.
gor'mandizing (-aiz-), *n*, gourmandise, gloutonnerie, *f*.
gor'se, *n*, (bot) ajonc, genêt, *m*.
gor'y (gô-), *adj*, saignant, couvert de sang, ensanglanté.
gos'hawk (gos'hôke), *n*, (orn) autour, *m*.
gos'ling (goz'-), *n*, (orn) oison, (bot) chaton, *m*.
gos'pel (gos'pèl), *n*, évangile, *m*. To take for —, prendre pour argent comptant.
gos'samer (gos'sa-), *n*, filandres, *f pl*; fils de la Vierge, *m pl*; gaze, *f*.
gos'sip, *n*, commère, causeuse, babillarde, *f*; causerie, caquet, bavardage, commérage, *m*, les on dit, *m pl*. To have a good —, faire une bonne causerie.
gos'sip, *v n*, jaser, caqueter, babiller, bavarder.
gos'siping, *n*, commérage, bavardage, *m*.
Goth'ic (goth'-), *adj*, gothique.
Goth'icize (goth-iss'aize), *v a*, rendre gothique, ramener à la barbarie.
go'-to! (gô-tou), *int*, allons! par exemple! ça! aua! courage!
gouge (gaoude), *n*, gouge, *f*.
gouge' (out), *v a*, gouger, arracher les yeux à
gourd (gourde), *n*, gourde, calebasse, citrouille, *f* — plant, calebasser, *m*.
gourd'iness, *n*, (vet) enflure à la jambe, *f*.
gourd'-worm, *n*, entozoaire, *m*.
gourd'y, *adj*, (vet) qui a les jambes enflées
gour'mand, *n* *V* **gormand**
gout (goute), *n*, (med) goutte, *f*.
gout'y, *adj*, gouteux
gov'ern (gheuv'eurne), *v a and n*, gouverner, régir, diriger, tenir en bride To — one's self, se contenir, être maître de soi.
gov'ernable (-'a-b'l), *adj*, qui peut être gouverné, docile, gouvernable
gov'ernance, *n*, (ant) gouvernement, *m*, administration, conduite, gouverner, *f*.
gov'erness ou (ant) **gov'ernante**, *n*, institutrice, sous-maîtresse, gouvernante, *f*. — pupille, élève-maîtresse
gov'ernment, *n*, gouvernement, *m*, administration, direction, *f*, régime, empire, *m*, (gram) régime, *m* — official; employé du gouvernement, fonctionnaire public, officiel, *m*. — loan; emprunt public, *m* — securities; fonds, ou effets, publics, *m pl*
gov'ernor (gheuv'eur-neur), *n*, gouverneur, gouvernant, (of a person) directeur, régulateur, (ant) précepteur, (employer) maître, patron, *m*.
gov'ernorship, *n*, direction, *f*.
gow'an (gaou'a'n), *n*, (bot) piquette commune, marguerite, *f*.
gown (gaoune), *n*, robe, tôte, *f*. Night —, chemise de nuit, *f*. Morning —, dressing —, robe de chambre, *f*, pignoir, *m*.
gowned (gaou'n'de), *adj*, vêtu d'une robe, en robe
gown'man (gaou'n'ma'n) ou **gown'sman**, *n*, (-men) homme de robe, ou de robe longue, *m* — *pl*, gens de robe, étudiants, *m pl*.
grab'ble (grab'b'l), *v a and n*, (ant) tâter, tâtonner; aller à tâtons, fouiller, se traîner, se vautrer
grace (grâce), *n*, grâce, bonté, faveur, *f*, pardon, agrément, ornement, bon air, *m*, (title) grandeur, *f*; (rel) bénédiction, *m*, grâces, *f pl*
grace, *v a*, orner, embellir, illustrer, honorer
graced (grâs'te), *adj*, orné, doué de, élégant
grace'ful (-foule), *adj*, beau, gracieux, agréable, bien fait, enjoué.

grace'fully, *adv*, gracieusement, de bonne grâce
grace'fulness, *n*, bonne grâce, *f*, agrément, charme, *m*, beauté, *f*.
grace'less, *adj*, sans grâces, disgracieux; abandonne, effronté, dépravé
grace'note (-nôte), *n*, (mus.) note d'agrément, *f*.
Grâ'ces (gré-cèze), *n pl*, (myth.) Grâces, *f pl*.
grâ'cle (grass'il) ou **grâ'clent** (grass'-), *adj*, (ant) grêle, mince, menu, petit
grac'il'ity, *n*, (ant) gracilité, ténuité, petitesse, *f*.
grâ'cious (gré-sheuse), *adj*, gracieux, bénin, clément, bon, favorable, agréable, propice Good —! bonté divine!
grâ'ciously, *adv*, gracieusement, obligeamment, avec clémence, favorablement. To be — pleased to, daigner
grâ'ciousness, *n*, bonté, bienveillance, bienfaisance, bienveillance, grâce, *f*.
grada'tion (gra-dé-), *n*, gradation, *f*; degré, *m*.
grad'atory (-tori), *adj*, gradatif, progressif, par degrés
grade, *n*, grade, degré, rang, *m*.
gra'dient, *adj*, avançant, ambulant.
gra'dient, *n*, (railways) pente, rampe, inclinaison, *f*.
grad'ual, *adj*, graduel, par degrés, gradué, réglé.
grad'ual'ity, *n*, (ant) gradation, progression régulière, *f*.
grad'ually, *adv*, graduellement, par degrés, pas à pas, peu à peu
grad'uate (grad'iou-), *n*, gradué, *m*.
grad'uate, *v a*, graduer
grad'uate, *v n*, prendre ses degrés à une université, se faire graduer.
gradua'tion (-'iou-é-), *n*, graduation; gradation, (univ) prise de grade, *f*.
graft (grâ'te), *n*, greffe, ente, *f*.
graft, *v a and n*, greffer, enter
graft'er, *n*, personne qui ente, greffeur.
graft'ing, *n*, (hort) greffe, *f*.
graft'ing-knife (-naife), *n*, greffoir, *m*.
grain (gréne), *n*, grain, pèpin, *m*; céréales, *f pl*; veine, *f*, fil, *m* — of allowance, indulgence, *f* — of wood, veine de bois Against the —; (of wood) contre le fil, à contre fil; (fig.) à contre-cœur, malgré soi; à rebrousse-poi.
grain, *v a*, grener, greneler; peindre en décors
grained (grén'de), *adj*, grenu; dur, rude; indélébile, peint en décors
grain'er, *n*, peintre décorateur, marbrier, *m*.
grain'ing, *n*, grenure, peinture en décors, marbrure, *f*.
grains (grén'ze), *n*, drêche, *f*, marc, *m*.
grain'y, *adj*, plein de grains, grenelé, grenu.
gral'ic, *adj*, (orn) des échassiers
grame'cy! *int*, grand merci!
gramin'eous (-mi'n'e-ueuse), *adj*, (bot) herbacé, herbacé, graminée (only used in feminine).
graminiv'orous, *adj*, herbivore
gram'mar, *n*, grammaire, *f*. That is bad —; c'est incorrect
gramma'tian (-mé-), *n*, grammairien, *m*.
gram'mar-school (-scole), *n*, collège, *m*.
grammat'ic ou **grammatical**, *adj*, grammatical, de grammaire.
grammat'ically, *adv*, grammaticalement.
grammat'icize (-saize), *v a and n*, (ant) faire le grammaticien, rendre grammatical.
gram'pus, *n*, (ich) épauleur, *m*, orque, *f*.
granad'il'ia, *n*, (bot) grenadille, fleur de la passion, *f*.
gran'ary, *n*, grenier, *m*, grange, *f*.
grand (gra'n'de), *adj*, grand, superbe, noble, illustre, sublime, grandiose.

gran'dam, *n.*, grand'mère, vieille femme, *f*
grand/child (-tshilde), *n.*, petit-fils, *m*,
 petite-fille, *f*
grand/daughter (-dō-teur), *n.*, petite-fille, *f*
A great —, une arrière-petite-fille
grandee' (gra'n'di), *n.*, grand d'Espagne, *m*.
gran'deur (-tshur), *n.*, grandeur, *f.*, éclat, *m.*,
 pompe, splendeur, *f*.
grand/father (-fā-tshur) ou **grand/sure**
 (-saur), *n.*, grand-père, aïeul, *m*. **A great —**,
 un bisaveul.
grandil/ouquence (-kwē'n'se), *n.*, langage
 pompeux, *m*, emphase, *f*.
grandil/ouquent (-kwē'n'te) ou **grandil/o-**
quous (-kweuses), *adj.*, (of speeches) sublime,
 pompeux, enflé, emphatique
grand/inous, *adj.*, (ant) plein de grêle
grand/ly, *adv.*, grandement, fastueusement
grand/mother (-mētshur), *n.*, grand'mère,
 aïeule, *f*. **A great —**; une bisaveule
grand/nephew, *n.*, arrière-neveu, *m*.
grand/niece, *n.*, arrière-nièce, *f*.
grand/son (-seune), *n.*, petit-fils, *m*. **A great —**,
 un arrière-petit-fils
grand/vizier, *n.*, grand-vizir, *m*.
grange (grē'n'dje), *n.*, ferme, métairie;
 grange, *f*.
gran/ger, *n.*, régisseur, intendant, *m*.
gran/ite, *n.*, (min.) granit, *m*.
gran/itel, *n.*, (min.) marbre granitelle, *m*.
granivorous, *adj.*, granivore.
grant (grā'n'te), *v.*, concession, allocation,
 subvention, *f*, don, privilège, octroi, *m*.
grant, *v.*, donner, accorder, céder, concéder,
 avouer; (jur) entériner, octroyer, supposer, ad-
 mettre. To — a pardon, pardonner, accorder
 une grâce. God —! Dieu veuille!
grant/able (-a-b'l), *adj.*, qui peut-être accordé.
granted (-ède), *part* *adj.*, accordé, octroyé,
 avoué, reconnu, d'accord, soit! — that; sup-
 posant que, admettant que. To take as, ou for —;
 supposer la vérité de, supposer; tenir pour
 fait; tenir pour dit.
grantee' (-tī), *n.*, donataire, concessionnaire;
 (jur) cessonnaire, *m*.
grant'er ou **grant/or** (-tor), *n.*, donateur,
 (jur) octédant, concédant, *m*.
gran/ular ou **gran/ulary** (-'iou), *adj.*, en
 grains, grenelé, grenu, granulé, granulaire.
gran/ulate (-'iou), *v.*, a, greneler, grenier,
 granuler *v.*, se granuler.
granula/tion (-lā), *n.*, granulation, *f*.
gran/ule (-'ioule), *n.*, petit grain, granule, *m*.
gran/ulous, *adj.*, grenu, granuleux.
grape (grépe), *n.*, raisin, (berry) grain de rai-
 sin, *m*. **A bunch of —**, une grappe de raisin.
Cluster of —, grappillon, *m*. **The —** are sour;
 (prov.) ils sont trop verts (La Fontaine).
grape/-gatherer, *n.*, vendangeur, *m*, -euse, *f*.
grape/-gathering, *n.*, vendange, *f*.
grap/ery, *n.*, serre à raisin, *f*.
grape/-shot (grépe-shote), *n.*, (milit.) mi-
 traïlle, *f*.
grape/stone (grépe-stōne), *n.*, pèpin de rai-
 sin, *m*.
grape/-vine (-vaine), *n.*, vigne, *f*.
grape/-wine, *n.*, vin de raisin, *m*.
graph/ic ou **graph/ical**, *adj.*, graphique, bien
 tracé, exact, parfait; pittoresque
graph/ically, *adv.*, graphiquement, exacte-
 ment, pittoresquement.
graph/ite (-tāte), *n.*, graphite, plombagine, *m*.
graphom/eter (-fo'mi-), *n.*, (math.) grapho-
 mètre, *m*.
grap/nel, *n.*, grappin, *m*, petite ancre, *f*.
grap/ple (grap'pl), *n.*, grappin, croc, harpon,
m, lutte, *f*, combat de luteurs, *m*.
grap/ple, *v.*, accrocher; grappiner, harpon-
 ner, arrêter; happer, saisir à bras le corps.
 To — a ship; accrocher, ou aborder, un navire.

grap/ple, *v.*, en venir aux mains, ou aux
 prises, se saisir de, lutter, (nav) en venir à
 l'abordage, (fig) combattre. To — with, com-
 battre, en venir aux prises, en venir aux mains.
 To — with a subject, traîner, ou manier, un sujet.
gra/py (grépi), *adj.*, (ant) de raisin, qui a un
 goût de raisin.
grasp (grāsp), *n.*, poignée, prise, étreinte;
 portée, possession, *f*, pouvoir, *m*. **Within one's —**,
 à sa portée, entre les mains. To loose one's —,
 lâcher prise. To lose one's —, perdre prise.
grasp, *v.*, empoigner, saisir, prendre avec
 la main, serrer, tenir, embrasser — all, lose
 all, (prov) qui trop embrasse, mal étirent.
grasp, *v.*, s'emparer de, tâcher d'attraper,
 se saisir. To — at, tâcher de saisir, s'accrocher
 à, aspirer à.
grasp'er, *n.*, personne qui empoigne; homme
 avide, ambitieux, (ant) grappin, *m*.
grasp/ing, *adj.*, avide, cupide, avare.
grass (grāse), *n.*, herbe, verdure, *f*; gazon,
 herbage, *m*. To turn out to —, mettre en pâture,
 mettre au vert. Not to let the — grow under
 one's feet, prendre la balle au bond, mettre le
 temps à profit.
grass/hopper (-hop'-), *n.*, sauterelle, cigale, *f*.
grass/iness, *n.*, état herbu, *m*.
grass/-land, *n.*, prairie, *f*.
grass/-mower, *n.*, faucheuse, *f*; (pers.)
 faucheur, *m*.
grass/-plot (-plote), *n.*, boulingrin, *m*, pe-
 louse, *f*; tapis vert, *m*.
grass/y, *adj.*, herbu, herbeux.
grate (grēte), *n.*, grille, *f*; grillage, *m*,
 jalouse, *f*; foyer,âtre, *m*.
grate, *v.*, a. and n., râper, griller, frotter, cras-
 ser, grincer. To — the teeth, grincer les dents.
 To — up, fermer avec une grille. To — upon,
 grincer.
grate/ful (grē't-foule), *adj.*, reconnaissant;
 agréable; débonnaire.
grate/fully, *adv.*, avec gratitude, avec recon-
 naissance, agréablement.
grate/fulness, *n.*, gratitude, reconnaissance,
f; agrément, *m*.
gra/ter, *n.*, râpe, *f*.
gratification (-tī-ké-), *n.*, gratification; ré-
 compense; volupté, satisfaction, *f*, plaisir, *m*.
grat/ify (-faie), *v.*, gratifier, satisfaire, ré-
 compenser, contenter.
grat/ifying (-tī-fai-igne), *adj.*, satisfaisant,
 agréable, flatteur.
grat/ing (grēt'-), *n.*, grille, *f*, grillage, (nav.)
 égouttoir, grincement, *m*, (of bread) chapelure,
 irritation, contrariété, *f*.
grat/ing, *adj.*, rude, dur, discordant, choquant,
 blessant, qui choque l'oreille.
grat/ingly, *adv.*, rudement, d'une manière
 discordante.
grat/is (grē-tiss), *adv.*, gratuitement, gratis,
 pour rien.
grat/itude (-titude), *n.*, gratitude, recon-
 naissance, *f*.
grat/uitous (-tious-i-), *adj.*, gratuit, qui n'a
 pas de raison suffisante, pas de motif; volontaire;
 bénévolé. — assumption, supposition gratuite, *f*.
gratu/itously, *adv.*, gratuitement; bénévolé-
 ment, sans motif, sans raison suffisante.
gratu/ity (-tious-i-), *n.*, don, présent, *m*, gra-
 tification, largesse, *f*; pourboire; pot-de-vin, *m*.
grava/ment (gra-vé-) *n.*, griel, poids; (fig.)
 fonda, motif, *m*.
grave (gréve), *n.*, sépulture, tombeau, *m*,
 tombe, fosse, *f*, (fig) tombeau, *m*.
grave, *adj.*, grave, sérieux, réservé, retenu,
 modeste, (gram.) grave.
grave, *v.*, a. and n., graver, tailler, ciseler. To
 — a ship, espalmer un navire.
grave/-clothes (-clōze), *n* pl., linceul, drap
 mortuaire, suaire, *m*.

grave'-digger (-dig'gheur), *n*, fossoyeur, *m*
grave'-digging, *n*, fossoyage, *m*
grav'el (gräv'el), *n*, gravier, sable, *m*, (med)
 gravelle, *f* A — pit, une sablonnière, *f* —
 walk, allée sablée, *f*
grav'el, *v a*, sabler, couvrir de gravier, em-
 barrasser, inquiéter, vexer.
grave'less (gräv'-), *adj*, sans sépulture
grav'elly (gräv'-li), *adj*, graveleux, sablon-
 neux
grave'ly (gräv'-li), *adv*, gravement, sérieuse-
 ment, modestement
gra'ven (gräv'-n), *past part.* (of To grave),
 gravé, taillé, ciselé. A — image; une image
 taillée
grave'ness (gräv'-), *n*. V. **gravity**.
gra'ver (gräv'-), *n*, graveur, burin, *m*
graves (gräv'-), *n pl* V **graves**
grave'stone (-stone), *n*, tombeau, *m*, tombe, *f*
gravid'a-tion (-dè) ou **gravid'ity**, *n*, (ant)
 grossesse, *f*
gra'ving (gräv'-), *n*, gravure, *f*, (nav)
 action d'espalmer — tool, burin, *m*
grav'itate, *v n*, graviter.
gravi'ta-tion (-tè), *n*, gravitation, *f*. Terres-
 trial —, pesanteur, *f*
grav'ity, *n*, air sérieux, *m*, gravité; pesan-
 teur, *f*. Specific —, pesanteur spécifique, *f*.
gra'vy (gräv'-), *n*, jus, suc de viande, coulis,
m, sauce, *f*.
gray ou **gray'-brock**, *n*, (zool.) blaireau,
 taïsson, *m*
gray ou **grey** (gré), *adj*, gris; (fig) vieux.
 To grow, ou turn, —, grisonner, blanchir The
 — mare is the better horse, c'est elle qui porte la
 culotte.
gray'beard (-bërde), *n*, barbe grise, *f*; vieil-
 lard, grison, barbon, *m*.
gray'-eyed (-a'ie-de), *adj*, aux yeux gris.
gray' hair, *n*, cheveux gris, *m pl*
gray'-haired (-hër'de), *adj*, aux cheveux gris,
 grison, cheveu
gray'-headed (-hèd'ède), *adj*, qui a la tête
 grise.
gray'hound, *n*. V **grey'hound**.
gray'ish, *adj*, grisâtre.
gray'ishness, *n*, teinte grisâtre, *f*
gray'ling, *n*, (ich) ombre-chevalier, *m*
gray'ness, *n*, couleur grise, *f*; gris, *m*
gray'wacke (-wac'ki), *n*, (min) grès des
 houillères, psammite, *m*, grauwaacke, *f*
graze, *v a*, effleurer, raser, fraser, frôler, (the
 skin) érafler.
graze, *v n*, paître, faire paître, brouter.
graze, *n*, écorchure, éraflure, *f*.
gra'zier (grè-jeur), *n*, engraisseur de bétail,
 éleveur, herbager, *m*.
graz'ing-farm, *n*, ferme où l'on prend le
 bétail en pâture.
graz'ing-ground ou **land**, *n*, pâturage, *m*
grease (grice), *n*, graisse, *f*, oing, *m*
grease (grice ou grice), *v a*, graisser; frotter
 de graisse.
greasiness (griz'-), *n*, graisse, crasse,
 saleté, *f*.
greas'y (griz'-i), *adj*, gras, taché de
 graisse; crasseux, sale
great, *adj*, grand, gros; noble, illustre, im-
 portant, principal, habile; fort — with child,
 enceinte. — with young, pleine. The —, les
 grands, *m pl*. To make —er, agrandir. — cny,
 little wool; grand brut, petite besogne. — wits
 jump together, les beaux esprits se rencontrent
great'bellied (-bel'de), *adj*, ventru
great'-grand/daughter (-dò-), *n*, arrière-
 petite-fille, *f*.
great'-grand/father (-fè-thèur), *n*, bisaïeul,
m.
great'-grand/mother (-meuf-thèur), *n*, bis-
 aïeule, *f*.

great'-grand/son (-seune), *n*, arrière-petit
 fils, *m*.
great'hearted (-hàrt'ède), *adj*, courageux
 généreux, au cœur noble.
great'ly, *adv*, grandement, fort, beaucoup.
great'ness, *n*, grandeur, dignité, grosseur,
 sublimité, intensité, force, énormité, *f*.
greave (grive), *n*, grève; jambière, armure
 pour les jambes, *f*.
greaves (griv'ze) ou **graves**, *n pl*, cretons,
 paus de cretons, *m pl*.
Gre'cian (gr'ish'a'n), *n*, Grec, (antiq) Hel-
 léniste, (one versed in the Greek language)
 helléniste, *m*
Gre'cian, *adj*, grec
Gre'clism (gr'ish'm), *n*, hellénisme, idiotisme
 grec, grécisme, *m*
greed (gr'èd), *n*, cupidité, avidité, gour-
 mandise, gloutonnerie, (fig) passion, *f*, désir
 ardent, *m*
greed'ily (grid'-), *adv*, goulément, avide-
 ment, avec avidité
greed'iness, *n*, cupidité, avidité, gour-
 mandise, gloutonnerie, *f*; (fig) désir ardent,
m, passion, *f*
greed'y (grid'-), *adj*, cupide, avide; gour-
 mand, goulé, vorace, passionné — of honors;
 ambitieux — of gain, avare, cupide
greed'y-gut (-gheute) ou **-guts**, *n*, (triv.)
 glouton, gourmand, goulé, *m*.
Greek (grike), *n*, Grec, *m*, Grecque, *f*;
 (language) grec, *m*. — fire, feu grégeois, *f*. It is
 all — to him, c'est de l'algèbre pour lui. It is all
 — to me, c'est de l'hébreu pour moi (Molière).
Greek, *adj*, grec
green (grine), *adj*, vert, frais, récent;
 novice — old age, vertie vieillasse, *f*.
green, *n*, vert, *m*, verdure, *f*, gazon, *m*.
green'broom (-broume), *n*, (bot) genêt épi-
 neux, *m*
green'cloth (-clòth), *n*, (ant) tapis vert, *m*.
 The board of —; la cour du tapis vert, de la
 maison royale.
green'-eyed (-a'ie-de), *adj*, aux yeux ver-
 dâtres, ou verts.
green'finch (-fin'she), *n*, (orni) verdier,
 bréant, *m*.
green'gale (-ghédje), *n*, reine-claude, *f*.
green'grocer (-grè-ceur), *n*, fruitier, *m*,
 fruitière, *f*.
green'horn, *n*, blanc-bec, novice, *m*.
green'house (-haouce), *n*, serre, *f*.
green'ish, *adj*, verdâtre.
green'ly, *adv*, (ant) vertement; nouvelle-
 ment, prématurément, sans expérience, en
 novice.
green'ness, *n*, verdure; fraîcheur; (unripe-
 ness) verdeur, simplicité, inexpérience, *f*.
green'room (-roume), *n*, (theat) foyer des
 acteurs, *m*
greens (grin'ze), *n pl*, (gard) légumes,
 choux, *m pl*, herbes potagères, *f pl*
green'sickness, *n*, (med.) chlorose, *f*, pâles
 couleurs, *f pl*
green'sward (-swòrde), *n*, pelouse, *f*, gazon,
m
green'weed, *n*, genêtrelle, genestrolle, *f*.
green'wood (-woude), *n*, bois vert, *m*.
greet (gr'ète), *v a*, saluer, recevoir, accueillir.
greet'ing, *n*, salutation, réception, *f*, salut,
 accueil, *m*, compliments, *m pl*
grega'rious (gr-ghe'), *adj*, qui va en troupes,
 par bandes, grégaire
Grego'rian (gr-gè-), *adj*, grégorien
grenade (gr-nède), *n*, (arab) grenade, *f*.
grenadier (grè'n'a-dire), *n*, grenadier, *m*.
grenadine, *n*, grenadine, *f*.
grey, *adj*. V. **gray**
grey'hound ou **gray'hound** (grè-haon'n'de)
n, lévrier, *m*, levrette, *f*.

grice (grace), *n.*, cochon de lait, marcassin, *m.*
gride (grade), *v. a.*, (ant.) couper, trancher, fendre.

grid'elin (grid'è-), *n.*, gris de lin, *m.*

grid'iron (grid'a'eur-ne), *n.*, gril, *m.*

grief (grife), *n.*, douleur, tristesse, peine, affliction, *f.*, chagrin, déplaisir, *m.* To come to —; *faire fiasco, finir mal, mourir sur la paille*

grief'ance (griv'-), *n.*, grief, tort, abus, *m.*

grieve (grive), *v. a.*, chagriner, attrister, affliger, fouler, opprimer

grieve, v. n., se chagriner, s'attrister, se désoler, gémir.

griev'ingly, *adv.*, avec douleur, avec chagrin.

griev'ous (griv'-), *adj.*, lourd, pesant, douloureux, grave, affligeant; cruel, énorme, atroce, fâcheux.

griev'ously, *adv.*, grièvement; gravement, cruellement, douloureusement.

griev'ousness, *n.*, grèveté, énormité, affliction, calamité, *f.*, chagrin, *m.*

grif'fin ou **grif'ion**, *n.*, (orn.) griffon, *m.*

grig, *n.*, petite anguille, *f.*; grillon, *m.*, sauterelle, *f.* Merry as a —; *gai comme un pinson*

grill (grile), *v. a.*, griller, mettre sur le gril; mettre à la torture

grillade (gril'lède), *n.*, grillade, viande grillée, *f.*

grilse, *n.*, saumonnet, *m.*

grim, *adj.*, refrigné; horrible; affreux; hideux, cruel, féroce, farouche — *faced*; *au visage hideux, à la mine féroce*

grimace (gri-mée), *n.*, grimace, mimanderie, *f.* *v. n.*, grimacer.

grima'cing, *adj.*, grimacier.

grimal'kin, *n.*, vieux chat, rosinagrobis, *m.*

grime (grame), *n.*, saleté, noirceur, *f.*, barbouillage, *m.*; sue, *f.*; noir, *m.*

grime, *v. a.*, salir, barbouiller, tacher, noircir.

grim'y (grim'-), *adv.*, d'un air refrigné, d'un air farouche, horriblement, hideusement

grim'ness (grim'-), *n.*, air refrigné, air féroce, *m.*; féroceité, *f.*; aspect effrayant, air farouche, *m.*

grin (grime), *n.*, grimace, *f.*; ricanement, *m.* Broad —; *rire satanique, m.*

grin, *v. a.*, ricaner, grimacer; tordre la bouche

grind (grai'n'de), *v. a.*, (*pret* and *past part.*, Grind), moudre, mâcher; broyer; grincer; (knives, etc.) aiguiser, émoudre, repasser, (fig.) opprimer, fouler, pressurer. To — away; (*at work*) *pocher*.

grind'er, *n.*, émouleur, gagne-petit, rémouleur; broyeur, meunier, *m.*, molaire; dent mûche-lère, meule, *f.*, joueur (d'orgue de Barbarie); préparateur (aux examens), *m.*

grind'ing, *n.*, broiement, mouture, *m.*, oppression, *f.*, (of the teeth) grincement; repassage, polissage (of stones), *m.*

grind'stone (stène), *n.*, meule; pierre à aiguiser, à repasser, *f.*

grin'ner (grin'-), *n.*, ricaner; grimacier, *m.*

grin'ning, *n.*, ricanement, *m.* *adj.*, grimacier.

grin'ningly, *adv.*, en ricanant, en grimaçant

grip, *n.*, petit fossé, *m.*, rigole, *f.*, griffon, serrement de main, *m.*, poignée, *f.*

gripe (grape), *n.*, poignée, prise, étreinte, colique, *f.*; tranchées, *f. pl.*; serrement; (nav.) bas du taille-mer, *m.*

gripe, *v. a.*, empoigner, saisir, gripper, serrer; donner la colique à, donner des tranchées à. — penny; *grippe-sou, m.*

gripe, *v. n.*, avoir la colique; gripper, agripper, escroquer; (nav.) serrer le vent de trop près.

gripes (grapes), *n. pl.*, colique, *f.*, tranchées; (nav.) risses de chaloupe, *f. pl.*

grip'ing, *n.*, colique, *f.*, tranchées, *f. pl.* *adj.*, de colique; (fig.) poignant, ensant, affreux; (of a miser) avare, rapace.

gri'pingly, *adv.*, avec des tranchées.

gris'-amber (griz'a'm'-), *n.*, (ant.) ambre

gris, m.

gris'kin (griss'-), *n.*, épine du dos d'un porc, *f.*

gris'ly (griz'-), *adj.*, hideux, affreux, horrible.

— bear, *V. griz'ly bear.*

grist (griste), *n.*, blé à moudre, *m.*, farine, mouture, *f.*, (fig.) gain, profit, *m.* To bring — to the mill, *être une source de profit, faire venir l'eau au moulin.* — mill, *moulin à blé, m.*

gris'tle (gris's'l'), *n.*, cartilage, *m.*

gris'tly (gris's'ly), *adj.*, cartilagineux.

grit (grite), *n.*, sable, gravier, *m.*, (groats) grosse farine, *f.* To have —, (fig.) avoir du courage, de la décision, du cœur. There is no — in him; *le cœur lui fait; il manque de décision, de courage.*

grits, *n. pl.* *V. groats.*

grit'-stone (stène), *n.*, (min.) grès dur, *m.*

grit'tiness, *n.*, état graveleux, *m.*

grit'ty, *adj.*, graveleux, plein de sable.

griz'elin, *n.* *V. grid'elin*

griz'zle (griz's'z'), *n.*, couleur grise, *f.*; grison, *m.*, (ant.) perruque, *f.*

griz'zled (griz's'z'le), *adj.*, grison, grisâtre.

griz'zly, *adj.*, grisâtre. — bear, *ours gris d'Amérique, m.*

groan (grène) ou **groan'ing** (grèn'-), *n.*, gémissement, soupir, *m.*, plainte, *f.*; grognement, murmure, *m.*

groan, *v. n.*, gémir, geindre; soupirer, grogner.

groat (grôte), *n.*, environ huit cents (monnaie américaine), environ 40 centimes (monnaie française) He is not worth a —; *il n'a pas le sou.*

groats (grôtes), *n. pl.*, gruaux d'avoine, *m.*, farine grosse, *f.*

gro'cer (grô-ceur), *n.*, épiciier, *m.*

gro'cery (grô-cerie), *n.*, épicerie, *f.*

grog, *n.*, grog, *m.* — shop, *débit de liqueurs, m.* — blossom, *bourgeon, m.*

grog'gy, *adj.*, ivre, gris, pochard, (of a horse) aux jambes faibles.

grog'ram, *n.*, étoffe à gros grains, filotelle, *f.*

groin (gro-ne), *n.*, aine; (arch.) arête, *f.*; brise-lames, *m.*

groined (gro-i'n'de), *adj.*, (arch.) à arête, d'arête.

grom'met, *n.*, esseau, *m.*

grom'well ou **grom'il**, *n.*, (bot.) lithosperme, grémil, *m.*, herbe-aux-perles, *f.*

groom (groume), *n.*, palefrenier, valet d'écurie, garçon, valet, groom, *m.* —'s man; *garçon d'honneur.*

groom, *v. a.*, panser.

groom'ing, *n.*, pansement, *m.*

groove (grouve), *n.*, rainure, coulisse, entaille, *f.* Always in the same —; *toujours dans la même routine.*

groove, *v. a.*, évider, creuser en gorge, creuser, canneler; faire une rainure à.

grope (grôpe), *v. n.*, tâter, tâtonner To —, to — along; *aller à tâtons.* To — in; *entrer à tâtons.*

grop'ingly, *adv.*, à tâtons.

gross, *n.*, gros, *m.*, grosse; masse, *f.* In the —; *en gros*

gross, *adj.*, gros, épais; grossier, rude; (com.) brut, (fig.) flagrant. — weight; (com.) poids brut, *m.*

gross'ly, *adv.*, grossièrement; d'une manière flagrante

gross'ness, *n.*, grossièreté, (fig.) énormité, *f.*

grot ou **grot'to**, *n.*, grotte, *f.*

grotesque, *adj.*, grotesque.

grotesque'ly, *adv.*, grotesquement.

grotesque'ness, *n.*, grotesque, *m.*; grotesque, *f.*

ground (grau'n'de), *n.*, terre, *f.*, terrain, bien-fonds, sol; fondement; (fig.) sujet, motif, *m.*

raison, *f.*; (of pictures, of flowered cloths) fond, *m.* The — of accusation; (jur.) *chef d'accusation*, *m.* The — of a gentleman's seat, *le parc, les jardins, d'une maison de campagne*. To be above —; (pers.) *être, exister*. To break —, (mil) *ouvrir la tranchée, (fig.) commencer*. To be under —; *être sous terre, (fig.) être enterré*. To be on sure —, *être bien fondé, être sûr de son fait*. To get —, (of news, etc) *se répandre*. To gain —; *gagner du terrain, (of news) se répandre, s'ébruier*. To lose —; *perdre du terrain, lâcher pied; céder, faiblir; perdre l'avantage*. To stand, ou keep, one's —, *tenir ferme, tenir bon, conserver son avantage*. To fall to the —, *tomber; se réduire à rien, ne pas aboutir*. To raze with the —, *raser de fond en comble*. To burn to the —, *brûler de fond en comble*. To bite the —; *mordre la poussière*.

ground, *v. a.*, fonder, établir, enseigner; appuyer, motiver; mettre à sec, faire le fond, mettre à terre, reposer. To — a ship, *échouer un vaisseau*. — arms! *reposez vos armes!*

ground (*past part.* of To *grind*) broyé, moulu, (fig.) (down) opprimé, foulé, (sharpened) aiguisé **ground/age** (-'ède), *n.*, droit d'ancrage, droit de port, droit d'amarrage, *m.*

ground/-ash, *n.*, rejeton de frêne, *m.* **ground'ed** (-'ède), *part. adj.*, fondé, établi, enseigné, mis à terre, échoué.

ground'edly (-'èdli), *adv.*, sur de bons principes, solidement, avec raison.

ground/-floor (-flôre), *n.*, rez-de-chaussée, *m.*

ground/-ivy (-'iivi), *n.*, lierre terrestre, *m.*

ground/less, *adj.*, mal fondé, sans fondement, dénué de fondement.

ground/lessly, *adv.*, sans fondement, sans raison

ground/lessness, *n.*, manque de fondement, *m.*; futilité, *f.*

ground/-line, *n.*, ligne de fond, *f.*

ground/ling, *n.*, (ant.) homme de bas étage, *m.*; (ich) loche, *f.*

ground/-plate, *n.*, (carp.) sablière, sole, *f.*

ground/-plot, *n.*, sol, plan; terrain, fondement, *m.*; base, *f.*

ground/-rent, *n.*, rente foncière, *f.*

grounds (grau'n'dze), *n. pl.*, sédiment, *m.*, lie, *f.*, marc de café, *m.*, (fig.) principes, *m. pl.*, bases, *f. pl.*

ground/sol, *n.*, (bot) senecio, *m.*

ground/sill ou **ground/sol**, *n.*, traverse, *f.*; (ant.) seuil, *m.*

ground/work (-weurke), *n.*, fond, plan, fondement, *m.*; base, fondation, *f.*

group (groupe), *n.*, groupe; (hort) massif, bouquet, *m.*

group, *v. a.*, grouper, agrouper

grouse (grausse), *n.*, (orn) coq de bruyère, *m.*

grout (graute), *n.*, sédiment, son, *m.*; grosse farine; lie, pomme sauvage, *f.*; mortier, *m.*

grove (grôve), *n.*, bocage, bosquet, *m.*

grovel (grov'el), *v. n.*, ramper, se traîner, se vanter

grovel'er, *n.*, être adjectif, rampant, *m.*

grovel'ing, *adj.*, bas, rampant, adjectif, vil

grow (grô), *v. n.* (*pret.* Grew, *past part.* Grown), croître, pousser, devenir, (of darkness, of age, of time) se faire, s'accroître, s'augmenter. To — together, *être étroitement uni*. To — again; *recroître; reprendre racine, redevenir*.

To — into fashion; *venir à la mode*. To — out of fashion; *passer de mode*. To — into; *devenir, passer en*. To — into favor; *s'insinuer dans les bonnes grâces de*. To — out of esteem; *perdre son crédit*. To — out of favor; *perdre les bonnes grâces*. To — out of kind; *détester*. To — out of use; *passer, vieillir*. To — in years; *vieillir, se faire vieux*. To — gray, *grisonner*. To — up; *croître, lever*. To — up again; *revenir*. To

— old; *vieillir*. To — dear, *enchérir*. To — less; *diminuer*. To — near, ou on, *approcher de*. To — tame, *s'approuver*. To — weary; *se lasser, s'ennuyer*. To — young again, *rajeunir*. To — better, *s'améliorer, se remettre*. To — big; *grossir*. To — cold, *se refroidir*. To — fat; *engraisser*. To — handsome; *embellir*. To — hot, *s'échauffer*. To — poor; *s'appauvrir*. To — rich; *s'enrichir*. To — sleepy, *s'assoupir*. To — strong, *se fortifier*. To — lean, *maigrir*. To — ugly; *enlaidir*. To — worse, *empirer, être plus mal*. To — fainter and fainter, *devenir de plus en plus faible; s'affaiblir de plus en plus*. To — confused, *se troubler*. To — hard, *se durcir, s'endurcir*. He has grown out of his clothes; *ses habits sont devenus trop petits*.

grow, *v. a.*, cultiver, semer.

grow'er, *n.*, cultivateur, planteur, *m.* To be a good —; (of plants) *pousser vite, ou bien*.

grow'ing, *adj.*, naissant; croissant. *n.*, croissance, culture, production, *f.*

growl (graul), *n.*, grognement, grondement, *m.*

growl, *v. n.*, grogner, gronder, murmurer.

grown (grône), (*part* of To *grow*), crû, fait, devenu. Full —; *qui a pris toute sa croissance*.

—, ou full —, girl, *grande fille*. — people, *les grandes personnes, f., les adultes, m.* English —, *de provenance anglaise*.

growth (grôth), *n.*, croissance, *f.*, accroissement, (produce) cru; (fig.) progrès, développement, *m.*, extension, augmentation, récolte, *f.*

grub (greube), *n.*, larve, *f.*, ver, (fig.) nain, *m.*; (lex) nourriture, *f.*, aliments, *m. pl.*

grub, *v. a.*, défricher, essarter, déraciner. To — up, *arracher, extirper*.

grub/ing-up, *n.*, essartement, *m.*

grub'by, *adj.*, véreux; (pers.) sale, mal peigné, mal ficelé.

grudge (greudje), *n.*, rancune, animosité, haine, malice, *f.*, mauvais vouloir, *m.* To have an old — against any one; *avoir une dent contre quelqu'un*. To have a — against; *en vouloir à; garder rancune à*.

grudge, *v. a.* and *n.*, regretter de, reprocher à, envier à; marchander à; plandre, pleurer; donner à contre cœur.

grudg'ingly, *adv.*, à contre cœur, avec peine, à regret, de mauvaise grâce

gru'el (grou'el), *n.*, grouau, *m.*

gru'e/some, *adj.*, triste, lugubre, terrifiant.

gruff (greufe), *adj.*, bourru, rechigné; refroidi, rude.

gruff'ly, *adv.*, d'un air rechigné; rudement.

gruff'ness, *n.*, mauvais naturel, *m.*, rudesse, brusquerie, mine refroidie, *f.*; ton bourru, *m.*

grum'ble (gru'm'bl), *v. n.*, grommeler, bougonner, murmurer, se plandre, grogner.

grum'bler, *n.*, groudeur, grogneur, grognon, *m.*

grum'bling, *n.*, murmure, grognement, *m.*; plainte, *f.*

grum'blingly, *adv.*, d'un air chagrin, en grognant, en grommelant.

grum'ose (-môze) ou **gru'mous** (-meusse), *adj.*, grumelleux, épais

grump'y, *adj.* *V* **swily**

grunt (gru'n'te), *n.*, grognement; gémissement, *m.*

grunt, *v. n.*, grogner, grommeler

grunt'er, *n.*, grognard, porcelet, cochon, *m.*

grunt'ing, *n.*, grognement, *m.*, plainte, *f.*

grunt'ling, *n.*, petit cochon, goret, *m.*

guar'antee (gouv'éekeune), *n.*, gage, *m.*

guar'antee ou **guar'anty** (gar'a'n'ti), *n.*, garant, *m.*, caution, garantie, *f.*

guar'antee, *v. a.*, garantir; être garant de; se porter garant de.

guarantor, *n.*, garant, *m.*

guard (garde), *n.*, garde, défense, *f.*; (man.) garde; (of trigger) pontet, *m.*; (of a watch) chaîne longue, *f.*, sautoir, *m.*; (fig.) caution, réserve, *f.* —house, —room, *corps de garde, m.* Railway on; *chef de train, m.* On —, *de garde*. To be on —duty, *être de garde* To mount, ou go, on —; *monter la garde*. To come off —, *descendre la garde*. To catch anyone off his —, *prendre sans vert*. To be thrown off one's —, *être pris au dépourvu* To be, ou stand, on one's —; *être, se tenir, en garde, être, se tenir, sur ses gardes*. To be off one's —, *être insouciant, négligent, ne pas être sur ses gardes*

guard, *v a.* garder, défendre, protéger, veiller sur. To —one's self against, *se donner garde de; se prémunir contre*.

guard, *v n.*, se garder, se tenir en garde, sur ses gardes; *se prémunir contre*.

guard/ed, *adj.*, prudent, circonspect; gardé, réservé

guard/edly, *adv.*, avec circonspection, avec réserve

guard/edness, *n.*, circonspection, réserve, *f.*

guard/-house, *n.*, corps de garde, *m.*

guard/ian (gar-di-àn), *n.*, gardien; (of minors) tuteur, curateur, *m.*

guard/ian, *adj.*, gardien, tuteur, *m.*

guard/ianship, *n.*, curatelle; tutelle; protection, défense, *f.*

guard/-iron (aieur'n), *n.*, (railways) chassapierres, *m.*

guard/less, *adj.*, sans défense; exposé; délaissé

guard/-room, *n.*, corps de garde, *m.*; salle de police, *f.*

guard/-ship, *n.*, (nav.) vaisseau de garde; garde-côte, *m.*

gua/va (gouava), *n.*, (bot.) goyave, *f.*

gud/geon (gheud'jeune), *n.*, (ich) goujon; (fig.) jobard, *m.*, dupe, *f.*

gues/der-rose, *n.*, boule de neige, *f.*, obier, *m.*

guer/illa, *n.*, guérilla, *f.*

guess (ghèce), *n.*, conjecture, estimation, *f.* At a —; *au juger, ou jugé* At a rough —; *approximativement; à peu près*. To make a good —; *devenir juste*

guess, *v a* and *n.*, deviner, conjecturer.

guess/er, *n.*, devineur, *m.* To be a good, *ou* bad, —, *devenir juste ou mal*

guess/work (-weurke), *n.*, supposition, conjecture, *f.*; action de deviner, *f.*

guest (ghète), *n.*, convié, hôte, *m.*, convive, *m.*, hôte, *f.*, invité, *m.*

guest/-chamber (-tshém'beur), *n.*, (ant) salle à manger, *f.*, réfectoire, cénacle, *m.*

guffaw', *n.*, gros rire, rire fou, *m.*; grosse gaîté, *f.*

gul/dance (gaid'-), *n.*, conduite, *f.*; suspicions, *m. pl.*; direction, gouverne, *f.* I tell you that for your —, *je vous dis cela pour votre gouverne*

guide (gaide), *n.*, guide, conducteur, directeur, (rail) indicateur, livret, *m.*

guide, *v a*, conduire, guider, diriger, régler, gouverner

guide/less, *adj.*, sans guide

guide/-post, *n.*, poteau indicateur, *m.*

guild (ghilde), *n.*, corps de métier, *m.*; corporation, *f.*

gul/der (ghild'-), *n.*, (Dutch coin) florin, *m.*

guild/hall (-höl), *n.*, hôtel de ville, *m.*, maison de ville, maison commune, mairie, *f.*

guile (gail), *n.*, fraude, fourberie; astuce, *f.*, ruse, *m.*

guile/ful (-foule), *adj.*, fourbe, trompeur, astucieux

guile/fully, *adv.*, astucieusement, frauduleusement; en trahie

guile/fulness, *n.*, fourberie, *f.*; artifice, *m.*

guile/less, *adj.*, franc, sincère, loyal; simple, ingénu

guile/lessness, *n.*, sincérité, franchise, simplicité, naïveté, *f.*

guil/lotine (ghil'lo-tine), *n.*, guillotiné, *f.*

guilt (ghilte), *n.*, crime, forfait, *m.*; culpabilité, criminalité; faute, *f.*

guilt/ily, *adv.*, criminellement

guilt/iness, *n.*, crime, *m.*, méchanceté, culpabilité, *f.*

guilt/less, *adj.*, innocent. To hold —; *tenir pour innocent*

guilt/lessly, *adv.*, innocemment, sans crime

guilt/lessness, *n.*, innocence; pureté, *f.*

guilt'y, *adj.*, coupable. The — party, *le coupable*. To find —, (jur) *déclarer coupable*

To plead —, *se déclarer, s'avouer coupable*

guin/ea (ghi'nè), *n.*, guinée, *f.*

guin/ea-han (-hène), *n.*, pintade, *f.*

guin/ea-pop'per (-pép'-), *n.*, pourceau d'Inde, Guinée, piment, *m.*

guin/ea-pig, *n.*, cochon d'Inde, *m.*

guise (gaize), *n.*, guise, manière, façon, apparence, forme, *f.*, masque, costume, *m.*; dehors, *m. pl.*

guitar' (ghi-târ), *n.*, guitare, *f.*

gules (ghoulze), *n.*, (her.) gueules, *m.*

gulf (gheulfe), *n.*, golfe, *m.*, baie, *f.*; (fig.) gouffre, abîme, *m.*

gulf'y, *adj.*, plein de golfes

gull (gheule), *n.*, (orn.) mouette, *f.*; goeland, (fig.) gobe-mouches, jobard, *m.*; dupe, *f.*; (ant.) fraude, fourberie, duperie, *f.*

gull, *v a.*, tromper, duper, attraper

gull/-catcher (-catch'-) *ou* **gull'er**, *n.*, (ant.) fourbe, floueur, imposteur, trompeur, faiseur de dupes, *m.*

gul/let (gheul'lète), *n.*, gosier, *m.*, gorge, *f.*

gullible/ity, *n.*, crédulité, *f.*

gull/ible (gheul'hil'), *adj.*, crédule, facile à duper

gul/ly (gheul'-), *n.*, ravin, *m.*, ravine, *f.*

gul/ly-hole (-hôle), *n.*, entrée d'égout, *f.*

gulp (ghenlpe), *n.*, (pop.) goulée; gorgée, *f.*; trait, *m.* At one, *ou* at a —, *d'un trait*

gulp, *v a.*, avaler, gober

gum (gheume), *n.*, gomme; (of the teeth) gencive, *f.*

gum, *v a*, gommer

gum/miness *ou* **gummos/ity** (ant.), *n.*, viscosité, *f.*

gum/ning, *n.*, gommage, *m.*

gum/mous (ant) *ou* **gum/my**, *adj.*, gommeux, gluant

gums (gheum'ze), *n. pl.*, gencives, *f. pl.*

gun (gheune), *n.*, fusil, mousquet; canon, *m.*, arme ou bouche à feu, *f.* Smooth-bore —; *canon lisse, m.* Rifled —, *canon rayé, m.* Machine —, *mitrailleuse, f.* Great —, *canon; (fig.) personnage distingué, m.* Illustration, *f.* Heavy —; *grosse artillerie, f.* To blow great —; *souffler à tout casser, à tout rompre, à tout détraquer*

gun/boat (-bôte), *n.*, (nav.) chaloupe canonnière, *f.* [m.]

gun/-carriage (-car'ridje), *n.*, affût de canon

gun/-cotton, *n.*, coton poudre, fulmicoton, *m.*

gun/-deck (-dêke), *n.*, (nav.) batterie, *f.*

gun/-drill, *n.*, tir du canon, *m.*

gun/-license, *n.*, port d'armes, *m.*

gun/-maker, *n.*, armurier, *m.*

gun/-metal, *n.*, fonte, *f.*, bronze, *m.*

gun/nal *ou* **gun/wale**, *n.*, (nav.) plat-bord, *m.*

gun/ner, *n.*, canonnier, artilleur, servant, *m.*

gun/nery, *n.*, artillerie, *f.*

gun/port (-pôrte), *n.*, (nav.) sabord, *m.*

gun/powder (-paou-deur), *n.*, poudre à canon, *f.* The — plot; *la conspiration des poudres, f.*

gun/-rack, *n.*, (milit) râtelier, *m.*

gun/room (-roume), *n.*, (nav.) sainte-barbe, *f.*

gun/shot (-shôte), *n.*, (range) portée de fusil; portée de canon, *f.*; coup de feu, *m.*

gun'smith (-smith), *n.*, armurier, *m.*
gun'stick, *n.*, baguette (de fusil), *f.*; (artil) refouleur, *m.*
gun'stock, *n.*, monture, *f.*, fût, bois de fusil, *m.*
Gun'ter's-chain (gheu'n'teur's'tahéne), *n.*, chaîne d'arpentage, *f.*
gur'gle (gheur'g'l), *v. n.*, faire glouglou, (fig.) murmurer, gazouiller.
gur'nard ou **gur'net** (gheur-), *n.*, (ich.) rouget, rouget grondin, grondin rouge, *m.*, trigle, *f.*
gush ou **gush'ing** (gheush'-), *n.*, bouillonnement, jaillissement, (fig.) enthousiasme, *m.*, effusion, *f.*
gush (gheushé), *v. n.*, saillir, jaillir, ruisseler, (fig.) être sentimental à l'excès. To — out, bouillonner, jaillir
gus'set (gheus'sète), *n.*, gousset, *m.*
gust (gheuste), *n.*, bouffée, rafale, *f.*, coup, transport, accès, *m.* — of wind, *bouffée de vent*, *f.*, *coup de vent*, *m.* — of passion, *accès de colère*, *m.*
gust'y (gheusti), *adj.*, orageux, venteux.
gust'y (gheuste), *n.*, boyau, intestin, *m.* *pl.*, appareil, digestif, canal alimentaire, ventre, *m.*, panse, *f.*
gut (gheute), *v. a.*, éventrer, vider, (fig.) détruire; voler, piller. The house was entirely —ed, *il ne restait plus que les quatre murs*.
gut'scraper, *n.*, (ant.) (b s) racleur de boyau, racleur, *m.*
gut'spinner, *n.*, boyaudier, *m.*
gut'ter (gheut'-), *n.*, gouttière, rigole, *f.*, ravin, sillon, ruisseau, *m.*; cannelure, *f.* — of lead, *chêneau*, *m.* — of a cross-bow, *coulisse*, *f.*
gut'ter, *v. a.*, canneler; sillonner.
gut'ter, *v. n.*, dégoutter; s'égoutter; couler
The candle —s, *la chandelle coule*
gut'ter-sput (-spacoute), *n.*, gargouille, *f.*
gut'ter-tile (-taile), *n.*, faîtière, tuile faîtière, *f.*
gut'ting, *n.*, (of fish) vidage, *m.*
gut'tle (gheut't'l), *v. a.* and *n.*, (ant.) bâfrer, goufler, dévorer.
gut'tier, *n.*, (ant.) bâfreur, goinfre, *m.*
gut'tural (gheut'teur-), *adj.*, guttural.
gut'turally, *adv.*, gutturalement.
guz'le (guz't'l), *v. a.* and *n.*, boire avidement, lamper, ingurgiter.
guz'zler, *n.*, buveur, ivrogne, *m.*
gybe (djaibe), *n.*, *V. gibe*.
gymnasium (dji'm'né-j-eume), *n.*, gymnase, *m.*
gymnas'tic, *adj.*, gymnastique
gymnas'tics, *n. pl.*, gymnastiques, *f.*
gym'nle ou **gym'nical** (dji'm'-), *adj.*, (antique) gymnique.
gyn'archy (dji'n'ar-ki), *n.*, gouvernement des femmes, *m.*; gynécocratie, *f.*
gypse ou **gyp'sum** (dijpse, -seume), *n.*, (mun) gypse, *m.*
gyp'seous (dijp'si-), *adj.*, gypseux.
gy'rate, *v. n.*, tourner, pivoter.
gy'ration (dja'r'té), *n.*, mouvement giratoire, *m.*
gy're (djaire), *n.*, cercle, *m.*
gy'romancy (dja-i-), *n.*, gyromancie, *f.*
gy're (djaire), *v. a.*, mettre les fers (aux pieds), enchaîner.
gy'wes (djaïves), *n. pl.*, fers, *m. pl.*; chaînes, menottes, *f. pl.*

H

h, huitième lettre de l'alphabet, *h, m. f.*
ha! (hâ), *int.*, ha! ha!
ha'beas cor'pus (hé-bi-aas'cor-peusse), *n.*, habeas corpus, *m.*
hab'erdasher, *n.*, mercier, *m.* A —'s shop; boutique de mercier, *f.*

hab'erdashery, *n.*, mercerie, *f.*
hab'erdine (-dine), *n.*, morue sèche, merlache salée, *f.*, stockfish, *m.*
haber'geon (-bès-dj-), *n.*, haubergeon, corselet, *m.*
habil'iment, *n.*, habillement, apprêt, équipement, *m.*
habit, *n.*, habitude, coutume, *f.*; (dress) habit, habillement, *m.* Riding —; *habit de cheval*, *m.*, amazone, *f.* — of the body, *disposition habituelle*, *f.*, *tempérament*, *m.* A man of full —, *un homme repêlé* To be in the — of; *avoir pour habitude de, avoir coutume de*. To get into the — of; *contracter l'habitude de, prendre l'habitude de*.
hab'it, *v. a.*, habiller, vêtir
habit'able (-a-b'l), *adj.*, habitable.
habit'ant, *n.*, (ant.) habitant, Canadien français, *m.*
habit'at, *n.*, habitat, *m.*
habitation (hab'i-té-), *n.*, habitation, *f.*, domicile, demeure, *f.*, séjour, *m.*
habit'ual (-bit'iou-), *adj.*, habituel.
habit'ually, *adv.*, habituellement, d'habitude
habit'uate (-bit'iou-), *v. a.*, habituer, accoutumer
hack, *v. a.*, hacher, couper, ébrécher, écharper; massacrer, tuer, écorcher To — the English language; *écorcher l'anglais*.
hack, *n.*, cheval de louage, *m.*, (sorry horse) rosse, *f.*; fiacre, *m.*
hack'ing-knife, *n.*, hachette, *f.*
hack'le (hak't'l), *n.*, monche artificielle pour pêcher, filasse; filasse, soie écrue, *f.*, séran, peigne, *m.*
hack'le, *v. a.*, sérancer, déchirer.
hack'ney (hak'ni) ou **hack**, *n.*, cheval de louage, *m.*
hack'ney (hak'ni), *v. a.*, avilir par l'usage; user
hack'ney-coach (-côtahe), *n.*, fiacre, carrosse de louage, *m.*
hack'neyed (-nde), *adj.*, avili par l'usage banal, rebattu; commun, (pers.) mercenaire, stupéfié.
had'dock, *n.*, aiglefin, *m.* Dried —; *merluche*, *f.*
hæmaturia (hi-mat'iou-), *n.*, (med.) hématurie, *f.*
hæmoptysis (hi-mop-ti-cie), *n.*, (med.) hémoptysie, *f.*
haft (hâfte), *n.*, manche, *m.*, poignée, *f.*
haft, *v. a.*, emmancher.
haft'er, *n.*, emmancheur, *m.*
hag, *n.*, vieille sorcière, furie, *f.*
hag, *v. a.*, (ant.) tourmenter; effrayer.
hag'gard, *adj.*, hagar, farouche, égaré.
hag'gardly, *adv.*, d'un air hagar
hag'ghish (hag'ghish), *adj.*, (ant.) laid, difforme, hideux.
hag'gle (hag'g'l), *v. n.*, marchander; barguigner; chipoter, couper, hacher
hag'gler, *n.*, barguigneur, chipotier, marchandeur, *m.*, personne qui coupe maladroitement, *f.*
haglog'raper (hé-dji-o-), *n.*, hagiographe, auteur qui écrit sur les saints, *m.*
haglog'ogy (hé-dji-o-), *n.*, traité des choses saintes, *m.*; hagiologie, *f.*
hag'-ridden (-rid'd'n), *adj.*, qui a le cauche-mar
hail (hâle), *n.*, grêle, *f.*; salut, *m.*, santé, *f.*, appel, *m.* Within —; *à portée de la voix*.
hail, *int.*, salut! salut à vous!
hail, *v. a.*, saluer, (nav.) hélér
hail, *v. n.*, grêler, (nav.) venir, arriver de.
hail'-fellow (-fél-lô), *n.*; *ami*, compagnon, intime, *m.* He is — well met with him; *il est de pair à compagnon avec lui ou il le traite de pair à compagnon*.

hail/shot (-shots), *n*, mitraille, chevrotine, *f*.
hail/stone (-stone), *n*, grêlon, *m*.
hail/-storm, *n*, tempête de grêle, *f*.
hail/y, *adj*, de grêle.
hair (hère), *n*, cheveu; poil, *m*; chevelure, *f*; (of a beast) poil, crin, *m*, (of a boar), soies, *f* pl. Head of —, *cheveux*, *m* pl, *chevelure*, *f* sing. Downy —, *poil follet*, *m*. Against the —, à contre-poil. To a —, exactement. Not worth a —, de nulle valeur. Both of a —, du même acabit. To split — a, *ergoter, chicaner sur les mots, épiloguer, fendre, couper un cheveu en quatre, disputer sur la pointe d'une aiguille*. To part one's —; faire sa rare. To dress one's —; se coiffer. To dress any one's —, coiffer quelqu'un. To tear one's —, s'arracher les cheveux.
hair/breadth (-brèd'th), *n*, épaisseur d'un cheveu, *f*. He had a — escape; *il l'a échappé belle*.
hair/brush (-broushe), *n*, brosse à cheveux, *f*.
hair/cloth (-cloth), *n*, hère, *f*, culce, *m*.
hair/-cutting, *n*, coupe de cheveux, *f*.
hair/dresser ou **hair/cutter** (-dress'-), *n*, coiffeur, *m*.
hairèd (hèr'de), *adj*, aux cheveux. Red —; *qui a les cheveux roux, aux cheveux roux*.
hair/iness, *n*, quantité de cheveux, nature velue, *f*.
hair/less, *adj*, chauve, sans cheveux; (of animals) sans poil.
hair/-sieve (-sive), *n*, tamis de crin, *m*.
hair/-trigger, *n*, double détente, *f*.
hair/-worker (-weurk'-), *n*, crinier; artiste en cheveux, *m*.
hair/y, *adj*, velu, chevelu, poilu.
hake (héke), *n*, (ish) merlus, *m*, merluce, *f*, gade, *m*.
hal/bèrd (hòl'beurde), *n*, hallebarde, *f*.
halberdier (-dîre), *n*, hallebardier, *m*.
hal/cyon (hal-oi-o'ne), *n*, (orm) alcyon, *m*.
hal/cyon, *adj*, tranquille, serein. — days; *des jours heureux*.
hale (hèle), *adj*, robuste, sain, vigoureux, bien portant, vert. To be — and hearty, *avoir bon pied, bon œil; avoir des jambes de vingt ans; être frais et gaillard*.
hale, *v* a, haler, tirer, traîner avec violence. To — before a magistrate, *traîner devant un magistrat; traduire en police correctionnelle*.
hal'er, *n*. *V. hauler*.
half (hâfe), *n*, (halves) moitié, *f*, demi, *m*, demie, *f*. One hour and a —, *une heure et demie*. — and —, *moitié ale et moitié porter*. To divide in halves, *partager en deux, diviser en deux parties égales*. To go halves, *être de moitié*. Halves! *part à deux!* Better —, *moitié, chère moitié*, *f*. To do things by halves, *faire les choses à demi*. Too long by —; *trop long de moitié*. Too much by —, *moitié trop, ou de trop* — as much, *la moitié autant*. — as much again, *la moitié plus, ou de plus*. — a loaf is better than no bread, (prov) *faule de grives on mange des merles ou pays ruiné vaut mieux que pays perdu*. To be — seas over, *être entre deux vins ou être à moitié éveillé*. — in jest — in earnest; *moitié figure, moitié rature*.
half, *adj*, demi. To — an inch; *à un demi-pouce près*. — mast high, *à mi-mât, en berne*.
half, *adv*, à demi, à moitié.
half/-allowance, *n*, demi-ration, *f*.
half/-bind/ing, *n*, demi-reliure, *f*.
half-blood/ed (-bleud'ède), *adj*, de sang croisé, de race croisée, (of horses) demi-sang, demi-race.
half/-bred (-brède), *adj*, métis; bas.
half/-breed, *n*, métis, *m*, métisse, *f*.
half-broth'er (-breu'h'-), *n*, frère consanguin ou utérin, *m*.
half-cry/ing, *adj*, à moitié pleurant; les larmes aux yeux.

half/-dead, *adj*, à demi-mort, à moitié mort.
half/-done, *adj*, à moitié fait, à moitié cuit (of meat).
half/-empty, *adj*, à moitié vide.
half/-fare, *n*, demi-place, *f*.
half/-finished, *adj*, à moitié fait; imparfait; ébauché.
half/-holiday, *n*, demi-congé, *m*.
half/-life/size, *n*, demi-nature, *f*.
half/-moon (-moun), *n*, demi-lune, *f*.
half/-mourning, *n*, demi-deuil, *m*.
half/-pay (-pé), *n*, demi-solde, *f*.
half/-penny (-pén'm), *n*, un sou; cinq centimes, *m*.
half/-pint (-pai'n'te), *n*, demi-pinte, *f*.
half/-sister, *n*, sœur consanguine ou utérine, *f*.
half/-sphere (-sfire), *n*, (ant.) hémisphère, *m*.
half/-sword (-sorde), *n*, (ant.) combat chaud, combat corps à corps, *m*.
half/-way (-wé), *adv*, à mi-chemin, à moitié chemin. — up the hill, *à mi-côte*.
half/-witted (-'tède), *adj*, mais, sot, timbré, idiot.
half/-year, *n*, semestre, *m*.
half/-yearly, *adv*, par semestre, tous les six mois.
hal/ibut, *n* *m*, (pisc.) flétan.
hall (hòl), *n*, salle, *f*, palais, barreau; vestibule, manoir, château, (univ.) collège, *m*. — porter, *concerge*, *m*. — mark, *n*, *contrôle*; *v* a, *contrôler*. — marking; *contrôle*, *m*.
hallelu/ah ou **hallelu/ah** (hal-lou-ya), *n*, alléluia, *m*.
hal/lard ou **hal/yard**, *n*, (nav.) drisse, *f*.
halloo' (-'lou), *n*, huée, *f*, cri, holà, *m*.
halloo', *v* a, crier; huer; exciter par des cris.
halloo'! *int*, holà! holà ho! hé là-bas!
hal/low (hal'lò), *v* a, sanctifier; consacrer, dédier.
Hal/low-mas ou **ti-de**, *n*, la Toussaint, *f*.
hallucina'tion (hal'lou-ci-né), *n*, hallucination, méprise, bêtise, déception, illusion, *f*.
ha/lo (hé-lò), *n*, halo, cercle lumineux, *m*; auréole, *f*.
halt (hòlts), *n*, halte, *f*; clochement, *m*.
halt, *adj*, boiteux; estropié.
halt, *v* a, botter, s'arrêter, faire halte à, (fig.) hésiter, balancer.
hal/ter, *n*, licou, *m*, corde, *f*; boíteux, *m*.
hal/ter, *v* a, enchevêtrer, mettre un hoché à.
halt/ing-place, *n*, (mil) étape, *f*.
halve (hàve), *v* a, partager en deux.
ham, *n*, jarret, jambon, *m*.
ham/let, *n*, hameau, petit village, *m*.
ham/mer, *n*, marteau, (of fire-arms) chien, *m*, enclère, *f*. — and tongs; *avec force, avec violence*. To bring under the —; *mettre aux enchères*. To — out a line, *marteler un vers*.
ham/mer, *v* a, marteler, forger, battre, façonner à coups de marteau, enfoncer.
ham/mer, *v* n, marteler, travailler; s'agiter. To — at; *s'attaquer à*. To — away; *travailler d'arrache-pied à*.
ham/mer-cloth (-cloth), *n*, housse de siège, *f*.
ham/mer-dressed (-dres'te), *adj*, dégrossé au marteau; (of stone) équarri.
ham/mered, *adj*, martelé, rebattu.
ham/merer, *n*, marteleur, forgeron, *m*.
ham/mering, *n*, bruit des marteaux, marte-lage, *m*.
ham/mock, *n*, hamac, branle, *m*.
ham/per, *n*, mannequin, *m*; hotte, *f*, pa-nier, *m*.
ham/per, *v* a, embarrasser, empêtrer, entraver.
ham/-string (-strigne), *n*, tendon du jarret, *m*.
ham/string, *v* a, (preterit and past part, Hamstrung), couper les jarrets à.
hand, *n*, main, *f*; (measure) palme, *m*; signe

ture, écriture, *f.*; (at cards) jeu, *m.*; (of a watch) aiguille, *f.*, ouvrier, bras, *m.*. A horse fifteen — *a high, cheval qui a quinze palmes.* — to —, *corps à corps*. At —, *sous la main.* Bound — and foot, *piéds et poings liés.* In —, *en main*; (com.) *en casse.* On —, (com.) *en magasin.* By —, *à la main.* From — to —, *de main en main.* To live from — to mouth, *vivre au jour le jour.* To bring up by —, *élever au biberon.* Out of —, *fini, achevé.* To play into each other's —, *être d'intelligence*; *s'entendre comme larrons en foire.* To change —, *changer de maître.* To have one's — full, *avoir des affaires par dessus les bras.* To lend a — to any one, *donner un coup de main à quelqu'un.* They are — and glove together, *ils sont à pot et à rôt; ce sont deux têtes dans un bonnet.* With both —, *à deux mains.* On one's —, *sur les bras.* To be a good — at, *savoir s'y prendre.* To be an old —, *n'être pas novice ou s'y connaître.* To get one's — in, *se faire la main.* To get the upper —, *avoir le dessus.* To have a — in, *être pour quelque chose dans*, (fig) *tremper dans.* To have no — in, *n'être pour rien dans.* To keep in —, *tenir en bride.* To keep one's — in, *s'entretenir la main.* To lend a — to, *donner un coup d'épaulé à.* To set one's — to, *mettre la main à.* To lay violent — on, *volentier, maltraiter.* To lay violent — on one's self, *attenter à ses jours.* To lead with a high —; *mener tambour battant.* second —, *d'occasion.*

hand, *v. a.*, donner avec la main, transmettre, offrir, conduire, mener, passer, faire passer, remettre; (nav) *ferler les voiles.* To — down, *transmettre; descendre, aider à descendre.* To — over, *lurer à, remettre à.* To — round, *faire passer.* To — about, *passer de main en main.* To — up; *remettre, tendre, donner.* [card, *m.*]

hand/-barrow (-bar'ro), *n.*, civière, *f.*, **hand/-basket**, *n.*, panier à anse, *m.*, **hand/-bell**, *n.*, clochette, sonnette, *f.*

hand/-bill, *n.*, prospectus, *m.*; feuille volante, *serpe, f.*

hand/-book (-bouke), *n.*, manuel, *m.* **hand/-breadth** (-bréd'th), *n.*, paume, *f.*; empan, *m.*

hand/-cuff, *v. a.*, mettre les menottes à. **hand/-drawn**, *adj.*, dessiné à la main. **hand/-ful** (-foule), *n.*, poignée, *f.*; (fig) petit nombre, *peu, m.*

hand/-gallop, *n.*, petit galop, *m.* **hand/-grenade** (-gr-), *n.*, grenade, *f.* **hand/-gun** (-gheune), *n.*, fusil, *m.*

hand/-craft, *n.*, métier, *m.* **hand/-d'œuvre**, *f.* **hand/-craftsman**, *n.*, artisan, *m.*

hand/-dily, *adv.*, adroitement; avec dextérité; commodément; à son aise.

hand/-diness, *n.*, adresse, dextérité, commodité, *f.*

hand/-diwork (-weurke), *n.*, ouvrage manuel, *m.* **hand/-d'œuvre**, *f.* **hand/-kerchief** (-tshife), *n.*, mouchoir, *m.*

hand/-dle (ha'n'd'l), *n.*, anse, *f.*, manche, *m.*, (fig.) armes, *f. pl.*; prise, *f.*, instrument, (of a door) bouton, *m.*; (of a sword) poignée, (of a pump) brimble; (of a frying-pan) queue, (of a printing-press) manivelle, *f.*; (of a wheel-barrow) bras, *m.* — bar, (of a bicycle) guidon, *m.* To give a —; *donner prise à.* A — to one's name; *un titre.*

hand/-dle, *v. a.*, manier, toucher; traiter. **hand/-leather** (-lè'h-), *n.*, manique, *f.*

hand/-dling, *n.*, manquement, traitement, *m.* **hand/-maid** (-mède), *n.*, servante, *f.*

hand/-mill, *n.*, moulin à bras, *m.* **hand/-rail** (-réle), *n.*, garde-fou, *m.*; rampe, *f.*

hand/-saw (-sô), *n.*, petite scie, scie à main, *f.* **hand/-sel**, *n.*, étrenne (première vente), *f.*

hand/-sel, *v. a.*, étrenner.

hands' off! *int.*, à bas les mains! *Étez vos mains!* — the Queen, *ne touchez pas à la Reine!* **hand/some**, *adj.*, beau, bel, élégant, gracieux; bien fait.

hand/somely, *adv.*, joliment; galamment; généreusement; convenablement, avec grâce.

hand/someness, *n.*, beauté, élégance, délicatesse; grâce; générosité, *f.*

hand/spike (-spaike), *n.*, levier; (nav.) anse, *m.*

hand/-vice (-vaice), *n.*, étau à main, *m.*

hand/-writing (-rait'-), *n.*, écriture, *f.*

hand/ly, *adj.*, adroit, habile; commode; sous la main, tout près.

hand/-dan/ly, *n.*, jeu de main, *m.*

hang (han'gne), *v. a.* and *n.*, (prelert and past part., *Hang* ou *Hung*; en général, *hanged* s'emploie en parlant du supplice) pendre, suspendre; tendre, tapisser, baisser, poser; pencher: (nav.) monter, mettre en place, être pendu, rester, suspendre; se pencher, s'accrocher. To — fire; (of fire-arms) *être lent à partir*; (of a play) *manquer de chaleur, d'animation*; (fig.) *vaciller, hésiter.* To — heavily, (of time) *durer.* To — up a question, *ajourner la solution d'une question, laisser une question indéscue.* To — on a thread, *ne tenir qu'à un fil.* To — in doubt, *être en suspens.* To get the — of a thing, *acquérir le truc d'une chose.* To — a room, *tapisser une chambre.* To — about; *s'attacher à; traîner; stationner.* To — back; *reculer, hésiter.* To — by, *appender*; (fig.) *ne tenir qu'à.* To — down; *baisser.* To — loose; *pendiller.* To — out, *arborer, demeurer.* To — over; *pencher, menacer.* To — together; *tenir; s'accorder; faire la paire.* To — the rudder; *monter le gouvernail.* To go and be —ed; *aller se promener, aller se faire fiche.* — it! *ficherie! peste! diable!*

hang/-dog, *n.*, pendard, *m.* — look; *mine patibulaire, f.*

hang'er, *n.*, coutelas, couteau de chasse, crochet, *m.*

hang'er-on, *n.*, écornifleur; parasite; importun, *m.*

hang'ing, *n.*, pendaison; tenture; pose, *f.* *adj.*; — matter; *cas pendable, m.* — wardrobe; *armoire à robes, à effets.*

hang'ings, *n. pl.*, tapisserie, tenture, *f.*

hang'man, *n.*, bourreau, *m.*

hang'-nail, *n.*, envie, *f.*

hank (hain'ke), *n.*, écheveau, *m.*; pantine, *f.*; (nav.) anneau de bois, *m.*

hank'er, *v. n.*, désirer ardemment; soupirer après; avoir bien envie de; convoiter.

hank'ering, *n.*, penchant, *m.*, inclination; grande envie, *f.*, vif désir, *m.*

hap ou **hap-hazard**, *n.*, hasard, sort; accident, *m.*; fortune, *f.*

hap/less, *adj.*, misérable; infortuné; malheureux

hap/lessly, *adv.*, malheureusement.

hap/ly, *adv.*, par hasard; peut-être; par malheur.

hap/pen, *v. n.*, arriver, advenir, se passer; tomber, se trouver. He —ed to hear, *il apprit par hasard.* Not to — again; *n'arriver plus* — what may! *advenue que pourra!* To — to somebody to, *arriver à quelqu'un de.* If he —ed to come; *si par hasard il arrivait.* If he —ed to see you; *s'il vous voyait par hasard ou s'il venait à vous voir.* You don't — to have, *vous n'aurez pas par hasard.* If you — to be in need of; *s'il se trouve que vous ayez besoin.* As if nothing had —ed, *comme si de rien n'était.* A man —ed to pass; *un homme vint à passer.*

hap/pily, *adv.*, heureusement, par bonheur.

hap/piness, *n.*, félicité, *f.*, bonheur, *m.*

hap/py, *adj.*, heureux, fortuné. — to; *avoir retz de.*

harangue', *n.*, harangue, *f.*, discours, *m.*

harangue, *v. a.*, haranguer, faire un discours.
haranguer (ha-rai'gn'g'eur), *n.*, orateur.
 (b s) **harangueur**, *m.*

harass, *v. a.*, harasser, lasser, fatiguer; harceler, excéder.

harbinger (hâr-bi'n'djeur), *n.*, avant-coureur, précurseur; fourrier, *m.*

harbor (hâr-beur), *n.*, havre, port, refuge; asile; gîte, abri, *m.*, retraite, *f.* — *dues*; péage, *m.*, droits de mouillage, *m. pl.* — *master*, officier de port, *m.*

harbor, *v. a.* and *n.*, loger, receler, héberger, se réfugier, (fig) entretenir, avoir, nourrir. How can you — such a thought? comment pouvez-vous entretenir, ou avoir, une pareille idée?

harboring, *n.*, receler, hôte, *m.*
harbors, *adj.*, sans port, sans abri, sans asile.

hard (hârde), *adj.*, dur, ferme, solide; pénible, difficile, rude, cruel, rigoureux, (at disarming money) dur à la détente, ou à la desserte. *Muscles in — condition*; muscles fermes, *m.* — and fast rule; règle rigoureuse, ou stricte, *f.* — cherries, guignes, *f. pl.* — drinking, débauche, *f.* — frost, forte gelée, *f.* — labor, travaux forcés, *m.* — of belief, incrédule — of hearing; dur d'oreille. — to deal with, intraitable — to please; difficile à contenter; (fig) aggraver; accoutumer, habituer. — words, duretés, *f. pl.* — up, à sec; à court d'argent. To hold —, tenir bon, ou ferme. — a starboard! left! — a port! bord bas tout!

hard, *adv.*, fort, fort et ferme, rudement; difficilement, beaucoup. He looked — at; et regarda fixement, attentivement. — by, tout près, auprès de.

hard/bound (-baou'n'de), *adj.*, constaté

hard/-drinker, *n.*, To be a —, boire sec.

hard/-earned, *adj.*, amassé péniblement

hard/en, *v. a.*, endurer, durcir, rendre dur

hard/en, *v. n.*, durcir, s'endurcir, devenir dur

hard/ening, *n.*, durcissement, (pers) endure-

clissement, *m.*, (of steel) trempage, *f.*

hard/-favored (-fê-veurde), *adj.*, laid; disgracié de la nature

hard/-featured, *adj.*, aux traits durs

hard/fought (-fôte), *adj.*, fortement contesté, acharné, opiniâtre

hard/handed (-êde), *adj.*, dont les mains sont endurcies au travail, (fig) dur, sévère, cruel.

hard/-hearted (-hâr'têde), *adj.*, dur, insensible, cruel

hard/-heartedness, *n.*, dureté de cœur, insensibilité, inhumanité, *f.*

hard/hood (-houde), *n.*, hardiesse, audace, force, vigueur, effronterie, bravoure, intrépidité, *f.*

hard/ily, *adv.*, durement, à la dure, hardiment, (ant) sévèrement; sans mollesse

hard/iness, *n.*, force, vigueur, hardiesse, *f.*; tempérament robuste, *m.* (fig) effronterie, impudence, assurance, *f.*

hard-la/bored (-lê-beurde), *adj.*, (ant) travaillé avec soin, élaboré.

hard/ly, *adv.*, à peine, rudement, durement, difficilement. — so soon as, guère avant; (fig) à une époque qui ne remonte guère qu'à

hard/mouthed (-maou'h'de), *adj.*, insensible au frein, grossier, dur en paroles

hard/ness, *n.*, dureté, fermeté, solidité; rigueur, difficulté, avance, *f.*; (of water) crudité, *f.* — of the heart; endurcissement du cœur, *m.*

hards (hardse), *n. pl.*, chèvrottes, *f. pl.*; étoupe, *f.*

hard/ship, *n.*, dureté; fatigue, peine, tribulation, injustice, oppression, misère, privation, *f.*, travail, *m.*

hard/ware (-wêre), *n.*, quincaillerie, quincailleries, *f.*

hard/wareman, *n.*, quincaillier, *m.*

hard/-worker, *n.*, grand travailleur.

hard/-working, *adj.*, laborieux, travailleur; pocheur

hardy, *adj.*, hardi, courageux; fort, robuste; (of plants) de pleine terre

hare (hère), *n.*, lièvre, *m.* A young —, le-
 vreau, *m.* Jugged —, *civet de lièvre*, *m.* To make a — of, rendre ridicule To run with the — and hunt with the hounds, ménager la chèvre et le chou.

hare/bell, *n.*, (bot) scille penchée, jacinthe des bois; campanule, *f.*

hare/brained (-brê'n'de), *adj.*, égaré; volage, léger, étourdi.

hare/foot (-foute), *n.*, (bot) pied-de-lièvre, *m.*

hare/lip, *n.*, (surg) bec-de-lièvre, *m.*

hare/m (hé-), *n.*, harem, *m.*

hare/s'-ear (-z'êre), *n.*, (bot) buplèvre, *m.*, oreille-de-lièvre, *f.*, vélar, *m.*

har/foot (-ôf), *n.*, (cook) haricot; (bot) haricot, *m.*

hark (hârke) ou **heark/en** (hâr'k'-), *v. n.*, écouter, prêter l'oreille, entendre. To — back, revenir à son sujet

hark! *int.*, écoutez!

harl (hârle), *n.*, filaments du chanvre, du lin, *m. pl.*; flasse, *f.*; barbes d'une plume de paon, *f. pl.*

har/lequin (hâr-l'kine), *n.*, arlequin, *m.*

harm (hârme), *n.*, tort, dommage, préjudice, mal, malheur, *m.* Out of —'s way, en stéré.

Bodily —, *voies de fait*, *f. pl.* There is no — in him, il n'y entend pas malice There is no — in that; il n'y a pas de mal à cela.

harm, *v. a.*, nuire à, faire du mal à, faire du tort à.

harm/ful (-foule), *adj.*, nuisable, malfaisant; dangereux.

harm/fully, *adv.*, dangereusement, avec préjudice, d'une manière nuisable

harm/fulness, *n.*, préjudice, dommage, *m.*

harm/less, *adj.*, innocent, inoffensif. To hold a person —, protéger, mettre à couvert (une personne).

harm/lessly, *adv.*, innocemment.

harm/lessness, *n.*, innocence, *f.*

harmo/ic ou **harmo/ical**, *adj.*, harmonique, musical, harmonieux.

harmo/nious (-mê-), *adj.*, harmonieux; mélodieux.

harmo/niously, *adv.*, harmonieusement; mélodieusement.

harmo/niousness (-mê-) ou **har'mony**, *n.*, harmonie, mélodie, concorde, *f.*, accord, *m.*

har'monize (-mê-maize), *v. a.*, rendre harmonieux, cadencer; accorder; ajuster; harmoniser, mettre d'accord.

har'monize, *v. n.*, s'accorder; correspondre; se marier avec They —; ils font bon ménage ensemble.

har'monizer, *n.*, conciliateur; (mus.) harmoniste, *m.*

har'monizing, *adj.*, qui harmonise

har'ness, *n.*, harnais, harnachement, *m.* To die in —, blanchir sous le harnais, mourir sur la brèche, mourir à la peine To go well in —; (of horses) être bon à la voiture.

har'ness, *v. a.*, harnacher, enharnacher; (to a carriage) atteler.

har'ness-ma'ker (-mê'k'-), *n.*, fabricant de harnais, seller; bourrellier, *m.*

har'ness-ma'king (-mê'k'-), *n.*, fabrication de harnais; bourrellerie, *f.*

harp (hârpe), *n.*, harpe, *f.* Jews' —; gutt-barde, *f.*

harp, *v. n.*, pincer, ou jouer de, la harpe, répéter; répétailler To — on one string; rabâcher toujours la même chose; chanter la même antienne.

harp'er, *n.*, joueur de harpe, harpiste, *m*
harp'ing-iron (-ai'-eurne) ou **harpoon'**
 (-poune), *n.*, harpon, *m*
harpoon', *v* *l.*, harponner.
harpoon'er, *n.*, harponneur, *m*
harp'sichord (hârp'si-corde), *n.*, clavecin, *m*
har'py, *n.*, harpie, *f*
har'ridan, *n.*, haridelle, mégère, souillon,
 vieille guenon, *f*
har'tier, *n.*, harrier; (ornl.) busard, *m*
har'row (har'rô), *n.*, herse, *f*
har'row, *v*, *a.*, herser, déchirer, agiter, tor-
 turer, (ant.) piller
har'rower, *n.*, herseur, *m*
har'rowing, *n.*, hersage, *m*; (fig.) déchire-
 ment, *m*, *adj.*, déchirant, navrant
har'ry, *v* *a.* and *n.*, harceler, harasser, tour-
 menter, piller; dévaster.
harsh (hârshe), *adj*, rude, âpre, dur, sévère
harsh'ly, *adv.*, rudement; sévèrement, *sp*
harsh'ness, *n.*, rudesse, âpreté, sévérité, *f*
hars'let (hârs'-l) ou **has'let** (hâs'-l), *n.*, fresa-
 sure de cochon, *f*
hart (hârte), *n.*, cerf, *m*. — of ten; cerf dix-
 cors, *m*
harts'horn, *n.*, corne de cerf, (med.) es-
 sence de corne de cerf, *f*
harts'tongue (-teu'gn'e), *n.*, (bot) scolop-
 pendre, langue-de-cerf, *f*
hart'-wort (-weurte), *n.*, (bot) séséli (de
 Marsaille), *m*
har'um-sca'rum (hâr'eume-akër'eume), *adj*,
 écorvé, braque, étourdi, (of things) en l'air.
har'vest (hârveste), *n.*, moisson, récolte, *f*
 — tick, (ent.) rouget, lepte cadumnal, *m*. To
 get in the —; faire la moisson.
har'vest, *v*, *a.*, moissonner, récolter.
har'vester ou **har'vestman** (-ma'n), *n.*,
 moissonneur, *m*
har'vest-home (-hême), *n.*, chanson du mois-
 sonneur, fête des moissonneurs, fête de la mois-
 son, *f*
har'vest-time (-taïne), *n.*, temps de la mois-
 son, *m*
hash, *n.*, hachis, *m*, galimafrée, capilotade, *f*
 To make a — of; (fig) gâcher, faire un joli
 gâché de.
hash, *v* *a.*, hacher, couper en petits morceaux;
 (fig) gâcher, embrouiller
hash'ish, *n.*, hachisch, *m*
hasp (hâspe), *n.*, fermoir, crochet; morillon,
 loquet, *m*
hasp, *v* *a.*, fermer avec des crochets, fermer
 avec un loquet, accrocher, verrouiller
has'sock, *n.*, paillason, agenouilleur, *m*
haste (hêste), *n.*, hâte, vitesse; précipitation,
 diligence; colère, *f* To make —, se hâter, se
 dépêcher. — makes waste, (prov) ouvrage hâté,
 ouvrage pûti In —, à la hâte In great —, en
 grande hâte, très pressé More — less speed;
 hâtes-vous lentement
haste ou **hast'en** (hê's'en), *v* *a.*, hâter, dé-
 pêcher, presser
haste ou **hast'en**, *v* *n.*, se hâter, se dépêcher,
 se presser, s'empreser. To — away, se hâter
 de fuir, s'enfuir précipitamment To — along;
 courir le long de, presser, allonger le pas. To
 — back, revenir à la hâte.
hast'ener, *n.*, personne qui se hâte, *f*
hast'ily (hês'-i), *adv*, à la hâte; brusque-
 ment, en colère; avec vivacité.
hast'iness, *n.*, promptitude, hâte, *f*; em-
 portement, *m*; vivacité, *f*
hast'ing-pear, *n.*, hâstiveau, *m*
hast'ings, *n*, *pl*, primeur, *f*, fruits, légumes
 précoces, hâtifs, *m* *pl* Green —; pois hâtifs,
m, *pl*
hast'y (hês'ti), *adj.*, prompt, rapide; pétu-
 lant, violent, emporté. — sketch: croquis, *m*.

hast'y-pud'ding (-poud'digne), *n.*, bouillie, *f*
hat, *n.*, chapeau, *m*. —s off! chapeaux bas!
 To hang up one's — in a house; s'installer chez
 quelqu'un. To pass round the —, faire la quête.
 To raise the — to any one; ôter son chapeau à
 quelqu'un ou saluer quelqu'un.
hat'band, *n.*, cordon de chapeau, bourdalou,
m. Mourning —; crêpe, *m*
hat'box ou **hat'case** (-kêce), *n.*, étui à, ou
 de, chapeau, carton à chapeau, *m*
hat'-brush, *n.*, brosse à chapeau, *f*
hatch, *n.*, couvée; éclosion, découverte;
 porte coupée; (nav) écouteille, *f*
hatch, *v* *a.*, faire éclore; produire; tramer;
 (drawing) hacher, faire des hachures; (to in-
 cubate) couvrir. Don't count your chickens be-
 fore they are —ed, ne vendez pas la peau de
 l'ours avant de l'avoir pris
hatch, *v* *n.*, couvrir, être prêt à éclore.
hatch'el, *n.*, séran, peigne à chanvre, *m*
hatch'el, *v* *a.*, sérancer, passer par le séran;
 vexer.
hatch'eler, *n.*, séranceur, *m*
hatch'er, *n.*, inventeur, auteur, faiseur de
 projets, *m*
hatch'es (hatch'èze), *n*, *pl.*, (nav) panneaux
 des écouteilles, *m* *pl* To be under —, être à fond
 de cale
hatch'et (hatch'ète), *n.*, cognée, hachette,
 hache, *f*. To bury the —, se réconcilier, faire
 la paix. To take up the —; faire la guerre To
 throw the —, faire assaut de menterie; Ogaber.
hatch'ing, *n.*, hachure, (of eggs) éclosion, *f*
hatch'ment, *n.*, (her) écusson, *m*, armoi-
 ries, *f* *pl*
hatch'way (-wé), *n.*, (nav) écouteille, *f*
hate (hête), *n.*, haine, aversion, inimitié, *f*
hate, *v*, *a.*, hair, détester, abhorrer, avoir en
 horreur
hate'ful (-foule), *adj.*, haïssable, odieux, dé-
 testable
hate'fully, *adv.*, odieusement; avec haine.
hate'fulness, *n.*, qualité odieuse, abomina-
 tion, noirceur, *f*
ha'ter (hê'teur), *n.*, ennemi, *m*. To be a good
 —; savoir haïr.
hat'-making, *n.*, chapellerie, *f*
hat'-stand, *n.*, porte-chapeau, *m*
hat'-trade, *n.*, chapellerie, *f*
hat'red (hê'trède), *n.*, haine, aversion, inimi-
 tité, *f*
hat'ter (hat'teur), *n.*, chapelier, *m*
hau'berk (hâ-beurke), *n.*, haubert, *m*; cotte
 de mailles, cuirasse, *f*
haught'ily (hō-ti), *adv*, hautainement, fière-
 ment, d'une manière hautaine
haught'iness, *n.*, hauteur, fierté, arrogance, *f*
haught'ly (hō-ti), *adj*, altier, fier, hautain,
 arrogant.
haul (hōi), *n.*, action de tirer, de traîner, *f*;
 trailement; coup de filet, *m*. At a —; d'un
 coup de filet.
haul, *v* *a.*, tirer; trailler; haler, traîner. To
 — over the coals; réprimander, gronder. To
 — in; (nav) haler à bord. To — up; hâsser.
haun (hōme), *n.*, chaume, *m*; paille, *f*
haunch (hân'she), *n.*, hanche, *f*; (of veni-
 son) cuisse, *f*; cuisset, *m*
haunt (hân'te), *n.*, repaire; lieu que l'on
 fréquente, *m*; retraite, *f*
haunt, *v*, *a.*, hanter, fréquenter, visiter sou-
 vent, (fig.) obséder, tourmenter. That house is
 —ed; il y a des revenants dans cette maison ou
 cette maison est "virognée" (V. Hugo)
haunt'er, *n.*, personne qui hante, *f*, habitué,
 visiteur habituel, *m*
haunt'ing, *n.*, fréquentation, hantise, *f*
haut'boy (hâ-boi), *n.*, hautbois, *m*
have (hêve), *v*, *a.*, (preterit and past part,
 Had) avoir, tenir, faire (to avoid repetition of a

verb) Had all the soldiers fought; *si tous les soldats avaient combattu* Had it not been for the filial respect; *n'eût été (ou sans) le respect filial*. Had he known, *s'il avait su*. To — to deal with, *avoir affaire à*. What will you — ? *que prendrez-vous? que voulez-vous?* She will not — him, *elle ne veut pas de lui*. To — nothing for it but to, *être réduit à*. To — pain; *avoir de la peine; souffrir, sentir de la douleur*. To — pleasure; *avoir du plaisir*. To — sorrow; *avoir du chagrin*. Let him — that book; *donnez-lui ce livre*. I — it; *j'y suis, j'en trouve*. He will — it so; *il veut que ce soit ainsi*. He will not — me do that, *il me défend de le faire, il ne veut pas que je le fasse*. I — to be at the office at 4 o'clock, *il faut que je sois, ou je dois être rendu, au bureau à quatre heures*. This may be had at (com.) *cela est en vente chez...*. To — (a thing) done, *faire faire* — after, *savoir, suions* — at, *sus!* à l'attaque! — with! *allons! convenu!* To — a care, *être prudent, prendre garde de* To — away, *enlever*. To — from, *leur de* To — in; *contenir, comprendre, renfermer*. I had as lief, *j'aime autant*. I had rather; *j'aime mieux, j'aimerais mieux* To — back, (pers) *faire revenir, (things) faire rendre* To — on, (to wear) *avoir, porter* To — about one, *avoir sur soi*. To — in, *faire entrer*. To — up, *faire monter* To — with one, *garder, posséder*.

hav'en (hév'én), *n*, have, port, asile, *m*
hav'ing (hav'igné), *n*, avoir, *m*, possession, fortune, *f*; biens, *m pl*
hav'oc, *n*, dégât, ravage, *m*.

haw (hō), *n*, fruit de l'aubépine, *m*, cenelle; (vet) caroncule, *f*.

haw, *v a*, hésiter en parlant, énoncer.

hawk (hōke), *n*, (orn) épervier, faucon, *m*

hawk, *v a* and *n*, chasser à l'oiseau, (fig) colporter

hawk'-bell, *n*, grelot; (her) grillet, *m*.

hawked (hōk'te), *adj*, aquilin, crié dans les rues. — about, *proclamé partout*.

hawk'er, *n*, colporteur, *m* [m]

hawk'ing, *n*, chasse au faucon, *f*, colportage,

haw'ser (hōss'-) ou **halser** (hōss'-), *n*, (nav) hausseur, *f*, grélin, câblot, *m*

haw'thorn (hō-thorne), *n*, (bot) aubépine, *f*

hay (hé), *n*, foin, *m*. To make —, *faire les foin*. To make — while the sun shines, *battre le fer pendant qu'il est chaud, profiter de l'occasion, mettre le temps à profit*

hay'bird (-beurde), *n*, (orn) grand pouillot, *m*

hay'cock, *n*, (agri) tas de foin, *m*.

hay'harvest (-vêste), *n*, fenaillon, récolte des foin, *f*.

hay'loft, *n*, gremer à foin, fenil, *m*

hay'maker (-mék'-), *n*, faneur, faucheur, *m*

hay'making (-mék'-), *n*, fenaillon, *f*. [m]

hay'market (-már-kète), *n*, marché au foin,

hay'rick ou **hay'stack**, *n*, meule de foin, *f*

hay'ard, *n*, hasard, risque, *m*; (at cards) chance, *f*. To run the —, *courir le risque de*.

hay'ard, *v a*, risquer, hasarder

hay'ard, *v n*, se hasarder; s'aventurer, s'exposer à, se risquer.

hay'ardous, *adj*, hasardeux; dangereux

hay'ardously, *adv*, hasardeusement, dangereusement.

haze, *n*, brouillard, *m*; brume, vapeur, *f*; (fig) obscurité, *f*.

ha'zel (hé-sél) ou **ha'zel-tree** (-trí), *n*, (bot) noisetier, coudrier, *m*

ha'zel, *adj*, de coudrier; couleur de noisetier

— eyed, *aux yeux couleur de noisetier*.

ha'zel-copse, *n*, coudraie, coudrette, *f*.

ha'zel-nut (-neute), *n*, noisetier, *f*

ha'zy (hézi), *adj*, brumeux To have —

notions; *avoir des idées confuses, peu claires*.

he (hi), *pron*, il, celui, lui. [He s'emploie

souvent comme préfixe pour désigner les ani-

maux mâles. Ex *he-elephant*, éléphant mâle; *he-goat*, bouc] — that, — who; *celui qui* — and I, *lui et moi*. I am —, that unfortunate —; *je suis l'infortuné mortel en question*.

head (hède), *n*, tête, *f*, chef, *m*, (of cattle) tête, *f*, (nav) avant, éperon, *m*; (of hair) chevelure, *f*, cheveux, *m pl*, (of game) pièce, *f*; (of a book) titre, *m*, (of a river) source, (of an arrow) pointe, (of a cane) pomme, (of a wild boar) hure, *f*, (of a college) principal, proviseur, *m*. To be over — and ears in debt, *avoir des dettes par-dessus la tête*. He is — and shoulders taller than you, *il est plus grand que vous de la tête et des épaules*. — or tails, *pile ou face*.

— to wind, *cap au vent*. To give the —; *lâcher la bride à*. To come to a —; *supprimer; mourir*. To eat its — off, (of horses) *ne pas travailler*. To gather —, *gagner de la force*. To make —, *résister avec succès à, avancer, faire des progrès*. To lay one's — together, *se donner la main pour, s'entendre pour, se concerter*.

To knock in the —; *renverser, détruire*. To run in one's —, *trotter dans la tête*. To trouble one's — about, *se mêler de, s'inquiéter de*. Not to be able to make — or tail of, *n'y rien comprendre; n'y voir que du feu, ne pas s'y reconnaître*. From — to foot, *de pied en cap; des pieds à la tête*. To be hot —, *avoir la tête près du bonnet*. A — on per —, *par tête, par personne*.

At the — of; *en tête de*. To eye from — to foot; *viser*. To make — against, *tenir tête à, résister à*.

To lay one's — upon anything; *parier sa tête à couper que*. The wine gets into his —, *le vin lui monte à la tête*. At the — of the table, *au haut bout de la table*. To take into one's —; *se mettre dans la tête de, s'aviser de* — foremost, *la tête la première, V headlong*.

head, *v a*, conduire, commander en chef; se mettre à la tête de, diriger, (pins, nails) façonner la tête de.

head, *adj*, principal, en chef

head'ache (-éke), *n*, mal de tête, *m*; migraine, *f*

head'band, *n*, bandeau, *m*, bande; (books) trancheffe, *f*.

head'-cheese, *n*, fromage de cochon, *m*.

head'dress, **head'-gear**, *n*, coiffe, coiffure, *f*.

head'er, *n*, chef, (of nails) ouvrier qui façonne les têtes, (of pins) entêteur, *m*. To take a —, (swimming) *piquer une tête*.

head'iness, *n*, emportement, *m*, impétuosité, étourderie, (of drunk) qualité, nature, capiteuse, *f*.

head'ing, *n*, titre, *m*, inscription en tête d'un article, *f*; (print) lettre, *f*, (of casks) fond, *m*

head'land, *n*, cap, *m*, pointe, *f*; promontoire, *m*

head'less, *adj*, sans tête, sans chef.

head'long, *adv*, la tête en avant, la tête la première, (fig) à corps perdu, tête baissée, en étourdi, de gaieté de cœur.

head'long, *adj*, escarpé, (fig) irrésolû, inconsideré, imprudent, impétueux.

head'man (-ma'ne), *n*, chef, *m*; (West Indies) factotum, *m*

head'-master, *n*, proviseur, principal, directeur, *m*

head'-money, *n*, rétribution par tête, *f*.

head'most (-môte), *adj*, de tête, en tête, à la tête, le premier.

head'-office, *n*, bureau central, *m*.

head'piece (-pice), *n*, armoir, casque, *m*; tête de page, *f*, en-tête, *m*; (fig) tête, cabochon, *f*.

headquarters (-kwor-teurze), *n pl*, quartier général, *m sing* — staff; *état-major des généraux en chef, m*.

head'ship, *n*, autorité suprême, primauté, *f*.

heads'man (héd'sma'ne), *n*, bourreau, (colliers) rouleau, *m*.

head/stall (-stôl), *n.* (horse) tête, *f.*
head/-stick, *n.*, (nav.) corne, *f.*, bois de foc, *m.*
head/stone (-stône), *n.*, pierre angulaire, pierre tumulaire, tombe, *f.*
head/strong, *adj.*, opiniâtre, tête, obstiné, entêté
head/way, *n.*, (nav.) marche, *f.* To make —, avancer, progresser.
head/-wind, *n.*, vent contraire, *m.*
head/-work, *n.*, travail de tête, *m.*
head/y, *adv.*, (of drink) capiteux.
heal (hél), *v.a.*, guérir, cicatriser; (fig.) apaiser. — all, panacée, *f.*
heal, *v.n.*, guérir, se guérir; se cicatriser.
heal/er, *n.*, guérisseur, *m.*, guériseuse, *f.*, remède; (ant) couvreur en ardoise, *m.*
healing, *adj.*, propre à guérir; salutaire. The — art, l'art de guérir, *m.*
healing, *n.*, guérison, *f.*
health (hèlth), *n.*, santé, *f.*; toast, *m.*; hygiène; (jur.) salubrité, *f.* To drink any one's —; boire à la santé de quelqu'un. Out of —; malade
health/ful (-foule), *adj.*, bien portant; en bonne santé, sain, salubre; salutaire.
health/fully, *adv.*, en bonne santé, salutairement.
health/fulness, *n.*, santé, salubrité, *f.*
health/ily, *adv.*, en santé, sainement.
health/iness, *n.*, santé, salubrité, nature salutaire, *f.*
health/y, *adj.*, bien portant; en bonne santé, sain; salutaire.
heam (hème), *n.*, (of animals) arrière-faix, délivre; placenta, *m.*
heap (hipe), *n.*, tas, monceau, amas, *m.*
heap, *v.a.*, entasser, amonceler, accumuler, amasser. To — up, entasser; amonceler. To — the measure, combler la mesure.
heaped (hîp'è), *adj.*, entassé.
hear (hîre), *v.a.n.*, (preterit and past part, Heard), entendre, entendre dire, écouter, (fig) apprendre; (fig) exaucer. To — say, entendre dire. To — of, entendre parler de. To — from any one, recevoir des nouvelles de quelqu'un. To — of any one, avoir des nouvelles de quelqu'un. Let us — from you, donnez-nous de vos nouvelles —, —! très-bien, bravo — him! écoutez le donc To — any one his lesson, faire répéter sa leçon à quelqu'un. I — a bird so sing, mon petit doigt me l'a dit
heard (heurde), *past part* V. hear.
hear/er, *n.*, personne qui écoute, qui entend, *f.*; auditeur, assistant, *m.*
hearing, *n.*, (the sense) ouïe; (of witnesses) audition; (jur) audience, *f.* To be hard of —, avoir l'oreille dure He said it in my —, il l'a dit devant moi Within —, à portée de la voix. Without a —; sans l'entendre. To give a —; donner audience à To get a —; se faire écouter.
heark/en (hârk'ène), *v.n.*, écouter.
heark/ener, *n.*, écouteur, *m.*, écouteuse, *f.*
heark/say (hîr'se), *n.*, oui-dire, *m.*
hearse (heurse), *n.*, corbillard, char funéraire, *m.* — cloth; poêle; drap mortuaire, *m.*
hearse, *v.a.*, (ant) mettre dans le cercueil; (fig.) ensevelir.
heart (hârte), *n.*, cœur; courage; (centre) centre, *m.*; (nav.) moque, *f.* By —; par cœur To take to —; prendre à cœur At —; au fond. I could not for my — deny it him, je ne pouvais le lui refuser, s'il y allait de ma vie To set the — on, vouloir absolument avoir, prendre en affection, avoir à cœur. To wear one's — upon one's sleeve; agir et parler à cœur ouvert; avoir le cœur sur la main (Daulet). To take — of grace; prendre courage To one's —s content, à cœur joie. With all my —; de tout mon cœur. With open —; à cœur ouvert. To find in

one's —; avoir le courage de; être tout disposé à, prendre sur soi de. To learn by —, apprendre par cœur. To have one's — in one's mouth; avoir la venette. To set the — at rest, mettre le cœur en repos. To speak to one's —; parler, ou aller, au cœur. To do one's — good; réjouir le cœur. To have at —; avoir à cœur de. To lay to —; graver dans son cœur ou se graver (quelque chose) dans le cœur. To be out of —; être découragé. To put in good —; donner du cœur à; rendre le courage à In one's — of —s; au fin fond du cœur. To break the — of; briser le cœur de.
heart/-ache (-êke), *n.*, douleur de cœur, *f.*; chagrin, *m.*; affliction, *f.*
heart/-bond, *n.*, (mas.) parpaing, *m.*, pierre parpaing, *f.*
heart/-break (-brêke), *n.*, (ant) crève-cœur, *m.*
heart/-breaking, *n.*, déchirement de cœur, *m.*
heart/-breaking, *adj.*, qui fend le cœur; navrant.
heart/-broken (-brêk'n), *adj.*, qui a le cœur navré, brisé.
heart/burn (-beurne), *n.*, (med) ardeur d'estomac, *f.*, aigreurs, *f.pl.*, cardialgie, gastralgie, *f.*
heart/burning, *n.*, ardeur d'estomac, (fig.) aigreurs, anxiété, jalousie, *f.*
heart/-dear (-dîre), *adj.*, (ant) chéri.
heart/-ease (-îze), *n.*, paix du cœur, *f.*
heart/-ed (hârtède), *adj.*, doué d'un cœur. Broken —, qui a le cœur navré, brisé Good —; qui a bon cœur. Hard —, au cœur dur. Light —; au cœur gai. Open —, au cœur sincère, franc. Tender —, tendre Stout —; courageux.
heart/-edness, *n.*, (ant) cœur, *m.*, de cœur, du cœur Cold —, froideur de cœur, insensibilité, *f.* Hard —; dureté de cœur, *f.*
heart/en (hâr't'n), *v.n.*, (ant.) encourager; animer
hearth (-hârte), *n.*, âtre; foyer, *m.* — brush, — broom, balais de cheminée, balais à main, *m.* — money; fougue, *m.*
hearth/-rug (-reughe), *n.*, tapis de foyer, *m.*
hearth/stone (-stône), *n.*, pierre de cheminée, *f.*
heartily (hâr't'ih), *adv.*, cordialement; de bon cœur, vigoureusement; (of eating) de bon appétit.
heart/iness (hâr't'-), *n.*, sincérité; cordialité; (of the appetite) force, *f.*
heart/less (hâr't'-), *adj.*, sans cœur; cruel; (ant) lâche.
heart/lessly, *adv.*, sans cœur, cruellement; (ant.) lâchement
heart/lessness, *n.*, manque de courage, *m.*; insensibilité, cruauté, *f.*
heart/-oak, *n.*, cœur de chêne, *m.*
heart/-rending, *adj.*, qui fend le cœur, navrant.
heart's/-blood ou **heart's/-blood** (-blend), *n.*, le plus pur de son sang, *m.*; (fig) essence, *f.*
heart/-searching, *adj.*, qui sonde le cœur.
heart's/-ease (hâr't's'îze), *n.*, (bot) pensée sauvage, *f.*
heart/-sick, *adj.*, qui a la mort dans l'âme; navré, soucieux; qui a le cœur mort.
heart/-sore, *n.*, plaie du cœur, *f.*; crève-cœur, *m.*
heart/-string (-strîgne), *n.pl.*, fibre, *f.*, nerf, tendon, *m.*, du cœur
heart/-struck (-strenke), *adj.*, touché au cœur; frappé au cœur, consterné; terrifié; atterré
heart/whole, *adj.*, qui a le cœur libre, libre de cœur
heart/-wounded (-wou'n'dède), *adj.*, blessé au cœur.
heart/y (hâr'ti), *adj.*, du cœur; sincère;

cordial, robuste; (of meals) abundant, bon, copieux, (of eaters) fort To be hale and —, avoir bon pied, bon œil; avoir des jambes de vingt ans.

heat (hite), *n.*, chaleur, ardeur; (fig) colère, animosité, fougue, passion, *f*

heat, *v. a.*, chauffer, échauffer, enflammer. To get into a —, s'enflammer, s'enflammer, s'emporter. The deciding — (in a race), la belle, *f*

heat, *v. n.*, chauffer, s'échauffer, s'enflammer. heat'ed (hit'éd), *adj.*, chauffé; échauffé.

heat'er (hit'-), *n.*, personne qui chauffe, chose qui chauffe, bassine, *f*; appareil de chauffage, fer rouge (d'un fer à repasser), *m*

heath (hith), *n.*, lande, bruyère, *f*.

heath'-cock, *n.*, coq de bruyère, *m*

heath'en (hi-th'in), *n.*, (heathen ou heathens), païen, *m*, païenne, *f*.

heath'en, *adj.*, païen.

heath'enish, *adj.*, de païen; (fig) barbare, cruel.

heath'enishly, *adv.*, en païen.

heath'enism, *n.*, paganisme, *m.*; (fig) barbarie, *f*.

heath'er (hèth-), *n.*, (bot) bruyère, *f*.

heath'y (hith'y), *adj.*, plein de bruyères.

heave (hife), *n.*, secousse, *f*, soulèvement, *m*; élévation, agitation, *f*, (ant) vomissement, *m*, soubresaut, *m*; (nav) levée, *f*

heave, *v. a.* (précité), Heaved, Hove; past part, Heaved, Hoven), lever, élever, soulever, jeter, lancer, (a sign) pousser, (nav) halier, virer.

heave, *v. n.*, haleter, soulever; (of the heart) palpirer, battre, (nav), halier, virer. To — to, (nav) mettre en panne. To — in sight, (nav) paraître, être en vue.

heav'en (hèv'-), *n.*, ciel, *m*; cieux, *m pl* — hued; bleu, *adver.* Good — a! juste ciel! To be in the seventh — of delight, être aux anges.

heav'en-born, *adj.*, divin, céleste.

heav'en-bred (-bréd), *adj.*, céleste.

heav'only, *adj.*, céleste, angélique, divin.

heav'only, *adv.*, d'une manière céleste, divinement. — minded; plein de pensées divines.

heav'er (hiv'-), *n.*, chargeur, porteur, *m*

Coal —, porteur de charbon, *m*

heav'es (hiv'-), *n pl.*, (vet) pousse, *f sing*.

heav'ily (-vè-), *adv.*, pesamment, lourdement, fort, très violemment, avec acharnement, tristement, d'un air abattu To lie, ou hang, —; être à charge, peser lourdement sur.

heav'iness (hèv'-), *n.*, pesanteur; lourdeur, *f.*; poids, *m.*, (fig.) tristesse, *f.*, abattement, *m*

heav'ing (hiv'-), *adj.*, qui se soulève, soulevé.

heav'ing (hiv'-), *n.*, agitation, *f.*, (of the sea) soulèvement, *m*.

heav'y (hèv'-), *adj.*, lourd, pesant, (of the sea) gros, (of the pavement) gras, (fig) triste; (vet) poussé. — cavalry, grosse cavalerie, *f.* — road, mauvais chemin, *m.* — task, tâche difficile, *f.* — crop, récolte abondante, *f.* — spar, barytène, *f.* — armed, pesamment armé — gated, qui marche à pas lourds, à pas pesants — handed; qui a la main lourde; maladroit, gauche. — headed; stupide, lourd, asommant. — laden, (fig) qui porte un lourd fardeau. — father; (theat) père noble.

hebdom'adal ou hebdom'adary, *adj.*, hebdomadaire.

He'braism (hi-brà-is'm), *n.*, hébraïsme, *m*.

He'brew (hi-brou), *n.*, Hébreu, Israélite, *m.*, *f.*; (language) hébreu, *m*.

He'brew, *adj.*, hébraïque, hébreu; israélite.

hec'atomb (hèk'-a-toum), *n.*, hécatombe, *f*.

hec'le (hèk'-lè), *v. a.*, séraner, (at public meetings) fatiguer de questions, harasser.

hec'le, *n.*, séran, *m*.

hec'ler, *n.*, séranneur, *m*.

hec'tic ou hec'tical, *adj.*, hectique; étique.

hec'togram ou hec'togramme, *n.*, hectogramme, *m*.

hec'tolitre, *n.*, hectolitre, *m*.

hec'tometre (-m'tr), *n.*, hectomètre, *m*.

hec'tor (-teur), *n.*, fendant, fier-a-bras; matamore, *m*.

hec'tor, *v. n.*, faire le fendant.

hec'tor, *v. a.*, malmenier, bousculer, maltraiter; tourmenter, agacer.

hedge (hèdj), *n.*, haie, *f* — berry; merisier, *m* — hyssop; grahole, herbe-au-pauvre-homme, *f* — marriage, mariage clandestin, *m* — school; école en plein air, école buissonnière, *f*.

hedge, *v. a.*, entourer d'une haie, border. To — a bet, parier pour et contre. To — in; enfermer; renfermer, enlourer, encombrer.

hedge, *v. n.*, se cacher, boudier, parier pour et contre.

hedge'bill ou hedg'ing-bill, *n.*, serpe, *f.*; croissant, *m*.

hedge'hog (-hoghe), *n.*, hérissin, *m* — thistle; cardus, *m*.

hedge'-knife, *n.*, serpette, *f*.

hedge'-pig, *n.*, jeune hérissin, *m*.

hedge'er, *n.*, fauteur de haies, *m*.

hedge'shears, hedge'scissors, *n pl.*, sécateur, *m*.

hedge'sparrow (-rò), *n.*, fauvette d'hiver, *f.*; traîne-buissons, *m*.

heed (hide), *n.*, attention, *f*; soin, *m*. To give —, faire attention à. To take —, prendre garde.

heed, *v. a.*, observer, écouter, faire attention à, prendre garde à.

heed'ful (-foule), *adj.*, attentif, vigilant, prudent, circonspect.

heed'fully, *adv.*, attentivement; avec soin.

heed'fulness, *n.*, attention, vigilance, *f.*; soin, *m*.

heed'less, *adj.*, étourdi, inattentif, insouciant.

heed'lessly, *adv.*, sans soin, négligemment; inconsidérément, étourdiment, par mégarde.

heed'lessness, *n.*, inattention, négligence, étourderie, *f*.

heel (hèl), *n.*, talon, éperon, *m*. To beat, ou upon, the —, être sur les talons de, être aux talons de, être aux trousses de, poursuivre vivement, serrer de près To be down, ou out, at —, traîner la savate Down at the —, (of shoes) éculés To cool the —, faire antichambre, faire le pied de grue To go — over head; faire un saut périlleux, faire la culbute To lay by the —, enchaîner, mettre aux fers To show one's —, prendre la fuite To take to one's —, s'enfuir; jouer des talons, prendre ses jambes à son cou To tread upon any one's —, marcher sur les talons de quelqu'un.

heel, *v. n.*, danser; (nav) avoir un faux côté To — over; (nav.) donner à la bande, être à la bande.

heel, *v. a.*, mettre un talon à, (a cock) armer.

heeled, *adj.*, à talons.

heel'-piece (-pice), *n.*, bout, talon, *m*.

heft (hèfte), *n.*, (ant) poids, manche, *m*.

hegem'ony, *n.*, hégémonie, *f*.

heg'tra (hèdj'-tra ou hi-dji-ra), *n.*, hégire, *f*.

heifer (hèf'-), *n.*, génisse, taure, *f*.

heigh'tho! (hai'hò), *int.*, ho! ah!

height (haite), *n.*, élévation, hauteur, *f.*; (fig) plus haut point, comble, faite, apogée; (centre) fort, cœur, *m* The — of presumption; le comble de la présomption.

height'en (hai'hèn), *v. a.*, relever, exhausser, embellir, orner, accroître, augmenter; rendre plus évident.

heinous (hé-), *adj.*, odieux, affreux, atroce.

heinously, *adv.*, odieusement, affreusement, horriblement, atrocement, avec atrocité.

heinousness, *n.*, atrocité, énormité, *f*.

heir (ère), *n.*, héritier; successeur, *m.* — apparent; *héritier présomptif*, *m.* — at law; *héritier légitime*, *m.*

heir/ess, *n.*, héritière, *f.*
heir/less, *adj.*, sans héritier.
heir/loom (-loume), *n.*, meuble de famille, *m.*
heir/ship, *n.*, hérédité, qualité d'héritier, *f.*
he/riac (hi-li) *ou* **he/riacal** (hi-lai), *adj.*, hériaque.

helio/centric *ou* **heliocent/rical** (hi-), *adj.*, héliocentrique.

he/liograph, *n.*, héliographe, *m.*
he/liography, *n.*, héliographie, *f.*
he/lioscope (hi-li-o-scôpe), *n.*, hélioscope, *m.*
he/liotrope (hi-li-o-trôpe), *n.*, (bot., min.) héliotrope, *m.*

he/lix (hi-likse), *n.*, (*helices*) (math.) hélice, *f.*, (anat.) hélix; (zool.) limaçon, *m.*; hélice, *f.*
hell, *n.*, enfer, *m.*; (fig.) ténébr., *m.* — born, éternel.

hell/-cat, *n.*, furie, harpie, vieille sorcière, *f.*
hell/he/lore (-li-bôre), *n.*, (bot.) ellébore, *m.*
Hellen/ic (hel-lè-n'), *adj.*, hellénique.
Hell/enism, *n.*, hellénisme, *m.*
Hell/enist, *n.*, helléniste, *m.*
hell/-hound (-haou'n'de), *n.*, chien de l'enfer, (fig.) tison d'enfer, *m.*

hell/ish, *adj.*, infernal, d'enfer.
hell/ishly, *adv.*, infernalement.
hell/ishness, *n.*, caractère infernal, *m.*
helm, *n.*, timon, gouvernail, *m.*; barre, *f.*
Man at the —; *l'homme à la barre*. To be at the —, *être au timon*; (fig.) *être à la tête des affaires*. To answer her —; (of a ship) gouverner.

hel/met (-mète), *n.*, casque, *m.*
helms/man (hèlm's'ma'n), *n.*, timonier, *m.*
hel/ot, *n.*, (a Spartan slave) ilote, *m.*
help (hèlpe), *n.*, aide, assistance, *f.*; secours, remède, *m.*, ressource, *f.*; concours, *m.* — *au secours!* To cry for, *crier au secours*. With the — of, *au moyen de*. There's no — for it, *il le faut; c'est inévitable*.

help (hèlpe), *v. a.*, aider, secourir, assister, empêcher, (at table) servir. I cannot — it, *je n'y puis rien*, (of feelings) *c'est plus fort que moi*. How can it be —ed? *qu'y faire? que voulez-vous?* How can I — it? *que voulez-vous que j'y fasse?* That won't — us much, *cela ne nous servira pas à grand chose*. That won't — us at all; *cela ne nous avancera pas du tout*. God — you! *Dieu te vienne en aide!* — yourself and God will — you; *aide-toi et le ciel t'aidera*. To — forward; *avancer*, pousser. To — off time, *faire passer le temps*. To — on; *favoriser*, pousser à. To — out, *tirer d'affaire; aider à sortir*. To — to, (table) servir; (to give) procurer. To — up, *aider à monter, soutenir, relever*. To — over; *aider à surmonter, à passer*. To — down; *aider à descendre*.

help, *v. n.*, aider, se défendre, s'empêcher. I cannot — saying, *je ne puis m'empêcher de dire*.

help'er, *n.*, aide; auxiliaire, *m.*
help/ful (-foule), *adj.*, secourable; utile.
help/less, *adj.*, sans secours, faible, impuissant; sans ressource, sans défense.

help/lessly, *adv.*, sans secours; faiblement, sans ressource.

help/lessness, *n.*, faiblesse, impuissance, *f.*, abandon, *m.*, misère, *f.* Around this —, *autour de cette misère*. The — of the limbs; *la misère des membres* (V. Hugo).

help/mate, *n.*, aide, compagnon, *m.*, compagne, *f.*

hel/ter-skel/ter, *adv.*, pêle-mêle, sans dessus dessous.

helve, *n.*, manche de hache; (metal.) martinet, *m.* — hammer; *martinet*, *m.* To throw the — after the hatchet, *jeter le manche après la cognée*.

helve, *v. a.*, emmancher une hache.

helved, *adj.*, à manche.

Helvet/ic, *adj.*, helvétique.

hem (hème), *n.*, ourlet, bord, *m.*

hem, *v. a.*, ourler, border. To — in; *enfermer*; entourer, cerner.

hem, *int.*, hem!

hem, *v. n.*, fauë hem.

he/matite (hè'm'a-ta-te), *n.*, (min.) hématisse, *f.*
hemat/ocele (hè-ma-to-cèle), *n.*, (surg.) hématocele, *f.*

hemato/sis (hi-ma-to-ciss), *n.*, (anat.) hémato-sis, *f.*

hemerocal/lis (hem'i-), *n.*, (bot.) héméro-calle, *f.*

hem/i (-hè-m'), préfixe grec *ἡμι*, demi, semi.

hem/icycle (-gai'k'l), *n.*, hémicycle, *m.*

hem/iplagy (-plèd'y), *n.*, (med.) hémiplegie, *f.*

hemip'tera (hi-mip-ta-ra), *n. pl.*, (ent.) hémip-tères, *m. pl.*

hem/isphere (hèm'i-sfère), *n.*, hémisphère, *m.*

hemispher/ic *ou* **hemispher/ic/al**, *adj.*, hémisphérique.

hem/istich (hèm'is'tike), *n.*, hémistiche, *m.*

hem/lock (hèm'l), *n.*, ciguë, *f.*

hemop'tysis (hi-mop-ti-ciss), *n.* V. **hæmop'tysis**.

hem/orr/hage (hèm'or-'radje), *n.*, hémor-rage, *f.*

hemorrhoid/al (-roid'), *adj.*, hémorroïdal.

hem/orr/hoids (-roid'ze), *n. pl.*, hémorroïdes, *f. pl.*

hemp (hèm'pe), *n.*, (bot.) chanvre, *m.*; (fig.) corde, *f.* — nettle; *galéops*, *m.*

hemp/-comb (-côme), *n.*, séran, *m.*

hemp/-dresser (-drèss'), *n.*, séranneur, chan-vrier, *m.*

hemp/en (hèm'p'n), *adj.*, de chanvre.

hemp/-field (-fild), *n.*, chènevière, *f.*

hemp/-seed (-sède), *n.*, chènevis, *m.*

hem/-stitch, *v. a.*, ourler à jour.

hen (hène), *n.*, poule, (of birds) femelle, *f.*

hen/-canary, *n.*, serine, *f.*

hen/bane (hèn'b'), *n.*, (bot.) jusquiame, *f.*

hence (hèn'sse), *adv.*, d'ici; (for this reason) de là; loin d'ici, dorénavant. A week —, *dans huit jours*.

henceforth, **hencefor/ward** (-forth), *adv.*, désormais, dorénavant, à l'avenir.

hench/man, *n.*, écuyer, valet, (fig.) partisan, *m.*

hen/-coop (-coupe), *n.*, cage à poule, mue, *f.*

hendecagon (hèn'dèk'), *n.*, (geom.) endé-cagone, hendécagone, *m.*

hendecasyllab/lo (hèn'dèk'), *adj.*, hendé-casyllabe, hendécasyllabique.

hendecasyll/able, *n.*, hendécasyllabe, *m.*

hen-heart/ed (-hàrt'ède), *adj.*, lâche, poltron.

hen/-house (-haouce), *n.*, poulailler, *m.*

hen/-parrot, *n.*, perruche, *f.*

hen/-pecked (-pèk'te), *adj.*, gouverné par sa femme, qui se laisse mener par le nez. A — husband; *un jocrisse*, *m.*

hen/-pheasant, *n.*, faisane, *f.*

hen/-roost (-rouste), *n.*, juchoir, *m.*

hepat/ic *ou* **hepat/ic/al** (hè-), *adj.*, hépatique.

hep/atite (hèp'a-ta-te), *n.*, (med.) hépatite, *f.*

hepat/itis (-tai-tice), *n.*, (med.) hépatite, inflammation du foie, *f.*

hep/ta/gon (hèp'ta-gone), *n.*, (geom.) hepta-gone, *m.*

heptan/dria (hèp'-), *n.*, (bot.) heptandrie, *f.*

hep/tarchy (hèp'tàr-ki), *n.*, heptarchie, *f.*

her (heure), *pron.*, (person) elle, la, lui;

(possess.) son, sa, ses; (demonst.) celle, *f.*

her/ald (hèr'-), *n.*, héraut, messager; avant-coureur, précurseur, *m.*

her/ald, *v. a.*, proclamer, annoncer. To — into, *introduire dans*. To — in; (of the seasons) annoncer.

heraldic, *adj.*, héraldique
heraldry, *n.*, science héraldique, *f.*; blason, *m.*
herb (heurb), *n.*, herbe, *f.* Pot — *s.*, *herbes*
potagères, *f. pl.* Sweet — *s.*, *herbes fines*, *f. pl.*
herbaceous (-bé-aeuse), *adj.*, herbacé
herbage (-bédje), *n.*, herbage, pâturage, *m.*
herbal (heurbal), *n.*, herbier, *m.*
herbal, *adj.*, des herbes
herbalist, *n.*, herboriste, *m.*
herbarium (heur-bé-neume), *n.*, (*herbarium*) (bot.) herbier, *m.*
herbescent (heur-), *adj.*, herbeux
herbivorous, *adj.*, herbivore
herborist, *n.*, (ant.) herboriste, *m.*
herborization (heur-bo-ri-zé), *n.*, herborisation, *f.*
herborize (heur-bo-raize) ou **herbarize** (heur-ba-raize), *v. n.*, herboriser
herbous (heurb-), (ant.) ou **herby**, *adj.*, herbu, herbeux
herb-shop (-shope), *n.*, herboristerie, boutique d'herboriste, *f.*
herbwoman (heurb-woum'a'n), *n.*, herbière, *f.*
herculean (hér-kou-lé), *adj.*, herculéen, d'Hercule
herd (heurde), *n.*, troupeau, *m.*; troupe; (of deer) herde, *f.* The common, ou vulgar, —; *le commun*, *le vulgaire*, *m.*
herd, *v. n.*, vivre en sociétés; vivre en troupes; s'associer
herdsman (heurdr-), *n.*, pâtre, *m.*
here (hîre), *adv.*, ici, par ici — *by*; *tout près*. The little boy —, *le petit garçon que voici*. — and there, *ça et là*; *par ci par là* — below, *ci-bas* — 's my point, *voici le point où je veux venir*. — 's for you; *voici quelque chose pour vous* — 's to you, *à votre santé* It is neither — nor there, *nous voilà loin de la question*. — he comes, *le voici qui vient* — they are, *les voici, les voilà* — 'I present!
hereabout (-abaoute) ou **hereabouts** (-abaoute), *adv.*, par ici; près d'ici, ici près
hereafter, *adv.*, désormais, dorénavant; ci-après, dans la vie future
hereafter, *n.*, vie future, *f.*; l'autre monde, *m.*
hereat, *adv.*, à ceci, à cela, de ceci, de cela
hereby (-baie), *adv.*, par ce moyen, par là; par ceci; par la présente, (jur.) par les présentes; par le présent acte
hereditament (hèr-i-), *n.*, (jur.) bien, héritage, *m.*
hereditarily (hi-rèd-), *adv.*, héréditairement
hereditary (hi-rèd-), *adj.*, héréditaire
hereditry, *n.*, atavisme, *m.*
herein (hîr-), *adv.*, en ceci; ici; ci-inclus — *after*; (in a document) *désormais*; *plus loin*
hereof (hîr'ove), *adv.*, de ceci, de cela, de là, en, d'où
hereon (hîr-), *adv.*, là-dessus, sur ceci, sur cela
heresiarch (hè-rî-zi-érke), *n.*, hérésiarche, *m.*
heresiarchy (-ki), *n.*, principauté hérésique, *f.*
heresy (hèr-i-ou), *n.*, hérésie, *f.*
heretic (hèr-i-), *n.*, hérétique, *m. f.*
heretical, *adj.*, hérétique
heretically, *adv.*, en hérétique
hereto (hîr-tou) ou **heretofore** (hîr-eu'n'tou), *adv.*, à ceci, à cela, jusqu'à présent; outre cela, jusqu'à ce point
heretofore (hîr-tou-fôre), *adv.*, jusqu'à présent; jadis, jusqu'ici
hereupon (hîr-eup-), *adv.*, là-dessus, sur ces entrefaites
herewith (hîr-wîth), *adv.*, là-dessus; avec ceci; ci-joint, ci-inclus
heritable (hèr-it-a-b'l), *adj.*, héritable, dont on peut hériter (par droit de succession)
heritage (-tédje), *n.*, héritage, *m.*
hermaphrodite (-daute), *n.*, hermaphrodite, *m.*

hermeneutics (heur-mi-mou-takse), *n.*, herménautique, *f.*
hermetic ou **hermetical** (heur-mèt-), *adj.*, hermétique
hermetically, *adv.*, hermétiquement
hermit (heur-), *n.*, ermite, reclus, *m.*
hermitage (-édje), *n.*, ermitage, *m.*
hermitical (hèr-), *adj.*, d'ermite
hermia (heur-), *n.*, (med) hermie, *f.*
hero (hî-rô), *n.*, (*heroes*) héros, *m.* — *word*
ship, *culte des héros*, *m.*
heroic (hî-rô-ike), *adj.*, héroïque
herolical (hî-rô-), *adj.*, héroïque
heroically, *adv.*, héroïquement
herol-comic ou **herol-comical** (hî-rô-), *adj.*, héroico-comique
heroine (hèr-o-ine ou hî-), *n.*, héroïne, *f.*
heroism (hèr-o-iz'me ou hî-ro-), *n.*, héroïsme, *m.*
heron (hèr-), *n.*, (orni.) héron, *m.*
herpes (heur-pize), *n.*, (med.) herpès, *m.*; dartre, *f.*
herpetic (heur-pè-), *adj.*, (med.) herpétique, dartreux
herpetology (heur-pi-tol'o'dji), *n.*, (zool.) erpétologie, herpétologie, *f.*
hering (hèr-), *n.*, hareng, *m.* — *boat*; *touque*, *f.* The — pond, *l'Océan*. Red —; *hareng saur* — *woman*, *harengère*, *f.* — *fishery*, *harengaison*; *pêche du hareng*, *f.*
hers (heurse), *pron.*, (person) d'elle, à elle; (possess.) le sien, la sienne, les siens, les siennes. I have nothing of —; *je n'ai rien à elle*. A friend of —, *un de ses amis, une de ses amies*
herse (heurse), *n.*, (fort.) herse, *f.*
herself (heur-), *pron.*, elle-même, se, soi, soi-même
hesitancy (hèz-), *n.*, (ant.) hésitation, incertitude, *f.*
hesitate (hèz-), *v. n.*, hésiter, balancer. Who — is lost, *qui hésite est perdu*
hesitating (-tèd-), *adj.*, hésitant, qui hésite
hesitatingly, *adv.*, avec hésitation
hesitation (hèz-i-té-), *n.*, hésitation, *f.*
heteroclit (hèt-i-ro-claite), *n.*, mot hétéroclite, *m.*; (ant.) chose hétéroclite, *f.*
heteroclitic ou **heteroclitical** (-clit-), *adj.*, (ant.) hétéroclite
heterodox (hèt-our-), *adj.*, hétérodoxe
heterodoxy, *n.*, hétérodoxie, *f.*
heterogeneity (hèt-i-rô-dji'n'i-), *n.*, hétérogénéité, *f.*
heterogeneous, **heterogene**, ou **heterogeneous**, *adj.*, hétérogène
heterosclian (hèt-i-rosh'a'n), *n.*, (geog.) hétérosclien, *m. pl.*
hew (hion), *v. a.*, (*preterit*, *Hewed*; *past part.*, *Hewn*) tailler, couper To — down; *abattre, renverser*, (mil.) *tailler en pièces*
hewer, *n.*, (of stone) tailleur, (of wood) fendeur de bois, bûcheron, *m.*
hewing, *n.*, coupe, taille, *f.*
hexagon (hèks-), *n.*, hexagone, *m.*
hexagonal, *adj.*, hexagone — *prism*; *prisme hexagonal*, *m.*
hexahedron (hèks'a-hî-), *n.*, hexaèdre, *m.*
hexameter (hèks'am-), *n.*, hexamètre, *m.*
hexametrical, *adj.*, hexamètre
hexandria (hèks-), *n.*, hexandrie, *f.*
hey! (hè), *int.*, hé! héim!
heyday, *n.*, beaux jours, *m. pl.*; extravagance, folie, fredaine, escapade, *f.* The — of youth; *le matin des jours* (V Hugo)
heyday! *int.*, ouais! hé!
hia (hîa), *n.*, brèche, lacune, ouverture, *f.*, (gram) hiatus, *m.*
hibernate (hai-), *v. n.*, hiverner
Hibernian (hai-beur-), *n.*, Hibernien, *m.*
Hibernienne, *f.*
Hibernian, *adj.*, hibernien

hic/cough (hik-kofe) ou **hic/cup** (hik-keupe), *n.*, hoquet, *m.*

hic/cough ou **hic/cup**, *v.n.*, avoir le hoquet
hid/den (hid'd'n), *adj.*, caché, secret; occulte; mystérieux, latent.

hide (haide), *n.*, peau, *f.*, cuir, *m.*
hide (haide), *v.n.*, (*preter.*) **hid**, *past past*, **hid**, (*hidden*) se cacher, se tenir caché

hide, *v.a.*, cacher; (in the ground) enfouir, dérober à la vue, masquer; (to beat) rosser. — and seek, *cache-cache*, *m.*, *chigne-musette*, *f.* To — the face from; *passer sur, excuser, pardonner*
hide/bound (haide-baou'n'de), *adj.*, (vet) dont la peau adhère aux muscles, (fig) intraitable.

hid/eous (hid'i-), *adj.*, hideux, horrible, affreux

hid/eously, *adv.*, hideusement, horriblement
hid/eousness, *n.*, caractère hideux, *m.*; laid, difformité, horreur, *f.*

hi/der (haid'-), *n.*, personne qui cache, *f.*
hi/ding (haid'-), *n.*, coups, *m pl.*, roulée, raclée, *f.* To give any one a —, (*triv.*) *tanner le cuir à quelqu'un.*

hie (haie), *v.n.*, se hâter; courir; se rendre à.
hi/erarch (hai-i-râ-r-ke), *n.*, (ant., ecc.) hiérarque, *m.*

hi/erarchal ou **hi/erarchical**, *adj.*, hiérarchique.

hi/erarchy (hai-i-râ-r-ki), *n.*, hiérarchie, *f.*
hi/eroglyphic (hai-i-ro-), *n.*, hiéroglyphe; symbole, *m.*

hi/eroglyphic ou **hi/eroglyphical**, *adj.*, hiéroglyphique.

hi/eroglyphically, *adv.*, par hiéroglyphes.
hi/erophant (hai-ér-), *n.*, hiérophante, *m.*

hi/ggle (hig'g'l), *v.n.*, vendre des denrées dans les rues; barguigner, marchander

hi/ggledy - pig'gledy (hig-g'l-di-pig-g'l-di), *adv.*, (pop.) pêle-mêle, sens dessus dessous.

hi/ggler, *n.*, marchand des rues, regrattier, revendeur, barguigneur, *m.*

high (haie), *adj.*, haut, élevé, grand, sublime; fier, altier, important. (of cheekbones) saillant, (of meat) falsandé The High Church, la haute Eglise, *f.* The Most High; le Très-Haut, *m.* — price; *prix élevé, m.* To speak of any one in — terms; *parler de quelqu'un en termes flatteurs.* — stepping; *au pas superbe-ment allongé.* — mass, *grand messe, f.* — er and — er; *de plus en plus.* This meat is —, *cette viande est fâveuse* — diet, *nourriture substantielle, f.*; régime fortifiant, *m.* 'Tis — time, *il est grand temps.* To mount the — horse; *monter sur ses grands chevaux* — and dry, *à sec.* — and low; *grands et petits*

high, *n.*, haut, ciel, *m.* From on —, *d'en haut* On —; *au ciel; dans les airs*

high, *adv.*, haut, hautement; grandement, très, fort.

high/-born, *adj.*, de haute naissance.

high/-colored, *adj.*, haut en couleur.

high/-crowned, *adj.*, haut de forme.

high/-fed, *adj.*, bien nourri.

high/-flier (-flai'-), *n.*, (ant.) enthousiaste, *m.*

high/-flown (-flône), *adj.*, fier, enflé, (of style) outré, ampoulé

high/-flying (-flai'igne), *adj.*, extravagant.

high/land (-la'n'd), *n.*, pays montagneux, *m.*

high/lander, *n.*, montagnard, *m.*

high/-low (-lô), *n.*, botine lacée, *f.*

high/ly (haie'li), *adv.*, hautement; d'une manière élevée; grandement, fortement. To speak — of some one; *parler en termes flatteurs de quelqu'un* — blamable, *fort blâmable*

high/mettled (-mèt'tl'de), *adj.*, plein de feu, fougueux, ardent

high/-minded (-mai'n'd'de), *adj.*, ambitieux, altier, fier, magnanime.

high/mindedness, *n.*, élévation, hauteur d'âme; magnanimité, noblesse, *f.*

high/most (-môte), *adj.*, le plus haut.

high/ness (haie'nêce), *n.*, hauteur, élévation, cherté, (title) Altesse; (title of the Sultan) Hautesse, *f.*

high/-pressure, *n.*, haute pression, *f.*

high/-priest, *n.*, grand-prêtre, *m.*

high/-souled, *adj.*, qui a l'âme haute, grande, noble.

high/-sounding, *adj.*, (of style) pompeux; ronflant.

high/-spirited (-'ède), *adj.*, fier, audacieux, fougueux, plein de courage, plein de cœur.

high/-street, *n.*, grand-rue, *f.*

high (haite), *adj.*, (ant.) nommé, appelé.

high/-water (-wô-teur), *n.*, haute marée, *f.* — mark, *niveau des eaux au-dessus de l'étrage, m.*

high/way (-wé), *n.*, grand chemin, *m.*
high/wayman (-ma'n), *n.*, voleur de grand chemin, *m.*

high/way robbery, *n.*, vol de grand chemin, *m.*
hilar/ity (hai-), *n.*, hilarité, *f.*

hill, *n.*, montagne, colline, *f.*; coteau, *m.*, butte, *côte, f.* — wort; *serpolet, thym bâlard, m.* Up — and down dale; *par monts et par vaux.*

hill, *v.a.*, (agri) chasser.

hil/iness, *n.*, montuosité, *f.*

hil/lock, *n.*, monticule, tertre, *m.*; hauteur, butte, colline, *f.*

hil/ly, *adj.*, montagneux, accidenté.

hilt, *n.*, poignée, garde, *f.* Up to the —; *jusqu'à la garde.*

hil/um (hai-ume), *n.*, (bot.) hile, *m.*

him, *pron.*, (pers) lui, le; (demonstr) celui.

himself, *pron.*, lui-même; se, soi, soi-même. By —, *seul, sans aide; de son propre mouvement, de lui-même.* He thinks —, *il se croit*

hind (hai'n'de), *n.*, biche, *f.*, domestique, *m.* *f.*; valet de ferme, paysan; rustre, *m.* — calf; *jaon, m.*

hind (hai'n'de), *adj.*, de derrière. — legs; *jambes de derrière, f pl.*

hind/er (hai'n'd'-), *adj.*, de derrière, postérieur, arrière.

hind/er (hi'n'-), *v.a.*, empêcher, détourner; gêner, retarder; embarrasser, entraver. Frost — the growth of plants; *le froid (la gelée) retarde la croissance des plantes.* V. hamper.

hind/erance ou **hind/erance** (hi'n'-), *n.*, obstacle, empêchement, *m.*, entrave, *f.*

hind/er (hi'n'-), *n.*, personne qui empêche; chose qui empêche, *f.*

hind/ermost (hai'n'd'eur-môte) ou **hind/most** (hai'n'd'-môte), *adj.*, dernier.

hinge (hi'n'dje), *n.*, gond, *m.*; charnière, *f.*; (fig.) ressort, pivot, *n.*, base, *f.* To be off the —; (fig.) *être en désordre, en confusion.* To fly off the —; *sortir des gonds, s'emporter.*

hinge, *v.a.*, garnir de gonds, (fig) plier, courber.

hinge, *v.n.*, tourner sur, rouler sur. The matter — on this point; *Paffaire repose sur ce point.*

hint (hi'n'te), *n.*, allusion indirecte, *f.*, avis; demi-mot, *m.*; insinuation, *f.*, mots couverts, *m pl.*; (fig) aperçu, *m.*, donnée, note, *f.* He understood the —, *il comprit à demi-mot.* To take the —; *comprendre; entendre à demi-mot.* Broad —; *allusion marquée, insinuation directe, f.* — a on; *notes sur.*

hint, *v.a.*, donner à entendre à, suggérer; faire allusion à; faire remarquer à.

hip, *n.*, hanche, *f.*; (bot) cymorrhodon, grappe-cul, *m.* To have on the —; *avoir l'avantage sur; tenir* If I can catch him once upon the —; *si jamais il tombe en mon pouvoir, si jamais il est à ma merci.* To smite — and thigh, *défaire, détruire complètement; anéantir.* — bath, *bain de siège, m.*

hip (hipe), *v.a.*, déhancher, disloquer.

hip/-bone (-bône), *n.*, (anat.) ischia, *m.*

hip'-gout (-gaoute), *n.*, goutte sciatique, *f.*
hip'-joint (-djoï'n'te), *n.*, (anat.) articulation
 coxale, *f.*

hippocam'pus, *n.*, (ich.) hippocampe, *m.*
hippocen'taur (hip-po-cé'n't), *n.*, hippocentaure, centaure, *m.*

hip'pocras (-crace), *n.*, hypocras, *m.*
hip'podrome (-drôme), *n.*, hippodrome, *m.*
hip'pogriff, *n.*, hippogriffe, *m.*

hip'polith (-lith), *n.*, (vet.) hippolithe, *f.*
hip'pomane (-mène), hippomane, *m.*
hippopot'amus (-meusse), *n.*, (*hippopotami*)
 hippopotame, *m.*

hip'-roof (-roufe), *n.*, (arch.) croupe, *f.*
hip'shot, *adv.*, déhanché.

hire (haïeur), *n.*, louage, prix de louage, prix de location, loyer, salaire, *m.*, gages, *m. pl.* To let out for —, *louer à volonté* (V. Hugo) For —, *à louer*. On —, *à louage* The labourer is worthy of his —; (prov) *toute peine mérite salaire*.

hire, *v. a.*, louer, prendre à louage, embaucher, engager, employer, (*mil.*) soudoyer To — one's self out; *se louer, se donner à louage*

hired (haïeur'd), *adj.*, loué, de louage.
hire'ling (haïeur'-), *n.*, personne salariée, *f.*; mercenaire, *m.*

hire'ling, *adj.*, salarié, mercenaire.
hi'r'er, *n.*, personne qui loue, *f.*, loueur, *m.*
hi'ring, *n.*, louage, *m.*

hirsute (hir-soute), *adj.*, hérissé, velu.
his (hize), *pron.*, (person) de lui, (possession) à lui, (possession) son, sa, ses, le sien, la sienne; les siens, les siennes. Those lips of —, *ses lèvres* — own, *le sien, la sienne, à lui* A game of — own; *une partie où il est intéressé*

his'pid, *adj.*, velu, (bot.) hispide
hiss, *n.*, sifflement, coup de sifflet; sifflet, *m.*
hiss, *v. a.* and *n.*, siffler. To — at; *siffler*
hiss'ing, *n.*, sifflement, sifflet, *m.*
hiss'ing, *adj.*, siffant. — sound, *sifflement*, *bruit siffant*, *m.*

hist! *int.*, chut! pat!
histo'rian (-tô-), *n.*, historien, *m.*
histo'ric ou **historical**, *adj.*, historique
histor'ically, *adv.*, historiquement.
historiog'rapher (-to-), *n.*, historiographe, *m.*
his'tory, *n.*, histoire, *f.*, (relation) historique, *m.*

his'tory-piece (-pfice), *n.*, tableau d'histoire, *m.*
hist'ri'on, *n.*, (ant.) comédien, (*histri'on*)
hist'ri'on'ic (ant) ou **hist'ri'on'ial**, *adj.*, du comédien; de la scène; de la comédie, d'histi-on.

his'tri'onism, *n.*, représentation théâtrale, *f.*, jeu de théâtre, *m.*

hist'ri'on'ically, *adv.*, en comédien, en histri-on
hit, *n.*, succès, coup, *m.*; chance, trouvaille, (fig) idée, invention, *f.* Lucky —, *coup heureux*, *m.* Happy —, *remarque à propos*, *f.*

hit, *v. a.* and *n.*, (*preterit* and *past part.*, Hit) donner un coup à, frapper, heurter, rencontrer, (fig) atteindre le but, arriver, s'accorder; réussir, (not to miss) toucher To — off, *devenir juste* To — out; *jouer des poings, asséner (des coups)* To — off, (a likeness) savoir, attraper, imiter parfaitement. To — with a vengeance, *n'y pas aller de main morte* To — against, *donner contre*. To — home, *porter coup, frapper juste*. To — upon, *trouver, rencontrer, se ressouvenir de, tomber sur* To — the right nail on the head, *mettre le doigt dessus*. — or miss, *à tout hasard*. You have — it, *vous y êtes, vous avez mis le doigt dessus*. You have — him, *vous avez touché la corde, vous l'avez piqué au vif*

hitch, *v. n.*, se trémousser; se démenner, se nouer, s'accrocher, s'embarrasser, (*man.*) s'entrecroquer, se couper.

hitch, *v. a.*, accrocher; (*nav.*) amarrer.
hitch, *n.*, empêchement, obstacle, *m.*; entrave, *f.*; accroc, *m.*, anicroche, *f.*; (*nav.*) nœud,

m. Without a —; *sans entrave*. There's a — somewhere, *il y a quelque chose qui cloche*

hith'er (hi'h'), *adv.*, ici, par ici, *y.* — and thither, *par ci par là, ça et là*

hith'er, *adv.*, de ce côté-ci, en deçà; le plus rapproché, *atérier*

hith'ermost (-môte), *adj.*, le plus proche.
hith'erto (-tou), *adv.*, jusqu'ici, jusqu'à présent, jusqu'alors

hith'erward (-wôrd) ou **hith'erwards** (-wôrdze), *adv.*, de ce côté-ci.

hive (haïve), *n.*, ruche, *f.*, essaim, *m.*
hive, *v. a.*, mettre dans une ruche.

hive, *v. n.*, vivre dans la même ruche; vivre ensemble.

hive'-bee, *n.*, abeille de ruche, *f.*
hives (haiv'ze), *n.*, (*med.*) varicelle pustuleuse, *f.*

ho ou **hoa!** *int.*, hé! ho!
hoar (hôre), *adj.*, blanc, blanchi, chenu.

hoard (hôrde), *n.*, monceau, amas; magot, trésor, *m.*

hoard, *v. a.* and *n.*, amasser, accumuler, entasser, thésauriser

hoard'er, *n.*, thésauriseur, accapareur, *m.*
hoard'ing, *n.*, accumulation, *f.*

hoard'ing, *adj.*, qui amasse, qui thésaurise.
hoar'-frost (hôr'froste), *n.*, gelée blanche, *f.*

hoar'iness, *n.*, blancheur, *f.*
hoarse (hôrse), *adj.*, enroué, rauque. — throat, *enrouement*, *m.* To get —, *s'enrouer*

hoarse'ly, *adv.*, d'une voix enrouée, rauque.
hoarse'ness, *n.*, enrouement, *m.*; rauçité, *f.*

hoar'y (hôr'i), *adj.*, blanc, blanchi, aux cheveux gris, chenu, (of frost) couvert de frimas.

— headed, *aux cheveux gris*
hoax (hôkse), *v. a.*, mystifier, attraper.

hoax, *n.*, mystification, *f.*; (false news) canard, (trick) mauvais tour, *m.*, mauvaise plaisanterie, attrape, *f.*

hob, *n.*, (of a fire-grate) plaque, *f.*; (of a wheel) moyeu, *m.*; (peasant) paysan, rustre, manant, (*myth*) lutin, *m.*

hob'ble (hob'b'l), *n.*, clochement, *m.*; (fig) difficulté, nasse, *f.*, embarras, pétrin, *m.* To get into a —, *se mettre dans le pétrin*

hob'ble, *v. n.*, clocher, clopiner, marcher avec des béquilles, aller clopin-clopant

hob'ble, *v. a.*, mettre dans l'embarras, entraver

hob'by, *n.*, cheval de bois; dada, *m.*, (favorite pursuit) marotte, *f.*

hob'by-horse, *n.*, cheval de bois, dada, *m.*; (favorite pursuit) marotte, *f.*

hob'goblin (-gob'line), *n.*, lutin, spectre, fantôme, *m.*

hob'like (-laïke), *adj.*, en paysan, en rustre.

hob'nail (-néle), *n.*, clou de fer à cheval, clou à grosse tête, (fig, ant.) paysan, rustre, manant, *m.*

hob'nail'd (-nél'de), *adj.*, garni de clous à grosse tête; (fig) grossier.

hob'nob, *v. n.*, boire avec quelqu'un, trinquer. To — with; (fig) être de pair à compagnon avec.

hob'nob, *adv.*, au hasard; pêle-mêle; à prendre ou à laisser.

Hob'son's-choice, *n.*, choix forcé, *m.* It is —, *c'est à prendre ou à laisser, ou à laisser ou à prendre*.

hock, *n.*, (of a horse) jarret; (wine) vin du Rhin, *m.*

hock'le (hock'l), *v. a.*, couper le jarret à
ho'cus, *v. a.*, (1 ex.) attraper, filouter, droguer, stupéfier.

ho'cus po'cus (hô'keussepo'keusse), *n.*, (ant) tour de passe-passe, *m.*; jonglerie, filouterie, *f.*

hod, *n.*, (mas) oiseau, *m.*, auge, *f.*

hodge-podge, *n.*, salmigondis, hochepot, *m.*
hod'-man, *n.*, aide-maçon, manoeuvrier, *m.*
hodom'eter, *n.*, odomètre, compte-pas, *m.*

hoe (hō), *n.*, houe, (gard.) binette, *f.*
hoe, *v a* and *n.*, houer, (gard.) biner, sarcler.
ho'er, *n.*, sarcler, houer, *m.*
hoe'ing, *n.*, sarclage, housage, *m.*
hog, *n.*, porceau, cochon, porc, *m.* To go the whole —, (fig.) aller jusqu'au bout; ne pas connaître de bornes.

hogged (hog'de), *adj.* (nav.) cassé.
hog'gish, *adj.*, de cochon (fig.) grossier.
hog'gishly, *adv.*, en cochon, grossièrement
hog'gishness, *n.*, cochonnerie, gloutonnerie, (fig.) grossièreté, *f.*
hog'herd (hog'heurde), *n.*, porcher, *m.*
hog'mane (-mène), *n.*, crinière en brosse, *f.*
hog'shead (hog'zhède), *n.*, demi-pièce (de litres 238), *f.*

hog'sty (hog'staie), *n.*, porcherie, *f.*
hog'wash (-wôshé), *n.*, lavure d'écaillies; lavure de vaisselle, *f.*

hol, *v n.*, dia! hue!

hol'den (hord'n), *n.*, garçonnière, gamine, *f.*

hol'den, *v n.*, garçonner, gaminer.

hol'den ou hol'denish, *adj.*, garçonnière, *f.*, (fig.) grossier, mal-appris.

holist (hoiste), *v a.*, gunder; lever, hausser, arborer, hisser.

holist, *n.*, effort; (nav.) guindal, (mec.) élévateur, *m.*

hol'ty-toi'ty! (hoi-ti-toi-ti), *int.*, bah! allons donc! doucement!

hol'ty-toi'ty, *adj.*, étourdi, irréféchi, léger

hold (hōlde), *n.*, action de tenir, prise, *f.*, (support) soutien, pouvoir, *m.*; (custody) garde, serre, griffe, (fortress) place forte, (nav) cale, *f.*; (mus) point d'orgue, *m.* To get, to take

— of; *prendre; saisir; empoigner, s'accrocher à; se saisir de, s'emparer de, (fig.) trouver, découvrir* To let go one's —, lâcher prise, lâcher.

To have a — on; avoir prise sur. To have — of; *tenir.* To put in —; (ant.) mettre en prison.

hold, *v a.*, (pretent and past part., Held) tenir, retenir; arrêter; soutenir; maintenir, contenir; garder, conserver, considérer comme; regarder comme, avoir; occuper; jour de; célébrer, (a review) faire passer (la revue à).

— *tenir!* arrêtez! To — down, retenir, baisser.

To — from, tenir de. To — a wager, tenir un pari. To — fast, tenir ferme. To — together; tenir ensemble To — one's self; se tenir, se regarder comme. To — back; *retenir, arrêter; cacher, ne pas produire.* To — forth, tendre; avancer, proposer; offrir, promettre, présenter, mettre en avant To — down, maintenir, contenir, retenir. To — in; retenir. To — off; tenir éloigné, tenir à distance. To — on; continuer de tenir; persévérer dans, tenir bon To — out, promettre, tendre, présenter, offrir; résister, supporter, endurer To — up, lever; soulever, soutenir; maintenir, présenter; exposer. To — any one to his promise, astreindre quelqu'un à tenir sa promesse. To — one's tongue; se taire To — one's peace; se taire. To — a candle to the devil; assister à, ou se prêter à, une turpitude. To — a candle to any one; être le complice de quelqu'un. He cannot — a candle to him, (fig.) il ne le vaut pas, tant s'en faut; ou il n'est rien auprès de lui To — one's own; se maintenir; ne pas lâcher prise. To — over; ajourner, détenir; tenir en suspens. To — water; être étanche; (fig.) souffrir un examen rigoureux

hold, *v n.*, tenir; se soutenir; se maintenir; rester, durer, être vrai, supporter; endurer. To — fast; tenir ferme, avec force. To — good; être vrai, ne pas se démentir, être juste, être applicable, s'appliquer à; être valable. To — together, tenir ensemble, rester uns. To — back; se tenir en arrière, être en retard. To — forth, haranguer; dévorer; discourir. To — in; se

contenir, se retenir To — on, tenir toujours; tenir bon, aller toujours To — out, tenir bon To — up, se soutenir, (of the rain) cesser; (of the weather) s'éclaircir To — with, prendre parti pour, prendre fait et cause pour, être du parti de.

hold'-all, *n.*, enveloppe de voyage.

hold'back, *n.*, empêchement, obstacle, *m.*, entrave, *f.*

hold'er, *n.*, personne qui tient; (thing) chose pour tenir, poignée, anse, *f.*, manche; (chem.) support; (possessor) détenteur, locataire, tenancier, (com) porteur, *m.* [valet, *m.*

hold'fast (-faste), *n.*, crampon; croc, (tech)

hold'ing, *n.*, possession; prise, influence; possession, jouissance, occupation, tenure, *f.*; fermage, *m.*

hole (hōle), *n.*, trou, orifice; ancre, *m.*; caverne, ouverture, brèche, *f.* To be put in a —; être dans une impasse. To make a — in a pie; faire une brèche à un pâté. — in one's coat: brèche à la réputation, *f.* — and corner, *adj.*, secret, clandestin. To drive into a —, mettre dans une impasse, mettre à quia. To pick — in a person's coat, critiquer (quelqu'un), chercher à redire à ce que fait (quelqu'un), blâmer.

hole, *v a*, trouser; (at billiards) blouser.

hol'idam (hol'i-dame), *n.*, (ant) la sainte

Vierge, *f.*

hol'iday (-dè), *n.*, jour de fête, *m.*; fête, *f.*; (schools) congé, campos, *m.* pl., vacances, *f.* pl. Bank —, fête légale. Home for the —s; en vacances.

hol'iday, *adj.*, de jour de fête, de fête; de jour de congé, de congé; de vacances, en vacances.

hol'ily, *adv.*, saintement.

hol'iness, *n.*, sainteté, *f.* His Holiness; (the Pope) Sa Sainteté

hol'land, *n.*, toile de Hollande, *f.*

hol'lands, *n.*, genévère de Hollande, *m.*

hollo' (hol'fè), *n.*, huée, *f.*; holà, *m.*

hollea' (hol'fè), *v n.*, huer, crier. Do not — before you are out of the wood; (prov) il ne faut pas se moquer des chiens avant d'être hors du bois

hollea'! ou **hollo'!** (hol'fèa, -fè), *int.*, holà! hé!

hol'low (-lè), *n.*, creux; ancre, *m.*; caverne, cavité, fosse, *f.*

hol'low, *adj.*, creux, vide; (of sound) sourd. — eyes, yeux creux, enfoncés dans la tête, *m.* pl. — hearted, faux, dissimulé, trompeur. — square; (milit) carré, *m.* — ware, batterie de cuisine, *f.* — friend; faux ami, *m.* — defeat; défaite complète, *f.* He was beaten —; il fut battu à plate couture

hol'low, *v a*, creuser, évider; courber.

hol'lowness, *n.*, creux, vide, *m.*; (fig.) fausseté, perfidie, *f.*

hol'ty, *n.*, (bot) houx, *m.*

hol'ty-grove (-grève), *n.*, housaie, *f.*

hol'tyhook, *n.*, alcée; rose trémière; passe-rose, *f.*

hol'ty oak, **holm'-oak**, *n.*, (bot.) yeuse, *f.*

holm (hōlme), *n.*, îlot, terrain d'alluvion, *m.*; terre riveraine, *f.*, (ant) chène vert, *m.*; yeuse, *f.*

hol'oanist, *n.*, holocauste, *m.*

hol'o-graph, *n.*, (jur.) olographe, *m.*

holothu'ria (-lè-thiou-), *n.*, (zool) holothurie, *f.*

hol'ster (hōl-), *n.*, fonte (de pistolet), *f.*

hol'ly (hō-), *adj.*, saint, sacré; béni. — Ghost, le Saint-Esprit. — land; terre sainte, *f.* — water, eau bénite, *f.* — week; la semaine sainte, *f.* — alliance; sainte-alliance, *f.* — Writ; Ecriture Sainte, *f.*

hom'age (-èdje), *n.*, hommage, *m.*

hom'ager (-èdy-), *n.*, hommager, *m.*

home (hōme), *n.*, chez soi; logis; foyer domes-

tique, intérieur, *m*; demeure, maison, *f*, pays, *m* — rule, autonomie; indépendance législative, *f*. At —, chez soi, à la maison. At — day; jour de réception. The long —, le dernier gîte. To feel one's self at —, se sentir à son aise. To be at — in, ou with, anything, être versé dans. To come — to a person, toucher quelqu'un au vif. To make one's self at —, se mettre à son aise, faire comme si l'on était chez soi, ne pas se gêner. — office, ministère de l'Intérieur, *m*. The nation at —, la nation elle-même, la nation chez elle. To have a — of one's own, avoir pignon sur rue. To bring — to, rappeler à — use, consommation intérieure, *f*. To bring — to, prouver contre. To come —, rentrer, revenir chez soi; retourner dans son pays. To strike —; porter coup, frapper juste. To press —, presser fort, pousser à bout. The argument went straight —, l'argument est allé à son adresse, ou droit au fait, ou droit au but. There is no place like —, (prov.) il n'y a pas de petit chez soi ou à tout orseau son nid est beau. home, *adj*, de la maison, domestique, qui porte coup, bon.

home, *adv*, chez soi, au logis, à la maison, dans son pays, (fig) directement, vigoureusement. home'-bound, *adj*, (nav) retournant au port, de retour. home'bred (-brède), *adj*, naturel; domestique. home'felt (-fêlète), *adj*, intime, du cœur, intérieur, profondément senti. home'-keeping (-kîp'-) *adj*, sédentaire, casanier.

home'-life, *n*, vie d'intérieur, de famille, *f*. home'liness, *n*, caractère domestique, *m*; simplicité, grossièreté, (of the face) sans beauté, *f*. home'ly, *adj*, de la maison, de ménage, simple, ordinaire, commun, dépourvu de beauté.

home'made (-méde), *adj*, de ménage, fait à la maison, de fabrication indigène — bread, pain de ménage, *m*.

home'sick, *adj*, qui a le mal du pays. home'-sickness, *n*, mal du pays, *m*, nostalgie, *f*.

home'-speaking (-spîk'-), *n*, discours énergique, *m*.

home'spun (-speune), *adj*, fait à la maison, de ménage, grossier, sans façon, vulgaire. — cloth, drap épais.

home'stall (-stôl) ou home'stead (-stède), *n*, château et dépendances; lieu de naissance, domicile originaire, château, manoir, *m*, ferme, *f*.

home'ward (-wôrde), ou home'wards (-wôrds), ou home'ward-bound (-baou'n'de), *adv*, vers la maison, vers son pays, (nav.) de, ou au, retour.

home'icidal (-çai'-), *adj*, homicide; meurtrier.

home'icide (-çaide), *n*, homicide, *m*.

home'ily, *n*, homélie, *f*, sermon, *m*.

homocentric (-hê-), *adj*, (astron.) homocentrique, (math.) concentrique.

homoeopath'ic ou homoeopath'ical (hê-mi-o-path-i-), *adj*, homéopathique.

homoeopathist, *n*, homéopathe, *m*.

homoeopathy, *n*, homéopathie, *f*.

homoge'neal ou homoge'neous (-dji-ni-), *adj*, homogène, semblable.

homogene'ity ou homoge'neousness (-dji-ni-), *n*, homogénéité, *f*.

homologous, *adj*, (geom.) homologue.

homonym, *n*, homonyme, *m*.

homonymous, *adj*, homonyme.

homonymy, *n*, homonymie, ambiguïté, *f*.

homoph'ony, *n*, homophonie, *f*.

home (hôte), *n*, pierre à rasoir, pierre à l'huile, *f*.

home, *v*, affiler sur la pierre, repasser.

hom'est (on'ête), *adj*, honnête, loyal; probe

intègre, de bonne foi, sincère. — man, homme de bien, honnête homme, *m*. An — man's word is as good as his bond; (prov.) un honnête homme n'a que sa parole.

hon'estly, *adv*, honnêtement, avec probité; de bonne foi, sincèrement.

hon'esty, *n*, honnêteté, probité, bonne foi, sincérité, loyauté, intégrité, franchise, *f*. — is the best policy, (prov.) c'est avec la bonne foi qu'on va le plus loin.

hon'ey (heu'ni), *n*, miel, *m*; (pers) cœur, *m*, chérie, *f*, ange, *m*.

hon'ey, *v*, (ant) mettre du miel dans, sucrer avec du miel, cajoler, amadouer.

hon'ey-bag, *n*, sac à miel, *m*.

hon'ey-bee, *n*, abeille, mouche à miel, *f*.

hon'ey-comb (-côme), *n*, rayon de miel, gâteau de miel, *m*.

hon'ey-cup (-keupe), *n*, (bot) nectaire, *m*.

hon'ey-dew (-diou), *n*, miellat, *m*; tabac à fumer, *m*.

hon'eyed (heu'n'ède), *adj*, emmuellé; doux; miellé, mielleux.

hon'ey-flower (-flaueur), *n*, (bot) grand mélanthe, *m*, fleur miellée, *f*.

hon'ey-guide (-gaide), *n*, (orn) coucou indicateur, *m*.

hon'ey-moon (-moune), *n*, lune de miel, *f*.

hon'ey-mouthed, *adj*, doucereux, mielleux.

hon'ey-suckle (-seuc'k'l), *n*, chèvrefeuille, *m*.

hon'eywort (-weurte), *n*, (bot) mélilot; sison, *m*.

hon'orary, *adj*, honoraire.

hon'or (ô'n'or), *n*, honneur, *m*; dignité, estime, (at cards) figure, *f*, honneur; (com) accueil, *m*. On, ou upon, (one's) —, sur l'honneur, en honneur, d'honneur, foi d'homme d'honneur.

Sense of —, loyauté, *f*. There is — among thieves, (prov.) les lous ne se mangent pas entre eux. — to whom — is due, (prov.) à chaque saint sa chandelle ou à tout seigneur tout honneur.

hon'or, *v*, honorer, faire honneur à, glorifier, (com) accueillir, faire bon accueil à.

hon'orable, *adj*, honorable, honnifique.

hon'orableness, *n*, caractère honorable;

honneur, *m*, honorabilité, *f*.

hon'orably, *adv*, honorablement.

hon'orer, *n*, personne qui honore, *f*.

hood (houde), *n*, coiffe de femme, *f*, capuchon, chaperon, *m*, (of a carriage) capote, *f*, soufflet, *m*.

hood, *v*, encapuchonner; couvrir; (a hawk) chaperonner.

hood'wink (-wi'gn'ke), *v*, bander les yeux à; (fig.) en imposer à, tromper.

hoof (houfe), *n*, sabot, ongle, *m*. To beat, ou pad, the —; battre le pavé.

hoof'-bound (-baou'n'de), *adj*, (vet) encastelé.

hoofed, *adj*, à sabot, onglé.

hook (houke), *n*, crampon, crochet, croc, (for fishing) hameçon, *m*, (sickle) faucille, *f*. — and eye, agrafe et porte, *f*. By — and by crook; d'une manière et d'une autre; de bric et de broc; coûte que coûte. On one's own —, pour, ou à, son propre compte.

hook, *v*, accrocher,agrafer; prendre à l'hameçon; attraper. To — it, (fam.) déguerpir.

hooked (houk'te), *adj*, crochu, recourbé.

hook'edness (houk'ed'-), *n*, forme crochue; courbure, *f*.

hook'er, *n*, (nav) hourque, *f*.

hook'-nose (-nôze), *n*, nez aquilin, *m*.

hook'-nosed (-nôz'de), *adj*, qui a un nez aquilin.

hoop (houpe), *n*, cerceau; cercle, *m*; (of birds) huppe, *f*, (of a wheel) jante, *f*; (cry) cri, *m*; (for ladies) crinoline, *f*, cerceau, panier, *m*. — ring; baguette, baguette, *f*.

hoop, *v*, a, cercler, entourer; garnir de jantes.

hoop, *v n*, crier; pousser des cris.
hooper, *n*, tonnelier, *m*.
hooping-cough (-kô'fe), *n*, coqueluche, *f*.
hoot (houe), *v a*, huer.
hoot, *v n*, huer To — at, *huer*.
hoot ou **hoot'ing**, *n*, hûée, vocifération, *f*,
 cri. (of night birds) houbou (V Hugo), *m*.
hop (hope), *n*, saut, sautellement, (bot) houblon, *m*.
hop, *v a*, and *n*, houblonner, faire la cueillette du houblon.
hop, *v n*, sautiller, folâtrer To — on one leg, *sauter à cloche-pied*.
hop'-bine, *m*, sarment de houblon, *m*.
hop'-garden, *n*, houblonnière, *f*.
hop'-gathering, *n*, cueillette du houblon, *f*.
hope (hôte), *n*, espérance; attente, *f*, espoir, *m*. It is his last —, *c'est sa planche de salut* Forlora —, (mil.) *enfants perdus*, *m pl* I am in —s that, *j'ai l'espoir que, j'ose espérer que*.
hope, *v a*, espérer, s'attendre à
hope, *v n*, espérer, aimer à croire I do — to come, *j'espère bien venir*. I — that, *j'ai à croire que*
hope'ful (hôte'foule), *adj*, de grande espérance, qui promet beaucoup, encourageant; qui ne désespère pas de Young —, *jeune viveur, jeune dépensier*, *m*. To be — of, *espérer*. To be — that, *avoir bon espoir que*
hope'fully, *adv*, de manière à faire espérer beaucoup, avec espoir, avec confiance, avec chance de succès
hope'fulness, *n*, bon espoir, *m*, apparence de succès; confiance, *f*
hope'less, *adj*, sans espoir, sans chance de succès, désespéré, inattendu.
hope'per, *n*, personne qui espère, *f*.
hop'ping, *adv*, avec espoir.
hop'per (hop'peur), *n*, sauteur, *m*, personne qui sautelle, (of a mill) trémie, *f*, (agri.) semoir, *m*.
hop'ping, *n*, action de sauter à cloche-pied; cueillette du houblon, *f*
hop'-pole (-pôle), *n*, perche à houblon, *f*, échalias, *m*.
hop'scotch (hop'scote), *n*, marelle, *f*.
hor'al ou **hor'ary** (hô-), *adj*, horaire.
horde (hôte), *n*, horde, *f*.
hor'ebound (hô'r'au'n'de), *n*, (bot) marube blanc, *m*.
hor'izon (hor-rai-'), *n*, horizon, *m*. On the —, *à l'horizon*
horizon'tal (hor-i-), *adj*, horizontal.
horizon'tally, *adv*, horizontalement.
horn, *n*, corne, *f*; (of stags) bois, *m*; (ent) antenne, *f*; (mus) cor, cornet, *m*; (cup) coupe, *f*. French —; *cor d'harmonie, cor, m* — of plenty, *corne d'abondance, f*. To draw in one's —s, *mettre un frein à, ou réprimer son ardeur; mettre de l'eau dans son vin, en rabattre*.
horn'beam (-bème), *n*, (bot) charme, *m*.
horn'-beetle ou **horn'-bug**, *n*, cerf-volant, *m*.
horn'blende, *n*, (min.) actinote, *m*, amphibole, *f*.
horn'-blower, *n*, sonneur de cor, *m*.
horn'book (-bouke), *n*, abécédaire, *m*.
horned (horn'd), *adj*, cornu, à cornes.
horned-owl (horn'd'ou), *n*, (orn) duc, *m*.
hor'net (hor-nôte), *n*, (ent) frelon, *m*. To bring a —'s nest about one's ears, *se mettre dans un guépier*.
horn'fish, *n*, (ich.) brochet de mer, *m*, orpie, *f*.
horn'pipe (-païpe), *n*, cornemuse; danse au son de la cornemuse, *f*.
horn'work (-weurke), *n*, (fort) ouvrage à corne, *m*.
horn'wort (-weurte), *n*, (bot.) cornifle, *m*; mille-feuille cornue, *f*.

horn'y, *adj*, calleux, de corne.
horolog'ical (hor-o-lod'i-'), *adj*, d'horloge; d'horlogerie.
horol'ogy (-du), *n*, horlogerie, *f*.
hor'oscope (-scope), *n*, horoscope, *m*.
hor'rible (hor'n-b'l), *adj*, horrible, affreux.
hor'ribleness, *n*, caractère affreux, *m*; horreur, *f*.
hor'ribly, *adv*, horriblement, affreusement.
hor'rid (hor'ride), *adj*, affreux, horrible.
hor'ridness, *n*, horreur, *f*, caractère horrible, *m*.
horri'pilation (hor-ri-pi-lé-), *n*, (med.) horripilation, *f*.
hor'ror, *n*, horreur, *f*. The —s; (med) *delirium tremens*, *m*.
hor'ror-strick'en (-strick'n) ou **horror-struck** (-streuck), *adj*, frappé d'horreur.
horse, *n*, cheval, *m*. (milit) cavalerie, *f*; (tech) cheval, échou, *m*. Spare, ou extra, —; *cheval haut le pied, cheval de rechange, m*. Led —, *cheval de main, m*. Towel —, *porte-serviettes, m*. Master of the —; *grand écuyer, m*. To flog a dead —, *chercher à ressusciter un mort*. To take —, *monter à cheval*. To get on —back; *monter en selle*. To ride on —back, *aller à cheval*. To ride the high —; *monter sur ses grands chevaux*. It is a good — that never stumbles; *il n'est si bon cheval qui ne bronche* That's a — of another color, *c'est une autre paire de manches*. To send a — to grass, *mettre un cheval au vert*.
horse, *v a*, monter un cheval; porter; (of horses) saillir, couvrir.
horse'-ant, *n*, (ent.) fourmi fauve, *f*.
horse'-artillery, *n*, artillerie à cheval, *f*.
horse'back, *n*, dos de cheval, *m*. On —; *à cheval*.
horse'bean (-bine), *n*, petite fève, féverole, *f*.
horse'block, *n*, montoir, *m*.
horse'-box, *n*, wagon-écurie, *m*.
horse'boy (-boi), *n*, valet d'écurie, palefrenier, *m*.
horse'breaker (-brék'-), *n*, personne qui dresse les chevaux, *f*, piqueur, écuyer, *m*.
horse'chestnut (-tshes'neute), *n*, marron d'Inde, (tree) marronnier d'Inde, *m*.
horse'cloth (-clôth), *n*, housse, *f*.
horse'dealer, *n*, maquignon, *m*.
horse'-dung, *n*, crotin de cheval, *m*.
horse'-exercise, *n*, équitation, *f*.
horse'-fak, *n*, foire aux chevaux, *f*.
horse'fly (-flaie), *n*, taon, *m*.
horse'-gin, *n*, (metal) manège, *m*.
horse'guard (-gârde), *n*, garde à cheval, *m*.
horse'guards (-gârde'ze), *n pl*, gardes à cheval, *m pl*, (England) état-major général, *m*.
horse'hair (-hère), *n*, crin de cheval, *m*.
horse'laugh (-lâfe), *n*, rire outré, gros rire, rire grossier, *m*.
horse'leech (-litshe), *n*, sangsue de cheval, haemopsis chevaline, *f*; (ant) maréchal-ferrant, vétérinaire, *m*.
horse'litter (-lit'teur), *n*, litière, *f*.
horse'load (-lôte), *n*, charge d'un cheval, *f*.
horse'man, *n*, cavalier, écuyer, *m*. To be a good —, *être bon écuyer; bien monter à cheval*.
horse'manship, *n*, manège, *m*, équitation, *f*.
horse'path (-pêth), *n*, (towing) chemin de halage, *m*; route cavalière, *f*.
horse'pick, *n*, cure-pied, *m*.
horse'play, *n*, jeu de mains, *m*; raillerie grossière, *f*.
horse'pond (-po'n'de), *n*, abreuvoir, *m*.
horse'-power, *n*, force de chevaux, *f*.
horse'-race, *n*, course de chevaux, *f*.
horse'-radial, *n*, raiort, *m*.
horse'shoe (-shou), *n*, fer de cheval, fer à cheval, *m* *adj*, en fer à cheval.
horse'shoeing, *n*, ferrage des chevaux, *m*.

horse/stealer (-stíl'-), *n.*, voleur de chevaux, *m.*
horse/-tail, *n.*, (bot.) queue-de-cheval, *f.*
horse/-trainer, *n.*, dressier de chevaux, *m.*
horse-trappings (-trap'pign'ze), *n. pl.*, harnais, *m.*

horse/whip (-hwípe), *n.*, fouet, *m.*; cravache, *f.*
horse/whip, *v. a.*, donner des coups de cravache à.

horse/woman (-woum'a'n), *n.*, cavalière, écuyère, *f.*

hor/tatory, *adj.*, (ant.) exhortatoire, d'exhortation.

horticult'ural (-keult'íour'-), *adj.*, d'horticulture.

hor/ticulture (-keult'íoure), *n.*, horticulture, *f.*

horticult'urist (-keult'íour'-), *n.*, horticulteur, *m.*

hosan'na (-ho-za'n'-), *n.*, hosanna, *m.*

hose (hóze), *n.*, bas, *m.*; (pipe) boyau, tuyau élastique, *m.*, (nav) manche, *f.*, (dress) bas de chaussettes, caleçon, bas, *m.*

hos'ier (hó-jeur), *n.*, lingier, bonnetier, *m.*

hos'ieri (hó-jeur'-), *n.*, bonneterie, lingerie, *f.*

hos'pitable (-ta-b'l), *adj.*, hospitalier

hos'pitably, *adv.*, avec hospitalité

hos'pital, *n.*, hôpital, hospice, *m.* Chelsea —; *Hôtel des Invalides*, *m.* — attendant; *infirmier*, *m.*

hospital'ity, *n.*, hospitalité, *f.*

host (hóste), *n.*, hôte, hôte, aubergiste, *m.*, armée, foule, multitude, (o rel.) hostie, *f.*

He who reckons without his — must reckon twice, qui compte sans son hôte compte deux fois

hos'tage (hóst'édje), *n.*, otage, (fig) gage, *m.*

hos'tel (hóst'èle), *n.* (ant.). *V.* hotel.

hos'telry (hóst'él-), *n.*, (lu) hôtel, *m.*; auberge, hôtellerie, *f.*

hos'tess (hóst'-), *n.*, hôtesses, *f.*

hos'tile, *adj.*, hostile, ennemi, *f.*; (fig.) opposé à, contraire à.

hos'tilely, *adv.*, hostilement, d'une manière hostile

hostil'ity, *n.*, hostilité, *f.*

host'ler (os'leu), *n.* *V.* ostler

hot, *adj.*, chaud, ardent, brillant; piquant, épicé, (fig.) vif, violent, échauffé — fight, combat acharné, *m.* — argument, discussion animée, *f.* To be —, avoir chaud To grow —, s'échauffer To make —, chauffer To be burning —, brûler, être brûlant — baths, bains chauds, *thermes*, *m. pl.* Boiling —, tout bouillant To be in — water, être dans le pétrin. — as a peppercorn; *voir* comme la poudre

hot'bed (-bède), *n.*, couche, serre chaude, *f.* — of treason, foyer de trahison, *m.*

hot'-blooded, *adj.*, excitable, irritable, passionné

hot'brained (-bré'n'de) ou **hot'headed** (-héd'ède), *adj.*, violent, fougueux, emporté

hotch'potch, *n.*, hochepot, salmigondis, pot pourri, *m.*

hot-cock'les (-kok'k'l'ze), *n. pl.*, (game) mainchaude, *f.*

hotel (hó-tél), *n.*, hôtel, *m.*, hôtellerie, auberge, *f.* — keeper, maître d'hôtel, hôte, *m.*, maîtresse d'hôtel, *f.*

hot'house (-haouze), *n.*, serre chaude, *f.*

hot'ly, *adv.*, avec chaleur, chaudement, vivement

hot'-mouthed (-maou'h'de), *adj.*, entêté, obstiné, opiniâtre.

hot'ness, *n.*, chaleur; passion, violence, fureur, *f.*

hot'press (-préce), *v. a.*, presser à chaud, (cloth) saturer, (paper) satiner

hot'spur (-speur), *n.*, (ant.) homme violent, fougueux, *m.*

hough (hoke), *n.*, jarret (of animals), *m.*

hough (hoke), *v. a.*, couper les jarrets à.

hound (haou'n'de), *n.*, chien de chasse, chien courant, *m.* — a tongue, langue-de-chien, herbe-au-diable, *f.*

hound, *v. a.*, chasser au chien courant, (fig) exciter, presser, pousser

hound'fish, *n.*, aiguillat, squalo, chien de mer, *m.*

hour (aou'eur), *n.*, heure, *f.* An — and a half, une heure et demie. Half an —, une demi-heure An — ago, an — since, il y a une heure. Within an —, an — hence, dans une heure. In a lucky —; dans un moment heureux.

At the eleventh —, au dernier moment To keep good —; rentrer, se coucher, de bonne heure. To keep bad —, rentrer, se coucher, tard, à des heures indues

hour'-glass (-gláse), *n.*, sablier, *m.*

hour'-hand (-ha'n'de), *n.*, aiguille des heures, petite aiguille, *f.*

hour'ly (aou'eur'h), *adj.*, fréquent, continu, d'heure en heure, d'un instant à l'autre, à tout moment.

hour'ly, *adv.*, à toute heure, à tout moment.

hour'-plate, *n.*, cadran, *m.*

house (haouze), *n.*, maison, *f.*, bâtiment, logis, *m.*; demeure, habitation, (family) race, famille; (thea.) salle, *f.* A religious —, une maison religieuse, un couvent, un monastère. A nobleman's —, un hôtel The — of lords, la chambre des communes The — of commons, la chambre des communes The two —s of parliament, les deux chambres A town —; une maison de ville, un hôtel A country —; une maison de campagne To keep a good —, tenir bonne table. To keep open —, tenir table ouverte. — of call; bourse du travail, *f.* — of correction, prison, *f.*, pénitencier, *m.* To bring down the —, recevoir une ovation au théâtre, exciter les applaudissements de tout l'auditoire From — to —; de maison en maison To keep —, tenir maison. To keep the —, garder la maison — of cards; château de cartes, *m.* — agent; agent de location, *m.* — sparrow, moineau, *m.* — steward, intendant, maître d'hôtel, *m.* — surgeon, maître des hôpitaux, *m.* A man's — is his castle; charbonnier est maître chez soi To have neither — nor home, n'avoir ni feu ni lieu

house (haouze), *v. a.*, loger, recevoir chez soi; donner le couvert à, héberger, (things) serrer, rentrer To — cattle, étudier le bétail To — corn, serrer le blé, mettre le blé en grange.

house, *v. n.*, (one's self) se loger, se mettre à couvert

house'-bell (haouze-), *n.*, sonnette, *f.*

house/breaker (-brék'-), *n.*, voleur avec effraction, cambrioleur, *m.*

house/breaking, *n.*, vol avec effraction, cambriolage, *m.*

house'-carpenter, *n.*, menuisier en bâtiments, *m.*

house'-cricket, *n.*, grillon du foyer, *m.*

house'-dog, *n.*, chien de garde, *m.*

house'ful, *n.*, maisonnée, (thea.) salle comble, *f.* *adj.*, maison pleine.

house'hold (-hóide), *n.*, maisonnée (pop); maison, famille, *f.*, domestique (used only in the sing in this sense), ménage, *m.*

house'hold, *adj.*, domestique; de ménage — goods, meubles, *m. pl.* — utensils, ustensiles de ménage, *m. pl.* — gods, pénates, *f. pl.*, dieux domestiques, *m. pl.*

house'holder, *n.*, chef de famille, maître de maison, *m.*

house'hold-removal, *n.*, déménagement, *m.*

house/keeper (-kíp'-), *n.*, chef de maison, *m.*; femme de charge, gouvernante, *f.*

house/keeping, *n.*, ménage, *m.*; économie domestique, administration (V Hugo), *f.*

house'leek (-líke), *n.*, (bot.) joubarbe, *f.*

houseless, *adj.*, qui n'a point de maison, de demeure, d'habitation, sans asile, sans abri.
house-maid (-méde), *n.*, servante, fille de service, *f.*

house-porter, *n.*, portier, concierge, *m.*
house-rent, *n.*, loyer d'une maison, *m.*
house-room (-roume), *n.*, place, *f.*, espace, abri, logement, *m.*

house-sparrow, *n.*, moineau domestique, *m.*
house-steward, *n.*, maître d'hôtel, *m.*
house-surgeon, *n.*, interne, *m.*
house-tax, *n.*, impôt personnel et mobilier
house-top, *n.*, faite, toit, *m.* To proclaim on the — *s.*, crier par-dessus les toits

house-warming (-wôr'm'), *n.*, fête donnée en prenant possession d'une nouvelle maison To give a —, pendre la crémallière

housewife (-waife), *n.*, ménagère, maîtresse de maison, *f.* (case for needles, etc.) nécessaire de femme, *m.*, ménagère, trousse, *f.*

housewifery, *n.*, ménage, *m.*, économie domestique, *f.*

house-work, *n.*, ménage, *m.*

housing, *n.*, logement, asile, (storing) magasin, *m.*, (of horses) housse, *f.*

hov'el, *n.*, chaumière, cabane, baraque, hutte, ménage, *m.*, bicoque, cahute, mesure, *f.*, tandis, trou, *m.*

hover (heur'-), *v.n.*, voltiger, planer, se balancer, voler par-dessus, prendre l'essor, rôder, papillonner, (fig) balancer, hésiter entre

how (haou), *adv.*, comment, de quelle manière, combien, que, quel — do you do? comment allez-vous? You see — I love you, vous voyez combien je vous aime. — amiable virtue is, que la vertu est aimable — beautiful! comme, ou que, c'est beau! — old are you? quel âge avez-vous? — long have you been here? combien y a-t-il que vous êtes arrivés? depuis quand êtes-vous ici? — long! jusques à quand! — far, jusqu'où, jusqu'à quel point — large, de quelle grandeur — heartily, avec quel zèle, quelle ardeur, quelle chaleur — very much, combien, à quel degré, à quel haut degré. — kind you are! comme, ou que, vous êtes bon, ou aimable! — now! qu'est-ce donc!

howbeit (haou-bé-ite), *adv.*, (ant.). *V. how-ever*

however (haou'év-) ou **howsoever** (haou-go-év'-), *adv.*, cependant, quoi qu'il en soit, néanmoins, pourtant; (before an adj. or adv.) quelque... que. — rich he may be, quelque riche qu'il soit; tout riche qu'il est. Threats — frequently repeated, les menaces quelques fréquemment qu'elles fussent répétées — wisely, quelques sagement que — important...; si important que (with subj.) — he may do it; de quelque manière e qu'il le fasse.

howl'er (haou-ti-zeur), *n.*, obusier, *m.*
howl (haou), *n.*, hurlement, cri, *m.*; (of the sea, etc.) mugissement, grondement, *m.*

howl, *v.n.*, hurler, crier, (of the sea, etc.) mugir, gronder, se lamenter. To — at; hurler, crier contre ou après

how'let (haou-lète), *n.*, (orné) hulotte, huette, *f.*

howling (haou'l'-), *n.*, hurlement; cri, *m.*; (fig) mugissement, grondement.

howling, *adj.*, qui hurle, qui pousse des hurlements.

hoy (hoi), *n.*, (nav.) valsesseau ôtier, *m.*
hoy! int., hé! ho!

hub'bub (heub'beube), *n.*, tumulte, grabuge, charivari, vacarme, tintamarre, *m.*; bagarre, *f.*

huck'aback (heuk'a-), *n.*, toile ouvrée, *f.*

huck'le (heuk'l'), *n.*, (ant.) hanche, boase, *f.*

huck'le-backed (-bak'te), *adj.*, bossu, voûté

huck'le-bone (-bone), *n.* *V. hip-bone.*
huck'ster (heuck'steur), *n.*, revendeur, re-grattier, *m.*

huck'ster, *v.n.*, (ant.) revendre en détail, vendre du regrat.

huck'stering, *n.*, regratterie, *f.*

huck'stress (heuck'strece), *n.*, (ant.) regrattière, *f.*

hudd'le (heud'd'l'), *n.*, désordre, *m.*; confusion, foule, *f.* All in a —, pêle-mêle, en désordre, confusément.

hudd'le, *v.a.*, brouiller, confondre ensemble, mêler, jeter pêle-mêle, (perform hastily) bâcler, affubler To — up, (work) bâcler. To be — d up; être entassé, être rencogné

hudd'le, *v.n.*, se fouler, se mêler, se coudoyer, se confondre, se presser en désordre.

hue (hiou), *n.*, teint, *m.*, couleur, teinte, nuance, (cry) hude, clameur, *f.*, cri, *m.* Flowers of all — *s.*, fleurs de toutes les couleurs, *f. pl.* — and cry, cri de haro, *m.*, (journal) gazette de poursuites judiciaires, *f.* To raise a — and cry after one, crier haro sur quelqu'un. With — and cry; a cor et à cri

huff (heufe), *n.*, emportement, accès de colère, mouvement d'arrogance, *m.*, bisbille, *f.*

huff, *v.a.*, gonfler, enfler, maltraiter, traiter avec arrogance, brusquer, (at draughts) souffler

huff, *v.n.*, gonfler, s'enfler, se mettre en colère. To — at, pester contre. To — and puff, souffler comme un bœuf.

huffiness, *n.*, fanfaronnerie, arrogance, *f.*

huffish, *adj.*, (ant.) fanfaron, arrogant, fier, vexé, de mauvais humeur

huffishly, *adv.*, (ant.) avec fanfaronnerie; avec arrogance; avec humeur

huffishness, *n.*, (ant.) pétulance; vanterie; arrogance, *f.*

hug (heughe), *n.*, embrassade, accolade, étreinte, *f.*

hug, *v.a.*, embrasser, serrer entre les bras; chérir To — one's self, se féliciter de, s'applaudir de To — the wind; (nav) pincer le vent; tenir le loi du vent To — the land, (nav.) servir la côte

huge (hioudje), *adj.*, vaste, grand, immense, énorme

hugely, *adv.*, énormément, immensément, extrêmement, grandement

hugeness, *n.*, grandeur énorme, *f.*

hugger-mugger (heug'gheur-meng'gheur), *n.*, secret, *m.*, saleté, négligence, *f.* In —, en secret In — fashion, salement; néghement.

Huguenot, *n.*, huguenot, *m.*

hulk (heulke), *n.*, carcasse, *f. pl.*, pontons, *m. pl.*, bague, *f.* To send to the — *s.*; envoyer aux galères

hulking, *adj.*, fainéant. — fellow; gros paillard, *m.*

hull (heul), *n.*, (of a ship) coque, (of walnuts, etc.) écale, cosse, *f.*

hull, *v.a.*, (a ship) percer le bordage d'un vaisseau d'un coup de canon, (walnuts) écaler, écosser, monder. To —, (nav) (of a ship) mettre à sec.

hull, *v.n.*, flotter au gré du vent.

hum (heume), *n.*, bourdonnement; murmure, bruit, *m.*, mystification, *f.*, (fig) bourdon, *m.*; attrape, *f.*

hum, *v.a.* and *n.*, fredonner; chantonner; bourdonner; murmurer; ronfler; parler d'une manière confuse; (ant.) applaudir, tromper, mystifier. To — and ha; faire une réponse évasive, hésiter To make things —, faire aller, ou mener rondement, les choses.

hu'man (hiou-ma'n), *adj.*, humain

humane (hiou-méne), *adj.*, bon, bénin; humain, qui a de l'humanité, bienfaisant.

humane'ly (hiou-mé'n'h), *adv.*, humainement, avec humanité

hu'manist (hiou-), *n.*, (ant.) personne qui connaît la nature humaine, *f.*; (scholar) humaniste, *m.*

humanity (hiou-), *n.*, humanité, *f.*
hu'manize (hiou-ma'n'aize), *v a*, humaniser;
 adoucir
hu'man-kind (-ka'i'n'de), *n*, genre humain, *m.*
hu'manly, *adv*, humainement.
hum'ble (heu'm'b'l ou eu'm'-), *adj*, humble,
 modeste. — *moulted*, *modeste en parlant*
hum'ble, *v a*, humilier, abaisser, mortifier
hum'ble-bee (-b't), *n.*, bourdon, *m*, abeille
 sauvage, *f.*
hum'bleness, *n*, humilité, modestie, *f.*
hum'ble-ple, *n*, pâté (d'entrailles de cerf), *m*
 To eat —; *filer doux*, *faire d'humiles excuses*,
avaler un affront ou des couleurs
hum'ble-plant, *n*, (bot) sensitive, *f.*
hum'bly, *adv*, humblement.
hum'bug (heu'm'beughe), *n*, hablerie, blague,
 farce, tromperie, charlatanerie, (pop) fumisterie,
f. (pers.) habbleur, blagueur, farceur, charlatan,
 (pop) fumiste, *m*
hum'bug, *v a*, friponner, tromper; faire le
 charlatan; conter des sornettes à
hum'drum (heu'm'dreu'm'), *n*, personne stu-
 pide, personne assommante, *f.*
hum'drum, *adj*, monotone endormant, (pers)
 assommant, lourd, stupide, fatigant
humec'tate (huou-mèk'te-), *v. a.*, (ant) humec-
 ter, arroser
humec'tation (-mèk'té-), *n*, humectation, *f.*
 arrosage, *m*
hu'meral, *adj*, huméral.
hu'merus (hiou-meur-), *n*, (anat.) humérus,
m
hu'mic, *adj*, (chem.) humique.
hu'mid (hiou-), *adj*, humide.
humid'ity, *n*, humidité, *f.*
humil'iate, *v a*, humilier, abaisser.
humil'iating (hiou-mil'ié'te-), *adj.*, humiliant
humil'iation (hiou-mil'ié-), *n.*, humiliation, *f.*
humil'ity (hiou-mil-), *n*, humilité, *f.*
hum'ing, *n*, bourdonnement; fredonne-
 ment, *m.*; (fig.) murmure, *m.*
hum'ing-bird (-beurde), *n.*, oiseau-mouche,
 colibri, *m*
hum'ing-top, *n*, toupie d'Allemagne, *f.*
hu'mor (hiou-meur-), *n*, humeur, disposition,
 verve comique, *f.*, caractère; goût, caprice,
 esprit, *m*; gaîté, *f*; enjouement, *m* To be in a
 good, a bad, —, être de bonne, de mauvaise hu-
 meur To put any one in a good —; *mettre quel-*
qu'un en bonne humeur To put out of —, *mettre de*
mauvaise humeur In a — for, *en veine de*,
en train de, *disposé à*; *d'humeur à*
hu'mor, *v a*, complaire à; laisser faire à;
 flatter; chercher à plaire à; se prêter à. To —
 anybody; *ménager quelqu'un*
hu'moral (hiou-meur-), *adj*, humoral.
hu'mored (hiou-meur'de), *part*, satisfait, con-
 tenté, qu'on écoute trop, pour qui l'on a trop
 d'indulgence. III —, *de mauvaise humeur*.
 Good —, *de bonne humeur*, *d'un bon caractère*
hu'morist (hiou-meur-), *n*, personne spiri-
 tuelle, *f*; plaisant, original, capricieux, *m.*
hu'morless (hiou-), *adj*, sans esprit, sans
 caractère.
hu'morous (hiou-), *adj*, spirituel; plaisant;
 enjoué, badin, fantaisie, bizarre, capricieux.
hu'morously, *adv*, spirituellement, plai-
 saamment; bizarrement, capricieusement
hu'morouslyness, *n.*, caractère spirituel;
 esprit; caractère fantaisie, bizarre, capricieux,
m.; originalité, *f.*
hu'morsome (hiou-mor-seume), *adj*, de mau-
 vaise humeur, pétulant, spirituel, plaisant
hu'morsomely, *adv*, (ant) de mauvaise hu-
 meur, avec méchanceté, spirituellement.
hump (heu'm'pe), *n*, bosse, *f.* To have the
 —; *être maussade*, *avoir le spleen*
hump'-backed (-bak'te), *adj*, bossu.
humph *int.*, hein!

Hun, *n*, Hun, *m*
hunch (heu'n'she), *n.*, bosse (on the back), *f.*;
 gros morceau, chanteau, *m*, coup de coude, *m.*
hunch'back (-bake), *n*, bossu, *m*, bossue, *f.*
hunch'backed (-bak'te), *adj*, voûté, bossu.
hun'dred (heu'n'drede), *adj*, cent
hun'dred, *n.*, cent, centaine, (a territorial
 division) canton, district, *m* A — eggs, *un*
cent d'œufs In —, *par centaines*.
hun'dred-fold (-fôlde), *adj.*, centuple.
hun'dredth (-dred'th), *adj*, centième.
hun'dredth, *n*, centième, *m.*
hun'dredweight (-w'te), *n*, quintal, cent, *m.*
Hunga'rian (heu'gn'ghé-), *adj*, hongrois.
Hunga'rian, *n*, Hongrois, *m.*, Hongroise, *f.*;
 (language) hongrois, *m*
hun'ger (heu'gn'gheur), *n.*, faim, (fig) soif,
f. To feel a keen pang of —, *sentir vivement*
la faim (V. Hugo). — is the best sauce, (prov)
 il n'est sauce que d'appétit — will break
 through stone-walls, *la faim chasse le loup hors*
du bois
hun'ger, *v n*, avoir faim, être affamé To —
 after; *languer après*, *être affamé de*, *avoir*
soif de, *soupirer après*
hun'ger-bit ou **hun'ger-bit'ten** (-bit't'n),
adj, (ant) affamé, pressé par la faim
hun'gered (-gheurde), *adj.*, (ant) qui a faim,
 affamé
hun'gerly (-gheur-) (ant) ou **hun'grily**,
adv., avec un appétit vorace, avidement
hun'gry, *adj*, affamé, qui a faim, famélique
 To be —, *avoir faim*. To feed the —; *nourrir*
ceux qui ont faim A — man is an angry man,
 (prov) *ventre affamé n'a pas d'oreilles* To be
 as — as a hunter, *avoir l'estomac dans les talons*.
hunks (heugn'kee), *n*, ladre, avare, *m.*
hunt (heu'n'te), *n*, chasse à courre; (ant.)
 (pack of hounds) meute, *f.*
hunt (heu'n'te), *v a*, chasser, courre, courir;
 poursuivre, chercher, rechercher To — out;
découvrir, *dépister* To — down; *harceler*,
persécuter, *mettre aux abois* To — up, *être*
à la recherche de, *chercher*, *démêcher*.
hunt, *v n*, chasser, aller à la chasse.
hunter, *n.*, chasseur, cheval de chasse, *m.*
hun'ting, *n*, chasse, (fig) recherche, *f.* —
 ground, *terreau*, *ou pays*, *de chasse*, *m.* It is his
 happy — ground, (fig) *c'est là qu'il est dans son*
élément — box, — seat, *miette*, *f.*, *pavillon*,
rendez-vous de chasse, *m.* — horn, *cor de*
chasse, *m.* — watch; *montre à savonnette*, *f.*
hun'tress, *n.*, chasseuse; (poetry) chasse-
 resse, *f.*
hunts'man, *n*, chasseur, piqueur, veneur, *m.*
hunts'manship, *n*, chasse, vénerie, *f.*;
 talent de chasseur, *m.*
hur'dle (heur'd'il), *n*, claie, *f.*; échaller, *m.*;
 (milit) fascine, *f.* — race, *course de haies*, *f.*
hurds (heur'dze), *n pl*, étaupe, *f sing.*
hur'dy-gur'dy (heur'di-gheur'dil), *n*, vieille, *f.*
hur'gli (heur'ghil), *n*, (orn) cigogne à sac, *f.*;
 marabout, *m.*
hur'l, *v a*, précipiter, lancer, jeter, rejeter
 dans
hur'ler, *n.*, personne qui lance, *f.*
hur'ly-bur'ly (heur'li-beur-li), *n.*, brouhaha;
 tohu-bohu; tumulte, *m*
hurrah' (hour'râ), *n*, hurra, vivat, *m.*
hurrah', *v a*, pousser des hurrahs.
hurricane (heur-m-), *n.*, ouragan, *m.*; tem-
 pête, *f.*
hur'ried (heur-ride), *adj.*, précipité, pressé,
 rapide; fait à la hâte.
hur'riedly, *adv.*, précipitamment, à la hâte
hur'ry (heur-ri), *n.*, hâte, *f.*; (fig.) tumulte,
m., confusion, précipitation, hâte, presse, *f.* To
 be in a —; *être pressé*. Done in a —; *fait à la*
hâte; *fait avec précipitation*. There is no —;
rien ne presse; *il n'y a pas de presse*. The

more — the less speed, *grand bruit, petite besogne*

hur'ry, *v.a.*, presser, précipiter, faire dépêcher To — away, *emmener précipitamment*. To — back; *hâter le retour de, ramener en toute hâte*. To — in, *faire en hâte précipitamment*. To — on; *entamer, pousser, presser*. To — through, *ou over*, (a work) *bâcler, brocher, faire à la hâte*

hur'ry, *v.n.*, se dépêcher, se presser; se hâter. To — into, *se hâter d'entrer dans* To — down, *descendre à la hâte, se précipiter* To — back; *revenir à la hâte* To — in, *entrer précipitamment* To — on, *se hâter, se presser*

hurt (heurte), *n*, mal, m., blessure, *f.*, (fig) tort, préjudice, dommage, *m.*

hurt, *v.a.*, blesser, faire mal à; faire du mal, ou tort, à, (fig) nuire à, offenser, blesser, choquer. To — any one's feelings; *blesser quelqu'un au cœur*. To — one's self, *se faire mal à*

hurt, *v.n.*, faire du mal, faire mal It does not —; *cela ne fait pas, ou point, de mal*

hurt'ful (-foule), *adj.*, malaisant pour; nuisible à, pernicieux à; (fig.) préjudiciable à

hurt'fully, *adv.*, d'une manière nuisible; pernicieusement.

hurt'fulness, *n.*, qualité nuisible, *f.*; tort, préjudice, *m.*

hur'tle, *v.n.*, se choquer, se heurter, (of sound) retentir. —berry; *arête, f.*

hurt'less, *adj.*, qui ne fait point de mal; innocent; intact.

hurt'lessly, *adv.*, innocemment.

hurt'lessness, *n.*, innocence, *f.*

hur'tling, *n.*, choc, retentissement, *m.*

hus'band (heuz'ba'n'd), *n.*, mari, époux, *m.* Ship's —, *gérant à bord, m.* As — and wife; *marié, m.*

hus'band, *v.a.*, ménager, économiser.

hus'bandless, *adj.*, (ant) sans mari.

hus'bandman, *n.*, laboureur, cultivateur, *m.*

hus'bandry, *n.*, labourage, *m.*, culture, industrie agricole, frugalité, économie, *f.*

hush (heushe), *adj.*, (ant.) silencieux, paisible.

hush! int, chut! paix! motus!

hush, *v.n.*, se taire, faire silence.

hush, *v.a.*, taire; faire taire, imposer silence à, (fig) calmer, apaiser. To — up; *étouffer, taire, supprimer*

hush'-money (-meu'n'ni), *n.*; prime du silence, *f.* Extortion of —; (pop.) *chantage, m.*

husk (heuske), *n.*, (of grain) balle; (bot) (graminacées) glume; (papilionacées) cosse, gousse; (of grapes) peau, (walnuts) écale, *f.*; brou, *m.*

husk, *v.a.*, (fruit and vegetables) écosser; (grain) vanner; monder; (walnuts) écaler.

husked (heusk'te), *adj.*, (of fruit and vegetables) écosé; à cosse; (grain) vanné, mondé, (walnuts) écalé.

husk'iness, *n.*, sécheresse, rugosité, (of the voice) raucité, *f.*

husk'y (heus'y), *adj.*, cossu, rude, s'pre; (of the voice) rauque, éraillé, enroué.

hussar' (heuz'sar), *n.*, hussard, *m.*

hus'sif, *n.*, (for needles, etc.) ménagère, *f.*

hus'sy (heuz'si), *n.*, coquine; gousse, friponne, *f.*

hus'tings (heus'tign'ze), *n.*, estrade (pour haranguer les assemblées en plein air), *f.*, assemblée électorale, *f.*

hus'tle (heus'sil), *v.n.*, se pousser, se presser, se bousculer.

hus'tle, *v.a.*, bousculer, presser, pousser.

hus'wife (heuz'zif), **hus'wifery** (heuz'-), *n.* V. housewife, etc.

hut (heute), *n.*, hutte, cabane; (milit.) baraque, *f.*

hut, *v.n.*, (milit.) se butter, se baraquier.

hut, *v.a.*, loger dans des baraques.

hutch (heutche), *n.*, huche, *f.*; (for rabbits) clapier, (kneading-trough) pétrin, *m.* — rabbit; *lapin de clapier, m.*

huzza! (heuz'ze), int, hurra!

hyacinth (hai-a-ci'n'th), *n.*, hyacinthe, *ja-*

cunthe, f.

hy'ades (hai'a-dize), *n.pl.*, hyades, *f.pl.*

hy'brid (hai-bridge), *n.*, hybride, *m.*

hy'brid, *adj.*, hybride

hy'dra (hai-dra), *n.*, hydre, *f.*

hy'dragogue (hai-), *n.*, (med) hydragogue, *m.*

hydran'gea (hai-dra'n'dji-a), *n.*, (bot.) hortensia, *m.*

hy'drant, *n.*, bouche d'incendie, *f.*

hydran'tic ou **hydran'tical** (hai-), *adj.*, hydraulique

hydran'tics, *n.pl.*, hydraulique, *f.sing.*

hy'dride (-draide), *n.*, (chem.) hydrure, *m.*

hy'drocele (hai-dro-cèle), *n.*, (med.) hydrocèle, *f.*

hydroceph'alus (hai-dro-céf'a-), *n.*, hydrocéphale, *f.*

hydrochlor'ate (hai-dro-klo-), *n.*, (chem.) (ant) hydrochlorate, *m.*

hydrochlor'ic (hai-dro-klo-), *adj.*, hydrochlorique, chlorhydrique

hydrocot'yle (hai-dro-co-ti-h), *n.*, (bot.) hydrocotyle, *f.*

hydrodynam'ic (hai-dro-dai-), *adj.*, hydrodynamique.

hydrodynam'ics, *n.pl.*, hydrodynamique, *f.*

hy'drogen (hai-dro-djène), *n.*, (chem.) hydrogène, *m.*

hydrogenize (-aize), *v.a.*, (chem.) hydrogéner.

hydrog'rapher (hai-), *n.*, hydrographe, *m.*

hydrograph'ical, *adj.*, hydrographique.

hydrog'raphy, *n.*, hydrographie, *f.*

hydrolog'y (hai-dro-l'o-dji), *n.*, hydrologie, *f.*

hy'dromel, *n.*, (pharm.) hydromel, *m.*

hydrom'eter (hai-dro-m'i-), *n.*, aréomètre, pèse-liqueur, *m.*

hydromet'ric ou **hydromet'rical**, *adj.*, aréométrique

hydrom'etry, *n.*, aréométrie, *f.*

hydroph'bia ou **hy'drophobia** (hai-dro-fé-), *n.*, hydrophobie, rage, *f.*

hydroph'obic, *adj.*, hydrophobe.

hy'drophyte (hai-dro-faite), *n.*, (bot.) algue, *f.*

hydroph'ic ou **hydroph'ical** (hai-), *adj.*, hydrophique.

hydropneumat'ic (hai-dro-mou-mat'ike), *adj.*, hydropneumatique.

hydrostat'ic ou **hydrostat'ical** (hai-), *adj.*, hydrostatique.

hydrostat'ically, *adv.*, suivant l'hydrostatique.

hydrostat'ics, *n.pl.*, hydrostatique, *f.*

hy'druret (hai-drou-rète), *n.*, (chem.) (ant.) hydruire, *m.*

hyema'tion (hai-i-m'é-), *n.*, (ant.) hiémation, *f.*

hye'na (hai-i-), *n.*, (zool.) hyène, *f.*

hygi'ene (hai-dji-ine), *n.*, hygiène, *f.*

hygien'al ou **hygien'ic** (hai-dji-è'n-), *adj.*, hygiénique.

hygrom'eter (hai-gro-m'i-), *n.*, hygromètre, *m.*

hygromet'ric ou **hygromet'rical** (-gro-m'-), *adj.*, hygrométrique

hygrom'etry (hai-gro-m'i-), *n.*, hygrométrie, *f.*

hym'en (hai-mène), *n.*, hymen, hyménée, *m.*

hymene'al ou **hymene'an** (hai-mi-né-), *adj.*, de l'hymen, de l'hyménée, du mariage, nuptial.

hymene'al ou **hymene'an**, *n.*, chant d'hyménée, *m.*

hymenop'tera ou **hymenop'ters** (hai-mè-n'op-teur'a-, -teurze), *n.pl.*, (ent) hyménoptères, *m.pl.*

hymenop'teral, *adj.*, hyménoptère.

hymn (hime), *n.*, (ode) hymne, *m.*, (rel.) hymne, *f.*
hymn, *v. a.*, célébrer par des hymnes.
hymn, *v. n.*, chanter des hymnes.
hymn-book (-bouke), *n.*, livre d'hymnes, *m.*
hyocelamus (hai-oe-sai-a), *n.*, (bot.) justiquame, *f.*
hypallage (hai-pal-la-dji), *n.*, (rhet.) hypallage, *m.*
hyperbaton (hai-peur-), *n.*, (rhet.) hyperbate, *f.*
hyperbola (hai-peur-), *n.*, (geom.) hyperbole, *f.*
hyperbole (hai-peur-bo-h), *n.*, (rhet.) hyperbole, *f.*
hyperbolic ou hyperbolical, *adj.*, hyperbolique.
hyperbolically, *adv.*, hyperboliquement.
hyperbolist, *n.*, fauteur d'hyperboles, *m.*
hyperbolize (-laize), *v. a.*, exagérer.
hyperbolize, *v. n.*, user de l'hyperbole, parler par hyperbole.
hyperbozean (hai-peur-bo-ri-), *adj.*, hyperboréen, hyperborée.
hypercritic (hai-peur-), *n.*, hypercritique, *m.*
hypercritical, *adj.*, hypercritique, critique à l'excès. To be —, *éprouver*.
hypercriticism, *n.*, critique exagérée, *f.*
hyphen (hai-fène), *n.*, tiret, trait d'union, *m.*
hypnotic, *adj.*, hypnotique, narcotique, soporifique.
hypnotic, *n.*, (med., pharm.) narcotique, soporifique, hypnotique, *m.*
hypocondriac (hai-po-co-n'-), *n.*, hypocondriaque, hypocondre, *m.*
hypocondriacal, *adj.*, hypocondriaque, hypocondre.
hypocrit (hi-pok'-ri-ci), *n.*, hypocrite, *f.*
hypocrite, *n.*, hypocrite, *m. f.*
hypocritical ou hypocritical, *adj.*, hypocrite.
hypocritically, *adv.*, hypocritement, en hypocrite, par hypocrite, avec hypocrite.
hypogastrium (hai-), *n.*, (anat.) hypogastrie, *m.*
hypoglossal (hai-), *n.*, hypoglosse, *f.*
hypopium (hai-pé-), *n.*, (surg.) hypopyon, *m.*
hypotaxis (hai-pos-ta-cice), *n.*, (med.) (theol.) hypotaxe, *f.*
hypostatic ou hypostatical (hai-), *adj.*, (theol.) hypostatique.
hypostatically, *adv.*, (theol.) hypostatiquement.
hypothec (hai-poth'-i-mouce), *n.*, (geom.) hypothèque, *f.*
hypothesis (hai-poth'-i-cice), *n.*, (log.) hypothèse, *f.*
hypothetic ou hypothetical, *adj.*, (log.) hypothétique.
hypothetically, *adv.*, (log.) hypothétiquement.
hy'son (hai-cône), *n.*, thé hyson, thé vert, *m.*
hys'sop, *n.*, (bot.) hysope, *f.*
hysteria ou hysterical (hys-tér-), *adj.*, hystérique.
hysterics, *n. pl.*, attaque de nerfs; hystérie, *f. sing.*
hysterocoele (hys-tér'-o-cile), *n.*, (med.) hystérocoele, *f.*
hysterotomy, *n.*, (surg.) opération césarienne, *f.*

I

i, neuvième lettre de l'alphabet, *i. m.*
i, *pron.*, je, *mol.* — speak; je parle. Who speaks? *qui est-ce qui parle?* —; moi. It is —, *c'est moi.* It is — who am speaking, *c'est moi qui parle.*
iambic (ai-), *adj.*, iambique, iambe.

iambic ou iambus, *n.*, iambe, *m.*
Iberian, *adj.*, Ibérien, *-ne*
i'box (ai-béke), *n.*, (man.) bouquetin, *m.*
i'his (ai-bice), *n.*, (orn.) ibis, *m.*
ice (aice), *n.*, glace, *f.* To break the —; rompre la glace; faire les premières démarches ou avances.
ice, *v. a.*, glacer, (of wine) frapper.
ice-age, *n.*, (geol.) période glaciaire, *f.*
ice-ax, *n.*, piolet, *m.*
ice-berg (aice-beurgh), *n.*, glace flottante, montagne de glace, *f.*, banc de glace, *m.*
ice-boat (-bôte), *n.*, bateau-traineau, *m.*
ice-bound (-baou'n-de), *adj.*, fermé, ou pris, par les glaces; entouré de glace.
ice-box, *n.*, glacière, *f.*
ice-breaker (-brék'-), *n.*, brise-glace, *m.*
ice-cream (-crime), *n.*, crème glacée, glace, *f.*
iced (aiste), *adj.*, glacé, à la glace, (of wine, etc.) frappé.
ice-field, *n.*, banc de glace, *m.*
ice-floe, *n.*, banquise flottante, *f.*
ice-house (-haouce), *n.*, glacière, *f.*
ice-lander, *n.*, islandais, *m.*, islandaise, *f.*
ice-landic, *adj.*, islandais, d'Islande.
ice-pack, *n.*, embâcle, *m.*
ice-plant, *n.*, floide cristalline, glaciale, *f.*
ice-safe, *n.*, glacière, *f.*
ichneumon (ik'-nou-), *n.*, ichneumon, *m.*
ichnograph ou ichnographical (ik'-nog'-) *adj.*, ichnographique.
ichnography (ik'-nog'-), *n.*, ichnographie, *f.*
ichor (ai-kor), *n.*, (med.) ichor, pus, *m.*
ichorous, *adj.*, ichoreux.
ichthyolite (ik'-thi-o-lite), *n.*, ichtyolithe, *m.*
ichthyological (ik'-thi-o-lo-djik'-), *adj.*, ichtyologique.
ichthyology (ik'-thi-o-lo-dji), *n.*, ichtyologie, *f.*
icicle (ai-cik'-li), *n.*, glaçon, *m.*
iciness (ai-), *n.*, froid glacial, *m.*
icing, *n.*, glacage, (of wine) frappe, *m.*
iconoclast (ai-), *n.*, iconoclaste, *m.*
iconography (ai-), *n.*, iconographie, *f.*
iconolater (ai-co-nol'-é-), *n.*, iconolâtre, *m.*
iconology (ai-co-nol-o-dji), *n.*, iconologie, *f.*
icosahedron (ai-cô-ça-hi-), *n.*, (geom.) icosaèdre, *m.*
icosandria, *n.*, (bot.) icosandrie, *f.*
icteric (ik'-tér-), *adj.*, ictérique.
icterus (ik'-teur-), *n.*, (med.) ictère, *m.*, jaunisse, *f.*
icy (ai-cy), *adj.*, de glace; glacé, glacial.
idea (ai-di-a), *n.*, idée, *f.* To have an — of, avoir, ou se faire, une idée de. To have no — that, ne pas se douter que, ne pas savoir que. The — I par exemple! a-t-on jamais vu! What an — too! aussi a-t-on idée! (V. Hugo).
ideal, *adj.*, idéal, (philos.) mental.
ideal, *n.*, idéal, *m.*
idealism (-is'me), *n.*, idéalisme; spiritualisme, *m.*
idealist, *n.*, idéaliste; spiritualiste, *m.*
idealize (-aize), *v. n.*, former des idées; idéaliser.
ideally, *adv.*, en idée, mentalement.
identical (ai-), *adj.*, identique.
identically, *adv.*, identiquement.
identification (-i-ké-), *n.*, identification, *f.*
identify (ai-dé-n'-i-faie), *v. a.*, identifier, constater l'identité de, reconnaître.
identity, *v. n.*, s'identifier.
identity (ai-dé-n'-i-ti-), *n.*, identité, *f.*
ideological (ai-di-ol-o-dji'), *adj.*, idéologique.
ideologist, *n.*, idéologue, idéologiste, *m.*
ideology (ai-di-ol-o-dji), *n.*, idéologie, *f.*
ideas (ai-dze), *n. pl.*, idées, *f. pl.*
idiotcy, *n.*, imbécillité, *f.*, (med.) idiotisme, *m.*
id'iom, *n.*, (dialect) idiome; idiotisme; génie d'une langue, *m.* The — of our language; les idiotismes de notre langue.

idiomatic ou **idiomatical**, *adj.*, conforme au génie de la langue, qui renferme un idiotisme, idiomatique. — *expression, idiotisme, m.*

idiomatically, *adv.*, conformément à l'idiome, d'une manière idiomatique
idiopath'ic (-thike), *adj.*, idiopathique
idiopathically, *adv.*, par idiopathie
idiop'athy (id-i-op-a-thi), *n.*, (med.) idiopathie, *f.*

idiosyn'crasy (id-i-o-cin'-cra-ci), *n.*, idiosyncrasie, *f.*

idiot (id-i-ote), *n.*, idiot, *m.*, idiote, *f.*, imbecile, *m. f.*

idiotcy (-ot'cy), *n.*, imbecillité, *f.*; (med.) idiotisme, *m.*

idiot'ic ou **idiot'ical**, *adj.*, idiot, idiotaque, d'imbecile; imbecile.

idiotish, *adj.*, idiot, idiotaque, imbecile

idiotism (-izm'e), *n.*, (ant.) (idiom) idiotisme, *m.*, (idiotcy) imbecillité, *f.*, (med.) idiotisme, *m.*

idle (ai'dl'), *adj.*, fainéant, oisif, paresseux, indolent, désœuvré, inutile, vain, frivole, oisif — fellow, fainéant, paresseux, *m.* — hours, heures de loisir, *f. pl.*, moments perdus, *m. pl.* — words, paroles en l'air, *f. pl.* — tale, conte frivole, conte bleu, *m.* — talk, paroles en l'air, sottises, *f. pl.*

idle, *v a n.*, faire le paresseux, fainéanter, fignoler, gaspiller, passer dans la paresse To — away one's time, perdre, gaspiller, dissiper son temps

idleness, *n.*, paresse, fainéantise, oisiveté, inutilité, *f.*; désœuvrement, *m.*
idler, *n.*, fainéant, *m.*, fainéante, *f.*; désœuvré, *m.*, désœuvrée, *f.*; paresseux, *m.*, paresseuse, *f.*, oisif, *m.*

idly, *adv.*, dans la paresse, oisivement, en paresseux; avec indolence; nonchalamment, inutilement, vainement, follement

idol (ai-), *n.*, idole, *f.* — worship; culte des idoles, *m.*

idol'ater, *n.*, idolâtre, *m.*

idol'atress, *n.*, femme idolâtre, *f.*

idol'atrous, *adj.*, idolâtre.

idol'atrously, *adv.*, avec idolâtrie.

idol'atry, *n.*, idolâtrie, *f.*

idolize (-ize), *v a.*, idolâtrer; adorer, aimer avec idolâtrie, faire une idole de.

idolizer, *n.*; **idolizing**, *adj.*, idolâtre, *m. f.*

idyl (ai-), *n.*, idylle, *f.*

if, *conj.*, si. — necessary; s'il le faut; au besoin — ever there was one, s'il en fut jamais — anything, I am paying more than was agreed between us, s'il y a une différence, je vous paye plus que le prix convenu entre nous. Little — any difference, peu, si même il y a une différence — not; sinon; si ce n'est We will buy it — it costs us double; nous l'achèterons, quand même il nous coûterait le double — possible, s'il y a un moyen, si cela est possible, s'il se peut. — ever there was, s'il fut jamais — so, s'il en est ainsi. To look as —, avoir l'air de.

igneous (ig-ni-), *adj.*, igné, de feu.

ignis-fatuus (ig-nis-fat'iu-), *n.*, (ignes-fatuus) feu follet, *m.*

ignite (ig-naite), *v a.*, enflammer; mettre en ignition.

ignite, *v n.*, s'enflammer; entrer en ignition, prendre feu; s'allumer.

ignit'ible (ig-na'ti-b'l'), *adj.*, (ant.) inflammable.

ignit'ion (ig-nish'), *n.*, ignition, *f.*

ignoble (ig-nob'l'), *adj.*, ignoble; roturier.

ignobleness, *n.*, bassesse, *f.*; manque de dignité, *m.*

ignobly, *adv.*, ignoblement; d'une manière ignoble, basse — born, de basse naissance

ignominious (ig-no-mi'n'), *adj.*, ignominieux, indigne; (jur.) infamant.

ignominiously, *adv.*, ignominieusement; indignement; (jur.) d'une manière infamante.

ignominy (ig-no-), *n.*, ignominie, (jur.) infamie, *f.*

ignora'mus (ig-no-ré-), *n.*, ignare, *m. f.*, ignorant, *m.*, ignorante, *f.*

ignorance (ig-no-), *n.*, ignorance, *f.*

ignorant, *adj.*, ignorant To be — of, ignorer, ne pas savoir, ne pas connaître. Not to be — of, savoir bien

ignorantly, *adv.*, ignoramment; par ignorance.

ignore, *v a*, (jur.) (a bill of indictment) déclarer qu'il n'y a pas lieu à poursuivre, rendre une ordonnance de non-lieu, ignorer, écarter, mépriser, rejeter, dédaigner, ne pas vouloir reconnaître (une personne), méconnaître, ne tenir aucun compte de

ileum (il-i-), *n.*, (anat) iléon, iléum, *m.*

ileus (il-i-), *n.*, (med) iléus, *m.*, colique de misérère, *f.*

ilex (ai-lèss'e), *n.*, houx, *m.*

ilia, *n pl.*, fiances, *m pl.*, région lombarde, *f sing*

illac, *adj.*, ilaque. — passion, passion chaque, *f.*, ileus, *m.*

iliad, *n.*, Iliade, *f.*

ill (il), *n.*, mal, *m.*

ill, *adj.*, mauvais, méchant, (of the health) malade To fall —, tomber malade, être pris de maladie To take it —; (fig) trouper mauvais, prendre mal

ill, *adv.*, mal; peu — able to, peu capable de

ill-affected, *adj.*, mal intentionné

illau'dable (-a-b'l'), *adj.*, peu louable.

illau'dably, *adv.*, d'une manière peu louable.

ill-bred, *adj.*, mal élevé

ill-considered, *adj.*, irréfléchi, peu considéré

ill-contrived, *adj.*, mal imaginé, mal concerté, mal pratiqué

ill-deserved, *adj.*, peu mérité.

ill-design'ing (-dè-zai'n'), *adj.*, mal intentionné

ill-disposed, *adj.*, mal intentionné.

ill-do'ing (-dou'), *n.*, mal, *m.*; mauvaise action, *f.*

ille'gal (il-li-), *adj.*, illégal, (ant.) illicite.

illegal'ity, *n.*, illégalité, *f.*

ille'galize (-aze), *v a*, rendre illégal.

ille'gally, *adv.*, illégalement

illegibility (il-lèj'i-), *n.*, état illisible, *m.*

illeg'ible (-lèj'i-b'l'), *adj.*, illisible.

illeg'ibly, *adv.*, illiblement.

illegit'imagy (il-li-dji't-), *n.*, illégitimité, *f.*

illegit'imacy, *adj.*, illégitime, non autorisé.

illegit'imately, *adv.*, illégitimement.

ill-fa'ted (-fè'tèd), *adj.*, infortuné, malheureux

ill-fa'vored (-fè-veurde), *adj.*, disgracié, vilain, laid.

ill-fa'voredly, *adv.*, (ant) laidement; disgracieusement, mal; rudement.

ill-fa'voredness, *n.*, difformité, laidure, *f.*

ill-fea'tured, *adj.*, laid.

ill-found'ed, *adj.*, mal fondé.

ill-got'ten, *adj.*, mal acquis

ill-ground'ed, *adj.*, mal fondé.

illib'eral (il-lib-ènr-), *adj.*, illibéral, peu généreux; mesquin, borné, étroit; peu relevé.

illiberal'ity, *n.*, illibéralité; mesquinerie, *f.*, manque de générosité; manque de lumière, *m.*; petitesse, inélégance, *f.*

illib'erally, *adv.*, sans libéralité; sans générosité, mesquinement; d'une manière bornée; sans élégance.

ill'o'it, *adj.*, illicite.

ill'o'itly, *adv.*, illicitement.

ill'o'minious, *n.*, nature illicite, *f.*

illim'itable (-a-b'l'), *adj.*, illimitable.

illim'itably, *adv.*, d'une manière illimitable.

illim'ited (-èd), *adj.* V. unlimited.

illim/itedness, *n.*, (ant.) nature illimitée, infinité, *f.*

illit/erate (-'eur'éte), *adj.*, illettré.

illit/erately, *adv.*, en homme illettré

ill-judged, *adj.*, malavisé, mal compris, imprudent.

ill-man/nered, *adj.*, grossier, malappris

ill-mean/ing (-mîn'-), *adj.*, malintentionné.

ill-mind/ed (-mai'n'd'-), *adj.*, mal disposé, enclin au mal

ill-na/ture (-né't'eure), *n.*, mauvais naturel, *m.*

ill-na/tured (-né't'eurde), *adj.*, d'un mauvais naturel, méchant.

ill-na/turedly, *adv.*, méchamment

ill/ness, *n.*, maladie, *f.*, mal, *m.*, indisposition, *f.*

illog/ical (il-lodj'-cal), *adj.*, peu logique, illogique.

illog/ically, *adv.*, peu logiquement, illogiquement.

illog/icalness, *n.*, absence de logique, *f.*

il-o/mented (-ô-mê'n'de), *adj.*, de mauvais présage, de mauvais augure.

ill-seem/ing (-sîm'-), *adj.*, d'un aspect peu agréable.

ill-shaped, *adj.*, mal bâti, mal fait

ill-sound/ing (-saou'n'd'-), *adj.*, sans harmonie, malsonnant, inharmonieux.

ill-spirited (-spîr'êde), *adj.*, mal disposé

ill-starred (-stâr'de), *adj.*, né sous une mauvaise étoile, de mauvais augure, (fig.) infortuné, malheureux.

ill-suit/ing (-siout'-), *adj.*, malséant.

ill-tem/pered, *adj.*, mauvais, grincheux To be —, avoir mauvais caractère.

ill-treat, *v. a.*, maltraiter, brutaliser, rudoyer

ill-timed (-tai'm'de), *adj.*, hors de saison, déplacé; importun.

illude (il-lioude), *v. a.*, décevoir, tromper.

illum/inant, *n.*, lumière, *f.*, principe éclairant, *m.*

illum/inate (il-lou-), *v. a.*, éclairer; illuminer, éclairer, (to decorate) enluminer.

illum/inate, *n.*, illuminé, *m.*, illuminée, *f.*

illum/inating, *adj.*, qui éclaire

illum/inating, *n.*, enluminure, *f.*

illumina/tion (-mi-nê-), *n.*, illumination, *f.*, (fig.) éclat, *m.*, splendeur, (books, etc.) enluminure, *f.*

illum/inative, *adj.*, (ant.) illuminatif

illum/inator (-nê-) ou **illum/miner**, *n.*, personne qui éclaire, chose qui éclaire, *f.*, illuminateur; (paint) enlumineur, *m.*, enlumineuse, *f.*

illum/ine, *v. a.*, (ant.) éclairer, (fig.) honorer

illuminees (il-liou-mi'n'f), *n.*, (illuminati) illuminé, *m.*, illuminée, *f.*

illum/inism, *n.*, illuminisme, *m.*

illu/sion (il-lou-jeune), *n.*, illusion, *f.*

illu/sive (il-lou-cive), *adj.*, illusoire.

illu/sively, *adv.*, illusoirement.

illu/siveness, *n.*, caractère illusoire, *m.*

illu/sory (il-lou-gô-), *adj.*, illusoire

illu/strate (il-leus'-), *v. a.*, illustrer, expliquer, démontrer, faire voir, prouver, (to adorn) orner, embellir; (of books) illustrer

illustra/tion (il-leus-trê-), *n.*, illustration, explication; comparaison, *f.*; éclaircissement, exemple, *m.*

illu/strative ou **illu/stratory** (-tra-), *adj.*, qui éclaire; explicatif.

illu/stratively, *adv.*, pour servir d'explication.

illu/strator (-trê-), *n.*, illustrateur, interprète, commentateur.

illu/strious, *adj.*, illustre, célèbre; glorieux, noble; beau.

illu/striously, *adv.*, d'une manière illustre, avec éclat, glorieusement

illu/striousness, *n.*, illustration, *f.*, éclat, *m.*, gloire, éminence, *f.*

ill-vis/aged (-viz'êdj'de), *adj.*, laid.

I'm (a'i'm), *adv.* de I am, je suis

im/age (i'm'êdje), *n.*, image, statuette, *f.*;

portrait, *m.*; idole, idée, *f.*

im/age, *v. a. n.*, représenter, figurer, peindre, (to conceive in the mind) se figurer, se représenter, s'imaginer.

im/age-break'er (-brêk'eur), *n.*, briseur d'images, iconoclaste, *m.*

im/agery, *n.*, images, *f. pl.*, forme, apparence, *f.*, peinture, représentation, chûmères, visions, *f. pl.*, tableau, *m.*, figures de rhétorique, *f.*

im/age-mak'er, *n.*, mouleur de statuettes, *m.*

im/age-ven'dor (-vê'n'deur), *n.*, marchand d'images, *m.*

im/age-wor/ship (-weur-), *n.*, idolâtrie, *f.*; culte des images, *m.*

im/aginable (i'm'adj'-i'n-a-b'l'), *adj.*, imaginable

im/aginary (i'm'adj'-i'n'-), *adj.*, imaginaire

im/agination (i'm'adj'-i-nê-), *n.*, imagination, conception, idée, pensée, *f.*

im/aginative, *adj.*, imagitatif.

im/agine (i'm'adj'-ine), *v. a. n.*, imaginer, se faire une idée de, s'imaginer, se figurer, (jur.) préméditer

im/aginer, *n.*, personne qui imagine, *f.*; rêveur, homme à projets, faiseur de projets, *m.*

im/agining, *n.*, création, imagination, conception, *f.*

im/a/go, *n.*, (zool.) insecte parfait, *m.*, image, *f.*

im/becille (i'm'bi-cille), *adj.*, imbécile.

im/becility, *n.*, imbecillité, impuissance, faiblesse, *f.*

im/bed (i'm'bêde), *v. a.*, fixer; empêcher; coucher, poser; sceller, encasteler.

im/bibe (i'm'bi-be), *v. a.*, imbiber, absorber, (fig.) puiser, prendre, être imbu de

im/biber, *n.*, chose qui imbibe, *f.*; absorbant, *m.*

im/bibition (i'm'bi-bish'-), *n.*, imbibition, *f.*

im/bit'ter (i'm'bit'-), *v.* embitter.

im/bod'y. *v.* embody.

im/bol'den *v.* embolden

im/bos/som (-bous'eums) *v.* embos/som

im/blicated (-kê't'êde), *adj.*, en tulle faitière, en forme de tulle creuse, (bot, zool.) imbriqué.

im/broica/tion (-bri-kê-), *n.*, imbrication, *f.*

im/brogl'io (i'm'brôgl'-i-ô-), *n.*, imbroglia, *m.*

im/brown (-braouns), *v. a. n.*, (ant.) rembrunir, assombrir, se rembrunir

im/brue (-brou), *v. a.*, tremper; souiller.

im/brate (-broute), *v. a.*, (ant.) abruter.

im/brute, *v. n.*, s'abruter

im/bus (-biou), *v. a.*, imbiber, temdre; (fig.) pénétrer, inspirer, remplir de.

im/bued, *adj.*, imbibé; (fig.) imbu de, pénétré de

im/itable (-a-b'l'), *adj.*, imitable.

im/itate, *v. a.*, imiter; contrefaire.

im/ita/tion (-i-tê-), *n.*, imitation, contrefaçon, *f.*, (paint) pastiche, *m.*

im/itative (-i-tê-), *adj.*, qui imite, imitatif, fait à l'imitation de, imitateur. The monkey is an — animal; le singe est un animal imitatif.

im/itator (-i-tê-), *n.*, imitateur, *m.*, imitatrice, *f.*; contrefacteur, *m.*

immac/ulate (-mak'iou-), *adj.*, sans tache, immaculé

immac/ulately, *adv.*, sans tache; purement.

immac/ulateness, *n.*, pureté sans tache, *f.*

imma/terial (-ma-ti-), *adj.*, immatériel; indifférent, égal. It is —; peu importe, c'est égal; cela n'a pas d'importance.

imma/terialism (-iz'me), *n.*, (philos.) idéalisme, *m.*

imma/terialist, *n.*, (philos.) idéaliste, *m.*

immaterial/ity, *n.*, immatérialité, *f.*

imma/terialize (-aize), *v. a.*, rendre immatériel.

immaterially, *adv*, immatériellement, sans importance

immature (-toure), *adj*, pas mûr, pas mûri, sans être mûr, prématuré

immaturely, *adv*, prématurément; avant la maturité

immatureness ou **immaturity**, *n*, état de ce qui n'est pas mûr, *m*, prématurité, *f*

immeasurable (-mèi-iou-ra-b'l), *adj*, incomparable, infini, immense

immeasurably, *adv*, outre mesure; sans mesure, immensément, infiniment

immediate (-mi-), *adj*, immédiat, instantané, (fig) pressant, urgent, (on letters) très pressé

immediately, *adv*, immédiatement, tout de suite, sur-le-champ

immediateness, *n*, caractère immédiat, *m*; grande promptitude, *f*

immemorial (-ui-mò-), *adj*, immémorial, de temps immémorial

immemorably, *adv*, de toute antiquité, de temps immémorial

immense, *adj*, immense

immensely, *adv*, immensément

immensity, *n*, immensité, *f*

immerge (-meurje), *v a*, plonger; immerger, enfoncer

immerse (-meurse), *v a* *V immerge*

immersion, *n*, immersion, *f*

immesh (-inèhe), *v a*, (ant) prendre dans un filet, envelopper, enlacer

immigrant, *n*, immigré, *m*

immigrate, *v n*, immigrer

immigration (-grè-), *n*, immigration, *f*

imminence, *n*, imminence, *f*, (l u.) péril, *m*

imminent, *adj*, imminent

imminently, *adv*, sur le point d'arriver

immiscibility, *n*, (ant.) qualité de ce qui n'est pas miscible, *f*

immision, *n*, (ant.) immision, action d'introduire, d'injecter, de faire entrer, *f*

immobility, *n*, immobilité, *f*

immoderate (mod'eur-), *adj*, immodéré, extravagant, excessif, fou

immoderately, *adv*, immodérément

immoderation (-eu-è-), *n*, excès, défaut de modération, *m*, immodération, *f*

immodest, *adj*, immodeste, peu modeste, impudique

immodestly, *adv*, immodestement; sans modestie, impudiquement

immodesty, *n*, immodestie; impudeur, impudicité, *f*

immolate (-mò-), *v a*, immoler

immolation (-lè-), *n*, immolation, *f*; sacrifice, *m*

immolator (-lè-), *n*, personne qui immole, qui sacrifie, *f*

immoral, *adj*, déréglé, immoral

immorality, *n*, immoralité, *f*

immorally, *adv*, immoralement

immortal, *adj*, immortel, perpétuel

immortality, *n*, immortalité, (jur.) perpétuité, *f*

immortalization (-tal'aizè-), *n*, action d'immortaliser, *f*

immortalize (-aise), *v a*, rendre immortel; immortaliser, perpétuer

immortally, *adv*, immortellement; éternellement

immovability (-mou-vi-), *n*, immobilité, *f*

immovable (-mou-v'a-b'l), *adj*, immobile, inébranlable; (fig.) insensible, (jur.) immeuble, immobiliser

immovableness, *n*, immobilité, *f*; caractère inébranlable, *m*; (fig.) insensibilité, *f*

immovably, *adv*, d'une manière immobile, inébranlablement, (fig.) insensiblement, avec insensibilité

immunity (-miou-), *n*, immunité, exemption, *f*, privilège, *m*

imburse (-moure), *v a*, entourer de murs; enfermer, claquemurer, cloître, tenir captif

immuring, *n*, immuration, *f*

immutability (-miou-ta-), *n*, immutabilité, immuabilité, *f*

immutable (-miou-ta-b'l), *adj*, invariable; immuable, irrévocable

immutably, *adv*, immuablement, irrévocablement

imp (i'm'pe), *n*, rejeton, diabolin, démon, (arch.) petit drôle, (of the devil) suppôt, *m*

impact, *n*, contact, choc, impact, *m*; empreinte, impression, *f*, (phys) choc, *m*, collision, *f*

impair, *v a*, détériorer, (fig) nuire à, altérer, délabrer, diminuer, affaiblir

impairment, *n*, détérioration, diminution, altération, *f*, délabrement, *m*

impale, *V empale*

impalement, *n*, palissade, *f*, (of criminals) empalement, *m*

impalpability, *n*, (ecc hist) impalpabilité, *f*

impalpable (-pa-b'l), *adj*, impalpable; (fig) subtil

impanation (-né-), *n*, (theol) impanation, consubstantiation, *f*

impanel ou **impannel**, *v a*, dresser une liste du jury, inscrire sur la liste du jury

imparisyllabic, *adj*, imparisyllabique

imparity, *n*, disparité, imparité, disproportion; inégalité, *f*

impark (-pârke), *v a* *V empark*

impart (-pârte), *v a*, accorder, donner; conférer, communiquer, faire savoir à, instruire de, faire part à

impartial (-pâr-shal), *adj*, impartial

impartiality, *n*, impartialité, *f*

impartially, *adv*, impartialement

impassable (-pâss'a-b'l), *adj*, impassable, impraticable, in franchissable

impassibility (-pas'si-), *n*, impassibilité, *f*

impassible (-pas'si-b'l), *adj*, impassible

impassibleness, *n*, impassibilité, *f*

impassion (-pâsh'-), *v a*, (ant.) passionner, enflammer

impassioned (-pâsh'eu'n'de), *adj*, passionné, animé, excité, enflammé

impassive (-pas'sive), *adj*, impassible, insensible

impassively, *adv*, impassiblement, avec insensibilité

impassiveness, *n*, impassibilité, *f*

impastation (-pés-té-), *n*, impastation, *f*

impaste (-pèste), *v a*, pétrir; réduire en pâte, (paint) empâter

impatience (-pè-shè'n'se), *n*, impatience, *f*

impatient (-pè-shè'n'te), *adj*, impatient, emporté. To get —, s'impatienter; devenir impatient — of, at, for, under, to, impatient de

impatiently, *adv*, impatientement

impeach (-pitche), *v a*, mettre en accusation; accuser, attaquer, dénoncer

impeachable (-pitsh'a-b'l), *adj*, sujet à être mis en accusation, accusable, attaquant

impeacher, *n*, dénonciateur; accusateur, *m*

impeachment, *n*, mise en accusation; accusation, atteinte, *f*; blâme, *m*

impeccability (-pèk'ka-), *n*, (ant., theol) impeccabilité, *f*

impeccable (-pèk'ka-b'l), *adj*, (theol.) impeccable

impede (-pède), *v a*, empêcher; mettre obstacle à; retarder, gêner

impediment (-pèd-i-), *n*, empêchement; obstacle, *m*, entrave, difficulté, *f* — in the speech; embarras de la langue; bégayement, *m*;

difficulté à articuler, f To throw — in the way, *mettre des bâtons dans les roues.*

impel' (-pèl), *v. a.*, pousser à, porter à, mettre en mouvement, forcer à ou de, exciter.

impel'ler, *n.*, force impulsive, *f*; moteur, *m*

impel'ling, *adj.*, impulsif, moteur.

impend' (-pè'n'de), *v. n.*, être suspendu, être imminent; menacer, être prêt à fondre sur.

impén'dence ou impen'dency, *n.*, immuence, *f.*

impén'dent, *adj.*, imminent, menaçant.

impenetrability (-pè'n'i-tra-), *n.*, (phys.) impenétrabilité, *f.*

impen'etrable (-pè'n'i-tra-b'l), *adj.*, impenétrable, inaccessible, insensible.

impen'etrableness *ou* **impenetrability**.

impen'etrably, *adv.*, impenétreablement

impen'itance ou impen'itency (-pè'n'i-), *n.*, impuissance, *f.*

impen'itent, *adj.*, impénitent.

impen'itently, *adv.*, dans l'impénitence.

impen'ate ou impen'nous (-pè'n'-), *adj.*, sans plumes, sans ailes, aptère

imper'ative (-pè'r'a-), *adj.*, impératif, obligatoire

imper'ative, *n.*, impératif, *m.* In the —; à l'impératif

imper'atively, *adv.*, impérativement

imperc'ptible (-peur'cèp'ta-b'l), *adj.*, imperceptible

imperc'ptibleness, *n.*, imperceptibilité, *f.*

imperc'ptibly, *adv.*, imperceptiblement

imper'fect (-peur-fècté), *adj.*, imparfait, incomplet

imper'fection (-peur-fèk'-), *n.*, imperfection, *f.*

imper'fectly (-peur-), *adv.*, imparfaitement

imper'fessness (-peur-), *n.*, état imparfait, *m.*

imper'forate (-peur-) *ou* **imper'forated** (-rèt'-ède), *adj.*, (med.) perforé

imper'foration (-rè-), *n.*, (med.) perforation, *f.*

impe'rial (-pi-), *adj.*, impérial; royal, souverain, princier, (of paper) grand jésu. — *Fédération, fédération de l'empire, f.*

impe'rial (-pi-), *n.*, (beard) impériale, royale, (of a diligence) impériale, *f.*; (arch.) dôme, *m.*, coupole moresque, impériale, *f.*

impe'rialist, *n.*, impérialiste, *m* pl., impériaux (soldiers of the German Emperor)

impe'rially, *adv.*, (ant.) impérieusement; en empereur, en roi.

impe'rious (-pi-), *adj.*, impérieux; arrogant, urgent, pressant

impe'riously, *adv.*, impérieusement.

impe'riousness, *n.*, caractère impérieux, *m.*; arrogance, hauteur, *f.*

impe'risable (-pè'r-ish'a-b'l), *adj.*, impérisable.

impe'risableness, *n.*, qualité de ce qui est impérisable, *f.*, caractère impérisable, *m.*

impe'risably, *adv.*, d'une manière impérisable, indestructible.

impermeability (-peur-mi-), *n.*, (phys.) imperméabilité, *f.*

imper'meable (-peur-mi-a-b'l), *adj.*, (phys.) imperméable.

imper'sonal (-peur-), *adj.*, impersonnel, unipersonnel.

imper'sonality, *n.*, défaut d'individualité, *m*; impersonnalité, *f.*

imper'sonally, *adv.*, impersonnellement; unipersonnellement.

imper'sonate (-peur-), *v. a.*, personnifier, représenter, jouer le rôle de

imper'sonated (-è't'ède), *adj.*, personnifié

imper'sonation (-so'n'a'-), *n.*, personnification, représentation, *f.*, rôle, *m.*

imper'tinence ou imper'tinency (-peur-), *n.*, chose étrangère; (rudeness) impertinence; (trifle) futilité, *f.*

imper'tinent, *adj.*, étranger, hors de propos, déplacé, (rude) impertinent, (trifling) futile

imper'tinent, *n.*, impertinent, *m.*, impertinente, *f.*, insolent, *m.*, insolente, *f.*

imper'tinently, *adv.*, hors de propos, mal à propos, d'une manière étrangère, (rudely) impertinemment.

impertur'bable (-peur-teur-ba'b'l), *adj.*, imperturbable

impert'vions (-peur-), *adj.*, impraticable; impenétrable, impénétrable.

impert'viously, *adv.*, d'une manière impenétrable.

impert'viousness, *n.*, impenétrabilité, impénétrabilité, *f.*

impetuous'ity (-pè'tiou-o-er-), *n.*, impétuosité, *f.*

impet'uous (-pè'tiou-), *adj.*, impétueux.

impet'uously, *adv.*, impétueusement.

impet'uousness, *n.*, impétuosité, *f.*

imp'etus (-pi-), *n.*, impulsion; force impulsive, impétuosité, *f.*, (fig) essor, *m.*

imp'ety (-pai-è-), *n.*, impiété, *f.*

impinge' (-pi'n'dje), *v. n.*, heurter contre; frapper

imp'ious (-pi-), *adj.*, impie

imp'iously, *adv.*, d'une manière impie; en impie, avec impiété

implacability (-plè-ka-), *n.*, inflexibilité; haine implacable, *f.*

impla'cable (-plè-ka-b'l), *adj.*, implacable, acharné

impla'cableness, *n.*, inflexibilité, *f.*

impla'cably, *adv.*, implacablement

implant', *v. a.*, planter, implanter; graver, imprimer, incalquer

implanta'tion (-pla'n'té-), *n.*, (ant.) implantation, *f.*

imple'ment (-pli-), *n.*, outil; instrument; ustensile, attirail, *m.*

imp'licate, *v. a.*, impliquer, compromettre.

imp'lication (-kè-), *n.*, implication, induction, *f.* By — *implicite'ment*

implic'it, *adj.*, implicite; aveugle. — *obedience, obéissance passive, absolue, f.*

implic'itly, *adv.*, implicitement

implic'itness, *n.*, caractère implicite, *m.*; foi implicite, confiance aveugle, *f.*

implied' (-plaide), *adj.*, implicite, tacite, qui va sans dire

imply'edly, *adv.*, implicitement, tacitement. *avauglement, avec une confiance aveugle.*

implore' (-plère), *v. a.* and *n.*, implorer, conjurer de, supplier de

imp'lor'er, *n.*, personne qui implore, *f.*; suppliant, *m.*

imp'loringly, *adv.*, avec instance, instamment.

imply' (-plae), *v. a.*, impliquer; signifier; vouloir dire; supposer, contenir; (to hint) donner à entendre

impol'icy, *n.*, nature impolitique; mauvaise politique, inconvenance; maladresse, *f.*

impolite' (-laite), *adj.*, impoli, malhonnête.

impolite'ly, *adv.*, impoliment, malhonnêtement

impolite'ness, *n.*, impolitesse; malhonnêteté, *f.*

impol'itic, *adj.*, peu politique, maladroit; (of things) impolitique; imprudent

impol'itically, *adv.*, impolitiquement, maladroitement.

imponderability (-deur'-), *n.*, (phys.) impondérabilité, *f.*

impon'derable (-deur-a-b'l) *ou* **impon'derous** (-deur'-), *adj.*, impondérable

im'port (-pòrte), *n.*, portée, *f.*; sens, *m.*; importance, (of words) valeur; (com.) importation, *f.*

import', *v. a.*, importer; introduire; signifier; impliquer; vouloir dire; indiquer.

import'ance, *n.*, importance, *f.*
import'ant, *adj.*, important
import'antly, *adv.*, avec importance; d'une manière importante.
importa'tion (-té-), *n.*, importation, *f.*
import'er (-pôit'-), *n.*, importateur, *m.*
im'por'tunate (-port'ou-), *adj.*, importun, pressant
impor'tunately, *adv.*, importunément, avec importunité
importune' (-tioune), *v a.*, importuner.
importu'nity, *n.*, importunité, *f.*
impos'able (-pôz'a-b'l'), *adj.*, impossible.
impose' (-pôze), *v a.* and *n.*, imposer. To — upon (to deceive) any one, *en imposer à, tromper, quelq'un.*
impos'er, *n.*, personne qui impose, *f.*
impos'ing, *adj.*, imposant.
impos'ing, *n.*, (print) imposition, *f.*
impos'ing-stone (-sténe), *n.*, (print) marbre, *m.*
imposi'tion (-po-zish'-), *n.*, imposition, *f.*, (tax) impôt, *m.*, (deceit) imposture, *f.*; (at school) penum, *m.*
impossibility, *n.*, impossibilité, *f.*; impossible, *m.* There is no doing impossibilities, *à l'impossible nul n'est tenu.*
impos'sible (-pos'si-b'l'), *adj.*, impossible.
im'post (-pôste), *n.*, impôt, droit d'entrée, *m.*; (arch) imposte, *f.*
impos'tor (-pos'teur), *n.*, imposteur, *m.*
impos'ture (-post'ioure), *n.*, imposture, *f.*
im'potence ou **im'potency**, *n.*, impuissance, faiblesse, *f.*
im'potent, *adj.*, impuissant, faible; (med) impotent, perclus.
im'potently, *adv.*, avec impuissance, faiblement
im'pound' (-paon'n'de), *v a.*, mettre en fourrière, (fig) enfermer, confisquer.
impracticability, *n.* **impracticableness**
imprac'ticable (-ca-b'l'), *adj.*, impraticable, inexécutable, (pers) insouciable, intraitable.
imprac'ticableness, *n.*, impraticabilité, impossibilité, insociabilité, *f.*
imprac'ticably, *adv.*, d'une manière impraticable.
im'precate (-pri-), *v a.*, faire des imprécations contre, maudire.
impreca'tion (-pri-ké-), *n.*, imprécation, *f.*
im'precatory (-pri-ké-), *adj.*, (ant.) d'imprécation
impre'gnable (-prég-na-b'l'), *adj.*, impenable, inexpugnable, inébranlable.
impre'gnably, *adv.*, de manière à être impenable; dans une position impenable.
impre'gnate (-prég-), *v a.*, imprégner; féconder
impre'gnated (-prég-né'téde), *adj.*, imprégné, fécondé.
impre'gnation (-prég'né-), *n.*, fécondation, *f.*
impre'scriptibility (-pri-scrip-), *n.*, (jur.) imprescriptibilité, *f.*
impre'scriptible (-pri-scrip-ti-b'l'), *adj.*, imprescriptible
im'press (-préce), *n.*, impression, empreinte; (of sailors) presse, *f.*
impress', *v a.*, imprimer; empreindre; (fig.) inculquer, graver; (fig) pénétrer; impressionner; faire sentir à; (sailors) presser; mettre en réquisition.
impressibility, *n.*, (ant.) sensibilité, *f.*
impre'ssible (-pré-si-b'l'), *adj.*, impressionnable; sensible.
impre'ssion (-présh'-), *n.*, impression; empreinte, idée, *f.* My — is that; *j'ai dans l'idée que.*
impre'ssive (-pré-s'-), *adj.*, qui fait une profonde impression; frappant, touchant, solennel, émuant.

impre'ssively, *adv.*, d'une manière touchante, d'une manière pénétrante.
impre'ssiveness, *n.*, force, puissance, grandeur, nature touchante, nature pénétrante, *f.*
impress'ment, *n.*, réquisition, *f.*, (mil) rattachement, *m.*, (of sailors) presse, *f.*
imprima'tur (-mé-teur), *n.*, permis d'imprimer, *m.*, (fig) sanction, approbation, *f.*
imprint' (-pri'n'te), *v a.*, imprimer, empreindre, graver, inculquer
im'print, *n.*, nom de l'éditeur sur le frontispice, *n.*
impris'on (-pris'z'n'), *v a.*, emprisonner, mettre en prison, enfermer
impris'onment (-pris'-), *n.*, emprisonnement, *m.*; prison, détention, *f.* False —, *détention illégale* A year's —, *un an de prison*
improbability, *n.*, improbabilité, invraisemblance, *f.*
improbable (-a-b'l'), *adj.*, improbable; invraisemblable
improb'ably, *adv.*, invraisemblablement.
improb'ity, *n.*, improbité, *f.*
improp'riety (-tiou), *adj.*, impromptu, improvisé
improp'riety, *n.*, par improvisation, d'abondance.
improp'riety, *n.*, impromptu, *m.*
improp'er, *adj.*, (peu) qui convient peu; (of things) peu convenable à; peu propre à; (of language) impropre, inconvenant. — character, *personne de mauvaise réputation, f.* He is an — person for that employment, *il convient peu à cet emploi, il est peu fait pour cet emploi.* — fraction, *nombre fractionnaire, m.*
improp'erly, *adv.*, d'une manière peu convenable, d'une manière inconvenante, avec inconvenance, à tort; improprement, mal à propos.
improp'riate (-prô-), *v a.*, approprier; (canon law) séculariser.
improp'riate, *adj.*, sécularisé
improp'riation (-prô-pri-ô-), *n.*, sécularisation, *f.*, bénéfice sécularisé, *m.*
improp'riator (-prô-pri-ô-teur), *n.*, possesseur d'un bénéfice sécularisé, *m.*
improp'riety (-prai-ô-), *n.*, (of speech) inconvenance, (of language) impropreté, *f.*
improv'able (-prouv'a-b'l'), *adj.*, susceptible d'amélioration, de perfectionnement.
improve' (-prouve), *v a.*, améliorer, perfectionner, utiliser; profiter de; faire faire des progrès à; faire avancer; (money) faire valoir, (land) bonifier, (to embellish) embellir, (to cultivate) faire valoir, exploiter To have — d, *avoir fait des progrès; (un looks) être embellir.*
improve', *v n.*, s'améliorer, se perfectionner; (of wine) se bonifier, faire des progrès, avancer, (to embellish) embellir, s'embellir, (com) hausser, augmenter de prix, (to recover from illness) se rétablir peu à peu. To — on anything, *perfectionner quelque chose.* To — on acquaintance, *gagner à être connu.*
improvement, *n.*, amélioration, *f.*, perfectionnement, (in learning) progrès, avancement, *m.*; instruction, *f.*; (use) emploi, *m.*, application pratique, *f.*; (embellishment) embellissement, *m.*; (of wine) bonification, *f.*
improv'er, *n.*, personne qui améliore, qui perfectionne, qui utilise, *f.*; réformateur, *m.*; réformatrice, cause d'amélioration, *f.*
improv'idence (-prov'-), *n.*, imprévoyance, *f.*
improv'ident, *adj.*, imprévoyant
improv'idently, *adv.*, avec imprévoyance sans prévoyance.
improvisa'tion (-vi-zé-), *n.*, improvisation, *f.*
improv'isator, *n.*, improvisateur, *m.*
improvisat'rice (-ga-tri-tahé), *n.*, improvisatrice, *f.*

im'provise (-vize ou -vaize), *v.a.* and *n.*, *improviser*

im'proviser, *n.*, improvisateur.

impru'dence (-prou-), *n.*, imprudence, *f.*

impru'dent, *adj.*, imprudent. An — act, *une imprudence*.

impru'dently, *adv.*, imprudemment.

impu'berly (i'm-piou-beur-ti), *n.*, (jur.) impuberté, enfance, *f.*

impu'dence, *n.*, impudence, effronterie, *f.*

impu'dent, *adj.*, impudent, effronté.

impu'dently, *adv.*, impudemment, effrontément.

impugn' (-piou'ne), *v.a.*, attaquer, combattre, (fig.) mettre en doute, contester.

impugn'er, *n.*, adversaire, antagoniste, *m.*

impulse (-peulse) ou **impul'sion** (-penish'-), *n.*, impulsion, besoin, *f.*, entraînement, mouvement; motif, élan, *m.*, envie, *f.*

impul'sive, *adj.*, impulsif, qui agit sous l'impulsion du moment.

impul'sively, *adv.*, (ant.) par impulsion, par un mouvement involontaire.

impu'ntly (-piou-), *n.*, impunité, *f.* With —, *impunément, sans punition*.

impure' (-pioure), *adj.*, impur, impudique, immonde, obscène.

impurely, *adv.*, impurement; impudiquement; d'une manière immonde; avec impureté.

impu'ritty (-piou-ri-), *n.*, impureté; impudicité; immondice, obscénité, *f.*

impu'ripable (-peur'p'i-), *v.a.*, (ant.) empoisonner.

impu'ripable (-piou-ri-), *adj.*, imputable.

imputa'tion (-piou-té-), *n.*, (theol.) imputation, accusation, *f.*, (ant.) avis, *m.* Have you heard any — to the contrary? *avez-vous reçu avis du contraire?*

impu'tative (-piou-), *adj.*, (ant.) imputable, attribué à.

impu'tatively, *adv.*, (ant.) par imputation.

impute' (-pioute), *v.a.*, imputer à, attribuer à.

impute', *n.*, personne qui attribue, qui impute, *f.*

imputres/cible (-piou-très-ci-b'i-), *adj.*, imputrescible.

in, *prep.*, en, dans, à, par, pour, sur, (among) chez — doors; chez lui, chez elle, chez eux — the air, dans l'air. — good health, en bonne santé — the class-room; dans la classe — Germany, en Allemagne — Paris, à Paris — the City, dans la cité — black and white, par écrit — for a penny, — for a pound, autant vaut bien battu que mal battu; ou le vin est tiré, il faut le boire. — vino veritas; qui a bu n'a point de secrets To be clothed —, être vêtu de — a black coat, en habit noir. The way — which, la manière dont — as much as, vu que; attendu que. — blank, en blanc — that, vu que, puisque — the name of, au nom de. To know all the —s and outs of a matter, savoir les tenants et aboutissants d'une affaire, ou savoir le fort et le faible d'une affaire, ou savoir le fonds et le tréfonds de — his country, dans son pays. — the country (out of town), à la campagne — an hour, dans, ou en, une heure They came — bands; ils sont venus par bandes — self-defense, pour sa propre défense One — ten, un sur dix You must expect that — children, il faut s'attendre à cela chez les enfants. He will start — one hour, il partira dans une heure He will do it — one hour, il fera cela en une heure. To hold — one's hand, tenir à la main, tenir en main.

in, *adv.*, (at home) chez soi, à la maison, y; (in power) au pouvoir, là dedans, en dedans, dedans. Is my brother —? mon frère est-il à la maison, est-il chez lui, y est-il? No, he is not —, non, il n'y est pas, il n'est pas chez lui, il n'est pas à la maison. The Whigs are — now, les Whigs sont au pouvoir à présent To be — for

it, être dedans, s'être mis dedans To have —; (pers.) faire entrer, (things) faire provision de; acheter, se procurer I have had my coals —, j'ai fait ma provision de charbon de terre. My hand is —, je suis en train, en vaine —! (nav) amène! Put it —, mettez-le dedans. The harvest is —; la moisson est rentrée. To take —; (harvest) rentrer, (to cheat) duper, mettre dedans To keep — with, être dans de bons termes avec, (nav) cotoyer (le rivage). To keep one's hand —, s'en tenir la main To be — for, en être pour To be — and out, ne faire qu'aller et venir.

inability, *n.*, manque de moyens, *m.*; impuissance, incapacité, inhabileté, *f.*

inab'stinence, *n.*, (ant.) intempérance, *f.*

inab'stinant, *adj.*, intempérant

inaccessibility ou (ant.) **inaccessibility**, *n.*, qualité (*f.*) ou état (*m.*) de ce qui est inaccessible, inaccessibilité, *f.*

inaccess'ible (-cès-si-b'i-), *adj.*, inaccessible, inabordable

inac'curacy (-kiou-), *n.*, inexactitude, *f.*

inac'curate (-kiou-), *adj.*, inexact.

inac'curately, *adv.*, inexactement

inac'tion, *n.*, inaction, *f.*; repos, *m.*

inac'tive, *adj.*, inactif; (of things) sans action, d'inaction, morte

inac'tively, *adv.*, inactivement; dans l'inactivité

inac'tivity, *n.*, inactivité, *f.*; (of things) manque d'action, *m.*, inertie, *f.*

inad'equacy (-i-kwa-), *n.*, insuffisance; disproportion, imperfection, *f.*, état incomplet, *m.*

inad'equately, *adv.*, insuffisamment, imparfaitement, disproportionné, incomplet

inad'equateness *V.* **inad'equacy**.

inadmissibility, *n.*, inadmissibilité, *f.*

inadmis'sible (-si-b'i-), *adj.*, inadmissible.

inadvertence ou **inadvertency** (-veur-), *n.*, inadvertence, *f.*

inadvertent, *adj.*, négligent, étourdi.

inadvertently (-veur-), *adv.*, par mégarde, par inadvertence

inaffability, *n.*, (ant.) manque d'affabilité, *m.*

inaff'able (-fa-b'i-), *adj.*, (ant.) peu affable, réservé

inalienable (-é-li-è-n'a-b'i-), *adj.*, inaliénable; inséparable.

inalienableness, *n.*, inaliénabilité, *f.*

inalienably, *adv.*, d'une manière inaliénable.

inalterability (-teur'a-), *n.*, (ant.) inaltérabilité, *f.*

inalterable (-teur'a-b'i-), *adj.*, (ant.) inaltérable.

inane', *adj.*, vide; insensé, absurde, vain.

inan'imate, *adj.*, inanimé

inan'tion (-mah'-), *n.*, inanition, *f.*

inan'ty, *n.*, vide, *m.*, inanité, *f.*

inap'petence ou (ant.) **inap'petency** (-ap-pl-), *n.*, (med.) inappétence, *f.*

inapplicability (-ap-pli-ca-), *n.*, caractère inapplicable, *m.*

inap'licable (-pli-ca-b'i-), *adj.*, inapplicable.

inap'plication (-pli-ké-), *n.*, application, *f.*

inap'posite (-po-zite), *adj.*, peu approprié; déplacé; inapplicable; peu conforme, peu juste; sans rapport.

inap'pre'ciable (-pri-shi-a-b'i-), *adj.*, inappréciable, insensable.

inap'prehens'ible (-pri-hè-n'si-b'i-), *adj.*, (ant.) incompréhensible, intelligible.

inap'propriate (-prè-pri-ète), *adj.*, peu approprié

inap'titude (-ti-toude), *n.*, inaptitude, *f.*

inarch' (-sarche), *v.a.*, (hort) enter, greffer par approche.

inarticulate (-tik'ou-léte), *adj.*, inarticulé
inarticulately, *adv.*, d'une manière inarticulée; confusément, indistinctement
inarticulateness ou **inarticulation**, *n.*, inarticulation, *f.*, défaut d'articulation, *m.*

inartificial (-fish'al), *adj.*, (ant.) peu artificiel; naturel, sans art.

inartificially, *adv.*, naturellement; sans art.

inattention, *n.*, inattention; distraction, *f.*

inattentive, *adj.*, inattentif; distraît, inappliqué

inattentively, *adv.*, peu attentivement, avec distraction, sans attention.

inaudible (-di-b'l), *adj.*, imperceptible, qui ne peut être entendu

inaudibly, *adv.*, à ne pouvoir être entendu.

inaugural (-ghou-), *adj.*, inaugural.

inaugurate, *v. a.*, inaugurer, dédier

inauguration (-ré-), *n.*, inauguration, *f.*

inauguratory, *adj.*, d'inauguration

inauspicious (-spish'-), *adj.*, funeste, malheureux, peu propice

inauspiciously, *adv.*, sous de mauvais auspices, d'une manière funeste

inauspiciousness, *n.*, mauvais auspices, *m. pl.*, nature funeste, *f.*

inbeing (-bi'-), *n.*, (ant.) inhérence, *f.*

inboard (-bôrde), *adv.*, dans la cale d'un vaisseau

inborn, *adj.*, inné, naturel

inbred (-brêde), *adj.*, inné, né en soi, naturel

inca, *n.*, Inca, *m.*

incage (-kêdje), *v.* *V.* **encage**.

incalculable (-kiou-la-b'l), *adj.*, incalculable

incalculably, *adv.*, d'une manière incalculable.

incandescent (-dèss'-), *adj.*, incandescent

incantation (-tè-), *n.*, incantation, *f.*; enchantement, *m.*

incapability, *n.*, incapacité, *f.*

incapable (-kê-pa-b'l), *adj.*, incapable de; non susceptible de

incapacious (-pê-shi-), *adj.*, (ant.) de peu de capacité, (fig.) étroit, borné

incapaciousness, *n.*, (ant.) défaut d'espace, *m.*, (fig.) étroitesse, *f.*

incapacitate (-pass'i-), *v. a.*, rendre incapable de; (jur.) frapper d'incapacité, rendre inhabile à.

incapacitation (-ci-té-), *n.*, défaut de capacité, *m.*, privation de capacité légale, *f.*

incapacity, *n.*, incapacité; (jur.) inhabilité, *f.*

incarcerate (-câr-ceur'-), *v. a.*, incarcérer

incarcerate, *adj.*, incarcéré.

incarceration (-ceur'é-), *n.*, incarcération, *f.*

incarnate (-câr-), *adj.*, (theol.) incarné

incarnate, *v. a.*, revêtir de chair; vivifier, (theol.) incarner.

incarnation (-né-), *n.*, (theol., surg.) incarnation, *f.*

incase (-kêce), *v. a.*, encaisser; couvrir, enfermer, encaisser.

incautious (-cô-shi-), *adj.*, inconsidéré, imprudent.

incautiously, *adv.*, imprudemment, inconsidérément, par mégarde.

incautiousness, *n.*, imprudence, négligence, *f.*

incendiary, *n.*, incendiaire; (fig.) boute-feu, *m.*

incendiary, *adj.*, incendiaire.

incense (l'incense), *n.*, encens, *m.* — **breath-**

ing, *exhalant de douces odeurs.*

incense (l'incense), *v. a.*, encenser.

incense (l'incense), *v. a.*, courroucer; irriter, exaspérer, provoquer.

incensive (-tive), *n.*, aiguillon; motif, mobile, encouragement, stimulant, *m.*

incensive, *adj.*, excitant, encourageant.

inception (-cêp'-), *n.*, commencement, *m.*

incipient, *adj.*, (ant.) qui commence, qui marque le commencement; (gram.) inchoatif.

incipitude (-ceur-ti-toude), *n.*, (ant.) incertitude, *f.*

incessant, *adj.*, incessant, continu

incessantly, *adv.*, sans cesse, sans relâche, continuellement, incessamment.

incest, *n.*, inceste, *m.*

incestuous (-cêst'iu-), *adj.*, incestueux.

incestuously, *adv.*, incestueusement.

incestuousness, *n.*, état incestueux, *m.*

inch (l'in'ch), *n.*, pouce (centimètres 2 539), *m.*

Every —, (fig.) dans toute la force du terme; jusqu'à la moelle des os, jusqu'au bout des ongles, dans l'âme Within an — of, à deux doigts de.

By —es, peu à peu, à coups d'épingle, à petit feu, petit à petit — by —, pouce par pouce; (fig.) pied à pied, petit à petit Give him an — and he'll take an ell, (prov.) laissez lui prendre un pied chez vous, il en aura bientôt pris quatre (Lafontaine), ou si vous lui en donnez long comme le doigt, il en prendra a long comme le bras

inched, *adj.*, (in compounds) à . . . pouces.

inchoate (ign'co'ète), *adj.*, (ant.) commencé, incomplet, rudimentaire, à l'état d'ébauche

inchoate, *v. a.*, (ant.) commencer

inchoately, *adv.*, au premier degré, à l'état rudimentaire

inchoation, *n.*, commencement, *m.*

inchoative (-cô-a-tive), *adj.*, qui commence; inchoatif

incidence, *n.*, (gram., phys., geom.) incidence, *f.*

incident, *n.*, incident, *m.*

incident, *adj.*, accidentel; qui arrive; particulier à, qui appartient à, qui fait partie de, (gram., opt.) incident.

incidentally, *adv.*, accidentellement; fortuite-ment, accessoirement, par hasard.

incinerate (-ci'n'eu'ète), *v. a.*, incinérer.

incineration, *n.*, incinération, *f.*

incipiency, *n.*, commencement, *m.*

incipient, *adj.*, qui commence, premier, naissant

incise (-galze), *v. a.*, (ant.) couper, tailler; inciser; graver

incised (-galz'de), *adj.*, incisé. — wound; blessure par incision, *f.*

incision (-ci'eu-ne), *n.*, incision, coupure, *f.*

incisive (-gai-cive), *adj.*, incisif

incisor (-gai-zor), *n.*, dent incisive, incisive, *f.*

incisory, *adj.*, (ant.) incisif, tranchant

incitation (-ci-té-), *n.*, (med.) incitation, *f.*

incite (-gaite), *v. a.*, inciter, exciter, animer, stimuler, encourager à, porter à.

incitement (-gaît'-), *n.*, encouragement, aiguillon, motif, stimulant, *m.*; incitation, *f.*

inciter, *n.*, instigateur, *m.*, -trice, *f.*, incitateur, *m.*

incivil, *adj.*, (ant.) incivil, impoli.

incivility, *n.*, incivilité, malhonnêteté, impolitesse, *f.*

incivism (-is'me), *n.*, incivisme, manque de patriotisme, *m.*

inclemency (-clè'm'-), *n.*, inclemence; (of the weather) inclemence, intempérie; rigueur, (pers.) inflexibilité, dureté, sévérité, *f.*

inclement (-clè'm'-), *adj.*, inclement; (pers.) inflexible, dur, impitoyable; (weather) rigoureux, inclement.

inclinal (-clal'n'a-b'l), *adj.*, (ant.) enclin à, porté à, tendant à.

inclination (-clî-né-), *n.*, inclinaison, pente; (of the head or body) inclination, *f.*; (liking) penchant, goût, *m.*, inclination, *f.* From —; par inclination, par goût

inclinatory (-clal'n'a-), *adj.*, (ant.) qui incline; incliné.

incline' (-claine), *v. a.*, incliner, pencher, porter à, disposer à.

incline', *v. n.*, incliner, baisser, pencher, être enclin, être disposé; (math.) s'incliner; (of colors) triser sur.

inclined' (-clai'n'de), *adj.*, incliné; enclin à, disposé à. — *plane*; (mec.) *plan incliné*, *m.* I am that way —; je suis porté à cela.

incliner, *n.*, cadran solaire incliné, *m.*

inclining, *adj.*, incliné, penché; (of colors) trisant sur.

inclose' (-clôze), *v.* *V.* enclose.

inclosure, *n.*, *V.* enclosure

include' (-cloude), *v. a.*, comprendre, renfermer. Including, comprenant, compris, y compris. Including the ladies, y compris les dames, les dames y comprises. This room —, y compris cette chambre.

included (-clou'de), *adj.*, renfermé, compris; y compris. Not —; sans compter, non-compris

inclusion (-clou-jeune), *n.*, inclusion, action de renfermer, de comprendre, *f.*

inclusive (-clou-cive), *adj.*, inclusif, qui renferme, qui comprend. — of, y compris.

inclusively, *adv.*, inclusivement

incoercible (-co-er-ci-b'l), *adj.*, incoercible

inco'g, *adv.*, incognito

inco'gnito (-cog-ni-tô), *adv.*, incognito.

incoherence ou **incoherency** (-hi-), *n.*, incohérence, *f.*

incoherent (-hi-), *adj.*, incohérent

incoherently, *adv.*, sans cohérence; d'une manière incohérente, sans liaison

incombustibility ou **incombustibleness** (-beus'-), *n.*, (ant.) incombustibilité, *f.*

incombustible (-beus'-bi-b'l), *adj.*, incombustible.

income (-keume), *n.*, rente, *f.*; revenu, *m.*; rentes, recettes, *f. pl.*; revenus, *m. pl.* — tax; impôt sur le revenu, *m.*

incommensurability (-'mè-n's'iou-ra-), *n.*, incommensurabilité, *f.*

incommensurable (-mè-n's'iou-ra-b'l), *adj.*, incommensurable.

incommensurate, *adj.*, disproportionné, incommensurable

incommensurately, *adv.*, d'une manière disproportionnée.

incommod' (-mô-de), *v. a.*, incommoder, gêner, embarrasser, déranger.

incommodious (-mô-di-), *adj.*, incommode, gênant.

incommodiously, *adv.*, incommodément.

incommodiousness ou **incommod'ity**, *n.*, incommodité, *f.*

incommunicability, *n.*, incommunicabilité, *f.*

incommunicable (-miou-ni-ca-b'l), *adj.*, incommunicable.

incommunicably, *adv.*, d'une manière incommunicable

incommunicative (-két'-), *adj.*, (ant.) peu communicatif, insouciant

incommutability, *n.*, (jur.) incommutabilité, *f.*

incommutable (-miout'a-b'l), *adj.*, (ant.) incommuable, (jur.) incommutable.

incompact, *adj.*, non compact

incompactness, *n.*, incompacité

incomparable (-pa-ra-b'l), *adj.*, incomparable

incomparableness, *n.*, incomparabilité, *f.*

incomparably, *adv.*, incomparablement

incompassionate (-pash'eu'n'ète), *adj.*, (ant.) peu compatissant; sans compassion.

incompassionately, *adv.*, (ant.) sans compassion.

incompassionateness, *n.*, (ant.) défaut de compassion, *m.*

incompatibility (-pat-i-), *n.*, incompatibilité, *f.*

incompatible (-pat'i-b'l), *adj.*, incompatible.

incompatibly, *adv.*, d'une manière incompatible.

incompetence ou **incompetency** (-pi-), *n.*, insuffisance, impuissance; (jur.) incapacité, incompétence, *f.*

incompetent, *adj.*, impuissant, insuffisant; incompétent, (jur.) incompétent, incapable.

incompetently, *adv.*, insuffisamment, (jur.) incompétamment

incomplete (-plite), *adj.*, imparfait, inachevé, incomplet

incompletely, *adv.*, incomplètement, imparfaitement

incompleteness, *n.*, état incomplet, inachevé, imparfait, *m.*, imperfection, *f.*

incomplex (-plèkse), *adj.*, (ant.) incomplex.

incomplexity, *n.*, incomplexité, *f.*

incomplaisance (-plai'a'n'ce), *n.*, (ant.) manque de complaisance, *m.*, raideur, *f.*

incomplaisant, *adj.*, (ant.) peu complaisant; insoumis.

incompos'd (-pôz'de), *adj.*, (ant.) dérangé, troublé

incompos'ite (-poz'ite), *adj.*, (ant.) simple, incomplex, (arith.) premier.

incomprehensibility ou **incomprehensibleness** (-pri-hè'n'ti-), *n.*, incompréhensibilité, *f.*

incomprehensible (-si-b'l), *adj.*, incompréhensible

incomprehensibly, *adv.*, incompréhensiblement

incomprehensively (-pri-hè'n'cive), *adv.*, peu étendu, borné

incompressibility (-près'si-), *n.*, incompressibilité, *f.*

incompressible (-près'si-b'l), *adj.*, incompressible.

inconceal'able (-ci'a-b'l), *adj.*, qu'on ne peut cacher, qui ne peut se cacher

inconceivable (-ci'a-b'l), *adj.*, inconcevable.

inconceivableness, *adj.*, nature inconcevable, *f.*

inconceivably, *adv.*, d'une manière inconcevable.

inconclusive (-clou-cive), *adj.*, peu concluant.

inconclusively, *adv.*, d'une manière peu concluante.

inconclusiveness, *n.*, nature peu concluante, *f.*

incond'ed (-coct'ède), *adj.*, (ant.) indigeste, peu mûr

incondensability (-sa-), *n.*, (ant.) état de ce qui n'est pas condensable, *m.*

incondensable (-sa-b'l), *adj.*, (ant.) non condensable.

inconformity, *n.*, (ant.) *V.* non-conformity.

incongeal'able, *adj.*, incongelable.

incongruity (-grou-), *n.*, incongruité, inconvénance, *f.*

incongruous (-grou-), *adj.*, incongru, inconvénant, impropre, saugrenu, (fig.) hétérogène

incongruously, *adv.*, incongruément; peu convenablement

inconsequence (-si-kwè'n'-), *n.*, fausse conséquence; fausse déduction, *f.*, manque de logique, *m.*

inconsequent ou (ant.) **inconsequential** (-si-kwè'n'te, -shal), *adj.*, illogique, mal déduit; peu important

inconsequently, *adv.*, illogiquement

inconsiderable (-eur'a-b'l), *adj.*, peu important, de peu de considération, sans importance; peu considérable; peu sensible; petit; insignifiant.

inconsiderableness, *n.*, manque d'importance, *m.*, petitesse, *f.*; peu de valeur, *m.*

inconsiderate (-sid'eur'-), *adj.*, inconsideré, irréfléchi.

inconsiderately, *adv.*, inconsiderément; sans réflexion, imprudemment.

inconsid'érateness ou **inconsid'érat'ion**, *n.*, irréflexion, inconsideration, imprudence, *f.*

inconsis'tence ou **inconsis'tency** (-sist'è'n'), *n.*, incohérence, contradiction, incompatibilité, versatilité, inconstance, *f.*

inconsis'tent, *adj.*, incohérent, peu conséquent, incompatible avec; contradictoire à, inconstant, changeant

inconsis'tently, *adv.*, contradictoirement; incompétamment, incohérentement

inconsol'able (-sôl'a-b'l'), *adj.*, inconsolable de

inconsol'ably, *adv.*, inconsolablement.

incon'sonance ou **incon'sonancy**, *n.*, (ant.) discordance, *f.*, manque de conformité, *m.*

incon'sonant, *adj.*, discordant, peu conforme.

inconspic'uous (-spik'hou-), *adj.*, qui n'est pas en vue; peu marquant, peu remarquable, (bot.) mal défini

incon'stancy, *n.*, inconstance, diversité, *f.*, caractère changeant, *m.*

incon'stant, *adj.*, inconstant, volage, changeant, incertain

incon'stantly, *adv.*, inconstamment; avec inconstance

inconsu'mable (-sioum'a-b'l'), *adj.*, (ant.) inconsumable, indestructible; (not eatable) inconsumable

incontest'able (-tèss'ta-b'l'), *adj.*, incontestable, irrécusable.

incontest'ably, *adv.*, incontestablement, sans contredit

incon'tinence ou **incon'tinency** (-ti-nè'n'), *n.*, (med and fig.) incontinence, *f.*

incon'tinent, *adj.*, (fig.) incontinent.

incon'tinently, *adv.*, (fig.) avec incontinence; immédiatement, incontinent; aussitôt, sur le champ.

incontrol'able, *adj.*, ingouvernable, indomptable, irrésistible, qu'on ne peut maîtriser.

incontrol'ably, *adv.*, irrésistiblement

incontrover'sible (-tro-veurt'i-b'l'), *adj.*, incontestable, indisputable.

incontrover'tibly, *adv.*, incontestablement.

inconve'nience ou **inconve'niency** (-vi'n'i-è'n'), *n.*, incommode, gêne, disconvenance, *f.*; inconvenient, embarras, dérangement, *m.*

inconve'niency (-vi-ni-è'n'), *v. a.*, déranger, incommode, gêner

inconve'nient (-vi'n'), *adj.*, incommode, gênant. If it is — to you; si cela vous gêne, si l'heure ne vous va pas. You come at an — time, vous venez dans un mauvais moment.

inconve'niently, *adv.*, incommodément.

inconvert'ible (-veurt'i-b'l'), *adj.*, non convertible; (finances) inconvertible

inconvin'cible (-ci-b'l'), *adj.*, (ant.) incapable de conviction; qui n'est pas à convaincre

inconvin'cibly, *adv.*, (ant.) sans possibilité de conviction.

incor'poral, *adj.*, (ant.) incorporel; immatériel

incorporal'ity, *n.*, incorporelité, immatérialité, *f.*

incor'porally, *adv.*, d'une manière incorporelle, immatériellement.

incor'porate, *v. a.*, incorporer; constituer en corps, former en corporation; (com.) constituer en compagnie, constituer en société.

incor'porate, *v. n.*, s'incorporer.

incorpora'tion (-ré-), *n.*, incorporation, *f.*

incorpo'real (-pô-ri-), *adj.*, incorporel, immatériel.

incorpo'really, *adv.*, d'une manière incorporelle, immatériellement.

incorpo'reity (-pô-ri-té-), *n.*, (ant.) immatérialité; nature spirituelle, *f.*

incorect' (l'in-côr-rècte), *adj.*, incorrect, inexact.

incorection, *v.* (ant.). **V. incorrectness.**

incorrect'ly, *adv.*, incorrectement; inexactement.

incorrect'ness, *n.*, incorection; inexactitude, *f.*

incorerigibil'ity ou **incorerigibility** (-cor-ri-dj-i-), *n.*, incorrigibilité, *f.*

incorerigible (-dj-i-b'l'), *adj.*, incorrigible.

incorerigibly, *adv.*, incorrigiblement.

incorerupt' ou **incorerupt'ed** (-cor-reupt, -ède), *adj.*, non corrompu, pur, intègre

incoreruptibil'ity ou **incoreruptibility** (-cor-reupt-i-), *n.*, incorruptibilité, intégrité, *f.*

incorerupt'ible (-ti-b'l'), *adj.*, incorruptible

incorerupt'ion (-reupt'), *n.*, incorruptibilité; intégrité, *f.*

incorerupt'ive, *adj.*, (ant.) incorruptible.

incorerupt'ness, *n.*, incorruptibilité; pureté, intégrité, *f.*

incras'sate (-cras'sète), *v. a.* and *n.*, épaissir; s'épaissir.

incras'sate ou **incras'sated** (-cras'sète, -ède), *adj.*, épaissi.

incras'sation (-sè-), *n.*, épaississement, *m.*

incras'sative (-sa-tive), *adj.*, qui épaissit

incras'sable, *adj.*, (ant.) susceptible d'augmentation, augmentable

in'crease (-crise), *n.*, crue, augmentation, *f.*; accroissement, surcroît, (fig.) produit, rejeton, (of the moon) croissant, *m.*, (of rivers) crue, *f.*

increase', *v. a.*, augmenter, faire croître, grossir, accroître. To — to, porter à.

increase', *v. n.*, croître, accroître, s'accroître; grossir, augmenter, s'augmenter, prendre de l'accroissement.

increas'ing, *adj.*, croissant, augmentant. To go on —, aller toujours croissant

increas'ingly, *adv.*, de plus en plus, en augmentant

in'create ou **in'created** (-cri-ète, -ède), *adj.*, (ant.) incréé

incredibil'ity ou **incred'ibility** (-créd'-i-), *n.*, caractère incroyable, *m.*, incroyabilité, *f.*

incred'ible (-créd'-i-b'l'), *adj.*, incroyable

incred'ibly, *adv.*, incroyablement (fam.); d'une manière incroyable.

incredul'ity (-cri-diou-), *n.*, incrédulité, *f.*

incred'ulous (-créd'-hou-), *adj.*, incrédule.

incred'ulousness, *n.*, incrédulité, *f.*

in'crement (-cri-), *n.*, accroissement, produit, fruit, *m.*, augmentation, (math.) différentielle, quantité différentielle, *f.*

in'criminate (-cri-m'i-), *v. a.*, incriminer.

in'criminating, *adj.*, tendant à incriminer.

in'criminatory, *adj.*, tendant à incriminer.

incrust' ou (ant.) **incrust'tate** (-creust, -tête), *v. a.*, incruster de, *v. n.*, s'incruster de.

incrusta'tion (-tè-), *n.*, incrustation, *f.*

incubate (-kiou-), *v. a.*, couvrir.

incuba'tion (-bé-), *n.*, incubation, *f.*

in'cubator, *n.*, couveuse artificielle, *f.*; couvoir, *m.*

in'cubus (-kiou-beusse), *n.*, cauchemar, (fig.) grand poids, lourd fardeau, *m.*, lourde charge; oppression, *f.*; (folk-lore) incubus, *m.*

in'culcate (-keul-), *v. a.*, inculquer à.

in'culca'tion (-ké-), *n.*, action d'inculquer, *f.*; enseignement, *m.*

in'cul'pate (-keul-), *v. a.*, (ant.) blâmer; censurer; inculper, incriminer

in'culpa'tion (-pé-), *n.*, (ant.) blâme, *m.*; censure, inculpation, *f.*

in'culpatory (-pa-teuri), *adj.*, (ant.) qui blâme, qui tend à incriminer

in'cult' (-keulte) ou **in'cult'ivated** (-vét'ède), *adj.*, (ant.) inculte, grossier, impoli, sans éducation.

in'cultiva'tion (-keul-ti-vé-) ou **in'cult'ure** (-tioure), *n.*, (ant.) inculture, *f.*; manque d'éducation, *m.*

incumbency (-ken'm-), *n*, état d'un objet couché sur un autre, devoir, *m*, charge, (ecc) possession d'un bénéfice, *f*.

incumbent, *n*, titulaire, bénéficiaire, *m*.

incumbent, *adj*, couché, appuyé, enjoint, obligatoire To be — on, *incumber* à. To feel it — on one to do . . . , *se faire un devoir de* . . .

incumber (-ken'm-), *v*, *V*. *incumber*.

incure (-keur), *v*, *a*, encourir, s'attirer, contracter, s'exposer à, (of debts) se créer, faire.

incurability ou **incurableness** (-kiou-ra-), *n*, incurabilité, *f*.

incurable (-kiou-ra-b'l), *adj*, incurable, irrémédiable, sans remède.

incurable, *n*, incurable, *m* *f*. Hospital for — s; les *Incurables*, *m* *pl*.

incurably, *adv*, incurablement, sans remède.

incurious (-kiou-), *adj*, (ant) peu curieux; sans curiosité, (not wishing to know) incurieux.

incuriously, *adv*, sans curiosité, avec incuriosité.

incuriousity (-rioss-i-), *n*, incuriosité, *f*.

incursion (-keur-), *n*, (hostile incursion) incursion, irruption, *f*.

incursive, *adj*, incuratif.

incursive (-keur-), *v*, *a*, courber.

incursive, *adj*, courbé.

incursion (-vé-), *n*, (ant) courbure, *f*.

incurve (-keur-), *v*, *a*, courber.

incus, *n*, (anat) enclume (ossicle of the ear), *f*.

indagate (-da-gête), *v*, *a*, (ant) rechercher.

indagation (-ghé-), *n*, (ant) recherche, *f*.

indagator, *n*, (ant) investigateur, *m*.

indart (-dârte), *v*, *a*, (ant) darder.

indebted (-dê'têde), *adj*, endetté, redevable.

— for; *redevable de* — to, *redevable à*.

indebtedness, *n*, état de dette, *m*, dette, *f*.

— to, *dette ou obligation à*, *f*.

indécency (-di-), *n*, indécence, action indécente, *f*, propos indécent, *m*.

indécency (-di-), *adj*, indécet; déshonnête.

indécency, *adv*, indécemment.

indécency (-di-ci'di-), *adj*, (bot) permuant.

indécision (-di-si-), *n*, indécision, irrésolution, *f*.

indécisive (-di-si-cive), *adj*, peu décisif, indécis, irrésolu.

indécisively, *adv*, d'une manière indécise.

indécisiveness, *n*, état indécis, *m*.

indécisive (-di-clai'n-a-b'l), *adj*, indécidable.

indécomposable (-di-co'm'pôz'a-b'l), *adj*, indécomposable, (chem) simple.

indécomposabilité, *n*, nature indécomposable, *f*.

indécorous (-dêk'o- ou -di-cô-), *adj*, contraire au décorum; qui blesse le décorum, indécent, inconvenant, mésest, incongru.

indécorously, *adv*, avec inconvenance; incongruement.

indécorousness, *n*, manque de décorum, *m*, mésest, inconvenance, *f*.

indécorum (-di-cô-), *n*, manque de décorum, *m*; mésest, inconvenance, *f*.

indécor (-dide), *adv*, en effet, en vérité, vraiment, réellement, il est vrai, à dire vrai, à la vérité. — *! vraiment! allons donc! comment! (iron) par exemple! (surprise) bah! ah bah!*

infatigable (-di-fa'ti-ga-b'l), *adj*, infatigable.

infatigableness, *n*, caractère infatigable, *m*.

infatigably, *adv*, infatigablement; sans relâche.

indefeasibility (-di-fi-zi-), *n*, inaliénabilité, imprescriptibilité, indestructibilité, *f*.

indefeasible (-di-fi-zi-b'l), *adj*, inaliénable, imprescriptible, indestructible.

indefeasibly, *adv*, avec inaliénabilité; avec imprescriptibilité, d'une manière indestructible.

indefectibility (-di-fect-i-), *n*, indéfectibilité, *f*.

indefectible (-di-fect-i-b'l), *adj*, indéfectible, qui ne peut défailir, ou cesser d'être.

indefective (-di-fêk'tive), *adj*, non défectueux, sans défaut.

indefensible (-di-fê'n-a-b'l), *adj*, indéfendable, insoutenable, excusable.

indefensibly, *adv*, d'une manière excusable.

indefinable (-di-fai'n-a-b'l), *adj*, indéfinissable.

indefinite (-dêf-i-), *adj*, indéfini.

indefinitely, *adv*, indéfiniment, vaguement; (fig) à perte de vue.

indefiniteness, *n*, nature indéfinie, *f*.

indeliberate (-di-lib'eur-), *adj*, indélébé.

indeliberately, *adv*, d'une manière indélébée, sans délibération.

indelibility ou **indelibility** (-dêl-i-), *n*, (theol.) indélébilité, *f*.

indelible (-dêl-i-b'l), *adj*, indélébile, ineffaçable.

indelibly, *adv*, d'une manière indélébile; d'une manière ineffaçable; (fig) en caractères ineffaçables.

indelicacy (-dêl-i-), *n*, indécatesse, *f*; procédé indélicat, *m*.

indelicately (-dêl-i-kête), *adv*, indélicat, grossier.

indelicately, *adv*, avec indécatesse, d'une manière indélicate, indécatement.

indemnification (-dê'm-ni-fi-kê-), *n*, indemnisation, indemnité, *f*, dédommagement, *m*.

indemnify (-dê'm-ni-faie), *v*, *a*, dédommager de, indemniser de.

indemnity (-dê'm-ni-ti), *n*, dédommagement, *m*; indemnité, *f*. Act of —, *bill d'indemnité*, *m*, (reign of Charles II), *amnistie*, *f*.

indemonstrable (-di-mo'n'stra-b'l), *adj*, (ant) qui ne peut être démontré.

indent (-diên'te), *n*, dentelure, échancrure, coupure, (stamp) empreinte, *f*.

indent, *v*, *a*, denteler, ébrécher, échancre; (to bind out by indentures) mettre en apprentissage, (print) rentrer.

indent, *v*, *n*, denteler le bord de papier, de parchemin, (to contract) passer contrat.

indentation (-tê-), *n*, dentelure, échancrure, *f*.

indentured (-'êde), *adj*, dentelé; bossué; (bound out by indentures) obligé par un contrat d'apprentissage.

indenture (-'ioure), *n*, (jur.) titre, *m*. *pl*, contrat d'apprentissage, *m* *sing*.

indenture, *v*, *a*, mettre en apprentissage.

independence ou **independency** (-di-), *n*, indépendance, *f*.

independent (-di-), *adj*, indépendant de.

— *firm*, (mil.) *fer à volonté*, *m*.

independent, *n*, indépendant, *m*.

independently, *adv*, indépendamment; dans l'indépendance, avec indépendance.

indescrutable (-di-scrab'a-b'l), *adj*, indécible, indescriptible.

indestructibility (-di-streuk'ti-), *adj*, indestructibilité, *f*.

indestructible (-di-streuk'ti-b'l), *adj*, indestructible.

indeterminable (-di-teur-mi-na-b'l), *adj*, indéterminable, interminable.

indeterminably, *adv*, d'une manière indéterminable.

indeterminate (-di-teur-mi-), *adj*, (math.) indéterminé, indéfini.

indeterminately, *adv*, indéterminément.

indeterminateness, *n*, nature indéterminée, *f*; manque de précision, *m*.

indetermina'tion (-né-), *n.*, indétermination, *indécision, f.*

indevot'ion, *n.*, indévotion, *f.*, absence de dévouement, *f.*

indévout' (-di-vaoute), *adj.*, indévoit.

indévout'ly, *adv.*, indévoitement, *m.*

in'dex, *n.*, indice, indicateur, *m.*; (of books) table des matières; (a hand of a watch) aiguille, *f.*, (of Latin books) index, (anat.) index, doigt indicateur, *m.*, (of a globe) index, (alg., arith.) exposant, *m.* Expurgatory —, *index expurgatoire*, *index, m.* — of refraction, *indice de réfraction, m.*

in'dex-plate, *n.*, plaque à index, *f.*; indicateur, *m.*

indexer'ity (-tér'-), *n.*, manque de dextérité, *m.*, maladresse, *f.*

In'dian, *adj.*, indien, des Indes. — fire, feu de Bengale, *m.* —, ou India, *ink, encre de Chine, f.* —, ou India, *paper, papier de Chine, m.*

In'dian, *n.*, Indien, *m.*, Indienne, *f.*

In'dian-like (-laïke), *adj.*, comme l'Indien, en Indien

in'dicant, *adj.*, (med) indicatif

in'dicate, *v a.*, indiquer, annoncer, désigner, marquer.

indica'tion (-di-ké-), *n.*, indication, marque, *f.*, signe, symptôme, indice, *m.*

indico'ative, *adj.*, indicatif. — mood; *mode indicatif, m.*

indico'ative, *n.*, indicatif, *m.* In the —; *a l'indicatif.*

in'dicator (-ké-teur), *n.*, indicateur, indice; (orn.) coucou indicateur, *m.*

in'dicatory (-ké-to-ri), *adj.*, qui indique, qui montre.

indict' (i'n'dite), *v a.*, (jur.) poursuivre, attaquer, traduire en justice, mettre en accusation.

indict'able (-dait'a-b'l'), *adj.*, (jur.) attaquant en justice, (of things) qualifié crime, qualifié délit.

indict'ion (-dik'-), *n.*, indiction, proclamation, *f.*

indict'ment (-dait'-), *n.*, accusation, charge, mise en accusation, plainte, *f.* Bill of —, *acte d'accusation, m.* To find a bill of —, *prononcer une mise en accusation*

indif'ference ou indif'ferency (-dif-feur'-), *n.*, indifférence, impartialité, neutralité, apathie, *f.*

indif'ferent (-dif-feur-), *adj.*, indifférent, impartial; passable, assez mauvais, médiocre.

indif'ferently, *adv.*, indifféremment, impartialément; passablement, médiocrement

in'digence ou indigency (-di-djè'n'-), *n.*, indigence, pauvreté, *f.*

indig'euous (-didj'i-), *adj.*, du pays, indigène

in'digent (-di-djè'n'te), *adj.*, nécessaires, indigent.

indigest' ou **indigest'ed** (-di-djèst, -'ède), *adj.*, indigeste, non digéré, informe.

indigest'ible (-djèst'i-b'l'), *adj.*, indigeste, difficile à digérer.

indiges'tion (-di-djèst'ieune), *n.*, (med) indigestion, dyspepsie, *f.*

indign'ant (-dig-na'n'te), *adj.*, indigné de; plein d'indignation, irrité de (things), contre (pers.).

indign'antly, *adv.*, avec indignation.

indigna'tion (-dig-né-), *n.*, indignation, *f.* To give vent to one's —; *faire éclater son indignation.*

indign'ity (-dig-ni-ti), *n.*, indignité, avanie, *f.*; outrage, affront, *m.*

in'digo (-di-gò-), *n.*, (bot.) indigo, *m.*

in'digo-plant, *n.*, (bot.) indigotier, *m.*

indirect' (-di-recte), *adj.*, indirect, oblique, détourné, (fig.) insidieux. — demonstration, *réduction à l'absurde, f.* — taxes; *contributions indirectes, f.pl.*

indirect'ion (-di-rèk'-) (ant) ou **indirect'ness** (-rèct'-), *n.*, voie détournée, obliquité, mauvaise foi, fraude, *f.*

indirect'ly, *adv.*, indirectement, (fig.) insidieusement

indiscern'ible (-dis-zeur-ni-b'l'), *adj.*, imperceptible.

indis'ciplinable (-ph'n'a-b'l'), *adj.*, indisciplinable.

indis'cipline (-plue), *n.*, indiscipline, *f.*

indiscover'able (-dis-keuv'eur-a-b'l'), *adj.*, qu'on ne peut découvrir.

indiscreet' (-dis-crite), *adj.*, indiscret, peu judicieux, irréfléchi, imprudent

indiscreet'ly, *adv.*, indiscrètement.

indiscr'e'tion (-dis-kreh'-), *n.*, indiscrétion, imprudence, *f.*

indiscrim'inate (-dis-crim'i'-), *adj.*, confus; indistinct, sans distinction, qui ne fait pas de distinction, sans discernement.

indiscrim'inate, *adv.*, sans distinction, confusément, indistinctement, sans discernement, au hasard, aveuglément

indiscrim'inating (-nèt'-), *adj.*, qui ne fait pas de distinction, aveugle

indiscrimina'tion, *n.*, manque de discernement, *m.*

indispens'able (-dis-pè'n'sa-b'l'), *adj.*, indispensable, nécessaire, de rigueur

indispens'ableness, *n.*, nécessité, *f.*

indispens'ably, *adv.*, indispensablement, nécessairement.

indispose' (-dis-pèze), *v a.*, indisposer contre, déranger, incommode, (to make disinclined) détourner de, éloigner de.

indisposed' (-pèz'de), *adj.*, souffrant, indisposé contre, dérangé. Not to be — to; *être assez disposé à.*

indisposition (-dis-po-zi-sh'-), *n.*, indisposition, répugnance, *f.*; éloignement, *m.*

indis'putable (-dis-piut-a-b'l'), *adj.*, incontestable, indisputable, évident

indis'putableness ou indisputabil'ity, *n.*, caractère incontestable, *m.*; incontestabilité, *f.*

indis'putably, *adv.*, incontestablement, sans contredit, évidemment

indisputed' (-'ède), *adj.*, incontesté, reconnu

indissolub'ility (-dis'so-lou-bi-), *n.*, indissolubilité, *f.*

indis'soluble (-lou-b'l'), *adj.*, indissoluble.

indis'solubly, *adv.*, indissolublement.

indistinct' (-dis-ti'gn'ote), *adj.*, indistinct, confus, peu précis, vague

indistinc'tion ou indistinct'ness, *n.*, confusion, *f.*; défaut de netteté, *m.*

indistinct'ly, *adv.*, indistinctement, sans ordre, confusément.

indistin'guishable (-dis-tign'gwish-a-b'l'), *adj.*, indistinct, qui ne peut être distingué

indite' (-dait'), *v a.*, rédiger; composer, dicter.

indite'ment, *n.*, (ant) rédaction, composition; dictée, *f.* *V. indiction.*

individ'ual (-di-vi'd'u-), *n.*, individu; particulier, *m.*

individ'ual, *adj.*, individuel, seul, unique.

individ'uality, *n.*, individualité, *f.*

individ'ualize (-aïze), *v.a.*, individualiser.

individ'ually, *adv.*, individuellement, isolément.

indivisi'bility ou indivis'ibleness (-di-vi'si-), *n.*, indivisibilité, *f.*

indivis'ible (-vis'i-b'l'), *adj.*, indivisible.

indivis'ibly, *adv.*, indivisiblement.

indoo'ible (-doo-i-b'l') ou **indoo'ile** (-doo-i-l'), *adj.*, indocile à (things)

indoo'il'ity, *n.*, indocilité, *f.*

indoo'inate (-doo-tri'n'-), *v.a.*, (from) *in* struire, endoctriner.

indoctrina'tion (-tri'n'é-), *n.*, instruction, *f.*

indolence ou **indolency**, *n*, indolence, paresse, fainéantise, *f*

indolent, *adj*, indolent, nonchalant, paresseux. — tumor, (med) *tumeur indolente*, *f*

indolently, *adv*, nonchalamment, indolemment, avec indolence

indomitable (-ta-b'l), *adj*, indomptable

indomitably, *adv*, indomptablement

indorsable (-a-b'l), *adj*, (com.) transférable par endossement

indorse, *v a*, écrire au dos; (com.) endosser

indorsee (-si), *n*, (com.) porteur, *m*, personne à laquelle une lettre de change est transférée, *f*

indorsement, *n*, endossement, endos, *m*

indorser ou **indorsor** (-eur), *n*, (com.) endosseur, *m*

indubitable (-diou-bi-ta-b'l), *adj*, indubitable, incontestable

indubitably, *adv*, indubitablement

induce (-diouce), *v a*, porter à, engager à, amener à, décider à, déterminer à, induire à, entraîner à; (a thing) causer, produire, faire naître To — the belief, *donner lieu de penser*

inducement, *n*, incitation, raison, séduction, tentation, *f*, motif mobile, stimulant, attrait, appât, encouragement, *m*

inducer, *n*, instigateur, séducteur, *m*

inducible (-diou-ci-b'l), *adj*, (ant) qui peut être induit, initié, causé, produit

induct (-deuk'te), *v a*, (ecc.) mettre en possession, installer, établir

inductile (-til), *adj*, (ant) (phys) inductile

inductility, *n*, (ant) (phys) inductibilité, *f*

induction (-deuk'-), *n*, installation; prise de possession, (philos, phys) induction, *f*

inductive (-deuk'tive), *adj*, qui amène, qui décide, par induction, (philos) (phys) inductif — *method, méthode par induction*, *f*

indue (-diou) *v*, *endue*

indulge (-deuldje), *v a*, tolérer, favoriser, encourager, permettre, accorder, se permettre, satisfaire, écouter, se laisser aller à, se livrer à (pers) avoir trop d'indulgence pour To — any one with a thing, *accorder, permettre quelque chose à quelqu'un*. To — one's self, *s'écouter, se soigner, s'en donner*. To — in, *se donner, se permettre, se laisser aller à (manger, boire)*

indulge, *v n*, se laisser aller à, se livrer à, s'abandonner à, s'adonner à

indulgence ou **indulgency** (-deul-djè'n'-), *n*, plaisir, *m*, faveur, *f*; abandon, *m*, indulgence; clémence, (c rel) indulgence, *f*

indulgent ou **indulgential** (-deul-djè'n'te, -shal), *adj*, indulgent à, pour, envers, facile à; patient, qui se laisse aller à, qui se livre à

indulgently, *adv*, avec douceur, avec indulgence

indurate (-diou), *v a*, (ant) endurcir, durcir; (med.) indurer

indurate, *v n*, s'endurcir, durcir; (med.) s'indurer

indurate, *adj*, (ant) endurci, (med.) induré

induration (-diou-ré), *n*, durcissement, endurcissement, *m*; (med) induration, *f*

industrial (-deus'-), *adj*, industriel; de l'industrie

industrious (-deus'-), *adj*, laborieux; appliqué, diligent, qui aime le travail; industrieux

industriously, *adv*, laborieusement, assidûment, diligemment, industrieusement

industry (-deus'tri), *n*, travail, amour du travail, *m*, assiduité, *f* (fig) empressement, *m*, ardeur (manufactures) industrie, *f*

indweller (-dwell'-), *n*, habitant, *m*, habitante, *f*

indwelling, *adj*, qui réside dans le cœur, dans l'âme; intérieur

inebriant (-i-bri-) (ant) ou **inebriating** (-i-bri-ét'-), *adj*, enivrant

inebriate (-i-bri-), *v a*, (ant) enivrer, stupéfier

inebriate, *adj*, ivre *n*, ivrogne, ivrognesse

inebriation (-i-bri-é) ou **inebriety** (-i-brai-ri-), *n*, ivresse, *f*

inedited (-édit'ède), *adj*, inédit

ineffably ou **ineffableness** (-ef-fa-), *n*, ineffabilité, *f*

ineffable (-é'fa-b'l), *adj*, ineffable

ineffably, *adv*, d'une manière ineffable

ineffaceable, *adj*, ineffaçable, indélébile

ineffaceably, *adv*, ineffaçablement, d'une manière ineffaçable

ineffect (-éf-fèk'tive), *adj*, inefficace, sans effet

ineffectual (-éf-fèk'tiou-), *adj*, inefficace, inutile, vain

ineffectually, *adv*, inutilement, sans efficacité

ineffectiveness, *n*, inefficacité, *f*

ineffectuous (-i-éf-fèk'sheuse), *adj*, inefficace

ineffectuously, *adv*, inefficacement

inefficacy (-éf-fi-ca-ci), *n*, inefficacité, *f*

inefficiency (-éf-fi-shè'n'ci), *n*, inefficacité, incapacité, *f*

inefficient (-éf-fi-shè'n'te), *adj*, inefficace, insuffisant, impuissant, incapable, (mil) un soldat qui n'a pas passé à l'école de bataillon, *m*

inefficiently, *adv*, inefficacement, sans efficacité, d'une manière incapable

inelastic (-i-las-), *adj*, (ant) non élastique

inelasticity (-i-las-ti-ci-ti), *n*, (ant) manque d'élasticité, *m*, inélasticité, *f*

inelegant (-él-i-, ci), *n*, inélégance, *f*

inelegant (-él-i-), *adj*, sans élégance, sans goût, inélegant, grossier

inelegantly, *adv*, sans élégance

ineligibility (-él'i-dji-), *n*, inaptitude, (pol) inéligibilité, *f*

ineligible (-él-i-dji-b'l), *adj*, peu propre à, (pol) inéligible

ineloquent (-él-i-kwè'n'te), *adj*, (ant.) sans éloquence, inéloquent

inequally, *adv*, sans éloquence

inept (-épte), *adj*, (ant) inepte, faible, sot, absurde, peu propre à, inutile

ineptitude (-i-ti-tude) ou **ineptness** (-épt'-), *n*, ineptie, inaptitude, *f*

ineptly, *adv*, sottement, ineptement, absurde-ment

inequality (-i-kwò'l'i-ti), *n*, inégalité, insuffisance, incompetence, disparité, *f*

inequitable (-èk'wi-ta-b'l), *adj*, (ant.) peu équitable, inéquitable

inequity, *adv*, inéquitablement

ineradicable, *adj*, inéradicable, inextirpable, indestructible

inert (-eurt), *adj*, inerte

inertia (-eur-shi-a), *n*, (phys) inertie, force d'inertie, *f*

inertly (-eurt-), *adv*, lourdement, d'une manière inerte

inertness (-eurt'-), *n*, inertie, *f*

inerudite (-èrudite), *adj*, inérudité

in es'se (-è'ss'), *adj*, positif, réel

inestimable (-è's-ti-ma-b'l), *adj*, inestimable; incalculable

inestimably, *adv*, incalculablement

inevitable (-vès'-), *adj*, inévitable

inevitably (-vès'-), *adv*, inévitablement

inevitable (-vès'-), *adj*, inévitable, inéluctable

inevitably, *adv*, inévitablement

inexact' (-ègz'), *adj.*, inexact.
inexactness, *n.*, inexactitude, *f.*
inexcu/sable (-kiou-sa-b'l), *adj.*, inexcusable.
inexcu/sableness, *n.*, tort inexcusable, caractère inexcusable, *m.*
inexcu/sably, *adv.*, inexcusablement.
inexecu/able, *adv.*, inexecutable.
inexecu/tion (-èks-t'kiou-), *n.*, inexécution, *f.*
inexhaust/ad (-ègz'haust'ède), *adj.*, inépuisable.
inexhaustible (-ti-b'l), *adj.*, inépuisable.
inexhaustibleness, *n.*, nature inépuisable, *f.*
inexhaustibly, *adv.*, inépuissablement.
inexhaustive ou **inexhaustless** (ant.), *adj.*, inépuisable.
inexist/ence (i'n-ègz'), *n.*, (philos) non-existence, *f.*
inexist/ent, *adj.*, non existant.
inexorability ou **inexorableness** (-èks'o-), *n.*, caractère inexorable, *m.*, inflexibilité, inexorabilité, *f.*
inexorable (-èks'o-ra-b'l), *adj.*, inexorable, inflexible.
inexorably, *adv.*, inexorablement.
inexpi/dence ou **inexpi/dency** (-èks'pi-), *n.*, inopportunité, *f.*
inexpi/dent, *adj.*, inopportun, mal à propos, désavantageux. To deem it — to, ne pas juger convenable de.
inexpi/dently, *adv.*, inopportunément, mal à propos.
inexpen/sive, *adj.*, peu coûteux, pas cher, bon marché, peu dispendieux.
inexpen/sively, *adj.*, à peu de frais, à bon marché.
inexpe/rience (-èks'pi-), *n.*, inexpérience, *f.*
inexpe/rienced (-è'n'ste), *adj.*, inexpérimenté, sans expérience.
inexpert (-èks'peurte), *adj.*, (ant.) inexpérimenté, maladroit, inhabile.
inex/pliable (-èks'pi-a-b'l), *adj.*, inexplicable.
inex/pliably, *adv.*, (ant.) d'une manière inexplicable.
inex/plicable (-èks'pli-ca-b'l), *adj.*, inexplicable.
inex/plicably, *adv.*, d'une manière inexplicable.
inexplic/it (-èks'pli-ci'te), *adj.*, (ant.) qui n'est pas explicite; obscur.
inexplor/able, *adj.*, inexplorable.
inexplosive, *adj.*, inexploisif, inexplosible.
inexplosiveness, *n.*, inexploisibilité, *f.*
inexp/sure, *n.*, état de ce qui n'est pas exposé, *m.*
inexpres/sible (-si-b'l), *adj.*, inexprimable, inouï.
inexpres/sibly, *adv.*, d'une manière inexprimable.
inexpres/sive, *adj.*, dénué d'expression, inexpressif.
inexpug/nable (-peug-na-b'l), *adj.*, (ant.) imprenable; inexpugnable.
inextinct (-èks'ti'gn'k'te), *adj.*, qui n'est pas éteint.
inextinguishable (-èks'tign'gwish'a-b'l), *adj.*, inextinguible.
inextricable (-ca-b'l), *adj.*, inextricable, qu'on ne peut pas débrouiller.
inextricableness, *n.*, nature inextricable, *f.*
inextricably, *adv.*, d'une manière inextricable.
infallibility ou **infal/libleness**, *n.*, infallibilité, *f.*
infal/lible (-fal'l-b'l), *adj.*, infallible, inmanquable.
infal/libly, *adv.*, infalliblement, inmanquablement.
infamous (-fé), *adj.*, infâme, indigne; (jur) infamant.
infamously, *adv.*, d'une manière infâme; indignement, affreusement.

infamousness ou **infamy** (-fé), *n.*, infamie, *f.*
infancy, *n.*, enfance, *f.*; bas âge, *m.*, (jur.) minorité, *f.*
infant, *n.*, enfant en bas âge, petit enfant; (jur) mineur, *m.*, mineure, *f.* — school, *salle d'école*, *f.*
infant, *adj.*, en bas âge, dans l'enfance; (fig) naissant, à sa naissance, qui commence. — colony, *colonie naissante*, *f.*
infan'ta, *n.*, infante (of Spain, Portugal), *f.*
infan'te, *n.*, infante (of Spain, Portugal), *m.*
infan'ticide (-gaide), *n.*, infanticide, *m.*
infantile ou **infantine** (-tail, -taine), *adj.*, (ant) enfantin, d'enfant.
infant-like (-laïke), *adj.*, enfantin.
infantry, *n.*, infanterie, *f.* — of the line; *infanterie de ligne* Light —; *infanterie légère*.
infatu/ate (-fat'u-), *v. a.*, infatuer, enflâter, tourner la tête à, engourder, enivrer, enorgueillir, troubler l'esprit de. To become —d with; *s'engourder de, s'enflâter de*.
infatua/tion (-fat'u-), *n.*, entêtement, engouement, enivrement; vertige, *m.*, infatuation, folie, *f.*
infeasibility ou **infeasibleness** (-fi-z-), *n.*, (ant) nature impraticable, impraticabilité, *f.*
infeasible (-if-z-b'l), *adj.*, (ant) impraticable, infaisable.
infest (-fèk'te), *v. a.*, infester de, empester; gâter, corrompre.
infest'er, *n.*, (ant) personne, ou chose, qui infecte, corrompt, corrompt.
infec/tion (-fèk'-), *n.*, infection, (fig) corruption, contagion, *f.*
infec/tious (-fèk'sheusse), *adj.*, contagieux, infect, pestilenciel.
infec/tiously, *adv.*, par infection, par contagion.
infec/tiousness, *n.*, nature contagieuse; nature infecte, contagion, infection, *f.*
infec/tive (-fèk-tive), *adj.*, (ant) contagieux.
infecund (-fèk'eu'n'de), *adj.*, (ant) stérile, infécond.
infecur/dity, *n.*, (ant) stérilité, infécondité, *f.*
infello/ious (-i-lus'-), *adj.*, (ant) malheureux.
infello/ity, *n.*, infortune, *f.*; malheur, *m.*
infer (-feur), *v. a.*, inférer, conclure de, déduire de, (fig) supposer. I — from that . . . ; *je suppose par cela* . . .
infer/able (-a-b'l) ou **infer/rible** (-feur-ri-b'l), *adj.*, qui peut être inféré, à inférer, qui peut se déduire de.
inference (-feur'-), *n.*, conséquence, conclusion, déduction, *f.*
inferen'tial, *adj.*, déductif.
inferen'tially, *adv.*, par déduction.
inferior (-fi-rior), *adj.*, inférieur; subalterne, subordonné.
inferior, *n.*, inférieur, subalterne, subordonné, *m.*
inferior/ity, *n.*, infériorité, *f.*
inferiorly, *adv.*, inférieurement.
infernal (-feur-), *adj.*, infernal, d'enfer; diabolique, détestable. — machine; *machine infernale*, *f.*
infernal, *n.*, (ant) habitant de l'enfer, *m.*
infer'no, *n.*, enfer, *m.*
infer'nally, *adv.*, infernalement.
infertile (-feur-till), *adj.*, (ant) stérile, infertile.
infertility (-feur-till'-), *n.*, (ant) infertilité, stérilité, *f.*
infest (-fèste), *v. a.*, infester; attaquer, tourmenter.
infesta/tion (-fou-dé-), *n.*, (ant) infestation, *f.*
infidel (-dèle), *adj.*, infidèle, incrédule, imple-

in/fidel, *n*, infidèle; incrédule, impie, *m*, *f*.
infidel/ity (-dél-), *n*, infidélité, incréduité, *f*.
infil/trate, *v* *n*, s'infiltrer dans
infil/tration (-tré-), *n*, infiltration, *f*.
in/finito (-fi-nite), *adj*, infini
in/finitely, *adv*, infiniment, fort, à l'infini.
in/finiteness, *n*, infinité, immensité, *f*.
infinites/imal (-fi'n'i-tés-), *adj*, infinitésimal, infiniment petit
infin/itive, *n*, infinitif, *m*.
infin/itive, *adj*, infinitif.
infin/itude (-tude), *n*, infinité, *f*.
infin/ity, *n*, infinité, immensité, *f*.
infirm/ (-feurme), *adj*, infirme, faible, maladif; (fig.) inconstant, irrésolu. — of purpose, irrésolu, à l'âme irrésolue
infirm/ary (-feurm-), *n*, infirmerie, *f*.
infirm/ity ou **infirm/ness** (-feurm-), *n*, infirmité, faiblesse, *f*, (fig.) irrésolution, *f*.
infirm/ly (-feurm-), *adv*, débillement, faiblement.
infix/ (-fikse), *v* *a*, fixer, inculquer, graver, implanter, enfoncer.
inflame/ (-fième), *v* *a*, enflammer, embraser, exciter, irriter *v* *n*, s'enflammer.
inflammabil/ity ou **inflammableness** (-fi-am'-), *n*, inflammabilité, *f*.
inflamm/able (-fi-am'-ma-b'l), *adj*, inflammable.
inflammation (-fi-am'-mé-), *n*, inflammation, fluxion, *f*. — of the lungs, *pneumonie*, *f*. — of the chest, *fluxion de poitrine*, *pleurésie*, *f*.
inflammatory (-fi-am'-ma-), *adj*, inflammatoire, incendiaire. — speeches, *discours incendiaires*, *m* *pl*.
inflate/ (-fiète), *v* *a*, enfler, gonfler, bouffir.
inflated, *part.*, enflé, gonflé, (style) bouffé.
inflation (-fié-), *n*, enflure, *f*; gonflement, *m*.
inflect/ (-fiék'te), *v* *a*, fléchir, varier; détourner, (the voice) moduler; (opt) infléchir, (gram) décliner (un substantif), conjuguer (un verbe)
inflection, *n*, (opt) inflexion, (gram) flexion, *f*; (of the voice) modulation, *f*.
inflexibil/ity ou **inflexibleness** (-fiéks'-), *n*, inflexibilité, *f*.
inflexible (-fiéks'i-b'l), *adj*, inflexible.
inflexibly, *adv*, inflexiblement.
infix/ (-fik'te), *v* *a*, infliger à, (pain) faire à, imposer à; causer à, occasionner à
inflict/er, *n*, personne qui inflige, *f*; auteur (d'un mal), *m*.
infliction (-fik'-), *n*, infliction, peine, *f*; châtiement, *m*.
inflic'tive, *adj*, (ant) qui peut s'infliger.
inflores/cence (-rés'-), *n*, (bot.) inflorescence, *f*.
influence (-fiou-), *n*, influence sur, *f*. Undue —, (jur) *capitation*, *m*.
influence, *v* *a*, influencer sur, influencer.
influential (-fiou-é'n'shal), *adj*, influent, qui a de l'influence, qui a le bras long.
influentially, *adv*, avec influence.
influen'za (-fiou-é'n'-), *n*, grippe, influenza, *f*.
influx (-fiéukse) ou **influx/ion** (-fi-fiéuk'-), *n*, affluence, abondance, *f*, influx, *m*.
infold/ (-fôide), *v* *a*, envelopper, entourer
inform/, *v* *a*, instruire, informer, avertir, renseigner; apprendre 2, faire savoir à, annoncer à To — one's self, s'instruire, s'éclairer; (of a fact) s'informer de To — against, dénoncer, accuser
inform/, *v* *n*, dire, montrer, (against) faire une dénonciation contre, dénoncer
inform'al, *adj*, non en forme; irrégulier, insolite, fautif, sans cérémonie.
informality, *n*, défaut de formalité, vice de forme, manque de cérémonie, *m*

inform'ally, *adv*, irrégulièrement, sans les formalités voulues
inform'ant, *n*, correspondant, *m*, personne qui fait savoir, qui informe, *f*, (ant) accusateur, dénonciateur, *m*.
informa'tion (-mé-), *n*, nouvelle, information, *f*, avis, renseignement, *m*, instruction, *f*, lumières, connaissances, *f* *pl*, savoir, *m*; (jur) dénonciation, révélation, délation, enquête, *f*. To get — on, se procurer des renseignements sur To seek —, aller aux renseignements. To lay an — against, dénoncer. Appetite for —; vif désir de savoir, *m*.
inform'er, *n*, délateur, dénonciateur, révéléateur, *m*.
informidable (-da-b'l), *adj*, (ant) qui n'est pas à craindre, peu formidable
inform'ous, *adj*, (ant) informe
infrac'tion (-trak'-), *n*, infraction; violation; contravention, *f*.
infrac'tible (-dj-b'l), *adj*, (ant) qui ne peut être brisé, (fig) qu'on ne peut enfreindre.
infr'equency ou **infr'equency** (-fri-), *n*, rareté, *f*.
infr'quent (-fri-), *adj*, rare.
infringe/ (-fri'n'dje), *v* *a*, enfreindre, violer, transgresser. To — upon, empiéter sur, porter atteinte à.
infringe'ment, *n*, infraction, violation, transgression, *f*, empiètement, *m*; (of a patent) contrefaçon, *f*.
infrin'ger, *n*, infraction, violateur, *m*, violateur, *f*, (of a patent) contrefacteur, *m*.
infuri'ate, *v* *a*, rendre furieux, mettre en fureur
infuri'ated, *adj*, furieux, en fureur, furibond
infuse/ (-fiouze), *v* *a*, infuser; faire infuser; verser, introduire, (fig) communiquer à, insinuer à, introduire To be infused, s'infuser.
infusibil/ity (-fiou-zi-), *n*, infusibilité, *f*.
infus'ible (-fiou-zi-b'l), *adj*, infusible, (fig) qui peut être communiqué, qu'on peut introduire, ou faire entrer
infu'sion (-fiou-jeune), *n*, infusion, suggestion, inspiration, *f*.
infusive (-fiou-zive), *adj*, (ant) absorbant.
infuso'ria (-fiou-fo-), *n* *pl*, animauxcules infusoires, infusoires, *m* *pl*.
infus'ory (-fiou-fo-), *adj*, infusoire
in'gathering (i'n'gath'-eur-), *n*, récolte, moisson, rentrée de la moisson, *f*.
ingen'ious (-dji'n'-), *adj*, ingénieux; qui a du savoir, qui a du talent, de mérite; de talent; spirituel, savant.
ingen'iously, *adv*, ingénieusement; spirituellement
ingen'iousness, **ingenu'ity**, *n*, caractère ingénieux, gêne, art, mérite; esprit; talent, *m*; habileté, *f*.
ingen'uons (-dji'n'-on-), *adj*, ingénu, naïf; candide, noble, généreux; (birth) honorable.
ingen'uously, *adv*, ingénument; naïvement.
ingen'ousness, *n*, ingénuité, naïveté, *f*.
inglo'rious (-gli-), *adj*, sans gloire; inconnu; déshonorant, honteux
inglo'riously, *adv*, sans gloire; honteusement, avec déshonneur
inglo'riousness, *n*, absence d'éclat; bassesse, obscurité, *f*.
in'goer, *n*, entrant, *m*.
in'going, *n*, entrée, *f*. *adj*, entrant, nouveau. — tenant, nouveau locataire, *m*.
in'got (i'n'gote), *n*, lingot, *m*.
in'got-mold (-môide), *n*, lingotière, *f*.
ingraft/ (-grâite), *v* *a*, greffer, enter; (fig.) graver, imprimer
ingraft'ment, *n*, (ant.) greffe; ente, *f*.
ingrain/ (-gréne), *v* *a*, teindre en laine.
ingrained, *adj*, enraciné, invétéré.

in/grate, *n.*, (ant.) ingrat, *m.*, ingrate, *f.*
ingrate/ful (-loule), *adj.*, ingrat
ingra/tiate (-gré-slu-), *v n* — one's self with, *s'insinuer* dans les bonnes grâces de, *se concilier la faveur de*, *se faire bien venir de*
ingrat/itude (-tioude), *n.*, ingratitude, *f.*
ingre/dient (-gr-i-), *n.*, ingrédient, élément, *m.*
in/gress, *n.*, entrée, *f.*
in/growing, *n.*, (of the nails) incarnation, *f.*
in/growing, *adj.*, incarné
ingulf (-gheufe), *v a.*, (ant.) engouffrer, engloutir
ingur/gitate (-gheur'dju-), *v a*, ingurgiter
ingur/gitate, *v n*, s'ingurgiter
inhab/it, *v a* and *n.*, habiter, habiter dans, vivre à, demeurer à
inhab/itable (-ta-b'l), *adj.*, habitable
inhab/itance ou **inhab/itancy**, *n.*, habitation, *f.*
inhab/itant, *n.*, habitant, *m.*, habitante, (*jur*) personne domiciliée, *f.*
inhabitation (-bi-té-), *n.*, habitation, *f.*
inhab/ited, *adj.*, habité
inhab/iter, *n.*, (ant.) habitant, *m.*, habitante, *f.*
inhalation (-hé-lé-), *n.*, inhalation, absorption des gaz, inspiration, *f.*
inhale (-hé-le), *v a.*, aspirer, respirer, humer
inhal'er (-hé-lé-), *n.*, personne qui aspire, qui respire, *f.*
inharmon/ie ou **inharmon/ical**, *adj.*, (ant.) peu harmonieux, discordant
inharmon/ious (-mô-), *adj.*, peu harmonieux, discordant, peu musical
inharmoni/ously, *adv.*, sans harmonie
inharmoni/ousness, *n.*, manque d'harmonie, *m.*
inhere (-hî-re), *v n*, être inhérent à, être inné dans
inher/ence (-hî-), *n.*, inhérence, *f.*
inher/ent, *adj.*, inhérent à, inséparable de
inher/ently, *adv.*, par inhérence
inher/it (-hî-), *v a.*, hériter de. To — property, *faire un héritage*
inher/it, *v n*, hériter, recueillir une succession
inher/itable (-hî-r-i-ta-b'l), *adj.*, héréditaire, transmissible par héritage, inhéritable
inher/itably, *adv.*, en héritage, par voie d'héritage
inher/itance, *n.*, héritage, patrimoine, *m.*; succession, hérédité, *f.*
inher/itor, *n.*, héritier, *m.*
inher/itress, *n.*, héritière, *f.*
inher/sion (-hî-jeune), *n.*, (ant.) inhérence, *f.*
inhib/it, *v a*, arrêter, proliher, empêcher, interdire à, défendre à; (chancery) muer
inhib/ition, *n.*, interdiction, défense; prohibition, (*jur*) inhibition, *f.*
inhib/itory, *adj.*, inhibitoire
inhos/pitable (-ta-b'l), *adj.*, inhospitalier
inhos/pitableness ou **inhospital/ity**, *n.*, inhospitalité, *f.*
inhos/pitably, *adv.*, inhospitalièrement
inhum/an (-hiou-), *adj.*, inhumain, cruel, insensible
inhuman/ity, *n.*, inhumanité, *f.*
inhumanly (-ma'n-), *adv.*, inhumainement, avec inhumanité
inhuma/tion (-mé-), *n.*, inhumation, *f.*; enterrement, *m.*
inhume (-hiou-me), *v a.*, (ant.) inhumer, enterrer.
inim/ical, *adj.*, ennemi de, hostile, contraire
inim/ically, *adv.*, (ant.) hostilement, en ennemi
inimitability, *n.*, caractère inimitable, *m.*
inim/itable (-ta-b'l), *adj.*, inimitable
inim/itably, *adv.*, d'une manière inimitable, au plus haut degré.

iniquitous (-ik'vi-), *adj.*, inique, injuste, abominable
iniqu/ity (-ik'wi-), *n.*, iniquité, *f.*
ini/tial (-ish'-), *adj.*, initial, premier.
ini/tial, *n.*, initiale, *f.*
ini/tial, *v a.*, mettre ses initiales à, (to sign) parafer.
ini/tially, *adv.*, au premier degré, au commencement
ini/tiate (-ish'-éte), *v a.*, initier à, dans, parmi, commencer.
ini/tiate, *v n*, prendre l'initiative.
initiation, *n.*, initiation, *f.*
ini/tiative, *adj.*, initiateur.
ini/tiative, *n.*, initiative, *f.* To take the—; prendre l'initiative
ini/tiatory, *adj.*, initiateur
inject (-djék'te), *v a*, injecter, seringue.
injection (-djék'té-), *n.*, injection, (*med*) injection, *f.*, lavement, clystère, *m.*
injector, *n.*, injecteur, *m.*
injud/cial (-djou-dish'-), *adj.*, (ant.) qui n'est pas dans les formes judiciaires.
injud/cious (-djou-dish'-), *adj.*, peu judicieux, imprudent, inconsidéré
injud/ciously, *adv.*, peu judicieusement, imprudemment
injud/ciousness, *n.*, manque de jugement, caractère peu judicieux, défaut de jugement, *m.*
injunction (-djeu'gn'k'-), *n.*, injonction, *f.*, commandement, (*jur*) arrêt de sursis, *m.*
in/jure (-djéur), *v a*, nuire à, faire tort à, léser, endommager, faire mal à, blesser, porter atteinte, ou préjudice, à, outrager, (a thing) faire du mal à, gâter, (*med*) léser, faire une lésion à
in/jurer, *n.*, personne qui nuit à, qui fait tort à, qui blesse, qui porte atteinte à, qui outrage, *f.*, auteur d'un tort, d'un outrage, *m.*
inju/rious (-djou-ri-), *adj.*, qui nuit à, qui fait tort à, qui blesse, qui porte atteinte à, qui outrage, nuisable, injurieux, outrageant, injuste, préjudiciable à
inju/riously, *adv.*, injustement, à tort, injurieusement, outrageusement
in/jury (-djouri), injure, insulte, contrariété, *f.*, tort, mal, préjudice, outrage, *m.*, injustice, *f.*, (to goods) dégât, dommage, détriment, *m.*; (*med*) lésion, *f.*, (nav) avaries, *f pl.* To the— of, *au détriment de* [injure, *f.*
injus/tice (-djeus'-), *n.*, injustice; (offense)
ink, *n.*, encre, *f.* Indian —, *encre de Chine*.
Marking —, *encre à marquer*. **Printing —**, *encre d'impression*. **Blot of —**, *pâté, m.* **In red —**, *à l'encre rouge*. — *eraser*, *gomme à l'encre, f.*
ink, *v a*, barbouiller, ou tacher, d'encre; (*print*) encrer, (*drawing*) mettre à l'encre.
ink/bag, *n.*, (mol.) poche à encre, *f.*
ink/-bottle, *n.*, bouteille à encre, *f.*
ink/-box, *n.*, encrier, *m.*
ink/-case (-kéce), *n.*, écritoire, *f.*; encrier, *m.*
ink/fish, *n.*, (mol.) seiche, sèche, *f.*
ink/horn, *n.*, écritoire, *f.*, encrier, *m.*
ink/iness, *n.*, noirceur d'encre, *f.*
ink/ing-pad, *n.*, tampon à impression, *m.*
ink/ing-roll/er (-rôl-), *n.*, (*print*) rouleau, *m.*
ink/ing-table (-té-b'l), *n.*, (*print*) table à encrer, *f.*
ink/ing, *n.*, avis, vent d'une affaire; désir, *m.*, envie, *f.*
ink/-maker, *n.*, fabricant d'encre, *m.*
ink/stand (-sta'n'de), *n.*, encrier, *m.*; écritoire, *f.*
ink/-trough (-trofe), *n.*, (*print*) encrier, *m.*
ink/y, *adj.*, d'encre; taché d'encre; noir comme de l'encre
inlaid (-léide), *adj.*, marqueté, incrusté. — *work*, *marqueterie, mosaïque, f.* **Boule**, *m.*
in/land (-la'n'de), *adj.*, intérieur, de l'inté-

rieur, (of letters of exchange) sur l'intérieur; (geog.) méditerrané, dans l'intérieur des terres — *revenue, contributions directes et indirectes, f. pl.*

inland, *n*, intérieur (d'un pays), *m*
inlander, *n*, habitant de l'intérieur (d'un pays), *m*

inlay (-lé), *n*, (ant) marqueterie, incrustation, (of clothes) élargissure, *f*, soufflet, *m*.

inlay, *v a*, marquer, incruster de
inlay'er (-lé-ur) *n*, parqueteur, marqueteur, *m*.

inlay'ing (-lé-igne), *n*, marqueterie, *f*.
inlet (-lète), *n*, entrée, *f*, passage, *m*, voie, *f*, (geog) petit bras de mer, goulet, *m*, (of harbors) entrée, *f*

in'mate (i'n'mète), *n*, habitant, *m*, habitante, *f*, (lodger) pensionnaire, interne, locataire, *m, f*; habitué, *m*

in'most (-môte), *adj*, le plus intérieur, intime, le plus profond, le plus secret, dernier, le plus reculé

inn, *n*, auberge, *f*, hôtel, *m*, taverne, *f*. — of court, école de loi, *f*. To put up at an —, descendre à une auberge.

inn, *v n*, (ant) loger.

inn, *v a*, (ant) loger, (agri) rentrer, engranger

in'native (i'n'nète), *adj*, inné, naturel — ideas, idées innées, notions premières, *f. pl.*

innately, *adv*, d'une manière innée, naturellement.

innateness, *n*, qualité de ce qui est inné, innéité, *f*.

innavigable (-nav'i-ga-b'l), *adj*, innavigable
in'ner (i'n'neur), *adj*, intérieur, de l'intérieur, (fig) interne, secret

in'nermost (-môte), *adj*, le plus intérieur; intime, dernier, le plus reculé

in'ning, *n*, (agri) rentrée, *f. pl.*, (at cricket) tour, *m*; (lands abandoned by the sea) lais et relais de la mer, *m. pl.*

inn'keeper (-kîp'), *n*, aubergiste, hôtelier, hôte, *m*

innocence ou **innocency**, *n*, innocence, *f*
innocent, *adj*, innocent, permis, légitime
innocent, *n*, innocent, (l'u) idiot, *m*, idiot, *f*.

innocently, *adv*, innocemment.

innocuous (-ok'k'ou-), *adj*, qui ne fait point de mal, innocent, inoffensif.

innocuously, *adv*, innocemment, sans nuire.

innocuousness, *n*, innocuité, *f*.

innom'inate, *adj*, (anat) innommé.

innovate, *v a*, innover

innovate, *v n*, innover; faire des innovations

innovating, *adj*, novateur.

innovation (-vé-), *n*, innovation, *f*, changement, *m*.

innovator (-vé-ur), *n*, novateur, *m*.

innuendo (-mou-é-n'dô), *n*, insinuation, allusion, *f*.

innu'merable (-mou-meur-a-b'l), *adj*, innombrable, infini

innu'merably, *adv*, sans nombre, innombrablement

inobserv'able (-zeur'a-b'l), *adj*, inobservable

inobserv'ance (-zeur-) ou **inobserva'tion** (-zeur-vé-), *n*, inobservation, *f*

inoculate (-ok'k'ou-), *v a*, inoculer, (hort.) écussonner.

inoculation (-ok'k'ou-lé-), *n*, inoculation, (hort) greffe en écusson, *f*

inoculator (i'n-ok'k'ou-lét-ur), *n*, inoculateur, *m*, inoculatrice, (hort) greffeur en écusson, *m*

inodorous (i'n'ô-), *adj*, inodore

inoffen'sive, *adj*, inoffensif

inoffen'sively, *adv*, d'une manière inoffensive.

inoffen'siveness, *n*, caractère inoffensif, *m*

inoffi'cial (-ish'al), *adj*, qui n'est pas officiel.

inoffi'cially, *adv*, d'une manière non officielle, sans les formes usuelles

inoffi'cious (-ish'eusse), *adj*, (jur) inofficieux

inop'erative (-'op'er-ur-), *adj*, inefficace, sans effet

inopportune (-lioune), *adj*, inopportun, mal à propos

inopportune'ly, *adv*, d'une manière inopportune

inor'dinacy, *n*, nature désordonnée; fureur, intemperance, *f*, dérèglement, excès, *m*

inor'dinate, *adj*, déréglé, désordonné, démesuré

inor'dinately, *adv*, d'une manière désordonnée, démesurément, déréglément

inor'dinateness *V inor'dinacy*.

inorgan'ic ou **inorgan'ical**, *adj*, inorganique

inorgan'ically, *adv*, d'une manière inorganique

inor'ganized (-'aiz'de), *adv*, inorganique.

inos'culate (-os'k'ou-), *v a*, (anat) unir.

inos'culate, *v n*, s'anastomoser, s'unir.

inoscula'tion (-os'k'ou-lé-), *n*, anastomose, *f*

in'quest (i'n'kwêste), *n*, enquête, recherche, *f*. To hold an — on, faire une enquête en présence du cadavre

in'quêtude (i'n'kwai-é-tioudé), *n*, inquiétude, *f*.

inquir'able (-kwai-ur-a-b'l), *adj*, (ant) qu'on peut examiner, sujet à enquête

inquire (-kwai-ur), *v a n*, s'enquérir de, s'informe de, demander, s'adresser à To — one's way, demander son chemin To — into, s'informe de; faire une enquête sur To — after, demander des nouvelles de To send to — after anyone, envoyer savoir des nouvelles de I will —, I will — about it, je m'en informe ou j'en ai aux renseignements He — atter your health; il a demandé des nouvelles de votre santé — at the baker's, of the baker, adressez-vous chez le boulanger, au boulanger — within! s'adresser etc.

inquir'er, *n*, personne qui s'enquiert, qui s'informe, *f*, investigateur, *m*, investigatrice, *f*

inquir'ing, *adj*, investigateur, scrutateur

He is of an — disposition, il est d'un tempérament curieux

inquir'ingly, *adv*, d'un air scrutateur, sous forme d'interrogation

inquir'y, *n*, demande, investigation; enquête, recherche, *f*, examen, *m. pl.*, (jur) enquête, *f*. — office, bureau de renseignements, bureau d'adresses, de placement, *m* Ou —, en allant aux informations, aux renseignements To make inquiries, aller aux informations, aux renseignements To make inquiries after, prendre des informations, des renseignements sur, demander des nouvelles de; s'informer de. With-out —, sans demander, sans prendre des renseignements

inquisi'tion (i'n'kwî-zish'), *n*, inquisition; recherche, investigation, (jur) enquête, *f*

inquisi'tional ou **inquisi'tionary** (-kwî-zish'), *adj*, (ant) assidu dans ses recherches, inquisitorial

inquis'i'tive (-kwîz'), *adj*, curieux; (b.s.) indiscret

inquis'i'tively, *adv*, avec curiosité; (b.s.) indiscrettement.

inquis'i'tiveness, *n*, curiosité; (b.s.) indiscretion, *f*

inquis'i'tor (-kwîz'-teur), *n*, inquisiteur, *m*; (jur.) qui fait une enquête.

inquisito/rial (-kwiz'i-to-), *adj.*, inquisitorial, (jur.) d'enquête

inquisito/rially (-kwiz'i-to-), *adv.*, d'une manière inquisitoriale

inrall' (-réle), *v a.*, griller, fermer avec une grille.

in/road (-rôde), *n.*, incursion, irruption, invasion, *f.*, empiètement, *m.*

insalu/brious (-lou-ri-) ou **insal/utary** (-sal'uou-), *adj.*, (aut.) insalubre

insalu/brity (-lou-), *n.*, (aut.) insalubrité, *f.*

insane, *adj.*, fou, insensé, aliéné

insane/ly, *adv.*, en aliéné, en insensé, follement

insane/ness *V.* **insan/ity**

insan/ity (i'n'sa'u-i-), *n.*, aliénation d'esprit, aliénation mentale, folie, démence, *f.*

insa/table (-sé-shi-a-b'l'), *adj.*, insatiable.

insa/tiableness, *n.*, insatiabilité, *f.*

insa/tiably, *adv.*, insatiablement

insa/tiate (-sé-shi-éte), *adj.*, insatiable

insa/tiately, *adv.*, insatiablement

insat/urable (-sat'uou-ra-b'l'), *adj.*, (chem.) insaturable

inscribe (-scaibe), *v a.*, inscrire, dédier, graver, (geom.) inscrire.

inscrib'er, *n.*, personne qui inscrit, *f.*, auteur d'une inscription, d'une dédicace, *m.*

inscrip/tion (-skrip'-), *n.*, inscription

inscrib'ing, *n.*, inscription, *f.*, (titre) titre, *m.*, (dédication) dédicace, *f.*

inscrip'tive, *adj.*, (ant.) qui porte une inscription, de la nature d'une inscription

inscrutabil/ity ou **inscrut/ableness** (-skrou-), *n.*, impenétrabilité, *f.*, caractère inscrutable, *m.*

inscrut/able (-skrou-ta-b'l'), *adj.*, inscrutable, impenétrable.

inscrut/ably, *adv.*, impenétrablement.

insec/cable (-si-ca-b'l'), *adj.*, insécable, indivisible

in'sect (-sèk'te), *n.*, insecte, *m.*

in'sect, *adj.*, vil, méprisable

insec/tile, *adj.*, de la nature de l'insecte

insec/tiv'ora, *n pl.*, insectivores, *m pl.*

insec/tiv'ore, *n.*, insectivore, *m.*

insec/tiv'orous, *adj.*, insectivore.

insec/ure (-si-koune), *adj.*, sans sécurité, exposé au danger, en danger, chanceux, insaisissable. To render —; *mettre en danger, en péril*

insec/ure/ly, *adv.*, sans sécurité, sans sûreté

insec/urity, *n.*, manque de sécurité, défaut de sécurité, le peu de sécurité de, danger, péril, hasard, *m.*; incertitude, *f.*

insen'sate, *adj.*, (ant.) insensé

insensibil/ity, *n.*, insensibilité, *f.*; évanouissement, *m.*

insen/sible (-si-b'l'), *adj.*, insensible; vide de sens

insen/sibly, *adv.*, insensiblement, peu à peu

insen'tient (-sè'n'shè'n'te), *adj.*, (ant.) insensible, privé de sentiment

insep/arable (-sèp'a-ra-b'l'), *adj.*, inséparable

insep/arableness, **insep/arabil/ity**, *n.*, état de ce qui est inséparable, *m.*

insep/arably, *adv.*, inséparablement.

insep/arate, *adj.*, uni

insert (-seurte), *v a.*, insérer, intercaler, introduire

insert/ed, *adj.*, inséré, intercalé, introduit; (bot.) inséré

insertion, *n.*, insertion, intercalation, interpolation, (bot.) insertion, *f.*, (of lace) entredeux, *m.*

inshrine (-shraïne), *v* *V.* **enshrine**.

in'side (-saïde), *n.*, dedans, intérieur, *m.*, entrailles, *f pl.* — out, à l'envers To turn — out; (of clothes) retourner, (fig) mettre sens dessus dessous.

in'side, *adj.*, intérieur, d'intérieur, de l'intérieur.

in'side, *adv.* or *prep.*, à l'intérieur; en dedans.

insid'ious (-cîe), perfide, traître, insidieux; fourbe, trompeur.

insid'iously, *adv.*, perfidement, insidieusement

insid'iousness, *n.*, perfidie, trahison, (of things) nature insidieuse, *f.*

in'sight (i'n'saïte), *n.*, connaissance approfondie, inspection, *f.*, éclaircissement, renseignement, *m.*

insig'nia (i'n'sig-ni-a), *n pl.*, insignes, *m pl.*; marques distinctives, *f pl.*

insignif'icance ou **insignif'icancy** (-sig-ni'-), *n.*, insignifiance, *f.*

insignif'icant (-sig-ni'-), *adj.*, insignifiant.

insignif'icantly, *adv.*, d'une manière insignifiante, avec insignifiance

insincere (-cîe), *adj.*, peu sincère, hypocrite, dissimulé, faux, trompeur

insincere/ly, *adv.*, peu sincèrement; sans sincérité, fausement

insincer'ity (-cèr'i-ti), *n.*, manque de sincérité, *m.*, dissimulation, fausseté, hypocrisie, *f.*

insin'uate (-si'n'ou-), *v a.*, insinuer, glisser, donner à entendre.

insin'uate (oneself), *v n.*, s'insinuer, se glisser.

insin'uating, *adj.*, insinuant.

insinua'tion (-si'n'ou-é-), *n.*, insinuation, *f.*

insin'uative, *adj.*, insinuant.

insip'id, *adj.*, insipide, fade

insip'id/ity ou **insip'idness**, *n.*, insipidité, fadeur, *f.*

insip'idly, *adv.*, insipidement; fadeusement.

insist', *v n.*, insister sur, ou à, ce que; maintenir, persister à, exiger, vouloir absolument.

insist'ence, **insist'ency**, *n.*, insistance, *f.*

insist'ent, *adj.*, (aut.) appuyé, insistant.

insnare, *v a.*, faire tomber dans un piège, prendre au piège, enlancer, surprendre.

insnar'er, *n.*, personne qui tend des pièges, *f.*

inso/bri'ety (-brai-é-ti), *n.*, manque de sobriété, *m.*, intempérance, *f.*

inso/ciabil/ity, *n.*, insociabilité, *f.*

inso/ciable (-shi-a-b'l'), *adj.*, (ant.) insociable.

inso/ciably, *adv.*, d'une manière insociable.

in'solate, *v a.*, (ant.) exposer au soleil

in'solation (-lè-), *n.*, (ant.) exposition au soleil; (phys med) insolation, *f.*, coup de soleil, *m.*

in'solence ou **in'solency**, *n.*, insolence, *f.*

in'solent, *adj.*, insolent.

in'solently, *adv.*, insolemment.

insol'id/ity, *n.*, manque de solidité, *m.*

insolubil/ity ou **insol/ubleness** (-sol'uou-), *n.*, insolubilité, *f.*

insol/uble (-sol'uou-b'l'), *adj.*, insoluble.

insolv'able (-va-b'l'), *adj.*, insoluble, indissoluble, qui ne peut être payé, insolvable

insolv'ency, *n.*, insolvabilité, faillite, (of things) insuffisance, *f.* Act of —, loi autorisant la cession de biens, *f.*

insol'vent, *adj.*, insolvable, (of things) insuffisant. — Act, loi autorisant la cession de biens, *f.* Benefit of the — Act, bénéfice de cession, *m.* To become —, faire faillite.

insol'vent, *n.*, débiteur, *m.*, débitrice, *f.*, insolvable, failli, *m.*

insom'nia, *n.*, insomnie, *f.*

insom'niac, *adj.*, qui a des insomnies.

insom'niac (-sè-meutse), *adv.*, au point que; à un tel point que, si bien que; en tant que.

inspect' (-spèk'te), *v a.*, inspecter, examiner, visiter, surveiller, vérifier.

inspec'tion (-spèk'-), *n.*, inspection, *f.*; examen, *m.*; visite, vérification, surveillance, *f.*

inspec'tor (-spèk'-), *n.*, examinateur, surveillant, vérificateur, inspecteur, *m.*

inspec'torship, *n.*, place d'inspecteur; surveillance, inspection, *f.*

inspir'able (-spalèur'a-b'l'), *adj.*, (ant.) respirable: (physiol.) qui peut être inspiré.

inspira'tion (-spi-ré-), *n.*, (inhaling air) inspiré

ration, aspiration; (respiration) respiration, (infusion of ideas into the mind) inspiration, *f.*

inspiratory (-spaeur'a-), *adj.*, inspireur, respiratoire.

inspire (-spaeur), *v. a.*, (to breathe into) inspirer, souffler **dans**; souffler, (to draw into the lungs) aspirer; (to infuse into the mind) inspirer à. To be — *d* with; être inspiré de.

inspire, *v. n.*, aspirer.

inspireur, *n.*, inspireur, *m.*

inspiring, *adj.*, inspirateur, inspirant

inspirit (-spir'ite) *v. a.*, animer, encourager.

inspisate *v. a.* épaissir

inspissation (-sè-), *n.*, épaississement, *m.*

instability, *n.*, instabilité, *f.*

instable (-stè-b'l), *adj.*, peu stable, inconstant, instable.

install (-stöl), *v. a.*, installer.

installation (-stöl'lè-), *n.*, installation, *f.*

installment (-stöl'-), *n.*, installation, *f.*; (1 u) siège, (of money) versement partiel (de fonds), acompte, *m.*

instance, *n.*, demande, instance, *f.*; example, *m.*, occasion, circonstance, *f.*, cas, *m.* For —, par exemple In the first —, dans le principe; pour la première fois; au préalable, préalablement, dès le début

instance, *v. a.*, citer, ou donner, pour exemple

instant, *adj.*, instant, urgent, pressant, importun; immédiat, instantané, (of the month) courant, présent.

instant, *n.*, instant, moment, *m.* This —, à l'instant, tout de suite The — that ... aussitôt que, dès que

instantaneous (-tè-ni-), *adj.*, instantané

instantaneously, *adv.*, instantanément.

instantaneousness, *n.*, instantanéité, *f.*

instantly, *adv.*, immédiatement, sans délai; séance tenante.

instantly, *adv.*, à l'instant, tout de suite; sur-le-champ; (urgently) (ant) instamment, avec instance.

instead (-stède), *adv.*, à sa place, à la place, en place. — of, au lieu de, en place de, à la place de. To be — of, tenir lieu de To stand, ou do, — of, remplacer, tenir lieu de.

instep (-stèpe), *n.*, cou-de-pied; (anat) tarse, (of a horse) canon, *m.*

instigate, *v. a.*, exciter à, inciter à, entraîner à, pousser à, instiguer, provoquer.

instigation (-ghé-), *n.*, instigation, *f.*

instigator (-ghét-eur), *n.*, instigateur, *m.*, instigatrice, *f.*

instill, *v. a.*, instiller, (fig) inspirer, graver, inculquer, imprimer dans l'esprit.

instillation (-stil'lè-), *n.*, instillation; (fig) action de graver, d'inculquer dans l'esprit, inspiration, *f.*

instiller (-stil'leur), *n.*, personne qui instille; (fig) personne qui grave, qui inculque, *f.*

instinct, *n.*, instinct, *m.*

instinct, *adj.*, animé, stimulé, poussé. —

with life, respirant la vie

instinctive, *adj.*, instinctif, spontané, de prime saut.

instinctively, *adv.*, instinctivement, par instinct, de prime saut.

institute (-sti-toute), *n.*, institution, *f.*; principe, précepte, *m.*, maxime, *f.*; (learned society) institut, *m.*

institute, *v. a.*, instituer, établir, fonder; commencer; (a lawsuit) intenter, (an ecclesiastic) investir To — proceedings against somebody, intenter un procès à quelqu'un; commencer des poursuites judiciaires contre.

institution (-sti-tou-), *n.*, institution, établissement, *m.*, (of an ecclesiastic) investiture, *f.*

instinctive, *adj.*, d'institution

institutor (-tiout'eur), *n.*, fondateur, *m.*, fondatrice, *f.*

instruct (-streuk'te), *v. a.*, instruire, enseigner, donner des instructions à, enjoindre de, charger de.

instruction (-streuk'-), *n.*, instruction, leçon, *f.*, enseignement, *m.*

instructive (-streuk'-), *adj.*, instructif.

instructively, *adv.*, d'une manière instructive

instructor (-streuk'teur), *n.*, instituteur; professeur précepteur, maître, *m.*

instructress, *n.*, institutrice, *f.*

instrument (-strou-), *n.*, instrument; (jur.) acte, titre, (fig) agent, instrument, *m.*

instrumental, *adj.*, instrumental, d'instrument, cause To be —, contribuer à, servir à

instrumentality, *n.*, concours, moyen, *m.*; action, *f.*

instrumentally, *adv.*, comme moyen; (mus.) par des instruments de musique.

instrumentalness *V.* **instrumentality**.

insubjection (-seub'djèk'-), *n.*, (ant.) révolte, désobéissance, *f.*

insubmission (-seub'-), *n.*, manque de soumission, *m.*, insoumission, *f.*

insubordinate (-seub'-), *adj.*, insubordonné.

insubordination (-seub'or-di-né-), *n.*, insubordination, désobéissance, *f.*, désordre, *m.*

insufferable (-seuf'feur'a-b'l), *adj.*, insupportable, intolérable, détestable

insufferably, *adv.*, insupportablement, intolérablement, détestablement.

insufficiency ou **insufficiency** (-seuf-fish'-), *n.*, insuffisance, incompetence, *f.*

insufficient, *adj.*, insuffisant, incapable, incompetent

insufficiently, *adv.*, insuffisamment.

insufflation (-seuf-fié-), *n.*, insufflation, *f.*

insular ou **insulary** (-siou-), *adj.*, insulaire, (fig) étroit, rétréci, insulaire.

insular, *n.*, insulaire, *m. f.*

insularity, *n.*, insularité, *f.*

insulate (-siou-), *v. a.*, isoler.

insulated, *adj.*, isolé

insulation (-siou-lé-), *n.*, action d'isoler; (phys) isolation, *f.*, isolement, *m.*

insulator (-siou-lét'eur), *n.*, (phys.) isoloir, isolateur, mauvais conducteur, *m.*

insult (-seulte), *n.*, insulte, injure, *f.*, affront, outrage, *m.* To offer an — to any one, faire insulte, faire une insulte, un affront, à quelqu'un.

insult, *v. a.*, faire insulte à, insulter, outrager, injurier.

insult, *v. n.*, triompher insolemment, se comporter insolemment, insulter à.

insultor, *n.*, insulteur, *m.*

insulting, *adj.*, insultant, outrageant, outrageux, injurieux.

insultingly, *adv.*, insolemment, outrageusement, injurieusement, d'une manière insultante.

insuperable (-siou-peur'a-b'l), *adj.*, insurmontable, invincible.

insuperableness ou **insuperability** (-siou-peur'-), *n.*, nature insurmontable, *f.*

insuperably (-siou-peur'-), *adv.*, d'une manière insurmontable, invinciblement

insupportable (-seup-pèrt'a-b'l), *adj.*, insupportable, intolérable

insupportableness, *n.*, nature insupportable, *f.*

insupportably, *adv.*, insupportablement, intolérablement

insuppressible (-seup'près'i-b'l), *adj.*, qu'on ne peut supprimer, (of laughter) inextinguible, irrésistible. — laughter; *voir* *rire*, *m.*

insurable (-shour'a-b'l), *adj.*, susceptible d'être assuré, assurable

insurance (-shour'-), *n.*, assurance, *f.* Life —; assurance sur la vie. Fire —; assurance contre l'incendie. — broker, courtier d'assurances, *m.* — company; compagnie d'assurances, *f.* —

office; bureau d'assurances, *m* Marine — company, compagnie d'assurances maritimes, *f*
insure' (-shour'), *v a* and *n*, assurer, faire assurer, garantir

insured' (-shour'de), *n*, assuré, *m*, assurée, *f*
insur'er (-shour'), *n*, assureur, *m*

insur'gent (-seur-dje'n'te), *n*, insurgé, *m*
insur'gent, *adj*, insurgé

insurmount'able (-seur-maou'n't'a-b'l'), *adj*, insurmontable, infranchissable

insurmount'ably, *adv*, d'une manière insurmontable

insurrec'tion (-seur-rèk'-), *n*, insurrection, *f*, soulèvement, *m*. To rise in —, s'insurger, se soulever

insurrec'tionary (-seur-rèk'sh'-), *adj*, insurrectionnel

insusceptibility (-seus-cèp'-), *n*, manque de susceptibilité, *m*, insensibilité à, *f*

insusceptible (-seus-cèp'i'a-b'l'), *adj*, qu'on n'est pas susceptible de, insensible à

intact', *adj*, intact

intact'able ou **intact'ible** (-i'b'l'), *adj*, (ant.) intangible

intag'iated (i'n'tal'yé-tède), *adj*, gravé en creux

intag'io (i'n'tal'yô), *n*, (arts) intaille, gravure en creux, *f*

intangibility ou **intan'gibility** (-dj-), *n*, (ant.) intangibilité, qualité de ce qui est intangible, *f*

intan'gible (-dji-b'l'), *adj*, (ant.) intangible

intan'gibly, *adv*, d'une manière intangible

int'eger (i'n'ti-djeur), *n*, entier, nombre entier, *m*

int'egral (-ti-), *adj*, entier, intégral; (chem.) intégrant, (alg) intégral

int'egral, *n*, totalité, *f*; tout, *m*; (math.) intégrale, *f*

int'egrant (-ti-), *adj*, intégrant

int'egrate (-ti-), *v a*, rendre entier; (math.) intégrer

int'egration (-ti-gré-), *n*, action de rendre entier, (math) intégration, *f*

int'egrity (-tèg'-), *n*, intégrité; probité, rectitude, pureté, *f*

int'egument (-tègh'hou-), *n*, tégument, *m*

int'ellect (-tèl'èk'te), *n*, intelligence, faculté intellectuelle, *f*; esprit; intellect, entendement, *m*

intellec'tion (-lèk'sheune), *n*, (ant) (log) appréhension, intellectuelle, compréhension, *f*

intellec'tive, *adj*, (ant.) intellectuel; (philos.) intellectif

intellec'tual (-lèk'thou-), *adj*, intellectuel; intelligent

intellec'tualist, *n*, (ant) personne qui exagère les facultés de l'intelligence, *f*

intellec'tually, *adv*, intellectuellement; d'une manière intellectuelle, dans l'intelligence

intellig'ence (-li-djè'n'ce), *n*, intelligence, *f*, esprit, *m*; (information) nouvelle, *f*, nouvelles, *f pl*, renseignements, *m pl*, avis; (accord) accord, *m*, intelligence, *f*. Piece of —, nouvelle, *f* — department, service des renseignements, *m* — office, bureau de renseignements, *m*. Latest —, dernières nouvelles, *f pl*. To have — with, avoir des communications, des intelligences, avec. To receive — that, apprendre que

intellig'encer, *n*, personne qui fournit des renseignements, *f*; donneur de nouvelles, *m*, donneuse de nouvelles, *f*, messenger, *m*; (news-paper) gazette, *f*, moniteur, nouvelliste, messenger, *m*

intellig'ent (-li-djè'n'te), *adj*, intelligent

intellig'ently, *adv*, avec intelligence

intelligibility ou **intelligibility** (-dji-), *n*, intelligibilité, clarté, *f*

intelligible (-dji-b'l'), *adj*, intelligible

intelligibly, *adv*, intelligiblement

intemperament (-tè'm'peur-a-), *n*, (ant.) mauvais état, mauvais tempérament, *m*; mauvaise constitution, *f*

intemperance (-tè'm'peur'-), *n*, intempérance, *f*

intem'perate (-tè'm'peur-), *adj*, déréglé, intempérant, désordonné, démesuré, immodéré; (of language) violent, emporté, peu mesuré; (of the climate) non tempéré, (of the weather) orageux

intem'perately (-tè'm'peur-è'ti-), *adv*, avec intempérance, démesurément, immodérément

intem'perateness, *n*, déréglement, *m*, (of the weather) intempérie, *f*

intend', *v a*, se proposer de; avoir dessein de, avoir l'intention de, compter, vouloir; (to reserve) destiner à

intend'ant, *n*, (ant) intendant, *m*

intend'ed, *adj*, projeté, intentionnel, prémédité, destiné à To be — for, être destiné à

intend'ed, *n*, (pop) prétendu, futur époux, *m*, prétendue, future épouse, *f*

intend'edly, *adv*, (ant) à dessein

intense', *adj*, (strained) tendu, (vehement) véhément, chaleureux, ardent, (application) opiniâtre, acharné, (of heat, cold) intense, (of suffering, pain) vif, fort, aigu — blue, bleu foncé (invariable)

intense'ly, *adv*, avec intensité, avec opiniâtreté, chaleureusement; avec acharnement; vivement, fortement

intense'ness, *n*, tension, intensité, force, violence, ardeur, opiniâtreté, *f*, acharnement, *m*; (of thought) contention, *f*

intensity. *V. intense'ness*

intem'sive, *adj*, qui sert à rendre plus intense, qui donne de la force

intent', *n*, dessein, but, objet, sens, *m*, intention, portée, signification, *f*. To all —; dans tous les sens. To all — and purposes; à tous égards; en réalité, sous tous les rapports To the — that, afin que

intent', *adj*, fort attentif, fort attaché, fort appliqué, déterminé à

intention, *n*, intention, *f*; dessein, but, *m*. To heal by first —, se cicatriser sans former de pus

intention'al, *adj*, intentionnel; d'intention; fait à dessein

intention'ally, *adv*, avec intention, à dessein

intention'ed (-tè'm'shou'n'de), *adj*, (ant.) intentionné (only used with *been*, *made*, or *made*)

intem'tly, *adv*, fort attentivement; avec ardeur, avec zèle

intem'tness, *n*, forte attention, forte application, *f*

inter' (-teur), *v a*, enterrer, inhumer, ensevelir

interact' (-teur'-), *n*, intermède; entr'acte, *m*

intercal'ar ou **intercalary** (-teur), *adj*, intercalaire

intercalate (-teur-), *v a*, intercaler

intercalation (-lè-), *n*, intercalation, *f*

intercede' (-teur'cède), *v n*, intercéder auprès de

interced'ing, *n*, intercesseur, *m*

interced'ing, *n*, intercession, *f*

intercept' (-teur-cèpte), *v a*, intercepter; arrêter, interrompre, (the sight) dérober, surprendre

intercept'er, *n*, qui intercepte

intercep'tion, *n*, (ant.) interception; interruption, *f*

interces'sion (-teur-cèsh'-), *n*, intercession, *f*

interces'sor (-teur-cès'-), *n*, intercesseur, *m*

interchain' (-teur-tachène), *v a*, (ant.) enchaîner

interchange (-teur-tschè'n'dje), *n*, échange, *m*, succession, suite, *f*; (fig.) variété

interchange, *v.a.*, donner par échange, échanger.

interchangeable (-teur-tshé'n'd'y'a-b'l), *adj.*, échangeable, qui se succède alternativement.

interchangeableness, *n.*, nature échangeable, succession alternative, *f.*

interchangeably, *adv.*, alternativement, réciproquement.

intercolonial, *adj.*, intercolonial.

intercolumnial (-teur-co-leu'm'-ni-é-), *n.*, (arch.) entre-colonne, entre-colonnement, *m.*

intercommunal (-teur-co'm'-m'-niou-), *v. n.*, (ant.) communiquer ensemble.

intercommunion, **intercommunity**, (-teur-co'm'-m'-niou-n'-ké-), *n.*, communication réciproque, *f.*

intercostal, *adj.*, intercostal.

intercourse (-teur-ôrse), *n.*, correspondance, *f.*; commerce, *m.*; relations, *f. pl.*, rapports, *m. pl.*

interdict (-teur-dik'te), *v.a.*, interdire, interdire à, défendre à, défendre.

interdict (-teur-dik'te) ou **interdiction** (-dik'-), *n.*, interdiction, défense, prohibition, *f.*, (canon law) interdit, *m.*

interdictory, *adj.*, d'interdiction.

interest (-teur-êste), *v. a.*, intéresser To — one's self in, s'intéresser à.

interest (l'n'-teur-êste), *n.*, intérêt, *m.*, intérêts, *m. pl.*; (influence) pouvoir, crédit, *m.*, protection, *f.* Compound —, *intérêt composé*, *intérêts des intérêts*, *m. Simple —*, *intérêt simple*, *m. At —*, upon —; à intérêt. To one's —, dans son intérêt. To promote any one's —; favoriser les intérêts de quelqu'un. To have — with, avoir du crédit auprès de To give one's — to any one; accorder sa protection à quelqu'un. To secure — (with any one); mettre quelqu'un dans ses intérêts. To bear —, porter intérêt To pay the —; (fin) servir les intérêts To put out to —; placer à intérêt. To pay with —; payer, ou rendre, avec usure.

interested, *adj.*, intéressé.

interesting, *adj.*, intéressant.

interestingly, *adv.*, avec intérêt, d'une manière intéressante.

interfere (-teur-fre), *v. n.*, intervenir, se mêler de, s'entre-mettre, s'ingérer, s'immiscer dans, (to clash) être en conflit, s'entre-choquer, (to hinder) mettre obstacle à, déranger, entraver.

interference (-teur-fir'-), *n.*, intervention, ingérence, *f.*; (collision) choc, *m.*, collision, (man.) atteinte, *f.*

interfluent ou **interfluous** (-teur-flou-), *adj.*, (ant.) qui coule entre (deux).

interfulgent (-teur-feul-dyè'n'te), *adj.*, (ant.) reluisant entre.

interfused (-teur-flou-z'de), *adj.*, (ant.) répandu entre.

interim (-teur-), *n.*, intérim, intervalle, *m.*, entrefaites, *f. pl.* In the —, en attendant, sur ces entrefaites; dans l'entérin. Ad —; par intérim.

— *functions*; *fonctions intérieures*, *f. pl.*

interior (-ti-), *adj.*, intérieur, interne.

interior, *n.*, intérieur, *m.*

interiorly, *adv.*, (ant.) intérieurement.

interjacent (-teur-djé-), *adj.*, situé entre, situé au milieu de, intermédiaire.

interject (-teur-djék'te), *v.a.*, interjeter, jeter entre; interposer; insérer.

interjection (-teur-djék'-), *n.*, interjection, *f.*

interjectional, *adj.*, interjectif.

interjoin (-teur-djoï-ne), *v.a.*, (ant.) unir, marier réciproquement.

interjoin (-teur-djoïste), *n.*, (arch.) entrevous, *m.*

interlace (-teur-), *v.a.*, entremêler; entrelacer.

interlacing, *n.*, entrelacement, entremêlement, enchevêtrement, *m.*

interlard (-teur-lârde), *v.a.*, entrelarder; (fig.) entrelarder de.

interlard, *n.*, entrelardement, *m.*

interleaf (-teur-lîfe), *n.*, feuillet intercalé, feuillet blanc, *m.*

interleave (-teur-lîve), *v. a.*, interfoier.

interline (-teur-laine), *v. a.*, écrire entre les lignes, (l u) interligner, interligner, intercaler.

interlinéal, **interlinéar**, ou **interlinéary** (-teur-lî'n'-), *adj.*, interlinéaire. — translation; traduction interlinéaire, *f.*

interlineation (-teur-lî'n'-i-é-), *n.*, (ant.) intercalation, *f.*

interlinéar (-teur-lî'n'-), *n.*, action d'interligner, *f.*, entrelignes, interlignes, *f. pl.*

interlink (-teur-lîgn'-ke), *v.a.*, (ant.) joindre les chaînons, enchaîner, lier.

interlocution (-teur-lo-kou-), *n.*, interlocution, discussion, *f.*, dialogue, *m.*

interlocutor (-teur-lok'-ou-), *n.*, interlocuteur, (jur) jugement interlocutoire, *m.*

interlocutory, *adj.*, (jur) interlocutoire, de dialogue. — decrees, *jugement interlocutoire*, *m.*

interlope (-teur-lôpe), *v. n.*, (ant) être intrus, s'introduire; (com.) faire le commerce interlope.

interloper, *n.*, intrus, *m.*, intruse, *f.*, (com) courtier marion, interlope, *m.*

interlude (-teur-loude), *n.*, intermède, entracte, *m.*

intermar ou **intermarry** (-teur-lou-), *adj.*, intermarial.

intermarriage (-teur-mar'-rêdye), *n.*, double mariage (entre deux familles), *m.*

intermarry (-teur-), *v. n.*, faire un double mariage (entre deux familles), se marier les uns avec les autres.

intermeddle (-teur-mêd'-d'l), *v. n.*, se mêler de, s'immiscer dans, s'entremêler de.

intermeddler, *n.*, personne qui se mêle des affaires d'autrui, *f.*, médiateur officieux, *m.*, médiatrice officieuse, *f.*, entremetteur, *m.*

intermeddling, *n.*, intervention officieuse, *f.*

intermeddler (-teur-mi-), *n.*, (ant.) intervention, *f.*

intermediate (-teur-mi-), *adj.*, intermédiaire.

intermediate (-teur-mi-), *n.*, intermédiaire, *m.*

intermediate (-teur-mi-), *adj.*, intermédiaire.

intermediate, *adv.*, d'une manière intermédiaire.

interment (-teur-), *n.*, enterrement, *m.*, sépulture, *f.*

immigration (-teur-mai-gré-), *n.*, émigration réciproque, *f.*

immutable (-teur-mi-na-b'l), *adj.*, immuable, éternel.

immutably, *adv.*, d'une manière immuable.

immutable (-teur-mi-), *adj.*, (ant) illimité; sans bornes.

immixtion (-teur-mign'-g'l), *v. a.*, mêler; entremêler.

immixtion, *v. n.*, se mêler; s'entremêler.

immixtion (-teur-mish'-), *n.*, immixtion; interruption, *f.*, relâche, *m.*; cessation, *f.*; intervalle, *m.*; (med.) immixtion, *f.* Without —; d'arrache-pied.

intermittent (-teur-), *adj.*, intermittent.

intermit (-teur-), *v.a.*, interrompre, discontinuer, cesser, arrêter.

intermit, *v.n.*, discontinuer, cesser, s'arrêter.

intermittent (-teur-), *adj.*, intermittent.

intermix (-teur-), *v.a.*, *v. intermingle*

intermixture (-teur-mix'teur-), *n.*, mélange, *m.*

intermodulation (-teur-), *n.*, (arch.) entremodulation, *m.*

intermuscular (-teur-mens'-kiou-), *adj.*, intermusculaire.

intern, *v.a.*, interner.

internal (-teur-), *adj.*, interne, intérieur, (ant.) intrinsèque, intime.
internally, *adv* intérieurement.
international (-teur-nash'-), *adj.*, international.
interne/cine, *adj*, meurtrier; mortel.
internment, *n.*, internement, *m*.
internode, *n.*, (bot) entre-nœud, *m*.
internuncio (-teur-neu n'ci-ô), *n.*, (of the pope) internonce, *m*.
interpel/late, *v a*, interpellier.
interpellation (-teur-pêl-lé-), *n.*, appel, *m.*, interpellation, (ant.) interruption, *f*.
interplanetary, *adj*, situé entre les planètes.
interpolate (-teur-, *v a*, interpoler; intercaler.
interpolation (-lé-), *n.*, interpolation; intercalation, *f*.
interpolator (-lê-teur), *n*, interpolateur, *m*.
interpose (-teur-pôze), *v a*, interposer, placer entre, faire intervenir, offrir.
interpose, *v n.*, s'interposer; intervenir, interrompre.
interposer, *n.*, médiateur, *m.*, médiatrice, *f*.
interposition, *n*, interposition; intervention, médiation, *f*.
interprêt (-teur-prête), *v a*, interpréter, expliquer, définir, traduire.
interprétable (-a-b'l'), *adj.*, explicable, interprétable.
interprétation (-té-), *n.*, interprétation, *f*.
interprétative (-teur-pri-te-), *adj*, interprétatif.
interpretatively, *adv.*, par interprétation.
interpreter (-teur-pi-ê-teur), *n*, interprète, *m*.
interregnum (-teur-rég'-), *n*, interrègne, *m*.
interrex, *n*, interroi, régent, *m*.
interrogate (-têr-ro-), *v a* and *n*, interroger, questionner.
interrogation (-iôr-ro-g'hé-), *n*, interrogation, question, *f*. Note of —; point d'interrogation, *m*.
interrogative (-teur-rogh'a-), *adj*, interrogatif.
interrogative, *n.*, (gram) terme interrogatif, *m*.
interrogatively, *adv.*, par forme d'interrogation; (gram.) interrogativement.
interrogatory (-teur-rô-g'hé-), *n.*, interrogations, *f pl.*, série de questions, *f*.
interrogatory, *adj.*, interrogatif.
interrupt (-teur-reupte), *v a*, interrompre.
interruptedly, *adv*, avec interruption.
interrupter, *n*, interrupteur, *m.*, interruptrice, *f*.
interruption, *n.*, interruption; intervention, *f*, obstacle, *m*.
intersect (-teur-sêk'te), *v a.*, entrecouper; croiser, (geom.) couper.
intersect, *v n.*, (geom) se couper; se croiser, s'entre-croiser.
intersection (-teur-sêk'-), *n.*, croisement, *m.*; (geom.) intersection, *f*.
interspace (-teur-), *n*, intervalle; espacement, *m*.
intersperse (-teur-sperse), *v a*, entremêler de; parsemer de.
interstellar (-teur-stêl'-), *adj.*, (astron.) interstellaire.
interstice (-teur-), *n.*, interstice; intervalle, *m*.
interstitial (-teur-stêsh'-), *adj.*, interstitiel.
intertexture (-teur-têk'teur), *n.*, entrelacement, *m*.
intertile (-teur-têle), *n.*, (carp.) entretoise; (of a roof) sablière, *f*.
intertropical (-teur-), *adj*, intertropical.
intertwine (-teur-twaine), *v a.*, (aut.) entrelacer. *v n.*, s'entrelacer.
interval (-teur-), *n.*, intervalle; espacement,

(mus.) intervalle, *m*. At —s, *par intervalles*. At long —s; à de longs intervalles.
intervened, *adj.*, parvenu de veines.
intervene (-teur-vine), *v n.*, (of space, places) être, se trouver entre, (pers.) intervenir, s'interposer, (of circumstances) arriver, survenir, avoir lieu; (of time) s'écouler, arriver.
intervener, *n.*, personne qui intervient, *f*, (jur) intervenant, *m*, partie intervenante, *f*.
intervening, *adj*, (pers) intervenant; (of space, places, time) intermédiaire. — party, intervenant, *m*, intervenante, (jur.) partie intervenante, *f*. — peace, *par* durant l'intervalle, *f*.
intervention (-teur-vên'-), *n*, intervention, médiation, (of things) interposition, action, *f*.
intervert (-teur-veurte), *v a.*, (ant.) intervertir, tourner à un autre usage.
intervertebral, *adj.*, (anat.) situé entre les vertèbres.
interview (-teur-viou), *n*, entrevue, conférence, *f*, (journalism) interview.
interview, *v a*, visiter, avoir une entrevue avec, (journalism) interviewer.
interviewer, *n.*, personne qui visite, *f*, qui a une entrevue avec, interviewer, *m*.
interweave (-teur-wive), *v a.*, entrelacer, tresser, tisser ensemble, entremêler.
interweaving, *n*, tissu, entrelacement, *m*.
interworking (-weuk'-), *n.*, (ant.) action réciproque, *f*.
intwreathed (-teur-rith'de), *adj*, tissu en guirlande.
intestable (-têz-ta-b'l'), *adj.*, (jur) incapable de tester.
intestacy (-têz-taci), *n.*, (jur) état de celui qui meurt intestat, *m*.
intestate (-têz-), *adj*, (jur) (of the deceased) intestat; (of the heir) ab intestat.
intestate, *n.*, (jur.) intestat.
intestinal (-têz-), *adj*, intestinal.
intestine (-têz-), *adj.*, intestin. — war, guerre intestinale, *f*.
intestine, *n*, intestin, *m*.
intestral (-throl'), *v a*. *V* enthrall.
intestralment, *n*, asservissement, esclavage, *m*, servitude, *f*.
inthrone (-throné), *v*. *V* enthrone.
intimacy, *n*, intimité, liaison intime, *f*.
intimate, *adj*, intime, intimement lié.
intimate, *n.*, (ant.) ami intime, *m*, amie intime, *f*.
intimate, *v a.*, faire entendre, donner à entendre à, signifier à; faire comprendre à; déclarer à; intimiser à.
intimately (-mêt'il), *adv.*, intimement.
intima/tion (-mê-), *n.*, avis indirect, *m*; déclaration, *f*.
intimidate, *v a.*, intimider.
intimidation (-dê-), *n.*, intimidation, *f*.
into (i'n'tou), *prep.*, dans, en, à, entre; (math.) par, multiplié par.
intolerable (-tôl'teur'a-b'l'), *adj*, intolérable, insupportable.
intolerableness, *n*, intolérabilité, *f*.
intolerably, *adv.*, intolérablement, insupportablement.
intolerance (-tôl'teur'-), *n.*, intolérance, *f*.
intolerant, *adj*, intolérant. — of; incapable de supporter.
intolerantly, *adv.*, avec intolérance.
intolerantism (-tôl'teur'-), *n.*, (ant.) intolérance, *f*, intolérantisme, *m*.
intomb (-tounge) *V* entomb.
intonate, *v n.*, (mus.) solfier, chanter.
intonation ou intoning (-tôn'-), *n.*, intonation, *f*.
intone (-tône), *v a*, chanter; (acc.) entonner.
intoxicate, *v a*, enivrer; enivrer de.
intoxicated (-tôks'-lêk'-), *adj.*, ivre; (fig.) transporté, enivré de.

intoxicating, *adj.*, enivrant — gas, (chem) *gas hilarant, protoxyde d'acrole, m*

intoxication (-tòks'-ké-), *n*, ivresse, *f*; enivrement, *m*

intractability ou **intractableness**, *n*, naturel intractable, *m*, indocilité, *f*

intractable (-ta-b'l), *adj.*, intraitable; indocile.

intractably, *adv.*, d'une manière intraitable

intra/dos (-tré-doss), *n*, (arch) intrados (ensemble des douelles intérieures), *m*

intransitive, *adj.*, (gram) intransitif

intransitively, *adv.*, dans un sens intransitif

intransmutability (-miou-), *n*, intransmutabilité, *f*

intransmutable (-miou-ta-b'l), *adj.*, intransmutable.

intransparency, *n*, intransparence, *f*

in/traut, *n*, (fonctionnaire) entrant, *m*

intrench (-trè'n'she), *v a*, (milit.) retrancher.

intrench, *v n*, envahir, empiéter sur, creuser, fouiller, faire des tranchées, (milit) se retrancher

intrenchment, *n*, (milit) retranchement, *m*

intrepid (-trép'-), *adj.*, intrépide

intrepidity, *n*, intrépidité, *f*

intrepidly, *adv.*, intrépidement, avec intrépidité

intricacy, *n*, embrouillement, embarras, *m*; perplexité, complication, difficulté, *f*

intricate, *adj.*, embrouillé, embarrassé; obscur, compliqué.

intricately, *adv.*, d'une manière embrouillée, embarrassée, compliquée.

intricateness *V* **intricacy**

intrigue (-trighe), *n*, intrigue, *f*

intrigue, *v n*, intriguer.

intrigue, *n*, intrigant, *m*, intrigante, *f*

intriguing (-trigh'gine), *adj.*, intrigant.

intriguingly, *adv.*, par intrigue; en intrigant

intrin/sic ou **intrin/sical**, *adj.*, intrinsèque.

intrinsically, *adv.*, intrinsèquement.

introduce (-dionce), *v a*, introduire; faire entrer; (persons to one another) présenter à, faire connaître à. — him, *faite-le en/er*. — your friend to me; *présente-moi voti e ami*; *faite-moi connaît/ e voti e ami*. To — a fashion, *introduire une mode*.

introducer, *n*, introducteur, *m*

introduction (-deuk'-), *n*, introduction; présentation; (letter) recommandation, *f*

introductive (-deuk'-), *adj.*, qui sert d'introduction à

introductory (-deuk'-), *adj.*, d'introduction, qui sert d'introduction à; préliminaire

intro/it (-trè-), *n*, (ecc) introit, *m*

intromission (-mish'-), *n*, introduction, admission, (phys) intromission, (jur) immixtion, ingérence, *f*

introspection (-trè-spèk'-), *n m*, retour sur soi-même

introvers (-veurte), *v a*, tourner en dedans; diriger intérieurement.

intrude (-troude), *v n*, se présenter sans être invité, se présenter, s'introduire, se faufiler, être intrus; être importun To — one's self, *se présenter sans être invité*, se présenter; s'introduire, se faufiler dans, être intrus To — on any one, *importuner quelqu'un, déranger*. To — on (any one's time), *abuser de*

intrude, *v a*, introduire (par importunité). To — on, *imposer*.

intruder, *n*, importun, *m*, importune, *f*; intrus, *m*, intruse, *f*; (ecc) intrus, *m*

intrusion (-trou-jeune), *n*, intrusion, importunité, usurpation, *f*, empiètement, *m*; (geol) intrusion, *f*. Why this — ? *pourquoi m'importuner ainsi?*

intrusive (-trou-cive), *adj*, importun, indiscret, (geol) d'intrusion

intrusively, *adv*, indiscrètement; par intrusion, d'une manière importune.

intrust (-treuste), *v a*, confier. To — any one with anything, *confier quelque chose à quelqu'un, charger quelqu'un de*

intuition (-tiou-ish'-), *n*, (philos, theol) intuition, *f*

intuitive (-tiou-i-), *adj*, intuitif, d'intuition

intuitively, *adv*, par intuition, intuitivement

intumes/cence, *n*, intumescence, excitation, agitation, *f*

intussusception (-teus'seus'cèp'-), *n*, (physiol. surg) intussusception, *f*

intwine (-twai'ne), *v a* *V*. **entwine**

innuendo, *n* *V* **innuendo**

innu (-nou-), *n*, (bot) saumée, inule, *f*

innundate (-eu'n'-), *v a*, inonder, submerger, monder

innundation (-eu'n'dé-), *n*, inondation, *f*; débordement, *m*

inurbanity (-eur-ba'n'-), *n*, manque d'urbanité, de politesse, de civilité, *m*

inure (-'youre), *v a*, accoutumer à, habituer à, endurer, aguerrir, rompre à. To — to war; *aguerrir*

inurement, *n*, habitude, *f*

inutil/ity (-nou-), *n*, inutilité, *f*

inut/erable, *adj*, indigne, inexprimable.

invade (-véde), *v a*, envahir, attaquer, (fig.) violer.

invad'er, *n*, envahisseur, agresseur, *m*

invad'ing, *adj*, envahissant, d'invasion.

invaletu'dinary (-i-nou-), *adj*, (ant.) valétudinaire

in/valid (-va-lid), *adj*, malade, infirme, faible.

invalid, *adj*, (jur) invalide, de nul effet.

in/valid (-l'idé), *n*, malade, *m*, *f*; personne malade, *f*; (worn out soldier, sailor) invalide, *m*

in/valid, *v a*, (mil) réformer, déclarer impropre au service; mettre à la réforme

invalidate, *v a*, invalider, infirmer, casser; déclarer de nul effet

invalid/ity, *n*, faiblesse; (jur) invalidité, *f*

invaluable (-'iou-a-b'l), *adj*, inestimable, sans prix

inval/uably, *adv*, d'une manière inestimable.

invariability ou **invariableness** (-vé-r-), *n*, invariabilité, *f*

inva/riable (-vé-r-a-b'l), *adj*, invariable, constant, uniforme

inva/riably, *adv*, invariablement, constamment, uniformément; toujours

inva/sion (-vé-jeune), *n*, invasion, *f*, envahissement, *m*, violation, atteinte, attaque; (of territory) invasion, violation, *f*

invec/tive, *n*, invective, *f*

invec/tive, *adj*, satirique, injurieux.

invec/tively, *adv*, avec invective, injurieusement

inveigh (-vé), *v n*, se déchaîner contre, invectiver, se récrier contre.

inveigh'er (-vé-eur), *n*, qui se répand en invectives, *f*

inveigle (-vi'g'l), *v a*, séduire, attirer, capter, enjôler

inveiglement, *n*, séduction, captation, *f*

inveigler, *n*, enjôleur, *m*, enjôleuse, *f*; séducteur, *m*, séductrice, *f*

invent, *v a*, inventer, imaginer; (to contrive falsely) controuver, inventer.

invention, *n*, invention; (faculty) invention, *f*, génie de l'invention, *m*; (fiction) invention; (forgery) chose controuvée, *f*

inventive, *adj*, inventif, imagiatif.

inventor, *n*, inventeur, *m*

inventor/ially, *adv*, en forme d'inventaire.

in/ventory, *n*, inventaire, *m*.

in'ventory, *v a*, inventer, inscrire dans un inventaire, dresser l'inventaire de
inven'tress, *n*, inventrice, *f*
inverse' (-veuse), *adj*, inverse, en raison inverse

inverse'ly, *adv*, en sens inverse, en raison inverse, inversement

inver'sion (-veur-), *n*, (gram, mil, nav) inversion, *f*; (chem) intervertissement, *m*, (hg. log, mus) renversement, *m*

invert' (-veurte), *v a*, tourner sens dessus dessous, renverser, intervertir

inver'tebrate (-veur-ti-), *n*, (zool) invertébré, *m*

inver'tebrate ou **inver'tebrate** (-veur-ti-bréte), *adj*, invertébré

inverted (-veurt-), *adj*, renversé; inverse (of order of things) interverti

invertedly, *adv*, dans un ordre renversé, en sens inverse

invest' (-vêste), *v a*, vêtir, revêtir; (milit.) bloquer, investir, (money) placer, (to place in possession) mettre en possession, investir (de)

invest'igable (-vêst-i-ga-b'l), *adj*, susceptible d'investigation

invest'igate (-vêst-i-), *v a*, rechercher, examiner, faire une enquête sur; faire des investigations sur

invest'igation (-vêst-i-g'hé-), *n*, investigation, recherche, enquête, *f*

invest'igative (-vêst-i-g'hé-), *adj*, investigateur

invest'igator (-vêst-i-g'hé-teur), *n*, investigateur, *m*, investigateur, *f*

invest'iture ou **invest'ure** (-vêst-i-tioure, -vêst-ioure), *n*, (ecc) investiture, (jur.) mise en possession, *f*

invest'ive (-vêst-), *adj*, qui revêt, qui investit, (-vêst-), *n*, action de revêtir, de revêtir, *f*; vêtement, (of money) placement, (milit.) investissement, *m*

invest'or, *n*, spéculateur, celui qui place son argent, *m*

invest'eracy ou **invest'erateness** (-vêst'eur-a-), *n*, caractère investé, acharnement, *m*

invest'erate (-vêst'eur-), *adj*, investé, acharné To grow —, s'investir

invest'erately, *adv*, d'une manière investée, avec acharnement

invid'ious, *adj*, odieux, irritant, désagréable, vexatoire

invid'iously, *adv*, dédaigneusement

invid'iousness, *n*, odieux, *m*; nature irritante, *f*

invig'orate, *v a*, renforcer, fortifier; donner de la vigueur à

invig'orating, *adj*, fortifiant

invig'oration (-o-ré-), *n*, action de fortifier, de donner de la vigueur, *f*; état de vigueur, accroissement de force, *m*

invincible'ity, *n*, nature invincible, *f*

invin'cible (-ci-b'l), *adj*, invincible, insurmontable

invin'cibleness, *n*, nature invincible, invincibilité, *f*

invin'cibly, *adv*, invinciblement

inviolability ou **invi'olableness** (-vai-o-), *n*, inviolabilité, *f*

invi'olable (-vai-o-la-b'l), *adj*, inviolable

invi'olably, *adv*, inviolablement

invi'olate (-vai-o-), *adj*, entier, pur, sans tache, intact

invisibil'ity ou **invis'ibleness** (-viz-i-), *n*, invisibilité, *f*

invis'ible (-viz-i-b'l), *adj*, invisible, imperceptible

invis'ibly, *adv*, invisiblement

invitation (-vi-té-), *n*, invitation, *f*

invitatory (-vi-ta-) *adj*, d'invitation, invitatif; (c.rel.) invitatoire

invite' (-vaite), *v a*, inviter à, engager à; (hg) appeler, provoquer

invit'er (-vait-), *n*, personne qui invite, *f*; hôte, amphitryon, *m*

invit'ing (-vait-), *adj*, engageant, attrayant, appétissant, tentant

invit'ingly, *adv*, d'une manière engageante, attrayante

invit'ingness (-vait'ign'èce), *n*, (ant) nature engageante, vertu attractive, *f*, attrait, *m*

invoca'tion (-vo-ké-), *n*, invocation, *f*

in'voice (-voite), *n*, (com.) facture, *f* — clerk; *facturer*, *m*

invoice', *v a*, (com.) facturer

invok'e (-vôke), *v a*, invoquer, réclamer

involu'crated (-lou-), *adj*, (bot) involucre

in'voluc're (-vo-lou-keur) ou **involu'crum** (-lou-ciou-me), *n*, (bot) involucre, *m*

invol'untary (-vol'eun'-), *adv*, involontairement

invol'untariness (-vol'eun'-), *n*, caractère involontaire, *m*

invol'untary (-vol'eun'-), *adj*, involontaire

in'volunte (-lioute), *n*, (geom.) développante, *f*

in'volute, **involut'ed**, **in'volutive**, *adj*, (bot) involutif, involuté

involu'tion (-li'ou-), *n*, enveloppement, *m*; complication, (gram) muve, (arith. alg) élévation aux puissances, (jur) complication, involution, (bot) involution, *f*

involve', *v a*, (to envelop) envelopper; (to comprise) comprendre, renfermer; impliquer, (to cause) entraîner, engager, (to plunge) plonger, (to entangle) embarrasser, entortiller, (alg) élever à une puissance. To — one's self, s'engager. To — one's self in, s'attacher. To be — d, être en difficulté. To — in difficulties; plonger dans des difficultés. She has greatly — d him; elle l'a obligé de dettes. That — s expense, cela entraîne de la dépense

involved', *adj*, (of persons) accablé de dettes, dans la gêne, obéré, (of things) grevé de dettes. The contrivances in which he was —, les contrivances dans lesquelles il était engagé. To be in — circumstances; être dans un état de gêne

— sentences, phrases entortillées, *pl* — estate; domaine grevé d'hypothèques, *m*

involve'ment, *n*, (ant) embarras pécuniaire, *m*, difficulté, gêne, *f*

invulnerability ou **invol'nerableness** (inveul-neur'-), *n*, invulnérabilité, *f*

invol'nerable (-veul-neur-a'b'l), *adj*, invulnérable, mattoquable

inwall' (-wôl), *v a*, (ant) entourer de murs

in'ward (-worde), *adj*, intérieur, interne

in'ward ou **in'wards**, *adv*, en dedans; intérieurement

in'wardly, *adv*, intérieurement, mentalement, intimement

in'wardness, *n*, intimité, intimité, *f*

inweave' (-wive), *v a*, (p.cleric) inwover; *past part*, inwoven, enlacer, tresser

inwrap' (-rape), *v a*, envelopper, entortiller; (obsol fig) ravir

inwreath' (-rithe), *v a*, couronner d'une guirlande, ceindre, couronner

inwrought' (-rôte), *adj*, ciselé, orné de figures

iodide (ai-o-), *n*, (chem.) iodure, *m*

iodine, *n*, (chem.) iode, *m*

ioduret (ai-o-dou-rète), *n*, (ant.) (chem.) iodure, *m*

Ion'io (ai-o-n'), *adj*, ionique; ionien. — dialect; *dialect ionien*, *m* — order; (arch.) ordre ionique

iota (ai-o-), *n*, iota; rien, *m* — subscript; I.O.U., *n*, reconnaissance, *f*

ipeacuan'ha (ip-i-kak'hou-), *n*, (bot.) ipéacuanha, *m*

irascibil'ity, *n.*, irascibilité, irritabilité, *f.*
iras'cible ('a-b'l), *adj.*, irascible, irritabile.
ire (aieur), *n.*, colère, *Ôre*, *f.*, courroux, *m.*
iridium (i-rid'ioume), *n.*, (chem.) iridium, *m.*
iris (ai-riee), *n.*, (*irides*) iris, *m.*, (bot) iris, *f.m.*

ir'isated (ai-riss'et') ou **ir'ised** (ai-ris-te), *adj.*, irisé

Irish (ai-r'), *adj.*, irlandais. — **bull**, *naïveté irlandaise*, *f.*

Irish, *n.*, (language) irlandais, *m.*

Irishism, *n.*, locution irlandaise, *f.*

Irishman, *n.*, Irlandais, *m.*

Irishwoman (-woum'), *n.*, Irlandaise, *f.*

iris-root (-route), *n.*, racine d'iris, *f.*

irk/some (-seume), *adj.*, pénible, ennuyeux, fatigant.

irk/somely, *adv.*, d'une manière fatigante, ennuyusement.

irk/someness, *n.*, ennui, *m.*, fatigue, *f.*

iron (ai'eure), *n.*, fer, (tech) ferrement, *m.*

Flat —, *fer à repasser*, *m.* Wrought —, *fer forgé*, *m.* Cast —, *fonde*, *f.* Old —, *ferraille*, *f.* Sheet —, *tôle*, *f.* In —, *aux fers*

To have many —s in the fire, *courir plusieurs (ou deux) tâches à la fois*. —age, *âge de fer*, *m.* —crown; *couronne de fer*, *couronne des rois Lombards*, *f.* —fisted, *serié, pingre, cupide, avide*.

—sint, *acier ferrugineux*, *m.* —heater; *fer à chauffer*, *m.* —sant, *mécanisme*, *f.* You must strike the — while it is hot, *il faut battre le fer pendant qu'il est chaud*.

iron, *adj.*, de fer, en fer

iron, *v.a.*, *ferrer*, (linen) *repasser*, (to shackle) *mettre les fers à*.

iron-bound (-baou'n'de), *adj.*, *cerclé de fer*, *garni de fer*, (shackled) *chargé de fers*. —shore; *côte rocheuse*, *f.*

iron-brake, *n.*, *brimbale*, *f.*

iron-clad, *adj.*, *cuirassé* —, *n.*, *navire cuirassé*, *m.*

ironer, *n.*, (of linen) *repasseuse*, *f.*; (who furnishes with iron) *ferreur*, *m.*

iron-fill'ings (-fai'gu'ze), *n.pl.*, *limaille de fer*, *f.sing.*

iron-found'er (-faou'n'd'), *n.*, *fondeur en fer*, *m.*

iron-foundry, *n.*, *fonderie de fer*, *f.*

iron-glance, *n.*, (min.) *fer spéculaire*, *fer oligiste*, *m.*, *hématite*, *f.*

iron-gray, *adj.*, *gris de fer*.

iron-heart'ed (-hârt'-), *adj.*, *au cœur de fer*

iron'ic ou **iron'ical** (ai-ro'n'), *adj.*, *ironique*.

iron'ically, *adv.*, *ironiquement*

iron-manufact'ory (-lou-fak'-), *n.*, *usine de fer*, *f.*

iron-manu'facture (-lou-fakt'iou're), *n.*, *fabrication du fer*, *f.*

iron-mas'ter (-mâs'-), *n.*, *maître de forge*, *m.*

iron-mon'ger (-meu'gu'gheur), *n.*, *quincaillier*, *m.*

iron-mon'gery (-meu'gu'gheuri), *n.*, *quincaillerie*, *f.*

iron-mold (-môlde), *n.*, (stain) *tache de rouille*, (vessel) *lingotière*, *f.*

iron-ore (-ôre), *n.*, *minerai de fer*, *m.*

iron'side, *n.*, *soldat aguerri*, *vétéran*, *m.*

iron-smith, *n.*, *ouvrier en fer*, *m.*

iron-stone (-stône), *n.*, *minerai de fer*, *m.*

iron-wire (-waieur), *n.*, *fil de fer*, *m.*

iron-wood (-woude), *n.*, *bois de fer*, *m.*

iron-work (-weurke), *n.*, *ferrure*, *f.*; *ouvrage en fer*, *m.*

iron-works (-weurkse), *n.pl.*, *forge*, *f.*

iron-wort (-weurte), *n.*, (bot) *adénitis*, *m.*; *crapaudine*, *f.*

irony (ai-ro'n'i), *n.*, *ironie*, *f.*

irony (ai-eur'n'i), *adj.*, *de fer*

irra'diance ou **irra'diancy** ('ré-di'), *n.*, *rayonnement*, *rayon*, *m.*

irra'diate ('ré-di'), *v.a.*, *rayonner sur*; *éclairer*

irra'diate, *v.n.*, *rayonner*; *resplendir*.

irra'diation ('ré-di-é'), *n.*, (phys., astron.) *irradiation*, *splendeur*, *f.*

irra'tional (i-rash'eu'n'), *adj.*, *irraisonnable*; *déraisonnable*, (math) *irrationnel*.

irrational'ity, *n.*, *déraison*, *nature irraisonnable*, *absurdité*, *f.*

irrational'ly, *adv.*, *sans raison*, *déraisonnablement*, *absurdement*.

irreclaim'able (i-r-clé'm-a-b'l), *adj.*, *incorrigible*, *indomptable*, *invétéré*.

irreclaim'ably, *adv.*, *incorrigiblement*.

irrecon'cilable (i-r-ek'o n'çail'a-b'l), *adj.*, *irréconcilable avec*, *inconciliable avec*, *incompatible avec*

irrecon'cilableness, *n.*, *nature irréconciliable*, *incompatibilité*, *f.*

irrecon'cilably, *adv.*, *irréconcilablement*; *d'une manière inconciliable*.

irrecon'ciled, *adj.*, (ant.) *qui n'a pas été expié*, *inexpié*

irreconcilia'tion, *n.*, (ant.) *incompatibilité*, *f.*

irreco'v'erable (i-ri-keuv'eur-a-b'l), *adj.*, *irréparable*, *perdu sans ressource*, (fin) *irrecouvrable*

irreco'v'erableness, *n.*, *nature irréparable*; *perte sans ressource*, *f.*

irreco'v'erably, *adv.*, *irréparablement*; *sans ressource*, *sans remède*

irredeem'able (i-ri-di'm'a-b'l), *adj.*, *irréductible*, (fin) *irrachetable*

irredu'cible (i-ri-diou-ci-b'l), *adj.*, *irréductible*

irredu'cibleness, *n.*, *irréductibilité*, *f.*

irreform'able, *adj.*, *inaltérable*

irrefragabil'ity ou **irref'ragableness** (i-ré'fra-ga-), *n.*, *nature irréfragable*, *f.*

irref'ragable (i-ré'fra-ga-b'l), *adj.*, *irréfragable*, *irréfutable*

irref'ragably, *adv.*, *d'une manière irréfragable*.

irrefu'table (i-ri-flout'a-b'l ou -rèf-), *adj.*, *irréfutable*.

irrefu'tably, *adv.*, *d'une manière irréfutable*.

irreg'ular (i-règh'iou-), *adj.*, *irrégulier*, *dérégé*, *non uniforme*; *vieux*, *désordonné*

irreg'ular, *n.*, *soldat de corps franc*, *irrégulier*, *m.*

irregular'ity, *n.*, *irrégularité*, *déviation*; *conduite déréglée*, (ecc) *irrégularité*, *f.*

irreg'ularly, *adv.*, *irrégulièrement*.

irrel'ative (i-rèl'a-), *adv.*, *sans liaison*; *sans rapport*

irrel'evancy (i-rèl-i-), *n.*, *nature étrangère*, *f.*

irrel'evant (i-rèl-i-), *adj.*, *inapplicable à*; *déplacé*, *hors de propos*, *étranger à*

irrell'igious (i-rèl-i-hj'-), *n.*, *irreligion*, *impiété*, *f.*

irrell'igious (i-rèl-i-hj'-), *adj.*, *irreligieux*, *imple*, *contraire à la religion*

irrell'igiously, *adv.*, *irreligieusement*.

irrell'igiousness, *n.*, *irreligion*, *f.*

irreme'diable (i-ri-mi-di-a-b'l), *adj.*, *irré-médiable*, *sans remède*, *incurable*.

irreme'diableness, *n.*, *nature irré-médiable*, *f.*

irreme'diably, *adv.*, *irré-médiablement*.

irremis'sible (i-ri-mis'a-b'l), *adj.*, *irré-missible*, *impardonnable*

irremis'sibleness, *n.*, *nature irré-missible* ou *impardonnable*, *f.*

irremovabl'ity (i-ri-mouv'-), *n.*, *fermeté*, *inébranlable*, *inflexibilité*; *immovabilité*; *immuabilité*, *f.*

irremov'able (i-ri-mouv'a-b'l), *adj.*, *immuable*; *immovible*; *inflexible*.

irremov'ably, *adv.*, *d'une manière immuable*; *immuablement*, *inflexiblement*.

irreparabil'ity (i-rép'a-ra-), *n.*, *nature irréparable*, *f.*

irreparable (ir-rép'a-ra-b'l'), *adj.*, irréparable, irrémédiable; irrécouvrable.
irreparably, *adv.*, irréparablement; sans remède.

irrepealability (ir-ri-pil'-), *n.*, (ant) irrévocabilité, *f.*

irrepealable (ir-ri-pil'a-b'l'), *adj.*, irrévocable

irrepealably, *adv.*, irrévocablement.

irreprehensible (ir-rép'ri-hè'n-si-b'l'), *adj.*, irrépréhensible, exempt de blâme, sans tache

irreprehensibleness, *n.*, nature irrépréhensible, *f.*

irreprehensibly, *adv.*, d'une manière irrépréhensible, irréprochablement.

irrepressible (ir-ri-près's-i-b'l'), *adj.*, irrépressible; (of laughter) inextinguishable. — laughter, *fou rire, m.*

irreproachable (ir-ri-pi-tah'a-b'l'), *adj.*, irréprochable, irrépréhensible, innocent, sans tache.

irreproachableness, *n.*, nature irréprochable, *f.*

irreproachably, *adv.*, irréprochablement.

irreprovable (ir-ri-prouv'a-b'l'), *adj.*, irrépréhensible, irréprochable.

irreprovably, *adv.*, d'une manière irrépréhensible, irréprochablement.

irresistable (ir-ri-zist'-), *n.*, (ant) soumission, obéissance passive, *f.*

irresistibility ou **irresistibleness** (ir-ri-zist'-), *n.*, irrésistibilité, *f.*

irresistible (ir-ri-zist'i-b'l'), *adj.*, irrésistible

irresistibly, *adv.*, irrésistiblement

irresoluble (ir-rèz'o-lou-b'l'), *adj.*, insoluble.

irresolubleness, *n.*, insolubilité, *f.*

irresolute (ir-rèz'o-loute), *adj.*, irrésolu, indécis.

irresolutely, *adv.*, irrésolument, avec hésitation

irresoluteness ou **irresolution**, *n.*, irrésolution, hésitation, indécision, *f.*

irresolvability ou **irresolvableness** (ir-rizol-), *n.*, (chem.) irréductibilité, *f.*

irresolvable (ir-rizol-va-b'l'), *adj.*, (chem.) irréductible, indécomposable

irrespective (ir-ri-spék'-), *adj.*, indépendant de; qui ne fait pas de distinction entre; (ant) manquant de respect pour

irrespectively, *adv.*, indépendamment; sans égard aux circonstances.

irrespirable (ir-rès-pl-ra-b'l'), *adj.*, irrespirable.

irresponsibility (ir-ri-spo'n-si'-), *n.*, irresponsabilité, *f.*

irresponsable (ir-ri-spo'n-si-b'l'), *adj.*, irresponsable; qui n'est pas digne de confiance.

irretrievable (ir-ri-triv'a-b'l'), *adj.*, irréparable, irrémédiable.

irretrievably, *adv.*, irréparablement.

irreverence (ir-rèv'eur'-), *n.*, irrévérence, *f.*, manque de respect, *m.*

irreverent, *adj.*, irrévérent, irrévérencieux.

irreverently, *adv.*, irrévéremment, avec irrévérence.

irrevocable (ir-rèv'o-ca-b'l'), *adj.*, irrévocable

irrevocably, *adv.*, irrévocablement.

irrigate, *v. a.*, arroser, irriguer.

irrigation (-ghé), *n.*, arrosement, *m.*; irrigation, *f.*

irritability, *n.*, irritabilité, irascibilité, *f.*

irritable (-ta-b'l'), *adj.*, irritable.

irritant, *adj.*, irritant, qui cause de la colère.

irritant, *n.*, (med.) irritant, *m.*

irritate, *v. a.*, irriter; provoquer, ennuyer, exaspérer, énerver, agacer.

irritating (-tét'igne), *adj.*, irritant

irritation (-ri-té-), *n.*, irritation, exaspération, colère, (med.) irritation, *f.*

irruption (ir-reup'-), *n.*, irruption, attaque, invasion, violation de territoire, *f.*

irruptive (ir-reup'-), *adj.*, qui fait irruption.

isabel-colored (-keul'leorde), *adj.*, isabelle (invariable).

ischium (is-ki-), *n.*, (anat) ischion, *m.*

ischuretic (is-kiou-rét'-), *adj.*, (med.) ischurétique.

ischury (is-kiou-), *n.*, (med.) ischurie, *f.*

ishmaelite, *n.*, ismaélite, (fig) anarchiste, *m.*

islinglass (ai'zign'glâse), *n.*, colle de poisson.

is — stone, *muca, tala, m.*

Islam ou **Islamism** (iz-, iz'me), *n.*, islamisme, islam, *m.*

island (ai-la'n'de), *n.*, île, *f.*

islander (ai-la'n'di-), *n.*, insulaire, *m. f.*

isle (ail), *n.*, île, *f.*

islet (ai-lète), *n.*, flot, *m.*; petite île, *f.*

isochronal ou **isochronous** (ai-pok'-), *adj.*, isochrone.

isolate (aiz'-), *v. a.*, isoler.

isolated (aiz'o-lét'-), *adj.*, isolé.

isolation (aiz'o-lé-), *n.*, isolement, *m.*

isosceles (ai-pôs-ci-lèze), *adj.*, isocèle.

israelite (is-raèl'ite), *n.*, Israélite, *m. f.*

israelitic ou **israelitish**, *adj.*, israélite.

issuable (ish-shiou-a-b'l'), *adj.*, émissable.

issue (ish-shiou), *n.*, issue, (egress) sortie, *f.*, écoulement, *m.*, (sending out) distribution, expédition, *f.*; (ultimate result) résultat, *m.*, conclusion, issue, *f.*, (progeny) enfants, *m. pl.*, postérité, (fin) émission, (jur) question, *f.* At — en litige, en question. To take, ou join, — discuter, engager une discussion, différer d'opinion avec. To die without —, mourir sans enfants, sans postérité

issue, *v. a.*, publier; expédier, (fin.) émettre; (jur) donner, lancer. To — a writ, lancer un mandat.

issue, *v. n.*, sortir, jaillir, découler de; (to end) se terminer, être l'issue, (to accrue) provenir de, émaner de, (milit) faire une sortie; (jur) dépendre de la solution d'une question.

issueless, *adj.*, sans enfants, sans postérité.

issue-pois (-pize), *n. pl.*, (med.) pois à cautère, pois de cautère, *m. pl.*

issuer, *n.*, personne qui émet, *f.*; émetteur, *m.*

isthmian, *adj.*, isthmique — games, *jeux isthmiques, m. pl.*

isthmus (isth-mense ou is-), *n.*, isthme, *m.*

it (ite) *pron.*, il, *m.*, elle, *f.*, le, *m.*, la, *f.*; lui, *m. f.*; ce; cela — is one thing, autre chose est. That's the truth of it, c'est là la vérité. I have heard — said; j'ai entendu dire. — must be, il le faut. — is over, c'est fini. — is I who said —, c'est moi qui l'ai dit — is they who said —, ce sont eux qui l'ont dit. It — it be so, s'il en est ainsi. That is —, c'est cela même. That's not —; ce n'est pas cela. I have thought — necessary, j'ai cru devoir (it is not translated in these expressions). — rains; il pleut. Of —; en. At —, in —, to —; y.

Italian (i-tal'ya-ne), *adj.*, italien.

Italian, *n.*, Italien, *m.*, Italienne, *f.*; (language) italien, *m.*

italico, *n.*, (print) italique, *m.*

italic, *adj.*, italique.

italizé (-gaize), *v. a.*, imprimer en italiques.

itch (itse), *n.*, démangeaison; (disease) gale, *f.*

itch, *v. n.*, avoir des démangeaisons; démanger de. My fingers are —ing to; les doigts me démangent de

itching, *n.*, démangeaison, *f.*

itchy, *adj.*, galeux.

item (ai-tème), *adv.*, item.

item, *n.*, article, item, *m.*
it'erant (it'eur-), *adj.* (aut) qui répète.
it'erate (it'eur-), *v a.* (aut) itérer, répéter
it'eration (it'eur'é-), *n.*, réitération, répétition, *f.*
it'ervative (it'eur'é-), *adj.*, répété, itératif.
itin'erant (ai-ti'n'eur-), *adj.*, ambulant
itin'erant, *n.*, personne ambulante, *f.*, prédicateur ambulant, *m.*
itin'erary (ai-ti'n'eur-), *n.*, itinéraire, *m.*
itin'erary, *adj.*, ambulant, ambulatorie
its, *pron*, son, *m.*, sa, *f.*, ses, *m pl.*, *f pl.*, le sien, *m.*, la sienne, *f.*; les siens, *m pl.*, les siennes, *f pl.*
itself, *pron*, lui-même, *m.*, elle-même, *f.*, soi-même, *m.*, même, *m f.* Virtue —, la vertu
itself. To go of — aller tout seul.
iv'ory (ai-vo-), *n.*, ivoire, *m.*
iv'ory, *adj.*, d'ivoire.
iv'ory-black, *n.*, noir d'ivoire, *m.*
iv'ory-nut, *n.*, (bot) noix de tagua, noix de palmier, *f.*, ivoire végétal, *m.*
iv'ory-turn'er (-teurn-), *n.*, tourneur en ivoire, *m.*
iv'ory-work'er (-weurk-), *n.*, sculpteur en ivoire, ivoirier, *m.*
iv'y (ai-vi-), *n.*, lierre, *m.*
iv'y-berry (-bèr-i-), *n.*, baie de lierre, *f.*
iv'yyed ou **iv'vied** (ai-vidé), *adj.*, couvert de lierre.
iv'vy-man'tled (-ma'n'tl'de), *adj.*, couvert de lierre.
iz'ard, **iz'zard**, *n.*, (zool.) chamois, isard, *m.*

J

j, dixième lettre de l'alphabet, *j*, *m.*
jab'ber, *v n.*, jaboter, jacasser; bredouiller, baragouner.
jab'ber, *n.*, bredouillement; baragouinage, baragouin, *m.*
jab'berer, *n.*, bredouilleur, *m.*, bredouilleuse, *f.*; baragouneur, *m.*, baragouneuse, *f.*
jab'bering, *n.*, bredouillement, baragouinage, baragouin, *m.*
jab'iru, *n.*, (orn.) savacou, jabiru, *m.*
jac'inth, *n.*, (bot) jacinthe, *f.*
jack (djake), *n.*, (spit) tourne-broche, (ich) brocheton, (frame for sawing wood on) cheval-let, *m.*; (pitcher) broc, *m.*, (leather) outre, *f.*, (lifting jack) cric, (at bowls) cochonnet, (flag) pavillon, *m.*, (a boor) rustre, (sailor) matelot, *m.*, (measure) demi-pinte, *f.*, (for boots) tirebotte, (cards) valet, *m.*, (wedge) coin, *m.* Cheap —, camelot, *m.* — o' lantern, feu follet, *m.* — of all trades, fricot, Michel Morn, Maître Jacques, *m.* — of all trades and master of none; propre à tout et bon à rien Every — has, ou must have, his Jill, à un boteux femme qui cloche, ou il n'y a s' méchant pot qui ne trouve son couvercle. — at a pinch, bouche-trou, *m.* — by-the-hedge, (bot) althève, *f.* — in-office, tyrannus, bureaucrate, *m.* — in-the-box, surprise, boîte à surprise, *f.* — of the clock-house, jaquemart, *m.* — a dandy; petit-maître, dandy, *m.* — a knife, couteau de poche, *m.* — towel, essuie-main, *m.*
jack'al, *n.*, chacal, *m.*
jack'alent (-a-lè'n'te), *n.*, (fig.) benêt, nigaud; (game) jaquemart, *m.*
jack'anapes (-épe), *n.*, singe, fat, *m.*
jack'ass, *n.*, âne, baudet, bourriquet, (fig) âne, bête, imbécile, *m.*; bourrique, *f.*
jack'-boot (-boute), *n.*, botte à genouillère, *f.*
jack'daw (-dô), *n.*, (orn.) choucas, *m.*
jack'et, *n.*, veste, jaquette, *f.*; (for women) corsage, canezou, *m.*, (tech.) chemise, *f.* To beat, ou dust, one's —, donner une rouée, ou râclée, à quelqu'un.

Jack, *n.*, Jeannot
Jack Ketch (-ketch), *n.*, le bourreau, Mon sieur de Paris, *m.*
jack'-pudding (-poud-), *n.*, pierrot, bouffon, pailasse, *m.*
jack/sauce (-sôse), *n.*, impertinent, drôle, *m.*
jack/-straw, *n.*, épouvantail, *m.*
jack'-tar (-târ), *n.*, loup de mer, marin, matelot, *m.*
Jac'obin, *n.*, jacobin, *m.*
Jac'obin, *adj.* jacobin de jacobin.
Jacobin'ic ou **Jacobin'ical**, *adj.*, jacobin; de jacobin
Jac'obinism (-iz'me), *n.*, jacobinisme, *m.*
Jac'obite (-bôte), *n.*, jacobite, partisan des Stuarts, *m.*
Jac'ob's-staff (djé-cob's'tâfe), *n.*, bâton de pèlerin, bourdon de pèlerin, *m.*, canne à poignard, *f.*, bâton de Jacob, (astron) astrolabe, *m.*
Jaco'bus (djé-cô-), *n.*, jacobus, *m.*, pièce de 2¹/₂ shillings, *f.*
Jac'onet, *n.*, jaconas, *m.*
Jade (jêde), *n.*, hardelle, rosse, (woman) coquaine, friponne, (min.) néphrite, *f.*
Jade, *v a.*, surmener, harasser, fatiguer.
Jade, *v n.*, se fatiguer, se décourager
Jad'ed, *adj.*, surmené, harassé, excédé de fatigue, usé
Jad'ish, *adj.*, de rosse, de hardelle; (fig.) coquin, fripon, (unchaste) incontinent
Jag, *n.*, dent de scie, (bot.) dentelure; (fig.) brèche, *f.*
Jag, *v a.*, ébrécher; denteler.
Jag'godness (djag'ghèd-), *n.*, dentelure, *f.*
Jag'ging-tron, *n.*, roulette à pâte, *f.*
Jagged ou **Jag'gy** (djag'ghi), *adj.*, dentelé, ébréché, (bot.) laciné
Jaguar' (djagh'ouâr), *n.*, jaguar, *m.*
Jail (djêle), *n.*, prison, geôle, *f.* — fever typhus, *m.*
Jail/-bird (-beurde), *n.*, gibier de potence, *m.*
Jail'er ou **Jail/-keeper** (-kîp-), *n.*, geôlier, *m.*
Jal'ap, *n.*, (pharm.) jalap, *m.*
Jam, *n.*, conserve, confiture, *f.*
Jam, *v a.*, serrer, presser, fouler.
Jamb (djame), *n.*, jambage, (of a chimney) chambranle, *m.* — post; montant, *m.*
Jan'gle (dja'ngl'), *n.*, a, faire discorder.
Jan'gle, *v n* ^V jingle and wrangle
Jan'itor (-teur-), *n.*, portier, concierge, *m.*
Jan'izary, *n.*, janissaire, *m.*
Jan'senism (dja'n'sè'n'iz'me), *n.*, jansénisme, *m.*
Jan'senist, *n.*, janséniste, *m.*
Jan'uary (dja'n'iou-), *n.*, janvier, *m.*
Japan', *n.*, laque, vernis, *m.* — earth, ca-chou, *m.* — ink, encre du Japon, *f.* — ware; japon, *m.*
Japan', *v a.*, vernisser de laque; vernir; bronzer.
Japanese' (-ize), *adj.*, japonais
Japanese', *n.*, Japonais, *m.*, Japonaise, *f.*; (language) japonais, *m.*
Japan'ner, *n.*, vernisseur, *m.*
Jar (djâr), *v n*, (of sound) (of a musical instrument) jurer, être discordant; (to quarrel) se disputer, se quereller, (to vibrate) vibrer, (to clash) être contraire à, heurter, choquer, (to clash) être contraire à, heurter, choquer, (of colors) jurer Their interests —; leurs intérêts sont contraires.
Jar (djâr), *v a.*, remuer, secouer, faire trembler, faire vibrer; choquer, heurter; déplaire à, offenser.
Jar (djâr), *n.*, (vessel) jarre, cruche, *f.*; pot, (glass) bocal, (harsh sound) son discordant, *m.*; (vibration) vibration; (dispute) contestation, *f.*, conflit, *m.* Family — s; disputes de famille, *f pl.* Leyden —, (phys) bouteille de Leyde, *f.* — of pickles, pot de cornichons, *m.* On the —; entr'ouvert, entre-bâillé.

jarde (djard), *n.*, (vet) jardon, *m.*, jarde, *f.*
ardinière, *n.*, (stand) jardinière, *f.*
jar'gon (dja'i-), *n.*, jargon, argot, (mm) zircon, jargon, *m.*, hyacinthe, *f.*
jar'ring (dja'i-), *n.*, (dispute) querelle, contestation, *f.*, (harsh sound) bruit discordant, *m.*
jar'ring, *adj.*, en contestation, discordant, en conflit, jurant avec
jar'ring, *adv.*, discordant, en conflit
jar'vey, *n.*, cocher de fiacre, automédon, *m.*
as'mine (dja'z-, ou dja-s-) *n.* jasmin, *m.*
as'per, *n.*, jaspe, *m.*
jaun'dice (dja'n'dice), *n.*, ictere, *m.*, jaunisse, *f.*
jaun'diced (-diste), *adj.*, qui a la jaunisse, (fig) prévenu pour, contre
jaunt (dja'n'te), *n.*, tournée, promenade, excursion, partie, course, *f.*, tour, *m.*
jaunt, *v. n.*, courir çà et là, faire une promenade, faire une course, faire une partie, se promener
jauntily, *adv.*, avec grâce, gracieusement, légèrement, avec enjouement, bravement, prétentivement
jauntness, *n.*, gaieté, légèreté, grâce, *f.*; (showiness) étalage, (liveliness) enjouement, *m.*
jaun'ty, *adj.*, léger, enjoué, (showy) voyant
jav'elin (dja'v-), *n.*, javeline, *f.*, javelot, *m.* — *men*, escorte d'un juge, *f.*
jaw (dja), *n.*, mâchoire, (of a horse) ganache, *f.*; (talk) caquet, *m.*; (scolding) crânerie, *f.*; (pop.) (abuse) gueule, *f.* *pl.*, gueule, (fig.) porte, serre, *f.* *sing.*, bria, *m.* *pl.*, étreintes, *f.* *pl.* The — of death, les étreintes, les bras, de la mort Lock —, témoins, *m.* (med.). — tooth, molaire, dent molaire, *f.*
jaw, *v. a.*, (pop.) crier après; dire des sottises à, crâner contre
jaw, *v. n.*, (pop.) gueuler, bavarder; (to scold) bougonner
jaw'bone (dja'bōne), *n.*, mâchoire, *f.*; os maxillaire, *m.*
jaw'-fallen (-fō'n), *V.* chop-fallen
jay, *n.*, (orn.) geai, *m.*
jeal'ous (dja'ōs), *adj.*, jaloux de (son honneur), contre (son amour-propre), de (before an infinitive), sur (une chose)
jeal'ously, *adv.*, jalousement; par jalousie.
jeal'ousness, *n.*, jalousie, *f.*
jeal'ousy (dja'ōus'i), *n.*, jalousie, *f.*
jean (dja'ne), *n.*, couteil satiné, *m.*
jeans (dja'z), *n.* *pl.*, (nav.) drisse, *f.*
jeer (dja're), *n.*, raillerie, moquerie, *f.*
jeer, *v. a.*, railler, se moquer de
jeer, *v. n.*, raller, se raller, se moquer de, goguenarder.
jeer'er, *n.*, railleur, *m.*, railleuse, *f.*; moqueur, *m.*, moqueuse, *f.*, goguenard, *m.*
jeering, *adj.*, railleur, moqueur, goguenard
jeering, *n.*, raillerie, moquerie, *f.*
jeeringly, *adv.*, en raillant, par moquerie, d'un air goguenard
Jehovah (dja-hō-), *n.*, Séhovah, *m.*
je'hu, *n.*, cocher, automédon, *m.*
je'fune (dja-djōune), *adj.*, vide de; aride, pauvre de, maigre, sans intérêt
je'fune'ss, *n.*, vide, *m.*, aridité, pauvreté, *f.*
jel'ly (dja'l-), *n.*, gelée, *f.*, conlis, *m.* — fish, méduse, *f.* — mold, moisie à grêles, *m.*
jel'lied, *adj.*, réduit en gelée
jen'net (dja'n'nête), *n.*, genêt (cheval d'Espagne), *m.*
jen'ny (dja'n'ni), *n.*, métier à filer le coton, *m.* — *ass*; *âne*, *f.*
jeop'all (dja'p'al), *n.*, (jur) erreur, omission, *f.*
jeopardize (dja'p'ard, -'aize), *v. a.*, hasarder, risquer, compromettre, mettre en danger.
jeopardy (dja'p'ard'i), *n.*, péril, danger, risque, hasard, *m.*
jer'boa (djen'-), *n.*, (mam) gerboise, *f.*

jeremi'ad (dja-rf-ma-), *n.*, jérémiade, *f.*
jer'falcon (dja-rfō'k'n), *n.*, gerfaut, *m.*
jerk (dja'urke), *n.*, saccade, secousse, *f.*, mouvement saccadé, *m.*
jerk, *v. a.*, donner une poussée, une saccade. à, pousser, jeter, lancer, (man.) saccader.
lerked-beef, *n.*, (South America) carne secca, *f.* ou séché au soleil, *m.*
jer'kin (dja'ur-), *n.*, pourpoint, justaucorps; (oil) geriaut môle, *m.*
jer'ry-built, *adj.*, bâti comme un château de cartes This is a — house, c'est un vrai château de cartes que cette maison là
jer'sey, *n.*, veste de laine, *f.*, surtoit (V. H.), *m.*
Jeru'salem ar'tichoke, *n.*, topinambour, *m.*
je'ss, *n.*, (Lawn) laisse, *f.*, ruban, *m.*
je'ssamine (dja'sa-), *n.*, jasmin, *m.*
jest (dja'ste), *n.*, plaisanterie, taquetterie, *f.*; bon mot, mot piquant, *m.*, (laughing-stock) risée, *f.* In —, par plaisanterie, pour braver. To be in —, badiner To take a —, entendre la raillerie, ou la plaisanterie
jest, *v. n.*, plaisanter, badiner sur. To — at; *vue de*, railler de.
jest'-book (-bouke), *n.*, recueil de bons mots, *m.*
jest'er, *n.*, plaisant, farceur, diseur de bons mots, railleur, *m.*, railleuse, *f.*; (buffoon) bouffon, *m.*
jest'ing, *adj.*, de plaisanterie, pour rire; badin
jest'ing, *n.*, plaisanterie, *f.*, badinage, *m.*
jest'ingly, *adv.*, en riant; en plaisantant, pour rire
Jes'uit (dja'si'ou-ite), *n.*, jésuite, *m.* — *'s bark*; *quinguna*, *m.*
Jesuit'ic ou **Jesuit'ical**, *adj.*, jésuitique.
Jesuit'ically, *adv.*, jésuitiquement; en jésuite
Jes'uitism, *n.*, jésuitisme, *m.*
jet (dja'te), *n.*, (min.) jais, jalet; (of water) jet d'eau, jet, *m.* — black; *jais*, *nou comme du jais*.
jet, *v. n.*, s'élancer; (to strut) se pavaner, *n.* carter.
jet'sam, **jet'som**, **jet'son**, ou **jet'tison**, *n.* (jur) jet, jet de marchandises à la mer, *m.*
jet'ty (dja't'i), *adj.*, couleur de jais.
jet'ty (dja't-), *n.*, jetée, *f.* — head; (nav.) môle, *m.*, *navoir*, *m.*, *jetée*, *f.*
Jew (dja'u), *n.*, Juif, Israélite, *m.*
jew'el (dja'ou-èl), *n.*, joyau, bijou, *m.*; pierre précieuse, *f.*; (horl.) diamant, *m.* — case; *écorn*, *m.* — like; *brillant*, *éblouissant*.
jew'el, *v. a.*, orner de bijoux, parer de pierres, (horl.) monter sur rubis
jew'eler, *n.*, joaillier, bijoutier, *m.*
jew'elery ou **jew'elery**, *n.*, joaillerie, bijouterie, *f.*
Jew'ess (dja'ou-èce), *n.*, Juive, *f.*
Jew'ish, *adj.*, juif, des Juifs; judaïque.
Jew'ishly, *adv.*, en juif, en juive.
Jew'ry, *n.*, juiverie, *f.*
ews'-harp (dja'ou-harpe), *n.*, guimbarde, *f.*
ez'ebel (dja'z-i-bèl), *n.*, mégère, *f.*
ib (dja'be), *n.*, (nav.) foc, *m.* — boom; *dâtton de foc*, *m.* Flying —; *cîm de foc*.
ib, *v. n.*, (of horses) s'accouler.
ig (dja'ghe), *n.*, gigue (danse), *f.*
ig'ger (dja'gheur), *n.*, (print.) visorium, *m.*
ilt, *n.*, coquette, *f.*
ilt, *v. a.*, planter là; duper, tromper, jouer.
ilt, *v. n.*, faire la coquette; coquetter.
ing'le (dja'g'n'g'l), *n.*, (of bells) tintement; (of glasses, metals) cliquetis; (little bell) grelot, *m.*, clochette, *f.*; (correspondence of sound in rhyme) concordanse, concordance, *f.*, (doggerel) mauvais vers, *m.* *pl.*, (cav'riage) voiture à deux roues, *f.*
in'gle, *v. n.*, (of bells) tinter; (of glasses)

s'entre-choquer; (of chains) retentir; (of verses) assonner, rimer.

jingle, *v. a.*, (bells) faire tinter, (glasses) choquer, (chains) faire retentir

jingo, *n.*, brailard, patriote de cabaret, chauvin, *m.* By —! *adv.* sapristi!

jingoinisme, *n.*, chauvinisme, *m.*

job, *n.*, affaire, besogne, chose à faire, *f.*, travail; ouvrage, *m.*; (among workmen) tâche, pièce, *f.*; (print) ouvrage de ville, (b s) tripotage, coup, mauvais coup, *m.* — hand, *homme en conscience*, remueur, *m.* — lot, *solide*, *m.*, occasion, *f.*, lot à bon marché, *m.* — master, loueur de chevaux, de voitures, *m.* — printer, imprimeur de culacules, de prix-courants, *m.* By the —, à forfait, (among workmen) à la tâche, à la pièce To do the — for any one, *tuer quelqu'un* To do a thing by the —, *à l'avant* — It is a bad — for him, *c'est bien malheureux pour lui* It is a good —, *c'est bien heureux* He has got a good —, *il a trouvé une bonne place* To give it up as a bad —, *y renoncer, en faire son deuil* To be on the —, *en être, être prêt à*

job, *v. a.*, (to hire) louer; (to let) louer, (b s) tripoter

job, *v. n.*, travailler à la tâche, (in the public stocks) agioter, spéculer, louer des chevaux, des voitures

jobber, *n.*, ouvrier à la tâche; (in the public stocks) agiotier, spéculateur, (b s) tripotier, faiseur, exploitateur, *m.*

jobbernowl (djob'beur'nôl), *n.*, benêt, butor, *m.*

jobbing, *n.*, ouvrage à la tâche, (in the public stocks) agiotage, (print.) ouvrage de ville, (b s) tripotage, *m.*

Job's Comforter, *n.*, faux ami, *m.*

jackey, *n.*, jockey, (cheat) maquignon, fripon, (horsedealer) maquignon, *m.*

jackey, *v. a.*, duper, tromper

jackeyship, *n.*, équitation, *f.*

jacose (-côse), *adj.*, plaisant, badin, jovial

jacosely, *adv.*, en plaisantant, en badinant.

jacoseness, *n.*, enjouement, badinage, *m.*

ocular (djok'ou-), *adj.*, plaisant, gai, badin

ocularly, *adv.*, en plaisantant, gaîment, plaisamment

ocund, *adj.*, joyeux, enjoué, gai.

ocundly, *adv.*, joyeusement, gaîment

ocundness, *n.*, joie, gaîté, *f.*, enjouement, *m.*

og, *n.*, secousse légère, *f.*; attouchement (pour éveiller l'attention), obstacle, *m.* —; *lente-ment, cahin-caha.*

og, *v. n.*, remuer, se mouvoir, voyager, marcher, paresseusement, lentement, lourdement. To — on, *ou along, aller doucement, aller son petit bonhomme de chemin, aller cahin-caha*

To be —ing, *être sur son départ, s'en aller*

og, *v. a.*, toucher, pousser, secouer du coude, de la main

ogging (djog'gigne), *n.*, secousse légère; mouvement saccadé, *m.*

ogle (djog'g'), *v. a.*, secouer, remuer, pousser tout à coup, mais légèrement

ogtrot (djog'trote), *n.*, petit trot, *m.*

John, *n.*, Jean —mie, Jack, (fam.) *Jeannot*.

— dory, (ich) *dorée*, *f.*

join (djôine), *v. a. n.*, joindre, unir à; (to overtake) rejoindre, réunir; se joindre à, (to join in) prendre part à, se toucher, se réunir. He —ed in the plan, *il fut de l'entreprise* Will you — us? *voulez-vous être des nôtres?* To — battle, *en venir aux mains* To — issue, *engager la discussion, différer d'opinion avec*.

joined (djôin'de), *adj.*, (bot)onné.

join'er (djôin'-), *n.*, menuisier, *m.*

join'ery, *n.*, menuiserie, *f.*

joining, *n.*, action de joindre; jonction, *f.*; (fig.) union, *f.*, assemblage, *m.*

joint (djôin'te), *n.*, jointure, *f.*; joint, (of a corslet) défaut, *m.*, (hinge) charnière, (anat) articulation, *f.*, (bot) nœud, *m.*, articulation, *f.*

— of meat, *pièce de viande*, *f.*, rôti, *m.* Out of one's arm out of —, *se disloquer, se démettre le bras* To put a person's nose out of —, *supplanter quelqu'un*, (fam) *débusquer quelqu'un*.

joint, *v. a.*, couper dans la jointure, (to join) joindre, rapporter

joint, *adj.*, réuni, commun. — guardian; *cotuteur*, *m.* — heir, *cohéritier*, *m.* With — consent, *d'un commun accord*

joint'ed, *adj.*, articulé, jointé, joint, séparé.

joint'er ou joint'ing-plane, *n.*, varlope, *f.*

joint'ly, *adv.*, conjointement, d'accord, de concert

joint'-oil (-oil), *n.*, synovie, *f.*

joint'-pin, *n.*, goupille, *f.*

joint-rack'ing (-rak'-), *adj.*, convulsif; qui cause des douleurs dans les articulations; articulaire

joint'ress, *n.*, douanière, *f.*

joint'-stock, *n.*, fonds commun, *m.* — company, *société anonyme*, *f.* — bank, *banque par actions*, *f.*

jointure (djôin't'oure), *n.*, douaire, *m.*

join'ture, *v. a.*, assigner un douaire à

joist (djôiste), *n.*, solive, *f.*, madrier, *m.*

joist, *v. a.*, poser des solives à, des madriers à.

joke (djô'ke), *n.*, bon mot, mot pour rire, *m.*; plaisanterie, *f.* A practical —, *une aitrappe*, *f.*, un tour, *m.* A dry —, *un pince sans rire* In —, *par plaisanterie, pour rire, en plaisantant*

To crack one's —, *avoir le mot pour rire* To crack a —, *due un bon mot* To carry a — too far, *pousser trop loin la plaisanterie* Not to know how to take a —, *prendre, ou entendre, mal la plaisanterie* What a good —! *la bonne plaisanterie!* ou (fam) *en voilà une bonne* To be no —, *passer la plaisanterie*

joke, *v. a.*, plaisanter sur; railler de

joke, *v. n.*, plaisanter, badiner, rire de; faire le farceur

jok'er, *n.*, diseur de bons mots, plaisant, farceur, *m.*

jok'ing, *n.*, plaisanterie, farce, *f.*

jok'ingly, *adv.*, en plaisantant, pour rire

jole (djôle), *n.* *V jowl*

jollification, *n.*, noce, jubilation, *f.* To have a —, *faire la noce*.

jolly (djol'-), *adv.*, joyeusement; gaillardement

jolliness ou joll'ity, *n.*, joie, gaîté, allégresse, gaillardise, *f.*

jolly, *adj.*, gai, joyeux, gaillard, aimable, jovial, réjou.

jolly-boat (-bôte), *n.*, petit canot, *m.*

jolt (djôite), *n.*, cahot, *m.*

jolt, *v. a.* and *n.*, cahoter

jolt'head (djôit'hède), *n.*, balourd, lourdaud, *m.*

jolt'ing, *n.*, cahotage, *m.*

on'quill (djô'n'kwil), *n.*, (bot.) jonquille, *f.*

ord'an, *n.*, pot de chambre, vase de nuit, *m.*

oss, *n.*, idole chinoise, *f.* — house; *pagode chinoise*, *f.*

os'tle (djôs's'l) ou **jus'tle** (djêus's'l), *v. a. n.*, coudoyer, pousser, bousculer, heurter; se heurter.

os'tling, *n.*, poussade, poussée, *f.*; coudolement, *m.*

ot (djôte), *n.*, iota, brin, *m.* No —; *pas la moindre chose, rien*.

ot (down), *v. a.*, noter; prendre note de.

our'nal (djêur-), *n.*, journal, *m.*; feuille publique, *f.*, (com.) journal, livre-journal, *m.*

our'nalism, *n.*, journalisme, *m.*

our'nalist, *n.*, journaliste, *m.*

our'nalize (-a'ize), *v. a.*, insérer dans un journal.

our'nay (djêur-né), *n.*, voyage (by land et

through life), *m*, (ant.) (a day's work) *ournée*, *f*. To take a —, *faire un voyage*. A pleasant — to you! *bon voyage!* By slow journeys, à petites journées. On the —, en route —bated, harassé de fatigue —woman sempstress, *couturière à la journée*, *f*.

journey, *v n*, voyager. I —ed many a land, j'ai traversé de nombreux pays.

journeying, *n*, voyage, *m*.

journeyman, *n*, garçon; ouvrier, *m* — tailor, *garçon tailleur*, *m*.

journey-work (-weurke), *n*, ouvrage à la journée, *m*.

joust (djouste), *n*, joute, *f*.

joust, *v a*, jouter.

joust'er, *n*, jouteur, *m*.

Jove, *n*, Jupiter, (astron.) Jupiter, (fig.) air, *m*, atmosphère, *f*, (alchemy) élan, *m* —'s beard, (bot.) *anthyllus*, *jovibarba*, *f*.

jo'vial (djô-), *adj*, jovial, joyeux.

jo'viality, *n*, humeur joviale, jovialité, joie, *f*.

jo'vially, *adv*, jovialement, joyeusement.

jo'vialness, *n*, humeur joviale, joie, *f*.

jowl (djôle), *n*, joue, (of a fish) hure, *f*.

Cheek by —, tête à tête, côte à côte.

joy (djoe), *n*, joie, *f*. To wish any one —, féliciter quelqu'un, offrir ses félicitations à quelqu'un. To leap for —, tressailler, ou sauter, de joie.

joy, *v n*, se réjouir de, ou avec.

joyful (-foule), *adj*, joyeux.

joyfully, *adv*, joyeusement.

joyfulness, *n*, allégresse, joie, *f*.

joyless, *adj*, sans joie, triste.

joylessly, *adv*, sans joie, tristement.

joylessness, *n*, absence de joie, tristesse, *f*.

joyous (djoe-yeuse), *adj*, joyeux.

joyously, *adv*, joyeusement.

joyousness, *n*, joie, *f*.

jube, *n*, (arch.) jubé, *m*.

jubilant (djou-), *adj*, qui pousse des cris de joie, triomphant, jubilant.

jubilant, *v a*, jubiler.

jubilantion (djou-bi-lé-), *n*, réjouissances de triomphe, *f. pl*; jubilation, *f*, triomphe, *m*.

jubilée (djou-bi-lé-), *n*, (of the Jews, c rel.)

jubilé, *m*; réjouissance, jubilation, allégresse, *f*.

Juda'ic ou **Juda'ical** (-de-), *adj*, judaïque.

Juda'ically, *adv*, judaïquement.

Juda'ism (djou-dé-iz-me), *n*, judaïsme, *m*.

Ju'daize (djou-dé-ize), *v n*, judaïser, donner une interprétation judaïque à.

Ju'daizing, *adv*, judaïsant.

Ju'das-tree (djou-dass-tri), *n*, (bot.) gainier commun; arbre de Judée, *m*.

judd'cock (djéud'-), *n*, (ornl.) petite bécassine, *f*.

judge (djéudje), *n*, juge; connaisseur, *m*. Assistant —, *assesseur*, *m*. — advocate, (dans un conseil de guerre) *officier rapporteur*, *m*. To be a — of, se connaître à, se connaître en. To be a —; être juge; s'y connaître.

judge, *v a* and *n*, juger, discerner; distinguer; considérer. To — for one's self; *juger par soi-même*. Judging by, ou from; à en juger par. To — by appearances, *juger sur la mine*.

judge'ship, *n*, fonctions de juge, *f. pl*, dignité de juge; judicature, *f*.

judgment, *n*, jugement; (of Heaven) châtiment, *m*, punition, *f*; avis, sens, *m*; opinion, *f*; (jur.) jugement, arrêt, *m*. In my —, à mon avis. To have a correct —, avoir l'esprit juste. — debt, (jur.) créances recouvrables par voie sommaire, *f*.

judgment-day (-de), *n*, jour du jugement; jugement dernier, *m*.

judgment-hall (-höl), *n*, salle d'audience, *f*.

judgment-seat (-ste), *n*, tribunal, *m*.

judicature (djou-dica-tiour), *n*, judicature, justice; cour de justice; juridiction, *f*.

jud'cial (djou-dish'al), *adj*, judiciaire, juridique. — separation, *séparation de corps et de biens*, *f*.

jud'cially, *adv*, judiciairement, juridiquement.

jud'clary (djou-dish'-a-ri), *adj*, judiciaire.

jud'cious (djou-dish'-), *adv*, judicieux;

sage, prudent.

jud'ciously, *adv*, judicieusement.

jud'ciousness, *n*, jugement, *m*; sagesse, *f*; bon sens, *m*.

jug (djeughe), *n*, pot, broc, *m*, cruche, *f*. Water —, *pot à eau*, *m*.

jug'gle, *n*, jonglerie, imposture, *f*; tour de gobelets, escamotage, tour de passe-passe, *m*.

jug'gle (djeug'gl'), *v n*, faire des tours de passe-passe, escamoter, tromper, jongler.

jug'gle, *v a*, jouer, duper, escamoter, tromper, en imposer à.

jug'gler, *n*, jongleur, bateleur, joueur de gobelets, escamoteur, charlatan, *m*.

jug'glery, *n*, tour de jongleur, d'escamoteur, *m*, jonglerie, *f*.

jug'gling, *n*, jonglerie, *f*, batelage, escamotage, *m*.

jug'gling, *adv*, qui fait des tours de passe-passe, qui escamote, trompeur.

jug'glingly, *adv*, par jonglerie, en fourbe.

jug'ular (djou-ghou-), *adj*, jugulaire.

jug'ular, *n*, jugulaire, *f*.

juice (djouce), *n*, jus, suc, *m*.

juice, *v a*, humecter de jus, de suc.

juice'less, *adj*, sans jus, sans suc.

juiciness, *n*, abondance de jus, de suc, *f*.

juicy, *adj*, juteux; succulent; plein de jus.

ju'ube (djou-djoubé), *n*, (confectionery) jubé, (fruit) jube, *m* — tree, *jubiter*, *m*.

ju'lep (djou-lépe), *n*, julep, *m*.

Ju'lian (djou-lia-ne), *adj*, (calendar) julien.

ju'lus (djou-), *n*, (bot.) chaton, *m*.

July' (djou-lai), *n*, juillet, *m*.

jum'ble (djeu'm'b'l'), *v a*, jeter pêle-mêle, confondre, mêler, brouiller.

jum'ble, *v n*, se mêler confusément, se brouiller.

jum'ble, *n*, pêle-mêle, brouillamini, foinils, *m*, confusion, *f*.

jump (djeu'm'pe), *n*, saut, *m*.

jump, *v a* and *n*, sauter, cahoter, (pop.) (to agree) se rencontrer, s'accorder, (to rush on) se jeter, se précipiter sur. To — at, *accepter avec empressement*, *se jeter sur*. To — over; *sauter par dessus*. To — up, *monter en sautant*, *se lever précipitamment*. To — out of, *sauter hors de*. To — out of bed; *sauter à bas du lit*. Great wits — together; *les beaux esprits se rencontrent*.

jump'er, *n*, sauteur, *m*, sauteuse, *f*.

jump'ing, *n*, saut, *adj*, sauteur.

junction (djeu'gn'k'), *n*, jonction; union; combinaison, *f*, (of roads) croisement, carrefour, *m*, (railways) bifurcation, *f*, embranchement, *m*.

junc'ture (djeu'gn'k'joure), *n*, joint, *m*; jointure, (critical time) conjoncture, *f*, moment critique, *m*.

June (djoune), *n*, juin, *m*.

jun'gle (djeu'gn'g'l'), *n*, jungle, *f*; fourré, *m*. — fever, *fièvre mésentérique*, *f*.

jun'ior (djou'n'ieur), *adj*, jeune, cadet.

jun'ior, *n*, cadet, inférieur en âge, *m*. — clerk, (jur.) *petit clerc*, *m*. — classes, (school) *classes élémentaires*, *classes de grammaire*, *f. pl*.

jun'iper (djou-ni-), *n*, (bot.) genièvre, *m*.

jun'iper-ber'y (-bér-ri), *n*, baie de genièvre, *f*; genièvre, *m*.

jun'iper-tres (-tri), *n*, genévrier, (pop.) genièvre, *m*.

junk (djeu'gn'ke), *n*, (ship) jonque, *f*; (old cordage) bout de câble, de corde, vieux cordage; (salt beef) bouef salé, *m*.

junket (djeu'gn'kète), *n.*, régal en cachette.
m., partie fine, *f.*
junket, *v.n.*, se régaler (en cachette); faire bonne chère.
junta ou **junto** (djeu'n'ta, -tô), *n.*, junte; faction, cabale, *f.*
juridical (djou-), *adj.*, juridique.
juridically, *adv.*, juridiquement.
jurisconsult (djou-ris'co'n'sulte), *n.*, jurisconsulte, *m.*
jurisdiction (djou-ris-dik'-), *n.*, juridiction, *f.*
jurisdictional, *adj.*, juridictionnel
jurisdicive, *adj.*, qui a juridiction
jurisprudence (djou-ris'prou'-), *n.*, jurisprudence, *f.*
jurist (djou-), *n.*, juriste, jurisconsulte, *m.*
juror (djou-), *n.*, juré, *m.* Petty —, *juré de jugement*. Grand —, *juré d'accusation*
jury (djou-r), *n.*, jury, *m.* Petty —, *jury de jugement*. Grand —, *jury d'accusation* — process, *convocation de jury*, *f.* Foreman of the —, *chef du jury*, *m.*
jury-box, *n.*, banc du jury, *m.*
jurymen, *n.*, juré, *m.*
jury-mast, *n.*, (nav.) mât de rechange, de fortune, *m.*
just (djeuste), *adj.*, juste, exact, fidèle
just, *adv.*, juste, justement; au juste, un peu; tout. To have —, *venir de* He has — gone out; *il vient de sortir*. — let us see, *voyons un peu*. — by, *tout* *peu*. — as, *à* *de même que*, *au moment même où* — now, *tout à l'heure, en ce moment*. — so, *précisément* — out (of books), *vient de paraître* This child is — like his father, *cet enfant est tout le portrait de son père* — consider, *réfléchissez donc, voyez donc, consultez donc*. Excepting — one, *à l'exception d'un seul*. — at present, *en ce moment* — in time; *juste à temps* To have, *ou* be, but —, *ne faire que de* — tell me what you saw. *dites-moi un peu ce que vous avez vu* They have — the same opinion as you, *ils ont précisément la même opinion que vous* I have — seen him, *je viens de le voir*. We had — started, *nous venons de partir*.
justice (djeus-tice), *n.*, justice, *f.* — of the peace, *juge de paix*, *m.* Chief —, (in America) *premier juge*, (in France) *conseiller de cour*, *m.* Lord chief —, (in England) *président du banc du roi*, *ou* *premier président*, *ou* *Grand Juge*, *m.*
justiceship, *n.*, dignité de juge, *f.*
justifiable (djeus'tah'-a-b'l), *adj.*, justiciable.
justiciary (djeus'tah'-i-), *n.*, justicier; (jur) (in England) *premier juge*, (in France) *président de cour*, *m.* High court of —, *cour d'appel (en Ecosse)*, *f.*
justifiable (djeus-ti-fi-a-b'l), *adj.*, justifiable, légitime, permis
justifiableness, *n.*, caractère justifiable, *m.*
justifiably, *adv.*, d'une manière justifiable, légitimement.
justification (djeus-ti-fi-ké-), *n.*, justification, *f.*; (jur.) *moyens de défense*, *m. pl.*
justificatory ou **justificatory** (djeus-ti-fi-ka-), *adj.*, justificatif
justifier (djeus-ti-fai-eur), *n.*, justificateur, *m.*
justify (djeus-ti-fai-e), *v. a.*, justifier, motiver, autoriser à, permettre de, (print) justifier, paragonner To feel justified in, *se croire autorisé à*. — *croire devoir*. To be justified in, *être autorisé à; être fondé à, avoir le droit de*.
justify, *v.n.*, cadrer ensemble; (print.) (pers.) justifier; (of plates) être de la même justification.
justifying, *n.*, (print) justification, *f.*, paragonnage, *m.*
justle, *v.a.* *V.* jostle.

justly (djeust'h), *adv.*, exactement, justement, à bon droit, à bon titre, à juste titre, avec justesse
justness (djeust'-), *n.*, (equity) justice, (accuracy) justesse, exactitude, *f.*
jut (djeute), *n.*, *n.*, avancer, déborder, faire saillie To — out, *bombir, faire saillir, se projeter, s'avancer*
jut, *n.*, saillie, *f.*
jute (djeute), *n.*, jute, chanvre de l'Inde, *m.*
jutting, *adv.*, en saillie, saillant *n.*, saillie.
jutty (djeu'ti), *v. a.*, avancer, déborder, dépasser
jutty, *n.*, saillie, jetée, *f.*
juvenile (djou vi-ni), *adj.* (of things) juvénile, de jeunesse, de la jeunesse, (pers.) jeune. — ball, *ball d'enfants*, *m.*
juvénility (djou-vi-ni'-ti), *n.*, jeunesse, juvénilité, *f.*
juxtaposed (djeus-ta-poz'-), *adj.*, juxtaposé
juxtaposition (djeus-ta-po-zish'-), *n.*, juxtaposition, *f.* In —, *juxtapose, à côté l'un de l'autre, vis à vis, en regard*.

K

k, onzième lettre de l'alphabet, *k*, *m.*
kale ou **kail** (kéle), *n.*, chou, chou frisé, *m.*
kaleidoscope (ka-lai-do-sôpe), *n.*, kaléidoscope, *m.*
kalendar, *n.* *V.* calendar.
kal'i (ké-li), *n.*, (bot.) kali, *m.*, (chem.) potasse, *f.*; kali, *m.*
kalif, *n.* *V.* calif
kangaroo (ka'gn'ga-rô), *n.*, (zool.) kangourou, kangourou, *m.*
Kantian, *adj.*, de Kant.
Kantism, *n.*, kantisme, *m.*, philosophie de Kant, *f.*
kaolin (ké-o-), *n.*, (min.) kaolin, *m.*
kaw (cô), *n.*, croassement, *m.*
kaw, *v. n.* *V.* caw.
keckle (kê'k'l), *v. a.*, (nav) fourrer le câble.
kedge (anchor) (kêdje), *n.*, (nav) ancre à touer, *f.*
kedge, *v. a.*, (nav) touer
keel (kil), *n.*, quille, carène, (hot) carène, *f.* On an even —, *de niveau, dans une position horizontale*
keel, *v. a.* and *n.*, (to turn up the keel) monter le dessous, tourner la quille en l'air, chavirer
keel'age (kil'êdje), *n.*, droit d'ancrage, quillage, *m.*
keeled, *adj.*, (nav.) à quille.
keel'haul, *v. a.*, (nav) donner la cale à.
keel'hauling, *n.*, cale, *f.*
keel'ing, *n.*, morue franche, *f.*; cabillaud, *m.*
keel'son, *n.*, (shipbuilding) contre-quille, carlingue, *f.*
keen (kîne), *adj.*, (sharp) tranchant, affilé, aigu, acéré, aiguë, (eager) vif, ardent, âpre; (bitter) sanglant, poignant, amer, mordant, (piercing) pénétrant, perçant, piquant, (deep) approfondi, (appetite) grand, féroce, dévorant; (cunning) fin. — edged, *bien affilé* — eyed, *aux yeux perçants*. — sighted, *clairvoyant*. — witted, *à l'esprit perçant*.
keen'ly, *adv.*, avec un fil acéré; vivement, ardemment, éperamment, d'une manière sanglante, poignante, mordante, amèrement; d'une manière pénétrante, piquante
keen'ness, *n.*, (of edge) finesse, (of mind) subtilité; vivacité, (eagerness) ardeur, âpreté; (rigor) nature pénétrante, perçante, piquante; (asperity) aigreur, *f.* mordant, *m.*, amertume; nature mordante, sanglante, (acuteness) nature pénétrante, *f.*
keep (kîpe), *v.a.*, (preterit and past part.

Kept, tenir, retenir, garder, avoir, (to solemnize) observer, célébrer, (to preserve) entretenir, conserver; (to obey) observer, (to fulfill) tenir, remplir, (to continue) continuer, (to board) nourrir, entretenir, (to have in one's pay) avoir à son service; (to restrain) retenir, (a school, an inn, etc.) tenir, (lodgers) prendre, (sheep, fowls, etc.) élever. To — doing, saying, telling, etc., ne pas cesser de. To — at it, to — hard at work, (school) faire piocher, faire travailler sans relâche. To — away, tenu éloigné To — back, écarter de, faire reculer, rentrer, tenir en réserve To — down, tenir en bas, modérer, (fig.) ; retenir, comprimer, contenir, tenu sous son grappin, (com.) maintenir à bas prix To — from danger, préserver du danger. To — any one from anything, détourner quelqu'un de quelque chose To — any one from doing anything; empêcher quelqu'un de faire quelque chose To — in; (to provide with) fournir de, entretenir de, (to shut in) tenir enjenné, (to repress) retenir, (at school) mettre en retenue, consigner, priver de récréation To — off, tenir éloigné. To — on, (one's clothes) garder, (to feed on) nourrir de. To — out, faire rester dehors; (fig.) écarter, éloigner To — out of, tenu éloigné de, tenu à distance de To — to, tenu jenné To — any one to it, to his work, faire travailler, faire marcher quelqu'un To — under, tenu dessous, (fig.) contenir, retenir, assujettir, maîtriser To — up, tenu en haut, tenu en l'air; tenu levé, soutenir, (to prolong) prolonger, continuer, (to maintain) entretenir, maintenir un prix (com.) (to prevent from going to bed) faire veiller. To — up a show of dignity; sauver les apparences de la dignité To — one's bed, one's room, garder le lit, la chambre. To — house; avoir une maison, tenu maison. To — a secret; garder un secret To — one's word, tenir sa parole. To — silent, garder le silence, se taire. To — a promise; remplir une promesse. To — a servant; avoir un domestique To — a person company, accompagner, escorter quelqu'un. To — company with, tenir compagnie à, (to court) courtoiser, faire la cour à To — a great deal of company, recevoir beaucoup de monde To — good hours; se coucher de bonne heure To — bad hours, se coucher à des heures indues To — one going, tenu quelqu'un à l'ouvrage. To — the pot boiling, faire bouillir la marmite, faire aller le pot-au-feu To — one's hand in, s'entretenir la main à To — in touch with, rester en relation avec, se tenir au courant de. To — in view, ne pas perdre de vue. To — open house; tenir table ouverte. To — a birthday; célébrer une fête (de naissance), l'anniversaire de la naissance To — order; maintenir le bon ordre To — any one waiting, faire faire le pied de grue à quelqu'un; faire poser quelqu'un. To — the peace, s'abstenir de votes de fait envers, ne pas trahir l'ordre public. To — any one at home, faire rester quelqu'un à la maison. Her father —s her at home, son père la garde auprès de lui, la garde à la maison What! — a dog and bark thyself on ne prend pas un valet pour se servir soi-même To — the ball rolling, tenir les gens en haleine. To — the streets clear, faire la police des rues

keep, *v. n.*, se tenir; rester; se diriger, (to last) se garder, se conserver, (to dwell) demeurer. To — at it; travailler d'arrache-pied. To — away, se tenir éloigné, s'absenter To — back; se tenir en arrière, (fig.) se tenir à l'écart. To — down, rester en bas, (fig.) se contenir, se comprimer. To — from; s'abstenir de, se tenir de To — in, rester dedans, (at home) rester à la maison; (fig.) se contenir, se retenir, se cacher. To — in with; rester bien avec To — off, se tenir éloigné, s'éloigner; (nav., milit.) tenir le large. To — on, aller en avant; continuer

de; aller toujours, aller son train. To — out; rester dehors; s'éloigner. To — out of the way, s'absenter; se tenir caché To — to, adhérer strictement à, rester fidèle à, tenu ferme à, (to keep shut) se tenir fermé. To — to one's self, faire bande à part To — to one's word, one's promise, tenir sa parole, remplir sa promesse. To — to the laws; observer les lois. To — under; se tenir dessous; (fig.) se contenir. To — up, se tenir en haut, se tenir levé, (fig.) se soutenir, se maintenir, (to continue) se continuer, se prolonger, (not to go to bed) veiller, ne pas se coucher — there! restez là! To — it up; aller toujours, s'en donner These apples — well, ces pommes se gardent, sont de bonne garde Meat does not — well; la viande ne se garde pas, n'est pas de bonne garde. He —s on singing from morning till night, il est toujours à chanter du matin au soir He —s telling me the same thing, il me rabâche toujours la même chose

keep, *n.*, (stronghold) donjon, *m.*, (of a castle) cachot, *m.*, (support) nourriture, *f.*, entretien; (condition) état, *m.*, condition, *f.*, (l.u.) tutelle, contrainte, *f.* The — of a horse, l'entretien d'un cheval The horse's —, la nourriture de la bête (V. Hugo).

keeper, *n.*, garde; gardien, surveillant, *m.* — of the Great Seal, Garde des Sceaux, *m.* — of a museum; conservateur d'un musée, *m.*

keeping, *n.*, garde, surveillance; conservation, (lodder) nourriture, (congruity) harmonie, *f.*, unisson, *m.*, (pant) harmonie, *f.* In —; en harmonie avec, à l'unisson, à l'avantage de. In good —, sous bonne garde; en bon entretien

keep'sake (kɪp'seɪk), *n.*, souvenir d'amitié; album, souvenir, keepsake, *m.*

keg (kɛp), *n.*, caque, *f.*, petit baril, *m.*

kelp (kɛlp), *n.*, soude de varech, *f.*

kel'son (kɛl-), *n.* V. keelson

ken (kɛn), *n.*, vue; portée de la vue, portée, *f.*

ken, *v. z.*, voir de loin; apercevoir; savoir; comprendre.

ken'nel (kɛn'nɛl), *n.*, (of a dog) chenil, *m.*, niche, loge, *f.*, (of a fox) terrier, (of wild beasts) trou, (gutter) ruisseau, *m.*, rigole, (pack of hounds) meute, *f.*

ken'nel, *v. n.*, (of the dog) se coucher, se loger, (of the fox) se terrer

ken'nel, *v. a.*, mettre dans un chenil.

ken'nel-stone (stɔn), *n.*, (arch.) caniveau, *m.*, (mas) culière, *f.*

ken'tledge (kɛn'tlɛdʒ), *n.*, (nav.) gneuse, *f.* kept (kɛpt), *adj.*, entretenu.

kerb, *n.*, (arch.) entre, *m.*, (of pavements) bordure de trottoir, *f.*, parement, *m.*, (of wells) margelle, *f.*

kerb, *v. n.*, border, entourer d'une margelle.

kerb-stone, bordure de trottoir, *f.*, parement, *m.*, (of a well) margelle, *f.*

ker'chief (keur'tʃaɪf), *n.*, fichu.

ker'chiefed (-tʃaɪft), *adj.*, (ant) habillé; coiffé

kerf (keurfe), *n.*, trait de scie, *m.*, entaille, *f.* ker'mes (keur-mɛz), *n.*, kermès, *m.*

kern (keur-ne), *v. n.*, durcir, se former en grain.

kern (keur-ne), *n.*, fantassin irlandais, *m.* ker'nel (keur-nɛl), *n.*, amande, (of fruit) graine, *f.*, noyau, *m.*; (of pulpy fruit) pépin; (of corn) grain, *m.*, (med) gland, *f.*, (fig.) fond, fin mot, *m.*, substance, (meat) noix, *f.* — fruit, fruit à pépins, *m.*

ker'nel, *v. n.*, (ant.) se former en grain.

ker'nelly, *adj.*, (ant) de grains, de pépins.

ker'sey (keur-zɛ), *n.*, gros drap, *m.* ker'seymere (keur-zɛ-mɛr), *n.*, casimir, *m.*

kes'trel (kɛs-trɛl), *n.*, (orn.) crécerelle, *f.* émouchet, *m.*

ketch (kèt'she), *n.*, (nav) quache, *f.*, **ketch**, *m.*
ket'chup (kèt'she'upe), *n.* l' cat'sup
ket'fle (kèt't'l), *n.*, bouilloire, (laige) chau-
 dière, *f.*, chaudière, *m.* Tea —; *bouilloute*, *f.*
 A pretty — of fish, *un beau gâchus*; *un joli*
toku-boku. The — sings when put on the fire
 (i.e., "innocence speaks out"), *la bouilloire*
chante devant le feu (V Hugo)

ket'fle-drum (-dreume), *n.*, timbale, *f.*
ket'fle-holder, *n.*, poignée de bouilloire, *f.*
key (kf), *n.*, clef, *f.*, (book) corrigé, *m.*,
 traduction, *f.*, (bot) chaton, *m.*, (mus) clef,
 tonque, *f.*; ton, *m.*, (in an organ, a harpichord)
 touche, *f.*, (on the side of rivers, etc) quai,
m.; (for drawing teeth) clef, (of mind) situa-
 tion d'esprit, *f.*, (railways) coin, *m.* Gold —,
clef de chambellan Power of the —s, (cath
 rel) puissance des clefs, *f.* To have the — of
 the street, *avoir la clef des chumps*, *n'avoir ni*
jeu ni lieu. With a —, *à clef*

key-age (kf-à-je), *n.*, quavage, quavage, *m.*
key-board (-bôrde), *n.*, (mus) clavier, *m.*
keyed (kf-de), *adj.*, (mus) a touches, (ant)
 adapté à une clef, à un ton

key'-groove (-grouve), *n.*, cannelure, *f.*
key-hole (-hîl), *n.*, trou de serrure, *m.*
key-less, *adj.*, (of watches) a remontoir
key-note (-nôte), *n.*, (mus) tonque, *f.*
key-ring, *n.*, clavier, *m.*
key-stone (-stône), *n.*, clef de voûte, *f.*
khan (kâ'ne), *n.*, kan, caravanse, *m.*
kibe (kaibe), *n.*, engelure, gerçure, *f.*
kibed (kaib'de), *adj.*, qui a des engelures;
 gercé.

kick, *n.*, coup de pied, *m.*; (of animals)
 ruade, *f.*, (recoil) recul, *m.*

kick, *v. a.*, donner un coup de pied à; donner
 des coups de pied à; frapper du pied, pousser du
 pied. To — down, *renverser d'un coup de pied*.
 To — out; *chasser à coups de pied*. To — the
 bucket, (colloq) *passer l'arme à gauche*. To
 — up a row, *causer du tumulte*.

kick, *v. n.*, donner des coups de pied, (about)
 gigoter, (of animal) ruer, regimber; (of fire-
 arms) reculer; repousser

kick'er, *n.*, personne qui donne des coups de
 pied, *f.*, (man) rueur, *m.*, rueseuse, *f.*

kick'ing, *n.*, coups de pied; coups, *m. pl.*;
 (of animals) ruades, *f. pl.*

kick'ing-strap, *n.*, (for horses) plate-longe,
f.

kick'shaw (-shô), *n.*, colifichet, *m.*, bagatelle,
 niaiserie, *f.*

kick'-up (-oupe), *n.*, (pop) esclandre, tapage,
 grabuge, *m.*

kid, *n.*, (zool.) chevreau, cabri, (tub) petit
 baquet, *m.*, (nav) gamelle, *f.*, (fagot) fagot;
 fagot de bruyère, de genêt, (fig) enfant, bam-
 bum, marmot, môme; gosse, *m.* (A Daudet)
kid, *adj.*, de chevreau. — gloves; *gants de*
chevreau, *m. pl.*

kid, *v. n.*, (of the goat) chevrotter, mettre bas;
 (to form into a bundle) faire un fagot.

kid'der, *n.*, regrattier, *m.*

kid'dow (kid'dô), *n.*, (orn.) guillemot, *m.*

kid'nap, *v. a.*, enlever un homme, une femme,
 un enfant.

kid'naper, *n.*, auteur d'un enlèvement
 d'homme, de femme, d'enfant, *m.*

kid'ney (-ne), *n.*, rein; (of animals) rognon,
m., (sort) trempe, sorte, espèce, *f.* A man of
 my —; *un homme de ma sorte, de ma trempe*.

kid'ney-bean (-bine), *n.*, haricot, *m.*

kid'ney-potato, *n.*, marjolain, vitalotte, *f.*

kid'ney-shaped (-shépté), *adj.*, réniforme

kid'ney-vetch (-vét'she), *n.*, (bot.) vulné-
 taire, *f.*

kil'derkin (-deur'k), *n.*, demi-baril, *m.*

kill, *v. a.*, tuer, faire mourir, détruire. To —
 time, *tuer le temps*. To — two birds with one

stone, *faire d'une pierre deux coups*. To — by
 inches, *faire mourir à petit feu*. Killed on the
 spot, *tué sur place, resté sur le carreau*.

kill'er, *n.*, tueur, *m.*

kill'ing, *n.*, tuerie, boucherie, *f.*; massacre,
 carnage, *m.* *adj.*, mortel, (of work) assom-
 mant, écrasant, tuant.

kill (kile), *n.*, four, *m.* Brick —; *four à*
brûques Lame —, *four à chaux*.

kill'-dry (-draie), *v. a.*, (prierite and past
 part., Kill-dried), sécher au four

kill'ogram, *n.*, kilogramme, *m.*

kill'oil-ter ou -tre (-il'teu), *n.*, kilolitre, *m.*

kill'ome-ter ou -tre (-mi'teu), *n.*, kilomètre, *m.*

kilt ou kelt (kelte), *n.*, jupon (de montagnard
 écossais), *m.*

k'm'bo (kf'm'bô), *adj.*, crochu, courbé, plié.

The arms —, *les poings sur les hanches*

kun, *n.*, parenté, *f.*, parent, *m.*, parente, *f.*;
 allié, *m.*, allée, famille, *f.* Next of —, *le plus*
proche parent, *m.*, *la plus proche parenté*, *f.*

kun, *adj.*, parent, allié

künd (kai'n'de), *adj.*, (pers) bon; plein de
 bonté, bienveillant, bienfaisant, (obliging) obli-
 geant, complaisant, (oi things) bon, bienfaisant

Will you be so — as to; *voulez-vous avoir la bonté*
de My — regards to him, *faîtes-lui mes amé-*
ties, dites-lui bien des choses de ma part

künd (kai'n'de), *n.*, genre, *m.*, sorte; race,
 espèce, *f.* In —, *en nature* Nothing of the —,
rien de la sorte.

kündergarten, *n.*, école maternelle, salle
 d'asile, *f.*

kündhearted, *adj.*, bon, plein de bonté, bien-
 faisant.

kündheartedness, *n.*, bonté (de cœur), *f.*

künd'le (kai'n'd'l), *v. a.*, allumer, enflammer,
 (fig) éveiller, réveiller, encourager, exciter.

künd'le, *v. n.*, s'allumer, s'enflammer; (fig)
 s'embraser, s'éveiller, se réveiller

künd'le-coal, **künd'le-fire**, *n.*, brandon de
 discorde, *m.*

künd'liness (kai'n'd'l), *n.*, bienveillance,
 bienfaisance, douceur, bonté, *f.*

künd'ly (kai'n'd'li), *adj.*, bienfaisant, bon,
 bienveillant, favorable, doux

künd'ly (kai'n'd'li), *adv.*, avec bienveillance,
 avec bonté, complaisamment To take — to;
affectionner, aimer bien, se prêter volontiers à

künd'ness (kai'n'd'), *n.*, bienveillance, bonté,
 complaisance, amitié, *f.*; service, acte de bien-
 veillance, bienfait, *m.* Act of —, *acte de bien-*
veillance, *m.*; *amitié*, *f.*

künd'red (kai'n'), *n.*, parenté; affinité, *f.*;
 parents, *m. pl.*; (fig) rapport, *m.*

küne (kaine), *n.*, (pl of Cow) vaches, *f. pl.*

king, *n.*, roi, *m.*; (at draughts) dame damée,
 dame, *f.* — at arms; *roi d'armes*, *m.* — befit-
 ting, *royal, digne d'un roi*. —'s evidence, *témoin*
de la couronne, *m.* —'s yellow, *orpiement*, *m.*

— killer, *répente*, *m.*

king, *v. a.*, (at draughts) damer.

king'craft (-crâtte), *n.*, art de régner, *m.*;
 politique (de roi), *f.*

king'cup (-keupe), *n.*, (bot) bouton d'or, *m.*

king'dom (kign'deume), *n.*, royaume, (fig.)
 empire, *m.*, région, *f.*; (natur hist) règne, *m.*
 United —; *Royaume-Uni*.

king'fisher, *n.*, (orn) martin-pêcheur, *m.*

king'less (kign'), *adj.*, sans roi.

king'let (kign'lète), *n.*, roitelet, *m.*

king'like (kign'laïke), *adv.*, en roi; comme
 un roi, royalement.

king'ling (kign'), *n.*, roitelet, *m.*

king'ly (kign'), *adv.*, royal, de roi.

king'ly, *adv.*, royalement, en roi.

king's-bench (kign's'bên'she), *n.*, cour du
 banc du roi, *f.*

king's-evil (kign's'il-v'l), *n. sing.*, écrouelles,
f. pl.

knit/ting (nit'-), *n*, tricotage, *m*.; (fig.) union, *f*.

knit'ting-needle (nɪt'tɪŋ'nɪd'ɪl), *n.*, aiguille à tricoter, *f*.

knob (nɒb), *n.*, bosse, protubérance, *f*, (of a door) bouton fixe, bouton, (in wood) nœud, *m*.
knobbed (nɒb'b'd), *adj*, qui a des protubérances, qui a des nœuds, noueux.

knob'biness (nɒb'-), *n.*, nature noueuse, *f*.
knob'by (nɒb'-), *adj*, plein de protubérances, plein de nœuds, noueux.

knock (nɒk), *v. a.*, frapper, heurter, cogner
To — about, frapper de tous côtés, abîmer de coups; chasser de côté et d'autre, (fig) bulloter
To — down, faire tomber (par un coup), renverser; assommer; terrasser; (at sales) adjudger
To — in; enfoncer, cogner To — off, faire sauter; (to get through) faire, achever To — off a good deal of work, ualutic, débiter de l'ouvrage, on de la besogne To — on the head, (fig) déjouer; faire échouer. To — out, faire sortir (à force de coups), faire sauter To — up, (to awake) réveiller (en frappant à la porte), (to fatigue) épuiser

knock (nɒk), *v. n*, frapper, heurter, cogner
To — about, rouler sa bosse, aller de par le monde, (the streets) se trimbalier par les rues
To — under, se rendre; mettre les pouces; se soumettre. A — down argument, argument décisif, *m*.

knock (nɒk), *n.*, coup, *m*. To hear a — at the door entendre frapper à la porte There is a — at the door, on frappe à la porte

knock'er (nɒk'-), *n.*, personne qui frappe, *f*, (of a door) marteau, *m*

knock'ing (nɒk'-), *n.*, sing, coups; coups de marteau, *m pl*.

knoll (nɒl), *n.*, monticule, tertre, *m*; butte, *f*.

knoll (nɒl), *v. a.* and *n*, sonner, tinter

knote (nɒt), *n.*, nœud, (group of persons) groupe, cercle, (group of things) groupe, *m*, (difficulty) difficulté, embarras, (epaulet) aiguillette, *f*; (association) lien, (nav., bot) nœud, *m*. To make twelve — an hour, (nav) filer douze nœuds à l'heure

knote (nɒt), *v. n*, faire des nœuds; se nouer

knote (nɒt), *v. a*, nouer; lier, (fig) embrouiller, embarrasser

knote'grass (nɒt'grɑːs), *n.*, (bot) renouées, centinode, trainasse, *f*.

knote'less (nɒt'-), *adj*, sans nœuds

knote'd (nɒt'-), *adj*, noueux

knote'tiness (nɒt'-), *n.*, abondance de nœuds, *f*; (fig) embrouillement, *m*, difficulté, *f*.

knote'ty (nɒt-), *adj*, noueux, (hard) dur, (intricate) embarrassant, embrouillé, difficile, compliqué.

knout (naʊt), *n.*, knout, *m*

know (nəʊ), *v. a.* and *n* (preterit, Knew; past part, Known), (by the mind) savoir, posséder, (by the senses) connaître, (to recognize) reconnaître. To — by heart; savoir par cœur. To — by sight; connaître de vue. To — anything; savoir quelque chose. To — any one, connaître quelqu'un To — one's lesson, savoir sa leçon. To — two languages, posséder deux langues. To let any one — a thing, faire savoir, faire connaître, faire part de quelque chose à quelqu'un. To — again; remettre, reconnaître. Not to — one from the other, ne pouvoir distinguer l'un de l'autre. To — of; connaître, avoir connaissance de To — how to read and write, savoir lire et écrire He —, il le sait He has even been —n to, on l'a même vu You ought to — better at your age, vous devriez être plus raisonnable à votre âge. You ought to have —n better, vous n'auriez pas dû vous y laisser prendre I — better; je m'en garde à bien; je ne suis pas si sot; je suis tout le contraire. How do I — that? (demonstrative) qu'est-ce que me dit cela? (conjunctive) qu'est-ce que me dit que... Not that I —; pas que

je sache. I — how to deal with him; je sais comment il faut le prendre To make —n, faire connaître, démasquer, exposer l'infamie de. Not to — from Adam, ne connaître ni d'Ève ni d'Adam. To be in the —, avoir vu le dessous des cartes.

know'able (nəʊ-a-b'l), *adj*, qu'on peut savoir.

know'er (nəʊ'-), *n.*, connaisseur, *m*

know'ing (nəʊ'-), *adj*, savant, intelligent; instruit, éclairé, (cunning) fin, rusé. A — fellow, un rusé compère

know'ingly (nəʊ'-), *adv*, sciemment; (cunningly) avec ruse, avec finesse

know'ledge (nəʊ-ledʒ), *n.*, savoir, *m*; connaissances, *f pl*, science, *f*. To one's —, à sa connaissance. To my —, que je sache Without my —, à mon insu. — is power, (prov.) de savoir vient roir

knuc'kle (neuk'k'l), *n.*, articulation, jointure, *f*, (ot maat) jarret, *m*, (of a hinge) jointure, *f*; (ham) demi-jambon, *m*. To rap any one on the —, donner sur les doigts à quelqu'un.

knuc'kle (neuk'k'l), *v. n.*, se iendre, mettre les pouces To — down, (at marbles) caler. To — to, under, céder, se rendre; mettre les pouces

knuc'kle-bones, *n pl*, osselets, *m pl*.

knuc'kle-duster, *n*, coup de poing, *m*.

knuc'kled (neuk'k'ld), *adj*, articulé.

knuc'kle, *n*, colline, *f*.

korah' (kɒ-), *n.*, Coran, Koran, *m*.

krent'zer (krɛnt'zɜːr), *n.*, kreutzer, *m*.

L

1, douzième lettre de l'alphabet, 1, *m.*, *f*.
la! (lɔ), *int*, la! vous donc! voyez donc! tiens! tenez!

la, *n.*, (mus) la, *m*.

la'bel (lɛ'b'l), *n.*, étiquette, *f*; écriteau; (jur.) codicille, *m*, (of a deed) queue, *f*; (her.) lambel, *m*, (bot) légère, *f*.

la'bel, *v. a.*, étiqueter, désigner sous le nom de.

la'bial (lɛ-), *adj*, labial

la'bial, *n.*, (gram) labiale, *f*

la'biate ou la'biated (lɛ-bi-ète, -ède), *adj*, (bot) labié

lab'oratory, *n.*, laboratoire, *m*.

lab'orious (la-bɔ-), *adj*, laborieux; (of things) pénible, laborieux

lab'oriously, *adv*, laborieusement, péniblement

lab'oriousness, *n.*, nature laborieuse, difficulté, *f*, labeur, *m*

lab'or (lɛ-beur), *n.*, travail, labeur, ouvrage, *m*, peine, *f*, (travail) travail d'enfant, *m*. The — of Hercules, les travaux d'Hercule To lose one's —, perdre sa peine To be in —, être en travail d'enfant Hand —, main d'œuvre, *f*

Hard —, travail pénible, (prison) travaux forcés, *m*, réclusion, *f*. Manual —, ouvrage de manoeuvre, *m*. To have one's — for one's pains, en être pour ses frais, ou pour sa peine

lab'or, *v. a.*, travailler, (to till) labourer, (to urge) pousser, poursuivre, (to beat) (l u) battre, (fig) élaborer, travailler

lab'or, *v. n*, travailler, (to be in distress) souffrir, (to be in travail) être en travail d'enfant, (to strive) chercher à s'efforcer de, s'évertuer à To — under a disease, être travaillé par une maladie, souffrir d'une maladie To — under an error, être dans l'erreur

lab'or-bureau, *n.*, bureau de placement municipal

lab'orer, *n.*, homme de peine, ouvrier, *m*. Bricklayer's —, manoeuvre, *m*. Day —, journalier, *m*

lab'oring, *adj*, qui travaille — class, classe

labur'num (la-beur-), *n.*, (bot) faux ébénier, *m*.

lab'yrinth (-ri'n'th), *n.*, labyrinthe, dédale. *m.*
lac, *n.*, laque (résine), gomme laque, *f.* — or
 rupees, 250,000 *f.* *ancs*
lace (léce), *n.*, dentelle, *f.*, passement, galon,
 (a snare) collet, filet, (a string) ruban, lacet,
 cordon, *m.* Brussels —, *dentelle de Bruxelles*,
f., point de Bruxelles, *m.* Gold, silver —, *galon*
d'or, *d'argent*, *m.* Boot —, *lacet de bottine*
Stay —; *lacet de corset*
lace, *v. a.*, (to fasten) lacer, (to beat) rosser,
 battre, (to adorn with lace) garnir de dentelle,
 galonner, (fig) orner
laced (léss-té), *adj.*, lacé, garni de dentelle,
 galonné, (of coffee) à l'eau-de-vie — boot,
bottine lacée, f.
lace-embroid'er (-e'm'broid'), *n.*, brodeur
 en dentelle, *m.*, brodeuse en dentelle, *f.*
lace-frame, *n.*, métier à dentelle, *m.*
lace-hole, *n.*, collet, *m.*
lace-maker (-mek'-) ou **lace-manufac'turer**
 (-ma'n'iou-fakt'hour'), *n.*, fabricant de dentelles,
 passementier, *m.*
lace-man, *n.*, marchand de dentelles, passe-
 mentier, *m.*
lace-manufac'ture (-ma'n'iou-fakt'hours'), *n.*,
 fabrication de dentelles, passementerie, *f.*
lace-merchant (-meur'tsh'a'n'te), *n.*, négo-
 ciant en dentelles, *m.*
lace-paper, *n.*, papier dentelle, *m.*
la'cer, *n.*, laceur, -euse, *m. f.*
lacratable (lass'eur'a-b'l'), *adj.*, lacérable
lacratable (lass'eur'), *v. a.*, déchirer, lacérer
lacratable ou **lacratable** (lass'eur'éte, -'ède),
adj., déchiré, (bot) lacré
lacrathion (lass'eur'é-), *n.*, déchirure, *f.*,
 lacération, *f.*
lace-trade, *n.*, commerce des dentelles, *m.*,
 passementerie, *f.*
lace-woman (-woun'), *n.*, marchande de
 dentelles, passementière, *f.*
lace-work (-weurke), *n.*, dentelle; passe-
 menterie, *f.*
lach'rymal (lak'ri-), *adj.* lacrymal
lach'rymary, *adj.*, lacrymatoire
lach'rymatory, *n.*, lacrymatoire, *m.*
lach'rymose, *adj.*, lacrymoiant
la'cing, *n.*, lacement, *m.*
lacin'late ou **lacin'lated**, *adj.*, orné de franges,
 (bot.) lacinié
lack, *n.*, besoin, manque, *m.*, privation, *f.*
lack, *v. a.*, manquer de, être dénué de. —
 land, sans terre
lack, *v. n.*, manquer, être dans le besoin
lackada'sical (-dé-zi-), *adj.*, minaudier, senti-
 mental, minaudière
lackada'sy! (-dé-zi), *int.* *V* **lack-a-day**
lack-a-day! (-dé), *int.*, hélas! ah!
lack-beard, *n.*, homme imberbe, *m.*
lack'brain (-bréne), *n.*, homme sans tête,
 écorvé, *m.*, tête sans cervelle, *f.*
lack'er ou **lac'quer**, *n.*, laque, vernis, *m.*
lack'er ou **lac'quer**, *v. a.*, enduire de laque;
 laquer
lack'ering ou **lac'quering**, *n.*, vernissage en
 laque
lack'ey, *n.*, laquais, valet de pied, *m.*
lack'luster (-leusteur), *adj.*, sans éclat, sans
 brillant, terne
lacon'ic ou **lacon'ical**, *adj.*, laconique
lacon'ically, *adv.*, laconiquement
lacon'ism (-miz'me), *n.*, laconisme, *m.*
lac'tary, *adj.*, lacteux; lacté, lactaire
lacta'tion (-té), *n.*, lactation, *f.*
lac'teal (-ti-), *adj.*, lacté
lac'tean ou **lac'teous** (-ti-), *adj.*, de lait,
 lacteux
lactif'erous, *adj.*, lactifère
lactom'eter (-to'm'-), *n.*, lactomètre, galacto-
 mètre, *m.*
lad, *n.*, gargon, jeune homme; gaillard, *m.*

Well, *my* —; *eh bien, mon garçon, mon ami, mon*
bière
lad'der, *n.*, échelle, *f.* Scaling — *échelle de*
siège Rope —; *échelle de corde* Rescuing —;
échelle de sauvetage, f.
lade (léde), *v. a.*, (water) puiser, tirer; mettre,
 (ant.) charger de To — out, *vider*
la'den (léd'n), *adj.*, (nav) chargé; (fig) ac-
 cable de, oppressé de
la'dies'-man, *n.*, coqueluche (de femmes), *m.*
la'ding (léd'-), *n.*, chargement, *m.* Bill of —,
 (com) *connaissance, m.*
la'dle (léd'l), *n.*, cuiller à pot, cuiller à potage,
 (of a water-mill) anse, palette, *f.* Soup —;
grande cuillère, f. To — out, *servir*; (speeches)
débiter
la'dy (lé-di), *n.*, (ladies) dame, femme, *f.*
 Young —, *demoiselle, jeune personne, f.* Yes,
 my —, (to a countess) *oui, madame la comtesse*,
 (a viscountess) *oui, madame la vicomtesse*, etc.
 Ladies' *mesdames* *mesdemoiselles* She is a
 perfect —, *c'est une femme très comme si fait*
ou c'est une grande dame
la'dy-bird (-beurde), **la'dy-bug** (-beughe),
la'dy-cow (-cao), ou **la'dy-fly** (flaie), *n.*, (ent)
 bête à bon Dieu, bête de la Vierge; coccinelle, *f.*
La'dy-day (-de), *n.*, le vingt-cinq mars, *m.*,
 fête de l'Annonciation, *f.*
la'dy-killer, *n.*, lovelace, homme à bonnes
 fortunes, *m.*
la'dy-like (-laïke), *adj.*, de bon ton; comme
 il faut, qui a l'air distingué, (delicate) délicat.
 She is very —, *elle a très bon ton, l'air très*
comme il faut, un air très distingué
la'dy-love (-leuve), *n.*, dame de ses pensées,
 bien aimée, *f.*
la'dy's-comb (-di's'côme), *n.*, (bot.) aiguille
 de berger, *f.*, peigne de Vénus, *m.*
la'dy's-compan'ion, *n.*, dame, ou demoiselle,
 de compagnie, *f.*
la'dyship, *n.*, madame, *f.* Her —, your —;
 (of a countess) *madame la comtesse*; (of a vis-
 countess) *madame la vicomtesse*, etc.
lady's-maid, *n.*, femme de chambre, *f.*
la'dy's-man'tle (-di's'ma'n't'l), *n.*, (bot.) al-
 chimille, *f.*, pied-de-lion, *m.*
la'dy's-seal (-sil), *n.*, (bot.) sceau-de-Notre-
 Dame, sceau-de-Salomon, *m.*
la'dy's-slip'per (-slip'-), *n.*, (bot.) sabot de
 Vénus, sabot des vierges, soulier de Notre-Dame,
m.
la'dy's-smock (-di's'-), *n.*, (bot.) cardamine,
f., cresson des prés, *m.*
lag, *v. n.*, rester en arrière, se traîner, lambi-
 ner, (of things) traîner
lag, *v. a.*, ralentir
lag'ger ou **lag'gard** (lag'gheur), *n.*, traînard,
 lambin, *m.*
lagoom' (lé-goume) ou **lagune'** (lé-ghoume), *n.*,
 lagune, *f.*
la'ic (lé-ike), *n.*, laïque, *m.*
la'ic ou **la'ical**, *adj.*, laïque
laid, *part part* (of to lay), posé; (nav.) désém-
 paré, désarmé, (of paper) vergé New — eggs;
œufs frais, m. pl. — up; *allé* To be — up,
garder la chambre; être allé — bare; (by the
 ebb) *laissé à découvert*; (fig) *mis à nu*. A well
 — plot, *un complot bien traité*
lair (lére), *n.*, repaire, antre, *m.*; reposée, *f.*;
 (of a wolf) hiteau, *m.*, (of a boar) bauge, *f.*; (of
 a stag) fort, *m.*
laird (lérd), *n.*, seigneur, hobereau, *m.*
laity (lé-), *n. sing.*, laïques, *m. pl.*
lake (léke), *n.*, lac, *m.*; (color) laque, *f.*
lake'let, *n.*, lacnet, petit lac, *m.*
lake'like (-laïke), *adj.*, en forme de lac
Lake' school, *n.*, école laïque, *f.*
lake-weed (-wéde), *n.*, (bot.) renouée, perai-
 caire, *f.*, paille d'eau, *m.*
La'kist, *n.*, lakiste, *m.*

la'ma (la-), *n.*, (of the Tartars) lama; (mam.) lama, llama, *m.*

laman'tin, *n.*, (mam) lamantin, *m.*

lamb (lame), *n.*, agneau, *m.* With —; (of ewes) *plene* God tempers the wind to the shorn —; à brebis tondue Dieu mesure le vent.

lamb, *v. a.*, agneler

lamb'ative, *adj.*, (med) à lécher

lamb'ent, *adj.*, qui effleure, léger, folâtre.

— light, lumière étincelante, *f.*

lamb'kin (la'm'kine), *n.*, agneler, petit agneau, *m.*

lamb'-like (la'm'laïke), *adj.*, d'agneau, doux comme un agneau.

lamb's'-fry, *n.*, issues d'agneau, *f. pl.*

lamb's'-let'tuce (la'm'z'let'tuce), *n.*, (bot) doucette, mâche, valérianelle locuste, *f.*

lamb's'-skin (la'm's'kine), *n.*, peau d'agneau, *f.*

lamb's'-wool (la'm'z'woul), *n.*, laine d'agneau, laine agneline

lame (léme), *adj.*, boiteux, estropié, (of language) boiteux, qui cloche, (fig) défectueux, mauvais, imparfait To walk —, boiter, clocher A — excuse, une mauvaise excuse A — story, un conte borgne — verses, des vers boiteux, *m. pl.*

lame, *v. a.*, estropier

lamel'la, *n.*, lamelle, *f.*

lam'ellar, *adj.*, lamelleux.

lam'ellate ou **lam'ellated**, *adj.*, lamellé.

lame'ly (lé'm'li), *adv.*, eu boitant; en clochant, (fig) imparfaitement, *mal.*

lame'ness (lé'm's'), *n.*, état d'une personne estropiée, boiteuse, clochement, boitement, *m.*; (of a horse) boiterie, (fig) imperfection, *f.*

lament' (la-), *v. n.*, se lamenter To — for, pleurer. To — over, pleurer, se lamenter sur, gémir de, s'affliger de

lament', v. a., se lamenter sur, pleurer; s'affliger de, gémir sur, se désoler de

lament', *n.*, lamentation, complainte, *f.*

lam'entable (la-mé'u't'a-b'l'), *adj.*, lamentable, pitoyable; déplorable

lam'entably, *adv.*, lamentablement; déplorablement; pitoyablement

lament'a'tion (mé'n'té-), *n.*, lamentation, jérémiade, *f.*

lament'ed, *adj.*, regrettable, regretté.

lament'er, *n.*, personne qui se lamente, qui fait des lamentations, *f.*

lament'ing, *n.*, lamentation, *f.*, plaintes, *f. pl.*

la'mia (lé-mi-a), *n.*, (myth) lamie, *f.*

lam'ina (la'm'i-na), *n.*, (luminé) lame, *f.*; (bot) limbe, *m.*

lam'inar, *adj.*, composé de lames

lam'inat, *v. a.*, laminer.

lam'inated (né-tède), *adj.*, lamelleux, lamellé.

lam'mas, *n.*, le premier jour d'août, *m.*; fête de saint Pierre-ès-Liens, *f.*

lamp, *n.*, lampe; (fig) lumière; (carriage) lanterne, *f.* Street —; réverbère, *m.* Argand —, lampe d'Argand, *f.* House —, quinquet, *m.* Solar —; lampe solaire, *f.* Illumination —; lampion, *m.* Safety —; lampe de sûreté. Foot —; (thea.) rampe, *f. sing.*

lamp'pas, *n.*, (vet.) lampas, *m.*

lamp'black, *n.*, noir de fumée, *m.*

lamp'-chimney, *n.*, verre de lampe, *m.*

lamp'-lighter (laït'), *n.*, allumeur, *m.*

lamp'-maker (mék'), *n.*, lampiste, *m.*

lampoon' (poune), *n.*, satire, *f.*, libelle, *m.*

lampoon', *v. a.*, écrire un libelle, ou une satire, contre

lampoon'er, *n.*, libelliste, pamphlétaire, *m.*

lamp'-post (pôte), *n.*, lampadaire, candélabre, *m.*; colonne lampadaire, *f.*, réverbère, *m.*

To hang up at the —, mettre à la lanterne.

lamp'prey, *n.*, (ich.) lamproie, *f.*

lamp'-room, *n.*, lampisterie, *f.*

lamp'-shade, *n.*, abat-jour, *m.*

lamp'-stand (la'm'p'st-a'n'd), *n.*, pied de lampe, *m.*

la'nate ou **la'nated** (lé-nète, -ède), *adj.*, laineux

lance (lâ'n'), *n.*, lance, *f.*

lance, *v. a.*, percer d'un coup de lance; (surg.) donner un coup de lancette à, ouvrir avec une lancette, percer avec une lancette, percer, ouvrir

lan'ceolate ou **lan'ceolated** (ci-o-lète, -ède), *adj.*, (bot) lancéolé

lan'cer, *n.*, lancier, (plur.) (a) dance) lancier, *m.*, lanciers, *m. pl.*

lan'cet (-ète), *n.*, lancette; (arch) ogive, *f.*

lanch (lâ'n'she) *V* launch.

lanch'ing, *n.* *V* launching.

lan'cinat, *v. a.*, déchirer

lancina'tion (-né), *n.*, déchirure, laceration, *f.*

land, *n.*, terre, *f.*, pays, (jur) bien-fonds, *m.* — agent, agent foncier, *m.* — measurer, — surveyor, arpenteur, *m.* — of the leal, séjour des bienheureux, des fidèles trépassés, *m.* Arable —, terre labourable, *f.*, terroir, *m.* Promised —, terre promise, terre de promesse, *f.* Holy —, Terre Sainte. To make —, (nav.) atterrer. To make the —; découvrir la terre. To lose sight of —, (nav.) perdre terre.

land, *v. a* and *n.*, débarquer à, mettre à terre; aborder, aborder à

land'-carriage, *n.*, transport par terre, *m.*

lan'dan, *n.*, landau (*pl.* landaus), *m.*

land'-chain (-tshéne), *n.*, (surveying) chaîne d'arpenteur, *f.*

land'ed, *adj.*, foncier; territorial, de bien-fonds. — property; propriété foncière, territoriale, *f.*, bien-fonds, *m.*

land'fall (-fâl), *n.*, succession inattendue de biens-fonds, *f.*; (nav.) atterrage, *m.*

land'-flood (-fleude), *n.*, inondation, *f.*

land'-force (-fôrce), *n.*, troupes de terre, *f. pl.*

land'grave (-grève), *n.*, landgrave, *m.*

landgra'viat (-grév-i-ète), *n.*, landgraviat, *m.*

land'holder (-hôld-), *n.*, propriétaire foncier, *m.*

land'ing, *n.*, débarquement; (at the top of a staircase) palier, carré, *m.* — place; (at which to disembark) débarcadère; (arch) perron, *m.* — net, époussette, *f.*

land'jobber, *n.*, spéculateur sur les biens fonciers, *m.*

land'lady (-lé-di), *n.*, (of houses) propriétaire, (of a lodging house) maîtresse, principale locataire, (of an inn, an hotel) maîtresse d'auberge ou d'hôtel, aubergiste, hôteesse; (of a manor) dame de manoir, châtelaine, dame châtelaine, *f.*

land'less, *adj.*, sans terre

land'locked (-lok'te), *adj.*, enfermé entre des terres

land'loper (la'n'd-lôp-), *n.*, vagabond, *m.*

land'lord (-lorde), *n.*, propriétaire; (of an inn) hôte, hôte-her, maître d'un hôtel, aubergiste, *m.*

land'lubber (-leub'-), *n.*, (nav.) marin d'eau douce, *m.*

land'man, *n.*, soldat de l'armée de terre, *m.*

land'mark (-mârke), *n.*, borne, limite, *f.*; signal, point de repère, *m.*

land'measure, *n.*, mesure agraire, *f.*

land'-office, *n.*, bureau du cadastre, *m.*

land'-owner (-ô'n-), *n.*, propriétaire foncier, *m.*

land'scape, *n.*, paysage; point de vue, coup d'œil, *m.* — painter; paysagiste, *m.* — gardener; architecte-paysagiste, jardinier-paysagiste, *m.*

land'-service, *n.*, service militaire, *m.*

land'slide (-s-laide) ou **land'slip** (-s-laïpe), *n.*, éboulement de terre, *m.*

lands'man (la'n'd'z'ma'ne), *n.*, matelot sans expérience, *m.*

land/-tax, *n*, impôt foncier, *m*, contribution foncière, *f*

land/-waiter (-wét-), *n*, douanier, *m*.

land/ward (-woide), *adv*, du côté de la terre, vers la terre

land/-wind, *n*, vent de terre, *m*

lane (lén'e), *n*, petite rue, ruelle, *f*, passage, *m*; (out of town) sentier, chemin, *m*, allée, *f*

lan/grage (laig'n'grédje) ou **lan/grai-shot**, *n*, (nav. airt.) mitraille, *f*.

lan/guage (laig'n'gwédje), *n*, langue, (Bible) nation, *f*, (way of speaking) langage, style, *m*, expression, *f* Bad —, mauvais style, *m*, (offensive language) grossièretés, *f pl* Good —, bon style, *m*, belles paroles, *f pl*. To use bad —; dire des grossièretés

lan/guid (laig'n'gwide), *adj*, languissant, faible

lan/guidly, *adv*, languissamment, faiblement

lan/guidness, *n*, langueur, faiblesse, *f*.

lan/guish (laig'n'gwish), *v n*, languir.

lan/guishing, *adj*, languissant, langoureux. — looks, regards langoureux, *m pl*.

lan/guishingly, *adv*, d'une manière languissante, languissamment, langoureusement.

lan/guor, *n*, langueur, *f*

lan/lard ou **lan/yard**, *n*, (nav.) garant, *m*, (of shrouds) ride, *f*, (mil.) tire-feu, *m*, (of stoppers) aiguillette, *f*.

lanif/erous ou **lanig/erous** (-eur-, -nidj'eur-), *adj*, lanifère, (zool.) lanigère.

lank, *adj*, grêle, mince, maigre, décharné, fluet, languissant, flasque, mou, lâche. — hair, cheveux plats, *m pl*. To make —, amaigrir, décharner. To grow —, s'amaigrir, maigrir. — haired, à cheveux plats

lank/ly, *adv*, mollement; maigrement.

lank/ness, *n*, maigreur, mollesse, *f*.

lank/y, *adj*, fluet — fellow, grand flandrin, grand sec, *m*

lan/ner, *n*, (orni) lanier, *m*.

lan/neret, *n*, (orni) lanerier, *m*.

lans/quenet (-la-nète), *n*, (milit. and cards) lansquenét, *m*.

lan/tern, *n*, lanterne, *f*, (on a building) belvédère, (nav) fanal, phare, *m* Dark —, lanterne sourde. Magic —, lanterne magique. Chinese —, lanterne chinoise, ou vénitienne, *f* — fly, fulgore porte-lanterne, *m*. — Jack, feu follet, *m*.

lan/tern-jaws (-djôze), *n pl*, joues creuses, *f pl*; visage maigre, *m*.

lanu/ginous (-niou-dji), *adj*, lanugineux.

lap, *n*, giron, *m*; genoux, *m pl*, (fig) sein, (of a coat) pan, (of the ear) bout, *m* In the — of; au sein de In my —, sur mes genoux A child asleep on his mother's —, un enfant endormi dans le giron de sa mère.

lap, *v a*, (animals) laper, (to wrap) envelopper, piler, rouler. To — up, laper, avaler

lap, *v n*, laper, avancer, s'étendre sur To — over, retomber sur, recourir

lap/-board, *n*, suifran, six francs, *m*.

lap/dog, *n*, bichon, petit chien, chien de salon, *m*.

lap/el, *n*, revers d'habit, de redingote, *m*.

lap/idary, *n*, lapidaire, joaillier, *m*.

lap/idary, *adj*, lapidaire. — style, style lapidaire, *m*.

lap/idate, *v a*, (ant) lapider.

lap/ida/tion (-dé-), *n*, (ant) lapidation, *f*.

lap/ides/cence, *n*, pétrification, *f*.

lap/idify (-laie), *v a*, lapidifier.

lap/idity, *v n*, se lapidifier, pétrifier.

lap/is-laz/uli (-la-nou-laie), *n*, lapis-lazuli, *m*; lazulite, *f*

Lap/lander, *n*, Lapon, *m*, Lapomme, *f*.

Lap/pet, *n*, pan, *m*.

Lap/pic, *adj*, de Laponie.

lap/ping, *n*, lapement, *n*; (man.) recouvrement, *m*.

lapse (lapse), *n*, (fault) faute, erreur, *f*; manquement, (deviation) écart, manque, (of time) laps, cours, *m*, marche, (fall) chute, *f*.

lapse, *v n*, s'écouler, passer; tomber, faillir, faire un faux pas, déchoir The right of presentation — to the King, le droit de patronage passe au roi.

lapsed, *adj*, (of legacies) caduc, périmé.

lap/-stone, *n*, pierre à battre, *f*.

lap/wing, *n*, (orni) vanneau, *m*

lap/work (-wurks), *n*, ouvrage à clim, *m*.

lar/board (lâr-bôrde), *n*, (nav) bâbord, *m*.

lar/ceny (lâr-ci-), *n*, larcin, vol, *m*.

larch (lârtshe), *n*, (bot) méleze, *m*.

lard (lârde), *n*, saindoux, *m*.

lard, *v a*, larder de, piquer; assaisonner de

lard'er (lâr-), *n*, offices, *f pl*; dépense, *f*; garde-manger, *m*.

lard/ing-pin ou **lard/ing-needle** (-ni-d'l), *n*, lardoire, *f*.

lar'es (lé-rize), *n pl*, lars, dieux lars, *m pl*

large (lâr-dje), *adj*, grand, gros, étendu, considérable, fort, (nav) large — sum, forte somme As — as life, de grandeur naturelle At —; en liberté, libre, en général; au long, au large, amplement. — sized, grand modèle, (of paper) grand format. To grow —, grossir, grandir

largely, *adv*, amplement, largement, grandement; libéralement, au long

large/ness, *n*, grandeur; grosseur, étendue, (width) largeur, *f*.

lar/less (lâr-djèce), *n*, largesse, libéralité, *f*.

lark (lârke), *n*, alouette, mauviette, (trick) escapade, farce, *f*. To —, to have a —, rigoler.

lark/spur (-speur), *n*, (bot) pied-d'alouette, *m*.

lar/va (lâr-), *n*, (larvæ) (ent) larve, *f*.

lar/ynx, *n*, larynx, *m*

las/car (-câr), *n*, matelot indien, lascar, *m*.

lasciv/iuous, *adj*, impudique, lascif.

lasciv/iuously, *adv*, lascivement

lasciv/iuousness, *n*, impudicité, lasciveté, *f*.

lash, *n*, lanière, coup d'étrivière, coup de fouet, *m*, (ant.) (for dogs) laisse, *f*; (fig.) coup, trait, (stroke of satire) trait, sarcasme, coup de patte, *m*, (cord at end of whip) meche, *f* Eye —, cils, *m*. To be under the —, être exposé aux coups de la critique

lash, *v a*, sangler, cingler, fouetter; (nav.) amarrer, (to tie) attacher, (fig) abimer, censurer, parler fortement contre, flageller, châtier, battre Insults which — him into fury, des insultes qui excitent sa fureur.

lash, *v n*, faire claquer un fouet, éclater, s'emporter. To — out, (horses) ruer.

lash'er, *n*, fouetteur, *m*, (nav.) corde d'amarrage, *f*, (weir) barrage, *m*.

lash/ing, *n*, coups de fouet, *m pl*, châtiment, *m*, flagellation, (nav) ligne d'amarrage, *f*

lass (lâce), *n*, fillette, jeune fille, *f*

las/situde (-tioude), *n*, ennui, *m*, lassitude, *f*

last (lâte), *n*, dernier, dernier moment, bout, *m*, fin, dernière parole; (for shoes) forme, *f*; (weight) last, laste, *m*, (endurance) résistance à la fatigue, *f* At —, à la fin, enfin Till the —, to the —; jusqu'au bout, jusqu'à la fin, jusqu'au dernier moment To breathe one's —, rendre le dernier soupir. — maker; former, *m*.

last, *adj*, dernier, passé. — but one, avant dernier — week, la semaine dernière, on passe On one's — legs, (money) à bout de ressources, (health) la santé ruinée, ou minée. The — week, (of a period) la dernière semaine The — time, la dernière fois I have been waiting for you for the — two hours, il y a deux heures que je vous attends. I have not been to Paris for the

— ten years, *il y a dix ans que je ne suis allé à Paris* This day — year, *il y a aujourd'hui un an* This day — week, *il y a aujourd'hui huit jours*.

last, *v.n.*, durer; se conserver, se garder To — out; *surpasser en durée*. To — over, durer jusqu'à.

last, *adv.*, dernièrement, enfin, pour la dernière fois, la dernière fois — but not least, *un dernier jour, mais ce n'est pas le moins important*.

last'ing, *adj.*, durable, permanent, (of colors) bon teint *n.*, lasting, *m.*

last'ingly, *adv.*, d'une manière durable

last'ingness (lâst'ign'nece), *n.*, durabilité, durée, *f.*

last'ly, *adv.*, en dernier, en dernier lieu, en fin

latch (lat'she), *n.*, loquet, *m.*, cadole, *f.*

latch, *v.a.*, fermer au loquet On the —, *fermé au loquet*

latch'et (-ete), *n.*, boucle, *f.*, cordon de soulier, *m.*

latch'key (-ky), *n.*, passe-partout, *m.*

late, *adj.*, (fruit, vegetables) tardif, (of time) avancé, (former) ancien, dernier, ci-devant, ex, (dead) feu, (recent) récent, dernier Of — years, *ces dernières années*, *f. pl.* The — at posterity, *la postérité la plus reculée*.

late, *adv.*, tard; sur la fin, (of persons) en retard At — st, *au plus tard* Of —, *dernièrement, récemment, depuis quelque temps depuis peu* Very —, *à une heure avancée* To be —, *être en retard* — of London, *dernièrement, dernièrement* *dominiché à Londres* Better — than never, *mieux vaut tard que jamais* To be getting —, *se faire tard (used impersonally)*

lateen'-sail (la-tine-sél), *n.*, (nav.) voile latine, *f.*

late'ly, *adv.*, dernièrement, récemment, fraîchement, depuis peu

late'ness, *n.*, arrivée tardive, *f.*; retard, *m.*; (of seasons) époque avancée, (of the hour) heure avancée, *f.*, temps avancé, *m.*, (hort.) tardiveté, *f.*

la'tent (lé-), *adj.*, caché, secret, latent. — period, (of a disease) incubation, *f.*

la'ter (-lét-), *adj.*, postérieur, ultérieur

la'ter, *adv.*, plus tard

la'teral (lâ'tér-), *adj.*, de côté, latéral

la'terally, *adv.*, latéralement, de côté

lath (lâth), *n.*, latte, *f.* — work, *lattage*, *m.*

lath, *v.a.*, lattier

lath'e (lâthe), *n.*, tour (à tourner le bois, etc), *m.*

lath'er (lâ'th-), *n.*, mousse, écume, *f.*

lath'er (lâ'th-), *v.a.*, savonner, couvrir de savon; (pop.) rosser, battre, fouetter I'd rather — father than father — me, *j'aime mieux savonner mon père que d'être rossé par lui*.

lath'er (lâ'th-), *v.n.*, mousser

lath'ry (lâ'th-ry), *adj.*, de latte; aussi mince qu'une latte, sec, décharné.

Lat'in (lat'ine), *adj.* and *n.*, latin

Lat'inism (-iz'm), *n.*, latinisme, *m.*

Lat'inist, *n.*, latiniste, *m.*

Lat'in'ity, *n.*, latinité, *f.*

Lat'inize (-a-ize), *v.a.*, latiniser

lat'ish (lét-), *adj.*, un peu tard; un peu en retard.

lat'ish (lét-), *adv.*, un peu tard.

lat'itude (lat'i-tude), *n.*, latitude; étendue, *f.*

latitudina'rian (-hou-di-né-), *adj.* and *n.*, tolérant, (English church) latitudinaire.

la'tria (lé-), *n.*, (ecc.) latrerie, *f.*, culte d'adoration (rendu à Dieu), *m.*

latrine, *n.*, (army, hospitals) latrines, *f. pl.*

lat'ten, *n.*, fer-blanc; étain en feuille; laiton, œuvre jaune fin, *n.*

lat'ten-brass (-brâce), *n.*, cuivre laminé, *m.*

lat'ter (lat'-), *adj.*, dernier, moderne, récent

The —, *ce dernier, ces derniers, celui-ci, ceux-ci* *m.*, *cette dernière, ces dernières, celle-ci, celles-ci*, *f.* The — end, *la fin* The — day, *le jour du jugement* — day Saints, *mormons* *m. pl.*

la'terly, *adv.*, depuis peu, dernièrement.

lat'termath (-mâth), *n.*, regain, *m.*

la'dice ou **lat'ice-work** (lat'ice, -weu'ke), *n.*, treillis, treillage, lattis, *m.*

lat'ice, *v.a.*, treilliser, former en treillis.

laud, *n.*, louange, *f.*, (i. rel.) laudes, *f. pl.*

laud, *v.a.*, louer, célébrer To — to the skies; *élever jusqu'aux nues*

laud'able (-a-b'l'), *adj.*, louable, digne de louanges

laud'ableness, *n.*, qualité louable, *f.*; mérite, *m.*

laud'ably, *adv.*, louablement, d'une manière louable

lau'danum (lô-dâ-), *n.*, (pharm.) laudanum

m., teinture d'opium, *f.*

lau'datory ou **lau'dative**, *n.*, éloge, panégyrique, *m.*

lau'datory, *adj.*, laudatif, louangeur

laud'er, *n.*, louangeur, panégyriste, *m.*

laugh (lâie), *n.*, rire, ris, *m.*, risée, *f.* Loud —, *gros rire, éclat de rire*, *m.* To burst into a loud —, *partir d'un grand éclat de rire*

To have a good — at, *se bien moquer de, rire beaucoup de* To force a —, *rire du bout des dents, ou des lèvres*

laugh (lâie), *v.n.*, rire To — at, *se moquer de, rire de, railler; se jouer de* To burst out —ing, *rire aux éclats, éclater de rire* To — out; *partir d'un éclat de rire* To — in any one's face; *rire au nez de quelqu'un* To — immoderately, *rire à gorge déployée ou rire aux anges* To — a scheme down, *tourner un projet en ridicule* To — a person out of a fancy, *faire passer une fantaisie à quelqu'un en la tournant en dérision* To — to scorn, *tourner en dérision* To — in one's sleeve, *rire dans sa barbe, rire sous cape* To — on the wrong side of one's face, *rire jaune* They have most to — at who — last, *rire bien qui ris a le dernier* — to-day and cry to-morrow, *tel qui rit vendredi, dimanche pleurera*

laugh'able (lâ'a-b'l'), *adj.*, risible

laugh'er (lâ'-), *n.*, rieur, *m.*, rieuse, *f.*

laugh'ing (lâ'-), *adj.*, meur, enjoué, qui aime à rire It is no — matter, *il n'y a pas de quoi rire*

laugh'ing (lâ'-), *n.*, rire, *m.*, action de rire, *f.*

laugh'ingly (lâ'-), *adv.*, en riant, gaîment

laugh'ing-stock (lâ'-), *n.*, risée, *f.*, jouet, objet de risée, plastron, *m.*

laugh'ter (lâ'teur), *n.*, rire, ris, *m.*; (b s) risée, moquerie, *f.* Bust of —, *éclat de rire*, *m.* To break out into —, *éclater de rire* To move to —, *rire rare, faire la risée de* To split one's sides with —, *se tordre de rire* Up went a great shout of — from the crowd, *et la foule de rire* (V. Hugo)

launch (lâ'n'she), *v.n.*, se lancer, se jeter. To — out into, *se jeter dans, se lancer dans*; s'étendre sur To — out into long speeches; *se jeter dans de grands discours*

launch, *v.a.*, lancer, (a ship) lancer; lancer à l'eau, mettre à l'eau, à la mer.

launch, *n.*, lançage, *m.*, mise à l'eau, (boat) chaloupe, *f.*

launch'ing, *n.*, (nav.) mise à l'eau, *f.*; lançage, lancement, *m.*

lau'n'der (lâ'n-), *n.*, blanchisseuse; (mines) auge, *f.*

lau'n'derer, *n.*, blanchisseur, *m.*

lau'n'dress, *n.*, blanchisseuse, *f.*

lau'n'dry, *n.*, buanderie, blanchisserie, *f.*

lau'reate (-ri-), *adj.*, couronné de lauriers, lauréat. Poet —, *poète lauréat*, *m.*

lau'ral, *n.*, laurier, *m.* — wreath, couronne de laurier, *f.*
lau'reled (lor'êlde), *adj.*, couronné de laurier.

lau'restine (res'-), *n.*, (bot) viorne-tin, *f. m.* ; laurier-tin, *m.*

la'va (lâ-va), *n.*, lave, *f.*
lav'atory, *n.*, lavoir, cabinet de toilette, arinoir, *m.* (pharm) lotion, *f.*

lave (léve), *v. a.*, (l u) laver, arroser, baigner
lave, *v. n.*, (l u) se laver, se baigner

lav'ender, *n.*, (bot) lavande, *f.*
lav'ender-cotton (-cot't'n), *n.*, (bot) santoline, garde-robe, citronnelle, *f.*

lav'ender-wa'ter (-wô-), *n.*, eau de lavande, *f.*
la'ver (lé-), *n.*, lavoir, bassin, *m.*, (bot.) laitue de mer, *f.*

lav'ish (lav'-), *adj.*, prodigue, excessif
lav'ish, *v. a.*, prodiguer, dissiper

lav'isher, *n.*, prodigue, *m.* To be a — of, être prodigue de, prodiguer. God is not a — of his blessings, Dieu ne prodigue pas ses bienfaits

lav'ishly, *adv.*, prodigement, avec prodigalité

lav'ishness, *n.*, prodigalité, *f.*
law (lô), *n.*, loi, *f.*, droit, *m.*, jurisprudence, *f.*

— Courts, Palais de Justice, *m.* Civil —, droit civil Commercial —, droit commercial Criminal —, droit criminel — expenses : frais de procédure, *m. pl.* Roman —, droit romain Ecclesiastical —, droit canon International —, ou — of nations, droit des gens Maritime —, ou — droit maritime Military —, code militaire, *m.*

Martial —, état de siège, *m.* To go to —, recourir à la justice, plaider en justice To go to — with ou to sue at —, eul en justice, poursuivre, intenter un procès à To study —, étudier le droit. To be at —, être en procès (fig) parler d'un ton tranchant. To take the — into one's own hands ; se jurer justice à soi-même He is very fond of going to —, il aime beaucoup la chicane, il aime à plaider.

law'-abiding, *adj.*, qui observe la loi
law'-book (-bouke), *n.*, livre de jurisprudence, ou de droit, *m.*

law'-breaker (-brêk'-), *n.*, transgresseur de la loi, *m.*

law'ful (-foule), *adj.*, légal ; légitime, licite, permis

law'fully, *adv.*, légalement légitimement.
law'fulness, *n.*, légalité, légitimité, *f.*

law'giver (-ghiv'-), *n.*, législateur, *m.*
law'less, *adj.*, sans loi, arbitraire ; illégal, (fig.) sans frein, déréglé

law'lessly, *adv.*, sans loi, illégalement
law'lessness, *n.*, illégalité, *f.*, (fig) désordre, *m.* ; licence, *f.*

law'-list, *n.*, annuaire judiciaire, *m.*
law'maker (-mek'-), *n.*, législateur, *m.*

lawn, *n.*, (linen) linon, *m.* ; (open space) pelouse, *f.* ; tapis vert, gazon ; bowlingrin, *m.* The bishop's —, rochet, *m.*, robe, *f.* — mower, tondeuse de gazon, *f.*

lawn, *adj.*, de linon
lawn'y, *adj.*, uni comme une pelouse ; fait de linon.

law'suit (-sloute), *n.*, procès, *m.*
law'-term (-teurme), *n.*, terme de la loi, terme de palais, *m.* ; (sittings) session des tribunaux, *f.*

law'yer, *n.*, légiste, homme de loi, jurisconsulte, avocat, avoué, *m.*

law'yer-like (-laïke), *adj.*, en homme de loi
laz, *adj.*, relâché, lâche, mou, flasque, dissolu, lâcheux, (of style) vague, obscur.

laxa'tion (laks'-), *n.*, action de relâcher, *f.* ; relâchement, *m.*

lax'ative (laks'a-), *adj.*, laxatif.
lax'ative, *n.*, laxatif, *m.*

lax'ity, *n.*, relâchement, état lâche ; (med.)

relâchement, dévoiement, *m.*, flaccidité ; (want of exactness) manque d'exactitude, (of style) obscurité, *f.* — of morals, relâchement de mœurs, *m.*

laz'ly, *adv.*, mollement, avec nonchalance, sans vigueur, sans exactitude.

laz'ness, *n.* **laz'ity**.

lay, *v. n.* **V. lie**, *v.*

lay, *v. a.*, (pieler et past part, Laid) placer, mettre, poser, déposer, coucher ; (to beat down) abattre, (to calm) calmer, apaiser, (a bet) faire, (eggs) pondre, (a snare) tendre, dresser, (the cloth) mettre, (the dust) abattre, (an indictment) intenter, (a tax) imposer, (nav) (cable) poser To — aside, mettre de côté, ôter, quitter, s'ajancher de To — before, soumettre à, mettre sous les yeux de, exposer à To — by, mettre de côté, garder, réserver To — down (arms), mettre bas, poser, déposer (les armes), (a principle, a foundation) poser, (to give up) quitter, renoncer à To — down one's life for ; donner sa vie pour. To — one's self down, se coucher To — in, faire une provision de, se procurer. To — hold of, s'emparer de, saisir. To — on, appliquer, (blows) porter, (color) étendre To — on a fault on, imputer une faute à To — open, mettre à nu, (fig) exposer To — out, arranger, (a garden, a road) tracer, (money) dépenser, déboursier, (a corpse) ensevelir To — over, étendre, couvrir, incrustier To — a spell, enchanter, jeter un sort sur To — up, mettre de côté, garder, amasser, (to make ill) faire garder le lit, ou la chambre, à, tenir enjermé, (nav) (of a ship) désarmer To — it on, (to beat) épuiser, (tolie) broder, exagérer ; (in price) surfaire To — a ghost, conjurer un revenant To — apart, rejeter, mettre à part To — to heart, prendre à cœur To — siege to, assiéger To — in wait, se mettre en embuscade, former un guet-apens pour (infinitive), contre (person) To — violent hands on one's self, se suicider, attenter à ses jours. To — snares for any one, tendre des pièges à quelqu'un He —s all the blame on me, il en rejette toute la faute sur moi

lay, *v. n.*, pondre. To — about, frapper de tous côtés To — it on ; s'écarter fort, en décadre, (of expenses) y aller grand train

lay, *n.*, (row) rangée, (layer) couche, *f.*, (wager) pari, *m.*, mise, *f.*, (meadow) pré, *m.*, prairie, *f.*, (song) chant, *m.*

lay, *adj.*, lai, laïc, laïque — brother ; frère lai, *m.*

lay'-clerk (-clârke ou -cleurke), *n.*, chantre, *m.*
lay'er (lé'eur), *n.*, personne qui pose, *f.*, (tech) poseur, (founder) fondateur, *m.*, fondatrice, (a stratum) couche, *f.*, lit, *m.* ; (geol) couche, assise, *f.*, étage, *m.* ; (hort.) marcotte, *f.* ; (shoot of a plant) rejeton, (of vine) provin, *m.* ; (hen) pondeuse, *f.*

lay'-figure, *n.*, (paint) mannequin, (fig) type, caractère imaginaire, *m.*

lay'ing (lé-igne), *n.*, mise, pose, *f.*, posage, *m.* ; (of eggs) ponte, *f.*

lay'man, *n.*, laïque ; (paint) mannequin, (in a cathedral) chantre, *m.*

lazaret'to, *n.*, lazaret, *m.*

laze (lé'ze), *v. n.*, (ant) paresser, fainéanter. To — about, fâner

laz'ly (lé-), *adv.*, lentement, en paresseux, dans la paresse, dans la fainéantise

laz'iness (lé-), *n.*, fainéantise, paresse, *f.*
laz'ulite (laz'-lou-lâte), *n.*, (min) lazulite, *f.* ; lapis, lapis-lazuli, *m.*

laz'y (lé-), *adj.*, fainéant, paresseux ; (of a horse) mou, lent ; (of life) indolent, de paresse. — fellow ; fainéant, *m.* — people take most pains, ce sont les paresseux qui font le plus de chemin

lea (lf) ou **ley** (lf), *n.*, pré, clos, *m.* ; prairie, plaine, *f.*

leach (litché), *n.*, cendre de lessive, *f.*
leach, *v. a.*, lessiver.
leach-tub (-teube), *n.*, cuve à lessive, *f.*;
 ouvier, *m.*

lead (lède), *n.*, (metal) plomb, *m.*; (print) interligne, *f.*, (nav.) plomb de sonde, *m.*, sonde, (for pencils) mine de plomb, *f.* — *s.*, *pl.* (of a house) plombs (des toits) *m. pl.*, toit de plomb, *m.* — *wire*, *fil de plomb*, *m.* — *colic*, *colique saturnine*, *f.* White —, *cruse*, *f.*, blanc de céruse, *m.* Sheet —; *plomb en feuille* — *w.* *work*, *plombage*, *m.* — *works*, — *manufactory*, *plomberie*, *f. sing.* To heave the —, *jeter la sonde*. Black —; *mine de plomb*, *f.*, *graphite*, *m.*

lead (lède), *v. a.*, plomber, couvrir de plomb, (print) interliner.

lead (lide), *n.*, conduite, direction, *f.*, commandement, *m.*, influence, préséance, *f.*, pas, (at billiards) acout, *m.*, (at cards) main, *f.*; (at play) début, *n.*, ouverture, *f.* To take the —; *marcher en avant*, *dominer*, *primer*, *présider*. To have the —; (at cards) avoir la main. It's your —, *c'est à vous la main*.

lead (lide), *v. a.*, (preterit and past part., *Lead*) mener, guider, conduire, donner le ton à; (to command) conduire, commander, diriger, (to point) porter à, faire, induire à, (a life) mener. To — any one to believe, *faire croire à quelqu'un*, *porter quelqu'un à croire* To — about; *mener de tous côtés*, *purlout* To — astray, *égarer*, *détourner de la bonne voie*. To — back; *ramener*, *reconduire* To — in, *introduire* To — into, *entraîner dans*. To — off, *détourner*; *emmener*. To — out, *faire sortir*, *conduire dehors*. To — out of the way, *égarer*. To — on; *séduire*, *entraîner* To — up to, *pousser à*; *induire à*. To — the way; *ouvrir la marche*; *frayer*, *ou monter*, *le chemin*; *marcher en tête*. — *ing his troops*, *à la tête de ses troupes*.

lead (lide), *v. n.*, conduire; mener; dominer; (at play) jouer le premier, avoir la main, débiter. To — off; *débiter*, *marcher en tête*

lead'ed (léd'ède), *adj.*, plombé, (print.) interliné.

lead'en (léd'n), *adj.*, de plomb, (fig.) lourd.
lead'er (léd'-), *n.*, conducteur, guide, chef, meneur, premier, commandant, (of a newspaper) article principal, article de fond, premier Paris, premier Londres, etc., (man) cheval de volée; (mus.) premier violon, chef d'orchestre, de musique, (in the courts) avocat principal, (in parliament) chef de la Chambre, (political party) chef de parti, *m.*

lead'ing (léd'-), *adj.*, premier, principal. — *card*, première carte, *f.* — *hand*; *premier en carte*, *m.* — *man*; *chef*, *m.*, *peu sonne influente*; *notabilité*, *f.* — *strings*, *liscies*, *f. pl.* — *word*, premier mot, *m.* — *note*; (mus.) note sensible, *f.*

lead'ing (léd'-), *n.*, conduite, direction, *f.*

lead'sman (léd'z'-), *n.*, (nav.) sondeur, *m.*

lead'y (léd'i), *adj.*, couléur de plomb, *m.*

leaf (fife), *n.*, (leaves) feuille, *f.*, (of a book) feuillet, *m.*; (of a door) battant, *m.*; (of a table) rallonge, *f.*, pan, *m.* To turn over the leaves; *feuilleter*. To turn over a new —, (fig.) *changer de propos et de conduite*, (fam.) *changer de gamme* To turn down the —; *faire une corne à la page*. To take a — out of one's book, *suivre l'exemple de*; *imiter*

leaf, *v. n.*, porter des feuilles, feuilleter.

leaf'age (liff'édje), *n.*, feuillage épais, *m.*

leaf'-gold (-gólde), *n.*, or en feuille, *m.*

leaf'less, *adj.*, sans feuilles, effeuillé

leaf'let, *n.*, petite feuille, (bot.) foliole, *f.*

leaf'stalk (-stólke), *n.*, (bot.) pétiole, *m.*

leaf'y, *adj.*, feuillé, feuillu, couvert de feuilles, touffu, omb agé

leagu (lighe), *n.*, ligue; (mesure) lieue, *f.*

league, *v. a.*, se liquer, se coaliser.

leagued (lig'de), *adj.*, ligué, coalisé.
leagu'er (lig'h'eur), *n.*, confédéré, ligueur, *m.*
leak (like), *n.*, voie d'eau, perte d'eau, fuite (de gaz), *f.* To spring a —, *faire eau*, *faire une voie d'eau*.

leak, *v. n.*, couler, faire eau, fuir; (coal gas) s'échapper. To — out, (fig.) (of news) s'ébruiter, s'élever. Then his name had —ed out; *puis on avait su son nom* (V. Hugo).

leak'age (lik'édje), *n.*, coulage, *m.*; fuite, *f.*; voies d'eau, *f. pl.*

leak'y, *adj.*, qui coule, qui fuit; (nav.) qui a des voies d'eau, qui fait eau

lean (line), *n.*, maigre, *m.*

lean, *adj.*, maigre, stérile, chétif. To grow, to get —, *maigrir*. To make — *amaigrir*.

lean, *v. n.*, pencher, s'appuyer, s'incliner; (to rest) reposer. To — against, *s'adosser contre*. To — over; *avancer*. To — to, *tendre à*; *incliner à*; *pencher vers*. To — towards, *favoriser*

lean, *v. a.*, faire pencher, incliner; appuyer, reposer.

leaning, *n.*, penchement; penchant, *m.*; (fig.) tendance, partialité, *f.*, penchant, *m.*

lean'ly, *adv.*, maigrement, stérilement.

lean'ness, *n.*, maigreur, *f.*; amaigrissement, *m.*

leap (lape), *n.*, saut, *m.*; (of animals) monte, *f.* — *frog*, *cheval fondu*, *saut de mouton*, *m.* — *year*; *année bissextile*, *f.* To take a —, *faire un saut*. To take a — in the dark; (fig.) *faire un saut périlleux*, *faire une action hasardeuse*.

leap, *v. a.*, sauter, franchir, (of animals) saillir, couvrir

leap, *v. n.*, sauter, s'élancer, se précipiter. To — for joy, *sauter de joie*.

leap'er, *n.*, sauteur, *m.*, sauteuse, *f.*

leap'ing, *adj.*, qui saute, qui fait des sauts.

leap'ing, *n.*, saut, sauts, *m.*

leap'ing-board, *n.*, tremplin, *m.*

leap'ingly, *adv.*, en sautant; par sauts.

learn (leurne), *v. a.*, apprendre, faire part de.

learn (leurne), *v. n.*, apprendre, s'instruire.

learn'ed (leurn'ède), *adj.*, savant, docte, instruit, érudit — *man*, *savant*, *m.* — *profession*; *profession libérale*, *f.* — *in the law*; *versé dans le droit*.

learn'edly (leurn'éd'h), *adv.*, savamment.

learn'er (leurn'-), *n.*, écolier, apprenti; élève, *m.*; personne qui apprend, *m.*

learn'ing (leurn'-), *n.*, étude, belles-lettres, lettres, *f. pl.*, érudition, science, instruction, *f.*; savoir, *m.* Polite —, *belles-lettres*, *f. pl.* Man of —; *savant*, *homme instruit*, *m.*

lease (lî'ce), *n.*, bail, *m.* Long —; *bail à long terme* — of ground, *bail à ferme*. Building —; *bail emphytéotique* On a —, *à bail*.

lease (lî'ce), *v. a.*, louer, donner à bail, (land) affermer.

lease (lî'ce), *v. n.*, glaner.

lease'hold (lî'ce-hólde), *n.*, tenure par bail, par bail emphytéotique, *f.*

lease'holder, *n.*, locataire à bail, propriétaire par bail emphytéotique, *m. f.*

leas'er (lî'x'eur), *n.*, glaneur, glaneuse, *f.*

leash (lî'che), *n.*, laisse, attache, *f.*

leash, *v. a.*, mener en laisse, attacher.

least (lî'fe), *adj.*, moindre, plus petit.

least, *adv.*, moins. At —; *au moins*, *des moins*. At the —; *pour le moins*, *tout au moins*. Not in the —; *point du tout*, *nullement*, *pas le moins du monde*. To say the — of it; *pour ne rien dire de plus*; *au bas mot*, *au moins*. — said, *soonest mended*; *trop gâté*, *très parlé* *mal*

leath'er (lêth'eur), *n.*, cuir, *m.*, peau, *f.* Up per —, (de souliers) *empagne*, *f.* — *dresser*, *peau-ner*, *corroyeur*, *mégissier*, *m.* — *seller*, *marchand de cuir*, *m.* There is nothing like —;

est marchandise *à la marchandise*; (jest) vous des orfèvres, *marchandise* *vous*.

leath'er (lèth'eur), *v.a.*, garnir de cuir; (to beat) (pop) écuiller, rosser, épousseter.

leath'ern (lèth'-), *adj.*, de cuir, de peau.

leath'ery (lèth'-), *adj.*, semblable à du cuir, coriace comme le cuir.

leave (live), *n.*, permission, liberté, *f.*; congé, permis, *m.* On —, *en congé*. To take — of, prendre congé, *due adieu* à With your —, avec votre permission. To give —, donner la permission de; permettre à. To take French —, prendre la permission sous son bonnet; filer, ou décamper, *à son mot d'ice* By any one's —; par permission d'un quelqu'un — taking; adieu, *m.* **leave** (live), *v.n.*, partir, cesser. To — off, cesser, s'arrêter à; en rester là, finir. To — off work, cesser de travailler.

leave (live), *v.a.*, (present and past part, Left) laisser; (to quit a person) quitter; (a place) quitter; partir de, (to discontinue) cesser de. I — that to you, je m'en rapporte à vous. To — about, laisser traîner. To — alone, laisser seul, laisser tranquille, laisser. To — off, laiser, laisser de côté, quitter, cesser, cesser de porter, discontinue. To — out, supprimer, omettre, oublier. To be left, rester. There is some wine left, il reste du vin. To be left till called for, poste restante, *f.*; (of parcels) bureau restant, *m.* To have left, avoir de reste, avoir encore. I have nothing left; il ne me reste rien. To be left without, être, ou rester, sans. He had no chance left, il ne lui restait plus à choisir. The few folks that are left you, les quelques cheveux qui vous restent. There are about a hundred left; il en reste une centaine. I had nothing left to dispose of, il ne me restait rien que je pusse vendre. To — off a dress, cesser de porter un habit. To — no stone unturned; remuer ciel et terre — well alone, le mieux est l'ennemi du bien. To — without beat of drum; défilier sans trompette (Lafontaine) — it to me, laissez-moi faire (A. Daudet).

leaved (lè've), *adj.*, feuillé, à feuilles; (doors) à battants.

leaven (lè've'n), *n.*, levain, *m.*

leaver (lè've'n), *v.a.*, fermenter, faire lever; (ant.) corrompre, gâter.

leavened (lè've'), *adj.*, qui contient du levain; (fig.) corrompu, gâté. — bread; pain au levain, *m.*

leavings (lè've'ng's), *n.*, restes, *m.pl.*; bribes, *f.pl.*

leth'er (lèth'-), *n.*, libertin, débauché, *m.*

leth'erous, *adj.*, lascif, débauché, libertin, lubrique.

leth'erously, *adv.*, lascivement, lubriquement, en libertin.

leth'erousness ou **leth'ery**, *n.*, lascivité, *f.*; libertinage, *m.*

leth'ern (lèth'erne), *n.*, lutrin, *m.*

leth'ion (lèth'-), *n.*, leçon, *f.*; texte d'auteur, *m.*

leth'ure (lèth'eur), *n.*, discours; sermon, *m.*; sermone, *f.*; conférence, leçon, *f.*; (fig.) mercenaire, sermone, *f.* Course of —, cours, *m.* — hall; salle des conférences, *f.*; amphithéâtre, *m.*

leth'ure (lèth'eur), *v.a.*, donner des leçons à, faire un cours; (fig.) sermonner, réprimander, sermonner, faire un sermon à; faire la morale à

leth'ure (lèth'eur), *v.a.*, faire un cours de, faire une conférence sur, donner des leçons de, professer; (fig.) faire des sermons.

leth'ure, *n.*, professeur; maître de conférences; conférencier; orateur, (rel.) prédicateur, *m.*

leth'ureship, *n.*, chaire, *f.*; professorat, *m.*; fonctions de professeur, *f.pl.*

leth'uring, *n.*, cours publics, cours, *m.pl.*

led (lède), *past. part* V **lead**, *v.* — horse; cheval de main, *m.*

ledge (lède), *n.*, rebord, bord, *m.*; (nav.)

chaîne de rochers, saillie, *f.*, récif, *m.*; (layer) couche, *f.*, (of a window) appui, *m.*, (arch.) saillie, *f.*

ledg'er (lèd'eur), *n.*, grand livre, *m.*

lee (li), *n.*, (nav.) côté de dessous le vent, côté opposé au vent, *m.*

lee, *adj.*, (nav.) sous le vent — shore; terre sous le vent, *f.* — side, côte sous le vent.

lee'board (-bòrde), *n.*, (nav.) semelle, *f.*

leech (lèche), *n.*, sangsue, *f.*, (doctor) médecin, *m.* — rope, (nav.) ralingue de chute, *f.*

— lines, cargues-boulines, *f.pl.* — craft, art de guerir, *m.*, médecine, *f.*

leech, *v.a.*, médicamenter, médeciner

lee'-gauge (-ghéje), *n.*, (nav.) dessous du vent, *m.*

leek (like), *n.*, (bot) poireau, porreau, *m.*

leer (lie), *n.*, caillade, *f.*, regard de côté, *m.*

leer, *v.n.*, lorgner, regarder de côté, du coin de l'œil

leer'ingly, *adv.*, avec une caillade.

lees (lie), *n.pl.*, lie, *f.*, sédiment, *m.*

lee'ward (li-wòrde), *adv.*, (nav.) sous le vent.

lee'ward, *adj.*, (nav.) sous le vent, (of the tide) qui porte sous le vent

lee'way (li-we), *n.*, (nav.) dérive, *f.*

left (lète), *past part* V **leave**, *v.*

left (lète), *adj.*, gauche. On the —, à gauche

Eyes —! (mil.) tête à gauche To the — about; par le flanc gauche — about face! demi-tour à gauche!

left-hand'ed, *adj.*, gaucher; (fig) gauche — marriage; mariage de la main gauche, mariage morganatique, *m.*

left-hand'edness (-ha'n'dèd'), *n.*, usage habituel de la main gauche, *m.*; gaucherie, *f.*

leg (lèghe), *n.*, jambe, (of birds, insects) patte, (of boots) tige; (of poultry) cuisse, *f.*, (of furniture) pied, (of mutton) gigot, (of beef) trumeau, *m.* — bail; fuite, *f.* Black —; escroc grec, (workman) gâle-mêter, *m.* On one's —, à cloche pied, — guard, jambière, *f.* — rest, appui pour la jambe, *m.* To be on one's —, être sur pied, être debout To have sea —, avoir le pied marin He has not a — to stand upon, il ne sait plus sur quel pied danser, il est à bout d'arguments To change the —, changer le pas. To fall on one's —; s'échapper belle To feel one's —, (of child) commencer à marcher. To give a — to, to give one a — up; order à (monter à cheval). To set any one on his — again, remettre quelqu'un sur pied To put one's best — foremost; se trimousser de son mieux. To be on one's last —, ne battre que d'une aile, être aux abois To get on one's —; se lever pour parler To stand on one's own —, ne dépendre que de soi, être indépendant.

leg'acy (lèg'-), *n.*, legs, héritage, *m.* To leave a — to, faire un legs à To come into a —, hériter d'un legs.

le'gal (li-'), *adj.*, légal, judiciaire, juridique, licite. — duty, droits de succession, *m.pl.* To be a — tender; (of money) avoir cours.

legality (li-), *n.*, légalité, *f.*

leg'alize (li-gal'aize), *v.a.*, légaliser, autoriser, régulariser.

leg'ally (li-), *adv.*, selon les lois, juridique, légitimement, légalement.

leg'atary (lèg'-), *n.*, légataire, *m.*

leg'ate (lèg'-), *n.*, légat, délégué, *m.*

leg'atee (lèg'-a-tè), *n.*, légataire, *m.*

leg'ation (li-g'hé'), *n.*, légation, *f.*

legator (lèg'-), *n.*, testateur, *m.*, testatrice, *f.*

le'gend (li-djè'n'de, ou lèd'-), *n.*, légende (ant.) chronique, *f.*

le'gendary (lèd'-), *adj.*, légendaire, fabuleux.

le'gendary, *n.*, légende, *f.*, légendaire, *m.*

le'gerdemain (lèd'eur-di-mène), *n.*, tour d'es

camoteur, de passe-passe, d'adresse, de main, *m.*

le'ger-line, *n.*, (mus.) ligne postiche, *f.*

legged (lèg'de) ou **leg'ged**, *adj.*, qui a des jambes. Two —, à deux jambes. Four —, à quatre pattes.

leg'ging (lèg'ghing), *n.*, grande guêtre, jambière, molletière, *f.*

leg'hil'ity ou **leg'hleness** (lèd'y-), *n.*, lisibilité, netteté d'écriture, *f.*, caractère lisible, *m.*

leg'hible (lèd'y-i-b'l), *adj.*, lisible.

leg'hibly, *adv.*, lisiblement.

le'gion (lè'djeune), *n.*, légion, *f.*

le'gionary, *adj.*, légionnaire, de légion.

le'gionary, *n.*, légionnaire, soldat légionnaire, *m.*

leg'islate (lèd'y-), *v. n.*, faire des lois.

leg'isla'tion (lèd'y-is-lè-), *n.*, législation, *f.*

leg'islative (-lè-), *adj.*, législatif.

leg'islator (-lè-teur), *n.*, législateur, *m.*

leg'islature (lèd'y-is-lè'teur), *n.*, législature, *f.*

leg'itimacy (li-dyt'-), *n.*, légitimité, *f.*

leg'itimate, *adj.*, légitime, authentique, naturel, correct, exact.

leg'itimate, *v. a.*, légitimer, déclarer légitime.

leg'itimately, *adv.*, légitimement.

leg'itimation (-'i-mè-), *n.*, légitimation, *f.*

leg'itimist, *n.*, légitimiste, *m. f.*

leg'itimize (-maize), *v. a.*, légitimer.

leg'ume (lègh'ioume) ou **legu'men** (li-ghiou-mène), *n.*, (bot.) légume, *m.*

legu'minous (lègh'iou-), *adj.*, (bot.) légumineux.

lei'surable (li-jeur'a-b'l), *adj.*, fait à loisir.

lei'sure (li-jeur), *n.*, loisir, *m.*, commodité, liberté d'esprit, *f.* At —, de loisir. To be at —, être libre, être de loisir. At one's —, à sa convenance.

lei'surely, *adv.*, à loisir, peu à peu.

lem'ma (lè'm'-), *n.*, (mét.) lemme, *m.*

lem'on (lè'm'-), *n.*, citron, limon, *m.*

lemonade (lè'm'o'n'ède), *n.*, limonade, *f.*

lem'on-grass (-grâce), *n.*, (bot.) schénanthe, junc odorant, *m.*

lem'on-juice, *n.*, jus de citron, *m.*

lem'on-peel (-pil), *n.*, écorce de citron, *f.*

lem'on-plant, *n.*, (bot.) verveine, *f.*

lem'on-sole, *n.*, sole lascaris, *f.*

lem'on-tree (-trif), *n.*, citronnier, *m.*

le'mur (li-meur), *n.*, (mam.) lémurien, maki, *m.*

lem'ures (lè'm-iou-ze), *n. pl.*, (Rom. antiq.) lénures, *n. pl.*, mûnes, *n. pl.*

lend (lè'n'de), *v. a.*, prêter; (on hire) louer.

To — a hand; *à l'aide*, donner la main à, donner un coup de main à.

lend'er, *n.*, prêteur, *m.*, prêteuse, *f.*

lend'ing, *n.*, prêt, *m.*, location, *f.* — library; location, *f.*; cabinet de lecture, *m.*

length (lè'gn'th), *n.*, longueur, étendue, *f.*; (degree) degré, point, *m.*, (of time) durée, *f.*, espace, *m.* Full —, en pied, de grandeur naturelle. At full —, (not abridged) tout au long; (of writing) en toutes lettres, (pers) tout de son long. At great —, fort au long, longuement, en détail. Two feet in —, deux pieds de longueur.

To go to great —; *aller bien loin*. To go the — of thinking; *aller jusqu'à penser*. At —, enfin, à la fin, (lengthily) au long. To fall full —; *tomber tout de son long*. Short —; (of silk, etc.) coupon, *m.* The whole —; (of silks) toute la pièce. To stretch one's body at full —; *se coucher, ou s'étendre, tout de son long*. Full —; (portraits) en pied. Half —; (portraits) en buste. To go the whole —, *aller jusqu'au bout*. To such —; *si loin*.

length'en (lè'gn'th'n), *v. a.*, allonger, étendre, rallonger; (time) prolonger. To — out, étendre, prolonger.

length'en, *v. n.*, s'allonger, devenir plus long, s'étendre; (of time) se prolonger; (of days) grandir, croître.

length'ening, *n.*, prolongement, *m.*; (of

time) prolongation, *f.*, (of days) accroissement; (pace) rallongement, *m.*

length'ly (lè'gn'th'l), *adv.*, longuement.

length'ness, *n.*, longueur, prolixité (of speech), *f.*

length'ways ou **length'wise**, *adv.*, en longueur, de long, en long.

length'y, *adj.*, un peu long, prolongé, ennuyeux, prolixe.

le'niancy (li-), *n.*, douceur, (fig.) indulgence pour, *f.*

le'nient (li-), *adj.*, doux, adoucissant; indulgent à, envers pour, (med.) lénitif.

le'niently, *adv.*, avec douceur, avec indulgence.

le'nitive (lè'n'-), *n.*, (med.) lénitif, calmant, émollit, adoucissant, *m.*

le'nitive (lè'n'-), *adj.*, lénitif, calmant, émollit, adoucissant.

le'nity (lè'n'-), *n.*, douceur; indulgence pour; clémence, humanité, *f.* To show — to, avoir de l'indulgence pour.

lens (lè'n'ze), *n.*, (lenses) (opt.) lentille, loupe, *f.* — shaped; *lenticulaire*, (nat. hist.) *lenticulé*.

Lent (lè'n'te), *n.*, carême, *m.* Mid —; *la nu-carême*, *f.* — lily, (bot.) *narcisse des prés*, *m.*

To keep —; *faire carême*.

Lent'en, *adj.*, de carême.

lentic'ular (-tik'iou-) ou **len'tiform**, *adj.*, en forme de lentille, lenticulaire; (nat. hist.) *lenticulé*.

len'til (lè'n'tile), *n.*, (bot.) lentille, *f.*

Le'o (li-è), *n.*, (astron.) Lion, *m.*

le'onine (lè'o-naine), *adj.*, de lion, léonin.

le'oninely, *adv.*, en lion, comme un lion.

lep'ard (lèp'arde), *n.*, (zool.) léopard, *m.*

lep'er (lèp'eur), *n.*, lépreux, *m.*

lepidop'tera (-li-ra), *n.*, (ent.) lépidoptères, *m. pl.*

lepidop'teral, *adj.*, (ent.) lépidoptère.

lep'orine (lèp'o-raïne), *adj.*, de lièvre.

lep'rosy (lèp'ro-si), *n.*, lèpre, *f.*

lep'rous (lèp'reusse), *adj.*, lépreux, ladre.

le'sion (li-jeune), *n.*, (med.) lésion, *f.*

less (lece), *adj.*, moindre, plus petit, inférieur.

To grow —; *rapetisser, se rapetisser, diminuer*.

less, *adv.*, moins. The — . . . the more . . . moins . . . plus . . . — and —, de moins en moins. No —, rien moins; pas moins.

So much the —, d'autant moins. A man —; un homme de moins.

less, *n.*, moins, moindre, inférieur, *m.*

lessee' (lès'si), *n.*, locataire à bail, *m. f.*; (jur.) preneur, *m.*

less'en, *v. a.*, rapetisser, diminuer, amoindrir, (to lower) rabaisser.

less'en, *v. n.*, diminuer, s'amoindrir, se rapetisser.

less'ening, *n.*, amoindrissement, *m.*; diminution, *f.*

less'er, *adj.*, moindre, plus petit, (geog.) mineur, petit, (mus.) mineur. *adv.*, à un moindre degré, moins.

les'son (lès's'n), *n.*, leçon, répétition, *f.*

less'or (lès'sor), *n.*, (jur.) bailleur, *m.*, bailleresse, *f.*

lest (lèste), *conj.*, de peur que, de crainte que; (after To fear) que (subjunctive used in French).

let (lète), *v. a.*, (preterit and past part., Let) (to permit) laisser; permettre de; souffrir que (with subjunctive), (to cause, make) faire, (a house) louer. To — alone (pers.), *laisser tranquille, laisser seul*, (a thing) *laisser, laisser là*. To — it alone; *n'en rien faire, ne pas s'en mêler*. To — blood, *saigner*. To — fly, *lâcher, faire partir*. To — know, *faire savoir à*. To — loose, *lâcher; déchaîner*. To — see, *faire voir, montrer*. To be — with immediate possession; *à louer présentement*. House to —, to be —; *maison*

à louer. To — fall, au drop, laisser tomber; (of words) *proférer, prononcer, dire* — him come; qu'il vienne. — us go, allons. To — in, faire, laisser entrer, ouvrir la porte à; (of water) prendre l'eau, (to insert) insérer To — into, faire, ou laisser, entrer, insérer à, ou dans, communiquer To — off, laisser partir, laisser échapper; (of fire-arms) tirer, faire partir, décharger, (to forgive) faire grâce de (thing); à (person) To — down, faire descendre; baisser, abattre To — out, faire sortir, laisser échapper, laisser sortir; (fig) ne pas tenir promesse à, (of clothes) élargir; (of secrets) ébruiter, (a house) louer, (fire) laisser éteindre, (to divulge) divulguer To — up, up-stairs, faire, ou laisser, monter To — fall a remark, faire une remarque en passant. To — go, lâcher, laisser aller, mettre en liberté To — into a secret, révéler un secret à I will — you off the bargain, je vous tiens quitte du marché To — have, (of goods) donner, laisser, céder à. To — sleeping dogs lie, ne pas réveiller le chat qui dort — those laugh who win, (prov.) marchand qui perd ne peut rien To — the cat out of the bag, élever la mèche, découvrir le pot aux roses To — slide, ne pas s'engager de. — well alone, le mieux est l'ennemi du bien To — an opportunity slip, laisser échapper l'occasion — it be, qu'il en soit ainsi — him have this book, donnez lui ce livre — me see, voyons — me hear you directly, que je vous entende à l'instant. — him go with me, laissez-le venir avec moi — that child sleep; laissez dormir cet enfant. — no one go out of the house, que personne ne sorte Do not — me disturb you, que je ne vous dérange pas He was — off with a fine, il en fut quitte pour une amende.

let, *n*, empêchement; obstacle, délai, *m*. Without — or hindrance, sans entrave, en toute liberté

lethal (lî-thal), *adj*, mortel, fatal.
lethargic ou lethargical (lè-thâr-djike, -djical), *adj*, léthargique

leth'argy (lè-thâr-dji), *n*, léthargie, *f*.
Lêthe (lî-thi), *n*, (myth) Léthé, *m*.
Lêthe'an (lî-thî'a'n), *adj*, du Léthé, de Poubli.

lethif'erous (lî-thîf'eur-), *adj*, (ant) léthifère, mortel.

let'ter (lèt'teur), *n*, lettre, *f* — of attorney; *procurator*, *f*. — of mark, lèthe de marque, *f* — of exchange, lèthe de change, *f* — box, boîte aux lettres, *f* — case, porte-létres, *m*, (print) casse, *f*. — chip, serre-papier, pince-notes, *m*. — copying-machine, presse à copier, *f*.

let'ter, *v. a.*, (a book) mettre le titre au dos
let'ter-car'rier (car'ri-eur), *n*, facteur, *m*.
let'tered (lèt'teur'dé), *adj*, lettré, savant, littéraire, (bookbind) avec le titre marqué au dos

let'tering, *n*, titre, *m*
let'tern (lèt'terne), *n*, (ant). *¶* **lectern**.
let'ter-press, *n*, impression typographique, *f*.
let'ter-rack, *n*, semainier, porte-létres, *m*.
let'ter-writ'ter (-rait't-), *n*, personne qui aime à écrire des lettres, *f*, auteur épistolaire, épistolier, (book) recueil de lettres, *m*.

let'ting (lèt-), *n*, louage, *m*, location, *f*, (of land) affermage, *m*.

let'tuce (lèt'tuce), *n*, laitue, *f*. Cabbage —, laitue pommée. Cos —, laitue romaine
leu'corrhea (lou-cor-rhi-a), *n*, (med) leucorrhée, *f*; fleurs blanches, *f* pl.

Levant' (lî-ou lè-), *n*, Levant, Orient, *m*.
Levant', *adj*, oriental, du Levant, de l'Orient.
levant', *v n*, décamper, s'enfuir, lever le pied.
Levant', *v a*, tanner, corroyer
Levant'ine (lî-va'n'tane ou lè-va'n'taine), *n*, (native of the Levant) Levantin, *m*; (stuff) levantine, *f*.

lev'ee (lè-vî'), *n*, lever, *m*, réception, *f*. To hold a —, recevoir. A — will be held; il y aura réception.

lev'el (lè-vêl), *n*, niveau, *m*; surface unie, visée, *f*; pays plat, *m*. On a —, de niveau. Dead —, niveau parfaitement uni

lev'el, *adj*, uni, de niveau, égal. — with; au niveau de, de niveau avec, donnant de plein pied sur To do one's — best, faire tous ses efforts, travailler de son mieux. To have one's head —, avoir la tête bonne.

lev'el, *v a*, aplanir, niveler, mettre de niveau; (fire-arms) pointer, ajuster, viser, baisser; (a blow) porter, assener, lancer; (to throw down) renverser. To — to the ground, raser, détruire, renverser To — at, viser à, porter, assener, allonger, un coup à To — up, élever au niveau de To — down, abaisser au même niveau.

lev'el, *v n*, viser, mettre en joue, pointer, ajuster, s'aplanir, se niveler

lev'eler, *n*, (politics) niveleur, égalitaire; aplanisseur, *m*

lev'eling, *n*, nivellement; aplanissement; pontage, *m*

lev'eling-staff (-stâfe), *n*, mire de nivellement, *f*, jalón, *m*

lev'elness, *n*, niveau, *m*, égalité, *f*.
lev'en (lè-vê'n), *n*, levain, *m*. *V*. leaven.

lev'er (lî-veur), *n*, levier, *m*; bascule, *f*.
lev'eret (lè-veur'ète), *n*, (zool) levraut, *m*.

lev'i'able (lè-vî-a-b'l'), *adj*, qui peut être levé.
lev'i'athan (lè-va-i-a-tha'n), *n*, léviathan, *m*.

lev'igate (lè-vî-), *v a*, (pharm.) broyer, pulvériser, (ant) aplanir, polir

leviga'tion (lè-vî-ghe-), *n*, pulvérisation, *f*.
levita'tion (lè-vî-té-), *n*, action de rendre léger, légèreté, *f*.

Le'vite (lî-vaite), *n*, lévite, *m*

Leviti'cal (lè-vî-tî-), *adj*, lévitique, des lévites.

Leviti'cus (lè-vî-tî-kensee), *n*, Lévitique, *m*.
lev'ity (lè-vî-), *n*, légèreté, inconstance, *f*.

lev'y (lè-vî-), *n*, levée, *f*. — in mass; levée en masse, *f*.

lev'y, *v a*, lever, (a fine) imposer. To — a distress; faire une saisie

lewd (loude), *adj*, dissolu, impudique, débauché, déglé, licencieux, dépravé, luxueux
lewd'y, *adv*, licencieusement, impudiquement, dans la débauche, dans le débordement.

lewd'ness, *n*, impudicité, luxure, débauche, dépravation, *f*, libertinage, débordement, *m*.

lexicog'rapher (lèks'-), *n*, lexicographe, *m*.
lexicog'raphy, *n*, lexicographie, *f*

lexicol'ogy (lèks'-col-o-dji), *n*, lexicologie, *f*.
lex'icon (lèks'-), *n*, lexique, dictionnaire, *m*.

ley (lî), *n*, champ, *m*, pâturage, *m*

Ley'den-jar (lai-d'ên-djâr) ou Ley'den-phî'al (-fai al), *n*, (phys) bouteille de Leyde, *f*.

liabil'ity (lai'a-), *n*, responsabilité, *f*, tendance, danger, *m* pl. (Com) engagements, *m* pl. passif, *m* sing With limited —, en commandite. Their — to accidents, comme ils sont exposés, ou sujets, à des accidents

li'able (lai'a-b'l'), *adj*, sujet à, exposé à, passible de, responsable de.

li'ar (lai'eur), *n*, menteur, *m*, menteuse, *f*.

li'as (lai'ace), *n*, (geol) lias, *m*.

liba'tion (lai-bé-), *n*, libation, *f*

li'bel (lai-bèl), *n*, libelle, écrit diffamatoire, *m*; publication diffamatoire, diffamation, *f*. Action for —; plainte, *f*, ou procès, *m*, en diffamation.

li'bel, *v a*, diffamer

li'beler, *n*, diffamateur, libelliste, pamphlétaire, *m*

li'beling, *n*, diffamation, *f*

li'belous, *adj*, diffamatoire

lib'eral (lîb'eur'-), *adj*, libéral, généreux, pro-

digne, abondant; copieux; ample; libre. — arts; *arts libéraux, m. pl.*

lib'eral, *n.*, (politique) libéral, *m.*

lib'eralism (-i-z'me), *n.*, libéralisme, *m.*

lib'erality, *n.*, libéralité, *f.*

lib'eralize (-i-ze), *v. a.* (l. u.) rendre libéral.

lib'erally, *adv.*, libéralement, généreusement, largement.

lib'erate, *v. a.*, rendre libre, affranchir, mettre en liberté, élargir, délivrer de, dégager de, (jur.) libérer.

lib'eration (lib'eur'é-), *n.*, (of prisoners) mise en liberté, *f.*, élargissement, affranchissement, *m.*, libération, délivrance, *f.*

lib'erator (-i-ur'éteur), *n.*, libérateur, *m.*; libératrice, *f.*

lib'ertine (lib'eur-tine ou -taine), *adj.*, libertain; déréglé

lib'ertine, *n.*, libertain, *m.*, libertaine, *f.*

lib'ertinism (-ta'n'i-z'me), *n.*, libertinage, *m.*

lib'erty (lib'eur'ti'), *n.*, liberté, *f. pl.* pl., privilégiées, *m. pl.*, franchises, *f. pl.* Cap of —, *bonnet phrygien, m.* To be at —, être en liberté; être libre de To set at —, mettre en liberté, donner la liberté à To take the — of, prendre la liberté de To take liberties; prendre des libertés avec, prendre des licences

lib'id'inous, *adj.*, libertain, libidineux.

lib'arian (lai-bré-), *n.*, bibliothécaire, *m.*

lib'rary (lai-), *n.*, bibliothèque, *f.*

lib'rate (lai-), *v. a.*, balancer.

lib'rate, *v. n.*, balancer, se tenir en équilibre.

lib'ration (lai-bré-), *n.*, balancement, équilibre, *m.*; (astron.) libration, *f.*

lib'ratory, *adj.*, de libration; en équilibre

lice (laice), *n.* *V. louse*

lic'ense ou **lic'ence** (lai-), *n.*, licence, liberté; permission, *f.*; (fig.) déréglement, (thea.) privilège, *m.*; (of a preacher) autorisation, (of tobacconists, vendors of excisable articles) licence, *f.*; (of a bookseller, a printer) brevet, *m.*; (com.) patente, *f.* Marriage —, *dispense de bans, f.* Gun —, *port d'arme, permis de chasse, m.* Government —, *licence accordée par le gouvernement.*

lic'ense, *v. a.*, autoriser, accorder une autorisation à; (a printer, a bookseller) breveter; (theatre) accorder un privilège à, (of tobacconists and vendors of excisable articles) accorder une licence à; (com.) patenter.

lic'ensed (lai-cé-n'ste), *adj.*, autorisé, (printers, booksellers) breveté, (theatres) privilégié, (com.) patenté — victualer, *aubergiste, cabaretier, m.*

lic'ensor (lai-), *n.*, agent qui accorde les autorisations; (of plays) censeur, *m.*

lic'entiate (lai-cé-n'shi-éte), *n.*, licencié, *m.*

lic'entious (lai-cé-n'shi-eusse), *adj.*, licencieux, libertain, déréglé

lic'entiously, *adv.*, licencieusement.

lic'entiousness, *n.*, licence, *f.*; déréglement, libertaine, *m.*

lic'hen (lai-ké-n ou litsh'é-n), *n.*, (bot.) lichen, *m.*

lic'h-gate, *n.*, porte d'un cimetière, *f.*

lic'it, *adj.*, (cant.) licite, légal, permis.

lic'itly, *adv.*, (ant.) licitement.

lic'itness, *n.*, (ant.) légalité, *f.*

lick, *n.*, (pop.) coup, *m.*, action de lécher; la chose léchée, *f.* — on the head; *taloché, f.* — in the face; *giffie, f.*

lick, *v. a.*, lécher; laper; (to beat) (pop.) flaqueur des coups à, rosser. To — into shape; *faire prendre tournure à.* To — up; *laper, avaler, dévorer.* To — the dust; *mordre la poussière.* To — the spittle of; *faire le chien couchant auprès de.* To — a dish, *lécher un plat.*

lick'erish, *adj.*, friand, avide.

lick'erishly, *adv.*, avec friandise; lascivement.

lick'erishness, *n.*, friandise, *f.*

lick'ing, *n.*, (pop.) coups, *m. pl.*; roulée raclée, rossée, *f.*

lick'-spittle, *n.*, parasite abject, chien couchant, *m.*

lic'orice ou **lic'orice**, *n.*, réglisse, *f.*

lic'tor, *n.*, licteur, *m.*

lid, *n.*, couvercle, *m.*, (of the eye) paupière, *f.*; (bot.) opercule, *m.*

lie (laie), *n.*, mensonge, démenti, *m.*; position, situation, *f.*, état, *m.* To give the — to; *donner un démenti à, démentir.* To know the — of the land, (fig) *savoir où en sont les choses*

lie (laie), *v. n.*, (preterit, Lay, *past part.*, Laid), être couché, couched; se coucher, rester couché, être étendu, reposer, être, être situé; se trouver, s'appuyer, rester, demeurer, consister, (nav.) être mouillé, être à l'ancre. To — about, *trâner, être dispersé çà et là* To — by; (pers) *se reposer, se tenir en réserve; (of things) être tenu en réserve.* To — down; *coucher, être couché, se coucher, se reposer.* To — in; *être en couches, faire ses couches.* The town — between two valleys, *la ville est située, se trouve entre deux vallées* He — against the wall; *il s'appuie contre le mur.* The whole — is in this, *le tout repose sur ceci* The difference — in this, *la différence consiste en ceci.* Here —; *ci-gît* To let anything —, *laisser à quelque chose* To — under a mistake; *se tromper, être dans l'erreur.* It — in my power to, *il dépend de moi de* To — heavy on, *peser sur, tourmenter* My honor — at stake, *il y va de mon honneur* To — alongside, *être bord à bord.* To — at; *importuner, tourmenter, agacer.* To — at one's door, *être imputable à quelqu'un* To — at one's heat, *tenir au cœur.* To — at the root of, *être la cause de.* To — between, *être limité à (of a choice)* To — in a nutshell; *être simple comme bonjour.* To — in the way; *être un obstacle* To — in wait; *être en embuscade, être aux aguets.* To — on, *ou upon; être du devoir de; incombé à; dépendre de.* To — on hand; *ne pas trouver d'acheteur* To — on one's oars, *cesser de travailler, être désœuvré.* To — over, *être défrété, rester impayé* To — to, (nav.) *être en panne* To — to one's work; *travailler avec zèle.* To — under, *être sujet, ou exposé à, être sous ou dans.* To — with; *dépendre de* To — dead (of money), *dormir; rester sans emploi, être à découvert* To — open; (nav.) *être exposé, être ouvert* To — idle, *châmer, (of money) dormir* He lay on his deathbed, *il gisait sur son lit de mort.* The lion lay dead, *le lion était étendu mort.*

lie (laie), *v. n.*, mentir. To — unblushingly; *mentir comme un arracheur de dents.*
lief (lie), *adj.*, (ant.) bien-aimé; cher.
lief ou **lieve** (lie), *adv.*, volontiers. I had as —, *j'aimerais autant.* I had as — not be, as to; *j'aimerais autant ne pas exister que de.*
liege (li'dje), *n. adj.*, lige, homme lige; vassal. — lord, *souverain, suzerain, m.*
liege-man, *n.*, homme lige, *m.*
lien (li-én ou lai-én), *n.*, hypothèque, *f.*; droit de recours; (jur.) gage, nantissement, *m.*
lien (lion), *n.*, lieu, remplacement, *m.* In — of; *au lieu de, en place de, à la place de; en remplacement de.* [Ne s'emploie qu'avec *m.*]
lieutenancy (lion-té-n' ou lèf'), *n.*, lieutenantance, *f.*

lieuten'ant (lion-té-n' ou lèf'), *n.*, lieutenant, *m.*, sub- —, *enseigne de vaisseau*

lieuten'antship, *n.*, lieutenantance, *f.*

life (laie), *n.*, (lives) vie, *f.*; vivant, *m.*; (fig.) vie, âme, vivacité, *f.*, entrain, mouvement, (paint., sculpt.) naturel, *m.*, nature, *f.* I must give over this —; *il faut que j'en finisse avec ce genre de vie.* He was the — of the party; *c'est lui qui mettait tout en train ou il était le boute-*

en-train de la fête. He has no — in him; *il est dépourvu d'en-train.* Prime of —; *fleur de l'âge, f.* Fashionable —, *beau monde, m.* Single —, *célibat, m.* At that time of —, *à cet âge.* During his, her —, *de son vivant.* For —, *à vie, pour toute la vie, sa vie durant.* Never in one's —; *jamais de sa vie.* From —, *d'après nature.* I cannot for the — of me, *je ne peux pour tout au monde.* To the —, *exactement.* The streets are full of —, *les rues sont pleines de mouvement.* To depart thus —, *nouir, quitter cette vie.* To fly for one's —, *chercher son salut dans la fuite.* To give — to, *aimer, donner de la vie à, de l'âme à.* So this is called seeing —, *ainsi voilà ce qui s'appelle voir le monde!* To have a pension for —, *avoir une pension viagère.* Hard labor for —; *travaux forcés à perpétuité, m. pl.* Picture drawn to the —, *portrait d'une ressemblance frappante, m.* High —, *grand monde, m.* Low —, *le petit, ou bas, monde, m.* Manner of —; *manière de vivre, f.* Many lives were lost; *un grand nombre de personnes ont péri.* To swim for (one's) —, *chercher son salut dans la nage.* There's — in the old dog yet; *(prov.) petit bonhomme n'est encore.*

life-annu'tant, *n.*, rentier viager, *m.*

life-annu'ity, *n.*, rente viagère, *f.*

life-belt, *n.*, ceinture de sauvetage, *f.*

life-blood (-bleude), *n.*, le plus pur de son sang, (fig.) sang, *m.*, vie, âme, *f.*

life-boat (-bôte), *n.*, canot de sauvetage, *m.*

life-buoy (-bou'è), *n.*, bouée de sauvetage, *f.*

life-consum'ing (-siou'm'-), *adj.*, qui fait dépérir.

life-estate, *n.*, propriété à vie, *f.*, usufruit, *m.*

life-everlast'ing, *n.*, (theol.) vie éternelle, *f.*, (bot.) gnaphale, *m.*

life-giving (-ghiv'-), *adj.*, qui donne la vie, fortifiant, vivifiant.

life-guard (-garde), *n.*, garde du corps, (railw.) chasse-pierres, *m.*

life/guards, *m. pl.*, garde du corps, *f. sing.*, gardes du corps, *m. pl.*

life/guardsman (-gârd'z'm'a'n), *n.*, garde du corps, *m.*

life-insurance, *n.*, assurance sur la vie, *f.*

life-in'terest, *n.*, revenue viager, viager, *m.*

life-less, *adj.*, sans vie, unanime, mort, (fig.) sans âme, sans vigueur, sans mouvement.

lifelessly, *adv.*, sans vie, sans âme, sans vigueur, sans mouvement.

lifelessness, *n.*, absence de vie, absence de mouvement, *f.*

life/like (-laïke), *adj.*, comme un être vivant, vivant, animé, d'après nature.

life/line (-laïne), *n.*, (nav.) garde-corps, garde-fou, *m.*

life/long, *adj.*, de toute la vie.

life-policy, *n.*, police d'assurance sur la vie, *f.*

life-preserver (-pri-cœur), *n.*, appareil de sauvetage; (truncheon) assommoir, casse-tête, *m.*

life/-rent, *n.*, rente viagère, *f.*

life/-size, *n.*, grandeur naturelle, *f.*

life-string (-strigne), *n.*, nerf vital, *m.*

life/time (-taïne), *n.*, vie, *f.*, vivant, *m.*

life-weary (-wt'-ri), *adj.*, las de la vie.

lift, *n.*, action de lever, de soulever, *f.*, effort; coup de main, *m.*, charge, *f.*; poids; (hoist-ing machine) cric, treuil; (elevator) ascenseur, *m.* To give a — to; *élever un coup d'épaule à, un coup de main à, faire monter avec*

quelqu'un à monter en voiture.

lift, *v. a.*, lever, élever, enlever, soulever, hausser, (fig.) relever, (rents) recevoir, (cattle) voler.

lift/-gate, *n.*, pont-levis, *m.*

lift'ing, *n.*, action de lever, *f.* — jack, *cric, m.*

lig'a'ment, *n.*, ligament; lien, *m.*

lig'a'ture (lig'a-tioure), *n.*, (mus.) liaison; (print, surg.) ligature, *f.*

light (laite), *n.*, lumière, clarté, *f.*, jour, *m.*; lueur, *f.*, (paint) jour, *m.*, lumière, *f.*, (arch.) jour, *m.*, (fig.) point de vue Day —, *jour, m.* Moon —; *clarté de lune, m.* By the — of; *à la lumière de, à la clarté de.* It is —, *il fait jour, il fait clair.* To give —, *éclairer.* By —, *à la lumière.* By the — of the moon, *au clair de la lune.* By the — of the lamp, *à la lueur de la lampe.* This picture is not in the right —, *ce tableau n'est pas dans son jour.* To come to —, *se manifester, se produire, se découvrir.* Will you oblige me with a —? (of smokers) *voulez-vous avoir la bonté de me donner du feu?* To bring to —, *révéler; mettre au jour.* *faire connaître.* To see —, *voir la lumière.* To stand in one's own —; *nuire à ses propres intérêts; se faire tort, se nuire.* To throw — on a subject, *jeter de la lumière sur un sujet* — hair, *cheveux blonds, m. pl.* Not to stand in any one's —, *ne pas se mettre sur les rangs contre, ne pas chercher à nuire à.*

light, *adj.*, léger; (fig.) agile, facile; (of light and color) clair. To make — of, *traiter légèrement, faire peu de cas de.* — armed, *armé à la légère.* They are as — as air, (of threats, troubles) *avancés en empoite le vent.*

light, *v. a.*, (preterit and past part., Lighted, Lut) allumer, (of windows, etc.) illuminer, éclairer; (to give light to) éclairer. To — a candle; *allumer une chandelle.* To — the streets; *éclairer les rues.* To — a person (to his room), *éclairer à quelqu'un, éclairer quelqu'un.*

light, *v. n.*, s'abattre. To — upon, *descendre, tomber sur, retomber, rencontrer.* To — up, *s'enflammer; s'annimer.*

light-bearer (-bêr'-), *n.*, porte-flambeau, *m.*

light/en, *v. a.*, alléger, (to alleviate) soulager, alléger; (to cheer) égayer, réjouir, (to dissipate darkness) éclairer.

light/en, *v. n. imp.*, faire des éclairs, éclairer.

light'ening, *n.*, (alleviation) soulagement, *m.* (of silver in cupellation) éclair, *m.*, (act of brightening up) illumination, *f.*

light'er, *n.*, allumeur, *m.*, allumeuse, (nav.) allège, gabare, *f.* Lamp —, *allumeur de: éverbères, m.* — man, *gabarier, m.*

light'erage (laite'eur'ède), *n.*, frais d'allège, *m. pl.*

light-fin'gered (-fi'gn'gbeurde), *adj.*, qu'a les doigts crochus, à la main légère, fripon.

light/-foot (-foute) ou **light-foot'ed** (-'ède), *adj.*, au pied léger, agile.

light-head'ed (-hêd'-), *adj.*, qui a la tête légère, étourdi; en délire.

light-head'edness, *n.*, étourderie, *f.*; délire, *m.*

light-heart'ed (-hârt'-), *adj.*, enjoué, gai, réjouit.

light-heart'edness, enjouement, *m.*, gaïeté, *f.*

light/-horse, *n.*, cavalerie légère, *f.*

light/-house (-haouce), *n.*, phare, fanal, *m.*

light/-infantry, *n.*, infanterie légère, *f.*

light'ing, *n.*, éclairage, *m.*, (metal) recuite, *f.*

light/less, *adj.*, sans lumière; sans clarté.

light/ly, *adv.*, légèrement, avec légèreté; à la légère, lestement, facilement, aisément, gaîment ou gaîement — come — go; (prov.) *ce qui vient de la fûte s'en va, ou retourne, au tambour.*

light/-minded, *adj.*, à l'esprit léger; inconstant, frivole.

light/ness, *n.*, légèreté; agilité, *f.*

light'ning, *n.*, éclair, *m.*, foudre, *f.* — rod, — conductor; *paratonnerre, m.* Flash of —; *éclair, m.* Fork —, *éclair en zigzag.* Sheet —, *éclair en nappe.* Struck by —; *frappé de la foudre.*

light'ning-glance (-glâ'n'ce), *n.*, éclair, *m.*

Hights (laïsse), *n pl*, poumons (of animals) *m pl*; (of calves, etc) mou, *m*

lightship, *n*, bateau feu, bateau phare, *m*

lightsome (-seume), *adj*, clair, éclairé; gai.

light-someness, *n*, gaîté, légèreté, *f*

lig-neous (lig-ni-), *adj*, ligneux

lig-nite, *n*, (min. and geol) lignite, *m*

lig-num-vi-tae (lig-neume-vai-ti), *n*, gaïac, bois de gaïac, *m*

like (laïke), *n*, chose pareille, *f*, pareil, *m*, pareille, même chose, *f*, (liking) goût. Every-one has his —s and dislikes; *chacun a son goût, des goûts et des couleurs il ne faut pas disputer*. To do the —, en faire autant. To give — for —; rendre la pareille. And the —, et autres choses pareilles.

like, *adj*, semblable, tel, même, pareil, égal, enclin à, disposé à, rassemblant, vraisemblable. That is something — 'à la bonne heure'. To look, ou be, —, avoir l'air de, ressembler à. Does this portrait look — me? *est-ce que ce portrait me ressemble?* To be — unto, ressembler à. To be as — as two peas, se ressembler comme deux gouffes d'eau. — master, — m'n, tel maître tel valet. — sire — son, bon chern chasse de race ou bon sang ne peut mentir.

like, *adv*, comme, en, tel que, telle que; probablement. That is just — you, c'est bien vous, je vous reconnais bien là.

like, *v a*, aimer, trouver à son goût, trouver bien, prendre goût à, trouver convenable de, aimer à, convenir à, vouloir, vouloir bien, être curieux de. I begin to — it, je commence à y prendre goût, à m'y faire. As you —, comme il vous plaira, comme vous jugerez convenable, comme vous voudrez. I should — to go there, je voudrais bien y aller. If you —, si vous voulez, si bon vous semble. I should — to have been there, j'aurais bien voulu m'y trouver. I do not — it at all, je ne le trouve pas bon du tout. I should — to know; je voudrais bien savoir. Come when you —, venez quand vous voudrez. How do you — your tea? comment trouvez-vous votre thé? To — best; aimer mieux, préférer.

like-lihood (-houde) ou **like-li-ness**, *n*, vraisemblance, apparence, probabilité, *f*

like-ly, *adj*, vraisemblable; probable, capable, dans le cas de. I am — to call on you, j'irai probablement vous voir. — to, fait pour, propre à; de nature à

like-ly, *adv*, probablement, vraisemblablement. He is — to come, il viendra probablement; il est probable qu'il viendra. To seem — to be; sembler devoir être. There was — to be some speechifying; il était probable qu'il y aurait des discours. He was most, ou very, — ignorant of it; il est probable qu'il l'ignora.

li-ken (laik'n), *v a*, comparer à; faire ressembler à.

like-ness, *n*, ressemblance, apparence, *f*; portrait, air, *m*

like-wise (-waize), *adv*, également, pareillement, de même, aussi.

lik-ing, *n*, gré; goût, *m*; inclination; amitié, affection, *f*. To have a — for; avoir du goût pour. To take a — to, prendre goût à, se faire à, (para.) prendre en amitié

li-lac (laï-lake), *n*, (bot.) lilas, *m*

lil-a-ceous (li-lé-sheuse), *adj*, (bot.) lilacé.

li-ty, *n*, (bot.) lis, *m*. — of the valley, muguet, *m*

li-mature (laï-ma-toure), *n*, (ant) limaille, *f*

limb (lime), *n*, (of the body) membre, (edge) bord, *m*; (of a tree) grosse branche, *f*, (astron., bot.) limbe, (colloq.) enfant terrible, *m*. — of the Law; homme de loi, robin, *m*

limbed (li'm'de), *adj*, membré. Large —; membré

lim-ber (li'm-beur), *adj*, souple, flexible; (fig.) agile. *v a*, to — up; amener l'avant train.

lim-ber (li'm-beure), *n pl*, (artil) caisson, avant-train, *m*

lim-berness, *n*, souplesse

limb-less (li'm'-), *adj*, sans membres.

lim-bo (li'm'bô) ou **lim-bus**, *n*, limbes, *m pl*, prison, *f*

lime (laï'me), *n*, chaux, (for catching birds) glu, *f*; (tree) limonier, (linden) tilleul, (fruit) citron, *m*. — quarry, carrière de calcaire, *f*. — water, eau de chaux, *f*

lime, *v a*, (agri) chauler; (ant) gluer, en-gluer; prendre au gluau, (fig) prendre dans un piège

lime/-burner (-beurn'-), *n*, chaudière, *m*

lime/-juice (-djouce), *n*, jus de citron, *m*

lime/-kiln, *n*, chaudière, four à chaux, *m*

lime/-pit, *n*, carrière de calcaire, *f*

lime/-stone (-stône), *n*, (min.) pierre calcaire; pierre à chaux, *f*, calcaire, *m*

lime/-tree (-trî), *n*, (bot) limonier; tilleul, *m*

lime/-twig, *n*, gluau, *m*

lim-it, *n*, limite, *f*, bornes, *f pl*. —s of a for-tress, limites de la garnison, *f pl*

lim-it, *v a*, limiter, borner, restreindre. To — the meaning of a word, limiter, ou restreindre, le sens d'un mot, ou la portée d'une expression.

lim-itable (-a-bl'), *adj*, qu'on peut limiter.

lim-ita-tion, *n*, limitation, restriction; ré-served, (jur) prescription, *f*

lim-ited, *adj*, limité, borné, (math) déter-miné — monarchy, monarchie constitution-nelle, *f*. — liability, responsabilité limitée, *f*

lim-ited-ly, *adv*, avec des limites, avec des bornes.

limn (lime), *v a*, enlumer; peindre à l'aquarelle, (fig) peindre.

lim-ner (li'm-neur), *n*, enlumineur, *m*, enlu-mineuse, *f*; (fig) peintre, *m*

lim-nig (li'm-nigne), *n*, enluminure, pein-ture à l'aquarelle, aquarelle, (fig) peinture, *f*

limp (li'm-pe), *adj*, mou, flasque, flexible, souple.

limp, *v n*, clocher, boiter, clopiner. —ing verse, vers boiteux, *m*

limp-er, *n*, personne qui cloche, *f*; boiteux, *m*, boiteuse, *f*

lim-pet (li'm-pête), *n*, (zobl) lépas, *m*; patelle, *f*

lim-pid, *adj*, limpide.

lim-pidness, **lim-pid-ty**, *n*, lmpidité, *f*

lim-ping-ly (li'm-pign'li), *adv*, en boiteux, en clochant.

li'm-y (laï'm'i), *adj*, calcaire; (viscous) gluant, visqueux

linch-pin (li'n'sh'pi'n), *n*, esse; clavette (d'essieu), *f*

lin-den ou **lin-den-tree** (-trî), *n*, tilleul, *m*

line (laïne), *n*, ligne, (of steamers) messag-eries, *f pl*; service de paquebots, *m*; (string) corde, *f*, cordeau, (building) alignement, *m*; (series) suite, *f*; (outline) contour, (conduct) genre, *m*; (railways) ligne, voie, (family) lignée, race, *f*; (of business) genre d'affaires, *m*, spécialité, partie, *f*, (poet) vers, (short letter) mot, petit mot, *m*; (limit) limite; (fort, geog, geom, milit, tech) ligne, *f*. —s, *pl*, trans-parent, *m*. It is hard —, c'est dur, c'est bien rude. — of battle, or dre de bataille, *m*. — of battle ship; vaisseau de ligne, *m*. Ship of the —, vaisseau de ligne, *m*. Troops of the —, troupes de ligne, *f pl*. — of business spécialité, profession, *f*, métier, *m*. Single —, (rail) voie simple, *f*. Double —; voie double, *f*. Up —; voie montante, *f*. Down —, voie descendante, *f*. In a —; en ligne, aligné. To draw the — somewhere; (fig) tracer la ligne de démarcation quelque part; savoir s'arrêter. In the same —; (of business) dans la même partie. Send me a —; écrivez-moi un mot.

line, *v a*, garnir de; (garments) doubler,

garnir, (fort.) fortifier, (to trace) graver; (to border) border **de**, (mas) revêtar **de**; (soldiers) ranger, mettre en ligne.

lin'eage (li'n'-éd-é), *n*, lignée, race, fam'le, *f*.

lin'eal (li'n'-é), *adj*, linéaire. (genealogy) direct, en ligne directe, (jur) linéal.

lin'eally, *adv.*, en ligne droite, en ligne directe.

lin'eament (li'n'-a-), *n*, trait, linéament, *m*.

lin'ear (li'n'-i-), *adj*, linéaire.

linea'tion (li'n'-é-), *n*, délimitation, *f*.

lin'en, *n*, toile, toile de lin, *f*; **lin**, (clothes) linge, *m*. — warehouse, *magasin de blanc*, *m*.

Clean —, *linge blanc*, *m*. **Dirty** —, *linge sale*, *m*.

lin'en, *adj.*, de toile, de lin, de linge.

lin'en-cloth (-clôth), *n*, toile de lin, *f*.

lin'en-dra'per (-di-é), *n*, marchand de nouveautés, marchand de toile, linge, *m*, lingère, *f*.

lin'en-goods, *n pl*, lingerie, toilerie, *f*.

lin'en-press, *n*, armoire à linge, *f*.

lin'en-warehouse, *n*, magasin de blanc, *m*.

lin'en-yarn, *n*, fil de lin, *m*.

lin'er, *n*, paquebot transatlantique, *m*.

lin'ger (lin'gheur), *v n*, traîner, lambiner, hésiter, languir, tarder. To — behind, *rester en arrière*.

lin'gerer, *n*, traînard, lambin, *m*.

lin'gering, *n*, retardement, délai, *m*, hésitation, lenteur, *f*.

lin'gering, *adj*, qui tarde; qui lambine, qui traîne, lent, languissant — illness, *maladie de languueur*, *f*.

lin'geringly, *adv*, en traînant; lentement, avec languueur.

lin'go (lin'gô), *n*, langage, jargon, *m*.

lin'gual (lin'gn'gwal), *adj*, lingual.

lin'guist (lin'gn'wiste), *n*, linguiste, *m*.

linguis'tic, *adj*, linguistique.

lin'iment, *n*, liniment, *m*.

lin'ing (lai'n'ingue), *n*, (of garments) doublure, garniture, *f*; (of hats) coiffe, *f*, (mas.) revêtement, *m*. **Clazed** —, *lustré*, *f*.

link (li'gn'ke), *n*, châlon, anneau, *m*; chaîne; (torch) torche, *f*, flambeau; (fig) lien, *m*.

link, *v a*, *l*er, joindre, enchaîner, unir.

link'boy (-boi) ou **link'man**, *n*, porte flambeau, *m*.

lin'net (li'n'nète), *n*, linotte, *f*.

lin'seed (-sède), *n*, graine de lin, *f* — poultice; *cataplasme de graine de lin*, *m*.

lin'seed-meal (-mê), *n*, farine de graine de lin, *f*.

lin'seed-oil (-oil), *n*, huile de lin, *f*.

lin'sey ou **lin'sey-wool'sey** (li'n'sé-woul'sé), *adj*, de tertiaire, (fig) grossier, bas, vil.

lin'sey-wool'sey, *n*, tertiaire, tartanelle, *f*; (ant) galimatias, jargon, *m*.

lin'stock (li'n'stoke), *n*, (ant) (artil) bouterfeu, *m*.

lin't (li'n'te), *n*, flasse, (surg) charpie, *f*.

lin'tel (li'n't-), *n*, linteau, *m*.

lin'on (li'o'n), *n*, lion, *m*, (fig) célébrité, *f*. — a cub, ou whelp, *lionceau*, *m*. To rush into the — a mouth, *se mettre dans la gueule du lion*.

lin'oness (li'o'n'-), *n*, lionne, *f*.

lin'on-hearted (-hârt'-), *adj.*, de lion; cœur de lion.

lin'on's-foot (-'z'foute), *n*, (bot.) pied-de-lion, *m*.

lin'on's-tail (-'z'têle), *n*, (bot) queue-de-lion, *f*.

lip, *n*, lèvres, *f*, (of things) bord, *m*; (of some beasts) babine, (bot) lèvre, *f*. To open one's — a, *desserrer les dents*. To make a —, *faire la moue à*, *faire la grimace à*, *faire sa lippe* — reward, *monnaie de singe*, *f*. — salvo, *pomme de pour les lèvres*, *f*. — strap, *fausse gourmette*, *f*.

lip'less, *adj*, sans lèvres.

lipped (lip'te), *adj.*, qui a des lèvres; à lèvres; (bot.) labié. Blubber —; *lippu*.

lip'plitude (-tioude), *n*, (med) chassie, *f*.

liqua'tion (li-kwé-), *n*, (metal.) liquation, *f*; ressuage, *m*.

liquefac'tion (lik'we-fak'-), *n*, liquéfaction, *f*.

liquefi'able (lik'wé-fai-a-b'l), *adj*, liquéfiable.

liq'uefy (lik'wé-faie), *v a*, liquéfier, fondre.

liq'uefy, *v.n.*, se liquéfier.

liques/cence (lai-kwés'-), *n*, fusibilité, *f*.

liques/cent, *adj*, fusible.

liq'uid (lik'wid), *n*, (substance) liquide, *m*;

(gram) liquide, *f*.

liq'uid, *adj*, liquide, doux, coulant, (of the letter L) mouillé.

liq'uidate (lik'wi-dète), *v a*, tirer au clair (com) liquider, solder, acquitter.

liquida'tion (-wi-dé-), *n*, liquidation, *f*.

liq'uidator, *n*, liquidateur, *m*.

liq'uidity ou **liq'uidness**, *n*, liquidité, *f*.

liq'ur (lik'eur), *n*, liqueur, boisson, *f*. In

—; ivre. To be the worse for —, *être ivre* —

stand, *porte-liqueurs*, *m* — traffic, ou trade; *commerce des liqueurs*, *m*.

liq'urice, *n* *V* lic'orice.

lis'p, *n*, zézaiement, *m*, (fig.) bégaiement.

lis'p, *v a* and *n*, zézayer, (fig) bégayer.

lis'per, *n*, personne qui zézaye, *f*.

lis'ping, *adj*, qui zézaye. *n*, bégaiement.

lis'pingly, *adv*, en zézayant, (fig) en bégayant.

list, *n*, liste, *f*, rôle, *m*; (arena) lice, arène, *f*;

(nav) faux côté, *m*, (selvage of cloth) lisère, *f*;

(arch) listel, (limit) bord, *m*, limite, barrière, *f*. Civil —, *liste civile* — of wines, *carte des vins*, *f*. To enter the —, *entrer en lice*, (fig) *se mettre sur les rangs*.

list, *v a*, garnir de lisère; (to enroll) enrôler, enregistrer, disposer en arène.

list, *v.n.*, s'engager; s'enrôler; (to choose) vouloir, désirer, (to listen) écouter; faire attention à.

lis'ted (lis'tède), *adj*, rayé, à raies.

lis'tel, *n*, (arch) listel, *m*, listeaux, *m pl*.

lis'ten (lis'n-), *v a* and *n*, écouter.

lis'tener (lis'sneur), *n*, auditeur, (in a bad sense) écouteur, *m*.

lis'tless (lis'tless), *adj*, nonchalant, insouciant; inattentif.

lis'tlessly (lis't'-), *adv*, nonchalamment, avec insouciance, inattentivement.

lis'tlessness (lis't'-), *n*, nonchalance, insouciance; inattention, *f*.

lis't-shoe (-shou), *n*, chausson, *m*.

lis'tany, *n*, listanle, *f*.

lis'ter ou **lis'tre** (li-teur), *n*, litre, *m*.

lis'teral (lis'teur'-), *adj.*, littéral, par des lettres.

lis'teral'ity, *n*, sens littéral, *m*.

lis'terally, *adv*, littéralement, à la lettre; au pied de la lettre.

lis'terality, *n*, littéralité, *f*.

lis'terally, *adj*, littéralement.

lis'terary (lis'teur'-), *adj*, (things) littéraire; (pers) lettré — man, *littérateur*, *homme lettré*; *homme de lettres*, *m*.

lis'ter'ati (lis'teur'-a-taie), *n pl*, hommes de lettres, littérateurs, savants, *m pl*.

lis'terature (lis'teur'-a-toure), *n*, littérature, *f*.

lith'arge (lith'arjé), *n*, litharge, *f*.

lith'e (li-the), *adj.*, pliant, flexible, souple; doux, agréable.

lith'e'ness (li-th'-), *n*, flexibilité, souplesse, *f*.

lith'ograph (lith'-), *v a*, lithographier.

lith'ography, *n*, lithographie, *f*.

lith'ographer, *n*, lithographe, *m*.

lith'ographic ou **lith'ographical**, *adj*, lithographique.

lith'ographically, *adv.*, par la lithographie.

lith'ography, *n*, lithographie, *f*.

lith'otome (lith'-), *n*, (surg.) lithotome, *m*.

lithotom'ic, *adj.*, de, ou par, la lithotomie.

lithotomist, *n.*, lithotomiste, *m.*
lithotomy, *n.*, (surg.) lithotomie, cystotomie, *f.*

lithotritity (li-thot-ou lith-o-tra-i), *n.*, (surg.) lithotritie, *f.*

litigant, *n.*, litigant, plaideur, *m.*
litigant, *adj.*, (jur.) en litige; litigant-
litigate, *v a.*, plaider, disputer.

litigate, *v n.*, plaider, être en procès
litigation (-ti-gé-), *n.*, (jur.) litige, procès, *m.*
litigious (-tid'eusse), *adj.*, litigieux, contencieux, (pers.) processif

litigiously, *adv.*, en chicaneur, (L.u.) contentement.

litigiousness, *n.*, chicane, humeur processive, *f.*, esprit litigieux, *m.*

litorn, *n.*, (orn.) grosse grive, litorne, *f.*
litotes (lai-to-ize), *n.*, (rhet.) litote, *f.*

litter, *n.*, (vehicule) brancard, *m.*, civière, litère; (of a stable) litère, *f.*, (b s.) fumier, fougère, désordre, *m.*, (of animals) portée, ventrée, *f.*

litter, *v a.*, (a stable) pourvoir de litère, faire la litère à, (fig) mettre en désordre, éparpiller, jeter ça et là, mettre en fouillis, salir, (of animals) mettre bas.

littie (lit'ti), *n.*, peu, *m.*

littie, *adj.*, petit, faible, minime, exigü; mesquin — one, enfant, petit, petit enfant, *m.* — mind, petit esprit, *m.* — fellow s are often great wits; (prov.) dans les petites boîtes sont les bons onguents, dans les petits sacs sont les fines épices — pitchers have long ears, petit chaudron, grandes oreilles — rain lays much dust, petite pluie abat grand vent — strokes fell great oaks; petit à petit l'oiseau fait son nid.

littie, *adv.*, peu, un peu, pas beaucoup, peu de chose, peu de, guère de. Not a —, pas mal de. — by —, petit à petit, peu à peu. Be it ever so —, si peu que ce soit. However —, pour peu que. But —, guère (with ne before a verb). A —, un peu. As — as possible; le moins possible. Ever so —; tant soit peu.

littleness, *n.*, petitesse, *f.*

littoral, *adj.*, maritime, littoral, riverain

liturgical (lit'eur'djke) ou **liturgical** (-djik'), *adj.*, liturgique

liturgy (lit'eur'dji), *n.*, liturgie, *f.*

live (laive), *adj.*, en vie, vivant; (of coals) ardent, allumé, *vf.*

live (live), *v n.*, vivre; (reside) résider à, demeurer à, habiter. To — down a slander, faire taire la calomnie. To — down, (fig.) survivre à. To — up to one's income, dépenser, ou manger, tout son revenu, dépenser tout ce qu'on gagne. To — well, faire bonne chère. To — away, avoir un grand train de maison, faire bonne chère, mener joyeuse vie. To — happily, ou unhappily, (of married people) faire bon, ou mauvais ménage. To — out of the house; ne pas coucher à la maison. To — by, rater de. To — from hand to mouth, vivre au jour le jour, au jour la journée. To — in London, demeurer à Londres, habiter Londres. To — on, upon; vivre de, se nourrir de, subsister de. To — up to; vivre selon. Enough to — on; de quoi vivre. Long — the Queen 'nove la Reine! To — happy days; couler des jours heureux.

live (live), *v a.*, mener (une vie)

lived (laiv'de), *adj.*, de vie Long —; qui vit longtemps, de longue vie. Short —, qui vit peu de temps, d'une courte vie, (of things) passager, de courte durée. High —; de haut ton. Low —; de mauvais ton.

livehood (laiv'h-honde), *n.*, vie, existence, nourriture, substance, *f.*; (means of) gagne-pain, *m.*

livehly, *adv.*, vivement, galement.

liveless (laiv'-), *n.*, vivacité, gaieté, *f.*

live-long (laiv'-), *adj.*, durable, permanent,

long, éternel, sans fin. The — day; toute la sainte journée

live'y (laiv'-), *adj.*, *vf.*, gai, enjoué, animé; (of place) vivant, gai.

liv'er (liv'eur), *n.*, (anat) foie; (pers) vivant. — complaint, maladie de foie, *f.* Fast —; vœux, *m.*, bon vivant, *m.*, qui fait bonne chère.

liv'er-col'ored (-keul'eure), *adj.*, rouge foncé

liv'ered, *adj.*. White —, qui a le foie blanc; (fig) peu sûr, poltron, irrésolu

liv'ery (liv'euri), *n.*, livrée; (of horses) pension, *f.*; (of the city of London) notables, électeurs municipaux, *m pl.*, (jur) mise en possession, (of minors) émancipation, *f.* Full —, grande livrée. Undress —, petite livrée. To put out at —; (of horses) mettre en pension. Out of —; sans livrée.

liv'ery-man (-ma'n'), *n.*, homme qui porte la livrée, (of the city of London) notable, électeur municipal, *m.*

liv'ery-ser'vant (-seur'-), *n.*, domestique en livrée, *m.*

liv'ery-stable (-sté-b'l), *n.*, écurie de chevaux de louage, pension pour les chevaux, *f.* — keeper; loueur de chevaux, loueur de voitures, *m.*

livid, *adj.*, livide, pâle.

livid'ity ou **lividness**, *n.*, lividité, *f.*

living (liv'-), *n.*, (ecc) bénéfice, *m.*, cure, (livelihood) vie, substance, existence, *f.*; (east- ing) chère, cuisine, *f.* For a —; pour vivre; pour gagner sa vie. To earn one's, ou get a —; gagner sa vie, ou de quoi vivre. To work for one's —, travailler pour vivre, ou pour gagner sa vie. There are many —s in his gift, il a la présentation de plusieurs bénéfices.

living (liv'-), *adj.*, vivant, *vf.*; vivifiant; (of coal) ardent. While —, de son vivant. The —; les vivants, *m pl.* — force; force vive, *f.* — or dead; mort ou *vf.*

livre (liv'eur), *n.*, livre, *f.*; franc, *m.*

liv'iate, *v a.*, (chem.) lessiver.

liv'ium, *n.*, (solution) lessive, *f.*

liz'ard, *n.*, lézard, *m.*

loi (lô), *mf.*, voici, voilà, voyez, regardez. — and behold! voilà que!

loach (lôche), *n.*, (ich.) loche, dormille, *f.*

load (lôde), *n.*, charge, *f.*; fardeau, (mec.) travail, *m.*, (carduel) voie, charrette, quantité, *f.*, tas, *m.*. He gives way under the —, il succombe sous le fardeau, ou le poids — line; ligne de flottaison, *f.*

load (lôde), *v a.*, charger de; combler de, accabler de. To — dice, piper des dés. To — wine; freteler du vin. To — a stick; plomber une canne. To — a man with insults, accabler un homme d'injures. — ed stick, canne plombée, *f.*

load'ing, *n.*, chargeur, *m.*

load'ing, *n.*, charge, *f.*, (com) chargement, *m.*

load'stone (-stône), *n.*, aimant, *m.*

loaf (lôfe), *n.*, pain, *m.* — of bread; pain. — sugar; sucre en pain, *m.* — of sugar ou sugar —; pain de sucre, *m.*

loaf, *v a.*, flâner, fainéanter, vagabonder, badauder; gaspiller (son temps); battre le pavé. To — one's time away, gaspiller son temps. To — about town; battre le pavé

loaf'er, *n.*, fainéant, vagabond, *m.*

loam (lôme), *n.*, terre glaise, batteur de pavé, *m.*, marne argileuse, *f.*

loam (lôme), *v a.*, marner, glaiser.

loam'y, *adj.*, argileux, glaiseux, marneux.

loan (lône), *n.*, prêt; emprunt, *m.* — loan self and friend; (prov.) qui prête à l'amî perd au double

loan (lône), *v a.*, prêter.

loan-bank, *n.*, mont-de-piété, *m.*

loan-fund, *n.*, caisse d'emprunt, *f.*

loan' society, *n.*, société de crédit, *f.*
loath (lôth), *adj.*, fâché, peiné To be —, avoir de la répugnance à, être fâché de, (imp) repugner de. Nothing —, très volon tiers.
loathe (lôthe), *v. a.*, hair, détester, abhorrer, avoir du dégoût pour, de l'aversion pour I — meat, la viande me répugne.
loath'ful (lôth'foule), *adj.*, dégoûtant.
loath'ing (lôth'-), *adv.*, dégoût, *m.*, aversion, répugnance, horreur, *f.*
loath'ingly, **loath'ly** (lôth'-), *adv.*, à contre-cœur, avec répugnance, avec dégoût, a regret
loath'ness (lôth'-), *n.*, répugnance, *f.*, dégoût, *m.*
loath'some (lôth'seume), *adj.*, dégoûtant, détestable, horrible, odieux.
loath'someness (lôth'-), *n.*, qualité dégoûtante, *f.*, dégoût, *m.*
lob, *n.*, lustre, lourdaud, butor, *m.*
lob'by, *n.*, antichambre, *f.*, couloir, *m.*; (wait-ing-room) salle d'attente, *f.*, (thea.) foyer, *m.*
lobe (lôbe), *n.*, lobe, *m.*
lobed, *adj.*, lobé
lob'elia, *n.*, lobélie, *f.*
lob'ster, *n.*, écrevisse de mer, *f.*; homard, *m.* — sauce; sauce homard, *f.*
lob'nile (lob'ouile), *n.*, (anat.) lobule, *m.*
lo'cal (lô-), *adj.*, local, topographique.
local'ity, *n.*, localité, situation, *f.*, endroit, *m.*; existence, *f.*
localiza'tion (lô'al-zé-), *n.*, localisation, *f.*
lo'calize (lô'al'aize), *v. a.*, localiser.
lo'cally, *adv.*, localement
lo'cate (lô-), *v. a.*, placer, établir, fixer.
loca'tion (lô-ké-), *n.*, situation, *f.*; emplacement, placement, établissement, domicile, *m.*; (jur.) location, *f.*
loch (loke), *n.*, (geog.) lac, *m.*
loch (loke) ou **lo'hock** (lô-hoke), *n.*, (pharm.) looch, lok, *m.*
lo'chia (lô-ki-a), *n. pl.*, (med.) lochies, *f. pl.*
lock, *n.*, serrure, (of a canal) écluse; (of a fire-arm) platine, *f.*, ressort, *m.*, (of a pond) bonde; (of hair) touffe, mèche, boucle, *f.*; (of wool) flocon, *m. pl.*, cheveu, *m. pl.*, boucles de cheveux, *f. pl.* Dead —, empage, *m.* — chamber, sas d'écluse, *m.* — keeper, écluseur, *m.* — out; fermeure (of workshops). Spring —, serrure à secret, *f.* — up, (place of confinement) volon, *m.* Under — and key, sous clef; sous les verrous. Double —, serrure à double tour, *f.*
lock, *v. a.*, fermer à clef; (print.) serrer; (step in marching) emboîter (le pas); (to clasp) serrer, presser, (a canal) écluser, (of wheels) accrocher, (with the drag) enrayer. To — in; enfermer, renfermer. To — any one out, fermer la porte à quelqu'un, (of workmen) renvoyer, fermer ses ateliers à. To — up; serrer, enfermer, tenir sous clef; (para.) mettre au volon, mettre en prison, coffrer, conduire au dépôt; écrouer; (print.) serrer. To double —; fermer à double tour. To — the stable-door when the steed is stolen; (prov.) fermer l'écurie quand les chevaux sont dehors.
lock, *v. n.*, fermer à clef; s'enfermer; (tech.) s'adapter.
lock'age (lôk'êje), *n.*, écluse, *f. pl.*; péage d'écluse, *m.*
lock'd-jaw (lôk'te-djô) ou **lock'jaw** (-djô), *n.*, (med.) tétanos, *m.*
lock'er, *n.*, armoire, *f.*; placard, tiroir; coffre, *m.*
lock'et, *n.*, (jewel) médaillon; fermoir, *m.*
lock'gate, *n.*, porte d'écluse, *f.*
lock'ram, *n.*, toile grossière, *f.*
lock'smith (-smith), *n.*, serrurier, *m.*
locomotion (lô-co-mô-), *n.*, locomotion, *f.*
locomotive (lô-co-mô-), *adj.*, mobile, loco-motif.

locomotive (lô-co-mô-), *n.*, locomotive, *f.*
lo'cust (lô-keuste), *n.*, sauterelle, cigale, locuste, *f.*, (bot.) caroubier, *m.* — tree; (bot.) faux acacia, robinier, *m.*
lode (lôde), *n.*, filon, *m.*
lodge, *n.*, maisonnette; loge; (of a stag) reposee, (of wild beasts) tanière; (of freemasons) loge, *f.* Hunting —, pied à terre, *m.*
lodge, *v. a.*, loger, abriter, (to deposit) déposer; (to throw in) planter, enfoncer, (in the heart) implanter; (a complaint) déposer, porter, (an appeal) interjeter, (money) déposer
lodge, *v. n.*, loger, se loger, s'arrêter, se fixer The ball — d in a hillock, la balle se logea dans un tertre A spent ball — d in the folds of his black cravat, une balle morte s'arrêta dans les plis de sa cravate noire (Voltaire, Charles XII)
lodg'er, *n.*, locataire, *m.* and *f.*
lodg'ing, *n.*, logis, logement, *m.*; chambre, *f.*; appartement, *m.* Furnished —s; chambres garnies, *f. pl.*, appartement meublé, *m. sing.* A night's —, logement pour la nuit To let furnished —s, louer en garni To live in furnished —s, loger en garni
lodg'ing-house (-haunce), *n.*, hôtel garni; logis, *m.* — keeper; propriétaire de maison garnie, *m.* and *f.*
lodg'ment (lodj'-), *n.*, logement, (of cash) dépôt, *m.*
loft, *n.*, étage; grenier, *m.*
loft'ily, *adv.*, haut, (fig) avec hauteur, pompeusement, fièrement, d'une manière sublime, avec sublimité.
loft'iness, *n.*, élévation, *f.*, ordre élevé, *m.*; hauteur, fierté, pompe, sublimité, *f.*
loft'y, *adj.*, haut, élevé, sublime; pompeux, fier, altier.
log (loghe), *n.*, souche, bûche, solive, *f.*; (nav) loch, *m.* To heave the —, jeter le loch.
log'arithm (-rithme), *n.*, logarithme, *m.*
logarithmet'ic, **logarithmet'ical**, **logarith'mic**, ou **logarith'mical** (-rith-), *adj.*, logarithmique.
log'-board (-bôrde), *n.*, (nav) table de loch, *f.*
log'book (-bouke), *n.*, (nav.) livre de loch; journal de bord, *m.*
log'-cab'in, *n.*, hutte au bois, *f.*
logged, *adj.*, (nav.) engagé. Water —; engagé, rempê d'eau.
log'ger-head (-hede), *n.*, sot, lourdaud, *m.*, bûche, *f.* To fall, ou come, to —; en venir aux mains; se prendre de querelle avec To be at —; brouiller, mettre la discorde entre.
log'gerheaded (-héd'-), *adj.*, sot, lourd, stupide.
log'ic (lod'ike), *n.*, logique, *f.*
log'ical, *adj.*, logique; de la logique.
log'ically, *adv.*, logiquement.
logi'cian (lod'jsh'-), *n.*, logicien, *m.*
log'man (lô-mân), *n.*, porteur de bois; (in America) bûcheron, *m.*
logom'achy (-gô'm'a-ki), *n.*, logomachie, dispute de mots, *f.*
log'wood (-woude), *n.*, campêche, bois de campêche, *m.*
loin (loïne), *n.*, (of meat) longe, *f. pl.*, (anat.) lombes, reins, *m. pl.*
loi'ter (loi-teur), *v. n.*, tarder, traîner, musser, lambiner, flâner; (on the way) s'amuser en chemin To — in the woods, flâner dans les bois.
loi'ter, *v. a.*, perdre, gaspiller. To — away one's time; gaspiller son temps.
loi'terer, *n.*, traînard, musard, flâneur, *m.*
loi'tering, *n.*, négligence, flânerie, paresse, *f.*
loi'tering, *adj.*, négligent, fainéant, paresseux, traînard, lambin.
loi'ter'ingly, *adv.*, en paresseux, en fainéant.
loll, *v. n.*, s'étaler, s'étendre, se relâcher; se pencher, s'appuyer, (of the tongue) pendre.

loil, *v. a.*, laisser pendre; tirer.
Lol/lard, *n.*, lollard, sectateur de Wycliffe, *m.*
loil/ing, *adj.*, étendu, penché, couché, étalé (of the tongue) pendant.
loi/lipop, *n.*, sucre d'orge, *m.*
lon/doner, *n.*, Londonien, *m.*
lone (lône), *adj.*, isolé, solitaire; délaissé. *V.* alone.
lone/liness, *n.*, solitude, *f.*; isolement, *m.*
lone/ly, *adj.*, solitaire, isolé, délaissé
lone/some (-seume), *adj.*, solitaire.
lone/someness, *n.*, solitude, *f.*, ennui, *m.*
long (lo'gne), *v. n.*, avoir bien envie de, (imp) tarder de, brûler d'envie de, brûler de
 — to go there, j'ai bien envie, ou il me tarde, d'y aller
 To — for, soupirer après, avoir un grand désir de. We — to see the new play; nous brûlons (ou il nous tarde, ou nous mourons d'envie) de voir la nouvelle pièce.
long, *adj.*, long, étendu, prolongé, allongé
 Daddy — legs, faucheur, faucheux, *m.* To be three feet —, avoir trois pieds de long, être long de trois pieds. In the — run, à la longue. A — time, longtemps, depuis longtemps, pendant longtemps — tasseled, aux longs glands The —, (Eng Univ) les vacances d'été, *f. pl.* The — and the short of the matter, le court et le long de l'affaire It is a — lane that has no turning, (prov) c'est un long jour qu'un jour sans pain ou tout à sa fin Death will not be — in coming, la mort ne tardera pas à venir
long, *adv.*, fort, (of time) longtemps, longuement, depuis longtemps, pendant longtemps; le long de; durant A — extended line; une ligne fort étendue How — have you been here? combien de temps y a-t-il que vous êtes ici? Have you been here —? y a-t-il longtemps que vous êtes ici? All night —, tout le long de la nuit
 Ere —, bientôt, avant peu, dans peu, sous peu — ago, il y a longtemps, depuis longtemps Not — ago; il n'y a pas longtemps All one's life —, toute sa vie durant Not — before, peu de temps avant. Not — after, peu de temps après Before —, avant peu, sous peu, bientôt So — as, tant que, (since) du moment que As — as, aussi longtemps que. How —; jusques à quand?
longanim/ity, *n.*, longanimité, *f.*
long/boat (-bôte), *n.*, (nav) chaloupe, *f.*
long/bow, *n.*, arc, *m.* To draw the —, exagérer, blaguer, guber
long/-dated, *adj.*, (com) à longue échéance.
longe (lou'n'dje), *n.*, (man) longe, (fenc.) botte, *f.*
longe (lou'n'dje), *v. n.*, (man) mettre à la longe; (fenc) pousser une botte.
long/ger, *adj.*, plus long.
long/ger, *adv.*, plus longtemps, de plus, encore.
long-established (-és-tab'lish'te), *adj.*, établi depuis longtemps
longe/val ou **longe/vous** (lon't-dji-), *adj.*, qui vit longtemps
longev/ity (-djé'v'i-), *n.*, longévitité, *f.*
longe/-whip (lou'n'dj'houpe), *n.*, (man.) chambrière, *f.*
long-forgot/en, *adj.*, oublié depuis longtemps
long/-headed, *adj.*, dolichocéphale, (fig.) prudent, fin, rusé, à tête carrée
long/-home', *n.*, la dernière demeure, *f.*
long/ing (lo'gn'-), *n.*, désir ardent, *m.*; envie, passion, (physiol) envie, *f.*
long/ingly (lo'gn'-), *adv.*, avec ardeur; passionnément
long/ish (lo'gn'-), *adj.*, passablement long, un peu long, longuet.
long/itude (lo'n-dy-tionde), *n.*, longitude, *f.* — in, (nav) longitude arrivée. — by account, longitude estimée — by time-keeper; longitude par le chronomètre. — by lunar observations;

longitude observée. Board of —, bureau des longitudes, *m.*
longitu/dinal (-dy-tiou-), *adj.*, longitudinal.
longitu/dinally, *adv.*, longitudinalement.
long/-legged (-lèg'de), *adj.*, à longues jambes.
long/-lived' (-lavi'de), *adj.*, qui vit longtemps, qui dure longtemps, de longue durée.
long/-lost', *adj.*, perdu depuis longtemps.
long/-necked', *adj.*, au long cou.
long/-nosed', *adj.*, au long nez.
long/-saw, *m.*, scie de scieur de long, *f.*
long/-sighted (-sai't-), *adj.*, à longue vue, qui a la vue longue, (med) presbyte. I am —, j'ai la vue longue.
long/-sightedness, *n.*, vue longue, presbytie, *f.*
long-sufferance (-seuf'-), *n.*, patience, clémence, *f.*
long-suffering, *n.*, longanimité, patience, *f.*
long-suffering, *adj.*, endurant, patient.
long/-tailed', *adj.*, à la queue longue.
long/-ways (-weze) ou **long/-wise** (-waize), *adv.*, en long.
long/-wind'ed, *adj.*, de longue haleine; filandreux, traîné en longueur
loo (lou), *n.*, (card game) mouche, *f.* — table; guérison, *m.*
loo/bily (lou-), *adj.*, mais, nigaud, gauche, maladroit.
loo/by (lou-), *n.*, nigaud, mais, sot, *m.*
loof (loufe), *n.*, (nav) *V* luff
loof (loufe), *v. n.*, (nav) *V* luff.
look (louke), *n.*, regard, air, *m.*, apparence, mine, *f.*, coup d'œil, *m.* To give a — in, faire une petite visite, entrer en passant Good —, bonne mine, *f. sing* To give a — over; jeter un regard, ou un coup d'œil, sur To have a good —, regarder bien To take a last — at, jeter un dernier regard sur I mean to have a — in; j'entends l'essayer, ou en faire l'essai, ou (fam.) j'entends avoir ma part du gâteau To give a — to, avoir l'œil sur One must not hang a man for his —, il ne faut pas juger les gens sur la mine By the — of him, à le voir By the — of it, à ce qu'il paraît.
look, *v. a. n.*, regarder, sembler, (like) avoir l'air, paraître To — to the north, the south; être exposé au nord, au sud To — back upon, se souvenir de, se reporter en arrière, faire un retour sur To — down, contenir pas des regards, dompter par des regards To — out; chercher, tâcher de trouver To — over; jeter un coup d'œil sur, parcourir des yeux, (à lesson) repasser, (any one's shoulder) regarder par dessus les épaules To — any one in the face, regarder quelqu'un en face To — about; regarder autour de soi, avoir l'œil ouvert. To — after, regarder à, chercher, soigner; veiller à. To — at, regarder; considérer, envisager. To — away; détourner ses regards. To — back, regarder en arrière; (fig) jeter un regard rétrospectif. To — down, regarder en bas; baisser les yeux. To — for; chercher; rechercher, aller à la recherche de, (to expect) s'attendre à To — forward, regarder devant soi; (fig.) attendre avec impatience. To — forward to, s'attendre à, se promettre, espérer To — in, faire une petite visite, entrer en passant, dire un petit bonjour à To — into, regarder dans, (fig) examiner, s'informer de To — on; regarder; être, ou rester, spectateur; considérer. To — out upon, donner sur; (of aspect) donner sur, avoir vue sur To — over, chercher dans, regarder par dessus, (fig.) fermer les yeux sur. To — to, veiller à; avoir soin de; prendre garde à; s'adresser à, surveiller, avoir l'œil sur. To — through; regarder à travers, parcourir. To — up; regarder en haut; lever les yeux, relever la tête; (com.) être en voie de hausse. To — any one up; aller voir quelqu'un.

To — anything up; *chercher quelque chose* To — up to; *regarder, mettre son espoir en, compter sur, se reposer sur* To — down upon any one, *regarder quelqu'un du haut en bas, mépriser quelqu'un*. To — ill, *avoir mauvaise mine, avoir l'air malade*. That — all, *cela a mauvaise apparence, cela fait mauvais effet* To — well, *avoir bonne mine, avoir l'air bien portant, (of things) avoir une belle apparence, faire bon effet* To — like, *avoir l'air de, ressembler à, être ressemblant* Our house — out on the river, *notre maison donne sur la rivière* — sharp, *dépêchez-vous* To — out, *être sur ses gardes, avoir l'œil au guet; (milit) être en observation, en sentinelle, (nav.) être en vigie* To — out of, *regarder par* To — upon, *regarder; considérer*. They — happy, *ils ont l'air heureux*. To — very grave; *avoir la mine très grave*. Just to see how you'd —; *juste pour voir quelle mine vous ferez*. How does it —? *quel effet cela fait-il?* To — askance; *regarder de travers, d'un œil méfiant* The shopman — ed over his books for the entry, *le commis de magasin chercha l'entrée dans ses livres* He — ed black at us, *il nous a fait la mine*. — out for squalls, *attendez-vous à des bontrasques*. — he! *dites donc! gare les bombes!*

looked' for, *adj*, attendu.

look'er (on), *n*, spectateur, témoin, assistant, *m*

look'ing, *adj*, (in compounds) à l'air . . . à la mine . . . *Duty —, sale III —, laid, disgracié, peu avenant, à mauvaise mine.*

look'ing-glass (—glace), *n*, miroir, *m*; glace, *f*

look'-out (—aoute), *n*, vue, *f*; guet, *m*; (nav) découverte, vigie, *f*. To keep a —, *avoir l'œil au guet, veiller*. To keep a sharp —, *guetter, observer, d'un œil attentif; veiller attentivement*

loom (loume), *n*, métier de tisserand, métier à tisser, (of an oar) manche, *m*.

loom, *v.n*, paraître; s'élever; paraître sur l'horizon, se dessiner sur The Apennines — afar off; *les Apennins paraissent au loin sur l'horizon*

loom'ing, *n*, mirage, *m*

loom (loume), *n*, coquin, diable, chenapan, *m*; coquigne, drôleuse, *f*; (orn) grand plongeon, *m*

loop (loupe), *n*, bride, *f*, (tech.) tenon, nœud coulant, *m*.

loop'hole (—lôil), *n*, trou, *m*; ouverture: (in a ship, in a wall) meurtrière; (fig.) échappatoire, défile, *f*; faux-fuyant, *m*.

loop'holed (—lôil), *adj*, troué; à meurtrières.

loose (louce), *n*, liberté, licence, *f*. On the —, *dissolu, dissipé*. To give a — to; *donner carte blanche à, donner un libre cours à, s'abandonner à, se livrer à*.

loose (louce), *adj*, délié, détaché, défilé, ample; (of clothes) peu serré, qui n'est pas ferme; (fig.) (of morals) relâché, lâche, large, ample; vague, peu rigide, décousu, sans liaison; (b.s.) licencieux, libre. — cash; *monnaie, f*. He is a — fish, *c'est un homme déréglé*. To set, ou let, —, *lâcher, mettre en liberté*; (fig.) *donner cours à; déchaîner*. To get —, *se détacher, s'échapper; (of teeth) braver*.

loose (louce), *v.a.*, détacher; délier; relâcher; déliurer, lâcher, (fig.) déchaîner.

loose'ly, *adv*, librement; lâchement; nonchalamment; négligemment; vaguement; (b.s.) licencieusement

loo'sen (lou'sen), *v.n*, détendre, lâcher, relâcher, délier; détacher; défaire, desserrer, ébranler.

loose'nass, *n*, état desserré; état détendu; relâchement; caractère vague; caractère lâche, *m*; (b.s.) licence, *f*; (med.) dévoiement, cours de ventre, *m*.

loos'en'ing, *n*, desserrage, *m*, desserre; (fig) relâchement, *f*.

loot, *v*, a, piller, saccager.

loot, loot'ing, *n*, pillage, *m*.

lop (lope), *n*, élagage, ébranchement, *m*.

lop, *v*, a., élaguer, émonder, ébrancher.

lop'-eared, *adj*, aux oreilles pendantes; (horses) oreillard

lop'pard, *n*, (tree) têtard, *m*.

lop'per, *v*, *n*, (milk) se cailler. — ed milk; *lait caillé, m*.

lop'per, *n*, élagueur, *m*.

lop'-sided (—cald'), *adj*, qui a un côté plus lourd que l'autre.

loqua'clous (lo-kwé-), *adj*, loquace.

loquac'ity (—kwass'), *n*, loquacité, *f*.

lord (lorde), *n*, seigneur, maître, (title)

lord, *m*. My —; (to a prince of the royal blood, to a bishop) Monseigneur; (to a nobleman)

Monseigneur, Milord The —'s prayer, l'oraison dominicale, *f*, *paler*, *m*. Our —, *notre Seigneur, m*. —'s Supper, la Cène, *f*. —'s day; dimanche, *m*. —a and ladies; (bot.) gouei;

pred-de-veau, m. The year of our —; l'an de grâce, *m*. —lieutenant, vice-roi, *m*. —lieutenancy, vice-royauté, *f*

lord, *v.n*, dominer, faire le maître. To — it over any one, *tyranniser quelqu'un*.

lord'like (—laïke), *adj*, de seigneur, noble.

lord'liness, *n*, dignité, hauteur, *f*; orgueil, *m*.

lord'ling, *n*, petit seigneur, hobereau, *m*.

lord'ly, *adj*, de seigneur, noble; arrogant, hautain, altier, fier [avec fierté]

lord'ly, *adv*, en seigneur, avec arrogance

lord'ship, *n*, pouvoir, *m*, seigneurie, *f*.

Your —, Monseigneur

lore (lôre), *n*, savoir, *m*; science, doctrine, instruction, *f*.

loricate, *v.a.*, enduire.

lorication, *n*, action d'enduire, *f*.

lor'imer, *n*, (ant) seller, harnacheur, *m*.

lor'iot, *n*, (orn) loriot, *m*.

los'able (louz'a-b'l), *adj*, perdable

lose (louze), *v*, a. and *n*, (pretit and past part, Lost) perdre To — in people's estimation, *banquer dans l'estime publique*. To make any one — anything, *faire perdre quelque chose à quelqu'un* To — by; *perdre à*, (in value) *perdre de sa valeur* To — one's temper, *s'emporter*. To — one's head, (pop) *perdre la boule*. To — one's way; *s'égarer* To be lost at sea, *perir dans un naufrage* The ship was lost on the coast of Africa, *le vaisseau a péri sur la côte d'Afrique*. To — sight of, *perdre de vue*.

los'er (louz'eur), *n*, (at play) perdant, *m*. To be a —, *être en perte*. To be a — by it, *y perdre*

loss, *n*, perte, *f*; (hunt.) défaut, *m*; déperdition, (of voice) extinction. At a —, *dans l'embarras; embarrassé, (to sell) à perte, (hunt.) en défaut*. To be at a — to, *être en peine de*. To be at a — what to do; *ne savoir que faire*. To bear a —, *faire une perte*. To make good a —; *réparer une perte*.

lost, *part adj*, perdu, déchu, (strayed) égaré; (ruined) abîmé. To be — in public esteem, *être déchu dans l'estime du public*

lot, *n*, sort, destin, *m*, part, quote-part, destinée; (quantity) quantité, grande quantité, *f*, (of persons) tas; (at a sale) lot, *m*; (oom.) partie, *f*. To draw ou cast —s, *tirer au sort* By —; *par le sort; au sort*. To fall to one's —, *arriver à quelqu'un; échoir à ou tomber en partage à* To cast in one's — with, *partager la fortune de quelqu'un*. All the — of you, *tous tant que vous êtes*. Bad —; *tas de grébins, m*; maudite engeance, *f* A — of good that will do you, *cela ne vous rendra pas la jambe mieux jointe*

lot, *v. a.*, assigner, lotir.
lote (lôte), *n.*, (bot.) nyubier, lotus, lotos, *m.*,
 (ch.) lotte, *f.*
lotion (lô-), *n.*, lotion, *f.*
lottery, *n.*, loterie, *f.* It is all a —; *c'est une affaire de hasard; c'est une loterie*
lotting, *n.*, (com.) lotissement, *m.*
loud (laoude), *adj.*, haut, élevé, éclatant, fort, grand; bruyant, retentissant, (b.s.) tapageur. In a — voice, *à haute voix*
loudly, *adv.*, haut, fort, hautement, à haute voix; avec grand bruit, d'une manière éclatante; à grands cris
loudness, *n.*, force, *f.*; bruit, retentissement, éclat, *m.*, (fig.) suffisance, *f.*, ton tranchant, *m.*
louge (laou'n'dje), *v. n.*, badauder, fâner, rôder; vivre dans la paresse, être couché, être étendu. To — away the time, *passer le temps en fânant*. To — about, *bâter le pavé*
louge, *n.*, (stroll) promenade, (gait) démarche nonchalante, *f.*, (place) promenoir, rendez-vous, (couch) sofa, *m.*
lounger, *n.*, badaud, fâneur, *m.*
loun'ging-chair (-tshère), *n.*, bergère, chaise longue, *f.*
louse (laouce), *n.*, (hœc) pou, *m.*
lousewort (laous'wœrte), *n.*, (bot.) pédiculaire, herbe aux poux, *f.*
lous'ily (laou'—), *adv.*, en pailleux.
lous'iness (laou'—), *n.*, état pailleux, (bot.) état d'une plante attaquée par les pucerons, *m.*
lous'y (laou'—), *adj.*, pailleux, (bot.) couvert de pucerons; (fig.) bas, vil, méprisable.
lout (laoute), *n.*, rusé, benêt, butor, rustaud, *m.*
lout'ish, *adj.*, benêt, rustre.
lout'ishly, *adv.*, en benêt, en rustre
lov'able (leur'a-b'l), *adj.*, digne d'être aimé, aimable
lov'age (leur'adje), *n.*, (bot.) angélique à feuilles d'ache, *f.*
love (leuve), *v. a.*, aimer, chérir, affectionner.
love (leuve), *n.*, amour, *m.*, amitié, affection, sympathie, *f.*; (term of endearment) amour, ami, *m.*, amie, *f.* For —, *par amour* To play for —; *jouer pour rien, pour le plaisir de jouer, pour son plaisir, pour l'honneur*. To be in —, *être amoureux*. To be in — with, *être amoureux de, être épris de* To make — to, *faire la cour à, conter fleurette à* To fall in — with, *devenir amoureux de, devenir épris de* To give one's — to, *faire ses amitiés à* — match, *mariage d'inclination, m.* Labor of —, *tâche, ou entreprise, sans espoir de récompense, f.* My — to all, *mes amitiés à tous*. True — dies hard, (prov) *qui aime bien, tard oublie*. — me, — my dog, *qui aime Bertrand, aime son chien*. — laughs at locksmiths, *l'amour force toutes les serrures*.
love'affair, *n.*, amourette, *f.*
love'apple (-ap'p'l), *n.*, tomate; pomme d'amour, *f.*
love'knot (-note), *n.*, lacs d'amour, nœud, *m.*
love'less, *adj.*, sans amour, insensible.
love'letter (-let'teur), *n.*, billet doux, poulet, *m.*
love'ly, *adv.*, avec amabilité, délicateusement
love'liness, *n.*, amabilité, beauté, nature ravissante, *f.*, charme, *m.*
love'orn, *adj.*, abandonnée de son amant; abandonné de son amante, délaissé
love'y, *adj.*, aimable, charmant, ravissant, séduisant, gracieux, joli, beau, digne d'amour.
love'making (-mék'-), *n.*, cour, *f.*
love'potion (-pô-), *n.*, philtre, *m.*
lover, *n.*, amant, *m.*, amante, *f.*; ami, *m.*, amie, *f.*; amoureux, amateur, *m.*
love'secret (-st-kre'te), *n.*, secret d'amour, *m.*
love'sick, *adj.*, malade d'amour.

love'sickness, *n.*, langueur amoureuse, *f.*
love'song, *n.*, chanson d'amour, *f.*, chansonnette, romance, *f.*
love'suit (-soute), *n.*, cour, *f.*, assiduités, *f. pl.*
love'tale (-tèle), *n.*, histoire galante, *f.*, roman, *m.*, fleurlette, *f.*
love'thought (-thôte), *n.*, pensée d'amour; pensée amoureuse, *f.*
love'token, *n.*, gage d'amour, *m.*
love'trick, *n.*, amourette, *f.*
lov'ing, *adj.*, aimant, affectueux, qui aime; affectionné; (of things) d'amour; affectueux. — cup, *coupe de l'amitié, f.*
lov'ing-kind'ness (-ka'n'd'-), *n.*, bonté, miséricorde, *f.*
lov'ingly, *adv.*, avec amour, tendrement, affectueusement
low (lô), *adj.*, bas; peu élevé, (of valleys) profond, bas, (of bows) profond, petit, (of diet) pauvre, peu substantiel, (of dress) décolleté, (of company) mal composé, mauvais, faible, commun, canaille, vulgaire, trivial, (of fever) lent, (in spirits) triste, abattu. — bodice, *corsage décolleté, m.* — pressure, *basse pression, f.* In a — voice, *d'une voix faible, à voix basse* To bring —, *affaiblir; (fig.) abattre, humilier*. To lay —, *abattre, coucher par terre, ensevelir*. To lie —; (fig) *attendre son occasion, repouser; être enseveli* My funds are —, *les caux sont basses chez moi* To get, ou run, —, *baisser*
low, *adv.*, bas, profondément, à voix basse; à bas prix — sized, *de petite taille*
low, *v. n.*, bengler, mugir
low'born, *adj.*, de basse naissance ou extraction.
low'-bred (-brède), *adj.*, mal élevé; vulgaire.
low'-built, *adj.*, (nav) de bas bord.
low'-crowned, *adj.*, petit, bas de forme (of hats)
low'er (lô-ur), *adj.*, plus bas, inférieur; (geog) bas, inférieur. — down; *plus bas*
low'er (laou-ur), *v. n.*, (to frown) froncer les sourcils, se froigner, (of the weather) s'assombrir, s'obscurcir, se couvrir, (of clouds) (fig) s'amonceler, menacer The sky —s, *le temps se couvre*
low'er (lô-ur), *v. a.*, baisser, abaisser, descendre; (to humiliate) rabaisser, humilier, ravalier; (to diminish) diminuer, affaiblir, (com) baisser. To — oneself; *s'abaisser jusqu'à; se dégrader, se ravalier*.
low'er-class, *n.*, basse classe, *f.*, peuple, *m.*
low'er-end, *n.*, le bas bout, *m.*
low'ering (lô-ur'-), *n.*, abaissement, *m.*; diminution, *f.*
low'ering (laou-ur'-), *adj.*, couvert, sombre; menaçant, refrigné, recliné. — look; *air refrigné, m.* — weather, *temps couvert, m.*
low'er'ingly (laou-ur'-), *adv.*, d'un air refrigné, tristement; d'une manière sombre, menaçante.
low'ermost (lô-ur-môte) ou **low'est** (lô-ète), *adj.*, le plus bas, dernier
low'ery (laou-ur'), *adj.*, nébuleux, triste; sombre
low'ing (lô'igne), *n.*, mugissement, beuglement, *m.*
low'land (lô-), *n.*, pays bas, terrain bas, bas-fond, *m.*; plaine, *f.* —er; *habitants des plaines, m.* The Lowlands (of Scotland), *les basses terres, f. pl.*
low'liness (lô-), *n.*, humilité; bassesse, petitesse, *f.*
low'ly (lô-), *adj.*, humble; bas, vil.
low'ly (lô-), *adv.*, humblement, basement
low'mass, *n.*, messe basse, *f.*
low'ness (lô-nèce), *n.*, situation basse; petitesse; peu de profondeur; (mus) gravité; (weakness) faiblesse; (of funds) dépression, *f.*; (of temperature) abaissement; (of spirits) abatte-

ment, *m*; (humility) humilité, (vulgarity) vulgarité, bassesse, *f*. The — of the price, *le bas prix*.

low-priced' (-prais'te), *adj*, à bas prix, à bon marché

low-spirited, *adj*, abattu, triste, découragé

low-spiritedness, *n*, tristesse, mélancolie, *f*.

Low-Sunday, *n*, dimanche de la Quasimodo, *m*

low-wa'ter (-wō-), *n*, marée basse, *f*. — mark, *étage, niveau des basses eaux, m*.

loy'al (loial), *adj*, attaché au gouvernement, au souverain, fidèle, loyal.

loy'alist, *n*, personne attachée au gouvernement, au souverain, *f*

loy'ally, *adv*, fidèlement.

loy'alty, *n*, attachement au gouvernement, au souverain, *m*, fidélité, (honesty) loyauté, *f*.

loz'enge (loz'en'dje), *n*, pastille, (pharm) tablette, pastille, *f*, (geom.) her losange, *m*

loz'enged (-'ēn'dj'de), *adj*, en losange.

lob'ber (lob'b-), *n*, lourdaud, rustre, manant, paltoquet, (nav) marin d'eau douce, *m*.

lob'berly, *adj*, grossier, maladroit, gauche, lourd.

lob'berly, *adv*, en lourdaud, grossièrement

lub'ric ou **lub'rical** (lou-), *adj*, (slippery) glissant, (unsteady) inconstant, (lewd) lubrique

lub'ricant (lou-), *n*, lubrifiant, *f*.

lub'ricate (lou-), *v a*, lubrifier, adoucir.

lub'ricity (lou-), *n*, nature glissante, inconstance, lubricité, *f*.

lub'rication (lou-bri-fak-) ou **lub'rif'cation** (-fi-ké-), *n*, lubrification, *f*

luce (louce), *n*, (ich) f brochet, *m*.

lucern' (lou-), *n*, (bot) luzerne, *f*.

luc'id (lou-), *adj*, lucide, lumineux; limpide, transparent. — interval, *bon intervalle, intervalle lucide, moment lucide, m*.

luc'idly, *adv*, lucidement, clairement.

luc'idness ou **luc'idity**, *n*, transparence, limpidité, lucidité, clarté, *f*, éclat, *m*

Lu'cifer (lou-), *n*, (astron) Lucifer, *m*; (match) allumette chimique, *f*.

Lucife'rian, *adj*, de Lucifer

lucif'erous, *adj*, lucifère

luck (leuke), *n*, hasard, bonheur, *m*; fortune, chance, *f*. Good —, *bonne fortune, bonne chance, f*, malheur, *m* Ill —, *mauvaise fortune, f*; malheur, (game) guignon, *m*. Good — to you! *bonne chance!* To bring good —, *porter bonheur*. To have a run of —, *être en veine; avoir un succès fou*. To be in —'s way; *avoir du bonheur* By good —, *par bonheur*. By ill —; *par malheur*. Pot —, *la fortune du pot, f*

luck'ily, *adv*, heureusement, par bonheur.

luck'iness, *n*, bonheur, *m*.

luck'less, *adj*, malheureux, infortuné.

luck'y, *adj*, heureux; (of things) heureux, propice, favorable To be —; *avoir du bonheur, de la chance*

lu'crati- (lou-), *adj*, lucratif

lu'cratively, *adv*, d'une manière lucrative, lucrativement

lu'cre (lou-keur), *n*, lucre, *m*.

lu'dicrous (lou-), *adj*, plaisant, risible, comique, ridicule.

lu'dicrously, *adv*, plaisamment, risiblement, comiquement.

lu'dicrousness, *n*, plaisant, burlesque, *m*; plaisanterie, *f*; ridicule, *m*

luff (loufe), *v n*, (nav.) venir au lof, lofer.

luff, *n*, (nav) lof, *m*.

lug, *v a*, traîner; tirer (children) trimbaler.

To — out; *tirer, tirer dehors, faire sortir*; (a sword) *dégainer, mettre flambergé au vent*. To — in; *avoir, entraîner, enlever de force*. To — in; *faire entrer de force*; (fig.) *introduire, faire entrer*.

lug'gage (leug'ghédje), *n*, bagage, attirail, *m*, bagages, effets, *m pl* — van, *voiture de bagages, f*, (railways) *wagon de bagages, m* — office, *bureau des bagages, m* — porter, *facteur, m* —, ou goods, ou freight, *tram, train de marchandises, m* — ticket, *billet, ou bulletin, de bagages, m*

lug'ger (leug'gheur), *n*, (nav.) lougre; chasse-marée, *m*.

lug'-sail, *n*, voile de fortune, *f*.

lugu'rious (lou-glou-), *adj*, lugubre.

lug'-worm, *n*, larve, ver rouge, *m*.

luke'warm (louk'wōme), *adj*, tiède; (fig) peu zélé To get —, *s'attêdir*.

luke'warmly, *adv*, tièdement, avec tièdeur, avec peu de zèle.

luke'warmness, *n*, tièdisme, manque de zèle.

lull (leule), *v a*, endormir, bercer, assourir. calmer To — to sleep, *endormir*. To — with false hopes, *bercer de vaines espérances*.

lull, *v n*, se calmer, s'apaiser.

lull, *n*, calmant, (temporary) *calming down* moment de calme, *m*; intervalle de beau temps, (nav.) *accalmie, f*.

lull'aby (leul'la-bare), *n*, berceuse, *f*

lull'ing (leul'-), *adj*, endormant, calmant.

lumba'go (leu'm'bē-go), *n*, (med.) lumbago, *m*; courbature, *f*

lum'bar (leu'm'-), *adj*, (anat.) lombaire.

lum'ber (leu'm'-), *n*, gros meubles, *m*, vieilleries, *f pl*; rebut, fatras, (timber) bois de charpente, *m*.

lum'ber, *v a*, entasser sans ordre; remplir de fatras.

lum'ber, *v n*, se traîner lourdement.

lum'ber-place (-plēce), **lum'ber-room** (-roume), *n*, lieu, *m*; chambre de décharge, *f*, grenier; hangar, *m*

lum'bering, *n*, action d'entasser sans ordre

lum'bering, *adj*, encombrant, lourd, pesant

lum'inary (lou-), *n*, corps lumineux, luminaire; flambeau, *m*, (fig) illustration, *f*.

lu'minous (lou-), *adj*, lumineux

lu'minously, *adv*, d'une manière lumineuse.

lumineusement

lu'minousness, *n*, luminosité; clarté; lucidité, *f*

lump (leu'm'pe), *n*, masse, *f*; morceau, bloc, monceau, tas, paquet, *m* — sugar, *sucré en pain, m* — of sugar, *monceau de sucre*. In the —; *en gros, en bloc* In one —; *en tas* A — sum; *somme payée en une fois, f*.

lump, *v a*, mettre en bloc, mettre en masse, réunir ensemble. If he does not like it, he may — it, *si cela ne lui plaît pas, qu'il s'arrange*

— ed together; *en bloc* (V figu)

lump'er, *n*, ouvrier déchargeur du port, *m*.

lump'ing, *adj*, gros; pesant

lump'ish, *adj*, gros, épais, lourd, grossier.

lump'ishly, *adv*, lourdement; grossièrement.

lump'ishness, *n*, lourdeur; grossièreté, *f*.

lumpy, *adj*, grumeleux, plein de grumeaux, en petites masses

lu'nacy (lou-), *n*, folie, démence; aliénation mentale, *f*. Commission of —, *conviction de folie, m*; jury d'examen pour cas d'aliénation mentale, *m*.

lu'nar, **lu'nary** (lou-), *adj*, lunaire; en forme de lune; de la lune — caustic, *pietre infernale, f*; nitrate d'argent, *m*

luna'rian (lou-), *n*, habitant de la lune, *m*.

lu'nate ou **lu'nated** (lou-), *adj*, en demi-lune

lu'natic (lou-), *adj*, de fou, d'aliéné; (Bible) lunatique

lu'natio (lou-), *n*, aliéné, *m*, aliénée, *f*; fou, *m*, folle, *f*. (Bible) lunatique, *m* — asylum; *hospice d'aliénés, m*; petites maisons, *f pl*.

lunation (lou-né-), *n.*, lunaison, *f.*
lunch (leu'n'ah) ou **lunch/son** (leu'n'sh'eune),
n., second déjeuner, goûter, lunch, *m.* — time,
heure du déjeuner, f.
lunch, *v n.*, faire son second déjeuner; goûter,
 luncher. —ing rooms; *café-restaurant, m.*
lunette (lou-), *n.*, lunette, *f.*
lung (leu'gue), *n.*, poumon, (of the calf, etc.)
 mou, *m.*
lunge (leu'n'dje), *n.*, (fenc) botte, *f.*
lunge, *v.n.*, (fenc) porter une botte
lung'wart (-weurte), *n.*, (bot) pulmonaire,
 épervière des murailles, *f.*
luniform (lou-), *adj.*, en lune, luniforme.
luniso'lar (lou-ni-cé-), *adj.*, luni-solaire.
lunt (leu'n'te), *n.*, (artil) meche, *f.*
lu'pine (lou-pine), *n.*, (bot) lupin, *m.*
lupus, *n.*, lupus, *m.*
lurch (leurtache), *n.*, embarras, *m.*; (at trick-
 track) bradoulle, partie double, (nav.) embarquée,
f. To leave in the —, *faire faux bond à,*
planter là, laisser dans l'embarras. To give
 a —, (of a ship) *embarquer*
lurch (leurtache), *v n.*, jouer de ruse.
lurch'er, *n.*, (dog) chien qui guette le gibier, *f.*
lure (heure), *n.*, lureur, appât, *m.*, amorce, *f.*
lure (heure), *v a.*, lureur, amorcer, attirer.
lur'id (lou-), *adj.*, sombre, blafard, lugubre,
 d'une couleur jaune pâle ou rouge.
lurk (leurke), *v.n.*, être aux aguets; être en
 embuscade, être caché, se tenir caché; se cacher,
 couvrir.
lurk'er, *n.*, personne aux aguets, personne en
 embuscade, personne qui se cache, *f.*
lurking, *adj.*, d'embuscade, aux aguets.
lurking (leu'k-), *n.*, aguets, *m pl.*; embus-
 cade, *f.*
lurking-place, *n.*, embuscade; cachette, *f.*
lus'cions (leu'h'euse), *adj.*, mielleux, très
 sucré; succulent, délicieux, (wine) *liqueux.*
lus'cionally, *adv.*, avec douceur, délicieuse-
 ment
lus'cionousness, *n.*, nature succulente; fadeur;
 excessive douceur, (of wine) *sauveur, f.*
lust (leuste), *n.*, désir, *m.*, convoitise, impu-
 dicité, luxure, *f.*
lust (leuste), *v.n.*, convoiter, désirer immo-
 dérément. To — after; *convoiter, désirer avec*
passion; avoir soif de
lust'er ou -tre (leus'teur), *n.*, (gloss) lustre,
 brillant, (chandelier) lustre, candélabre; (space of
 time) lustre, (fig.) lustre, éclat, *m.*, splendeur, *f.*
lust'ful (-foule), *adj.*, convoiteux, impudique,
 lascif, luxurieux.
lust'fully, *adv.*, avec convoitise, impudique-
 ment; avec luxure
lust'ily (leust'-), *adv.*, vigoureusement, fort
 et ferme.
lust'iness, *n.*, vigneux, *f.*
lusting (leust'-) (ant.), *n.* *V. lust.*
lust'al ou lust'rical (leus-), *adj.*, lustral.
lustra'tion (leus-tré-), *n.*, lustration, *f.*
lus'tring (leus'-), *n.*, (glossy silk) taffetas, *m.*,
 lustrine, *f.*
lus'trous (leus'-), *adj.*, brillant, lustré.
lust'y (leust'h'), *adj.*, vigoureux, robuste,
 fort; copieux.
lute (loute), *n.*, (mus.) luth, (chem) lut, *m.*
lute (loute), *v a.*, (chem) luter.
lute'-maker (-mek'-), *n.*, luthier, *m.*
Lu'theran (lou-theur-), *adj.*, luthérien.
Lu'theran (lou-theur-), *n.*, luthérien, *m.*
Lu'theranism (lou-theur'a'n'iz'me), *n.*, luthé-
 ranisme, *m.*
lut'ing (lout'-), *n.*, (chem) *V. lute.*
lut'ist (lout'-), *n.*, joueur de luth, *m.*
lux ou lux'ate (leux'-), *v a.*, luxer.
lux'ation (leux'é-), *n.*, luxation, *f.*
lux'iance ou lux'iancy (leux'ziou-), *n.*,
 excubérance, surabondance, luxuriance, *f.*

luxu'riant (leux'ziou-), *adj.*, exubérant, sura-
 bondant, fort riche, luxuriant.

luxu'riantly (leux'ziou-), *adv.*, avec exubé-
 rance, avec grande abondance, richement, volup-
 tueusement

luxu'riate (leux'ziou-), *v n.*, croître en
 abondance, être en pleine fertilité, vivre dans
 l'abondance, s'abandonner à, se livrer avec dé-
 lices à, nager dans, se plaire dans (with article),
 en (without article) To — in, *se livrer avec*
abandon à.

luxu'rious (leux'ziou-), *adj.*, de luxe, somp-
 tueux, luxueux, ami du luxe, adonné au luxe;
 voluptueux, luxurieux

luxu'riously (leux'ziou-), *adv.*, avec luxe,
 somptueusement, voluptueusement, luxurieusement.

luxu'riousness (leux'ziou-), *n.*, luxe, *m.*;
 luxure, volupté, *f.*

lux'ury (leux'ziou-ri), *n.*, luxe, *m.*, délicate,
 somptuosité, volupté, luxure, *f.*, (dainty) régal,
 fin morceau, (superfluous) objet de luxe, *m.*

lyce'um (lai-ci-), *n.*, lycée, *m.*

lyd'ian, *adj.*, lydien

lye (laie), *n.*, lessive, *f.* — washing, *lessive, f.*

lye'-trough (-trofe), *n.*, baquet à lessive, *m.*

lying, *pres part* of To lie To be — about;
traher. To be — still, *se reposer.*

ly'ing (lai'igne), *n.*, mensonge, *m.*

ly'ing, *adj.*, menteur, (of things) mensonger.

ly'ing-in, *n.*, *sng*, couches, *f pl.* — ho-
 pital, *hospice pour les femmes en couches, hospice*
de la maternité, m.

ly'ingly, *adv.*, mensongèrement

ly'ing to (lai'ign'tou), *part.* (nav) en panne.

lymph (li'm'fe), *n.*, lymph, *f.*, vaccin, *m.*

lymphat'ic (-fat'-), *adj.*, lymphatique

lymphat'ic, *n.*, vaisseau lymphatique, *m.*

lynch, *n.*, lynch, *m.* — law, *loi de Lynch, f.*

lynch, *v a.*, exécuter sommairement.

lynch'ing, *n.*, exécution sommaire, *m.*

lynx (lign'kse), *n.*, lynx, *m.*

lynx'-eyed (-aie'de), *adj.*, aux yeux de lynx.

lyre (laieur), *n.*, lyre, *f.*

lyric ou **lyrical** (li'r'-), *adj.*, lyrique.

lyric, *n.*, lyrique; poème lyrique, *m.*

lyric'ism (-ciz'me), *n.*, ouvrage lyrique, *m.*

lyr'ist (laieur'-), *n.*, joueur de lyre, *m.*

M

m, treizième lettre de l'alphabet, *m f*

mab, *n.*, Mab, reine des fées; (b.s.) *saligande,*
salope, f.

macad'am, *n.*, macadam, *m.*

macad'amize (-aize), *v a.*, macadamiser.

macaro'ni (-ré-), *n.*, macaroni, (fam) (top)

fat, petit-maitre, m.

macaron'ic, *adj.*, macaronique.

macaron'ic, *n.*, (piece of verse) macaronée, *f.*

macaron'ic (-roune), *n.*, macaron, *m.*

macaw'-tree (-cé-tré), *n.*, cocotier du Brésil, *m.*

mace (méce), *n.*, (staff) masse, *f.*, (of the

nutmeg) *mace, m.* (earnings in convict prisons)

masse, f. (V. Hugo)

mace'-bear'er (-bèr'-), *n.*, massier, bedeau,

m., (univ.) *apparteur, m.*

ma'cerate, *v a.*, amaigrir; macérer.

macera'tion (-c'eur'é-), *n.*, amaigrissement,

m., macération, *f.*

Machiavel'ian (mak'-), *adj.*, machiavélique.

Mach'avelism, *n.*, machiavélisme, *m.*

machiola'tion (mash'-co-lé-), *n.*, (fort.)

méchecouls, m.

mach'inate, *v a.*, machiner, tramer.

machina'tion (mak'-né-), *n.*, machination, *f.*

mach'inator (mak'-né-), *n.*, machinateur, *m.*

machine (ma-shine), *n.*, machine; mécanique,

f.; instrument; (poet.) *merveilleux, m.*

machine'-factory, *n.*, atelier de construction de machines, *m*
machine'-gun', *n.*, mitrailleuse, *f.*
machine'-made, *adj.*, fait à la mécanique, à la mécanique
machine'-minder (-mai'n'd'-), *n.*, (print.) surveillant de machine, *m*
machin'-ery (ma-shin'eri), *n.*, mécanique, *f.*, mécanisme, *m*, machines, *f. pl.*, (poet)
mervelleux, *m.* Made by —, fait à la mécanique
machin'-ist (ma-shin'is-t), *n.*, machiniste, *m*
mach'-erel (mak'eul'èl), *n.*, maquereau, *m* —
boat; **magalleur**, *m* — breeze, j'aiu coup de vent, *m.* — sky, ciel pommelé, ciel bariolé, *m*
mach'-intosh, *n.*, machintosh, l'upper meuble, *m*
mac'-ula (mak'ou-), *ou* **mac'-ule** (mak'ou-), *n.*, (maculæ) tache, (astron) macule, *f*
mac'-ulate (mak'ou-), *v. a.*, tacher, gâter, maculer
macula'-tion (mak'ou-lé-), *n.*, maculage, *m.*
mad, *adj.*, fou, aliéné, eu d'émence, insensé, (of animals) enragé, furieux. — with any one, furieux contre quelqu'un — with pain, fou de douleur. — for, after, fou de To drive —, faire devenir fou, faire perdre la tête à To go —, devenir fou, (of animals) devenir enragé.
Raving —, fou à l'air, fou furieux He is as — as a March hare, il est fou à courir les champs See how — he is, voyez comme il bisque — as a hatter; furieux, enragé To be — about any thing; dériver violemment quelque chose, être fou de quelque chose, avoir la rage de
mad'-am, *n.*, madame, *f*
mad'-apple (-ap'pl'), *n.*, (bot) morale comestible, mélongène, *f*
mad'-cap, *n.*, fou, *m.*, folle, *f.*, écervelé, *m*, écervelée, *f*
mad'-cap, *adj.*, étourdi, écervelé, fou.
mad'-den, *v. a.*, rendre fou, faire affoler, faire devenir fou; faire enragé
mad'-doling, *adj.*, à rendre fou
mad'-der (mad'deur), *n.*, garance, *f.*
mad'-der, *v. a.*, garancer, teindre en garance
mad'-der-coloured (mad'deur-keul'leurde), *adj.*, garancé
mad'-der-dye'-ing (-da'igne), *n.*, garantage, *m.*, teinture à la garance, *f.*
mad'-der-dy'-er (-da'eur), *n.*, garanceur, *m*
mad'-dering, *n.*, garantage, *m.*
mad'-der-root (-route), *n.*, alizari, *m.*, garance, *f.*
made, *p. p.* and *ad.*, fait, confectionné — so as to, fait de façon à. — up, artificiel, faux, (of stories) fait à plaisir, inventé, (of the face) maquillé. — up dishes, entremets, *m pl.*, entrée, *f* A — man; homme dont la position est assurée. A self — man, l'architecte de sa propre fortune, *m.*
Madel'-ra (ma-di-ra ou -dé-), *n.*, vin de Madère, *m.*
mad'-house (-haunce), *n.*, maison de fous, maison d'aliénés, *f.*; petites-maisons, *f. pl.* Private —; maison particulière de fous, d'aliénés, *f.*
mad'-ly, *adv.*, follement, furieusement, en fou, à la folie.
mad'-man, *n.*, aliéné, insensé, fou, *m*
mad'-ness, *n.*, aliénation mentale, démente, fureur, folie, (of animals) rage, *f.* To drink to —, boire à se rendre fou. To drive to —, rendre fou.
madon'-na, *n.*, madone, *f*
mad'-re-pore (mad'ri-père), *n.*, madrépore, *m.*
mad'-rigal, *n.*, madrigal, *m.*
magazine' (-zine), *n.*, (milit.) magasin, *m.*, (periodical) revue, (nav) soute aux poudres, *f*
Powder —, (mil.) poudre, *f*
magenta, *adj.*, (color) magenta
mag'-got, *n.*, larve, *f.*, asticot, (pop.) (whim) caprice, *m.*, lubie, quinzote, *f*
mag'-goty, *adj.*, véreux; plein de mites, de vers; (pop.) (whimsical) quintoux, capricieux.

ma'gi (mé'djase), *n. pl.*, mages, *m. pl.*
ma'gian (mé-djé-), *n.*, mage, *m.*
ma'gian, *adj.*, des mages
mag'-ianism, *n.*, magisme, *m.*
ma'gio (madj'-), *n.*, magie, *f.*, enchantement, *m.*
ma'gio ou **ma'gical** (madj'-), *adj.*, magique.
mag'-ically, *adv.*, par magie, par enchantement.
mag'-ician (ma-djsh'-), *n.*, magicien, *m.*, magicienne, *f.*
magiste'-rial (madj'is-ti-), *adj.*, magistral; de maître, de magistrat.
magiste'-rially, *adv.*, en maître; magistrallement.
magiste'-rialsness, *n.*, air, ou ton, de maître, ton magistral, *m*
mag'-istracy (madj'-), *n.*, magistrature, *f.*
mag'-istrate (madj'-), *n.*, magistrat, juge de paix, *m.* Police —, juge d'instruction (examining), ou du tribunal de police, *m*
Mag'-na-Char'ta (mag-na-kâr-), *n.*, la Grande Charte, loi fondamentale, *f.*
magnan'-im-ity (mag-na-), *n.*, magnanimité, *f*
magnan'-imous (mag-na-n'-), *adj.*, magnanime.
magnan'-imously, *adv.*, magnaniment.
mag'-nate (mag-nète), *n.*, magnat, grand; grand personnage; homme influent; puissance, *f.*, (pop.) gros bonnet.
magne'-sia (mag-ni-zia-), *n.*, magnésie, *f.*
magne'-sian (mag-ni-zia-), *adj.*, magnésien. — limestone, dolomie, *f.*, calcaire magnésien, *m*
magne'-sium, *n.*, magnésium, *m.* — light; lumière magnétique, *f*
mag'-net (mag-nète), *n.*, aimant, *m.*; pierre d'aimant, *f*
magnet'-ic ou **magnet'-ical** (mag-), *adj.*, magnétique, aimanté, (fig) attractif, attirant
magnet'-ically (mag-), *adv.*, par le magnétisme
magnet'-ics (mag-), *n.*, science du magnétisme, *f.*
mag'-netism (mag-nèt'iz'me), *n.*, magnétisme, *m.*, puissance attractive, *f.* Animal —, magnétisme animal, *m.*
mag'-netize (mag-nèt'aize), *v. a.*, aimanter, (pers.) magnétiser.
mag'-netize (mag-nèt'aize), *v. n.*, s'aimanter.
magnif'-icence (mag-), *n.*, magnificence, *f.*
magnif'-icent (mag-), *adj.*, magnifique, superbe.
magnif'-icently (mag-), *adv.*, magnifiquement
magnif'-ico (mag-), *n.*, grand patricien (à Venise), recteur (d'une université allemande), *m.*
mag'-nified, *adj.*, grossi.
mag'-nifier (mag-ni-fai'-), *n.*, verre grossissant, *m.*; personne qui exalte, ou exagère, *f.*; pandgyriste, *m.*
mag'-nify (mag-ni-faie), *v. a.*, magnifier, augmenter; grossir, exalter; exagérer.
mag'-nifying (mag-ni-fai'gne), *adj.*, qui grossit. — glass, verre grossissant, *m.*, loupe, *f.*
magnif'-oquence (mag-), *n.*, emphase, *f.*, style pompeux, *m*
magnif'-oquent (mag-), *adj.*, emphatique; pompeux.
mag'-nitude (mag-ni-tude), *n.*, grandeur; grosseur, importance, *f.*
magno'-lia (mag-né-), *n.*, (bot.) magnolia, magnolier, *m.*
mag'-pie (-paie), *n.*, pie, *f.*
mahog'-any, *n.*, acajou, bois d'acajou, *m.*
mahog'-any, *adj.*, d', ou en, acajou.
Mahom'-edan ou **Mahom'-etan** (-ho'm'-è-), *n.* and *adj.*, mahométan, *m.*, mahométane, *f.*
Mahom'-edanism ou **Mahom'-etanism** (-iz'me), *n.*, mahométisme, *m.*

maid (méde), *n.*, vierge; fille, jeune fille, (servant) bonne, servante, domestique, fille, (of an upper class) demoiselle, *f.*, (ich) ange de mer, *m.* — of honor, *demoiselle d'honneur*. — of Orleans, *la pucelle d'Orléans*. — of all work, *bonne à tout faire* *Nursery* —, nurse —; *bonne d'enfant*, *f.* *Lady's* —, *femme de chambre*, *f.* *Chamber* —; *fille de chambre*, *f.* *Kitchen* —, *fille de cuisine*, *f.* *House* —, *servante*, *f.* *To remain an old —, rester fille*; (pop) *coiffer sainte Catherine*

maid/en (mé'd'n), *n.*, fille, jeune fille, demoiselle; (pop) *guillotine*, *f.*

maid/en (mé'd'n), *adj.*, de fille, de jeune fille, virginal, de vierge, non mariée, (fig) pur, neuf, vierge, (of a speech) de début — *name*, *nom de demoiselle*, *m.* — *lady*, *demoiselle*, *f.* — *aunt*, *une vieille fille de tante*; *une tante vieille fille*, *f.*

maid/en-hair, *n.*, capillaire, *m.*

maid/head (mé'd'n'hède) ou **maid/hood** (-hood), *n.*, virginité, pureté, *f.*

maid/en-like (-laïke), *adj.*, en jeune fille, modeste, pudique

maid/enliness, *n.*, tenue de jeune fille, pudeur, ou modestie, de jeune fille, *f.*

maid/enly, *adj.*, virginal; de jeune fille, modeste, chaste.

maid/enly, *adv.*, en jeune fille; modestement, avec pudeur, pudiquement

maid/-servant (-seurv'), *n.*, servante, *f.*

mail (méle), *n.*, (coat) maille, (coach) malle, malle-poste, *f.*; courrier, *m.*, (at the post-office) dépêche, *f.* *Coat of —, colle de maille*, *f.*

mail (méle), *v a.*, expédier (par le courrier), mettre une cote de maille, courasser

mail/-bag, *n.*, (ambassador's) valise, malle, *f.*, dépêches, *f pl*

mail/-carriage, *n.*, wagon-poste, *m.*

mail/-coach (-kôtahe), *n.*, malle-poste, *f.*, courrier, *m.*

mailed, *adj.*, à mailles.

mail/-guard (-gârde), *n.*, courrier de la malle, *m.*

mail/-packet ou **steamer** (-pak'ète), *n.*, paquebot-poste, vapeur-poste, *m.*

maim (même), *v a.*, estropier, mutiler, (fig) mutiler, tronquer, paralyser

maim, *n.*, perte de l'usage d'un membre, perte, mutilation, *f.*

main (méne), *adj.*, principal, premier, général, régulier; vaste, grand, important, essentiel. — *body*; (of an army) *le gros* — *land*,

continent, *m.* — *deck*, *premier pont*, *m.* — *mast*, *grand mât*, *m.* — *sail*, *grande voile*, *f.* — *sea*, *haute mer*, *f.* — *topmast*, *grand mât de hune*, *grand hunier*, *m.* — *yard*, *grande vergue*, *f.* — *shaft*, *arbre moteur*, *m.* — *sewer*,

grand égout, *égout collecteur*, *m.* (V Hugo). — *sheet*; *grande écoute*, *m.* *By — strength*, *par force*, *de haute lutte* *The — thing*, *ou point*;

l'essentiel, *le principal*, *m.*

main (méne), *n.*, (gross) gros, principal; (ocean) océan, (continent) continent, *m.*;

(strength) force, *f.*; (duct) grand conduit, (cock-fight) combat de coqs, *m.* *In the —, pour la plupart*; *en général*, *en somme*. *With might and —, de toutes ses forces*.

main/ly, *adv.*, principalement; surtout, puissamment, grandement

main/prise (mé'n'p'iaze), *n.*, (jur) mise en liberté sous caution, *f.*

main/spring, *n.*, grand ressort, *m.*; (fig) cheville ouvrière, *f.*, mobile, *m.*

maintain' (mé'n'bé'n), *v a.*, maintenir, entretenir; soutenir; alléguer, affirmer, conserver; (to keep in food) entretenir, nourrir

maintain', *v n.*, maintenir; soutenir

maintain/able (-a-b'l), *adj.*, soutenable, tenable.

maintain'er, *n.*, soutien, appui, (fig.) défenseur, *m.*

main'tenance (mé'n'tè'n'), *n.*, maintien, entretien, soutien, *m.*, conservation, *f.*, moyen d'existence, *m.*, (jur) pension alimentaire, *f.*

Separate —, séparation de biens, *f.*

maize (méze), *n.*, maïs, blé de Turquie, *m.*

majest'ic ou **majest'ical** (ma-djès'), *adj.*, majestueux

majest'ically (ma-djès'), *adv.*, majestueusement, avec majesté

majesty (maj'esté), *n.*, majesté, *f.* *His, Her —, Sa Majesté*, *f.*

ma'jor (mé-djeur), *adj.*, plus grand, majeur.

ma'jor (mé-djeur), *n.*, (log) majeure, (jur.) personne majeure, *f.*, (of infantry) chef de bataillon, (of cavalry) chef d'escadron, *m.* — *gen-eral*, *général de brigade*, *m.* *Drum —, tambour*

ma'jor, *m.*

ma'jor-do'mo (mé-djeur-dô'mô), *n.*, major dome, *m.*

major'ity (ma-djor-i'), *n.*, majorité, *f.*, (milit) grade de chef de bataillon, (cavalry) d'escadron, *m.*, majorité, *f.* *To join, ou go over to, the —, aller ad patres*; *mourir*.

make (méke), *n.*, façon, forme, nature, construction, structure, fabrique; tournure, *f.*; complément, *m.*

make (méke), *v a.* (*preterit and past part*, *Made*), faire, former, créer, façonner, (to render) rendre, (to force) faire, forcer, contraindre, (money) faire, amasser, gagner, (a pen) tailler; (to reach) gagner, attendre, (nav.) découvrir, (to represent) représenter, (to fabricate) inventer. *To — believe, faire accrue* à *To — known, faire connaître, faire savoir* à *To — one's self heard, understood, known, se faire entendre, comprendre, connaître* *To — free with*, (pers) *trier sans façon*, (things) *ne pas se gêner pour se servir de, pour prendre* *To — too free with*, (pers) *prendre des libertés avec*; (drink) *prendre trop de* *To — account of, ou much of, faire grand cas de* *To — a great deal by, profiter beaucoup de; tirer beaucoup de profit de* *To — nothing by, ne tirer aucun parti de, aucun profit de* *To — out, (to understand) venir à bout de comprendre, (to discover the meaning of) déchiffrer, découvrir, (to furnish) fournir, produire, (to prove) établir; (to draw up) rédiger; (a bill) dresser* *To — over to; céder à, transférer à* *To — up, compléter, combler, (clothes) façonner, (a story) inventer, (to compose) composer, constituer; (medicine) préparer, (phar) façonner, jurer; (to repair) réparer, (to dress an actor) costumer, (a quarrel) accommoder, arranger, (accounts) faire régler, éteindre, balancer, (print) mettre en pages* *To — up for, (to supply) suppléer à, tenir compte de, (to compensate) dédommager de, (of time) rattraper* *To — it up, se raccommoder; se réconcilier* *To — nothing of, ne rien comprendre à; ne pas savoir à quoi s'en tenir, (not to be scrupulous) ne pas se faire un scrupule de, (to find no difficulty in) n'avoir aucune difficulté à* *He is not such a fool as you — him, il n'est pas aussi bête que vous le représentez* *To — ill, rendre malade* *To — sick, faire vomir* *To — well, faire bien, (to restore to health) guérir* *He — a clothes well, il fait bien les habits; il travaille bien* *To — the bed, faire le lit* *To — a lip, faire la moue* *To — a fool of, se jouer de* *To — a mistake, se tromper* *To — land, découvrir la terre* *To — one's escape; se sauver* *To — angry, fâcher* *To — good; soutenir, prouver, défendre, réparer; dédommager de* *To — haste; se dépêcher, se hâter* *To — less, rapetisser, amoindrir* *To — ready, préparer* *To — again, refaire* *To — away one's property, aliéner son bien* *To — shift with; s'arranger,*

s'accommoder de To — water, *urner*, (nav) faire eau. To — way, *se frayer un chemin*, avancer, *faire des progrès*. To — sail, *mettre à la voile*. To — sure of, *considérer comme certain*, *se croire sûr de*, *compter sur*, *croire bien que*, *s'assurer de*. To — sure, *assurer*. Things are made to go, *on fait aller les choses*. To — the most of, *profiter de*, *tuer le meilleur parti de*. To — fast, *attacher*. To — up one's mind, *se décider*, *prendre une résolution*, *prendre son parti*, *s'arrêter à une décision*. To — the best of, *tuer le meilleur parti de*. To — the best of a bad job, *ou baignin*, *faire bonne mine à mauvais jeu*, *faire contre fortune bon cœur*. To — the best of one's way, *aller tout droit*, *aller droit*, *aller en toute hâte*. To — amends for (a loss), *réparer*, *dédommager de*. To — fun of, *se moquer de*. To — an appointment with, *donner un rendez-vous à*, *prendre rendez-vous avec*. To — friends, *réconcilier*. To — head, *headway*, *faire des progrès*, *avancer*. To — light of, *traiter légèrement*. To — love to, *courtiser*, *faire la cour à*. To — more of, *traiter avec plus de considération*. To — much of, (u-s well) *faire valoir*, *tirer bon parti de*, (children) *dolote*, *cajmer*, *choyer*, (pers) *bien accueillir*, *traiter avec égards*, (to think well of) *faire grand cas de*. To — no difference, *être sans importance*. To — no matter, *n'être d'aucune importance*, *ne faire rien*. To — of, *comprendre*. I don't know what to — of it, *je ne sais ce qu'il en faut penser*, *j'y perds mon latin*, *je n'y comprends rien*. To — a cat laugh, *faire une risée de pierres*. To — hay while the sun shines, *prendre la balle au bond*. To — the mouth water, *faire venir l'eau à la bouche*.

make (méko), *v. n.*, (of the tide) *monter*. To — for; (person) *s'avancer sur*, *courir sur*, *s'élançer sur*. To — away with, *se débarrasser de*, *tuer*, *détruire*. To — away with one's self, *se donner la mort*, *se suicider*, *se détruire*. To — for, (place) *s'avancer à*, *se rendre à*, *se diriger vers*. To — for, *tendre à*, *seoir*, (to sail) *faire voile pour*. To — toward, *se diriger vers*. To — as if, *faire semblant de*, *avoir l'air de*. To — up to; *s'approcher de*, *s'avancer vers*, *se diriger vers*, (up) *faire des avances à*, *faire la cour à*. To — up for, *tenir lieu de*, *suppléer à*, *dédommager de*, *compenser*. To — against, *nuire à*, *opposer*, *agir*, *contre*, *tendre à refuser*, *tendre à prouver le contraire de*. To — as if, *prétendre*, *faire semblant de*. To — nothing in, *ne contribuer en rien à*, *ne prouver rien en*. To — direct for; *se diriger sur*; *se rendre tout droit à*. To — believe, *prétendre*. To — friends, *se réconcilier*; *se bien d'amitié avec*. To — off, *lever le pied*; *décamper*, *filer*. To — up, (to dress, speaking of actors) *se costumer*, *se grimer*, *se maquiller*. This argument — nothing in his favor, *cet argument ne prouve rien en sa faveur*. This argument — against his cause, *cet argument nuit à sa cause*.

maker, *n.*, créateur, auteur, faiseur, fabricant, (of clothes) *confectionneur*. **maker-up** (-eupe), *n.*, (print) *metteur en pages*, *m.*

make-shift, *n.*, pis aller, expédient, *m.* **make-weight** (-wète), *n.*, supplément, (fig.) *remplissage*, *m.*

making (mék'-), *n.*, création, façon; forme, construction; (of clothes) *confection*, *fabrication*; forme, *f.*

making-up (mék'-gn'eupe), *n.*, (of clothes) *façon*, *confection*, (print) *mise en pages*, *f.*

Malacca cane, *n.*, canne de jonc, *f.* **mal'achite** (-katch), *n.*, (min) *malachite*, *f.*

maladministration (-trô-), *n.*, mauvaise administration, *f.*

mal'ady, *n.*, maladie, *f.*

Malaga, *n.*, vin de Malaga, *m.*

mal'apert (-peurte), *adj.*, malappris, impertinent.

mal'aria, *n.*, malaria; exhalaison malsaine; mofette, *f.*, air malsain, air infect, *m.*

mal'content, *n.*, mécontent, *m.*

mal'content, *adj.*, mécontent.

male, *adj.*, mâle, masculin.

male, *n.*, mâle, *m.*

malediction (mal'i-), *n.*, malediction, *f.* **malefactor** (mal'i-fac-), *n.*, malfacteur, criminel, *m.*

maleficence (-lêf-), *n.*, malveillance, *f.* **malef'icent** (-lêf-), *adj.*, malveillant.

malevolence (-lêv'-), *n.*, malveillance, *f.*

malev'olent (-lêv'-), *adj.*, malveillant, (astrol) *maléfique*

malev'olently (-lêv'-), *adv.*, avec malveillance

malfeas'ance (-fi-za'n'ce), *n.*, (jur.) malveillance, *f.*, méfait, *m.*

malformation, *n.*, malformation, *f.*, vice de conformation, *m.*

malformed, *adj.*, mal conformé.

mal'ice, *n.*, malice, malveillance, méchanceté, (jur) *intention criminelle*, *f.* To bear any one —, *vouloir du mal à quelqu'un*, *en vouloir à quelqu'un*, *garder rancune à*. With — *prezence*, *ou aïrethought*, *avec préméditation*, *avec intention criminelle*

mal'icious (ma-lis'h'eusse), *adj.*, malveillant; malicieux, méchant, (jur) *criminel*.

mal'iciously, *adv.*, avec malveillance; méchamment, (jur) *criminellement*

mal'iciousness, *n.*, malignité, malice, malveillance, *f.*

mal'ign (ma-laine), *adj.*, malin, méchant; pernicieux

mal'ign (ma-laine), *v. a.*, diffamer; maltraiter, nuire à

mal'ignant (ma-lig-), *adj.*, malin, méchant, malveillant, (med) *malin*

mal'ignantly (ma-lig-), *adv.*, malignement, avec malignité, avec méchanceté.

mal'igner (ma-lai'n'eur), *n.*, personne maligne, *f.*; diffamateur, détructeur, *m.*

mal'ignity (ma-lig-), *n.*, malignité, malveillance, *f.*

mal'ign'ly (ma-lai'n'-), *adv.* *V* **mal'ign'antly**.

mal'icin (mô-), *n.*, écouvillon, *m.*

mall (môl), *n.*, gros maillot, (promenade) *mail*, *m.*

malleability ou **mal'leableness** (mal'i-), *n.*, (metal) *malleabilité*, *f.*

mal'leable (mal'i-a-b'l'), *adj.*, malleable.

mal'leate (mal'i-), *v. a.*, marteler.

mal'leation (mal'i-), *n.*, malleation.

mal'let, *n.*, mallet, *m.*

mal'low ou **mal'flows** (-lô, -lôze), *n.*, (bot) mauve, *f.* **Mal'low**, *v. a.*, *gummeux*, *m.*

mal'n'ey (mê'm'zê), *n.*, malvoisie, *f.*; vin de Malvoisie, *m.*

mal'practice, *n.*, action illicite, menée; malversation, *f.*

mal't (môlte), *n.*, drèche, *f.*; malt, *m.*

mal't-distillery, *n.*, distillerie de grains, *f.*

mal't-floor (-flore), *n.*, aïre de germe, *f.*; sol du germe, *m.*

mal't-house (-haouce), *n.*, germe, *m.*

mal'ting (môlt'-), *n.*, maltage, *m.*

mal't-kin, *n.*, touraille, *f.*, four à drèche, *m.*

mal't-liquor (-lik'eur), *n.*, bière, *f.*

mal't-man (môlt'ma'n), **mal't'ster**, *n.*, maltier, *m.*

Maltese, *n.*, Maltaise, *m. adj.*; — *cross*; *croix de Malte*, *f.* — *dog*, *bichon*, *m.*

Malthu'sian, *adj.*, malthusien.

maltreat' (mal-trite), *v. a.*, maltraiter, mal-

mener.

maltreat'ment (mal-trite-), *n.*, mauvais traitement, *m.*

malva'ceous (mal-vé-sheusse), *adj.*, (bot.) malvacé.

malversa'tion (-veur-sé-), *n.*, malversation, *f.*
Mam'aluke (-louke) ou **Mam'e'luke** (-i-louke), *n.*, mameluk, mamelouk, *m.*

mamma', n., maman, mère, *f.*

mamma'lia (-mé-lia-), *n. pl.*, (zool.) mammifères, *m. pl.*

mam'mary, *adj.*, (anat.) mammaire.

mam'mifer (-feur), *n.*, mammifère, *m.*

mammili'ferous, *adj.*, mammittère.

mam'miform, *adj.*, mamillaire.

mam'millary, *adj.*, mamillaire.

Mam'mon, *n.*, (Bible) Mammon, *m.*

mam'monist, *n.*, adorateur de Mammon, *m.*

mam'moth (-moth), *n.*, mammoth, *m.*

man (ma'n), *n* (men), homme, *m.*, (at chess) pièce, (at draughts) dame, *f.*; pion, (servant) domestique, valet, (workman) ouvrier, employé, gargon, *m.* Well, my — *eh bien, non brave!*

— servant, domestique, *m.* — cook, — cuisinier, *m.* Head —, chef, *m.* and wife, mari et femme.

— of war, vaisseau de guerre, *m.* —'s estate, âge viril, *m.*, virilité, *f.* All to a —, tous sans exception, tous jusqu'au dernier

No —, personne, nul ou aucun homme The — in the street, le premier venu. — proposes and God disposes, l'homme propose et Dieu dispose

ou l'homme s'agit et Dieu le mène

man, *v. a.*, garnir d'hommes, (a ship) armer, garnir de monde, fournir de moule, de marins, équiper; (of a gun) servir; (a pump) armer, (a prize) amarrer; (a hawk) approvisionner, (fig.) fortifier; (mil.) mettre une garnison dans

man'acle (-a-k'l), *v. a.*, mettre les menottes à, emmenotter, (fig.) garrotter.

man'acles (-a-k'l'ze), *n. pl.*, menottes, *f. pl.*

man'age (-éje), *v. a.*, conduire, gouverner, administrer, gérer, (a machine or gun) manœuvrer, régir, diriger, (to spare) ménager; (oom) gérer, (a horse) manier, dresser, dompter, (things) arranger I know how to — him, je sais comment il faut le prendre. I know how to — it, je sais comment m'y prendre Not one in four could — his piece at all, sur quatre il n'y en avait pas un qui sût manœuvrer sa pièce

man'age, *v. n.*, s'arranger pour, parvenir à, venir à bout de; faire en sorte que (or de with int.).

man'ageable (man'édj'a-b'l), *adj.*, qui peut être conduit, dirigé, régi, docile; traitable, maniable. A — child, un enfant docile, *m.*

man'agement (-édj'-), *n.*, conduite, direction, administration; (oom) gestion, *f.*; (contrivance) artifice; savoir-faire, *m.*; prudence, adresse, *f.*

man'ager (-édj'-), *n.*, directeur, gérant, régisseur; chef; (thea) directeur, *m.* Stage —, régisseur, *m.* She is a good —; elle est bonne ménagère What a capital — you are! comme vous vous entendez bien à arranger les choses!

man'agress, *n.*, directrice, gérante, *f.*

man'aging (-édj'-), *n.*, gestion, direction, *f.*

man'aging (-édj'-), *adj.*, qui conduit, qui dirige, directeur; gérant. — man, gérant, chef, *m.*

man'atee, *n.*, (mam.) lamentin, lamantin, *m.*

man'chineel' (ma'n'ah-nfl), *n.*, (bot.) mancenillier, *m.*

man'ciple (-ci-p'l), *n.*, (of a college) économe, *m.*

manda'mus (-dé-), *n.*, (jur.) mandement, *m.*

mandarin' (-rine), *n.*, mandarin, *m.*

man'datary ou **man'datory**, *n.*, mandataire, *m.*

man'date, *n.*, mandement, mandat, ordre, *m.*

man'datory, *n.*, mandataire, *m.*

man'dible (-di-b'l), *n.*, mandibule, *f.*

mandib'ular (-di-biou-), *adj.*, mandibulaire.

man'dolin, *n.*, mandoline, *f.*

man'dore (-dôre), *n.*, mandore, *f.*

man'drake (-dréke), *n.*, (bot.) mandragore, *f.*

man'drel, *n.*, mandrin, *m.*

man'drill, *n.*, (mam.) mandrill, *m.*

mane (méne), *n.*, crinière, *f.*

man'-eater (ma'n'it'eur), *n.*, cannibale, anthropophage, *m.*

maned (mén'de), *adj.*, à crinière.

manège' (ma-néje), *n.*, manège, *m.*

man'nes (mé-nize), *n. pl.*, mânes, *m. pl.*

man'ful. *V* man'ly

man'fully, *adv.* en homme; virilement, hardiment, vaillamment, noblement, dignement.

man'fulness, *n.*, bravoure, *f.*

manganese' (-nize), *n.*, (chem.) manganèse, *m.*

mange (ma'n'dje), *n.*, (vet) gale (de chien), *f.*

man'gel-wur'zel (ma'gr'g'l-weur'z'l), *man'-gold-wur'zel*, *n.*, betterave, *f.*

man'ger (mén'djeur), *n.*, (for cattle) crèche, auge, mangeoire, *f.* The dog in the —, le chien du jardinier

man'giness (ma'n'dj-), *n.*, (vet) état galeux, *m.*

man'gle (ma'gn'g'l), *v. a.*, déchirer, déchiqueter, mutiler, estropier, (linen) calandrer, cylindrer, (to carve badly) massacrer

man'gle, *n.*, cylindre au linge, *m.*, calandrie, *f.*

man'gler, *n.*, personne qui mutilé, *f.*; (of linen) calandrier, *m.*

man'gling, *n.*, cylindrage, calandrage, *m.*; (fig) mutilation, *f.*

man'go (ma'gn'g'g), *n.*, mangue, *f.*

man'go-tree (-tri-), *n.*, (bot.) manguiier, *m.*

man'grove (ma'gn'gr'v), *n.*, (bot.) (fruit) manglie, *f.*, (tree) manglier, palétuvier, *m.*

man'gy (ma'n'dj), *adj.*, (vet) galeux

man'hater (ma'n'hé'teur), *n.*, misanthrope, *m.*

man'hole, *n.*, (of sewers) regard, *m.*

man'hood (-houde), *n.*, virilité, *f.*, âge viril, *m.*; nature humaine, *f.* — suffrage, suffrage universel, *m.*

ma'n'ia (mé-), *n.*, folie; rage, manie, *f.*

ma'n'iac ou **man'acal** (mé-), *adj.*, furieux; fou, enragé, (fig.) maniaque

man'iac (mé-), *n.*, fou furieux, *m.*, folle furieuse, *f.*, fou, *m.*, folle, *f.*, (fig.) maniaque, *m.*

Man'ichean (-ki-a'n), *adj.*, des manichéens.

Man'ichean ou **Man'ichee** (-ki-), *n.*, manichéen, *m.*, manichéenne, *f.*

Man'ichelism (-ki-iz'me), *n.*, manichéisme, *m.*

man'ichord ou **man'ichord'on** (-kord'-), *n.*, (mus) manichordion, mancorde, *m.*

man'ifest (-feste), *v. a.*, manifester, témoigner, laisser voir, montrer, (custom-house) déclarer. To — a cargo, déclarer une cargaison

man'ifest, *adj.*, manifeste, évident.

man'ifest, *n.*, (nav) manifeste, *m.*

man'ifesta'tion (-fèst'é-), *n.*, manifestation, *f.*

man'ifestly, *adv.*, manifestement

man'ifestness, *n.*, évidence, *f.*

man'ifest to (-fèst't), *n.*, manifeste, *m.*

man'ifold (-fôide), *adj.*, nombreux, en grand nombre, divers, multiple, varié — writer, (machine) polygraphe, *m.*

man'ifoldly, *adv.*, de diverses manières; diversement

man'ifoldness, *n.*, multiplicité, *f.*

man'iform, *adj.*, maniforme.

man'ikin, *n.*, bout d'homme, nabot; mannequin, homuncule, *m.*

ma'n'iole (mé-), *n.*, maniole, *m.*

man'iple (-i-p'l), *n.*, manipule, *m.*

man'ipulate, *v. a.*, manipuler.

man'ipulation (-nip'iou-lé-), *n.*, manipulation, *f.*

man'ipulator (-lét'eur), *n.*, (pers.) manipulateur, (instrument) manipulateur, *m.*

man'-killer, *n.*, homicide, assassin, tueur d'hommes, *m.*

man'kind (-ka'n'de), *n.*, genre humain, *m.*, espèce humaine, l'humanité, *f.*

man'-like (-laïke), *adj.*, d'homme, viril, mâle, vigoureux, (of a woman) hommasse.

man'liness, *n.*, air d'homme, air mâle, caractère viril, *m.*, bravoure, vigueur, dignité, *f.*

man'ly, *adj.*, d'homme, viril, mâle, vigoureux, terme

man'ly, *adv.* **W** **man'fully**

man'-mid' wife (-waïfe), *n.*, (Byron) (l.u.) accoucheur, *m.*

man'na, *n.*, manne, *f.*

man'ner, *n.*, manière, *f.*, genre, *m.*; sorte, façon, espèce, coutume, habitude, *f.* *pl.*, mœurs, *f. pl.*, politesse, *f.* By any — of means, à quel-
ques prix que ce soit, à toute force. Alter the — of, à la manière de, à la façon de, d'après.

The — in which, la manière dont. In a —, en quelque sorte, pour ainsi dire. To have no —, n'avoir pas de savoir vivre. All —s of things, toutes espèces, toutes sortes de choses, *f. pl.* Good —s, bonnes manières, *l. pl.*, bon ton, *m. sing.*

Ill —s, mauvaises manières, *f. pl.*, mauvais ton, *m. sing.* In like —, de même. In the same —as, de même que, comme, ainsi que. To teach —s, apprendre à vivre. One can easily see by your — that you are accustomed to good society, on voit facilement à votre air que vous avez l'habitude de la bonne société. No — or, aucune espèce de. The — and the matter, la forme et le fond.

—s change with the times, autres temps, autres mœurs. What — of man was, quel homme c'était que (V. Hugo).

man'nerism (-'iz'me), *n.*, air maniéré, manérisme, *m.*

man'nerist, *n.*, personne manérisée, *f.*, écrivain maniéré, *m.*

man'nerliness, *n.*, civilité, politesse, *f.*

man'nerly, *adj.*, poli, *adv.*, poliment.

man'ners (man'neuze), *n.*, (behaving in society) manières polies, (moral) mœurs, *f. pl.* I shall have to teach you better —, il faudra que je vous apprenne à vivre. **V** **manner**

man'ning, *n.*, armement, équipement, *m.*

man'nish, *adj.*, d'homme, mâle, hommasse

man'oeuvre (ma-nou-veur), *n.*, manœuvre, *f. pl.*, manigances, *f. pl.*

man'oeuvre, *v. n.*, manœuvrer, (fig.) manigancer.

man'oeuvre, *v. a.*, faire manœuvrer, manœuvrer.

man'oeuvre, *n.*, conducteur de manœuvres, tacticien, manœuvrier, (b. a.) intrigant, *m.*

man'oeuvre, *n.*, manœuvres, *m. pl.*

man'ometer (-'ët'), *n.*, (phys) manomètre, *m.*

man'or, *n.*, manoir, château, *m.*, seigneurie, *f.*

man'or-house (-haouze) ou **man'or-seat** (-sê), *n.*, manoir seigneurial, château, *m.*

man'orial, *adj.*, seigneurial.

mansard'-roof, *n.*, toit en mansarde, comble brisé, *m.*

manse, *n.*, presbytère, *m.*

man'sion (-sheune), *n.*, maison seigneuriale, *f.*; (town) hôtel, (country) château, *m.*; grande maison, (fig.) habitation, *f.*; séjour, *m.*

man'sion-house (-haouze), *n.*, hôtel, *m.*, grande maison, *f.*; hôtel du lord-maire de Londres, de Dublin, *m.*; manoir, *f.*; hôtel de ville, *m.*

man'slaughter (ma'n'slô-teur), *n.*, homicide; (jur.) homicide involontaire, *m.*

man'slayer (ma'n'slé-sur), *n.*, meurtrier, homicide, *m.*

man'suetude (ma'n'switt'oude), *n.*, (ant) mansuétude, *f.*

man'tel (ma'n'til), *n.*, chambranle de cheminée, *m.*

man'telet ou **mant'let**, *n.*, mantelet, *m.*

man'telpiece, **mant'el-piece** (-pice), ou **mant'el-shelf**, *n.*, manteau de cheminée, *m.*

mantil'la, *n.*, mantille, *f.*

man'tle, *n.*, mante, *f.*, manteau; (arch) manteau, (her) lambrequin, (fig) voile, manteau, *m.*

man'tle, *v. a.*, couvrir, voiler, déguiser

man'tle, *v. n.*, s'étendre; se répandre; (to revel) se réjouir; (of blood, to rush to the face) monter à la figure. To — to the view, s'offrir à la vue. The mantling bowl, le bol qui se couvre d'écume.

man'tling, *n.*, (her) manteau, lambrequin, *m.*

man'tua-maker (-mek'), *n.*, couturière, *f.*

man'ual (-'iou), *adj.*, manuel, de la main — exercice, manement des armes, *m.*

man'ual, *n.*, (book) manuel, *m.*, (fire engine) pompe à incendie, *f.*

man'ually, *adv.*, manuellement, à la main

manu'factory (ma'n'hou-fak'), *n.*, manufacture, fabrique; usine, *f.*, ateliers, *m. pl.*

manu'factural (-'iou-fakt'ion), *adj.*, de manufacture, de fabrique, d'usine, manufacturier

manu'facture (-'iou-fakt'eur), *n.*, manufacture, fabrique, industrie, industrie manufacturière, fabrication, *f. pl.*, industrie manufacturière, *f.*, article, objet, tissu, *m.*, produits des manufactures, *m. pl.*

manu'facture, *v. a.*, manufacturer, fabriquer. To — wool, tisser, ou jaconner, la laine

manu'facture, *v. n.*, se livrer à la manufacture, à l'industrie.

manu'facturer, *n.*, manufacturier, fabricant; industriel, *m.*

manu'facturing, *adj.*, manufacturier; de manufacture, de fabrique, industriel

manumis'sion (-'iou-mish'), *n.*, (Rom. law) manumission, *f.*, affranchissement, *m.*

manumit' (-'iou-mite), *v. a.*, (Rom. law) affranchir.

manur'able (-'iou-a-b'l), *adj.*, labouable, cultivable, qui peut être engraisé, fumé

manure' (-nioure), *n.*, engrais, fumier, *m.*

manure' (-nioure), *v. a.*, engraisser, amender; fumer

man'uscript (-'iou-scripte), *n.*, manuscrit, *m.*

man'uscript, *adj.*, manuscrit.

ma'ny (mè'n'), *n.*, multitude, foule, *f.*, grand nombre, *m.* A great —, beaucoup, un grand nombre; *de* nombreux. A very great —, un très grand nombre, bien des, beaucoup de — think thus, beaucoup de personnes pensent ainsi. The —, la multitude, la généralité du public, *f.*

ma'ny (mè'n'), *adj.*, nombreux, beaucoup de; bien, du, de, la, des, plusieurs, maint, plus d'un. The — causes, les causes nombreuses, *f. pl.* — more, maint autre, beaucoup d'autres — persons, beaucoup de personnes, bien des personnes.

— nations, de nombreuses nations, *f. pl.* — a man, maint homme — a time, maint fois. Full — a; maint. plus d'un; bien des. As — as, autant que, (before a numeral) jusqu'à. As — again; deux fois autant, le double. How —? combien? Too —, trop, trop de. So —, tant, tant de.

— a little makes a mickle, les petits ruisseaux font les grandes rivières ou goutte à goutte on emplit la cave. There's — a true word spoken in jest, on dit souvent la vérité en riant.

ma'ny-cleft (-clète), *adj.*, aux nombreuses fissures, (bot) multilobé

ma'ny-colored (-keu'leorde), *adj.*, de diverses couleurs, multicolore.

ma'ny-cornered (-cor'neur'de), *adj.*, qui a plusieurs coins; multangulaire; (geom.) polygone, polygonal.

ma'ny-flow'ered (-flaour'de), *adj.*, multiflore.

ma'ny-headed (-héd'), *adj.*, aux têtes nombreuses, à plusieurs têtes

ma'ny-leaved (-lîv'de), *adj.*, à beaucoup de feuilles; (bot.) polyphyllé

ma'ny-nationed (-né-shen'n'de), *adj.*, de nations diverses.

ma'ny-peo'pled (-pî'p'l'de), *adj.*, fort peuplé, très peuplé.

ma'ny-pet'aled (-pèt'alde), *adj.*, (bot) poly-pétale

ma'ny-sid'ed (-sàid'-), *adj.*, qui a plusieurs côtés, polygone, (fig.) à considérer de plus d'un point de vue, sujet à diverses influences, sympathique, libéral, vaste.

ma'ny-toned (-tò'n'de), *adj.*, de divers sons, de sons variés.

map, *n.*, carte; carte géographique, *f.* — of the world; *globe*, *pl.* — of a town, *plan*, *d'une ville*, *m.* — *maker*; *ingénieur-géographe*, *cartographe*, *m.*

map, *v. a.*, dessiner une carte; tracer une carte, ou un plan, *de*.

ma'ple ou **ma'ple-tree** (mé-p'l-t'rî), *n.*, érable, *m.*

map'ping, *n.*, cartographie, *f.*

mar (mâr), *v. a.*, gâter, défigurer, abîmer, (fig.) troubler, détruire — *joy*, *rabat-joie*, *trouble-fête*, *m.* — *plot*, *brouillon*, *m.*

marabou, *n.*, (orn) marabout, *m.*

maraschi'no, *n.*, (liqueur) marasquin, *m.*

maras'mus (-raz'-), *n.*, (med) marasme, *m.*

marand, *v. n.*, marauder.

marand'er, *n.*, maraudeur, *m.*

marand'ing, *n.*, maraude, *f.*, maraudage, *m.*

marave'di, *n.*, maravédís (Spanish coin), *m.*

mar'ble (mâr'b'l), *adj.*, de marbre, (veined) marbré

mar'ble (mâr'b'l), *n.*, marbre, *m.*, (toy) bille, *f.*

mar'ble, *v. a.*, marbrer

mar'ble-cut'ter (-kút'-), *n.*, marbrier, *m.*

mar'bled (mâr'b'l'de), *adj.*, marbré

mar'ble-heart'ed (-hârt-) ou **mar'ble-breast'ed** (-brêst'-), *adj.*, inexorable, cruel, insensible, au cœur de marbre, de bronze

mar'ble-quar'ry (-kwôr'-), *n.*, carrière de marbre, marbrerie, *f.*

mar'ble-works (-weurks), *n. pl.*, marbrerie, *f. sing.*

mar'bling, *n.*, marbrure, *f.*

march (mâr'she), *n.*, marche; course, *f.*; pas, progrès, (month) mars, *m.*; (frontier) frontière, *f.*

March, *n.*, Mars, *m.* — *to steal a — upon*, *dérober une marche à*, *gagner une marche sur* — *man*, *habitant de la frontière*, *m.*

chick; *enfant piteux*, *m.* Dead —, *masche funèbre*, *f.* — *past*, *défilé*, *m.*

mar'ch (mâr'she), *v. n.*, marcher, se mettre en marche

to — off, *se mettre en marche*, *phier bagage*, *s'en aller*. **To — in**, *entrer*

To — out, *sortir*. **To — on**, *marcher, avancer*

To — back, *retourner, revenir, reculer*

To — down, *descendre*. **To — past; *défiler devant***

To — round, *tourner, faire le tour de*

mar'ch (mâr'she), *v. a.*, faire marcher; mettre en marche, conduire, diriger

To — off; *emmenner, mettre en marche*; *faire décamper*

To — out, *faire sortir*

To — up, *faire avancer, faire monter*

To — down, *faire descendre*

To — in, *faire entrer*

To — back, *faire revenir, faire retourner*

To — into, *conduire à*

mar'ch'es (mâr'sh'èze), *n. pl.*, marche (frontiers), *f. sing.*

mar'ch'ing, *n.*, marche, *f.* — *past*, *défilé*, *m.*

mar'ch'ing, *adj.*, en marche, de marche. — *regiment*, *régiment de marche*, *m.*

mar'chioness (mâr'sheu'n'èze), *n.*, marquise, *f.*

mar'old (mâr-), *adj.*, maigre, décharné; détri.

mare (mère), *n.*, cavale, jument, *f.* — *s'nest*, *merle blanc*, *m.* — *'s tail*, (cloud) *currus*, *en.*; (bot.) *pesse d'eau*, *f.*

mar'eschal (mâr'shal), *n.*, maréchal, *m.*

mar'garine, *n.*, margarine, *f.*

mar'gay (mâr-), *n.*, (mam) margay, chat-tigre, *m.*

mar'gin (mâr'djine), *n.*, (of paper, etc.), marge, *f.*; (of a river, a lake, etc.) bord, *m.*,

(of a well) *margelle*, *f.* In the —; *en marge*. To have a sufficient —, (fig) *avoir de la marge*.

mar'gin, *v. a.*, border, (books) *marguer*; (printing) *marginer*

mar'ginal, *adj.*, de marge; marginal; *d. bord*

mar'grave (mâr'grève), *n.*, (title) *margrave*, *m.*

marga'viate, *n.*, margraviat, *m.*

mar'igold (-gólde), *n.*, (bot) souci, *m.*

mar'imate, *v. a.*, *mariner*.

marine', *n.*, marine, *f.*, (milit, nav) *soldat de marine*, *m.* — *pl.*, *infanterie de marine*, *f.*

Tell that to the —, *allez conter cela ailleurs*.

marine' (-rine), *adj.*, marin, de mer; naval.

— *stores*, *bric-à-brac*, *m.* — *store dealer*, *marchand de vieille ferraille, de chiffons, etc.*

— *painter*, *peintre de marines*, *mariniste*, *m.*

mar'iner, *n.*, marin, matelot, *m.* — *'s card*; *rose des vents*, *f.* — *'s compass*, *boussole*, *f.*

mar'iol'atry, *n.*, mariolâtrie, *f.*

mar'ital, *adj.*, marital

mar'italy, *adv.*, maritalement

mar'itime (-tine) ou **marit'imal**, *adj.*, maritime — *count*, *com de l'Amérique*, *f.*

mar'joram (mâr'djôr-), *n.*, marjolaine, *f.*

mark (mârke), *n.*, marque, *f.*, témoignage, *m.*, empreinte, *f.*, (at school) *point*; (on the skin) *signe*, (to aim at) *but*, blanc, *m.*, cible, *f.*; (notice) *avis*, *avertissement*, *m.*; (reprisal) *marque*, *lettre de marque*, *f.*, (coin) *marc*; (weight) *marc*, *m.*, (signature) *croix*, *marque*, *f.*

Near the —, *près de la réalité, de la vérité*. Over the —, *au-dessus de la réalité, de la vérité*; *exagéré*

Under the —, *au-dessous de la réalité, de la vérité*

To miss one's —, *manquer son coup*

To come up to the —, *atteindre à la hauteur voulue*

To make one's —, *faire sentir son influence, acquies de l'influence, de la distinction*

To be hardly up to the —, *lutter à désirer*

To be within the —, *atteindre la limite*

mark (mârke), *v. a.* and *n.*, marquer, remarquer, faire attention à — *ye*, *remarques bien*; *notes bien* — *my words*, *écoutez-moi bien*, *faites bien attention à ce que je dis* — *out*, *désigner*.

marked, *adj.*, marqué, (of accent) *prononcé*

mark'er, *n.*, marqueur, *m.*, (counter) *jeton*, (of a book) *signet*, (at billiards, etc.) *marqueur*, *m.*

mar'ket (mâr'kète), *n.*, marché, *m.*; halle, *f.*; (com) débouché, marché, *m.*, (exchange) *place*, *f.*, (male) *débit*, *m.*, *vente*, (pers) *masse des acheteurs*, *f.*, (price) *cours*, *prix*, *m.*

In our —, (com) *sur notre place*

In the —, *à la halle*

To find a — for, *trouver un débouché pour*

mar'ket, *v. a.*, acheter au marché; vendre au marché

To go —ing, *aller aux provisions*

mar'ketable (-a-b'l), *adj.*, propre à la vente, de bonne vente, (com.) *marchand*, (of price) *couvant*

mar'ket-day, *n.*, jour de marché, *m.*

mar'ket-gar'den (-gâr'd'n), *n.*, marais, jardin maraîcher, ou légumier, *m.*

mar'ket-gar'dener (-gâr'd'n'eur), *n.*, maraîcher, *m.*

mar'ket-gar'dening, *n.*, culture maraîchère, *f.*

mar'ket-house (-haouze), *n.*, marché, *m.*; halle, *f.*

mar'keting, *n.*, marché, *m.*

mar'ket-place, *n.*, place du marché, *f.*, marché, *m.*

mar'ket-price (-praïce) ou **mar'ket-rate** (-rète), *n.*, cours du marché, prix courant, *m.*

mar'ket-town (-tsaoune), *n.*, ville à marché, *f.*, bourg, *m.*

mar'ket-wom'an (woum'-), *n.*, femme, ou dame, de la halle, *f.*

mark'ing (mâr'k'-), *n.*, marquage, *m.* — *ink*, *encre à marquer*, *f.* — *iron*; *fer à marquer*, *m.*

marks'man (mārks'-), *n.*, tireur, bon tireur,
n. — *ship*, adresse au tir, *f.*
marl (mārlē), *n.*, (geol. agri.) marne, *f.*
marl (mārlē), *v. a.*, maïner.
marline (mār-laine), *n.*, (nav.) merlin, *m.*
marline-spike (-spāke), *n.*, (nav.) épissou,
m.
mar'ling (mār'lī-), *n.*, marnage, *m.*
marl'pit, *n.*, maimière, *f.*
mail'stone (-stōne), *n.*, maine dure, marne
 sâcheuse, *f.*
mar'ly, *adj.*, mai-neux.
mar'malade (mār-), *n.*, marmelade, *f.*
mar'morean (mār-mor-t-), *adj.*, de marbre
mar'moset, *n.*, (mam.) ouistiti, *m.*
mar'mot, *n.*, (mam.) marmotte, *f.*
Mar'omite, *n.*, (c. rel.) maronite, *m.*
maroon (-i-oune), *n.*, negre, negre marron,
 fugitif, *m.*
marque (mārke), *n.*, marque, lettre de
 marque, *f.* Letter of —, lettre de marque, *f.*
mar'quee (mār-ke), *n.*, marquise (tente), *f.*
mar'quetry (mār-ket'i), *n.*, marquetterie, *f.*
mar'quis (mār-kwice) ou **mar'quess** (mār-
 kwēce), *n.*, marquis, *m.*
mar'quisate (-kwiss'ēte), *n.*, marquisat, *m.*
mar'rer (mār-), *n.*, personne qui gîte, qui
 abîme
mar'riage (mar'rīdge), *n.*, mariage, *m.* ;
 noces, *f. pl.*
marriageable (-rīdj'ā-b'l'), *adj.*, mariable,
 nubile
mar'riage-bed, *n.*, lit nuptial, *m.*
mar'riage-con'tract, *n.*, contrat de mariage,
m.
mar'riage-li'cense (-lai-), *n.*, dispense de
 bans, *f.*
mar'riage-portion (-rōr-), *n.*, dot, *f.*
mar'riage-set'tlement (-sēt'tl'-'mēt'n't), *n.*,
 douaire, contrat de mariage, *m.*
mar'ried (mā-rīde), *past part.*, marié, (of
 things) conjugal. — couple, mari et femme, *m.*
pl., ménage, *m.* Newly — couple, nouveaux
 mariés, *m. pl.* — life, vie conjugale, *f.* — state,
 mariage, *m.*
mar'row (mar-rō), *n.*, moelle; (fig.) essence,
f.
mar'row-bone (-bōne), *n.*, os à moelle, *m.*
 Upon one's —, (fam.) à genoux.
mar'row-fat, *n.*, pois carré, *m.*
mar'rowless, *n.*, sans moelle.
mar'rowy (mar-rō-i), *adj.*, moelleux; (anat.)
 médullaire.
mar'ry, *v. a.*, (to give away, to perform the
 ceremony) marier; (to take as wife, as husband)
 se marier avec, épouser, (fig.) unir intime-
 ment, marier. To — one's station, se
 mésallier.
mar'ry, *v. n.*, se marier. To — again; se
 remarier. To be married; se marier, ou être
 marié
mar'ry, *int.*, vraiment, en vérité; parbleu.
marsh (mārshē), *n.*, marais, *m.* — gas;
 (chem.) gas des marais, hydrogène proto-car-
 boné, *m.* — land; pays marécageux
marsh'al (mār-sh'), *n.*, maréchal, (nav.) prévôt,
m. Field —, maréchal, *m.*, (in France) maré-
 chal de France, *m.*
marsh'al, *v. a.*, ranger, régler, ordonner,
 placer ou mettre en ordre
marsh'alier, *n.*, ordonnateur, régulateur, *m.*
Mar'shalsea (-sh'), *n.*, maréchaussée, *f.*
marsh'alship, *n.*, dignité de maréchal, *f.*
marsh-ma'low (-ma'lō), *n.*, (bot.) gommeux,
f.
marsh-marigold, *n.*, (bot.) populeau, *m.*
marsh'y (mārsh'i), *adj.*, marécageux, de
 marais.
mart (mārte), *n.*, marché, entrepôt, *m.*; (au-
 tion) salle de vente, *f.*; (outlet) débouché, *m.*

martel'lo-tow'er (-taou'eur), *n.*, (fort) tour
 d'observation, de vigie, *f.*
mar'ten (mār-tēne), *n.*, (mam) martre,
 foume, *f.*
mar'tial (mār-shal), *adj.*, martial; de guerre,
 de bataille, militaire, guerrier, belliqueux. —
 law, code militaire; état de siège, *m.* — nation;
 nation guerrière, belliqueuse, *f.* Court —, con-
 seil de guerre, *m.* — array, ordre de bataille, *m.*
mar'tially, *adv.*, en guerrier, bravement.
mar'tin (mār'tīne), *n.*, (orn.) martinet, *m.*
mar'tinet, *n.*, personne à cheval sur la disci-
 pline, *f.*, ratapoil, *m.*, (orn.) martinet, *m.*
mar'tingale (-phéle), *n.*, martingale, *f.*
Mar'tinmas (mār-tī-), *n.*, la St-Martin, *f.*
mar'tlet (mār'tē-), *n.*, (orn.) V **mar'tinet**
 (orn.)
mar'tyr (mār-teur), *n.*, martyr, *m.*, martyre, *f.*
mar'tyr (mār-teur), *v. a.*, martyriser
mar'tyrdom (-deume), *n.*, martyre, *m.*
mar'tyrology (mār-teur-ol'ō-dji), *n.*, mar-
 tyrologe, *m.*
mar'vel (mār-), *n.*, merveille, chose merveil-
 leuse, *f.*
mar'vel (mār-), *v. n.*, s'émerveiller, s'étonner
 To — st., s'émerveiller de, s'étonner de
mar'velous, *adj.*, merveilleux, étonnant,
 étrange
mar'velously, *adv.*, merveilleusement, à
 merveille
mar'velousness, *n.*, caractère merveilleux;
 merveilleux, *m.*
mas'culine (mas-kiou-), *adj.*, mâle, d'homme;
 (gram.) masculin; (l's) hommasse.
mas'culine, *n.*, masculin In the —; au
 masculin
mas'culinely, *adv.*, vilement, en homme
masculin'ity, *n.*, masculinité, *f.*
mas'h, *n.*, mélange, *m.*, tripotage; (in
 breweries) mélange de malt et d'eau chaude,
 biassin, (for horses) mélange de son et d'eau, *m.*
mas'h, *v. a.*, écraser, broyer, mêler, mélanger,
 (in breweries) brasser
mas'h'ing, *n.*, mélange, fardeau, *m.*
mas'h-tub (-teube), *n.*, (brewing) cuve-
 mûtière, *f.*
mas'h'y, *adj.*, mêlé; mélange, écrasé; broyé.
mask (māske), *n.*, masque, *m.*; mascarade,
f.; (arch.) mascarons; (woman's) loup, *m.* To
 throw off the —, lever le masque
mask, *v. a.*, masquer, déguiser; (mil.) mas-
 quer.
mask, *v. n.*, se masquer
mask'er, *n.*, masque (pers), *m.*
ma'son (mé-s'n), *n.*, maçon, *m.* Free —;
 franc-maçon, *m.* Stone —; maçon. Master
 —, maître maçon, *m.* Journeyman —; compa-
 gnin, *m.*
mason'ic (mé-co'n'i-), *adj.*, maçonnique
ma'sonry (mé-co'n'i-), *n.*, maçonnerie, *m.*;
 maçonnerie, *f.* Free —, franc-maçonnerie, *f.*
masquerade (mas-keur'ēde), *n.*, mascarade,
f., masque, déguisement, *m.*
masquerade (mas-keur'ēde), *v. n.*, se masquer;
 faire une mascarade
masquerad'er, *n.*, masque (pers), *m.*
mass (māsē), *n.*, masse, *f.*, amas, gros, *m.*;
 (crowd) multitude, foule; (c. rel.) messe, (phys)
 masse, *f.*, amas, monceau, (of smoke) tourbillon,
m. A — of things; une foule de choses. High
 —; (c. rel.) grand'messe, *f.* Low —, (c. rel.)
 messe basse, *f.* — book, livre de messe, missel,
m. The —es, les masses, *f. pl.*; la foule, *f.* To
 hear —, assister à la messe, *v. a.*, masser.
mass'-meeting, *n.*, assemblée en masse, *f.*
mas'sacre (mass'a-keur), *n.*, massacre, *m.*
mas'sacre, *v. a.*, massacrer.
mas'sacrer, *n.*, massacreur, *m.*
mas'sicot, *n.*, (chem.) massicot, oxide de
 plomb jaune, *m.*

mas/sive ou **mas/sy** (mâs'-), *adj.*, massif, solide

mas/sively, *adv.*, en masse, massivement

mas/siveness, *n.*, nature massive; solidité, *f*

mast (mâste), *n.*, (nav) mât, *m pl*, mâts, *m pl*, mâture, *f sing* Fore—, mât de misaine
Main—, grand mât. Spare —, mât de rechange
Mizzen—, mât d'artimon
Jury—, mât de fortune Before the —, sur le gaillard d'avant. Half — high; à mi-mât — head, tête de mât, *f*

mast, *v.a.*, (nav) mâter.

mast, *n.*, (fruit) (of the chestnut) châtaigne, *f*; marron, (of the oak) gland, *m.*, (of the hazel) noisette; (of the beech) faîne, *f*.

mast'ed, *adj.*, mâté.

mas'ter (mâs'teur), *n.*, maître, directeur, chef; (nav) maître d'équipage, (of clerks) chef, patron, (of workmen) maître, patron, bourgeois, (of a boat) patron, (of a school) maître, maître de pension, chef d'institution, maître d'école, professeur, (of a college) directeur, (of ceremonies) maître des cérémonies, (of fêtes) ordonnateur, (appellation given to children) monsieur, (possessor) possesseur, (measure) (of a merchantman) capitaine, *m*, (of a Masonic lodge) vénérable, *m* — of arts, maître-ès-arts, licencié-ès-lettres, *m* — of the Mint, directeur de la Monnaie, *m* — of the Rolls, garde des archives, *m* —'s degree, licence, *f* — passion, passion dominante, *f*. To be — of, posséder; être maître de. To be thoroughly — of, posséder à fond, savoir à fond, être parfaitement maître de. To be one's own —, s'appartenir, ne dépendre que de soi, être libre de ses actions. To make one's self — of, se rendre maître de, acquiescer, se rendre familier avec. Head—, principal; fournisseur, *m* — mind, esprit supérieur, *m*

mas'ter, *v.a.*, maîtriser; dompter, se rendre maître de; vaincre, l'emporter sur, venir à bout de; surmonter, domner; apprendre, posséder.

mas'ter-build'er ('bild'-), *n.*, entrepreneur de bâtiments, *m*.

mas'terdom (-deume), *n.*, domination, autorité, *f*, pouvoir, *m*, puissance, *f*.

mas'terful (-doule), *adj.*, de maître; impérieux; habile.

mas'ter-hand, *n.*, main de maître, *f*. He is a — at it; il y est passé maître

mas'ter-key (-ki), *n.*, passe-partout, *m*.

mas'terless, *adj.*, sans maître.

mas'terliness, *n.*, talent de maître, *m*, grande habileté, *f*

mas'terly, *adj.*, supérieur, de maître; de main de maître, magistral, parfait; (imperious) impérieux

mas'terly, *adv.*, en maître

mas'ter-piece (-pice), *n.*, chef-d'œuvre, *m*.

mas'tership, *n.*, pouvoir de maître, *m*; autorité, habileté, supériorité, *f*, (office) fonctions de maître, de professeur, *f pl*, (school) place de maître, de professeur, *f*

mas'ter-string (-strigne), *n.*, corde principale, *f*

mas'ter-stroke (-strôke), *n.*, coup de maître, *m*.

mas'ter-touch (-teutshe), *n.*, coup de maître, *m*, touche de maître, *f*.

mas'ter-wort (-weurte), *n.*, (bot.) impéatoire, herbe aux goutteux, *f*

mas'tery, *n.*, supériorité, puissance, prééminence, domination, *f*, empire, pouvoir, *m*; (knowledge) connaissance parfaite, perfection, (skill) grande habileté, *f*. To contend for the — of, le disputer à. To get the — over, l'emporter sur.

mas'tic ou **mas'tich** (-tike), *n.*, (resin) mastic, *m*. — tree, lentisque, *m*.

mas'ticate, *v.a.*, mâcher.

mas'tica'tion (-ti-ké-), *n.*, mastication, *f*.

mas'ticatory, *n.* and *adj.*, masticatoire, *m*.

mas'ticot, *n*. *V. mas'sicot.*

mas'tiff, *n.*, dogue, mâtin, *m*.

mas'tless, *adj.*, sans mât

mas'tlin (maz'line), *n.*, métal, *m*.

mas't-mak'er (-mek'-), *n.*, faiseur de mâts, *m*.

mas'todon, *n.*, mastodonte, *m*.

mat, *n.*, (oi rush) natte, *f*; (of straw) paillasson, (for lamps, dishes) dessous (de plat), *m*; (metal) matte, *f*. Door—, paillasson, *m*. Lamp —, dessous de lampe, *m* — maker, natier, *m* — scraper, décroûter, *m*.

mat, *v a*, couvrir de nattes, couvrir de paillassons, (press) aplatiser; natter, tresser, (to stick) coller ensemble, coller. —ed hair; cheveux collés, *m pl*.

mat'adore (-dôre), *n.*, matador, *m*

match (matsh), *n.*, (contest) lutte, partie, *f*; concours, *m*; (in running, sailing, rowing, driving) course, joute, *f*, (in fighting) combat, *m*, lutte, *f*

match, *n.*, (an equal) pareil, égal; (marriage) mariage, *m*, alliance, *f*, (person to be married) parti, *m*. To meet with one's —, trouver son

maître, trouver à qui parler. A set —, conspiration, *f*, complot, coup monté, *m*. To be a bad —, (of things) aller mal ensemble. To be a good —, (of things) aller bien ensemble, être bien assorti. To make a good —, faire un bon mariage, épouser un bon parti. To make a bad —, faire un mauvais mariage, épouser un mauvais parti. Not to have one's —, n'avoir pas son pareil. To be a — for, être de taille à; à pouvoir résister à; pouvoir le disputer à. To be more than a — for, être trop fort pour. You are not a — for him, vous n'êtes pas de taille à entrer en lice avec lui, à concourir avec lui, ou vous ne lui nîez pas à la cheville. Love —; mariage d'inclination, *m*. Prudent —; mariage de raison, de convenance, *m*

match, *n.*, (combustible substance) allumette; (artil) mèche, *f*. Lucifer —; allumette chimique, *f*.

match, *v a*, (to equal) égaler; (to oppose as equal) tenir tête à, se mesurer avec, (to proportion) proportionner; (to marry) marier, allier, donner en mariage, (colors, stuffs) assortir, (pairs of things) appairer, (horses, pictures, etc) appareiller.

match, *v n*, (to be united in marriage) s'allier, se marier, s'unir, (to correspond) assortir à, s'assortir; (of pairs of things) être pareil, être le pendant de

match'able (-'a-b'l), *adj.*, comparable; égal.

match'box, *n.*, porte-allumettes, *m*; boîte à allumettes, *f*.

match'less, *adj.*, incomparable, sans pareil, unique

match'lessly, *adv.*, incomparablement.

match'lessness, *n.*, incomparabilité, *f*; grande supériorité, *f*

match'lock, *n.*, platine à mèche, *f*; fusil à mèche, *m*

match-mak'er (-mek'-), *n.*, marieur, *m*, marieuse, *f*; faiseur de mariages, *m*, faiseuse de mariages, *f*; courtier de mariages, *m*, courtière de mariages, *f*, fabricant d'allumettes, *m*.

match-mak'ing (-mek'-), *n.*, action de faire des mariages, fabrication des allumettes, *f*.

match'-tub (-teube), *n.*, (artil.) baril à mèches, *m*.

mate (méte), *n.*, camarade, *m f.*, copain, compagnon, *m*, compagne, *f*, (nav) second, lieutenant, aide, contre-maître; (at chess) mat, *m*.

mate, *v a*, (to marry) marier; (to equal) égaler, assortir, appairer, (to oppose) résister à, s'opposer à, tenir tête à; (to subdue) subjuguier, humilier; (to crush) écraser, mater; (at chess) mater.

May, *n.*, (month) mai, *m.* — bloom; aubépine, *f.*

May, *v. a.*, célébrer le premier mai.

may'-bug (-benghe), *n.*, hanneton, *m.*

may'-hush (-boushe), *n.*, aubépine, *f.*

May'-day (mé-dé), *n.*, premier mai, *m.*, (fig.) — of life, printemps de la vie, *m.*

may'-flower (-flaoueur), *n.*, fleur d'aubépine, *f.*

May'-morn, *n.*, (fig) fraîcheur, vigneur, *f.*

may'-or (mé-sui), *n.*, maire, *m.*

may'-oralty (mé-eur'), *n.*, mairie, *f.*

may'-oress (mé-eur'), *n.*, femme du maire, *f.*

May'-pole (-pôl), *n.*, mai, arbre du premier mai, *m.*, plantation de mai, *f.* (V Hugo).

May'-queen, reine du premier mai, *f.*

maze (méze), *n.*, labyrinthe, dédale, (fig) embarras, *m.*, perplexité, *f.*

mazour'-ka, *n.*, mazourka, masurka, *f.*

ma'-zy (danza'), *adj.*, de labyrinthe, sinueux, (of a dance) piroissant, (fig) confus, embrouillé, compliqué

me (mi), *pron.*, me, moi Of —, from —; de moi. To —; moi; à moi, me

mead (mide), *n.*, hydromel, (meadow) pré, *m.*, prairie, *f.*

mead'-ow (méd'ô), *n.*, prairie, *f.*, pré, *m.*

mead'-ow-grass, *n.*, paturin, *m.*

mead'-ow-land, *n.*, prairie, *f.*

mead'-ow-lark, *n.*, étourneau, *m.*

mead'-ow-sa'-iron, *n.*, colibique, *m.*

mead'-ow-sweet (-swite), *n.*, spirée; herbe aux abeilles, reine des prés, *f.*

mead'-owy (méd'ô-y), *adj.*, de pré, de prairie.

mea'-ger (mi-gheur), *adj.*, maigre, pauvre

mea'-gerly, *adv.*, maigrement, pauvrement.

mea'-gerness, *n.*, maigreur, pauvreté, *f.*

meal (mil), *n.*, farine, *f.*, (repast) repas, *m.*

meal'-iness (mil'), *n.*, propriété farineuse, (fruit) nature cotonneuse, *f.*, (fig) douceur, *f.*

meal'-man, *n.* (mealmen), fermier, marchand de farine, *m.*

meal'-time (-tame), *n.*, heure du repas, *f.*

meal'-tub (-teube), *n.*, fromière, huche, *f.*

meal'-y (mil'y), *adj.*, farineux, poudreux, (fruit) cotonneux, (fig) douceureux.

meal'-y-mouthed (-maouh'de), *adj.*, qui a la bouche douceureuse, qui a la langue dorée

meal'-y-mouthedness (-maouh'de'), *n.*, bouche douceureuse, langue dorée, *f.*

meal'-y-tree (-tri), *n.*, (bot) bourdaine blanche, *f.*

mean (mine), *adj.*, (wanting dignity) bas, (despicable) bas, méprisable, vil, abject (of little value) médiocre, (low-minded) mesquin, commun, (humble) pauvre, petit, chétif, (avaricious) sordide, avare, regardant, (middle) moyen. — distance, distance moyenne, *f.* Of — birth, de basse extraction. A — affair; une affaire mesquine, *f.*

mean (mine), *n.*, milieu, terme moyen, (log) moyen, terme moyen, *m.*, (math) moyenne proportionnelle, moyenne, (mediocrity) médiocrité —s (sing), moyen, *m.*, vote, *f.* —s (pl), moyens, revenus, *m. pl.*, fortune, *f. sing.* By —s of, au moyen de Golden —, juste milieu, *m.* By this —s, par ce moyen. By some —s or other, de manière ou d'autre By all —s, par tous les moyens; absolument, à toute force, certainement. By no —s, par aucun moyen, en aucune manière; aucunement; nullement. To live on one's —s, vivre de ses revenus, de sa fortune By no manner of —s, à aucun prix que ce soit, nullement By fair —s, par des voies honnêtes, par des moyens légitimes. By foul —s, par des voies injustes

mean, *v. a.*, (preterit and past part, Meant) (to signify) signifier, vouloir dire, (to intend) se proposer de, avoir en vue, vouloir. To —for; désigner à. What does that word —? que veut dire

ce mot? What do you —? que voulez-vous dire? I meant that for you, je vous destinais cela. He never meant it, il ne l'a pas fait exprès. Do you —it? êtes-vous sérieux? Do you —what you say? entendez-vous réellement ce que vous dites?

mean, *v. n.*, avoir l'intention de, se proposer de, avoir en vue de, vouloir, entendre To —well to, vouloir le bien de To —well; avoir de bonnes intentions

mean'-der (mi-a'n'), *n.*, détour, méandre; dédale, labyrinthe, *m.*, sinuosité, *f.*

mean'-der, *v. n.*, serpenter, aller en serpentant

mean'-dering, *adj.*, qui serpente, qui va en serpentant, onduleux, sinueux, tortueux

mean'-ing (mi'n'), *adj.*, significatif, (pers.) à intentions. Ill—, à mauvaises intentions, mal intentionné Well—, à bonnes intentions, bien intentionné

mean'-ing (mi'n'), *n.*, (signification) signification, *f.*, sens, *m.*, (intention) intention, *f.*, dessein, *m.*; (thought) pensée, *f.* What is the —of that? que veut dire cela? que signifie cela? That is not my —, ce n'est pas là ce que je veux dire, ce n'est pas là ma pensée Double —, double sens, *m.* To know the —of anything, savoir ce que quelque chose signifie, veut dire

mean'-ingless, *adj.*, vide de sens, dénué de sens

mean'-ly (mi'n'), *adv.*, basement, méprisablement, vilement, abjectement, médiocrement, mesquinement, pauvrement, chétivement; sordidement To speak —of a person, parler de quelqu'un avec peu de respect. To think —of, avoir une triste opinion de, faire peu de cas de

mean'-ness (mi'n'), *n.*, bassesse, vilénie, *f.*; caractère méprisable, caractère vil, caractère abject, *m.*, médiocrité, pauvreté, mesquinerie, lésinerie, avarice, pingrerie, *f.*

mean'-spirited, *adj.*, sans cœur, lâche He was a —coward, c'était un poltron dépourvu d'honneur

mean'time ou **mean'while** (-tame, -whale), *adv.*, dans l'intervalle, en attendant. In the —; sur ces entrefaites.

mease (mize), *n.*, (of herrings) quantité de cinq cents, *f.*

mea'-sled (mi'z'l'de), **mea'-sly**, *adj.*, atteint de rougeole, couvert de taches de rougeole; (pigs) atteint de ladrerie

mea'-sles (mi'z'l'ze), *n. pl.*, rougeole, *f. sing.*; (of swine) ladrerie, *f.*

mea'-surable (mé'seur'a-b'l), *adj.*, mesurable; (moderate) modéré, mesuré

meas'-urableness (mé'seur'), *n.*, dimensions mesurables, mesurabilité, *f.*

meas'-urably (mé'seur'), *adv.*, avec mesure; modérément

meas'-ure (mè'seur), *n.*, mesure; (of a number) division, partie aliquote, nombre, *m.*, proportion, *f.* (mus, poet., dancing) mesure; (fig.) capacité, portée, *f.* The —of my days, le nombre de mes jours. To take —s, prendre des mesures To take legal —s; avoir recours aux voies légales To take any one's —for a coat; prendre la mesure d'un habit à quelqu'un. In —; avec mesure. In a great —, en grande partie In some —; en quelque sorte, jusqu'à un certain point, en partie. Beyond all —, without —, outre mesure, sans mesure, sans bornes. To —sur mesure To have a coat made to —; faire faire un habit sur mesure. There is —in everything; il y a une limite à tout. To have no —s to keep, n'avoir aucun ménagement à garder avec. To take a person's —; (fig.) estimer à sa juste valeur. To have hard —, être traité durement.

meas'-ure (mé'seur), *v. a.*, mesurer; (land) arpenter; (para.) prendre mesure à; (solida)

métrer. To — other people's corn by one's own bushel, *mesurer les autres de son aune.* To — one's length (on the ground), *tomber de son long* To — strength, *en venir aux mains* To — swords with, *se battre à l'épée avec*

meas/ure (mèj'eur), *v n*, avoir. This — s ten feet, *ceci a dix pieds de longueur*

meas/ured (mèj'eur'de), *adj*, mesuré, égal, uniforme. He spoke in no — terms, *il parla en termes peu mesurés*

meas/ureless (mèj'eur'-), *adj*, immense, infini, illimité.

meas/urement (mèj'eur'-), *n*, mesurage, *m*, mesure, *f*, (of land) arpentage, *m*.

meas/urer (mej'eur'-), *n*, mesureur; (of land) arpenteur, (of buildings) toiseur, vérificateur, *m*.

meas/uring (mèj'eur'-) *n*, mesurage, *m*

meat (mife), *n*, viande, (food) nourriture, *f*, aliment, *m* Roast —, rôti, *m* — tea, *thé accompagné d'une collation*, *m* — breakfast, *déjeuner à la fourchette*, *m* Boiled —, *bouilli*, *m*. Broken —, *gaillons*, *m pl* Brown —, *viande noire* White —, *viande blanche*. Butcher's —, *viande de boucherie*, *grosse viande* Green —, (for animals) *vert*, *m* That is my — and drink, *c'est ce qui me fait vivre* Force — ball; *boulette*, *f*, *pl*, *guenilles*, *f pl* — fly, *mouche à viande*, *f* — market, *marché à la viande*, *m* — salesman; *chevillard*, *boucher en gros*, *m*

meat'y, *adj*, *charnu*

mechan'ic (mi-ka'n'ike), *n*, mécanicien; artisan, ouvrier, *m*.

mechan'ic ou mechan'ical (mi-ka'n'-), *adj*, mécanique; d'ouvrier, d'artisan, de la classe ouvrière, (done without intelligence) machinal.

mechan'ically (mi-ka'n'-), *adv*, mécaniquement, (without intelligence) machinalement

mechan'icalness (mi-ka'n'-), *n*, nature mécanique, nature machinale, *f*.

mechan'ician (mek'a-mah'a'n), *n*, mécanicien, *m*

mechan'ics (mi-ka'n'-ikse), *n*, mécanique, *f sing*.

mech'anism (mek'a'n'iz'me), *n*, mécanisme, *m*, mécanique, *f*

mech'anist (mek'a'n'-), *n*, mécanicien

mech'lin (mek'line), *n*, malines (dentelle), *f*.

med'al (mèd'-), *n*, médaille, *f*.

med'al'ic (mi-), *adj*, de médaille.

med'al'ion (mi-dal'ieune), *n*, médaillon, *m*.

med'al'ist (mèd'-), *n*, (engraver) médailleur; (pers.) médailliste, *m* (one rewarded) médaillé.

med'dle (mèd'dl'), *v n*, se mêler des affaires d'autrui To — with, *toucher à*, *se mêler de*, *s'occuper de*, *intervenir dans*; *s'immiscer dans*.

med'dler, *n*, fâcheux; intrigant, fureteur, touche-à-tout *m*

med'dlesome (-seune) *ou med'dling*, *adj*. impertinent, indiscret, importun, intriguant; qui touche à tout

med'ial (mèd'-i-), *adj*, du moyen âge.

med'ial (mi-), *adj*, moyen, (gram.) médial

med'ially, *adv*, médialement.

med'iate (mi-), *v n* être médiateur dans, s'interposer dans, s'entremettre, intervenir en faveur de.

med'iate, *adj*, médial, interposé, intermédiaire.

med'iatel'y, *adv*, médialement

mediat'ion (mi-di-é-), *n*, médiation; entremise; intercession, *f*, intermédiaire, *m*

mediatiza'tion (mi-di-a-taizé-), *n*, médiatization, *f*.

med'iatize (mi-di-a-taize), *v a*, médiatiser.

mediator (mi-di-é-teur), *n*, médiateur, *m*.

mediator'ial ou med'iatory, *adj*, de médiateur.

med'iatorship, *n*, office de médiateur, *m*.

med'iatriz (mi-di-é-), *n*, médiatrice, *f*.

med'io (mèd'-), *n*, (bot.) luzerne, *f*.

med'icable (mèd'-i-ca-b'l), *adj*, guérissable, curable

med'ical (mèd'-), *adj*, médical; de médecin, de médecine — jurisprudence, *médécine légale*, *f* — profession; *la Faculté*; *médécine*, *f* —

man *médécun*, *m*. — student, *étudiant* en médecine, *m*, (pop.) *carabin*, *m*. — officer, *officier de santé*, *m* — practitioner, *médécun praticien* — friend, *ami médécun*, *m* — advice; consultation, *f pl* — attendance, *visites* (d'un médécun), *f pl*. To take — advice; *consulter un médécun*

med'ically, *adv*, en médecine, sous le rapport médical, suivant les règles de la médecine

medic'ament (mèd'-), *n*, médicament, *m*.

medicamen'tal, *adj*, médicamenteux

medicamen'tally, *adv*, en forme de médicament

medicas'ter (mèd'-), *n*, charlatan, *m*.

med'icate (mèd'-), *v a*, (to treat with medicine) médicamenter, traiter

medica'tion (mèd'-i-ké-), *n*, médication, *f*.

med'icinal (me-diss'-), *adj*, médicinal.

med'icinally, *adv*, médicinalement.

med'icine (mèd'-i-cine), *n*, médecine, *f*, re-

mède; médicament, *m*

med'icine-chest (-tshèste), *n*, droguier, *m*; pharmacie, *f*.

medio'cre (mi-di-é-keur), *adj*, médiocre

medico'rity (mi-di-é-ck'-), *n*, médiocrité, *f*

med'itate (mèd'-), *v n*, méditer, avoir l'intention de, se proposer de, méditer, projeter.

To — on, *méditer sur*, *méditer*

med'itated, *adj*, médité, projeté

medita'tion (mèd'-i-té-), *n*, méditation, *f*.

med'itatively, *adj*, méditatif, de méditation

Mediterra'nean (mèd'-i-teur-ré-ni-), *adj*, méditerranéen — sea, *mer Méditerranée*, *f*

Mediterra'nean, *n*, Méditerranée, *f*

me'dium (mi-), *n*, (media) milieu, terme moyen, médium, (log.) moyen terme, moyen, *m*; (math) moyenne proportionnelle, moyenne, *f*, (agent) agent intermédiaire, organe, véhicule, (means) moyen, intermédiaire, *m*; voie, entremise, *f*, (spirit-rapping) médium, *m*.

Circulating —, *agent monteur*, *agent de circulation*, *m* Just —; *juste milieu* Through the —, *par l'intermédiaire de*, *par l'entremise de*

med'lar (mèd'-), *n*, (fruit) nêfle, *f*; (tree) nêfler, *m*

med'ley (mèd'h'), *adj*, mêlé, mixte, confus.

med'ley, *n*, mélange, *m*, bigarrure, *f*, (mus.) pot pourri, *m*

medul'la (mi-deul'la), *n*, moelle, *f*.

medul'lar (mi-) *adj*, de moelle; (anat.) médullaire.

Medu'sa, *n*, méduse, *f*; (zool) méduse, *f*.

meed (mède), *n*, récompense, *f*, prix, don, *m*; (share) part, *f*.

meek (mike), *adj*, doux, humble, soumis, débonnaire.

meek-eyed (aie'de), *adj*, au regard doux.

meek'y, *adv*, avec douceur, humblement.

meek'ness, *n*, douceur, humilité, *f*.

meer'schaum (mîr-), *n*, écume de mer, *f* —

pipe, *pups en écume de mer*, *f*

meet (mife), *v a*, (preterit and past part, Met) rencontrer; faire la rencontre de, (to find) trouver, recevoir; (to join) joindre, rejoindre, (to face) faire face à, affronter, (to appear before) se présenter devant, (in society) voir; (a bill) faire honneur à; (fig.) anticiper, aller au devant de; (to foresee) prévoir; (to satisfy) satisfaire, remplir, accommoder, arranger. Advancing to — them, *s'avançant à leur rencontre* To be met with, *se rencontrer*, *se trouver*. To go to —, *aller au devant de* (at the station); *aller trouver*. To — one's engagements, *faire face à ses engagements*. Persons met together; *des*

personnes réunies ensemble, f pl. Persons met from all parts, des personnes réunies, rassemblées de toutes parts. To — death, *affronter la mort*. To — with one's death; *trouver la mort; être tué*. More is meant than — the ear; *il y a quelque chose de caché sous ces paroles*.

meet, *v n*, se rencontrer, se voir; (to assemble) se réunir, s'assembler, (to join) se joindre, se rejoindre, se toucher. To — half way, (fig) se faire des concessions mutuelles. To — with, (a person) rencontrer, se trouver avec, (thing) rencontrer, trouver, découvrir, (misfortune) éprouver, subir, essayer, (good fortune) éprouver, (kindness, a reception) recevoir. When shall we — again? *à quand notre prochaine réunion?* quand nous reverrons-nous? His father has met with a serious accident, *un grave accident est arrivé à son père*. Extremes —, *les extrêmes se touchent*.

meet (mitte), *adj*, propre, convenable, à propos. To be — with, *être quite envers*, rendre la pareille à.

meet, *n*, rendez-vous de chasse, *m*.

meeting (mit'), *n*, rencontre, (interview) entrevue, (assembly) assemblée, réunion, *f*; (of rivers) confluent, *m*, jonction, (of roads) jonction, *f*, (of dissenters) office, service, *m*. Right of —, *droit de réunion, m*.

meeting-house (-haouze), *n*, maison de réunion, *f*, (of dissenters) temple, *m*.

meetly, *adv*, convenablement, à propos, comme il faut.

meetness, *n*, convenance, propriété, *f*.

megrim (mi-grime), *n*, migraine, *f*; vertige, *m*.

melancholic (mèl'a'n'kol'), *adj*, mélancolique, triste.

melancholy, *n*, hypochondrie, mélancolie, tristesse, *f*.

melancholy, *adj*, hypochondriaque, mélancolique, triste, (of things) triste, cruel, lugubre, affligent.

melilot, *n*, (bot) mélilot, *m*.

melliferous (mèl'if'eu'), *adj*, *ou* mellifère (mèl'if'eu'), *adj*, (l n) mellifère.

mellification (-ik'e'), *n*, mellification, *f*.

mellifluous (-lif'hou'), *n*, douceur constante, *f*.

mellifluous *ou* **mellifluous**, *adj*, melliflu, doux, plein de douceur, suave.

mellow (mèl'ou'), *adj*, mou; mol; (fruit) blet, (paint) moelleux; (in liquor) entre deux vins, en train, gai, gris, (of land) meuble, (fig) doux, moelleux, mélodieux.

mellow, *v a*, mûrir; faire mûrir; (fruit) rendre blet, (paint) donner du moelleux à, (land) ameublir, (fig) rendre mélodieux, rendre doux; adoucir, amollir.

mellow, *v n*, mollir, mûrir, (fruit) devenir blet, (paint) prendre du moelleux, (of land) devenir meuble, ameublir, (fig) devenir mélodieux, s'adoucir, s'amollir.

mellowing, *n*, amollissement, adoucissement, (of fruit) bléttissement, (of land) ameublissement, *m*.

mellowness, *n*, maturité, *f*; état d'un fruit blet; (paint) moelleux; état d'un terrain meuble, *m*, (fig) mollesse, douceur, *f*, moelleux, *m*.

melo'dious (mèl'è-di'), *adj*, mélodieux.

melo'diously, *adv*, mélodieusement.

melo'diousness, *n*, mélodie, *f*.

melo'drama (mèl'o-drà-ma), *n*, mélodrame, *m*.

melo'dramatic, *adj*, mélodramatique.

melo'dramatically, *adv*, mélodramatiquement.

melo'dramatist, *n*, mélodramaturge, *m*.

melo'dy (mèl'), *n*, mélodie, *f*.

melon (mèl'), *n*, melon, *m*. — *shaped*; *melonné*, en forme de melon.

mel'on-bed (-bède), *n*, melonnière, *f*. **melt** (mèl'te), *v a*, fondre, faire fondre, résoudre, (fig) attendrir, fléchir, faire fléchir.

melt, *v n*, fondre, se fondre, se résoudre; (fig) fléchir, faiblir, s'attendrir. To — into tears, *fondre en larmes*. To — away; *fondre, disparaître*, (fig) s'évanouir, se dissiper.

melt'er, *n*, fondeur, *m*.

melt'ing, *adj*, qui fond; (fruit) fondant; (of the weather) étouffant, (fig) attendrissant, touchant.

melt'ing, *n*, fusion, fonte, *f*, attendrissement, *m*. — point, (phys) point de fusion, *m*.

melt'ing-house (-haouze), *n*, fonderie, *f*.

melt'ing-pot, creuset, *m*.

mem'ber (mè'm'beur), *n*, membre, député, membre du parlement, *m*.

mem'bered (mè'm'beurde), *adj*, membré, qui a des membres. Big —, *membru*.

mem'bership, *n*, qualité de membre, société, *f*, les membres d'une société, d'une association, *m pl*.

mem'brane (mè'm'brène), *n*, membrane, *f*. **mem'braneous** (mè'm'bré-neusse), *adj*, membraneux.

memen'to (mi-mèn'tò), *n*, souvenir, memento, *m*.

mem'oir (mè'm'), *n*, mémoire, *m*.

mem'orable (mè'm'o-ra-b'l'), *adj*, mémorable.

mem'orably, *adv*, d'une manière mémorable.

memoran'dum (mè'm'o-ra-n'deume), *n*, (*memoranda*, -dums) note, *f*, (com) bordereau, *m*. To make a — of, *prendre note de, noter*.

memoran'dum-book (-bouke), *n*, agenda; (com) carnet, *m*.

memo'rial (mi-mè'), *n*, souvenir, *m*; commémoration; (note) note, *f*, mémoire, *m*; (petition) requête, pétition, demande, *f*; (scriptural) mémorial, *m*.

memo'rial, *adj*, commémoratif; de la mémoire.

memo'rialist (mi-mè'), *n*, (memoirist) auteur de mémoires, (petitioner) pétitionnaire, *m*.

memo'rialize (mi-mè-r'al-ize), *v a*, présenter une demande à, une requête à; adresser un mémoire à.

mem'ory (mè'm'), *n*, mémoire, *f*, souvenir, *m*. In — of; *en souvenir de*. To the best of my —; *autant qu'il m'en souvient*. From —; *de mémoire*. Within the — of man, *de mémoire d'homme*. Good, bad —, *bonne, mauvaise mémoire*. This occurred within my own —; *ceci est arrivé de mon temps*.

men (mène), *n pl*. *V man*. — die as they live, (prov.) *telle vie, telle fin*.

men'ace (mè'n'), *n*, menace, *f*.

men'ace, *v a*, menacer.

men'acer, *n*, personne qui menace, *f*.

men'acing, *adj*, menaçant.

men's'erie (mi-nè-ji-ri), *n*, ménagerie, *f*.

mend (mèn'de), *v a*, raccommode, réparer; (a pen, pencil) tailler; (one's pace) hâter, (fig) corriger, avancer, réformer, rétablir, améliorer. To — one's pace, *hâter le pas*.

mend, *v n*, se corriger, s'améliorer, se réformer, se rétablir, (of the weather) se remettre au beau. My health is —ing; *ma santé s'améliore*. se rétablit. The evil is past —ing; *le mal est sans remède*.

mend'able (-a-b'l'), *adj*, réparable; (fig) corrigible.

menda'city (mèn'-'), *n*, mensonge, *m*; habitude de mentir, duplicité, fausseté, *f*. In him — was almost a disease, *l'habitude de mentir était chez lui presque une maladie*.

mend'er (mèn'd'), *n*, réparateur, raccommodeur, *m*, raccommodeuse; (fig) correcteur, *m*.

men'dicant (mèn'-'), *adj*, mendiant; de mendicité. — friar; *frère mendiant*, moine mendiant, *m*.

men'dicant, *n.*, mendiant, *m.*, mendiante, *f.*
mendi'city (mè'n'-), *n.*, mendicité, *f.*
mend'ing, *n.*, raccommodage, *n.*, réparation, *f.*
men'al (mè'-), *n.*, domestique, *m f*, valet, laquais, subalterne, *m.*
men'al, *adj.*, domestique, de domestique;
 (fig.) bas, avilissant, servile
mening'i'tis (mè-ni'n'djai-tice), *n.*, méningite, *f.*
menis'cus (mi-nis'-), *n.*, (opt) ménisque, *m.*
men'iver (mè'n'-) ou **min'iver** (mi'n'-), *n.*, petit-gris, *○* vair, *m.*
menol'ogy (mi-nol'o-dji), *n.*, ménologe, *m.*
men'ses, *n.*, menstrues, *f pl.*
men'struated, *adj.*, menstrué, réglée.
men'strum (mè'n'strou-), *n.*, dissolvant
mesurabil'ity (mè'n's'iou-), *n.*, mesurabilité, *f.*
men'surable (mè'n's'ou-ra-l'), *adj.*, mesurable
mensura'tion (mè'n's'ou-ré-), *n.*, mesurage, *m.*, (math.) mensuration, *f.*
men'tal (mè'n'-), *adj.*, mental, intellectuel, moral. — arithmetic, calcul mental, *m.* — reservation; restriction mentale, *f.*
men'tally, *adv.*, mentalement, intellectuellement, moralement.
mention (mè'n'-), *n.*, mention, *f.*
men'tion, *v a*, mentionner, faire mention de, parler de, rapporter, indiquer, constater. Do not — it! *n'y faites pas attention!* *il n'y a pas de quoi* Not to — (putting aside) sans compter, sans parler de. To — an instance, pour citer un exemple
men'tor (mè'n'-), *n.*, mentor, guide, *m.*
mephit'ic, *adj.*, méphitique
meph'i'tis (mi-fai-) ou **meph'i'tism** (mè'i-tiz-me), *n.*, méphitisme, *m.*
mer'cantile (meur-ca'n'tail), *adj.*, mercantile, de commerce, commerçant, *e.* — establishment; maison de commerce, *f.* — politics, politique commerciale, *f.* — law; droit commercial, *m.* — community, classe commerciale, *f.* — navy, marine marchande, *f.* In — circles, dans le commerce. — town, ville marchande, *f.* — nation, nation commerçante, *f.*
mer'cantilism, *n.*, mercantilisme, *m.*
Merca'tor's-chart, *n.*, carte, ou projection, de Mercator, *f.*
mer'cenarily (meur-cl-), *adv.*, d'une manière mercenaire, mercenairement
mer'cenariness, *n.*, vénalité, *f.*
mer'cenary (meur-cl-), *adj.*, mercenaire, vénal
mer'cenary, *n.*, mercenaire, *m f.*
mer'cer (meur-ceur), *n.*, mercier, *m.*
mer'cery, *n.*, mercerie, *f.*
mer'chandise (meur'tsha'n'daize), *n.*, marchandise, *f.*
mer'chant (meur'tsha'n'te), *n.*, négociant, commerçant, (retailer) marchand, *m.*, marchand, *e.* Coal —, marchand de charbon
mer'chant, *adj.*, commercial, marchand.
Law —; droit commercial, *m.*
mer'chantable (-a-b'l'), *adj.*, marchand.
mer'chant-like (-laïke), *adj.*, en négociant, en marchand, en commerçant
mer'chantman ou **mer'chant-ship**, *n.*, navire, vaisseau marchand, *m.*
mer'chant-sea'man, *n.*, marin de la marine marchande, *m.*
mer'chant-ser'vice (-seur-), *n.*, marine marchande, *f.*
mer'chant-tail'or, *n.*, marchand-tailleur, *m.*
mer'ciful (meur'ci-foule), *adj.*, miséricordieux, clément. — indulgent; compatissant.
mer'cifully, *adv.*, miséricordialement; avec clémence.
mer'cifulness, *n.*, miséricorde, clémence, compassion, pitié, indulgence, *f.*

mer'ciless, *adj.*, sans pitié, sans clémence, cruel, implacable, impitoyable
mer'cilessly, *adv.*, sans miséricorde, impitoyablement, sans pitié.
mercu'rial (meur-kou-), *adj.*, de Mercure; de mercure, (fig.) ardent, vit. mercureiel. — bath; (chem.) cuve à mercure, *f.* — finger; le petit doigt, *m.*
mer'cury (meur-kou-), *n.*, (astron. myth.) Mercure, (metal) mercure, *m*; (bot) mercuriale; (fig.) ardeur, vivacité, activité, *f.*
mer'cy (meur-ci), *n.*, merci, miséricorde; (compassion) compassion, (clemency) clémence; (pardon) grâce, indulgence, *f*, pardon, *m.* — I grace! Foi — 's sake, par grâce, *f.* At the — of, à la discrétion de, à la merci de, au gré de To be at the — of, être à la discrétion de, à la merci de To cry —, demander grâce To have — on, avoir pitié de Sisters of —, sœurs de charité, *f pl.* — stroke, coup de grâce, *m.* With a recommendation to —, (ju.) avec des circonstances atténuantes
mer'cy-seat (-site), *n.*, (Bible) propitiatoire, *m.*
mere (mire), *n.*, étang, lac, *m*; (boundary) borne, *f.*
mere (mire), *adj.*, pur, simple, seul, rien que, pas autre chose que, (b a.) vial, franc. — right; nu-propriété, *f.*
merely (mi'r-), *adv.*, simplement, seulement, purement; uniquement, rien que, pas autre chose que
meret'ricious (mè'r'-trish'eusse), *adj.*, de courtisane, (fig.) d'emprunt, faux, de mauvais goût.
mergan'ser (meur'-), *n.*, (ornl.) harle, *m.*
merge (meurdje), *v a*, laisser fondre; éteindre, fondre; absorber
merge, *v n*, s'étendre, se perdre dans To — into, se fondre dans, se perdre dans, se confondre avec.
merid'ian (mi-), *n.*, méridien, midi, (fig.) apogée, *m.* In his —, à son apogée. In the — of his glory; à l'apogée de sa gloire
merid'ian, *adj.*, méridien, midi
merid'ional (mi-), *adj.*, méridional
merid'ional'ity, *n.*, exposition au midi, *f.*
merid'ionally, *adv.*, dans la direction du midi, au midi, vers le sud.
mer'ino, *n.*, mérinos, *m.* — breed; race mérino, *f.*
mer'it (mè-), *n.*, mérite, *m.*
mer'it, *v a*, mériter. To — well of; bien mériter de
merito'rious (mè'r'-tô-), *adj.*, (things) méritoire; (pers.) méritant.
merito'riously, *adv.*, méritoirement, d'une manière méritoire
merito'riousness, *n.*, mérite, *m.*
mer'lin (meur-), *n.*, (ornl.) émerillon, *m.*
mer'lon (meur-), *n.*, (fort) merlon, *m.*
mer'maid (meur-mède), *n.*, (myth) sirène, *f.*
mer'rily (mèr-), *adv.*, joyusement, gaîment ou gaiement, avec allégresse
mer'riment (mèr'-), *n.*, gaieté ou gaité, joie, allégresse, éjouissance, *f.*
mer'riness (mèr'-), *n.*, gaieté, joie, *f.*
mer'ry (mèr'-), *adj.*, joyeux, allégre, gai; (b.s.) plaisant. — as a lark, ou as a grig, gai comme un pinson. — go-round; chevaux de bois, *m pl.*; manège, *m.* To make —, se divertir; se réjouir; être gai. To make — with, se réjouir de, se divertir de; (b a.) plaisanter sur. To make — at a person's mistakes, se moquer des fautes de quelqu'un The more the merrier; plus on est de fous, plus on rit.
mer'ry, *n.*, (bot) guigne, merise, *f.*
mer'ry-an'drew (-a'n'drou), *n.*, pailleasse, bouffon, *m.*
mer'ry-an'drew, *adj.*, de pailleasse, de bouffon.

mer'ry-making (-mék'-), *n.*, réjouissance; fête, gaîté, *f.*, réjouissances, *f. pl.*, divertissement, *m.*

mer'ry-thought (-thôthe), *n.*, (of a fowl's breast) fourchette, lunette, *f.*

messems, *v. imp.*, (lu) il me semble.

mesenteric (mèz'e'n'tér'-), *adj.*, mésentérique.

mes'entery (mèz'e'n'tér'-), *n.*, (anat) mésentère, *m.*

mesh (mèshe), *n.*, maille, *f.*, (for netting) moule, *m.*; (of brewers) marc, *m.*

mesh, *v. a.*, prendre au filet.

mesh'y, *adj.*, de mailles, en réseau.

mes'lin (mèz'-), *n.*, métal, *m.*

mesmer'ic (mèz'mèr'-), *adj.*, mesmérisme

mesmerism (mèz'meur'iz'me), *n.*, mesmérisme, magnétisme animal, *m.*

mes'merize (-aize), *v. a.*, magnétiser

mes'merizer (-aiz'-), *n.*, magnétiseur, *m.*

mess (mèce), *n.*, (dish) mets, plat, *m.*, (milit.) (of officers) *f.*, mess, *m.*, (of non-commissioned officers) table, *f.*, (of privates) ordinaire, *m.*; (nav) (of officers) table, *f.*, (of seamen) plat, ordinaire, *m.*; (medley) ripopée, potée, *f.*; gâchis, *m.*, (dirt) saleté, (of animals) ration, *f.*. To be in a —, être dans le gâchis, ou le pétrin, être sale. To be in a fine —, être dans de beaux draps, être dans un bel état. What a —! quel gâchis! quelle saleté! To make a — of, gâcher, gâter, (fig) embrouiller, (fam) faire la belle affaire. To make a — of it, patouer, faire manquer (une affaire); donner en plein à gauche, faire jasco. The soldiers are going to dine at the —, les soldats vont manger à la gamelle. What a — you are making! quel gâchis vous faites là! You make a pretty — of; vous les arrangez bien (V. Hugo).

mess, *v. n.*, manger, manger ensemble; (to dirt) faire du gâchis. To — together, être à la même pension, être du même ordinaire, manger à la même gamelle; faire plat ensemble.

mess, *v. a.*, donner à manger à, (to dirt) salir.

mess'sage (mès-sèdje), *n.*, message, *m.*, commission; (telegram) dépêche, *f.*

mess'enger (mès-sè'n'djeur), *n.*, messenger, commissionnaire, (fig) avant-coureur, *m.*

Mess'iah (mès-sai'-), *n.*, Messie, *m.*

mess'ieurs (mès-syeu), *n. pl.*, messieurs, *m. pl.*

mess'mate, *n.*, camarade de pension, d'ordinaire, de gamelle, de table, de plat, *m.*

mess'-room, *n.*, chambrée, *f.*

mess'-tin, *n.*, gamelle, *f.*

mess'suage (mès-wèdje), *n.*, (jur.) maison et dépendances, *f. pl.*

met'age (mè-tédje), *n.*, mesurage de la houille, prix de ce mesurage, *m.*

met'al (mèt'-), *n.*, métal, (for roads) cailloutis, empiement; (railw) rail, *m.*

met'al-bed (-bède), *n.*, sucaissement de route, *m.*

met'al-dealer, *n.*, ferrailleur, *m.*

met'al-engrav'er (-grè'), *n.*, graveur sur métaux, *m.*

met'al-engrav'ing, *n.*, gravure sur métaux, *f.*

met'aled (mèt'al'de), *adj.*, (of roads) empierré, en empiement; ferré, caillouté.

met'al'ic, *adj.*, métallique. — currency, numéraire, *m.*

met'alliferous (-'fieur'-), *adj.*, métallifère

met'al'ing, *n.*, empiement, *m.*

met'alliza'tion (-lai-zé'), *n.*, métallisation, *f.*

met'allize (-laize), *v. a.*, métalliser

met'allurgy, *n.*, métallurgie, *f.*

met'allurgical (-leur'djike) ou **met'allurgical** (-djik'-), *adj.*, métallurgique.

met'allurgist (-leur'djiste), *n.*, métallurgiste, *m.*

met'allurgy (-leur'djy), *n.*, métallurgie, *f.*

met'al-man, *n.*, ouvrier en métaux, *m.*

metamorphose (mèt'a-mor-foce), *v. a.*, métamorphoser

metamorphosis (mèt'a-mor-fo-cice), *n.*, métamorphose, *f.*

met'aphor (mèt'-), *n.*, métaphore, *f.*

metaphoric ou **metaphorical**, *adj.*, métaphorique.

metaphorically, *adv.*, métaphoriquement

met'aphorist, *n.*, personne qui emploie la métaphore, *m.*

met'aphrase (mèt'a-frèze) ou **metaph'asis** (mè-ta'fra-cice), *n.*, métaphore, *f.*

metaphys'ic ou **metaphys'ical** (mèt'a-fiz'-), *adj.*, métaphysique

metaphys'ically, *adv.*, métaphysiquement

metaphys'ics (-fiz'iks), *n. pl.*, métaphysique, *f. sing.*

met'aplas'm (mèt'a-plaz'me), *n.*, (gram.) métaplasme, *m.*

metas'tasis (mè-tas-ta-cice), *n.*, (med) métastase, *f.*

metath'esis (mè-tath'i-cice), *n.*, (gram., med.) métathèse, *f.*

mète (out) (mte), *v. a.*, mesurer, *n.*, mesure, *f.*

metempsychosis (-kô-cice), *n.*, métempsychose, *f.*

me'teor (mè-tu-), *n.*, météore, *m.*

me'teor'ic, *adj.*, météorique

me'teorite (-aite) ou **me'teorolite** (-laite), *n.*, (lu) aéroлите, *m.*

meteorological (-djik'-), *adj.*, météorologique.

meteorol'ogy (-ol-o-dji), *n.*, météorologie, *f.*

me'teorous, *adj.*, de météore.

me'ter (mèt'-), *n.*, mesureur, (of gas) compteur, *m.*

me'ter ou **me'tre** (mè-tur), *n.*, (mesure) mètre, (poet.) vers, *m.*, mesure, *f.*; (yard measure) mètre, *m.*

methag'lin (mè-thèg'line), *n.*, hydromel, *m.*

methinks (mè-thi'gn'kse), *v. imp.*, il me semble que; (of anything previous) ce me semble, il me semble.

meth'od (mèt'-), *n.*, méthode, manière, voie, *f.*, moyen; ordre, *m.*

method'ic ou **method'ical**, *adj.*, méthodique.

method'ically, *adv.*, méthodiquement.

Meth'odism, *n.*, méthodisme, *m.*

Meth'odist, *n.*, méthodiste, *m. f.*

meth'odize (-aize), *v. a.*, arranger avec méthode, arranger systématiquement.

methought (mè-thôte), *v. imp.*, il me semblait, ou sembla, que

metonym'ic ou **metonym'ical** (mèt'o'n'-), *adj.*, employé par métonymie

metonym'ically, *adv.*, par métonymie

metonym'y (mè-to'n'-), *n.*, métonymie, *f.*

met'ope (mèt'o-pi), *n.*, (arch) métope, *f.*

met'rical (mèt'-), *adj.*, métrique, en vers, de mesure

met'rically, *adv.*, d'une manière métrique, en vers

metrol'ogy (mè-trol'o-dji), *n.*, métrologie, *f.*

metrom'a'nia, *n.*, métronomie, *f.*

metrom'a'niac, *n.*, métromane, *m.*

metronome (mèt-ro-nôme), *n.*, métronome, *m.*

metrop'olis (mè-), *n.*, capitale, métropole, *f.*

metropol'itan, *adj.*, de la capitale; métropolitain.

metropol'itan, *n.*, (ecc.) métropolitain, archevêque, *m.*

met'vile (mèt'v'-), *n.*, fougue, ardeur, vivacité, *f.*, feu, *m.*; (fig) courage, cœur, *m.*. To put (any one) upon his —; piquer (quelqu'un) d'honneur

met'viled (mèt'v'-), *adj.*, vif, ardent; fougueux, courageux; plein de cœur.

met'viesome (-seume), *adj.*, fougueux, ardent; vif.

mew (miou), *m.*, (orn.) mouette; (cage) mue, cage, prison. *f.* —s, *pl.*, écures, *f. pl.*
mew (miou), *v. a.*, (to shut up) enfermer; (to change) renouveau, changer.
mew (miou), *v. n.*, (of cats) miauler; (to molt) muer, (to change) changer.
mew'ing, *n.*, mue, *f.*, (of cats) miaulement, *m.*
mewl (mioule), *v. n.*, vagir.
mewling, *n.*, vagissement, *m.*
meze'reon (mi-zî-ri), *n.*, (bot) mézéréon, garou, bois gentil, *m.*
mez'zanine (-fine), *n.*, (arch) mezzanine, *f.*
mez'zo-relie'vo (-ii-li-vô), *n.*, demi-relief, *m.*
mez'zotint ou mezzotint'o (-ti'n'te, -tô), *n.*, mezzo-tinto, *m.*, gravure à la manière noire, *f.*
mi'asm (mai'az'me) ou **mi'as'ma** (mi-az'-), *n.*, (miasmata) miasme, *m.*
mi'ca (mai-), *n.*, (min) mica, *m.*
mica'ceous (mai-ké-sheusse), *adj.*, (min) micacé
mice (maice), *n. pl.* *V.* mouse.
mi'chaelmas (maik'êl'-), *n.*, la Saint-Michel
mi'kle (mik'k'l'), *adj.*, beaucoup Many a little makes a —, les petits russeaux font les grandes rivières
mi'crocosm (mai-cro-coz'me), *n.*, microcosme, *m.*
microm'eter (mai-cro-m'i-teur), *n.*, micromètre, *m.*
mi'croscope (mai-cro-scôpe), *n.*, microscope, *m.*
microscop'ic ou microscop'ical, *adj.*, microscopique
microscop'ically, *adv.*, au microscope.
mid, *adj.*, du milieu, moyen, intérieur.
mid'-air, *n.*, milieu de l'air, haut des airs, *m.*
mid'-course (-côrse), *n.*, milieu du chemin, milieu; (middle course) parti moyen; moyen terme, *m.*
mid'-day (-dê), *n.*, midi, *m.*
mid'-day, *adj.*, de midi
mid'dle (mid'd'l), *n.*, milieu, centre, *m.* He was up to his — in water; il avait de l'eau par delà la ceinture.
mid'dle, *adj.*, du milieu, du centre; central, (half) demi, (fig) intermédiaire, moyen; (mid-ling) médiocre, moyen — aged; d'âge moyen; entre deux âges — ages, moyen-âge, *m. sing.* — aged; de l'âge, de grandeur, moyenne
mid'dleman, *n.*, principal locataire; intermédiaire, *m.*
mid'dlemost (-môste), *adj.*, le plus au milieu; central.
mid'dling, *adj.*, médiocre, moyen; (of health) passable; (comm.) bon, ordinaire, de moyenne qualité.
mid'dlingly, *adv.*, passablement, médiocrement, moyennement.
mid'-heav'en (-hêv'v'n), *n.*, milieu du ciel, *m.*
mid'-land, *adj.*, méditerrané, intérieur, de l'intérieur.
mid'-leg (-lêghe), *n.*, mi-jambe, *f.*
Mid'-lent, *n.*, mi-carême, *f.*
mid'most (-môste), *adj.*, au milieu, au centre; central.
mid'night (-naïte), *n.*, minuit, *m.*
mid'rib, *n.*, (bot) nervure médiane, côte, *f.*
mid'riff, *n.*, (anat) diaphragme, *m.*
mid'-sea (-si), *n.*, pleine mer, *f.*, milieu de la mer, *m.*
mid'ship, *n.*, (nav.) milieu du vaisseau, *m.* — frame; (nav.) maître couple, *m.* — beam, maître bau, *m.*
mid'shipman, *n.*, aspirant de marine, élève de marine, *m.*
mid'ships, *adv.*, (nav.) par le travers.
midst, *n.*, milieu; fort; cœur, *m.* In the — of winter; au cœur de l'hiver. In the — of; au sein de; dans le milieu de.

midst, *adv.*, au milieu, parmi.
mid'-stream (-strîme), *n.*, milieu du courant; milieu du fleuve, thalweg, *m.*; ligne médiane d'un cours d'eau, *f.*
mid'summer (-seum'-), *n.*, milieu de l'été, cœur de l'été, *m.*, la Saint-Jean, *f.* — day; la Saint-Jean
mid'-watch (-wôtshe), *n.*, milieu de la veillée, *m.*
mid'way (-wê), *n.*, milieu du chemin, milieu, *m.*
mid'way, *adj.*, à mi-chemin.
mid'way, *adv.*, à mi-chemin, à moitié chemin, (of a hill) à mi-côte
mid'wife (-wife ou -wafte), *n.*, sage-femme, accoucheuse, *f.*
mid'wifery (mid'wif'ri), *n.*, (surg.) art des accouchements, *m.*; obstétrique, *f.*; accouchement, *m.*
mid'winter (-wî'n'teur), *n.*, cœur de l'hiver, solstice d'hiver, *m.*
mid'-wood (-woude), *n.*, milieu du bois, des bois, *m.*
mien (mine), *n.*, mine, *f.*; air, *m.*
mitt, *n.*, bouderie, fâcherie, brouille, *f.*
might, *v.* *V.* may. That — be; cela pourrait être Any troops — have been expected to show, on aurait pu s'attendre à voir les meilleurs troupes montrer It — have added to their glory, cela aurait pu ajouter à leur gloire. You — be humiliated; il se pourrait que vous fussiez, ou soyez, humilié.
might (maite), *n.*, puissance, force, *f.* With — and main; à corps perdu; de toutes ses forces — is right, la force prime le droit, ou la raison du plus fort est toujours la meilleure (Lafontaine).
might'ily, *adv.*, fortement, vigoureusement, grandement, puissamment, extrêmement, infiniment, bien
might'iness, *n.*, grandeur, puissance, force, *f.*
might'y, *adj.*, fort, puissant, vigoureux, vaste, grand, important
might'y, *adv.*, fort, très, bien.
mignonette (mi'n'ieu'nête), *n.*, réséda, *m.*
mi'grate (mai-), *v. n.*, (zool) émigrer. They — d in one body, ils émigrent en masse.
migration (mai-grê-), *n.*, (pers, zool) migration, émigration, *f.*
mi'gratory (mai-gra-), *adj.*, (zool) émigrant; nomade; migrateur. — birds, oiseaux de passage ou oiseaux voyageurs, *m. pl.*
milch (milsh), *adj.*, à lait, lactière. — cow; vache lactière, vache à lait, *f.*
mild (malide), *adj.*, doux; (of drink, tobacco) léger, faible. — climate, climat doux, ou tempéré, *m.* — efforts, efforts faibles, *m. pl.*
mild'er, *adj.*, plus doux, moins rigoureux
mil'dew (mil'diou), *n.*, tache d'humidité, *f.*; (on plants) blanc, *m.*, rouille, *f.*
mil'dew (mil'diou), *v. a.*, frapper de blanc, de rouille, gâter par l'humidité, souiller; tacher.
mil'dewed (mil'dioude), *adj.*, gâté par la rouille, par l'humidité.
mil'dy (mail'd'), *adv.*, doucement, avec douceur, modérément.
mild'ness (mail'd'-), *n.*, douceur, *f.*
mille (maile), *n.*, mille, *m.*
mille'age (mail'êdje), *n.*, prix par mille, péage par mille, *m.*
mille-post (-pôte) ou **mille'-stone** (-stône), *n.*, borne milliaire, *f.*
mil'foll (-foll), *n.*, (bot) achillée; mille-feuille, *f.*
mil'lary, *adj.*, (med.) milliaire; (bot.) granulé.
mil'tant, *adj.*, militant; qui combat. — policy; politique militaire, *f.*
mil'tarily, *adv.*, militairement.
mil'itary, *adj.*, militaire. — law; code militaire, *m.* — examination; concours d'admission aux écoles militaires.

milit'ary, *n.*, militaires, *m pl.*; militaire, *m. sing.*, troupe, armée, *f.*
milit'ate, *v n*, militer contre.
milit'ia (mi-lish'ya), *n.*, milice, *f.* — *man*, *m.*, milicien, soldat de la milice, *m.*
milk, *n.*, lait, *m.* — and water, *lait coupé*, (*fig*) *fade, insipide, jusque, sans caractère*
Skimmed —, *péché lait*, *m.* A land flowing with — and honey, *un pays de cocagne* (Boileau).
milk, *v a*, traire, (*fig*) plumer, traire
milk'-can, *n.*, pot à (ou au) lait, *m.*
milk'-diet (-dai'ète), *n.*, régime de laitage, *m.*, diète lactée, *f.*
milk'er, *n.*, trayeur, *m.*, trayeuse, *f.*, vache laitière, *f.*
milk'-fever, *n.*, fièvre de lait, *f.*
milk'-food, *n.*, laitage, *m.*
milk'iness, *n.*, nature laiteuse, (*fig.*) douceur, *f.*
milk'-jug, *n.*, crémère, *f.*
milk'-livered (-liv'eured), *adj.*, lâche, poltron.
milk'-maid (-méde), *n.*, laitière, *f.*
milk'-man (-ma'n), *n.*, laitier, *m.*
milk'-pail (-péle), *n.*, seau à lait, *m.*
milk'-pan (-pa'n), *n.*, jatte à lait, terrine à lait, *f.*
milk'-ridge, *n.*, bouillie d'avoine, *f.*
milk'-pot, *n.*, pot à lait, *m.*
milk'-pot'tage (-tède), *n.*, soupe au lait, *f.*
milk'-scr., *n.*, poulx moulées (peas), *f.*
milk'-sugar, *n.*, (chem) sucre de lait, *m.*; lactine, *f.*
milk'-tooth (-touth), *n.*, dent de lait, *f.*
milk'-van, *n.*, wagon à lait, *m.*
milk'-white (-hwaite), *adj.*, blanc comme le lait
milk'-woman (-woum'-), *n.*, laitière, *f.*
milk'-wort (-weurte), *n.*, (bot.) herbe-au-lait, *f.*
milk'y, *adj.*, laiteux, doux
Milk'y-Way (-wé), *n.*, (astron) voie lactée, *f.*
mill, *n.*, moulin, *m.*, (factory) filature, fabrique, usine, *f.*; (coin) balancier, *m.*, (of cloth) croûture, (fight) peignée, broyée, *f.* Wind —, moulin à vent, *m.* Water —, moulin à eau, *m.*, rous hyd; aulique, *f.* Cotton, silk —, filature de coton, de soie, *f.* Flax —, manufacture de toile, *f.* Saw —, scierie, *f.* To bring grain to the —, faire venir l'eau au moulin.
mill, *v a*, mouler, (to full) fouler, (coin) estamper, (chocolate) faire mousser, (pop.) donner une volée de coups de poing à
mill'-bar (-bâr), *n.*, barre laminée, *f.*
mill'-board (-bôide), *n.*, carton, *m.*
mill'-board-maker, *n.*, cartonier, *m.*
mill'-course ou *race*, *n.*, coursier, bief, biez, *m.*
mill'-dam, *n.*, barrage de moulin, *m.*
mill'-dust (-deuste), *n.*, foin farré, *f.*
mill'd (mil'de), *adj.*, foulé Double —, croisé. — edge, (coin) cordonnet, *m.*
millenarian (mil'le'n'-), *n.*, millénaire, *m.*
millenarian, *adj.*, de mille ans; du millénaire.
millenary (mil'le'n'-), *adj.*, millénaire, du millénaire
millennial (mil'le'n'-), *adj.*, millénaire, du millénaire
millennium (mil'le'n'-), *n.*, millénium, millénaire, *m.*, mille ans
mill'eped (mil'li-pède), *n.*, mille-pieds, myriapode, *m.*
mill'epore (mil-li-pôre), *n.*, millépore, *m.*
mill'er (mil'leur), *n.*, meunier, *m.* —'s wife, meunière, *f.*
mill'er's-thumb (mil'leur'z'theume), *n.*, (ich.) meunier, chabot, *m.*
millesimal (mil'le'sit'), *adj.*, (arith.) de millième
mil'let (-lète) ou **mil'let-grass** (-grâce), *n.*, (bot.) millet, mil, *m.*

mill'-handle (-ha'n'd'l'), *n.*, queue de moulin à bras, *f.*
mill'-hopper, *n.*, trémie, *f.*
mill'-horse, *n.*, cheval de moulin, *m.*
mill'-house (-haouce), *n.*, maison du moulin, *f.*, atelier des meules, *m.*
mill'iard (mil-li-ârde), *n.*, milliard, billion, *m.*
mill'liary, *adj.*, milliaire.
mill'igram, *n.*, milligramme, *m.*
mill'ilitre (-li-teur), *n.*, millilitre, *m.*
mill'imetre (-mf-teur), *n.*, millimètre, *m.*
mill'iner, *n.*, marchande de modes; modiste, *f.* Man —, marchand de modes, modiste, *m.* (l u.).
mill'inery, *n sing.*, modes (parures de femmes), *f pl.*
million, *n.*, million, *m.* The —; la multitude, les masses, *f pl*, le peuple
millionaire (mil'leu'n'ère), *n.*, millionnaire, *m.*
millionary, *adj.*, de millions, par millions.
mill'ionth (mil'leu'n'th), *adj.*, par millionième.
mill'ionth, *n.*, millionième, *m.*
mill'-moth (-moth), *n.*, (ent) blatte, *f.*
mill'-owner (-ô'n'eur), *n.*, propriétaire de moulin, chef de fabrique, manufacturier, *m.*
mill'-race *V* **mill'-course**
mill'-stone (-stône), *n.*, meule de moulin, *f.*; (*fig*) poids, *m.*, charge, (min) pierre meulière; meulière, *f.* To have a — about one's neck, avoir un poids sur les épaules, avoir la corde au cou To see through a —; pénétrer les choses les plus obscures, voir à travers les nués
mill'-tooth (-touth), *n.*, dent molaire, *f.*
mill'-wright (-raite), *n.*, constructeur de moulins, *m.*
mit, *n.*, (anat) rate, (of fishes) laite, lactance, *f.* —wort, doradille, *f.*
mit, *v n.*, (ich) féconder
mit'er, *n.*, poisson laité, *m.*
mimetic (mi-mè), *adj.*, d'imitation.
mim'ic ou **mim'ical**, *adj.*, imitateur; (of things) imitatif, mimique, (of animals) imitatif.
mim'ic, *v a*, contrefaire, imiter, mimer.
mim'ig, *n.*, mime, imitateur, *m.*
mim'icking ou **mim'icry** (-crie), *n.*, mimique, imitation, *f.*
min'aret (-rète), *n.*, minaret, *m.*
min'atory, *adj.*, menaçant, comminatoire.
mince (mi'n'oe), *v a*, hacher menu; (meat) émincer, (*fig*) atténuer, adoucir, (to cut short in speaking) manger Not to — matters, parler franchement; ne pas tourner autour du pot; ne rien cacher, trancher le mot, ne pas y aller par quatre chemins, ne pas mâcher ses mots, or son son franc parler avec To — one's words, manger ses mots
mince, *v n.*, (in walking) marcher à petits pas comptés, (in speaking) minauder.
mince'-meat, *n.*, hachis, *m.* To make — of; hacher menu comme chair à pâté
mince'-pie (-paie), *n.*, pâte de fruits et de viande hachée, *m.*
min'cing, *adj.*, affecté, minaudier
min'cing-knife (naife), *n.*, hachoir, *m.*
min'cingly, *adv.*, menu; (*fig.*) avec minauderie, avec affectation.
mind (mai'n'de), *n.*, (understanding) esprit, *m.*, intelligence, (intention) intention, (inclination) envie, *f.*, désir, *m.*, (opinion) opinion, pensée, idée, *f.*, avis, sentiment, (memory) souvenir, *m.*, mémoire, (heart, soul) âme, *f.*, moral, (taste) goût, *m.* To have half a — to, avoir bonne envie de To tell any one your —, dire à quelqu'un son fait To have in —; se rappeler, avoir souvenance de I have a good — to report you; j'ai bonne envie de vous dénoncer Time out of —; de temps immémorial. Bear in — that I expect you; n'oubliez pas que je vous attends To bear in —; se souvenir de, se rappeler, ne pas oublier, penser à. To be in two —; à

hésiter; être en suspens. To have one's — clear about, avoir le cœur net de Nobleness of —; noblesse d'âme, *f.* To be of the same —, être du même avis que, être d'accord avec To alter one's —, se raviser changer d'avis, d'idée. To give one's — to, s'adonner à, s'appliquer à. To find a thing to one's —, trouver une chose à son goût. To speak one's —, dire sa pensée, avoir son franc parler avec, dire sa façon de penser To make up one's —, se décider, prendre son parti, se résigner à, se résoudre à To call to —, se rappeler. To put any one in — of anything, rappeler quelque chose au souvenir de quelqu'un; faire souvenir quelqu'un de quelque chose, faire penser quelqu'un à quelque chose To set one's — upon, se mettre en tête To go out of one's —, perdre la tête, perdre la raison. To be out of one's —, avoir perdu la tête, la raison; être hors de son bon sens That went out of my —, cela m'est sorti de la tête To know one's —; savoir ce qu'on veut, savoir à quoi s'en tenir. To be easy, uneasy, in one's —, avoir, n'avoir pas, l'esprit tranquille In my —, dans mon esprit; (opinion) à mon avis Of sound —, sans d'esprit Of unsound —; qui n'est pas sans d'esprit. A noble —, une belle âme A groveling —, une âme de bœuf

mind, *v a* and *n*, (to attend to) prendre garde à, s'occuper de, songer à, faire attention à, (to obey) obéir à, écouter, (to nurse) soigner, garder, (to watch) surveiller, observer; (to care about) s'inquiéter de, regarder à. — what you are about! prenez garde à ce que vous faites! I do not — going with you, je veux bien aller avec vous. — your own business, mêlez-vous de ce qui vous regarde. You do not — what I say, vous ne faites pas attention à ce que je dis; vous ne vous inquiétez pas de ce que je dis Do not — it, ne faites pas attention à cela I do not — it, je n'y fais pas attention, cela m'est égal If you don't —; si cela vous est égal, si vous le voulez bien; si cela ne vous fait de rien Never — him, ne faites pas attention à lui, ne l'écoutez pas I do not — what they say, je ne m'inquiète pas de ce qu'on dit I do not — the money, je ne regarde pas à l'argent. Never —; n'importe, peu importe, c'est égal, ça ne fait rien, ce n'est rien **mind'ed**, *adj*, disposé; porté. High —; qui a l'esprit élevé; noble, magnanime Low —, méprisable, qui a l'esprit bas, vil, commun. Feeble —; qui a l'esprit faible Sober —, d'un esprit sobre; sage, raisonnable Double —; irrésolu If you are so —, si le cœur vous en dit

mind'edness, *n*, disposition, *f.*
mind'ful (-foule), *adj*, attentif à; soigneux de, qui se souvient de.

mind'fully, *adv*, attentivement; soigneusement.

mind'fulness, *n*, attention, *f*; soin, *m*.
mind'less, *adj*, inattentif à; insouciant de; (without mind) sans facultés intellectuelles, (stupid) stupide, sot. — of, oublieux de, sans égard pour

mine (maine), *pron*, le mien, *m*, la mienne, *f*; les miens, *m pl*; les miennes, *f pl*; à moi This is — (belongs to) cela, ou croi, est à moi, ou m'appartient, (comes from) est de moi A friend of —; un de mes amis, un ami à moi (fam.). — un mien ami (l'u). A favorite of —; un de mes favoris An old aunt of —; une vieille tante à moi. That is no fault of —, ce n'est pas de ma faute; je n'y suis pour rien.

mine, *n*, mine, *f*.
mine (maine), *v a*, miner, creuser; (fig.) saper
mine-burner (mal-ne-beurn-), *n*, (metal) grilleur de minéral, *m*.

mine-dial (-dai'al), *n*, boussole de mineur, *f*.
mine-digger (-dig'gheur), *n*, mineur, *m*.

miner (mai'n-), *n*, mineur, *m*.

min'eral (mi'n'eur-), *adj*, minéral.

min'eral, *n*, minéral, *m*.
mineralization (mi'n'eur'al-aizé-), *n*, minéralisation, *f*.

min'eralize (-aize), *v a*, (chem), minéraliser.
mineralog'ical (-'o-dyk'-), *adj*, minéralogique

mineralog'ically (-'o-dyk'-), *adv*, en langage minéralogique

mineralogist (-'o-dyste), *n*, minéralogiste, *m*.

mineralogy (-'o-dji), *n*, minéralogie, *f*.

min'ever (mi'n'-veur), *n*, (fur) petit-gris, *m*.

min'gle, *v a*, mélanger, mêler. To — with; mêler, entre-mêler, confondre avec.

min'gle, *v n*, se mêler avec, dans, ou à; se mélanger, s'entremêler, se confondre (with avec ou en).

min'gling, *n*, mélange, *m*.

min'lature, *n*, miniature, *f*.

min'lature, *adj*, en miniature

min'lature-painter (-pé'n'ti-), *n*, miniaturiste, peintre en miniature, *m*.

min'ikin, *n*, (pun) camion, (mignon) mignon, *m*, mignonne, *f*.

min'ikin, *adj*, petit, minime, mignon.

min'im, *n*, (dwarf) pygmée, nain, *m*, naine (mus) blanche, *f*, (ich) véron, varron, (Français) minime, *m*; (med pharm) goutte, *f*.

min'imum, *n*, minimum, *m*.

min'ing (mai'n-), *adj*, de mines, de mineur.
min'ing, *n*, exploitation des mines, *f*, travail dans les mines, *m*.

min'ion (mi'n'neune), *n*, mignon, *m*, mignonne, *f*; favori, *m*, (print) mignonne, *f*.

min'ister, *n*, ministre, (ecc) ministre, pasteur, *m* — of State; ministre d'Etat Prime

—, premier ministre

min'ister, *v a* and *n*, fournir; donner, administrer, desservir, servir, (ecc) officier, (to take care of) soigner To — to; jaoiser, développer; (to relieve) assister, venir au secours de, (to contribute to) contribuer à, (to humor) se prêter à; (to provide for) pourvoir à

min'ist'rial (-is-ti-), *adj*, de ministère, du pouvoir exécutif, ministériel, d'ecclésiastique, ecclésiastique.

min'ist'rialist, *n*, ministériel, *m*.

min'ist'rially, *adv*, ministériellement, dans la forme ministérielle.

min'ist'ration (-tré-), *n*, service, office; ministère, *m*, entremise, *f*, fonctions, *f pl*.

min'k, *n*, vision, *m*.

min'now (-nô), *n*, (ich) véron, varron, *m*.

min'nor (mai-), *n*, (jur) mineur, *m*, mineure, *f*; (friar) mineur, *m*, (log) mineure, *f*.

min'nor, *adj*, moindre, petit, mince, de second ordre, accessoire, secondaire, (mus, geog) mineur — Orders, (ecc) ordres mineurs, *m pl*. — planet, planète itéscopique, *f* In a — key, en mineur

minor'ity, *n*, minorité, *f*.

Min'otaur, *n*, (myth) Minotaure, *m*.

min'oter, *n*, calédrade, église collégiale, *f*.

min'stel, *n*, ménestrel, chanteur, musicien, (village fiddler) ménestrier, *m*.

min'streisy, *n*, chant des ménestrels, art du ménestrel, *m*, musique, *f*; chant, *m*.

mint (mi'n'te), *n*, (bot) menthe, *f*. Pepper —, menthe poivrée, *f*.

mint, *n*, monnaie, *f*; hôtel de la monnaie, *m*; (fig.) mine, *f*, trésor, *m*, (b a.) fabrique, forge, *f*.

Master of the —, directeur de la monnaie, *m*. To have a — of money; être tout cossu d'or.

mint, *v a*, monnayer; frapper, (fig.) forger, fabriquer, inventer, contrefaire.

mint'age (mi'n'téje), *n*, objet monnayé; (duty) droit de monnayage, *m*. [teur, *m*.

mint'er, *n*, monnayeur, (fig.) forger; inven-

mint'ing, *n*, monnayage, *m*.

min'uet (mi'n'iou-ète), *n*, menuet, *m*.

mi'nus (mai-neusse), *adv*, moins; (without) sans.

mi'nus, *n.*, (alg., print) moins, *m.*
minute' (mi-noute), *adj.*, menu, très petit, minuscule, mince
min'ute (mi'n'ite ou mi'n'eute), *n.*, minute, instant, *m.*, (astron., geom., arch.) minute, (note) note, *f.* — *gun*, canon de détresse, *m.* — *s* (of a meeting), procès-verbal, compte-rendu, *m.* This —, à l'instant This very —, à l'instant même. To expect some one every —, attendre quelqu'un d'un instant à l'autre To make a — of, prendre note de
min'ute, *v. a.*, minuter, prendre note de
min'ute-book (-bouke), *n.*, carnet, agenda; journal, (jur.) pluriel, *m.*
min'ute-glass (-glâse), *n.*, sablier de minute, *m.*
min'ute-hand (-ha'n'de), *n.*, aiguille des minutes, grande aiguille, *f.*
min'utely, *adj.*, qui arrive à chaque minute, de toutes les minutes *adv.*, à chaque minute.
minute'ly (mi-nout'li), *adv.*, minutieusement, exactement, en détail
minute'ness (mi-nout'-), *n.*, petitesse, exigüité, *f.*, détails minutieux, *m. pl.*
min'ute-watch (-wôtche), *n.*, montre à minutes, *f.*
min'ute-wheel (-hwîle), *n.*, (horl.) roue des minutes, *f.*
minut'iae (mi-nou-shi-f), *n. pl.*, minutes, *f. pl.*
minux (mign'kse), *n.*, coquigne, friponne, péronnelle, *f.*
mi'ny (mai-ni), *adj.*, riche en mines.
mir'acle (mir'a'kl'), *n.*, miracle, *m.* By a —, par miracle — play, miracle, mystère, *m.*
mir'acle-mon'ger (-meugn'gheur), *n.*, faiseur de miracles, imposteur, *m.*
mirac'ulous (-rak'lou-), *adj.*, miraculeux
mirac'ulously, *adv.*, miraculeusement, par miracle.
mirac'ulousness, *n.*, caractère miraculeux, *m.*
mirage' (mi-raje), *n.*, mirage, *m.*
mi're (mal'eür), *n.*, boue, bourbe, fange, vase, *f.* (place) bournier, *m.* (ant.) fourmi, *f.* To sink in the —, s'enfoncer, s'enfoncer dans la boue
mi're, *v. a.* V. **hemire**
mir'iness (maieür'-), *n.*, état boueux, état fangeux, *m.*; saleté, *f.*
mir'ky (meur'k'-), *adj.* V. **murky**.
mir'ror (-reur), *n.*, miroir, *m.*, glace, *f.*
mir'ror, *v. a.*, miroiter To — back; réfléchir, réfléchir.
mir'th (meurth), *n.*, gaieté bruyante, réjouissance, joie, hilarité, allégresse, *f.*, rire, *m.*
mir'th'ful (-foule), *adj.*, gai, joyeux, allègre.
mir'th'fully, *adv.*, gaieusement, joyeusement, avec allégresse.
mir'th'fulness, *n.*, jubilation, allégresse, *f.*
mir'y (ma'ieür), *adj.*, fangeux, bourbeux, boueux.
mis, (in compounds) mé, més, mal, à tort
misac'cepta'tion (mis'sac-sép-té-), *n.*, interprétation erronée, acception fautive, *f.*
misadven'ture (mis'sad-vén'touë), *n.*, mésaventure, *f.*
misal'liance (mis'sal'lai'-), *n.*, mésalliance, *f.*
misal'lied' (-laide), *adj.*, (li) mésallié
misanthrope (mis'a'n'thrôpe) ou **misanthro'pist** (-thro-), *n.*, misanthrope, *m.*
misanthro'p'ic ou **misanthro'p'ical** (mis'a'-), *adj.*, (pers.) misanthrope, (of things) misanthropique
misanthro'py (mis'a'-), *n.*, misanthropie, *f.*
misap'p'lica'tion (mis'sap-p'li-ké-), *n.*, fausse application, *f.*, abus, mauvais emploi.
misap'ply' (mis'sap'plai-), *v. a.*, faire une mauvaise application de, appliquer mal à propos, mal appliquer, détourner
misapprehend' (mis'sap-pri-hè'n'de), *v. a.*, mal entendre, comprendre mal; se méprendre

sur He protested that he had been —ed; *il protesta qu'on l'avait mal compris*
misapprehen'sion (mis'sap-pri-hè'n-), *n.*, malentendu, *m.*, méprise, *f.*
misap'pro'priate, *v. a.*, distraire, détourner de.
misap'pro'pria'tion, *n.*, détournement, *m.*
misbecome' (mis'sbi-keume), *v. a.*, messeoir à, convenir mal à. Provided it were such drudgery as did not — an honest man, pourvu que ce ne fût pas une besogne trop vile pour un honnête homme
misbecom'ing, *adj.*, inconvenant, peu convenant, peu convenable, messéant
misbecom'ingly, *adv.*, d'une manière inconvenante
misbecom'ingness, *n.*, inconvenance, *f.*
misbegot'ten (mis'sbi-), *adj.*, illégitime, bâ-tard
misbehave' (mis'sbi-héve), *v. n.*, se comporter mal, se conduire mal
misbeha'vior (mis'sbi-hé-vi-), *n.*, mauvaise conduite, inouïte, *f.*
misbelief' (mis'sbi-liffe), *n.*, fausse croyance, incréduité, *f.*
misbeliev'er (mis'sbi-liv'-), *n.*, mécréant, infidèle, incrédule, *m.*
misbeliev'ing, *adj.*, infidèle, incrédule
mis'cal'culate (mis'scal-kieu-), *v. a.*, calculer mal, mal calculer, se tromper, s'abuser
mis'cal'cula'tion (-kieu-lé-), *n.*, calcul erroné, faux calcul, *m.*, supputation erronée, *f.*, mé-compte, erreur de compte ou de calcul, *m.*
mis'car'riage (mis'scar-rédge), *n.*, (failure) insuccès, coup manqué, échec, *m.*; affaire manquée, (ill conduct) erreur, faute, (of women) fausse couche, *f.* — of justice; erreur judiciaire, *f.*
mis'car'ry, *v. n.*, (to fail) ne pas réussir, manquer, échouer, avorter, (not to arrive) faire fausse route, ne pas arriver à sa destination, s'égarer, (of women) faire une fausse couche
mis'cella'neous (-lé-m-), *adj.*, mêlé, varié; divers, général; de mélange — works; mélanges, *m. pl.* — news, faits divers, *m. pl.*
mis'cellanist, *n.*, auteur de mélanges, *m.*
mis'cellany, *n.*, (miscellanea) mélange, *m.*; (book) mélanges, *m. pl.*
mis'chance' (mis'tshân'ce), *n.*, mauvaise chance, *f.*, malheur, accident fâcheux, revers, *m.*, mésaventure, infortune, *f.*
mis'charge' (mis'tshârdje), *v. a.*, porter à tort sur un compte.
mis'charge', *n.*, somme portée à tort sur un compte.
mis'chief (mis'tshife), *n.*, mal, dommage, dégât, tort, *m.*, calamité, *f.*; malheur, *m.* To do —; faire du mal To be in —, faire quelque mal To make —, semer la discorde entre ou parmi, ne chercher que plaisir et bosse, brouiller les gens Out of pure —, par méchanceté, par pure malice To keep any one out of —, empêcher quelqu'un de faire du mal, ou de songer à mal To intend —; avoir de méchantes intentions; préparer, ou méditer, un mauvais coup That child is always getting into —; cet enfant est toujours dans le pétrin
mis'chief-mak'er (-mak'-), *n.*, semeur, ou brandon, de discorde, brouillon, *m.*
mis'chief-mak'ing, *adj.*, qui sème la discorde; qui brouille les gens He delights in —; il aime à semer la discorde, à brouiller les gens.
mis'chievous (mis'tshé-veuse), *adj.*, (pers.) malicieux, méchant, porté au mal, maléfaisant; (of things) maléfaisant, mauvais, nuisible, pernicieux, funeste, méchant, (of children) malicieux, méchant, enclin au mal.
mis'chievously, *adv.*, méchamment, mal, d'une manière maléfaisante; malicieusement; par méchanceté; pernicieusement, nuisiblement, funestement.

mischievousness, *n.*, caractère malfaisant, *m.*, nature malfaisante, disposition au mal; (of children) malice, méchanceté, *f.*
mischoose (mis'tshouze), *v a* (*preterit*, Mischoose, *past part*, Mischosen), choisir mal.
mis'cible (mis-ô'b'l), *adj.*, miscible.
miscomputa'tion (co-m'p'ou-té), *n.*, erreur de calcul, *f.*, mécompte, *m.*
miscompute (-pioute), *v a*, calculer mal.
misconceive (-cive), *v a* and *n*, concevoir mal, juger mal, se faire une fausse idée de.
misconceived (-civ'de), *adj.*, mal conçu, faux, erroné.
misconception (-cèp-), *n.*, fausse notion, méprise, *f.*, malentendu, *m.*
misconduct (-deuk'te), *n.*, mauvaise conduite; in conduite. (management) mauvaise gestion, *f.*
misconduct, *v a.*, conduire mal; (to manage) mal gérer. To — one's self, se conduire mal.
misconjecture (-djek'tioure), *n.*, fausse conjecture, *f.*
misconjecture, *v a* and *n.*, conjecturer à faux, faire de fausses conjectures.
misconstruction (-streuk'-), *n.*, interprétation fautive, *f.*, contresens, *m.*
misconstrue (-strou), *v a*, interpréter mal, traduire mal, dénaturer; prendre à contresens.
misconstruer, *n.*, personne qui interprète mal, *f.*
miscopy, *v a.*, copier mal, inexactement.
miscount (-caou'n'te), *v a*, compter mal.
miscount, *v n.*, erreur de calcul, *f.*
mis'creant (-kri-), *n.*, mécréant, misérable, vaurien, *m*; canaille, *f.*
misdate, *v a.*, dater mal; mettre une date fautive.
misdate, *n.*, date erronée; fautive date, *f.*
misdeal, *v a.*, maldonner. *n.*, maldonner, *f.*
misdeed (-dide), *n.*, méfait, crime, *m.*
misdeemean (-di-mine), *v a.*, se comporter (used reflexively). To — one's self, se conduire mal.
misdeemean'ant, *n.*, délinquant, *m.*, -e, *f.*
misdeemean'or (-di-mi'n'eur), *n.*, mauvaise conduite, *f.*, (jur) délit, *m.*, contravention, *f.*
misdirect, *v a.*, (letters, etc.) mettre une fautive adresse à, adresser mal, (pers) renseigner mal, diriger mal, (misapply) mal appliquer, appliquer mal à propos, employer mal.
misdo (-dou), *v a* and *n* (*preterit*, Misdid; *past part*, Misdone), (l u) malfaire; commettre des fautes.
misdo'er (-dou'-), *n.*, (ant) auteur d'une fautive; malfaiteur, *m.*
misdo'ing (-dou'-), *n.*, fautive, *f.*; méfait, *m.*
misemploy (mis'e'm'ploie), *v a.*, employer mal; faire un mauvais emploi de; méseuser de.
misemployment, *n.*, mauvais emploi, *m.*
misentry (mis'e'n'-), *n.*, inscription fautive, inscription erronée, (com) contre-position, *f.*
mis'er (mai-zeur), *n.*, avare, *m.*
mis'erable (mis'eur'a-b'l), *adj.*, misérable, pitoyable, malheureux, triste, affreux; (shabby) mesquin To make any one's life —; rendre la vie dure à quelqu'un; (fam.) en faire voir de belles à quelqu'un.
mis'erableness, *n.*, (ant) état malheureux, état misérable, délabrement, *m.*
mis'erably, *adv.*, misérablement, malheureusement, tristement; pitoyablement; affreusement; mesquinement.
misere're, *n.*, (c. rel.) miséré, *m.*
mis'erly (mis'eur'-), *adj.*, d'avare, avare, aordide. — father, spendthrift son; (prov.) à père avare, enfant prodigue.
mis'ery (mis'eur'i), *n.*, misère, *f.*; tourment, supplice, *m.* To put any one out of his —, mettre fin aux souffrances de quelqu'un. It is a — to ..., c'est un supplice que de...

mis'er-like, *adj.*, en avare, comme un avare, d'avare.
mis'es'timate (mis's'è-), *v a.*, estimer à tort; juger, ou apprécier, mal.
mista'ash'ion, *v a*, former mal, mal façonner.
misteas'ance (mis-ti-za'n'ce), *n.*, (jur) dommage, *m.*
misfit, *n.*, vêtement manqué, *m.*
misfor'tune (-fort'ioune), *n.*, malheur, *m.*; infortune, *f.* — s never come singly, un malheur ne vient jamais seul.
misgive (-ghive), *v a.*, (*preterit*, Misgave; *past part*, Misgiven) faire craindre à, inspirer des doutes, ou des craintes, à, manquer à, faire soupçonner à.
misgiv'ing (-ghiv'-), *n.*, crainte, *f.*, pressentiment de mal, soupçon, doute, *m.*
misgov'ern (-ghev'eurne), *v a*, gouverner mal, régir mal, mal gérer, mal administrer.
misgov'erned (-ghev'eurn'de), *adj.*, mal gouverné, ou administré.
misgov'ernment, *n.*, mauvais gouvernement, *m.*, mauvaise administration, *f.*, (disorder) dérèglement, *m.*
misguidance (-gaid'-), *n.*, fautive direction, *f.*
misguide (-gaide), *v a.*, mal guider, égarer, fourvoyer.
misguid'ed, *adj.*, mal guidé; aveuglé; égaré; mal inspiré, abusé.
mis'hap (mis's'happe), *n.*, accident, contretemps, malheur, *m.*, mésaventure, *f.*
mis'h'mash, *n.*, mélange, micmac, fatras; salmigondis, pot-pourri, *m.*, galimatias, *f.*
misin'ter (mis'in'teur), *v a*, conclure à tort.
misinform (mis'-), *v a*, informer mal, mal renseigner, donner de faux renseignements à.
misinformation (-for-mé-), *n.*, faux renseignement, *m.*, information inexacte, *f.*
misintel'igence, *n.*, malentendu, désaccord, *m.*, mésintelligence, *f.*
misinter'pret (mis'in'teur-prète), *v a.*, interpréter mal, dénaturer.
misinter'pretation (-pi-è-té-), *n.*, fautive interprétation, *f.*, contresens, *m.*
misinter'preted, *adj.*, mal interprété.
misinter'preter, *n.*, personne qui interprète mal, *f.*, faux interprète, *m.*
misjoin (mis'djoine), *v a.*, joindre mal.
misjudge (-djendje), *v a.*, juger mal, mal juger, méjuger.
misjudge, *v n.*, se tromper sur.
misjudg'ment (-djendj'-), *n.*, jugement erroné, *m.*
mislay (-lé), *v a* (*preterit* and *past part.*, Misalaid), égarer.
mislead (-lide), *v a* (*preterit* and *past part*, Misled), induire en erreur, égarer, fourvoyer, tromper.
mislead'er, *n.*, personne qui induit en erreur, *f.*, trompeur, corrupteur, *m.*
mislead'ing, *adj.*, trompeur, décevant.
misman'age (-édje), *v a*, gérer mal, conduire mal; diriger mal.
misman'age, *v n.*, s'y prendre mal, s'arranger mal pour.
misman'agement, *n.*, mauvaise gestion; mauvaise administration, mauvaise conduite, *f.*; mauvais arrangement, *m.*
mis'match, *v a.*, mal assortir, mal appairer.
misname, *v a.*, nommer improprement, mal nommer.
misno'mer (-nè-), *n.*, erreur de nom, *f.*, faux nom, *m.*, fautive appellation, *f.*
misog'amist (mi-qn-), *n.*, misogame, *m.*
misog'y'ny (mi-qod'-), *n.*, haine des femmes, misogynie, *f.*
misplace, *v a.*, placer mal; déplacer.
misplaced (-plé'ste), *adj.*, mal placé; dé placé.

mispoint', *v. a.*, ponctuer mal.
misprint' (-pri'n'te), *n.*, faute d'impression, erreur typographique, *f.*
misprint', *v. a.*, imprimer incorrectement.
misprision (-pri'jeun), *n.*, (jur.) connivence; non-révélation, *f.*
misprize' (-praize), *v. a.*, (ant) se méprendre sur, mépriser, dépriser.
misproceeding (-ofd'), *n.*, procédé irrégulier, *m.*, irrégularité, *f.*
mispronounce' (-naou'n ce), *v. a.* and *n.*, prononcer incorrectement
mispronunciation (-neu'n'cié-), *n.*, fausse prononciation, prononciation incorrecte, *f.*
misproportion (-pôr-), *v. a.*, proportionner mal
misquotation (-kwô'té-), *n.*, fausse citation, *f.*
misquote' (-kwôte), *v. a.*, citer à faux
misreck'on (-rê'k'k'n), *v. a.*, calculer mal
misrelate' (-ri-léte), *v. a.*, rapporter inexactement.
misrela'tion (-ri-lé-), *n.*, rapport erroné, *m.*
misreport' (-ri-pôrte), *v. a.*, rapporter inexactement.
misreport' (-ri-pôrte), *n.*, faux rapport; rapport inexact, *m.*
misrepresent' (-rêp'ri-zê'n'te), *v. a.*, représenter sous de fausses couleurs, dénaturer
misrepresentation (-sê'n'tiô-), *n.*, faux rapport, faux exposé, *m.*
misrepresent'er, *n.*, qui dénature.
misrule' (-roule), *n.*, confusion, *f.*, désordre; gouvernement tyrannique, mauvais gouvernement, *m.*; tyrannie, *f.*
miss, *n.*, mademoiselle, demoiselle, *f.* — *A*;
mademoiselle A.
miss, *n.*, (loss) perte, *f.*, manque, (at billiards) manque de touche, coup manqué, *m.*, (mistake) erreur, méprise, *f.*, pas de clerc, *m.*
miss, *v. n.*, manquer, ne pas porter, (at billiards) manquer de toucher To be —ing, (pers) être absent; (of things) manquer. Many soldiers are —ing, un grand nombre de soldats manquent à l'appel. To be —ing; être absent, manquer, faire défaut, avoir disparu. To — out, passer, omettre. To — fire, rater (of a pistol, etc)
miss, *v. a.*, manquer, (to omit) omettre, sauter, (at billiards) manquer de touche, (to perceive the want of) s'apercevoir de l'absence de, du manque de, regretter vivement, ne plus trouver. To — one's mark, manquer, ou rater, son coup. To — the mark, donner à côté I — my friend very much, mon ami me manque beaucoup I — you; vous me manquez, je vous regrette He —ed the owl from the garden, il ne vit plus le hibou dans le jardin I — several books, il me manque plusieurs livres You have —ed your aim; vous avez manqué votre coup. I —ed the train, j'ai manqué le train
missal, *n.*, missel, *m.*
missaying (-sê'gine), *n.*, (ant.) expression incorrecte, *f.*
missend', *v. a.*, (preterit and past part, Mis-sent), mal diriger, adresser mal To — a parcel; envoyer un paquet à une fausse adresse
misshape' (mis'shêpe), *v. a.*, former mal, défigurer, déformer.
misshap'en (-shê-p'n), *adj.*, difforme, contre-fait.
missile (mis'sil), *adj.*, de jet, de trait; lancé
missile (mis'sil), *n.*, projectile, *m.*, arme de trait, arme de jet, *f.*
missile, *adj.*, absent, perdu, égaré Killed, wounded, or —, tués, blessés, ou disparus.
mission (mis'siune), *n.*, mission, *f.*
missionary, *n.*, missionnaire, *m.*
missive (mis'sive), *n.*, missive, *f.*
mispell', *v. a.*, épeler mal
misspelling, *n.*, orthographe vicieuse, *f.*

misspend', *v. a.*, dépenser mal à propos; dé-penser follement, dissiper, gaspiller.
misstate' (mis'stête), *v. a.*, exposer inexac-te-ment, rapporter inexactement
misstatement, *n.*, rapport inexact, rapport erroné, *m.*
mist, *n.*, brouillard, *m.*; brume, (drizzle) brume, *f.*, (fig) nuage, *m.*
mistak'able (-têk'a-b'l), *adj.*, qui prête à erreur, susceptible d'être mal compris
mistake', *n.*, erreur, méprise, faute, bétise, *f.*
To make a —, faire une méprise, se tromper. To be under a —, être dans l'erreur No —! sans aucun doute, j'en réponds, à coup sûr By —, par mégarde, par erreur
mistake', *v. a.* (preterit, Mistook; past part., Mistaken), se tromper de, se tromper sur, se méprendre à, sur, prendre pour He mistook me for you, il me prenait pour vous.
mistake', *v. n.*, se tromper, se méprendre, s'abuser. If I — not, si je ne me trompe To be —n, se tromper, se méprendre, être dans l'erreur, s'abuser
mistak'en (-têk'n), *adj.*, (pers) qui se trompe, (of things) faux, mal entendu, erroné.
mistak'only (-têk'n'l), *adv.*, par méprise.
mistak'ing (-têk'-), *n.*, méprise, erreur, *f.*
mistak'ingly, *adv.*, par méprise.
mistime' (-tame), *v. a.*, régler mal; prendre mal son temps
mistimed', *adj.*, inopportun, déplacé
mist'iness, *n.*, état brumeux, *m.*, obscurité, *f.*
mist'le-thrush, *n.*, draine, (pop) lutrone, *f.*
mist'toe (mis-z'itô), *n.*, (bot) gui, *m.*
mist'-like (-laïke), *adj.*, comme un brouillard, brumeux.
mist'al, *n.*, mistral, *m.*
mistranslate', *v. a.*, traduire incorrectement
mistransla'tion (-lê-), *n.*, traduction incor-recte, *f.*, contresens, *m.*
mist'ress (-trêce ou mis'sce), *n.*, maîtresse; madame, (intended) prétendue, future (of a school) maîtresse, institutrice, *f.* — is not at home, madame n'y est pas
mistrust' (-treuste), *n.*, méfiance, défiance, *f.*; soupçon, *m.*
mistrust', *v. a.*, se méfier de, soupçonner, se défier de
mistrust'ful (-foule), *adj.*, méfiant, défiant.
mistrust'fully, *adv.*, avec méfiance.
mistrust'fulness, *n.*, défiance, méfiance, *f.*
mistrust'less (-treust'-), *adj.*, sans défiance; confiant
mistune' (-tounne), *v. a.*, (ant) accorder mal; désaccorder.
mist'y, *adj.*, couvert de brouillards; brumeux; (of light) vaporeux, (fig) obscur.
misunderstand' (mis'seu'n'deur'), *v. a.* (preterit and past part., Misunderstood), comprendre mal; mal comprendre, entendre mal, se méprendre sur le sens (des paroles) de.
misunderstand'ing, *n.*, conception erronée, *f.*, (mistake) malentendu, *m.*, (quarrel) méan-telligence, *f.*
misus'age (mis'sou-zêdje), *n.*, mauvais traite-ments, *m. pl.*, abus, mauvais usage, mauvais emploi, *m.*
misuse' (mis'souce), *n.*, abus; mauvais usage, mauvais emploi, *m.*; application erronée, *f.*, mauvais traitements, *m. pl.*
misuse' (-iouse), *v. a.*, abuser de; (to treat ill) maltraiter; (to make an improper use) mé-suser de.
mite (maïte), *n.*, (money) denier; (fig.) rien, *m.*, obole, *f.* —, *pl.*, (ent) mites, *f. pl.*; acaries, *m. pl.* The widow's —; le denier de la veuve.
mit'er ou **mit're** (maï-teur), *n.*, mitre, *f.*; (arch.) ongle, *m.*
mit'er ou **mit're**, *v. a.*, orner d'une mitre; (arch.) assembler en ongle.

mit'ered ou **mit'tred** (mai-teurde), *adj.*, orné d'une mitre, mitré, (arch.) en oglet.
mit'igable (-ga-b'l), *adj.*, (ant) susceptible de mitigation, susceptible d'adoucissement.
mit'igant, *adj.*, (ant) qui mitige, qui tempère, adoucissant.
mit'igate, *v. a.*, mitiger, adoucir; calmer, tempérer, modérer, apaiser.
mitiga'tion (-gîé-), *n*, mitigation, *f.*; adoucissement, *m*.
mit'riform, *adj.*, conique, en forme de mitre.
mit'ten, *mitt*, *n*, mitaine, *f.*.
mit'timus, *n*, mandat de dépôt, ordre de renvoi de pièces, *m*.
mit'y (mai-ti), *adj.*, plein de mites.
mix, *v. a.*, mêler, mélanger (with, de ou à), (pharm.) mixtionner, (a salad) retourner.
mix, *v. n.*, se mélanger, se mêler, fréquenter.
mixed (mix'te), *adj.*, mélangé, mêlé de, (math.) mixte, fractionnaire. The company is —, la compagnie est mêlée — mariage, mariage mixte, *m*.
mix'er, *n*, qui mêle, qui mélange, *f*.
mixtiline'al ou **mixtilin'ear**, *adj.*, (geom.) mixtiligne.
mix'tion (mixt'ieune), *n*, (pharm art) mixtion, *f.*; mélange, *m*.
mix'tly, *adv.*, avec mélange; d'une manière mixte.
mix'ture (mixt'ieur), *n*, mélange, *m*, (pharm.) mixtion, potion, mixture, *f*.
miz'maze, *n*, (pop) labyrinthe, dédale, *m*.
miz'zen (miz-z'n), *n*, artimon, *m*.
miz'zen-mast (-mâ'te), *n*, mâ't d'artimon, *m* — stay, étau d'artimon, *m* — top, hune d'artimon, *f*. — yard, vergue d'artimon, *f*.
miz'zle (miz-z'l), *v. a.*, brumer.
mnemon'ic ou **mnemon'ical** (ni-mo'n'-), *adj.*, mnémonique.
mnemon'ics (ni-mo'n'-), *n pl*, mnémonique, mnémotechnie, *f*.
moan (mône), **moan'ing**, *n*, gémissement, *m*; plainte, lamentation, *f*. The — of the wind, le sourd gémissement du vent.
moan, *v. n.*, gémir, se lamenter.
moan, *v. a.*, gémir de, sur, se lamenter sur; pleurer, déplorer, lamenter.
moan'ful (-foule), *adj.*, lugubre, triste, lamentable, plaintif.
moan'fully, *adv.*, d'un ton plaintif, tristement, plaintivement.
moat (môte), *n*, (fort) fossé, *m*.
moat, *v. a.*, (fort) entourer d'un fossé.
mob (mobe), *v. a.*, houspiller, harasser; (to wrap up) coiffer, affubler.
mob, *n*, foule, populace; cohue; canaille, racaille, *f.*; rassemblement, attroupement, *m*. (head-dress) cornette, *f*. Riotous —, attroupe-ment, rassemblement, *m*; masse confuse, *f*. — law; justos populaire, *f.*, gouvernement de la canaille, *m*.
mob'bing, *n*, houspillement, *m*.
mob'bish, *adj.*, tumultueux; de la populace, de la foule.
mob'cap, *n*, cornette (coiffure de femme), *f*.
mob'ile (mo-bîle), *adj.*, (ant.) mobile.
mob'il'ity, *n*, mobilités, (activity) activité; (inconstancy) légèreté, *f*.
mob'iliza'tion, *n*, mobilisation, *f*.
mob'ilize, *v. a.*, (mil nav) mobiliser.
mock, *v. a.*, se moquer de, se rire de, se jouer de, railler; tromper.
mock, *v. n.*, se moquer. To — at, se moquer de; se rire de, se jouer de; railler.
mock, *adj.*, dérisoire; de moquerie, burlesque, (false) faux, imitation de, simulé, pour rire. — poem, poème burlesque, *m* — herold; héro-comique. The — doctor (of Mollère), le médecin malgré lui. — prophet; faux prophète, *m*. — style; style comique, *m*. — sun; (astron.) par-

hêhe, parêhe, *m*. — turtle, (cook) soupe à la tête de veau, *f*.
mock'er, *n*, moqueur, *m*, moqueuse, *f.*; railleur, *m*, railleuse, *f.*; (impostor) imposteur, trompeur, *m*.
mock'ery, *n*, moquerie, raillerie, dérision; (sport) risée, *f.*, jouet, *m*, (illusion) illusion, *f*, (imitation) semblant, *m*.
mock'ing, *n*, moquerie, dérision, *f*.
mock'ing-bird (-beurde), *n*, oiseau moqueur, *m*.
mock'ingly, *adv.*, en se moquant, d'un ton moqueur.
mo'cain, *n*, soie végétale, *f*.
mo'dal (mô-), *adj.*, (philos) modal.
modal'ity (mo-), *n*, (philos) modalité, *f*.
mode (môde), *n*, mode, façon, manière, *f.*, genre, degré, (gram) music, (philos) mode, *m*.
mod'el, *n*, modèle, *m*, (representation) représentation, *f.*, (mold) moule, plan, système, *m*.
mod'el, *v. a.*, modeler; faire, former d'après un modèle.
mod'eler (mod'èl'eur), *n*, (art) modelleur; (planer) homme à projets, (contriver) inventeur, *m*.
mod'erate (mod'eur-), *adj.*, modéré, modique, ordinaire; passable; raisonnable, médiocre.
mod'erate, *v. a.*, modérer, adoucir, tempérer.
mod'erate, *v. n.*, se modérer.
mod'erately, *adv.*, modérément, modiquement, passablement, raisonnablement, médiocrement.
mod'erateness, *n*, (l u) modération, modicité, *f.*, état moyen, *m*.
modera'tion (-leu'é-), *n*, modération; retenue, mesure, *f*. With, ou in, —, modérément, avec mesure —, (Oxford Univ) premier examen du baccalauréat, *m*.
mod'erating, *adj.*, modérateur.
mod'erator (-leu'é-teur), *n*, modérateur, *m*, modérateur, *f.*, (presbyt) président, *m*; (Oxford Univ.) examinateur, *m*, (lamp) lampe à modérateur, *f*.
mod'eratorship, *n*, fonctions de modérateur, *f pl*, (presbyt) présidence, *f*.
mod'ern (mod'erne), *adj.*, moderne, nouveau, récent. — side, (schools) division de l'enseignement moderne, *f*.
mod'ern, *n*, moderne, *m*.
mod'ernism (-iz'me), *n*, forme moderne, tournure moderne, *f*.
mod'ernize (-aize), *v. a.*, moderniser; rendre moderne; rajeunir.
mod'ernizer, *n*, personne qui modernise, *f*.
mod'ernly, *adv.*, modernement.
mod'ernness, *n*, nouveauté, *f*.
mod'est (mod'ête), *adj.*, modeste; pudique.
mod'estly, *adv.*, modestement, avec modestie.
mod'esty, *n*, modestie, pudeur, *f*.
mod'icum, *n*, petite portion, *f.*, peu, *m*; la moindre quantité; pitance, *f*.
mod'ifiable (-fal'a-b'l), *adj.*, modifiable.
modifica'tion (-fiké-), *n*, modification, *f*.
mod'ificative, *adj.*, modificatif.
mod'ify (-fale), *v. a.*, modifier, limiter, modérer, atténuer.
mod'ify, *v. n.*, faire des modifications à.
mod'il'ion (mo-dil'ieune), *n*, (arch.) modillon, *m*.
mo'dish (mô-), *adj.*, (ant) à la mode.
mo'dishly, *adv.*, (ant) à la mode.
mo'dishness, *n*, (ant.) asservissement à la mode, esclavage de la mode, *m*.
modu'late (mod'iou-), *v. a.*, (mus.) moduler; proportionner, ajuster, adapter, régler.
modula'tion (mod'iou-lé-), *n*, modulation; (ant.) mélodie, *f*.
modu'lator, *n*, personne qui module; chose qui module. *f.*; modulateur, *m*; modulatrice, *f*.

mod'ule (mod'ioule), *n.*, (arch.) module, *m.*
mod'wall, mud'wall (-wōl), *n.*, (orn) abeil-
 ler, guépier, *m.*

Mogul' (-gheule), *n.*, Mogol, *m.*

mo'hair (mō-hère), *n.*, poil de chèvre angora, *m.*

Moham'medan, n. and adj., mahométan, *m.*,
 mahométane, *f.*

Moham'medanism, n., mahométisme, *m.*

Mo'hawk ou Mo'hook (mō-), *n.*, tribu de
 peaux-rouges, *f.*

mo'ety, n., moitié, *f.*

moil, v n., se fatiguer; travailler fort,
 s'échiner. To toil and —, *suer sang et eau.*

moire (moire), *n.*, (silk) moire, *f.*

moist (moiste), *adj.*, (of the skin, hands)
 moite, humide.

moist'en (mois't'n), *v. a.*, rendre humide, hu-
 mecter, rendre moiste.

moist'ness (mois't'-), *v. a.*, rendre humide, hu-
 mecter, rendre moiste.

moist'ure (mois't'-), *n.*, (of the skin, etc) moiste, humidité, *f.*

mo'lar (mō-), *adj.*, (teeth) molaire.

mo'las'ses (-cize), *n. pl.*, mélasse, *f.*

mold (mōlde), *n.*, (earth) terreau, *m.*, terre
 végétale, terre, *f.*, (moldy part) moui, *m.*,
 moisissure, *f.*, (cast) moule, *m.*, forme, *f.*; (fig.)
 modèle, calibre, *m.*, trempe, *f.*; (arch) pan-
 neau, *m.*, moulure, *f.*, (nav) gabari, gabarit, *m.*

mold, v. a., mouler, modeler, faire, former,
 (to knead, as bread) pétrir, (to make moldy)
 moisir.

mold, v. n., (to become moldy) moisir, se
 moisir.

mold'able (mōld'a-b'l), *adj.*, moulable

mold'er, n., mouler, (fig.) formateur, *m.*

mold'er, v. n., déperir, fondre, se réduire
 en poudre, en poussière, se réduire, diminuer

To — away, tomber en poussière, déperir, se
 dissiper.

mold'er, v. a., réduire en poussière.

mold'ering, au., qui se réduit en poussière,
 qui déperit, qui tombe en ruines.

mold'iness (mōld'-), *n.*, moisissure, *f.*, moisir, *m.*

mold'ing, n., moulure, *f.*; panneau, *m.*

mold'ing-plane, n., (carp) doucine, *f.*

mold'warp (-wōrpe), *n.*, (zool) taupe, *f.*

mold'y (mōld'i), *adj.*, moisir, chanci To
 become (get) —, se moisir, se chanoir. To smell
 —, sentir le moisir.

mole (mōle), *n.*, (mam) taupe, *f.*; (on the
 skin) marque de naissance, *f.*, signe, grain de
 beauté, *m.*; (med.) môle, *f.*; (mound) pile,
 digue; (of a port) jetée, *f.*, môle, *m.*

mole'catcher, n., taupier, *m.*

mole'cricket (-ète), *n.*, (ent.) taupe-grillon,
m., courtilière, *f.*

mole'cular (-lèk'iou-), *adj.*, (chem.) molécul-
 aire

mole'cule (-'è-k'ioule), *n.*, (chem) molécule, *f.*

mole'eyed (-aie'-de), *adj.*, qui a de très
 petits yeux; aveugle

mole'hill, n., taupinière, *f.* To make a moun-
 tain out of a —, faire d'une mouche un éléphant;
 ou faire d'un œuf un bœuf.

mole'skin, n., (cotton cloth) futaine, *f.*

molest' (-lèste), *v. a.*, molester; vexer; in-
 quéter, tourmenter, importuner.

molest'ation (-lès-té-), *n.*, molestation, vexa-
 tion, contrariété, importunité, *f.*

molest'er, n., importun, *m.*, importune, *f.*;
 fâcheux; perturbateur, *m.*

mole'-trap, n., traînée de taupe, *f.*

mole'-trap, n., taupière, *f.*

Molinism (-iz'me), *n.*, (Church Hist.) mo-
 linisme, *m.*

Molinist, n., moliniste, *m., f.*

moll'ient. V. emoll'ient.

moll'ifiable (-fal-a-b'l), *adj.*, qui peut être
 amolli

mollification (-fi-ké-), *n.*, amollissement,
 adoucissement, *m.*

mollifier (-fal'-), *n.*, adoucissant, calmant;
 (pharm) emollient, *m.*

moll'ify (-faie), *v. a.*, amollir, calmer, adou-
 cir, apaiser, (med) mollifier (l'u).

moll'usc (-leuske), *n.*, (mollusca) (zool.) mol-
 lusque, *m.*

molt (mōlte), *v n.*, muer.

molt'an (mōlt'n), *adj.*, fondu, de métal fon-
 du, de fonte, de métal en fusion

molt'ing, n., mue, *f.*

mo'ment (mō-), *n.*, moment, instant, *m.*, im-
 portance, *f.*, (mec, phys) moment. In a —
dans un moment He stops every —, *il s'arrête*
à tout moment, à tous moments This —, *à l'in-*
stant This very —, *à l'instant même* The —
that, dès que, aussitôt que At the present —,
actuellement, à l'heure qu'il est

mo'mentarily, adv., momentanément; à tous
 moments, à tout moment.

mo'mentary, adj., momentané; de peu de
 durée, passager.

mo'men'tous (mo-mén't'-), *adj.*, important, de
 la dernière importance, (fig) critique, difficile.

mo'men'tum (mo-mén't'-), *n.*, (mec) moment,
m., quantité de mouvement, *f.*

mon'achal (-kal), *adj.*, monacal.

mon'achism (-kiz'me), *n.*, monachisme, *m.*

mon'ad (-ade), *n.*, monade, *f.*

monad'ic ou monad'ical, adj., des monades.

mon'arch (mo'n'arke), *n.*, monarque, roi,
 empereur, *m.*, reine, *f.*

mon'archic ou monar'chical (-'ark'-), *adj.*,
 monarchique, de monarque, souverain

monar'chically (-'ark'-), *adj.*, monarchique-
 ment, à la manière d'une monarchie

mon'archist, n., monarchiste, *m.*

mon'archize (-'ark'aize), *v n.*, faire le roi,
 monarchiser.

mon'archy (-'ark'i), *n.*, monarchie, *f.*

mon'astery (-teur'i), *n.*, monastère, *m.*

monas'tic ou monas'tical, adj., monastique.

monas'tically, adv., en moine.

monas'ticism (-ciz'me), *n.*, monachisme, *m.*;
 vie monastique, *f.*

Mon'day (meu'n'dè), *n.*, lundi, *m.* To keep
 Saint —, faire le (saint) lundi.

mon'etary (-'è-ta-), *adj.*, monétaire.

monetiza'tion, n., monétisation, *f.*

mon'etize, v a., monétiser.

mon'ey (meu'n'ni), *n.*, argent, *m.*; monnaie,
f., pièces, *f pl*, deniers, *m pl* — down, ready

—, argent comptant, *m.* Made of —, *cousu d'or*

Bad, base, counterfeit —; *fausse monnaie*. Odd

—; *appoint, compte borné, m.*; *passé, f.* Ready

—, argent comptant Pocket —, *menus plaisirs, m pl*

In hard —, *en espèces, en numéraire*. Public

—, *deniers publics, m pl* — dormant (lying

dead); *argent mort*. Bank —; *monnaie de ban-*

que, *monnaie banco* Copper —; *monnaie de*

cuivre, f., *billon, m.* Even —, *somme ronde,*

f., *compte rond, m.* Paper —; *papier-monnaie,*

m. Silver —; *monnaie d'argent, argent blanc.*

Bag of —; *sac d'argent, group, m.* — archie

bulletin financier, m. For —, *au comptant.* To

coin —; *batire monnaie* To earn —; *gagner de*

l'argent To get in —; *faire rentrer des fonds.*

To make —, *gagner, faire de l'argent.* — makes

—; *Peau va toujours au moulin.* To put — out

to interest, *placer de l'argent* To receive —;

recevoir, toucher de l'argent. To fetch —; *rap-*

porter de l'argent. To be worth —; *valeur de*

l'argent, avoir du bien, (of things) avoir de la

valeur, avoir du prix, valeur beaucoup. To have

— with one, *about one; avoir de l'argent sur soi.*

A man of —; *un homme opulent.* To take eggs

for —; *prendre des œufs pour des lanternes.*

mon/ey-agent (-é-jé-n'te), *n.*, banquier, *m.*
mon/ey-bag, *n.*, sac à argent, *m.*, sacoche, *f.*
mon/ey-bill, *n.*, budget des dépenses, *m.* ;
 loi des finances, *f.*
mon/ey-box, *n.*, tirelire, *f.*
mon/ey-broker (-bi-d-), *n.*, courtier de
 change, *m.*
mon/ey-changer (-tahé-n'djeur), *n.*, chan-
 geur, *m.*
mon/eyed (meu'n'éde), *adj.*, riche, opulent,
 qui a de l'argent — capital, *capital en espèces*
sonnantes, m. — man, *capitaliste, homme opu-*
lent, m. The — interest, *le parti de l'argent, m.*
mon/ey-getting (-ghet'-), *adj.*, cupide, inté-
 ressé.
mon/ey-grubber, *n.*, grippe-sou, *m.*
mon/ey-jobber (-djob'-), *n.*, agioteur, *m.*
mon/ey-lender, *n.*, prêteur d'argent ; bail-
 leur de fonds, *m.*
mon/eyless, *adj.*, sans argent, sans le sou.
mon/ey-market, *n.*, Bourse, *f.*
mon/ey-matter, *n.*, affaire pécuniaire, affaire
 d'argent, *f.*
mon/ey-order, *n.*, (post) mandat, *m.*
mon/ey-spider, *n.*, (zool) araignée aux écus,
 araignée porte-bonheur, *f.*
money's-worth (-i-z'weuth), *n.*, valeur
 de l'argent, *f.*, objet de valeur, *m.* To have
 one's —, *en avoir pour son argent*
mon/ey-taker, *n.*, (cash-clerk) caissier,
 buraliste, *m.*
mon/ey-wort (-weurte), *n.*, (bot) lysmaque,
 nummulaire, herbe aux écus, monnayère, *f.*
mon/ger (meu'gn'gher), *n.*, (only used now
 as a suffix, as *fishmonger, ironmonger*, etc.),
 marchand, débitant, *m.*
mon/grel (meu'gn'-), *adj.*, métais ; mélangé
 — dog, *chien métais, m.*
mon/grel, *n.*, métais, *m.*, métais, *f.*
mon/ition, *n.*, admonition, *f.* ; avertissement,
 avis, *m.*, indication, *f.*
mon/itive, *adj.*, d'admonition, d'avis
mon/itor (-teur), *n.*, moniteur, *m.* ; (ironclad)
 monitor, *m.*
mon/itorial, *adj.*, (of instruction) par des
 moniteurs, (of schools) qui a des moniteurs. —
 system, *enseignement mutuel, m.*
mon/itory, *adj.*, d'admonition ; d'avertisse-
 ment, monitoire. — letters, (ecc.) *lettres moni-*
toires, f. pl.
mon/itress, *n.*, monitrice, *f.*
monk (meu'gn'ke), *n.*, moine, religieux, *m.*
monk/ery, *n.*, monastère, *m.*
mon/key (meu'gn'ki), *n.*, singe, *m.* ; (she —)
 guenon, *f.*, (of puledrivers) mouton, (children)
 babouin, *m.*, babouine, *f.* To get, ou have, one's
 — up, *se mettre en colère, s'emporter* —'s allow-
 ance ; *plus de coups que de caresses.* — trick,
 singerie, *f.*
monk/-fish, *n.*, (ich) ange de mer, *m.*
monk/hood (-houde), *n.*, moine, *f.*
monk/ish, *adj.*, de moine, monacal.
monk's-hood, *n.*, (bot) acônit, *m.*
mon/oohord (-korde), *n.*, (mus) monocoorde, *m.*
monochrome, *n.*, monochrome, *m.*
monocotyle/don (-lf-), *n.*, (bot.) monocoty-
 lédone, *f.*
monocotyle/donous, *adj.*, monocotylédone.
monocou/lar (-ok'ou-), *adj.*, borgne, monocou-
 laire. — vision, *vision avec un seul œil, f.*
mon/odist, *n.*, auteur d'une complainte, *m.*
mon/ody, *n.*, (song) complainte, monodie, *f.*
monog/amist, *n.*, monogame, *m.*
monog/amous, *adj.*, monogame.
monog/amy, *n.*, monogamie, *f.*
monog/ram, *n.*, monogramme, *m.*
monog/raphy, *n.*, monographie, *f.*
mon/ologue (-loghe), *n.*, monologue, solilo-
 que, *m.*

monoma/nia (-mé-ma), *n.*, (med) monomane, *f.*
monoma/niac, *n.*, monomane, *m. f.*
monoma/niac, *adj.*, monomane (pers.) ; mono-
 maniaque (things).
mon/ome (-ôme), *n.*, (alg) monôme, *m.*
monopet/alous, *adj.*, (bot) monopétale
monophyl/lous, *adj.*, (bot) monophylle.
monopol/ist, *n.*, monopoleur,
 accapareur, *m.*
monopol/ize (-laize), *v. a.*, faire le monopole
 de, monopoliser, accaparer
monopol/y, *n.*, monopole, accaparement, *m.*
monop/teral (-teu-), *adj.*, (arch) monoptère
monosyllab/le, *adj.*, monosyllabe, monosylla-
 bique
monosyll/able, *n.*, monosyllabe, *m.*
monot/onus (-ot'o-), *adj.*, monotone.
monot/onusly, *adv.*, avec monotomie ; d'une
 manière monotone
monot/ony (-ot'o-), *n.*, monotomie, *f.*
monsoon (-soone), *n.*, mousson, *f.*
mon/ster, *n.*, monstre, *m.*
mon/strance, *n.*, (cath rel) ostensor, *m.*
monstros/ity, *n.*, monstruosité, *f.*
mon/strous, *adj.*, monstrueux, horrible ;
 prodigieux. It is a — thing, *cela passe les*
bornes. It is — to think that . . ., *il est horrible*
de penser que . . .
mon/strously, *adv.*, monstrueusement ; hor-
 riblement, prodigieusement, furieusement.
mon/strousness, *n.*, monstruosité, *f.*
Mon'teth, *n.*, (vessel) vernière, *f.*
month (meu'n'th), *n.*, mois, *m.* Calendar —,
mois solaire Lunar —, mois lunaire By the
 — ; *au mois* Twelve —, *un an, une année*
 What is the day of the — ? *quel est le quantième*
du mois ?
month/ly (meu'n'th'-), *adj.*, mensuel, de tous
 les mois, au mois. — newspaper, *revue men-*
suelle, f. — nurse, *garde d'accouchée, f.*
month/ly, *adv.*, mensuellement, tous les mois,
 par mois
mon/ument (-iou-), *n.*, monument ; (tomb)
 tombeau, monument, *m.*, tombe, *f.*
monument/al, *adj.*, de monument, monu-
 mental, de la tombe, du tombeau
monument/ally, *adv.*, en monument.
mood (moude), *n.*, humeur, disposition, *f.* ;
 (gram, log, mus) mode, *m.* To be in the
 —, *être d'humeur à, être disposé à, être en*
train de, ou en veine de.
mood/iness, *n.*, humeur ; mauvaise humeur,
 tristesse, *f.*
mood/y, *adj.*, de mauvaise humeur, triste,
 morne, chagrin
moon (moune), *v. n.*, (about) flâner ; musser,
 musarder.
moon, *n.*, lune, *f.* Full —, *pleine lune.* New
 —, *nouvelle lune.* By the light of the —, *au*
clair, ou à la clarté, de la lune Beyond the
 —, *hors d'atteinte* Once in a blue — ; *tous les*
trente-six du mois (V Hugo) To believe the —
 is made of green cheese, *prendre des vessies*
pour des lanternes
moon/-beam (-bime), *n.*, rayon de lune ; rayon
 lunaire, *m.*
moon/-blindness (-blai'n'd'-), *n.*, (vet.) oph-
 talmie périodique, *f.*
moon/-calf (-kâfe), *n.*, monstre, (dolt) imbé-
 cille, idiot, *m.*, (med) mûle, *f.*
moon/-dial, *n.*, cadran lunaire, *m.*
mooned (meu'n'de), *adj.*, en forme de croi-
 sant. — horns ; *cornes en forme de croissant, f. pl.*
moonet (-'ète), *n.*, (astron) satellite, *m.*
moon/-eyed (-aîe'de), *adj.*, myope, qui voit
 peu ; aveugle ; (vet) lunatique.
moon/ish, *adj.*, lunatique.
moon/less, *adj.*, sans lune ; sans clair de lune.
moon/light (-laite), *n.*, clair de lune, *m.* ; (fig.)

eau de vie de contrebande, *f.* By —; *au clair de lune.*

moonlit (-laite), *adj.*, éclairé par la lune.

moon-seed (-sède), *n.*, (bot) ménispermé, *m.*

moon-shaped (-shép'te), *adj.*, en forme de lune, en forme de croissant, (bot) luné.

moonshine (-shaine), *n.*, clair de lune, *m.*, (fig) (rubbish) illusion, chimère, sornette, blague, *f.*, vain projet, *m.*, (amugged spirit) eau de vie de contrebande, *f.*

moon-struck (-streuke), *adj.*, lunatique

moonwort (-weurte), *n.*, (bot) lunane, *f.*

moon'y, *adv.*, de la lune, en forme de lune

Moore (moore), *n.*, More, Maure, *m. f.*, lande, bruyère, *f.*, marais, *m.*

moor, *v. a.*, amarrer. *v. n.*, s'amarrer.

moor-beriy (-bér'i-), *n.*, (bot) canneberge, *f.*

moor-buzzard, *n.*, harpye, *m.*

moor-cock ou **moor-fowl** (-faoul), *n.*, coq de bruyère, *m.*

moor-hen, *n.*, (orn) poule d'eau, *f.*

mooring, *n.*, (nav) amarre, *f.*, amarrage, *m.*

moorings, *n. pl.*, mouillage, *m. sing*

moorish ou **moor'y**, *adj.*, marécageux

Moorsish, *adj.*, (of the Moors) des Maures, mauresque, moresque, more, maure

moor-land, *n.*, lande, bruyère, *f.*, marais, pays marécageux, *m.*

moose (mouce), *n.*, (zool) élan d'Amérique, *m.*

moot, *v. a.*, discuter, débattre, soulever.

moot, *adj.*, discutable, sujet à contestation

— case, — point, question discutable, question à décider, *f.*

mooted, *adj.*, débattu, soulevé, discuté.

mooter, *n.*, souteneur, *m.*

mooting, *n.*, conférence, discussion, *f.*, débat, *m.*

mop, *n.*, balai à laver, écouvillon, (nav) faubert, *m.*, (of hair) tignasse, *f.*

mop, *v. a.*, laver avec un balai, essuyer avec un balai, (nav) faubert, (a gun, an oven) écouvillonner To — one's face, s'éponger la figure

mope, *v. n.*, se sequestrer, être triste; être mélancolique, languir, s'ennuyer, être hébété

mope, *n.*, reclus, *m.*, recluse, personne triste, personne qui s'ennuie toujours, personne hébétée, *f.*

mop'ing, *adj.*, triste, mélancolique

mop'ish (môp'i-), *adj.*, triste, abattu; qui s'ennuie, hébété

mop'ishly, *adv.*, tristement; dans l'abattement.

mop'ishness, *n.*, tristesse; stupidité, *f.*; abattement, ennui, *m.*

mop'pet ou **mop'sey**, *n.*, poupée; marionnette, (fondling name) pouponne, *f.*

moral, *adj.*, moral.

moral, *n.*, (mund) morale, (manners) moralité, *f.*

moral, *n.*, moral, *m.*

moralist, *n.*, moraliste, *m.*

moral'ity, *n.*, morale, moralité, *f.*

moralization (-azé-), *n.*, moralisation, *f.*

moralize (-aize), *v. a.*, (to render moral) rendre moral, corriger les mœurs de, moraliser.

moralize, *v. n.*, moraliser, faire de la morale.

To — on, moraliser sur, faire de la morale sur

moralizer, *n.*, personne qui moralise, qui fait de la morale, *f.*; moraliseur, *m.*

moral'ly, *adv.*, moralement, au moral, dans un sens moral. He was — and physically qualified for war, il avait les qualités physiques et morales requises pour la guerre He was far superior — and intellectually to Hume, au point de vue intellectuel et moral il était bien supérieur à Hume. To live —, vivre selon les préceptes de la morale. This is — certain, cela est certain à tous égards, cela est moralement certain.

moral's (-'aize), *n. pl.*, mœurs, *f. pl.*; moralité, morale, *f.*

morass, *n.*, marais, maillage, *m.*

moras'ay, *adj.*, maillageux.

Mora'vian, *n.*, morave

Mora'vian, *n.*, Morave, Hernute, *m.*

mor'bid, *adj.*, maladif, malsain, morbide.

mor'bidly, *adv.*, morbideusement

mor'bidness, *n.*, état maladif, état morbide, *m.*

morbose (-bôce), *adj.*, malsain, morbeux.

morbos'ity, *n.*, (aut) état maladif, *m.*

morda'cious (-dé-sheusse), *adj.*, mordant, caustique, piquant.

morda'ciously, *adv.*, d'une manière mordante, piquante, sarcastique, caustique

mordac'ity (-dass'-), *n.*, mordacité, *f.*

mor'dant, *n.*, mordant, *m.*

more (môre), *adj.*, plus, plus de, encore; plus nombreux, davantage — money, plus d'argent Give me one —, donnez-m'en encore un Some —, encoie un peu, encoie quelques-uns, davantage No — of that! assez de cela! trêve à tout cela! Give me some —, donnez-m'en encore. Give me some — apples, donnez-moi encoie des pommes It is —, c'est davantage They are — than we, there are — of them than of us, ils sont plus nombreux que nous One —, encoie un, un de plus — than, plus que, (followed by a number) plus de

more (môre), *adv.*, plus, davantage, encore

A great many —, beaucoup d'autres encore To be no —, être mort, n'être plus Once —, encoie une fois Much —, beaucoup plus, bien plus, bien davantage Never —, jamais plus, plus jamais — and —, de plus en plus No —, pas davantage No —! assez! The —, plus, d'autant plus, davantage So much the —, d'autant plus, d'autant mieux, à plus forte raison. The — that, ou because, d'autant plus que To be — frightened than hurt, avoir plus de peur que de mal — haste less speed, qu'on ne se hâte, reste en chemin. The — you speak the less you will learn, plus vous parlez, moins vous apprenez Nothing — than, pas plus que.

moresen (-rîne), *n.*, dumas de laine, *m.*

mor'al, *n.*, (bot) morille, *f.*

morel'io, *n.*, (cherry) griotte, *f.* — tree, shrub, griotier, *m.*

moreo'ver (môr'ô-veur), *adv.*, de plus, outre cela, d'ailleurs, en outre

moresque, *adj.*, moresque, mauresque

moresque, *n.*, (paint.) moresque, mauresque, peinture moresque, *f.*

morganat'io, *adj.*, morganatique, de la main gauche. — marriage; mariage morganatique, ou de la main gauche, *m.*

mor'ibund (-beu'n'de), *adj.*, moribond.

mor'ion (mô-), *n.*, (helmet) morion, *m.*

mor'n, *n.*, matin, *m.*, aurore, *f.*

mor'n'ing, *n.*, matin, *m.*; matinée, *f.* Every —, tous les matins All the —, toute la matinée. In the —, le matin, dans la matinée. In the course of the —, dans la matinée From — till night, depuis le matin jusqu'au soir Where have you been all this —? où avez-vous passé la matinée? The next —, le lendemain matin The — before yesterday, avant-hier matin The — after to-morrow, après demain matin The — before, la veille au matin Good —, bonjour.

mor'n'ing, *adj.*, du matin, matinal. — gown, robe de chambre, *f.* — concert, matinée musicale, *f.* — dress; déshabillé du matin, *m.* — gun, coup de canon de d'ant, *m.* — star; étoile du matin, *f.*

moroc'co (-'cô), *n.*, maroquin, *m.*

moroc'co-leath'er (-lêth'eur), *n.*, maroquin, *m.*

moroc'co-pa'per (-pé-), *n.*, papier maroquin, *m.*

morose (-rôce), *adj.*, morose.

morose'y, *adv.*, avec humeur

moros'ness ou **moros'ity**, *n.*, morosité

humeur morose, *f.*

mor'phia ou **mor'phine**, *n.*, morphine, *f.*
mor'ris-dance, *n.*, danse moresque, *f.*
mor'ris-dancer, *n.*, danseur (de la moresque), *m.*
mor'row (mor'rô), *n.*, demain, lendemain, *m.*
On the —, l'endemain Good—, *bonjour* To—, *demain* The day after to—, *après demain*
morse, *n.*, (zool.) morse, *m.*; vache marine, *f.*, cheval marin, *m.*
mor'sel, *n.*, morceau, *m.*; pièce, *f.*
mor'tal, *adj.*, (deadly) mortel, sujet à la mort, fatal, meurtrier, funeste, (human) des mortels, humain, (of combats) outrance, à mort. Any— thing, *n'importe quoi, quoi que ce soit*
mor'tal, *n.*, mortel, *m.*, mortelle, *f.* A mere—, *un simple mortel*
mortal'ity, *n.*, mortalité; nature humaine, humanité, mort, *f.* Bills of—, *états de mortalité*, *n. pl.*, *tables de mortalité*, *f. pl.*
mortal'ly, *adv.*, mortellement, à mort
mor'tal, *n.*, (tech., art., mas) mortier, *m.*—board, *mortier*, *m.*
mor'tgage (moi-ghédje), *n.*, hypothèque, *f.* To pay off a—, *payer une hypothèque*
mor'tgage, *v. a.*, hypothéquer
mort'gagee (-ghédj), *n.*, créancier hypothécaire, *m.*
mort'gager (-ghédj'eur), *n.*, débiteur sur hypothèque, *m.*
mort'herous (-eur'), *adj.*, mortel, funeste, (med.) mortifère.
mortification (-fi-ké), *n.*, mortification, (med.) gangrène, *f.*
mortified (-faide), *adj.*, mortifié, affligé, (med.) gangrené
mortify (-ti-faie), *v. a.*, mortifier, (med.) déterminer la gangrène dans, faire gangrener
mort'ify, *v. n.*, se mortifier; (med.) se gangrener
mort'ise (-tice), *n.*, mortaise, *f.*
mort'ise, *v. a.*, emmortaiser, mortaiser.
mort'main (mort'méne), *n.*, manmorte, *f.*
mort'mary (mort'mou-a-ri), *n.*, (fee) droit mortuaire, *m.*; (dead house) morgue, *f.*
mort'mary, *adj.*, mortuaire — chambre; chapelle ardente, *f.*
mosa'ic (-zé), *adj.*, en mosaïque; (pertaining to Moses) mosaïque, — work, *ouvrage en mosaïque*, *m.*; *mosaïque*, *f.*
mosque, *n.*, mosquée, *f.*
mosqui'to (-ki-), *n.*, moustique, *m.* — net, *moustiquaire*, *f.*
moss, *v. a.*, couvrir de mousse.
moss, *n.*, mousse, *f.*, (bog) marais, *m.*
moss-clad ou **moss-grown** (-grône), *adj.*, couvert de mousse, moussu.
moss'iness, *n.*, état moussu, *m.*
moss'-land, *n.*, dépôt tourbeux, *m.*
moss'-rose, *n.*, rose moussue, *f.*
moss-trooper (-troup'), *n.*, (Eng. hist.) maraudier, bandit, *m.*
moss'y, *adj.*, moussu, couvert de mousse.
most (môte), *adj.*, le plus, la plupart. The — part; *la plus grande partie*, *f.* — men, *la plupart des hommes* — of us, *la plupart d'entre nous*.
most, *adv.*, le plus; très, fort, (extremely, highly, greatly) des plus, on ne peut plus, tout ce qu'il y a de plus, principalement. The — modest man in the world; *l'homme du monde le plus modeste*. The animals that man has — admired are . . . ; *les animaux que l'homme a le plus admirés sont* . . . — vile, très, fort, bien, excessivement, vil — laudable efforts; *des efforts des plus louables*. — a valuable book, *un livre des plus précieux, des plus importants*. To an extent which is — remarkable, *à un degré des plus remarquables*. A — marked curtesy; *une révérence des plus distinguées, des plus marquées*. — provokingly; *de la manière la plus*

impatiente — likely, très probablement To make the — of, *tirer tout le parti possible de*.
most, *n.*, la plupart, *f.*, le plus grand nombre, *m.* At —, *au plus, tout au plus*. To make the — of; *tirer le meilleur parti de*.
mos'tic, *n.*, appui-main, *m.*
most'ly (môt'-l), *adv.*, pour la plupart, le plus souvent, la plupart du temps, ordinairement, principalement, presque tous
mote (môte), *n.*, atome, (in the eye) fétu, *m.*; paille, *f.*
motet (-tète), *n.*, (mus.) motet, *m.*
moth (moth), *n.*, (moths) papillon de nuit, *m.*; phalène, teigne, gerce, *f.*, (fig.) ver rongeur, *m.* The proverbial —, *le papillon qui veut absolument se brûler les ailes*
moth-eaten (-ti-), *adj.*, rongé des vers
moth'er (meuth'eur), *n.*, mère, (familiar term of address) bonne mère, bonne vieille, bonne femme, *f.*, (slimy substance in liquors) lie, moisissure, mère (de vinage), *f.* Grand—, *grand-mère* Step—, *belle-mère* To be a — to, *être une mère pour*. — Carey's goose, *pétri, m.*
moth'er, *adj.*, mère, maternel, national, (of churches) métropolitain —country; *mère patrie*, *f.* —tongue, *langue maternelle, propre langue*, *f.*
moth'er, *v. a.*, servir de mère à; adopter.
moth'er, *v. n.*, (of liquors) se moisir.
moth'erhood (-houde), *n.*, maternité, *f.*
moth'er-in-law (-lô), *n.*, belle-mère, *f.*
moth'er-land, *n.*, mère patrie, *f.*
moth'erless, *adj.*, sans mère, orphelin de mère.
moth'erly, *adj.*, maternel, de mère; (in look) qui a l'air d'une mère de famille
moth'erly, *adv.*, maternellement, en mère
moth'er-of-pearl (-ov'peurle), *n.*, nacre de perle, *f.*
moth'er-wa'ter (-wô-teur), *n.*, (chem.) eau mère, *f.*
moth'er-wit, *n.*, esprit naturel, *m.*
moth'ery, *adj.*, (of liquids) moisi.
moth'-worm (-weurme), *n.*, (ent.) teigne des habits, teigne, *f.*
moth'wort (moth'wurte), *n.*, (bot.) agripaume, *f.*
moth'y (moth'i), *adj.*, plein de teignes, de gerces
mo'tion (mô-), *v. n.*, (ant) faire une proposition, faire une motion. To — to; *faire signe à*
mo'tion, *v. a.*, (ant) proposer. To — a person to a seat, *monter un siège à quelqu'un*
mo'tion, *n.*, mouvement, *m.*; motion, *f.*, (astron.) mouvement, *m.*, (proposal) proposition, (med.) selle, *f.*, (signal) signe, *m.* The laws of —; *les lois du mouvement*, *f. pl.* Perpetual —, *mouvement perpétuel* Diurnal —, *mouvement diurne* To make a —; *faire une motion, une proposition* To carry a —, *faire adopter une motion*. To put in —; *mettre en mouvement, imposer le mouvement à*
mo'tionless, *adj.*, immobile.
mo'tion-rod, *n.*, (mech.) balle de parallélogramme, *f.*
mo'tive (mô-), *adj.*, moteur, qui fait agir. — power, — force; *force motrice*, *f.*; *moteur*, *m.*
mo'tive, *n.*, motif, mobile, *m.* To allege, to state a — for, the — of; *motiver; exposer le motif de*.
mot'ley (-lô), *adj.*, bigarré, mêlé, varié, mélangé
mo'tor (mô-teur), *n.*, moteur, *m.*; force motrice, *f.*; mobile, *m.* — car, *automobile*, *m.* — cycling; *automobilisme*, *m.* — cyclist, *automobiliste*, *m.*
mo'tory (mô-), *adj.*, (ant) moteur, (anat.) moteur. — muscles, *muscles moteurs*, *m. pl.*
mot'tle (mot'tl), *v. a.*, madrer, motrer; (soap) marbrer.

mottled (mot'tl'de), *adj.*, pommelé, saumoné, tacheté; (of wood) madré, mouré; (of soap) marbré.

mot'to (-tô), *n.*, (*mottoes*) devise, *f.*

mould, mould'er, moult, etc *V* **mold**, **molder, molt, etc**

mound (maou'n'de), *n.*, levée, digue, *f.*, (natural elevation) butte, *f.*, teire, exhaussement; (fort) rempart, (arch) remblai, *m*

mound, v.a., fortifier par un rempart, faire une digue à

mount (maou'n'te), *n.*, mont, monticule, tertre, *m.*, colline, montagne, *f.*; (of horses, etc) monture, *f.*

mount, v.a., monter; monter **sur**. To — the throne, *monter sur le trône* To — a brooin, *aller à cheval sur un manche à balai*. To — a play; (thea) *monter une pièce*. To — guard, (mil) *monter la garde*. To — a drawing, *monter un dessin*

mount, v.n., monter, s'élever, (one's horse) monter à cheval, enfourcher son cheval

mount'ain, *n.*, montagne, *f.*; (fig) *monceau*, *m* Waves — *high, des vagues hautes comme des montagnes*. To make —s of mole hills, *faire d'un œuf un dœuf, faire d'une mouche un éléphant* The Old Man of the M. —, le Vieux de la Montagne (14th Century). — dew, *whisky* (d'Ecosse), *m.*

mount'ain, adj., de la montagne, des montagnes, agreste, (of scenery) *montagneux*; vaste, énorme; *montagnard*.

mountaineer' (-tén'ire), *n.*, montagnard, *m.*

mount'ain-girl (-gheurie) ou **mount'ain-maid** (-mède), *n.*, jeune montagnarde, *f.*

mount'ainous, adj., *montagneux*, de montagnes, *montueux*, (fig) *énorme*.

mount'ain-stream (-strîme), *n.*, ravin, torrent, *m.*

mount'ebank (maou'n'tè-), *n.*, charlatan, saltimbanque, *m.*

mount'ed, adj., *monté*, à cheval; portant, armé de; (pl) *pourvus de chevaux* — on, à cheval **sur** — police, *gendarmerie à cheval*, *f.* **mount'er, n.**, (tech) *monteur*, *m.*, *monteuse*, *f.*

mount'ing, n., (ascend) *montée*, *f.*; (tech) *montage*, *m.*; (thing mounted) *monture*, *f.*; (equipment) *équipement*, *m*

mount'ingly, adv., *en montant*

mourn (môrne), *v.a.*, pleurer, déplorer

mourn, v.n., pleurer, se lamenter, porter le deuil de To — for, *pleurer, se lamenter sur*

mourn'er, n., (hired) *pleureur*, *m.*, *pleureuse*, *f.*; (in funerals) *personne qui suit le convoi* Chief —, *personne qui mène, ou conduit, le deuil*, *f.* To be a —, *one of the —s*; *suivre le deuil, être du convoi*. To be chief —, *mener, ou conduire, le deuil*.

mourn'ful (-foule), *adj.*, triste, lugubre, fatal, lamentable, déplorable — widow; (bot) *veuve*, fleur de veuve, *f.*

mourn'fully, adv., d'un air lugubre, d'une manière lugubre; tristement, lamentablement, *déplorablement*

mourn'fulness, n., deuil, *m.*; affliction, tristesse, douleur, *f.*

mourn'ing, n., deuil, *m.*, affliction, lamentation, *f.* Deep —, *grand deuil* To be in — for; être en deuil de, porter le deuil de To go into — for, *prendre le deuil, se mettre en deuil pour*, ou *porter le deuil de* (V. Hugo) To wear —, être en deuil To go out of —; *quitter le deuil* Court —, *deuil de cour*, *m.* — garments, vêtements de deuil, *m pl*

mourn'ing, adj., affligé; triste; de deuil

mourn'ingly, adv., d'une manière lugubre, tristement, lugubrement.

mouse (maouce), *n.*, souris, *f.*; (nav.) bouton, *m.*, pomme, *f.* Field —; *mulot*, *m.* — colored,

couleur poil de souris (invariable). A man or a —, *quelque chose ou ven.*

mouse (maouze), *v n.*, prendre des souris.

mouse (maouze), *v a.*, (nav) *aiguilleter*.

mouse'-hole (-hôle), *n.*, trou de souris, *m.*

mouse'er (maouze'eur), *n.*, preneur de souris, *m.*

mouse'-trap (-trape), *n.*, souricière, *f.*

moustache, n., moustache, *f.*; (fig-) *vétérain*, *m*

mouth (maouth), *n.*, bouche; (of things) ouverture, entrée, *f.*, orifice, (of a bottle) trou, goulot, *m.*; (of a pistol) gueule, (of ravenous beasts) gueule, (of rivers, instruments) embouchure, (of cannon) gueule, bouche, (wry face) grimace, (of a cave or harbor) entrée, *f.* To make any one's — water, *faire venir l'eau à la bouche à quelqu'un*. By the — of, (fig) *par l'organe de*. With open —; *la bouche béante*. To be in everybody's —, *être dans toutes les bouches* To shut any one's —; *faire taire quelqu'un*, *fermer la bouche à quelqu'un*. To live from hand to —, *vivre au jour le jour* To be down in the —, *être déconçait, découragé*, (fam) *avoir la mine allongée, être tout penaud*. To make —s, *faire des grimaces*

mouth (maouth), *v a.*, crier, déclamer, insulter, (to take in the mouth) avaler, dévorer, gobier; saisir avec la bouche; mettre dans la bouche.

mouth (maouth), *v n.*, crier, brailler, déclamer, pérorer, vociférer

mouthed' (maouth'de), *adj.*, qui a une bouche, qui a la bouche, à la bouche. Foul —, *mal embouché* Hard —; (man) *qui a la bouche dure, qui n'a point de bouche* Hundred —, *aux cent bouches*. Mealy —, *doucereux* Wide —, *qui a la bouche large*.

mouth'er (maouth'eur), *n.*, braillard, criaillier; pérorer, *m.*

mouth'-friend (-frè'n'de), *n.*, faux ami, *m*

mouth'ful (-foule), *n.*, bouchée, *f.* At a —, *d'une seule bouchée*.

mouth'-honor (-o'n'or), *n.*, égards feints, *m pl*, déférence feinte, eau bénite de cour, *f.*

mouth'ing (maouth'-), *n.*, crialerie, déclamation, *f.*

mouth'less (maouth-), *adj.*, sans bouche.

mouth'-piece (-pîce), *n.*, embouchure, *f.*; local, (pers) organe, orateur, interprète, *m.*

mov'able (mouv'a-b'l'), *adj.*, mobile; meuble. mobilier — goods, *biens meubles, effets mobiliers*, *m pl* — feast, *fête mobile*, *f*

mov'ableness, n., mobilité, *f.*

mov'ables (mouv'a-b'lze), *n.*, biens meubles; effets mobiliers, meubles, *m pl*

mov'ably, adv., d'une manière mobile

move (mouve), *v a.*, (to shake, stir) remuer; (to give motion to) mouvoir, faire mouvoir, mettre en mouvement, faire marcher, faire aller; (to take, carry away) transporter, porter; (to excite, induce) exciter à, pousser à, porter à, engager à; (to inspire) inspirer, (to affect) toucher, émouvoir; (to produce) produire, faire naître, soulever, (to propose) faire la motion de, proposer, demander, (at chess) jouer. To — to pity; *toucher, émouvoir*. To — to laughter; *exciter la risée de* To be —d by, *se laisser émouvoir*, *toucher par* To — away, *éloigner, enlever, ôter*. To — back; *remettre à sa place, rapporter*. To — backward; *reculer*. To — down; *baïsser, descendre* To — forward, *avancer* To — off; *ôter, enlever*; (off the pavement, etc) *faire quitter à*. To — out; *sortir* To — round; *tourner*. To — up; *monter, hausser*. To — heaven and earth; *remuer ciel et terre*.

move, v n., bouger, se remuer, se mouvoir; (to go, advance) se mettre en mouvement, aller, partir, marcher, s'avancer, se transporter; (of an army) s'ébranler; (to stir) s'agiter, se remuer, bouger, (to change residence) *déménager*; (to

turn) tourner, (to propose) faire une motion, proposer, demander, (at chess) jouer. To — in the highest circles; *fréquenter le grand monde* To — on, *passer son chemin, avancer, s'avancer*. To — about, *se donner du mouvement, se remuer, se trémousser; aller et venir, aller ça et là* To — aside, *s'écarter*. To — away; *s'éloigner, s'en aller* To — back; *reculer, se reculer* To — down, *descendre*. To — forward, to — on, *avancer, s'avancer, marcher, circuler*; (of coaches, etc) *s'ébattre*. To — off; *s'éloigner, décamper, s'en aller, filer* To — out; *sortir, déloger*, (of furniture) *déménager*. To — round, *se retourner, se tourner, tourner* To — up, *monter, avancer* To — in, *emménager, entrer, rentrer* The troops began to —, *les troupes se mirent en marche*. — on, please! *circulez, Messieurs!*

move, *n*, mouvement, coup, trait, (at chess) trait, coup, *m*; (progress) marche, *f*. The —s of the pieces, (at chess) *la marche des pièces, f*. To be up to a — or two, to know a — or two, *en savoir long* To be on the —; *se remuer, s'agiter*. To make a —, *se préparer à partir, s'en aller, faire un pas en avant* To have the —, to play the first —; *jouer le premier, avoir le trait* Masterly —; *coup de maître, coup de partie* Lucky —; *coup de bonheur* To recall a —; *rejouer*. Whose — is it? *à qui est-ce à jouer?* It is my —, *c'est à moi à jouer* What is to be the next —? *que va-t-on faire maintenant?* *quel nouveau parti va-t-on prendre?*

move/ment (mouv'-), *n*, mouvement, *m*, agitation, *f*.

mov'er (mouv'-), *n*, moteur, mobile, *m*, force motrice, *f*; (proposer) auteur d'une motion, d'une proposition, *m*. First, ou prime, —, *principal moteur, m*, force motrice, *f*, (fig) *premier mobile, m*.

moving (mouv'-), *adj*, (having motion) mouvant, mobile, (giving motion) moteur, (affecting) touchant, émouvant, attendrissant, poissant, pathétique, qui émeut — power, *force motrice, f*, moteur, *m*.

moving, *n*, mouvement, *m*, impulsion, *f*; (of furniture) déménagement, (change from place) déplacement, *m*.

movingly, *adv*, d'une manière touchante, attendrissante; pathétiquement

mow (maou), *n*, (a stack) monceau, tas de foin, de gerbes, *m*, moue, grimace, *f*. **mow** (mô), *v* a and *n*, faucher; (to heap up) mettre en tas, en meule; (fig) moissonner, (aut) grimacer. To — down, *faucher, moissonner, abattre, faire tomber*.

mow'er, *n*, faucheur, *m*, (engine) faucheuse, *f*; (for grass) tondeuse, *f*.

mow'ing, *n*, (operation) fauchage, *m*, (produce) fauche, *f* — time; *fauchaison, f*.

mox'a, *n*, moxa, *m*.

Mr. (ab. of Mister), Monsieur, *M* (*Mons* is vulgar); (before certain titles) Monsieur le président, Monsieur le général.

Mrs. (ab. of Mistress), Madame; *Mme*.

much (meutsh), *adv*, beaucoup de, beaucoup, bien, fort, très, (nearly) à peu près. — about the same, *à peu près égal; passablement, doucement, comme ça* — of a muchness, *à peu près la même chose* Thus —; *autant* This —, *cela, ceci* Nothing —; *pas grand chose* Pretty —, *à peu près*. Read —; *lisez beaucoup* — more; *bien plus*. So —; *tant; tant de* So — so that, *si bien que, à tel point que* So — as; *tant que, autant que, aussi pour*. In so — as; *d'autant plus que*. So — the more . . . that, *d'autant plus . . . que*. Too —; *trop, de trop, trop de*. As —; *autant de*. How —? *combien? combien de?* As — as; *autant que; jusqu'à*. To make — of; *faire grand cas de, tirer grand parti de, faire valoir, estimer beaucoup*. So — for; *soit pour*.

Rebecca's — talked of dinners; *les dîners si célèbres de Rebecca, m pl* My work is too — for me; *ma besogne est au-dessus de mes forces* You are not — the wiser for it, *vous n'en êtes pas plus avancé, vous n'en savez pas plus long*. — ad about nothing, *plus de bruit que de besogne, beaucoup de bruit pour rien*. So — the better; *tant mieux*. — coin, much care; (prov.) *qui terre a, guerre a*. — loved; *fort aimé*.

mucilage (miou-cil'je), *n*, mucilage, *m*.

mucilag'ineous, *adj*, mucilagineux.

muck (meuke), *n*, fumer, *m*, fiente, *f*; objet méprisable, *m*.

muck, *v a*, fumer, (to dirty) salir.

muck/hill, *n*, tas de fumier, *m*.

muck/iness, *n*, saleté, ordure, *f*.

muck/worm (-weurme), *n*, ver de fumier; (miser) ladie, *m*.

mucky, *adj*, sale, malpropre.

mu'cous (miou-), *adj*, (anat.) muqueux, visqueux.

mu'cous (miou-), *n*, mucosité, *f*, (physiol, pathol) mucus, *m*.

mud (meude), *n*, boue, bourbe, vase, fange, *f*.

— cart, *tombeur, m*. — guard, *garde-crotte, m*.

— lark, *égoutter, ravaguer, m* To stick in the —, *s'embourber* — building; *bousillage, m*.

— wall; *mur de terre, mur de bousillage, torches, m*.

mud, *v a*, embourber, salir, couvrir de boue, croter, (a liquid) troubler.

mud'dily, *adv*, salement; d'un air sombre.

mud'diness, *n*, état boueux, état bourbeux, état trouble, *m*.

mud'dle (meud'd'l), *v a*, hébéter, troubler, étourdir He has — the whole affair, *il a gâté toute l'affaire* He has — away all his money; *il a gaspillé tout son argent*.

mud'dle, *v n*, barboter, patauger, se salir; faire du gâchis.

mud'dle, *n*, confusion, *f*, désordre, gâchis, brouillami, *m* All in a —, *tout brouillé*.

mud'dled (meud'd'l'de), *adj*, trouble, troublé; hébété, lourd, confus, (of liquor) gris.

mud'dy, *adj*, boueux, bourbeux, fangeux, limoneux, vaseux; crotté, couvert de boue, (stupid) lourd, borné, hébété, (dark) couleur de boue; (of precious stones) nageux; (of wine) trouble.

mud'dy, *v a*, troubler, salir, croter.

mud'dy-head'ed (-héd'ède), *adj*, lourd, borné, bouché, sot, hébété.

mud'-fish, *n*, (ich.) limande, *f*.

mud'-lighter, *n*, marie-salope, *f*.

mud'wort (-weute), *n*, (bot) limoselle, *f*.

muff (meufe), *n*, manchon, (pers) cornichon, serm, *m*, buffte, *f*.

muff'in (meuf'-), *n*, (espèce de) galette, *f*.

muff'le (meuf'f'l), *v a*, emmitoufler, envelopper; affubler; (a bell) assourdir, (a drum) voiler, (the eyes) bander, (fig.) couvrir, cacher, étouffer.

To — up; *affubler, envelopper*.

muff'le, *n*, (chem) moufle, *m*. (*f*. according to some); (mec) moufle, *f*. (*m*. according to some).

muff'ler, *n*, cache-nez, *m*.

muff'ti (meuf'-), *n*, (Mahomedan) muffi, muphti, (milit., nav.) habit bourgeois, *m*.

mug (meughe), *n*, gobelet, *m*, timbale; (mouth) gueule, *f*.

mug'gy (meug'ghi), *adj*, ouvert, humide, lourd, mou.

mug'house (-haouce), *n*, cabaret borgne, *m*.

mug'wort (meug'weute), *n*, (bot.) armoise, *f*.

mulat (to (miou-lat'té)), *n*, mulâtre, *m, f*, *m, f*.

mul'tress, *f*.

mul'berry (meul'bér'-), *n*, mûre, *f*; (tree) mûrier, *m*.

mulot (meul'té), *n*, amande, *f*.

mulet, *v. a.*, mettre à l'amende; frapper d'une amende; imposer une amende à, (fig) priver de
mule (mouline), *n.*, mulet, *m*, mule, *f.*, (orné)
 mulet, *m.*, (for spinning) mule-jenny, *f.*, métier
 à filer en fin, *m* As stubborn as a —, *tête*
comme un âne.

mule-driver (-draiv'-) ou **muletier** (mou-
 lè'ti-), *n.*, muletier.

muletier, *v.* **mule-driver**.

mulewort (-weurte), *n.*, herbe aux mulets, *f*
muleish (mouli'-), *adj.*, de mulet, de mule,
 (fig.) entêté, tête, obstiné
mull, *n.*, four, *m.*, boulette, *f* To make a —
 of; *gâcher*.

mull (meul), *v a*, faire chauffer et épicer,
 (fig) gâcher, faire un gâchus de
mulled (meul'de), *adj*, (of wine) chaud et
 épicé

mullen (meul'line) ou **mullein** (meul'line),
n., (bot) molène, *f.*, bouillon-blanc, *m.*

muller (meul'-), *n.*, molette (à broyer), *f.*

mullet (meul'-), *n.*, (ich) mulet, surmulet, *m*
bray —; *mulet*, *muge*, *m.* Red —, *rouget*, *m.*

mulligrubs (meul'i-greubze), *n pl*, colique,
f; tranchées, *f pl*

mullion (meul'heune), *n.*, (arch) meneau, *m.*
mullioned, *adj*, en meneaux.

mulltangular (meul'ta'gn'ghiou-), *adj.*,
 (geom) polygonal.

mullti-colored, *adj*, multicolore.

mullti-rious (meul-ti-té-), *adj*, varié, divers,
 différent, multiplié.

mullti-riously, *adv.*, diversement, avec une
 grande diversité.

mullti-riousness, *n.*, diversité; multipli-
 cité, variété, *f.*

mullti-rious (meul-ti-té-), *adj.*, (bot) mul-
 ti-flore.

mullti-fold (-fôide), *adj*, (ant.) nombreux, va-
 rié.

mullti-form ou **mullti-form-ous** (meul-), *adj*,
 (anat) varié, multiforme

mullti-form-ity, *n.*, diversité de formes, *f.*

mullti-feral (meul-), *adj*, (geom) à plusieurs
 cotés; polygonal

mullti-ple (meul'ta-pli'), *adj* and *n*, multiple,
m.

mullti-pliable (meul-ti-plai-a-b'l), *adj*, multi-
 pliable.

mullti-pleand (meul'-), *n.*, multiplicande, *m.*

mullti-pleate (meul-), *adj*, multiplié

mullti-plea-tion (meul-ti-pli-ké-), *n.*, multi-
 plication, *f.*

mullti-pleator (meul-ti-pli-ké-), *n.*, multipli-
 cateur, *m.*

mullti-plecity (meul-), *n.*, multiplicité, *f.*

mullti-plied (meul-ti-plaide), *adj*, multiplié,
 réitéré, nombreux.

mullti-plier (meul-ti-plai'-), *n.*, (arith.) multi-
 plificateur, *m.*

mullti-ple (meul-ti-plai-), *v a*, multiplier.

mullti-pley, *v n*, multiplier, se multiplier.

mullti-pley, *adj*, multipliant. — glass;
multipliant; verre multipliant, *m.*

mullti-tude (meul-ti-tioudé), *n.*, multitude, *f.*

mullti-tudinous (meul-ti-tiou-), *adj*, très-
 nombreux, diversifié, en grand nombre, vaste,
 immense.

mullti-valve, *n.*, (conch) multivalve, *f.*

mum (meume), *adj*, silencieux, muet. To be
 —, *avoir la bouche close, la bouche cousue*

mum *unt*, bouche close! shut! motus!

mum-ble (meum'b'l), *v n*, marmotter, mû-
 shonner

mum-ble, *n.*, grogneur; marmotteur, *m.*;
 grogneuse, marmotteuse, *f.*

mum-bling, *adv*, en marmottant; en
 s'achonnant

mum-m (meume), *v. n.*, se masquer.

mum-mer, *n.*, masque, *m.*

mum'mery, *n.*, mascarade, momerie, *f.*;
 momon, *m*

mum-mifica-tion (-mi-fi-ké-), *n.*, momification,
f.

mum-miform, *adj.*, en forme de momie

mum-mify (meum'mi-faie), *v a*, momifier.

mum-ming, *n.*, mascarade, *f*

mum-my, *n.*, momie, *f.* To beat to a —;
rouer de coups.

mump (meum'pe), *v a* and *n.*, marmotter;
 (to chatter) jacasser, jaboter, (to cheat) attrai-
 per, duper, (to nibble) grignoter, mûshonner,
 (to beg) mendier, gueuser, (to be sulky) bouder,
 se refroigner

mump'er, *n.*, gueux, *m*, gueuse, *f*

mump'ing, *n.*, ruse de gueux, grimace, *f.*

mump'ish, *adj*, de mauvaise humeur, re-
 cligné, chagrin, maussade.

mumps (meum'pse), *n pl*, (med) oreillons,

m pl, (old lang) mauvaise humeur, *f*

munch (meum'she), *v a* and *n.*, mâcher, man-
 ger à grosses bouchées

munn-dane (meun'n-), *adj*, mondan, du
 monde.

mundan-ity (meun'n-), *n.* (ant), mondanité, *f.*

mun-dify (meun'n-di-faie), *v a*, (ant.) (med)
 mondifier, nettoyer, déterger

mun-grel, *n* and *adj* **V mongrel**.

municipal (mou-), *adj*, municipal. — law;
droit municipal, ou *civil*, *m*

municipal-ity, *n.*, municipalité, *f.*

municip-ience (mou-), *n.*, muni-cence, *f.*

municip-icent, *adj*, libéral, généreux.

municip-icently, *adv*, libéralement, avec muni-
 ficence.

mun-niment (mou-), *n.*, fortification, place
 forte, *f.*; fort, *m*; défense, (jur) charte, *f*,
 document, titre, *m* — room, *archives*, *f pl*.

mun-nition (mou-), *n.*, munition, fortifica-
 tion, *f*

mun-nition-ship, *n.*, (nav.) transport, vaisseau
 de transport, *m*

mur'al, *adj*, mural, de mur

mur'der (meur-), *n.*, meurtre, assassinat,
 homicide, (fig) meurtre, grand dommage, *m.*

— I à l'assassin! Willful —, *homicide volon-
 taire*, *m* The — is out, *la mèche est éteinte.*

— will out *la vérité se sait toujours* To cry out
 —; *crier à l'assassin.*

mur'der, *v a*, assassiner, tuer, (to do badly)
 massacrer, estropier, (a language) écorcher To —
 a name, *estropier un nom.* To — the King's

English, *donner un soufflet à Vaugelas.*

mur'derer, *n.*, meurtrier, assassin, *m.*

mur'deress, *n.*, femme homicide, (l. u.) meur-
 trière, *f*

mur'dering, *adj*, assassin, meurtrier.

mur'derous, *adj*, homicide, meurtrier, assas-
 sin, sanguinaire.

mur'derously, *adv*, par le meurtre, par
 l'assassinat, en assassin.

mur'rex (mou-rèkse), *n.*, (zool.) murex, *m.*

mur'riatic, *adj*, murrétique.

mur'rine (mou-raine), *adj.*, (zool.) de souris,
 des souris

murk'iness (meurk'-), *n.*, obscurité, *f.*; téné-
 breux, *f pl*

murk'y, *adj.*, sombre, obscur, ténébreux, noir.

mur'mur (meur-mur), *n.*, murmure, *m.*

mur'mur, *v n*, murmurer.

mur'murer, *n.*, murmureur (l. u.), *m.*, per-
 sonne qui murmure, *f.*

mur'muring, *adj*, murmurant, murmureur.

mur'muringly, *adv*, en murmurant.

mur'rain (meur-rène), *n.*, épiscote, *f.*

mur're (meurre), *n.*, (orni) pingouin, *m.*

mus'cadel, **mus'cadine**, ou **mus'catel**
 (meus-), *n.*, muscat, vin muscat, raisin muscat;
 (pear) muscat royal, muscat vert, *m.*

muscadel ou **muscatel** (meus-), *adj.*, muscat
muscat (meus-), *n.*, vin muscat, raisin muscat, *m.*
muscle (meus'g'l), *n.*, (anat) muscle, *m.*
muscular ou **musculous** (meus-kiou-), *adj.*, musculaire, musculueux
muscularity, *n.*, constitution musculaire, *f.*
muscularly, *adv.*, par l'action musculaire, vigoureusement.
musculous *adj.* *V.* **muscular**
musse (miouze), *n.*, muse, iéverie, méditation, *f.* In a —, *rêveur*, *pensif*
musse (miouze), *v.n.*, méditer, rêver, être distrait, rêveur, *pensif* To — on, *rêver à, songer à, méditer sur, s'efforcer à, sur*
musse, *v.a.*, penser à, réfléchir à, méditer.
musful (-foule), *adj.*, taciturne, rêveur, pensif.
musfully, *adv.*, pensivement, d'une manière rêveuse.
mus'er, *n.*, rêveur, penseur; distrait, *m.*
mus'un (miou-zi), *n.*, musée, muséum, *m.*
mush'room (meush'roume), *n.*, champignon, (upstart) pauvre, *m.*
mush'room-bed (-bède), *n.*, couche de champignons, champignonnière, *f.*
mush'room-house (-haouce), *n.*, serre à champignons, *f.*
mu'sic (miou-zic), *n.*, musique, harmonie, *f.* Rough —; *charivari*, *m.* To set to —, *mettre en musique*. To face the —, (pop.) *affronter les opposants; affronter ses adversaires, défendre sa position*.
mu'sical (miou-zi), *adj.*, musical, harmonieux, mélodieux. — instrument, *instrument de musique*, *m.* — box, *boîte à musique*, *f.*
mu'sically, *adv.*, en musique, musicalement, harmonieusement, avec harmonie
mu'sicalness, *n.*, harmonie; mélodie, *f.*, caractère musical, *m.*
mu'sic-book (-bouke), *n.*, cahier de musique, *m.*
mu'sic-composer, *n.*, compositeur de musique, *m.*
mu'sic-copyist, *n.*, noteur, (l'u) copiste de musique, *m.*
mu'sic-desk, *n.*, pupitre à musique, *m.*
mu'sic-hall, *n.*, salle de concert, salle de variétés, *f.*
mu'sician (miou-zish'-), *n.*, musicien, *m.*, musicienne, *f.* —s, *pl.*, musiciens, *m.pl.*; musiques, *f.sing*
music-mad, *adj.*, mélomane.
mu'sic-pen, *n.*, griffe (à graver la musique), *f.*
mu'sic-publisher (-peub'-), *n.*, éditeur de musique, *m.*
mu'sic-room (-roume), *n.*, salle de musique, de concert, *f.*
mu'sic-seller, *n.*, marchand de musique, *m.*
mu'sic-stand, *n.*, pupitre à musique, lutrin, *m.*
mu'sic-stool (-stou), *n.*, tabouret de piano, *m.*
mu'sing (miou'-), *n.*, méditation, contemplation; rêverie, *f.*
musik (meuske), *n.*, musc. — deer; (mam.) *chevalain*, *porte-musc*, *musc*, *m.*
musik'-cat, *n.*, (zool.) rat musqué, ondatra, *m.*
mus'ket (meus'kète), *n.*, mousquet, fusil, fusil de munition, *m.*
mus'ket-ball, *n.*, balle de fusil, ou de mousquet, *f.*
musketee'r (-'fère), *n.*, mousquetaire; fusiller, *m.*
musketoon (-'roume), *n.*, mousqueton, *m.*
mus'ketry, *n.*, mousqueterie, *f.*; fusils, *m.pl.* Discharge of —; *fusillade*, *f.* School of —, *école de tir*, *f.*
mus'ket-proof, *adj.*, à l'épreuve des balles.
mus'kiness (meus'k'-), *n.*, odeur de musc, *f.*

mus'k'-melon (meusk'mèl'-), *n.*, melon muscat, *m.*
mus'k'-pear (-père), *n.*, poire musquée, *f.*
mus'k'-rose (-rôze), *n.*, rose musquée, *f.*
mus'k'-seed (-sède), *n.*, (bot.) graine d'ambrète, *f.*
mus'ky (meusk'-), *adj.*, musqué, de musc.
mus'lin (meuz'-), *adj.*, de mousseline.
mus'lin, *n.*, mousseline, *f.*
mus'lin-manufacturer, *n.*, mousselinier, brodeur en mousseline, *m.*
mus'lin-printer, *n.*, imprimeur de mousseline, *m.*
mus'rol (meuz'rôle), *n.*, (of a bridle) muse-rolle, *f.*
mus'sel (meus's'l), *n.*, moule, *f.*
Mus'sulman (meus'seul'-), *n.*, musulman, *m.*, musulmane, *f.*
Mus'sulman, *adj.*, en musulman; musulman.
must (meuste), *v.n.*, falloir, devoir I —, *il le faut* It — be so, *il le faut, il le faut absolument*, (must be the case) *cela doit être ainsi* I — dine, *il me faut dîner; il faut que je dîne* I — do it, *il faut que je le fasse* You — return to Paris, *il faut que vous retourniez à Paris* Had all his men fought with a like ardor, our army — infallibly have been repulsed; *si tous ses soldats avaient combattu avec la même ardeur, notre armée était (ou aurait été) infailliblement repoussée* The peasants — have been supplied with, *les paysans ont dû se procurer* These causes — have arisen; *ces causes ont dû naître* What — it be? *qu'est-ce que cela doit être?* Something — be done, *il faut (il fallait) faire quelque chose* He — have lost his way; *il se sera égaré, il faut qu'il se soit égaré* You — know, *vous savez, vous devez savoir, il faut que vous sachiez* You — have known, *vous avez dû savoir* It — be done; *il faut le faire absolument*
must (meuste), *v.a.* and *n.*, moisir, se moisir.
must (meuste), *n.*, moût, *m.*
mustache (meus'tâche) ou (ant.) **musta'chle** (-tâ-shlé), *n.*, moustache, *f.*
musta'chioed (-ôde), *adj.*, qui porte des moustaches, à moustaches.
mus'tard (meus-tarde), *n.*, (bot.) moutarde, *f.*, sénévé, *m.*
mus'tard-pot (-pote), *n.*, moutardier, *m.*
mus'tard-seed (-sède), *n.*, graine de moutarde, *f.*
mus'tee (meus-ti), *n.*, méts, *m.*, métisse, *f.*
mus'teline (meus-ti-laine), *adj.*, (zool.) de belette.
mus'ter (meus-), *n.*, appel, *m.*; réunion; revue, *f.*; rassemblement, *m.*; foule, troupe, bande, *f.*, contrôles, *m.pl.* To pass —; *passer à la revue, être admis, être toléré, passer à l'inspection*, (fig.) *passer*. To call over the — roll; *faire l'appel*.
mus'ter, *v.a.* and *n.*, faire l'appel de; réunir; rassembler, se procurer, s'assembler, se réunir; (milit.) faire l'appel, répondre à l'appel. How many do we —? *combien sommes-nous?* We could only — a few shillings between us, *nous n'avons entre nous lous que quelques schellings tout comptés*. To — up courage, *prendre son courage à deux mains*.
mus'ter-book (-bouke), *n.*, rôle; contrôle; (nav.) rôle d'équipage, *m.*, (milit.) matricule, *f.*, registre matriciel d'un régiment, *m.*
mus'ter-mas'ter (meus-teur-mâs-teur), *n.*, (milit.) adjudant; sergent-major, *m.*
mus'tily (meus-), *adv.*, avec un goût moisi; avec un goût de renfermé.
mus'tiness (meus'ti-), *n.*, moisi; (closeness) relent, renfermé, *m.*
mus'ty, *adj.*, moisi; (close) qui sent le relent, qui sent le renfermé.
mutabl'ity (miou-) ou **mu'tableness** (miou-

ta-b'l', *n.*, mutabilité; instabilité, inconstance, *f.*

mu'table (miou-ta-b'l'), *adj.*, changeant, inconstant, peu stable

muta'tion (miou-té-'), *n.*, mutation, *f.*, changement, *m.*

mute (mioute), *adj.*, muet, silencieux.

mute, *n.*, muet, *m.*, muette, *f.*, (mus) sourdine (de violon), (gram.) lettre muette, (at a funeral) pleureur, *m.*; (ant.) (of birds) siente, *f.*

mute, *v.n.*, s'entendre

mute'ly, *adv.*, en muet, silencieusement, en silence

mute'ness, *n.*, mutisme, silence, *m.*

mu'tilate (miou-), *v a*, mutiler, tronquer.

mu'tilate ou mu'tilated, *adj.*, mutilé, (bot) incomplet.

muti'lation (miou-ti-lé-'), *n.*, mutilation, *f.*

mu'tilator (-ti-lé-teur), *n.*, mutilateur, *m.*, mutilatrice, *f.*

mutine'er (miou-ti-ni're), *n.*, mutin, rebelle, révolté, *m.*

mu'tinous (miou-), *adj.*, mutin, séditieux, mutiné (of soldiers, sailors).

mu'tinously, *adv.*, en mutin (in the army, navy) séditieusement

mu'tinousness, *n.*, mutinerie, *m.*

mu'tiny, *n.*, mutinerie, sédition, révolte, *f.* Indian —, la révolte de l'Inde

mu'tiny, *v.n.*, se mutiner; s'insurger; se révolter

mut'ter, *v a n*, marmotter, marmotter; gronder, grommeler, murmurer

mut'ter, *n.*, marmotement, marmottage, *m.*

mut'ter'ing, *adv.*, en marmottant, en murmurant

mut'ton (meut't'n), *n.*, mouton, *m.* Leg of —; gigot, *m.*

mut'ton-chop (-tshope), *n.*, côtelette de mouton, *f.*

mu'tual (miout-iou-), *adj.*, mutuel, réciproque, commun. On — terms; *au par.*

mutual'ity, *n.*, réciprocité, *f.*

mutually, *adv.*, mutuellement, réciproquement

mu'tule (miout-ioule), *n.*, (arch) mutule, *f.*

muz'zle (meuz'z'l'), *n.*, (of animals) museau, *m.*; (of cannon) bouche, *f.*, (of rifles, pistols) bout, *m.*, bouche, *f.*; (of bellows) canon, bec, tuyau, *m.*; (fastening for the mouth) muselière, *f.* — loader, arme à feu, *f.*, ou fusil, *m.*, se chargeant par la bouche

muz'zle, *v a*, museler.

my (maie), *pron*, mon, *m.*, ma, *f.*; mes, *pl m f*

myog'raphy (mai-og'-), *n.*, myographie, *f.*

myolo'gical (mai-ol-o-dj'), *adj.*, myologique

myol'ogy (mai-ol-o-dj'), *n.*, myologie, *f.*

my'opy (mai-o-pi), *n.*, myopie, *f.*

myosot'is (mai-o-sô-), *n.*, (bot) myosotis, *m.*

myr'iad, *n.*, myriade, *f.*

myr'iometer (-mi-teur), *n.*, myriamètre, *m.*

myr'midon (meur-mi-), *n.*, myrmidon, *m.*

myrrh (meur), *n.*, myrrhe, *f.*

myr'tiform (meur-), *adj.*, (anat) myrtiforme.

myr'tle (meur't'l'), *n.*, (bot) myrte, *m.*

myr'tle-berry (-ber'), *n.*, baie de myrte, *m.*

my'self (maie-sel'fe), *pron*, moi-même, *moi.*

mys'tagogue (-goghe), *n.*, mystagogue, *m.*

mys'terious (mis-ti-), *adj.*, mystérieux.

mys'teriously, *adv.*, mystérieusement.

mys'teriousness, *n.*, mystère, *m.*, nature mystérieuse, *f.*; caractère mystérieux, *m.*

mys'tery (-teur), *n.*, mystère, secret, *m.*

mys'tic, *n.*, mystique, *m.*

mys'tic ou mys'tical, *adj.*, mystique, emblématique.

mys'tically, *adv.*, mystiquement.

mys'ticism (-ciz'me), *n.*, mysticisme, *m.*, mysticité, *f.*

mys'tifica'tion (-fi-ké-'), *n.*, mystification, *f.*

mys'tify (-iaie), *v a*, envelopper de mystère; (pers) mystifier, embarrasser, dérouter.

myth (mitn), *n.*, mythe, *m.*

myth'ic ou myth'ical (mith'-), *adj.*, de mythe, fabuleux, mythique

mytholog'ic ou mytholog'ical (-thol'-o-dj'), *adj.*, mythologique

mytholog'ically, *adv.*, mythologiquement.

mythol'ogist, *n.*, mythologue, mythologue, *m.*

mythol'ogy (-o-dj), *n.*, mythologie, *f.*

N

n, quatorzième lettre de l'alphabet, *n. f.*

nab, *v a*, grupper, happer, gober; saisir; pincer, attraper.

na'bob (né-), *n.*, nabab, *m.*

na'ac'arai, *n. adj.*, nacarat, *m.*

na'cre (né-keur), *n.*, nacre, *f.*

na'creous (né-kri-), *adj.*, nacré

na'dir (né-), *n.*, (astron) nadir, *m.*

nag, *n.*, bidet, petit cheval, *m.*

nag, *v a n*, critiquer, clabauder, gronder.

na'l'ad (né-), *n.*, (myth) naiaide, *f.*

na'il (néle), *n.*, clou, *m.*, (of claws, fingers, toes) ongle, (mesure) un seizième de yard (centimètre 5 60), *m.*

To cut one's —s, *se couper, se tailler, les ongles*

To bite one's —s, *se ronger les ongles*

To drive in a —; *enfoncer, ficher un clou*

To pay down on the —, *payer l'écu sonnante, payer comptant, payer l'abus su l'ongle*

To hit the — on the head, *découvrir le fin mot d'une chose, mettre le doigt dessus, frapper juste*

On the —; *sur le champ, sans tarder*

To work (at anything) tooth and —, *s'y mettre de toutes ses forces*

One — drives out another, *un clou chasse l'autre*

na'il, *v a*, clouer; clouter; (a cannon) enclouer

To — any one (to an argument or bargain), *prendre quelqu'un au mot, y prendre quelqu'un*

To — up, *clouer; fermer avec des clous*

na'il-brush (-broushe), *n.*, brosse à ongles, *f.*

na'il'er, *n.*, clouter, *m.*

na'il'ery, *n.*, clouterie, *f.*

na'il'-file, *n.*, lime à ongles, *f.*

na'il'-head (-hède), *n.*, tête de clou, *f.*

na'il'-headed (-héd'hède), *adj.*, à tête de clou.

na'il'ing, *n.*, clouage, clouement, *m.*

na'il-mak'er (-mek'-), *n.*, clouter, *m.*

na'il-manufac'tory (-ma'n'iou-fac-), *n.*, (trade, works, making) clouterie, *f.*

na'il'-scissors, *n pl*, ciseaux à ongles, *m. pl.*

na'il'-shank, *n.*, tige de clou, *f.*

na'ive (né-ve), *adj.*, naïf.

na'ive'ly, *adv.*, naïvement

na'ive'te (né-iv'té), *n.*, naïveté, *f.*

na'ked (né-kède), *adj.*, (not covered) nu, à nu; (open to view) à découvert, ouvert, dégarni, (defenceless) sans défense, exposé sans défense; (evident) évident, manifeste; (simple) simple, pur; (print) dégarni, (bot) dépouillé. With the — eye; à l'œil nu. Stark —; tout nu; nu comme la main, nu comme un ver.

na'kedly, *adv.*, à nu; sans défense; simplement, purement; manifestement, ouvertement; à découvert; nuement

na'kedness, *n.*, nudité, *f.*; état sans défense, *m.*, (plainness) évidence, clarté, simplicité, *f.*; (fig) dénuement, *m.*

namby-pam'by, *adj.*, prétentieux, musqué, minaudier, sentimental.

name, *n.*, nom; (fame) renom, *m.*, renommée, réputation, *f.* Christian —, *prénom, nom de baptême, petit nom, m.* Maiden —; *nom de demoiselle*

selle, m. Nick; nom de guerre, *m.* — *sake*; homonymie, *m.* — *day, fête, f.* What is your — ? comment vous appelez-vous ? What is that gentleman's — ? comment s'appelle ce monsieur ? By —, de nom, nommé To go by the — of, être nommé, être connu sous le nom de In the — of, au nom de; sous le nom de, de la part de. The house is in the — of, la maison est sous le nom de He came in my —, il est venu de ma part. Assumed —, nom d'emprunt, pseudonyme, nom de guerre, *m.* (nom de plume is an English neologism). Another — for, synonyme de Family —, nom de famille In —, de nom. To call —; à dire des injures, des sottises, à, injurier. To mention a person's —, se servir du nom de quelqu'un; nommer quelqu'un To mention no —, ne nommer personne.

name, v. a. nommer, appeler, intituler; (to point out) indiquer, mentionner, désigner, (Engl. Parliament) censurer. To be —, fixer le jour de la cérémonie (du mariage) To be — d, s'appeler, se nommer; (of things) être appelé, nommé, intitulé, s'appeler, se nommer Do not — it, n'en parlez pas, (in answering thanks) il n'y a pas de quoi

named (né'm'de), adj., nommé, désigné, mentionné Above —, ci-dessus nommé

nameless, adj., sans nom, anonyme; inconnu — crime, crime qui outrage la nature; crime qui n'a pas de nom (Bossuet). — man; homme sans nom, sans crédit, sans réputation

name'ly, adv., savoir, nommément, c'est à dire.

nankeen' (-kne), n., nankin, *m.*

nap, n., (of cloth, hats) poil, (of plants) duvet, (sleep) somme, (top of a hill) haut, *m.*, (protuberance) éminence, touffe, *f.*, bouton, *m.*, (game) napoléon, *m.* Afternoon —, sieste, *f.*

nap, v. n., faire un somme, s'endormir, (fig) s'endormir, manquer de vigilance To catch — ping, prendre au dépourvu, prendre en défaut, prendre à l'improviste.

nape (népe), n., nuque, *f.*

naph'tha (nap'tha), n., naptre, *m.*

nap'kin, n., serviette, *f.*, (of babies) couche, *f.* — ring; rond de serviette, *m.*

nap'less, adj., sans poil, rêpé

nap'piness, n., (of cloth) état poilu, *m.*

nap'py, adj., (wine, etc.) capiteux, (downy) poilu, (of plants) duveteux

narcis'sus, n., (bot.) narcisse, *m.*

narcotic, adj., narcotique.

narcotic, n., narcotique, *m.*

narcotically, adv., avec un effet narcotique

nard (nârde), n., nard, (bot.) nard, *m.*

narbe-de-vieillard, f.

nar'dine (nâr'd'aine), adj., de nard.

nar'gileh, n., narguilé, *m.*

narrate', v. a. raconter, narrer, conter.

narra'tion (nar-ré-), n., narration, *f.*, récit, *m.*

nar'rative, n., récit, narré, *m.*

nar'rative, adj., narratif

nar'ratively, adv., (l. u.) sous forme de narration

narra'tor (-ré'teur), n., narrateur, conteur, *m.*

nar'row (-rô), adj., étroit, resserré, gêné;

(contracted, of confined views) rétréci, limité, borné, étroit, (accurate) exact, soigneux, scrupuleux, attentif, (near) de près; (not liberal) mesquin. — brimmed, à petits bords. To be in — circumstances, être à l'étroit, vivre à l'étroit. To have a — escape, on s'échappe, s'échapper belle. — mind, esprit borné, *m.* — minded, à l'esprit borné. It was a — shave; il s'en fallut de bien peu.

nar'row, n. (generally used in the plural, (between two seas) détroit, pas, *m.*; (through a mountain) défilé, passage, *m.*

nar'row, v. a. rendre étroit, rétrécir, limiter, resserrer, restreindre.

nar'row, v. n., devenir étroit, se rétrécir.

nar'rowing (-rô-igne), n., rétrécissement, *m.*

nar'rowly, adv., étroitement, à l'étroit; (fig) d'une manière rétrécie, bornée, exactement, soigneusement, scrupuleusement, attentivement, de près; (sparingly) mesquinement. We — escaped being killed, nous avons failli être tués, ou peu s'en est fallu que nous ne fussions tués.

nar'rowness, n., étroitesse, *f.*, manque

d'étendue, rétrécissement, *m.*; petitesse, mesquinerie, *f.*, (of means) exiguité, modicité, *f.*

nar'wal ou nar'whal (nâr-), n., (mam) narval, *m.*; licorne de mer, *f.*

na'sal (né-zal), adj., nasal, du nez.

na'sal, n., (gram) nasale, *f.*, (med.) errhin, *m.*

nasal'ity, n., nasalité, *f.*

na'salize, v. a., nasaliser

na'sally, adv., nasalement

nas'cent, adj., naissant

nas'tily, adv., salement, malproprement,

(fig) grossièrement, vilainement

nas'tiness, n., saleté, malpropreté, obscénité, grossièreté, *f.*

nasturtium (nas-teur-shi-eume), n., (bot.)

capucine, graine de capucine, *f.*

nas'ty, adj., sale, malpropre; (fig.) sale,

vilain, dangereux, mauvais, désagréable. —

boy, vilain enfant, vilain, vilain sale, *m.* To

smell —, sentir mauvais — weather, vilain, ou

sale, temps, *m.* — cold, vilain rhume, *m.* —

wound, blessure grave, *f.*

na'tal (né-), adj., natal, de naissance

na'tation (na-té-), n., natation, *f.*

na'tatorial (né-ta-tô-) ou na'tatory (-to-),

adj., natatoire

na'tion (né-), n., nation, *f.*; peuple, *m.* Law

of —, droit des gens, *m.*

na'tional (nash-), adj., national — debt,

dette publique, *f.* — navy, marine de l'Etat, *f.*

— school, école communale, *f.*

national'ity, n., nationalité, *f.*

nationalize (-aize), v. a., rendre national,

nationaliser

na'tionalism, adv., nationalement.

na'tionalness, n., (ant) caractère national, *m.*

na'tive (né-), adj., naturel, natif; natal; du

pays, de son pays, de naissance, paternel,

maternel, indigène, primitif; (min.) natif. —

genus, le genre naturel, *m.* — oyster, huître

parquée, *f.* — soil; sol natal, *m.* — place; pays,

lieu de naissance, *m.* — tongue; propre langue,

langue maternelle, *f.* — productions, productions

indigènes, *f. pl.*

na'tive, n., natif (of a town); naturel (of

savage tribes), habitant, insulaire (of an island),

indigène (of a continent, of plants, etc.), *m.* A

— of Paris; né à Paris, natif de Paris A — of

England, Anglais de naissance; né en Angle-

terre — of, originaire de

nativ'ity, n., nativité, naissance, *f.*, lieu de

naissance, *m.* To cast any one's —, jurer l'horos-

copes de

na'tron (né-), n., (min) natron, natrum, *m.*

nat'ry, adj., gentil, pimpant, avenant

nat'ural, adj., naturel, réel, natif; simple;

(mus) bécarré, (paint) au naturel — philo-

sophy; physique, *f.* — selection; (Darwin) sélection

naturelle, *f.*

nat'uralism (-lîz'me), n., naturalisme, *m.*;

religion de la nature, *f.*

nat'uralist, n., naturaliste, *m.*

naturalization (-lîzé-), n., naturalisation,

acclimatation, *f.*

nat'uralize (-aize), v. a., naturaliser, accli-

mater

nat'urally, adv., naturellement

nat'uralness, n., naturel, caractère naturel,

m.; nativité, parfaite simplicité, *f.*

na'ture (né'tv-), n., nature, *f.*; naturel, *m.*

Good —: bon naturel, *m.*; boné, bonhomie, *f.*

Ill —; *mauvais naturel*, *m.*; *méchanceté*, *f.* To pay the debt of —, *payer sa dette à la nature*, *payer la dette de la nature*. In a state of —, *dans l'état de pure nature*, (*theol*) *dans l'état de nature*. From —, (*paint*, etc) *d'après nature*. Of a —, *de nature à*.

na'tured (*né'teur'dé*), *adj.*, de *nati-e*; de *natural*. Good —; *d'un bon naturel*; *bon Ill* —; *d'une mauvais naturel*, *méchant*, (*of things*) *mauvais*; *intrag*.

na'turedly, *adv* Good —; *avec bonté*, *avec bonhomme*, *sans se fâcher*. **Ill** —, *méchamment*, *avec méchanceté*.

naught (*nôte*), *n.*, neant, rien; (*arith*) *zéro*, *m.* To set at —, *ne faire aucun cas de*, *ne tenir aucun compte de*, *mépriser*, *braver*, *défier*. To come to —, *échouer*, *avorter*, *faire fiasco*.

naught, *adv*, nullement, aucunement.

naughtily, *adv*, par méchanceté.

naughtiness, *n.*, méchanceté, *f.*

naughty, *adj.*, méchant — *boy! vilain! méchant!* — *trick*; *méchanceté*, *f.*; *vilain tour*, *m*

nau'sea (*nô-shi-a*), *n.*, nausée, *f.*; soulèvement de cœur, *m*

nau'seate (*nô-shi-ète*), *v.n.*, avoir des nausées, (*fig*) être dégoûté de, avoir du dégoût pour

nau'seate, *v a*, donner des nausées, avoir des nausées de; dégoûter

nau'seating, *adj*, nauséabond, dégoûtant.

nausea'tion, *n.*, dégoût, *m*

nau'seous (*nô-sheusse*), *adj*, nauséabond, répugnant; dégoûtant.

nau'seously, *adv*, d'une manière nauséabonde, d'une manière dégoûtante

nau'seousness, *n.*, nature nauséabonde, *f.*; (*fig*) dégoût, *m*

nau'tic ou nau'tical, *adj*, nautique, de marin.

nau'tilus, *n.*, (*zool*) nautille, argonaute, *m*

na'val (*né*), *adj*, naval, maritime, de la marine, de marine — *officer*, *officier de marine*, *m.* — *architect*, *constructeur de vaisseaux*, *m* — *station*; *station navale*, *f.*

nav, *n.*, (*of a church*) *néf*, *f.*; (*of a wheel*) *moyeu*, *m*

nav'el (*né-v'l*), *n.*, (*anat*) *ombilic*; (*fig*) *centre*, *cœur*, *m*

nav'el-string (*-strigne*), *n.*, *cordon ombilical*, *m*

nav'el-wort (*-weurte*), *n.*, (*bot*) *cotylédon*, *m*

nav'igable (*-ga-b'l*), *adj*, *navigable*.

nav'igableness, *n.*, *navigabilité*, *f.*

nav'igate, *v a* and *n*, *naviguer*, *naviguer sur*, *gouverner* To — *a vessel*, *gouverner un navire*; (*by means of oars*) *naviguer un bateau*.

nav'igation (*-ghé*), *n.*, *navigation*, *f* **Inland** —, *navigation intérieure*. **Aérial** —; *navigation aérienne*

nav'igation-laws (*-lôze*), *n pl.*, *code maritime*, *m.*; *légalation maritime*, *f.*

nav'igator (*-ghé-teur*), *n.*, *navigateur*, *m*

nav'vy, *n.*, *terrasier*, *manœuvre*, *m*

nav'vy (*né*), *n.*, *marine*, *f.* **Mercantile** —, *marine marchande*, *f.* **Royal** —; *marine de l'Etat*

nav'vy-a'gency (*-é-djé'n'*), *n.*, *agence maritime*, *f.*

nav'vy-a'gent (*-é-djé'n'te*), *n.*, *agent maritime*, *agent pour la marine*, *m*

nav'vy-bills (*-bil'ze*), *n pl.*, *lois et ordonnances maritimes*, *f pl.*

nav'vy-board (*-bôrde*), *n.*, *conseil de la marine*, *conseil d'amirauté*, *m*

nav'vy-list, *n.*, *annuaire de la marine*, *m*

nav'vy-office, *n.*, *bureau de la marine*, *m pl.*

nav'vy-sur'geon, *n.*, *chirurgien de marine*, *m*

nav'vy-yard, *n.*, *arsenal maritime*, *m*

nav, *adv*, bien plus, non, *non*; même; qui plus est; en vérité. To say —; *refuser*. I cannot say him —, *je ne puis le lui refuser*.

Naz'arene (*-rine*), *n.*, *Nazaréen*, *m*

Naz'arite (*-rute*), *n.*, (*Jews*) *nazaréen*, *m*

Neapol'itan, *adj*, *napolitain*, de Naples.

Neapol'itan (*ni-a-*), *n.*, *Napolitain*, *m.*, *Napolitaine*, *f.*

neap' tide (*-taide*), *n.*, (*nav*) *morte eau*, *f.* — *tides*, *eaux mortes*, *marées mortes*, *f pl*

near (*nir*), *adj*, *proche*; *près*; *près de*; *rap-*

proché, (*parsimonious*) *serré*, *parsimoneux*, *très regardant*, (*stingy*) *chiche*, (*intimate*) *pré-*

cieux, *chéri*, *cher*, (*faithful*) *exact*, *fidèle*. — *relation*, *proche parent*, *m*, *proche parenté*, *f.*

— *side*, *côté gauche*, *m* — *horse*, *cheval de gauche*, *m* To be — and dear to, *toucher de près* He lived in a — way, *il vivait chichement*

near, *adv*, *près*, *près de*; *de près*; *presque*. To draw —, *s'approcher* To draw, *ou go*, — to; *s'approcher de*. Nothing —, *à beaucoup près*.

near, *prep*, *pres de*, *auprès de*

near, *v a* and *n*, *s'approcher de*, *s'approcher*; *approcher de*

near'ly, *adv*, *de près*, *à peu près*; *environ*; *près de*, *presque*, (*parsimoniously*) *chichement*, *mesquinement*. He copied it as — as possible, *il le copia aussi exactement que possible* He is not — so mean as his brother, *il n'est pas à beaucoup près aussi laid que son frère*. He was — hanged, *peu s'en est fallu qu'il ne fût pendu*. They are — related, *ils sont très proches parents*. It is — five o'clock, *il est près de cinq heures*

near'ness, *n.*, *proximité*, (*close union*) *proche parenté*, *union étroite*, (*parsimony*) *parcimonie*, *mesquinerie*, *f.*

near-sight'ed (*-satt'*), *adj.*, *qui a la vue basse*, *myope*

neat (*nite*), *n.*, *gros bétail*, *m*, *vache*, *f.* — *a foot oil*, *huile de pieds de bœuf*, *f.* — *a tongue*; (*bot*) *langue de bœuf*, *f.*

neat (*nite*), *adj*, (*clean*) *net*, *propre*, *soigné*, *rangé*, (*unadulterated*) *pur*, (*unadorned*) *propre*, *simple*, *de bon goût*, *joli*, *élégant*, (*pers*) *pim-*

pant; (*of drinks*) *sec*, (*of compliments*) *joli*; *bien tourné* A — *trick*; *un tour adroit*

neat'herd (*-heurde*), *n.*, *bouvier*, *vacher*, *m*

neat'ly, *adv.*, *proprement*, *nettement*, *d'une manière soignée*, *purement*, *simplement*; (*dexterously*) *adroitement*, *avec bon goût* An idea — expressed, *une idée élégamment exprimée*

neat'ness, *n.*, *propreté*, *netteté*, *pureté*; *simplicité*, *f.* — *of a drawing*, *élégance*, *netteté*, *pureté*, *d'un dessin*, *f.* — *of a repartee*, *finesse d'une répartie*, *f*

neb'ula (*néb'ou-*), *n.*, *nébuleuse*, *f.*

nebulous'ity, *n.*, *état nébuleux*, *m.*, *nébuleosité*, *f*

neb'ulous, *adj*, *nébuleux*, *nuageux*, *obscur*

nece'ssaries (*nèss'è-sa-ri-zé*), *n pl.*, *nécessaire*, *m.*, *nécessités*, *f pl.*, *objets de nécessité*, *m pl.*, *commodités*, *f pl*

nece'ssarily, *adv.*, *nécessairement*, *de nécessité*, *forcément*

nece'ssary (*nèss'è-sa-ri*), *adj.*, *nécessaire*; (*unavoidable*) *obligé*, *forcé*, *préemptoire*. If —, *s'il le faut*, *au besoin*. To be —; *fallow*, *être nécessaire*

nece'ssitate (*niss'è-si-*), *v.a.*, *nécessiter*, *obliger*, *contraindre*

nece'ssitation (*-si-té*), *n.*, *obligation*, *contrainte*, *f*

nece'ssitous (*ni-cès-si-teusse*), *adj.*, *indigent*, *nécessiteux*, *dans le besoin*

nece'ssitousness, *n.*, *nécessité*, *f.*; *besoin*, *m*

nece'ssity (*ni-cès-si-*), *n.*, *nécessité*; (*indigence*) *nécessité*, *f.*, *besoin*, *m*. From —; *par nécessité*; *par besoin*. To make a virtue of —; *faire de nécessité vertu* — is the mother of invention, *de tout s'avise à qui pain fait* To be under the — *of*, *se trouver dans la nécessité de*, *ou forcé de*. Of —; *nécessairement*, *forcément*

neck (nêke), *n.*, cou, (of bottles, etc) cou, goulot, (of musical instruments) manche, (of meat) collet, (of a mountain) col, *m.*, (of land) langue, *f.* To harden the —, *s'obstiner, s'entêter à.* To lay on the — of, *imputer à.* Best end —, (of mutton) carré, *m.* Stiff —; torticollis, *m.* — and shoulders, (of animals) encolure, *f.* To break one's —, *se casser le cou.* To break any one's —; *casser le cou à quelqu'un* — and crop, *complètement* — or nothing, *à tout hasard, tout ou rien* — and —, *de très près* By a —, (racing) *d'une demi-encolure, f.*

neck-chain, *n.*, chaîne de cou, *f.*
neck/cloth (-clôth) ou **neck/tie**, *n.*, cravate, *f.*
necked (nêk'te), *adj.*, qui a un cou Stiff —, *au cou raide*, (fig) *altier, arrogant* Long —, *au long cou* Short —, *au cou court*
neck/erchief (nêk'er-tshif), *n.*, fichu, *m.*
neck/lace, *n.*, collier, *m.*
neck/laced (-lêss'te), *adj.*, marqué comme d'un collier; ayant un collier.
neurologist (nêk'rol-o-djiste), *n.*, nérologue, *m.*

neurology (nêk'rol-o-dji), *n.*, nérologie, *f.*
neoromancer (nêk'-), *n.*, néromancien, *m.*, néoromancien, *f.*, Onéromant, *m.*
neoromancy (nêk'-), *n.*, néromancie, *f.*
neoromantic, *adj.*, néromantique
neopolis, *n.*, néropole, *f.*
neurosis (ni-crô-cise), *n.*, (med.) nécrose, *f.*
nectar, *n.*, nectar, *m.*
nectar/éal ou **nectar/éan** (-ri), *adj.*, de nectar, nectaréen, nectaré
nectarine, *n.*, (peach) brugnion, *m.*
nectary, *n.*, (bot) nectaire, *m.*

need (nide), *n.*, besoin, *m.*, nécessité, *f.*; (indigence) besoin, *m.*, nécessité, misère, *f.* In case of —, *au besoin, en cas de nécessité, le cas échéant.* What — is there of that? *quel besoin y a-t-il de...? quelle nécessité y a-t-il pour cela?* There is no — of that, *il n'y a pas besoin de cela.* To be in — of, to stand in — of, to have — of, *avoir besoin de.* To be in —, *être dans le besoin, dans la misère.*

need (nide), *v. n.*, avoir besoin, devoir; avoir; (imp) falloir, être nécessaire You — not come, *vous pouvez vous dispenser de venir.* It —s the pen of, *il faut au la plume de.*

need, *v. a.*, avoir besoin de, exiger. I —ed no second permission, *je ne me le fis pas dire deux fois.* That —s much care, *cela exige beaucoup de soin.*

need/ful (-foule), *adj.*, nécessaire. The —; *le nécessaire;* (pop) *le gribou, m.*

need/fully, *adv.*, nécessairement.

need/fulness, *n.*, besoin, *m.*; nécessité, *f.*

need/ily, *adv.*, dans le besoin, par besoin

need/iness, *n.*, indigence, nécessité, *f.*; besoin, *m.*

nee/dle (ni-d'l), *n.*, aiguille, *f.*, (compass) bonasse, *f.* To thread a —; *enfiler une aiguille.* Netting —; *navette, f.* Sewing —; *aiguille à coudre, f.* Darning —; *aiguille à repasser, f.* Eye of a —, *trou d'aiguille, m.* To look for a — in a bundle of hay; *chercher une aiguille dans une botte de foin.*

nee/dle-case (-kêce), *n.*, étui, étui à aiguilles, *m.*

nee/dleful (-foule), *n.*, aiguillée, *f.*

nee/dle-gun, *n.*, fusil à aiguille, *m.*

nee/dle-maker (-mêk'-), *n.*, aiguillier, *m.*

nee/dless, *adj.*, inutile. It is — to say that, *il va sans dire que.*

nee/dlessly, *adv.*, inutilement

nee/dlessness, *n.*, inutilité, *f.*

nee/dlewoman, *n.*, couturière, *f.*

nee/dle-work (-weurke), *n.*, ouvrage à l'aiguille, *m.* To do —, *travailler à l'aiguille.*

needs (nide), *adv.*, nécessairement, absolument; de toute nécessité, forcément, inévitable-

ment. I must —, *je dois nécessairement* (with inf.). ... *il faut absolument que je* (with subj.) ... He must —, *il doit nécessairement* (with inf.) ... *il faut absolument qu'il* (with subj.) ... — must when the devil drives, *il le faut bien quand le diable s'en mêle.*

need'y (nîd'-), *adj.*, indigent, nécessaire, pauvre

nefa'rious (ni-fé-), *adj.*, exécration, atroce, abominable, méfame

nefa'riously, *adv.*, exécration, atrocement, abominablement, avec infame

nega'tion (ni-ghé-), *n.*, négation, *f.*

neg'ative (nêg'a-), *n.*, négative, *f.*, (photo.) négatif, *m.*, (plate) cliché, *m.* In the —; négativement

neg'ative, *adj.*, négatif

neg'ative, *v. a.*, décider négativement; (in parliament) rejeter

neg'atively, *adv.*, négativement

neglect (nêg-), *n.*, négligence, *f.*; oubli, *m.*

neglect, *v. a.*, négliger

neglect'ful (-foule), *adj.*, négligent, oublieux

neglect'ful, *adv.*, négligemment, non-chalamment

neglig'ée (nêg-li-jé), *n.*, (undress) négligé, *m.*

neglig'ence (nêg-li-jê-n'ce), *n.*, négligence; nonchalance, *f.*, oubli, *m.*

neglig'ent (nêg-li-jê-n'te), *adj.*, négligent. — of, *oublieux de.*

neglig'ently, *adv.*, négligemment; par négligence

negotiabi'lity (ni-gô-shi-), *n.*, négociabilité, *f.*

negoti'able (ni-gô-shi-a-b'l), *adj.*, négociable

negoti'ate (ni-gô-shi-), *v. a.*, négocier

negoti'ate, *n.*, négociateur, être en négociation

negoti'ation (ni-gô-shi-é-), *n.*, négociation, *f.*

negoti'ator (ni-gô-shi-ét'eur), *n.*, négociateur, *m.*

ne'gress (ni-grêce), *n.*, négresse, *f.*

ne'gro (ni-), *n.*, nègre, *m.* — boy; *jeune nègre, négillon, m.* — girl, *jeune négresse; négillonne, f.*

ne'gus (ni-), *n.*, vin chaud; (sovereign of Abyssinia) Négus, *m.*

neigh (né), *v. n.*, hennir

neigh (né), *n.*, hennissement, *m.*

neigh'bor (né-beur), *n.*, voisin, *m.*, voisine, *f.*, (biblically) prochain, *m.* Next-door —, *plus proche voisin.* To be next-door —s, *demeurer porte à porte.*

neigh'bor, *adj.*, voisin

neigh'bor, *v. a.*, avoisiner

neigh'borhood (né-beur'houdé), *n.*, voisinage, *m.*; alentours, environs, *m. pl.*; district, quartier, *m.*

neigh'boring, *adj.*, voisin, du voisinage, des alentours, approximatif. To go —, *voisiner.*

neigh'borly, *adj.*, de voisin. — act, *trait de bon voisin, m.*

neigh'borly, *adv.*, en voisin, en bon voisin

neigh'ing (né-igne), *n.*, hennissement, *m.*

nei'ther (ni-thêur), *pron.*, ni l'un ni l'autre, *m.*, ni l'une ni l'autre, *f.*, ni les uns ni les autres, *m. pl.*, ni les unes ni les autres, *f. pl.*

nei'ther, *conj.*, ni, non plus, du reste, d'ailleurs (with a negative sentence in French).

nem. con. (nôme-) (ab. of Nemine contradicto-), à l'unanimité.

Neme'an (ni-mî-), *adj.*, néméen, de Némée.

nen'uphar (nê'n'lou-têr), *n.*, nénuphar, (bot.) lis d'eau, *m.*

neolog'ic ou **neolog'ical** (ni-ô-lôdji'-), *adj.*, néologique.

neolog'ism (ni-ô-lô-dji'r'me), *n.*, néologisme, *m.*

neol'ogist (ni-ô-lô-djiste), *n.*, néologue; néologiste, *m.*

neol'ogy (ni-ô-lô-dji), *n.*, néologie, *f.*

ne'ophyte (ni-o-faite), *n.*, néophyte, *m.*
neph'ew (nè-viou), *n.*, neveu, *m.* Grand-
 —; *petit-neveu, m.*
nephrit'ic (nè-), *adj.*, (med) néphrétique.
nephrit'ic, *n.*, (med) néphrétique, *m.*
nephrit'is (nè-trai-), *n.*, (med), néphrite, *f.*
ne'potism (ni-po-tizme), *n.*, népotisme, *m.*
Ne'reid (nir-eid), *n.*, néréide, *f.*
ner'oli (ner-), *n.*, néroli, *m.*
nerve (nerve), *n.*, nerf, (fig) courage, sang
 froid, *m.*; (arch, bot.) nervure, *f.*
nerve, v e, donner du nerf à, de la force à,
 fortifier
nerved (neurv'de), *adj.*, fortifié, vigoureux,
 (bot) nervé.
nerve'less, *adj.*, sans nerf, sans vigueur,
 sans force.
nerv'ine, *n.*, (med) nervin, *m.*
nerv'ose (neur-vôce), *adj.*, (bot) nervé
nerv'ous (neur-), *adj.*, nerveux, vigoureux,
 timide, impressionnable, intimidé, troublé,
 (med) nerveux, (bot) nervé.
nerv'ously, *adv.*, nerveusement, timidement,
 avec vigueur
nerv'ousness, *n.*, nerf, *m.*; vigueur, in-
 quiétude, timidité, *f.*, trouble, (med.) état ner-
 veux, *m.*
nest (nèste), *n.*, nid, *m.*, (blood of birds)
 nichée, (fig.) nichée, *f.*, repaire, *m.*, (of boxes,
 cases, etc) caisse à tiroirs, *f.*, casier, *m.* To
 have found a mare's —, *croire avoir trouvé la*
pie au nid. To feather one's —, *faire son nid,*
faire ses organes. A — of thieves, *un repaire de*
voleurs. — egg, *nichet, m.*
nest, v n., nicher, faire un nid
nes'tle (nès'tl'), *v n.*, nicher, se nicher, se
 cacher To — close to, *se serrer contre*
nes'tle, v a., nicher, loger, chérir, choyer.
nes'tling (nès'tl'-), *adj.*, encore au nid
nest'ling (nès'linge), *n.*, petit oiseau encore
 au nid, *m.*
net (nète), *n.*, filet, rets, réseau, (for the
 hair) résille, *f.*; (textile fabric) tulle, tricot, *m.*
 In a — (i.e., caught), *pris dans un ret*
net, v a., (com, fin) rapporter net, produire
 ou donner un bénéfice net de, (gain) gagner
 net, (to catch) prendre dans un filet, (to inclose)
 couvrir d'un filet I —ed a thousand pounds,
j'ai gagné mille livres net
net, v n., faire du filet
net, adj., net, pur — profit, *profit net, m.*
net'her. *V lower*
net'hermost (-môte), *adj.*, le plus bas
net'-mak'ing, *n.*, fabrication de filets, *f.*; (of
 stuffs) tullerie, *f.*
net'ting, *n.*, réseau, rets, filet, *m.* — needle,
navette, f. — silk, *cordonnet, m.*
net'tle (nèt'tl'), *n.*, (bot) ortie, *f.* — butter-
 fly, (ent.) vanesse, *f.* — in, dock out, *changer*
de métier comme de chemise
net'tle, v a., piquer, aggrir, irriter, vexer
net'tle-rash, *n.*, (med) urticaire, *f.*
net'work (-weurke), *n.*, réseau, lacs, *m.*
neur'al'gia (mou-al-dja), *n.*, (med) névral-
 gie, *f.*
neur'al'gic, *adj.*, névralgique.
neur'ology (mou-rol-o-dji), *n.*, névrologie, *f.*
neur'otic (mou-), *adj.*, nervin, (l'u) névri-
 tique
neur'ot'ic, *n.*, (disease) névrite, *f.*
neur'otomy, *n.*, (anat) névrotomie, *f.*
neu'ter (mou-), *adj.*, neutre
neu'ter, n., neutre, *m.*, personne neutre, *f.*,
 (gram, ent) neutre, *m.*
neu'tral (mou-), *adj.*, neutre, indifférent
neutral'ity, *n.*, neutralité, indifférence, *f.*
neutraliza'tion (-aizé-), *n.*, neutralisation, *f.*
neu'tralize (-aize), *v a.*, neutraliser
neu'trally, *adv.*, (gram) neutralement
nev'er (nèv'-), *adv.*, jamais, ne . . . jamais,

pas, ne . . . aucunement, ne . . . nullement;
 quelque . . . que ce soit. —! *jamais!* (indeed)
dah! allons donc! I have — seen it, *je ne l'ai*
jamais vu. — a word, *pas un mot.* Be — so
 idle, *ne soyez jamais si paresseux* — ending;
qui n'en finit point. — failing, *toujours prêt;*
infaillible
nev'ertheless (-thi-), *adv.*, néanmoins, toute-
 fois, cependant, pourtant.
new (nou), *adj.*, neuf, nouveau, nouvel; (of
 bread) tendre, frais, (unaccustomed) neuf, no-
 vice, frais, récent, (recently commenced, recently
 appeared) nouveau, nouvel Bran —, brand —,
ballant neuf Spick and span —, *tout battant*
neuf — from, *frais de* A — hat, *un chapeau*
neuf — wine, *du vin nouveau* The — moon,
la nouvelle lune A — work, *un nouvel ou-*
vrage A — book, (not used) *un livre neuf,*
(newly out) un livre nouveau; (a different one)
un nouveau livre A — word, *un mot nouveau.*
 — comer, *nouveau venu, m.* — laid eggs;
œufs frais, m pl — year, *nouvel an, m* —
 year's-day, *le jour de l'an* m — year's-gifts;
étrennes, f pl — milk, *lait du jour, m* —
 bread, *pain frais, m* A — man, (not of ancient
 extraction) *un homme nouveau.* A — fashion,
une nouvelle mode A — metal, *un nouveau*
métal To lead a — life, *s'amender, venir à*
répiscence. — to the plow, *peu habitué à la*
charrue. — to the trade; *nouveau au métier*
 As good as —, *presque neuf.* To make as good
 as —, *remettre à neuf*
new'el (nou-él), *n.*, noyau d'escalier, *m.*
new-fan'gled (nou-fan'g'l'de), *adj.*, nou-
 vellement inventé, d'invention nouvelle, de nou-
 veau genre
new-fash'ioned, *adj.*, de nouvelle mode
New'gate-bird, *n.*, gibier de potence, *m.*
New'gate calendar, *n.*, annuaire des causes
 célèbres, *m.*
new'ing (mou'igne), *n.*, levure, *f.*
new'ish (mou'ishe), *adj.*, assez neuf; assez
 nouveau, assez récent, assez frais, (of bread)
 assez tendre, assez frais
new'ly (mou-), *adv.*, nouvellement, fraîch-
 ement, récemment, de nouveau
new'ness (mou-), *n.*, nouveauté, (want of
 practice) inexpérience, (innovation) innovation, *f.*
news (mouze), *n.*, nouvelle, *f.*, nouvelles,
f pl What — a? *quelles nouvelles? qu'y a-t-il de*
nouveau? — agent, *marchand de journaux, m*
 No — is good —, *point de nouvelles, bonnes*
nouvelles
news'-boy (-boi), *n.*, marchand, porteur de
 journaux, *m.*
news'man, *n.*, commissionnaire pour les
 journaux, marchand de journaux, *m.*
news'-monger (-meu'gn'heur), *n.*, débitant
 de nouvelles, *m.*
news'paper (-pé-), *n.*, journal, *m.*; feuille,
 gazette, *f.* — wrapper; *bande timbrée, f.*
news'-room, *n.*, cabinet de lecture, *m.*
news'-vendor, *n.*, commissionnaire pour les
 journaux, marchand de journaux, *m.*
new't (nioute), *n.*, (zool) triton, *m.*
New'tonian (mou-tô-), *adj.*, newtonien.
next (nèkte), *adj.*, (in degree) le plus proche,
 voisin, (in place) le plus près, (in succession)
 suivant, premier, (of past time) suivant; (of
 future time) prochain, (fig) voisin, rapproché,
 suivant, prochain, futur. The — interview; *la*
prochaine entrevue The — world; *l'autre*
monde, m. la vie future, *la vie à venir.* He will
 come — month, *il vendra le mois prochain.*
 He came — day, *il est venu le jour suivant,*
le lendemain. — of kin; (jur) *le plus proche*
parent, m. — door to; *très voisin de; (fig.) res-*
semblant fort à. Monday —; *lundi prochain.*
 The — Monday; *le lundi suivant, le lundi d'après.*
 To know what to do —; *savoir ce qu'il faut faire*

ensuite. I will take the — train, *je prendrai le train suivant* — to that, the best course to follow will be. —, *à défaut de cela, la meilleure marche à suivre sera de...*

next (nèkste), *adv.*, auprès de, à côté de, après, bientôt après, immédiatement après, ensuite, le premier, *m.*, la première, *f.*; les premiers, *m. pl.*, les premières, *f. pl.* — to, *à côté de, après; (nearly) à peu près, presque.* — to nothing, *presque rien* — to impossible, *à peu près, ou presque, impossible* He sat — to me, *il était assis à côté de moi* He came —, *il vint immédiatement après.* What —? *après? et après? ensuite?* He sat down — to him; *il s'assit à côté, ou auprès, de lui*

nib, *n.*, (of a bird, a pen) *bec, m.*; (point) *pointe, f.*, bout, *m.*; (cocoa) *casson, m.*

nibbed (nib'de), *adj.*, à bec, à pointe. **Hard** —, *qui a le bec dur.* **Soft** —, *qui a le bec flexible.*

nib'ble (nib'b'l), *n.*, coup de dent, de bec, *m.* **nib'ble**, *v. a.*, mordre; grignoter, ronger; (of fish) mordre à l'hameçon, (of birds) becqueter, (the grass, etc.) brouter.

nib'ble, *v. m.*, mordre, grignoter; brouter; mordre. To — at, *mordre, grignoter, brouter, mordre; (to carp at) glosier sur, faire la critique de, épiloguer sur.*

nib'bler, *n.*, grignoteur, *m.*, grignoteuse, *f.*; rongeur, (carper) *gloseur, m.*, gloseuse, *f.*; critique, épilogueur, *m.*, épilogueuse, *f.*

nice (naïce), *adj.*, (to the taste) bon, délicieux, agréable, friand, (delightful) *joli*; (delicate) *délicat, fin*, (tidy) *propre, soigné, (exact) exact, juste; (scrupulous) scrupuleux, (fastidious) difficile, sévère, exigeant, rigide, prude, (refined) recherché, subtil, (acute) subtil, pénétrant, (well-behaved) (of children) sage, gentil; (amiable) gentil, aimable, charmant, bon, (jest.) *joli*, (punctilious) *pointilleux; (particular) difficile, exigeant* To make — of, *être scrupuleux sur; être délicat sur.* A — dinner; *un bon dîner.* A — child, *un enfant gentil, sage.* A very — girl; *une demoiselle bien aimable, bien gentille; une petite fille très sage.* A — little wife, *une bonne petite femme.* A — man, *un homme aimable.* You're a — person! (jest) *vous êtes une jolie personne!* A — looking man; *un bel homme.* You are a — fellow! a — man! *vous êtes un joli garçon!* I hear — goings on of you, *j'en entends de belles sur votre compte.**

nice'ly, *adv.*, bien, agréablement, délicatement, finement; exactement; justement, scrupuleusement, difficilement; sévèrement, rigide, avec recherche; subtilement, avec pénétration, gentiment, avec amabilité, aimablement, joliment; (jest.) *joliment, (of dressing) d'une manière recherché.*

nice'ness, *n.*, goût agréable, *m.*; délicatesse, finesse; exactitude, justesse, *f.*; soin scrupuleux, *m.*; sévérité, rigidité, prudence, recherche, *f.*; raffinement, *m.*, subtilité; pénétration, gentillesse; amabilité, *f.* — of taste; *délicatesse du goût.*

nice'ty, *n.*, délicatesse, finesse, *f.*; (delicate management) *soin scrupuleux, m.*; (of dress) *recherche; précision, exactitude, justesse, f.* **Niceties**, *friendships, délicatesses, douceurs, f. pl.* To a —; *exactement; parfaitement; à point, très bien; avec une exactitude rigoureuse* The niceties of a language, *les délicatesses d'une langue.*

niche (nîshe), *n.*, niche, *f.*

nick, *n.*, moment précis; moment critique; (northern myth.) *esprit malaisant, m.*; (notch) *entaille, f.*; (print) *oran, m.* **Old Nick**, *le diable, m.* In the — of time, *juste à point; à propos, à point nommé; tout à point.* To come just in the — of time; *arriver comme marqué en carène.*

nick, *v. a.*, (to hit) *rencontrer juste; (to notch) faire une entaille dans, (a horse) angler.*

nick'el (-'èl), *n.*, (min.) *nickel, m.* — silver, *mailechort, m.* *v. a.*, *nickeler.*

nick'-nack, *n.*, rien, colifichet, bibelot, *m.*

nick'name, *n.*, sobriquet, *m.*

nick/name, *v. a.*, donner un sobriquet à.

nico'tian (ni-kô-sha'n), *n.*, nicotiane, *f.*

nidifica'tion (-fî-ké-), *n.*, construction d'un nid, *f.*

nidoros'ity (nai-dor-o-ci-), *n.*, (ant.) (med.)

rapport murosore, m.

niece (nice), *n.*, nièce, *f.* **Grand** —, *petite-nièce.*

nig'gard, *adj.*, chiche, avare, vilain, ladre.

nig'gard, *n.*, avare, ladre, vilain, lésineur, *m.*

nig'gardiness, *n.*, mesquinerie, ladrerie, avarice sordide, lésinerie, *f.*

nig'gardly, *adj.*, avec avarice, en avare, en ladre

nig'gardly, *adj.*, mesquin, ladre, chiche, lésineur. — domgs, *vilaines, lésineres, f. pl.*

nig'ger (nig'heur), *n.*, (pop.) *négre, m.*, *négresse, f.*, *moricaud (pop.)*

nigh (naie), *adv.*, presque, de près, près de

To draw —, *s'approcher, s'approcher de*

nigh, *adj.*, proche, rapproché, près, près de

Well —, *presque, à peu près.*

night (naite), *n.*, nuit, *f.*, soir, *m.*, (thea)

représentation, f. It is —, *il fait nuit.* At —,

pendant la nuit, la nuit, de nuit Dark —; *nuit*

noire, nuit close First —, *première, f.* Good —!

bon soir! A good —'s rest to you! *bonne nuit!*

All —, *toute la nuit* Every —, *toutes les nuits,*

tous les soirs. — after —, *plusieurs nuits de suite, tous les soirs* Last —, *la nuit dernière,*

hier au soir. The — before last, *avant hier soir*

To —, *ce soir* Twelfth —, *le jour des Rois,*

m. L'Ephémère, *f.* To turn — into day, *faire de la nuit le jour.*

night'-bird, *n.*, oiseau de nuit, *m.*

night'-brawler (-bi-ôl-), *n.*, tapageur de nuit, *m.*

night'-cart (-câ-te), *n.*, voiture de vidange, *f.*

night'-dress, *n.*, chemise de nuit, *f.*

night'-fall (-fôl), *n.*, tombée de la nuit, chute du jour, *f.*, déclin du jour, *m.*

night'-fire (-fai'eur), *n.*, feu de nuit; feu follet, *m.*

night'-gown, *n.*, chemise de nuit, *f.*

night'-hawk (-hôke), *n.*, (orn.) *hulotte, huette, f.*

night'ingale (nait'n'ghéle), *n.*, (orn.) *rossignol, m.*

night'-light, *n.*, veilleuse, *f.*

night'-long, *adj.*, de toute la nuit.

night'ly, *adj.*, nocturne, de nuit.

night'ly, *adv.*, de nuit, pendant la nuit;

chaque nuit, toutes les nuits, (till midnight)

tous les soirs.

night'man, *n.*, vidangeur, *m.*

night'mare, *n.*, cauchemar, *m.*

night'-piece (-pîce), *n.*, (paint.) *tableau, ou*

effet, de nuit, m.

night'shade (-shéde), *n.*, (bot.) *solanum, m.*;

morelle, f. Deadly —, *belladone, f.*

night'-shirt, *n.*, chemise de nuit, *f.*

night'-soil (-soile), *n. sing.*, vidanges, *f. pl.*

night's rest, *n.*, nuit. To have a good —;

faire (V. Hugo), ou passer, une bonne nuit.

night'-time (-tâine), *n.*, nuit (temps), *f.* In

the —, *pendant la nuit*

night'-walk (-wôke), *n.*, promenade nocturne, *f.*

night'-walker, *n.*, rôdeur nocturne; coureur de nuit; somnambule, *m. f.*

night'-walking, *adj.*, qui rôde la nuit; qui court la nuit; somnambule.

night'-watch (-wôche), *n.*, garde de nuit, sentinelle, *f.*

night'-watchman, *n.*, veilleur, gardien de nuit, veilleur de nuit, *m.*

night-work (-weurke), *n.*, veille, *f.*, travail de nuit, *m.*, vidange (de fosses), *f.*
negres-cent (nai-grés-'), *adj.*, (ant) noirâtre
nihilism (nai-hil'iz-me) ou **nihil'ity**, *n.*, néant, (philos. polit) nihilisme, *m.*
nill, *n.*, rien, néant, *m.* *adj.*, (coin-) nul
nilometer (nai-lom'-), *n.*, nilomètre, *m.*
nim'ble (ni'm'b'l), *adj.*, agile, actif, ingambe, léger, lesté, vif, dispos, (of the tongue) délié, affilé. — fingered, (b s) qui a les doigts crochus.

nim'ble-footed (-fou't-'), *adj.*, au pied léger, lesté

nim'bleness, *n.*, légèreté, agilité, vivacité, *f.*

nim'ble-witted, *adj.*, à l'esprit vit.

nim'ble, *adv.*, agilement; lestement.

nim'bus (-beusse), *n.*, (paint, sculpt) nimbe, (meteorol) nimbus, *m.*

nim'compoop (ni'n'keu'm'poupe), *n.*, niais, sot, nicodème, *m.*

nine (naine), *n* and *adj.*, neuf *A* — days' wonder, une affaire de huit jours *He is —, il a neuf ans.* *The —, les Muses, f pl.* (Dressed) to the —; *mas à la perfection, tiré à quatre épingles.* To look — ways, loucher

nine-fold (-fôlde), *adj.*, neuf fois autant.

nine-holes (-hâ'l'ze), *n pl.*, balle au pot, *f.*

nine-pins (-pi'n'ze), *n pl.*, quilles, *f pl.*

nine-score (-scôre), *n.* and *adj.*, cent quatre-vingts

nine-teen (-tine), *adj.*, dix-neuf

nine-teenth (-ti'n'th), *adj.*, dix-neuvième.

nine-tieth (nai'n'ti-êth), *adj.*, quatre-vingt-dixième

nine-ty, *adj.*, quatre-vingt-dix.

nin'ny, *n.*, nigaude, *m.*, nigaude, *f.*; benêt, niais, *m*; naise, *f.*

ninth (nainth), *adj.*, neuvième; (of the month, of a dynasty) neuf.

ninth-ty, *adj.*, neuvièmement

nip, *n.*, (with the nails, the teeth) coup d'ongle, coup de dent, *m*; (cut) coupure; (of plants) brûlure (par le froid), (*fig.*) sarcasme, trait piquant, lardon, (*sp.*) petit coup, *m.*

nip, *v a.*, pincer; pincer le bout de, couper le bout de, mordre, (plants) brûler (par le froid), (to blast) fêtrir, (*fig.*) piquer; (nav) amarrer; saisir. To — off, couper; couper le bout de; pincer, pincer le bout de To — in the bud; (*fig.*) détruire dans son germe *She was —ped in the bud, la mort la frappa au berceau, ou dans sa plus tendre enfance*

nip'per, *n.*, pince, *f pl.* pincettes, pinces, *f pl.*; (nav) garçotte de tournevis, *f.*

nip'ping, *adj.*, mordant, piquant, (of cold) perçant

nip'ple (nip'p'l), *n.*, mamelon, tetin, bout de sein, *m.*, (of fire-arms) cheminée, *f.*

nip'ple-wort (-weurte), *n.*, lampsaie, *f.*

nit, *n.*, (ent) lente, *f.*

nit'er ou **nitre** (nai-teur), *n.*, nitre, *m.*

nit'er-works (-weurkse), *n pl.*, salpêtrière, *f.*

nit'rate (nai-), *n.*, nitrate, *m.*

nit'riary (nai-), *n.*, (mm.) nitrière, *f.*

nit'ric (nai-), *adj.*, (chem) nitrique, azotique.

nit'rify (nai-tri-faie), *v a.*, nitrifier

nitrogen (nai-tro-djène), *n.*, azote, *m.*

nitrogenous (nai-tro-djé'n-), *adj.*, azoté.

nit'rous ou **nit'ry** (nai-), *adj.*, (chem) nitreux, azoteux.

nit'ry, *adj.*, couvert de lentes

no (nô), *adj.* and *adv.*, nul, aucun, pas, point; pas de, ne... pas de, ne... point de, non, ne pas, ne point. *He has — money about him, il n'a pas d'argent sur lui.* *He has — money (at all), il n'a point d'argent.* — where, nulle part.

There is — means to; *il n'y a pas moyen de* — fear of that; *il n'y a pas de danger* — pay — piper; (prcv.) point d'argent, point de Suisse.

— sooner said than done; *aussitôt dit, aussitôt fait*

fait — matter, n'importe *There is — raising her, il n'y a pas moyen de l'élever.* — matter how unilly the House, si agitée que soit la Chambre *Have you — friends? (reproach) n'avez-vous pas des amis? Have you — friends? (query) n'avez-vous pas (ou point) d'amis? There is — hesitating about it, il n'y a pas à hésiter* *There is — avoiding it, il n'y a pas moyen de l'éviter* — more, pas davantage — living man all things can, à l'impossible nul n'est tenu

nob, *n.*, caboché, boule, *f.*, (pop) gros bonnet, *m.*

nobil'ary, *n.*, nobiliaire, *m.*

nobil'ity, *n.*, noblesse, *f.*

no'ble (nô-b'l), *n.*, gentilhomme, noble, *m.*

no'ble, *adj.*, noble, illustre, grand, généreux.

no'bleman, *n.*, noble, gentilhomme, *m.*

no'bleness, *n.*, noblesse, grandeur, *f.*

no'bles (nô-b'l'ze), *n pl.*, noblesse, *f*; corps des nobles, *m.*

no'blewoman (-wou-m'a'n), *n.*, femme noble, *f.*

no'bly, *adv.*, noblement, honorablement, de noble rang, de noble condition

no'body (nô-), *n.*, personne, *f.*, rien, (a person of no worth) piteux, *m.* — knows it, personne ne le sait *I know —, je ne connais personne.* Who is there? —, qui est là? Personne. To be —, n'être rien du tout

noct'urn (-teurne), *n.*, (c rel) nocturne, *m.*

noctur'nal, *adj.*, nocturne, de nuit

nod, *n.*, signe de tête, salut, *m.*, inclination de tête, *f.*, balancement, *m.* *The land of —, les bras de Morphée, m pl.* To give a —, faire signe que oui

nod, *v n.*, faire un signe de tête, incliner la tête; s'incliner, (to be drowsy) s'assourir, (of things) se plier, se balancer. To — to, faire un signe de tête à; saluer

nod, *v a.*, exprimer par une inclination de tête, montrer par une inclination de tête To — assent, faire signe que oui

nod'dle (nod'd'l), *n.*, caboché, boule, *f.*

nod'dy, *n.*, sot, benêt, niais, *m.*

node (nôde), *n.*, nœud, (med) nodus, *m.*

nodose (no-dôse), *adj.*, noueux.

nodosity (no-dô-ci-ti), *n.*, nœud, *m*; nodosité, *f.*

nod'ular (nod'hou-), *adj.*, en forme de nœud.

nod'ule (nod'houle), *n.*, nodule, *m.*

nog'gin (nog-glune), *n.*, petit pot, godet, bidon, *m.*

noise (noize), *n.*, bruit; tapage, fracas, vacarme; (in the ears) tintement, bourdonnement; (*fig.*) éclat, retentissement, *m.* To make a —; faire du bruit. To hold one's —; se taire. What a —! quel fracas! quel tapage!

noise, *v a.*, publier, répandre, ébruiter. To — abroad, répandre au loin, faire circuler; crier sur les toits *It is —d abroad, la bruit court.* To be —d abroad, s'ébruiter, se répandre au loin

noise'less, *adj.*, sans bruit; silencieux; tranquille, calme

noise'lessly, *adv.*, sans bruit; silencieusement

noise'lessness, *n.*, tranquillité, *f.*, silence, *m.*

noise-maker (-mék-), *n.*, tapageur, *m.*

nois'ily, *adv.*, bruyamment.

nois'iness, *n.*, grand bruit; tumulte, tapage, *m.*, clameur, *f.*

nois'ome (noi-ceume), *adj.*, dégoûtant; malsain, infect; nuisible, malsaisant, insaisissable, malsain

nois'omely, *adv.*, d'une manière infecte.

nois'omeness, *n.*, nature nuisible, *f.*

nois'y (noi-zi), *adj.*, bruyant, turbulent, tumultueux; (pers) tapageur.

no'lens-volens (nô-lê'n'se-vô-lê'n'se), *adv.*, de gré ou de force, bon gré, mal gré.

noli me tangere, *n.*, (bot., mod.) noli me tangere, *m.*

nom/ad ou nomad/ic, *adj.*, nomade.

nom/ad, *n.*, nomade, *m.*

nomenciator (nô-me'n'ci-é-tour), *-tress*, *n.*,
nomenclateur, *m.*

nomencature (-klét'eur), *n.*, nomenclature, *f.*

nom/inal, *adj.*, nominal, de nom.

nom/inally, *adv.*, de nom, nominalement.

nom/inate, *v. a.*, nommer, désigner, (a candidate to the electors) présenter, proposer.

nomina'tion (-né-), *n.*, nomination, présentation, *f.*

nom/inative, *adj.*, au nominatif, du nominatif, nominatif.

nom/inative, *n.*, (gram.) nominatif, *m.*

nom/inator (-né-tour), *n.*, nominateur, *m.*

nomine'e (-ni), *n.*, personne nommée, présentée, *f.* (by the king to a benefice) nomination, *f.*, candidat, *m.* (in a bad sense) candidature, *f.*

non, *adv.*, non; défaut, manque, *m.*, absence, *f.*

non-ability, *n.*, inhabilité, incapacité, *f.*

non-acquaint'ance (-ik'kw d'n't'-), *n.*, défaut de connaissance, *m.*, ignorance, *f.*

non-admit'tance, *n.*, refus d'admettre, *m.*

non/age (nô'n'êljo), *n.*, minorité, *f.*

non-appear'ance (-pîr'-), *n.*, (jur.) absence, continuance, *f.*, défaut de comparution, *m.*

non-attend'ance, *n.*, absence, *f.*, manque de service, *m.*

nonce, *n.*, (ant.) dessein, effet, but, *m.* For the —; à cet effet; pour cet usage.

non-claim (-clém), *n.*, défaut de réclamation, *m.*

non-com/batant, *n.*, non-combattant, *m.*

non-commis'sioned, *adj.*, sans brevet. — officer, sous-officier.

non-compl'iance (-plai'-), *n.*, (jur.) non-acquiescement, refus d'acquiescer, *m.*

non-comply'ing (plai'ling), *adj.*, qui refuse d'acquiescer, qui ne se conforme pas.

non compos men'tis, *adj.*, atteint d'aliénation mentale.

non-conduct'ing (-deuk't'-), *adj.*, non-conducteur.

non-conduc'tor (-deuk't'eur), *n.*, non-conducteur, *m.*

non-conform'ist, *n.*, non-conformiste, *m.*

non-conform'ity, *n.*, défaut de conformité, *m.*; non-conformité, *f.*

non-conta'gious (-tê'djeusse), *adj.*, (med.) non-contagieux.

non-conta'giousness, *n.*, caractère non contagieux, *m.*

non-content, *n.*, voix contre, *f.*, opposant, *m.*

non-deliv'ery, *n.*, manque de livraison, (of letters) non-distribution, *f.*

non-descript, *adj.*, qui n'a pas encore été décrit, indéfinissable; inclassable, déclassé; inconnu.

non/descript, *n.*, chose sans nom; chose indéfinissable, *f.*; (pers.) original, *m.*

none, *adv. pron.*, nul, *m.*, nulle, *f.*; aucun, *m.*, aucune, *f.*; pas un, *m.*, pas une, *f.*; personne, *m.*; rien; pas; point. — the less, ou more; pas moins... pour cela; pas plus... pour cela. I will have —; je n'en veux pas. I have —; je n'en ai pas.

non-elect'ric, *n.*, substance non électrique, *f.*

non-emphat'ic ou non-emphat'ical, *adj.*, peu énergique.

non-en'tity, *n.*, non-existence; chose qui n'existe pas, *f.*; (pers.) pleure, *m.*, nullité, *f.*

non-epi'copal, *adj.*, non épiscopal.

non-essen'tial (-shal), *n.*, chose non essentielle, *f.*

non-ess'ential (non'n'ess'ental), *n.*, (bot.) croix de Jérusalem; (apple) nonpareille, *f.*

non-ess'ential, *adj.*, nonpareil; sans pareil.

non-execu'tion (-égz'ê-k'ou-), *n.*, inexécution, *f.*

non-exist'ence, *n.*, non-existence, chose qui n'existe pas, *f.*

no'n'ius (nô-ni-), *n.*, (astron.) nonius, vernier, *m.*

non-metal'lic, *adj.*, non métallique.

non-observ'ance (-zeur'-), *n.*, inobservation, *f.*

nonpareil' (-rèl), *n.*, (apple, print.) nonpareille, *f.*

nonpareil', *adj.*, nonpareil; sans égal.

non-pay'ment, *n.*, non-paiement, défaut de paiement, *m.*

non-perform'ance, *n.*, inexécution, *f.*

non-plus (-pleusse), *n.*, embarras, quia, bout, *m.* At a —, à qua

non-plus, *v. a.*, mettre au pied du mur; mettre à qua, embarrasser; dérouter.

non-pres'sure (-prêsh'eu), *n.*, absence de pression, *f.*

non-produ'ction (-deuk'-), *n.*, non-production, *f.*

non-profi'ciency (-flah'ê'n-), *n.*, défaut de force; manque de savoir, *m.*, faiblesse, absence de progrès, *f.*

non-profi'cient (-flah'ê'n'te), *adj.*, peu fort, peu savant, faible, arriéré.

non-ress'em'blance (-ri-rê'm'-), *n.*, dissemblance, *f.*, manque de ressemblance, *m.*

non-res'idence (-rêz'-), *n.*, non-résidence, *f.*

non-res'idant, *adj.*, non résident, externe; (of landlords) locain.

non-res'idant, *n.*, non résident, *m.*

non-resis'tance (-ri-zist'-), *n.*, obéissance passive, *f.*

non-resis'tant, qui ne résiste pas.

non/sense, *n.*, nonsens, *m.*; bêtise, sottise, *f.*; galimatias, *m.*, absurdité, baliverne, *f.* — i allons donc! laissez donc! quelle sottise!

nonsen'sical, *adj.*, vide de sens; bête, sot, absurde, qui n'a pas le sens commun.

nonsen'sically, *adv.*, contre le bon sens, contre le sens commun; bêtement, sottement, absurdement.

nonsen'sicalness, *n.*, absurdité, bêtise, sottise, *f.*

non-sen'sitive, *adj.*, sans perception.

non/suit (-sioute), *n.*, (jur.) déselement, *m.*

non/suit, *v. a.*, (jur.) mettre hors de cour; dérouter de.

non-u'sance (-you-zs'n'ce), *n.*, non-usage, *m.*

non-u'sor (-yous'-), *n.*, non-exercice de fonctions; non-usage, *m.*

noo'dle (noud'l), *n.*, nigaud, benêt, sot, *m.*

nook (nouke), *n.*, coin, recoin; réduit; enfoncement, *m.* — s and corners; coins et recoins.

noon (noune), *n.*, midi; (fig.) milieu, *m.* — of night; minuit, *m.* Real —; (astron.) midi vrai, *m.*

noon/day, *adj.*, méridional, de midi.

noon/day, *n.*, plein jour; midi, *m.* At —; en plein midi.

noon/tide (-talde), *n.*, heure de midi, *f.*; midi, *m.*

noose (nouce ou nouxe), *n.*, nœud coulant, *m.*, (fig.) piège, laçot, *m.*

noose, *v. a.*, attacher par un nœud coulant; (fig.) prendre dans un piège, attraper.

no'pal (nô-), *n.*, (bot.) nopâl, *m.*

nope, *n.*, (crul.) bouvreuil, *m.*

nor, con/, ni; ni... ni; pas... non plus, d'ailleurs, du reste, de plus, en outre, d'autre part, d'un autre côté (with a negative sentence in French). — was this caution unnecessary; et vraiment (ou d'ailleurs) cette recommandation ne fut pas inutile. — was he to; et il ne devait pas non plus. — could any soldier venture beyond;

aucun soldat ne pouvant d'ailleurs s'aventurer au delà — I either; *ne moi non plus* — you either, *ni vous non plus*. — was thus all, *et ce n'était pas tout*.

normal, *adj.*, normal; (geom.) perpendiculaire.

nor'mal, *n.*, (geom.) normale, *f.*

Nor'man, *adj.*, normand.

Nor'man, *n.*, Normand, *m.*, Normande, *f.*

north (north), *n.*, nord, septentrional, *m.*

north, *adj.*, du nord, de nord, septentrional.

north, *adv.*, au nord

north-east (-iste), *n.*, nord-est, *m.*

north'erly ou north'ern (north'-), *adj.*, septentrional, du nord.

north'erly (north'-), *adv.*, au nord, vers le nord.

north'ern lights, *n pl.*, aurore boréale, *f.*

north' star (north'-), *n.*, étoile polaire, *f.*

north'ward (north'wôrde), *adj.*, vers le nord, au nord

north'ward ou north'wards (-wôr'd'ze), *adv.*, vers le nord, au nord

north-west (north'wêste), *n.*, nord-ouest, *m.*

north' wind (north'wîn'de), *n.*, vent du nord, *m.*

Norwe'gian (-wi-dj-), *adj.*, norvégien

Norwe'gian, *n.*, Norvégien, *m.*, Norvégienne, *f.*

nose (nôze), *n.*, nez, (of animals) museau; (of bellows) tuyau, *m.* To blow any one's —, *moucher quelqu'un*.

To blow one's (own) —, *se moucher*. He scarcely sees what passes under his —, *c'est à peine s'il voit ce qui se passe sous son nez*.

To put any one's — out of joint, *supplanter quelqu'un; couper l'herbe sous le pied à quelqu'un*.

mortifier quelqu'un Roman —, *nez aquilin, m.*

To speak through one's —, *parler du nez* Pug —, *snub —, turned-up —, nez épate, camus, reiroussé*

To bleed at the —, *saigner du nez* My — is bleeding, *je saigne du nez*

To lead by the —, *mener par le nez* To take pepper in the —, *prendre la mouche; s'offenser de*

To thrust, ou put, one's — into the affairs of others; *fouiller son nez où l'on n'a que faire, se mêler des affaires d'autrui*. To turn up the

nose (at), *faire fi de, faire la petite bouche, faire le difficile*. To wipe a person's —, (fig) *duper, flouater quelqu'un*. To hold any one's —

to the grindstone, *rendre la vie dure à quelqu'un*

nose'-bag, *n.*, (for horses, etc.) musette, *f.*

nose'-band, *n.*, (for horses, etc.) musérolle, *f.*

nose'-cap, *n.*, (of a rifle) bouchon, *m.*

nosed (nôz'de), *adj.*, au nez, qui a le nez

Pug —, *snub —, qui a le nez épate* Flat —; *camus, camard*.

nose'-gay (-ghé), *n.*, bouquet, *m.*

nose'-less, *adj.*, sans nez

nost'al'gia (-dja), *n.*, nostalgie, *f.*; mal du pays, *m.*

nos'tril, *n.*, narine, *f.*; (of a horse) naseau, *m.*

nos'trum, *n.*, élixir merveilleux, *m.*; panacée, *f.*; remède secret, *m.*

not, *adv.*, ne . . . pas, ne . . . point; non; pas; non pas; (expressing surprise) vraiment

— at all; *point du tout*. It is — so with, *il n'en est pas ainsi de* — but that, *non que, non pas que; ce n'est pas que* (with subjunctive in French). I do — see, *je ne vois pas*. Good

or —, *bon ou non*. — here, *pas ici*. — the more; *pas davantage*. — the less, *pas moins néanmoins*. Is it — ? *n'est-ce pas?* That is —

li, *my line; ce n'est pas de mon ressort*. It is — any use my talking, *j'ai beau dire*.

notability, *n.*, notabilité, éminence, *f.*

not'able (nôt'a-b'l), *adj.*, notable, insignie; manifeste; remarquable; entendu, habile.

not'able, *n.*, notable, *m.*; chose digne d'être notée, *f.*, personnage notable, *m.*

not'ably, *adv.*, notablement; remarquablement, (specially) notamment

not'arial (-té-), *adj.*, de notaire, notarial, (done by a notary) notarié.

not'ary (nô-) ou **not'ary-pub'lic** (-peub'-), *n.*, notaire, *m.* —'s business, *notariat, m.*

nota'tion (noté-), *n.*, notation, (arith.) numération écrite, *f.*, (mus. alg. chem.) notation, *f.*

notch, *n.*, coche, entaille, dent, *f.*, (tech.) cran, *m.*, (of the back-sight of a gun) cran de mire, *ou de hausse*

notch, *v a.*, entailler; tailler inégalement; ébrécher, faire une coche à, une entaille à.

notch'board (-bôrde), *n.*, (arch.) limon d'escahier, *m.*

notch'wheel (-hwil), *n.*, (horl.) roue de compte, *f.*

note (nôte), *n.*, note, marque, *f.*; signe, *m.*; (letter) billet, *m.*, lettre, (reputation) remarque, marque, distinction, *f.*, (com.) billet, *m.*, (mus.) note, *f.*, ton, accent, accord, (gram.) point, *m.* Bank —, *billet de banque, m.* — of exclamation, *point d'admiration, point d'exclamation, m.* To take a — of, *prendre note de* Leading —; (mus.) *note sensible, f.* — of hand, *billet à ordre, m.* — paper, *papier à lettres, m.*

note, *v a.*, noter, prendre note de, marquer, remarquer. To — a bill, (com.) *protester un billet*.

note'-book (-bouke), *n.*, cahier de notes, carnet, *m.*

not'ed, *adj.*, distingué, remarquable, fameux, célèbre, (b s) noté, insignie, bien connu, fleffé.

not'edly, *adv.*, exactement, parfaitement.

note'less, *adj.*, peu distingué, peu remarquable; obscur

note'worthy, *adj.*, remarquable, digne de remarque

noth'ing (neuth'-), *n.*, rien, néant; zéro, *m.* — of that sort, I assure you, *il n'en est rien, je vous assure* Next to —, *presque rien, rien qui vaille* That is — to me, *cela ne me regarde pas, ne m'intéresse pas*. These pupils do — but talk, *cet élève ne fait que causer* — else, *pas autre chose*. — done, *rien de fait* A mere —, *un rien; une bagatelle*. Good for —, *bon à rien*. — at all; *rien du tout* To make — of, *ne rien comprendre à*, (not to be scrupulous) *ne pas se faire scrupule de*, (to find no difficulty in) *n'avoir aucune difficulté à*. To come to —; *n'aboutir à rien* To do — but; *ne faire que*. To go for —, *compter pour rien* There is — to laugh at; *il n'y a pas de quoi rire*. There is — to boast of; *il n'y a pas de quoi se vanter* — ask — have; (prov) *il n'y a que les honneurs qui perdent*. — succeeds like success, *qui perd pêche* There's — like leather! *vous êtes osiers, Monsieur Josse!* (Molière, *L'Amour Médecin*) — venture — have, *qui ne risque rien n'a rien*. That is — new! (fam) *je la connais celle-là!* A good-for —, *un vaurren, m.*

noth'ing, *adv.*, en rien; nullement, aucunement

Worth —; *vil; bas; sans valeur; sans mérite*

noth'ingness, *n.*, néant, rien, *m.*

not'ice (nô-tice), *n.*, connaissance, attention; notice (article in newspaper); revue (books); notice (pers.), *f.*; (warning) avis; (to quit) congé, *m.*; (jur.) notification, *f.* Biographical —; *notice biographique*. Take —, *avis!* To take — of, *avoir des attentions pour; prendre connaissance de; faire attention à; remarquer; s'apercevoir de*. At short —, *à court délai*. At the shortest —, *dans le plus bref délai*. Until further —; *jusqu'à avis contraire*. To rise to —; *se faire connaître*. To attract —; *attirer l'attention*. To bring into —; *produire; faire connaître*. To bring to the — of; *porter à la connaissance de*. You are beneath our —; *vous ne valez pas que l'en vous réponde*. — to quit;

congé, *m.* Without a moment's —, *immédiatement*. To give —, *donner avis, avertir, prévenir*.
notice, *v. a.* prendre connaissance de, remarquer, noter, faire connaître, faire attention à, avoir des attentions pour.

noticeable (-a-b'l), *adj.* perceptible, remarquable, sensible, visible.

noticeably, *adv.* visiblement, sensiblement, perceptiblement.

notification (-fi-ké-), *n.*, notification, *f.*, avis, avertissement, *m.*

notify (nô-ti-faire), *v. a.* faire connaître, faire savoir; notifier, déclarer, annoncer.

notion (nô-), *n.* notion, idée, pensée, opinion, *f.*, sentiment, *m.*, prétention, tenture, *f.* He has no — of going away, *il n'a pas l'intention de s'en aller*, *il n'a pas envie de s'en aller*. The extravagant — they entertain of themselves, *la haute opinion qu'ils ont d'eux-mêmes*.

notionist, *n.* songe-créux, *m.*

notoriety (nô-to-ri-é-), *n.*, notoriété, *f.*

notorious (nô-tô-ri-), *adj.* notoire, évident, manifeste; hêlé, (b a) insigne, fameux. A — rogue, *un fameux coquin*.

notoriously, *adv.* notoirement.

notoriousness, *n.*, notoriété, *f.*; (ant) enornité, *f.*

notoriously, *adv.*, notoirement, fonceiement.

notus (nô-teuse), *n.*, vent du sud, *m.*

notwithstanding (-with-), *conj.* malgré que, quand même, nonobstant.

notwithstanding, *prep.*, malgré; nonobstant; en dépit de.

nought (nôde), *n.* l'. *naught*.

noun (naou-ne), *n.*, (gram) nom, substantif, *m.*

nourish (neur-), *v. a.*, nourrir, entretenir, encourager, fomenteur.

nourishable (-a-b'l), *adj.*, nourrissable.

nourishing, *adj.*, nourrissant, nutritif.

nourishment, *n.*, nourriture, *f.*

novel, *adj.*, neuf, nouveau, neuf, étrange.

novel, *n.*, roman, *m.*; (short) nouvelle, *f.*

novelist, *n.*, (writer of fiction) romancier; (aut.) (writer of news) nouvelliste, *m.*

novelty, *n.*, nouveauté, *f.*

novel-writer (-rait-), *n.*, romancier, *m.*

November, *n.*, novembre, *m.*

novelty (-veur-), *adj.*, de maître.

novice, *n.*, novice, *m.*

novitiate, *n.*, noviciat, *m.*

now (nao), *adv.* maintenant, à présent, actuellement; (of the past) alors, pour lors, or la donc. — the state of affairs was critical; or la situation était critique. Till —; jusqu'à; jusqu'alors. Just —; tout à l'heure; à l'instant.

— and then; de temps en temps; de temps à autre. — . . . —; tandis . . . tandis. Before —; déjà; auparavant. — then are you going to be quiet? *eh bien! allez-vous rester tranquille?* —'s the time; voici le moment. — I ah ça, enfin!

nowadays (nao-a-déa), *adv.*, aujourd'hui, de nos jours, par le temps qui court.

nowhere (nô-hwêre), *adv.*, nulle part.

nowise (nô-waize), *adv.*, aucune manière; nullement.

noxious (nok-aeusse), *adj.*, nuisible, pernicieux, malfaisant.

noxiously, *adv.*, d'une manière nuisible; pernicieusement.

noxiousness, *n.*, qualité nuisible, *f.*

nozzle (noz-z'l), *n.*, nez; museau; groin; bec; tuyau, bout, *m.* — mouth; *tuyère*, *f.*

nozzle (niou-ki-), *n.*, noyau, *m.*

nude (nôde), *adj.*, nu; (jur.) nul.

nude, *n.*, (script. paint.) nu, *m.*

nudge, *n.*, coup de coude. *v. a.*, donner un coup de coude à; pousser du coude.

nugatory (niou-), *n.*, nullité, *f.*

nugatory (niou-), *adj.*, futile, frivole; insignifiant, inefficace; nul; à nul effet.

null/sance (niou-ça-n'ce), *n.*, (jur.) dommage aux propriétés, *m.*, peste, plaie, *f.*, fléau, ennui, désagrément, tourment, *m.*, soie, corvée, *f.*, cauchemar, tourment, *m.* What a —! *quel ennui! comme c'est ennuyeux!* He is a — to every one, *c'est une peste pour tout le monde*. Inspector of —, *officier de salubrité*, *m.* Commit no —, *il est défendu de déposer, ou de faire, aucune ordure, déense d'uriner*.

null (neul), *adj.*, nul. — and void; (jur.) nul et de nul effet.

nullify (neul'i-faire), *v. a.*, rendre nul; annuler, casser.

nullity (neul'h-ti), *n.*, nullité, *f.* The sentence was treated as a —, *la sentence fut regardée comme nulle et de nul effet*.

numb (neume), *adj.*, engourdi, transi.

numb, *n.*, engourdissement, transi.

number (neu'm-beur), *n.*, nombre, *m.*; quantité, *f.*, (of things in succession, as houses, etc.) numéro, *m.*, (of publications) livraison, *f.*; (gram, math, rhet.) nombre, *m.*, (harmony) harmonie, *f.*, (ant) (poet) vers, *m.* pl (Bible) Nombres, *m. pl.* Cardinal, ordinal, odd, even —, *nombre (cardinal, ordinal, impair, pair)*.

In great —, *en grand nombre*. The superiority of —, *la supériorité, ou l'avantage, du nombre*.

Twelve m —, *au nombre de douze*.

number, *v. a.*, nombrer, compter parmi; supputer, mettre au nombre de, (things in succession, as houses, etc.) numérotier. He was —ed with the transgressors, *il fut mis au nombre des transgresseurs*. The army —ed 50,000 men; *l'armée se composait de, ou s'élevait à, ou montait à, 50,000 hommes*. I — him among my friends, *je le mets au nombre de mes amis*, *ou je le compte parmi mes amis*.

numberer, *n.*, qui suppute, qui compte, qui numérote, *f.*, numérotier, *m.*

numbering, *n.*, supputation, *f.*, numérotage, *m.*

numbering, *n.*, — machine, *machine à numérotier*, *f.*

numberless, *adj.*, sans nombre; innombrable.

numbness (neu'm-néce), *n.*, engourdissement, *m.*; torpeur, *f.*

numerable (niou-neur'a-b'l), *adj.*, (ant.) qui peut être compté, nombrable.

numeral (niou-neur-), *n.*, lettre numérale, *f.*; chiffre, *m.*

numeral, *adj.*, numéral, numérique.

numeral, *adj.*, numériquement.

numeration (niou-neur-é-), *n.*, numération, *f.*

numerator (niou-neur-é-), *n.*, numérateur, *m.*

numerical (niou-neur-), *adj.*, numérique.

numerically, *adv.*, numériquement.

numerous (niou-neur-), *adj.*, nombreux.

numerously, *adv.*, en grand nombre.

numismatic (niou-ma-), *adj.*, numismatique.

numismatic, *n. pl.*, numismatique, *f.*

numismatic ou **numismaticologist** ('-o-djiste), *n.*, numismate, numismatiste, *m.*

numismatography, *n.*, numismatographie, *f.*

nummulate (neu'm'niou-la-te), *n.*, (paléont.) nummule, *f.*

numskull (neu'm'skou), *n.*, benêt, lourdaud, nigaud, balourd, *m.*; bête, *f.*

numskulled (neu'm'skou-lé), *adj.*, imbécille, nigaud, balourd.

nun (neune), *n.*, religieuse; nonne, (jest.) nonain, nonnette, *f.*

nun/clature (neu'n'shi-a-tour), *n.*, (ant.) non-clature, *f.*

nun/cio (neu'n'shi-ô), *n.*, nonce, *m.*

nun/ery (neu'n-), *n.*, couvent de religieuses, ou de femmes, *m.*

nuptial (neup'shal), *adj.*, nuptial, de noces.

nuptials (-shal), *n. pl.*, noces, *f. pl.*

nurse (neurse), *n.*, (for infants) nourrice; (for

children) bonne d'enfant, (for the sick) garde-malade, garde, *f*; (in hospitals) infirmier, *m*, infirmière; (fig) mère, *f*. —maid, bonne d'enfant —child, nourrisson, *m* To put out to —, mettre en nourrice.

nurse, *v a*, nourrir, allaiter, garder, élever; (the sick) soigner, garder, (fig.) alimenter, soigner, entretenir, ménager; (to encourage) fomentier, chérir, (to fondle) dorloter, choyer.

nursery (nurs'-), *n*, chambre des enfants, (public) crèche, (gard, fig) pépinière, (of silkworms) magnanerie, *f*. —governess, gouvernante, *f*. —rhymes; contes de nourrice, *m pl*

nursery-garden (-gârd'n), *n*, pépinière, *f*

nursery-maid (-méde), *n*, bonne d'enfant, *f*

nursery-man, *n*, pépiniériste, *m*

nursling (nurs'-), *n*, nourrisson; (fig.) mignon, *m*, mignonne, *f*

nursy, *n*, (children's talk) nounou, *f*

nurture (nurt'-), *n*, nourriture, instruction, éducation, *f*

nurture, *v a*, nourrir, alimenter, élever.

nut (neute), *n*, noisette, *f*, (of a screw) écrou, *m*; (of a fiddle-bow) hausse, *f*; (of stringed instruments) ailette, *m* —s (of coal), grêle, *m*. A —to crack, un problème à résoudre; une énigme à deviner. To be —s on, (fam.) raffoler de. —tree; noisetier, *m*

nut, *v n*, cueillir des noisettes. To go nutting; aller cueillir la noisette.

nut-tion (niou-té), *n*, (astron., bot) nutation, *f*

nut-brown (-braune), *adj*, châtain

nut-cracker, *n*, casse-noisette, casse-noix, *m*

nut-gall (-gôl), *n*, noix de galle, *f*

nut-hook (-houke), *n*, croc, crochet aux noix

nutmeg, *n*, muscade, *f*. —tree, muscadier, *m*

nutrient (niou-), *n*, (ant) aliment, *m*

nutrient, *adj*, (ant) nourrissant, nutritif

nutriment (niou-), *n*, nourriture, *f*; aliment, *m*

nutritious (niou-tri-henasse) ou **nutritive** (niou-tri-tive), *adj*, nutritif, nourrissant

nut-shell, *n*, coquille de noix, *f* To lie in a —, être simple comme bonjour, se résumer en un mot, être facile à comprendre

nutty, *adj*, qui a un goût de noisette

nut-vomica (neuks'-vo-), *n*, noix vomique, *f*

nut-zle, *v a*, (to ring) amener, ferrer, bouclier, (to root) fouiller, se cacher.

nye (maie), *n*, (of pheasants) nichée, *f*

nymph (ni'm'-fe), *n*, nymphe, *f*

nymph-an (-phé-), *adj*, de nymphe.

nymph-like (-laïke), *adj*, comme une nymphe.

nymphomania ou **nym'phomany**, *n*, érotomanie, fureur utérine, *f*.

O

o, quinzième lettre de l'alphabet, *o*, *m*

oaf (ôie), *n*, enfant de lée; (dolt) benêt, idiot, imbécile, *m*

oaf-ish, *adj*, stupide, idiot

oaf-ishness, *n*, stupidité, *f*

oak (ôke), *n*, chêne; chêne rouvre, (wood) chêne, bois de chêne, *m*. —tree; chêne. Holm —; yewee, *f*; chêne vert, *m*. —bark, *n*, écorce du chêne, *f*; (in powder) tan, *m*. Heart of —; cœur ferme, *m*

oak-apple (-ap'pl), *n*, noix de galle, *f*

oak-en, *adj*, de chêne.

oak-grove (-grôve), *n*, chênaie, *f*

oak-ling, *n*, jeune chêne, chêneau, *m*

oak-kum (ôk'eume), *n*, étoupe, *f*. —boy; (nav.) mousse de calfat, *m*. To pick —; faire de la flasse ou de l'étoupe.

oak'y, *adj*, de chêne; dur comme le chêne.

oar (ôre), *n*, rame, *f*, aviron, *m*. The blade of the —, le plat, ou la pale, de l'aviron. To ply the —, faire force de rames. To be a good —; manier bien l'aviron. Will you take an —? voulez-vous être de notre équipage? To boat, ou ship, the —s, avirer. To unship the —s, désarmer. Let us take a pair of —s, prenons un canot à deux rames. Stroke —, chef de rame, *m*. To put one's — in, se fourrer où l'on n'a que faire. To lie on one's —s, se reposer, cesser de travailler.

oar, *v n*, ramer

oared (ôr'de), *adj*, à rames, à avirons.

Eight — boat, bateau à huit rames, *m*

oarsman (ôrs'-), *n*, rameur, *m*. —ship; art de ramer, talent de rameur, *m*

oary, *adj*, en forme de rame.

oasis (ô-é-cice), *n*, oasis, *f*

oast (ôste), *n*, four à houblon, *m*

oat-cake (ôtkéke), *n*, gâteau d'avoine, *m*

oaten (ôténe), *adj*, d'avoine.

oat-grass (ôtkéke), *n*, avoine, *f*

oath (ôth), *n*, serment, (b s) juron, jurement, serment, *m*. On —, on one's —, sous serment; sous la foi du serment. To put any one on his —; faire prêter serment à quelqu'un. To take an, ou the, —, prêter serment. To break one's —, manquer à; fausser son serment. To administer an —, faire prêter serment à. Tremendous —; gros juron, *m*. Volley of —s, bordée de jurements, *f*. To rap out an —, lâcher un jurement. To swear an —, faire un serment. To take one's — of it; en mettre la main au feu, en lever la main.

oath-breaking (-brék'-), *n*, violation de serment, *f*; parjure, *m*

oath-taking, *n*, prestation de serment, *f*

oat-malt (-môlt), *n*, drêche d'avoine, *f*

oat-meal (-mîl), *n*, gruau d'avoine, *m*; farine d'avoine, *f*

oats (ôtae), *n pl*, avoine, *f sing*. To sow one's wild —; jeter sa gourme, faire des folies, faire des fredaines

obliga'to, *adj*, obligé.

ob'duracy (-diou-), *n*, endurcissement, *m*; impénitence, *f*

ob'durate (-diou-), *adj*, endurci, impénitent; inflexible, obstiné, opiniâtre

ob'durately, *adv*, opiniâtrement, obstinément, avec endurcissement, avec impénitence.

obe'dience (-bi-), *n*, obéissance; soumission, (of monks and nuns) obéissance, *f*. In —to; par obéissance à. To give —to, obéir à.

obe'dient, *adj*, obéissant, soumis.

obedi'en'tial, *adj*, respectueux, de soumission; (ecc) obédientiel.

obe'diently, *adv*, avec obéissance; avec soumission. Yours —, votre très humble et très obéissant serviteur.

obe'sance (ô-bé ou ô-bi-), *n*, révérence, *f*; salut, *m*

obelisk (ob-êsk), *n*, obélisque, *m*; (print.) croix, *f*

obese'ness ou **obe'sity** (ô-bi-), *n*, obésité, *f*

obey' (ô-bé), *v a*, obéir à, écouter; (jur.) obtempérer à.

obey', *v n*, obéir.

obfus'cate (-féus-), *v a*, obscurcir, obscurcir.

obfus'cation (-féus-), *n*, obscurcissement, *m*, obscurcissement, *f*

o'bit (ô-), *n*, (cêrel) obit, *m*

obit'ual (ô-bit'ou-), *adj*, de l'obit

obit'uary, *adj*, obituaire, nécrologique.

obit'uary, *n*, obituaire, nécrologe, *m*; (notice of the deceased) nécrologie, *f* —notice; notice nécrologique, *f*

ob'ject, *n*, objet; but, *m*; considération, *f*; (gram.) complément, régime; (milit) objectif, *m*; (pop.) personne ridicule, effroyable, *f*,

objet effrayant, *m.*, horreur, *f.* That — is of some consequence, *c'est important*. He will not gain his —, *il n'atteindra pas son but, et ne réussira pas dans son dessein*. What an — you are! *comme vous voilà fait!* Money is no — to us, *nous ne regardons pas à la dépense*.

object, *v. a.*, objecter, opposer.

object, *v. n.*, objecter à, s'opposer à, refuser de; se refuser à, repugner à. The king's mother —ed to his marriage, *le mariage du roi répugnait à sa mère, la mère du roi élevant des objections contre son mariage*. Do you — to having the door shut? *vous opposez-vous à ce que la porte soit fermée?*

object-glass (-gi'as), *n.*, verre objectif, objectif, *m.*

objection (-jék'), *n.*, objection, difficulté, *f.* Have you any — to? *vous opposez-vous à?* I have no —; *je ne m'y oppose nullement, je le veux bien*. I have a great — to that man, *cet homme me répugne*. I have not the slightest —, *je ne demande pas mieux*.

objectionable (-a-b'l), *adj.*, répréhensible, inadmissible. — language, *langage répréhensible, m.*

objective, *adj.*, objectif, (gram.) du complément, du régime.

objective, *n.*, (gram.) complément, régime, *m.*, (milit.) objectif, *m.*

objectively, *adv.*, objectivement; (gram.) comme un régime

objectiveness ou **objectivity**, *n.*, (philos.) objectivité, *f.*

objectless, *adj.*, sans but, sans objet

objector, *n.*, personne qui fait une objection, *f.*

objurgation (-jeur-gé), *n.*, vive réprimande, objurgation, *f.*

objurgatory (-jeur-ga-), *adj.*, objurgatoire, de réprimande, de reproche

oblade, *adj.*, (geom.) aplati (vers les pôles)

oblade, *n.*, (c. rel.) oblat, *m.*

oblateness, *n.*, (geom.) aplatissement, *m.*

oblation (ob-lé-shé), *n.*, (ecc.) oblation, offrande, *f.*

obligation (-ghé-), *n.*, obligation, *f.*, engagement, *m.* Under an —, *dans l'obligation de*, tenu de To be under an — to any one, *avoir de l'obligation à quelqu'un* To lay any one under an —, *obliger quelqu'un*

obligatory, *adj.*, obligatoire

oblige (-blaidje), *v. a.*, obliger; faire plaisir à, (to force) obliger, astreindre de ou à — me by not saying anything about it; *obligez-moi de n'en rien dire* — me with, *ayez l'obligeance de (ou veuillez) me donner (ou me passer)*

oblige (-bli-dji), *n.*, (jur.) créancier, *m.*, créancière, *f.*; obligataire, *m. f.*

obliging, *n.*, personne qui oblige; (jur.) personne qui souscrit une obligation, *f.*

obliging, *adj.*, obligeant, complaisant, servable

obligingly, *adv.*, obligeamment, complaisamment

obligingness (-blaid'jign-néce), *n.*, obligeance, complaisance, *f.*

obligor (ob-li-), *n.*, (jur.) obligé, *m.*, obligée, *f.*, débiteur, *m.*, débitrice, *f.*

oblique, *adj.*, oblique; indirect, détourné. — designs, *procédés détournés, m. pl.*

obliquely, *adv.*, obliquement; indirectement, d'une manière détournée

obliqueness (-blifk') ou **obliquity** (-lik-wi-), *n.*, obliquité; (fig.) irrégularité, *f.*; défaut de droiture, *m.*, obliquité, *f.*

obliterate (-sur-), *v. a.*, effacer; faire oublier, oblitérer.

obliteration, *n.*, action d'effacer; rature, oblitération, *f.*

oblivion, *n.*, oubli, *m.* Act of —, *amnistie, f.*

oblivious, *adj.*, d'oubli, oublieux de.

oblong, *adj.*, oblong.

oblong, *n.*, figure oblongue, *f.*; (geom.) rectangle, *m.*

oblongly, *adv.*, d'une forme oblongue.

oblongness, *n.*, (ant.) forme oblongue, *f.*

obloquy (-kwí), *n.*, reproche, blâme, déshonneur, *m.*, censure, honte, *f.*

obnoxious (-nok'sheusse), *adj.*, (hurtful) dangereux, nuisable; (odious) odieux, désagréable, offensant, (reprehensible) répréhensible, blâmable, (liable) sujet, exposé, soumis à.

obnoxiously, *adv.*, d'une manière offensante, d'une manière répréhensible, odieusement

obnoxiousness, *n.*, odieux, caractère répréhensible, *m.*

obolus ou **obole** (-ôle), *n.*, obole, *f.*

obrep'tion (-rep-), *n.*, (jur.) surprise, obrep'tion, *f.*

obrep'titious (-rep-ti-sheusse), *adj.*, (jur.) fait par surprise, obrep'tice

obscene (-sine), *adj.*, obscène, sale, grossier.

obscene'y, *adv.*, d'une manière obscène; avec obscénité.

obscene'ness ou **obscene'ity**, *n.*, obscénité, *f.*

obscura'tion (-skou-ré-), *n.*, obscurcissement, *m.*, (astron.) obscurcation, *f.*

obscur (-skoure), *adj.*, obscur, de la nuit; des ténèbres; caché

obscur, *v. a.*, obscurcir, effusquer, cacher; éclipser

obscur'ly, *adv.*, obscurément, dans l'obscurité

obscur'ness ou **obscur'ity**, *n.*, obscurité, *f.*

ob'secrate (-sa-), *v. a.*, (ant.) supplier, conjurer, implorer.

ob'sequies (-a-kwize), *n. pl.*, obsèques, *f. pl.*

obsequious (-si-kwi-eusse), *adj.*, soumis; obéissant; obsequieux, officieux.

obsequiously, *adv.*, avec soumission; avec obéissance; obsequieusement

obsequiousness, *n.*, soumission, obéissance servile, basse complaisance, soumission obéqueuse, *f.*

observable (-zeur'a-b'l), *adj.*, remarquable; digne de remarque; appréciable, observable; sensible.

observ'ably, *adv.*, remarquablement, d'une manière appréciable, d'une manière observable.

observance (-zeurv'-), *n.*, (theol.) observance, pratique, *f.*; accomplissement, (respect) respect, *m.*, observation, *f.* Duties more honored in their breach than in their —; *devoirs plus souvent négligés que remplis*.

observ'ant (-zeur-), *adj.*, observateur, exact, attentif — of, *attentif à; attentif à observer, à pratiquer*. We know how — he was of his master; *on sait avec quel profond respect il traitait son maître (son précepteur)*.

observa'tion (-zeur-vé-), *n.*, observation, *f.*

observa'tor (-zeur-vé-), *n.*, observateur, *m.*, observatrice, *f.*

observatory (-zeurv'a-), *n.*, observatoire, *m.*

observe (-zeurve), *v. a.*, observer, remarquer; (to persons) faire observer, faire remarquer.

observer, *n.*, observateur, *m.*

observ'ing, *adj.*, observateur; attentif.

observ'ingly, *adv.*, attentivement.

obses'sion, *n.*, obsession, *f.*

obsid'ian, *n.*, (miner.) obsidiane, obsidienne, *f.*

obsid'ional, *adj.*, obsidional (of sieges).

obsoles'cence, *n.*, état de ce qui vieillit, *m.*

obsoles'cent, *adj.*, vieillissant, qui vieillit; (jur.) (of laws) qui tombe en désuétude.

ob'solete (-lite), *adj.*, vieilli, suranné, vieux, invaite, tombé en désuétude.

ob'soleteness, *n.*, état de désuétude, *m.*; désuétude, *f.*

ob'stacle (-sta-k'l), *n.*, obstacle, empêchement, *m.*

obstétric ou **obstétrical** (-stét'-), *adj.*, (aug.) d'accouchement, obstétrical.

obstétricien (-trish'-), *n.*, accoucheur, *m.*

obstétrics (-stétriks), *n pl.*, obstétrique, *f sing*

ob'stinacy, *n.*, obstination, opiniâtreté, *f*, entêtement, acharnement, *m.*, (med) résistance, *f*, caractère presque incurable, *m*

ob'stinate, *adj.*, opiniâtre, obstiné, entier, acharné; têtu, entêté, (med.) rebelle. An — complaint; une maladie chronique, rebelle.

ob'stinately, *adv.*, obstinément, opiniâtrement; avec entêtement; avec acharnement

ob'stinateness. *V. ob'stinacy*

ob'stipation (-pé-, *n.*, action de boucher, (med.) constipation, *f*

ob'stré/erous (-stréur'-), *adj*, turbulent, tapageur; très bruyant, étourdissant

ob'stré/erously, *adv.*, avec turbulence, d'une manière étourdissante; à grand bruit.

ob'stré/erousness, *n.*, grand bruit, *m*; turbulence, *f*.

ob'struct' (-streuk'te), *v a.*, empêcher, encombrer, fermer, obstruer, boucher, barrer, (fig.) mettre obstacle à. A cloud —s the light of the sun; un nuage intercepte la lumière du soleil. To become —ed; s'obstruer, s'encombrer, se boucher.

ob'struct'er, *n.*, qui met obstacle à.

ob'struc'tion (-streuk'-), *n.*, empêchement; encombrement, embarras, obstacle, *m.*, (med.) (parl.) obstruction, *f*. To cause an —, (in streets) gêner la circulation.

ob'struc'tive (-streuk'-), *adj.*, qui empêche, qui obstrue, qui bouche, qui barre, qui met obstacle à; embarrassant; (med.) obstructif, opilatif.

obtain' (-tène), *v.a.*, obtenir à; procurer à; acquérir pour, se procurer, recevoir, gagner, posséder, tenir. Easily —ed; facile à obtenir, à se procurer.

obtain', *v.n.*, exister, régner, prévaloir, s'établir; s'accréditer, exister, se maintenir; être généralement reçu, admis.

obtain'able (-'a-b'l'), *adj.*, qu'on peut se procurer; à obtenir; accessible à.

obtain'er, *n.*, obtenteur, *m*; personne qui obtient, *f*.

obtain'ment, *n.*, action d'obtenir, obtention (l.n.), *f*.

obtrude' (-troude), *v.a.*, imposer, présenter de force.

obtrude', *v.n.*, s'imposer; s'introduire de force; être importun.

obtrud'er, *n.*, importun, *m*

obtru'sion (-trou-jeune), *n.*, intrusion, introduction forcée; importunité, *f*.

obtru'sive (-trou-cive), *adj.*, importun.

obtru'sively, *adv.*, d'une manière importune; avec importunité.

obtuse' (-houce), *adj*, obtus; émoussé, (of sound) sourd

obtuse'-angled (-houce-agn'g't'de) ou **obtus-angular** (-agn'ghou-), *adj.*, (geom.) obtus-anglé.

obtuse'ly, *adv.*, d'une manière obtuse; (stupidly) stupidement; (dully) sourdement.

obtuseness, **obtru'sion**, *n.*, état émoussé, *m*; stupidité; (of sound) nature sourde, *f*.

ob'verse (-veurse), *adj.*, (bot.) obcordé, en forme de cœur renversé.

ob'verse, *n.*, (of medals, coins) face, *f*; (print.) recto, *m*.

ob'viate, *v.a.*, obvier à; prévenir.

ob'vious, *adj.*, évident, sensible, clair; qui saute aux yeux; qui tombe sous les sens; visible.

It is quite — that he has altered his mind; il est évident qu'il a changé d'avis. It is not quite so — as you imagine; la chose est loin d'être aussi claire que vous l'imaginez.

ob'viously, *adv.*, évidemment, clairement.

ob'viousness, *n.*, évidence, clarté, *f*.

occa'sion (-ké-jeune), *n.*, occasion, rencontre; (cause) cause, occasion, *f*, sujet, motif, (need) besoin, *m*, nécessité, *f*. There is no — for, il n'y a pas besoin de, il n'est pas besoin de. To profit by the —, profiter de l'occasion. On —; dans l'occasion, au besoin. For the —; pour la circonstance. On this —, à ou en cette occasion, dans cette circonstance. On the first —; à la première occasion. On another —, une autre fois. On all —s, en toute occasion, en toute rencontre. What — is there for so much secrecy? quelle nécessité y a-t-il d'un si grand secret? By —, par hasard, accessoirement

occa'sion, *v a.*, occasionner, donner lieu à, causer, produire, déterminer.

occa'sional, *adj*, occasionnel, d'occasion; intermittent, accidentel, casuel, fortuit. Notwithstanding his — prolixity and tediousness, B. is an orator in every sense of the word, quoiqu'il soit parfois prolixe et ennuyeux. B. est un orateur dans toute la force du mot — vistor; personne qui rend visite de temps à autre, *f* — chair, chose de fantaisie, *f* — table, table de fantaisie, *f*

occa'sionally, *adv.*, quand l'occasion s'en présente; par occasion, parfois; de temps en temps.

occa'sioner, *n.*, cause, *f*; auteur, *m*.

oc'cident, *n.*, occident, *m*.

occident'al, *adj.*, occidental.

occip'ital, *adj*, (anat.) occipital.

oc'ciput (-peute), *n.*, occiput, *m*.

occul't (-keulte), *adj*, occulte.

occul'tation (-tét-), *n.*, (astron.) occultation, *f*.

occul'tly, *adv.*, occultement

occul'tness (-keult'-), *n.*, secret, *m*.

oc'cupancy (ok'kiou-), *n.*, occupation, *f*.

oc'cupant, *n.*, personne qui occupe un lieu, *f*; possesseur, occupant, *m*.

oc'cupation (ok'kiou-pé-), *n.*, occupation, *f*; emploi, état, métier, *m.*, (possession) occupation, possession, *f*.

oc'cupier, *n.*, possesseur; (of houses) habitant, *m.*, habitante, *f*; (tenant) locataire, *m.f*. First —; premier occupant, *m*.

oc'cupy (ok'kiou-paie), *v a.*, occuper, employer. To be occupied in, with, s'occuper de, à.

oc'cur' (ok'keur'), *v n.*, se présenter, se rencontrer, s'offrir; venir à l'esprit, à l'idée; survenir, arriver. A thought —ed to me, une pensée me vint à l'esprit. An accident has —ed to me; il m'est arrivé un accident. Proofs — of public robberies perpetrated by noblemen, il existe des preuves d'actes de brigandage commis par des nobles. It —ed to me that, l'idée m'est venue que; il m'est venu à l'idée que. It —s to me that; j'ai dans l'idée que. To — again; se renouveler, se reproduire. That won't — again; cela n'arrivera plus.

occur'ence (-keur'-), *n.*, occurrence, rencontre, *f*; événement, incident, fait, accident, *m*.

It is of common, ou daily, —; cela se voit tous les jours.

oc'ean (-sha-n'), *n.*, océan, *m.*; (fig.) immensité, *f*. He has —s of money; il est tout oursu d'or.

o'cean, *adj.*, de l'océan. — steamer; long-courrier transatlantique, *m*.

Ocea'nian, *adj.*, océanien, *ne*.

ocean'ic (-sh'-), *adj.*, océanique.

oc'her (-keur'), *n.*, coque, *f*.

o'chrea (-kri-a), *n.*, (bot.) gaine, *f*.

o'chreous (-keur'euse), *adj.*, ocreux.

oc'tagon, *n.*, octogone, *m*.

oc'tagonal ou **oc'tangular**, *adj.*, octogone, octogonal.

oc'tahe'dron (-hi-), *n.*, (geom.) octaèdre, *m*.

oc'tan'dria, *n.*, (bot.) octandra, *f*.

oc'tan'drian, *adj*, (bot.) octandra.

oc'tant, *n.*, (astron., opt.) octant, *m*.

oc'tave (-tève), *n.*, octave, *f*.

octavo (-té-vô), *n.*, m-octavo, *m.*
octen/nial, *adj.*, (ant.) de huit ans.
octen/nially, *adv.*, tous les huit ans.
October (-tô-beur), *n.*, octobre, *m.*
octogena/rian (-dje-né-), *n.*, octogénaire, *m. f.*
octogenary, *adj.*, octogénaire.
octosyllable (-cill'a-b'l'), *n.*, mot de huit syllabes, mot octosyllabe, *m.*
octuple (-tiou-p'l'), *adj.*, octuple.
ocular (ok'iou-), *adj.*, oculaire.
ocularly, *adv.*, de ses propres yeux
oculate (ok'iou-) ou **oculated** (-lét'-), *adj.*, qui a des yeux, (fig.) tacheté
oculist (ok'iou-), *n.*, oculiste, *m.*
odd, *adj.*, impair, (surplus) de surplus, de reste, quelques, (of money) d'appoint, de reste, (singular) étrange, singulier, (diol) bizarre, drôle, original, baroque, (leisure) perdu; (not fellows) déparié, (of books, etc.) dépareillé. — looking; à la mine bizarre. — moments, moments perdus, moments de loisir, *m. pl.* — fish, drôle de corps, *m.* Thirty pounds —, trente et quelques livres.
oddy, *n.*, singularité, bizarrerie, *f.*, (pers) original, *m.*, originale, *f.*, travers, *m.* He is a great —; c'est un original s'il en fut jamais.
oddy, *adv.*, étrangement, singulièrement; bizarrement
odness, *n.*, singularité; étrangeté, bizarrerie, *f.*
odds (odze), *n.*, (inequality) inégalité, disparité, *f.*, (avantage), avantage, *m.*, supériorité, (probability) probabilité, *f.*, chances, chances contraires, *f. pl.*, (quarrel) dispute, querelle, *f.*, différend, *m.* At —, en querelle To set at —, brouiller To have the — against one, avoir affaire à plus fort que soi, avoir toutes les chances contre soi — and ends, petits bouts, fragments, *m. pl.*, *brides*, *f. pl.* Little — and ends, petites choses sans valeur The — are, il y a à parer (que with indicative) In the face of such —, avec toutes ces chances contre lui Against such tremendous —, contre des forces si supérieures
ode (ôde), *n.*, ode, *f.*
ode/on (ô-di-), *n.*, odéon, *m.*
odious (ô-di-), *adj.*, odieux, détestable.
odiously, *adv.*, odieusement
odiousness, *n.*, nature odieuse, *f.*, odieux, *m.* The — of the thing, l'odieux de la chose
odium (ô-), *n.*, odieux, *m.*, fiel, haine, *f.* To cast, ou throw, — upon, rendre odieux
odom/eter (-i-teur), *n.*, odomètre, compte-pas, *m.*
odontal/gia ou **odontal/gy** (ô-do'n-tal'dy-a, -dji), *n.*, (med.) odontalgie, *f.*
odontal/gic, *n.*, odontalgique, *m.*
odon/toid (-tolde), *adj.*, (anat.) odontoïde
odontol/ogy (-tol'o-dji), *n.*, (anat.) odontologie, *f.*
odorif/erous, *adj.*, odorant, odoriférant.
odorif/erously, *adv.*, avec une odeur suave.
odorif/erousness, *n.*, parfum, *m.*
odorous, *adj.*, odorant
odor (ô-deur), *n.*, odeur, senteur, *f.*, parfum; (of wine) bouquet, (of meat, etc.) fumet, *m.* In bad —; en mauvaise odeur, en défaveur.
odorless, *adj.*, inodore; sans odeur.
odon/omy *v.* **econ/omy**.
oecumenical (ik'iou-mè-n'), *adj.*, oecuménique, oecuménique.
oecumenically (-'ik-), *adv.*, oecuméniquement, oecuméniquement.
ode/ma (i-di-), *n.*, (med.) œdème, *m.*
oceph/agus (i-ôf'-), *n.*, (anat.) ocephage, *m.* of (ove), prep., de — late; dernièrement — all things, entre, par-dessus toutes choses. On the first — July; le premier juillet. To consist —, consister en. That's — course; cela va sans dire. The Gauls — old, les Gaulois des anciens temps; les anciens Gaulois. It is very stupid —

you; c'est bien soi de votre part. It is very good — you, c'est bien amable à vous, ou de votre part.
old; autrefois. The best — men, le meilleur des hommes. — one's self; de soi-même.
off (ôf), *adv.*, *adj.*, loin; de distance, (paint.) avec relief; (broken off) rompu, manqué, cessé, (separated) de dessus, séparé, enlevé, (nav.) au large. We are but poorly —, nous ne sommes guère à l'aise The house is a mile —; la maison est à un mille de distance. — and on, avec interruption; de temps à autre; par boutades — with that, ôtez, ou enlevez, cela — with him; emmenez-le I am —, je m'en vais, je sùe. Hats — I chapeaux bas! To be well, badly —, être bien, mal, dans ses affaires, heureux, malheureux To be — color, (fig.) n'être pas dans son assiette Fifty yards —; à cinquante pas. — goes B., voilà B. part. They're —, les voilà partis, ils sont partis. He lives two miles —; il demeure à deux milles d'ici. I'll go farther —; j'irai plus loin To put —, remettre, ajourner. To tear —, arracher To cut —, trancher, amputer. The pain goes —, le mal s'en va — and on, à bâtons rompus, par intervalles The engagement is —, l'engagement est rompu. The match is —, le mariage est rompu To come —; s'échapper. To go —; partir To take —, jouer, imiter, contrefaire. Hands —! à bas les mains! n'y touchez pas! — with you, allez vous promener, allez vous coucher. You come — cheap, vous en êtes quitte à bon marché
off, *adj.*, le plus éloigné, (man) hors main — day, jour de liberté, *m.* — time, temps libre, *m.* — side, côté droit, (riding) hors montoir
off, *prep.*, (nav.) à la hauteur de, devant, au large de All this he did — the said farm, tout cela il le fit des revenus de la dite ferme One must not take one's eye — one's book, il ne faut pas ôter les yeux de dessus son livre The ship was — the port, le vaisseau était devant le port, ou au large du port — one's head; éperdu, fou, détraqué To dine — boiled beef; dîner de bouilli. Take the cloth — the table, ôtez la nappe de dessus la table — the hinges, hors des gonds.
offal, *n.*, abattus, *m.*; issues, *f. pl.*, reste de viande, *m.*, chair grossière, *f.*; (refuse) rebut, *m.*, (carrion) charogne, *f.*
off/cut (-keute), *n.*, (print) petit carton de feuilles, *m.*
offend, *v. a.*, offenser, choquer, outrager, violer, blesser, scandaliser, fâcher, déplaire à; (to transgress) violer, enfreindre, transgresser.
offend', *v. n.*, déplaire, commettre une offense, commettre un péché; se scandaliser. To — against, nuire à.
offend'er, *n.*, offenseur, coupable, pécheur; (jur.) contrevenant, délinquant, criminel, *m.* An old —, coutume du fait, repris de justice, récidiviste, *m.*
offense, *n.*, offense, *f.*; outrage, *m.*, injure, infraction, *f.*, (jur.) atteinte, contravention, violation de la loi et du droit, *f.*, délit, crime; (scandal) scandale, *m.*; (attack) attaque, agression, *f.* Indictable —, fait qualifié crime, ou délit, *m.* Capital —; crime capital, *m.* Arms of —; armes offensives, *f. pl.* To commit an — against; faire outrage à; (jur.) porter atteinte à. To take —, se formaliser, s'offenser de. To give —; choquer, offenser, blesser, déplaire à; faire outrage à.
offensive, *adj.*, offensant; injurieux; désagréable; choquant, blessant, (assailant) offensif. — weapons, armes offensives, *f. pl.*
offen/sive, *n.*, offensive, *f.* To act on the —; prendre l'offensive
offen/sively, *adv.*, d'une manière offensante, injurieuse, blessante, (attack) offensivement.
offen/siveness, *n.*, nature offensante, blessante, choquante, injurieuse, *f.*
offer, *v. a.*, offrir, présenter, proposer à. To — violence; faire violence à. To — one's self,

itself, s'offrir, se présenter. To — resistance, résister à, faire résistance à

offer, *v n*, s'offrir, se présenter à, faire l'offre de, offrir de, (to attempt) essayer de, vouloir To — to, faire l'offre de, offrir de.

offer, *n*, offre, *f*; propositions de mariage, *f pl*, (attempt) tentative, *f*; essai, *m* On —, à vendre, en vente

offerable (of feur-a-b'l), *adj*, que l'on peut offrir, présentable, qui peut s'offrir.

offerer, *n*, personne qui offre, *f*, (worship) sacrificateur, *m*

offering, *n*, offrande, *f*, présent, sacrifice, *m*

offertory (-feur-), *n*, (prayer) offertoire, *m*, offerte, (collection) quête, *f*

off-hand, *adv*, d'abord; au premier abord, d'abondance, sans réflexion, sur-le-champ, sans préparation, couramment, sans peine, cavalièrement.

off-hand, *adj*, tranchant, cru, brusque, sans cérémonie, dégagé, libre, cavalier

off-handed, *adj*, sans façon, sans gêne, grossier.

off-handedness, *n*, grossièreté, sans façon, sans gêne.

office, *n*, (service) office, service; (duty) devoir, (employment) emploi, ministère, *m*, charge, *f*, fonctions, *f pl*, (power) pouvoir, *m*, place, *f*; (apartment) bureau, (private) cabinet, *m*; (of lawyers) étude, *f*; (rel.) office, *m pl* (of a house) offices, *f pl*; (out-houses) communs, *m pl*. The cares of —, le souci des affaires. A jack in —; un petit employé In —, en place. Holy —; le Saint-Office, *m*, l'Inquisition, *f*. — bell; sonnette de table, *f* — holder; fonctionnaire, *m*. — hours, heures de bureau, *f pl*. — requisites; fournitures de bureau, *f pl*.

officer, *n*, officier; (of state) dignitaire, (of the government) fonctionnaire; (of justice, of police) agent, (of a court) huissier Staff —; officer d'état-major, *m*. Field —; officer supérieur, *m*. Non-commissioned —; sous-officier, *m*.

officer, *v a*, fournir des officiers à.

officered (of-fleur-de), *adj*, commandé; pourvu d'officiers. His army was better — than that of the allies, son armée était mieux commandée, ou pourvue de meilleurs officiers, que celle des alliés.

official (-fish'al), *n*, fonctionnaire; (ecc.) official, *m*.

official, *adj*, officiel, public.

officially, *adv*, officiellement.

officialty, *n*, officialité, *f*.

officialate (of-fish'i-), *v n*, exercer ses fonctions; exercer; (in place of worship) officier.

officialate, *v a*, donner, conférer.

officialating, *adj*, qui fait ses fonctions; (ecc.) officiant, desservant.

officialal, *adj*, (pharm.) officinal.

officialous (-sheuse), *adv*, officieux; importun; (kind) bienveillant

officialously (-sheus'-), *adv*, officieusement; d'une manière importune, importunément; (kindly) avec bienveillance; complaisamment.

officialousness, *n*, empressément; zèle officieux, *m*.

offing, *n*, (nav.) large, *m*. In the —; au large, dans la rade.

offscouring (-skaour'-), *n*, rebut, *m*.

offscum, *n*, rebut, *m*; écume, *f*.

offset, *n*, (hort.) rejeton, celléton, *m*; (com.) compensation, *f*.

offshoot, *n*, rejeton; (of trees) celléton, *m*.

off-side (-saide), *n*, (man.) hors main; côté droit, *m*.

offspring, *n*, enfant, *m*; enfants, *m pl*; descendant, *m*; descendants, *m pl*; progéniture, race, postérité, *f*, (fig) fruit, produit, *m*.

off-take (-têke), *n*, (mines) galerie d'écoulement, *f*.

offward (-wôrde), *adv*, vers le large, vers la mer

oft, oft'en (off'n), oftentimes (-tai'm'ze), *ou*

ofttimes, *adv*, souvent

ogee' (o-dj'), *n*, (arch) cymaise, *f*, talon, *m*.

ogival, *adj*, ogival

ogive (o-djve), *n*, (arch) ogive, *f*.

ogle (ô-g'l), *n*, caillade, *f*.

ogle, *v a*, lorgner, lancer des caillades à;

reliquar; faire les yeux doux à

ogler, *n*, lorgneur, *m*, lorgneuse, *f*.

ogling, *n*, lorgnerie, *f*; caillades, *f pl*.

ogre (ô-gheur), *n*, ogre, *m*.

ogress, *n*, ogresse, *f*.

oh! in!, oh!

oil (oil), *n*, huile, essence, *f*. — crust; burette à l'huile, *f*.

oil, *v a*, huiler; (fig, of the tongue) délier.

oilbag, *n*, (orn) glande oléifère, *f*.

oil-baize, *n*, toile cirée, *f*.

oilcake, *n*, (agri) tourteau, *m*.

oil-case (-kêce), *n*, toile cirée (pour vêtement), *f*.

oil-cloth (-cloth), *n*, toile cirée (pour meuble), *f*.

oil-col'or (-keul'eur), *n*, couleur à l'huile, *f*.

oil'iness, *n*, onctuosité, nature huileuse, *f*.

oil-lamp, *n*, lampe à huile, *f*.

oil'man, *n*, marchand d'huile, *m*.

oil'mill, *n*, huilerie, *f*.

oil'nut (-neute), *n*, (bot) noix de ben, *f*.

oil'nut-tree (-tri), *n*, ricin, palmachristi, *m*.

oil'-plant, *n*, plante oléagineuse, *f*.

oil'-press, *n*, presseur à l'huile, *m*.

oil'-shop, *n*, boutique de marchand de couleurs, *f*.

oil'-silk, *n*, taffetas gommé, *m*.

oil'-skin, *n*, toile vernie, (of a hat) coiffe en toile, *f*.

oil'-spring, *n*, source de pétrole, *f*.

oil'-trade, *n*, commerce des huiles, *m*.

oil'-works, *n*, huilerie, *f*.

oil'y, *adj*, huileux, (fig) oléagineux, onctueux.

ointment (oi'n't'), *n*, onguent, *m*.

old (ôlde), *adj*, vieux, vieil, âgé, ancien, antique. How — are you? quel âge avez-vous?

I am ten years —, j'ai dix ans At ten years —, à l'âge de dix ans — enough to, en âge de, d'âge à. Ten years —, âgé de dix ans

The — world; l'ancien monde, *m*. An — man; un vieillard, un vieux, un vieil homme, un homme vieux.

— people; vieillards, *m pl*; vieilles gens, *f pl*. An — shoe; un vieux soulier. To grow —; vieillir. The —est; le plus âgé; le doyen d'âge. Of —; anciennement. The brave days of —, le bon vieux temps. A perfect specimen of —; un parfait spécimen du bon vieux temps That story is as — as the hills, cette histoire-là est vieille comme les rues. — book; bouquin, *m*. How — do you take me to be? quel âge me donnez-vous? — as the hills; vieux comme le monde, comme le Pont-Neuf, comme les rues. — birds are not to be caught with chaff; (prov.) on ne prend pas les vieux merles à la paille. — dog will learn no tricks, (prov.) qui jeune n'apprend, rien ne saura. — wives' tales; des contes à dormir debout

old'en (ôld'n), *adj*, vieux, ancien.

old-estab'lished, *adj*, ancien, fondé depuis longtemps.

old-fash'ioned, *adj*, suranné; du bon vieux temps, à l'ancienne mode, passé de mode, démodé; (pers.) de vieille roche. An — spring; un ressort vieux modèle.

old'ish, *adj*, un peu vieux, d'un certain âge, vieillot, -te.

old'ness, *n*, vieillesse, *f*; âge avancé, *m*, antiquité; ancienneté; vétusté, *f*.

oleag'itous (ô-li-adj'-), *adj*, oléagineux.

oleag'itousness, *n*, nature oléagineuse, *f*.

oleander (ô-li-), *n.*, (bot) laurier-rose, oléandre, *m.*
olfac'tory, *adj.*, olfactif
olib'anum, *n.*, oliban, encens, *m.*
oligarch'al, **oligarch'ic**, ou **oligarch'ical** (ô-gârk'-), *adj.*, oligarchique
olig'archy (ô-gârk'i), *n.*, oligarchie, *f.*
o'lio (ô-li-ô), *n.*, (cook.) oille, olla podrida, *f.*; (mus.) recueil d'airs, *m.*, (fig) pot-pourri, *m.*, macédoine, olla podrida, *f.*
oliva'ceous, *adj.*, olivacé.
olivar'y, *adj.*, olivaire, en forme d'olive.
olive, *n.*, olive, *f.* — tree, *olivier*, *m.* — yard, ou garden, *jas des des olives*, *m.* Mount of —, *Mont des Oliviers*, *m.* — complexion, *teint olivâtre*, *m.* — color, *couleur olive*, *f.* — grove, *olivasse*, *f.* — green; *vert olive*, *m.* — season; *olivaison*, *f.* — shaped, *oliviforme*.
olym'piad, *n.*, olympiade, *f.*
Olym'pian, *adj.*, olympien, Olympique.
olym'pic, *n. pl.*, Olympique
olym'pics, *n. pl.*, jeux Olympiques, *m. pl.*
Olym'pus, *n.*, Olympe, *m.*
om'bre (ô-m'beur), *n.*, (game) ombre, *m.*
omeg'a (ô-mè-), *n.*, oméga, *m.*
om'elet (ô-m'leto), *n.*, omelette, *f.* [tic, *m.*
o'men (ô-mè-ne), *n.*, augure, présage, pronostic
omened (ô-me'n'de), *adj.*, d'augure ill.—, de mauvais augure
om'entum (ô-mè'n'-), *n.*, (anat.) épiploon, *m.*
om'inous (ô-m'-), *adj.*, de mauvais présage, de mauvais augure, sinistre
om'inously, *adv.*, de mauvais augure
om'inousness, *n.*, mauvais augure, caractère sinistre, *m.*
omis'sible (-a-b'l'), *adj.*, qui peut être omis
omis'sion (-mish'-), *n.*, omission, *f.*, oubli, *m.*
omis'sive, *adj.*, qui commet des omissions, oublieux
omit', *v. a.*, omettre, négliger, oublier
om'itance, *n.*, (ant.) omission, *f.* But that's all one, — is no quittance, *mais c'est tout un, silence n'est pas quittance*
om'ibus (-beuse), *n.*, (omnibuses) omnibus, *m.* — conductor; *conducteur d'omnibus*, *m.* — driver, *cocher d'omnibus*, *m.* Motor —, *autobus*, *m.*
omnifa'rious (-i-é), *adj.*, de toutes sortes; varié
omnip'otene, *n.*, omnipotence, toute-puissance, *f.*
omnip'otent, *adj.*, tout-puissant, omnipotent
Omnip'otent, *n.*, Tout-Puissant, *m.*
omnip'otently, *adv.*, avec omnipotence, avec toute-puissance.
omnipres'ence (-prèz'-), *n.*, présence universelle, ubiquité, *f.*
omnipres'ent (-prèz'-), *adj.*, universellement présent, ubiquitaire
omnis'cience (-mish'-), *n.*, (theol.) omnis-science, *f.*
omnis'cient, *adj.*, (theol.) omniscent, qui sait tout
om'nium, *n.*, (stook-exch.) omnium, *m.* — gatherum, (of things) fouillis, *fatras*, (of persons) ramassis, *m.*
omniv'orous, *adj.*, omnivore
om'oplate, *n.*, (anat.) omoplate, *f.*
on, *prep.*, sur, à, de, en, lors de, en conséquence de — foot, à pied. — high, en haut, là haut. — horseback, à cheval. — purpose, à dessein, exprès, de parti pris. — that day, ce jour-là. — the left; à gauche. — the right, à droite. — the table, sur la table. — my honor, sur mon honneur. Loss — loss; perte sur perte — credit; à crédit. A ring — the finger, une bague au doigt. — one; sur soi. To play — the piano (etc.); jouer du piano. — Monday; lundi — such journeys, à l'occasion de pareils voyages. — a fine day, par un beau jour.

— further inquiry, après plus ample information, ou plus amples renseignements To deliberate — it, en délibérer. — the whole, au total, en somme, à tout prendre. — such an occasion, en pareille circonstance ou à une telle occasion. To rely — a person for help; compter sur l'assistance de quelqu'un. Peace was settled — favorable terms; la paix fut conclue à des conditions favorables. — thy life, au péril de ta vie. A curse — him; qu'il soit maudit ou maudit soit-il. To have pity — a person; avoir pitié d'une personne. He was — the Times, il appartenait à la rédaction du Times, il écrivait pour le Times. — fire, en flammes. — hand, entre les mains; (com) en magasin. — the way; en chemin; chemin faisant. — the wing, au vol, en train de voler ou de partir. — my arrival in Paris, à mon arrivée à Paris — entering, en entrant. — examination, après examen.
on, *adv.*, dessus, (forward) en avant, avant, avancé, (continuation) toujours; (succession) de suite Read —, lisez toujours. — I en avant! Far — in the night; bien avant dans la nuit. And so —; et ainsi de suite Play —; continuez de jouer. To live —, exister encore; continuer d'exister To be —, avoir fait un pari; (of drink) être lancé He entered with his hat —; il entra le chapeau sur la tête With one's shoes, boots, gloves —, chaussé, botté, ganté.
on'ager (ô-n'a-djeur), *n.*, (mam) onagre, *m.*
once (weu'n'ce), *adv.*, une fois; autrefois; jadis At —; sur le champ, tout de suite. — upon a time, une fois — for all, une fois pour toutes. — in a way, une fois par hasard; de temps à autre. — for all, une fois pour toutes; une bonne fois. — before, une première fois Thus —, pour cette fois All at —, tout d'un coup, tout à coup — I knew how to sing, autrefois je savais chanter. — but twice shy; (prov) bien fin qui me rattrapera. When —, quand, lorsque, une fois, une fois que.
one (weu'ne), *adj.*, un, *m.*, une, *f.*, un seul, *m.*, unique, seul, un certain, un nommé, un sieur. — man; un homme. Like — man, comme un seul homme. — man, — vote, un suffrage, une voix par personne. He has but — child, il n'a qu'un seul enfant There is — Charles, il y a un certain Charles — by —, un à un. At —, unt, d'accord, réconcilié(s) It is all —, c'est la même chose, cela revient au même; c'est tout un, c'est égal. It is all — to me what he does or says; peu m'importe ce qu'il fait ou dit; ce qu'il fait ou dit n'est bien égal. — and all; tous jusqu'au dernier.
one, *pron.*, on, l'on; celui, *m.*, celle, *f.*; quelqu'un, un homme, *m.*, une femme, *f.* — sees that every day, on voit cela, cela se voit, tous les jours. He is — who, c'est un homme qui He is the — who, c'est celui qui A good thing and a bad —, une bonne chose et une mauvaise Any —, quelqu'un, le premier venu, tout le monde, qui que ce soit, personne, n'importe qui Some —, quelqu'un. No —, personne Every —, chacun, tout le monde Every — of you, tous tant que vous êtes — another, l'un l'autre, l'une l'autre; les uns les autres, les uns les autres The great —s of the earth, les grands de la terre. — of themselves, un des leurs It is —, c'en est un (ou une) The inspiration fell upon — in whom . . . l'inspiration tomba sur un homme chez qui . . . That makes — shudder, cela fait frémir (V Hugo) To talk about — thing and another, causer de choses et d'autres The little —s, les petits, *m. pl.* — by one, l'un après l'autre. — with another; l'un dans l'autre. It does — good to hear him, cela fait du bien de l'entendre. — with another, (average) l'un dans l'autre, l'un portant l'autre.
one-armed, *adj.*, manchot.
one-eyed (weu'n'ale'de), *adj.*, borgne.

one'ness (weu'n'-), *n.*, unité, individualité, *f.*
on'eous (-eur'-), *adj.*, onéreux.

on'gruousness, *n.*, poids, *m.*, charge, *f.*
one's self (weu'n'ze-), *pron.*, soi-même, *se.*
one'-rid'ed, *adj.*, à un seul côté, qui n'a qu'un côté; (fig.) partial, exclusif.

one-sidedness, partialité, *f.*, exclusivisme, *m.*
on'lon, *n.*, ognon, ognon, *m.* — bed, *ognonnière*, *f.* — peel; *pelure d'ognon*, *f.* — sauce, *sauce Souise*, *f.* — seed, *graine d'ognon*, *f.*

on'ly (8'n'-), *adj.*, seul, unique.

on'ly, *adv.*, seulement, uniquement, ne... que, mais, avec cette différence que. — yesterday, hier encore, pas plus tard que hier. — think! songes un peu! — see! voyez un peu! voyez donc! If —, pour peu que (*subj.*) He — sleeps when he is sleepy, il ne dort que quand il a sommeil. It —angers him the more, cela ne fait que l'irriter davantage.

onomatopoe'ia (-p-ya), *n.*, (gram.) onomatopée, *f.*

on'set, *n.*, commencement, début, abord; premier choc, (attack) assaut, *m.*, attaque, charge, *f.* At the first —, d'emblée.

on'slaught (-alôte), *n.*, attaque, *f.*, assaut, *m.*
ontolog'ic ou **ontolog'ical** (-o-dj'-), *adj.*, ontologique.

ontol'ogist (-djiste), *n.*, ontologiste, *m.*

ontol'ogy (-dj-), *n.*, ontologie, *f.*

o'nus (8-), *n.*, (onera) fardeau, poids, devoir, *m.*, obligation, *f.*

on'ward (-wôrde), *adv.*, en avant; plus loin, progressivement.

on'ward, *adj.*, qui conduit en avant; avancé, progressif. To go —, avancer, s'avancer.

on'yx (8-nikse), *n.*, (min) onyx, *m.*

o'olite (8-o-laite), *n.*, (geol) oolithe, *m.*

oolit'ic (8-o-lit'-), *adj.*, oolithique.

ooze (ouze), *n.*, vase, *f.*; limon, *m.*, vase, *f.*

Atlantic —, vase de l'Atlantique, *f.*

ooze, *v.n.*, suinter, s'écouler, filtrer, (fig) transpirer, s'ébruitier. A secret —s out, un secret s'ébruite. His courage —ed out at his fingers' ends, son courage s'évanouit, disparut. His name had —d out; on avait su son nom (V. Hugo).

ooz'ing, *n.*, suintement, *m.*; filtration, *f.*, (fig) ébruitement, *m.*

ooz'y, *adj.*, vaseux, limoneux.

opa'city, *n.*, opacité; (fig.) obscurité, *f.*

o'pal (8-), *n.*, (min) opale, *f.*

o'paline, *adj.*, d'opale, opalin.

opaque (-pêke), *adj.*, opaque; (fig.) obscur.

opaque'ness, *n.*, opacité, *f.*

o'pen (8-p'n), *v.a.*, ouvrir, (a bottle) déboucher; (to explain) expliquer, entamer, (to reveal) révéler, exposer, (a letter) ouvrir, décacheter, déplier; (a package) défaire, (a street) percer. To — one's legs; écartier les jambes. To — the pleadings; ouvrir les débats. To — fire; commencer le feu.

o'pen, *v.n.*, s'ouvrir, (to begin to appear) se découvrir. These flowers are beginning to —, ces fleurs commencent à s'épanouir. This door —s on the garden, cette porte donne sur le jardin, ouvre sur le jardin.

o'pen, *adj.*, ouvert; à découvert; nu, à nu, (of the weather) doux, (print) blanc, (frank) franc, sincère, ouvert; (fig.) exposé, en butte à, (of a question) non résolu, à décider; (mus) vide. —banded; libéral, généreux. —hearted, qui a le cœur sur la main; franc, sincère. —heartedly, franchement. —heartedness, franchise, *f.* — weather; temps doux, *m.* —eyed, vigilant. —mouthed, la bouche ouverte, bouche béante. —to an engagement; libre pour un engagement, en position d'accepter —to, disposé à écouter. —work; ouvrage à claire-voie, ouvrage à jour. Half —, entr'ouvert. Wide —, tout grand ouvert. The — air, le grand air. In the —; (of

country) en pleine, ou rase, campagne. In the — air, en plein air; à la belle étoile. In the — sea, en pleine mer. I am — to any reasonable offer, je suis prêt à accepter toute offre raisonnable. I am — to argument, je suis disposé à écouter les raisons contraires.

o'pener, *n.*, personne qui ouvre, qui entame la discussion, *f.*, ouvreur, *m.*, ouvreuse, *f.*, interprète, *m.*

o'pening, *adj.*, premier. The — chapter, le premier chapitre.

o'pening, *n.*, ouverture, *f.*; commencement, début, *m.*, chance de réussite; (in clouds, fogs, forests, etc.) éclaircie, *f.*, (at play) début; (com) débouché, *m.*

o'penly, *adv.*, ouvertement, sincèrement, franchement, sans détour.

o'penness, *n.*, situation ouverte; (of the weather) douceur, (frankness) franchise, sincérité, candeur, *f.*, (unreservedness) abandon, *m.*; (clearness) clarté, évidence, *f.*

op'era (o'p'eur'a), *n.*, opéra, *m.* — goer, habitué de l'opéra, *m.* — glass, lorgnette, jumelle de théâtre, *f.* — hat, claque, *m.* — house, opéra, *m.*, salle d'opéra, *f.* — cloak, sortie de bal, *f.* — night, jour d'opéra, *m.* — writer, parolier, librettiste, *m.*

op'erate (op'eur'-), *v.n.*, opérer, agir, avoir son effet. To — for a rise, for a fall, (com.) jouer à la hausse, à la baisse.

operat'ic, *adj.*, d'opéra, lyrique.

op'erating, *adj.*, qui opère, opératif. — room; (hospitals) amphithéâtre, *m.* — surgeon; chirurgien opérant, opérateur, *m.*

opera'tion (op'eur'-é), *n.*, opération; action, *f.*, effet, *m.*

op'erative (op'eur'a-), *adj.*, manuel; ouvrier; des ouvriers, (efficacious) actif, efficace.

op'erative, *n.*, artisan, ouvrier, *m.*

op'erator (op'eur'-é-teur), *n.*, personne qui opère, chose qui opère, *f.*; agent; (com.) (for a rise, for a fall) joueur à la hausse, à la baisse; (surg.) opérateur, *m.*

oper'cular (o-peur'-kou-), *adj.*, (bot) operculé. **oper'culate** ou **oper'culated**, *adj.*, (bot) operculé.

oper'culum (-peur'-kiou-), *n.*, (bot) opercule, *m.*

oph'ite (8-faite), *n.*, (geol) ophte, marbre ophte, marbre serpent, *m.*; serpentine, *f.*

ophthal'mia ou **oph'thalmy** (-thal-), *n.*, (med.) ophtalmie, *f.*

ophthal'mic (-thal-), *adj.*, (med.) ophtalmique.

o'piate (8-), *n.*, opiat, électuaire, *m.*

o'piate (8-), *adj.*, (med.) narcotique, soporifique, (fig) qui endort.

opine (-paine), *v.n.*, opiner, être d'avis; penser.

opin'ion (-pi'n'yume), *n.*, opinion, *f.*, avis, sentiment, jugement, *m.*, idée, pensée, (counsel's) consultation, *f.*. That's a matter of —; c'est une affaire d'opinion. To give one's —; donner son opinion, son avis sur. To have a high — of, avoir une haute opinion, ou idée, de. To be of — that; être d'avis que. To be of the — of; être de l'avis de. To be entirely of the — of; être entièrement de l'avis de, abonder dans le sens de. To state one's —; dire son avis, son sentiment, sa pensée. In the — of, selon l'opinion de. In my —; à mon avis. To take counsel's —, consulter un avocat.

opin'ionated, *adj.*, opiniste, entêté, obstiné; suffisant.

opin'ionative, *adj.*, (l.u.) opiniste, entêté; obstiné, suffisant.

opin'ionatively, *adv.*, opinistrement, obstinément, avec suffisance.

opin'ionativeness, *n.*, (l.u.) opinistreté, *f.*; entêtement, *m.*, suffisance, *f.*

opinioned (-pi'n'yeu'n'de), *adj*, plein de soi-même, suffisant

opinionist, *n*, (ant) personne suffisante, *f*.

opium (-ô-), *n*, opium, *m*

opobalsam (-bôl-), *n*, baume de la Mecque, *m*

opodeldoc, *n*, opodeldoc, *m*.

opossum, *n.*, (mam) opossum, *m.*, sangue, *m.* and *f*.

opponent (-pô-), *n*, antagoniste, opposant, adversaire, concurrent, rival, *m*.

opportune (-houne), *adj*, opportun, à propos.

opportune'ly, *adv*, à propos, en temps opportun.

opportune'ness, *n*, opportunité, *f*, à propos, *m*

opportun'ist, *n.*, opportuniste, *m*

opportu'nity, *n*, occasion, opportunité, *f* To take, ou seize, an —, *savoir, profiter d'une occasion favorable*. — makes the thief, l'occasion fait le larron.

oppose (op-pôze), *v a*, opposer, s'opposer à, résister à, combattre, arrêter, empêcher To — a rival for a prize, *concourir avec un rival pour un prix*.

oppose', *v n*, s'opposer, faire des objections

oppos'er, *n* **V. opponent**

opposite (op-po-zite), *adj*, opposé, vis-à-vis de, en face de (contrary) opposé, contraire On the — side of the river, *de l'autre côté de la rivière* The — sex, *l'autre sexe*, *m*

oppositely, *adv*, en face de, à l'opposé de, (adversely) en sens opposé

oppositeness, *n*, situation opposée, *f*, état opposé ou contraire, *m*

opposit'ion (-zish'eune), *n*, situation opposée, opposition, (compétition) concurrence, *f*, (obstacle) obstacle, empêchement, *m*, (resistance) résistance, (repugnance) répugnance, *f*

In — to, *par opposition à*. To be in the —, *être de l'opposition*

oppress', *v a*, opprimer, opprimer, écraser, accabler, (of heat) suffoquer, (med.) opprimer

oppress'ion (-prêsh'-), *n*, oppression, *f*;

(suppression) accablement, abatement, *m*;

(med.) oppression, *f*. — of the heart, *serrement de cœur*, *m*

oppress'ive, *adj.*, accablant, oppressif

oppress'ively, *adv.*, oppressivement, d'une manière oppressive, avec accablement

oppress'iveness, *n*, caractère oppressif, *m*, nature accablante, *f*.

oppress'or, *n.*, oppresseur, *m*.

opprob'rious (-prô-), *adj*, infamant, injurieux; outrageant, d'opprobre.

opprob'riously, *adv*, avec opprobre, d'une manière outrageante

opprob'riousness, *n.*, nature infamante, infamie, *f*; opprobre, *m*.

opprob'rium (-prô-), *n*, opprobre, *m*.

opt'ative (op-té-), *adj*, (gram) optatif — mood; (gram) *optatif*, *m*.

opt'ic, *n.*, œil, *m*.

opt'ic ou opt'ical, *adj*, optique; d'optique

opt'ically, *adv.*, par l'optique.

opt'ician (-tsh'-), *n*, opticien, *m*.

opt'ics, *n pl*, optique, *f*.

opt'imism, *n*, optimisme, *m*

opt'imist, *n*, optimiste, *m*, *f*

opt'ion (op'héune), *n*, option, faculté, *f*;

choix, *m*;

faculté d'opter, (com.) différence de report (on Change), *f*

opt'ional, *adj*, laissé au choix; facultatif, louable.

opt'ionally, *adv.*, facultativement.

opt'ulence (op'liou-), *n*, opulence, richesse, *f*

opt'ulent, *adj*, opulent, riche.

opt'ulently, *adv*, opulemment, avec opulence.

opus'cle (ô-peus's'l) ou **opus'cule** (-koule), *n.*, opuscule, *m*.

or, *conj*, ou, (negatively) ni — else, *ou, ou bien, autrement* Either you — he, *ou vous ou lui*

or, *n*, (her) or, *m*

or'ache, *n*, (bot) arroche, *f*.

or'acle (or'a-k'l), *n*, oracle, *m* To work the —, (fig) *savoir manœuvrer; faire agir son influence, arriver à ses fins (par stratagème)*.

orac'ular, *adj*, qui rend des oracles; d'un ton d'oracle; d'oracle, dogmatique, magistral

or'al (-ô-), *adj*, oral

or'al'ly, *adv.*, oralement

or'ange (or'ê'n'dje), *n*, orange, couleur orange, *f*. — tree, *oranger*, *m* — house, *orangerie*, *f*. — peel, *écorce d'orange*, *f*. Seville —, *bigarade*, *orange amère*, *f*.

or'angeade, *n*, orangeade, *f*.

or'ange-col'ored (-keul'leurede), *adj*, orange; couleur d'orange, orange.

or'ange-flow'er (-flaour), *n.*, fleur d'oranger, fleur d'orange, *f* — water; *eau de fleur d'orange*, *f*

or'ange-man, *n*, marchand d'oranges, (Eng. Hist) *Orangiste*, *m*

or'ange-musk (-meuske), *n*, (pear) orange musquée, *f*

or'angery (-djeur'i), *n*, orangerie, *f*.

or'ange-woman (-woum'a'n), *n*, marchande d'oranges, *f*

or'ange-ou'ang (ô-ra'gne-ou-ta'gne), *n.*, (mam) orange-ouang, *m*.

or'ation (ô-ré-), *n.*, discours, *m*;

harangue, oraison, *f*.

or'ator (-teur), *n*, orateur, *m*.

orator'ical, *adj*, oratoire

orator'ically, *adv*, oratoirement.

orator'ian, *n*, oratorien, *m*.

orator'io (-tô-), *n*, (chapel) oratoire; (mus.) oratorio, *m*

or'atory (-teur), *n*, art oratoire, *m*; éloquence, *f*. (chapel) oratoire, *m*.

orb, *n.*, globe, corps sphérique; orbe, *m*;

orbite, sphère, *f*;

cercle, *m*;

(of time) révolution, période, *f*.

orbed (or'b'de), *adj*, rond, circulaire, sphérique

orbic'ular (-bik'liou-), *adj*, circulaire, sphérique; orbiculaire

orbic'ularly, *adv.*, orbiculairement, sphériquement, en rond

orbic'ularness, *n*, sphéricité, *f*.

orbic'ulate ou orbic'ulated *V. orbicular.*

or'bit, *n.*, orbite, *f*, orbe, *m*, (anat) orbite, *m*.

or'bit'al, *adj*, (anat) orbitaire

oru, *n*, (ich.) épanlard, *m*;

orque, *f*

or'chal (-kal) ou **or'chel** (-kêl), *n.*, (bot.) orsaille (des teinturiers), *f*

or'chanet (-ka-), *n*, orcanète, *f*.

or'chard (-tsharde), *n.*, verger, *m*.

or'charding, *n*, culture des arbres fruitiers, fructiculture, *f*

or'chardist, *n*, fructiculteur, *m*.

or'chestra (-kes-), *n*, orchestre, *m*

orches'tral, *adj*, d'orchestre, de l'orchestre.

or'chid (-kide), *n*, (bot) orchis, *m*, orchidée, *f*. — house, *serre à orchidées*, *f*

ordain' (-dêne), *v a*, ordonner, décréter, prescrire, établir, instituer, destiner, (ecc.) ordonner, (biblically) élire, choisir.

ordain'able (-'a-b'l), *adj*, que l'on peut ordonner.

ordain'er, *n.*, ordonnateur, (ecc.) ordonnant, *m*.

ordain'ing, *adj*, ordonnateur; (ecc) ordonnant

or'deal (-di-), *n.*, (hist.) (jur) ordalie, (fig) épreuve, *f*, jugement de Dieu, *m*.

or'der, *n*, ordre, règlement, *m*;

régle, *f*;

arrêté; (arch, her., milit) ordre, *m*, décoration; (fin.) ordonnance, *f*;

(thea., etc.) billet de

fauteur; (class) rang, *m*, classe, (for goods) commande, demande, *f*, (draft) mandat, *m*. Postal —, bon de poste, *m*. Post office —, mandat-poste, *m*. — *s*, *pl*, (ecc) ordres, *m pl*. In very good —, en très bon état — 'à l'ordre' In — to, pour, afin de, dans le but de; dans le dessein de, dans l'intention de In — that, afin que, pour que To —, (of bills), à ordre, (of clothes, etc) de commande Made to —, sur commande By —, par ordre; (com) d'ordre In —, en règle; en bonne forme, (alphabetical, etc) par ordre Till further — *s*; jusqu'à nouvel ordre Out of —, dérangé, détraqué, indisposé, malade In — *s*, (ecc.) dans les ordres. — of the day; ordre du jour. To call to —, rappeler à l'ordre To get out of —, se débaucher. To keep in —, tenir dans l'ordre, tenir dans le devoir To keep —; maintenir l'ordre. To put out of —; déranger; mettre en désordre; détraquer To set in —, mettre en ordre; mettre de l'ordre dans, régulariser. Higher — *s*; classes élevées, hautes classes, *f pl* Lower —, basses classes, classes inférieures, *f pl*

order, *v a*, ordonner, ordonner à, donner l'ordre à, (to regulate) régler, arranger, disposer, (to conduct) diriger, conduire, guider; (things, as clothes, etc) commander, demander. The dinner is —ed; le dîner est commandé To — a coat, commander un habit. They —ed him to be set free, ils ordonnèrent qu'on le mit en liberté ou ils le firent mettre en liberté. To — about, mener à la baguette. To — along; faire avancer, faire circuler. To — away, ou to — off; ordonner de s'en aller. To — in, ordonner d'entrer. To — out, ordonner de sortir. To be —ed to; recevoir l'ordre de. — arms! (milit.) reposez vos armes!

orderer, *n*, ordonnateur, régulateur, *m*
ordering, *n*, ordonnance, disposition, *f*;
ordre, arrangement, *m*

orderless, *adj*, sans ordre; désordonné
orderliness, *n*, ordre, *m*, méthode, régularité; bonne conduite, *f*

orderly, *n*, (milit) officier d'ordonnance, *m*,
ordonnance, *f*; planton; (aut) balayeur de rues, *m*

orderly, *adj*, réglé, régulier, en bon ordre, méthodique; tranquille, rangé. — officer, officier de corvée, *m*. Hospital —; infirmier, *m*
orderly, *adv*, dans l'ordre, avec ordre, en ordre

ordinal, *n*, nombre ordinal; (ecc) rituel, *m*
ordinal, *adj*, ordinal

ordinance, *n*, ordonnance; loi, *f*; ordre, (protest. rel.) sacrement, *m*

ordinarily, *adv*, ordinairement; d'ordinaire

ordinary, *n*, ordinaire, *m*; chose ordinaire, *f*, (meal) ordinaire, *m*, table d'hôte, *f*; (of a prison) aumônier; (of a diocese) évêque, ordinaire, *m*

ordinary, *adj*, ordinaire

ordinate, *adj*, régulier

ordinately, *adv*, régulièrement

ordination (né-), *n*, (ecc.) ordination, *f*

ordnance, *n*, artillerie, *f*. Piece of —; pièce d'artillerie, *f* — yard, polygone, *m*. — map, carte du dépôt de la guerre, *f*

ordnance, *n*, (paint) ordonnance, *f*

ordure (ord'yeur), *n*, ordure, *f*

ore (ôre), *n*, minéral, *m*

ore-heap (hârth), *n*, (metal) fourneau de fusion, *m*

organ, *n*, organe; (mus) orgue, *m sing*;
orgues, *m*, ou *f pl*

organ-blower (blô'eur), *n*, souffleur d'orgue, *m*

organ-build'er (bil'l'), *n*, facteur d'orgues, *m*

organ-case (kéce), *n*, buffet d'orgue, *m*
organ'ic, *adj*, organique; des organes
organ'ically, *adv*, organiquement

organ'icalness, *n*, état organique, *m*
organism (-'iz'me), *n*, organisme, *m*

organist, *n*, organiste, *m*

organization (-'aizé-), *n*, organisation, *f*

organize (-aize), *v a*, organiser, constituer

organ-loft, *n*, tribune d'orgue, *f*

organography, *n*, (nat. hist.) organographie, *f*

organ-pipe (-païpe), *n*, tuyau d'orgue, *m*

organ-stop, *n*, jeu d'orgue, *m*

organ-tuner, *n*, accordeur d'orgues, *m*

organzine, *n*, organasin, *m*

organs, *v a*, organiser

orgies (-dize), *n pl*, orgies, *f pl*

orient (-ô-), *n*, orient, est, *m*

orient, *adj*, levant, naissant, d'orient; oriental, (fig) brillant, étincelant, éclatant

oriental, *adj*, oriental, d'Orient

oriental, *n*, natif de l'Orient, Oriental, *m*

orientalist, *n*, orientaliste, *m*

orifice, *n*, orifice, trou, *m*, ouverture, *f*

origin (-dune), *n*, origine, source; (produce) provenance, *f*

original (-o-ridj'-), *n*, original, *m*

original, *adj*, original, original, primitif

originality, *n*, originalité, *f*

originally, *adv*, originairement; dans, ou à l'origine; d'une manière originale, originellement

originate, *v a*, faire naître, produire, donner naissance à, (fig) créer, concevoir, inventer

originate (-o-ridj'-), *v n*, provenir de; dériver de; tirer son origine de; avoir son origine dans

origination (-o-ridj'i-né-), *n*, génération, origine, *f*

originator (-teur), *n*, cause première, *f*;
mobile, auteur, *m*

orillon, *n*, (fort.) orillon, *m*

orlolo (-ô-ri-ôl), *n*, (orn.) loriot, *m*

Orion (-o-rai-), *n*, (astron) Orion, *m*

orison (or'i-seune), *n*, (l u.) oraison, prière, *f*

orle, *n*, (her.) orle, *m*

orlet, *n*, (arch) orle, *m*

orlop (deck), *n*, (nav.) faux pont, *m*, entre pont (V. Hugo)

ornament, *n*, ornement, *m*, parure, *f*

ornament, *v a*, orner, décorer; ornermenter; parer (with) de

ornamental, *adj*, ornemental, d'ornement; (fig) artificiel, agréable, d'agrément. — water; pièce d'eau, *f*

ornamentally, *adv*, pour servir d'ornement, pour ornement

ornamentation, *n*, ornementation, décoration, *f*; embellissement, *m*

ornementer, *n*, décorateur, *m*

ornate, *adj*, orné, beau, élégant, paré

ornately, *adv*, avec ornement

ornateness, *n*, élégance, *f*

ornitholog'ic (-thol'o-djik), *adj*, ornithologique

ornithologist (-thol'o-djist), *n*, ornithologiste, ornithologue, *m*

ornithology (-thol'o-dji), *n*, ornithologie, *f*

orologist (-diste), *n*, personne versée dans l'orographie, *f*

orology (-dji), *n*, orographie, *f*

orphan, *n*, orphelin, *m*, orpheline, *f*. — asylum; orphelinat, *m*

orphan, *adj*, orphelin

orphan, *v a*, rendre orphelin

orphane (-'êdje), *n*, état d'orphelin; orphelinat, *m*

orphe'an, *adj*, d'Orphée

Orphic, *adj*, orphique

Orphrey, *n*, orfroi, *m*

or'piment, *n*, orpiment, *m*

or'pine (-païne), *n*, (bot.) (paint.) orpin, *m*

orrery (or-er'ie), *n.*, planétaire, *m.*
orris, *n.*, passément, (bot) iris, *m.*
ort, *oris*, *n.*, fragment, débris, rebut, *m.* ;
 épiluchure, *f. pl.*
orthodox (-tho-), *adj.*, orthodoxe.
orthodoxly (-tho-), *adv.*, d'une manière ortho-
 doxe.
orthodoxy (-tho-), *n.*, orthodoxie, *f.*
orthopeist (-tho-e-), *n.*, personne qui pro-
 nonce bien, *f.*
orthopey (-tho-è-), *n.*, prononciation correcte,
f.
orthographer, *n.*, orthographe, *m.*
orthographic ou **orthographical** (-tho-),
adj., d'orthographe, bien orthographié, ortho-
 graphique ; (draw, geom.) orthographique
orthographically (-tho-), *adv.*, orthogra-
 phiquement, selon les règles de l'orthographe.
orthography (-tho-), *n.*, orthographe, *m.*
orthographie, (arch, fort., geom., persp.) ortho-
 graphie, *f.*
orthopedist (-thop'i-), *n.*, orthopédiste, *m.*
orthopedic (-thop'i-), *adj.*, orthopédique
orthopedy (-thop'i-), *n.*, orthopédie, *f.*
ortive, *adj.*, (astron) ortive (*adj. fem.*)
ortolan, *n.*, (orm.) ortolan, *m.*
orval, *n.*, (bot.) orvale, *f.*
oscillate, *v. n.*, osciller, balancer, hésiter,
 (fig.) osciller, vaciller.
oscillation (-cul-lé-), *n.*, oscillation, *f.*
oscillatory, *adj.*, oscillatoire
osculat (-kiou-lé-), *n.*, (geom.) osculation,
f.
osculatory (-kiou-lé-), *adj.*, (geom.) oscula-
 teur
osculatory, *n.*, (ecc) paix, patène, *f.*
osier (ô-jeure), *n.*, osier, *m.*
osier-ground (-graou'n'de), *n.*, oseraie, *f.*
osmund (os'meu'n'de), *n.*, (bot.) osmonde, *f.*
osprey, *n.*, (orm.) orfraie, *f.*, aigle de mer,
 huard, *m.*
osseous (osh'i-), *adj.*, osseux.
ossicle (os'si-k'l-), *n.*, (anat.) osselet, *m.*
ossification (-â-ké-), *n.*, ossification, *f.*
ossify (-fâre), *v. n.*, s'ossifier.
ossuary (os-shou-), *n.*, charnier ; ossuaire, *m.*
ostensibility, *n.*, caractère ostensible, *m.*
ostensible, *adv.*, ostensiblement
ostensibly, *adv.*, ostensiblement
ostensive, *adj.*, évident
ostentation (-tè'n-té-), *n.*, ostentation, *f.*,
 faste, étalage, *m.*
ostentatious (-tè-sheusse), *adj.*, plein d'os-
 tentation ; fastueux ; de parade ; vain
ostentatiously, *adv.*, fastueusement, avec
 ostentation, avec étalage.
osteography (-ti-), *n.*, (anat.) ostéographie, *f.*
osteolite (os-ti-o-laite), *n.*, (min.) ostéolithe, *m.*
osteologist ou **osteologist** (-odj'-), *n.*, ostéo-
 logue, *m.*
osteologic ou **osteological** (-o-dj'-), *adj.*,
 ostéologique.
osteologically, *adv.*, selon l'ostéologie.
osteology (-o-dj-), *n.*, (anat.) ostéologie, *f.*
osteotomy (-ti-o-to-), *n.*, (anat.) ostéotomie, *f.*
ostler (os-leur), *n.*, valet ou garçon d'écurie, *m.*
ostracism (-cis'me), *n.*, ostracisme, *m.*
ostracize (-gaize), *v. a.*, frapper d'ostracisme.
ostrich (-ritabe), *n.*, (orni) autruche, *f.* —
 feather : plume d'autruche, *f.*
otalgia ou **otalgia** (-dj'-), *n.*, (med.) otalgie
 (douleur d'oreille), *f.*
other (euth'-), *pron.*, autre ; autrui. Every
 — ; tous les deux ; de deux . . . l'un. Of all
 — ; entre tous. Each — ; l'un l'autre, les uns
 les autres. The — day ; l'autre jour.
otherwise (-waize), *adv.*, autrement, d'ail-
 leurs.
otiar ou **otio** (-tô-), *n.*, essence de roses, huile
 essentielle, *f.*

otter, *n.*, loutre, *f.*
Ottoman, *adj.*, ottoman
Ottoman, *n.*, (Turk) Ottoman, *m.* ; ottomane,
f. ; divan, sofa, *m.*
ought (ôte), *n.*, *V. aught.*
ought (ôte), *v.*, defective, devoir. It is as it
 — to be ; c'est bien comme cela ; c'est comme il
 faut. You — to do it, vous devriez le faire
 These things — not so to be ; il ne devrait pas
 en être ainsi. You — to have done this, vous
 auriez dû faire ceci. You — to have (should
 have) seen ; il aurait fallu voir.
ounce (sou'n'ce), *n.*, (weight) once, *f.* ; (mam)
 once, *f.*
our (aou'eur), *adj.*, notre, *conj.* ; nos, *pl.* —
 self, nous-même — selves ; nous-mêmes.
ours (aou'eure), *pron.*, le nôtre, *m.*, la nôtre,
f. ; les nôtres, *pl. m. f.* ; à nous, de nous.
ourselves (aou'eur-cêl've), *pron.*, nous-
 mêmes, nous.
ousel (ou-z'l), *n.*, (orni) merle d'eau, cincle
 plongeur, *m.*
oust (aouste), *v. a.*, débarrasser, déloger, sup-
 planter ; (jur) évincer, déposséder.
ouster (aouste'), *n.*, (jur.) éviction, déposse-
 sion, *f.*
out (aoute), *n.*, (print) bourdon, *m.*
out (aoute), *adv.*, (on the outside) dehors ;
 (abroad) sorti ; (milit) sur pied, (disclosed)
 découvert, connu ; (extinct) éteint, (at an end)
 épuisé, usé, fini ; (without) sans, (to the end)
 jusqu'au bout, jusqu'à la fin, (loudly, without
 restraint) haut, hautement, ouvertement, à haute
 voix ; (not in the hands of the owner) loué,
 prêt, (puzzled) embarrassé, dans l'embarras
 (in error) dans l'erreur, (of clothes, shoes, etc.)
 percé, troué ; (of books) paru, (not in power)
 non au pouvoir, ne . . . plus au pouvoir, non en
 fonctions, ne . . . plus en fonctions. — I dehors !
 — with him ! à la porte ! — with it ! dites ce que
 c'est ! finissez ! achevez ! voyons ! — of, hors
 de ; sans, dans, par. Take the horses — ! déliez !
 To be — of ; être sans, manquer de To be —
 of pocket, perdre I was fifty pounds — of
 pocket by it ; j'y ai perdu cinquante livres. —
 of friendship, par amitié. To read — of a book ;
 lire dans un livre. To come — ; débiter. — of
 money, sans argent — and —, (of a rascal)
 achevé, fleffé — of hatred, par haine — of
 charity ; par charité. — of hand, tout de suite.
 — of measure, outre mesure. — of hope, sans
 espérance. — of favor ; disgracié. — of place ;
 (unbecoming) déplacé ; (of situations) sans place ;
 hors de place. — of sight, à perte de vue, hors
 de vue. — at sea ; en mer, dans la haute mer.
 — of humor ; de mauvaise humeur. Where
 are you going ? —, où allez-vous ? Je vais sortir.
 The truth must —, il faut que la vérité sorte,
 disons la vérité. To be — with, (a person) être
 brouillé avec To squeeze —, exprimer
 To throw — of the window ; jeter par la fenêtre.
 To be — in one's reckoning, être loin du compte.
 I wish I were — of it ; je voudrais bien en être
 débarrassé(e), ou m'en être tiré. — of doors, de-
 hors ; hors de la maison. — of temper, en colère ;
 excité. Get — of that, va-t'en, débête-toi de là —
 of time ; (singn) faux — of number ; innom-
 brable, sans nombre. — of sight — of mind ; loin
 des yeux, loin du cœur. The fire is — ; le feu est
 éteint. The cask is — ; le tonneau est vide Hear
 me — ; entendez-moi jusqu'au bout Speak — ;
 parlez plus haut. — of ammunition ; à bout de
 munitions. You put me quite —, vous me dé-
 routez ; vous me poussez à bout. The book is —
 of print, l'édition est épuisée. — of use, inutile,
 vieillit. I shall not be — of the way, je ne serai
 pas loin. She laughed right —, elle rit tout haut.
 I found you —, je vous ai démêché ou je vous
 y prends ; je vous ai découvert. To be — of sorts ;
 être indisposé ; n'être pas dans son assiette. I am

— of sorts, *je suis tout je ne sais comment* (fam.)
 — of the way; (price paid) *excessif*, (secluded) *retré*. To drink — of a glass; *boire dans un verre*. To drink — of a bottle, *boire à même une bouteille*. Time — of mind, *de temps immémorial*. The sun is —, *il fait du soleil tout chose*. To — Herod Herod, *être plus royaliste que le roi, ou être plus catholique que le Pape*. — of debt — of danger; *qui ne doit rien n'a rien à craindre*. To fall — of the frying-pan into the fire; *tomber de la poêle dans la brasse, ou de Charybde en Scylla*. One had as well be — of the world as — of the fashion, *il vaut mieux être fou avec tous que sage tout seul*.

outbalance, *v. a.*, l'emporter sur, surpasser.
outbid, *v. a. and n.*, (*preterit*, Outbid, Outbade, *past part.*, Outbidden, Outbid) enchérir, surenchérir, enchérir sur; renchérir sur.

outbid, *der. n.*, enchérisseur, *m*.
outbound, *v. outward*.
outbreak (-brek'), *n.*, explosion, émeute, insurrection; débordement, déchaînement, soulèvement, *m.*, (of epidemics) invasion, *f.*, (of fire) incendie, *m*.

outbuilding, *n.*, bâtiment extérieur, *m.*, dépendance, *f.*, hangar, *m*.
outcast (-câste), *n.*, proscrit, banni, exilé, maudit, *m*.

outcast, *adj.*, expulsé, proscrit, exilé, abandonné.

outcrop, *n.*, (geol.) affleurement, *m*.
outcry (-craie), *n.*, grand cri, *m*, hauts cris, *m. pl.*; clameur, *f.*, clameurs, *f. pl.*; tollé, *m.*, (sale) (ant) criée, *f*.

outdare, *v. a.*, surpasser en audace, défier, braver; affronter.

outdo (-dou), *v. a.*, (*preterit*, Outdid; *past part.*, Outdone) surpasser; exceller, renchérir sur; l'emporter sur.

outer, *adj.*, extérieur, du dehors, externe.
outermost (-môte), *adj.*, le plus en dehors, le plus extérieur, le plus avancé.

outface (-féce), *v. a.*, faire baisser les yeux à, déconcertar, dévisager, affronter, défier, braver.

outfall (-fôl), *n.*, embouchure, chute d'eau, *f*.

outfit, *n.*, armement, équipement; trousseau, *m*. — allowance, *fruits d'équipement*, *m. pl.*

outfitter, *confectionneur*; fabricant d'équipements, *m*.

outfitting, *n.*, confection, *f.*; équipement, *m*.

outflank, *v. a.*, (milit) déborder, tourner.

outflanking, *n.*, débordement, *m*.

outflow (-sout'fô), *v. n.*, découler, provenir, venir.

outflow, *n.*, émigration, *f*.

outfly (-flaie), *v. a.* (ant.), (*preterit*, Outflew; *past part.*, Outflown) surpasser dans son vol, dépasser, échapper à.

outgeneral, *v. a.*, surpasser en tactique, l'emporter sur.

outgoer, *n.*, sortant, ancien locataire, *m*.

outgoing, *n.*, sortie, *f.*; (ant.) extrême limite, *f. pl.*, (com) déboursés, frais, *m. pl.*

outgoing, *adj.*, sortant, qui sort.

outgrow (-grô), *v. a.*, (*preterit*, Outgrew, *past part.*, Outgrown) grandir plus que, surpasser en croissance, dépasser, surpasser. He — his clothes, *ses habits devenant trop petits*.

outgrowth, *n.*, excroissance, *f*.

out-guard (-gârde), *n.*, garde avancée, *f*.

out-Herod (-hêr'), *v. a.*, dépasser en cruauté. That —s Herod; *cela dépasse tout*.

out-house (-haouce), *n.*, pavillon, hangar, *m.*, dépendance, *f.* — *pl.*, communs, *m. pl.*

outing, *n.*, excursion, promenade, *f*.

outlandish, *adj.*, étranger, grossier, curieux, bizarre, extraordinaire.

outlast, *v. a.*, surpasser en durée; survivre à.

outlaw (-lô), *n.*, personne mise hors la loi, *f.*; proscrit, *m*.

outlaw (-lô), *v. a.*, mettre hors la loi, proscrire, bannir.

outlawry, *n.*, mise hors la loi, proscription, *f*.

outlay, *n.*, dépense, *f.*; déboursés, *m. pl.*

outlet, *n.*, issue, sortie, *f.*, passage, (com) débouché, *m.*; voie d'écoulement, (of a roof shoot) gargouille, *f*.

outlie (-laie), *v. a.*, surpasser en mensonge.

outlier (-laieur), *n.*, non-résident, (geol.) portion détachée, *f*.

outline (-lai'ne), *n.*, contour, *m.*; esquisse, ébauche, *f.*, premier jet, aperçu, *m*.

outline, *v. a.*, dessiner le contour de; esquisser.

outlive, *v. a.*, survivre à; vivre plus longtemps que.

outlook (-louke), *v. a.*, faire baisser les yeux à, affronter, braver, mater, observer, veiller; regarder, choisir.

outlook, *n.*, vigilance, garde, tour d'observation, (fig) vue, perspective, *f*.

outlying (-laigue), *adj.*, éloigné, extérieur; isolé, détaché; (mil.) avancé. — parts (of a town), *pays perdus*, *m. pl.* (V. Hugo).

outmanoeuvre, *v. a.*, surpasser en manœuvre.

outmarch (-mârche), *v. a.*, devancer; marcher plus vite que, laisser en arrière.

outmost (-môte), *adj.*, le plus en dehors; extrême, le plus éloigné.

outpace (-péce), *v. a.*, devancer, dépasser.

out-parish, *n.*, paroisse extérieure, *f*.

out-part (-pârte), *n.*, partie extérieure, *f*.

outpass, *v. a.*, dépasser, devancer.

out-porch, **outer-porch** (-pôrche), *n.*, (ant.) portique extérieur, parvis, *m*.

out-port, **outer-port**, *n.*, port éloigné; port à quelque distance du centre commercial, *m*.

outpost (-pôte), *n.*, (milit.) avant-poste, *m*, garde avancée, *f*.

outpour (-pôre), *v. a.*, épancher, verser à flots.

outpouring, *n.*, effusion, *f.*, épanchement, *m*.

outrage (-rêdje), *n.*, outrage, affront, *m.*; violence, (jur) atteinte, *f.* — on common decency, *outrage à la pudeur*, *m*.

outrage, *v. a.*, outrager.

outrageous (-rê'djeusse), *adj.*, outrageux, scandaleux, atroce, outrageant, fureux, violent, (tumultuous) tumultueux, turbulent; (excessive) exorbitant; abominable, outré, exagéré, (enormous) énorme.

outrageously, *adv.*, outrageusement, violemment, fureusement, avec turbulence, d'une manière outrée, énormément, abominablement.

outrageousness, *n.*, nature outrageuse, nature outrageante, violence, fureur, turbulence, énormité, *f*.

outride (-raide), *v. a.*, (*preterit*, Outrode; *past part.*, Outridden) (ant) dépasser, devancer à cheval.

outrider (-raid'), *n.*, piqueur, *m*.

outrigger, *n.*, (of a sailing boat) bout-dehors; (of a rowing boat) porte-rame, outrigger, *m*.

outright (-raite), *adv.*, sur-le-champ; sur le coup, tout de suite, (completely) entièrement, complètement; (without constraint) sans gêne, sans contrainte, net, carrément. To laugh —; *partir d'un grand éclat de rire*.

out-ri-val (-rai-), *v. a.*, (ant) l'emporter sur.

outrun (-reune), *v. a.*, (*preterit*, Outran; *past part.*, Outrun) devancer à la course; devancer; dépasser; gagner de vitesse. To — an amount; *dépasser, excéder une somme*. To — the constable, *dépasser au delà de son revenu*.

outsail (-sêle), *v. a.*, dépasser à la voile, gagner de vitesse; dépasser.

outsell, *v. a.*, (*preterit* and *past part.*, Outsold) vendre plus que, plus vite que, obtenir de plus hauts prix que.

outset, *n.*, début, commencement; principe, *m*.

outshine' (-shane), *v a*, (*preterit* and *past part*, *Outshined* ou *Outshone*) surpasser en éclat, surpasser, éclipser

out'side (-saide), *n*, dehors, extérieur, *m*, (of a diligence) impériale, banquette, *f*, (of cab) dessus, (of roast meat) rissolé, *m*. At the —, *lout* ou *plus*

out'side, *adj*, extérieur, externe, du dehors. The — passengers, *les voyageurs de l'impériale*, *m. pl.* — shutting, *contrevent*, *m*.

out'side, *adv.*, en dehors, à l'extérieur, sur le dessus; (of a diligence) sur l'impériale, sur la banquette.

outsid'er, *n*, étranger, qui n'a rien à faire avec, (on Exchange) coulisser. — *a. pl.*, le public.

outsit', *v a*, (*preterit* and *past part.*, *Outsat*) (ant) être assis plus longtemps que

out'skirt (-akeurte), *n*, extrémité, *f*, bord, (of a town) faubourg, *m*; (of a wood) lisière, *f*.

outsleep (-sifpe), *v a*, (*preterit* and *past part*, *Outslept*) dormir plus longtemps que, dormir au-delà de.

outspeak'en, *adj*, franc, clair, explicite, qui a son franc-parler avec.

outsprea'd (-sprède), *v a*, (*preterit* and *past part*, *Outspread*) étendre, déployer, répandre.

outstand', *v a*, (*preterit* and *past part*, *Outstood*) (ant.) rester au-delà de; durer plus que, (to withstand) soutenir, résister à

outstand'ing, *adj*, en saillie, (of bills) non payé, encore dû, (com) en suspens, courant.

outstare', *v a*, (1 u) faire baisser les yeux à, décontenancer, déconcerter, dévisager

outstep' (-stèpe), *v a*, devancer, dépasser, excéder.

out'street (-strite), *n*, rue écartée, rue de faubourg, *f*.

out'stretch (-strétache), *v a*, étendre

out'stretched (-strétsch'te), *adj*, étendu, ouvert.

outstrip', *v a*, gagner de vitesse, devancer, surpasser.

outvote' (-vôte), *v a*, l'emporter à la pluralité des voix sur, obtenir la majorité sur.

outwalk' (-wôke), *v a*, (1 u) marcher plus vite que; devancer

out-wall, **out'er-wall** (-wôl), *n*, mur extérieur, avant-mur, *m*

out'ward (-worde), *adj.*, extérieur, externe, superficiel

out'ward, *n*, extérieur, dehors, *m*.

out'ward ou **out'wards** (-wordze), *adv*, à l'extérieur; au dehors, extérieurement, (of ships) pour l'étranger. An — bound ship; un navire à destination pour l'étranger, en cours de voyage — voyage; voyage d'aller, *m*.

out'wardly, *adv.*, extérieurement, à l'extérieur; au dehors; (fig) à la surface, en apparence

outweigh' (-wé), *v a*, peser plus que; l'emporter sur, avoir plus de poids que.

outwit', *v a*, surpasser en finesse, duper, attraper, (pop) mettre dedans; en revendre à

out'work (-weurke), *n*, (fort.) ouvrage avancé, *m*.

o'val (-ô), *adj.*, ovale.

o'val, *n*, (geom) ovale, *m*. — in a wall, *est-de-bout*, *m*.

o'val'ious (-ô-vé-), *adj*, d'œufs.

o'vary (-ô-), *n*, ovaire, *m*.

o'vate ou **o'vated** (-ô-vât-), *adj.*, (bot) ovale.

ova'tion, *n*, ovation, *f*

ov'en (ov'i'n), *n*, four, *m*. — fork; fourgon, râble, *m*. — full, *fournée*, *f*. Dutch —; rôti-saire, cuisinière, *f*. — baked, *ovai* ou *four*.

o'v'er (-ô-veur), *prep*, (above) au-dessus de; par-dessus; sur; (during) durant, pendant,

(upon) sur; sur la surface de, (across) à travers, au travers de; (on the other side) de l'autre côté, au delà de, (about) dans, *par*. — the water, *de l'autre côté de l'eau* — hill and dale, *par monts et par vaux*. To walk — the field, *marcher dans, à travers, le champ*. — the table, *sur la table*. — winter, *pendant l'hiver*. The water is — one's shoes; *l'eau est au-dessus des souliers*. To be placed — any one, *être placé au-dessus de, au-dessus de quelqu'un*. To watch — a person's interest, *veiller aux intérêts de quelqu'un*. To hand —, *livrer à*. He lost — a hundred pounds, *il a perdu plus de cent livres sterling*. — the left, *à gauche*. — head and ears in debt, *criblé de dettes*.

o'v'er, *adv*, (from side to side) d'un côté à l'autre, (on the opposite side) de l'autre côté, (on the surface, above the top) par-dessus, au-dessus; (throughout) partout, tout, entièrement, (ended) fini, passé, (more than the quantity assigned) de reste — (of a sheet of paper) *ournées!* — (com) à reporter! A task — difficult, *une tâche par trop difficile, très difficile*. I have heard it —, *je l'ai entendu du commencement jusqu'à la fin*. A brief interval —, *après un court intervalle*. The danger is —; *le danger est passé*. All the world —, *dans le monde entier, par toute la terre*. The business is not — yet, *l'affaire n'est pas encore finie*. There is nothing —, *il n'y a rien de reste* — again, *de nouveau, encore une fois*. — and above, *en outre, en sus*. A table ten feet —, *une table de dix pieds de large*. He is —, *il est de l'autre côté*. To walk —, *marcher par-dessus*. To give —, *cesser de*. You are splashed all —, *vous êtes couvert d'éclaboussures*. To have something —; *avoir de reste* — and —, *mille fois, sans cesse, incessamment*. To be all —, *être fini*. All —, *des pieds jusqu'à la tête*. Red all —, *tout rouge*. To be all — with, *en être fatigué*. I am glad it is —, *je suis content que ce soit fini*.

overabound' (-abau'n'de), *v n*, surabonder

overact', *v a*. and *n*, outrer, exagérer, charger, un rôle

over-ag'itate, *v a*, discuter trop, agiter trop.

o'v'erall (-ôl), **o'v'ercoat**, *n*, surtout, pardessus, *m*. — *a. pl.*, pantalon de voyage, (of workmen) pantalon de travail, *m*; cotte, salopette, *f*

overaroh' (-ârtache), *v a*, rôlter.

overawe' (-ô-veur-ô), *v a*, imposer le respect à; intimider, imposer à, tenir en respect

over-baked', *adj*, trop cuit.

o'v'erbalance, *n*, excédent, *m*, prépondérance, *f*

overbal'ance, *v a*, l'emporter sur, excéder. To — one's self; *perdre l'équilibre, faire la bascule*.

overbal'ancing, *n*, prépondérance, *f*

overbear (-bère), *v a*, (*preterit*, *Overbore*; *past part*, *Overborne*) subjuguier, dompter, maîtriser, (fig) accabler, vaincre; surmonter

overbear'ing, *adj*, dominateur, impérieux; arrogant, tyrannique, autoritaire, dogmatique

overbend', *v a*, (*preterit* and *past part*, *Overbent*), plier trop, courber trop

overbid', *v a*, (*preterit*, *Overbade*, *past part*, *Overbidden*), offrir trop pour, enchérir sur.

overblack'en, *v a*, trop décolorer, trop diffamer, trop noircir.

o'v'erboard (-ôrde), *adv*, par-dessus bord, à la mer.

overboil', *v a*, faire trop bouillir, bouillir trop longtemps

overboiled', *adj*, trop bouilli

overbuild' (-bilde), *adj*, chargé de bâtiments; chargé. To be —, *avoir plus de maisons qu'il n'en faut*

overbur'den (-beur'd'n), *v a*, surcharger.

overbus'y (-bis'si), *adj*, trop affairé; trop occupé, trop officieux.

overbuy (-base), *v a*, (*preterit* and *past part.* Overbought) (ant) acheter trop cher, faire trop d'achats

overcareful, *adj*, (over-attentive) soigneux à l'excès, (over-solicitous) soucieux à l'excès

overcast (-câste), *adj*, couvert, nuageux, sombre, obscur

overcast (-câste), *v a*, (*preterit* and *past part.* Overcast) assombrir, obscurcir, (to compute) porter trop haut, (needlework) surjeter.

overcautious (-cô-sheusse), *adj.*, par trop prudent.

overcharge (-tshârdje), *v a*, surcharger, (in price) surprendre, prendre trop cher, faire payer trop cher, surfaire, rançonner, (fire-arms) mettre une charge trop forte dans, exagérer

overcharge, *n.*, charge excessive, *f*; (in price) prix trop élevé, *m*; (of taxes) surtax, *m*

overcloud (-claudoe), *v a.*, couvrir de nuages, obscurcir.

overcoat, *n.* V. **overall**.

overcolor (-keul'leur), *v a*, charger de couleur; colorer trop, (fig) charger, exagérer, outrer.

overcome (-keume), *v a*, (*preterit*, Overcame; *past part.*, Overcome) subjugué; accabler; dompter, triompher de, vaincre; surmonter.

overcome, *v n.*, vaincre; être victorieux, l'emporter. I am quite —; je n'en puis plus.

overcomer, *n.*, vainqueur, *m*.

overconfidence, *n.*, trop grande confiance, confiance excessive, *f*.

overconfident, *adj.*, par trop sûr; trop plein de confiance.

overcount (-caon't'nte), *v a.*, (ant.) évaluer trop; priser trop.

overcredulous (-créd'lou-leusse), *adj.*, par trop crédule.

overcrowd, *v a*, encombrer à l'excès.

overcrowding, *n*, encombrement excessif, *m*.

overcurious, *adj.*, par trop curieux.

overdate, *v a.*, (ant) postdater.

overdo (-dou), *v a.*, (*preterit*, Overdid; *past part.*, Overdone) faire trop, exagérer, outrer; (establish) faire trop cuire, (to fatigue) harasser, fatiguer.

overdo (-dou), *v n*, faire trop, trop travailler.

overdone, *adj.*, (cook) trop cuit.

overdose (-dôce), *n.*, dose trop forte, *f*.

overdraw (-drô), *v a.*, (*preterit*, Overdrew; *past part.*, Overdrawn) excéder, tirer trop. To — one's account, (com.) dépasser le montant de son crédit; dépasser son actif. — n account; compte découvert, *m*.

overdrawing (-drô-igne), *n.*, (com.) action de dépasser, d'excéder son crédit, *f*.

overdress, *v a.*, habiller trop; trop charger de parure, parer avec excès.

overdrink, *v n.*, (*preterit*, Overdrank; *past part.*, Overdrunk) boire à l'excès

overdrive (-draive), *v a.*, (*preterit*, Overdrove; *past part.*, Overdriven) faire marcher trop vite; pousser trop loin, (of animals) surmener.

overdry (-draie), *v a.*, sécher trop.

overdry, *adj.*, trop sec.

overdue (-diou), *adj.*, (of a bill) échû, non payé, en souffrance; périmé; (of a ship, etc.) en retard.

overeager (-t-gheur), *adj.*, trop empressé.

overeagerly (-t-gheur), *adv.*, avec trop d'empressement.

overeagerness (-t-gheur), *n.*, excès d'empressement, *m*.

overeat, *v n.*, manger trop, manger avec excès.

overestimate, *v a.*, surestimer; estimer trop; évaluer trop haut.

overexcite, *v a.*, surexciter, exciter trop.

overexcitement, *n.*, surexcitation, *f*.

overfatigue, *n*, excès de fatigue, *m*.

overfatigue, *v a*, excéder de fatigue.

overfeed, *v a*, nourrir trop; gorger.

overflow (-fîô), *v n*, déborder, se déborder, se répandre, (fig) regorger.

overflow, *v a*, faire déborder, monder, se répandre sur

overflow, *n.*, inondation, *f*; débordement, *m*; (fig) surabondance, *f*, excès, trop plein, *m*.

overflowing (-fîô-igne), *adj.*, qui déborde; (fig.) surabondant, qui regorge, trop plein.

overflowing, *n.*, débordement; épanchement, *m*; effusion, surabondance, *f*. The hall was filled to —; il y avait salle comble.

overflowingly, *adv.*, à l'excès; surabondamment.

overfond, *adj.*, trop passionné pour; trop tendre, fou de.

overfondness, *n.*, trop grande passion; tendresse excessive, *f*.

overforward (-worde), *adj.*, trop empressé; trop hardi, trop présomptueux.

overforwardness, *n*, empiètement excessif, *m*; hardiesse excessive, *f*, (hort) hâtivité excessive

overfraught (-frôte), *adj*, (ant) surchargé.

overfree, *v a*, trop libre, trop libéral, prodigue [trop fécond.]

overfruitful (-frou't'foule), *adj*, trop fertile.

overglance, *v a*, parcourir des yeux, voir à la hâte

overgo (-gô), *v a*, (*preterit*, Overwent, *past part.*, Overgone), dépasser

overgrow (-grô), *v a*, (*preterit*, Overgrew; *past part.*, Overgrown) (of plants) couvrir, tapisser de, croître au-dessus de, s'élever au-dessus de, (pers., animal) grandir au-dessus de

overgrow, *v n*, croître trop, (pers.) grandir trop; (animal) grossir trop

overgrown (-grône), *adj.*, (with plants) couvert, plein, trop grand, trop développé, énorme

overgrowth (-grôth), *n*, (ant) accoissement excessif, *m*, croissance excessive, *f*

overhand, *n*, dessus, *m*

overhandly (-ha'n'd'li), *v a*, manier trop, toucher trop souvent, discuter trop

overhang (-ha'gne), *v n*, (*preterit* and *past part.*, Overhung) pencher, surplomber, avancer

overhang, *v a*, pencher sur, être suspendu sur, surplomber, avancer, (fig) menacer.

overhanging (-igne), *adj*, en surplomb, en saillie, suspendu sur

overhard, *v a.*, endurcir trop

overhaste, overhastiness (-hête), *n.*, précipitation, trop grande hâte, *f*

overhastily (-hêst'-), *adv*, avec précipitation, trop à la hâte.

overhasty (-hêst'-), *adj*, précipité, trop vif, trop emporté.

overhaul, *v a*, examiner de nouveau; revoir; visiter, revenir sur, inspecter; (nav.) (a rope) affaler, larguer, (overtake) gagner, atteindre.

overhead (-hède), *adv*, au-dessus de la tête; au-dessus, en l'air, en haut, au ciel

overhear (-hîr), *v a*, (*preterit* and *past part.*, Overheard) entendre par hasard, ou sans le vouloir, surprendre, saisir

overheat (-hîte), *v a*, échauffer trop; surchauffer. To — one's self, s'échauffer.

overhonest, *adj*, trop honnête

overisue, *n*, surémission, *f*

overjoyed, *adj*, transporté de joie; ravi.

overkind, *adj*, trop bon.

overkindness, *n*, bonté excessive, *f*.

overlade, *v a* (*preterit*, Overladed; *past part.*, Overladen) surcharger (with, de).

o'erland, *adj.*, par voie de terre. By — mail, *par voie de terre*. — route; *voie de terre*, *f*
overlap, *v a*, recouvrir, dépasser, enchevaucher. *v n*, se recouvrir, chevaucher.

o'overlap, *n*, recouvrement, *m*.

overlap'ping, *n*, recouvrement, chevauchement, *m*.

overlarge ('lârdje), *adj.*, trop gros; trop grand.

overlarge'ness, *n*, grosseur excessive, grandeur excessive, largeur excessive, *f*.

overlay, *v a*, (*preterit* and *past part*, *Overlaid*) couvrir, étouffer, (*fig*) obscurcir, (*ant*) accabler, surcharger de. To — a child, *étouffer un enfant*.

overleap ('lipe), *v a*, sauter par-dessus, sauter, franchir. To — one's self, *sauter trop loin*, ou *trop haut*, *faire de trop grands efforts*, *aller trop loin*.

overlearn'ed, *adj*, trop savant

overleather ('leth'), *n*, (*ant*) empeigne, *f*

overlib'eral, *adj*, trop libéral, trop généreux

overlight ('laite), *adj*, trop clair, trop léger

overlighted, *adj*, trop éclairé

overload ('lôde), *v a*, surcharger

overlong ('lo'gue), *adj*, trop long

overlook ('louke), *v a*, (*to view from on high*, applied to persons) avoir vue sur, planer sur, (*applied to things*) dominer, commander, (*to see from behind*) regarder, regarder pardessus l'épaule de, (*to view fully*) parcourir en entier, voir en entier, (*to superintend*) surveiller, avoir l'œil sur, (*to review*) examiner, revoir, retoucher, (*to excuse*) fermer les yeux sur, avoir de l'indulgence pour, passer sur, pardonner, ne vouloir pas voir, (*to pass by*, *to neglect*) laisser échapper, ne pas remarquer, négliger, perdre de vue, (*to despise*) dédaigner, mépriser — *ing*, *qui a vue sur*, *dominant sur*

overlooker, *n*, inspecteur, surveillant, (*of factories*) contre-maître, *m*

overlooking, *n*, surveillance, *f*

overly'ing, *adj*, superposé, qui recouvre.

overmast'ed ('mâst'), *adj*, trop haut mâté.

overmas'ter ('mâs'), *v a*, (*ant*) maîtriser

overmatch, *n*, (*ant*) force supérieure, *f*, vainqueur, *m*

overmatch ('matshe), *v a*, opposer une force supérieure à, surmonter; être trop fort pour, accabler; maîtriser, vaincre. They were —ed; *ils n'étaient pas de force*.

overmeasure ('mè'seur), *n*, (*ant*) trop bonne mesure, *f*, surplus, *m*.

overmer'ry ('mèr'), *adj*, (*ant*) par trop gai

overmix, *v a*, (*ant*) mêler trop.

overmod'est, *adj*, trop modeste.

overmuch ('meuthe), *n*, trop, excès, *m*.

overmuch, *adj*, excessif, trop grand; trop de; à l'excès.

overmuch, *adv*, trop, excessivement.

overneat, *adv*, excessivement propre; recherché.

overnice, *adj*, trop délicat, trop difficile.

overnight, *adv*, durant la nuit, la veille au soir. He stayed —; *il passa la nuit*

over-off'icious ('fish'ieuse), *adj*, trop officieux, trop empressé.

overpaid, *adj*, trop payé; payé trop cher.

overpaint ('pè'n'te), *v a*, surcharger de couleur.

overpass ('pâse), *v a*, passer sur; passer, franchir; omettre; ne pas remarquer.

overpay, *v a*, surpayer; payer trop; payer libéralement; payer trop cher.

overpayment, *n*, surpays, *f*.

overpeopled ('pî'pl'd), *adj*, trop peuplé; surchargé de population.

overplus ('pleusse), *n*, surplus, excédent, trop-plein, *m*.

overpoise, *v a*, (*ant*) *V* outweigh.

o'verpoise ('poize), *n*, poids plus fort, *m*, (*fig*) prépondérance, *f*

overpol'ish, *v a*, polir trop ou à l'excès

overpon'derous ('deur'), *adj*, trop pesant, trop lourd

overpop'ulated, *adj*, trop peuplé, trop peuleux

overpow'er ('paou'eur), *v a*, être trop fort pour, vaincre, subjuguer, venir à bout de, accabler de (*by*, *par*), (*with fatigue*) excéder, (*to dazzle*) éblouir

overpow'ering, *adj*, accablant, écrasant.

overpow'eringly, *adv*, excessivement.

overpraise, *v a*, louer à l'excès

overprais'ing, *n*, louange excessive, *f*

overpress, *v a*, (*ant*) presser vivement, vaincre (*a force d'instances*), accabler, opprimer

overprize ('praize), *v a*, évaluer trop, estimer trop, priser trop

overprompt, *adj*, trop prompt, trop vif

overprompt'ness, *n*, promptitude excessive; précipitation, *f*

overproud, *adj*, trop fier

overrank ('ra'gu'ke), *adj*, trop rance, trop luxuriant, trop fertile, trop fort, surabondant

overrate ('rète), *v a*, évaluer trop, priser trop, estimer trop, s'exagérer, (*fig*) présumer de, présumer trop de —d, (*of taxes*) *sur taxe*.

overreach, *v a*, aller au-delà de, dépasser, (*to deceive*) tromper, jouer, duper, (*of horses*) forger To — oneself, *se faire tort à soi-même*, *trop entreprendre*, *aller trop loin*

overreach'ing, *n*, duperie, tromperie, *f*

overreach'ing, *adj*, trompeur

override ('raide), *v a*, (*preterit*, *Overrode*, *past part*, *Overridden*) surmener, excéder de fatigue, annuler, se défait de, (*to supersede*) primer. Might —s right, *la force prime le droit*

overripe ('raipe), *adj*, trop mûr

overrip'en ('rai-p'n'), *v a*, mûrir trop

overroast ('rôte), *v a*, rôtir trop

overrule ('roule), *v a*, dominer, gouverner, régir, maîtriser, l'emporter sur, (*jur*) rejeter

overrul'ing, *adj*, qui gouverne, qui régit, dominant, souverain

overrun ('reune), *v a n*, (*preterit*, *Overran*, *past part*, *Overrun*) couvrir, (*to infest*) envahir, faire une irruption dans, infester, ravager, (*to outrun*) devancer, passer, (*print*) remanier, (*to overflow*) déborder, se dégorger

overrun'ning, *n*, envahissement, *m*, incursion, *f*, (*print*) remaniement, *m*

overscr'ipulous, *adj*, méticuleux, par trop scrupuleux.

oversea ('si), *adj*, d'outre-mer.

oversee ('si), *v a*, (*preterit*, *Oversew*; *past part*, *Overseen*) surveiller; avoir l'œil sur.

oversee' ('si-eur), *n*, surveillant, (*of the poor*) administrateur de la taxe des pauvres, (*print*) prote, (*of a factory*, etc., *contractaire*, *m*.

overset, *v a*, (*preterit* and *past part*, *Over-set*) renverser, (*a vehicle*) verser; (*a boat*) faire chavirer; (*fig*) renverser, bouleverser.

overset, *v a*, se renverser, (*of vehicles*) verser; (*of boats*) chavirer, faire capot.

overshad'ow ('shad'ô), *v a*, ombrager; protéger; jeter dans l'ombre; éclipser, obscurcir.

overshoes ('shouze), *n pl*, claques; galoches, *f pl*

overshoot ('shoute), *v a n*, (*preterit* and *past part*, *Overshot*) porter trop loin, aller trop avant, dépasser le but. To — one's self, *aller trop loin*; *affirmer trop*.

overshot ('shote), *adj*, en dessus, dépassé

overshot-wheel, *n*, (*mec*) roue en dessus, *f*.

oversight ('saite), *n*, méprise, inadvertance, *f*, oubli, *m*, (*superintendence*) surveillance, *f*.

overskip, *v a*, sauter par-dessus, (*fig*) passer, sauter.

oversleep' (-slipe), *v. a.*, (*preterit* and *past part.*, *Overaslept*) dormir au-delà de son heure. To — one's self; *dormir trop longtemps; se réveiller trop tard, s'endormir.*

oversoon' (-soun), *adv.*, trop tôt, de trop bonne heure.

overspent', *adj.*, (ant.) harassé, épuisé; extenué, excédé, éreinté; rendu.

overspread' (-sprède), *v. a.*, (*preterit* and *past part.*, *Overspread*) couvrir, se répandre sur.

overstand' (-sta'n'd), *v. a.*, (*preterit* and *past part.*, *Overstood*) (ant.) maitrer trop sur; tenir trop à.

overstate' (-stète), *v. a.*, exagérer.

overstep' (-stèpe), *v. a.*, passer; dépasser, violer, excéder.

overstock, *n.*, surabondance, *f.*

overstock', *v. a.*, remplir trop; encombrer de.

overstrain' (-strène), *v. n.*, faire de trop grands efforts.

overstrain', *v. a.*, forcer trop; pousser trop loin; outrer, forcer.

overstrew' (-strou ou -strô), *v. a.* (ant.) répandre sur, joncher.

overt (8-veurt), *adj.*, ouvert, évident, manifeste. Market —, *marché public, m.*

overtake' (-têke), *v. a.*, (*preterit*, *Overtook*; *past part.*, *Overtaken*) atteindre, rattraper, rejoindre; surprendre.

overtask' (-tâske), *v. a.*, surcharger de travail, imposer une tâche difficile à.

overtax', *v. a.*, surtaxer, (fig.) surmener.

overtime, *n.*, travail en sus, *m.*

overthrow' (-thûr), *v. a.*, (*preterit*, *Overthrew*, *past part.*, *Overthrown*) renverser, bouleverser, défaire, détruire, mettre en déroute.

overthrow, *n.*, renversement; bouleversement, *m.*; défaite, ruine, destruction, *f.*

overthrower, *n.*, renverseur, *m.*

overtire' (-tâeur), *v. a.*, fatiguer trop.

overtly (8-veurt'), *adv.*, ouvertement, manifestement.

overtop', *v. a.*, dépasser le sommet de; être plus grand que, surpasser, éclipser; s'élever au-dessus de.

overtrust' (-treuste), *v. a.*, (ant.) se fier trop à.

ouverture (8-veur-tioure), *n.*, ouverture, *f.*, (mus.) prélude, *m.*, ouverture, *f.*

overturn' (-teurne), *v. a.*, renverser; bouleverser, (a vehicle) verser, (a boat) faire chavirer.

overturn'er, *n.*, renverseur, destructeur, *m.*

overturn'ing, *n.*, renversement, bouleversement, *m.*; (of a carriage) veisade, *f.*

overvaluation' (-val'ou-é), *n.*, estimation trop élevée, surestimation, *f.*

overvalue' (-val'ou), *v. a.*, priser trop; estimer trop, faire trop de cas de, évaluer trop haut.

overweak' (-wîke), *adj.*, trop faible.

overweary' (-wî-rê), *adj.*, excédé de fatigue, épuisé.

overween'ing, *adj.*, présomptueux, outreconfiant. *n.*, présomption, outreconfiance, *f.*

overween'ingly, *adv.*, présomptueusement.

overweigh' (-wê), *v. a.*, (ant.). *V.* outweigh.

overweight' (-wête), *n.*, excédent, surpoids, *m.*

overwhelm' (8-veur-hwêlme), *v. a.*, accabler de, écraser, (with kindness) combler de.

overwhelming, *adj.*, accablant, écrasant.

overwhelmingly, *adv.*, d'une manière irrésistible, accablante.

o'erwise (-waize), *adj.*, par trop sage.

overwork' (-weurke), *v. a.*, (*preterit* and *past part.*, *Overworked*, *Overwrought*) faire travailler au-delà de ses forces; accabler de travail, fatiguer; (a horse) surmener, travailler. To — one's self; *travailler trop, s'excéder de travail.*

o'erwork, *n.*, travail excessif, excès de travail, (extra) travail en sus, surplus de travail, *m.*

overworn', *adj.*, accablé de fatigue, usé.

overwrought' (8-veur-rôte), *adj.*, (l.u.) trop travaillé, trop élaboré.

overzeal', *n.*, excès de zèle, trop de zèle, *m.*

overzealous (-zèl'leusse), *adj.*, trop zélé.

o'vine (8-vine), *adj.*, ovine. *adj. f.*, de la brebis.

oviparous, *adj.*, ovipare.

o'void (8-voide), *adj.*, ovoïde, en forme d'œuf.

o'volo (8-vo-lô), *n.*, (arch.) oive, *m.*

owe (8), *v. n.*, devoir; être redevable à . . . de. You must — it me; *nous me devons cela.*

ow'ing (8-igne), *adj.*, dû à — to, à cause de; *grâce à, par suite de; qui tient à.*

owl (aoul), *n.*, (orn.) hibou, *m.*

owl'er, *n.*, contrebander, *m.*

owl'et, *n.*, (orn.) hulotte, *f.*

owl'ish, *adj.*, de hibou.

owl'light (-laite), *n.*, (ant.) tombée de la nuit, *f.*, crépuscule, *m.*

own (8-ne), *adj.*, propre (à soi). Of my —; à moi. My —, à moi; le mien. At his — house, *chez lui.* There is not much of his — in that book; *il n'y a pas beaucoup du sien dans ce livre.* It is a trick of his —, *c'est un tour de sa façon.* To hold one's —, *ne pas lâcher pied, ne pas perdre de terrain; tenir sa place, se maintenir.*

own, *v. a.*, avouer, confesser, convenir de; (to possess) être propriétaire de, avoir; jouir de, posséder; réclamer, s'attribuer.

own'er, *n.*, propriétaire, possesseur, *m.* Ship —, *armateur, m.*

own'ership, *n.*, propriété, *f.*

ox, *n.*, (œzen) bœuf, *m.*

oxal'ic, *adj.*, (chem.) oxalique.

ox'-call, *n.*, veau mûle, *m.*

ox'-driver (-draiv'), *n.*, bœuvier, *m.*

ox'-eye (-aie), *n.*, (bot.) buphtalme, œil de bœuf, *m.*; (orn.) mélange charbonnière, *f.* — daisy; (bot.) *grande marguerite, f.*

ox'-eyed (-aie'de), *adj.*, aux yeux de bœuf.

ox'fly (-flaie), *n.*, taon, *m.*

ox'-goad, *n.*, aiguillon (de bœuvier), *m.*

ox'idable (-a-b'l), *adj.*, oxydable.

ox'idate, *v. a.*, oxyder.

oxida'tion, *n.*, oxydation, *f.*

ox'ide (oks'ide), *n.*, (chem.) oxyde, *m.*

ox'idize (-aize), *v. a.*, oxyder.

ox'idizement (-aiz'), *n.*, oxydation, *f.*

Oxo'nian (-8-ni-), *n.*, étudiant, membre, de l'université d'Oxford, *m.*

ox'-stall (-stôl), *n.*, étable à bœufs, *f.*

ox'tail, *n.*, queue de bœuf, *f.*

ox'-tongue (-teu'gn'e), *n.*, (bot.) buglosse, langue-de-bœuf, *f.*

ox'ygen (-djène), *n.*, (chem.) oxygène, *m.*

ox'ygenate (-djè'n'-), *v. a.*, oxygéner.

ox'ygena'tion (-djè'n'-), *n.*, oxygénation, *f.*

ox'ygenize (-djè'n'aize), *v. a.*, oxygéner.

ox'ygenous (-djè'n'-), *adj.*, d'oxygène.

ox'ygon, *n.*, (ant.) (geom.) triangle oxygène, triangle acutangle, *m.*

ox'yton (-tône), *n.*, (gram.) oxyton, *m.*

o'yer (8-year), *n.*, (jur.) audition, *f.* — and terminer; *audition et jugement, m.*

o'yez! (8-yezse), *int.*, oyez! écoutez! faites silence!

oys'ter (oïs-teur), *n.*, huître, *f.* — shell; *écaille d'huître, f.*

oys'ter-bed (-bède), *n.*, banc d'huîtres, *m.*

oys'ter-brood ou **oys'ter-spawn** (-broude), *n.*, frai d'huîtres, *m.*

oys'ter-fishery, *n.*, pêche des huîtres, *f.*

oys'ter-knife, *n.*, ouvre-huîtres, *m.*

oys'ter-plant, *n.*, salaisie, *m.*

oys'ter-woman (-woum-a'n), *n.*, marchande d'huîtres; écailleuse, *f.*

o'zone, *n.*, (chem.) ozone, *m.*

ozonif'erous, *adj.*, ozonifère.

o'zonize, *v. a.*, ozoniser.

ozonom'eter, *n.*, ozonomètre, *m.*

P

p, seizième lettre de l'alphabet, *p*, *m*. To mind one's P's and Q's, *être sur son bien dire, mettre les points sur les i, se tenir bien*. To be — and q, *être de première qualité, être de la première eau*.

pab'ular ou **pab'ulous** (pab'iu-), *adj*, (ant) alimentaire

pab'ulum (pab'iu-leume), *n*, aliment, nourriture, *m*.

pace (péce), *n*, pas, (man.) pas, *m*. At a great —; à grands pas, à grand train. At a foot's —; au pas. At a slow —; au petit pas. To mend, to hurry one's —, *hâter, presser le pas*. To keep — with, *marcher de front avec, suivre*, (fig.) *marcher de pair avec*.

pace, *v n*, aller au pas; aller; marcher. To — up and down, *se promener de long en large*.

pace, *v a*, mesurer, arpenter, toiser, faire marcher, faire aller au pas.

paced (péste), *adj*, qui a le pas. —; au pas, (broken in) dressé, exercé. Slow —, *qui a le pas lent*. Easy —, *doux au monoir*. Thorough —, *consommé*. Thorough — rascal, *une franche canaille, un fameux coquin*.

pa'cer, *n*, cheval qui va bien au pas, *m*.

pacha' (pa-shô), *n*, pacha, *m*.

pacha'lic, *n*, pachalik, *m*.

pach'yderm (pak'i-deurme), *n*, (mam.) pachyderme, *m*.

pachydermatous (pak'i-deur-), *adj*, pachyderme.

pacifi'able, *adj*, pacifiable.

pacific, *adj*, pacifique; calme, paisible; (geog.) Pacifique.

pacifica'tion (-fi-ké-), *n*, pacification, *f*.

pacifi'cator (-ké-teur), *n*, pacificateur, *m*.

pacifi'catory, *adj*, pacificateur, conciliatoire.

pac'ifier (-fi-éur), *n*, pacificateur, *m*.

pac'ify (-fi-é), *v a*, pacifier, apaiser, calmer.

pack, *n*, paquet; ballot, fardeau, *m*, balle, *f*, (heep) tas, *m*, (band) bande, (of hounds) meute, *f*; (of cards) jeu, *m*. — cloth, *toile d'emballage*, *f*. What a — of nonsense! *quel tas de bêtises!*

pack, *v a n*, emballer; encaisser, (fish, meat) mettre en baril; (herrings) encaquer, (cards) préparer; (jury, etc.) trier subrepticement, (persons) entasser, ramasser, se tasser; s'emballer, s'encaisser, faire sa malle. To — off, (of things) expédier; (of persons) se débarrasser de, décamper, *plier bagage*. To send —ing, *envoyer paître, envoyer promener*. To — up, *faire sa malle, emballer, empaqueter, encaisser*. A —ed meeting, *un ramassage de gens corrompus, de partisans*. To — cards, *tricher*.

pack'age (-édje), *n*, emballage; (packet) colis, ballot; paquet, *m*.

pack'er, *n*, emballer, *m*.

pack'et, *n*, paquet, *m*.

pack'et ou **pack'et-boat**, *n*, paquebot, *m*.

pack'horse, *n*, cheval de bât, *m*.

pack'-ice, *n*, embâcle, *m*.

pack'ing, *n*, emballage, *m*; (tech.) garniture, *f*. — case, *caisse d'emballage*, *f*. — case-maker, *layeteur, emballer, m*. — needle, *aiguille d'emballage, ou d'emballer, f*.

pack'ing-plate, *n*, plateau de garniture, *m*.

pack'ing-press, *n*, presse à empiler, *f*.

pack'saddle (-séd'd'l), *n*, bât, *m*.

pack'thread (-thréde), *n*, fil d'emballage, *m*; ficelle, *f*.

pac't, *n*, (ant.) pacte, *m*.

pad, *n*, coussinet, bourrelet; tampon, *m*, (of a saddle) sellette, *f*; (man.) cheval dressé au pas, (thief) voleur de grand chemin, *m*; (fencing) plastron, *m*.

pad, *v n*, (to travel) aller lentement, voyager doucement

pad, *v a*, ouater, garnir, rembourrer. To — the hoof, *aller à pied, marcher*.

pad'ding, *n*, ouate, garniture, *f*.

pad'dle (pad'd'l), *n*, rame courte; (of a canoe)

pagaie, (of a wheel) palette, aube, (tech.) rame; (of a lock-gate) pale, *f* — board, *palette, f*.

pad'dle, *v a n*, ramer, aller à la pagaie; pa-

trouiller, barboter, patanger; faire aller à la pagaie; (like the Indians) pagayer, (to scull)

gabarer. To — on, *continuer de ramer*. To — about, *s'amuser à ramer*.

pad'dle-beam (-bîme), *n*, grand bau de roue à aubes, *m*.

pad'dle-boat, *n*, vapeur à roues, *m*.

pad'dle-box, *n*, tambour (de roue), *m*.

pad'dle-door (-dôre), *n*, vamme, *f*.

pad'dler, *n*, pagayer, *m*; personnes qui bar-

bote, qui patange, *f*, rameur, *m*.

pad'dle-shaft (-shaft), *n*, arbre de pale, arbre de roue, *m*.

pad'dle-wheel (-hwîl), *n*, roue à pales, roue à aubes, *f*.

pad'dling, *n*, nage à la pagaie, nage, *f*, bar-

botage, *m*.

pad'dock, *n*, enclos, pré, pâturage, (l u) gros

crapaud, (of a race-ground) promenoir, *m*.

pad'dlock, *n*, cadenas, *m*.

pad'dlock, *v a*, cadenasser, fermer au cadenas.

pa'ony (pi-), *n*, (bot) pivone, *f*.

pa'gan (pé-), *adj*, païen

pa'gan, *n*, païen, *m*, païenne, *f*.

pa'ganish, *adj*, païen

pa'ganism (pé-ga'n'iz'm'), *n*, paganisme, *m*.

pa'ganize (-aize), *v a*, (ant.) rendre païen,

convertir au paganisme

page (pédje), *n*, (pers) page, *m*, (of a book)

page, *f*.

page, *v a*, (print.) paginer.

pa'geant (péjd'én'te), *n*, spectacle, appareil, *m*; parade, pompe, *f*.

pa'geant, *adj*, de spectacle; de parade; d'apparat; pompeux.

pa'geantry, *n*, parade, *f*; spectacle, *m*.

pompe, *f*; fête, appareil, faux éclat, *m*.

page'-paper, *n*, (print) porte-page, *m*.

pag'inal (pad'i-), *adj*, composé de pages; des

pages.

pa'ging (péjd'-), *n*, (print.) pagination, *f*.

pago'da (-gê-), *n*, pagode, *f*.

paid, *adj*, acquitté, pour acqui payé; (of

letters) affranchi, (of capital) verse. Carriage

—; *port payé*. Carriage not —; *port dû*.

pa'il, *n*, seau, *m*, (nav) baille, *f*.

pa'il'ful (pél-foule), *n*, seau, seau plein, *m*.

pain (pén'), *n*, douleur, peine, *f*, mal, *m*. pl.

(care) peine, *f*. In —; *souffrant*. On — of, *sous*

peine de. To give any one —, (mental) *faire*

de la peine à quelqu'un, (physical) *faire mal à*,

causer des douleurs à quelqu'un. To suffer —; *souffrir*. To take —, *se donner de la peine*.

To take — with, *souffrir*. To have one's labor

for one's —; *en être pour sa peine*. Where do

you feel the —? *où sentez-vous le mal?* He has

a — in his finger, *il a mal au doigt*. To be at

— to, *se donner de la peine de*

pain, *v a*, faire mal à, causer de la douleur

à, faire de la peine à, attrister, tourmenter;

peiner, affliger.

pain'ful (-foule), *adj*, douloureux, pénible,

laborieux, (fig) fâcheux.

pain'fully, *adv*, douloureusement; pénible-

ment.

pain'fulness, *n*, douleur, nature douloureuse,

peine, fatigue, *f*.

pain'less, *adj*, sans douleur, sans peine.

pain'staker (pén's'ték'-), *n*, travailleur, *m*.

pain'staking, *adj*, qui se donne de la peine;

laborieux.

paint (pén'te), *n*, couleur; peinture, *f*; (for

the face) fard, rouge, *m*. — brush, *pinceau, m*.

paint, *v. a.*, peindre; (fig) peindre, dépendre, (the face) farder, se grimer, se maquiller.
paint, *v. n.*, peindre, (fig) peindre; se farder. To — white, red, blue, *peindre en blanc, en rouge, en bleu.*

paint'er, *n.*, peintre; (nav.) câbleau, *m.* House —, *peindre en bâtiments, m.*

paint'ing, *n.*, peinture, *f.*; tableau, *m.*

pair, *n.*, paire, couple, *f.*; (married people) couple, *m.* A carriage and —; *une voiture à deux chevaux.* — oar, *à deux avirons*

pair, *v. a.*, accoupler; (pers.) unir, (birds) accoupler; (colors) marier, (fig) assortir.

pair, *v. n.*, (of birds) s'accoupler, s'apparier, (fig.) s'assortir, se convenir. To — off, (in parliament) *s'abstenir (de voter) par compensation de votes contraires.*

pair'ing, *n.*, accouplement; appariement, *m.*; (of partridges) parade, *f.* —, — off; (in parliament) *absence convenue d'un membre ministériel et d'un membre de l'opposition, f.* — time, *saison de l'accouplement, f.*

pal, *n.*, compère, camarade, copain, copin; (b s) acolyte, complice, *m.*, copine *f.*

pal'ace (pal'èce), *n.*, palais, *m.* Bishop's —; *évêché, m.* Archbishop's —, *archevêché, m.*

pal'adin, *n.*, paladin, *m.*

palanquin (-kine), *n.*, palanquin, *m.*

pal'atable (-a-b'l'), *adj.*, agréable au goût, bon; de bon goût.

pal'atableness, *n.*, goût agréable, *m.*, saveur agréable, *f.*

pal'atal, *adj.*, (gram.) palatale, *adj. f.*

pal'atal, *n.*, palatale, *f.*

pal'ate (pal'ate), *n.*, palais (de la bouche), *m.*; (taste) goût, *m.*

pal'atial (pa-lé-shal), *adj.*, du palais, palatial.

palat'inate, *n.*, palatinat, *m.*

pal'atine, *adj.*, palatin.

pal'atine, *n.*, palatin, *m.*

pal'a-ver (-lâ), *n.*, flagornerie, *f.*; verbiage, *m.*; sornettes, *f. pl* (pop.) ; conférence, délibération, *f.*

pal'a-ver, *v. a.* and *n.*, flagorner, faire des phrases (pop.), conférer, délibérer

pal'a-verer, *n.*, flagorneur, *m.*, flagorneuse, *f.*

pale, *adj.*, pâle, blême; (fig.) (of light) blafard, faible. To grow, ou turn, *pale, pâlier.* — as a ghost; *blanc comme un linge.* — as death; *d'une pâleur mortelle ou pâle comme la mort.*

pale, *v. a.*, pâlier, faire pâlier.

pale, *v. n.*, pâlier, se ternir, s'effacer, s'éclipser.

pale, *n.*, bien, palis, (punishment) pal, *m.*; (bounds) limites, *f. pl*, (enclosure) enceinte, sphère, *f.*; (fig.) (of the church) giron, sein, *m.* To leap the —, *manger son fonds et son revenu.*

pale, *v. a.*, entourer de palis; palissader; renfermer. To — up, (hort.) *palisser*

pale'-eyed (-aie'de), *adj.*, aux yeux ternes.

pale'-faced (-fête), *adj.*, au teint pâle.

pale'ly, *adv.*, avec pâleur.

pale'ness, *n.*, pâleur, *f.*

paleography (pé-li-), *n.*, paléographie, *f.*

pale'ot, *n.*, paletot, *m.*

pale'troy (pâl'-), *n.*, palefroi; cheval de parade, *m.*, haquenée, *f.*

pale'troyed, *adj.*, monté sur un palefroi.

pale'fication (-fi-ké-), *n.*, (arch.) palification, *f.*; pilotis, *m.*

pale'ing (pâl'-), *n.*, palissade, *f.*

pale'inode (-ôde), *n.*, palinodie, *f.*

paleisade (-cède), *n.*, palissade, *f.*

paleisade, *v. a.*, palissader.

pale'ish (pâl'-), *adj.*, (l u) un peu pâle; *pâlot.*

pall (pâl), *n.*, poêle; drap mortuaire; (of an archbishop) pallium, (mantle) manteau, *m.*; (of a ratchet wheel) palette, *f.* — bearer; *personne qui porte un coin du drap mortuaire, qui tient un cordon du poêle, f.*

pall, *v. n.*, (of liquors) s'évanescer; (to become

insipid) devenir fade, insipide, (fig) s'affaiblir, s'affadir, perdre sa force, diminuer, baisser.

pall, *v. a.*, (to cloak) couvrir d'un manteau de parade; revêtir; envelopper, (to make rapid) affadir, évanescer, (to weaken) affaiblir; (to cloy) rassasier, blaser; (to dispirit) décourager.

palla'dium (pal-lé-), *n.*, palladium, *m.*

pal'let, *n.*, lit de veille, grabat, *m.*; (paint, surg.) palette, *f.* — knife, *spatule, f.*

pal'lasse, *n.*, paillasse, *f.*

pal'liate, *v. a.*, pallier.

pallia'tion (-li-é-), *n.*, palliation, *f.*

pall'iative, *adj.*, qui pallie; palliatif.

pall'iative, *n.*, palliatif, *m.*

pall'id, *adj.*, pâle, blême, blafard.

pall'id'ity ou **pall'idness**, *n.*, pâleur, *f.*

pall'idly, *adv.*, avec pâleur.

pall'ium, *n.*, (c rel) pallium, *m.*

pall-mall (pâl-mâl), *n.*, mail, *m.*

palm (pâlme), *n.*, (of the hand) paume, *f.*; (bot.) palmier, *m.*; (branch) palme; (nav.) palette, *f.*, (mesure) palme, *m.* — Sunday, *dimanche des Rameaux, m.* Pâques fleuries, *f. pl* — tree; *palmier, m.* To bear the —, *remporter la palme.*

With open —, *la main ouverte.*

palm, *v. a.*, cacher dans la paume de la main; glisser, couler, escamoter; (to impose) imposer; (to handle) manier, (fig) attribuer à.

To — off a thing upon any one for, *faire passer à quelqu'un une chose pour.*

pal'ma-chris'ti (-kris'-), *n.*, (bot.) palma-christi, *rien, m.*

pal'mate ou **pal'mated** (-mêt'-), *adj.*, palmé.

pal'mer (pâl-meu), *n.*, pèlerin, croisé, *m.*

pal'miped, *adj.*, (orn.) palmipède.

pal'mistry, *n.*, chiromancie, *f.*; escamotage, *m.*

pal'my (pâl'm'é), *adj.*, chargé de palmiers; (fig.) beau, glorieux, victorieux, triomphant (prosperous) beau, heureux, joyeux. In the — days of, *dans les jours heureux de.*

palp, *n.*, (ent.) palpe, *f.*

palpability ou **pal'pableness**, *n.*, nature palpable, palpabilité, *f.*

pal'pable (-pa-b'l'), *adj.*, palpable.

pal'pably, *adv.*, palpablement.

palpation (-pé-), *n.*, attouchement, *m.*; (med.) palpation, *f.*

pal'pebral (pal-pé-), *adj.*, (anat.) palpébral.

pal'pitats, *v. n.*, palpitier.

palpita'tion (-pi-té-), *n.*, palpitation, *f.*

pal'sical (pâl-si-), *adj.*, paralytique; paralysé.

pal'sied (pâl-zide), *adj.*, frappé de paralysie; paralysé.

pal'sy (pâl-si), *n.*, paralysie, *f.*

pal'ter (pâl-), *v. n.* tergiverser, blaiser; (trifle) jouer avec, plaisanter.

pal'terer (pâl-), *n.* tergiversateur, blaisseur, *m.*

pal'tering, *n.* tergiversation, *f.*, blaisement, *m.*

pal'triness (pâl-), *n.*, mesquinerie; nature chétive, petitesse, *f.*

pal'try (pâl-), *adj.*, insignifiant, chétif; méchant, mesquin; qui fait pitié; pitoyable; pauvre; misérable. His verses are of the most — description; *ses vers sont des plus pitoyables.*

A — excuse; *une misérable excuse.* A — sum; *une somme insignifiante.*

pal'y (pé-), *adj.*, (her.) divisé par pals, palé

pam'per, *v. a.* gorger, rassasier, nourrir à l'excès; (to indulge) choyer; bien traiter, flatter, dorloter; caresser.

pam'pered (-peur'de), *adj.*, trop nourri; choyé; riche; abondant.

pam'perer, *n.*, pourvoyeur, *m.*, — euse, *f.*

pam'phlet, *n.*, brochure, *f.*; — pamphlet, *m.*

pam'phlet, *v. n.*, écrire des brochures, des pamphlets.

pamphleteer (-flêt'ire), *n.*, auteur de brochures, (h. a.) pamphlétaire, *m.*

pau, *n.*, terrine; casserole; bassine; poêle, *f.*

(of a gun) bassinet, *m.* Foot—, *bun de pieds*, *m.* His gun flashed in the —, *son fusil rata*. Warming —, *bassinoie*, *f.* Preserving —, *bassine*, *f.* A flash in the —, *un feu de paille*. To savor of the frying —, *sentir le jagot*.

panacea (-ci-a), *n.*, panacée, *f.*

pan'cake (-kê-ke), *n.*, crêpe, *f.* — Tuesday, Mardi gras, *m.*

pan'creas (pa'gn'kri-ace), *n.*, (anat.) pancréas, *m.*

pan'dect, *n.*, traité complet, *m.* *pl.*, pandectes (de Justinen), *f. pl.*

pandemo'nium (-di-nê-), *n.*, pandémonium, *m.*

pan'derer, *n.*, complotant, entremetteur, *m.*

pan'der, *v. a.*, favoriser, se prêter à, se faire complotant de

pan'der, *v. n.*, être le complotant de, être le ministre complotant de (en amour, en galanteries)

pan'derism, *n.*, métier de complotant (en amours, en intrigues), métier d'entremetteur, *m.*

pane, *n.*, carreau, *m.*; vitre, *f.* — of glass, carreau, *m.*

panegyric, *adj.*, de panégyrique.

panegyric, *n.*, panégyrique, *m.*

panegyrist (-i-dyr'-), *n.*, panégyriste, *m.*

pan'egyryze (pa'n-i-dyr'-aize), *v. a.*, faire le panégyrique de; louer; faire l'éloge de.

pan'egyryze, *v. n.*, faire un panégyrique.

pan'el, *n.*, (arch) panneau; (jur.) tableau, *m.*, liste, *f.*; (ant) jury, *m.*

pan'el, *v. a.*, faire des panneaux à, diviser par panneaux, (to wainscot) lambrisser.

pane'less (pe'n'-), *adj.*, sans carreau, sans vitres.

pan'eling, *n.*, panneaux, lambris, *m. pl.*, lambrissage, *m.*

pan'g, *n.*, angoisse, douleur, *f.*; saisissement, serrement de cœur, *m.*

pan'ic, *n.*, panique; terreur panique, frayeur subite, *f.* — stricken, *sans d'une terreur panique*.

pan'ic, *adj.*, panique.

pan'ic-grass (-grâce), *n.*, (bot) panis, *m.*

pan'icle (pa'n'i-k'l'), *n.*, (bot) panicule, *f.*

pan'iculate (-ik-iou-) ou pan'icled, *adj.*, (bot.) paniculé, en panicule

pan'ification (-fi-ké-), *n.*, panification, *f.*

pan'nade, *n.*, (man.) courbette, *f.*

pan'orama (-ra-), *n.*, panorama, *m.*

panoram'ic, *adj.*, panoramique

pan'slavism, *n.*, panslavisme, *m.*

pan'sy (-zi), *n.*, (bot.) pensée, *f.*

pan't, *n.*, palpitation, *f.*; battement, *m.*

pan't, *v. n.*, battre, baloter, palper. To — after; *soupirer après*. To — for breath; *haler*.

pantaloon's (-lou'n'-ze), *n.*, pantalon à pieds, (*pl.*) pantalon, (thea.) pantalon, *m.*

panteoh'nium, *n.*, bazar, garde-meuble, *m.*

pan'theism (-thi-iz-me), *n.*, panthéisme, *m.*

pan'theist (-thi-), *n.*, panthéiste, *m.*

pantheist'ic ou pantheist'ical (-thi-), *adj.*, panthéiste

Panthe'on (-thi-), *n.*, panthéon, *m.*

pan'ther (-theur), *n.*, panthère, *f.*

pan'tile (-tall), *n.*, tuile faîtière, faîtière, *f.*

pan'ing, *n.*, battement de cœur, *m.*, palpitation, respiration courte, *f.*; (fig.) désir ardent, *m.*

pan'ingly, *adv.*, en palpitant, en haletant.

pan'tier, *n.*, papetier, *m.*

pantom'eter, *n.*, (geom.) pantomètre, *m.*

pan'tomime (-dô-maïme), *n.*, pantomime, *f.*, (ant.) (pers.) pantomime, *m.*

pantomim'ic, *adj.*, de pantomime; pantomime.

pan'tomimist, *n.*, pantomime, *m.*

pan'ton-shoe (-shou), *n.*, (of horses) fer à pantoufle, *m.*

pan'try, *n.*, garde-manger, *m.*; office, dépense, *f.*

pap, *n.*, tétin, tétou, *m.*; mamelle, *f.*; mamelon, *m.*, (food) bouillie; (of fruit) pulpe, *f.*

papa' (-pâ), *n.*, papa, père; (Greek church) papa, *m.* (Voltaire).

pa'pacy (pé-pâ-), *n.*, papauté, *f.*

pa'pal (pé-), *adj.*, papal, du pape. The — States, *Les États de l'Eglise*, ou du Pape, *m. pl.*

papa'verous (-pé-veur'-), *adj.*, de pavot.

papaw' (-pô), *n.*, (bot) papaye, *f.* — tree; *papayer*, *m.*

pa'per (pé-peur), *n.*, papier, *m.*; feuille de papier, (news) papier, *f.*

pa'per, *n.*, (news) papier, *f.*, journal, papier-nouvelles, papier public, (article) article, morceau, (fin) papier-monnaie, (com.) papier, *m.*; billets, *m. pl.* valeurs, *f. pl.* (document) mémoire, écrit, bulletin, document, *m.*, (schools) copie, (examinations) composition, *f.*, questions d'examen, *f. pl.* *pl.*, papiers, titres, mémoires, manuscrits, *m. pl.* Brown —, *papier gris* Public —; *Journal*, *m. pl.* feuilles publiques, *f. pl.* Foreign —, *papier pelure*, *papier pelure d'ognon*. Gilt-edged —, *papier doré sur tranche*. Imperial —, *papier Jésus*. Stained —, *papier peint*. Stamped —, *papier timbré*. Waste —, *papier de rebut*, *m.*, (print) maculature, *f.* Whity-brown —, *papier bulle*. Blotting —, *papier brouillard*. Foolscap —, *papier Écolier*. Letter —, *note* —, *papier à lettres*. Petition —, *papier ministre*. Printing —, *papier à imprimer*. Paper d'impression. Tissue —, *papier de soie*, *papier Joseph*, *papier serpent*. — chip, — holder, *sert-e-papiers*, *m.* — weight, *presse-papier*, *m.* Fossil —, *papier fossile*. To set down on —, *coucher par écrit*.

pa'per, *adj.*, de papier; (fig.) faible. A — army, *une armée sur le papier*. — blockade; *blocus inefficace*, *m.* — currency; *papier-monnaie*, *m.*

pa'per, *v. a.*, (a room) décorer de papier, tapisser (de papier); (to wrap) mettre dans du papier.

pa'per-collar, *n.*, faux col en papier, *m.*

pa'per-credit (-créd'-), *n.*, crédit sur effets, papier-monnaie, *m.*

pa'pered (-peur'de), *adj.*, décoré de papier, tapissé

pa'per-faced (-fés'te), *adj.*, à figure de papier

pa'per-folded, *n.*, pli, *m.*

pa'per-hanger (-ha'gn'-eur), *n.*, colleur, décorateur, *m.*

pa'per-hangings, *n. pl.*, papier de tenture, papier peint, *m.*

pa'per-knife (-naïfe), *n.*, couteau à papier; plioir, coupe-papier, *m.*

pa'per-maker (-mek'-), *n.*, fabricant de papier, papetier, *m.*

pa'per-making (-mek'-), *n.*, fabrication du papier, *f.*

pa'per-manufactory (-iou-fak-), *n.*, papeterie, fabrique de papier, *f.*

pa'per-manufacturer (-iou-fak-tour'-), *n.*, fabricant de papier, papetier, *m.*

pa'per-mill, *n.*, moulin à papier, *m.*; papeterie, *f.*

pa'per-money (-meu'n-né), *n.*, papier-monnaie, *m.*

pa'per-rush (-reushe), *n.*, (bot) papyrus, *m.*

pa'per-stainer (-sté'n'-), *n.*, fabricant de papier peint, domotier, *m.*

pa'per-staining (-sté'n'-), *n.*, fabrication du papier peint; domoterie, *f.*

pa'per-trade (-trède), *n.*, papeterie, *f.*

pa'per-war (-wor), *n.*, guerre de plume, *f.*

papes'cent (-pés'-), *adj.*, pulpeux.

pa'pess, *n.*, papesse, *f.*
pa'pier-mâché (pa-pi'-é-mâ-shé), *n.*, papier mâché, *m.*

papillon/ceus (-né-sheusse), *adj.*, (bot.) papilionacé, papilionacé.

papil'la (pa-pul-la), *n.*, (anat.) papille, *f.*

pap'illary, **pap'illiose**, ou **pap'illous**, *adj.*, papillaire.

pap'illate, *v. n.*, (anat.) se former en papille.

pa'pism (pé-piz'm), *n.*, (ant.) papisme, *m.*

pa'pist (pé-), *n.*, papiste, *m.*

pa'pistry (pé-), *n.*, (ant.) papisme, *m.*

pap'pose ou **pap'pous**, *adj.*, (bot.) duveteux.

pap'pus, *n.*, (bot.) agrette, *f.*

pap'py, *adj.*, comme de la bouillie; mou, succulent.

papy'rus (pa-pai-), *n.*, (*papyri*) (bot.) papyrus, *m.*

par (pâr), *n.*, égalité, *f.*; (com.) parr, *m.* At —; *au parr*. On a —, *sur un pied d'égalité avec*, de par avec. Above —, à prime; en prime; au-dessus du par. Below —, au-dessous du par; (fig.) au-dessous du médiocre.

par'able (par-a-b'l), *n.*, (gospel) parabole, *f.*

par'able, *v. a.*, représenter par une parabole.

parab'ola, *n.*, (math) parabole, *f.*

parab'ole (-bô-l'), *n.*, (rhet.) similitude; comparaison, *f.*

parabol'ic ou **parabol'ical**, *adj.*, par parabole, parabolique, allégorique, (geom.) parabolique.

parabol'ically, *adv.*, paraboliquement.

parab'oloid (-loïde), *n.*, (solid) paraboloid, *m.*

par'achute (-shoute), *n.*, parachute, *m.*

par'scote (-clifte), *n.*, (Gospel) Paraclet, *m.*

parade (-parède), *n.*, parade, *f.*; étalage, faste, *m.*; (fenc., milit.) parade, (drill ground) place d'armes, (public walk) esplanade, avenue, terrasse, *f.*

parade, *v. a.*, To make a — of; *faire parade de* **parade**, *v. a.*, *faire parade de*, (milit.) *faire faire la parade à*.

parade, *v. n.*, se donner en spectacle à; marcher; (milit.) *faire la parade*.

par'adigm (-dime), *n.*, paradigme, *m.*

par'adise (-daïse), *n.*, paradis, *m.* To live in a fool's —, *être dans une fausse sécurité*.

paradisi'acal (-di-sai-), *adj.*, du paradis.

par'adox, *n.*, paradoxe, *m.*

paradox'ical, *adj.*, paradoxal.

paradox'ically, *adv.*, d'une manière paradoxale.

paradox'icalness (-doks'-), *n.*, caractère paradoxal, *m.*

par'afine, *n.*, paraffine, *f.*

paragog'ic ou **paragog'ical** (-godj'-), *adj.*, paragogique.

par'agon, *n.*, parangon, phénix, modèle, modèle parfait, chef-d'œuvre; (print) parangon, *m.*

par'agram, *n.*, jeu de mots, calembour, *m.*

paragram'matist, *n.*, faiseur de jeux de mots, faiseur de calembours, *m.*

par'agraph, *n.*, paragraphe, (break in a) alinéa, *m.*, (poet.) strophe, *f.*; (in newspapers) entrefilet, petit article, *m.*

par'agraph, *v. a.*, diviser en paragraphes.

paragrap'hic ou **paragrap'hical**, *adj.*, composé de, ou divisé en, paragraphes.

paragrap'hically, *adv.*, par paragraphes.

Para'grass, *n.*, piassava, *m.*

paralipom'ena (-pô-m'i-), *n. pl.*, Paralipomenes, *n. pl.*

parallao'tic ou **parallao'tical**, *adj.*, parallactique.

par'allax, *n.*, (astron.) parallaxe, *f.*

par'allel, *adj.*, parallèle, (fig.) semblable, pareil. To run — with, *être parallèle à*; *aller parallèlement à*; (fig.) *se conformer à*.

par'allel, *n.*, ligne parallèle, direction parallèle; (fort., geom.) parallèle, *f.*; (geog.) parallèle, *m.*; (fig.) comparaison, conformité, *f.*,

parallèle, *m.* To draw a — between, *établir un parallèle, une comparaison, entre*.

par'allel, *v. a.*, mettre dans une ligne parallèle à, placer parallèlement, (fig.) correspondre à, ressembler à, mettre en parallèle, comparer à, être pareil à. Never —ed, *qui n'a jamais eu son pareil*.

par'allelism (-iz'm), *n.*, parallélisme, *m.*;

(fig.) ressemblance, comparaison, conformité, *f.*

par'allely, *adv.*, parallèlement.

par'allel'ogram, *n.*, parallélogramme, *m.*

par'allelopi'ped (-'o-pai-) ou **par'allelopi'pedon** (-pip'i-), *n.*, (geom.) parallélépipède, parallélépipède, *m.*

par'alogism (-dju'm) ou **paral'ogy** (-dji-), *n.*, (log.) paralogisme, *m.*

paralogize (-djaize), *v. n.*, faire de mauvais raisonnements.

paral'yis (-cice), *n.*, paralysie, *f.*

paralyt'ic ou **paralyt'ical**, *adj.*, paralytique.

paralyt'ic, *n.*, paralytique, *m.*, *f.* — stroke; *attaque de paralysie, f.*

par'alYZe (-laize), *v. a.*, paralyser. To be —ed; *être frappé de paralysie*.

par'amount (-mau'n'te), *adj.*, souverain, dominant, en chef, suprême, principal — to; *supérieur à*. Lord —; *suzerain, seigneur, m.*

par'amount, *n.*, souverain, chef, *m.*

par'amour, *n.*, amant, *m.*, maîtresse, *f.*

par'apot, *n.*, parapet, *m.*

paraph'er'nal, *adj.*, (jur.) paraphernal.

paraph'er'na (-ieur né-), *n. pl.*, (jur.) les biens paraphernaux, paraphernaux, *m. pl.*

paraph'er'nal, *n.*, paraphernal, (trappings, etc.) attirail, *m. sing.*; ornements, atours, colifichets, falbalas, *m. pl.*

par'aphrase (-frêze), *n.*, paraphrase, *f.*

par'aphrase, *v. a.*, paraphraser.

par'aphrast, *m.*, paraphraste, *m.*

paraphras'tic ou **paraphras'tical**, *adj.*, en forme de paraphrase.

paraphras'tically, *adv.*, en forme de paraphrase.

par'apleg (-plèd'i), *n.*, (med.) hémiplegie, *f.*

parasele'ne (-sè-li-mi), *n.*, (astron.) paraséle, *f.*

par'asite (-caite), *n.*, parasite, *m.*, (bot.) plante parasite, *f.*

parasit'ic ou **parasit'ical** (-cit'-), *adj.*, de parasite, (bot. ent.) parasite, parasitique.

parasit'ically, *adv.*, en parasite.

parasitism (-cit'-iz'm), *n.*, parasitisme, *m.*

par'asol (-çol), *n.*, ombrelle, *f.*, parasol, *m.*

par'boil (pâr-boil), *v. a.*, faire bouillir, ou faire cuire, à demi, ou trop; (nav.) bouillir, ou cuire, à demi, ou trop.

par'buckle, *n.*, trévière, *f.* *v. a.*, trévirer.

Par'cae (pâr-ci), *n. pl.*, (myth.) Parques, *f. pl.*

par'cel, *n.*, (bundle) paquet, *m.*; (a part) parcelle, pièce, portion, partie, *f.*; (a number, in contempt) tas, *m.*, (com.) partie, *f.*; envoi, *m.*

Bill of —s, *facture, f.* To be part and — of, *faire partie intégrante de* — post, *poste des petits colis*, or *des colis postaux, f.* —s delivery (company), *service du petit roulage; factage, m.*

par'cel ou **par'cel out**, *v. a.*, (land) morceler; diviser, partager, distribuer par parcelles.

par'cenary (pâr-cè-), *n.*, (jur.) succession indivise, *f.* In — *par indivis*.

par'cener (pâr-cè-n-), *n.*, (jur.) propriétaire indivis (par succession), *m.*

par'ch (pârche), *v. a.*, brûler, rôtir; dessécher (par la chaleur). To be —ed up, *être desséché, brûlé*. To be —ed with thirst, *être dévoré de soif*. My lips are —ed with thirst, *la soif m'a desséché les lèvres*. To jump about like a —ed pea in a frying pan; *ne pas tenir en place; ne faire que se remuer*.

par'ch, *v. n.*, se brûler; se rôtir, se dessécher (par la chaleur).

parchedness (pârtsh'ed-), *n.*, état brûlé, état rôti, état desséché, *m.*, aridité, *f.*
parch'ing (pârtsh'-), *adj.*, brûlant, dévorant
parch'ment (pârtsh'-), *n.*, parchemin, *m.* — *maker*, *parchemennier*, *m.* — *works*, *parchemenneries*, *f. sing.* — *paper*, *parchemin végétal*, *m.*
pard (pârde), *n.*, (mam.) léopard, *m.*, panthère, *f.*
pard'ôn (pâr'd'n), *n.*, pardon, *m.*; grâce, *f.* To ask any one's —; *demandar pardon à quelqu'un*. I beg your —; *je vous demande pardon*
par'don, *v. a.*, pardonner, pardonner à; faire grâce de; gracier. — *us, me!* *pardon!* *permettez!*
par'donable (pâr-d'n-a-b'l), *adj.*, (of things) gracieux, pardonnable; (of persons) digne de pardon.
par'donableness, *n.*, nature pardonnable, *f.*
par'donably, *adv.*, d'une manière pardonnable.
par'doner (pâr-d'n'-), *n.*, *V. forgive*
par'doning (pâr-d'n'-), *adj.*, qui pardonne; clémente, miséricordieux.
pare, *v. a.*, rogner, ébarber, (fruit) peler, (turf) tondre, (man) rogner. To — one's nails, *se rogner, se couper, les ongles* To — away, to — off, *couper, enlever, ôter*.
paregoric (par-), *adj.*, parégorique, anodin.
paregoric, *n.*, parégorique, anodin, *m.*
paren'chyma (-rê'n'ki-), *n.*, (anat.) parenchyme, *m.*
par'ent (pêr'-), *n.*, père, *m.*, mère, *f.* *pl.*, père et mère, parents, *m. pl.* *adj.*, mère, principal
par'entage (pêr'ê'n'têje), *n.*, parentage, *m.*, naissance, extraction, *f.*
par'ental, *adj.*, de père, de mère, paternel, maternel.
paren'thesis (-rê'n'thi-cice), *n.*, (parentheses) parenthèse, *f.* In a —, *entre parenthèses* By way of —, *par parenthèse*.
parenthet'ic ou **parenthet'ical** (-thêt'-), *adj.*, par parenthèse; (pers.) qui emploie souvent des parenthèses.
parenthetically (-thêt'-), *adv.*, par parenthèse.
parent'icide (-gaide), *n.*, parricide, *m.*
par'entless (pêr-), *adj.*, sans père ni mère.
par'ter (pêr-), *n.*, personne qui rogne, qui ébarbe, qui pèle, *f.*, (thing) ébarbour, rognour, *m.*; (farrier's, currier's, tool) boutoir, *m.*
par'get (pâr-djête), *n.*, pierre à plâtre, *f.*, gypse, (mas.) crépi, *m.*
par'get, *v. a.*, (mas.) crépir
par'getter, *n.*, (mas.) ouvrier qui crépit, plâtrier, *m.*
par'geting, *n.*, crépi, *m.*
parhe'llion ou **parhe'llium** (-hf-), *n.*, (*parhelia*) (astron.) parhélie, parhélle, *m.*
par'ial (pêr-i-â), *n.*, paria, *m.*
par'ian (pê-), *adj.*, de Paros.
par'ietal (pa-rai-êt'-), *adj.*, de mur; (anat.) pariétal.
par'ietary (-rai-ê-ta-), *n.*, (bot.) pariétaire, *f.*
par'ing (pêr'igne), *n.*, (of fruits, etc.) pelure, rognure; (of vegetables) épluchure, *f.* — *knife*, *tranchet, épluchoir*, *m.*
par'ish, *adj.*, de la commune; (of roads, rates, etc.) communal, vicinal, (ecc.) de la paroisse, paroissial. — *priest* (in France), *cure*; (in England) *minister*, *m.* — *record*, *registres de la paroisse*, *m. pl.* — *church*, *paroisse, église paroissiale*, *f.* — *clerk*, *clerc de l'œuvre*, *m.* — *relief*, *secours du bureau de bienfaisance*, *m.* — *school*, *école communale*, ou *paroissiale*, *f.*
par'ish, *n.*, commune; (ecc.) paroisse, *f.* To come on the —; *être réadmis à l'hôpital*, ou *tomber à la charge de la commune*.
par'ishoner, *n.*, habitant de la commune, (ecc.) paroissien, *m.*
Par'isian (-riâ'-), *adj.*, de Paris, parisien
Par'isian, *n.*, Parisien, *m.*, Parisienne, *f.*

parisyllab'ic ou **parisyllab'ical**, *adj.*, parisyllabique.
par'itor, *n.*, (ant.) appariteur, huissier, *m.*
par'ity, *n.*, parité, *f.*, rapport, *m.*
park (pârke), *n.*, parc, (artil.) parc, *m.* — *keeper*, *gardien de parc*, *m.*
park, *v. a.*, enfermer dans un parc, parquer.
par'lance (pâr-), *n.*, conversation, *f.*; langage, *m.* In common —, *dans le langage ordinaire*.
par'ley (pâr-), *n.*, pourparler, *m.*, conférence, *f.* To beat a —, *battre la chamade*.
par'ley, *v. n.*, s'entretenu, converser, conférer avec; être en pourparler avec; (mil.) parler-menter.
par'lament (pâr-lè-), *n.*, parlement, *m.*; chambre, *f.*, chambres, *f. pl.* House of —; *palais du parlement*, *m.*, *Chambre*, *f.* Act of —; *loi*, *f.*; *acte du parlement*, *m.*
parliamenta'rian (-tê-) ou (ant.) **parliamenteer** (-tê-), *n.*, (English hist.) parlementaire, *m.*
parliamentary, *adj.*, parlementaire, du parlement, de la tribune
par'lor (pâr-leur), *n.*, petit salon, (convents, schools) parloir, *m.*; (of inns) salle, salle commune, *f.* — *boarder*; *élève en chambre*, *m. f.*
par'lous (pâr-), *adj.*, fin, rusé, hardi, téméraire.
Parmesan (pâr-mê-za'n), *adj.*, de Parme. — *cheese*, *parmesan*, *m.*
Parnas'sian, *adj.*, du Parnasse.
par'ochial (-rê-ki-), *adj.*, de la commune; communal, (ecc.) de la paroisse, paroissial.
par'ochially, *adv.*, par commune; par paroisse
parod'ic ou **parod'ical**, *adj.*, parodique, travesti.
par'ody, *n.*, parodie, *f.*
par'ody, *v. a.*, parodier, travestir.
parol' ou parole' (-rôle), *n.*, (jur.) parole, déclaration de vive voix, *f.*, plaidoyer, *m.*
parol' ou parole' (-rôle), *adj.*, oral, verbal; de vive voix.
parole', *n.*, (milit.) parole, *f.* To be on —, *être prisonnier sur parole*.
paronomasia (-mê-zi-), *n.*, (rhet.) paronomase, *f.*
paronomas'tic, *adj.*, (l u) par forme de paronomase
par'onym, *n.*, paronyme, *m.*
paron'y'mous, *adj.*, (gram.) paronyme.
parquet' (-kète), *n.*, perruche, *f.*
parot'id (-id-), *n.*, (anat.) parotide, *f.*
par'oxysm (-iz'm), *n.*, (med.) (fig.) paroxysme, accès, *m.*
parquet', *n.*, parquet, *m.* *v. a.*, parqueter. — *flooring*, *parquetage*, *m.*
par'quetry, *n.*, parqueterie, *f.*
parrakeet', *n.*, perruche, *f.*
par'rel, *n.*, (nav.) racage, *m.*
parricid'al (-câd'-), *adj.*, parricide.
parricide (-gaide), *n.*, parricide, *m.*
par'rot, *n.*, perroquet, *m.*; perruche, *f.*, (fig.) moulin à paroles, *m.*, jaccasse, *f.*, imitateur, singe, *m.* — *coal*; *anthracite*, *m.*
par'ry, *v. a.*, parer, (fig.) éluder, éviter. To — and thrust, *riposter*. To — a question; *éluder une question*. *n.*, riposte, *f.*
parse (pârse), *v. a.*, (gram.) analyser.
Parsee, *n.*, Parse, Guèbre, Gahre, *m.*
par'simo'nious (pâr-si-mê-), *adj.*, parcimonieux.
par'simo'niously, *adv.*, avec parcimonie.
par'simo'niousness ou **par'simony**, *n.*, parcimonie, *f.*
par'sing (pâr-s'-), *n.*, (gram.) analyse, *f.*
par'sley (pâr-se), *n.*, (bot.) persil, *m.*
par'snip (pâr-se), *n.*, (bot.) panais, *m.*
par'son (pâr-s'-), *n.*, curé, pasteur, *m.*
par'sonage (pâr-s'-êje), *n.*, presbytère, *m.*; cure, *f.* — *house*; *presbytère*, *m.*, *maison curiale*, *f.*

part (pârte), *n.*, partie, (portion) portion, part, *f.*, (thea) rôle; (side, defense) parti, *m.*, défense, (of a book) livraison, *f.*, (quarter) quartier, *m.*, (mus) partie, *f.*, *pl.*, (talent) talent, *m.*, moyens, *m pl*, intelligence, *f.*, (country) pays, *m.*, pays, *m pl*, contrées, *f pl* In —, *en partie*. From all —, *de tous côtés* In —, *par livraisons*. In a great —, *en grande partie* For my —, *pour ma part*, *pour moi* To take any one's —, *prendre le parti*, *la défense de quelqu'un*, *prendre fait et cause pour* On any one's —, *de la part de quelqu'un* In good —; *en bonne part* In ill —, *en mauvaise part* That is too much presumption on your —, *c'est une trop grande présomption de votre part* Do your — and do not to trouble the rest, *faites votre devoir, et ne vous inquiétez pas du reste* To be, *ou form*, — of, *faire partie de* In the early —, *dans les premiers (jours ou mois)*; *au commencement de* To play a —, *jouer, ou accomplir un rôle*. To be the — of, *être du devoir de* For the most —, *pour la plupart* — music, *morceaux d'ensemble*, *m pl* — owner, *copropriétaire*, *m de f* — and parcel, *partie essentielle*, *partie intégrante*, *f* — of speech, (gram.) *partie du discours*, *f*

part, *v a*, partager, séparer, diviser, (nav) casser, (chem) faire le départ de

part, *v n*, se séparer (from *ou with*, *de*), se quitter, (nav) aller en dérive, (of cables) se casser, se rompre To — with, *se défaire de*, abandonner, céder, se dessaisir de, se séparer de; vendre.

partake, *v n*, (preterit, Partook, *past part.*, Partaken) participer à, prendre part à, avoir part à. To — of, *prendre part à*, *participer à*, goûter à, *manger de*, (to have something of the nature of) *participer de*, *tenir de*.

partak'er (têk'-), *n*, participant, *m*. To be a — of *participer à*, *avoir*, *ou prendre*, *part à* **partaking**, *n*, participation, *f*.

partarre' (pâr-têre'), *n*, (hort) parterre, *m* **partial** (pâr-shal), *adj*, (biased) partial, (not total) partiel, particulier. To be — to, (to like) *aimer*; *avoir une faible pour*, *affectionner*

partial'ity (pâr-shi-), *n*, partialité, prédilection, *f*; goût, *m*; affection, préférence, *f*, faible, *m*, faiblesse, *f*.

partial'ly (pâr-shal-), *adv*, (with a bias) partialement, avec partialité, (in part) partiellement, en partie.

part'ible (pâr-ti-b'l), *adj*, divisible, séparable **particip'ant**, *adj*, participant à; qui partage, qui prend part à

particip'ant, *n*, participant, *m*

particip'ate, *v a*, participer à, partager

particip'ate, *v n*, avoir une part à To — in; *prendre part à*; *participer à*, *s'associer à*. To — of; *participer de*

participa'tion (pâr-ti-ci-pé-), *n*, participation; part, *f*.

particip'ative (pê-ti-), *adj.*, (ant.) capable de participer.

particip'ial, *adj*, de la nature du participe, participial. — noun; *substantif participial*, *m*.

particip'ially, *adv*, comme participe.

participle (pâr-ti-cip'l), *n*, (gram.) participe, *m*.

partic'le (pâr-ti-k'l), *n*, particule, molécule, *f*; gram, *m*, la plus petite partie, parcelle, (gram) *particule*, *f* He has not a — of honor in him; *il n'a pas un grain d'honneur*

partic'ular (pâr-tik'-lou-leur), *adj.*, particulier, spécial, précis, exact, minutieux, pointilleux, (scrupulous) scrupuleux, (over nice) difficile, exigeant, (singular) singulier, remarquable, étrange — in one's dress; *recherché dans sa toilette*. To be — in choosing things, *bien choisir*, *faire un bon choix*. A — friend of mine, *un de mes amis intimes*. A — account, *un récit détaillé*. To be

— about it, *y tenir*, *y regarder de près* I am not — to a day, *je ne regarde pas à un jour*.

partic'ular, *n*, particulanté, *f*, détail, point circonstancié, *m*, circonstance, *f* Further —s, *de plus amples détails* For further —s address —, *pour tous renseignements s'adresser à* In —, *particulièrement*, *en particulier*

partic'ular'ity, *n*, particularité, *f*, détail, point circonstancié, *m*

partic'ularize (-'aize), *v a*, particulariser, détailler, exposer, spécifier

partic'ularize (-'aize), *v n*, entrer dans des détails minutieux

partic'ularly (-leur'h), *adv*, particulièrement, principalement, surtout, individuellement.

part'ing (pâr-t'-) *adj*, de séparation, d'adieu, dernier — shot, *la flèche du Partie*, *f*. — coup, *coup de l'étrier*, *m*

part'ing, *n*, séparation, *f*, départ, adieu, *m*; (hair) raie, *f*

part'isan (pâr-ti-z'n), *n*, partisan, homme de parti, (staff) bâton de commandement, *m*, (halbert) pertuisane, *f*, (milit) partisan, *m*

part'ition (pâr-tish'-), *n*, (division) partage, *m*, répartition, division, séparation, (bot, carp) cloison, paroi, *f*, (separated part) (ant) endroit à part, *m*, (of a leaf) partition, (mus) partition, *f* — wall, *refend*, *mur de refend*, *m*, cloison, *f*

part'ition, *v a*, partager, diviser, morceler, (carp) séparer par une cloison

part'itive (pâr-), *adj*, (gram) partitif.

part'itively, *adv*, dans un sens partitif.

part'ly (pâr-t'-), *adv*, en partie, partie.

part'ner (pâr-t'-), *n*, (com) associé, *m*, associé, *f*, (mate) compagnon, *m*, compagne, *f*; sociétaire, *m f*, (in dancing) danseur, *m*, danseuse, *f*, cavalier, partenaire, *m*, dame, *f*, (at cards) partenaire, partenaire, *m* Sleeping —; *associé commanditaire*, *commanditaire*, *m*

part'nership, *n*, association, société; (arith) règle de société, *f* Dissolution of —, *dissolution de société*, *f* To enter into — with, *s'associer avec*

part'ridge (pâr-), *n*, (orm.) perdrix, *f* Young —, *perdreau*, *m*

partur'ient (tiou-), *adj*, (ant.) prête à enfanter, (of animals) prête à mettre bas, *f*

partur'ition (pâr-tiou-riah'-), *n*, enfantement, *m*, parturition, *f*

par'ty (pâr-), *n*, parti, *m*, partie, *f*, (milit) détachement, parti, *m*; (pers) partie, personne, *f*, individu, *m*, (of pleasure) partie, (company) réunion, société, *f*, moude, *m*, (one concerned) partie intéressée, *f*, intéressé, complice, *m* —

allegiance, *fidélité à son parti*, *f* Attacking —, (milit) *troupe d'attaque*, *colonne d'attaque*, *f*

Storming —, *colonne d'assaut*, *f* Fatigue —, *corvée*, *f* Firing —, *peloton d'exécution*, *m*

Hunting —, *partie de chasse*, *f* To go on a —, *faire une partie de*. — spirit; *esprit de parti*, *m*

Evening —, *souée*, *f* Leader of a —, *chef de parti*, *m* To be a — to a contract; (jur) être partie contractante To go to a —, *aller en souée*

To go to a dinner —, *aller dîner en ville* To be of the —, *être de la partie*. To be a — to, *prendre part à*, *être complice de*, *tremper dans*

Will you join our —? *voulez-vous être des nôtres?* We have a small dancing — this evening; will you join us? *nous avons une sauterie ce soir; voulez-vous en être?*

par'ty-col'ored (-keul'-leurde), *adj.*, bigarré, bariolé, multicolore

par'ty-man, *n*, factieux, homme de parti, *n*

par'ty-wall (-wôl), *n*, mur mitoyen, *m*

par'venu (pâr-vi-nion), *n*, parvenu, *m*

pas'chal (pas-kal), *adj*, pascal — eggs, *œufs de Pâques*, *m pl*

pasch'-flower ou **pasque'-flower** (pask-flacueur), *n*, (bot) pulsatille, coquelourde, herbe au vent, *f*.

pasquinade (-kwí'n-), *v a n.*, faire des pasquinades sur

pass, *v n.*, passer, se passer, (to occur) se passer, (to die) mourir; (of time) passer, se passer, s'écouler, (ant) (to give judgment) prononcer un jugement To — away, off, passer, se passer, s'écouler, s'évanouir, disparaître, mourir. To — by, passer à côté de, passer devant, passer. To — on; passer son chemin, se passer. To — for, passer pour To — out, sortir To — over, franchir, passer, traverser, s'écouler To come to —, arriver To bring to —; effectuer, accomplir, amener; faire arriver Words —ed between them, il y a eu quelques paroles entre eux, il y eut un échange d'aménités entre eux To be brought to —, arriver, s'accomplir, avoir lieu, se faire

pass, *v a*, passer, passer par, (to transfer) transférer, faire passer, (to pronounce) prononcer, (a law) faire, voter; (compliment) faire, (one's word) engager; (accounts) approuver, (fig) passer, surpasser. To — off, faire passer, faire accepter. To —; (a coin) donner en paiement To — round, faire circuler To — a trick on, jouer un tour à To — away, passer, (time) employer, dépenser To — by, (near) passer à côté de, (beyond) passer au delà de, (to omit) omettre, oublier, sauter, ne pas faire attention à, (to forgive) pardonner To — for, faire passer pour To — over, franchir, passer, traverser, (to pardon) pardonner, (to omit) passer, sauter, omettre, ne pas voir; laisser de côté; négliger; glisser sur To — an examination, passer un examen To — the news along, communiquer, ou faire circuler, les nouvelles To — a person (in a theater), laisser entrer une personne To — a candidate; recevoir un candidat. To — muster, passer, souffrir examen.

pass, *n*, (entrance) passage, défilé, (permission) permis, laissez-passer, (passport) passeport, (for vagrants and impotent persons) ordre de transporter des vagabonds et des infirmes à leur demeure respective, (state) état, *m*, extrémité, *f*, (nav.) congé, *m*, lettres de mer, *f pl*, (fenc) passe, botte, *f*, (thea) billet de faveur, billet gratuit; (excise) laissez-passer, sauf-conduit, *m* He knows enough to get a —, (universities) il sait tout juste ce qu'il faut pour passer l'examen — book, livre de compte, *m* — key, passe-partout, *m* — word; mot de passe; mot d'ordre, mot de ralliement, *m*

pass/able (-a-b'l), *adj*, praticable; pénétrable, (of water) navigable, (tolerable) passable, tolérable.

pass/ably, *adv*, passablement; tolérablement

passade (-çâde), **passa/do** (-çâdô), *n*, (fenc) botte, passe, *f*

passade (-çâde), *n*, (man) passade, (fenc) passe, botte, *f*

pas/sage (-câdje), *n*, (passing over) passage, *m*, traversée, *f*, (road) chemin, accès, *m*; (entrance) entrée, *f*, (arch) couloir, corridor, (man, mus, and of a book) passage, (at dice) (ant) passe-dix, *m* — boat; bac, bateau, *m* — money, prix de la traversée, *m* Bird of —, (ornl fig) oiseau de passage, *m* To take — s'embarquer pour. To force a —; s'ouvrir un passage.

pas/sage (-câdje), *v a* and *n*, (man) passer, passerger.

pas/senger (-djeur), *n*, (on boats) passager, *m*, passagère, *f*, (in the street) passant, *m*; (in vehicles) voyageur, *m*, voyageuse, *f*

pas/ser ou **pas/s'er-by** (pâs'seur, -baie), *n*, passant, *m*

pas/serine (pas'seur'ine), *adj*, (ornl) de passerine.

passibil/ity ou **pas/sibleness**, *n*, (ant.) passibilité, *f*

pas/sible (-a-b'l), *adj*, (ant) passible de. **pass/ing**, *adj*, (exceeding) extrême, supérieur, éminent, (ephemeral) passager, éphémère.

pass/ing, *adv*, extrêmement, éminemment, étonnamment, fort.

pass/ing, *n*, passage, cours, (death) trépas, *m* — of a bill, discussion et vote d'un projet de loi.

pass/ing-bell, *n*, glas, *m*

pass/ing-place, *n*, (railways) gare d'évitement, voie supplémentaire, *f*

pas/sion (pash'-), *n*, passion, (anger) colère, *f*, courroux, emportement; (zeal) zèle, *m*, ardeur, *f*. In a —, en colère To fly into, to put one's self into a —, se mettre en colère, s'emporter. His — is music, la musique est sa passion.

pas/sionate (pash'-), *adj*, colére, colérique, irascible, vif, emporté, (of things) passionné, ardent

pas/sionately (pash'-), *adv*, à la passion; à la folie, passionnément, avec emportement, avec colère, ardemment, extrêmement

pas/sionateness (pash'-), *n*, caractère passionné, caractère irascible, colérique, *m*; véhémence, ardeur, *f*

pas/sion-flower (-flacour), *n*, (bot.) passiflore, grenadille, fleur de la passion, *f*

pas/sion-play, *n*, mystère (de la passion de Notre-Seigneur), *m*

pas/sion-week (-wik), *n*, semaine sainte, *f*

pas/sive, *adj*, passif

pas/sively, *adv*, passivement

pas/siveness, *n*, nature passive; passibilité, *f*

pas/sless (pâs'-), *adj*, sans passage, impassable

pass/over (pâs'-ô-), *n*, Pâque, *f* (of the Jews).

pass/port (pâs'-), *n*, passeport, *m*

past (pâst), *adj*, passé — a child; qui a passé l'enfance. These — days; ces jours derniers, *m pl*

past, *adv*, près, par là He ran —, il passa près de là en courant

past, *prep*, au delà de; au-dessus de; à côté de; près de; devant; sans, hors de, (of age) plus de, (of the hour) passé, sonné, et. — feeling, sans sentiment — cure, incurable — dispute, incontestable; — remedy, sans remède. In times —, autrefois, par le passé. It is — ten; il est dix heures passées, sonnées.

It is — twelve, il est midi sonné, passé. Half — twelve, midi et demi. It is ten minutes — three, il est trois heures dix.

past, *n*, passé, *m*

paste (pêste), *n*, (dough) pâte; (cement) colle, (paint.) marouffe, *f*, (imitation gem) stras, *m*

paste, *v a*, coller. To — up; poser, afficher.

paste/board (-bôrde), *n*, carton, *m*. — maker; cartonner, *m*

paste/board, *adj*, de carton.

paste/brush, *n*, doroir, *m*

pas/tel, *n*, (art, dyeing) pastel, *m*; (bot) guède, *f*

paste/pot, *n*, pot à colle, *m*

pas/tern (pâs-teurne), *n*, (horse), paturon, *m*

pastio/clo (pas-ti'âh-ô), *n*, mélange, (mus, paint.) pastiche, *m*

pas/ti (pâs-), *n*, pastel, crayon de pastel, *m*, (pharm.) pastille, *f*

pas/time (pâs'taime), *n*, passe-temps, amusement, *m*; récréation, distraction, *f*

pas/tor (pâs-teur), *n*, (Protest. minister) pasteur, *m*

pas/toral (pâs-), *adj*, pastoral — staff; crosse, *f*. — ring, anneau pastoral, *m*

pas/toral, *n*, pastorale, épique, *f*

pas/torally, *adv*, pastoralement.

pas/torless, *adj*, sans pasteur.

pas/torly, *adj*, pastoral; de pasteur.

pas'torship, *n.*, fonctions pastorales, *f. pl.*
pas'try (pés'-), *n.*, pâtisserie, *f.*
pas'try-cook (-couke), *n.*, pâtissier, *m.*
pas'turable (pâst'eur'a-b'l'), *adj.*, propre au pâturage, de pâturage, pâturable
pas'turage (-édje), *n.*, pâturage, *m.*
pas'ture (pâst'eur), *n.*, pâture, *f.*, pâturage, *m.* (hnt) viandis, *m.* — ground, *pâturage, m.*
pas'ture, v. n., paître.
pas'ture, v. a., faire paître, nourrir.
pas'ture-land, *n.*, pâturage, *m.*
pas'tureless, *adj.*, sans pâture, sans pâturage.
pas'ty (pés'ti), *n.*, pâté, *m.*
pas'ty, *adj.*, pâteux
pat, *adj. and adv.*, à propos, tout juste; sans tortiller.
pat, *n.*, tape, *f.*; (for butter) moule à beurre, *m.* Pat, (Irish) Páinne, *m.* — of butter, *roule de beurre, m.*
pat, *v. a.*, donner une tape à, des coups de patte à; caresser To — on the back, (fig) *flatter à l'excès.*
patache (-tâche), *n.*, (small vessel, stage-coach) patache, *f.*
patch, *n.*, pièce, *f.*; morceau, *m.*; (for the face) mouche, *f.*; (of land) com, morceau, *m.*; (of plants) touffe, *f.* Cross —, (pers) *bourru, grognon, m.* Little cross —; *petit grognon, m.* — work; *rapécetage, replâtrage, m.* pièces de rapport, *f. pl.*; *assemblage disparate, (medley) mélange, m., mosaïque, f.*
patch, *v. a.*, mettre des pièces à, rapiécer, rapiéceter, raccommorder; (the face) mettre des mouches à. To — up, *plâtrer, replâtrer, (fig) bâcler, bousiller* Not to be a — on, *n'être pas digne d'être comparé à*
patch'er, *n.*, ravaudeur, *m.*, ravaudeuse, *f.*, savetier, gâcheur, *m.*
patch'ing, *n.*, rapiécetage, ravaudage, replâtrage, *m.*
patch'y, *adj.*, fait de pièces et de morceaux, bariolé
pate, *n.*, caboche, boule, tête, (of a calf) peau de tête de veau, *f.*; (fort) *pâté, m.*
pat'ed (pét'-), *adj.*, (li u) à caboche Shallow —; *à caboche vide.*
pat'en, *n.*, (ecc.) patène, *f.*
pat'ent (pét'- ou pat'-), *adj.*, patent, breveté, (fig.) apparent, évident — leather, *cuir verni, m.* — office; *bureau pour les brevets d'invention, m.*
pat'ent, *n.*, lettres patentes, *f. pl.*; privilège; brevet, brevet d'invention, *m.* To take out a —, *prendre un brevet.*
pat'ent, *v. a.*, accorder par lettres patentes; breveter.
pat'entable (-a-b'l'), *adj.*, brevetable.
patentes (-tē), *n.*, concessions, brevets, *m.*, brevets, *f.*
paterfamil'ias, *n.*, père, ou chef, de famille, *m.*
pater'nal (-teur-), *adj.*, paternel — grand-father; *aveul paternel, m.* — grandmother, *aveule paternelle, f.*
pater'nally, *adv.*, paternellement.
pater'nity (-teur-), *n.*, paternité, *f.*
pat'er noster, *n.*, Pater, *m.*; paternôtre, *f.*
path (pâth), *n.*, chemin, sentier, *m.*; (in gardens) allée, *f.*; (astron.) route, *f.*, cours, *m.*; (fig) voie, *f.* Beaten —; *sentier battu, m.* By —, *sentier déjourné, m.* Foot —, (in towns) *trottoir, m.*; (rural) *sentier, m.*; *bas-côté, accotement, m.*
pathet'ic (-thét'-), *adj.*, pathétique.
pathet'ic (-thét'-), *n.*, pathétique, *m.*
pathet'ically (-thét'-), *adv.*, pathétiquement
path'less (pâth'-), *adj.*, sans sentier, sans chemin frayé, (fig.) inconnu, désert.
pathological (-thol'o-dj'-), *adj.*, pathologique.
patholog'ically (-thol'-), *adv.*, pathologiquement.
pathol'ogist (-thol'-), *n.*, pathologiste, *m.*
pathol'ogy (-thol'o-dj'-), *n.*, pathologie, *f.*

pa'thos (pé-thos), *n.*, pathétique; (rhet.) *pathos, m.*
path'way (pâth'wé), *n.*, sentier, chemin, *m.*; (fig) *sentier, m.*
patib'ulary (-tib'ou-), *adj.*, patibulaire.
pat'ience (pé-shé'n'ce), *n.*, patience; (bot.) patience, parelle, (game of cards) *réussite, f.* To lose, *ou to be out of*, —, *perdre patience, être à bout de patience* To have —, *patenir, prendre patience.* To put out of —; *impatenir; faire perdre patience à* To get out of —, *s'impatenir* I am quite out of — with him, *il a mis ma patience à bout.*
pa'tient (pé-shé'n'te), *n.*, malade, *m., f.*
pa'tient, *adj.*, patient
pa'tiently, *adv.*, patiemment.
pat'in, *n.* V *pat'en*
pat'ly, *adv.*, juste, à propos, à point, sans tortiller, carrément.
pat'ness, *n.*, justesse, *f.*; à-propos, *m.*
pa'triarch (pé-tri-ârke), *n.*, patriarche, *m.*
pa'triar'chal, *adj.*, patriarchal.
pa'triarchate ou **pa'triarchship**, *n.*, patriarchat, *m.*
pa'tri'cian (-trish'-), *adj.*, patricien.
pa'tri'cian, *n.*, (Rom Hist) patricien, *m.*, patricienne, *f.*, (Rom Empire) *patrice, m.*
patrimo'ni'al (-mō-), *adj.*, patrimonial, de patrimoine.
patrimo'ni'ally, *adv.*, comme patrimoine, par héritage.
pat'rimony, *n.*, patrimoine, *m.*
pa'triot (pé-), *n.*, patriote, *m. f.*
patriot'ic, *adj.*, (of things) *patriotique; (of persons) patriote*
patriot'ically, *adv.*, patriotiquement; en patriote.
pa'triotism (-iz'm), *n.*, patriotisme, *m.*
patrol, *n.*, (milit) *patrouille, ronde, f.*
patrol (-trōl), *v. n.*, (milit) *faire la patrouille dans; patrouiller.*
pa'tron (pé-), *n.*, patron; protecteur, *m.* — saint; *patron, m., patronne, f.*
pat'ronage (-édje), *n.*, patronage, appui, *m.*; protection, *f.*
pat'roness (pé-), *n.*, patronne, protectrice; (of charities) *dame patronnesse, patronnesse, f.*
pat'ronize (-aize), *v. a.*, favoriser, protéger, patronner, soutenir, défendre, (a shop) *fréquenter.*
pat'ronizer (-aizeur), *n.*, protecteur, *m.*, protectrice, *f.*
pat'ronizingly, *adv.*, d'un air de protection.
pat'ronless, *adj.*, sans protecteur.
patronym'ic, *adj. n.*, patronymique, *m.*
pat'ten, *n.*, socque, (arch.) *soubassement, m.*
pat'ter, *v. n.*, grésiller, frapper avec bruit (comme la grêle, la pluie); *fouetter; (to talk) caqueter.*
pat'tering, *n.*, (of hail, rain) *grésillement, (of feet) petit bruit, m.; caquet, m.*
pat'tern, *n.*, patron, modèle; (specimen, sample) *échantillon, (design) dessin, (fig.) modèle, exemple, m.* — drawer, *dessinateur, m.* — card, *carte d'échantillons, f.* To have made to —, *faire faire sur échantillon, sur modèle.* To take — by, *se modeler sur.*
pat'ty, *n.*, petit pâté, *m.*
pat'ty-pan, *n.*, moule à pâtés, *m.*
pat'u'lous (pâ'tou-), *adj.*, (bot.) *étalé.*
pan/city, *n.*, petit nombre, *m.*, petite quantité, *f.*; *manque de, m., disette de, f.*
paunch (pân'sh ou pôn'sh), *n.*, panse, *f.*; ventre, *m.*, (nav) *baderne, f.*
pau'per, *n.*, pauvre, indigent, mendiant, *m.*
pau'perism, *n.*, paupérisme, *m.*
pau'perize, *v. a.*, réduire à l'indigence
pause (pôze), *n.*, pause, *f.*; intervalle; silence, moment de silence, (poet.) *repos, m.*; césure, *f.*; (mus.) *point d'orgue, m.* Awful —; *silence de mort, m.*

pause, *v n*, faire une pause, s'arrêter; délibérer, attendre, hésiter, réfléchir To — upon; *ben considérer*. I — for a reply, j'attends votre réponse

pave, *v a*, paver (with, de) To — a way for, *frayer, préparer, un chemin à*

pavement, *n*, pavé, trottoir; (of tiles) carreau, *m*, (of flagstones) dalles, *f pl*

pav'er, *pa'vier ou pa'vior* (pé-), *n*, paveur, *m*

pavilion, *n*, pavillon, *m*, tente, *f*

pavilion, *v a*, munir de pavillons, de tentes, abriter sous un pavillon, une tente

paving (pé-v'), *n*, pavement, pavage, *m* — tile, — brick; carreau, *m*

paving-beetle (bit't'l), *n*, hie, demoiselle, *f*

paving-stone (stōne), *n*, pavé, *m*; (flag) dalle, *f*

pav'onne (-naine), *adj*, irisé, gorge-de-pigeon

pav'onne (-naine), *n*, (min.) sulfure de cuivre irisé, *m*

paw (pō), *n*, patte; (ocul) main, patte, *f*

paw (pō), *v a*, frapper du pied, (to handle) manier, manier rudement, païner; (to scratch) griffer, (to fawn) flatter, caresser. To — the ground, *piaffer* — ed, *adj*, à pattes

paw (pō), *v n*, tressigner, (of horses) piaffer

pawn (pō'n), *n*, gage, nantissement, (at chess) pion, *m* In —, en gage; engagé — ticket, reconnaissance, *f* To put in —, mettre en gage, engager To take out of —, dégager

pawn, *v a*, engager; mettre en gage, mettre au mont-de-piété

pawn/broker (-brōk'), *n*, (in England) prêteur sur gage, (in France) commissionnaire du mont-de-piété, *m*

pawnee (pō'n't), *n*, (ant) prêteur sur gage, *m*

pawn'er, *n*, emprunteur sur gage, *m*

pawning, *n*, engagement, *m*

pawn/shop, *n*, (in France) mont-de-piété, *m*, (in England) boutique de prêteur sur gage, *f*

pax, *n*, (ecc) paix, *f*

pay, *n*, paye, solde, *f*, salaire, *m*, (salary) appointements, (of a servant) gages, *m pl*, (mil) (privates) prêt, *m*, (officers) solde, *f*

Full —, paye entière, solde entière, *f* Half —, demi-solde, *f* Extra —, supplément de solde, *m*; surpaye, *f* To be on half —, être en demi-solde; être à la suite. To be in the — of, être à la solde de, aux gages de To be a bad —; être une mauvaise paye

pay, *v a*, payer, acquitter; s'acquitter de, (fin.) verser; (bring in) rapporter, (compliments, attention) faire, (attentions) avoir des attentions pour; (honor) rendre; (visits) rendre, faire. To — back; rendre, rembourser, restituer. To — down, payer argent comptant To — off, payer; liquider. To — on, over, (nav) espalmer, goudronner, solder, suffire To — away; payer; (nav) (of cable) filer. To — out, lâcher; ralentir, étendre; laisser courir; (fig) donner son fait à, rendre la pareille à, rembourser. To — in; verser To — homage, rendre hommage à. To — one's addresses to; faire sa cour à, courtiser To — a visit, faire une visite à. To — an account; solder un compte. You will — dearly for this insolence, cette insolence vous coûtera cher. This does not —; le jeu n'en vaut pas la chandelle; je n'y trouve pas mon compte; cela ne fait pas mon affaire. To — for, payer; (fig.) payer cher. To — a person, payer quelqu'un To — a person something, payer quelque chose à quelqu'un. To — one's addresses (to a lady); faire la cour à. To — off a crew; licencier un équipage, (a mortgage) purger une hypothèque To — out; donner une roulée à, rosser. To — the piper, payer les violons, payer l'amende. Carriage paid; port payé. Carriage not paid; port dû.

pay'able (pé-a-b'l), *adj*, payable. — to order, à l'ordre de. — to bearer, au porteur.

pay'-bill, *n*, (mil) feuille de prêt, *f*

pay'-day, *n*, jour de paiement, jour de paye, *m*

payee (pé-f), *n*, (com.) porteur, *m*

pay'er (pé-ur), *n*, payeur, *m*

pay/master (-mâs-), *n*, payeur, (mil) trésorier, (nav) agent comptable, *m*

pay'ment, *n*, paiement, paiement, *m* — in full of all demands, pour solde de tout compte, *f* — on account, ou in part, acompte, *m*

pea (pi), *n*, pois, *m* Green —, petits pois; pois verts, *m pl* — gun, ou — shooter, sarbacane, *f* — soup; purée de pois, *f*

peace (pice), *n*, paix, tranquillité, *f*; (jur) ordre public, *m* — officer, officier de police, officier de paix, *m* Breach of the —; délit contre l'ordre public, *m* — establishment; pied de paix, *m* Justice of the —; juge de paix, *m* At —, en paix To keep the —; ne pas troubler l'ordre public; s'abstenir de voies de fait envers To hold one's —, se taire. To make one's — with; se réconcilier avec — of God and the Church, (Medieval Hist) trêve de Dieu, *f* — offering, (Bible) sacrifice de propitiation, *m*

peace'able (-a-b'l), *adj*, paisible, tranquille

peace'ably, *adv*, paisiblement, tranquillement, avec calme

peace'ful (-foule), *adj*, paisible; tranquille, calme

peace'fully, *adv*, paisiblement, tranquillement

peace'fulness, *n*, tranquillité, *f*, calme, *m*

peace'less, *adj*, sans paix; sans tranquillité

peace'-maker (-mék'-), *n*, pacificateur, *m*

peace'-making, *n*, pacification, *f*

peach (pit-she), *n*, (hort.) pêche, *f*; (tree) pêcher, *m* — color, colored, couleur fleur de pêcher, *f* — house, serre à pêchers, *f* — stone, noyau de pêche, *m*

pea'-chick (-tshike), *n*, (orni) paonneau, *m*

pea'cock, *n*, (orni) paon, *m* In —'s feathers; paré des plumes du paon

pea'-green, *adj*, vert pois

pea'hon (pi-hène), *n*, (orni) paonne, *f*

peak (pike), *n*, pointe, *f*, sommet, (geog.) pic, *m*; (of a mountain) cime, *f*; piton, *m*; (of a cap) visière, *f*

peaked, *adj*, pointé, à visière

peaky, *peaky*, *adj*, maigre, pâle, malingré, aux os saillants

peal (pie), *n*, bruit, retentissement; (of thunder) éclat, coup, grondement; (of bells) carillon, *m*, volée, (of cannon) salve, (of applause) salve, *f*, (of laughter) éclat, *m*

peal, *v n*, retentir, résonner; gronder; carillonner

peal, *v a*, faire retentir, faire résonner

pea'-pod, *n*, gousse, ou cosse, de pois, *f*

pear (père), *n*, poire, *f*

pearl (peurle), *n*, perle; (prmt) parissienne, sédanoise, (med.) taie perlée de la cornée, *f*, (her.) argent, *m* Mother-of- —; nacre, *f* It is casting — a before swine, c'est du bien perdu

pearl, *v a n*, perler

pearl'-ash, *n*, (chem) perlasse, potasse d'Amérique, *f*

pearl'-diver, *n*, pêcheur de perles, *m*

pearled (peurle), *adj*, perlé (ant.); orné de perles; (her) perlé. — barley; orge perlé, *m*, orge perlée, *f*

pearl'-eyed (-aie-de), *adj*, qui a une tache sur l'œil

pearl'-fishery, *n*, pêche de perles, *f*

pearl'-grass (-grâce), *n*, (bot.) grémil, *m*, herbe aux perles, *f*

pearl'-gray, *adj*, gris perle, gris de perle, *m*

pearl'-oyster, *n*, (zool.) huître perlère, *f*

pearl/-powder (-paou-), *ou* **pearl/-white** (-hwaite), *n*, blanc de perle, *m*.

pearl/-shell, *n*, nacre, *f*.

pearl/-white, *n*. *V.* **pearl/-powder**.

pearl/-wort, *n*, (bot) sagine, *f*.

pearl/y, *adj.*, de perle.

pear/main (pèr-mène), *n*, (hort.) pomme-poire, *f*.

pear/-tree (-trî), *n*, poirier, *m*.

peas/ant (péz'-), *n*, paysan, *m*, paysanne, *f*.

peas/ant, **peas/ant-like** (-laïke), *adj.*, de paysan, rustique.

peas/antr'y, *n*, paysans, gens de la campagne, *m. pl*.

pease (pîze), *n. pl.* *V.* **pea**.

peat (pîte), *n*, tourbe, *f*, (mines) dépôt tourbeux, *m*; (for fuel) motte à brûler, *f*.

peat/-moss, *n*, tourbe, *f*.

peb/hle (péb'hî), *n*, caillou, (for spectacles) cristal de roche, *m*.

peb/hle-work (-weurke), *n*, blocage, cailloutage, *m*.

peb/hly, *adj*, plein de cailloux, caillouteux.

pecc/cable (pèk'ka-b'l), *adj*, peccable.

peccadil/lo (pèk'ka-dil-lô), *n*, peccadille, *f*.

pecc/cancy (pèk'-), *n*, vice, défaut, *m*.

pecc/cant, *adj.*, pécheur; coupable.

pecca/vi (pèk'ké-vi), *n*. To cry —; *dire son mea culpa*.

peck (pèke), *n*, (of oats) picotin, *m*; (quantity) quantité, *f*.

peck, *v. a.*, bequeter, percer à coups de bec; picoter. To — at, *glosser sur, critiquer*. To — a hole; *faire un trou* (à coup de bec). A hen — ed husband, *un mari mené par sa femme; un forçé*.

peck/er, *n*, (orni.) pivert, *m*. To keep up one's —, *ne pas perdre courage*.

peck/ing, *n*, coups de bec, *m. pl*.

peck/ish, *adj*, en appétit.

pecc/toral (pèk'-), *n*, pectoral, *m*.

pecc/toral, *adj*, pectoral.

pecc/ulate (pèk'iou-), *v. n.*, être coupable de péculat.

pecculation (pèk'iou-lé-), *n*, péculat, *m*.

pecc/ulator (-lé-teur), *n*, auteur d'un péculat, concussionnaire, *m*.

pecc/liar (pi-kou-hur), *adj.*, particulier, propre, spécial, singulier; bizarre, original.

pecc/liar, *n*, propriété particulière, (canon law) chapelle privilégiée, *f*.

pecc/liarity, *n*, propriété particulière, chose particulière, singularité, particularité, originalité, *f*.

pecc/liarly, *adv*, particulièrement; spécialement; singulièrement.

pecc/liary (pi-kion-), *adj*, péculiaire.

pedagog/lo (-go-djke), *adj*, pédagogique.

ped/agogue (péd'a-goghe), *n*, pédagogue, *m*.

ped/agogy (-godji-), *n*, pédagogie, *f*.

ped/al (péd'-), *n*, pédale, *f*. — board, *marche de pédale*, *f*. — note; *note soutenue*, *f*. — stop, *pédale*, *f*.

ped/al, *adj*, du pied.

ped/ant (péd'-), *n*, pédant, *m*.

pedan/tic (péd'-), *adj*, pédant, (of things) pédantesque.

pedan/tically, *adv*, pédantesquement.

ped/antr'y (péd'-), *n*, pédanterie, *f*, pédantisme, *m*.

ped/dle (about) (péd'dî), *v. a*, colporter **ped/dle**, *v. n*, s'occuper de bagatelles, bague-nauder, miaser, faire le colporteur.

ped/dler, *n* *V.* **ped/dlar**.

ped/dling, *adj*, futile, mesquin, de peu de valeur.

ped/dling, *n*, colportage, *m*.

ped/estal (péd'-), *n*, piédestal, *m*.

pedes/trian (pi-dés-), *adj*, à pied; pédestre.

pedes/trian, *n*, piéton; marcheur, *m*.

ped/icel (péd'i-cèl) *ou* **ped/icle** (péd'h-k'l), *n*, (bot) pédicelle, pédoncule, *m*.

pedic/ular (pi-dik'iou-), *adj*, (med) pédicu-laire.

ped/igree (péd'i-grî), *n*, généalogie, *f*.

ped/igree, *adj*, généalogique.

ped/iment (péd'-), *n*, fronton, *m*.

ped/lar *ou* **ped/dler** (péd'-), *n*, colporteur, *m*, colporteur, *f*, cliquotier, tatillon, *m*.

ped/lary, **ped/dlery**, *n*, marchandise de colporteur, *f*, colportage, *m*.

pedom'etar (pi-deum'i-), *n*, pédomètre, odo-mètre, compte-pas, *m*.

pedomet'rical, *adj*, de pédomètre.

pedun/cle (pi-den'gn'k'l), *n*, (bot) pédoncule, *m*.

pedun/cular (pi-den'gn'k'iou-), *adj*, (bot.) pédonculé.

pedun/culate, *adj*, (bot) pédonculé.

peel (pi), *n*, peau, pelure, (of oranges, lemons) écorce, *f*, (print) étendoir, *m*, (shovel) pelle de four, *f*.

peel, *v. a*, peler, ôter l'écorce de, (fig. ant.) dépouiller, piler, (barley) monder.

peel, *v. n*, se peler, s'écailler.

peel'er, *n*, personne qui pèle, *f*; (London) (pop) sergent de ville, sergot, agent, *m*.

peep (pipe), *n*, (of day) point, *m*, pointe, aube, *f*; (look) coup d'œil, regard, *m*. — hole; *judas*, *m* — show, *ophtque*, *f* — o'-day; *point du jour*, *m* Bo —, *cache-cache*, *m* To take a — at, *donner un coup d'œil à, ou regarder, furtivement*.

peep, *v. n*, (to look) regarder, (to appear) (of the day) paraître, pondre, percer, se montrer; (of flowers) éclore, (of chickens, etc) pépiner, piper To — shy, *regarder à la dérobée*.

peep'er, *n*, curieux, -se, *m f*, (chicken) poussin, *m*.

peer (pir), *n*, pair, égal, pareil; compagnon, *m*.

peer, *v. n*, paraître, pondre. To — into; (to look) regarder. —ing eyes, *regards scrutateurs*, *m. pl*.

peer/age (pir'édje), *n*, paire, *f*; pairs, *m. pl*. To raise to the —, *unobir, élever à la pairie*.

Life —; *parie personnelle*, *f*.

peer/ess, *n*, paresse, *f*.

peer/less, *adj*, incomparable, sans égal; sans pareil, unique, hors de pair.

peer/lessly, *adv*, sans pareil, sans égal.

peer/lessness, *n*, supériorité incomparable, *f*.

pee/vish (pi-), *adj*, chagrin, bourru, maussade, hargneux, acariâtre, grincheux.

pee/vishly, *adv*, maussadement, avec mauvaise humeur.

pee/vishness, *n*, maussaderie; humeur chagrine, humeur bourru, humeur acariâtre, *f*.

pee/wit (pi-), *n*, (orni) vanneau, *m*.

peg (pèghe), *n*, cheville, patère, *f*; point; (for hats) patère, *f*, champignon, *m*, (for hanging linen on a rope) épingle de bois, *f*, (vent-peg) (of casks) fausset, *m*, (of ladders) ranche, *f*; (of violins) cheville, *f m* To take one down a —; *rabattre l'orgueil de quelqu'un, rabattre le caquet à quelqu'un* To come down a —, *baisser d'un cran* To rise a — higher; *monter d'un cran*. Not to stir a —; *ne pas bouger d'une semelle*.

peg, *v. a*, cheviller, marquer, restreindre, assujettir; jeter To — away, *travailler sans relâche; piocher tousjours*.

Peg/aus (pèg'a-ussé), *n*, Pégase, *m*.

pell (pèr), *n*, (b s) argent, gain, lucre, *m*; richesses mal acquises, *f pl*.

pell/ican (pèl'-), *n*, (orni.) pélican, *m*.

pellisse (pèl-isse), *n*, pelisse, *f*.

pell/let (pèl'-), *n*, balle, pellette, *f*.

pell/icle (pèl-i-k'l), *n*, pellicule, *f*.

pell/-mell, *adv*, pèle-mêle.

pellu/cid (pèl-lou-), *adj*, transparent; clair, pellucide.

pellucid/ity ou **pellu/cidness**, *n*, transparence, clarté, *f*
pelt (pèl'te), *n*, peau, *f*. — *monger, peaus-
 sner, m* Pull — *venir de terre*

pelt (pèl'te), *v a* *n*, assaillir, jeter, lancer, lapider, battre To — any one with anything, *lancer quelque chose à quelqu'un* To — with stones, *assaillir à coups de pierres* The rain — *ed down, la pluie tombant à torrents.*

pelt'ing, *adj*, (of rain) battant
pelt'ing, *n*, attaque, *f*, assaut, *m*
pelt'ry, *n*, pelleterie, peausserie, *f*
pel'vic, *adj*, (anat) pelvien
pel'vis, *n*, (anat) bassin, *m*

pen (pè'n), *n*, plume, *f*, (for poultry) poulailler, (for cattle) parc, enclos, *m*, (fig) plume, *f* (speaking of style or of a prose-writer) To mend a quill —, *tailler une plume* To put — to paper, *mettre la main à la plume, prendre la plume pour* — and-ink drawing, *dessin à la plume, m* Fountain — *porte plume réservoir*
pen, *v a*, écrire; rédiger, coucher par écrit, (cattle) parquer, enfermer To — up, *enfermer, parquer.*

pe'nal (pi-), *adj*, passible d'une amende, punissable, pénal — statute, *loi pénale, f* — settlers, *colonnes pénales, f* — servitude, *travaux forcés, m pl*

pen'alty (pè'n-), *n*, peine, amende To pay the — of, *porter la peine de, (fam) payer la folle enchère, f*

pen'ance (pè'n-), *n*, pénitence, *f* To do —, *faire pénitence*

pence (pè'n'oe), *n pl* *v* **penny** St. Peter's —; *denier de St Pierre, m.*

pen'cil (pè'n-), *n*, pinceau, crayon, (opt) faisceau, *m*. Drawing —, *crayon à dessin* — case, *porte-crayon, m.* — mark, *marque au crayon, f*

pen'cil, *v a*, peindre, dessiner; écrire au crayon

pen'cil-shaped (-shép'te), *adj*, en forme de pinceau, (bot) péniolé

pen'-cutter (-keut'-), *n*, taille-plumes, *m*

pend'ant (pè'n-), *n*, pendant, *m*, breloque, pendeloque, *f*, mouqueton, *m*, (nav) banderole, flamme, *f*. Broad —, *quidon, m.*

pend'ency, *n*, (ant) (jur) litispendance, *f*

pend'ent, *adj*, pendant, (jutting) saillant, (hanging) suspendu

pend'en'tive, *n*, (arch) pendentif, *m*

pend'ing, *adj*, pendant, non décidé

pend'ing, *prep*, pendant, (until) en attendant

pend'ulous (-diou-), *adj*, pendant, oscillant

pend'ulum (-diou-leume), *n*, pendule, balancier, *m* — clock, *pendule, f* — bob, *lentille de pendule, f* — rod, *verge de pendule, f*

penetrability (pè'n-), *n*, pénétrabilité, *f*

pen'etrable (pè'n'-tra-b'l), *adj*, pénétrable, (impressible) impressionnable

penetra'lia, *n pl*, sanctuaire, *m*

pen'etrant, *adj*, pénétrant

pen'etrante (pè'n-), *v a* (de) and *n*, pénétrer dans, jusqu'à

pen'etrating, *adj*, pénétrant

penetra'tion (pè'n'-tré-), *n*, pénétration, *f*

pen'etrative, *adj*, pénétrant

pen'ful (-foule), *n*, plumes d'encre, *f*

pen'guin (pè'n'gwin), *n*, (ornl) pingouin, *m*

pen'-holder (-hòld-), *n*, porte-plume, *m*

penin'sula (pè'n'-in-siou-), *n*, péninsule, presqu'île, *f*. The Peninsula, *la Péninsule* (l'Espagne et le Portugal)

penin'sular, *adj*, en forme de péninsule, péninsulaire. The — war; (1808-1818) *la guerre d'Espagne, f*

pen'itence, *n*, pénitence, *f*, repentir, *m*

pen'itent, *adj*, pénitent, repentant

pen'itent, *n*, pénitent, *m*, pénitente, *f*

peniten'tial (-tè'n'shal), *adj*, de pénitence,

pénitentiel, pénitentiaux, *m pl*, pénitentielles, *f pl* — psalms, *psaumes pénitenciaux.* — works; *œuvres pénitentielles, f pl*

peniten'tial, *n*, (a guide-book for priests in ciel) pénitentiel, *m*

peniten'tiary (-tè'n'sha-), *adj*, pénitentiaire

peniten'tiary, *n*, pénitencier, *f*; (house of correction) maison pénitentiaire, maison centrale, *f*

pen'itently, *adv*, avec pénitence, repentie.

pen'knife (pè'n'naife), *n*, canif, *m*

pen'man (pè'n'ma'n), *n*, calligraphe, auteur, écrivain, *m*

pen'manship, *n*, écriture, calligraphie, *f*

pen'nant (pè'n-), *n*, (nav) banderole, flamme, *f*

pen'nate ou **pen'nated** (pè'n'nét-), *adj*, (bot) penné, pinné, (aut) allé

penned, *adj*, a plumes

pen'ner, *n*, écrivain, rédacteur, *m*

pen'niless, *adj*, sans le sou; pauvre. To be —, (prov) *loger le diable dans sa bourse* (Lafontaine)

pen'ning, *n*, écriture, rédaction, *f*; (of cattle) parage, *m*

pen'non, *n*, (nav) banderole, flamme, *f*

penny (pè'n-), *n*, (pence ou pennies) deux sous, dix centimes, *m pl*, penny, *m*. — royal, (bot) *poiloid, m* — weight, *denier de poids* (gramme 1 5545), *m* — worth, *pour deux sous; pour son argent* — wort, *hydrocotyle, m* Not to be worth a —; *n'avoir pas le sou* A — saved is a — gained, (prov) *il n'y a pas de petites économies, ou qui épargne, gagne.*

To earn, *ou turn, au houe* —, *gagner honnêtement sa vie* — a liner, *journaliste à dix centimes la ligne*

pen'ny-wise (-waize), *adj*, ménager de bouts de chandelle To be — and pound-foolish, *faire des économies de bouts de chandelle* — and pound foolish, *économe dans les petites choses et prodigue dans les grandes.*

pen'sile (pè'n'sil), *adj*, suspendu; pendant.

pen'silence, *n*, suspension, *f*

pen'sion (pè'n'sheune), *n*, pension, rente, (of officers, etc) retraite, *f*. Retiring —, *pension de retraite, f*

pen'sion, *v a*, pensionner. To — off, *mettre à la retraite*

pen'sionary, *n*, (ant) pensionnaire, *m*

pen'sionary, *adj*, (ant) pensionné, (of things) par pension

pen'sioner, *n*, pensionnaire, (Cambridge) étudiant ordinaire, (milit, nav.) invalide, *m*

pen'sive, *adj*, pensif, triste, préoccupé, rêveur, morose

pen'sively, *adv*, d'un air pensif, tristement.

pen'siveness, *n*, air pensif, air triste, air préoccupé, *m*, tristesse, *f*

pen'stock, *n*, (saucie) vanne, porte écluse, *f*

pent, *adj* (up) renfermé, (fig) étouffé. — roof, *toit incliné, m*

pen'tagon, *n*, pentagone, *m*

pentam'eter (pè'n'ta'm-é-), *adj*, pentamètre.

pentam'eter, *n*, (poet) pentamètre, *m*

pentan'dria, *n*, (bot) pentandre, *f*

Pen'tateuch (-teuke), *n*, Pentateuque, *m*

pen'tecost (-ti-côte), *n*, Pentecôte, *f*

pentecost'al, *adj*, de la Pentecôte.

pentecost'als (-talze), *n pl*, (o rel) offrandes de la Pentecôte, *f pl*

pent'house (-haouce), *n*, appentis, abat-vent, auvent, *m*

pen'tile (-talle), *n*, tuile faîtière; faîtière, *f*

pe'nult (pi-neulte), **penul'tima**, **penul'timate** (pi-neul-), *n*, (gram.) pénultième, *f*

penum'bra (pi-neu'm-), *n*, (astron) pénombre, *f*

pen'urious (pi-niou-), *adj*, avare, sordide; lèdre, (of things) pauvre, dans l'indigence.

penuriously, *adv*, avec pénurie, parcimonieusement.

penuriousness, **pen'ury** (pé'n'ry-), *n.*, pénurie, disette, extrême pauvreté, misère, *f*.

pen'-wiper (-waip'-), *n.*, essuie-plume, *m*.

pe'ony (pi-), *n.*, (bot) piovine, *f*.

peo'ple (pi-pi-), *n.*, peuple, (le vulgaire) le vulgaire, la foule, *f*; (persons in general) on, monde, *m*, personnes, *pl*; habitants, gens *m pl* — say; on dit. Old —, de vieilles gens. The little —, les petites personnes, *f pl*; les petits personnages, *m pl*. Bad —; de méchantes gens. There were a great many — in the park, il y avait beaucoup de monde dans le parc.

peo'ple, *v a*, peupler.

pep'per (pép'-), *n.*, poivre, *m*. Cayenne —, poivre de Guinée, poivre d'Inde; *piment*, *m* — tree, poivrier, *m*. — wort, passerage, *f*.

pep'per, *v a*, poivrer, (to beat) cribler de coups.

pep'per-box ou **pep'per-caster** (-câst'-), *n*, poivrier, *m*, poivrière, *f*.

pep'per-corn, *n.*, grain de poivre, *m*, (fig) bagatelle, *f* — rent, *loyer nominal*, *m*.

pep'permint (-mi'n'te), *n*, menthe poivrée, *f*.

pep'per-vine (-vaine), *n*, vigne vierge, *f*.

per (peur), *prep*, par, (com) le, *m*, la, *f*, les, *pl*, (pers) par l'entremise de, par. A shilling — hundred, un schilling le cent. — cent, pour cent. As —, (com) suivant.

peradventure (pér'ad-vè'n'teur), *adv*, par hasard, d'aventure, peut-être.

perambulate (peur'am-biou-), *v a*, parcourir à pied; visiter.

perambulation (-biou-lé-), *n*, inspection; tournée, *f*, voyage, *m*.

perambulator (-biou-lé-teur), *n*, odomètre, pedomètre, compte-pas, *m*; voiture d'enfant, *f*.

perceivable (-civ'a-b'l), *adj*, apercevable, perceptible, sensible.

perceivably, *adv*, perceptiblement; d'une manière perceptible, sensiblement.

perceive (-cive), *v a*, apercevoir, découvrir, (mentally) s'apercevoir de, remarquer; sentir, (phil) percevoir.

percent'age (-cè'n't'âdje), *n.*, intérêt de . . . pour cent; taux, *m*; remise, commission, *f*. A —, tant pour cent.

perceptibility, *n*, perceptibilité.

perceptible (-cèp-ti-b'l), *adj*, perceptible; apercevable.

perceptibly, *adv*, perceptiblement; d'une manière perceptible.

perception (-cèp'-), *n*, sensibilité, découverte, observation, *f*, (philos) perception, *f*.

perceptive (-cèp-), *adj*, perceptif.

perceptivity, *n*, faculté de perception, *f*.

perch (peurtahe), *n*, perche, *f*, (of birds) perchoir, *m*; (ich.) perche, (measure) Operche (colloq 5'0231). To tip over the —; (colloq) passer l'arme à gauche. To get any one off his —, déloger, dégommer quelqu'un.

perch (peurtahe), *v a* and *n*, percher, se percher.

perchance (-tshâ'n'ce), *adv*, par hasard, peut-être, par aventure.

perching (peurtah'-), *adj*, qui perche, percheur.

percip'ient, *adj*, doué de perception.

percolate (peur-), *v a* and *n*, filtrer, passer.

percolation (peur-co-lé-), *n*, filtration, *f*.

percolator, *n*, filtre, percolateur, *m*.

percussion (-keush'-), *n*, percussion, *f*. — cap, capsule, *f*. — gun; fusil à piston, *m*.

percussive (-keus'-) ou **percussive** (kioush'-), *adj*, qui frappe.

perdition (-dish'-), *n*, perdition, ruine, *f*.

per'egrinate (pér'-), *v n*, habiter à l'étranger, voyager.

peregrination (pér'i-gri-né-), *n*, pérégrination, *f*; voyage; séjour à l'étranger, *m*.

per'egrine (pér'-grine), *n*, (orn) pèlerin, faucon pèlerin, *m*.

perempt'ion (peur-), *n*, (ant) (jur) péremption, *f*.

per'emptorily (pér'-), *adv*, péremptoirement, absolument, d'une manière tranchante.

per'emptoriness (pér'-), *n*, caractère péremptoire; ton tranchant, *m*.

per'emptory (pér'-), *adj*, péremptoire, tranchant, absolu, (jur) péremptoire.

peren'nial (pér'én'-), *adj*, qui dure l'année, perpétuel, (bot) vivace.

peren'nial, *n*, (bot) plante vivace, *f*.

peren'nially, *adv*, continuellement; perpétuellement.

peren'nity (pér'én'-), *n*, (ant) perpétuité, *f*.

per'fect (peur-fèkte), *adj*, parfait, achevé, fini, complet, accompli — tense, *parfait*, *m*.

per'fect, *v a*, rendre parfait, achever, perfectionner, accomplir, compléter.

per'fecter, *n*, qui perfectionne, (b.s.) perfectionniste, *m*.

perfectibility, *n*, perfectibilité, *f*.

perfectible (-fèk-ti-b'l), *adj*, perfectible.

per'fection (-fèk'-), *n*, perfection, *f*. To —; en perfection; dans la perfection, parfaitement.

per'fectly, *adv*, parfaitement, à fond.

per'fectness, *n*, perfection, excellence, *f*.

perfid'ious, *adj*, perfide.

perfid'iously, *adv*, perfidement.

perfid'iousness ou **perfid'ity**, *n*, perfidie, *f*.

perfo'liate (-fè-), *adj*, (bot) perfolié.

per'forate, *v a*, percer (d'outre en outre); perforer.

perfora'tion (-fo-ré-), *n*, percement, *m*; ouverture, perforation, *f*.

per'forative, *adj*, (ant) perforatif.

per'forator, *n*, (surg) trépan perforatif, *m*.

perforce, *adv*, forcément, par force, de force.

perform', *v a*, exécuter, accomplir; faire, opérer, effectuer, (thea) donner, jouer, représenter, (to fulfill) remplir; s'acquitter de, (of actors) jouer; (of musicians) exécuter, jouer.

To — a piece of music, exécuter un morceau de musique. To — one's part, remplir son rôle; faire son devoir. To — a vow, accomplir un vœu.

perform'able (-'a-b'l), *adj*, (l) faisable, exécutable, praticable, (thea) jouable.

perform'ance, *n*, exécution, *f*; acte, accomplissement, exercice; (thing done) ouvrage, *m*, œuvre, (thea) représentation, *f*; (way of acting) jeu, *m*.

Promises are not binding where the — is impossible, à l'impossible nul n'est tenu.

No —, (thea) relâche. Morning —, matinée, *f*. Evening —; représentation du soir, *f*.

perform'er, *n*, auteur, *m*; personne qui exécute, qui accomplit, *f*, (thea) artiste, *m*, *f*, acteur, *m*, actrice, *f*, comédien, *m*, comédienne, *f*; (mus) artiste, *m f*, exécutant, musicien, *m*.

per'fume (-fioume), *n*, parfum, *m*; (of wine) bouquet, *m*.

per'fume', *v a*, parfumer, embaumer.

per'fumer, *n*, parfumeur, *m*, parfumeuse, *f*.

per'fumery, *n*, parfumerie, *f*.

per'fune'torily (-fè'gn'k-), *adv*, par manière d'acquiescement, négligemment; légèrement.

per'fune'toriness, *n*, négligence, *f*.

per'fune'tory, *adj*, négligent, léger, fait par manière d'acquiescement.

per'haps, *adv*, peut-être — so; peut-être bien, peut-être que oui. — not; peut-être que non.

per'i (pi-), *n*, (Persian Mythol) péri, *m f*.

per'ianth (pér-i-an'th) ou **per'ian'thium** (-thi-), *n*, (bot) périnthe, *m*.

perib'olus (pè-), *n*, (ant) (arch.) pérbole, *m*.

per'icardium (pér-i-car-), *n*, (anat) péricarde, *m*.

per'icarp ou **per'icarpium** (pér-i-car-), *n*, (bot.) péricarpe, *m*.

pericranium (pèr-i-crè-ni-sume), *n.*, (anat) pécrâne, *m.*
perigée (-dj), *n.*, (astron) périégée, *m.*
perihelion ou **perihelium** (pèr-i-hé-), *n.* (astron) périhélie, *m.*
peril (pèr'-), *n.*, péril, danger, *m.* At one's —, à ses risques et périls, à ses périls At the — of, au péril de
perilous, *adj.*, périlleux, dangereux.
perilously, *adv.*, périlleusement.
perilousness, *n.*, nature périlleuse, *f.*; danger, péril, *m.*
perimeter (pè-r-i-m'è-), *n.*, périmètre, *m.*
period (pi-), *n.*, période, *f.*, temps, espace, *m.*, (portion of time) durée, *f.*, temps, *m.*, (epoch) époque, (end) fin, limite, *f.*, terme, *m.*, (astron., chron, gram) période, *f.*; (in punctuating) point, *m.*, (degree) degré, période, *m.*, (indefinite portion of time) période, *m.* (according to French Academy), *f.* (according to some writers), (gram. rhet) période, *f.* To put a — to, mettre fin à At a later —, plus tard
periodic, *adj.*, (chem) périodique
periodical, *n.*, périodique, ouvrage périodique, journal, magazine, *m.*, revue, *f.* *adj.*, périodique
periodically, *adv.*, périodiquement
periodicity, *n.*, périodicité, *f.*
perios'teum (pèr-i-os-tè-), *n.*, (anat) périoste, *m.*
peripatetic (pèr-i-pa-tè-), *adj.*, péripatéticien, péripatétique
peripatetic, *n.*, péripatéticien, *m.*
peripateticism, *n.*, péripatétisme, *m.*, philosophie péripatéticienne, *f.*
periphery (pi-rif'-), *n.*, circonférence, *f.*
periphrase (pèr-i-frè-), *v.a.*, périphraser.
periphrasis (pi-rif-ra-cio-), *n.*, (periphrases) périphrase, *f.*
periphrastic (pèr'-), *adj.*, de périphrase, périphrasique, indirect, verbeux
periphrastically, *adv.*, par périphrase, verbeusement
Peris'sian (pè-rish'-i-ane), *n.*, (geog) périsiens, *m pl.*
perish (pèr'-), *v n.*, périr (with, de), dépérir To — with hunger, mourir de faim To be —ed with cold, être tout trans de froid, ou être presque mort de froid. To perish by the sword, périr par la fer
perishable (-a-b'l), *adj.*, périssable
perishableness, *n.*, nature périssable, éphémère, *f.*
peristyle (pèr-i-stall), *n.*, (arch.) péristyle, *m.*
peritonitis (pèr-it'o-nâ-), *n.*, péritonite, *f.*
periwig (pèr-), *n.*, perruque, *f.*
periwinkle (pèr-i-wign'-k'l), *n.*, (bot) pervenche, *f.*, (mol) bigorneau, vigneau, vignot, *m.*
perjure (peur-djoure), *v.a.*, parjurer (mostly used reflexively) To — one's self; se parjurer
perjurer, *n.*, parjure; faux témoin, *m.*
perjury (peur-djou-ri), *n.*, parjure, (jur) faux témoignage, faux serment, *m.* Willful —; parjure prémédité.
perk (peurke), *adj.*, vif, éveillé; coquet; fier, pimpant.
perk (up), *v n.*, se rengorger, porter le nez au vent, porter la tête haute.
perkin (peur-), *n.*, petit cidre, *m.*
permanency (peur-), *n.*, permanence; (jur) inamovibilité, *f.* For a —; pour un terme, pour un temps fixe.
permanent, *adj.*, permanent; en permanence. A — situation, une place inamovible, *f.* The — way; (rail.) la voie permanente.
permanently, *adv.*, en permanence, d'une manière permanente.
permeability (peur-mi-), *n.*, (phys.) perméabilité, *f.*
permeable (-mi-a-b'l), *adj.*, (phys.) perméable, perméable.

permeate (peur-mi-), *v.a.*, (phys.) pénétrer; (fig) remplir, être répandu dans, se répandre dans
permeation (peur-mi-é-), *n.*, pénétration, *f.*
permissible (peur-mis'-si-b'l), *adj.*, qui peut être permis ou se permettre.
permission (peur-mish'-), *n.*, permission, *f.*; permis, *m.*
permissive (peur-), *adj.*, qui permet, tolérant; toléré, facultatif.
permissively, *adv.*, avec permission; sans empêchement, par tolérance.
permit (peur-), *v.a.*, permettre; permettre à quelqu'un de. You are —ed to speak, on vous permet de parler, vous avez la permission de parler As circumstances —, ainsi que les circonstances le permettent
permit, *n.*, permission, *f.*, permis, laissez-passer; congé, *m.*, (excise) licence, *f.*
permutable (peur-miou-ta-b'l), *adj.*, (gram) permutable
permutation (peur-miou-té-), *n.*, (math gram) permutation, *f.*
permute, *v a.*, permuter *v n.*, se permuter.
pernicious (peur-nish'-), *adj.*, pernicieux.
perniciously, *adv.*, pernicieusement.
perniciousness, *n.*, nature pernicieuse, *f.*
peroration (per-o-é-), *n.*, (speech) péroraison, *f.*
peroxide (peur'-), *n.*, (chem) peroxyde, *m.*
perpend, *v a.*, peser, examiner
perpendicular (peur-pè-n-dik'-iou-), *adj.*, (geom) perpendiculaire.
perpendicular, *n.*, (geom.) ligne perpendiculaire, perpendiculaire, *f.*
perpendicularity, *n.*, perpendiculaire, *f.*
perpendicularly, *adv.*, perpendiculairement.
perpend-stone (-stène), *n.*, parpaing, *m.*; pierre faisant parpaing, pierre parpaing, *f.*
perpetrate (peur-pi-), *v a.*, commettre; exécuter, (jur.) perpétrer To — a crime, perpétrer, commettre, un crime To — a pun, faire un mauvais calcul
perpetration (-pi-tré-), *n.*, (jur) perpétration, exécution, *f.*
perpetrator, *n.*, auteur d'un crime; coupable, criminel, *m.*
perpetual (peur-pè-tiou-), *adj.*, perpétuel, continu, constant
perpetually, *adv.*, perpétuellement, continuellement.
perpetuate (peur-pè-tiou-), *v a.*, perpétuer.
perpetuation (peur-pè-tiou-é-), *n.*, perpétuation, *f.*
perpetuity (peur-pi-tiou-), *n.*, perpétuité, *f.*
perplex (peur-), *v a.*, embarrasser, intriguer; embrouiller, brouiller; rendre perplexe, jeter dans la perplexité.
perplexedly, *adv.*, d'une manière embrouillée; avec embarras
perplexity, *n.*, embrouillement; embarras, *m.*; perplexité, *f.*
perquisite (peur-kwi-zite), *n.*, revenant-bon, émoulement, *m.* —, *pl.*, revenants-bons, profits éventuels, émoulements, *m pl.*, casuel, revenu casuel, *m.*, (illicit) tour du bâton, *m.*, anse du panier, *f.*, (tip) pourboire, *m.*, gratification, *f.*
perquisition (peur-kwi-zish'-), *n.*, (jur.) perquisition, recherche, *f.*
perroquet (pè-ro-kète), *n.*, (orn) perruche, *f.*
perry (pèr-), *n.*, poiré, *m.*
persecute (peur-si-koute), *v a.*, persécuter
persecuting, *adj.*, persécuteur.
persecution, *n.*, persécution, *f.*
persecutor, *n.*, persécuteur, *m.*, persécutrice, *f.*
perseverance (peur-si-vir-), *n.*, persévérance, *f.*
persevere (peur-si-vir-), *v n.*, persévérer (in, dans)

persevering, *adj.*, perseverant
perseveringly, *adv.*, avec persévérance
Persian (peur-shi-), *adj.*, de l'Iran, persan
 — *Gulf, golfe Persique, m.*
Persian, *n.*, Persan, *m.*, Persane, *f.*, (antiq.)
 Perse, *m.f.*, (langue) perse, *m.*, (stuff) mar-
 celine, *f.* — *carpet, tapis de Perse, m.*
persicaria (peur-), *n.*, (bot) persicaire, *f.*
persist (peur-), *v. n.*, persister (in, dans, in
 doing, à)
persist/ence ou **persist/ency**, *n.*, persistance,
 opiniâtreté, (phys) persistance, *f.*
persist/ent, *adj.*, (bot) persistant
person (peur-), *n.*, personne, *f.*, personnage,
 caractère, *m.*, (gram) personne, *f.* *pl.*, per-
 sonnes, *f. pl.*; gens, *pl. m. f.*, monde, *m.* *A.* —
une personne; quelqu'un, quelqu'une — *say*
so, on dit. Young — *s. les jeunes gens* In —
no person. No — *personne, m.* Respecter
of — *qui est influencé par la position, le rang,*
des personnes. To attend in —, *assister, être pré-*
sent en personne I know no such —; *je ne con-*
naiss personne de ce nom.
personable (peur-œu'n'a-b'l), *adj.*, de bonne
 mine, beau de sa personne
personage (peur-œu'n'dje), *n.*, personnage,
m., personne, *f.*
personal, *adj.*, personnel — *property, mo-*
bilier, m., biens meubles, *m. pl.* — *action; (jur.)*
action personnelle, action mobilière, f.
personal/ity, *n.*, personnalité, *f.*
personalization, *n.*, personnalisation, *f.*
personalize, *v. a.*, personnaliser
personally, *adv.*, personnellement
personality, *n.*, (jur) biens meubles, ou mobi-
 liers, *m. pl.*
personate, *v. a.*, passer pour, se faire passer
 pour un autre; représenter, contrefaire; feindre,
 jouer, jouer le rôle de, ressembler à
personation (peur-œu'n'é-), *n.*, impersona-
 tion, *f.*
personator, *n.*, personne qui passe pour une
 autre, *f.*; (ant) acteur, *m.*
personification (so'n'i-fi-ké-), *n.*, personnifi-
 cation, *f.*
personify (-i-faie), *v. a.*, personnifier
perspective (peur-spék-), *adj.*, perspectif
perspec/tive, *n.*, perspective, *f.* — *glass;*
lunette d'approche, f. — *verre optique, m.*
perspectively, *adv.*, par une lunette, selon
 les règles de la perspective, en perspective
perspicacious (peur-spi-ké-shen-se), *adj.*,
 pénétrant, clairvoyant, perspicace, (of the sight)
 perçant.
perspicacity (peur-), *n.*, vue pénétrante, per-
 spicacité, pénétration, sagacité, clarté, *f.*
perspicuity ou **perspicuousness** (peur-spi-
 kiou-), *n.*, clarté, perspicuité, netteté, *f.*
perspicuously, *adv.*, clairement, avec clarté.
perspiration (peur-spi-ré-), *n.*, transpiration,
 sueur, *f.* To be covered with —; *être tout en*
sueur, on tout en eau
perspire (peur-spaie), *v. n.*, transpirer, suer.
persuade (peur-swéde), *v. a.*, persuader, per-
 suader (à quelqu'un) de; déterminer, décider à.
 To — from, *dissuader de* To — one's self,
se plaire à croire
persuasible (-ci-b'l), *adj.*, que l'on peut per-
 suader, à qui l'on peut persuader
persua/sion (-swé-jeune), *n.*, persuasion;
 croyance; opinion; (creed) croyance, religion,
 opinion religieuse, *f.*; culte, *m.*
persuasive (-swé-cive), *adv.*, persuasif, per-
 suadant.
persuasively, *adv.*, d'une manière persuasive
persuasiveness, *n.*, force persuasive, *f.*,
 talent de persuader, *m.*
pet (peurte), *adj.*, éveillé; pétulant; sémi-
 lant; (saucy) impertinent, insolent.

pertain (peur-téne), *v. n.*, appartenir, con-
 cerner, se rapporter à, avoir rapport à.
pertinacious (peur-ti-né-shen-se), *adj.*, per-
 sévérant, opiniâtre, obstiné
pertinaciously, *adv.*, avec persévérance, ob-
 stinément, opiniâtrement
pertinaciousness ou **pertinac/ity**, *n.*, per-
 sévérance, obstination, opiniâtreté, pertinacité,
f.; entêtement, *m.*
pertinence ou **pertinency** (peur-), *n.*, con-
 venance, justesse, *f.*, à-propos, *m.*
pertinent (peur-), *adj.*, pertinent, convenable,
 à propos
pertinently, *adv.*, pertinemment, convenable-
 ment, à propos
pert/ly (peur-), *adv.*, avec vivacité, avec
 pétulance, (saucily) impertinemment, insolent-
 ment.
pert/ness (peur-), *n.*, vivacité, pétulance,
 (sauciness) impertinence, insolence, *f.*
perturbation (peur-teur-bé-), *n.*, bouleverse-
 ment, trouble, *m.*, agitation, perturbation, *f.*
perturbator ou **perturb/er**, *n.*, perturbateur,
m.
perturbed (peur-teur-b'de), *adj.*, troublé, in-
 quiet, agité
peruke (pèr-ouke), *n.*, perruque, *f.*
peruke-maker (mèk-), *n.*, perruquier, *m.*
perusal (pi-rou-zal), *n.*, lecture, *f.*, (ant)
 examen, *m.* Worthy of —, *digne d'être lu*
peruse (pi-rouse), *v. a.*, lire attentivement;
 lire, parcourir; (ant) examiner, étudier
peruser, *n.*, lecteur, lectrice, *m.f.*
Pervian (pi-rou-), *adj.*, pervien.
pervade (peur-), *v. a.*, pénétrer, pénétrer
 dans, régner dans, se répandre dans; être
 répandu dans.
perverse (peur-veurse), *adj.*, pervers, mé-
 chant; mauvais, (jur) contraire
perverse/ly, *adv.*, avec perversité, méchan-
 tement, opiniâtrement
perverse/ness ou **perver/sity**, *n.*, pervers-
 ité; méchanceté, opiniâtreté, *f.*, entêtement, *m.*
perversion, *n.*, perversion, *f.*, (in England)
 conversion à la religion catholique, *f.*
pervert, *n.* *V* **convert**
pervert (peur-veurte), *v. a.*, pervertir
pervert/er, *n.*, corrompeur, *m.*, corruptrice, *f.*,
 perversseur, *m.*, perversseuse, *f.*
pervertible, *adj.*, perverssable
pervious (peur-), *adj.*, pénétrable, perméa-
 ble, (fig) abordable, accessible
perviousness, *n.*, pénétrabilité; perméa-
 bilité, *f.*
pesade (pi-zède), *n.*, (man.) pesade, *f.*
pes/sary (pès-), *n.*, (med) pessaire, *m.*
pes/simist (pès-), *n.*, pessimiste, *m.*
pest (pèste), *n.*, peste, *f.* (ant) (plague) peste;
 (a bore) scie, *f.* — *house, lazaret, m.*
pes/ter (pès-), *v. a.*, tourmenter, ennuyer, im-
 portuner, assommer, (pop) scier, scier le dos à.
pes/terer, *n.*, importun, fâcheux, *m.*, scie, *f.*
pestiferous (pès-tif-eur-), *adj.*, pestifère,
 pestilential, pestiféré, malfaisant, funeste;
 pernicieux
pestilence (pès-), *n.*, peste, pestilence, *f.*
pestilential (pès-), *adj.*, pestilential, contagieux;
 (troublesome) méchant; malfaisant, pernicieux,
 funeste; malicieux
pestilential (-lèn'shal), *adj.*, pestilential;
 malfaisant, funeste, pernicieux
pestilently, *adv.*, fatalement, mortellement,
 pernicieusement.
pes/le (pès-t'l), *n.*, pilon. *m.* *v. a.*, piler.
pet (pè't), *n.*, boutade, *f.*; dépit, accès d'hu-
 meur, (lamb) agneau élevé à la cuiller; (fond-
 ling) favori, *m.*, favorite, *f.*, chère, *m.*, chérie, *f.*,
 enfant gâté, *m.* To be in a —, *être piqué, être*
dépit, se dépit, être de mauvaise humeur
 To be a great —, *être très aimé.*

pet, *adj*, favori, gâté — name, *petit nom*, *m* — aversion, *bête noire*, *f*.
pet, *v*, a. choyer, dorloter, gâter.
pet'al (pet'-ou pl-), *n*, (bot) pétale, *m*.
pet'alé (pét'alé) ou **pet'alous**, *adj.*, à pétales, pétalé.
petard' (pi-târde), *n*, (milit) pétard, *m*.
Hoist with his own —; *pris dans son propre traquenard*.
pet'-cock, *n*, robinet d'essai, *m*.
pet'ersham (pi-téur-), *n*, ratine, *f*.
pet'iole (pét'i-ôle), *n*, (bot) pétiole, *m*.
peti'tion (pi-tah'-), *n*, requête, pétition, demande, *f*, placet, *m*, supplication, supplique, prière, *f*. Right of —, *droit de pétition*, *m*. — paper, *papier-ministre*, *papier-tellière*, *m*.
peti'tion, *v*, a. supplier; présenter une pétition à, (jur) présenter une requête à; pétitionner.
peti'tionary, *adj*, suppliant, de supplication.
petitioneer', *n*, personne contre laquelle on a présenté une pétition, *f*.
peti'tioner, *n*, pétitionnaire, *m* *f*, suppliant, *m*, suppliante, *f*, (jur.) requérant, *m*, requérante, *f*, demandeur, *m*, demanderesse, *f*.
peti'tioning, *n*, pétitionnement, *m*, pétitions, *f* pl.
peti'tio principii, *n*, pétition de principe, *f*.
pet'rol (pét-rèl), *n*, (orni) pétrel, *m* Stormy —, *pétrel-temps*.
petrification (pét-ri-fak'-), *n*, pétrification, *f*.
petrifi'c (pi-), *adj*, pétrifiant.
petrify (pét-ri-faie), *v*, a. and *n*, pétrifier; se pétrifier.
petro'leum (pi-trô-li-), *n*, huile de pétrole, *f*.
petro-sil'ic (pi-trô-sai-lèkse), *n*, pétrosilex, *m*.
pe'trous (pi-), *adj.*, (ant) pierreux.
pet'ticoat (pét'i-ôte), *n*, jupe, *f*; jupon, cotillon, *m*; (of little boys) jaquette, *f*. — government, *régime du cotillon*, *m*.
pet'tifogger (-gheur), *n*, (b.s.) peint avoué, petit avocat, avocassier, chicaneur, *m*.
pet'tifoggery (-ghem), *n*, chicane, avocasserie, *f*.
pet'tifogging (-ghigne), *adj*, avocassier, chicaneur; chicaneur.
pet'tiness (pét'-), *n*, petitesse; mesquinerie, *f*.
pet'tish (pét'-), *adj.*, qui a des boutades, maussade, bourru.
pet'tishly, *adv*, par boutade; d'une manière bourru, de dépit, par dépit.
pet'tishness, *n*, aigreur, humeur bourru, *f*.
pet'titoes (pét'ti-tôze), *n* pl, pieds de cochon de lait, *m* pl, (jeet) pattes, *f* pl, (children) petons, *m* pl.
pet'to, *adv.*, in petto, en secret. Cardinal in —; *cardinal in petto*, *m*.
pet'ty (pét'-), *adj*, petit; mesquin, chétif, subalterne; (jur.) inférieur — officer; (nav.) sous-officier, *m* — charges; (oom) menus frais, *m* pl. — cash, *argent pour menus frais*, *m*. — jury; (jur) jury de jugement, *m*.
pet'ulance, *n*, pétulance, *f*.
pet'ulant, *adj*, pétulant; impertinent, insolent.
pet'ulantly, *adv.*, avec pétulance; insolément, impertinement.
petu'nia, *n*, pétunia, *m*.
pew (piou), *n*, banc d'église; banc, *m* Churchwarden's —; *banc de l'œuvre*, *banc d'œuvre*, *m*.
pe'wet (pi-wète) ou **pe'wit** (pi-wite), *n*, (orni.) vanneau, *m*.
pew'ter (piou-), *n*, vaisselle d'étain, *f*, alliage d'étain, métal britannique, *m*; (polishing material) potée d'étain, *f*. — pot, *broc d'étain*, *m*.
pew'ter, *n*, potier d'étain, *m*.
pew'ter-wort, *n*, (bot.) préle-d'hiver, *f*.

pha'eton (fé-i-), *n*, (open four-wheeler) phaéton, *m*, victoria, *f*, (orni.) paille-en-queue, *m*.
phal'anx, *n*, (*phalanges*) (Greek antiqu., bot.) phalange, (anat. pl. *phalanges*) phalange, *f*.
phan'tasm (-taz'm) ou **phantas'ma** (-taz'-), *n*, vision, illusion, hallucination, *f*.
phantasmagoria (-taz'ma-gô-), *n*, fantasmagorie, *f*.
phantasmagorical, *adj*, fantasmagorique.
phan'tom, *n*, fantôme, *m*.
phar'aon (fé-), *n* *V* fa'ro.
pharisa'ic ou **pharisa'ical** (-cé-ik, -cé-i-cal), *adj*, pharisaïque.
pharise'an, *adj.*, pharisaïque, hypocrite.
Phar'isee (-ci-), *n*, pharisien, *m*, pharisienne, *f*.
pharmaceu'tic ou **pharmaceu'tical** (fâr-ma-ciou-), *adj*, pharmaceutique.
pharmaceu'tically, *adv.*, suivant la pharmaceutique.
pharmaceu'tics, *n* pl., pharmaceutique, *f*.
pharmacol'ogist (-djuste), *n*, qui traite de la pharmacologie, *m*.
pharmacol'ogy (-dji-), *n*, pharmacologie, *f*.
pharmacop'ia (-pi-a), *n*, pharmacopée, *f*, codex, *m*.
pharmacop'oist, *n*, pharmacien, apothicaire, (jeet) pharmacopole, *m*.
pharm'acy, *n*, pharmacie, *f*.
phar'os (fé-), *phare*, *m*.
phar'ynx, *n*, (anat) pharynx, *m*.
phase (féze) ou **pha'sis** (fé-cice), *n*, (*phases*) phase, face, *f*, aspect, *m*.
pheas'an (fèz'-), *n*, faisan, *m* Cock —; *coquard*, *m*. Hen —, *faisande*, *faisane*, *coquarde*, *f*. Young —, *faisandier*, *m*. — keeper; *faisandier*, *m*. — shooting, *chasse au faisan*, *f*.
pheas'antry (fèz'-), *n*, faisanderie, *f*.
phenom'enon (fi-no-m'i-), *n*, (*phenomena*) phénomène, *m*.
phil'al (fi-a-), *n*, fièle, *f*.
philanthrop'ic ou **philanthrop'ical**, *adj.*, philanthropique.
philan'thropist, *n*, philanthrope, *m*, *f*.
philan'tropy, *n*, philanthropie, *f*.
philhar'monic, *adj*, philharmonique.
philhel'lenist (-hèl'iè-n-), *n*, philhellène, *m*.
phil'p'ic, *n*, philippique, *f*.
phil'ppize (-paize), *v*, n, faire des philippiques, invectiver contre.
philolog'ical (-o-dji-), *adj*, philologique.
philol'ogist (-djuste), *n*, philologue, linguiste, *m*.
philol'ogy (-dji-), *n*, philologie, linguistique, *f*.
phil'omel ou **philome'la** (-mf-la), *n*, philomèle, *f*, rossignol, *m*.
philos'opher (-loss-), *n*, philosophe; savant; moraliste; physicien, *m*. —'s stone, *Pierre philosophale*, *f*. Natural —, *physicien*, *m*.
philosoph'ical (-gof-), *adj.*, philosophique; de morale, de physique.
philosoph'ically, *adv*, philosophiquement.
philos'ophize (-faize), *v*, n, philosopher.
philos'ophy, *n*, philosophie, morale; physique, *f*. Natural —, *physique*, *f*.
phil'ter, *n*, philtre, *m*.
phiz, *n*, visage, *m*, trogne, bûnette, frimousse, *f*.
phlebot'omist (fi-), *n*, phlébotomiste, *m*.
phlebot'omize (fi-bot'o-maize), *v*, a, saigner; (jeet) phlébotomiser.
phlebot'omy (fi-bot'-), *n*, phlébotomie, saignée, *f*.
phlegm (fième), *n*, flegme, phlegme, glaire, *m*, mucosité, pituite, *f*, (fig.) flegme, sang-froid, *m*.
phlegmat'ic ou **phlegmat'ical** (fièg-), *adj.*

phlegmatique, phlegmatique. — disposition; caractère phlegmatique, *m*.

phlegmat'ically, *adv.*, phlegmatiquement.

phleg'mon (flég-), *n.*, (med.) phlegmon, *m*.

phleg'monous (flég-), *adj.*, (med.) phlegmoneux, phlegmoneux.

pho'ca (fô-), *n.*, (mam) phoque, *m*.

Pho'e'bus (ff-), *n.*, Apollon, Phébus; soleil, *m*.

phoe'nix (ff-), *n.*, phénix, *m*. — like; comme le phénix.

phon'ics, *n pl.*, phonétique, *f*.

phonog'raphy, *n.*, phonographie, *f*.

phonol'ogy (-ôj-), *n.*, phonétique, *f*.

phos'phate, *n.*, (chem) phosphate, *m*.

phos'phor, *n.*, phosphore, (astron) Lucifer, *m*. phosphoresce (-rés'ce), *v.*, être phosphorescent.

phosphores'cence (-rés'-), *n.*, phosphorescence, *f*.

phosphores'cent (-rés'-), *adj.*, (chem) phosphorescent.

phosphor'ic, *adj.*, (chem) phosphorique.

phos'phorus, *n.*, (chem) phosphore, *m*; (astron.) étoile du matin, *f*; Lucifer, *m*. — box; briquet phosphorique, *m* — paste; pâte phosphore, *f*.

phos'phuret (-fiou-), *n.*, (chem) phosphure, *m*.

phos'phureted (-fiou-), *adj.*, (chem) phosphoré.

photogen'ic (-todj'-), *adj.*, photogénique

photograph, *n.*, photographie, *f*. phot'ograph, *v a.*, photographier. *v n.*, faire de la photographie

photog'raper, *n.*, photographe, *m*

photograph'ic, *adj.*, photographique.

photog'raphy, *n.*, photographie, *f*

photom'eter (-to'm'i-), *n.*, photomètre, *m*.

photomet'ric ou photomet'rical, *adj.*, photométrique.

photom'etry (-to'm'i-) *n.*, photométrie, *f*.

phrase (fréze), *n.*, phrase, locution, *f*. As the — is; comme on dit

phrase, *v a.*, exprimer; appeler, nommer, phraser, désigner.

phraseolog'ic ou phraseolog'ical (fré-zî-ol-o-dj'-), *adj.*, phraseologique

phraseol'ogist, *n.*, phraseur, *m*.

phraseol'ogy (fré-zî-ol-o-dj-), *n.*, phraseologie, *f*.

phrenet'ic (fri-nèt'-), *adj.*, fou, frénétique.

phren'ic (frè'n'-), *adj.*, (anat) phrénique

phren'itis (fri-nai-), *n.*, inflammation du cerveau, *f*

phrenolog'ical (fri-nol-o-dj'-), *adj.*, phrénologique.

phrenol'ogist, *n.*, phrénologue, phrénologue, *m*.

phrenol'ogy (fri-nol-o-dj-), *n.*, phrénologie, *f*.

phren'sy (frè'n'si) ou fren'sy, *n.*, frénésie, *f*

phthis'ical (fiz-ik'-), *adj.*, phthisique.

phthi'sis (tai-cisse), *n.*, phthisie, *f*

phy'laotery, *n.*, (Judaism) phylactère, *m*

phy'lite (fil'laite), *n.*, (min.) phyllithe, *m*.

phys'ic (fiz'-), *n.*, médecine, *f*; médicament, remède, *m*.

phys'ic, *v a.*, médicamenter, médiciner, droguer, (to cure) guérir

phys'ical, *adj.*, physique; (med., ant.) médical, médical, de médecine.

phys'ically, *adv.*, physiquement.

phys'ician (fiz'ish'-), *n.*, médecin, *m*. Head —; médecin en chef.

phys'ics (fiz'-), *n pl.*, physique, *f*

physiognom'ic (fiz'-on-o-), *adj.*, de la physiognomie, physiognomonique.

physiolog'onomist (fiz'-og-no-), *n.*, physiognomiste, *m*.

physiolog'onomy (fiz'-og-no-mi ou -n'o-), *n.*, physiognomie, physiognomonie

physiograph'ical (fiz'-), *adj.*, physiographique.

physiography (fiz'-), *n.*, physiographie, *f*.

physiolog'ical (fiz'-ol-o-dj'-), *adj.*, physiologique

physiolog'ically, *adv.*, de, par la physiologie.

physiol'ogist (fiz'-ol-o-dj'-), *n.*, physiologiste, *m*.

physiol'ogy (fiz'-ol-o-dj-), *n.*, physiologie, *f*.

phytol'ography (fai'-ol-o-dj-), *n.*, phytographie, *f*.

phytol'ogy (fai'-ol-o-dj-), *n.*, phytologie, *f*.

pi'a ma'ter (pai-a mé-teur), *n.*, (anat) pierre, *f*

pi'antet (pai-a-), *n.*, (orni) petit pivert, *m*.

pian'no, *n.*, (mus) piano, *m*

pian'list, *n.*, pianiste, *m f*.

pia'no ou pia'no-forte (pi-â-no-fôr-té), *n.*, piano, *m*

Grand —, *piano à queue*. Semi-grand —, *petit piano à queue*. Cabinet —, *grand piano droit*. Cottage —, *piano droit*

Square, upright —, *piano carré, droit*. — maker; *facteur de pianos*, *m* — tuner, *accordeur de pianos*, *m*. To play on the —, *jouer du piano*

pias'ter, *n.*, piastre, *f*.

plaz'za, *n.*, arcade, galerie, place, *f*, passage, *m*.

pi'broch, *n.*, pibroch, *m*, cornemuse écossaise, musique de cornemuse, *f*.

pi'ca (pai-), *n.*, (print) cicéro, *m*; (orni.) pie, *f*, (med) pica, *m*.

pica'room' (-roune), *n.*, pilleur, voleur, pirate, forban, *m*

pick, *n.*, (a tool) pic, *m*; (print) ordure, *f*; (choix) choix, *m*. The — of the basket, *la crème, la fleur, la fine fleur*.

pick, *v a.*, (to pull off) enlever, ôter, (to gather) cueillir, (to choose) prendre, choisir, trier, (a bone) ronger; (a quarrel) chercher, (a fowl, etc) plumer; (a pocket) voler à la tire, (a lock) crocheter, (to clean) épucher. To — a quarrel with, *chercher querelle à*. To — oakum, *démêler des étoupes*. To — the salad; *épucher la salade*. To — up acquaintance, *faire la connaissance de*, *raccocher quelqu'un*. To have a bone to — with, *avoir maille à partir avec*. To — a hole in any one's coat, *trouver à redresser à quelqu'un, blâmer quelqu'un*. You can — and choose, *as you like, choisissez et prenez ce que vous voulez*. To — to pieces; *déchirer à belles dents*. To — one's nose, *se nettoyer le nez; tourmenter son nez*. To pick one's teeth, *one's nails, se curer les dents, les ongles*. To — off, to — out; *enlever, ôter, (to choose) trier, choisir*. To — up; *ramasser, relever, raccocher*.

pick, *v n.*, faire avec délicatesse et soin; (to eat) grignoter, pignocher. To — up again; *reprenre ses forces; se refaire, repiquer à la vie*

pick'aback, *adv.*, sur le dos

pick'ax (pik'aks), *n.*, pioche, *f*, *m*.

picked (pikte), *adj.*, épuché, (pointed) pointu; (choix) d'élite, choisi. — men, *hommes d'élite; hommes de choix* (V Hugo).

pick'er, *n.*, cueilleur, *m*, cueilleuse, *f*, épucheur, *m*, épucheuse; (tool) pioche, *f*; (of quarrels) chercheur, *m*, chercieuse, *f*.

pick'et, *n.*, (ich) brocheton, filardeau, *m*.

pick'et, *n.*, puet, piquet; (cards, milit) piquet, *m*.

pick'et, *v a.*, enfermer de piquets; (milit.) former en piquet; (of horses) attacher à un piquet.

pick'ing, *n.*, action de cueillir, d'ôter, d'enlever, de choisir, *f*, épuchement, cueillage; glanage; (choosing) triage, (of oakum) décordage, *m*. — a, *pl.* épuchures; (fig) choses à recueillir, *f pl.*, (b s) le tour du bâton, *m*; petits profits, *f pl.*, — pockets, *flouterie*, *f* — a, *vol à la tire*, *m*.

pic'kle (pick'l), *n.*, saumure, *f* — a, *pl.*, conserves au vinaigre, *f pl.*, marinade, *f*. Little —.

petit poisson, m. To be in a fine —, être dans un bel état, dans de beaux draps To have a rod in — for any one, la garder bonne à quelqu'un; *apprêter une sauce à quelqu'un.*

pie/kle, v a, mariner, saler, confire au vinaigre, conserver dans du vinaigre.

pie/kléd (pick'léd), adj., salé; mariné; confit au vinaigre

pick/lock, n., crochet à serrures; rossignol, (pers.) crocheteur de serrures, *m.*

pick/pocket, n., filou, voleur à la tire; coupeur de bourses, pickpocket, *m.*

pick/thank (-tha'gn'k), n., flagorneur, *m.*

pie/nio, n., pique-nique, *m.* To go for, ou get up, a —; *faire, arranger un pique-nique*

pie/to'rial (-tò-), adj., de peintre, illustré, pittoresque

pie/to'rially, adv., avec illustrations

pie/ture (pikt'eur), n., peinture, *f.*, tableau, portrait, *m.*, image, *f.* — book, livre d'images, *m.* — card, figure, *f.* — cleaning, nettoyage de tableaux, *m.* — frame, cadre, *m.* — frame-maker, encadreur, *m.* — gallery, galerie de tableaux, *f.* Dark side of the —, revers de la médaille

pie/ture, v a, peindre, dépeindre, représenter, décrire. To — to one's self, se figurer, se représenter, se faire une idée de

pie/turesque' (pikt'ou-réske), adj., pittoresque

pie/turesque' ou pie/turesque'ness, n., pittoresque, *m.*

pie/turesque'ly, adv., d'une manière pittoresque, pittoresquement

pie/dle (pid'dl), v.n., s'occuper de bagatelles, pignocher, maïser, uriner.

pie/dler, n., chipotier, *m.*

pie/dling, adj., futile, frivole, chipotier

pie (pâte), n., (of meat) pâte, *m.*, (fruit) tourte; (orn., ant.) pie, *f.*: (print.) pâte, *m.*, pâte, *f.* To eat humble —, s'aler doux; avaler des couleurs To have a finger in the —, avoir part au gâteau; y être pour quelque chose.

pie/bald (pâte-bôld), adj., (of horses) pie.

pie/-crust, n., croûte de pâte, *f.*

pie/-dish, n., tourtière, *f.*

pie/ce (pice), n., (of large dimensions) pièce, *f.*; (a portion, a bit, a hunch) morceau; (fragment) fragment, bout, (action) acte, exemple, *m.*; (of money, of poetry, etc.) pièce; (art.) pièce, bouche à feu, *f.*; (paint.) scène, *f.*, tableau, *m.*; (for mending) pièce; (of dress goods) pièce, *f.* — of information, fait, point, *m.* I'll give him a — of my mind, je lui dirai son fait A — of news; une nouvelle, *f.* A — of business; une affaire, *f.* A — of wit; un trait d'esprit, *m.* A — of impertinence, une impertinence, *f.* — goods; des affaires qui se vendent à la pièce, *f.pl.* A — of water; une pièce d'eau. The — of a machine, les pièces d'une machine. A — of soap, of bread, un morceau de savon, de pain. A theatrical —, une pièce de théâtre. Broken —, fragment, tronçon, *m.* To break to —; mettre en morceaux, en pièces, tomber en morceaux, en pièces To fall to —; se démonter; tomber en pièces To take to —; démonter; se démonter. To fly to —; voler en éclats To cut to —; (mil.) écharper All of a —; d'une seule pièce; d'un seul morceau, tout d'une pièce; (fig.) du même acabit; de la même espèce; à l'évidence de. So much a —; chacun; par personne; par tête; la pièce. What a — of a man! quel bout d'homme!

pie/ce, v.a., raplécer, rapetasser, mettre une pièce à; allonger. To — out; allonger, mettre une pièce à. To — up; pûler.

pie/ce, v.n., se joindre; s'unir.

pie/ce-goods, n., marchandises à la pièce, *f.pl.*

pie/ce-hand, n., (print.) paquetier, *m.*

pie/ce-less, adj., entier.

pie/ce-meal (piés'mfl), adv., en pièces, par pièces, pièce à pièce, par morceaux; peu à peu.

pie/ce, n., ravaudeur, *m.*, ravaudeuse, *f.*

pie/ce-work (-weurke), n., ouvrage fait à la pièce, ou à la tâche, *m.*

pie/d (pié'de), adj., bariolé, bigarré; (of horses) pie

pie/r (pire), n., jetée, *f.*, (of wharves) embarcadère, *m.*, (of harbors) jetée, *f.*, môle, *m.*; (of a bridge) pile, *f.*; (arch) contrefort, trumeau, entre-deux, *m.*

pie/r'-dûes (pir'-), n., droits de jetée, *m.pl.*

pie/rce (pir'-ce), v a and n., percer, pénétrer; pénétrer dans, toucher. To — through; *transpercer.* To — through and through, *percer de part en part.*

pie/rced (pir'ss'te), adj., (open-work) à jour.

pie/r'cer, n., (a tool) perceur, *m.*, (mines) épinglette, *f.*; (pers) perceur, *m.*

pie/r'cing, adj., perçant, pénétrant, (of sound) perçant, aigu.

pie/r'cingly, adv., d'une manière perçante, d'une manière pénétrante.

pie/r'cingness, n., pénétration, *f.*, son aigu, *m.*

pie/r'-glass (-glâce), n., glace en trumeau, *f.*, trumeau, *m.*

pie/r'head, n., môle, mûsor (V Hugo), *m.*

pie/r'-shaft (-shâfte), n., fût vertical de pile, *m.*

pie/r'-table (-tê-b'l), n., console, *f.*

pie/tist (pai-ét-), n., piéliste, *m.f.*

pie'ty (pai-è-), n., piété, *f.*

pie, n., cochon, *m.*, cochonne, *f.*; porc, pourcean, (metal.) lingot, saumon, *m.* Sucking —; cochon de lait, *m.* To buy a — in a poke; acheter chat en poche To drive one's — to market; renfler comme quatre.

pie, v a and n., cochonner; mettre bas To — it, *verre en pourcean*

pie/-driver (-draiv'-), n., porcher, *m.*

pie/'eon (pidj'-), n., pigeon, *m.*, (pers) dupe, *f.* To pluck a —, *plumer un pigeon*

pie/'eon-breasted, adj., bossu par devant.

pie/'eon-dung (-deu'gne), n., colombine, *f.*

pie/'eon-fancier, n., colombophile, *m.*

pie/'eon-hearted (-hârt'-), adj., timide, craintif.

pie/'eon-hole (-hêl), n., bœuil, *m.*, (for papers, etc) case, *f.* Set of —; *casier, m.* To be —; *rester dans les cartons.*

pie/'eon-house (-haouce), n., pigeonnier, colombier, *m.*

pie/'eon-livered (-liv'eur'de), adj., sans fiel, doux

pie/'eon-shooting, n., tir aux pigeons, *m.*

pie/'eon-toed (-tôde), adj., qui a les pieds en dedans.

pie/'gery (pig'gheur'), n., étable à porcs, *f.*

pie/'headed (-hêd'hêde), adj., à grosse tête; entêté, têtue, stupide.

pie/'iron, n., fonte en saumon, gueuse, *f.*

pie/'me-an (-mt-), adj., de pygmée

pie/'ment, n., couleur, *f.*; (physiol) pigment, *m.*

pie/'my, n., pygmée, *m.*

pie/'my, adj., de pygmée; très petit.

pie/'nut (-neute), n., (bot.) terre-noix, châtaigne de terre, *f.*

pie/'sty (-stae), n., toit à cochons, *m.*, étable à porcs, *f.*

pie/'tail (-têde), n., queue (de cheveux), *f.*; (tobacco) tabac en corde, *m.* — ed, à queue

pie/ke (païke), n., (milit weapon) pique, *f.*; (ich.) brochet; (of mountains) a tool pic, *m.*; (a point) (ant.) pointe; (turnpike) barrière, *f.*

piked (paik'te), adj., pointu, en pointe.

pike/man (paik'-), n., (soldier) piquier, *m.*

pike/staff (paik'stâf), n., bois de pique; bâton pointu, *m.* Plain as a —; *clair comme le jour, ou comme le soleil en plein midi.*

pi/la'ster, n., pilastre, *m.*

pi/loh'ard (pilah'-), n., (ich.) pilchard, celan, *m.*, sardine, *f.*

pile (pail), *n*, pile, *f*, tas, monceau, (of fire-arms) faisceau, *m*; (building) construction, *f*, édifice, bâtiment, *m*, (of churches) basilique, (of shot) pile, *f*, (arch.) pieu, pilotis, pilot, *m*, (phys) pile, *f*, (nap of cloth) poil, *m*. Funeral —; *bûcher*, *m*. — of wood, *bûcher*, *m*. To make one's —, *faire fortune*. — of buildings; *pâté de maisons*, *m*. To drive a —; *enfoncer un pieu, un pilotis*.

pile (pail), *v.a.*, entasser, empiler, amonceler; (milit) mettre, ou ranger, en faisceau. To — it on; (fig.) *exagérer*.

pile, *v.n.*, piloter, enfoncer des pieux
pile/ate ou **pile/ated** (pil-), *adj*, (bot.) en forme de chapeau.

pile-bridge, *n*, pont sur pilotis, *m*.

pile-driver (-draiv'-), *n*, (mec) sonnette, *f*.

pile-engine (-è'ndy'n), *n* *V. pile-driver*.

pile-planking, *n*, plancher sur pilotis, *m*;

plate-forme sur pilotis, *f*.

pill'er (pill'-), *n*, personne qui empile, qui entasse, *f*, empileur, *m*.

pilles (pill'z), *n pl*, (med) hémorroïdes, *f pl* Blind —s, *hémorrhoides sèches*.

pile-work (-weurke), *n*, pilotage, *m*; pilotis, *m*.

pill'fer, *v.a.*, dérober, voler, chiper, grappiller.

pill'fer, *v.n.*, voler, dérober; commettre un larcin, un petit vol.

pill'ferer, *n*, petit voleur; larron, fripon, chiqueur, *m*.

pill'fering, *n*, petit vol; larcin, *m*.

pill'feringly, *adv*, par vol, par larcin.

pill'grim, *n*, pèlerin, *m*, pèlerine, *f*.

pill'grimage (-è'dje), *n*, pèlerinage, *m*.

pill'ing (pill'-), *n*, empiement, amoncellement; (arch) ouvrage en pilotis, pilotage, *m*.

pill, *n*, pilule, *f*. To swallow many a bitter —; *en avaler de dures*.

pill'lage (pill-lè'dje), *n*, pillage, sac, saccage-mment, *m*.

pill'lage, *v.a.*, saccager, piller.

pill'lager, *n*, pillard, *m*.

pill'lar, *n*, pilier, *m*; colonne, *f*; (support) support, soutien, *m*, fondation, *f*, (monument) monument, *m* From — to post, *ça et là*. To send from — to post, *renvoyer de Caprice à Pilate*.

pill'lated (pil-lar'de), *adj*, soutenu par des colonnes; à colonnes; en forme de colonne.

pill'lar-plate, *n*, (horl.) platine, *f*.

pill'lar, *n*, pilau, *m*.

pill'lion (pill'leune), *n*, coussinet, *m*; selle de femme, *f*.

pill'lor, *n*, pilori, *m*.

pill'lor, *v.a.*, pilorier, mettre au pilori.

pill'low (pill'lo), *n*, oreiller; (nav.) coussin du mât de beaupré; (of a plow) (tech.) coussinet, *m* — case; *case d'oreiller*, *f*. To smooth the —; *lisser l'oreiller*.

pill'low, *v.a.*, poser, reposer, coucher (comme sur un oreiller); servir d'oreiller à, soutenir.

pill'lose (pai-lôse) ou **pill'ious** (pai-), *adj*, poilu; velu; (bot.) capillaire.

pill'osity (pil-oss'-), *n*, (ant.) abondance de poils, *f*.

pill'ot (pai-), *n*, pilote; nocher, *m* — boat; *bateau-pilote*, *m*.

pill'ot, *v.a.*, coater, ou jacket, *vareuse*, *f*;

pill'ot-pilote, *m* — cloth; *drop-pilote*, *m* — engine; *machine-pilote*, *f*.

pill'ot, *v.a.*, piloter; servir de pilote à; conduire, diriger.

pill'otage (pai-lot'è'dje), *n*, droit de pilotage, pilotage, *m*.

pill'oting (pai-lot'-), *n*, pilotage, *m*.

piment'a ou **piment'o** (-tò), *n*, (bot.) piment, *m*.

pimp, *n*, entremetteur, maquereau, *m*.

pimp'p ou **pimp'pèl'la**, *n*, (bot.) pimprenelle, *f*.

pim'ple (pi'm'p'l), *n*, (med) bouton, *m*; pustule, *f*; (in the face) bourgeon, *m*.

pim'pled (pi'm'p'l'de), *adj*, bourgeonné, pustuleux.

pin, *n*, épingle, (peg) cheville; (linchpin) es-sieu, clavette, (of a hinge) éche, *f*, (of a pulley) es-sieu, *m*, (bolt, tree-nail) cheville, *f*; (center) centre, (valueless thing) fétu, rien, *m*, bagatelle, valeur d'une épingle, (of watches) goupille, *f*. Rolling —, *rouleau*, *m*. Not to care a — for, *se moquer pas mal de*, *se soucier comme de l'an quarante de*. To be upon —s and needles, *être sur des charbons; être dans ses petits souliers*. To hear a — drop, *entendre tinter une souris*, *ou voler une mouche*. I have —s and needles in my hand, *la main me fourmille*.

pin, *v.a.*, attacher avec une épingle; attacher avec une cheville, attacher, clouer, arrêter; cheviller. To — down, *attacher avec une épingle*, (tech) cheviller. To — any one down to, *lier quelqu'un à*, *tenir quelqu'un à*. To — up; *attacher avec une épingle*, *lier avec une épingle*. To — one's faith to, *avoir confiance en*, *se reposer sur*; *se régler sur l'opinion de*.

pin'afore, *n*, blouse; blouse d'enfant, *f*; tablier, *m*.

pinas'ter, *n*, (bot.) pinastre, pun sauvage, *m*.

pin'case (-kéce), *n*, étui à épingles, *m*.

pin'cers (pi'n'ceurze), *n pl*, pince, *f sing*;

tenailles, *f pl*.

pinch (pi'n'ah), *n*, (of salt, etc) pincée, (of snuff) prise; (strait) embarras, *m*, difficulté, gêne, extrémité, nécessité, *f*, besoin, (gripe) pincage, *m*, meurtrissure faite en pincant, (distress) angoisse, *f*. At, ou on, a —, *au besoin*; *en cas de nécessité*. With a — of salt, *sous bénéfice d'inventaire* (Lafontaine).

pinch, *v.a.*, pincer, (of clothes) serrer, gêner; (of cold) pincer; (to deprive) priver, refuser à; (to press hard) serrer de près, (to distress) faire pûr, (to straten) gêner, mettre dans la gêne, mettre à l'étroit. To — one's self, *se priver du nécessaire*, *vivre chichement*. To — off; *arracher, emporter*. This shoe —es me, *ce soulier me gêne* —ed for money; *court d'argent*.

pinch, *v.n.*, pincer; (to be straitened) se gêner, être dans la gêne, (to live close) se priver du nécessaire. To know where the shoe —es; *savoir où le bât blesse*.

pinch'beck, *n*, similar, *m*.

pinch'er, *n*, pinceur, *m*, pinceuse, *f*.

pinch'fist ou **pinch'penny**, *n*, pince-maille, fesse-mathieu, ladre, *m*.

pinch'ing, *adj*, pressant, (of cold) piquant.

pinch'ing, *n*, pincement, *m*.

pin'cushion (-keush'ieune), *n*, pelote à épingle, *f*.

Pindar'ic, *adj*, pindarique.

Pindar'ic, *n*, ode pindarique, *f*.

pin'dust (-deuste), *n*, limaille d'épingle, *f*.

pine (païne), *n*, (tree) pin, (fruit) ananas; (wood) bois de pin, *m*.

pine, *v.n.*, languir, dépérir. To — away; *languir après, s'apaiser après*. To — after; *languir, dépérir*.

pin'eal, *adj*, (anat.) pinéal (*only used in the phrase* glande pinéale, *f*).

pine'apple (-ap'p'l), *n*, ananas, *m*.

pine'-nut (-neute), *n*, (lu.) pomme de pin, *f*.

pin'ery (pai'neur), *n*, serre à ananas, *f*.

pin'-feather (pi'n'fè'h'-), *n*, petite plume, *f*;

duvet, *m*.

pin'feathered (-fè'h'-eur'de), *adj*, dont les plumes commencent à naître.

pin'fold, *n*, (ant) fourrière, *f*.

ping, *n*, (of a bullet) sifflement, *m*.

pin'ion (pi'n'ieune), *n*, alleron, bout d'aile, *m*, (feather) plume, *f*; (quill) bout d'aile, (tech.) pignon, *m*; (fettors) liens (pour les bras), *m pl*.

pin'ion, *v.a.*, lier les ailes à, couper le bout de

l'aile à, her les bras à, her, attacher; garrotter, enchaîner.

pin'ioned (pi'n'eu'n'de), *adj.*, ailé; les bras liés, attachés.

pin'ioning, *n.*, (of criminals) saisissement, garrotage, *m.*

pink, *n.*, (bot.) coquet, (ich.) véron, *m.*; (nav.) fifté, pique, *f.*, (model) inodèle; perfection, (fig) perle, fleur, crème, *f.*, (color) rose, *m.* He, she, ou it, is the — of fashion, *c'est la fleur des pots* In the — of condition; (of a horse) dressé à point, (pers) on ne peut mieux

pink, *adj.*, couleur de rose; rose. —eyed, *qui a de petits yeux.*

pink, *v a*, travailler à jour, percer; découper, faire des coquilles à

pink'er, *n.*, découpeur, *m.*, découpeuse, *f.*

pink'ing, *n.*, découpage, *m.*, découpeuse, *f.*

pink'ish, *adj.*, rosâtre

pin'-maker (mek'-), *n.*, épungier, fabricant d'épunges, *m.*

pin'-money, *n.*, argent pour menu plaisirs, *m.*

pin'nace (pi'n'nece), *n.*, barque, pinasse, *f.*; grand canot (du capitaine), *m.*

pin'nacle (na-k'l), *n.*, tour, tourelle, *f.*, pinacle, faîte, sommet, *m.* — of glory, *faîte de la gloire*, *m.*

pin'nacle, *v a*, pourvoir de tourelles, de pinacles, (fig) élever.

pin'ner, *n.*, cornette, *f.*; bonnet, *m.*

pin'nock, *n.*, (orn.) méseage, *f.*

pint (pai'n'te), *n.*, (Eng. measure) pinte (litre 0.567), (old Fr. measure) chopine, *f.* — bottle; *demi-bouteille*, *f.*

pin'tail, *n.*, (orn.) pilet; canard à longue queue, *m.*

pin'tle (pi'n't'l), *n.*, petite épingle; (artil) cheville ouvrière, *f.*

pin'y, *adj.*, couvert de pins.

pioneer (pai-o-nieur), *n.*, pionnier, sapeur, *m.*

pio'ny (pi'o-o), *n.*, (bot.) piovinie, *f.*

pio'ous (pai-), *adj.*, pieux, dévot.

pio'ously, *adv.*, pieusement.

pip, *n.*, pépie, *f.*; (on cards) point; (fruit) pépin, *m.*

pip, *v n*, crier; (of sparrows) pépier; (of little birds) piper, pipier.

pipe (palpe), *n.*, (mus.) pipeau, chalumeau; (long tube, tech) tuyau, conduit, *m.*, (to smoke out of) pipe, (of the voice) voix, organe, *f.*; son de la voix; (windpipe) larynx, *m.*; (of organs) tuyau, *m.*; (of syringes, etc) canule, (measure) pipe, pièce anglaise (477 litres), *f.*; (mines) amas horizontal; (nav.) sifflet, *m.* Mam —, *tuyau principal*. Cutty —, *brûle-gueule*, *m.* The — of peace; *le calumet de paix*.

pipe (palpe), *v a*, jouer du chalumeau, de la fifté, jouer d'un instrument à vent; (of birds) siffler; (nav) appeler d'un coup de sifflet. To — one's eye, *pleurer*.

pipe, *v n*, jouer d'un instrument à vent; siffler.

pipe'-case, *n.*, étui à pipe, *m.*

pipe'-clay, *n.*, terre de pipe, *f.*

pip'ed (paip'te), *adj.*, à tuyau; tubulaire, (of keys) foré.

pip'per (paip'-), *n.*, joueur de fifté; joueur d'instrument à vent, *m.* As drunk as a —; *soûlé comme une grue*. To pay the —; *payer les violons*.

pip'perine, *n.*, (chem.) pipérin, *m.*

pip'ping (paip'-), *adj.*, qui joue du chalumeau, sifflant, qui siffle, (of the voice) criard, fifté. — hot; (pop.) *tout bouillant, tout chaud*.

pip'ping (paip'-), *n.*, lleuré, passe-poil, *m.*

pip'kin, *n.*, pot de terre, poëlon, coquemar, *m.*

pip'pin, *n.*, (bot.) remette, rainette, *f.* Normandy —; *pommes tapées*, *f pl*

pi'quancy (pi-ka'n'-), *n.*, goût piquant; pi-quant, *m.*

pi'quant (pi-ka'n'te), *adj.*, piquant.

pi'quantly, *adv.*, d'une manière piquante.

pique (pike), *n.*, pique, brouille, brouillerie, *f.*, (punctilio) point, *m.* To take a —, *se piquer, s'offenser*.

pique (pike), *v a*, piquer, offenser To — one's self on, *se piquer de, se glorifier de*.

piq'net (pi-kète), *n.*, (cards, milit) piquet, *m.*

pi'rate (pai-), *n.*, piraterie, (liter) contrefaçon, *f.*, plagiat, *m.*

pi'rate (pai-), *n.*, pirate, forban, écumeur de mer, (liter) contrefacteur, plagiaire, *m.*

pi'rate, *v a*, (lit) contrefaire, piller.

pi'rate, *v n*, pirater, exercer la piraterie; (lit) faire la contrefaçon, commettre un plagiat.

pi'rated, *adj.*, de contrefaçon, de plagiat.

pirat'ical, *adj.*, de pirate, (lit) de contrefaçon.

pirat'ically, *adv.*, en pirate, en contrefaçon.

pirat'ing, *adj.*, de piraterie, de contrefaçon.

pirogue (pi-rôgue), *n.*, progue, *f.*

pi'rouette, *n.*, piroquette, *f.*

pi'ronette, *v n*, pironetter

pis'catory ou **pis'cat'orial** (tô-), *adj.*, de la pêche, de pêcheur

Pisces (pi-cize), *n pl.*, (astron.) les Poissons, *m pl.*

pis'cicult'ure, *n.*, pisciculture, *f.*

pis'cicult'urist, pisciculteur, *m.*

pis'cine, *n.*, piscine, *f.*

pis'cine, *adj.*, de poisson.

pis'civ'orous, *adj.*, ichtyophage, piscivore.

pis'h ! ent, bah !

pis'mire (-maire), *n.*, (ent) fourmi, *f.*

pis's, *v a n*, pisser.

pis's'abed, *n.*, (bot.) pissenlit, *m.*

pis's'phalt, *n.*, (min) asphalte, *m.*

pis's'ing, *n.*, (med) pissement, *m.*

pis's'ing-place, *n.*, pissoir, *m.*

pis'ta'chio (-tâ-shiô), *n.*, pistache, *f.*

pis'til, *n.*, (bot) pistil, *m.*

pis'tol, *n.*, pistolet, *m.* — case; *boîte à pistolets*, *f.* — shot, *coup de pistolet*, *m.* Within — shot; *à portée de pistolet*

pis'tol, *v a*, tirer d'un coup de pistolet

pistole (-tôle), *n.*, pistole, *f.*

pis'tol-gal'ery, *n.*, tir au pistolet, *m.*

pis'ton, *n.*, piston, *m.* — rod, *tige de piston*, *f.*

pit, *n.*, fosse; cavité, *f.*; creux; (thea.) parterre; (mines) pute; (of the stomach) creux, *m.*; (of the arm) aisselle; (for cock-fighting) arène; (mark) marque, empreinte, (of the small-pox) marque, trace; (grave) fosse, (biblically) éternel, *f.*, abîme, *m.*; (quarry) carrière, *f.* Coal —, *mine de houille*, *f.*

pit, *v a*, creuser; marquer de petits creux. To — with, *marquer de*. To — against; *opposer à*; *mettre aux prises avec*.

pit'apat, *n.*, palpitation, *f.*; battement de cœur, *m.*

pit'apat, *adv.*, en palpitant, en battant, d'un pas léger To go —; *palpiter, battre*. Her heart went —, *le cœur lui battait, ou palpitait*

pit'-box, *n.*, (thea) baignoire, *f.*

pitch, *n.*, (degree) point, degré; (highest rise) plus haut point, faîte, plus haut degré, comble, *m.*; (slope) pente, *f.*, penchant, versant, *m.*; (stature) taille, stature, (elevation) élévation, hauteur; (arch, tech) portée, *f.*; (mus) ton, diapason, *n.*, (of a roof) pente; (of the belt of a wheel) épaisseur, (substance) poix, (of the voice) portée, étendue, *f.* — dark; *noir comme dans un four*, (of night) *nuît noire*, *f.* To play — and toss, *jouer à pile ou face*. One cannot touch — without soiling one's fingers; (prov) *ou ne peut manier le beurre qu'on ne se grasseye les doigts*.

pitch, *v a*, lancer, jeter, précipiter; (with a fork) jeter avec la fourche; (to plant) planter; (a net) tendre, (to fix) asseoir, fixer, (a tent) dresser; (camp) asseoir; (mns.) donner le ton, le

diapason à; (to smear with pitch) enduire de poix, poisser. To — a yarn, *conter une histoire*. To — it strong, *parler avec beaucoup de véhémence*. To — out of the window; *jeter par la fenêtre*.

pitch, *v.n.*, (of vehicles) plonger; (of ships) plonger, tanguer, (of birds) s'abattre, (a camp) camper; (to fall) tomber; (of a horse) se cabrer. To — into, *se jeter dans*, *se précipiter dans*, *plonger dans*; (to fall foul of) *tomber dessus*; *déblâter contre*; *dire des injures à*. To — upon, *choisir*; *faire choix de*, *s'arrêter à*, *jeter son dévolu sur*. To — upon the right person, *tomber juste sur la personne qu'il faut*. To — out of the window, *tomber par la fenêtre*. — and pay, *argent comptant*, *m*.

pitch-coal (-côle), *n*, jais, jalet, *m*. **pitched** (pitsh'ê), *adj*, (sloping) en pente, à pente. — battle, *bataille rangée*, *f*.

pitch'er, *n*, cruche, *f*. — a have ears; *les murs ont des oreilles*. The — goes to the well once too often; *tant va la cruche à l'eau qu'à la fin elle se casse*.

pitch-farthing (-fâr-thigne), *n*, (game) fossette, *f*.

pitchfork, *n*, fourche, *f*. *v a*; to — any one into a position, *lancer, ou pousser quelqu'un a, ou dans, un poste, un emploi, sans rime ni raison*.

pitch'ing, *n*, (of vehicles) plongement; (of ships) tangage, *m*.

pitch-penny, *n*. *V* **pitch-farthing**.

pitch-pine, *n*, pin à trochets, *piéca*, *m*.

pitch'y, *adj*, poissé; de poix; enduit de poix; (fig) sombre.

pit-coal (-côle), *n*, charbon de terre, *m*; houille, *f*.

pit-door, *n*, entrée du parterre, *f*.

pit'eous (pit'-i), *adj*, digne de pitié; piteux, (compassionate) compatissant, (pitiful) pitoyable.

pit'eously, *adv*, de manière à exciter la pitié; avec compassion; pitoyablement; piteusement.

pit'eousness, *n*, tristesse, pitié, compassion, *f*.

pit'fall (-fôl), *n*, trappe, *f*; piège, *m*; fosse, *f*.

pit'h (pith), *n*, sève, moelle, (force) force, vigueur, énergie; (quintessence) quintessence, (importance) importance, substance, *f*, essentiel, poids, *m*.

pit'h'ly (pith'-), *adv*, fortement, avec force, vigoureusement, énergiquement, avec énergie.

pit'h'ness (pith'-), *n*, force, vigueur, énergie, *f*.

pit'h'less (pith'-), *adj*, sans sève, sans moelle; (fig) sans énergie, sans force.

pit'h'y (pith'-), *adj*, plein de sève; moelleux; (fig) fort, énergique, vigoureux.

pit'iable (pit'-a-b'l'), *adj*, (pers.) digne de pitié, (of things) pitoyable, à faire pitié.

pit'iableness, *n*, état pitoyable, *m*.

pit'iful (-foule), *adj*, pitoyable, (compassionate) compatissant.

pit'ifully, *adv*, pitoyablement; avec compassion.

pit'fulness, *n*, caractère, ou état, pitoyable, *m*; (pity) pitié, compassion, *f*.

pit'iless, *adj*, impitoyable, sans pitié, sans compassion, dur, insensible.

pit'ilessly, *adv*, impitoyablement, sans pitié.

pit'ilessness, *n*, caractère impitoyable, *m*; cruauté, *f*.

pit'man, *n*, scieur de long de dessous; (mines) mineur, *m*.

pit'-saw, *n*, scie de scieur de long, *f*.

pit'tance, *n*, pitance; légère portion; légère dose, *f*.

pit'ted, *adj*, (with smallpox) grêlé; marqué (de la petite vérole). — against; opposé à.

pit'uite (pit'-lou-âte), *n*, (med.) pituite, *f*.

pit'uitous (pit'-lou-î'), *adj*, (med.) pituiteux.

pit'y, *n*, pitié, compassion, *f*, (regret) dommage, *m*. For —'s sake, *par pitié*. It is a —, *c'est dommage*. What a —! *quel dommage!* It is a thousand pities he did not do so, *c'est bien dommage*, ou *il est à regretter*, ou *c'est bien regrettable*, *qu'il n'ait pas agi de la sorte*. To have — on, *avoir pitié de*. The more's the —, *c'est d'autant plus dommage*, *tant pis*.

pit'y, *v a*, avoir pitié de, prendre en pitié; plaindre. He is to be pitied, *il est à plaindre*.

piv'ot, *n*, pivot, *m* — man, (milit.) garde, *m*. *v a*, faire pivoter. *v.n*, pivoter.

pla'cable (plé-ca-b'l'), *adj*, facile à apaiser.

pla'card (-cârde), *n*, placard, *m*, affiche, pancarte, *f*. *v a*, afficher, placarder de.

place, *n*, place, *f*, endroit, lieu, *m*, localité, (rank) position, *f*, rang, *m*, (dwelling) demeure, résidence, *f*, logis, *m*, (employment) place, *f*, emploi, *m*, condition, *f*, (priority) pas, *m*, préséance, (milit.) place, place de guerre, (space) place, *f*, espace; (for a house, etc) emplacement, *m*. Come to my —, *venez chez moi*. In — of, *à la place de*, *au lieu de*. In one's —, in its —, *à sa place*. In the first —, *en premier lieu*; d'abord. In —, (office) en place. In high —, *en haut lieu*. To give —, *faire place à*, *céder à*, *céder le pas à*. To give — to, *succéder à*, *succéder*. In the next —, *en second lieu*, *ensuite*. Louis XI came in his time and —; Louis XI vint en son temps et lieu. To take the — of, (of medications) servir de succédané à; (of persons) prendre la place de, arriver, se passer, succéder à, remplacer, prendre le pas sur. To take —, *avoir lieu*. Out of —, *déplacé*, (of time) inopportunistement.

place, *v a*, placer, mettre; (money) verser, déposer, placer.

place'man, *n*, fonctionnaire public, homme en place, *m*.

plac'en'ta, *n*, (anat., bot.) placenta, *m*.

plac'er (plé-), *n*, placeur, *m f*; (gold-digging) (pron pla-) placer, *m*.

plac'id, *adj*, placide, doux, tranquille; calme, serein, paisible.

plac'idly, *adv*, placidement, doucement, tranquillement, avec calme, paisiblement.

plac'idness, *n*, placidité, *f*, calme, *m*. — douceur, sérénité, tranquillité, *f*.

plac'ial (plé-), *adj*, (mus.) plagal.

plag'iarism, *n*, plagiat, *m*.

plag'iarist, *n*, plagiaire, contrefacteur, *m*.

plag'iarize, *v a*, s'approprier par plagiat, piller, contrefaire. *v n*, commettre un plagiat, faire la contrefaçon.

plag'iary, *adj*, plagiaire.

plague (pléghe), *n*, peste, (fig.) plaie, *f*, fléau, tourment, *m*. He is the — of my life, *il fait le tourment de ma vie*. — on! *peste de!* — spot, *foyer d'infection, ulcère*, *m*.

plague (pléghe), *v a*, infecter de la peste; (fig) être une peste pour, un fléau pour, un tourment pour, tourmenter, ennuyer; harcèler, importuner; (pop.) assommer, taçonner. To — to death; *assommer*.

plag'uily (plé-gi-), *adv*, furieusement, terriblement.

plag'ny (plé-ghi), *adj*, maudit; méchant.

plai'ce (plâce), *n*, (ich) pie, *f*; carrelot, *m*.

plaid (plède), *n*, étoffe écossaise, *f*; (garment) manteau écossais, *m*.

plain (plène), *n*, plaine, *f*.

plain, *adj*, (level) uni, plat, plain; (simple) (pers) simple, sans façon, (of things) simple; (frank) franc, sincère, (evident) évident, clair; (undisguised) pur, franc, (ordinary) commun, ordinaire; (ugly) laid, (of stuffs) uni, (of language) intelligible, bon; (cook) (without sauce) au naturel. — truth; *pure vérité, franche vérité*, *f*. He used very — language; *il parla sans détour*.

in — English, (fig) *en bon français* It was all — sailing, toutes les difficultés avaient été applanies — hair, cheveux en bandeaux, *m.pl.* — as a pikestaff, clair comme le jour, comme bon jour.

in — clothes, *en boutons*

plain, *adv.* *V. plainly*

plain, *v.a.* *s'aplanir*

plain'-chant ou **plain'-song**, *n.*, plain-chant, *m.*

plain'-cooking, *n.*, cuisine bourgeoise, *f.*

plain'-dealing (-dīl'), *n.*, droiture, probité, bonne foi, franchise, *f. adj.* loyal, franc.

plain'-ly, *adv.* franchement, sincèrement, ouvertement, bonnement, évidemment, clairement, simplement, distinctement, sans déguisement, (with a level surface) de niveau.

plain'-ness, *n.*, (levelness) surface plane, unie; égalité, (fig) franchise, sincérité, simplicité; évidence, clarté, nature ordinaire, laideur, *f.*, air commun, *m.*

plain'-speaking, *n.*, franchise, *f.*, clarté, *f.*

plain'-spoken, *adj.*, qui parle à cœur ouvert, franc, clair, explicite.

plaint (plē'n'te), *n.*, plainte, lamentation, (jur) plainte, *f.*

plaint'-iff, *n.*, (jur) demandeur, *m.*, demanderesse, *f.*, plaignant, *m.*, plaignante, *f.*; (crim. law) partie civile, *f.*

plaint'-ive, *adj.*, plaintif

plaint'-ively, *adv.*, plaintivement, d'une voix plaintive

plaint'-iveness, *n.*, ton plaintif, *m.*, tristesse, *f.*

plain'-work (-weurke) ou **plain'-sewing**, *n.*, ouvrage à l'aiguille uni, *m.*; couture, *f.*

plait (pléte), *n.*, pli, *m.*; (of hair) natte, tresse, *f.*

plait, *v.a.* plisser; (hair) tresser, natter.

plait'-ed, *adj.* à plis, plissé, (of the hair) natté, à nattes; tressé, à tresses

plait'-ing, *n.*, action de plisser; plissure, *f.*; plissement, tressage, *m.*

plan, *n.*, plan, (project) plan, dessin, projet, système; moyen; (course) parti, *m.* Raised —; *élévation*, *f.* To raise, to take a —; lever un plan

plan, *v.a.*, tracer un plan; faire le plan de; (fig) projeter, préparer, arranger.

plane (pléne), *n.*, (geom) plan, *m.*, surface plane, *f.*; (persp) plan; (carp.) rabot, (print) taqueur, *m.*

plane, *v.a.*, raboter, (print) taquer, (fig) s'aplanir.

plane ou **plane'-tree** (-trī), *n.*, platane, *m.*

plan'-er, *n.*, raboteur, (print) taqueur, *m.*

plan'-et (pla-nète), *n.*, planète, *f.*

plan'-etary, *adj.*, planétaire

planim'-etry (-m'è), *n.*, (geom.) planimétrie, *f.*

plan'-ing (plē'n'), *n.*, rabotage, *m.* — machine; machine à raboter, *f.*

plan'-ish (plā'n'), *v.a.*, (tech.) planer.

plan'-isher, *n.*, planeur, *m.*

plan'-isphere (-sīre), *n.*, planisphère, *m.*

plank, *n.*, planche, *f.*, madrier, ais, (nav) bordage, *m.*; (in politics) programme politique, *m.* To walk the —; faire le tremplin To tread the —; (at sea) faire le quart. To — down; (money) déposer; (fam) abouler.

plank, *v.a.*, planchier, plancheyer; (a ship) border.

plank'-ing, *n.*, planchelage; (of a ship) bordage, *m.*

plan'-mer, *n.*, auteur d'un plan, d'un projet; projecteur, *m.*

plan'-ning, *n.*, tracé d'un plan, *m.*; (fig.) conception, invention, *f.*

plant, *v.n.*, planter, semer.

plant, *n.* (bot.) plante, *f.*, plant; (tech.) matériel, outillage, *m.*; (rail.) matériel, *m.*

plant, *v.a.*, planter, (to found) fonder, établir, (to place) poser, placer, déposer; (cannon) pointer, braquer.

plantain (-tine), *n.*, (bot.) plantain, *m.*

plantain ou **plantain'-tree** (-trī), *n.*, (bot.) bananier, *musa*, *m.*

plantat'-ion (-tē-), *n.*, plantation; (colony) colonie, *f.*; (in America) plantage, (establishment) établissement, *m.*, fondation, *f.*

plant'-er, *n.*, planteur, colon, (fig.) propagateur, *m.*

plant'-ing, *n.*, plantage, *m.*, plantation; (arch) pose, (fig) fondation, *f.*, établissement, *m.*

plant'-let, *n.*, (bot.) plantule, *f.*

plash, *n.*, flaque d'eau, *f.*

plash, *v.n.*, patanger, barboter. *V splash.*

plash, *v.a.*, éclabousser, jeter de l'eau sur; entrelacer

plash'-y, *adj.*, gâcheux, boueux, bourbeux

plaster (plās-), *n.*, plâtre. (pharm.) emplâtre, *m.* — of Paris; plâtre cuit, *gypse*, *m.* — work; plâtrage, *m.* Old —, plâtras, *m.* — stone; *gypse*, *m.* Court —, taffetas d'Angleterre, taffetas gommé, *m.* Diachylon —, drachylon, *m.* Sticking —, sparadrap, *m.*

plaster, *v.a.*, plâtrer; (med) mettre un emplâtre à

plasterer, *n.*, plâtrier; (in figures) mouleur, *m.*

plastering, *n.*, plâtrage, *m.*

plaster'y, *adj.*, plâtreux.

plastic, *adj.*, plastique.

plasticity, *n.*, nature plastique, plasticité, *f.*; (ant) courbure, *f.*

plat, *n.*, petite pièce de terre, *f.*

plat ou **plating**, *n.*, tresse, natte, *f.*

plat, *v.a.*, tresser, natter.

platable, *n.*, (bot) platane, *m.*

plate, *n.*, assiette, (metal) plaque; (gold and silver articles) vaisselle plate, argenterie, *f.*; (prize) prix en vaisselle plate, *m.* (of a lock, tech.) platine; (phot) plaque, *f.*; cliché; (print) cliché, *m.*; (engr) planche; (armor) armure de plaques de fer, *f.* Dinner —, assiette plate.

Soup —; assiette à soupe. Pièce of —; pièce d'argenterie, *f.* Silver —, vaisselle d'argent, argenterie

Gold —, vaisselle d'or. — basket, panier à l'argenterie, *m.* — warmer; chauffe-assiettes, *m.*

plate, *v.a.*, plaquer; (to beat into thin pieces) réduire en plaques, en lames, laminier; (to arm) revêtir d'une armure de plaques, courasser, blinder; (to adorn with plate) orner de plaques; (mirrors) étamer, (to cover with gold or silver) plaquer, dorer, argenter.

plateau (plā-tō), *n.*, plateau, *m.*

plate'-cover (-keuv'), *n.*, cloche d'assiette, *f.*

plat'-ed (plēt'-ède), *adj.*, plaqué. — goods; plaqué, *m.*

plate'-ful (-foule), *n.*, assiettée, *f.*

plate'-glass, *n.*, glace, *f.*, cristal, verre poli, *m.*

plate'-layer (-lê-ur), *n.*, (railways) poseur de rails, *m.*

plate'-mark, *n.*, contrôle, *m.*

plat'-en (plāt'), *n.*, (print.) platine, *f.*

plate'-rack (plēt'), *n.*, porte-assiettes, *m.*

plate'-stand, *n.*, porte-assiettes, *m.*

plat'-form (plāt'), *n.*, plate-forme, estrade; tribune, *f.*; (railways) quai, (plan) plan, modèle, *m.*; (of a bridge) tablier, *m.*; (arch) plate-forme, *f.*; (politics) programme, *m.*; profession de foi (politique). Arrival —; débarcadère, *m.* Leaving —; embarcadère, *m.*

platina ou **platinum**, *n.*, platine, *m.*

plating (plēt'), *n.*, opération de plaquer, *f.*

art de plaquer, *m.*

Platon', *adj.*, platonicien; platonique.

platonically, *adv.* d'une manière platonique.

Platonism (plē-tō-niz'm), *n.*, platonisme, *m.*

platoon (plā-toune), *n.*, (milit.) peloton, *m.*

—exercice; école de peloton. *f* —firing; feu de peloton. *m*.

plat/ter, *n.*, grand plat, *m*; (milit. nav) gamelle, *f*, (pers) tresseur, *m*, tresseuse, *f*.

plaud/it, *n.*, applaudissement. *m*.

plausibility ou **plaus/ibleness** (pl5-zi-), *n.*, plausibilité, *f*.

plaus/ible (-zi-b'l), *adj.*, plausible; (pers.) à langue dorée.

plaus/ibly (-zi-), *adv.*, plausiblement, d'une manière plausible.

play, *v.a.*, (to put in motion) faire jouer; (to act) jouer, représenter, faire, feindre, (sportive) déployer galement; (a game) jouer, faire, (a trick) jouer, faire, (mus) jouer de, (the piano, the organ) jouer de, toucher de; (the harp, the guitar) pincer de To — cards; *jouer aux cartes* To — the fool, *badiner*, *folâtrer*; *faire la bête*; *faire le singe*, *faire l'enfant* To — off; *déployer*, *faire voir*, (tricks) *faire*, *jouer*; (fig) (against) *opposer* à. To — truant, *faire l'école d'assommoirs*. To — one's cards well, (fig) *jouer bien son jeu*. To — a deep game, *jouer de finesse*. To — fast and loose, *agir avec duplicité*, *agir avec imprudence*, avec *lénérisme*; être *volage*, *inconstant* To — into a person's hands, *donner beau jeu à quelqu'un*. To — into each other's hands, *être de connivence*, *d'intelligence*. To — on words, *jouer sur les mots* To — possum; *faire le mort*, *se rendre*, *dissimuler*. To — with a person, *se jouer de quelqu'un*, *le tromper*, *se moquer de*

play, *v.n.*, jouer; (to move) se mouvoir; (to frolic) *folâtrer*, *s'amuser*, *badiner*, (tech.) *travailler*, (mus.) *jouer*, *exécuter*; (of precious stones) *briller*, *chatoyer*, *éclancer*. To — against, *jouer*, *jouer contre* To — at, *jouer à*. To — on, upon, (mus.) *jouer de*; (the piano, organ) *jouer de*, *toucher*; (the harp, the guitar) *pincer de*, (to mock) *se jouer de*, *s'amuser de* To — with; *jouer avec*; (to trifle with, to mock) *se jouer de* To — fair, *jouer bon jeu* To — false, *jouer faux*; *tricher*, *tromper*. To — high, low; *jouer gros jeu*, *jouer petit jeu* To — for love; *jouer pour l'honneur*, *pour le plaisir* To — upon a person, *faire un tour*, *avoir une niche*, *à quelqu'un*; *se jouer de quelqu'un*. To — at sight, (mus) *déchauffer*, *jouer (un morceau) à première vue* To — away, *perdre au jeu*.

play, *n.*, jeu; badinage, *m*; (recreation) *récréation*, *f*; (scope) *essor*, *m*, *carrière*; (mus) *exécution*, *f*, (tech.) *jeu*, (playhouse) *spectacle*, *théâtre*, *m*, (book) *comédie*, *pièce de théâtre*; (representation) *représentation*, *f*, *spectacle*, *m*. In —, *pour badiner*, *pour rire*; (busy) *occupé*. At —, *en jouant*, *en récréation*; (gambing) *au jeu*. To be lucky at —; *jouer de bonheur*. To be unlucky at —; *jouer de malheur*. To — first, *jouer le premier*, (at cards) *avoir la main* Whose turn is it to —? *Mine*, *à qui est-ce à jouer?* A moi *It is not your turn to —*; *ce n'est pas à vous de jouer*. To have full —, *avoir libre essor*, *pleine carrière*. To give — to, *donner essor à*, *carrière à*. To give full — to, *donner un libre essor à*, *ou libre carrière à* Full of —, *badin* By —; *jeu de scène*, *jeu muet* Fair —, *franc jeu*, *bon jeu*; *de bonne guerre*; (fig.) *la justice*, *f* Soul —, *mauvais jeu*, *mauvaise tour*, *m*; *perfidie*, *f*; *trait de perfidie*, *m*, *trahison*, *f* I will hold the foe in —, *j'occuperai l'ennemi* To give fair — to; *donner beau jeu à*, *jouer cartes sur table avec*, *jouer franc jeu avec*. — of colors; *le jeu de la lumière*. A — on, *ou upon*, *words*; *un jeu de mots*.

play/able, *adj.*, jouable.

play/bill, *n.*, affiche de spectacle, *f*; programme de spectacle, *m*

play/book (-bouke), *n.*, recueil de pièces de théâtre, livre de comédies, *m*, pièce de théâtre, *f*

play-day, *n.*, jour de congé, *m*

play-debt (-dète), *n.*, dette de jeu, *f*.

play'er, *n.*, joueur, *m*, joueuse, *f*, (thea.) *acteur*, *m*, *actrice*, *f*, *comédien*, *m*, *comédienne*, *f*, *artiste*, *m*, *f*; (mus.) *exécutant*, *m*, *artiste*, *m*, *f*, (b s) *joueur*, *m*, *joueuse*, *f* (de, on, à, at).

play/fellow (-lô) ou *-mate*, *n.*, compagnon, *m*, compagne, *f*, camarade de jeu, *m*, *f*.

play/ful (-foule), *adj.*, qui aime à jouer, folâtre, *badin*.

play/fully, *adv.*, d'une manière badine; en badinant, avec enjouement.

play/fulness, *n.*, badinage, enjouement, *m*; gâté, *f*.

play/-game, *n.*, jeu d'enfant, *m*.

play/-goer (-gô-sur), *n.*, habitué de spectacle, *m*, *f*, *coureur de spectacles*, *m*.

play/-going, *adj.*, qui va souvent au spectacle; qui court les spectacles

play/ground (-graou'n'de), *n.*, cour de récréation, *f*.

play/-hour (-sueur), *n.*, heure de récréation; récréation, *f*.

play/house (-haouce), *n.*, salle de spectacle, *f*, *théâtre*, *m*; *comédie*, *f*.

play/-night (-naite), *n.*, jour de spectacle, *m*.

play/-room (-roume), *n.*, salle de récréation, *f*.

play/thing (-thigne), *n.*, jouet, joujou, *m*.

play/-time (-tame), *n.*, heures de récréation, *f*.

pl, *récréation*, *f*, *sing*

play/wright ou **play/writer** (-rait'-), *n.*, faiseur, *ou* auteur, de pièces de théâtre, *m*.

plea (pli), *n.*, (jur) moyen, *ou* *plaid*, *m*, *exception*, *f*; (law suit) *procès*, *m*, (fig) *cause*, *prétexte*, (justification) *justification*, *excuse*, *défense*; (urgent prayer) *supplication*, *f*, *Court of Common —s*, (ant) *cour des plaids communs*, *f*. — for mercy; *appel à la clémence* (de la Cour, etc.) *m*.

plead (plide), *v.n.*, plaider, se défendre, (jur.) se déclarer; (to allege) déclarer, alléguer, soutenir, faire valoir To — for; *parler en faveur de* To — with, *entendre auprès de*. To — guilty; (jur.) *se déclarer coupable*. To — not guilty; (jur.) *se déclarer innocent*.

plead (plide), *v.a.*, plaider, défendre, (to maintain) soutenir, (to allege) déclarer, alléguer, faire valoir, (to offer in excuse) *s'excuser sur*. To — against; *opposer à*

plead/able (-a-b'l), *adj.*, allégable; (jur.) plaidable.

plead'er (plid'-), *n.*, avocat; défenseur; (fig.) *intercesseur*, *m*.

plead'ing (plid'-), *plaidoirie*, *f* —s, *pl*, *débats*, *m* *n* *plaidoyer*, *m*.

pleas'ant (plés'-), *adj.*, agréable à, charmant pour; aimable pour; gracieux, gai.

pleas'antly, *adv.*, agréablement; d'une manière charmante, aimable, galement; (ludicrously) (ant.) *plaisamment*.

pleas'antness, *n.*, agrément, charme, *m*; humeur plaisante, gâté, *f*.

pleas'antry, *n.*, plaisanterie, *f*.

please (plize), *v.a.*, plaire à, faire plaisir à; charmer, contenter. I —; *je plais à* I — (choose) to, *il me plaît de* To be —d; *être content*; (with) *être content de*; (to) *se plaire à*, *se faire un plaisir de*, *d'aimer, vouloir bien* You are —d to say so, *cela vous plaît à dire*. To — one's self; *se contenter*, *faire son choix*; (in) *se plaire à*, *faire comme on veut* To be —d in, *prendre plaisir à*. We are —d to think, *il nous plaît de penser* To be —d to do a thing; *d'aimer, avoir la bonité de, vouloir bien, se faire un plaisir de, faire une certaine chose*.

please, *v.n.*, plaire. To — to; *plaire à*; *vouloir bien*; *vouloir*; *d'aimer* If you —; *s'il vous plaît*. As you —, *comme il vous plaît*; *comme bon vous semblera*, *comme vous voudrez*. If I —; *si cela me plaît*. — God, *s'il plaît à Dieu*. — lift up your hand, *veuillez lever la main*. May it — the Court; (jur.) *plaise à la cour*.

May it — your Majesty, *n'en déplaît à votre Majesté*

pleased, *adj.* (of pers and things) charmé de, content de, heureux de, (with things only) satisfait de — *as Funch, enchanté*

pleasing (plî-z'), *adj.* agréable, charmant, aimable, gracieux, (of things) riant, agréable

pleasingly, *adv.* agréablement, avec amabilité, gracieusement, d'une manière riante

pleas/ingness, *n.* agrément, charme, m., amabilité, nature gracieuse, nature riante, *f.*

pleas/urable (plî-z'ur-a-b'l'), *adj.* agréable, charmant

pleas/urably, *adv.* agréablement

pleas/ure (plî-z'ur), *n.* plaisir, agrément, charme, (will) gré, m., volonté, *f.* At —, à volonté, à plaisir At my —, à mon gré, quand bon me semble. What is your —? qu'y a-t-il pour votre service?

To afford — to, *faire plaisir à*

To have the — of, (acquaintance) avoir l'avantage, le plaisir, de To take — in, prendre plaisir à

To make a — of, mettre son plaisir à To esteem it a — to, to make a — of, se faire un plaisir de

— boat, canot de plaisance, *m.* — trip, partie de plaisir, *f.* voyage d'agrément, *m.* — van, char à bancs, *m.* car-riole, *f.* To request the — of, prier . . . de vouloir bien venir

pleas/ure, *v. a.*, plaire à, contenter

pleas/ure-ground (-graun'n'de), ou **pleas/ure-garden**, *n.* parc, ou jardin, d'agrément, jardin anglais, *m.*

pleas/ure-house (-haouce), *n.* maison de plaisance, *f.*; châtea (à la campagne), *m.*

pleas/ure-seeking, *am. du plaisir, m.* ; qui cherche le plaisir. †

plebe/ian (plè-bi-ya'n), *n.* plébéien, *m.* plébéienne, *f.* roturier, *m.* roturière, *f.*

plebe/ian, *adj.*, plébéien, vulgaire, roturier

pledge, *n.* gage, garant, *m.* ; garantie, *f.* nantissement, (toast) toast, *m.* ; (promise) assurance, promesse, *f.* ; (temperance) vœu de tempérance; (milit) (ant) otage, *m.* ; (jur) caution, *f.* To give, ou put, in —, mettre en gage, engager To take the —, promettre de s'abstenir de spiritueux Unredeemed — (pawnbroking) effet non dégagé, *m.* To hold in —; tenir en gage.

pledge, *v. a.*, engager, engager la parole, ou la foi, ou la responsabilité, de, mettre en gage, (to vouch for) garantir, se porter garant de, (toast) faire raison à, boire à la santé de

pledgee' (plèd'jî), *n.* créancier, nanti d'un gage, *m.*

pledger, *n.* personne qui met en gage, *f.* ; débiteur, garant, *m.* ; personne qui boit à la santé de, *f.*

Pléiades (pli-ya-dize), *n. pl.* Pléiades, *f. pl.*

plen/arily (plî-'), *adv.* pleinement, complètement

plen/ary (plî-'), *adj.* plein, complet, entier; (indulgence) plénier, *f.*

plenipoten/tiary (-tè'n'shia-), *adj.* plénipotentiaire, (of things) plein et entier

plenipoten/tiary, *n.* plénipotentiaire, *m.*

plenitude (plè'n'l-toude), *n.* plénitude, *f.* ; état complet, *m.* The moon in her —; la lune en son plein. In the — of her glory, à l'apogée de sa gloire.

plen/teous (plè'n'th-), *adj.* abondant.

plen/teously, *adv.* abondamment.

plen/teousness, *n.* abondance, fertilité, *f.*

plen/tiful (plè'n'tî-foule), *adj.* abondant, en abondance.

plen/tifully, *adv.* abondamment.

plen/tifulness, *n.* abondance, fertilité, *f.*

plen/ty (plè'n'tî), *n.* abondance, *f.* Horn of —; corne d'abondance, *f.* There is — of it, il y en a bien assez There are — of them; il y en a un grand nombre, il y en a à foison. To have

— of time; avoir largement du temps, avoir tout le temps

plen/ty, *adj.* abondant, en abondance

plé/onasm (pli-onaz'm), *n.* pléonasm, *m.*

pléonastical, *adj.* pléonastique

pléonastically, *adv.* par pléonasm, d'une manière pléonastique

pléth/ora (plèth'-), *n.* (med, fig) pléthore, *f.*

— of wit, surabondance d'esprit, *f.*

pléthoric ou **pléthoretic**, *adj.* (med) pléthorique

pleu/risy (plou-ri-si), *n.* (med) pleurésie, *f.*

pleuritic ou **pleuritical**, *adj.* (med) pleurétique

plex/us, *n.* (anat) plexus, *m.*

pliability (plai-), *n. V* **pli/ableness**

pli/able (plai-a-b'l'), *adj.* pliable; pliant, souple, flexible

pli/ableness, *n.* souplesse, flexibilité, *f.*

pli/anoy, **pli/antness** (plai-), *n.* flexibilité, souplesse, *f.*

pli/ant (plai-), *adj.* pliant, souple, flexible.

pli/ers (plai-eurze), *n. pl.* pinces, *f. pl.*

plight (plate), *n.* état, *m.* ; condition, *f.* ; (pledge) (ant) gage, *m.* To be in a sore —, être mal loti, être dans une triste condition

plight, *v. a.*, engager. To — one's faith; engager sa foi.

plight/er, *n.* personne qui engage, *f.*

plinth (plî'n'th), *n.* (arch) plinthe, *f.* ; (of a wall) bandeau, *m.*

Pliocene, *n.* (geol.) pliocène, *m.*

plod, *v. n.*, marcher avec peine; marcher à pas pesants, aller clopin-clopant; (to study) s'appliquer à, piocher, travailler assidûment.

plod/dor, *n.* piocheur, *m.* A mere —, un bon bœuf

plod/ding, *adj.* laborieux, d'un travail soutenu

plod/ding, *n.* travail laborieux, travail soutenu, pénible, *m.*

plot, *n.*, (stratagem, conspiracy) stratagème, *m.* ; ruse, *f.* ; complot, *m.* ; trame, (of a dramatic piece) intrigue, (of ground) petite pièce de terre, *f.* ; petit terrain, petit champ, (fam) lapin de terre; (in surveying) plan de terrain, *m.* To lay a —, ourdir, tramer un complot, ourdir une trame.

plot, *v. n.* comploter, conspirer.

plot, *v. a.* comploter, tramer; machiner, former le plan de, (in surveying) rapporter

plot/ter, *n.* personne qui forme des plans, des projets; conspirateur, comploteur, *m.*

plot/ting, *n.* stratagèmes, *m. pl.*, machinations, *f. pl.* ; complot, *m.* ; (in surveying) action de rapporter, *f.*

plot/ting-scale, *n.* échelle à rapporter, *f.*

plow (plau), *n.*, charrue, terre labourée; (astron.) la Grande Ourse, *f.* ; (fig) culture, agriculture, *f.* ; (bookbind) rognoir; (carp) bonnet de deux pièces, *m.* To put one's hand to the —; mettre la main à la pâte, mettre la main à l'œuvre.

plow (plau), *v. a.* labourer; passer la charrue sur; (bookbind) rognier, (carp) creuser, (fig) sillonner, fendre; (exams.) refuser, (pop) bouler, couler, retoquer To — in; enfourer à la charrue To — up, ou out; défoncer à la charrue, déterrer, découvrir en labourant, (fig) soulever.

plow, *v. n.* labourer

plow/able (-a-b'l'), *adj.* labourable, arable

plow/-boy (-boi), *n.* valet de charrue; gargon de charrue, jeune labourer, *m.*

plow/er (plau-ur), *n.* labourer, cultivateur, *m.*

plow/ing (plau-igne), *n.* labourage, labour, *m.*

plow/-land (-la-n'de), *n.*, terre de labour, terre labourable, *f.*

plow'man, *n.*, valet de charrue, laboureur ; paysan, *m*.

plow'share, *n.*, soc de charrue, *m*.

plow'-tail (-têle), *n.*, manche de charrue, *m*.

plower (pleuv'-), *n.*, (ornl.) pluvier, *m*.

pluck (pleuke), *v.a.*, tirer, (flowers, fruit) cueillir, (poultry) plumer, (at examinations) refuser, (pop) bouler, couler. To — away, off, arracher, enlever. To — up, arracher, déraciner, (courage) reprendre courage. To be —ed ; (at final examinations of a military college, etc) être fruit sec, être reloué. To — down ; faire croûter.

pluck, *n.*, action de tirer ; (of animals) fressure, *f* ; (courage) cœur, courage, *m*.

pluckily, *adv.*, courageusement, bravement

plucky, *adj.*, courageux, brave

plug (pleughe), *n.*, tampon, bouchon, *m.*, cheville, *f.*, (of a water-cock) piston, *m.*, (of a water-pipe) crapaudine, *f.*, robinet ; (of a pipe) culot, *m.* — hole, bouche d'eau, *f.*

plug, *v.a.*, tamponner, boucher. To — with a peg, cheviller.

plum (pleume), *n.*, prune, *f* ; (raisin) raisin sec ; (\$500,000) cent mille livres sterling. — cake, baba, *m.* — pudding, plum-pudding ; pudding au raisin de Corinthe, *m.* — tree, prunier, *m.* Dried —, pruneau, *m.* — stone, noyau de prune, *m.* — tart ; tourte aux prunes, *f.* Sugar —s, dragées, *f.pl.*

plu'mage (plou-mêje), *n.*, plumage ; (of birds of prey) pennage, *m*.

plumb (pleume), **plumb'-line** (-laine), ou

plumb'-rule (-roule), *n.*, plomb, fil à plomb, *m.*

plumb (pleume), *adv.*, à plomb, perpendiculairement.

plumb (pleume), *v.a.*, mettre à plomb.

plumbag'ineous (-bad'-), *adj.*, de plombagine.

plumb'go (bê-gô), *n.*, (min) plombagine, *f.*

plumb'bean ou **plumb'beous** (-bi-), *adj.*, de plomb

plumb'er (pleum'-eur), *n.*, plombier, *m.*

plumb'ery (pleum'-eur'-), *n.*, plomberie, *m*.

plumbif'erous (pleum'-bif'-eur'-), *adj.*, plombifère.

plumb'ing (pleu'm'igne), *n.*, plombage, *f.* ; (the art of sounding) sondage, *m*.

plumb'-level, *n.*, niveau à plomb, *m*.

plumb'-line (-laine), *n.*, fil à plomb, *m.* ; (nav.) ligne de sonde, *f*.

plume (ploume), *n.*, plume, *f.* ; panache, plumet, (pride) orgueil, *m* ; (ant) (token of honor) palme, marque d'honneur, *f.* —

plucked, humilié, l'oreille basse.

plume (ploume), *v.a.*, plumer ; orner d'un plumet, d'un panache, d'une plume, (of birds) nettoyer. To — itself ; (of birds) nettoyer ses plumes. To — one's self on, se piquer de, se glorifier de, faire parade de. To — (deck) oneself with ; se paver de

plume'less (ploum'-), *adj.*, sans plumes ; sans plumet, sans panache, sans plume

plume'let (ploum'-), *n.*, (bot) plumule, *f.*

plum'met (pleum'-), *n.*, (for sounding) sonde, *f.*, plomb, (tech.) plomb, fil à plomb, (weight) contrepois, *m*.

plum'ming (pleum'-), *n.*, (mmes) sondage, *m*

plu'mose (plou-môse) ou **plu'mous** (plou-), *adj.*, de plumes ; plumeux ; oignon

plump (pleu'm'pe), *adj.*, dodu, potelé, gros et gras, replet ; (blunt) (downright) (ant.) net A — lie, un mensonge pur et simple, ou tout cru, *m*.

plump, *adv.*, tout d'un coup ; tout à coup ; drott, lourdement ; comme une pierre.

plump, *v.a.* To — down, (money) jeter son argent sur la table ; payer rondement.

plump, *v.n.*, tomber comme une masse ; tomber lourdement ; (at elections) voter en masse pour.

plump'er, *n.*, (lie) bourde, mensonge, *f* ; (vote) double vote, vote entier, *m*

plump'ish, *adj.*, (l.u.) grasset, grassouillet.

plumpy, *adj.*, nettement, rondement, carrement

plump'ness, *n.*, état potelé ; embonpoint, *m* ; rondeur, (bluntness) brusquerie, *f*.

plu'my (plou-), *adj.*, couvert de plumes, orné d'un plumet, d'un panache, d'une plume.

plun'der (pleu'n'-), *n.*, pillage, sac, saccagement, butin, *m.*, (personal luggage in America) (fam) effets, *m pl*, bagage, *m*, nippes, *f.pl*

plun'der, *v.a.*, piller, saccager, voler, faire main basse sur

plun'derer, *n.*, pillard, pilleur, maraudeur, *m*

plunge (pleu'n'dje), *n.*, action de plonger, *f* ; (ant.) plongeon, (difficulty) embarras, *m*, difficulté, *f*. To take the —, se décider, ne plus hésiter ; faire le plongeon

plunge, *v.a.*, plonger, précipiter.

plunge, *v.n.*, se plonger, se précipiter, se jeter. To — into debt, s'endetter jusqu'aux yeux

plun'geon (pleu'n'djeune), *n.*, (ornl.) plongeon, *m*

plun'ger (pleu'n'dj'-), *n.*, plongeur, (hydr.) piston plongeur, plongeur, (betting) parieur à outrance, pante, *m*

plu'pericet (plou-peur-fek'-te), *adj.*, (gram.) plus-que-parfait.

plu'ral (plou-), *adj.*, (ant.) de plus d'un ; (gram) pluriel. *n.*, pluriel, *m*.

plu'ralism, *n.*, cumul, *m*

plu'ralist (plou-), *n.*, ecclésiastique qui jouit de plus d'un bénéfice, (b s) cumulard, *m*.

plu'ral'ity (plou-), *n.*, pluralité, *f.*, (of emoluments, etc.) cumul, *m*, pluralité de bénéfices, *f*.

plu'rally (plou-), *adv.*, dans un sens de pluralité, (gram.) au pluriel.

plus (pleus), *adv.*, (math.) plus

plush (pleusha), *n.*, peluche ; futaine ; panne. — breeches, culotte de panne, *f*.

plush'y, *adj.*, peluché

plutoc'racy, *n.*, plutocratie, *f*.

plutocrat'ic, *adj.*, plutocratique.

pluto'nian, *adj.*, platonien, —

plu'vial (plou-), *adj.*, pluvieux, pluvial.

pluviam'eter (plou-vi-am'-), *n.*, (phys.) udomètre, pluviomètre, *m*.

ply (plae), *v.a.*, s'appliquer à, s'attacher à ; manier, (to practice) exercer, employer, appliquer, (to urge) presser, solliciter. To — any one with questions, presser, talonner, bourrer, quelq'un de questions. To — any one with drink, presser quelq'un de boire. To — an oar ; manier la rame ; (the oar) ramer avec force.

ply (plae), *v.n.*, plier, céder ; (to work steadily) travailler ferme ; (to go in haste) se rendre à la hâte, (to busy oneself) s'occuper ; (nav.) aller à la bouline, bouliner, luvoyer ; (of vehicles) faire le service. To — ; (of carriages, etc between two points) faire le service, le parcours de, desservir la ligne de. To — for hire ; faire la maraude, marauder. To — for ; tâcher d'obtenir, chercher, solliciter. He was forced to — in the streets as a porter for his livelihood, il fut forcé de faire le métier de commissionnaire pour gagner sa vie. To — for hire, marauder

ply'er (plaeur), *n.*, personne qui travaille, chose qui travaille, *f pl*, (fort) bascule, *f.sing*.

ply'ing, *n.*, importunité, sollicitation, *f.* ; (of carriages, steamers) service, *m*.

P. M., de l'après-midi, du soir ; (in time-tables) soir, *m*

pneumatic ou **pneumat'ical** (niou-mat'-), *adj.*, (phys) pneumatique

pneum'atics, *n pl*, (phys) pneumatique, *f.sing*.

pneumo'nia (niou-mô-), *n.*, (med) pneumonie, *f*.

pneumon'ic, *n.*, (med.) pneumonique, *m. f.*
poach (pôshé), *v. a.*, (to begin) commencer, entamer, (upon) (to steal) voler, piller, (to spear) harponner, (eggs) pocher
poach, *v. n.*, (game) braconner; (of the earth) être boueux, marécageux To — on any one's preserves, aller sur les brisées de quelqu'un.
poach'ard (pôsh'ar'), *n.*, (orn) milloum, *m.*
poach'er (pôsh'er'), *n.*, braconnier, *m.*
poach'iness (pôsh'iness'), *n.*, humidité, *f.*
poach'ing (pôsh'ing'), *n.*, braconnage, *m.*
poach'y (pôsh'y'), *adj.*, humide, mou, boueux.
poek, *n.*, grain de petite vérole, *m.* — mark, marque de petite vérole, *f.* — marked, marqué de la petite vérole, grêle.
poek'et, *n.*, poche, *f.*, (fob) gousset, *m.*; (of a billiard-table) blouse, *f.* To spare any one's —, ménager la bourse de quelqu'un. To be out of — by, perdre à To be in — by, gagner à To have in one's —, avoir en poche; tenir, ou avoir, ... dans sa manche To pick —, voler à la tire, filouter To pay out of one's —, payer de sa poche.
poek'et, *v. a.*, empocher, mettre en poche, soustraire, dérober; (affront) avaler, digérer, (billards) blouser To — an insult; avaler un affront
poek'et-book (-bouke), *n.*, portefeuille, carnet, *m.*
poek'et-flap, *n.*, patte de poche, *f.*
poek'etful, *n.*, poche pleine, *f.*
poek'et-glass (-glâse), *n.*, miroir de poche, *m.*
pocket'-handkerchief, *n.*, mouchoir de poche, *m.*
pocket'-hole (-hôle), *n.*, ouverture de la poche, *f.*
pocket'-knife, *n.*, couteau de poche, *m.*
pocket'-money (-meu'n'ne), *n.*, argent pour les menus plaisirs, *m.*, menus plaisirs, *m. pl.*; (of children) semaine, *f.*
pocket'-pick'ing, *n.*, vol à la tire, *m.*
pocket'-volume, volume portatif, *m.*
pod, *n.*, cosse, gousse, *f.*
pod, *v. n.*, produire des cosses, des gousses.
pod'agra, *n.*, podagre, *f.*
podag'ric'al, *adj.*, podagre, gouteux; (of things) de la goutte
pod'ded, *adj.*, muni de cosse, de gousse; à cosse, à gousse
po'em (pô-ème), *n.*, poème, *m.*; vers, *m. pl.*
po'esy (pô-é-si), *n.*, poésie, *f.*
po'et (pô-ète), *n.*, poète, *m.* Minor —, poète de second ordre, poète en vers
poetas'ter (pô-ét'ar'), *n.*, (l.u.) poète en vers, rimauteur, rimeur de balles, *m.*
po'etess (pô-ét'ess'), *n.*, poète, femme poète, *f.*
poet'ic ou **poet'ical**, *adj.*, poétique.
poet'ically, *adv.*, poétiquement
poet'ics, *n. pl.*, poétique, *f. sing.*
po'etize (pô-ét'ize), *v. n.*, poétiser (l.u.)
po'etry (pô-é-ri), *n.*, poésie, *f.*
poig'nancy (pô-nan'si'), *n.*, piquant, (wit) sel, *m.*, pointe, (grief) nature poignante, violence, *f.*
poig'nant (pô-nan'te), *adj.*, piquant, mordant, poignant, cuisant
poig'nantly, *adv.*, d'une manière piquante, cuisante, poignante
point (pô-n'te), *n.*, point, *m.*; (sharp end) pointe, (angle) aiguillette; (character) trait saillant, *m.*, (of an epigram) pointe, (engr.) pointe, pointe sèche, *f.*; (astron., geom., gram., mus.) point, *m.*; (geog.) pointe, *f.*; (at cards) point, *m.*, (print) pointure, (railways) aiguille, *f.*, rail mobile, (of the compass) quart de vent, *m.*, aire de vent, *f.*; (of a sail) garette de ris; (of a cable) queue de rat, *f.*, (in falconry) point, *m.*; (quality) qualité, *f.*, (aim, purpose) but, *m.*, fins, *f. pl.* — of distance, sight; point de vue. — of sight, (of firearms) point de mire. To —, exactement,

minutement Brussels —, point de Bruxelles.
 Self-acting —, (Eng railways) aiguille à contre-poids Chet, ou mam, —, essentiel, point capital, *m.* In — of fact, par le fait, au fait That is not the —, ce n'est pas là la question. At the — of; au point de At the — of death, à l'article de la mort On the — of, sur le point de. In —; (case) en question, ad hoc In — of; sous le rapport de, en fait de, en matière de. In all —, en tout point; de tous points To go to the —, aller au fait To come to the —; venir au fait, arriver au fait, aborder la question. To make a — of, se faire un devoir de, une loi de, une règle de, s'arranger pour, prendre à tâche de To gain one's —, arriver, venir, à ses fins; attendre son but — blank, de but en blanc; directement, à brûle-pourpoint, à bout portant; droit au but, sans tortiller, nettement, carrément To maintain, ou press, one's —; maintenir son dire To stretch a —, forcer ses moyens. There are some good —s in his disposition. Il y a d'excellents traits dans son caractère Armed at all —s, armé de toutes pièces. Armed at —, armé de pied en cap To come to —s, se battre à l'épée, mettre flambeau ce vent; tirer son épée
point, *v. a.*, (to sharpen) aiguiser, affiler, (to make pointed) tailler, signaler, constater, faire une pointe à, (to direct) indiquer, montrer; faire remarquer, diriger; (fire-arms) pointer, braquer, mettre en joue, (to punctuate) ponctuer; (to mark with vowel points) marquer de points-voyelles; (a sail) garnir de garettes de ris; (cable) garnir de queues de rat, (mas.) jointoyer To — out, montrer au doigt, signaler; faire remarquer, désigner, indiquer, appeler l'attention de ... à To — the finger at any one, montrer quelqu'un au doigt To be, to get, —ed at; se faire montrer au doigt
point, *v. n.*, pointer, (mas.) jointoyer; (of dogs) arrêter, tomber, être en arrêt, (nav) prendre un ris To — at, montrer du doigt; (b s) (in contempt) montrer au doigt To — to; indiquer, montrer, signaler, constater, (of things) indiquer, se tourner vers
point'ed, *adj.*, (sharp) à pointe, pointu, acéré, (epigrammatic) épigrammatique, mordant, piquant, (personal) personnel, direct, évident. — style, (arch) style gothique, *m.*; architecture ogivale, *f.*
point'edly, *adv.*, d'une manière piquante; pointivement, expressément, directement.
point'edness, *n.*, forme pointue, aspérité; pointe, épigramme; tournure épigrammatique, *f.*, esprit, *m.*
point'er, *n.*, index, *m.*; aiguille, *f.*; (dog) chien d'arrêt, *m.*, (railways) aiguille, *f.*
point'ing, *n.*, (artil.) pointage; pointement; (mas.) jointolement, *m.*; (gram.) ponctuation, *f.*
point'less, *adj.*, sans point, fade; plat
point'sman, *n.*, (railways) aiguilleur, *m.*
poise, *n.*, poids, *m.*, pondération, gravité, importance, *f.*, équilibre, *m.*
poise, *v. a.*, peser, balancer, équilibrer, tenir en équilibre, pondérer.
poised, *adj.*, pesé, en équilibre
poison, *n.*, poison, *m.* — ed wound; place emvenmée, *f.*
poison, *v. a.*, empoisonner.
poison'er, *n.*, empoisonneur, *m.*, empoisonneuse, *f.*
poison'ing, *n.*, empoisonnement, *m.*
poison'-nut (-neute), *n.*, noix vomique, *f.*
poison'ous, *adj.*, toxique; (plants) vénéneux; (anim.) venimeux, (poisoned) empoisonné, (fig.) venimeux, funeste
poison'ously, *adv.*, avec venin.
poison'ousness, *n.*, nature vénéneuse, *f.*; poison, *m.*; (of plants) vénérosité; (of animals) venimeosité, *f.*
poison'-tree (-tri), *n.*, (bot.) upas de Java, *m.*

poker (pôke), *n.*, sachet, *m.*, poche, *f.*; coup de coude, de poing, *m.*, (haycock) meule de foin, *f.* To buy a pig in a —; *acheter chat en poche.*

poker, *v.a. and n.*, fourrer; (to push) pousser; donner un coup de coude, de poing, (the fire) attiser, remuer, fourgonner; (of cattle) donner des cornes contre, (ant, to fumble) fouiller, (to feel) tâtonner. To — about; *pousser, tâtonner.* To — after, for, *chercher; chercher à tâtons.* To — fun at, *se rare de, se moquer de.* To — one's nose into, (things) *fourrer son, ou le, nez dans; se mêler indiscreètement de.* To — about; *fureter, rôder.* —ing about where we had no business, *fournant le, ou notre, nez où nous n'avions que faire.*

poker, *n.*, tisonnier; fourgon, *m.*
poker-weed (-wide), *n.*, (bot.) herbe à la laque, *f.*; raisin d'Amérique, *m.*

poking or **poky**, *adj.*, (colloquial) servile; obscur, sale, petit, mesquin —hole, *taudis, m.*
poking, *n.*, action de pousser, *f.*, (of the fire) remuement, *m.*

polacca or **polacre**, *n.*, (nav) polacre, polaque, *f.*

polair (pô-), *adj.*, polaire.

polarity, *n.*, (phys) polarité, *f.*

polarization (pô-lar-ai-zé-), *n.*, (phys) polarisation, *f.*

polarize (pô-lar-ai-zé), *v.a.*, (phys) polariser
pole (pôle), *n.*, perche, *f.*, (staff) bâton; (of a carriage) timon; (of a dancer) balancier, *m.*; (of a stable) barre; (of a mast) flèche; (measure) perche (mètres 5 02911), *f.*, (astron, geog) pôle, (for hops, vines) échelas, *m.* Under bare —s, (nav.) *à voiles fertées, à mâts et à cordes Greasy* —; *mât de cocagne, m.* May —; *mât, m.* — pin; *cheville de timon, f.* — ring; *porte-barres, m.* — socket, *têlard, m.*

pole (pôle), *v.a.*, mettre des perches à, (to bear) porter sur une perche; (to impel) faire avancer au moyen d'une perche

Pole (pôle), *n.*, Polonais, *m.*, Polonaise, *f.*

pole-ax (pô-l'axe), *n.*, hache d'armes, *f.*; (of butchers) merlin, *m.*

pole-cat (pô-l'cate), *n.*, (mam.) putois, *m.*

polemico or **polemical** (-lè'm'-), *adj.*, polémique.

polemico (-lè'm'-), *n.*, écrivain polémique, *m.*

polemicos (pô-lè'm'-), *n. pl.*, polémique, *f. sing.*

pole-star, *n.*, étoile polaire, *f.*

polianthes (pô-li-a-n'thize), *n.*, (bot.) tubéreuse, *f.*

police (-lice), *n.*, police, *f.* —court; *tribunal de simple police, m.* —officer, *sergent de ville, agent de police, m.* —man; *V. policeman*

—spy, *espion de police; moucharde, m.* —station, *poste de police; commissariat de police, poste, m.* —regulations; *règlements de police, m. pl.* —sergeant; *brigadier de police, de gendarmes* —sheet; *feuille de consignation, f.* —! à la garde! *Cycling* —; *agents-cyclistes, m. pl.*

Diving —; *agents-scaphandriers, m. pl.* Military, ou county, —; *gendarmes, f.* Skating —; *agents-patrouilleurs, m. pl.* Swimming —; *agents-plongeurs, m. pl.*

policed (pô-liste), *adj.*, (ant.) policé

police-man, *n.*, agent de police, sergent de ville, gardien de la paix, *m.*

policy, *n.*, politique, *f.*; système, plan; utilité, prudence, *m.* —vues, *f. pl.* (oom) police, *f.* —of insurance, *police d'assurance* Life —, *police d'assurance sur la vie.* Fire —; *police d'assurance contre l'incendie.* —holder, *assuré, m.*

Polish (pô-), *adj.*, polonais *n.*, le polonais, *m.*

polish (pô-), *n.*, pol, luisant, *m.*, (fig) élégance, politesse, *f.*, vernis, *m.* French —; vernis.

polish (pô-), *v.a.*, polir; (furnit) vernir; (shoes) cirer; (fig.) polir; civiliser. To — up; *polir, débrouiller; (pers.) façonner, dégoûder.*

To — off (to get rid of) *se débarrasser de, (to kill) tuer, donner le coup de grâce à; (to eat) avaler, faire une bouchée de*

polish, *v.n.*, se polir, se façonner.
polishable (pô-l'ish-a-b'l), *adj.*, polissable

polished (pô-l'ish'te), *adj.*, poli, (pers.) de manières élégantes; distingué, de bon ton; policé

polisher, *n.*, polisseur; (thing) polisseur, *m.* French —, *vernisier en meubles, m.*

polishing, *n.*, poli, polissage, *m.*; (French) vernissage de meubles; (of boots) cirage; (fig) polissement, *m.*

polite (-laite), *adj.*, poli, élégant, courtois —literature, *belles-lettres, f. pl.*

polite/ly, *adv.*, poliment

polite/ness (-laite'-), *n.*, politesse, *f.*

politic (pô-l'itike), *adj.*, politique; fin, avisé, prudent

politic/ally, *adv.*, politiquement

politic/ian (pô-l'it'ish'-), *n.*, politique, politicien, homme politique, *m.*

politics, *n. pl.*, politique, *f.*

polity, *n.*, constitution politique, *f.*; gouvernement, régime politique, *m.*, forme de gouvernement, *f.*

poll (pôl), *n.*, (head) tête; (register of persons) liste de personnes; (register of electors) liste électorale, liste d'électeurs, inscription des votes, *f.*; collège électoral, *m.*; election, *f.*, (place) lieu de l'élection, (parrot) jacquot, *m.* To go to the —; *aller aux votes, briguer les suffrages.* To ask for, ou demand, a —; *demandeur le scrutin.* The — is open; *le scrutin est ouvert.*

poll, *v.a. and n.*, (to clip) tondre, (trees) éêter, (electors) inscrire, se faire inscrire, (to vote) donner son vote, voter; obtenir (des voix).

pollack, *n.*, (whiting) merlan jaune, *m.*

pollard, *n.*, (hort.) têtard, (meal) recoupe, repasse, *f.*

pollard, *v.a.*, (hort.) éêter

polled (pôl'd), *adj.*, sans cornes; étêté.

pollen (pô-lène), *n.*, (fine bran) recoupe, *f.*; (bot) pollen, *m.*

poller (pôl'-), *n.*, (voter) votant, *m.*; (hort.) qui étète les arbres, *f.*

polling, *n.*, vote, *m.*, election, *f.*; (hort.) éêtement, *m.*

poll-tax, *n.*, capitation, *f.*

pollute (pô-loute), *v.a.*, polluer, souiller (with) de; profaner; flétrir, corrompre, pervertir; rendre impur.

pollutedness (-liout'éd'-), *n.* V. *pollution.*

polluter (-liout'-), *n.*, corrupteur, *m.*, corruptrice, *f.*; profanateur, *m.*, profanatrice, *f.*

pollution (-liou-), *n.*, pollution, profanation; souillure, impureté, *f.*

polonaise (-néze), *n.*, (garment) polonaise, *f.*

polonese, *n.*, (language) le polonais, *m.*

poltron (-troune), *n.*, poltron, *m.*, poltronne, *f.*

poltron/ery, *n.*, poltronnerie, *f.*

polyandria, *n.*, (bot.) polyandrie, *f.*

polyamist, *n.*, polygame, *m. f.*

polygamous, *adj.*, polygame.

polygamy, *n.*, polygamie, *f.*

polyglot, *adj.*, polyglotte.

polyglot, *n.*, polyglotte, *f.*

polygon, *n.*, polygone, *m.*

polygonal, *adj.*, (geom) polygone, polygonal.

polyhedral (-hi-), *adj.*, (geom.) (à plusieurs faces, à plusieurs côtés) polyédrique.

polyhedral (-hi-), *n.*, (geom) polyèdre, *m.*

polynome (-nôme), *n.*, (alg) polynôme, *m.*

polyptalous (-pét'a-), *adj.*, (bot) polypté-
tale

polypter (-pié), *n.*, (zool) polyptère, *m.*

polytypus, *n.*, (zool, med.) polypté, *m.*

polysyllabic, *adj.*, polysyllabique, polysyl-
labe.

polysyllable, *n.*, polysyllabe, *m.*
polytech/nic (-tèk-'n), *adj.*, polytechnique
pol/ytheism (-thi-'z-me), *n.*, polythéisme, *m.*
pol/ytheist (-thi-), *n.*, polythéiste, *m.*
polytheistic, *adj.*, polythéiste
pom/ace (peu'm'èce), *n.*, marc de pommes, petit cidre, *f.*
pomade, *n.*, pommade, *f.*
poma'tum (-mè-), *n.*, pommade, *f.* — jar, *pot à pommade*, *m.*
poma'tum, *v. a.*, pommader
pome/granate (peu'm'gra'n'ète), *n.*, grenade, *f.*, (tree) grenadier, *m.*
pom'mel (peu'm'mèl), *n.*, (of beds, canes) pomme, pommelte, *f.*, (of a saddle, a sword) pommeau, *m.*
pom'mel, *v. a.*, rosser, frotter.
pomp, *n.*, pompe, *f.*, éclat, faste, *m.*
pompous/ity (-poss-), *n.*, pompe, ostentation, (of language) emphase, *f.*, pathos, *m.*
pom/pous, *adj.*, pompeux, fastueux, emphatique; prétentieux
pom/pously, *adv.*, pompeusement, fastueusement
pom/pousness, *n.* *V.* pomposity.
pond, *n.*, étang, vivier, *m.*, (pool) mare, *f.*, (for cattle) abreuvoir, *m.*
pon/der, *v. a.*, peser, considérer, méditer; réfléchir
pon/der, *v. n.*, méditer, réfléchir, faire réflexion.
ponderabil/ity (-deur-), *n.*, pondérabilité, *f.*
pon/derable (-deur-a-b'l), *adj.*, pondérable
pon/deration (-deur-'é-), *n.*, (ant.) pondération, *f.*
pon/derer, *n.*, personne qui pèse, qui considère, qui médite, *f.*
pon/deringly, *adv.*, avec méditation; avec réflexion.
pon/derous, *adj.*, lourd, pesant; important; fort
pon/derously, *adv.*, pesamment.
pon/derousness, *n.*, (ant.) poids, *m.*, pesanteur, gravité, *f.*
pond/-weed (-wide), *n.*, (bot.) potamot, épi d'eau, *m.*
pon/go (po'gu'gò), *n.*, (mam.) pongo, *m.*
pon/lard, *n.*, poignard, *m.*
pon/lard, *v. a.*, poignarder
pont/age (-tède), *n.*, pontonage, *m.*
pon'tif, *n.*, pontife, *m.*
pontifical, *adj.*, pontifical
pontifical, *n.*, (c. rel. ordinal) pontifical, *m.*
pontificals, *n. pl.*, habits pontificaux, *m. pl.*
pontifically, *adv.*, pontificalement, en pontifice.
pontificate, *n.*, pontificat, *m.*
pon'tine, *adj.*, pontin.
pontoon (-toun), *n.*, ponton, *m.* — bridge, *pontons*, *m. pl.* — train, *équippage de pont*, *m.*
po'ny (pò-), *n.*, poney, petit cheval, *m.* — shaise; *chaise à poney*, *f.*
poe/dle (pou-'d'l), *n.*, caniche, chien caniche, *m.*
pooh, *int.*, bah! allons donc!
pool (poul), *n.*, étang, *m.*, mare; (at cards, milliards) poule, *f.*
poop (poupe), *n.*, dunette, poupe, *f.*; arrière, *m.*
poor (pour), *adj.*, pauvre, indigent, misérable, unhappy malheureux; (trifling, paltry) méchant, triste, (bad) mauvais. The — (pl.), les indigents, *m. pl.* — man's herb, (bot.) herbe-aux-pauvres-homme, *gratiola*, *f.* — health; *petite santé*, *f.* A. — man, un homme pauvre — little fellow, pauvre petit. The — fellow, le malheureux. To have a — opinion of, avoir une triste opinion de. The patient has passed a — night; le malade a passé une mauvaise nuit A. — excuse, une mauvaise excuse. — fare; mauvaise chère, *f.* As — as a church mouse; gueux comme un rat d'église.

poor'-box, *n.*, tronc des pauvres, *m.*
poor'-house, *n.*, asile des indigents, dépôt de mendicité, *m.*
poor'-law (-lò), *n.*, loi sur les pauvres, assistance publique, *f.*
poor'-law-board, *n.*, conseil de l'assistance publique, *m.*
poor'ly, *adj.*, indisposé, souffrant
poor'ly, *adv.*, pauvrement, mal, tristement
poor'ness, *n.*, pauvreté, indigence, (mediocrity) médiocrité, (meanness) bassesse, (barrenness) stérilité, (bad quality) mauvaise qualité, *f.*
poor'-rate, *n.*, taxe des pauvres, *f.*
poor-spirited, *adj.*, lâche, sans cœur, pusillanime, *m.*
poor-spiritedness, *n.*, lâcheté, pusillanimité, *f.*, manque de cœur, *m.*
pop, *n.*, son vil, argot, sec, *m.* — gun, canonnière, *f.* — shop, *magasin de prêt*; *clou*, *m.*
pop, *v. n.*, entrer, sortir, subitement, précipitamment. Off he —, le voilà parti. To — in; entrer subitement, précipitamment. To — off; s'en aller subitement, précipitamment, partir allègrement, partir, s'en aller. To — out; sortir subitement, précipitamment, s'esquiver. To — up, se lever subitement, précipitamment. To — at; *irer sur*.
pop, *v. a.*, pousser subitement, précipitamment; mettre vivement. To — corn, griller du maïs. To — off, renvoyer subitement, lancer. To — up, *faire monter subitement*. To — the question, *faire une demande (en mariage)*, lâcher le grand mot tout à coup.
pop, *adv.*, soudain, tout à coup, crac! — goes his pate, *voilà sa tête (ou caboche)* *qui part*.
pope (pòpe), *n.*, pape, (of the Greek church) papas, *pope*, *m.* —'s eye, (meat) nois, *f.* —'s head, *balais à long manche*, *m.*
pope/dom (pòp'deume), *n.*, papauté, *f.*
pope/-joan (pòp'djòne), *n.*, (game) nain jaune, *m.*
pop'ery (pòp'-), *n.*, (b. s.) papisme, *m.*
pop/injay (-djè), *n.*, perroquet, papagai, (fop) freluquet, fat, damoiseau, *m.*
pop'ish, *adj.*, papiste, (of things) de papiste.
pop'ishly, *adv.*, en papiste.
pop'lar, *n.*, (bot.) peuplier, *m.*
pop'lin, *n.*, popeline, *f.*
pop'py, *n.*, (bot.) pavot, *m.*, oeillette, *f.* — oil, *huile d'oeillette*, *f.* — color, *ponceau*, *m.*
pop'py-head (-hède), *n.*, tête de pavot, *f.*
pop'ulace (pop'iou-), *n.*, populace, *f.*
pop'ular, *adj.*, aimé, populaire, en vogue; couru.
popular/ity, *n.*, popularité, *f.*
popularize (-aize), *v. a.*, populariser, vulgariser.
popularly, *adv.*, populairement.
pop'ulate, *v. a.*, peupler
pop'ulate, *v. n.*, se peupler
population (pop'iou-lé-), *n.*, population, *f.*
pop'ulous, *adj.*, peuplé.
pop'ulously, *adv.*, d'une manière peuplée.
pop'ulousness, *n.*, peuplement, *f.*
porcelain (-ci-lène), *n.*, porcelaine, *f.* — painter, *peintre sur porcelaine*, *m.*
porch (pòrche), *n.*, porche, portique; (phil.) Portique, *m.*, doctrine du Portique, *f.*
por'cine (-caine), *adj.*, de porc, du porc
porcupine (-kiou-paine), *n.*, porc-épic, *m.*
pore, *v. n.*, regarder avec grande attention. To — on, over; *fixer les yeux sur*; *avoir les yeux fixés sur*, *collés sur*, *pâler sur*, (a book) *dévo-ter*.
pork (pòrke), *n.*, porc, *m.*
pork/-butcher (-bout'sheur), *n.*, charcutier, *m.*
—'s shop, *charcuterie*, *f.*
pork'-shop (-tshope), *n.*, côtelette de porc, *f.*
pork'er, *n.*, (mam.) porc, cochon, *m.*

pork/et ou **pork/ling** (pôrk'-), *n.*, (mam.) jeune porc, jeune cochon, *m.*
pork'-pie, *n.*, pâté de porc, *m.*
porosity (pô-ross'-) ou **por'ousness** (pô-), *n.*, porosité, *f.*
por'ous (pô-), *adj.*, poreux.
porphyritic, *adj.*, porphyrique, porphyritique.
porphyry, *n.*, porphyre, *m.*
por'poise (por-pousse), *n.*, marsouin, pourceau de mer, *m.*
porridge, *n.*, potage, *m.*, *pâtée*, bouillie, soupe, *f.* — *pot*; *pot*, *m.*; *marmite*, *f.* Oatmeal —, *bouillie d'avoine*, *f.*
por'ring (-djeur), *n.*, écuelle, *f.*
port (porte), *n.*, (harbor) port, (carriage) port, maintien, air, *m.*, tenue, *f.*, (of a steam engine) lumière, *f.*; (nav) sabord, (side) bâbord; (wine) Porto, vin d'Oporto, *m.* To put into —, (nav.) *relâcher*.
port, *v. a.*, porter To — the helm; (nav) mettre la barre à bâbord. — *'bord bas!* Hard a — *'bord bas tout!*
port'able (-'a-b'l), *adj.*, portatif, portable
port'ableness, *n.*, nature, forme portative, *f.*
port'-admiral, *n.*, amiral, ou commandant, de port, *m.*
port'age (pôrt'edje), *n.*, portage, port, *m.*
port'al (pôr-), *n.*, portail, *m.* — vein; (physiol) *veine porte*, *f.*
portamen'to, **portamen'to-voice**, *n.*, (mus.) port de voix, *m.*
port'-charges (-tshârdjez), *n. pl.*, frais de port, *m. pl.*
porteu'lis (pôrt'keul-lice), *n.*, (fort) herse, *f.*
porteu'lis, *v. a.*, défendre par une herse; fermer, barrer, obstruer — *ed*, à herse.
port'-dues, *n. pl.* *V.* **port'-charges**.
Porte (pôrte), *n.*, Porte, *f.* Sublime —, *Sublime Porte*.
porte-monnaie', *n.*, porte-monnaie, *m.*
portend', *v. a.*, présager, augurer, annoncer.
port'ent, *n.*, présage sinistre, mauvais augure, *m.*
porten'tous, *adj.*, de mauvais augure; de sinistre présage, monstrueux, prodigieux, effroyable, sinistre
porten'tously, *adv.*, sinistrement, effroyablement, prodigieusement
port'er (pôr-), *n.*, porteur, commissionnaire; crocheteur, portefaix, (door-keeper) portier, concierge, *m.*; (market-porter) fort de la halle, porteur, (railways) facteur; (warehouse) garçon de magasin, (com) garçon de bureau, *m.* — *'s knot*, *crochet de portefaix*, *m.* The — *'s knot*, (thea. piece) les crochets du Père Martin, *m. pl.*
port'er, *n.*, (liquor) portier, *m.*
port'erage (-'edje), *n.*, port, portage, factage, crochetaje, *m.*
port'folio (pôrt'fô-lîs), *n.*, portefeuille, *m.*
port'hole (-hôi), *n.*, sabord, *m.*
port'ico (-cô), *n.*, portique, *m.*
portion (pôr-), *n.*, portion, partie, part; (dowry) dot, *f.*
portion, *v. a.*, partager, distribuer, (to dower) doter. To — out, *répartir*, *distribuer*.
portioner, *n.*, répartiteur, *m.*
portionless, *adj.*, sans dot
port'last (pôrt'laste) ou **port'oise** (pôr-toise), *n.*, (nav) plat-bord, *m.*
port'-lid, *n.*, (nav.) mantelet de sabord, *m.*
port'liness (pôr-), *n.*, port majestueux, noble maintien, *m.*; prestance, corpulence, *f.*
port'ly (pôr-'), *adj.*, de noble port; d'un port majestueux; (corpulent) corpulent.
portman'teau (pôr'ma'n'tô), *n.*, valise, *f.*, portemanteau, *m.*
por'trait (pôr-trête), *n.*, portrait, *m.*, (fig.) tableau, *m.* Full-length —, *portrait en pied*. Half-length —, *portrait en buste*. To have one's

— taken, *se faire peindre*, *faire faire son portrait*
por'trait-paint'er (-pé'n'teur), *n.*, peintre de portraits, portraitiste, *m.*
por'traiture (-mour), *n.*, portrait, tableau, *m.*; peinture, description, *f.*
por'tray' (pôr-), *v. a.*, peindre; dépeindre; représenter, décrire
por'tray'er (pôr-tré-ur), *n.*, peintre, *m.*
por'tress (pôr-), *n.*, portière, concierge, *f.*
Portuguese' (pôr-tou-ghize), *adj.*, portugais.
Portuguese', *n.*, Portugais, *m.*, Portugaise, *f.*; (language) portugais, *m.*
pose (pôze), *v. a.*, embarrasser, confondre, mettre au pied du mur, fermer la bouche à, poser des questions difficiles à, (at dominoes) poser, (to attitudinize) poser. *n.*, pose, *f.*
pos'er (pôz'-), *n.*, personne qui embarrasse, (at Eton and Winchester) examinateur, *m.*; qui confond, (thing) question embarrassante, qui ferme la bouche, qui met à quia, *f.*, (painting) poseur, *m.*, -se, *f.*
posi'tion (-ish'-), *n.*, situation, position; (state) position, condition, *f.*, état, (principle laid down) principe avancé, principe posé, principe, *m.*; assertion, *f.*, (advancement of a principle) position, (gram, milit) position, (nav.) point, emplacement, *m.*; (arith) fausse position, règle de fausse position, *f.* In a — to, *en position de*; *en état de*, à même de. In a false —; *dans une fausse position*
posi'tive (poz'-), *adj.*, positif, absolu; précis, exact, (confident) sûr, certain, (decisive) décisif, tranchant, (determined) résolu, (obstinate) entier, entêté, obstiné — philosophy; *positivisme*, *m.*, *philosophie positive*, *f.*
posi'tive, *n.*, (reality) positif; (gram, photo) positif, *m.*
posi'tively, *adv.*, positivement, absolument; précisément, exactement; décidément, d'une manière tranchante.
posi'tiveness, *n.*, (ant.) réalité, nature positive; nature absolue, *f.*; caractère positif; caractère absolu, *m.*; précision, exactitude, *f.*, ton décisif, ton tranchant, *m.*; opiniâtreté, *f.*; entêtement, *m.*
pos'se (pos'sè), *n.*, force publique d'un comté; (crowd) cohue, foule, *f.*
pos'sess' (poz'sèss), *v. a.*, posséder; jouir de, être possesseur de, être en possession de; (to occupy) occuper; (to obtain possession of) rendre maître de, s'emparer de, se rendre maître de. To — one's self of, *se rendre maître de*; s'emparer de, se saisir de, prendre possession de. To — one's self; être maître de soi. To be — ed of; être possesseur de, être en possession de; être muni de, (jur) être sans, ou nanti, de, être doué de. — *ed* with the devil, *possédé du démon*.
pos'session (poz'sèsh'-), *n.*, possession, (thing possessed) possession, *f.*, bien, *m.*, (jur.) possession, *f.*, (of real property) possession, *m.* — is nine-tenths of the law, *possession vaut titre*. To put in —; *mettre en possession*; *proposer à la garde de*. To enter in —; *entrer en possession de*. To take — of; *prendre possession de*, *entrer en jouissance de*; (to seize) s'emparer de; (jur.) se saisir de.
pos'sess'ive (poz'sèz'-), *n.*, possessif, *m.*
pos'sess'ive, *adj.*, qui possède; (gram.) possessif. — case, *le génitif*, *m.*
pos'ses'sor (poz'sèz'-), *n.*, possesseur; (of a bull) porteur, *m.*
pos'ses'sory, *adj.*, qui possède; (jur.) possessoire
pos'set, *n.*, lait caillé au vin, *m.*; piquette, *f.*
pos'set, *v. a.*, faire cailler.
possibility, *n.*, possibilité, *f.* (means) moyen, *m.*. Possibilities are infinite; *le possible est infini*.
pos'sible (-si-b'l), *adj.*, possible

pos/sibly, *adv.*, *possiblement*, *peut-être*, *en quelque manière*, *le moins du monde*, *absolument*. When I — can, I will return, *je reviendrai quand je le pourrai*. How can I — help it? *comment puis-je l'éviter, dîtes-moi?*

post (pôste), *n.*, *poteau*, (of a door) *montant*; (*milit.*) *poste*; (*nav.*) *étambot*; (*employment*) *poste*, *m.*, *place*; (*post-office*) *poste*, *f.*, (*paper*) *écu*, *m.*, *coquille*, *f.* By the —, *par la poste*, *par le courrier*. By return of —, *par le retour du courrier*. To travel —, *voyager en poste*. Deaf as a —, *sourd comme un pot*. To ride —, *courir la poste*. — *captain*, (*nav.*) *capitaine de vaisseau*, *m.* — *paper*, *papier à lettres*, *m.* The — is gone; *la levée est faite*. When is the next — out, *à quand le prochain départ?*

post, *v a*, *coller sur un poteau*, *etc.*, *afficher*, (*letters*) *jeter à la poste*, *mettre à la poste*, (*milit.*) *poster*, (*in book-keeping*) *porter au grand livre*. To — up; (*bills*) *poser, afficher*, (*book-keep*) *porter au grand livre*, (to inform) *renseigner, tenir au courant*. To be —ed up in, *être ferré sur*

post, *v n*, *voyager en poste*; *aller, ou se rendre*, *en poste*, *courir la poste*; *marcher rapidement*, *voler*. To — off; *s'en aller en poste*; *s'en aller à la hâte*

post/age (pôst-âje), *n*, *port de lettre*, *port*, *m.* Extra —, *supplément de port*, *m.*, (*admin.*) *surtaxe*, *f.* To pay the — of; *payer le port de*; *affranchir*.

post/age-stamp (-sta'm'p), *n.*, *timbre-poste*, *m.*

post'al, *adj.*, *postal*. — *order*; *bon de poste*, *m.* — *union*, *union postale*, *convention postale*, *f.*

post/boy (-boi), *n*, *postillon*, *m.*

post-card, *n*, *carte postale*, *f.*

post/chaise (-tâché) *ou post-coach* (-côtah), *n.*, *chaise de poste*, *f.*

post/date, *v a*, *postdater*

post/day, *n.*, *jour de courrier*, *m.*

postdiluvial *ou postdiluvian* (pôst'di-liou-), *adj.*, (*geol.*, *archéol.*) *postdiluvien*.

post'er (pôst'-), *n.*, (*bill*) *affiche*, *pancarte*, *f.*, *placard*, *m.* Bill —, *colleur d'affiches*, *afficheur*, *m.* — *bearer*; *homme-affiche*, *porte-affiches*, *m.*

post'erior (-ti-rieur), *adj.*, *postérieur*.

posteriority, *n.*, *postériorité*, *f.*

post'eriors (-ti-rî-eurce), *n.pl.*, *parties postérieures*, *f.pl.*

post'erity (-têr'-), *n*, *postérité*, *f.* The remotest —, *la postérité la plus reculée*

post'ern (pôe-), *n.*, *porte de derrière*; *porte dérobée*, (*fort*) *poterne*, *f.*

post'ern, *adj.*, *de derrière*; *dérobé*

post/-existence (pôst'-), *n*, (*ant*) *vie future*, *f.*

post/-haste (-hêste), *adj.*, *fait avec toute la diligence possible*.

post/-haste, *adv.*, *train de poste*, *en grande diligence* *ou hâte*

post/-horse, *n*, *cheval de poste*, *m.*

post/-house (-haouce), *n.*, *poste aux chevaux*, *f.*, *bureau de poste*, *m.*

post/humous (pôst'hîou-), *adj.*, *posthume*

post/humously, *adv.*, *après la mort*, *après décès*.

postil/ion (-li-ion), *postillon*, *m.*

post/ing (pôst'-), *n*, *voyage en poste*, *louage de chevaux de poste*; (*of bills*) *collage*, *affichage*, *m.* — *house*; *poste aux chevaux*, *f.* — (*up*); (*com.*) *inscription au grand livre*, *f.*

post/ique, *adj.*, *postiche*; *fait et ajouté après coup*.

post/man (pôst'-), *n.*, (*postmen*) *facteur de la poste*, *facteur*, *m.*

post/mark (-mârke), *n.*, *timbre de la poste*, *m.*

post/master (-mâst'-), *n.*, (*in France*) *receveur des postes*, *m.* — *general*, (*in France*) *directeur général des postes*; *ministre des postes et des télégraphes*, *m.*

post/meridian (-mi-), *adj.*, *post-méridien*, *de l'après-midi*

post/mortem, *n*, *après décès*, *f.* — *examination*, *autopsie*, *f.*

post/-natal, *adj.*, *postérieur à la naissance*.

post/-obit (-ôbite), *n.*, (*jur*) *contrat exécutoire après décès*, *m.*

post/-office, *n*, *bureau de poste*, *m.*; *poste*; *poste aux lettres*, *boîte aux lettres*; *administration des postes*, *f.* To be left at the — till called for; *poste restante* — *order*, *mandat-poste*, *mandat sur la poste*, *m.* General —, (*in France*) *direction générale des postes*, *f.*, *ministère des postes et des télégraphes*, *m.* — *directory*, *almanach des adresses*, (*in France*) *almanach Boivin*, *m.*

post/-paid (-péde), *adj.*, *affranchi*, *franc de port*, *port payé*, *adv.*, *franco*

post/poner (pôst'pône), *v a*, *ajourner*; *différer*; *remettre*, (to esteem less) *estimer moins*, *subordonner à*, *faire passer, placer après*

post/ponement, *n*, *ajournement*, *m.*; *re-mise*, *f.*

post/road, *n.*, *route de poste*, *route postale*, *f.*

post/script, *n*, *postscriptum*, *m.*; *apostille*, *f.*

post/-stage (-stédje), *n*, *relais de poste*, *m.*

post/-time, *n*, *heure de la poste*, *f.*

post/-town (-taoune), *n.*, *ville à bureau de poste*; (*for horses*) *ville où il y a une poste aux chevaux*, *f.*

post/ulant (-haou-), *n*, *postulant*, *m.*, *postulante*, *f.*

pos/tulate (pôst'ion-), *v a*, *postuler*, *solliciter*, (*assume*) *s'arroger*, *supposer*, (*geom*) *admettre comme évident*

pos/tulate, *n.*, (*geom*) *postulat*, *m.*

pos/tulation (pôst'ion-lé-), *n*, *supposition*; (*ant*) *cause*, *demande*, *supplication*, *f.*

pos/tulatory (pôst'ion-lé-), *adj.*, *supposé*, *sans preuves*

pos/tulum (-tiou-lé-), *n*, (*geom*) *postulat*, *m.*

pos/ture (pôst'ieur), *n*, *posture*, *position*, *pose*, *f.*, *état*, *m.*, (*paint*) *attitude*, *pose*, *f.*

pos'ty (pô-ti-), *n*, *devise*, *inscription*, *f.*; (*of flowers*) *petit bouquet*, *m.*

pot, *n*, *pot*, *m.*, *marmite*, *f.*, (*for preserved game, etc*) *terrine*, *f.*, (*smelting*) *creuset*, (*measure*) *litre*, *m.* To go to —, (*pop.*) *s'en aller au diable*, *faire fusco*. To keep the — boiling, *faire bouillir la marmite*, *faire aller le pot-au-feu* — *hanger ou hook*; *orémallure*, *f.* The — calls the kettle black, (*prov.*) *la pelle se moque du fourgon*. A little — is soon hot; *peut cervelle, prompt colère*.

pot, *v a*, (*hort.*) *empoter*, *mettre en pot*; (*cook*) *mettre en terrine*.

pot/able (pô-ta-b'l-), *adj.*, *potable*.

pot/ash *ou potas/ash*, *n*, (*chem*) *potasse*, *f.*

potas/sium, *n*, (*chem*) *potassium*, *m.*

pot/a/ion (pô-té-), *n*, *débauche*, *f.*, *libations*, *f.pl.*, (*beverage*) *boisson*, *f.*, *breuvage*, *m.*

pot/a/to (-tê-tô-), *n*, (*potatoes*) *pomme de terre*, *f.* Sweet —, *patate*, *f.* Kidney —, *vidéotie*, *f.*

pot/bellied (-bêl'h'de), *adj.*, *pansu*, *ventru*

pot/belly, *n*, *grosse panse*, *bedaine*, *f.*, *gros ventre*, *m.*

pot/-boy (-boi), *n*, *garçon de cabaret*, *m.*

pot/-companion (-pa'n'jeune), *n.*, *camarade de bouteille*, *compagnon de débauche*, *m.*

pot/-cover, *n*, *cache-pot*, *m.*

pot/ency (pô-), *n*, *puissance*, *autorité*; *force*, *vigueur*, *f.*; *pouvoir*, *m.* — *of a medicine*; *puissance*, *ou efficacité*, *d'un remède*, *f.*

pot/ent (pô-), *adj.*, *puissant*, *fort*, (*fig*) *efficace*, *puissant*.

pot/entiate (pô-), *adj.*, *potentat*, *m.*

poten/tial (pô-tê'n'hal), *adj.*, *virtuel*, *efficace*; (*math.*, *gram.*, *med.*) *potentiel*.

poten'tial, *n.*, chose possible, *f.* (elec. mag)
potentiel, (gram) potentiel, conditionnel, *m.*
potential'ity, *n.*, virtualité, *f.*
potential'ly, *adv.*, virtuellement
pot'ently, *adv.*, puissamment, efficacement.
pot'ful, *n.*, potée, *f.*; pot plein, *m.*
pot'h'er (pot'h-), *n.*, confusion, *f.*; tumulte;
 tourment; bruit; vacarme; tantamarre, ennui,
m.

pot'h'er, *v. a.*, tourmenter, ennuyer, tracasser.
pot'h'er, *v. n.*, se trémousser, s'agiter.
pot'herb (-surbe), *n.*, herbe potagère, *f.*
pot'hook (-houke), *n.*, (pot) crémaillère, *f.*,
 (un writing) jambage; (scrawl) griffonnage, *m.*
pot'house (-haouce), *n.*, cabaret, bouchon;
 (b.s.) cabaret borgne, *m.*

pot'ion (pō-), *n.*, potion, *f.*; breuvage, *m.*
pot'lid, *n.*, couvercle, *m.*
pot'luck (-leuke), *n.*, fortune du pot, *f.* To
 take —, partager, ou accepter, la fortune du pot.
pot'man, *n.*, gargon de cabaret, *m.*
pot'metal, *n.*, potin, *m.*
pot'sherd, *n.*, tesson, *m.*
pot'stone (-stōne), *n.*, (min) pierre ollaire, *f.*
pot'tage (pot'tédje), *n.*, potage, *m.*
pot'ted, *adj.*, en pot, en terrine — meat; con-
 serve de viande, *f.*

pot'ter, *n.*, potier, *m.* —'s clay; argile plas-
 tique, *f.* —'s wheel, tour du potier, *m.*
pot'ter, *v. n.* To about; s'amuser à, ou des
 riens; (walking) flâner.
pot'tery, *n.*, poterie, *f.*
pot'ting, *n.*, (hort.) mise en pot, *f.*, empotage,
m.

pot'tile (pot'til), *n.*, quatre pintes, *f. pl.*; (for
 fruit) petit panier, pot, *m.*
pot'-valiant, *adj.*, brave le verre en main, ou
 après boire

pouch (paoutahe), *n.*, poche, *f.*; sachet, sac,
m.; (belly) grosse panse; bedaine, (of animals)
 bourse; (of monkeys) abajoue, (of sportsmen)
 gibecière, carnassière; (tobacco) biague, *f.* —
 belt; (Mil) porte-giberne, *m.*

pouch, *v. a.*, (of birds) avaler
pouched (paoutahe), *adj.*, (zool.) à bourse,
 marsupial, (orn) à poche

poult, *n.*, jeune volaille, *f.*, jeune oiseau, *m.*
poul'ter (pōl-teur-), *n.*, marchand de vo-
 laille, *m.*

poul'tice, *n.*, cataplasme, *m.* Mustard —;
 sinapisme, *m.*

poul'tice (pōl-tice), *v. a.*, appliquer un cata-
 plasme à

poul'ticing, *n.*, application de cataplasmes, *f.*
poul'try (pōl-tri), *n.*, volaille, *f.*; oiseaux de
 basse-cour, *m. pl.* — house, poulailler, *m.* —
 yard; basse-cour, *f.*

pounce (paou'n'ce), *n.*, (for paper) sandra-
 que; poudre de sandaraque, (for drawing) ponce;
 (of birds) griffe, serre, *f.* — box, poudrier, *m.*

pounce, *v. n.*, fonder sur
pounce, *v. a.*, poudrer (de sandaraque); (for
 drawing) poncer, (to perforate) perforer; (of
 birds) saisir avec les serres

pound (paou'n'de), *n.*, (weight) livre, (coin)
 livre sterling (fr 25), livre; (inclosure) four-
 rière, *f.*; (apothecaries' weight) livre (grammes
 373 233), (avoirdupois weight) livre (grammes
 450 544) By the —; à la livre So much in the
 —; tant pour cent.

pound, *v. a.*, piler, broyer, concasser, battre;
 frapper; (animal) mettre en fourrière; (metal)
 bocarder

pound'age (-'édje), *n.*, commission, *f.*; pon-
 dage, *m.*

pound'er, *n.*, pilon, *m.* A twenty-four —;
 (artil.) une pièce de vingt-quatre, *f.*; (ball) boulet
 de vingt-quatre, *m.*

pound'ing, *n.*, broiement, broyage; pillage;
 (metal.) bocardage, *m.*

pound'-keeper (-kîp'-), *n.*, gardien de four-
 rière, *m.*

pour (pore), *v. a.*, verser; répandre. To —
 forth, verser, répandre, lancer, (a broadside)
 lâcher. To — in, verser dans, lancer. To —
 out, verser; répandre; décharger; (fig)
 épancher.

pour, *v. n.*, couler; se précipiter, (to rush)
 fondre sur; (of the rain) pleuvoir à verse. To
 — in, (fig.) entrer, arriver en foule; entrer de
 tous côtés To — down, tomber à verse, descendre
 en foule

pour'ing, *adj.*, (rain) torrentiel

pout (paoute), *n.*, bouderie, moue; (ich.) lotte,
f., tacaud, (orn) francolin, *m.*
pout, *v. n.*, boudier; faire la mine, faire la
 moue, (to jut) déborder, saillir To — at, bou-
 der. To — one's lip; faire la moue.

pout'er, *n.*, tondeur, *m.*, tondeuse, *f.*; (orn)
 pigeon grosse gorge, boulaht.

pouting, *adj.*, qui fait la mine, qui fait la
 moue, (gutting) saillant

pout'ing, *n.*, bouderie, moue, mine, *f.*

pov'erty, *n.*, pauvreté, misère, indigence, *f.*
 To come to —, tomber dans la misère — strick-
 en, réduit à la misère — is no crime; (prov)
 pauvre n'est pas vice

pow'der (paoudeur), *n.*, poudre, *f.* Tooth —,
 poudre dentifrice, *f.* Gun —, poudre à canon, *f.*
 To waste — and shot; tirer sa poudre aux mou-
 neaux Worth — and shot, valant la peine It
 is not worth — and shot; le jeu ne vaut pas la
 chandelle To fall to —; se réduire en poudre,
 tomber en poussière

pow'der, *v. a.*, réduire en poudre; piler, pul-
 vèriser; (the hair) poudrer, (to sprinkle with
 salt) saupoudrer de sel, saupoudrer

pow'der-box, *n.*, (for hair-powder) boîte à
 poudre, *f.*

pow'der-cart (-cârte), *n.*, caisson, *m.*

pow'der-chest (-tshète), *n.*, caisson à pou-
 dre, *m.*

pow'dered, *adj.*, pulvérisé, réduit en poudre;
 (of the hair) poudré, (sprinkled) saupoudré —
 sugar, sucre en poudre, sucre pilé, *m.*

pow'der-flask ou **pow'der-horn**, *n.*, poire
 à poudre, *f.*

pow'dering, *n.*, pulvérisation, action de pou-
 drier les cheveux, salaison, *f.*

pow'dering-tub (-teube), *n.*, saloir, *m.*

pow'der-magazine (-zine), *n.*, poudrière;
 (nav) soute aux poudres, *f.*

pow'der-mill, *n.*, poudrière, *f.*

pow'der-mon'key, *n.*, gargoussier, *m.*

pow'der-puff (-peufe), *n.*, houpe à poudrer,
f.

pow'der-room (-roume), *n.*, (nav.) soute aux
 poudres, *f.*

pow'dery, *adj.*, poudreux; friable

pow'er (paou'eur), *n.*, pouvoir, empire, *m.*;
 force, autorité, puissance, *f.*; (ability) talent, *m.*,
 moyens, *m. pl.*, forces, *f. pl.*, (faculty) faculté,
 (military force) armée, puissance militaire, *f.*,
 forces, *f. pl.*; (mec) effet, travail, *m.*, puissance;
 force; (math) puissance, *f.* To the utmost of
 one's —, de tout son pouvoir, autant que possi-
 ble; autant que faire se peut To have it in one's
 —, être en pouvoir de, avoir en son pouvoir de;
 être à même de It is not in my — to, je n'ai
 pas le pouvoir de, je ne suis pas à même de.

A machine of eight-horse —, une machine de
 la force de huit chevaux. To be in —, être au
 pouvoir. The Great —, (of Europe) les grandes
 puissances, *f. pl.* The — that be; les autorités
 constituées. Full —, pleins pouvoirs, *m. pl.* —
 of attorney; procuration, *f.* — press; (print)
 presse mécanique, *f.* Balance of —; équilibre
 européen, *m.*

pow'erful (-foule), *adj.*, puissant; fort; effi-
 cace; actif.

powerfully, *adv.*, puissamment, fortement, efficacement.

powerfulness, *n.*, puissance, force, énergie, efficacité.

powerless, *adj.*, impuissant, faible, inefficace.

powerlessness, *n.*, impuissance, faiblesse.

power-loom (loume), *n.*, métier à tisser, métier mécanique.

pox, *n.*, vérole. *f.* Chicken —; *petite vérole volante*, *f.* Small —; *petite vérole*, *f.* Cow —; *vaccine*, *f.*

poys (pôis), *n.*, (for rope-dancers) balancier, *m.*

practicability ou **practicableness**, *n.*, nature pratique, possibilité, praticabilité.

practicable (ca-b'l'), *adj.*, praticable, faisable.

practical, *adj.*, pratique. — *joke*, *m.* mauvais tour, *m.*; *mauvaise plaisanterie*, *m.* mauvaise farce, *f.*

practically, *adv.*, pratiquement, en pratique, dans la pratique; à tous égards, réellement, en effet. To look at things —; *considérer les choses au point de vue pratique*. To be acquainted with, *avoir une connaissance pratique de*.

practicalness, *n.*, nature, qualité pratique, *f.*

practice, *n.*, pratique, (custom) habitude, coutume, *f.*, usage, (exercise) exercice, *m.*, (of doctors, barristers) clientèle, *f.*, (artifices) artifices, stratagème, *m.*; *menée*, *f.*, *intrigue*, *f.*, (arith) méthode des parties aliquotes, (jur) pratique, *f.*

Rifle —; *exercice du tir*, *m.* To get out of —, *se perdre la main*, *se rouiller*. To make it one's — to, *se faire une habitude*, *une règle de*. — makes perfect, (prov) *on ne peut faire qu'en faisant*, ou *à force de forger, on devient forgeron*; ou *usage rend maître*.

practice (-tice), *v.a.*, pratiquer, mettre en pratique, (to commit) commettre, exercer, (profession) exercer, pratiquer; (mus) étudier. To — what one preaches; *prêcher d'exemple*.

practice, *v.n.*, pratiquer, exercer, (to try artifices) employer des pratiques, employer des menées; (mus) étudier, s'exercer à. To — upon, *en imposer à, tromper, abuser de, spéculer sur*.

practiced, *adj.*, exercé à, expérimenté, versé dans; habile, émérite.

practicer, *n.*, personne qui pratique, qui met en pratique, *f.*, praticien, *m.*

practicing, *adj.*, praticien; en exercice, exerçant.

practitioner (-tish'eu'n'eur), *n.*, praticien; médecin exerçant, médecin praticien, *m.* General —; *médecin-chirurgien*.

prætor's (pr-), *n.*, (antiq) préteur, *f.*

prætor (pri-teur), *n.*, (Rom Hist) préteur, *m.*

prætorial, *adj.*, de préteur; des préteurs.

prætorian, *adj.*, prétorien.

prætorium (pri-), *n.*, (antiq) prétoire, *m.*

prætorship, *n.*, préture, *f.*

pragmatic, *adj.*, pragmatique — sanction, *pragmatic sanction*; *pragmatique*, *f.*

pragmatic ou **pragmatical**, *adj.*, officieux, impertinent; importun.

pragmatically, *adv.*, pragmatiquement; avec importunité.

pragmaticalness, *n.*, importunité, *f.*

pragmatist, *n.*, importun, *m.*

prairie, *n.*, prairie, (in America) savane, *f.* — dog, *écureuil fouisseur*, *écureuil d'Amérique*, *m.*

praise (préze), *n.*, louange, *f.*; éloge, *m.* In — of, *à la louange de*. To bestow — on; *donner des louanges à, des éloges à*. To speak in — of, *faire l'éloge de*.

praise, *v.a.*, louer, vanter, faire l'éloge de, (biblically) louer; célébrer les louanges de, glorifier; louer.

praiseless, *adj.*, sans louange, sans éloge.

praiser, *n.*, distributeur d'éloges; approbateur, louangeur, panégyriste, *m.*

praiseworthy (pré'weur-thl'), *adv.*, d'une manière louable, louablement.

praiseworthiness (-weur-thl'), *n.*, mérite, *m.*

praiseworthy (pré'weur-thl'), *adj.*, louable; digne d'éloges.

pram ou **prame**, *n.*, (nav.) prame, *f.*

prance, *v.n.*, se cabrer, bondir, piaffer; (pers) se carrer, se pavaner.

prancer, *n.*, cheval qui se cabre, piaffeur, *m.*

prancing, *n.*, action de se cabrer, *f.*, piaffement, *m.*

prank, *n.*, escapade; folie; fredame; farce; niche, *f.*; tour, *m.* To play —s on, *faire une farce à, une niche à, un tour à*. To play one's —s, *faire des sennes*.

prankish, *adj.*, (ant) badin; espiègle; malin.

prate, *v.n.*, jaser, babiller, bavarder (about, de) *prate*, *v.a.*, débiter, dire sottement.

prate, *n.*, babillage, caquet, caquetage, bavardage, *m.*

prat'er (pré't'), *n.*, jaseur, *m.*, jaseuse, *f.*; caqueteur, *m.*, caquetteuse, *f.*; bavard, *m.*, bavarde, *f.*; babillard, *m.*, babillarde, *f.*

prat'ingly (pré't'), *adv.*, en bavard, en babillard.

pratique (prat'ike), *n.*, (nav.) pratique, *f.*, (m reference to vessels subjected to quarantine) *tine*.

prat'ile (prat't'l'), *n.* *V. prate*.

prat'ile, *v.n.*, babiller, jaser, caqueter, bavarder, (of brooks) murmurer.

prat'ier, *n.*, bavard, *m.*, bavarde, *f.*; babillard, *m.*, babillarde, *f.*, caqueteur, *m.*, caquetteuse, *f.*, jaseur, *m.*, jaseuse, *f.*

prat'ling, *n.*, bavardage, caquet, *m.*; (of streams) murmure, babil, *m.*

prawn (pro'n'), *n.*, grosse crevette, saucisque, *f.*

praxis, *n.*, exercice; exemple, *m.*

pray (pré), *v.a.*, prier de, supplier, (jur) demander, requérir. I — you, *je vous prie, je vous en prie* — I de grâce; *dites moi!* — be seated, *venez vous asseoir*.

pray, *v.n.*, prier. To — for, *prier pour, demander*. To — to God; *prier Dieu*.

prayer (prère), *n.*, prière; supplication; (jur.) demande, *f.* — book, *livre de prières*, *m.*, (Anglian) *liturgie*, *f.* The Lord's —; *l'oraison dominicale*, *f.* To say one's —s; *faire la prière*.

prayerful (-foule), *adj.*, porté à la prière.

prayerfully, *adv.*, à force de prières.

praying, *n.*, prière, *f.*

prayingly, *adv.*, en priant, par la prière.

preach (prish), *v.n.*, prêcher.

preach, *v.a.*, prêcher. To — up; *prêcher; vanter, prôner*. To — down; *démagoguer, prêcher contre*. To — up, *prôner*. —ing friars; *dominicains*, *m pl.*

preacher, *n.*, prédicateur, (b s.) *prêcheur*, *m.*

preaching, *n.*, prédication, *f.*, sermons, *m pl.*

pre-acquaintance (pri-ac-kwe'n't'), *n.*, connaissance préalable, *f.*

pre-acquaint'ed (pri-ac-kwe'n'tède), *adj.*, familier d'avance avec.

pre-adam'ic ou **pre-adamit'ic** (-'it'ike), *adj.*, préadamite.

pre-adamite (pri-ad-a'm'aïte), *n.*, préadamite, *m f.*

pre-administra'tion (pri-ad-mi'n'is-tré-), *n.*, administration antérieure, *f.*

pre-admon'ish (pr-), *v.a.*, avertir au préalable, prévenir préalablement, ou d'avance.

pre-admon'ition (pr-), *n.*, avertissement préalable, avertissement antérieur, *m.*

pre'amble (pri-a'm'b'l'), *n.*, préambule, avant-propos, (of an act of parliament) exposé des motifs, *m.*

pre-appoint' (pri-ap-pol'n'te), *v.a.*, nommer, ou arrêter, ou fixer, auparavant, ou d'avance.

pre-au'dience (pri-o-), *n.*, (jur.) préséance d'avocats aux audiences, *f.*

preb'end (pré'b-), *n.*, prébende, *f.*

prebend'al, *adj.*, de prébende.

prebendary, *n.*, chanoine prébendé; prébendier, *m.*

precarious (pri-ké-), *adj.*, précaire, peu solide, (of the weather) incertain

precariously, *adv.*, précairement.

precariousness, *n.*, nature précaire, *f.*; état précaire, *m.*, incertitude, *f.*

precatory (pri-) ou **precatory** (-teuri), *adj.*, suppliant, de supplication, (gram.) précatif

precaution (pri-cé-), *n.*, précaution, *f.* By way of —; par précaution, par prudence

precaution, *v. a.*, (ant.) précautionner contre, avertir de, prémunir contre.

precautional ou **precautionary**, *adj.*, de précaution.

precede (pri-cé-), *v. a.*, précéder; faire précéder, avoir le pas, la préséance **sur**.

precedence, *n.*, priorité, (superiority) supériorité, (in rank) préséance, *f.*, pas, *m.* To have — of, avoir le pas **sur**, la préséance **sur**

precedent, *adj.*, précédent, antécédent

precedent, *n.*, précédent, *m.*; (jur.) décision de la cour, *f.*

preceding, *adj.*, précédent.

precentor (pri-cé-teuri), *n.*, (in cathedrals, collegiate churches) chantre; (in chapels) maître de chapelle, (presbyter.) chantre, *m.*

precentorship, *n.*, maîtrise, *f.*

precept (pri-cépte), *n.*, précepte, *m.*

preceptor, *n.*, précepteur, instituteur, (Knight Templar) commandeur, *m.*

preceptorial (pri-cép-té-), *adj.*, de précepteur, d'instituteur

preceptory (pri-cép-teuri), *adj.*, de préceptes.

preceptory, *n.*, (hist.) commanderie de l'ordre du Temple; maison religieuse d'éducation, *f.*

preceptress, *n.*, institutrice, *f.*

precession (pri-césh-), *n.*, (astron.) précession, *f.*

preclinet (pri-), *n.*, limite, borne, enceinte, *f.*

preclous (présh'euse), *adj.*, précieux, de prix; (b.s) fameux, fier, riche. — near it; il ne s'en faut, il ne s'en fallait guère. They are a — pair, le couvercle est digne du chaudron.

preclously, *adv.*, préclousement, (b.s) fameusement, fièrement, fureusement, diablement

preclousness, *n.*, prix, *m.*; valeur, *f.*

preclips (pri-ci-pi), *n.*, (jur.) sommation, *f.*

preclips (présh-), *n.*, préclips, *m.*

precliptable (pri-cip-i-ta-'b'l), *adj.*, (chem.) précliptable.

precliptance ou **precliptancy** (pri-), *n.*, précliptation, *f.*, empiètement excessif, *m.*

precliptant, *adj.*, qui se précipite; préclipté.

precliptant (pri-), *n.*, (chem.) précliptant, *m.*

precliptantly, *adv.*, précliptamment.

precliptate (pri-), *adj.*, préclipté; qui se précipite.

precliptate, *n.*, (chem.) préclipté, *m.*

precliptate, *v. a.*, préclipter. To be — d; (chem.) se précipiter.

precliptate, *v. n.*, (chem.) précipiter, se précipiter.

precliptately, *adv.*, précipitamment.

precliptation (pri-cip-i-té-ahéune), *n.*, précipitation, *f.*

precliptous (pri-), *adj.*, escarpé; de précipice, (fig.) (hasty) précipité, rapide.

precliptously, *adv.*, à pic, en précipice; (fig.) précipitamment.

precliptousness, *n.*, escarpement, *m.*, nature escarpée, précipitation, *f.*

preclis (pré-ci), *n.*, (abstract) précis, *m.*

preclise (pre-aisse), *adj.*, précis, exact, affecté, pointilleux, vétilleux, cérémonieux, scrupuleux, formaliste.

preclisely, *adv.*, précisément, exactement; au juste, scrupuleusement. At 3 p m —; à trois heures de relevée; à trois heures précises

preclisness, *n.*, précision, exactitude, *f.*, scrupule, *m.*, formalité, raideur, *f.*

preclision (pri-cy'eune), *n.*, précision, exactitude, *f.*

precllude (pri-cloude), *v. a.*, exclure, (prevent) empêcher, écarter.

preclclusion (pri-clou-jeune), *n.*, exclusion, *f.*; empêchement, *m.*

preclcluse (pri-clou-cive), *adj.*, qui exclut, (preventive) qui empêche, qui écarte.

preclclively, *adv.*, avec exclusion.

preclclous (pri-clé-ahéune), *adj.*, précocé.

preclclousness ou **preclclity**, *n.*, précocité, *f.*

preclognition (pri-cog-), *n.*, (ant.) connaissance antérieure, *f.*, examen préliminaire, *m.*; (Scotch Law) enquête préliminaire, *f.*

preclconceive (pri-co'n-cive), *v. a.*, concevoir d'avance, juger d'avance, (philos.) préconcevoir

preclconceived (-clv'de), *adj.*, formé d'avance, (philos.) préconçu

preclconception (pri-), *n.*, opinion préconçue, prévention, *f.*, préjugé, *m.*

preclconcert (pri-co'n-courte), *v. a.*, concerter d'avance.

preclconsign (pri-co'n-caine), *v. a.*, consigner d'avance, faire une consignation préalable

preclconstitute (pri-co'n-sta-tioute), *v. a.*, constituer préalablement

preclcontract, *v. a.* and *n.*, contracter préalablement

preclcordial (pri-), *adj.*, (anat.) précordial.

preclcur'sor (pri-keur-seur), *n.*, préclcurseur, avant-coureur, *m.*

preclcur'sory, *adj.*, préclcurseur.

preclclatory (préd-), *adj.*, de pillard; de pillage, de rapine, de vol, pillard; déprédateur.

precldecease (pri-de-cice), *v. n.*, (jur.) prédécéder.

precldecease'sor (préd-e-cés-seur), *n.*, prédécéclseur, devancier, *m.* — s, pl, ancêtres, pères, *m. pl.*

precldesignu' (pri-dé-zaine), *v. a.*, projeter d'avance

precldestina'rian (pri-dés-ta-né-), *n.*, fataliste, *m.*

precldestinate (pri-dés-), *adj.*, prédéclstiné.

precldestinate ou **precldestine** (pri-dés-), *v. a.*, prédéclstimer, vouer d'avance à

precldestina'tion (pri-dés-ti-né-), *n.*, (theol.) prédéclstination, *f.*

precldestinator (pri-dés-ti-né-teur), *n.*, celui qui prédéclstine, celui qui croit à la prédéclstination, *m.*

precldetermina'tion (pri-di-teur-mi-né-), *n.*, (theol.) prédécltermination, *f.*

precldeter'mine (pri-de-teur-), *v. a.*, (theol.) arrêter d'avance, prédéclterminer.

preclclable (préd-i-ca-'b'l), *adj.*, (log.) prédéclcable

preclclable, *n.*, (log.) universel, *m.* *pl.*, universaux, *m. pl.*

preclclament (pri-dik'-), *n.*, catéclgorie, *f.*; ordre; (state) état, *m.*, passe, position, situation

difficile, *f.*, (log.) prédéclcament, *m.*, catéclgorie, *f.* You put me in a fine —; vous me mettez dans de beaux draps, ou dans une singulière position

preclclate (préd-), *n.*, (log.) prédéclcat, attribut, prédéclcament, *m.*

preclclate (préd-), *v. a.* and *n.*, (log.) affirmer.

preclclation (préd-), *n.*, affirmation

preclclatory (préd-), *adj.*, affirmatif.

preclclot (pri-), *v. a.*, prédécllire

preclclition (pri-), *n.*, prédéclclition, prévision, *f.*

preclclitive (pri-), *adj.*, (l.u.) qui prédécllit; prophétique.

preclcltor (pri-di-teur), *n.*, prophète, prévisionnaire, *m.* This false —; ce faux prophète.

preclcllection (pri-di-lék'-ahéune), *n.*, prédéclcllection, *f.*

preclclspose (pri-di-pôze), *v. a.*, (med.) prédéclclposer. To be — d in favor of; être disposé, ou prédisposé, en faveur de.

predisposition, *n.* (fig.) (med) prédisposition, disposition, tendance naturelle, *f.*

predomiance ou predomiancy (pri-), *n.* prédominance, *f.*; ascendant, pouvoir, *m.*; prépondérance, (med.) prédominance, *f.*

predominant (pri-), *adj.* prédominant.

predominantly, *adv.* d'une manière prédominante.

predominate, *v n.* prédominer, l'emporter, prévaloir; régner.

predominance (pri-do'm'i-né-), *n.* influence supérieure, prédominance, *f.*

pre-elect (pri-i-lèk'te), *v a.* préélire, (theol.) élire d'avance

pre-election (pri-i-lèk'-), *n.* (theol.) élection antérieure, élection faite d'avance, *f.*

pre-em'inance (pri-è'm'-), *n.* prééminence, supériorité, *f.*

pre-em'inent (pri-è'm'-), *adj.* prééminent, supérieur, extraordinaire, remarquable.

pre-em'inently (pri-), *adv.* d'une manière prééminente, supérieurement, par excellence, souverainement, entre tous

pre-empt, *v a.* préempter.

pre-emption (pri-è'm'-), *n.* (jur. customs) préemption, *f.*

preen (pri'n), *v a.* (of birds) nettoyer les plumes de.

pre-engage (pri-è'n'ghédje), *v a.*, engager d'avance.

pre-engage'ment (pri-è'n'ghédj'-), *n.*, engagement antérieur, *m.*

pre-estab'lish (pri-è'st-), *v a.* préétablir

pre-estab'lishment, *n.*, établissement antérieur, *m.*

pre-examina'tion (pri-ègz'a'm'i-né-), *n.*, examen préalable, *m.*

pre-exam'ine (pri-ègz'a'm'-), *v a.*, examiner préalablement.

pre-exist (pri-ègz'-), *v n.*, préexister.

pre-exist'ence (pri-ègz'ist'-), *n.*, préexistence, *f.*

pre-exist'ent, *adj.*, préexistant.

pre'face (pré'-), *n.*, préface, *f.*; avant-propos, *m.*

pref'ace, *v a.*, faire une préface à; faire précéder, dire comme préface, dire en forme de préface

pref'atory (pré'-) ou **prefato'rial** (-tô-), *adj.*, qui sert de préface; préliminaire, introductif.

prefect (pri-fèkte), *n.*, préfet, *m.*

prefecto'rial, *adj.*, préfectoral

pre'fecture (pri-fèk'teure) ou **pre'fectship**, *n.*, préfecture, *f.*

prefer, *v a.* préférer; aimer mieux; (to advance) avancer, élever; (to offer) présenter à, offrir, (to make) présenter, former. To — a complaint, an accusation, former, ou formuler, une plainte, une accusation, porter plainte; déposer une plainte contre — red stock, (com.) actions privilégiées, *f pl.*

preferable (-'a-b'l'), *adj.* préférable à.

preferableness, *n.*, avantage, *m.*

preferably, *adv.* préférablement, de préférence.

pre'ference (pré'eur'-), *n.*, préférence, *f.*

prefer'ment (pri-feur'-), *n.*, avancement, *m.*; élévation, promotion; (superior place) place supérieure, *f.*

prefigura'tion (pri-figh'iou-ré-), *n.*, (theol.) figure, *f.*; symbole, *m.*

prefig'urative (pri-figh'iou-ré-), *adj.*, (theol.) symbolique, typique.

prefig'ure (pri-figh'ieure), *v a.* (theol.) figurer d'avance.

prefix (pri-), *v a.*, mettre en tête, mettre devant; (ant.) arrêter d'avance.

pre'fix (pri-), *n.*, (gram.) préfixe, *m.*

preg'nancy (prég-), *n.*, grossesse, (fig.) fécondité, *f.*

preg'nant (prég-), *adj.* enceinte, grosse, (fig.) (with) gros de, plein de, fertile en, fécond en.

preg'nantly (prég-), *adv.* avec fertilité; clairement, évidemment.

prehen'sile ou prehen'sory (pri-he'n'-), *adj.*, préhensile. — tail, queue préhensile, prenamte, *f.*

prehistor'ic, *adj.*, préhistorique.

prejudge (pri-djeudje), *v a.*, condamner d'avance, préjuger.

prejudg'ment (pri-djeudj'-), *n.*, jugement par avance, *m.*

preju'dicative (-két'-), *adj.*, (ant.) qui préjuge.

prejudice (préd'jou-dice), *v a.* (to bias) prévenir, donner des préventions à, des préjugés à, (to injure) préjudicier à, faire tort à, nuire à, porter préjudice à, porter dommage à This did not — me much in his favor, cela ne me préjudicia pas beaucoup en sa faveur.

prejudice (préd'jou-dice), *n.* (bias) prévention, *f.*, préjugé, (injury) préjudice, tort, dommage, *m.* To my — à mon préjudice, à mon détriment To do any one a — j'ai tort, porter préjudice à quelqu'un Without —, sans préjudice de, sans faire tort à, sans renoncer à, sans préjudice de mes droits

prejudiced (-diste), *adj.*, prévenu; à préjugés, à préventions, qui a des préjugés.

prejudicial (préd'jou-dish'-), *adj.*, préjudiciable, nuisible

prejudicially. *V.* detrimentally.

pre-knowl'edge (pri-nol'bédje), *n.*, connaissance antérieure, (theol.) prescience, *f.*

prel'acy (prél'-), *n.*, prélature, *f.*; épiscopat, *m.*

prel'ate (prél'-), *n.*, prélat, *m.*

prel'ateship (prél'è'ship), *n.*, prélature, *f.*

prelat'ic ou prelat'ical (pri-lat'-), *adj.*, de prélat

prelat'ically, *adv.* en prélat

prelec'tion (pri-lèk'-), *n.*, discours lu en public, ou devant une classe d'étudiants, *m.*

prelec'tor (pri-lèk'teur), *n.*, professeur, lecteur, *m.*

prelim'inarily, *adv.* préliminairement.

prelim'inary (pri-), *adj.*, préliminaire, préalable.

prelim'inary, *n.*, préliminaire, *m.*

prel'ude (prél'oude), *n.*, prélude, *m.*

prel'ude, *v a* and *n.*, préluder, préluder à.

prelu'sive (pri-lou-cive) ou **prelu'sory** (-ço-) (ant), *adj.*, préliminaire, préparatoire

pre'mature (pri-ma-tioure), *adj.*, prématuré

pre'maturely, *adv.* prématurément, avant le temps.

pre'matureness ou prematu'urity, *n.*, prématurité, *f.*

premed'itate (pri-méd'-), *v a* and *n.*, préméditer, méditer d'avance.

premed'itated (-tét'bède), *adj.*, prémédité.

premed'itately (-tét'-), *adv.*, avec préméditation.

premedita'tion (-tè-sheume), *n.*, préméditation, *f.*

pre'mier (pri-mi-eur), *adj.*, premier (de rang).

pre'mier (pri-mi-eur), *n.*, premier ministre; (France) président du conseil (des ministres), *m.*

pre'miership, *n.*, dignité de premier ministre; présidence du conseil (des ministres), *f.*

premise (pri-maize), *v a.*, exposer d'avance; commencer par dire, (log.) poser les prémisses de.

premise, *v n.*, poser des prémisses.

prem'ises (prém'iss'ize), *n pl.*, lieux, *m pl.*; lieu, établissement, local, *m sing.*, propriété, terre, *f.*, bien-fonde, *m.*; (jur.) intitulé d'un acte, d'un jugement, *m sing.*; (log.) prémisses, *f pl.* Large —; vaste local, *m.* On the —, dans l'établissement; sur les lieux

pre'miss, *n.*, (log.) prémisses, *f.*

pre'mium (pri-), *n.*, prix; prix d'encourage-

ment, *m.*; récompense, (com. fin.) prime, *f.*, (a bonus) pot-de-vin, *m.* High —; forte prime, *f.* At a —; à prime

premonishment ou **premonition** (pri-), *n.*, avis préliminaire, avertissement
premonitory (pri-mo'n'i-teur), *adj.*, qui avertit d'avance, (med) prémonitoire, précurseur.

premotion (pri-mô-), *n.*, (theol) prémotion, *f.*
premonmen (pri-mô-mene), *n.*, prémon, *m.*
premoninate (pri-), *v. a.*, (ant) nommer d'avance.

premoninate, *adj.*, (ant) déjà nommé, surnommé, (jur) prénommé

premonination (-mi-né-), *n.*, (ant) privilège d'être nommé le premier, *m.*

premonition (pri-mô-), *n.*, (philos.) prémotion, *f.*
preobtain (pri-ob-téne), *v. a.*, (ant.) obtenir d'avance.

preoccupancy (pri-), *n.*, (jur) préoccupation, occupation antérieure, *f.*; droit d'occupation, *m.*

preoccupation (pri-oc-keu-pé-), *n.*, (anticipation) préoccupation, anticipation, (ant) occupation antérieure, (of the mind) préoccupation, *f.*

preoccupy (pri-oc-keu-paie), *v. a.*, occuper avant un autre; occuper le premier, (fig) préoccuper.

preordain (pri-or-déne), *v. a.*, ordonner d'avance; prédéterminer, arranger d'avance

preordnance (pri-), *n.*, préordonnance, *f.*
preordination (pri-or-di-né-), *n.*, préordination, *f.*

prepaid (pri-), *adj.*, affranchi, franc de port.

preparation (prép'a-ré-), *n.*, préparation, *f.*, (for a journey, etc) préparatifs, apprêts, *m pl*; (state) état, *m.*, condition, (anat, mus, pharm.) préparation, *f.* To make — a for, faire des préparatifs, des apprêts pour.

preparative (pri-par-é-), *adj.*, préparatoire, qui prépare.

preparative, *n.*, préparatif, apprêt, préparatoire, *m.*

preparatively, *adv.*, d'une manière préparatoire, préalablement

preparator, *n.*, (in museums) préparateur, *m.*
preparatory, *adj.*, préparatoire. *adv.* comme préparation, préalablement. — to, avant de

prepare, *v. a.*, préparer, (to set) disposer, apprêter; (to provide) se pourvoir de, fournir, (food) apprêter.

prepare, *v. n.*, se préparer à, se disposer à, s'apprêter à.

preparely, *adv.*, par des mesures préparatoires.

preparedness, *n.*, état de préparation, *m.*

preparer, *n.*, préparateur, *m.*; (of food) apprêteur, *m.*

prepay (pri-pé-), *v. a.*, payer d'avance; (letters) affranchir.

prepayment (pri-pé-), *n.*, paiement d'avance, (of letters) affranchissement, *m.*

preposse, *adj.*, (jur) prémédité.

preponderance (pri-po'n-deur-), *n.*, (of weight) supériorité de poids; excès de poids; prépondérance, *f.*

preponderant, *adj.*, qui surpasse en poids; prépondérant.

preponderate, *v. a.*, surpasser en poids, (fig) l'emporter sur; avoir la prépondérance sur.

preponderate, *v. n.*, peser le plus, (fig) avoir la prépondérance, l'emporter.

preponderating (pri-po'n-deur-é-), *adj.*, prépondérant

preposition (prép'o-zish-), *n.*, (gram.) préposition, *f.*

prepositional, *adj.*, prépositif

prepositive (pri-poz-), *adj.*, prépositif

prepositive, *n.*, mot prépositif, *m.*, particule prépositive, *f.*; prépositif, *m.*

prepositor (pri-poz-i-teur), *n.*, moniteur, *m.*

preposess (pri-poz-zéss), *v. a.*, occuper ar-térieurement, (fig) préoccuper, prévenir; (th. mind, the heart) gagner This speech did not — them in his favor, ce discours ne les pré-
vint pas en sa faveur, ne lui gagna pas leurs suffrages

preposessing, *adj.*, prévenant; engageant; qui prévient en sa faveur, avenant, agréable

prepossession, *n.*, possession antérieure; (fig) prévention, *f.*, préjugé, *m.*

preposarous (pri-pos-teur-), *adj.*, dont l'ordre est renversé, absurde, déraisonnable. It is —, c'est le monde renversé

preposarously, *adv.* dans un ordre renversé; à rebours, absurdement, déraisonnablement

preposarousness, *n.*, ordre renversé, *m.*; absurdité, déraison, *f.*

prerequisite (pri-ri-kwaieur), *v. a.*, demander préalablement, requérir ou exiger, d'avance Some things are — of us, certaines choses sont requises de nous au préalable

prerequisite (pri-rék-wi-zite), *adj.*, (ant.) nécessaire auparavant

prerequisite, *n.*, (ant) chose nécessaire au préalable, *f.*

prerogative (pri-), *n.*, prérogative, *f.*

presage (préss'édje), *n.*, présage, *m.*

presage (pri-cédje), *v. a.* and *n.*, présager; indiquer, être le signe de The weather — a storm; le temps annonce une tempête.

presbyter (préz'-), *n.*, ancien, prêtre, (presbyterian) ministre presbytérien, *m.*

presbyterial ou **presbyterian** (préz-bi-ti-), *adj.*, de presbytère, presbytérien.

Presbyterian (préz-bi-ti-), *n.*, presbytérien, *m.*, presbytérienne, *f.*

Presbyterianism, *n.*, presbytérianisme, *m.*

presbytery, *n.*, presbytère, *m.*

prescience (pri-shi-), *n.*, prescience, *f.*

prescient (pri-shi-), *adj.*, doué de prescience

prescribe (pri-scribe), *v. a.*, prescrire, ordonner, (med) prescrire, ordonner.

prescribe, *v. n.*, faire la loi, (med.) faire, écrire, une prescription, une ordonnance, (jur.) gagner la prescription; prescrire contre

prescript, *n.*, précepte, *m.*, (med) ordonnance, *f.*

prescriptible (pri-script'i-bi-), *adj.*, (jur.) prescriptible

prescription (pri-), *n.*, ordonnance, *f.*; précepte, *m.*; prescription, (med.) ordonnance; (jur.) prescription, *f.*

prescriptive (pri-), *adj.*, (jur.) établi, acquis par la prescription

presence (préz'-), *n.*, présence, *f.*; (mien) port, air, maintien, *m.*, mine, (persons assembled) assemblée, réunion, société; (apartment) salle d'audience, *f.*; (pers) personnage supérieur, *m.* — of mind; présence d'esprit A dignified —; un air, ou un port, majestueux. In — of; en présence de In such a; devant une telle assemblée; devant un auguste personnage. Saving you —, sauf votre respect

presence-chamber (-tshé'm-beur) ou **presence-room** (-roume), *n.*, salle de réception, *f.*

present (préz'-), *adj.*, présent; actuel, (of the month) courant, (ant) (attentive) attentif.

In the — tense; au présent At the — moment; à présent; actuellement, à l'heure qu'il est. To be — at, assister à, être présent à, se trouver à.

present, *n.*, (gram.) présent, (time) présent; (gift) présent, cadeau, don, *m.* — a, *pl.*, (jur) présentes, *pl* At —; à présent, actuellement, présentement In the —, (gram.) au présent.

Know all men by these — a; à tous ceux qui ces présentes verront ou orront. To make a —; faire un cadeau To make any one a — of anything, faire don, faire cadeau, de quelque chose à quelqu'un. For the —, pour le moment

quant à présent; (colloq.) pour le quart d'heure

présenter (pri-zè'n'te), *v a.* présenter, offrir à, (to a benefice) présenter, nommer à; (jur) déférer au tribunal compétent To — somebody with something, *faire présent de, faire don de, faire cadeau de quelque chose à quelqu'un* — *armes!* (milit.) *présenter armes!* —! (milit.) *en joue! joue!* To — at, (fire-arms) *coucher en joue, viser*

présentable (-a-b'l), *adj.*, présentable.

présentation (prèz'è'n'té-), *n.*, présentation, (representation) représentation, (ecc) présentation, *f.* On —, (com) à *présentation* — copy; *exemplaire donné par l'auteur ou l'éditeur, exemplaire dont on a fait hommage*, *m.* Feast of the Presentation, (c rel.) *la Chandeleur, la Présentation de la Vierge.*

présenteur (prèz'è'n'ti'), *n.*, (ecc.) prêtre présenté à un bénéfice, *m.*

présenteur (pri-zè'n'ti'), *n.*, présentateur, colporteur, *m.*

présentiment (pri-zè'n'ti'), *n.*, pressentiment, *m.*

présentily (prèz'-), *adv.*, tout à l'heure, bientôt, tantôt, tout à coup; peu de temps après

présentment (pri-zè'n't-), *n.*, présentation; conduite, *f.*, tableau, *m.*, représentation, apparence, (jur) dénonciation spontanée, *f.*

préservable (pri-zeur'a-b'l), *adj.*, (Lu.) qui peut se conserver

préservation (prèz'eur-vé-), *n.*, salut, *m.*, conservation, préservation de, protection contre *Instinct of —, instinct de conservation, m.*

préservative ou preservatory (pri-zeur-), *n.*, préservatif, *m.*

préservative ou preservatory, *adj.*, préservateur, préservatif, conservateur

préserved (pri-zeurve), *n.*, (fruit) confiture, *f.*; fruits confits, *m pl.*, conserve de fruits, (vegetables, etc) conserve, conserve alimentaire, *f.*; conserves de viande, *f pl.*; (inclosure) réserve, *f.*, parc pour la conservation du gibier, *m.*, chasse, *f pl.*, plaisirs, *m pl.*

préserved, *v a.*, préserver, conserver, garder, (fruit) confire —d land; *chasse gardée, f.* —d meat; *conserves de viande, f pl.*

préservéer, *n.*, conservateur, *m.*, conservatrice, *f.*, préservatif, sauveur, bienfaiteur, *m.*; confiseur, *m.* Eye —s; *conserves (lunettes), f pl.* Life —; *porte-respect, m.*

présider (pri-zàide), *v n.*, présider à. To — at a meeting; *présider une assemblée* To — at the assizes; *présider les assises* Ceres —d over harvest; *Cérès présidant aux moissons.*

présideny (prèz'-), *n.*, présidence, *f.*

président (prèz'-), *n.*, président, *m.*; présidente, *f.* Vice —, *vice-président, m.*

présidentiel (prèz'i-dè'n'shal), *adj.*, présidentiel; de président. — angel; (ant) *ange gardien, imposant tuteur, m.* — chair; *fauteuil, m.*

présidentship, *n.*, présidence, *f.*

présiding, *adj.*, présidant. — angel; *ange gardien, m.* — judge, *président, m.*

présignification (pri-og-), *n.*, (ant.) (theol.) prédiction, *f.* type, symbole, *m.*, figure, *f.*

présignify (pri-og-ni-faie), *v a.*, (ant.) signifier d'avance, présager.

press (prèce), *v a.*, presser; serrer; (to urge) presser, pousser; (to embrace) serrer, presser, étreindre, (sailors) exercer la presse contre, presser, enrôler de force; (paper) glacer, satiner; (fruit) pressurer, (mann.) mettre en presse. To — upon; *appuyer sur, insister sur, faire sentir à; (pers.) attaquer violemment; poursuivre, serrer de près* To — a thing on any one; *imposer une chose à quelqu'un* To — down; *presser; appuyer fortement sur* To — forward; *pousser, faire avancer* To — out, *exprimer, presser ci.* To — hard, *presser fort; (on the heels of) serrer de près.* To cold —, to hot —, *satiner à froid, à chaud.* To be —ed for time; *être pressé.*

press, *v n.*, presser; pousser, (to encroach) empiéter, envahir, (to approach) approcher, s'approcher; avancer, (to crowd) se presser, affluer. To — upon, *serrer.* To — forward, *se hâter, avancer rapidement, se porter en avant; hâter le pas* To — on, *pousser en avant, poursuivre son chemin.*

press, *n.*, (for fruit) pressoir, *m.*; presse; (print) presse, (crowd) presse, foule, (closet) armoire, (urgency) urgence, presse, (levy of men for service) presse, *f.* — of sail, (nav.) *force de voiles, f.* Printing —, *presse d'imprimerie.* — error, *faute d'impression, erreur typographique, f.* In the —, *sous presse* To go to —, *mettre sous presse* Too late for —, *trop tard pour l'impression* In time for —; *à temps pour l'impression*

press-bed (-bède), *n.*, lit en armoire, *m.*

pressed (prèz-te), *adj.*, satiné.

presser, *n.*, (of fabrics) presseur, *m.*; (of a wine-press) pressureur, (of a printing-press) pressier, *m.*

press-gang, *n.*, presse, *f.*

press-house, *n.*, pressoir, *m.*

pressing, *adj.*, urgent; pressant, qui presse, pressé — roller, *rouleau à satiner, m.*

pressing, *n.*, action de presser, *f.*; (tech.) pressage, (fruit) pressurage, *m.*; (paper) satinage, *m.* To require —, *se faire prier; se faire tirer l'oreille pour*

pressingly, *adv.*, d'une manière urgente; d'une manière pressante, instamment.

pression, *n.*, pression, *f.*

pressman, *n.*, (pressmen) (wine) pressureur, (print) pressier, imprimeur, *m.*, (journalist) journaliste, reporter, *m.*

press-money (-meu'n'ni), *n.*, gratification à un homme enrôlé par la presse, *f.*

press-revise, *n.*, (print) tierce, *f.*

pressure (prèsh'eur), *n.*, action de presser; (phys) (of the air) pression, (impulse) impulsion, force, (urgency) urgence, presse, (calamity) calamité, oppression, misère, *f.*, (weight) poids, *m.*, (impression) impression, *f.*; (fruit) pressurage, *m.* High, low, mean —, *haute, basse, moyenne pression* The — of business, *l'urgence des affaires, f.*

pressure-gauge (-ghédje), *n.*, (phys.) manomètre, *m.*

press-warrant (-wor'-), *n.*, autorisation de presser, d'exercer la presse, *f.*

press-work (-weurke), *n.*, ouvrage fait à la presse, (print.) tirage, *m.*

prestation (prèz-té-), *n.*, prestation, redevance, *f.*

prestation-money (-meu'n'ni), *n.*, prestation (en argent) payée aux évêques, *f.*

prestidigitator, *n.*, prestidigitateur, *m.*

prestige, *n.*, prestige, *m.*

presto (prèz-té), *adv.*, preste, prestement; (mus.) presto

presumptive (pri-zieu'n'a-b'l), *adj.*, présomptif.

presumably, *adv.*, probablement.

presume (pri-zioume), *v a.*, présumer

presume, *v n.*, présumer trop de; compter trop sur; se permettre, oser, prendre la liberté To — upon; *s'avancer de, présumer trop de, se flatter de, compter trop sur.* — not that I am the thing I was, *n'elles pas croire que je sois ce que j'étais autrefois.*

presuming, *n.*, arrogant, présomptueux, *m.*

presumingly, *adv.*, présomptueusement.

presumption (-zeu'm'-), *n.*, présomption, *f.*

presumptive (pri-zeu'm'-), *adj.*, présomptif, (presumptuous) présomptueux, (jur.) (of heirs) présomptif; (of evidence) indirect, (of arrests) préventif.

presumptively, *adv*, par présomption, (of arrests) préventivement
presumptuous (pri-zœu'm'pt'iu-), *adj*, présumptueux

presumptuously, *adv*, présumptueusement
presumptuousness, *n*, présomption, *f*.
presuppose (pri-œup'pôze), *v a*, présupposer.

presupposition, *n*, présupposition, *f*.
pretend (pri-), *v a*, prétexter, affecter, feindre, faire semblant de, prétendre To — ignorance, *prétexter l'ignorance, faire l'ignorant*

pretend' (pri-), *v n*, prétendre de, avoir la prétention de; feindre de To — to be dead, *feindre d'être mort, faire le mort* To — to be ill, *feindre, ou faire semblant, d'être malade, faire le malade*

pretend'ed, *adj*, prétendu, soi-disant, supposé, faux, feint.

pretend'er (pri-), *n*, personne qui prétexte, qui feint, qui fait semblant de, *f*, prétendant, *m*, prétendante, *f*, (hist) prétendant, *m*

pretense (pri-), *n*, prétexte, faux semblant, *m*, défaut, feinte, (claim) prétention, *f* To make — to, *ou of, faire semblant de* Under — of, *sous prétexte de, sous couleur de* Under — of friendship, *sous couleur d'amitié* Under false —, *par moyens frauduleux*

pretension (pri-), *n*, prétention, *f*; (a claim) titre, droit, *m*, prétention, *f* To have — to, *avoir des prétentions à* To have —s (to beauty), (of women) *avoir des prétentions* Of great —s, *de grandes prétentions* Of no —s, *sans prétentions*

pretentious, *adj*, prétentieux, ambitieux
pretentiously, *adv*, ambitieusement, prétentueusement

pretentiousness, *n*, air prétentieux, *m*, prétention, *f*

pret'erit (prêt'eur'-), *n*, (gram) prétérit, *m*. In the —; *au prétérit*

pretermis'sion (pri-teur-mish'-), *n*, omission; (rhet) p'eterrmission, prétérition, *f*

preternatural (pri-teur-nat'iu-), *adj*, surnaturel, contre nature.

preternaturally, *adv*, surnaturellement.

preternaturalness, *n*, état surnaturel; état contre nature, *m*

pre'text (pri-), *n*, prétexte, faux semblant, *m*, couleur; feinte, défaut, *f* Under — of, *sous prétexte de, sous couleur de*

pret'ily (prît'-), *adv*, joliment, gentiment; avec grâce

pret'iness (prît'-), *n*, gentillesse, élégance, grâce, beauté, *f*, agrément, *m*

pret'ly (prît'-), *adj*, joli; gentil, (b.s., jest) joli, beau. — little fellow, *joli petit garçon, m* — fellow; (b.s.) *joli garçon, m*

pret'ly, *adv*, assez, passablement — well; *assez bien*. — much, *presque, à peu près*. I am — sure of the fact, *je suis presque certain du fait*

pret'ly-spoken (spêk'ône), *adj*, gentil, qui parle joliment.

prevail (pri-vél), *v n*, prévaloir, régner, dominer; avoir du pouvoir, avoir de l'influence, avoir de l'effet, avoir du poids, (to succeed) réussir To — on; *obtenir de, déborder à, persuader de, entraîner à, convaincre de* To — over; *prévaloir sur, l'emporter sur* To — with; *avoir de l'empire sur, avoir de l'influence sur*; *prévaloir auprès de, prédominer auprès de* To be — ed on; *se laisser persuader à, se laisser entraîner à; consentir à* To — upon one's self to, *se résoudre à, se persuader de* To — on any one to, *déclencher quelqu'un à*. Easterly winds — here during the month of March; *le vent d'est règne ici pendant le mois de mars* Try to — upon him to come; *tâchez de l'engager à venir*

prevailing, *adj*, dominant, régissant; général, (efficacious) efficace. The — opinion; *l'opinion générale, f*.

prev'alence (prev'a-), *n*, regne, ascendant, empire, pouvoir, *m*, influence, efficacité, (of weather, disease, etc.) *durée, existence, f*

prev'alent, *adj*, régissant, dominant, général, (victorious) *victorieux*, (efficacious) *efficace*

prev'alently, *adv*, efficacement, puissamment, fortement, avec force

prev'aricate (pri-var'i-), *v n*, prévariquer, tergiverser, (jur) *user de collusion*

prev'arication (pri-var'i-ké-), *n*, prévarication, tergiversation, *f*.

prev'aricator (pri-var'i-ké-teur), *n*, prévaricateur, auteur d'une collusion, *m*.

prev'ent' (pri-), *v a*, prévenir, empêcher de, détourner de

prev'ent'er, *n*, personne qui prévient, qui empêche, chose qui prévient, qui empêche, *f*

prev'ent'able, *able* (-i-b'l'), *adj*, empêchable, évitable

prev'en'tion (pri-), *n*, empêchement, obstacle, *m*

prev'en'tive (pri-), *n*, préventif, *m*, chose qui prévient, qui empêche, *f*, préservatif, *m*

prev'en'tive, *adj*, préventif, propre à empêcher, propre à prévenir

prev'en'tively, *adv*, pour prévenir, pour empêcher, préventivement

prev'ious (pri-), *adj*, précédent, antérieur, préalable — question, (parliament) *question préalable, f* To be —, (coll) *anticiper* — to, *avoir*

prev'iously, *adv*, précédemment, antérieurement, préalablement; auparavant, d'avance

— to, *avant, avant de*

prev'iousness, *n*, antériorité, priorité, *f*

prev'i'sion (pri-v'œune), *n*, prévision, *m*

prey (prê), *n*, proie, *f* To be a — to, *être en proie à, être la proie de* To fall a — to, *devenir la proie de* Beast of —, *animal carnassier, m*. Bird of —, *oiseau de proie, m*

prey (prê), *v n*, butiner, piller, faire sa proie de, (fig) *miner, ronger* To — on; *voles, piller, victimiser, (on the mind) tourmenter, obséder*

prey'er (prê-œur), *n*, (ant) spoliateur, *m*.

price (praiçe), *n*, prix, *m*, (com) cote, *f*. Trade —, *prix marchand, m* Market —, *cours; prix courant, m* Cost —; *prix coûtant*. Low —, *baz prix* The lowest —; *le dernier prix, le plus juste prix*. Under —, *à vil prix, au rabais* At greatly reduced —s, *au grand rabais* To set a — on, (fig) *mettre à prix* To rise, *ou fall, in —, hausser, baisser de prix*. Half —; *à moitié prix* All at one —, *au chute* High —, *prix élevé*. At any —, *coûte que coûte, à tout prix*

price, *v a*, marquer, coter, tarifier

price-current (-œur'-), *n*, prix courant, *m*

price'less, *adj*, (invaluable) sans prix, inappréciable, inestimable, impayable

price'list, *n*, prix courant, tarif, *m*.

prick, *n*, pointe, *f*, piquant, (good) *aiguillon, m*, (puncture) *piqûre, (remorse) douleur cuisante, f*, remords, (mark) *but, blanc, m*, (fixed place) *place marquée, f*, point, *m*; (of a hare) *trace, f*

prick, *v a*, piquer, (the ears) *dresser; (to fix) enfoncer par la pointe; (to designate by a puncture) désigner, marquer, piquer; (to spur) piquer; (to good) aiguillonner, (to incite) pousser, exciter, (to sting with remorse) tourmenter de remords, (to affect with pain) faire éprouver une douleur poignante à, (liquors) rendre piquant, (mus) noter; (nav) pointer* 'To — off; *piquer, marquer, désigner* To — up the ears; *dresser les oreilles* To — on, *piquer, aiguillonner* To — out; (hort) *transplanter*

prick, *v n*, piquer, piquer des deux; (to dress one's self out) *se parer, (to become acid) devenir piquant*. To — on; *s'avancer au galop; piquer des deux*

prick'er, *n.*, (thung) pointe, *f.*; piquant, *m.*, (tech) épinglette, *f.*

prick'ing, *n.*, action de piquer, *f.*; piochement, *m.*, piquée, *f.*, (nav) pointage, *m.*

prick'ing, *adj.*, qui pique, piquant
prick'le (prick'li), *n.*, aiguillon, piquant, *m.*; épine, *f.*

prick'le-back, *n.*, (ich) épinoche, *f.*
prick'liness, *n.*, abondance de piquants, *f.*

prick'ly, *adj.*, plein de piquants; (bot) armé d'aiguillons, armé d'épines, épineux

prick'song (-so'gue), *n.*, air noté, air modulé, *m.*

prick'wood (-woude), *n.*, (bot) fusain, *m.*

pride (praide), *n.*, orgueil, *m.*, fierté, *f.*; (ostentation) faste, (ornament) ornement, *m.*

Honest —, noble orgueil Puffed up with —, bouffi d'orgueil To humble any one's —, rabattre, rabaisser l'orgueil, la fierté de quelqu'un

London —, (bot.) désespoir des peintres, *m.*

pride, *v. n.* To — one's self on, être fier de, se faire gloire de, s'enorgueillir de, se glorifier de, se faire une gloire de, tirer vanité de, se piquer de To take — in, tenir à gloire, mettre sa gloire à, tenir à honneur de

pr'er (prai'eur), *n.*, curieux, espion, *m.*

priest (pri'ste), *n.*, prêtre, *m.* High —; grand prêtre

priest'craft, *n.*, intrigues de prêtres, *f. pl.*

priest'ess, *n.*, prêtresse, *f.*

priest'hood (-houde), *n.*, prêtrise, *f.*, sacerdoce, clergé, *m.*, (b s) prêtraille, *f.*

priest'like (-laïke), *adj.*, de prêtre, sacerdotal.

priest'liness, *n.*, air de prêtre, *m.*

priest'ly, *adj.*, de prêtre, sacerdotal.

priest'ridden (-nd'd'n), *adj.*, gouverné par les prêtres.

prig, *v. a.*, escamoter, chiper, voler; dérober.

n., i' reloué, faquin, fat, pédant, *m.*; chipeur, voleur, *m.*

prig'ging, *n.*, filouterie, *f.*, escamotage, *m.*

prig'gish, *adj.*, suffisant, vaniteux, pédant

prig'gishly, *adv.*, avec suffisance

prill, *n.*, (ich) V brill

prim, *adj.*, affecté, précieux, collet monté, taré à quatre épingles

prima (prai-), *n.*, (print) réclame, *f.*

primacy (prai-), *n.*, primatie, primauté (supremacy), *f.*

primage (prai-médje), *n.*, (nav) allocation, *f.*, primage, chapeau, *m.*

primarily (prai-), *adv.*, primitivement; originairement, dans le principe.

primary (prai-), *adj.*, primitif, premier; principal, primaire, élémentaire

prim'ate (prai-), *n.*, primat, *m.*

prim'ateship, *n.*, primatie, *f.*

prima'tial (prai-ma-shal), *adj.*, primatial.

prime (pralme), *adj.*, principal; premier, de premier rang, de premier ordre; (first in quality) de première qualité, excellent; florissant, (early) précoce, (arith) premier — cost, prix de revient, *m.* — minister; premier ministre, *m.*

prime (pralme), *n.*, (dawn) aurore, aube, *f.*, point du jour, (beginning) commencement, *m.*, premiers temps, *m. pl.*, origine, naissance, *f.*; (spring) printemps, *m.*; (best part) meilleure partie, fleur, élite, *f.*, meilleur choix, *m.*, (perfection) comble de perfection, *m.*; (fenc.) prime, *f.*, (chem.) rapport le plus simple, *m.*, (c rel) prime; (fig.) beauté, force, fraîcheur, fleur, première jeunesse, *f.*, printemps, *m.* — of life, fleur de l'âge, la force de l'âge; le matin des jours, *m.* (V. Hugo) To be in one's —, être à, ou dans, la fleur de l'âge. To be in its, their —, être dans toute sa beauté, dans toute sa fleur, dans toute sa fraîcheur; (of fruit, flowers) être en pleine saison

prime (pralme), *v. a.* (of fire-arms) amorcer, (nav.) abreuver; (paint.) préparer, imprimer. To — a pump, amorcer une pompe.

prime'ly (prai'm'-), *adv.*, (originally) en premier lieu, primitivement, (most excellently) parfaitement, on ne saurait mieux

prime'ness (prai'm'-), *n.*, excellence, *f.*

prim'er (pri'm'-), *n.*, (spelling-book) abécédaire, syllabaire, premier livre de lecture; (c rel.) livre d'heures, *m.*, heures canonales, *f. pl.*; (print) roman, *m.*, (mult) épinglette, *f.*

prime'ro (pri-mi-), *n.*, (game) prime, *f.*

prime'val (prai-mi-), *adj.*, primitif, premier; primordial

prim'ing (prai'm'-), *n.*, amorce, (action of priming) amorçage, (paint) impression, empreinte, *f.*

prim'ing-horn, *n.*, corne d'amorce, *f.*

prim'ing-pan, *n.*, (of fire-arms) bassinet, *m.*

prim'ing-powder (-pau-), *n.*, pulvérin, *m.*, poudre fulminante, *f.*

prim'ing-wire (-waieur), *n.*, (artil) épinglette, *f.*, dégorgeur, *m.*

prim'itive (pri'm'-), *adj.*, primitif. The — Church; la primitive Eglise

prim'itive, *n.*, (philol) primitif, mot primitif, mot radical, *m.*

prim'itively, *adv.*, primitivement.

prim'itiveness, *n.*, nature primitive, antiquité, *f.*, caractère primitif, *m.*

prim'ness (pri'm'-), *n.*, affectation, affecterie, *f.*

primoge'nial (prai-mo-djé-), *adj.*, premier-né; primordial, primitif

primogen'itor (prai-mo-djé'n'i-teur), *n.*, premier père, *m.*

primogen'iture (prai-mo-djé'n'i-tioure), *n.*, primogéniture, *f.*

primogen'itureship, *n.*, droit de primogéniture, droit d'aînesse, *m.*

primor'dial, *adj.*, primordial.

primor'dial, *n.*, origine, *f.*

prim'rose (-rôze), *n.*, (bot) primevère, *f.* — bed, planche de primevères, *f.*

prince, *n.*, prince, *m.* —'s feather; (bot.) amarante, *f.*

prince'dom, *n.*, principat, *m.*

prince'let, *ling*, *n.*, princillon, *m.*

prince'like (-laïke), *adj.*, digne d'un prince; de prince

prince'liness, *n.*, caractère de prince, *m.*; munificence de prince, *f.*

prince'ly, *adj.*, de prince, de princesse, princier, digne d'un prince, d'une princesse; royal, auguste, magnifique, riche.

prince'ly, *adv.*, en prince, en princesse, magnifiquement

prin'cess, *n.*, princesse, *f.*

prin'cipal, *adj.*, principal, premier, en chef; (of staircases) grand, (of courtyards) d'honneur; (mus) fondamental

prin'cipal, *n.*, (chef) partie principale, *f.*, chef; (main point) principal, essentiel; (leader) chef, (master) patron; (of a college) proviseur, principal, directeur, *m.*, (lady) directrice, *f.*; (of a school) maître; (com.) associé principal; commettant; (jur) auteur principal, (capital) capital, *m.*, capitaux, *m. pl.*, principal, *m.* — and agent, commettant et agent, *m.*

prin'cipality, *n.*, principauté, *f.*

prin'cipally, *adv.*, principalement; surtout

prin'cipalship, *n.*, provisorat, principat, *m.*

prin'ciple (-ci-pl'), *n.*, principe, *m.* To be a man of —; avoir des principes. Of no —, sans principes On —, pas principes. Proximate —; (chem.) principe immédiat, *m.*

prin'ciple (-ci-pl'ide), *adj.*, qui a des principes High —; qui a des sentiments nobles. Ill —, qui a de mauvais principes Well —, qui a de bons principes

print, *v. a.*, imprimer; (to mark) faire une empreinte sur, laisser une trace sur. —ed by; imprimé par; (on books) imprimés de. —ed

for; *imprimé pour*; (on books) *livrairie de, chez*. To — off a thousand copies; *tirer mille exemplaires*

print, *v. n.*, imprimer; se faire imprimer.

print, *n.*, (mark) empreinte, trace, marque, (of books) impression, *f.*, (printed book) imprimé, *m.*, (engraving) estampe, gravure, *f.*, (newspaper) journal, *m.*, feuille, *f.*; (print) caractère; (mold) moule, *m.*, (stuff) indienne, toile peinte, *f.*. This book is out of —, *l'édition de ce livre est épuisée*. In —, *imprimé*. To rush into, *ou* appear, in —; *se faire imprimer, avoir la main de se faire imprimer*

print-dress, *n.*, robe d'indienne, *ou* de toile peinte, *f.*

printed, *adj.*, imprimé.

printer, *n.*, imprimeur, *m.* Letter-press —, *typographe, m.* Lithographic —, *imprimeur lithographique*. —'s ink, *encre d'imprimerie*. *f.* —'s reader; *correcteur d'épreuves, m.*

printing, *n.*, impression, imprimerie, *f.* — house, *imprimerie, f.* — off, *tirage, m.*

printing-machine (-ma-shine), *n.*, presse mécanique, *f.*

printing-office, *n.*, imprimerie, *f.*

printing-paper, *n.*, papier à imprimer, *ou* d'impression, *m.*

printing-press, *n.*, presse à imprimer, *f.*

printing-type, *n.*, caractères, *m. pl.*

printless, *adj.*, qui ne laisse point de trace

print-seller, *n.*, marchand d'estampes, *m.*

print-shop, *n.*, magasin d'estampes, *m.*

print-works, *n.*, imprimerie d'étoffes, *f.*

prior (pri'-), *n.*, (of convents) prieur, *m.*

prior (pri'-), *adj.*, antérieur

prior, *adv.*, antérieurement à. — to; *avant de*.

priress (pri'-), *n.*, (of a convent) prieure, *f.*

priority (pri'-), *n.*, priorité, *f.*

priory (pri'-), *n.*, prieuré, *m.*

priory (pri'-), *n.*, prieuré, *m.*

prise, *n.*, levier, *m.* *v. a.* To — open; *ouvrir avec un levier, forcer à l'aide d'un levier*. To — up, *soulever (à l'aide d'un levier)*.

prism (priz'm), *n.*, prisme, *m.*

prismatic *ou* **prismatical** (priz'-), *adj.*, prismatique

prismatically (priz'-), *adv.*, en forme de prisme.

prismoid (priz'moide), *n.*, prismoïde, *m.*

prison (priz'-), *n.*, prison, *f.* To be in —; *être en prison*. To break out of —, *forcer sa prison; s'évader*. To take out of —; *retirer de prison*. Out of —; *hors de prison*

prison, *v. a.*, emprisonner, captiver

prison-bars (-bêze) *ou* **prison-base** (-bêce), *n.*, (game) barres, *f. pl.*

prisoner, *n.*, prisonnier, *m.*, prisonnière, *f.*; détenu, (jur) prévenu, *m.*, prévenue, *f.*; accusé, *m.*, accusée, *f.* To take —; *faire prisonnier*. — at the bar, *accusé, prévenu, m.* Witness for the —; *témoin à décharge, m.* To be kept a close —, (fig.) *être fortement retenu à la maison*

prison-house (-haouce), *n.*, prison, *f.*

prison-van, *n.*, voiture cellulaire, *f.*

prison-yard, *n.*, préau de prison, *m.*

pristine, *adj.*, primitif; ancien, (fig) premier, de jeunesse

prithoe! (pri'th'), *int.*, de grâce! je vous en prie!

privacy (pri'-), *n.*, retraite, solitude, *f.*; secret, intérieur, *m.*, intimité, *f.* In —, *dans son intérieur, en son particulier*.

private (pri'-), *adj.*, privé, (retired) retiré, (secret) secret, (personal) particulier; (of dress) bourgeois, civil, de ville; (jur) à huis clos. — individual; *simple particulier, m.* — gentleman, *simple particulier, rentier, m.* A — staircase, *escalier dérobé, m.* — soldier; *simple soldat, m.*

They live in a very — way, *ils mènent une vie bien retirée*. — carriage, *voiture de maître, ou bourgeoise, f.* — asylum, *maison de santé, f.* — room, *cabinet particulier, cabinet, salon de société, m.* — tutor, *précepteur, m.* — tuition, *enseignement libre, m.* — school, *pensionnat, m.* — institution, *f.* — student, *étudiant sans maître, m.* — pupil, *élève particulier, m.* — lessons, *leçons particulières, répétitions, f. pl.* — hotel, *maison meublée, f.* — room, (in restaurants) *salon particulier, cabinet particulier; (for business) cabinet, m.*

private, *n.*, (soldier) simple soldat, *m.* In —, *en secret, en particulier, en son particulier, dans son intérieur, (jur) à huis clos*

privateer (pri'-vé-tîr), *n.*, corsaire, *m.*

privateer, *v. n.*, (nav) faire la course, aller en course

privateering, *n.*, (nav.) course, *f.*

privately (pri'-vét'), *adv.*, en particulier, en secret, secrètement, sans aucun appareil, (jur) à huis clos, (of sales) de gré à gré, à l'amiable, (of living) en bourgeois, en rentier.

privation (pri'-vé), *n.*, privation, perte, absence, *f.*

privative (priv'a-), *adj.*, qui prive, négatif; (gram.) privatif; (jur) privatif

privative (priv'a-), *n.*, négation, *f.*; (gram.) privatif, *m.*

privately (priv'a-), *adv.*, négativement.

privet, *n.*, (bot) troène, *m.*

privilege (-lédje), *n.*, privilège, *m.*

privilege (-lédje), *v. a.*, privilégier

privileged (-léd'je), *pass part.*, privilégié.

privily (priv'-), *adv.*, secrètement, en secret.

privy (priv'-), *n.*, connaissance, *f.*, assentiment, *m.*

privy (priv'-), *adj.*, privé, secret, caché, dérobé, retiré. — to, *intimité de, qui a connaissance de, intimité à.* — council, *conseil privé, m.* — counselor, *membre du conseil privé, m.* Keeper of the — purse, *trésorier de la maison du roi, m.* — purse, *cassette, f.* — seal, *petit sceau; (pers) garde des sceaux, m.* — chamber; *chambre du conseil, f.*

privy (priv'-), *n.*, lieux, lieux d'aisance, *m. pl.*, garde-robe, *f.*, latrines, commodités, *f. pl.*, (jur) ayant droit, ayant cause, *m.*

prize (prai-ze), *n.*, (things taken) prise, capture, *f.*, (reward) prix, (in a lottery) lot, *m.*; bonne fortune, aubaine, *f.*, (nav) bâtiment pris, *m.*

prize, *f.* It is a lawful —; *c'est de bonne prise*. The vessel returned to port with her —, *le vaisseau entra au port avec sa prise*. To win a —, *remporter, gagner un prix*

prize, *v. a.*, priser, évaluer, estimer, apprécier; tenir à, faire cas de

prize-essay, *n.*, ouvrage couronné (par l'Académie, etc.), *ou* qui a remporté un prix, *m.*

prize-fighter (-fait'), *n.*, pugiliste, boxeur de profession, *m.*

prize-list, *n.*, palmarès, *m.*

prize-man, *n.*, lauréat, *m.*

prize-medal, *n.*, médaille d'honneur, *f.*

prize-money (-men'mnê), *n.*, part de prise, *f.*

prize-ox, *n.*, le bœuf gras, *m.*

prize-taker, -winner, *n.*, lauréat, médaillé, *m.*

pro, *prep.* *V. pour*. — and con, *pour et contre, le pour et le contre*

probability, *n.*, probabilité, *f.*

probable (-'a-b'l), *adj.*, probable.

probably, *adv.*, probablement.

probang (prô-bal'gne), *n.*, (surg, vet.), sonde, *f.*; poussoir, *m.*

probate (prô-bé), *n.*, (jur.) vérification, légalisation, d'un testament, *f.* — duty, *droit de succession, m.*

probation (pro-bé), *n.*, (religious orders) probation, *f.*, noviciat, *m.*; (trial) épreuve, *f.*;

profane'ly (-fé'n'-), *adv.*, avec profanation.

profane/ness (-fē'n'-), *n.*, conduite profane, impiété, *f.*; langage profane, *m.*

profan'er (-fē'n'-), *n.*, profanateur, *m.*

profan/ity. *V* profanation.

profess, *v a.*, professer, faire profession de, déclarer, dire, se piquer de, avoir la prétention de To — one's self, *se dire, se déclarer.*

profess, *v.n.*, se déclarer, se dire
professed (pro-fēstē), *adj.*, déclaré, avoué, de profession, (ecc) profès.

profess/edly (-fēss'ēd'-), *adv.*, ouvertement, ostensiblement; de profession, par son propre avis.

profess/sion (-fēsh'-), *n.*, profession; déclaration; (calling) profession, *f.*, état, métier, *m.*, (ecc.) profession, *f.* Military —, *métier des armes, m.* By —; *de profession*

profess/sional (-fēsh'-), *adj.*, de sa profession, de la profession, du métier, qui a rapport à une profession, professionnel — *man, homme de profession libérale, homme de l'art, m.*

profess/sional, *n.*, homme du métier, homme de l'art; (at games, etc.) professeur, *m.*

profess/sionally (-fēsh'-), *adv.*, de profession, (by calling) par profession, par état, dans l'exercice de sa profession

profess/sor, *n.*, personne qui professe, *f.*, (teacher) professeur, *m.*

profess/sorial, *adj.*, de professeur, professoral
profess/sorship, *n.*, professorat, *m.*; chaire de professeur, place de professeur, *f.*

prof/iter, *n.*, offre, proposition; (essay) tentative, épreuve, *f.*, essai, *m.*

prof/iter, *v a.*, offrir, proposer, faire offre de
prof/iter, *n.*, personne qui offre, *f.*

prof/iciency (-fēsh'-), *n.*, progrès, *m.*, talents, *m pl*; force, *f.* To have attained great —; *avoir fait de grands progrès*

prof/icient, *adj.*, fort en, avancé en, expert dans, en, à (before an infinitive), habile dans, versé dans. To be — in, *entendre bien (le, la, les).* Practice makes —, *la pratique rend habile.*

prof/ile (prô-faile), *n.*, profil, *m.* In —, en, de, profil

prof/ile (prô-faile), *v a.*, profiler
prof/ile, *v.n.*, se profiler

prof/it, *n.*, profit, (advantage) avantage, *m.*, utilité, *f.*; (com) bénéfice, profit, rapport, *m.* On half —, *à compte à demi; de moitié dans les bénéfices.* Gross —, *bénéfice brut* Net —; *bénéfice net* To make a — by, *faire son profit de; (com) bénéficier sur.* — and loss, (com) *profits et pertes, m.pl*

prof/it, *v a.*, profiter à; faire du bien à, (to improve) améliorer, perfectionner. To be —ed by; *gagner à, profiter de* It might — me to, *il pourrait m'être utile de.*

prof/it, *v n.*, (to improve) faire des progrès dans, (to be of use) être utile à, servir à. To — by; *profiter de; profiter à, tirer du profit de* Things that — not, *des choses qui ne servent à rien.* What will it — me to? *à quoi me servira de?* To — by reading; *gagner à lire.*

prof/itable (-a-b'l'), *adj.*, profitable, utile, avantageux, (lucrative) lucratif.

prof/itableness, *n.*, avantage; profit, *m.*, utilité; nature profitable; nature lucrative, *f.*

prof/itably, *adj.*, avantageusement, utilement; avec profit.

prof/itless, *adj.*, sans profit; sans avantage
prof/ligacy, *n.*, dévergondement, abandonnement, *m.*; licence, débauche, dissolution; atrocité, sôlératise, *f.*

prof/ligate, *adj.*, abandonné au vice; sans mœurs; sôlérat; déréglé, débauché, dissolu, atroce, vicieux.

prof/ligate, *n.*, sôlérat, abandonné, *m.*, abandonnée, *f.*; mauvais sujet, libertin, *m.*

prof/ligately (-ghē'-), *adv.*, sans mœurs;

dans la licence, sans honte, sans principes, dissolument

pro for/ma, pour la forme, (com) simulé.

profound (-fau'n'de), *adj.*, profond. In most — earnest, *très sérieusement, on ne peut plus sérieusement*

profound/ly, *adv.*, profondément. — learned, *profondément instruit*

profound/ness ou **profound/ity** (-fēu'n'-), *n.*, profondeur, *f.* — of learning, *profondeur du savoir.*

profuse (-fiousē), *adj.*, prodigue, (of things) extravagant, abondant, excessif

profuse/ly (-fious'-), *adv.*, profusément, avec profusion, avec prodigalité, abondamment.

profuse/ness (-fious'-), *n.*, profusion, prodigalité, abondance, *f.*

profu/sion (-fou-jeune), *n.*, profusion, prodigalité, abondance, *f.*

prog, *v n.*, (ant) rôder çà et là à la recherche de vivres, gueuser, voler, piller.

prog, *n.*, vivres mendiés, vivres, *m pl*, (pers.) mendiant, *m.*, mendiant, *f.*

progen/itor (-djē'n'-teur), *n.*, aïeul, ancêtre, premier père, (jur) ascendant, *m.*

prog/eny (prodj'-), *n.*, race, lignée, postérité, famille, *f.*, descendants, *m pl.*

prognos/tic (prog-nos-), *adj.*, (med) pronostique

prognos/tic, *n.*, pronostic, (med.) pronostic, *m.*

prognos/ticable (-ca-b'l'), *adj.*, que l'on peut pronostiquer

prognos/ticate (prog-), *v a.*, pronostiquer, présager, prédire.

prognostica/tion (-ti-ké-), *n.*, présage · pronostic, *m.*

prognos/ticator (-ti-ké-teur), *n.*, (fam.) pronostiqueur, *m.*

pro/gramme (prô-), *n.*, programme, *m.*

pro/gress, *n.*, progrès, cours, *m.*; course, marche, *f.*, (state journey) voyage, *m.*; (of a judge) tournée, *f.*, (advance in knowledge) progrès, *m pl.* To report —, (in parliament) *faire un rapport à la chambre du travail du comité; ajourner la discussion (d'un projet de loi), (generally) faire son rapport* To make —, (in knowledge) *faire des progrès*

progress, *v n.*, s'avancer, continuer son cours, ou son chemin, s'étendre progressivement; progresser; (in knowledge) faire des progrès, avancer The business is —ing, *l'affaire est en train, l'affaire marche* How is your work —ing? *où en êtes-vous de votre travail?*

progres/sion (-grēsh'-), *n.*, progression, *f.*; cours, progrès, voyage, *m.*; (math) progression, *f.*

progres/sionist (-grēsh'-), *progres/sive*, *n.*, progressiste, *m.*

progres/sive, *adj.*, progressif

progres/sively, *adv.*, progressivement.

progres/siveness, *n.*, marche progressive, *f.*

prohib/it, *v a.*, défendre à, interdire à, défendre; (jur) prohiber.

prohib/iter, *n.*, qui défend, ou interdit, à.

prohibition (-biā'-), *n.*, prohibition; défense, interdiction; (jur) défense de statuer, prohibition, *f.* Writ of —, *défense de statuer*

prohib/itive ou **prohib/itory**, *adj.*, (customs) prohibitif, (general) de défense, d'interdiction; qui défend, qui interdit

pro/ect (-djēkt'-), *n.*, projet, dessein, *m.*

pro/ect (-djēkt'-), *v a.*, projeter.

pro/ect, *v n.*, se projeter, avancer; saillir; faire saillie; être en saillie; (arch.) ressauber.

pro/ectile, *n.*, projectile, *m.*

pro/ecting, *adj.*, saillant, en saillie.

pro/ection (-djēkt'-), *n.*, projection; saillie, *f.*, (arch.) ressaub, *m.*

pro/ect/or (-djēkt'-eur), *n.*, homme à projets; rêveur; projeteur, *m.*

projec'ture (-djekt'eur), *n.*, (arch.) projec-ture, *f.*

prolap'sus *n.*, (surg) prolapsus, renversement, *m.*, (med) chute, prociidence, *f.*

pro'late, *adj.*, (geom) allongé.

prologom'ena, *n pl.*, prologomenes, *m pl*

proleta'rian ou **pro'letary**, *adj.* and *n.*, pro-létaire, *m*

proleta'riat, *n.*, prolétariat, *m*

prolif'ic, *adj.*, fécond, fertile, prolifique.

prolif'ically, *adv.*, (ant) avec fécondité, avec fertilité

prolif'icness, *n.*, (ant) fécondité, fertilité, *f*

prolix' (prô-), *adj.*, polixe.

prolix'ity ou **prolix'ness**, *n.*, prolixité, *f*

prolix'ly, *adv.*, avec prolixité, prolixement.

prolocu'tor (-lok'tou-teur), *n.*, (Engl Church) président (d'une assemblée du clergé), *m*

prolocu'torship, *n.*, (Engl Church) prési-dence (d'une assemblée du clergé), *f*

pro'logue (pro'l'oghe), *n.*, prologue, *m*

prolong' (-lo'gne), *v a.*, prolonger, (to delay) retarder, différer To be —ed, se prolonger, être prolongé, traîner en longueur.

prolonga'tion (prô-lo'gn'ghé-), *n.*, (geom) anat, bus) prolongement, *m.*; (of time, mes) prolongation, *f.*

prolong'er (-lo'gn'eur), *n.*, personne qui pro-longe, chose qui prolonge, *f*

promenade' (-nâde ou -néde), *n.*, promenade, (place) promenade, *f.*

promenade', *v n.*, se promener.

promenad'er, *m.*, promeneur, *m*

Promethean (-mî-thr-), *adj.*, de Prométhée

prom'inence ou **prom'inancy**, *n.*, promé-nence, saillie, (fig) distinction, (astron) pro-tubérance, *f.*

prom'inent, *adj.*, proéminent, saillant, qui fait saillie; (large) prononcé, (eminent) éminent, marquant, distingué, (principal) principal, (con-spicuous) marquant, remarquable, (paint) pro-noncé — features, traits prononcés, traits sail-lants, *m pl* — eyes, yeux à fleur de tête, *m pl*

In a — position, (of pers) en évidence, en vue

prom'inently, *adv.*, d'une manière proémi-nente; en saillie, d'une manière distinguée, d'une manière frappante, d'une manière mar-quée, d'une manière prononcée, (conspicuously) en évidence, en vue.

promis'cuous (-kiou-), *adj.*, mêlé; en com-mun, général, confus, sans ordre, sans méthode

promis'cuously, *adv.*, généralement, en gé-néral, en commun, confusément, pêle-mêle, indis-tinctement

promis'cuosness, *n.*, mélange confus; carac-tère général, *m.*, promiscuité, confusion, *f*

prom'ise (-ice), *n.*, promesse, *f.*, (hope) es-pérances, *f pl.*, avènement, *m.*; (biblically) promiss-ion, *f.*, espérances, *f pl.* To make a —, faire une promesse. Of great —, de beaucoup d'avenir, qui donne de grandes espérances To break one's —, manquer à sa promesse To keep one's —, tenir promesse, tenir sa promesse. The Land of —, la Terre de promesse, la Terre promise, *f.*

Reach of —; violation de promesse, *f* To pay any one with —; payer (quelqu'un) en monnaie de singe

prom'ise, *v a.* and *n.*, promettre I — you I je vous le promets!

prom'ise-break'er (-brèk'-), *n.*, qui viole sa promesse, *f.*

prom'ised (-miste), *adj.*, promis; (biblically) promis, de promesse.

prom'iser, *n.*, prometteur, *m.*, grand faiseur de promesses, *n.*

prom'ising (-mîs'-), *adj.*, qui promet; qui donne des espérances, plein d'avenir, plein de moyens.

prom'isor (-mîs'eur ou -or), *n.*, (jur.) pro-mettant, *m.*

prom'issorially, *adv.*, par manière, ou forme, de promesse

prom'issory, *adj.*, qui contient une promesse. — note, billet à ordre, *m.*, obligation, *f.*

prom'on'tory, *n.*, promontoire, *m*

promote' (-môte), *v a.*, favoriser, encourager servir, protéger, avancer, donner de l'avance-ment à, élever, promouvoir (only used in infin. and compound tenses), (to excite) provoquer, (an action) provoquer, (a company) former (une société en commandite). To be —d, obtenir de l'avancement. He was —d to the rank of general; il fut promu au grade de général To — any one's interests, avancer les intérêts de quel-qu'un

promot'er (-môt'-), *n.*, personne qui favorise, qui encourage, *f.*, protecteur, *m.*, protectrice, *f.*, promoteur, *m.*, promotrice, *f.*; lanceur d'affaires, *m.*

promo'tion (-mô-), *n.*, promotion, *f.*; avance-ment, *m.*; protection, élévation, *f.*, encourage-ment, *m*

prompt (pro'môte), *v a.*, exciter, porter, pous-ser à; dicter, inspirer, suggérer, (thea) souffler.

prompt (pro'môte), *adj.*, prompt, empressé; (com) comptant

prompt'book (-bouke), *n.*, (thea) livre du souffleur, *m*

prompt'er, *n.*, (thea) souffleur, *m*

prompt'itude (pro'mô-ti-toude), *n.*, prompti-tude, *f.*, empressement, *m.*

prompt'ly (pro'môt'-), *adv.*, promptement; avec empressement.

prompt'ness (pro'môt'-), *n.*, promptitude, *f.*; empressement, *m*

promul'gate (pro-meul-), *v a.*, promulguer; publier, divulguer

promulga'tion (-ghé-), *n.*, promulgation; pub-lication, divulgation, *f*

prom'ulgator (-ghé'teur), *n.*, qui promulgue, qui publie, promulgateur, *m*

prone (prône), *adj.*, (not erect) courbé, penché, incliné, (dehous) incliné, penché, en pente; (disposed) disposé, enclin, porté à, (lying with the face downward) couché le visage contre terre, couché.

prone'ness, *n.*, position courbée, penchée, in-clinée, (declivity) inclinaison, pente; (disposi-tion) disposition, inclinaison, *f.*, penchant, *m.*; (bending) position renversée, *f*

prong (pro'gne), *n.*, (fork) fourche, *f.*, (of a fork) fourchon, (of a dinner-fork) fourchon, *m.*, dent, *f*

pronged (pro'gn'de), *adj.*, à fourchons, à dents.

pronom'inal, *adj.*, pronominal.

pronom'inally, *adv.*, pronominalement.

pro'noun (prô-naou'n), *n.*, pronom, *m*

pronounce' (-naou'n'ce), *v a.*, prononcer, dé-c larer, annoncer, dire.

pronounce', *v n.*, prononcer; se prononcer

pronounce'able (-'a-b'l'), *adj.*, prononçable

pronoun'cer, *n.*, prononceur, *m*

pronoun'cing, *adj.*, de prononciation, qui donne la prononciation. *n.*, prononciation, *f*

pronuncia'tion (-neu'n'hi-é-), *n.*, prononcia-tion, *f.*, (rhet.) débit, *m.*

pronun'dative (-shi-é-), *adj.*, dogmatique

proof (proufe), *n.*, preuve, *f.*; (trial) essai, *m.*, épreuve, (alg, arith) preuve; (of spirit) preuve; (print) épreuve, (in bankruptcy) affirmation de créances, *f.* — against; à l'épreuve de Water- —; imperméable à l'eau, imperméable In — of, pour preuve de To come to the —, en venir à la preuve. Above —; au-dessus de preuve

Below —; au-dessous de preuve. In — of, ou as a — of; en, ou pour, preuve de.

proof'less, *adj.*, sans preuve.

proof'-puller (-poul'-), *n.*, (print) tireur d'épreuves, *m.*

proof-sample (proof-sa'm'p'l), *n.*, (com) preuve, *f.*

proof-sheet, *n.*, (print.) épreuve, *f.*

prop, *n.*, appui, soutien, étai, support, (carp.) étai, étau, (hort.) tuteur, échelas, (nav.) accors; (fig.) appui, soutien, *m.*

prop, *v. a.*, appuyer, soutenir, étayer, (carp.) étayer, étauquer, (nav.) accorer, (hort.) échelasser. To — up against, *s'adosser* à, ou *contre* To be — ped up against, *être adossé* à.

propagable (-ga-b'l), *adj.*, susceptible de propagation

propagan'da, *n.*, propagande, *f.*

propagan'dism (-diz'me), *n.*, système de propagande, *m.*

propagan'dist, *n.*, membre de la propagande, *m.*

propagate, *v. a.*, propager, accroître; (to spread) étendre, répandre, porter au loin, (news, etc.) répandre, (to produce) produire, créer, enfant.

propagate, *v. n.*, se propager.

propagation (-pa-g'hé), *n.*, propagation, *f.*

propagator (-pro-pa-g'hé-teur), *n.*, propagateur, *m.*

propel, *v. a.*, pousser en avant, mouvoir; faire marcher; faire avancer; mettre en mouvement, (to cast) lancer

propeller, *n.*, propulseur, moteur, *m.* Screw —, *hélice propulsive, propulseur à hélice, m.*

propelling, *adj.*, propulseur, moteur. — power, *force motrice, f.*

propense (-pè'n'sé), *adj.*, enclin, porté, disposé à.

propensity ou **propension**, *n.*, penchant, *m.*, propension, tendance, inclination, *f.*, goût, *m.*

proper, *adj.*, (peculiar) propre, particulier, (natural) propre, naturel, (one's own) propre, à soi; (fit) propre, convenable, à propos, (correct) propre, juste, exact, (not figurative) propre, (handsome) beau — name, *nom propre, m.* — sense, *sens propre, m.* The — way to do it, *is to, le vrai moyen de s'y prendre, c'est de.* To deem it — to; *juger convenable de, juger à propos de.* It is — to, *il est bien de, il convient de.*

properly, *adv.*, proprement, particulièrement, justement, naturellement, exactement, convenablement; bien, comme il faut, (by rights) pour bien faire, à la rigueur — speaking; *à proprement parler, proprement parlant* — so called, *proprement dit* More — speaking; *pour mieux dire* He acted —; *il a bien agi, il a agi comme il faut*

property, *n.*, (ownership) propriété, (thing owned) propriété, *f.*, bien, *m.*, biens, *m. pl.*; (quality) propriété, qualité, vertu, *f.*, (characteristic) propre, (disposition) caractère; (thea) accessoire, *m.* funded —, *biens en rentes, ou en consolidés* Landed —; *biens fonciers, biens-fonds.* Real —, *biens immeubles* Personal —; *biens mobiliers, biens meubles.* Literary —, *propriété littéraire* Man of —, *homme qui a du bien, de la fortune, qui a des biens au soleil, propriétaire, m.* — qualification, *cens électoral, m.* To become public —, (of books, etc) *tomber dans le domaine public* These books are my —, *ces livres m'appartiennent*

property-man, *n.*, fournisseur de théâtre, *m.*

property-tax, *n.*, impôt sur les propriétés, impôt foncier, *m.*

prophecy (prof'i-ci), *n.*, prophétie, prédiction, *f.*

prophet (-i-cai-er), *n.*, prophète, *m.*

prophesy (prof'i-gae), *v. a.*, prophétiser, prédire.

prophecy, *v. n.*, prononcer des prophéties.

prophecy (-i-cai-igne), *n.*, prophétie, *f.* **prop'et**, *n.*, prophète, *m.* — of evil; *prophète de malheur.*

prop'etess, *n.*, prophétesse, *f.*

prop'et'ic ou **prop'et'ical**, *adj.*, prophétique.

prop'ylact'ic, *adj.*, *n.*, prophylactique, *n. m.*

propin'quity (-pi'gu'kw-i-), *n.*, proximité, (of persons) parenté, *f.*

prop'itiable (-push'i-a-b'l), *adj.*, que l'on peut rendre propice.

prop'itiate (pro-pish'i-), *v. a.*, propitier, rendre propice, rendre favorable, apaiser.

prop'itiation (-push'i-é-), *n.*, propitiation, *f.*

prop'itiator (-push'i-é-teur), *n.*, propitiateur, *m.*

prop'itiatory, *adj.*, propitiatoire.

prop'itiatory, *n.*, (mercy-seat) propitiatoire, *m.*

prop'itious (-push'eusse), *adj.*, propice, favorable

prop'itiously, *adv.*, favorablement, d'une manière propice.

prop'itiousness, *n.*, bonté, disposition favorable, (of things) nature favorable, nature propice, *f.*

prop'ortion, *n.*, proportion, partie, quantité, *f.*, rapport, *m.*, (arith, math) proportion, (geom.) raison, *f.* In — to, *en proportion de, proportionné à.* In — as; *à mesure que, à proportion que*

prop'ortion (-pèr-), *v. a.*, proportionner

prop'ortionable (-a-b'l), *adj.*, qui peut être proportionné, à proportion, proportionné, en proportion.

prop'ortionably, *adv.*, proportionnellement, à proportion, en proportion

prop'ortionally, *adj.*, en proportion; proportionnel

proportionality, *n.*, proportionnalité, *f.*

proportionally, *adv.*, proportionnellement.

proportionate, *v. a.*, proportionner.

proportionate, *adj.*, proportionné

proportionately, *adv.*, en, ou à, proportion; proportionnellement.

proportionateness, *n.*, proportion, (math.) proportionnalité, *f.*

proportionless, *adj.*, (ant) sans proportion

propos'able, *adj.*, proposable, que l'on peut avancer

prop'osal (-pè-zal), *n.*, proposition, offre, *f.*

prop'ose (-pèze), *v. a.*, proposer, offrir, présenter. To — a toast, *porter un toast ou toast;*

porter la santé de, boire à la santé de

prop'ose, *v. n.*, se proposer He — d to her; *il lui offre sa main; il la demande en mariage.*

To — (to one's self) to, *se proposer de*

prop'oser, *n.*, proposant, auteur d'une proposition, *m.*

prop'osition (-pè-zish'-), *n.*, proposition, *f.*

prop'ositional, *adj.*, de proposition

prop'ound (-paou'n'de), *v. a.*, proposer, exposer, mettre en avant, avancer, soumettre, (a legal document) produire, (a will) soumettre à la vérification, livrer à l'examen

prop'ound, *n.*, personne qui propose, qui expose, qui met en avant, *f.*, (of a will) vérificateur, *m.*

prop'ound, *n.*, appui, soutien; (carp.) étayement, (hort.) échelassement, *m.*

prop'rietor (-pri-teur), *n.*, propriétaire, *m.*

prop'rietary (-prai-é-), *n.*, actionnaires, *m. pl.*

prop'rietary, *adj.*, de propriété; de propriétaire, par actions

prop'rietor (-prai-é-teur), *n.*, propriétaire, maître, *m.*

prop'rietary, *n.*, propriétaire, maîtresse, *f.*

prop'riety (-prai-é-), *n.*, convenance, *f.*, convenances, *f. pl.*; bienséance, décence, *f.*, bienséances, *f. pl.*, (gram.) propriété, *f.* To keep within the bounds of —, *garder les convenances, les bienséances*

propul'sion (-peul-), *n.*, propulsion, *f.*

propul'sive (-peul-), *adj.*, (mec.) propulseur.

prop-wood (-woude), *n.*, (mines) étai vertical, *m.*

pro ra'ta, à proportion, au prorata de
pro'roga'tion (prô-ro-gâ-), *n.*, prorogation, *f.*
prerog'ue (-rôgue), *v. a.*, proroger
prosa'ic (-zéïke), *adj.*, prosaïque.
prosa'ic'ism (-zéï-ciz'm) ou **prosa'ism**
 (-zéïz'm), *n.*, prosaïsme, *m.*
prosa'ist (-zéïste), *n.*, prosateur, *m.*
prosc'e'nium (-cf-), *n.*, proscenium, *m.*, avant-
 scène, scène, *f.*
proscrib'e (-scriabe), *v. a.*, proscrire.
proscrib'er, *n.*, proscrip'teur, *m.*
proscrip'tion, *n.*, proscription, *f.*
proscrip'tive, *adj.*, de proscription
prose (prôze), *n.*, prose, *f.* — *writer*, **prosa-**
teur, *m.*
prose (prôze), *v. a. n.*, proser, écrire en prose,
 raconter ennuyeusement
prosc'utable, *adj.*, poursuivable
prosc'ute (pross'i-koute), *v. a.*, poursuivre,
 continuer, persévérer dans, (jur.) poursuivre,
 diriger des poursuites contre, intenter un pro-
 cès à, poursuivre en justice; (claims) revendi-
 quer We intend to — our claims, nous avons
 l'intention de revendiquer nos di'cits.
prosecu'tion (-kiou-), *n.*, poursuite, con-
 tinuation; (jur.) poursuite, *f.*, poursuites, *f. pl.*
 accusation, *f.* Witness for the —, témoin à
 charge, *m.*
prosc'uteur (-kiout'eur), *n.*, personne qui
 poursuit, qui continue, *f.*, (jur.) poursuivant,
 plaignant, *m.* Public —, (France) ministre
 public, *m.*, (the crown) partie publique, *f.*,
 procureur de la république, *m.*
prosc'utrix, *n.*, poursuivante, plaignante, *f.*
prosel'yte (pross'i-laite), *n.*, prosélyte, *m. f.*
prosel'y'tism (pross'i-lai-tiz'm), *n.*, prosély-
 tisme, *m.* (very often used disparagingly)
prosel'y'tize, *v. a. n.*, convertir, faire des pro-
 sélytes
pros'er (prôz'-), *n.*, (b s) conteur ennuyeux,
 conteur fastidieux, *m.*
pro'sily, *adv.*, prosaïquement, ennuyeuse-
 ment, *m.*
pro'siness, *n.*, prosaïsme, verbosité, *f.*; terre
 à terre, *m.*
prosod'ical (-gôd'-), *adj.*, prosodique
prosod'ist (pross'o-), *n.*, personne versée dans
 la prosodie, *f.*
prosod'y (pross'o-), *n.*, prosodie, *f.*
prosopop'e'ia (pross'o-po-pli-ya), *n.*, prosopopée, *f.*
pros'pect, *n.*, vue, perspective, *f.*; point de
 vue, coup d'œil, *m.*, (expectation) espoir, *m.*,
 espérance, perspective, *f.*, avenir, *m.* To have
 fine —s before one, avoir devant soi un bel
 avenir.
prospective (-spêk-), *adj.*, en perspective,
 (of glasses) d'approche; (of extensive prospect)
 d'une vue étendue; (viewing at a distance) de
 longue vue — glass, lunette d'approche, *f.*
prospectively, *adv.*, en perspective, pour
 l'avenir
prospector, *n.*, explorateur, (of gold) orpail-
 leur, *m.*
prosper'ous (-spêk-), *n.*, prospectus, *m.*
pros'per, *v. a.*, faire prospérer, faire réussir,
 favoriser.
pros'per, *v. n.*, prospérer, être florissant,
 réussir.
prosper'ity (-pêr'-), *n.*, prospérité, *f.*
pros'perous (-pêr'-), *adj.*, prospère; (of
 things) florissant; heureux, favorable
pros'perously, *adv.*, avec prospérité; heu-
 reusement, avec bonheur
pros'perousness, *n.*, prospérité, *f.*
prost'ate, *adj.*, (anat.) prostatique. — gland,
 pr'ostate, *f.*
prost'he'is (-thi-cie), *n.*, (gram.) prosthèse,
 (surg.) prothèse, *f.*
prost'itute (-ti-toute), *n.*, prostituée, *f.*

pros'titute, *v. a.*, prostituer.
pros'titute, *adj.*, prostitué, prostituée.
prostitu'tion (-ti-tou-), *n.*, prostitution, *f.*
prost'itutor (-tiou-teur), *n.*, prostitué, qui
 prostitue, *f.*
prost'rate, *v. a.*, (to lay flat) coucher; (to
 throw down) abattre, renverser; (to overthrow)
 détruire, ruiner, perdre; (to reduce) réduire en-
 tièrement, jeter dans l'abattement, dans l'anéan-
 tissement, anéantir. To — one's self before, se
 prosterner devant
prost'rate, *adj.*, prosterné, couché, (fig.)
 abattu. To be utterly —, être dans l'anéan-
 tissement; être abattu; être épuisé de fatigue. To
 lie —, être prosterné, couché
prostra'tion (-tre-), *n.*, (throwing down)
 renversement, *m.*, (bowing) prosternation, *f.*,
 prosternement, (déjection) abattement, anéan-
 tissement, *m.*, (med) prostration, *f.*
pro'style (prô-staile), *n.*, prostyle, *m.*
pro'sy (prô-si), *adj.*, lourd, ennuyeux, assom-
 mant, terre à terre, verbeux
protag'onist, *n.*, protagoniste, *m.*
Pro'tean (prô-ti-), *adj.*, de Protée
protect' (-têkte), *v. a.*, protéger (from) contre;
 défendre (with) de, garantir de, abriter, (inter-
 ests) sauvegarder
protect'ion (-têk-), *n.*, protection; défense,
 garantie, *f.*, abri, *m.*, (safeguard) sauvegarde, *f.*,
 passeport, sauf-conduit; (exemption) privilège,
 contre les arrestations, *m.*
protec'tionism, *n.*, (polit. econ.) protection-
 nisme, *m.*
protec'tionist, *n.*, (polit. econ.) protection-
 niste, *m.*
protec'tive, *adj.*, protecteur.
protec'tor (-teur), *n.*, protecteur, *m.*, gardien,
 (jur.) tuteur, curateur d'un bien substitué, *m.*,
 (c. rel.) protecteur, *m.*
protec'torate ou **protec'torship**, *n.*, protecto-
 rat, *m.*
protec'tress, *n.*, protectrice, gardienne, *f.*
pro'test (prô-), *n.*, protestation, *f.*, (com.)
 (of billet) protêt; (of a skipper) rapport énonçant
 les avaries, *m.* Under —, (com.) protesté —
 for non-payment, protêt faute de paiement.
protest' (pro-), *v. a.*, protester; attester; (ant.)
 prendre à témoin, (com.) protester, faire pro-
 tester
protest', *v. n.*, protester contre, (jur.) pro-
 tester de
Prot'estant, *n.*, protestant, *m.*, protestante,
f.
Prot'estantism, *n.*, protestantisme, *m.*
protesta'tion (prôt-és-té-ahéme), *n.*, protes-
 tation, *f.*
protest'er, *n.*, protestataire, *f.*, (com) créan-
 cier qui fait faire un protêt, *m.*
pro'tocol (prô-), *n.*, protocole, *m.*
pro'tomartyr (prô-to-mâr-teur), *n.*, (ecc. hist.)
 premier martyr, *m.*
pro'totype (prô-to-ta-pe), *n.*, prototype, *m.*
protox'ide, *n.*, (chem) protoxyde, *m.*
protract', *v. a.*, prolonger, faire durer, traîner
 en longueur, (to defer) ajourner, différer
protrac'tion, *n.*, prolongation, *f.*
protrac'tive, *adj.*, qui prolonge, qui diffère.
protrac'tor, *n.*, (instrument) rapporteur, *m.*
protrude' (-trioude), *v. a.*, pousser en avant,
 pousser dehors, chasser
protrude', *v. n.*, s'avancer, se projeter, sortir,
 faire saillie
protru'sion (-triou-jeune), *n.*, action de pou-
 ser en avant, saillie, *f.*
protru'sive (-triou-cive), *adj.*, qui pousse en
 avant, qui pousse dehors
protu'berance (-tiou-beur-), *n.*, saillie, émi-
 nence, proéminence, protubérance, bosse, (knoll)
 éminence, hauteur, (anat., astron.) protubé-
 rance, *f.*

protuberant, *adj.*, en saillie, saillant, proéminent, protubérant; (of swellings) enflé
protuberant, *v.n.*, s'enfler; faire saillie, être en saillie; ressortir, s'avancer

proud (pra-oude), *adj.*, fier, (arrogant) hautain, orgueilleux, superbe, arrogant, (fam) rogue, (magnificent) beau, magnifique, superbe, (grand) noble, beau, grand, (animal) en chaleur; (med.) fongueux, baveux. To be —, être fier de, s'enorgueillir de — flesh; bougeons charnus, *m pl.*, chair baveuse, *f*, ulcère fongueux, *m*. As — as a peacock, fier comme Araban

proudly, *adv.*, fièrement, orgueilleusement, d'un air rogue.

provable (prouv'a-b'l), *adj.*, qui peut se prouver, prouvable

prove, *v a.*, (to try, to experience) mettre à l'épreuve, éprouver, faire l'épreuve de, (to establish, to confirm) prouver, démontrer, (arith) faire la preuve de, (a debt) produire des titres de, affirmer (une créance), (a will) vérifier, légaliser To — one's self, itself, se montrer. To — a sum, (arith) vérifier un calcul.

prove, *v n.*, (to be found to be) se montrer, se trouver, se trouver être, (of things) se trouver, se trouver être, (to be) être, devenir, être démontré par l'expérience The change of king — no remedy, le changement de roi ne fut nullement un remède. As it — d; comme l'expérience le démontre.

proved, *adj.*, prouvé, démontré, reconnu, (of pers) expérimenté. Of — capacity: d'une habileté reconnue

proven (prouv'n), *adj.*, prouvé, démontré
Provençal, *adj.*, provençal, de Provence. — rose, Provence rose, rose de Provence, *f*

providend, *n.*, fourrage, *m*, nourriture (for animals), *f*

proverb (prov'eurbe), *n.*, proverbe, *m*
proverbial (-veur), *adj.*, proverbial, qui fait proverbe

proverbially, *adv.*, proverbiallement

provide (-vaide), *v a.*, pourvoir de, fournir, (to foresee) préparer, prévoir; stipuler To — one's self with, se pourvoir de, se procurer. To be — d for; être pourvu; avoir son avenir assuré. To — for, pourvoir, nourrir, pourvoir aux besoins, à l'entretien de
provide, *v n.*, pourvoir To — for one's self; se suffire. To — against, se prémunir contre, se pourvoir contre, prendre des mesures contre, parer à, obvier à. To — for, pourvoir à
provided, *conj.*, pourvu que — that, pourvu que (with subj)

providence, *n.*, prévoyance, (theol) Providence, (foresight) prévoyance, prudence, (economy) économie, *f* But this is where — steps in; mais voici ce qui est de la providence (V. Hugo)

provident, *adj.*, prévoyant, prudent, frugal, économe. — society, société de secours mutuels, *f*.

providential (-shial), *adj.*, providentiel, de la providence

providentially, *adv.*, d'une manière providentielle; providentiellement.

providently, *adv.*, prudemment, avec prévoyance.

provid'er (-vaid'), *n.*, pourvoyeur, fournisseur, *m*

province, *n.*, province, *f*; (business) département, ressort, domaine, *m*; occupation, affaire, compétence, *f*; devoir, *m*, fonctions, attributions, *f pl* It is not in my —, ce n'est pas de ma compétence, ou de mon ressort.
provincial (-shal), *adj.*, provincial, de province.

provincial, *n.*, provincial, *m*, provinciales, *f*
provincialism (pro-vin'shal'iz'm), *n.*, provincialisme, *m*.

prov'ing, *n.*, vérification, épreuve, *f*

prov'ision (-vi'ueune), *n.*, action de pourvoir, stipulation, précaution, mesure de prévoyance, (stock) provision, (jur) disposition, *f* — s, *pl*, vivres, comestibles, *m pl*, denrées, munitions de bouche, *f pl* To lay in a — of, faire provision de To make — against, for, prendre des précautions contre, ou pour. To make a — for any one, pourvoir aux besoins de quelqu'un; assurer l'avenir de quelqu'un, faire une rente à quelqu'un, faire un sort, un avenir à quelqu'un. — dealer, marchand de comestibles, *m*. — warehouse, magasin de comestibles, *m*

prov'ision, *v a.*, approvisionner de vivres; (milit, nav) avitailler

prov'isional ou **prov'isionalary** (-vi'j'), *adj.*, provisoire, provisionnel

prov'isionally, *adv.*, provisoirement, par provision, provisionnellement

prov'isionalary, *adj* V. **provisional**.

prov'ision-merchant (-meur-tsha'n't), *n.*, négociant en comestibles, *m*

prov'iso (-vai-zé), *n.*, condition, clause, *f* With that —, with the — that, pourvu que, à condition que

prov'isorily, *adv.*, provisoirement; (jur) conditionnellement

prov'isory (-vai-ço-), *adj.*, provisoire, conditionnel.

provoc'ation (-ké-), *n.*, provocation, *f*.

provoc'ative, *n.*, provocation, *f*; aiguillon, stimulant, *m*

provoc'ative (-vô-ka-), *adj.*, qui provoque, provoque, provocateur

provokes (-vô-ke), *v a.*, provoquer; exciter, inciter à, (to enrage) vexer, impatienter, agacer, fâcher, irriter, contrarier, (to challenge) défier To — laughter, faire rire. To — a smile, faire sourire

provok'er, *n.*, provocateur, *m*

provok'ing, *adj.*, provocant; (vexing) irritant, contrariant, ennuyeux, fâcheux, agaçant

provok'ingly, *adv.*, d'une manière provocante, irritante, contrariante

prov'ost (prov'oste), *n.*, prévôt, (of a college) proviseur, recteur, président, (in Scotland) maire, *m*.

prov'ost (-vô), *n.*, (milit) prévôt, *m* — marshal, (milit) grand prévôt

prov'ostship (-vô-shipe), *n.*, prévôté, *f*, provisorat, *m*, (Scotland) mairie, *f*

prow (praon), *n.*, proue, *f*

prow'ess (praou-ess), *n.*, bravoure, valeur; (jest) pousse, *f*.

prowl (praonl), *v n.*, rôder To — about, rôder ça et là To — about the wood, rôder dans la forêt. To — about town, flâner par la ville, battre le pavé.

prowl'er, *n.*, rôdeur, *m*.

prox'imate, *adj.*, proche, prochain, (chem.) immédiat

prox'imately, *adv.*, immédiatement

prox'im'ity, *n.*, proximité, *f*, voisinage, *m*.

prox'imo, *adv.*, du mois prochain

prox'y, *n.*, (pers) fondé de pouvoir, mandataire, délégué, *m*, (thing) procuration, délégation, *f* By —, par procuration

prox'yship, *n.*, fonctions d'un fondé de pouvoir, *f pl*

prude (proude), *n.*, prude, *f*.

prudence (prou-), *n.*, prudence, sagesse, *f*.

pru'dent, *adj.*, prudent, sage — marriage; mariage de convenance, ou de raison, *m*.

prudent'ial (-shal), *adj.*, de prudence; dicté par la prudence.

prudent'ials (-shalze), *n pl.*, maximes de sagesse, *f pl*

pru'dently, *adv.*, prudemment, sagement.

pru'd'ery (prou-), *n.*, pruderie, *f*.

pru'dish (prou-), *adj.*, prude, de prude.

prud'ahly, *adv.*, en prude, avec pruderie
prune (proune), *n.*, pruneau, *m.*, p. une sèche,

prune, *v. a.*, (hort) élaguer, tailler, émonder, rogner, (to trim) parer, arranger, ajuster.

prune, *v. n.*, (jest) s'ajuster, s'attifer

prunello (prou-nel-lô), *n.*, (woolen stuff, fruit) prunelle, *f.*

pruner (prou'n-), *n.*, élagueur, émondeur (v. Hugo), *m.*

pruniferous, *adj.*, qui porte des prunes
pruning (prou'n-), *n.*, (hort) taille, *f.*, élagage, émondage, *m.*

pruning-hook (-houke) ou **pruning-knife** (-naife), *n.*, serpe, serpette, *f.*; croissant, *m.*

pruning-shears (-shirze), *n. pl.*, sécateur, *m. sing.*

prurience ou **prurieney** (prou-), *n.*, (med) démangeaison, *f.*, prurit, (fig) désir immodéré, violent, *m.*, démangeaison, *f.*

prurient (prou-), *adj.*, qui démange, (fig) qui brûle de désir.

pruriginous (-ridj'-), *adj.*, (med.) prurigineux.

Prussian (preush'a'n), *adj.*, prussien, de Prusse — *bleu de Prusse*, *m.*

Prussian, *n.*, Prussien, *m.*, Prussienne, *f.*

prussic (preus'-), *adj.*, (chem) prussique

pry (praie), *v. n.*, scruter, fureter To — *into*, scruter, fouiller dans, *fouiller le nez dans*, se mêler de, épier, chercher à pénétrer. To — *about*, *fouiller le nez partout*

pry, *n.*, regard scrutateur, regard indiscret, *m.* Paul Pry, *broutillon*, *homme qui se mêle de tout*, *curieux indiscret*, *m.*

prying (prai-gne), *adj.*, scrutateur, curieux, indiscret

prying, *n.*, curiosité, indiscrétion, *f.*

pryingly, *adv.*, curieusement, indiscrètement

psalm (sâme), *n.*, psaume, *m.* — *book*, *livre de psaumes*, *psautier*, *m.* — *singing*, *psalmodie*, *f.*

psalmist (sâ'm'iste ou sal'), *n.*, psalmiste, *m.*

psalmody (sâ'm-), *n.*, psalmodie, *f.*

psalmodize, *n.*, psalmodier

psalter (sôl'-), *n.*, psautier, *m.*

psaltery (sôl-), *n.*, (mus) psaltérion, *m.*

pseudo (siou-dô), *adj.*, pseudo, faux.

pseudonymous (siou-), *adj.*, pseudonyme

puhawi (shô), *int.*, bah! baste!

psora, *n.*, psore, *f.*

psoric, *adv.*, psorique.

psychologic ou **psychological** (sai-kol-odj'-), *adj.*, psychologique

psychologist (sai-kol-odj'-iste), *n.*, (philos) psychologue, psychologue, *m.*

psychology (sai-kol-o-dj-), *n.*, (philos) psychologie, *f.*

ptarmigan (tar-), *n.*, ptarmigan, tétras, *m.*

ptisan (tir'-), *n.*, tisane, *f.*

Ptolemaic (tol'i-mé), *adv.*, de Ptolémée, ptoléméen.

puberty (piou-beur-), *n.*, puberté, *f.*

pubescence (piou-bés'-), *n.*, puberté; (bot.) pubescence, *f.*

pubescent (piou-bés-), *adj.*, pubère, (bot) pubescent.

public (peub'-), *adj.*, public, *m.*; publique, *f.*

— *accounts*, *budget*, *m.* — *house*, *cabaret*, *m.*

— *auberge*, *f.* — *spirit*, *esprit public*, *m.* — *spirituality*, *amour du bien public*, *m.*

public, *n.*, le public, le peuple.

publican (peub'-), *n.*, (Bible) publicain, (inn-keeper) cabaretier, aubergiste, *m.*

publication (peub'li-ké-), *n.*, publication, *f.*

publicist (peub'-), *n.*, publiciste, *m.*

publicity (peub'-), *n.*, publicité, *f.*

publicly (peub'-), *adv.*, publiquement; en public.

public-spirited, *adj.*, qui s'occupe du bien général, dévoué au bien public, dévoué aux intérêts généraux, animé de l'esprit public.

publish (peub'-), *v. a.*, publier

publisher, *n.*, personne qui publie, *f.*; éditeur, libraire-éditeur, *m.*; (of a newspaper) directeur, gérant, *m.*

puce (pious) ou **puce-colored** (-keulleurde), *adj.*, puce.

puck (peuke), *n.*, esprit follet; lutin, *m.*

pucker (peuk'-), *v. a.*, rider; (needlework) faire boire, faire goder, (clothes) plisser, faire grimacer

pucker, *v. n.*, grimacer, goder

pucker (peuk'-), *n.*, ride, (in needlework) poche, *f.*; (clothes) fronce, *f.*, mauvais pli, *m.*

puckering, *n.*, froncement, fronce, *m.*, mauvais pli, *m. pl.*

pud/dening, *n.*, bourrelet, *m.*

pud/ding (poud'-), *n.*, pouding, *m.* Black-
—, *boudin noir*, *m.*

pud/ding-ple (-paie), *n.*, pâte, *m.*

pud/ding-sleeve (-sliive), *n.*, grande manche, manche pagode, *f.*

pud/ding-stone, *n.*, (min) poudingue, *m.*

pud/dle (peud'â'l), *n.*, flaque d'eau, mare, *f.*; gâchis; (mas) corroi, *m.*

pud/dle, *v. a.*, troubler; rendre bourbeux; remplir de boue; embourber, crotter; (metal) puddler; (mortar) corroyer, (a wall) remblayer.

pud/dling, *n.*, (mas) corroi, (metal) puddlage, *m.*, (tam) ribote, *f.*

pud/dly, *adj.*, bourbeux, trouble, boueux.

puerility (piou-), *n.*, puérilité, *f.*

puerile (piou-eur'il), *adj.*, puéril.

puerilely, *adv.*, puérilement

puerility (piou-eur'il-), *n.*, puérilité, *f.*

puerperal (piou-eur-peur'-), *adj.*, (med.) puerpéral. — *fever*, *fièvre de lait*, *f.*

puff (peuf), *n.*, (breath) souflee, *m.*, (of wind, smoke) bouffée, *f.*; (pastry) feuilletage, *m.*; (for powdering the hair) houppe à poudrer, *f.*; (on dresses) bouillon, (of sleeves) bouffant; (advertisment) pouf, *m.*, réclame, *f.*

puff ou **puff-hall** (-bôl), *n.*, (bot) vessede-loup, *f.*

puff, *v. a.*, souffler, (to swell) bouffir, enfler; (to praise) faire mousser, louer d'une façon excessive To — *away*, *dissiper*, *chasser*. To — *up*, *enfler*, *bouffir*. To be — *ed up with*; *être bouffi*, ou *gonflé*, *de*

puff, *v. n.*, souffler, (to swell) boursoufler, bouffir; (to swell the cheeks) bouffer; (to breathe with vehemence) haletier, (fig.) faire des poufs, faire de la réclame, faire l'article. To — *away*, *fumer rageusement*, *lancer des bouffées de iadac*

puff'er, *n.*, personne qui souffle, *f.*; faiseur de poufs, faiseur de réclames, *m.*

puff'in (peuf'-), *n.*, (orn) plongeon de mer, *m.*

puffiness (peuf'-), *n.*, enflure, *f.*, (med.) empatement, *m.*

puffingly (peuf'-), *adv.*, en haletant, avec enflure, par des poufs.

puffy (peuf'-), *adj.*, bouffi, enflé, (style) boursoufflé.

puff-paste, *n.*, feuilletage, *m.*; pâte feuilletée, *f.*

puff-ple, *n.*, vol-au-vent, *m.*

pug (peughe), *n.*, (ant.) (monkey) petit singe, *m.* — *nose*, *nez épâté*, *nez camus*, *m.* — *nosed*; *camus*.

pug (peughe), *v. a.*, (mas.) hourder, (tech.) pilonner.

pug ou **pug-dog**, *n.*, roquet, carlin, bichon, *m.*

pug/ging (peug-gigne), *n.*, (mas) hourdage, hourdis, *m.*; are de plancher, *f.*

pug/ging-mor/tar, *n.*, bauge, *f.*

pugh (pou), *int.*, nargue! si donc!

pugilism (piou-djil'is'm), *n.*, pugilat, boxe, *m.*

pugilist, *n.*, boxeur, pugiliste, *m.*
pugilis/tio, *adj.*, de pugilat
pug-mill, *n.*, (brick-making) pétrin, *m.*
pugna/cious (peng-né-sheusse), *adj.*, enclin à se battre, querelleur, batailleur.
pugna/ciously, *adv.*, d'un air batailleur.
pugna/ciousness, **pugna/city**, *n.*, humeur batailleuse, querelleuse, pugnativité, *f.*
puls/ne (piou-ni), *adj.*, inférieur, cadet — *judge*, juge assesseur, conseiller, *m.*
puke (piouke), *n.*, vomitif, émétique, vomissement, *m.* *v n*, vomir.
pule (pioule), *v n*, piauler, piailler, gémir, (to whine) pleurnicher
puling, *n*, cri, pialement, pleurnichement, *m.*
pulingly, *adv.*, en piaulant, en pleurnichant.

pull (poule), *n*, action de tirer, *f.*, coup de main, (rowing) coup de rame, *m.*, coups de rame, *m pl*, (effort) effort, assaut, coup de main, *m.*, tâche, (violence) secousse, *f.*, (avantage) avantage, (draught) coup, trait, *m.*, (contest) lutte, *f*; (of bells) cordon, *m.*, (print) impression, *f* A — on the water, une promenade sur l'eau
Hard —, rude effort, *m.*, rude tâche, *f*
pull (poule), *v a*, tirer, (to gather) cueillir, (to tear) déchirer, arracher, (print) tirer. To — the trigger, presser la détente To — aside, tirer de côté. To — asunder, apart, déchirer en deux. To — away, arracher To — back, faire reculer; tirer en arrière To — down, faire descendre, (to demolish) démolir, abattre, (of illness) amaigrir, maigrir, (to abase) abaisser, rabattre. To — off, arracher, enlever; ôter, (one's clothes) ôter, retirer, (one's boots) tirer, ôter To — in, tirer dedans; rentrer. To — in, ou to, pièces, mettre en pièces. To — on (as boots, etc.) ; mettre. To — open, ouvrir To — out, tirer dehors, tirer; arracher, faire sortir, sortir; (hair, teeth) arracher. To — up, tirer en haut; (hoist) hisser, (root up) arracher, déraciner; extirper, (fig) stimuler, remonter, (before a magistrate) traduire, citer, *g* onder To — up, (a horse) retenir, arrêter To — a long face, avoir le visage allongé d'une mine. To — a match off, arranger un mariage, (a game) enlever une partie. To — a wry face, faire la grimace. To — up stakes, changer de logis, déménager

pull, *v n*, tirer, (to row) ramer To — through, réussir, en sortir, s'en tirer To — up, (of horses, carriages, etc) arrêter; s'arrêter, descendre. To — away, (at the oars) rager de toutes ses forces. To — off, (nav) démarrer, partir. To — together, s'accorder, s'entendre — up, driver! arrêta, cochers!

pull'er, *n*, tireur, arracheur, (rower) rameur, *m*

pul/let (poul'-), *n*, poulette, *f* Fat — ; lourde, *f*

pul/ley (poul'-), *n*, poulie, *f* [m.
pulling (poul'-), *n*, tirage, (agri) arrachage, *m*
Pull'mn-car, *n*, wagon salon, *m*

pul/tulate (peul'-lou-), *v n*, germer; bourgeonner, pousser; pulluler.

pul/ulation (peul'-hou-lé-), *n*, germination, pullulation, *f*

pul/monary (peul-), *adj*, pulmonaire
pulmon/ie (peul-), *adj*, pulmonaire, (pers) phisique, pulmonique

pulp (peulpe), *n*, substance molle, (of fruit) chair, pulpe; (marrow) moelle, (bot) pulpe, *f*, parenchyme, *m*; (for making paper) pâte, bouillie, *f*

pulp (peulpe), *v a*, enlever la chair dpe, enlever l'enveloppe dpe, pulper, réduire en pâte, décoquetter.

pulp/iness (peul'-), *n*, nature molle; nature pulpeuse, *f*

pul/pit (poul-), *n*, (ecc) chaire, (pol) tribune, *f*, (for auctioneers) bureau, *m* — oratoire éloquent de la chaire, *f*

pulp/ous ou **pulp'y** (peul-), *adj*, pulpeux, mou
pul/sate (peul-), *v n*, battre, palpiter
pul/satile (peul-), *adj*, (mus) de percussion, (med) pulsatif

pulsa/tion (peul-sé-), *n*, (med.) pulsation, *f*
pul/satory (peul-sa-), *adj*, (med) pulsatif
pulse (peulse), *n*, pouls, *m*, (phys) pulsation, (bot) plante légumineuse, *f*, légume, *m* High, low —, pouls élevé, faible Irregular, regular —, pouls déréglé, réglé Strong, weak —, pouls éléré, faible Quick —, pouls fréquent Wiry —, pouls sec To feel any one's —, tâter le pouls à quelqu'un, (fig) sonder quelqu'un sur une affaire

pul/verizable (peul-veur-aiz-a-b'l), *adj*, pulvérisable

pulveriza/tion (-veur-aiz-é-), *n*, pulvérisation, *f*

pul/verize (peul-veur'aize), *v a*, pulvériser; réduire en poudre

pul/verous (peul-veur'-), *adj*, poudreux

pum/ice (peu-mice) ou **pum/ice-stone** (-stène), *n*, ponce, pierre ponce, *f*

pum/ice, *v a*, ponce

pum/iceous (piou-mish'eusse), *adj*, ponceux.

pum/mel *v*, pom/mel

pump, *n*, pompe, *f*, (shoe) escarpin, *m* Fire —, pompe à incendie Stomach —, pompe

stomacale Sucking —, suction —, pompe aspirante Foreing —, pompe foulante Air —, machine pneumatique, *f* Chain —, norra, pompe à chapelet, *f* To fetch the —, amorcer la pompe

pump, *v a*, pomper, (fig) sonder, tirer les vers du nez à To — anything out of any one, tirer quelque chose de quelqu'un, tirer à quelqu'un les vers du nez. — ship! (nav.) à la pompe!

pump, *v n*, pomper

pump'-bore, *n*, âme de pompe, *f*

pump'-brake, *n*, brimbale de pompe, *f*

pump'er, *n*, personne qui pompe, *f*

pump'-gear (-ghire), *n*, garniture de pompe, *f*

pump'-hose, *n*, manche de pompe, *f*

pump/kin, *n*, citrouille, courge, *f*, potiron, *m*

pump/-room, *n*, buvette, *f*

pump'-spear (-spire), *n*, tige de pompe, *f*

pump'-water, *n*, eau de pompe, *f*

pump/-well, *n*, puits à bras, *m*

pun (peune), *n*, calembour, jeu de mots, *m*

pun, *v n*, faire des calembours, jouer sur les mots

punch (peu'n'she), *n*, (instrument) emporte-pièce; poinçon; (buffoon) polichinelle, (beverage) punch, (blow) coup de poing, (short man) court-taud, (horse) cheval ramassé, *m*, (newspaper) Punch, (in France) Charivari, *m* — and Judy show, théâtre de Guignol, *m*

punch, *v a*, percer, perforer, poinçonner, (to hit) donner un coup de poing à. To — out; enlever à l'emporte-pièce

punch/-bowl (-bél), *n*, bol à punch, *m*

punch/eon (peu'n'sh'eune), *n*, poinçon; (carp) montant, *m*, (of beer) pièce (litres 332 6876), (of wine) pièce (litres 318), pièce anglaise, *f*, poinçon, *m*

punch'er, *n*, poinçonneur, *m*, (thing) emporte-pièce, poinçon, *m*

punchinel/lo (pen'n'shi-nè'lô), *n*, polichinelle, *m*

punch/ing-machine, *n*, poinçonneuse, *f*

punch'y, *adj*, ramassé, trapu, court-taud.

punc/tiform (peu'gn'k-), *adj*, en forme de pointe

punctil/lo (peu'gn'k-ti'lô), *n*, exactitude scrupuleuse, vétille, pointillerie, formalité, *f*, céré-

monie, étiquette, *f* To stand upon —s; être méfieux, cérémonieux, pointilleux

punctilious (peu'gn'k-), *adj*, d'une exactitude scrupuleuse, pointilleux, méfieux, qui tient aux formes, à l'étiquette.

punctiliously, *adv*, avec une exactitude scrupuleuse, d'une manière pointilleuse, minutieusement

punctiliousness, *n*, exactitude scrupuleuse, pointilleuse, pointillerie, *f*

punctual (peu'gn'kt'iou-), *adj*, ponctuel, exact To be — to time, être exact à l'heure, être à l'heure

punctuality, *n*, ponctualité, exactitude, *f*
punctually, *adv*, ponctuellement, exactement.

punctuate (peu'gn'kt'iou-), *v a*, ponctuer
punctuation (peu'gn'k-tiou-é), *n*, ponctuation, *f*

puncture (peu'gn'kt'ieur), *n*, piqûre, (saig) ponction, *f*

puncture, *v a*, piquer, faire une piqûre à, faire une ponction à

punctil, *n*, punitif, *m*

pungency (peu'n'djén'-), *n*, nature piquante; acrimonie, âcreté; agreur, *f*; (of sarcasm, style) piquant, mordant, *m*

pungent (peu'n'djén'te), *adj*, piquant, mordant; acrimonieux, (of sarcasm, style) âcre, cuisant, poignant

Punio (piou-), *adj*, punique
puniness (piou-), *n*, petitesse; nature chétive, *f*

punish (peu'n'-), *v a*, punir, châtier (for, de), corriger, (an enemy) maltraiter

punishable (peu'n'ish-a-b'l'), *adj*, punissable, (jur) passible (by, de)

punishableness, *n*, caractère punissable, *m*

punisher, *n*, personne qui punit, *f*, punisseur, correcteur, *m*

punishment, *n*, punition, peine, *f*, châtiement, supplice, *m* Capital —, peine de mort, peine capitale, *f*

punitive, *adj*, (ant) pénal, punitif, *f*

punnet, *n*, manivelle, *m*

punning, *n*, calembours, jeux de mots, *m pl*

punter (peu'n'-), *n*, faiseur de calembours, *m*

punt (peu'n'te), *v a*, (boat) conduire un bachot (à la gaffe)

punt, *v n*, (at play) pointer

punt, *n*, bateau plat, bâtiment ras, bachot, *m*

punt, *n*, (at play) pont, *m*

punty (piou-), *adj*, petit, faible; mesquin, chétif.

pup (peupe), *v n*, chienne, mettre bas

pup, *n*, petit chien, petit, *m*; petite chienne, (pers) (h.s) freluquet, fat, drôle, *m* With —; pions.

pupa (piou- ou pupe) (pionpe), *n*, (pupæ) (ent) nymphe, (of butterflies) chrysalide, *f*

pupil (piou-), *n*, (scholar) élève, *m f*, écolier, *m*, écolière, *f*; (ward) pupille, *m f*, (of the eye) pupille, prunelle, *f* — teacher; maître ou mademoiselle.

pupillage (-èje), *n*, état d'élève, *m*, pupillarité, minorité, *f*

pupillary (piou-), *adj*, (of a ward, a pupil, the pupil of the eye) pupillaire

puppet (peup'-), *n*, marionnette, poupée, *f*, poupard, *m*; bamboche, *f*

puppet-man, *n*, joueur de marionnettes, *m*

puppet-show (-shé), *n*, marionnettes, *f pl*

puppy (peup'-), *n*, petit chien, *m*, petite chienne, *f*; petit; (pers) fat, laquin, diable, roquet, freluquet, *m*

pur ou **puir** (peur), *v n*, (of the cat) filer son rouet; faire rouron, rouronner.

pur ou **puir**, *n*, rouron, *m*

purblind (peur-blai'n'de), *adj*, qui a la vue basse (ou courte), myope, (animal) qui ne voit pas clair, presque aveugle

purblindly, *adv*, à l'aveuglette

purblindness, *n*, vue basse, myopie, *f*

purchasable (peur'tahés-a-b'l'), *adj*, achetable, qu'on peut acheter, qui peut s'acheter.

purchase (peur-tchèce), *n*, achat, *m*, acquisition, emplette, (mec) puissance, prise, (jur.) obtention, *f*, (nav.) appareils, *m pl* — money, prix d'achat, *m* — system, (abolished in 1871 in Engl) achat des grades (dans l'armée). To make —s; faire des emplettes

purchase (peur-tchèce), *v a*, acheter, acquérir, faire l'achat de, (to obtain) obtenir, gagner.

purchase-deed, *n*, contrat d'acquisition, *m*

purchase-money, *n*, prix d'achat, *m*

purcher (peur-tchès'-), *n*, acquéreur, acheteur, chaland, *m*

pure (pioure) *adj*, pur, (b a) vrai, franc. — from; exempt de

purely, *adv*, purement

pureness, *n*, pureté, *f*

purgation (peur-ghé-), *n*, purgation, *f*

purgative, *n*, purgatif, *m*

purgatorial, *adj*, du purgatoire

Purgatory (peur-), *n*, purgatoire, *m*

purgatory, *adj*, qui purifie, expiatoire.

purge (peurdé), *n*, purgation, *f*, purgatif, *m*

purge, *v a*, purger, nettoyer, purifier, clarifier, épurer, (jur) purger

purger, *n*, personne ou chose qui purge, qui épure, qui nettoie, qui purifie

purging, *n*, diarrhée, purgation; (fig) épuration, *f*

purification (piou-ri-fi-ké-), *n*, purification; épuration, *f*

purificative ou **purificatory** (piou-ri-fi-ké-), *adj*, qui purifie.

purifier (piou-ri-fai-), *n*, personne ou chose qui purifie, qui épure, *f*, purificateur, (med.) dépuratif, *m*

purify (piou-ri-fai-), *v a*, purifier, épurer.

purify, *v n*, se purifier, s'épurer

purism (piou-ri-z'm), *n*, purisme, *m*

purist, *n*, puriste, *m*

Puritan (piou-), *adj*, puritan

Puritan, *n*, puritain, *m*, puritaine, *f*

Puritanical, *adj*, de puritain, puritain.

Puritanism (-iz'm), *n*, puritanisme, *m*

purity (piou-), *n*, pureté, *f*

pur (peurie), *n*, bordure en broderie; (of lace) engrêlure, (beverage) bière à l'absinthe, *f*, (of brooks) doux murmure, gazouillement, *m*

pur, *v a*, orner de broderie, engrêler

pur, *v n*, murmurer, gazouiller.

pur (peur-hou), *n*, alentours, confins, *m pl*; limites, *f pl* —s, *pl*, pays perdus, *m pl*

pur (peur-), *n*, (carp) ventrière, *f*

pur (peur'-), *adj*, murmurant.

pur (peur'-), *n*, murmure, gazouillement, *m*

purloin (peur-léine), *v a*, soustraire, dérober, voler, détourner

purloin, *n*, voleur, *m*, voleuse, personne qui soustrait, qui dérobe, *f*

purloining, *n*, soustraction, *f*; vol, détournement, *m*

purple (peur-p'l'), *adj*, pourpre, de pourpre, (med) pourpré.

purple (peur-p'l'), *n*, pourpre, *m*; (dye, fig.) pourpre, *f*

purple, *v a*, teindre en pourpre, empourprer; rougir.

purples (peur-p'm'ze), *n pl*, (med.) fièvre pourprée, *f*, pourpre, *m*

purplish, *adj*, tirant sur le pourpre; purpurin

purport (peur-), *n*, but, objet; (sense) sens,

contenu, *m.*, teneur, *f.*; (import) portée, force, valeur, *f.*

pur'port, *v.a.*, tendre à; montrer; signifier, donner à entendre, faire voir, indiquer.

pur'port, *v.n.*, avoir pour but de, avoir la prétention de, être censé de.

pur'pose (peur-poss), *n.*, but, effet, *m.*, fin, *f.*; dessein, projet, *m.*, intention, vue, *f.*, besoin, usage, intérêt, *m.*; utilité, *f.* Or —; *exprès*; *à dessein*. Of set —; *exprès*, *à propos* (V. Hugo). To no —; *sans effet*; *inutilement*, *en vain*, *en pure perte*. For the — of, *dans le but de*. To good —; *avantageusement*, *avec fruit*. To little —; *à peu d'effet*; *en vain*. To the —, *à propos*. To some —; *utilement*, *bien*. Foreign to the —; *étranger au but*. To what —? *à quoi bon?* *à quoi sert?* *à quel effet?* For one — only, (man), *à une main*, *pour un seul usage*. To answer, *to suit one's* —, *faire son affaire*, *arranger quelqu'un*. To answer a —, *remplir un but*. To answer no —; *être inutile*; *ne servir de rien*. To come to the —; *venir au fait*. To gain one's —, *en venir à ses fins*. To answer the — of, *faire l'office de, servir à la fois de*. That is nothing to the —; *cela ne fait rien à l'affaire*; *cela ne veut rien dire*. For a double —, *à deux fins* (V. Hugo).

pur'pose (peur-poss), *v.a.*, se proposer, avoir le dessein, avoir l'intention, avoir le projet de; se décider à.

pur'posed, *adj.*, projeté, proposé, voulu.

pur'posely, *adv.*, à dessein, *exprès*; de propos délibéré.

pur'pura (peur-piou-), *n.*, (ich.) pourprie, (med.) pourpre, *m.*

pur'pura (peur-piou-), *n.*, (har.) pourpre, *m.*

pur'puric (peur-piou-), *adj.*, (chem.) purpurique.

pur, *v.n.* V. **pur**.

pur'ring, *n.* V. **pur**, *n.*

pur'ring (peur-), *adj.*, (of the cat) qui file son rouet, qui fait ronron.

purse (peurse), *n.*, bourse, *f.*, porte-monnaie, *m.* Privy —, *cassette*, *f.* Long, or well-lined, —, *bourse bien garnie*, *f.* To hold the — strings, *tenir les cordons de la bourse*. To loosen the — strings; *délier les cordons*.

purse, *v.a.*, (fig.) pluser, froncer.

purse-maker, *n.*, boursier, *m.*, boursière, *f.*

purse-net, *n.*, filet en bourse, *m.*

purse-proud (-proude), *adj.*, fier de son argent, de ses écus.

pur'ser, *n.*, agent comptable, commissaire, *m.*

—s steward, *distributeur des vivres*, *m.*

pur'siness (peur-), *n.*, boursouffure, enflure; (of breath) courte haleine, *f.*

pur'slane (peurs-léne), *n.*, (bot) pourpier, *m.*

pur'suable (peur-siou-a-b'l), *adj.*, qu'on peut poursuivre, poursuivible, (jur) actionnable.

pur'suance (peur-siou-), *n.*, poursuite; suite, conséquence, *f.* In — of; *en conséquence de*, *en vertu de*, *conformément à*. In the — of his duty; *dans l'exécution de son devoir*.

pur'suant (peur-siou-), *adj.*, en conséquence de; par suite de, conforme à, aux termes de. — to; *conformément à*.

pur'sue (peur-siou), *v.a.*, poursuivre; suivre; chercher, (fig) persécuter.

pur'suer, *n.*, personne qui poursuit, *f.*; pour-suisant, *m.*

pur'suit (peur-siou-), *n.*, poursuite; recherche; occupation, profession, *f.* —s, *pl.*, travaux, *m. pl.*; occupations, *f. pl.*, carrière, *f.*, études, *f. pl.* In — of, *à la poursuite de*, *à la recherche de*. Maritime —s; *commerce maritime*, *m.*

pur'suivant (peur-siu-), *n.*, poursuivant d'armes, *m.* — at arms, *poursuivant d'armes*.

pur'sy (peur-), *adj.*, bouffi; (short-breathed) poussif.

pu'rulence ou **pu'rulency**, *n.*, purulence, *f.*

pu'rulent, *adj.*, purulent.

purvey (peur-), *v.a.*, faire provision de; pourvoir, fournir, procurer.

purvey, *v.n.*, faire ses provisions; se pourvoir, pourvoir à.

purvey'ance (peur-vé-), *n.*, provisions, *f. pl.*; approvisionnement, *m.*

purvey'or (peur-vé-our), *n.*, pourvoyeur, fournisseur, *m.* — to his Majesty, *fournisseur de sa Majesté*.

pus (peuss), *n.*, (med.) pus, *m.*

pu'seyism, *n.*, puséisme, *m.*

pu'seyite, *n.*, puséiste, *m.*

push (poush), *n.*, coup, *m.*; impulsion; poussée, poussade, (attack) attaque, *f.*; (critical moment) moment critique, *m.*, conjoncture, extrémité, *f.*; (ant) effort, *m.* At a —, on a —, *dans un moment critique*, *à l'extrémité*; *comme un ps aller*. To be put to the —, *être mis à l'épreuve*.

push (poush), *v.n.*, pousser, faire un effort; se pousser, attaquer. To — at, *pousser*, *attaquer*. To — away; *pousser toujours*. To — off, (nav) *pousser au large*. To — on, forward, *pousser en avant*; *s'avancer*, *se pousser dans le monde*. To — on to, *pousser jusqu'à*. At one —, *d'un seul coup*. To have plenty of —, *ou go; aller de l'avant, être fort entreprenant*.

push, *v.a.*, *n.*, pousser, (to urge) presser, importuner. To — away, *repousser*, *élanger*. To — back, *repousser*, *faire reculer*. To — down; *faire tomber*, *renverser*. To — any one down the stairs, *faire dégringoler l'escaher à quelqu'un*; *faire descendre l'escaher à quelqu'un*. To — forward; *avancer*, *faire avancer*, *pousser*. To — in, *faire entrer*. To — off; *repousser*; *lancer*; *pousser au large*. To — in, *faire entrer*, *pousser dedans*. To — on; *v.a.*, *pousser*, *faire avancer*, *activer*, *hâter*, *pousser en avant*, *v.n.*, *avancer*, *continuer son chemin*. To — out; *pousser dehors*, *faire sortir*. To — up, *faire monter*, *élever*, *pousser*. To — open, *ouvrir*, *pousser*. To be —ed for money, *être à court d'argent*. To be —ed for an answer, *être embarrassé pour répondre*. To be —ed for time, *être pressé*.

push'er, *n.*, pousseur, *m.*

push'ing, *adj.*, qui se pousse; qui pousse; (enterprising) entreprenant.

push'ing, *n.*, poussée, poussade, impulsion, *f.*; effort, *m.*; (fig) caractère entreprenant, *m.*, hardiesse, *f.*, (b.s.) toupet, *m.*

push'ingly, *adv.*, vigoureusement, hardiment; avec toupet.

push'pin, *n.*, (game) poussette, *f.*

pusillanim'ity (piou-cil-), *n.*, pusillanimité, *f.*

pusillan'imus, *adj.*, pusillanime.

pusillan'imously, *adv.*, avec pusillanimité.

pus (pouss), *n.*, (cat) minon, minet, *m.*, minette, *f.*; (hare) lièvre, *m.* — in boots; *le chat botté*. To play at — in the corner; *jouer aux quatre coins*.

pus'tular ou **pus'tulous** (peust-'iou-), *adj.*, couvert de pustules; pustuleux.

pus'tule (peust-'ioule), *n.*, pustule, *f.*

put (poute), *v.a.* (preterit and past part., Put), mettre; poser; placer, (to suppose) supposer, poser; (to offer) offrir, proposer. If I may — it so; *si je puis m'exprimer ainsi*. To — a restraint upon; *restreindre*, *réprimer*. To — about, *faire passer*, *faire circuler*; (fig.) gêner, troubler, embarrasser. To — again; *répéter*; *remettre*. To — aside; *mettre de côté*, (fig) écartier. To — away; *serre*, *cacher*, (to take away) ôter; (a wife) répudier. To — back; *reculer*; *faire reculer*; (to replace) replacer, *remettre*. To — by; *mettre de côté*, *serre*, *ranger*. To — down; *déposer*, *poser*; *mettre par terre*; (to suppress) *supprimer*, *réprimer*; (to wring down) *mettre ou coucher par écrit*, *inscrire*; (to confound) *réduire au silence*, *confondre*. To

— down as ; *considérer comme, qualifier de, traiter de* To — forth, *mettre en avant, étendre, tendre, avancer*, (to display) *déployer*, (leaves, flowers) *pousser*, (a book) *publier, éditer, faire paraître*. To — forward, *pousser en avant*, (of opinions) *avancer*, (of arguments) *susciter*. To — in, *mettre dedans, mettre, passer*; (to insert) *insérer*. To — off, *ôter, quitter*, (to defer) *renvoyer, retarder, différer*. To — on, (to advance) *avancer*; (to assume) *prendre*, (to attribute) *mettre sur le compte de, attribuer à, imputer à*; (clothes) *mettre*. To — out, *mettre dehors; mettre à la porte*, (to extinguish) *éteindre*, (to confuse) *embarrasser, déranger, troubler*, (money) *placer*, (flowers, leaves) *pousser*, (to display) *déployer*. To — over, *mettre dessus, mettre au-dessus de* To — to, *mettre à*; (to refer to) *s'en référer à*, (to harness) *atteler*. To — up, *mettre en haut; réduire à; contraindre; mettre à; engager à*; (to replace) *remettre*; (to pack) *empaqueter, emballer*, (a prayer) *faire, offrir*; (to lodge) *loger, caser* To — up any one, (at a house) *caser, loger*, (a carriage) *remiser*. To — any one up to anything; *donner le mot à quelqu'un; mettre quelqu'un au courant de quelque chose, mettre quelqu'un au fait de, pousser à* To — to the sword, *passer au fil de l'épée* To be — to it, *être embarrassé, avoir du fil à retordre; avoir fait à faire*. To — together, *mettre ensemble, rapprocher; réunir*, (a piece of mechanism) *assembler, monter, fixer, poser* To — any one on his trial, *mettre quelqu'un en jugement, en cause*. To — an affront on any one, *faire affront à quelqu'un*. To — a question to; *faire une question à*. To — upon the right track; *mettre sur la voie, sur la piste*. To — one's self forward; *se mettre en évidence, se pousser, se mettre en avant, se produire* To be — in mind of; *rappeler à, faire penser à* To be — upon; *être trompé; être exploité* You have — your foot in it, *vous avez fait de belle besogne, vous avez palangé en plein; vous avez mis le pied dans le plat* Dinner was — back an hour, *le dîner fut retardé d'une heure*. To — by something for a rainy day; (prov.) *garder une poire pour la soif*. To — one's shoulder to the wheel, *mettre la main à l'œuvre ou y mettre du sien* (Dandey) To — in force; (a law) *faire exécuter, faire observer* To — on a job, (work) *faire travailler (à la pioche); donner du travail à* To — on steam, *chauffer* To — on airs, *se donner des airs*.

put (poute), *v n*, (to germinate) *germer, pousser*, (nav) *se mettre*. To — forth, *annoncer, déclarer, publier*, (to bud) *germer, pousser* To — in; (nav.) *entrer au port, relâcher*; (at play) *mettre au jeu*. To — into; (nav.) *relâcher à, faire escale à*. To — in for; *se mettre sur les rangs pour, se porter candidat pour* To — off; *pousser au large*. To — on; *aller vite* To — to sea, *mettre à la voile, prendre la mer*. To — up, *loger, donner un lit à* To — up at, *descendre à*. To — up for; *se mettre sur les rangs pour*. To — up with; *souffrir, endurer, supporter, avaler, digérer*, (to make shift with) *se contenter de, s'accommoder de, s'arranger de*.

put (poute), *n*, *nécessité, extrémité, f*.
putative (piou-té), *adj*, *supposé, réputé*; (of fathers) *putatif*.

putatively, *adv*, *censément*.
put-log (pout-), *n*, (build.) *boulin, m*.
put-off (pout-ô), *n*, *défaite, excuse, échappatoire, f*, *faux-fuyant, m*.

putrefaction (piou-tri-fak-), *n*, *putréfaction, f*.
putrefactive (piou-tri-fak-), *adj*, *de putréfaction*.

putrefy (piou-tri-fae), *v a*, *putréfier*; *corrompre*.

putrefy, *v n*, *se putréfier, pourrir*.

putrescence (piou-trés-), *n*, *état de putréfaction, m*, *putrescence, f*.

putrescent (piou-trés-), *adj*, *en état de putréfaction, putride, putréfié*.

putrid (piou-), *adj*, *putride*.

putridness ou **putridity** (piou-), *n*, *pourriture, putridité, f*.

putter (pout-), *n*, *personne qui met, qui pose, qui place, f*, *faiseur, m*, *faïence, f*. — off; *temporaire, temporaire, lanier, m*. — on, *instigateur, m*.

putting (pout-), *n*, *action de mettre, de placer, muse, pose, f*. — asunder, *écartement, m*, *séparation, f*. — back, *reculement, (nav.) retour, m*. — off, *délat, retardement, m*; remise, *f*. — up, *candidature, f*, (mec.) *installation, f*.

putty (peut-), *n*, *potée d'étain, f*; (for glaziers) *mastic, ciment, m*, *v a*, *mastiquer*.

puz'zle (peuz'z'l), *n*, *embarras, m*, *difficulté, énigme, f*; (toy) *jeu de patience, casse-tête, m*.

puz'zle (peuz'z'l), *v a*, *intriguer, embarrasser, démonter, alambiquer* To — one's brains, *s'alambiquer l'esprit, la cervelle* To be much — how to, *être fort en peine de savoir comment; être fort intrigué, être fort embarrassé de*. To — out, *découvert, à force d'efforts (de l'esprit)*.

puz'zle (peuz'z'l), *v n*, *être embarrassé*.
puz'zle-headed (-héd'ède), *adj*, *plein d'idées creuses*.

puz'zler, *n*, *personne qui embarrasse; chose qui embarrasse, f* That's a —; (fam.) *cela donne diablement à penser*.

pygmaean (-mî-), *adj*, *de pygmée*.

pygmy, *n*, *pygmée, m*.

pyloric (-î-), *adj*, (anat.) *pylorique*.

pylorus (-î-), *n*, (anat.) *pylore, m*.

pyracanth (pi-ra-can'th), *n*, (bot.) *buisson aigant, m*.

pyramid, *n*, *pyramide, f*.

pyramidal, *pyramidalic*, ou **pyramidal**, *adj*, *pyramidal*.

pyramidal, *adv*, *en pyramide*.

pyre (paieur), *n*, *bûcher, m*.

pyriform, *adj*, *pyriforme*.

pyrites (-rai-tze), *n sing. and pl.*, (min.) *pyrite, f*.

pyrites, *adj*, (min.) *pyriteux*.

pyroligneous (-lig-m-), *adj*, *pyroligneux*.

pyrometer (-ro-m'è-), *n*, *pyromètre, m*.

pyrophorus, *n*, *pyrophore, m*.

pyrotechnic, *adj*, *pyrotechnique*.

pyrotechnics (-tèk'-), *n pl.*, *pyrotechnie, f sing.*

pyrotechnist (-tèk'-), *n*, *personne versée dans la pyrotechnie, f*, *artificier, m*.

pyrotechny (-tèk'-), *n*, *pyrotechnie, f*.

pyroxene (pi-oks'ène), *n*, (min.) *pyroxène, m*.

pyrrhic, *n*, *pyrrhique; danse pyrrhique, f*; (poet.) *pyrrhique, m*.

pyrrhon, *adj*, *pyrrhonien*.

Pyrrhonism (-niz'm), *n*, *pyrrhonisme, m*.

Pyrrhonist, *n*, *pyrrhonien, m*.

Pythagorean (-thag-o-rî-), *n*, *pythagoricien, m*, *pythagoricienne, f*.

Pythagorean (-thag-o-rîz'm), *n*, *pythagorisme, m*.

Pythian (pith-), *adj*, *pythien; pythique, de la pythie*.

pythion (pai-theune), *n*, *python, devin, m*.

pythones, *n*, *pythionisme, m*.

pyx, *n*, (anat.) *acétabule; (cél.) ciboule, m*; (com.) *boîte où l'on dépose des échantillons des monnaies, f*.

Q

q, dix-septième lettre de l'alphabet, *q*, *m*
quack (kwake), *n.*, charlatan, empirique, marchand, d'ornérian, (mus.) (fausse note) canard, couac, *m.*

quack, *v. n.*, faire le charlatan, faire le gaccon, habiller, (of ducks) nasiller, (mus.) canarder, faire la cane; faire un plongeon.

quack, *adj.*, de charlatan, d'empirique
quackery (kwak'ri), *n.*, charlatanisme, empirisme, *m.*, charlatanerie, *f.*

quackish, *adj.*, de charlatan, d'empirique, charlatanesque, faux

Quadragesima (kwōd-ra-djēs-), *n.*, (ecc)
 Quadragesme, *f.* — Sunday, dimanche de la Quadragesme, *m.*

quadragesimal, *adj.*, (ecc) quadragesimal
quadrangle (kwōd-ragn'g'l), *n.*, quadrangle, *m.*, place, cour, *f.*

quadrangular (ghou-), *adj.*, quadrangulaire
quadrant (kwōd'-), *n.*, (astron.) quart, quart de cercle, (trig) quadrant, (of towns) rond-point, carrefour, *m.* — of altitude, quart de cercle mural, *m.*

quadrant (kwōd'-), *n.*, (prmt.) cadrat, *m.*
quadrant (kwōd'-), *adj.*, carré, (astrol) quadrat.

quadrant, *n.*, carré, (astrol) quadrat aspect, *m.*

quadrant, *v. n.*, cadrer
quadrant (kwōd'-), *adj.*, (alg) du second degré.

quadrature (kwōd'ra-tioure), *n.*, (geom, astron) quadrature, *f.*

quadrannual (kwōd'-), *adj.*, quadriennal, quadriennal.

quadrannually, *adv.*, tous les quatre ans.
quadrilateral (kwōd'ri-lat'eur'), *adj.*, (geom) quadrilatéral.

quadrilateral, *n.*, (geom) quadrilatère, *m.*
quadrille (ka-dri-le), *n.*, (cards) quadrille, (mus, danc) quadrille, *m.*, contre-danse, *f.*

quadrinomial (kwōd'ri-nō-), *n.*, (alg) quadrimôme, *m.*

quadrupartite (kwa-dri-par-taite), *adj.* (bot) quadriparti.

quadrifoliate (kwōd'ri-cal-la-b'l), *n.*, quadrifoliate, *m.*

quadrone (kwōd-rōune), *n.*, quarteron, *m.*, quarteronne, *f.*

quadrumanus (kwōd-rōu-), *n.*, quadrumane, *m.*
quadrumanus, *adj.*, quadrumane

quadruped (kwōd-rōu-p'), *n.*, quadrupède, *m.*

quadruple (kwōd-rōu-p'l), *n.*, quadruple, *m.*
quadruple, *adj.*, quadruple.

quadruple, *v. a.*, quadrupler.

quadruplicate (kwōd-rōu-), *v. a.*, quadrupler

quadruplicate, *adj.*, quadruplé

quadruplicate (ph-ké-), *n.*, quadruplication, *f.*

quaff (kwaf), *v. a.* and *n.*, boire copieusement, boire à longs traits, boire à grands coups; vider (en buvant), (pop) lampier

quaffer, *n.*, buveur, grand buveur, *m.*

quaggy (kwag-ghu), *adj.*, marécageux

quagmire (kwag-maieur) ou **quag**, *n.*, fontinière, *f.*

quail (kwéle), *n.*, (orn) caille, *f.*

quail (kwéle), *v. n.*, perdre courage, faiblir, fléchir, être abattu, reculer, se troubler, trembler; (to coagulate) se cailler, se coaguler

quail-pipe (pa-pa), *n.*, courcaillet, appeau, *m.*

quaint (kwēn-te), *adj.*, (odd) singulier, bizarre, original, (unusual) extraordinaire, étrange, (affected) affecté, prétentieux; (fine spun) recherché, apprêté, (pretty) gentil, joli, (clever) adroit.

quaintly, *adv.*, singulièrement, bizarrement, originalement; extraordinairement, étrange-

ment, d'une manière affectée, d'une manière prétentieuse, d'une manière recherchée, d'une manière apprêtée, gentiment, adroitement

quaintness, *n.*, singularité, bizarrerie, originalité, nature extraordinaire, nature étrange, gentillesse, *f.*

quake (kwéke), *v. n.*, trembler; trembloter

quake, *n.*, tremblement, *m.* Earth-, tremblement de terre, *m.*

Quaker, *n.*, (relig. sect) quaker, quakre, trembleur, *m.*

Quakeress, *n.*, quakeresse, *f.*

Quakerism (-iz'm), *n.*, (ecc hist) quakerisme, *m.*

quakerly, *adv.*, de quaker

quaking (kwék'-), *n.*, tremblement, *m.*, terreur, *f.*

quaking, *adj.*, tremblant, tremblotant — grass, amoureuse, brise, *f.*

qualifying, *adj.*, en tremblant

qualifiable, *adj.*, qualifiable

qualification (kwōl'i-f-i-ké-), *n.*, qualité, qualité requise, capacité, *f.*, talent, titre, *m.*, (diminution) diminution, *f.*, affaiblissement, *m.*, (modification) modification, restriction, (denomination) dénomination, désignation, qualification, *f.*

qualitative, *adj.* and *n.*, qualificatif

qualified (kwōl'i-faide), *adj.*, qui a les qualités requises, apte à, capable de, propre à, autorisé à, modifié, tempéré, (jur) qui a qualité pour

qualify (kwōl'i-faie), *v. a.* and *n.*, donner les qualités requises à, rendre apte à, rendre capable de, rendre propre à, préparer à, autoriser à, donner le droit de, qualifier de, (to modify) modifier, (to soften) adoucir, modérer; (to regulate) déterminer, fixer, (intrins) se préparer à, (at an exam) obtenir le nombre de points requis

qualifying (kwōl'i-fai-gne), *adj.*, (gram.) qualificatif

qualify (kwōl'-), *n.*, qualité, *f.*; (acquirement) talent, *m.*

qualm (kwāme), *n.*, mal, ou soulèvement, de cœur, *m.*; nausée, envie de vomir, *f.*, (scruple) scrupule, remords, *m.*

qualmish (kwām'-), *adj.*, qui a mal au cœur; qui a des nausées, qui a envie de vomir

qualmishness, *n.*, envie de vomir, nausée, soulèvement de cœur, *f.*

quandary (kwōn'da-), *n.*, embarras, *m.*, incertitude, difficulté, impasse, *f.*

quantitative, *adj.*, (chem) quantitatif.

quantity (kwōn'-), *n.*, (math) quantité, grandeur; (gram prosody) quantité, *f.* In —, in quantities, en grande quantité, en grand nombre.

quantum (kwōn'-), *n.*, montant, total, *m.*; quantité, *f.* — sufficient, quantité suffisante, *f.*

quarantine (kwōr'a-n-tine), *n.*, (com., nautical) quarantaine, *f.* To perform —; faire quarantaine

quarantine, *v. a.*, faire faire quarantaine à, mettre en quarantaine

quarrel (kwōr'el), *n.*, querelle, dispute, brouille, *f.*, démêlé, (cause of dispute) sujet de querelle, *m.*, cause de querelle, *f.*, (pane of glass) carreau, *m.* To fasten a — on any one, chercher querelle, chercher noise, à quelqu'un To take up any one's —, embrasser (ou épouser) la querelle de quelqu'un To have a — with; avoir noise avec (V Hugo)

quarrel, *v. n.*, quereller, se quereller, disputer, se brouiller, (to cavi) trouver à redire à. To — with, se quereller avec. To — about nothing, chercher une querelle d'Allemand. To want to — with, ou to pick a — with; chercher querelle à. To have —ed with, être en querelle avec, être brouillé avec

quarrel, *v. n.*, quereller, se quereller, disputer, se brouiller, (to cavi) trouver à redire à. To — with, se quereller avec. To — about nothing, chercher une querelle d'Allemand. To want to — with, ou to pick a — with; chercher querelle à. To have —ed with, être en querelle avec, être brouillé avec

quarrel, *v. n.*, quereller, se quereller, disputer, se brouiller, (to cavi) trouver à redire à. To — with, se quereller avec. To — about nothing, chercher une querelle d'Allemand. To want to — with, ou to pick a — with; chercher querelle à. To have —ed with, être en querelle avec, être brouillé avec

quarrel, *v. n.*, quereller, se quereller, disputer, se brouiller, (to cavi) trouver à redire à. To — with, se quereller avec. To — about nothing, chercher une querelle d'Allemand. To want to — with, ou to pick a — with; chercher querelle à. To have —ed with, être en querelle avec, être brouillé avec

quarrel, *v. n.*, quereller, se quereller, disputer, se brouiller, (to cavi) trouver à redire à. To — with, se quereller avec. To — about nothing, chercher une querelle d'Allemand. To want to — with, ou to pick a — with; chercher querelle à. To have —ed with, être en querelle avec, être brouillé avec

quarrel, *v. n.*, quereller, se quereller, disputer, se brouiller, (to cavi) trouver à redire à. To — with, se quereller avec. To — about nothing, chercher une querelle d'Allemand. To want to — with, ou to pick a — with; chercher querelle à. To have —ed with, être en querelle avec, être brouillé avec

quarrel, *v. n.*, quereller, se quereller, disputer, se brouiller, (to cavi) trouver à redire à. To — with, se quereller avec. To — about nothing, chercher une querelle d'Allemand. To want to — with, ou to pick a — with; chercher querelle à. To have —ed with, être en querelle avec, être brouillé avec

quarrel, *v. n.*, quereller, se quereller, disputer, se brouiller, (to cavi) trouver à redire à. To — with, se quereller avec. To — about nothing, chercher une querelle d'Allemand. To want to — with, ou to pick a — with; chercher querelle à. To have —ed with, être en querelle avec, être brouillé avec

quarrel, *v. n.*, quereller, se quereller, disputer, se brouiller, (to cavi) trouver à redire à. To — with, se quereller avec. To — about nothing, chercher une querelle d'Allemand. To want to — with, ou to pick a — with; chercher querelle à. To have —ed with, être en querelle avec, être brouillé avec

quarrel, *v. n.*, quereller, se quereller, disputer, se brouiller, (to cavi) trouver à redire à. To — with, se quereller avec. To — about nothing, chercher une querelle d'Allemand. To want to — with, ou to pick a — with; chercher querelle à. To have —ed with, être en querelle avec, être brouillé avec

quarrel, *v. n.*, quereller, se quereller, disputer, se brouiller, (to cavi) trouver à redire à. To — with, se quereller avec. To — about nothing, chercher une querelle d'Allemand. To want to — with, ou to pick a — with; chercher querelle à. To have —ed with, être en querelle avec, être brouillé avec

quarrel, *v. n.*, quereller, se quereller, disputer, se brouiller, (to cavi) trouver à redire à. To — with, se quereller avec. To — about nothing, chercher une querelle d'Allemand. To want to — with, ou to pick a — with; chercher querelle à. To have —ed with, être en querelle avec, être brouillé avec

quarrelsome, *adj.*, querelleur — man, *querelleur*, *m.* — woman; *querelleuse*, *f.*
quarrelsome, *adv.*, en querelleur
quarrelsome, *n.*, humeur querelleuse, *f.*
quarry (kwor'-), *n.*, carrière de pierre, (hunt) curée, (prey) proie, *f.*
quarry, *v a*, tirer, ou extraire, d'une carrière
quarrying, *n.*, exploitation d'une carrière, *f.*
quarryman, *n.*, carrier, *m.*
quart (kwōte), *n.*, quart (litre 1 11), *m.* — bottle, bouteille entière, *f.*
quartan (kwor-), *n.*, fièvre quart, *f.*, (of a measure) quart, *m.*
quartan, *adj.*, (med) quart, *f.*
quarta'tion (kwor-té-), *n.*, (metal) quartation, inquartation, *f.*, in quart, *m.*
quar'ter (kwor-), *v a*, partager en quarts, diviser en parties, diviser en parties distinctes, (her) écarteler, (to lodge) loger To draw and —, écarteler. To —, (in barracks) caserner
quar'ter, *v n*, loger, (milit) être en quartier
quar'ter, *n.*, (fourth part) quart, (of a hundred-weight) quart de quintal (kilo 12 699), (astion, her., milit, vet) quartier, (of a city, of a shoe, of lamb) quartier, (region) endroit, parage, *m.*, contrée, *f.*, (particular part) endroit, côté, (of the year, of schooling) trimestre, (of rent) terme, (mercy) quartier, (of a ship) arrière, *m.*, hanche, *f.* Head —, quartier général, *m.* sing False —, (vet) faux quartier, *m.* Fore —, avant-main, avant-train, *m.* Hind —, arrière-main, arrière-train, *m.* There is nothing to hope from that —, il n'y a rien à espérer de ce côté-là From all —s, de tous côtés, de toutes parts; de tous les points Four —s of the globe, quatre parties (f), ou quatre coins (m), du globe. In high —s, en haut lieu At free —s, à discrétion To give —, faire quartier. To come to close —s, en venir aux mains, ou aux prises To give no —, ne pas faire de quartier To ask for —, demander quartier, ou grâce In the proper —, à qui de droit.
quar'ter-bill, *n.*, (nav) rôle d'équipage, ou de combat, *m.*
quar'ter-cask, *n.*, demi-pièce, *f.*
quar'ter-day, *n.*, terme, *m.*
quar'ter-deck, *n.*, gaillard d'arrière, *m.*
quar'terer, *n.*, qui écartele, boursouffler, *m.*
quar'tering, *n.*, division par quarts, *f.*; (milit) logement militaire, (punishment) écartèlement; (her) écartèlement, *m.*, écartelure, *f.*
quar'terly, *adj.*, trimestriel, de quart
quar'terly, *adv.*, par trimestre
quar'ter-master (-mās-), *n.*, (nav) quartier-maître; (cav) maréchal des logs, (infantry) fourrier, *m.* — general, chef d'état-major-général.
quar'tern (kwor teurne), *n.*, quart de pinte (litre 0 14), *m.* A — loaf, un pain de quatre livres
quar'ter-pace, *n.*, (arch) quartier tournant, repos, *m.*
quar'ter-ses'sions (-sēs'h-eu'n'ze), *n.*, session trimestrielle, *f.*
quar'ter-staff (-stāf), *n.*, bâton, bâton de garde forestier, bâton ferré, *m.*
quar'tet (kwōr-tète) ou **quar'tet'to** (-tēt'tō), *n.*, (mus) quatuor, *m.*
quar'tile (kwōr-), *n.*, (astrol.) quartile aspect, *m.*; quadrature, *f.*
quar'to (kwōr-tō), *adj.*, in-quarto
quar'to, *n.*, in-quarto, *m.*
quartz (kwōrtz), *n.*, (min.) quartz, *m.*
quartz'y, *adj.*, quartzieux
quash (kwōshe), *v a*, briser, écraser; (to repress) réprimer, étouffer, (to subdue) subjuguier, dompter, (jur) annuler, casser, infirmer.
quasi (kwé-gāe), *adv.*, quasi
Quasimodo (kwa-ci-mō-dō), *n.*, (c. rel.) Quasimodo, *f.*

quas'sia (kwōsh'-i-a), *n.*, quassia, (tree) quassier, *m.*
quater'nary, *adj.*, (bot, chem, geol) quaternaire
quater'nion (kwa-teur-), *n.*, nombre quatre *m.*, série de quatre, *f.*; (math) quaternion, *m.*
quatrain (kwōt'rān), *n.*, quatrain, *m.*
quaver (kwé-), *n.*, tremblement de la voix; (mus) croche, *f.*, trille, *m.* — rest, demi-soupir, *m.*
quaver, *v n*, faire trembler sa voix, trembler, (mus) triller, cadencer.
quavering, *n.*, trille, *m.*, cadence, *f.*, tremblement de voix, *m.*
quay (ki), *n.*, quai, *m.*
quay, *v a*, garnir de quais.
quayage, *n.*, quaiage, droit de quai, *m.*
quean (kwī'n), *n.*, femme de mauvaise vie, coquine, gueupee, *f.*
queen (kwī'n), *n.*, reine, (at cards, at draughts) dame, (at chess) dame, reine, *f.* — Anne is dead, c'est vieux comme le Pont Neuf — bee, mère ou reine-abeille, *f.* — mother, reine-mère, *f.* As a —, en reine
queen, *v a*, faire la reine, trôner; (at chess) aller à dame
queenlike (-laik) ou **queenly**, *adv.*, de reine, comme une reine, semblable à une reine
queer (kwīr), *adj.*, bizarre, étrange, singulier, original, drôle *A* — fellow, ou fish, un drôle de corps, un original I feel very —, je ne me sens pas bien, je suis tout chose, ou tout je ne sais comment. Things look very —, les choses ont (une) mauvaise tournure To be in — street, brâler dans le manche, ou au manche
queerish, *adj.*, assez drôle; (fam) cocasse.
queerly, *adv.*, étrangement, bizarrement, originalement, singulièrement, drôlement.
queerness, *n.*, étrangeté, bizarrerie, originalité, singularité, *f.*
quell (kwēl), *v a*, réprimer, étouffer, dompter, apaiser
quell, *v n*, s'étendre
quell'er, *n.*, personne qui réprime, qui étouffe, *f.*, dompteur, *m.*
quench (kwē'n'she), *v a*, éteindre, (to check) amortir, (to repress) étouffer, (to still) apaiser To — one's thirst, éteindre ou étancher sa soif, se désaltérer
quench'able (-'a-b'l), *adj.*, éteignible.
quench'er, *n.*, personne qui éteint, chose qui éteint, *f.*
quench'less, *adj.*, inextinguible, inapaisable.
quer'ciron (kwēr-), *n.*, (bot) quercitron, chêne jaune, (chem) quercitron, *m.*
quer'ist (kwī-), *n.*, personne qui fait une question, *f.*, questionneur, *m.*, questionneuse, *f.*
querulous (kwēr-iou-), *adj.*, plaintif, maussade.
querulousness, *n.*, habitude de se plaindre, *f.*
quer'y (kwī-), *n.*, question, demande, *f.*, point d'interrogation, *m.*
quer'y (kwī-), *v a n*, faire une question, des questions, marquer d'un point d'interrogation, s'informer de, questionner, interroger, demander, faire, dire, mettre en doute, douter de.
quest (kwēste), *n.*, enquête, recherche; (re quest) demande, sollicitation, *f.* In — of; à la recherche de. In — of him, à sa recherche In — of us, à notre recherche
ques'tion (kwēst'-), *n.* question, interrogation, demande, (discussion) discussion (subject of debate) question, proposition, *f.*, sujet, *m.*, (in parliament) interpellation, (math.) question, *f.*, problème, *m.*; (torture) question, torture, *f.* A pretty —! belle question! la belle demande! An unfair —, une question viciée, une indiscrétion, *f.* That is out of the —, c'est impossible, il ne faut pas y songer, c'est hors de cause, c'est hors de doute. To ask a —, faire

une question. To put a —, (parl. etc.) faire, ou adresser, une interpellation à To call in —, mettre en question, révoquer en doute. Without a —; sans aucun doute, sans conchédit Beyond all —, hors de doute. Previous —; question préalable. *f.* To beg the —; supposer la question résolue, faire une pétition de principe, tourner dans un cercle vicieux. To put to the —, mettre à la question, ou à la torture. Leading —, question qui indique la réponse désirée. If it is a — of, s'il agit de. If it was a — of charity, s'il s'agit de charité (V. Hugo) That is not the —, il ne s'agit pas de cela.

ques'tion, *v. a.*, questionner, interroger, (to doubt) mettre en question, mettre en doute, révoquer en doute, douter de

ques'tion, *v. n.*, interroger, questionner; faire des questions; douter (sl), se demander (sl). I — whether it would not be better to...; je ne sais pas s'il ne vaudrait pas mieux ou je me demande s'il.

ques'tionable ('a-b'l), *adj.*, contestable, douteux, incertain; suspect, équivoque.

ques'tionableness, *n.*, caractère douteux, caractère incertain, *m.*; nature douteuse, suspecte, équivoque.

ques'tioner, *n.*, questionneur, *m.*, questionneuse, *f.*; interogateur, *m.*, interrogatrice, *f.*

ques'tioning, *n.*, questions, *f. pl.*; interrogation, *f.*

ques'tionless, *adj.*, sans doute, certain, incontestable.

ques'tor (kwés-teur), *n.*, (Rom. antiq.) questeur, *m.*

ques'torship, *n.*, (Rom. antiq.) questure, *f.*

quib (kwibe), *n.*, (ant.) sarcasme, mot piquant, *m.*

quib'ble (kwib'b'l), *n.*, argutie, chicane, *f.*; jeu de mots, faux-fuyant; (in univers. of old) quolibet; (pun) jeu de mots, calembour, *m.*

quib'ble, *v. n.*, ergoter, chicaner sur les mots, jouer sur les mots; faire des calembours, turlupiner

quib'bler, *n.*, ergoteur, *m.*, ergoteuse, *f.*; chicaner, *m.*, chicaneuse, *f.*

quib'bling, *n.*, chicanes de mots, *f. pl.*

quik (kwike), *n.*, *vif*, *m.*, chair vive, *f.* The —; (*pl.*) les vivants. Stung to the —; piqué au vif. An incision in the —, une incision dans la chair vive (V. Hugo).

quik, *adj.*, (living) vif, vivant, (of flesh) vif; (rapid) rapide, prompt; agile, lesté; (brisk) vif, ardent, (intelligent) intelligent, (of the pulse, the breath) fréquent — ear, oreille fine, *f.* — sale, prompt dévot, *m.* Be —! dépêchez-vous! — step, march! pas accéléré! pas de charge! — hedge, happe vive, *f.* — wit, esprit vif, *m.* To be —; se dépêcher.

quik, *adv.*, vite, promptement, rapidement, lestement.

quik, *v. a.*, étamer; mettre le tain à.

quik'beam (-b'ne), *n.*, (bot.) sorbier, *m.*

quik'en (kwik'k'n), *v. a.*, animer, vivifier; exciter, accélérer, hâter. To — one's pace; hâter le pas.

quik'en, *v. n.*, prendre vie, s'animer.

quik'ener, *n.*, être qui vivifie, principe vivifiant, *m.*; chose qui accélère, *f.*

quik'ening, *adj.*, vivifiant, excitant; qui vivifie; qui ranime.

quik'lme (-la'ime), *n.*, chaux vive, *f.*

quik'ly (kwik'-), *adv.*, vite, rapidement, promptement; vivement, bientôt.

quik'ness, *n.*, vitesse, promptitude; vivacité; (perception) facilité, pénétration, sagacité, activité, finesse; (of the pulse, the breath) fréquence, *f.*

quik'sand (-ga'n'de), *n.*, sable mouvant, *m.*

quik'set, *n.*, plante vive, aubépine, *f.* — hedge, haie vive, *f.*

quik'set, *v. a.*, entourer d'une haie vive.

quicksight/ed (-sai't-), *adj.*, qui a la vue bonne, clairvoyant, pénétrant.

quik'-sight/edness, *n.*, vue perçante; (fig.) sagacité, *f.*

quik'silver, *n.*, vif-argent, mercure, *m.*

quik'silvered (-veur'de), *adj.*, étamé.

quik'silvering, *n.*, étamage, *m.*

quik'-tempered, *adj.*, emporté, vif, colérique.

quik'witted, *adj.*, à l'esprit vif.

quid (kwide), *n.*, chique, *f.*, (pop.) louis d'or, *m.*, livre, *f.*

quid'dity, *n.*, (philos.) quiddité, essence, *f.*

quid'nuno (kwid'neu'gn'ke), *n.*, curieux insatiable, colporteur de nouvelles, *m.*

quid pro quo, *n.*, (jur.) équivalent

quies'cence, *n.*, quétude, tranquillité, *f.*, repos, *m.*, (Hebr. gram.) être quiescent (of letters)

quies'cent (kwai-és-), *adj.*, paisible, en repos, calme, serein, tranquille.

qu'et (kwai-ète), *n.*, tranquillité, *f.*, repos, calme, *m.*, paix, quétude, *f.* On the —, sans bruit, en silence, (fig.) secrètement; à la dérobée; clandestinement.

qu'et, *adj.*, tranquille, en repos, calme, paisible, serein, sans éclat, modeste To keep —, tenir tranquille, se tenir tranquille, ou cor. To be —, être tranquille, rester tranquille; se taire. Be —, silence! taisez-vous! laissez-moi tranquille!

qu'et, *v. a.*, tranquilliser, apaiser, calmer, adoucir; faire taire.

qu'et, *v. n.* To — down; s'apaiser, se calmer.

qu'eter, *n.*, qui tranquillise, qui calme.

qu'eting, *n.*, action d'apaiser, *f.*

qu'eting, *adj.*, calmant; tranquillisant.

qu'etism (kwai-èut-), *n.*, quétisme, *m.*

qu'etist, *n.*, quétiste, *m.*

qu'etly (kwai-èut-), *adv.*, tranquillement; paisiblement, doucement, en silence

qu'etness (kwai-èut-), *n.*, tranquillité, paix, *f.*, calme, repos, *m.*

qu'etnde (kwai-èut'houde), *n.*, quétude, tranquillité, *f.*

qu'etus (kwai-è-), *n.*, repos, *m.*, tranquillité, mort; satisfaction; (fig.) coup de grâce, coup mortel, *m.*; (discharge) libération, *f.*, (fin) quitus, *m.* To give any one his —, ruer son clou à quelqu'un; faire passer le goût du pain à quelqu'un; donner le coup de grâce à quelqu'un.

quill (kwile), *n.*, plume, plume d'oie, *f.*; (of a porcupine) piquant, *m.*

quill, *v. a.*, plisser; tuyauter, (needlework) rucher.

quill'-driver (-draiv'-), *n.*, (b.s.) gratte-papier, (jest) plumitif, *m.*

quill'-driving, *n.*, métier de gratte-papier, *m.*

quill'ing (kwil'igne), *n.*, plissement, tuyau, tuyautage, *m.*; (needlework) ruche, *f.*

quilt (kwilt), *n.*, couvre-pied piqué, couvre-pied, *m.*, courte-pointe, *f.*

quilt, *v. a.*, piquer, (nav.) garnir.

quilt'ing, *n.*, piqué, *m.*; (nav.) garniture, *f.*

quilt'-maker (-mék'-), *n.*, courtépoinetier, *m.*

quin'ary, *adj.*, quinaire.

quince (kwinn'ce), *n.*, coing, *m.* Wild —; cognasse, *f.* — tree, cognassier, *m.*

quince'tenary, *adj.*, de cinq siècles, *n.*, cinquième centenaire, *m.*

quin'ounx (kwinn'ken'gn'kse), *n.*, quinquonce, *m.*

quindecen'rial, *adj.*, quindécennial.

quinde'agon (kwinn'dék'-), *n.*, (geom.) quindécagone, *m.*

quinine (kwinn'ne ou -naine), *n.*, (chem.) quinine, *f.*

quingagesima (kwi'n'kwa-djess'-), *n.*, (ecc) quingagesime, *f*
quinguen'nal (kwi'n'kwè'n'-), *adj.*, quinquennal
quin'quina (kwi'n'kwai-), *n.*, (pharm.) quinquina, *m*
quin'sy (kwi'n'si), *n.*, (med) esquimancie, *f*
quint (kwi'n'te), *n.*, quinte, *f*
quin'tal (kwi'n'-), *n*, quintal, *m*
quintes'sence (kwi'n'tess'-), *n.*, quintessence, *f*
quintet'to (kwi'n'tèt-), *n.*, (mus.) quintette, *m*
quin'tuple (kwi'n'tiou-p'l), *adj.*, quintuple
quin'tuple, *v a*, quintupler
quip (kwipe), *n.*, mot piquant, lardon, badinage, *m*; raillerie, *f*
quip, *v a*, railler amèrement
quire (kwaieur), *n*, (of paper) main, *f*, (ant eccl) cheur, *m*. In —, *en feuilles*
quirk (kweurke), *n.*, sarcasme; mot piquant, *m*, poutte, (quibble) argutie, subtilité, *f*; détournement, subterfuge, air irrégulier; (arch.) contour, *m*
quirk'ish (kweurk'-), *adj.*, de détournement; de subterfuge, d'argutie
quit (kwite), *v a*, quitter; sortir de; abandonner; (to pay) payer, acquitter; (to remit) tenir quitte de. To — oneself; s'acquitter de. Notice to —, congé, *m*. To — costs; payer les frais To — scores; être quitte à quitte. — rent; redeance, *f*
quit, *adj*, quitte
quitch'-grass (kwitsh'grâse), *n.*, (bot., agri.) chiendent, *m*
quite (kwaite), *adv*, tout à fait, entièrement, parfaitement, complètement, tout, bien. It is — three years ago, il y a bien trois ans de cela. — as well; tout aussi bien — differently; tout autrement. — another thing, tout autre chose. — enough, bien assez, tout ce qu'il faut — good enough; bien assez bon. — right, parfaitement juste, très juste, très bien — hot; tout chaud. To be — right, (of watches) être bien à l'heure, (of pers) avoir bien raison, être dans le vrai. To have — done; avoir tout-à-fait fini.
quit'-rent, *n.*, (feudal) cens, *m*; redeance, *f*
quits (kwites), *adv*, quitte To be —, être quitte; être quitte à quitte Double or —; quitte ou double. We'll cry —, nous voilà quittes
quit'ter (kwit'-), *n.*, personne qui quitte, *f*
quiver (kwiv'-), *n*, carquois, (shaking) frisson, frissonnement, *m*
quiver (kwiv'-), *v n*, trembler; frissonner; (of flesh) palpiter
quivered (kwiv'eurde), *adj.*, armé d'un carquois
quivering, *n*, tremblement, frissonnement, frisson, *m*
quixot'ic (kwiks'-), *adj.*, de don Quichotte, extravagant
quixotism (kwiks'ot'is'm) ou **quixotry**, *n*, don-quichottisme, *m*; extravagance, *f*
quiz (kwiize), *n.*, énigme, *f*, (pers.) persifleur, loustic, railleur, *m*, railleuse, *f*
quiz, *v a*, railler, persifler, berner; (to look at) lorgner
quiz'ical, *adj.*, railleur, comique, qui aime le persiflage, de persiflage
quiz'ing, *n*, raillerie, *f*, persiflage, *m*; lorgnerie, *f*
quiz'ing-glass (-grâse), *n*, lorgnon, *m*
quod, *n*, bloc, violon, *m*; prison, *f*. To put in —; coiffer, mettre au bloc
quod'libet (kwod-ik-), *n.*, subtilité, raison subtile, *f*
quoin (kôine), *n.*, doin, *m*, encoignure, encognure; (arch.) arête, *f*; (print) coin, *m*
quoin'-post (-pôte), *n.*, poteau cornier, *m*

quoit (kôite), *n.*, palet, (antq.) disque, *m*. To play at —, jouer au palet.
quon'dam (kwo'n'-), *adj.*, ci-devant, ancien, d'autrefois, de jadis.
quo'runt (kwô-), *n*, nombre suffisant, nombre compétent, *m*; (of justices) commission de juges de paix, *f*
quo'ta (kwô-), *n*, quote-part, quotité, *f*; contingent, *m*
quot'able, *adj*, citable
quota'tion (kwo-té-), *n.*, citation; (com.) cote, *f*, (of stock exchange) cours, *m*
quote (kwôte), *v a*, citer, alléguer; (com.) coter.
quot'er (kwôt'-), *n.*, citeur, *m*
quoth (kwôth), *v n*, dire. *V. say*
quotid'ian (kwô-), *adj*, quotidien, journalier.
quot'ient (kwô-shè'n'te), *n*, (arith., alg.) quotient, *m*

R

r, dix-huitième lettre de l'alphabet, *r, m f*
rab'bet, *n*, (arch.) feuillure; saillie; rainure, *f*, chanfrein, *m*
rab'bet, *v a*, (arch) faire une saillie dans; faire une rainure, ou feuillure, à; chanfreiner.
rab'bet-plane, *n*, guillaume, *m*
rab'bi (rab-baie ou -bi), *n.*, rabbin, *m*
Chief —, grand rabbin, *m*
rabbini'c, *n*, dialecte rabbinique, *m*, langue rabbinique, *f*
rabbini'cal, *adj.*, rabbinique.
rab'binism (-iz'm), *n.*, construction propre à la langue rabbinique, *f*
rab'binist, *n*, rabbiniste, rabbaniste, *m*
rab'bit, *n*, lapin, *m*, lapine, *f* Young —; lapereau, *m*. Tame —, lapin de clapier, *m*. Wild —, lapin de garenne, *m*. — burrow, ou hole; rabouillure, *f*, terrier, *m* — hutch; clapper, *m* — warren, garenne à lapins, *f*. Welsh —, ou rarebit; rôtie au fromage, *f*
rab'ble (rab'b'l), *n.*, populace, canaille; foule tumultueuse, cohue, *f*. — rout; assemblée tumultueuse, *f*
Rab'elaisian, *adj*, rabelaisien, de Rabelais
rab'id, *adj.*, (pers) forcené, fureux; (of the appetite) canin, dévorant, (of animals) enragé, qui a la rage, hydrophobe.
rab'idly, *adv*, rageusement (A. Daudet), fureusement. To be — hungry; (fam.) avoir une faim de tous les diables.
rab'idness, *n*, rage, fureur, *f*
ra'biles (rab'z-ess), *n.*, (med) rage, hydrophobie, *f*
raccoon', *n*, raton, *m*
race, *n*, (breed) race; (root) (ant.) racine, *f*; (of wine) goût de terroir, goût âpre, *m*; (running contest) course, (course) course, carrière, *f*; (tide) ras, raz de marée; (of a mill) bief, *m*. Horse —; course de chevaux, *f*. Boat —, régatée, course de bateaux, *f*. Foot —; course à pied, *f*. Hurdle —; course de haies, *f*. Flat —, course plate, *f*. — ground; champ de courses, *m*.
race, *v n*, courir, courir de toute sa force, à toutes jambes, à bride abattue.
race'-course (-côrse), *n*, terrain de course, hippodrome, *m*, arène, piste, *f*
race'-horse, *n*, cheval de course, *m*
ra'cer (ré-), *n*, coureur, cheval de course, *m*.
ra'ces (ré-cize), *n pl*, courses de chevaux, *f pl*
race'-stand, *n*, tribunes (de courses), *f pl*
ra'ciness (ré-), *n.*, (fig.) caractère distinctif, piquant, *m*, verve, *f*, (of wine) goût de terroir, fumet, bouquet, *m*; vinosité, *f*
ra'cing (ré-), *adj*, qui court; de course; hippique. Horse —, course de chevaux, *f*
rack, *n.*, (of a stable) râtelier, (instrument for stretching) chevalet, *m*; (instrument of tor-

ture) rouse, question, *f.*, (horl.) rochet, *m.*, (tech.) crémaillère; (torture) question, torture, *f.*; (for plates, bottles, etc.) dressoir, râtelier, *m.*, planche, (of a cart) échelette, *f.*, (liquor) rack, arack, *m.* To put to the —, *mettre à la torture, à la question.* To live at — and manger, *être à bouche que veux-tu.*

rack, *v. a.*, mettre sur la roue, (to torment) mettre à la torture, torturer, tourmenter, (to harass by exaction) commettre des exactions sur, pressurer, opprimer; (nav.) aiguiller; (liquor) soutirer. To — off, (liquor) soutirer. To — one's brains, *se creuser la cervelle*

rack, *v. n.*, commettre des exactions.

rack/et, *n.*, fracas, tapage, tintamarre, *m.*, crierie, *f.*; caquet, *m.*; (at tennis) raquette, *f.*, battant, *m.*; (game) paume, *f.*. To be on the —, *être dissipé.* To stand the —; *être responsable de, subir les conséquences de, (pop.) payer les pots cassés.*

rack/et, *v. a.*, relancer à coups de raquette

rack/et, *v. n.*, faire un tintamarre, faire du tapage; (to frolic, to knock about) s'amuser, faire la vie; courir. —ing noise, *tapage, m.*

rack/ety (rak'è'ti-), *adj.*, de tapage, de tintamarre

rack'ing, *adj.*, de torture; (of pain) atroce; (drifting) qui fuit.

rack'ing, *n.*, torture, *f.*; (tech.) étendage; (of liquors) souillage, *m.*

rack'ing-pace, *n.*, (man) traquenard, *m.*

rack'-rent, *n.*, loyer excessif, égal au produit annuel de l'immeuble, loyer porté au maximum.

rack'-rented, *adj.*, qui paye un loyer excessif, le maximum du loyer (égal au produit annuel de l'immeuble).

rack'-renter, *n.*, personne qui paye un loyer excessif, un maximum du loyer, *f.*

ra'cy (ré-), *adj.*, (of wine) qui a un goût de terroir, qui a du bouquet, (fig.) vif, attrayant, piquant, original, plein de verve (of the style, of the language)

rad'die (rad'di-), *v. a.*, tresser.

rad'ial (ré-), *adj.*, (anat.) radial.

rad'iance ou **rad'iancy** (ré-), *n.*, rayonnement, éclat, lustre, *m.*; splendeur, *f.*

rad'iant (ré-), *adj.*, rayonnant (with de); radieux, éclatant, (bot.) radiant, radié, (her.) radié. — heat, *chaleur rayonnante, f.*

rad'iant (ré-), *n.*, point lumineux; point radieux; point rayonnant, *m.*

rad'iantly, *adv.*, en rayonnant; d'une manière radieuse, splendidement.

rad'iate (ré-), *v. n.*, rayonner, émettre des rayons.

rad'iate, *adj.*, (bot.) radié.

rad'iating (ré-di-é-), *adj.*, rayonnant.

rad'iation (ré-di-é-), *n.*, rayonnement, *m.*, radiation, *f.*

rad'ical, *adj.*, radical; fondamental.

rad'ical, *n.*, radical, primitif, *m.*

rad'icalism (-iz'm), *n.*, (polit.) radicalisme, *m.*

rad'ically, *adv.*, radicalement, essentiellement.

rad'icle (rad'i-k'l-), *n.*, (bot.) racicule, *f.*

rad'ish, *n.*, radis, *m.*; rave, *f.* Turnip —; *petite rave.* Horse —; *ra'fort*, *m.* — bed; *navière, f.* — dish; *navier, m.*

ra'dius (ré-), *n.*, rayon, parcours; rais; (anat.) radius, *m.* In a — of, *dans un rayon, ou parcours, de.*

ra'dix (ré-), *n.*, (radices) racine, *f.*

raff, *n.*, (mob) populace, canaille, *f.*, rebut, (jumble) fatras, *m.* Raff —; *canaille, ivre, f.*

raff'le (raff'li-), *n.*, loterie, *f.*

raff'le, *v. a.*, mettre en loterie.

raff'le, *v. n.*, faire une loterie. To — for; *mettre en loterie.*

raff'ler, *n.*, personne qui met à la loterie, *f.*

raft (ràfte), *n.*, radeau, train de bois, *m.*

raft'er, *n.*, poutre, *f.*, chevron, *m.*

raft'er, *v. a.*, chevronner

raft'ered (ràfteurde), *adj.*, à poutres; à chevrons

raft'ing (ràft'-), *n.*, flottage en tram, *m.*

rafts'man (ràfte'-), *n.*, floteur, *m.*

rag, *n.*, (piece of cloth torn off) chiffon; (tatter) haillon, lambeau, *m.*, guenille, loque, *f.* In —, *en haillons, en loques, en guenilles, déguenillé.* Meat boiled to —; *de la viande en charpie, en compote.* To tear to —, *mettre en lambeaux.* — and bone man, *chiffonnier, m.*

ragamuf'in (-meuf'ine), *n.*, gueux, marouffe, polisson, va-nu-pieds, *m.*

rag'-bolt (-bôte), *n.*, cheville à fiche, *f.*

rag'-doll, *n.*, poupée de chiffons, *f.*

rage (réje), *n.*, (anger) fureur, rage, *f.*, emportement, *m.*, (violent desire) passion, furie, rage, manie, (of things) fureur, force, violence, *f.* To fly, ou to get, into a —, *se mettre en colère, entrer en colère, s'emporter.* To put into a —, *mettre en colère, faire enragé.* To be all the —, *to be quite the —, faire fureur, faire rage.* In a —, *furieux, en colère, en fureur.*

rage, *v. n.* (pers.) être fureux, être en fureur, enragé, jeter feu et flamme, se courroucer, être courroucé, s'emporter, (of things) se courroucer, être en fureur, (of wind) se déchaîner, (of war) sévir, régner; (of fire, famine, etc.) faire des ravages. War was raging in Europe; *la guerre sévissait en Europe.*

rage'ful (-foule), *adj.*, fureux, violent

rag'-fair, *n.*, foire aux chiffons; friperie, *f.*

rag-gath'er'er (-gath'-), *n.*, chiffonnier, *m.*

rag'ged (rag-ghède), *adj.*, (pers.) en haillons, en guenilles, déguenillé, (of things) en lambeaux, en loques, déchiré, délabré, (jagged) ébréché, (uneven) mégal

rag'gedly (-ghéd'-), *adv.*, en lambeaux, en guenilles.

rag'gedness (-ghéd'-), *n.*, délabrement, déguenillement, *m.*, guenilles, *f. pl.*, lambeaux, haillons, *m. pl.*; (roughness) mégalité, rudesse, *f.*

rag'ing (rédj'-), *adj.*, courroucé, fureux; en fureur, (of tempests, war, etc.) déchaîné, violent, destructeur. — fever, *fièvre ardente, f.*

ra'ging, *n.*, fureur, rage, violence, *f.*

ra'gingly, *adv.*, avec fureur, furieusement; rageusement (A. Daudet).

rag'man, *n.*, marchand de chiffons; chiffonnier, *m.*

ragout' (rà-gou), *n.*, ragoût, *m.*

rag'-picker, *n.*, chiffonnier, *m.*

rag'stone (-stône), *n.*, tuf, *m.*

rag'-wheel (-hwile), *n.*, (tech.) hérisson, *m.*

rag'wort (-weurte), *n.*, (bot.) jacobée, herbe de Saint-Jacques, *f.*, sénégon jacobée, *m.*

rail (réle), *n.*, (bar of wood, of metal) barre, *f.*, barreau, *m.*; (of a staircase) rampe, *f.*; (of bridges) parapet, *m.*, (carp) traverse, balustrade, *f.*, garde-fou, garde-corps, *m.*, grille, barrière, (nav) lisse, *f.*, (railways) rail, (orn) rôle, *m. pl.*, garde-fou, garde-corps, *m.*, grille, *f.*

Hand —, *lisse, f.* To run off the —; *dérailer, sortir de la voie, quitter les rails.* To throw off the —; *dérailer; jeter ou quitter les rails, ou la voie, à.*

rail (réle), *v. a.*, garnir d'un garde-fou; garnir d'une grille, griller. To — in; *fermer avec une grille; griller.* To — round; *entourer d'une grille, entourer d'un garde-fou.*

rail (réle), *v. n.*, (followed by "at") dire des injures à, injurier, outrager; médire de.

railed (ràl'de), *adj.*, à voie. Double —; *à double voie.*

rail'er (rél'-), *n.*, personne qui injurie, qui outrage, *f.*, frondeur, médissant, *m.*

rail'ing (rél'-), *n.*, injures, *f. pl.*, outrage, *m.*

rail'ing, *adj.*, injurieux; outrageant.

rail'ing, *n.*, grille, *f.*; garde-fou, garde-corps, *m.*, rampe, balustrade, *f.*

rall'ingly, *adv.*, mjurusement, outrageusement

rall'ery (ré'l'éri'), *n.*, rallerie, *f.*

rall'road (ré'l-rôde) ou **rall'way** (ré'l-wé), *n.*,

chemin de fer, *m.*, voie, ou ligne, ferrée, voie, *f.*

— *contractor*, *entrepreneur* de chemins de fer, *m.*

— *debentures*, obligations de chemin de fer, *f. pl.*

— *guide*, *indicateur* (des chemins de fer), *m.*

— *plant*, matériel de chemin de fer, *m.* — *porter*,

facteur, *m.* — *shares*, ou *stock*, actions de chemin de fer, *f. pl.* — *terminus*, gare, *f.* — *rug*,

couverture de voyage, *f.*

rall'ment (ré-), *n.*, vêtement, *m.*; vêtements,

m. pl.

rain (ré'ne), *n.*, pluie, *f.* Fine —; (drizzle)

pluie fine, *f.* Heavy —, forte pluie, *f.* Pelting

—, pluie battante. It looks like —, le temps est

à la pluie To pour with —, pleuvor à verse

rain (ré'ne), *v. n.*, pleuvor, tomber de l'eau,

(fig.) tomber en pluie It —s, il pleut, il tombe

de l'eau To — hard; pleuvor à verse.

rain, *v. a.*, faire pleuvor; faire tomber, ré-

pandre à foison. To — shot; faire pleuvor des

projectiles. To — cats and dogs; pleuvor des

hallebardes.

rain'bow (ré-bô), *n.*, arc-en-ciel, *m.*

rain'fall, *n.*, quantité de pluie, *f.* Heavy —;

pluie abondante, *f.*

rain'-gauge (ghédje), *n.*, (phys.) udomètre,

pluviomètre, *m.*

rain'iness, *n.*, temps pluvieux, *m.*

rain'-water (wô-), *n.*, eau de pluie, eau plu-

viale, *f.*

rain'y (ré-), *adj.*, pluvieux, de pluie To lay

by something for a — day, (prov.) garder une

poire pour la soif

raise (réze), *v. a.*, lever, élever, hausser; sou-

lever, (to build) élever, bâtir, fonder, (to pro-

duce) produire, faire naître, (to enlarge) grandir,

augmenter, accroître, (suspensions) faire naître,

(to excite) soulever, exciter, provoquer, (a cry)

pousser, (to propagate) semer, propager, faire

courir; (the dead) ressusciter, (troops, taxes, a

siege) lever, (a quarrel) susciter, (dough) faire

lever; (evil spirits) évoquer, (courage) faire re-

prendre à, relever, (prices) hausser, (money)

trouver, se procurer, (live stock) élever; (hopes)

donner, redonner, faire naître To — up, lever,

élever; soulever; hausser. To — a statue, ériger

une statue To — the wind, se procurer de l'as-

gent To — the blockade, lever le blocus To —

one's hat, tirer son chapeau To — to the peer-

age, anoblir

raised, *adj.*, levé; (embossed) en relief.

rais'er (réz'-), *n.*, personne ou chose qui lève,

qui élève, qui souleve, qui hausse, *f.*, auteur;

fondateur, *m.*, fondatrice, *f.*, (agri.) cultivateur,

(of live stock) éleveur, *m.*

rais'in (ré-s'in), *n.*, raisin sec, *m.*

rais'ing (rés'-), *n.*, action de lever, d'élever,

de hausser, de soulever, souèvement, *m.*; (foun-

dation) fondation, production, *f.*, agrandissement,

m., augmentation, *f.*, accroissement, *m.*, excitation;

(of taxes, of troops, of sieges) levée, (of

spirits) évocation, *f.*; (of live stock) élevage, *m.*,

élève; (of plants, etc.) culture, (of ores) extrac-

tion, *f.*

rais'ing-piece (pice), *n.*, (carp.) sablière, *f.*

ra'ja ou **ra'jah** (ré-dja ou ré-djâ), *n.*, raja,

rajah, *m.*

rake, *n.*, (garden) râteau; (ovens) fourgon,

m.; (nav.) quète; (of masts) inclinaison, *f.*; (liber-

tine) mauvais sujet, libertin, dissolu, abandon-

né, débauché, roué, *m.* —ful; râtelé, *f.*

rake, *v. a.*, (to gather with a rake) râtelier;

(hort.) ratissier; (to scrape) gratter, ratissier;

(to collect) rassembler, ramasser; (to search)

fouiller dans, (milit.) enfilier, prendre

d'enfilade. To — off, enlever au râteau To —

out, dégager; (the fire) étendre. To — together;

ramasser To — up; ramasser, ramasser au

râteau, (fig.) raviver, exhumer To — up the

fire, (to stir) remuer, couvrir le feu de cendre.

To — up an old grievance, raviver un vieux

grief, réveiller le chat qui dort

rake, *v. n.*, (to scrape) gratter; (to search)

fouiller, (to lead a dissolute life) libertin.

ra'ker, *n.*, râtelier, *m.*

ra'king (rék'-), *n.*, ratissage, râtelage, *m.*;

(quantity raked) râtelée, *f.*, (fig.) ramassis,

(ground raked) terrain râtelé, *m.* — out, (of

fires) extinction, *f.*

ra'king, *adj.*, (milit.) d'enfilade.

ra'kish (rék'-), *adj.*, dissolu, débauché, liber-

tin, (nav. of ships) élané.

ra'kishly, *adv.*, en libertin.

ra'kishness, *n.*, débauche, *f.*; libertinage, *m.*

ral'ly, *v. a.*, rallier, rassembler, (to banter)

rallier (pers.).

ral'ly, *v. n.*, se rallier, se rassembler, (to ban-

ter) rallier, rallier de, se rallier, (stock exchange,

com.) reprendre, (to gain strength) reprendre

des forces, se remettre.

ral'ly, *n.*, (milit.) ralliement, *m.*, (bantering)

rallerie, *f.*; (gaining strength) mieux, *m.*, amé-

lioration, *f.*

ral'lying, *n.*, ralliement, *m.*; (bantering)

rallerie, *f.* — point, ou sign; point, ou signe,

ou mot, de ralliement, *m.*

ram, *n.*, (mam, astron.) bélier, *m.*; (for par-

ing-stones) hie, demoiselle, *f.*; (pile-driver)

mouton, (of a man-of-war) éperon, *m.* Battering

—, bélier, *m.*

ram, *v. a.*, enfoncer, battre à la hie, tasser;

(to stuff) fourrer, (artil.) bourrer, (fig.) faire

pénétrer, ou entrer, de force dans.

ra'madan, *n.*, ramadan, ramazan, *m.*

ram'ble (ra'm'b'l'), *n.*, course, excursion,

promenade, (fig.) divagation, *f.*

ram'ble, *v. n.*, courir ça et là; errer, rôder;

se promener, (fig.) (in mind) divaguer To —

about; errer par, errer partout, courir de tous

côtés, battre la campagne

ram'bler, *n.*, vagabond, *m.*, vagabonde, *f.*;

rôdeur, promeneur, *m.*, promeneuse, *f.*

ram'bling, *n.*, courses, excursions, prome-

nades, (fig.) divagations, *f. pl.*

ram'bling, *adj.*, qui erre ça et là; errant,

vagabond; plein de divagations, vague, (fig.)

(of speech, style, etc.) décousu, sans suite, incohé-

rent. — tour, excursion, course vagabonde, *f.*

ram'blingly, *adv.*, en rêdant, (fig.) (in mind)

en divaguant; (of talk, etc.) d'une manière dé-

cousue

ramifica'tion (si-ké-), *n.*, ramification, *f.*

ram'ify (fa-), *v. n.*, se ramifier.

ram'ify, *v. a.*, diviser en ramifications, diviser

en branches.

ram'mer, *n.*, personne qui enfonce, qui bat à

la hie, *f.*, (artil.) refouloir; (pile-driver) mouton,

m.; (of a gun) baguette; (for driving stones,

etc.) hie, demoiselle, *f.*

ram'mish, *adj.*, rance.

ram'mishness, *n.*, rancidité, *f.*

ram'mous, *adj.*, rameux, branchu

ram'page, *n.*, vacarme, désordre, tumulte, *m.*

To be on the —, faire les cent coups, ne plus

connaître de bornes.

ram'pany, *n.*, exubérance, influence, *f.*;

pouvoir, empire, *m.*

ram'pant, *adj.*, dominant, régnant; prédomi-

nant; exubérant, effréné; surabondant; (her.)

rampant

ram'part, *n.*, (fort.) rempart, *m.*

ram'pon, *n.*, (bot.) raiponce, *f.*

ram'pire, *n.*, (fort.) rempart, *m.*

ram'rod, *n.*, baguette, *f.*; (of a cannon) re-

fouloir, *m.*

ram'shackle, *adj.*, décrépit, qui tombe en

ruines, délabré.

ran/cid, *adj.*, rance. To become —, *devenir rance*, *rancir*.

ran/cid/ity ou **ran/cidness**, *n.*, rancissure, rancidité, *f.*

ran/coor (rai'gn'keur), *n.*, haine, rancune, *f.*

ran/corous (rai'gn'ci), *adj.*, rancunier, haineux.

ran/corously, *adv.* avec, ou par, rancune.

ran/dom (-deume), *n.*, aventure, *f.*, hasard, *m.* At —; *au hasard*; à l'aventure, à l'abandon. To speak at —; *parler à tort et à travers*.

ran/dom (-deume), *adj.*, au hasard, fait au hasard, (artil.) à toute volée, tiré à toute volée, perdu.

ran/dom-shot, *n.*, coup perdu, *m.*

range (ré'n'dje), *n.*, (row) rangée, *f.*, rang, *m.*; (class) classe, *f.*, ordre, *m.*, (excursion) excursion, course; (extent) étendue, distance, portée, *f.*, essor, (space) champ, espace, *m.*, (reach) portée, *f.*; (of a ladder) échelon, *m.*, (kitchen grate) grille de cuisine, *f.*, fourneaux, *m. pl.*; (sieve) sas à farine, bluteau, blutoir, *m.*, (of mountains) chaîne, *f.*, (firing ground) tir, *m.*, (of firearms) (reach) portée, *f.* —finder; *télé-mètre*, *m.* Within —; *à portée*.

range (ré'n'dje), *v. a.*, (arch., print.) aligner, (to sift) bluter, (nav.) ranger, (to rove over) parcourir & rôder à travers, errer, (to pass over) franchir; (to arrange) arranger, ranger.

range, *v. n.*, errer; s'aligner, (to lie) être situé, (nav.) ranger la côte, (to vary) varier; s'étendre, se vendre à un prix variant de . . . à.

ran/ger (ré'n'dji'), *n.*, conservateur; (dog) chien courant; (ant.) corps de cavalier légère, *m.*

ran/gerism, *n.*, fonctions d'officier forestier, *f. pl.*, charge de conservateur, *f.*

ran/ging (ré'n'dji'), *n.*, action de ranger, action de franchir, *f.*; rangement, arrangement, (arch., print.) alignement, *m.*; excursion, *f.*; vagabondage, *m.*, vie errante, *f.*

rank (ra'gnke), *n.*, (row, class, dignity) (milit.) rang, grade, *m.*; (of cabs) place, station, *f.* To rise from the —, *de simple soldat passer officier*. To close the —; *serrez les rangs*. — and file; *la ligne*, *f.*, les rangs; hommes, soldats, *m. pl.* To leave, ou quit, the —, *sortir des rangs, se débarrasser*. To take from the —; *tirer des derniers rangs*. An officer of high —, *un officier supérieur, un officier général*. An officer risen from the —; *un officier de fortune*. Cab —, *station de voitures de place*, *f.* A person of —; *une personne de condition; une personne de haut rang; une personne de qualité*. To take — of; *avoir la préséance, ou le pas, sur*. To reduce to the —; *casser*. To take —, *avoir, ou prendre, rang parmi*, *ou avec; marcher de pair avec*.

rank (ra'gnke), *adj.*, rance; (strong) fort; (gross) grossier, rude, (excessive) violent, excessif, extrême; (downright) vrai, (fertile) fertile, fécond; (of vigorous growth) vigoureux, fort, luxuriant.

rank, *v. a.*, ranger, classer. To — among one's friends, *compter, ou mettre, au rang, ou au nombre, de ses amis*.

rank, *v. n.*, se ranger, être rangé; prendre rang, occuper un rang; avoir un rang; avoir rang. To — high; *occuper un rang élevé, prendre une place élevée*. To — after; *prendre, ou avoir, rang après, venir après*.

rankish, *adj.*, un peu rance.

ran/kle (rai'gn'kli), *v. n.*, s'envenimer, s'enflammer. Hatred —s in his breast; *la haine lui ronge le cœur, ou ronge son cœur*.

rank/ly, *adv.*, avec rancidité; fortement; grossièrement, rudement; excessivement, extrêmement; fertilement, avec fécondité; vigoureusement.

rank/ness, *n.*, rancissure, rancidité, *f.*; goût fort, *m.*; abondance, *f.*; excès, *m.*; (of vegetation) vigueur, surabondance, exubérance, *f.*

ran/sack (ran-), *v. a.*, saccager, piller; fouiller; fouiller dans, mettre à contribution.

ran/sacking, *n.*, saccagement, sac, pillage, *m.*, (search) perquisition, *f.*

ran/som (-ceume), *n.*, rançon, délivrance, *f.*; rachet, *m.*

ran/som (-ceume), *v. a.*, rançonner; racheter.

ran/somer, *n.*, personne qui rachète, qui délivre, *f.*

ran/somless, *adj.*, sans rançon.

rant, *n.*, déclamation extravagante, *f.*; paroles ampoulées, *f. pl.*, phébus, clabaudage, galimatias, *m.*

rant, *v. n.*, déclamer avec extravagance, extravaguer, clabauder, tempêter, parler phébus.

rant'er, *n.*, déclamateur extravagant, *m.*

rant'ing, *adj.*, d'une déclamation extravagante, extravagant

ran'ula (ra'n'iou-), *n.*, (med.) ranule, grenouillette, *f.*

ranun/culus (ra-neu'n'kiou-), *n.*, (bot.) renoncule, *f.*

rap, *n.*, tape, *f.*, coup sec; (ant. com.) hard, *m.* Not worth a —; *qui ne vaut pas le diable, les quatre fers d'un chien*. I don't care a —, *je m'en soucie comme de l'an quarante, je m'en moque*.

rap, *v. n.*, frapper. To — out, (an oath) lâcher, laisser échapper (un juron), (general) dure étourdissement.

rap, *v. a.* To — and rend, *faire main basse sur*.

rapa/cious (ra-pé-sheusse), *adj.*, rapace.

rapa/ciously, *adv.*, avec rapacité.

rapa/ciousness ou **rapac/ity**, *n.*, rapacité, *f.*

rape, *n.*, rapt, enlèvement; (jur.) viol, *m.*; (bot.) navette, *f.*, colza, *m.*

rape'-cake, *n.*, tourteau de colza, *m.*

rape'-oil, *n.*, huile de colza, *f.*

rape'-wine, *n.*, piquette, *f.*, râpé, *m.*

rap'id, *n.*, (rapid) rapide, *m.*

rap'id, *adj.*, rapide

rapid/ity, **rapid/ness**, *n.*, rapidité, *f.*

rapid/ly, *adv.*, rapidement.

ra'pier (ré-pieme), *n.*, rapière, *f.*

ra'pine (ra'pine), *n.*, rapine, *f.*

rappee (-pi), *n.*, tabac râpé; râpé, *m.*

rap'per, *n.*, personne qui frappe, *f.*; (thing) marteau, *m.*

rap't, *past part.*, ravi, transporté, extasié, en extase.

raptor'al, *adj.*, (ornl.) de proie.

rap'ture (rap'teur), *n.*, ravissement, transport; enthousiasme, *m.*; extase, joie, ivresse, *f.*

rap'tured (rap'teurde), *adj.*, *V* rapt.

rap'turous (rap'teur-), *adj.*, ravissant, enivrant; enthousiaste; joyeux, (of applause) frénétique

rap'tuously, *adv.*, avec transport; avec enthousiasme, avec frénésie

rare, *adj.*, rare, (thinly scattered) épars, clairsemé, excellent, exquis, beau, (phys.) rare, rareté, (thorough) fameux, furieux, fier

rar'ee-show (rè-rè-shò) ou **rare'-show**, *n.*, spectacle ambulatoire, ou forain, *m.*; curiosité, *f.*

rarefac'tion (rè-rè-fak-), *n.*, rarefaction, *f.*

rarefi'able (rè-rè-fai-a-b'l), *adj.*, rarefiable.

rar'efy (rè-rè-fale), *v. a.*, rarefier.

rar'efy, *v. n.*, se rarefier

rar'efying, *adj.*, rarefiant

rare'ly (rè-rè-), *adv.*, rarement.

rare'ness ou **rarity** (rè-rè-), *n.*, rareté; (phys.) rarefaction, *f.*

ras'al (ràs-), *n.*, coquin, fripon, polisson, drôle, gredin, *m.*

rasaol/ity, *n.*, friponnerie, gredinerie, coquinerie; (populaire) canaille, *f.*

rasaol/ion (-cal'ieune), *n.*, malotru, drôle, faquin, polisson, *m.*; canaille, *f.*

ras'ally (ràs-), *adj.*, de coquin, de fripon;

(worthless) misérable, vil.

rase (rée ou réce), *v. a.*, (to graze) raser.

friser, effleurer. (to erase) rayer, effacer, (to overthrow) raser, extirper, renverser, détruire, démolir.

rash, *n.* (med) éruption, *f.*

rash, *adj.*, téméraire, irréfléchi, inconsidéré, imprudent. It is very — of you; c'est très imprudent de votre part.

rash'er, *n.*, tranches, barde, *f.* — of bacon, tranches de lard, *f.*

rash'ly, *adv.*, témérairement; inconsidérément, sans réflexion, imprudemment.

rash'ness, *n.*, témérité, précipitation, imprudence, nature irréfléchie, *f.*

rasp (raspe), *n.*, (tool) râpe, (surg) rugine, *f.*

rasp, *v.a.*, râper; (bread) chapelier, (surg.) ruginer

ras'patory, *n.*, rugine, *f.*

rasp'berry, *n.*, framboise, *f.*

rasp'berry-bush (-boushe), *n.*, framboisier, *m.* — jam, confiture de framboises, *f.* — vinegar; vinaigre framboisé, *m.*

rasp'er, *n.*, râpeur, *m.*, râpeuse, râpe, *f.*

rasp'ing, *n.*, râpage, *m.* — *s. pl.*, râpures, *f. sing.*, (of bread) chapelure, *f. sing.* — mill; moulin à râper, *m.*

rat (rate), *n.*, rat, (pers) transfuge, (workman) gâte-méter, *m.* To smell a —, se douter de quelque chose.

rat, *v.n.*, tourner casaque; (workman) gâter le métier.

rat'able (ré-ta-b'l'), *adj.*, qui peut être évalué, (liable to taxation) imposable, sujet aux impôts

rat'ably (ré-ta-'), *adv.*, à proportion.

ratat'a, *n.*, ratada, *m.*

ratat', *n.*, rotin, rotang, *m.*

rat'-catcher, *n.*, preneur de rats, *m.*

ratoh, *n.* (horl) rochet, *m.* (mec) crémail- lère, *f.*

ratoh'et, *n.* (horl) guide-chaîne, *m.*; (tech.) dent d'engrenage, *f.*; (of a lock) rochet, *m.*

ratoh'et-ngine (-en'djine), *n.*, machine à tailler les dents d'engrenage, *f.*

ratoh'et-wheel (-h-wile), *n.*, roue d'engre- nage, roue à dents, (horl) roue d'échappement, roue à rochet, *f.*

rate (réte), *n.*, (standard) prix, taux, *m.*; pro- portion, *f.*; (degree of value) taux, cours, (price) prix; (of exchange) cours, (degree) degré, rang, ordre, *m.*; classe, mesure, *f.*; (allowance) quan- tité, (degree of speed) vitesse, *f.*, (pace) train, *m.*, vitesse, *f.*; (nav) rang, *m.*, (tax) contribution, taxe, *f.*, impôt, *m.* First —, de première force; (of rank) de première classe, de premier ordre; (of quality) de première qualité At any — I will come; de toute façon je m'y trouverai. At any —, de toute façon; coûte que coûte; à tout prix; à quelque prix que ce soit, quoi qu'il en soit, à tout événement. At a great —, grand train. At a tremendous —; vendre à terre, à brève abattue

At the — of; au taux de, à raison de, (of speed) à la vitesse de At the — you are going, you will soon be ruined; au train dont vous allez, vous vous ruinerez bientôt She was talking away at a great —; elle parlait avec une volubilité extrême. At a cheap —; à bon compte, à bon marché. At this —, sur ce pied-là; à ce compte-là, à ce train, de cette façon.

rate, *v.a.*, évaluer; tarifier, coter, estimer, apprécier, (to place in a class, as a ship) classer, donner un rang à, donner un ordre à, (to assess) imposer, taxer; (to chide) gronder verbeusement, réprimander, tancer; faire une mercuriale à, se- monner, sermoner.

rate, *v.n.*, faire une estimation. To — as; être classé comme, être estimé à; compter comme, avoir le rang de.

rate'-book (-bouke), *n.*, registre (pour l'as- siette et la perception d'une taxe), *m.*

rate'-payer (-pé-ur), *n.*, contribuable, *m.* *f.*

rat'or, *n.*, estimateur, priseur, *m.*

ra'ther (râth'), *adv.* (in preference) plutôt; mieux, un peu, quelque peu, assez, passablement. — 'un peu! I would —, j'aimerais mieux, je voudrais plutôt. — ill, un peu malade Or —; ou plutôt, ou pour mieux dire. Anything — than rien moins que. — pretty; assez joli. With — a lisp, avec quelque chose comme un zébrement. The — for, the — because, d'autant plus que I — think, j'ai idée, je suis porté à croire, je soup- çonne. To have, ou choose, —, préférer, aimer mieux.

ratification (-fi-ké-), *n.*, ratification, *f.*

rat'ifier (-fai-'), *n.*, qui ratifie, *f.*

rat'ify (-fai-), *v.a.*, ratifier.

rat'ifying, *adj.*, ratificatif.

rat'ing (ré-t'), *n.*, estimation, évaluation; (assessment) répartition de l'impôt, (chiding) gronderie, sermon, *f.*, (pop) savon, *m.*

rat'io (ré-shi-ô), *n.*, proportion, raison, *f.*; rapport, *m.* In the — of, dans le rapport de, à raison de

ratio'cation (rashi-oss'i-né-), *n.*, ratio'ca- tion, logique, *f.*, raisonnement, *m.*

ratio'n (ré-), *n.*, ration, *f.* *v.a.*, rationner

ratio'nal (rashi-eu'n-'), *adj.*, (endowed with reason) doué de raison, raisonnable; (agreeable to reason, judicious) raisonnable; (arith., astron.) rationnel.

ratio'nal (rashi-o-né-li), *n.*, analyse raison- née, *f.*

ratio'nalism (rashi-eu'n-al-i-z'm), *n.*, rationa- lisme, *m.*

ratio'nalist, *n.*, rationnaliste, *m.*

ratio'nal'ity, *n.*, faculté de raisonner, *f.*; raisonnement, *m.*; raison, justesse; (philos.) caractère rationnel, *m.*

ratio'nal'ly, *adv.*, raisonnablement; (philos.) rationnellement.

rat's'-bane, *n.*, mort aux rats, *f.* [de-rat, *f.*

rat'-tail ou **rat's'-tail** (-têle), *n.*, (vet) queue- rattan', *n.*, rotin, rotang, *m.*

ratt'een' (rat'tne), *n.*, ratine, *f.*

rat'ten, *v.a.*, intimider, priver de ses outils.

rat'tery, **rat'ting**, *n.*, apostasie, tergiversa- tion, désertion, *f.*; nud à rats, *m.*

rat'inet', *n.*, petite ratine, *f.*

rat'ile (rat'l'), *v.a.*, faire résonner, faire re- tenter; faire sonner, (chains) secouer, (to scold) gronder verbeusement.

rat'ile, *v.n.*, faire du bruit, résonner, reten- tar, crier, grincer; (to speak) bavarder. To — along; rouler. To — on; aller toujours. To — over; résonner sur. To — past; passer avec fracas To — away; dégoûter

rat'ile (rat'l'), *n.*, (noise) bruit, (of metals) cliquetis, *m.*; (empty talk) bavardage; (med) râle, (toy) hochet, grelot, *m.*; (for a policeman) crécelle, (scolding) réprimande, mercuriale, *f.*

Death —, râle de la mort, *m.*

rat'ile-brained (-brén'de) ou **rat'ile-head'** (-héd'de), *adj.*, étourdi, égaré, *é*

rat'iles (rat'l'le), *n. pl.*, (med.) croup, *m.*

rat'ile'ness, *n.*, serpent à sonnettes; cro- tale, *m.*

rat'ile-traps, *n. pl.*, effets, *m. pl.*, affaires, choses, *f. pl.*; (pop) bataclan, *m.*, bagages, *m. pl.*

rat'ling, *adj.*, bruyant, (fig) excellent; (pop) fier. A — breakfast, un fier déjeuner

At a — pace, au grand trot (V. Hugo). — tongue, langue bien pendue, *f.*

rat'ling, *n.*, bruit, cliquetis, bruissement, *m.*

rat'-trap, *n.*, ratière, *f.*

ran'city, *n.*, son rauque, *m.*, raucité, *f.*

ran'cous, *adj.*, rauque.

rav'age (rav'ôje), *n.*, ravage, *m.*

rav'age, *v.a.*, ravager

rav'ager, *n.*, ravageur, dévastateur, *m.*

rave (réve), *v.n.*, délirer, avoir le délire, être surexcité, se désespérer, se lamenter, (fig.)

extravaguer, divaguer; battre la campagne (A. Daudet) To — at, s'emporter, ou être furieux, contre To — about, rajoler de, être joyeux de.

rav'el, *v. a.*, entortiller, (fig.) embrouiller To — out, effiler, effiloquer, démentir, débrouiller **rav'al** (rav-v'l), *v. n.*, s'embrouiller, s'entortiller. To — out, s'effiler, s'effiloquer, se débrouiller.

rave'lin (rav'line), *n.*, (fort.) ravelin, *m.*, demi-lune, *f.*

rav'elings (rav'él'ign'z), *n. pl.*, effilures, *f. pl.*

ra'ven (ré-v'n), *n.*, (orn.) corbeau, *m.*

rav'eners, *n. pl.*, rapaces, ravisseurs, *m. pl.*

rav'ening, *n.*, rapacité, *f.*

rav'enums (rav'v'n-), *adj.*, vorace, dévorant; carnassier

rav'efully, *adv.*, avec voracité, *f.*

rav'efullyness, *n.*, voracité, rapacité, *f.*

rav'ine (ra-vine), *n.*, ravin, *m.*, ravine, *f.*

rav'ing (ré-v'), *adj.*, en délire, délirant, furieux, frénétique, fou — mad, fou à lier, fou furieux

rav'ing, *n.*, délire, *m.*, frénésie, divagation, *f.*

rav'ingly, *adv.*, furieusement; avec frénésie, frénétiquement.

rav'ish (rav'), *v. a.*, ravir; enlever, (to delight) ravir, transporter, (to violate) violer.

rav'isher, *n.*, ravisseur, *m.*; personne qui ravit, qui transporte, *f.*

rav'ishing, *adj.*, ravissant.

rav'ishingly, *adv.*, à ravir; d'une manière ravissante.

rav'ishment, **rav'ishing**, *n.*, ravissement, enlèvement, viol, ravissement, *m.*

raw (rô), *adj.*, (not cooked) cru; (bare) vil, ulcéré, écorché, (unripe) vert, peu mûr, (inexperienced) sans expérience, inexpérimenté, novice, neuf, (untried) nouveau, non essayé, (of liquors) pur, sans eau, (of the weather) froid et humide; (of milk) grège, (of hides) brut; (of sugar, of materials) brut, premier — material, matière première, *f.* To touch one on the —; piquer, toucher quelqu'un au vif

raw'bone (-bone) ou **raw'boned** (-bô'n'de), *adj.*, qui n'a que la peau et les os, maigre, décharné.

raw'-flesh, *n.*, chair vive, *f.*

raw'-hand, *n.*, novice, *m.*

raw'head (-hède), *n.*, loup-garou, *m.*

raw'-hide, *n.*, cuir brut, *m.*

raw'ly, *adv.*, crûment, sans expérience; sans avenir assuré, sans provision [f. pl.]

raw' materials, *n. pl.*, matières premières, *f. pl.*

raw'ness, *n.*, crudité, *f.*, (of the weather) froid humide; (soreness) état ulcéré, *m.*; (inexperience) inexpérience, ignorance, *f.*

raw' silk, *n.*, soie grège, ou crue, *f.*

ray (ré), *n.*, rayon, (fig.) éclat, rayon, *m.*, (ich) rale, *f.*

ray'-grass, *n.*, ivraie vivace, *f.*

ray'less, *adj.*, sans rayon, sans lumière

raze (râze), *v. a.*, raser, abattre, déraciner.

raze' (ra-z'), *n.*, (nav.) vaisseau rasé, *m.*

ra'zor (ré-zour), *n.*, rasoir, *m.*, (of a boar) défense, *f.*

ra'zor-bill (ré-), *n.*, (orn.) pingouin commun, *m.*

ra'zor-cloth, *n.*, linge à barbe, *m.*

ra'zor-fish (ré-), *n.*, (ich) rasoir, rason, *m.*

ra'zor-strap, or **-strop**, *n.*, cuir à barbe, *m.*

raz'zia, *n.*, razzia, *m.* [cur à rasoir]

reabsorb' (ri-), *v. a.*, absorber de nouveau

reabsorption (ri-), *n.*, absorption nouvelle, *f.*

reac'cess (ri-), *n.*, retour, *m.*; visite renouvelée, *f.*

reach (ritshe), *n.*, (extent) étendue; (power of extending to) portée, *f.*; (power) pouvoir, *m.*, (intellectual power) portée, capacité, étendue, (artifice) ruse, *f.*; (of a canal) bief, *m.* Out of any one's —; hors de la portée de quelqu'un,

hors d'attente. Within any one's —, à la portée de quelqu'un.

reach, *v. a.*, attendre, (to hand) passer, donner, (to touch) toucher, (to attain) arriver à, parvenir à, attendre, (to extend) étendre. To — down, descendre The letter will — you to-morrow, la lettre vous parviendra demain.

— me that book, descendez, passez-moi ce livre.

reach, *v. n.*, s'étendre à, (to penetrate) pénétrer dans, (of firearms) porter à. To — after; s'efforcer d'atteindre.

reach'able, *adj.*, accessible.

react' (ri-), *v. a.*, jouer de nouveau; représenter de nouveau; rejouer.

react', *v. n.*, réagir, résister

reaction (ri-), *n.*, réaction, *f.*

read (rède), *past part.*, qui a de la lecture; qui a profité de ses lectures To be well —; avoir beaucoup de lecture, avoir lu beaucoup; être savant, ou instruit, être versé dans.

read (ride), *v. a.* (present and past part, Read), lire, faire la lecture de. To — again; relire, étudier de nouveau. To — aloud, lire à haute voix To — on, continuer à, ou de, lire To — to one's self, lire tout bas To — out; lire tout haut. To — over, parcourir. To — over and over again; lire et relire To — between the lines; lire entre les lignes. To — up; faire une étude spéciale de To — music, (at sight) déchiffrer un morceau. To — one's self in, (Engl. Church) débâler son adhésion aux articles de religion To — to a person, faire la lecture à quelqu'un. To — of, lire l'histoire de The passage — thus; voici les termes textuels du passage. Which we — of, dont on fait mention dans les livres Not to — well, (of a passage) ne pas faire bon effet To — out the names, (of prize-winners) proclamer les noms

read'able (rid'a-b'l), *adj.*, lisible, qui se lit avec plaisir.

read'ableness, *n.*, lisibilité, *f.*

read'er (rid'-), *n.*, lecteur, *m.*, lectrice, *f.*; (print) correcteur, *m.*, (person fond of reading) personne qui aime la lecture, *f.*, liseur, *m.*, liseuse, *f.*; (church) lecteur, (of a book) livre de lecture, livre de traduction, *m.*

read'ership, *n.*, fonctions d'ecclésiastique qui lit les prières, *m.*; (univ) chaire, *f.*

read'ily (rid'-), *adv.*, tout de suite, promptement, aisément, (willingly) volontiers, avec plaisir, avec empressement; de bonne grâce, sans hésiter.

read'iness (rêd'-), *n.*, promptitude; facilité; (willingness) bonne volonté, *f.*, empressement, *m.* — of mind; présence d'esprit, *f.* — of wit; talent de repartie, *m.* In —, tout prêt.

read'ing (rid'-), *n.*, lecture; (in criticism) teneur, (lecture) leçon, interprétation, explication; (study) étude, (variation in a text) variante, leçon; (of the barometer) variation, indication, *f.*

read'ing-book (-bouke), *n.*, livre de lecture, *m.*

read'ing-boy (-boi), *n.*, (print.) teneur de copie, *m.*

read'ing-closet (-clôz'-), *n.*, (print.) cabinet de correcteur, *m.*

read'ing-desk, *n.*, pupitre; (church) lutrin, *m.*

read'ing-lamp, *n.*, lampe de travail, *f.*

read'ing-man, *n.*, travailleur, piocheur, *m.*

read'ing-room (-roume), *n.*, cabinet de lecture, *m.*, salle de lecture, *f.*

read'journ' (ri-ad-journe), *v. n.*, ajourner de, ou à, nouveau; réajourner

readjust' (ri-ad-jeuste), *v. a.*, rajuster.

readjust'ment (ri-ad-jeust'-), *n.*, rajustement, *m.*

readmis'sion ou **readmit'tance** (ri-), *n.*, réadmission, *f.*

readmit' (ri-), *v. a.*, admettre de nouveau.

readopt' (ri-), *v. a.*, adopter de nouveau.

readorn' (ri-), *v a*, orner de nouveau.
read'y (red'-), *adj*, (quick) prompt, (dexterous) vif, (of money) comptant, (prepared) prêt, (willing) prêt à, prompt à, disposé à, empressé à, (inclined) porté à, (near at hand) le premier venu, sous la main, (easy, short) facile, court. To make —, *se préparer; se tenir prêt*. Now —, (of books) *viennent de paraître, en vente*. — I fire! (mil) *en jouez! feu!*

read'y (red'-), *adv*, tout — armed, *tout armé* — formed, *tout formé*.

read'y-made (-mède), *adj*, tout fait; confectionné — clothier, *confectionneur, m*

read'y-money, *n*, argent comptant, comptant, *m*.

read'y-reckoner, *n*, barème, *f*.

read'y-witted, *adj*, spirituel, à l'esprit vif.

reaffirm' (ri-af'-furmé), *v a*, affirmer de nouveau

reaffirm'ance (ri-af'-furm'-), *n*, nouvelle affirmation, *f*

rea'gent (ri-é-djén'te), *n*, (chem) réactif, *m*.

re'al (ri-), *adj*, réel, vrai, véritable, effectif, (jur) réel, immeuble, immobiliser

re'al (ri-), *n*, réal (Spanish coin), *m*.

real'gar (ri-), *n*, (min) réalgar, *m*.

real'ist (ri-), *n*, réaliste, *m*.

real'ity (ri-), *n*, réalité, *f*; réel, *m*. In —; *réellement, en réalité*.

realizable, *adj*, réalisable.

realiza'tion (ri-al'-ai-zé), *n*, réalisation; (of money) conversion en bien-fonds, immobilisation, *f*.

re'alize (ri-al'-aize), *v a*, réaliser, effectuer, (to believe as real) regarder comme réel, croire à la réalité de; se rendre compte de, sentir dans toute sa force; bien comprendre, concevoir; se représenter, se faire une idée juste de, se figurer, (to fetch) rapporter, produire, se vendre à; (money, property) immobiliser, convertir en bien-fonds, (to obtain) obtenir, (to derive) tirer, recueillir. To be —, *se réaliser*.

reallege' (ri-al'-lédje), *v a*, alléguer de nouveau

re'ally (ri-), *adv*, réellement, en réalité, en effet, effectivement, vraiment, véritablement, franchement, en vérité, ma foi.

realm (rèl'm), *n*, royaume, pays, domaine, *m*, région, *f*

re'alty (ri-), *n*, (jur) caractère immobilier, *m*; biens immeubles, *m pl*

ream (rime), *n*, rame, *f*.

rean'imate (ri-), *v a*, ranimer.

reanimat'ion (ri-an'-mé), *n*, action de ranimer, *f*

reannex' (ri-), *v a*, annexer de nouveau.

reannexa'tion (ri-an'-nèks'é), *n*, action d'annexer de nouveau, *f*.

reap (ripe), *v a*, moissonner; récolter; (to obtain) retirer, recueillir To — the harvest; *faire la moisson*

reap, v n, moissonner, faire la moisson.

reap'er, *n*, moissonneur, *m*, moissonneuse, *f*.

reap'ing, *n*, moisson, *f* — machine, *moissonneuse, f*.

reap'ing-hook (-houke), *n*, faucille, *f*.

reap'ing-time (-tame), *n*, moisson, *f*, temps de la moisson, *m*

reappar'al (ri-), *v a*, rhabiller.

reappear' (ri-ap'-pir), *v n*, reparaitre

reappear'ance (ri-ap'-pir'-), *n*, réapparition; (of an actor) rentrée; (jur.) comparution nouvelle, *f*.

reappease', *v a*, rapaiser

reappease'ment, *n*, rapaisement, *m*

reapplica'tion (ri-ap'-pli-ké), *n*, nouvelle application, *f*; nouvel emploi, *m*; nouvelle demande, nouvelle sollicitation, *f*.

reapply' (ri-ap'-plai), *v a*, appliquer de nouveau; adresser de nouveau

reapply', *v n*, s'appliquer de nouveau; s'adresser de nouveau.

reappoint' (ri-ap-pôin'te), *v a*, arrêter de nouveau, instituer de nouveau, rétablir; désigner de nouveau, indiquer, fixer de nouveau; renommer à des fonctions.

reappoint'ment, *n*, nouveau rendez-vous, *m*, nouvelle nomination, *f*.

reapportion (ri-ap-), *v a*, répartir de nouveau.

reapportionment (ri-), *n*, nouveau partage, *m*, nouvelle répartition, *f*.

rear (rire), *n*, dernier rang, *m*, queue, *f*; (milit) arrière-garde, *f*; derrières, *m pl*, (of buildings, etc.) derrière, *m*. At, ou in, the —; *par derrière*. In the — of, *derrière* To attack in the —, *attaquer par derrière, en queue*. To bring up the —, *fermer la marche*.

rear (rire), *v a*, élever, relever.

rear, v n, se cabrer.

rear-ad'miral, *n*, contre-amiral, *m*

rear-guard, *n*, (milit) arrière-garde, *f*.

re-arm', *v a*, réarmer

re-arm'ament, *n*, réarmement, *m*.

rear'-rank, *n*, dernier rang, *m*.

rear'ward (-wôrds), *n*, arrière-garde, queue, *f*.

reascend' (ri-), *v a* and *n*, remonter.

reascen't, *n*, nouvelle montée, *f*

rea'son (ri-z'n), *n*, raison, *f*. By — of; *en raison de, à cause de* For —s best known to myself; *pour des raisons à moi connues*. For the very — that; *par cela même que, précisément parce que* To speak —, *parler raison*. That stands to —; *cela va sans dire, cela tombe sous le sens*. To have — to believe, *avoir lieu de croire* To bring to —, *amener à la raison*. To listen to —, *entendre raison* It stands to — that; *le bon sens dit que* There is every — to believe, *il y a tout lieu de croire*.

rea'son (ri-z'n), *v n*, raisonner

rea'son, v a, raisonner. To — into, *entraîner à*. To — out of, *détourner de*

rea'sonable (ri-z'n'-b'l), *adj*, raisonnable

rea'sonableness, *n*, caractère raisonnable, *m*; raison, modération, justice, justesse, *f*.

rea'sonably, *adv*, raisonnablement.

rea'soner (ri-z'n'-), *n*, raisonneur, *m*, raisonneuse, *f*, logicien, dialecticien, *m*.

rea'soning (ri-z'n'-), *n*, raisonnement, *m*.

rea'sonless, *adj*, sans raison.

reasse'mblage (ri-as'sè'm'blédje), *n*, assemblage nouveau, *m*.

reasse'm'ble (ri-as'sè'm'b'l), *v a*, assembler de nouveau

reasse'm'ble, v n, s'assembler de nouveau

reassett' (ri-as'seute), *v a*, soutenir de nouveau; déclarer de nouveau, avancer de nouveau; affirmer de nouveau, (rights) revendiquer de nouveau.

reassess', *v a*, réimposer, imposer de nouveau.

reassess'ment, *n*, réimposition

reassign' (ri-as'-saine), *v a*, assigner de nouveau; réassigner

reassign'ment, *n*, réassignation, *f*.

reassim'ilate (ri-), *v a*, assimiler de nouveau.

reassu'me' (ri-as'-sioume), *v a*, prendre de nouveau; reprendre

reassur'ance (ri-a-shiour'-), *n*, nouvelle assurance, (com) réassurance, *f*.

reassure' (ri-a-shioure), *v a*, rassurer, (com.) réassurer.

reassur'er, *n*, (com) réassureur, *m*

reattach' (ri-at'tatahe), *v a*, rattacher; (jur) arrêter, saisir de nouveau

reattach'ment, *n*, nouvel attachement, *m*, (jur.) nouvelle contrainte; nouvelle saisie, *f*.

reattempt' (ri-), *v a*, essayer de nouveau, tenter de nouveau; faire une nouvelle tentative.

your sentiments, *j'éprouve de mon côté les mêmes sentiments à votre égard.*

reciprocate, *v.n.*, agir réciproquement, alterner, se succéder.

reciprocating (rè-cip-ro-kè't-), *adj.*, alternatif, de va-et-vient.

reciprocity (rè-cip-ro-ké-), *reciprocity* (pro-se), *n.*, réciprocité, *f.*; contre-échange, *m.*
recluse (rè-cu'eune), *n.*, (jur., surg.) resclusion, *f.*

reclutal (rè-cal-), *n.*, récit, narré, exposé, *m.*, (of music) séance musicale, *f.*; (jur.) exposé, *m.*, répétition; narration, relation, (enumeration) énumération, *f.*

recitation (rèss'i-té-), *n.*, récit; narré, exposé, *m.*; répétition, narration, relation; (in schools) récitation, *f.*

recitative (rèss'i-ta-tive) ou **recitativo** (-i-t-vo), *n.*, récitatif; récit, *m.*

recitative, *adv.*, (mus.) en récitatif.

recite (rè-cite), *v.a.*, réciter, faire le récit de; raconter, rapporter; exposer; répéter; (to enumerate) énumérer.

reciter, *n.*, récitateur; réciteur, *m.*, récitense, *f.*, narrateur, *m.*, narratrice, *f.*

reck (rè-ke), *v.a.*, (ant.) se soucier de, faire cas de, s'inquiéter de.

reck, *v.n.*, (ant.) se soucier de; importer. What — it? *qu'importe?* It — me not; *peu m'importe.*

reckless (rèk'-), *adj.*, insouciant de; indifférent à; téméraire, imprudent, insensé.

recklessly, *adv.*, témérement, avec insouciance, imprudemment, fureusement.

recklessness, *n.*, insouciance, témérité, imprévoyance, imprudence, *f.*

reckon (rèk'-n), *v.a.*, calculer, compter; considérer comme; estimer, évaluer, juger. To — up; *additionner*. To — again; *recompter*. To — off; *défalquer; faire la part de*. —ing from to-day, *à compter, à partir d'aujourd'hui, ou dès aujourd'hui*.

reckon, *v.n.*, compter, s'imaginer. To — on, *compter sur, faire fond sur*.

reckoner, *n.*, calculateur, chiffreur, *m.* Ready —; *prompt calculateur*. Ready —; (book) *barème*, *m.*

reckoning, *n.*, calcul; compte; (at an inn) *écot*, *m.*; (at a restaurant) *addition*; (nav.) *estime*, *f.* To be out of one's —; *se tromper de, ou dire loin du compte*. The pilot made a mistake in his —; *le pilote s'est trompé dans son estime*. Short — make long friends; *les bons comptes font les bons amis*.

reclaim (rè-clème), *v.a.*, (to claim back) réclamer, redemander, revendiquer, (to restrain) *retenir, arrêter*; (to tame) *apprivoiser*, (to reform) *amender, corriger, ramener au bien, réformer*, (a hawk) *apprivoiser, dresser*. To — from; *faire revenir de*. To — one from error; *trahir, faire revenir quelqu'un de son erreur*. To — land; *mettre un terrain en culture, défricher un terrain*.

reclaimable (-a-b'l), *adj.*, qui peut être réclamer, réformable, corrigible; (of land) *cultivable, défrichable*.

reclaimless, *adj.*, incorrigible.

reclamation (rèk-la-mé-), **reclaiming**, *n.*, réclamation, demande; (of land) *mise en culture*; (of criminals) *réforme*, *f.*

reclination (rèk-li-né-), *n.*, position inclinée, *f.*; (surg.) *abaissement de la cataracte*, *m.*

recline (rè-claine), *v.a.*, incliner, pencher, reposer, appuyer.

recline, *v.n.*, s'incliner, se pencher, s'appuyer, se reposer, se coucher.

reclining (rè-clai'-n-), *adj.*, incliné, penché, appuyé, couché. — chair; *fauteuil à la Voltaire*, *m.*

recluse (rè-cluse), *v.a.*, reformer.

recluse, *v.n.*, se reformer.

recluse (re-clouce), *adj.*, reclus; (of things) *de reclus, solitaire; retiré*.

recluse (rè-clouce), *n.*, reclus, *m.*; recluse, *f.*

recluse, *adv.*, en reclus.

reclusion (re-clou-jeune), *n.*, réclusion, *re-* traite, *f.*

recognition (rèk'-og-ni-), *n.*, reconnaissance.

recognitory, *adj.*, *recognitif*.

recognizable (rèk'-og-nai'-za-b'l), *adj.*, reconnaissable.

recognizance (rè-cog-ni-za'n-ce), *n.*, reconnaissance, (jur.) obligation authentique (de faire quelque acte particulier), *f.* To enter into —; *s'engager à comparaître*.

recognize (rèk'-og-nize), *v.a.*, reconnaître.

recoil (rè-coil), *n.*, recul, *m.*; (fig.) *répugnance, révolte*, *f.*

recoil, *v.n.*, reculer, retomber. To — from; *reculer devant*. To — with; *reculer de*. To — upon; *retomber sur*.

recoiling, *n.*, recul, *m.* (fig) *répugnance*, *f.*

recoil (ri-coine), *v.a.*, refondre.

recoinage (-èd-je), *n.*, refonte; monnaie de refonte, *f.*

recollect (rèk'-), *v.a.*, se souvenir de; se rappeler; se ressouvenir de, se remettre, recueillir, rassembler. — it, *souvenez-vous-en*. Do you — my face? *me remettez-vous?* To — one's self *v.n.*, *se recueillir; se réunir de nouveau*.

recollection (rèk'-), *n.*, souvenir, ressouvenir, *m.*, mémoire, *f.* To have no — of; *ne pas se rappeler; n'avoir aucun souvenir de*. To have some — of; *avoir quelque souvenir de*. To the best of my —; *autant que je puis m'en souvenir*. Out of —; *dont on a perdu le souvenir*.

recollet (rèk-), *n.*, récollet, *m.*

recolonization (rè-col-o-ni-zé-), *n.*, nouvelle colonisation, *f.*

recolonize (rè-col-o-nize), *v.a.*, coloniser de nouveau.

recombination (rè-co'm-bi-né-), *n.*, combinaison nouvelle, *f.*

recombine (rè-co'm-baine), *v.a.*, combiner de nouveau.

recomfort (rè-keu'm'-feurte), *v.a.*, réconforter, consoler de nouveau, ramener.

recommence (rè-), *v.a.*, recommencer.

recommend (rèk'-), *v.a.*, recommander. He has nothing else to — him; *il n'a pas d'autre recommandation*; *il n'a que cela pour lui, ou en sa faveur*.

recommendable (-a-b'l), *adj.*, recommandable.

recommendation (rèk'-om'mè'n-dé-), *n.*, recommandation; (on a petition) *apostille*, *f.*

recommendatory, *adj.*, de recommandation; d'éloge.

recommis (rè-), *v.a.*, renommer à une charge, déléguer de nouveau à une commission. To — a ship of war, *armer de nouveau un vaisseau de guerre*.

recommit (rè-), *v.a.*, (a prisoner) renvoyer en prison; (a bill) renvoyer devant une commission.

recommitment ou **recommittal** (rè-), *n.*, nouvelle incarcération, *f.*, (of a bill) *renvoi à une commission*, *m.*

recommunicate (rè-co'm-mi-ou-), *v.a.*, communiquer de nouveau.

recompense (rèk'-), *n.*, récompense; réparation, compensation, *f.*; *dédommagement*; *retour*, *m.*

recompense (rèk'-), *v.a.*, récompenser; donner en retour; *dédommager*; *compenser*; *réparer*.

recompilement (rè-co'm-pai'-), *n.*, nouvelle compilation, *f.*

recompose (rè-co'm-pôze), *v.a.*, recomposer; calmer de nouveau; *tranquilliser*, *remettre*; (print.) *recomposer*.

rec/oncible (rèk'o'n'cail'a-b'l), *adj.*, réconciliable, (of things) conciliable, compatible avec
rec/oncibility (-cail'-), *n.*, possibilité de réconciliation, de conciliation, d'arrangement, d'compatibilité, *f.*

rec/oncile (rèk'o'n'caille), *v. a.*, réconcilier, mettre d'accord, accommoder, concilier, (of things) arranger, apaiser, accorder; (to accustom) habituer, accoutumer. To be—d with, être réconcilié avec. To — one's self to a thing, s'accoutumer à, s'habituer à; se faire à une chose, se résigner à une chose

rec/oncilement (-cail'-), *n.*, réconciliation, *f.*, accommodement, *m.*

rec/onciler (-cail'-), *n.*, réconciliateur, *m.*, réconciliatrice, *f.*; conciliateur, *m.*, conciliatrice, *f.*

reconciliation (rèk'o'n'cil-i-é-), *n.*, réconciliation, *f.*, accommodement, *m.*; (of things) conciliation, (biblically) expiation, *f.*

reconciliationary (-cil'-), *adj.*, conciliateur

recondite (rèk'o'n'daite), *adj.*, secret, profond caché; abstrus, abstrait, profond, mystérieux

reconduct (ri-co'n'deuk'te), *v. a.*, reconduire
reconfirm (ri-co'n'feirme), *v. a.*, confirmer de nouveau.

reconnaissance, *n.*, (milit) reconnaissance, *f.*
reconnoître (rèk'o'n'noi-teur), *v. a.*, (milit) reconnaître, faire la reconnaissance de.

reconnoître, *v. n.*, reconnaître, faire une reconnaissance, pousser une reconnaissance jusqu'à

reconnoitring, *adj.*, (milit) de reconnaissance — expedition, reconnaissance, *f.* — party, détachement envoyé en reconnaissance, *m.*

reconquer (ri-co'n'gn'eur), *v. a.*, reconquérir.
reconsecrate (ri-co'n'si-), *v. a.*, consacrer de nouveau.

reconsecration (ri-co'n'si-), *n.*, consécration nouvelle, *f.*

reconsider (ri-), *v. a.*, considérer de nouveau, (a decision) revenir sur.

reconsideration (ri-), *n.*, reconsidération, nouvelle réflexion, *f.*, nouvel examen, *m.*

reconstitute, *v. a.*, reconstituer.

reconstitution, *n.*, reconstitution, *f.*

reconstruct, *v. a.*, reconstruire.

reconstruction, *n.*, reconstruction, *f.*

reconvener (ri-co'n'vine), *v. a.*, réunir de nouveau, assembler de nouveau

reconversion (ri-co'n'veur-), *n.*, nouvelle conversion, *f.*

reconvert (ri-co'n'veurte), *v. a.*, convertir de nouveau

reconvey (ri-co'n've), *v. a.*, transporter de nouveau; reporter, ramener, (jur) rétrocéder

reconveyance (ri-co'n've-), *n.*, nouveau transport, *m.*, (jur) rétrocession, *f.*

record (rè-), *n.*, registre, *m.*; marque, trace, mention, *f.*; souvenir, signe, monument, *m.* *pl.* archives; annales, notes, *f. pl.* Public —s, archives, *f. pl.* On —, dans les annales de l'histoire; inscrit, enregistré. To beat, ou break, the —, surpasser ce qui a été fait auparavant. It is on — that...; il est fait mention dans l'histoire que... To make a — of; tenir registre de

Keeper of the —s; archiviste, greffier, *m.* —office; archives, *f. pl.*; greffe, *m.*

record (rè-), *v. a.*, enregistrer, inscrire; consacrer, (to imprint) graver, imprimer, (to celebrate) célébrer, (in history) rapporter, mentionner, indiquer. To — one's vote, voter.

recordar, *n.*, receveur de l'enregistrement, archiviste; (jur.) premier officier judiciaire d'une ville, juge, *m.*

recordship, *n.*, charge d'archiviste, *f.*; fonctions de juge, *f. pl.*

recount (rè-), *v. a.*, raconter, réciter; rapporter; compter de nouveau.

re-count (ri-), *n.*, (at elections) nouvelle addition des voix, *f.*

recount (re-), *v. a.*, rembourser de, dédommager de, indemniser de. To — one's self, se rattraper sur. To — one's expenses, rentrer dans ses fonds

recoupment, *n.*, indemnité, reprise, *f.*; dédommagement, *m.*

recourse, *n.*, recours, *m.* To have — to; avoir recours à.

recov'er, *v. a.*, recouvrer, retrouver, ravaur, reprendre; reconquérir; (to reach) parvenir à, atteindre; (a loss) réparer, (health) recouvrer, rétablir, (jur) obtenir, (to cover again) recouvrir; (com) recouvrer, récupérer. To — one's self; se remettre, revenir à soi

recov'er, *v. n.*, (from illness) se rétablir, guérir, se guérir, se relever, se remettre, se refaire; (jur) gagner son procès, avoir gain de cause. To —, (from surprise, fright) se remettre de, revenir de

recov'erable (-a-b'l), *adj.*, qui peut être recouvré, recouvrable, réparable, (of invalids) guérissable

recov'ery, *n.*, recouvrement, *m.*; reprise, *f.*; (of one's health) recouvrement, *m.*, guérison, *f.*, rétablissement, *m.*, (jur) adjudication, *f.* Past —, incurable, désespéré, (of things) sans remède.

recreant (rèk'ri-), *n.*, lâche, poltron, (ant.) apostat, *m.*

recreate, *adj.*, lâche, poltron; faux, traître; (ant.) apostat

recreate (rèk'ri-), *v. a.*, récréer, réjouir, divertir, distraire

recreate (ri-cri-), *v. a.*, (to create again) recréer.

recreation (rèk'ri-é-), *n.*, récréation; distraction, *f.*; divertissement, *m.*

recreative (rèk'ri-), *adj.*, récréatif, divertissant, amusant.

recreatively, *adv.*, d'une manière récréative.

recriminate (rè-), *v. n.*, récriminer contre

recrimination (rè-cri-m'i-né-), *n.*, récrimination, *f.*

recriminatory, *adj.*, récriminoire.

recross (ri-), *v. a.*, traverser de nouveau; repasser To cross and —; traverser en tous sens

recrudescence (ri-crou-dè-s-), *n.*, recrudescence, *f.*

recrudescence, *adj.*, (med.) recrudescence.

recruit (rè-), *n.*, recrue, *f.*, consort; (fig.) renfort, *m.* — school, école du soldat, *f.*

recruit, *v. a.*, recruter, rétablir, (to strengthen) renforcer, réparer To — one's self, se remettre, se refaire; reprendre des forces

recruit, *v. n.*, se recruter, se refaire, se remettre, reprendre

recruitment ou **recruitment** (rè-crou-t-), *n.*, recrutement, *m.*

recruitling, *adj.* — sergent; sergent recruteur, *m.*

rectangle (rèk'ta'gn'g'l), *n.*, rectangle, *m.*

rectangled (rèk'ta'gn'g'l'de), *adj.*, rectangulaire.

rectangular (-ghiou-), *adj.*, rectangulaire, rectangle, à angle droit

rectangularly, *adv.*, avec des angles droits

rectifiable (-fai-a-b'l), *adj.*, susceptible de rectification, rectifiable

rectification (-fai-ké-), *n.*, rectification.

rectifier (-fai-eur), *n.*, rectificateur.

rectify (rèk-ti-faie), *v. a.*, rectifier; redresser, corriger, (chem) geom) rectifier.

rectilinear, *adj.*, rectiligne

rectitude (rèk-ti-toude), *n.*, rectitude; (in a moral sense) droiture, *f.*

rector (rèk'teur), *n.*, (of a parish) curé; (of a university) recteur; (of religious orders) directeur, supérieur; (of a Jesuit's college) recteur, *m.*

recto'rial, *adj.*, rectoral; de curé.
rec'torship, *n.*, cure, *f.*, (of a university) rectorat, *m.*
rec'tory, *n.*, cure, *f.*, presbytère, (of universities) rectorat, *m.*
rec'tum, *n.*, (anat.) rectum, *m.*
recum'bence ou **recum'bency** (rè-keum-), *n.*, (ant.) état d'une personne couchée, repos, *m.*
recum'bent, *adj.*, couché, étendu, appuyé, (idle) en repos, *adv.*
recup'erate, *v. n.*, récupérer
recup'eration (rè-kiou-peur'-é-), *n.*, recouvrement, *m.*
recu'perative ou **recu'peratory**, *adj.*, récupératif, récupérative.
recur' (rè-keur-), *v. n.*, revenir, se représenter, reparaitre, revenir à l'esprit, se reproduire, (to happen again) se répéter.
recur'rence, *n.*, retour, recours, renouvellement, *m.*, répétition, (anat.) récurrence, *f.* Of frequent —, qui revient souvent, qui arrive souvent.
recur'rent, **recur'ring** (rè-keur'-), *adj.*, périodique, qui revient de temps en temps, (anat., alg.) récurrent.
recur'vate (rè-keur-) ou **recur've'** (-keurve), *v. a.*, recourber.
recur'vate ou **recurved'**, *adj.*, recourbé.
recurvation (rè-keur'-é-), *n.*, courbure, *f.*
recur'vate (rè-), *adj.*, recourbé.
recusancy (rè-kiou-za-n'-), *n.*, non-conformité, *f.*
rec'usant (rè-kiou-za-n'te), *n. adj.*, non-conformiste, dissident, sectaire, *m.*
recusa'tion (rè-kiou-zé-), *n.*, (jur.) récusation, *f.*
recuse' (rè-kiouze), *v. a.*, (jur.) récuser.
red (rède), *n.*, rouge, *m.*
red, *adj.*, rouge, (of the hair) roux. —hot, tout rouge, tout chaud, (of coals) ardent —coat, soldat, *m.* —deer, cerf, *m.* —face, visage enflammé, *m.* —berried, à baies rouges —herring, hareng saur, *m.* —heat, rouge, *m.* At a —heat, chauffé au rouge. —lead, minium, *m.* —hair; cheveux roux, *m. pl.* —letter day, jour propice, *m.*
redan' (rè-), *n.*, (fort.) redan, *m.*
redan'breast (-brèste), *n.*, (orn.) rouge-gorge, *m.*
red'den (rè-d'-n), *v. a.* and *n.*, rougir
red'dish (rè-d'-), *adj.*, rougeâtre.
red'dishness, *n.*, couleur, ou teinte, rougeâtre, *f.*
red'dition (rè-d'-sh'-), *n.*, reddition; restitution; (explanation) explication, traduction, *f.*
red'dle (rè-d'-l'), *n.*, rubrique (craie rouge), sanguine; (min) ocre rouge, *f.*
redeem' (rè-dime), *v. a.*, racheter, (fin) racheter, rembourser, amortir, (things pawned) déga-ger, retirer, (fig.) déga-ger, délivrer, compenser To — a promise; remplir, ou accomplir, une promesse. To — a fault, réparer une faute.
redeem'able (-'a-b'l'), *adj.*, rachetable; rembour-sable, (fig.) amortissable
redeem'er (rè-d'i'm'-), *n.*, Rédempteur, racheteur, libérateur, *m.*, libératrice, *f.*
redeem'ing, *adj.*, qui rachète, qui compense, réparateur, *n.*, rachat, *m.* A — quality, qualité qui rachète des défauts, *f.*
redeliberate (rè-dè-lib'-eur-), *v. n.*, délibérer de nouveau
redeliv'er (rè-dè-), *v. a.*, restituer; (to deliver again) délivrer de nouveau.
redeliv'ery (rè-dè-), *n.*, restitution, nouvelle délivrance, *f.*
redemand' (rè-dè-), *v. a.*, redemander.
redemand', *n.*, demande en restitution, *f.*
redemand'able (-'a-b'l'), *adj.*, redemandable.
redemise' (rè-dè-maize-), *v. n.*, (jur.) rétrocéder.
redemise', *n.*, (jur.) rétrocession, *f.*
redemp'tion (rè-dè-m'aheune), *n.*, rachat, *m.*;

délivrance, *f.*; (fin) amortissement; (jur.) rachat, réméré, *m.*, rédemption, (theol.) rédemption, *f.*
redemp'tory (rè-dè-m'-), *adj.*, rédempteur
redescend' (rè-), *v. n.*, redescendre.
redin'tegrate (rè-di-n'ti-), *adj.*, réintégré, rétabli, renouvelé.
redin'tegrate (rè-di-n'ti-), *v. a.*, réintégrer, rétablir, renouveler
redintegra'tion (-ti-gré-), *n.*, réintégration, *f.*, renouvellement, rétablissement, *m.*
rediscount' (rè-dis-caou-n'te), *v. a.*, escompter de nouveau.
redissolve' (rè-diz-zolve), *v. a.*, dissoudre de nouveau.
redistill' (rè-), *v. a.*, distiller de nouveau.
redistilla'tion (rè-), *n.*, nouvelle distillation, *f.*
redistrib'ute (rè-dis-trib'-ute), *v. a.*, distribuer de nouveau.
redistrib'ution, *n.*, nouvelle distribution, *f.*
red'ness, *n.*, rougeur, *f.*; rouge, *m.*, (of the hair) roux, couleur rousse, *f.*
red'olence, *n.*, parfum, *m.*; odeur agréable, senteur, *f.*
red'olent, *adj.*, qui a un parfum de, odorifé-rant, parfumé. — of . . . ; qui sent le, ou la, cu les . . .
redouble (rè-deub'-l'), *v. a.* and *n.*, redoubler. To — one's efforts, redoubler d'efforts.
redoubt' (rè-daoute), *n.*, (fort.) redoute, *f.*
redoubt'able (-'a-b'l'), *adj.*, redoutable, formi-dable.
redoubt'ed, *adj.*, redouté.
redound' (rè-daou-n'de), *v. n.*, rejallir sur, revenir à, (to contribute) tendre à, contribuer à; (to result) résulter. This action — to his credit; cette action est à son honneur.
red'pole ou **red'poll** (-pôle), *n.*, (orn.) linotte, *f.*, linot, *m.*
redraft' (rè-draffte), *v. a.*, dessiner de nouveau; rédiger de nouveau.
redraft', *n.*, nouveau dessin, nouveau brouil-lon, *m.*, (com.) retraité, *f.*
redraw' (rè-drô-), *v. a.*, retirer; faire un nou-veau brouillon, (com.) faire retraite.
redress' (rè-), *v. a.*, redresser, rectifier, répa-rer; faire justice à, (to relieve) secourir, soula-ger, réformer, corriger.
redress', *n.*, redressement, *m.*, justice, répa-ration, satisfaction, réformation, *f.*; soulage-ment, secours, remède, *m.*
redress'er, *n.*, redresseur, réparateur, *m.*
redress'ible (-'i-b'l'), *adj.*, réparable
red'shank, *n.*, montagnard écossais, *m.*; (orn.) bécasseau, *m.*
red'shanks, *n.*, (bot.) renouée persicaire, per-sicaire, herbe à Robert, *f.*
red'tail (-tèle), *n.*, (orn.) rouge-queue, *m.*
red' tape, *n.*, bureaucratie, routine adminis-trative, *f.*
red-tap'ism, *n.*, bureaucratie, routine, *f.*, for-malisme, *m.*
red-tap'ist, *n.*, bureaucrate, routinier, *m.*
reduce' (rè-douce), *v. a.*, réduire à, ou en, con-vertir; diminuer, rabaisser; (in flesh) maigrir; (impovertish) appauvrir, (classify) classer, (de-grade) dégrader A person — d in circumstances; une personne tombée dans la gêne To — to the ranks, casser. To —, (a figure, design, or draught) réduire en petit, réduire. To — to rule; soumettre à des règles fixes To — to practice; mettre en pratique.
reduc'er, *n.*, réducteur, *m.*
reduc'ible (-'i-b'l'), *adj.*, réductible.
reduc'ibility, *n.*, réductibilité, *f.*
reduct' (rè-dunkte), *n.*, (arch.) réduit, *m.*
reduc'tion (rè-deuk-), *n.*, réduction, diminu-tion, (com.) remise, *f.*; rabais, *m.*, (to the ranks) cassation, *f.*
reduc'tive, *adj.*, réductif.
reduc'tive, *n.*, agent réductif, *m.*

reduc'tively, *adv.*, par réduction.
redun'dance ou **redun'dancy** (re-deu'n'-), *n.*, (style) redondance, surabondance, *f.*
redun'dant (re-deu'n'-), *adj.*, (style) redondant, surabondant.
redun'dantly, *adv.*, avec superfluité, (of style) d'une manière redondante.
redup'licate (re-diou-), *v. a.*, redoubler.
redup'licate, *adj.*, double.
reduplica'tion (re-diou-pli-ké-), *n.*, reduplication, *f.*; redoublement, *m.*
redup'licative (re-diou-pli-ké-), *adj.*, reduplicatif, double.
red'wing, *n.*, (orn.) mauvis, *m.*, grive mauvis, *f.*
re-ech'o (ri-ék'o), *v. a.*, répéter, redire, renvoyer.
re-ech'o, *v. n.*, résonner, retentir; répondre.
re-ech'o, *n.*, écho répété, *m.*
reed (ride), *n.*, roseau, *m.*; canne, *f.*, (musical pipe) chalumeau, *m.*; (of wind instruments) anche; (anat.) caillète, *f.*; (used by weavers) peigne, *m.* To trust to a broken —; *s'appuyer sur un roseau.*
reed, *v. a.*, canneler (en relief).
reed'ed (rid'-), *adj.*, couvert de roseaux.
reed'-grass (grâce-), *n.*, roseau, rubanier, *m.*
re-edifica'tion (ri-éd'i-fi-ké-), *n.*, réédification, *f.*
re-ed'ify (ri-éd'i-faie), *v. a.*, réédifier, rebâtir
reed'less, *adj.*, sans roseaux
reed'-pipe, *n.*, tuyau d'orgue; chalumeau, *m.*
reed'y, *adj.*, plein de roseaux, couvert de roseaux.
reef (rife), *n.*, récif, écueil, (of a sail) ris, (of coral) banc, *m.*
reef, *v. a.*, (nav.) prendre un ris, des ris, à, carguer. To let out a —, (nav.) *laxer un ris.*
reefed, *adj.*, qui a pris ses ris.
reef'-line (laine-), *n.*, (nav.) garçotte de ris, *f.*
reef'-tackle, *n.*, palan de ris, *m.*
reef'y, *adj.*, plein de récifs
reek, *v. n.*, fumer, s'exhaler. —ing with; *tout fumant de.*
reek'y, *adj.*, enfumé, noirci, sale. Auld Reeky, Edimbourg, *m.*
reel (rile), *n.*, dévidoir; (of rope-makers) tourret, *m.*; (of cotton) bobine, *f.*, (dance) branle, (fishing) moulinet, *m.* Scotch —, *branle écossais*, *m.* Off the —; *d'arrache-pied, sans interruption.*
reel (off), *v. a.*, dévider
reel, *v. n.*, chanceler; aller en zigzag; vaciller, tourner. To — out; *sortir en trébuchant, en chancelant.*
re-elect' (ri-i-), *v. a.*, réélire
re-elec'tion (ri-i-ék-), *n.*, réélection, *f.*
re-eligibil'ity (ri-él'i-dj-), *n.*, (l u) rééligibilité, *f.*
re-el'igible (ri-él'i-dj-b'l-), *adj.*, rééligible
re-em'barke' (n-è-m'bârke-), *v. a.*, rembarquer.
re-embark', *v. n.*, se rembarquer, (nav.) rembarquer.
re-embarka'tion (ri-è-m'bâr-ké-), *n.*, rembarquement, *m.*
re-embod'y (ri-), *v. a.*, réincorporer
re-em'igrate, *v. n.*, réémigrer
re-employ', *v. a.*, réemployer.
re-enact' (ri-è-n'-), *v. a.*, ordonner, décorer, promulguer de nouveau, remettre en vigueur.
re-enact'ment, *n.*, remise en vigueur, *f.*, rétablissement, *m.*
re-engage' (ri-è-n'ghédje), *v. a.*, rengager.
re-engage', *v. n.*, se rengager.
re-enlist' (ri-è-n'-), *v. a.*, enrôler de nouveau.
re-enlist', *v. n.*, se rengager.
re-en'ter (ri-è-n'-), *v. a.* and *n.*, rentrer, rentrer dans, ou à.
re-en'tering, *adj.*, (of an angle) rentrant.
re-en'trance (ri-è-n'-), *n.*, rentrée, *f.*

re-equip', *v. a.*, équiper de nouveau
re-estab'lish (ri-è-), *v. a.*, rétablir, réintégrer.
re-estab'lishment, *n.*, rétablissement, *m.*; réintégration, *f.*
reeve (rive), *v. a.*, (nav.) passer un cordage dans. To — out, *s'échapper.*
reeve, *n.*, bailli, *m.*
re-examina'tion (ri-ègz'a'm'i-né-), *n.*, nouvel examen, *m.*, (jur.) nouvel interrogatoire, *m.*
re-exam'ine (ri-ègz'-), *v. a.*, examiner de nouveau, revoir, (a prisoner or witness) interroger de nouveau.
re-exchange' (ri-èks'tsché'n'dje), *n.*, nouvel échange, (com) rechange, *m.*
re-export' (ri-èks'-), *v. a.*, réexporter.
re-ex'port, *n.*, marchandise réexportée, *f.*
re-exporta'tion (ri-èks-pôr-té-), *n.*, réexportation, *f.*
refec'tion (ri-fek'-), *n.*, repas, *m.*, collation; (convents) réfection, *f.*
refec'tive, *adj.*, restaurant.
refec'tory (re-), *n.*, (convents, schools) réfectoire, *m.*
refer' (ré-feur), *v. a.*, référer, renvoyer, rapporter, adresser à, adresser pour des renseignements à, remettre à la décision de.
refer', *v. n.*, (of things) se référer, référer, se rapporter, avoir trait à, avoir rapport à, faire allusion à, (pers) s'en rapporter, se référer, s'adresser à, en référer à; se reporter à; renvoyer un témoignage de
refer'able (ré-feur'a-b'l-), *adj.*, qui peut être référé, rapporté à, rapportable, attribuable à.
referee' (ré-feur'i-), *n.*, arbitre, *m.*
reference (ré-feur'-), *n.*, (direction) renvoi; (respect) regard, rapport, *m.*; (allusion) allusion; (recommendation) recommandation, *f.*, (for character) renseignement, *m.*, garantie, *f.*, répondant, *m.*, référence, *f.*, (print.) renvoi, *m.*, lettrine, *f.*, (jur.) renvoi, *m.* Book of — *ouvrage à consulter, ouvrage de référence*, *m.* For —; *à consulter* In — to, *à l'égard de; par rapport à, quant à; en ce qui concerne.* To have — to; *se rapporter à, faire allusion à.* To make — to, *citer, faire allusion à.* To give a — to any one, *donner une référence, indiquer quelqu'un pour fournir des renseignements.* To go for a —; *aller aux renseignements.* To have good —s, *avoir de bonnes recommandations, de bonnes références.*
referend'ary (réf'-), *n.*, (ant) référendaire, arbitre, *m.*
refine' (ré-faine), *v. a.*, (fig.) épurer; purifier; polir, (metal) affiner, (liquids) épurer, clarifier; (sugar, saltpeter) raffiner.
refine', *v. n.*, s'épurer, se purifier; s'affiner, se raffiner, (of liquids) s'épurer, se clarifier; (to affect nicety) raffiner (sur)
refined' (ré-fai'n'de), *adj.*, épuré; pur; affiné; poli, raffiné; cultivé, recherché, subtil; affecté.
refin'edly (èd'-), *adv.*, avec raffinement.
refine'ment (ré-fai'n'-), *n.*, raffinement, poli, *m.*, pureté, politesse; affectation, recherche, *f.*; (of sugar, saltpeter) raffinage, (metal.) affinage, *m.*, (of liquids) épuration, *f.*
refiner (ré-fai'n'-), *n.*, personne qui épure, qui purifie, *f.*, (of sugar, saltpeter), raffineur; (metal.) affineur, *m.*
refinery (ré-fai'n'-), *n.*, (metal.) affinerie, (of sugar) raffinerie, *f.*
refin'ing (ré-fai'n'-), *n.*, raffinage, affinage, *m.*, (of liquids) épuration, (fig) affectation, épuration, subtilisation, *f.*, raffinement, *m.*
reft' (ri-), *v. a.*, réparer, (nav.) radoubier.
reflect' (ré-), *v. a.*, réfléchir; faire réfléchir sur; réfléchir; procurer, valoir à, (to discredit) faire tort à; (to blame) blâmer, critiquer; (to think) songer à, songer que That — a no credit on you; *cela ne vous fait pas honneur.* To be —ed; *être réfléchi; se réfléchir.*

reflect', *v n.*, réfléchir, faire réflexion, faire ses réflexions To — on, (to bring reproach to) **reloinber sur, regailler sur**, (to censure) **censurer, fronder, critiquer; jeter le blâme sur**. To be — ed on, être un sujet de blâme, être un sujet de censure pour

reflect'ed, *adj.*, réfléchi, réfléti.

reflect'ent, *adj.*, qui se réfléchit.

reflect'ing (-flèkt'-), *adj.*, réfléchi, méditatif, réfléchissant.

reflect'ingly, *adv.*, avec réflexion; (censure) avec blâme.

reflect'ion (rè-flèkt'-), *n.*, (of light) réflexion, *f.*, reflet, *m.*, (of the mind) réflexion; (censure) censure, critique, *f.*, reproche, blâme, *m.* To cast — on, censurer, critiquer, blâmer On —, en y réfléchissant, à réflexion faite, tout bien considéré, décidément.

reflect'ive, *adj.*, qui réfléchit, réfléchissant, réflécheur, méditatif, réfléchi.

reflect'or, *n.*, personne qui réfléchit, *f.*, (phys.) réflécheur, *m.*

re'flex (ri-flèkse), *adj.*, réfléchi; (paint) réfléti; (phys., physiol.) réfléxi

re'flex, *n.*, (paint.) reflet, *m.*

re'flexibil'ity (rè-), *n.*, (phys.) réflexibilité, *f.*

re'flex'ible (-i-b'l'), *adj.*, (phys.) réflexible.

re'flex'ion, *n.* V. **reflection**.

re'flex'ity, *n.*, réflexibilité, *f.*

re'flex'ive, *adj.*, réfléxi, (gram.) réfléchi, pronominal

re'flex'ively, *adv.*, réfléchivement.

reflores'cence (rè-), *n.*, nouvelle floraison, *f.*

reflour'ish (ri-flou'-), *v n.*, refleurir.

reflow' (ri-flò), *v n.*, refluer, retourner en arrière.

reflow'er, *v n.*, refleurir.

refluent, *adj.*, qui reflue.

re'flux (ri-flèukse), *n.*, reflux, *m.*

re'flux, *adj.*, de reflux.

reform' (rè-), *n.*, réforme, *f.*

reform', *v a.*, réformer, (criminals) moraliser

reform', *v n.*, se réformer, se corriger.

re-form' (ri-), *v a.*, réformer.

re-form', *v n.*, se réformer.

reformation (rè-for-mé-), *n.*, réformation, réforme, moralisation, *f.*

re-formation (ri-form'-é-), *n.*, formation nouvelle, *f.*

reform'er (rè-), *n.*, réformateur, *m.*

reform'ing (rè-), *adj.*, qui réforme, qui conduit à la réformation.

refortifica'tion (ri-for-ti-fi-ké-), *n.*, nouvelle fortification, *f.*

refor'tify (ri-for-ti-faie), *v a.*, refortifier

refound' (ri-faou'n'de), *v a.*, refondre, fonder de nouveau, refonder

refound'ing, *n.*, refonte, *f.*

refract' (ri-), *v a.*, (phys.) réfracter.

refract'ing (rè-), *adj.*, (phys.) réfringent; à réfraction, de réfraction.

refrac'tion (rè-), *n.*, (phys.) réfraction, *f.*

refrac'tive (rè-), *adj.*, (phys.) réfractif. — index; *index de réfraction*, *m.*

refrac'toriness (rè-), *n.*, résistance, opiniâtreté; obstination, insoumission; mutinerie, *f.*

refrac'tory (rè-), *adj.*, mutin, rebelle, indocile, insoumis, intraitable, rebelle; réfractaire; (chem.) réfractaire, (of horses), rétif.

refrain' (rè-frèine), *v a.*, retenir, contenir, réprimer.

refrain', *v n.*, se retenir de, se contenir, s'abstenir; se garder, s'empêcher de. To — from tears; *retenir ses larmes*.

refrain' (rè-frèine), *n.*, refrain, *m.*

re'frangibil'ity (rè-fran'dji-), *n.*, (phys.) réfrangibilité, *f.*

re'frang'ible (rè-fran'dji-b'l'), *adj.*, (phys.) réfrangible.

refresh' (rè-frèache), *v a.*, rafraîchir; ramimer;

soulager, délasser, refaire; recréer To — one's self, *se rafraîchir, se délasser, se remettre, se refaire*.

refresh'er, *n.*, personne qui rafraîchit, qui délasse, chose qui rafraîchit, qui délasse, *f.*; (extra fee) supplément d'honoraires, *m. pl.*

refresh'ing, *adj.*, rafraîchissant, qui délasse; récréatif, délassant, réparateur, calmant, qui repose.

refresh'ment (rè-frèsh-), *n.*, rafraîchissement; délassement, repos, *m.*, récréation, *f.*

— booth, (on a race-course) *duvette*, *f.* — room; (rail) *buffet*, *m.*

refrig'erant (rè-fridj'-eur-), *n.*, (pharm.) réfrigérant, *m.*

refrig'erant (rè-fridj'-eur'-), *adj.*, réfrigérant.

refrig'erate, *v a.*, rafraîchir, réfrigérer.

refrigera'tion (rè-fridj'-eur'-é-), *n.*, réfrigération, *f.*

refrig'erative ou **refrig'eratory** (rè-fridj'-eur'-), *n.*, (med.) réfrigératif, rafraîchissant.

refrig'erative ou **refrig'eratory** (rè-fridj'-eur'-), *adj.*, (med.) rafraîchissant, réfrigératif; (chem.) réfrigérant

refuge (rèf'oudje), *n.*, refuge, *m.* (from, contre) To take —, *se réfugier, prendre refuge*.

refugee' (rèf'ou-dji), *n.*, réfugié, *m.*, réfugiée, *f.*

reful'gence ou **reful'gency** (rè-feul-dj'-), *n.*, éclat, *m.*; splendeur, *f.*

reful'gent (rè-feul-djè'n'te), *adj.*, éclatant, resplendissant.

refund' (rè-feu'n'de), *v a.*, rembourser, rendre, restituer

refur'nish (ri-feur-), *v a.*, remeubler.

refus'able (rè-flou-za-b'l'), *adj.*, qui peut être refusé.

refus'al (rè-flou-zal), *n.*, refus, choix de refuser ou d'accepter, *m.* To meet with a —; éprouver un refus To have the — of, avoir le choix de refuser ou d'accepter, avoir la première offre de. On lui —, sur son refus

ref'use (rèf'ouze), *n.*, rebut, *m.*

ref'use, *adj.*, de rebut.

refuse' (rè-flouze), *v a.*, refuser. That is not to be — d; cela n'est pas de refus. To — point-blank; *refuser net*.

refuse', *v n.*, refuser

re-fuse' (ri-flouze), *v a.*, fondre de nouveau, refondre

refus'er (rè-), *n.*, personne qui refuse, *f.*; refusant, *m.*

refut'able (rè-flout'a-b'l'), *adj.*, réfutable.

refuta'tion (ièf'ou-té-), *n.*, réfutation, *f.*

refute' (rè-floute), *v a.*, réfuter.

refut'er, *n.*, réfuteur, *m.*

regain' (rè-ghéne), *v a.*, regagner, reprendre, recouvrer, rattraper, ressaisir, reconquérir.

re'gal (ri-), *adj.*, royal, régalien

regale' (rè-ghéle), *n.*, (feast) festin, *m.*, fête, *f.*

regale', *v a.*, régaler, (fig.) réjouir, charmer.

regale' (rè-ghéle), *v n.*, se régaler

regale'ment (rè-ghéll'-), *n.*, festin, banquet, *m.*

rega'lia (rè-ghé-), *n.*, insignes de la royauté; diamants de la couronne, (jur.) droits régaliens, *m. pl.*

re'gally (ri-), *adv.*, royalement, en roi.

regard' (rè-gàrde), *n.*, égard, *m.*; (esteem) considération, *f.*, respect, (reference) égard, rapport, *m.*; (in the forest laws) inspection, *f.*; (eminence) distinction, *f.* *pl.*, amitiés, *f. pl.*, compliments, *m. pl.* Give my —s to your brother; dites mille choses de ma part à votre frère, faites mes amitiés à votre frère With — to; par rapport à, relativement à; à l'égard de, quant à; Out of — for, par égard pour. To pay — to; avoir égard à, faire attention à, écouter. In — to; quant à. As —s; pour ce qu'est de

regard' (rè-gàrde), *v a.*, regarder, considérer;

(to mind) avoir égard à, prendre garde à, regarder à, faire attention à, estimer, faire cas de I shall — it as a favor, je l'estime comme une faveur.

regard/ful (-foule), *adj*, soigneux de, attentif à, plein d'égards pour, qui songe à, qui s'inquiète de

regard/fully, *adv*, attentivement, avec égard **regard/ing** (rè-gàrd'-), *prep.*, touchant, concernant; à l'égard de, quant à

regard/less, *adj.*, peu soigneux de, inattentif à, insouciant de, sans égard pour — *of*, sans se soucier de, sans avoir aucun égard à, (expense, money) sans regarder à, sans faire aucun cas de, indifférent à; sans considération pour

regard/lessly, *adv*, avec indifférence.

regard/lessness, *n*, insouciance, indifférence, *f*.

regat/ta (rè-), *n*, régatè, *f*.

re/genoy (ri-djè-n'), *n*, régence, *f*.

regen/erate (rè-djè-n'eur'), *adj*, régénéré.

regen/erate (rè-djè-n'eur'), *v a*, régénérer.

regen/erating, *adj*, régénérateur.

regeneration (rè-djè-n'eur'-), *n*, régénération, *f*.

regen/erator, *m*, régénérateur, *m*, régénératrice, *f*.

reg/ent (ri-djè-n'te), *n*, régent, *m*.

germinate (ri-djeur-), *v n*, germer de nouveau.

reg/icidal, *adj*, régicide.

reg/icide (rèd'i-l-gide), *n*, régicide, *m*.

reg/imen (rèd'i-mène), *n*, régime; (med.) régime, *m*, diète, *f*, (gram) régime, *m*

reg/iment (rèd'i-), *n*, régiment, *m*

reg/imental, *adj*, du régiment, de régiment, (of clothes) d'ordonnance, d'uniforme

reg/iment/als (-talze), *n pl*, uniforme, habit d'ordonnance, *m*

reg/ion (ri-djeune), *n*, région, contrée, *f*.

reg/ister (rèd'i-), *n*, registre, (of voters) liste électorale, (print, of organs) registre, (of furnaces, etc) registre, *m*, trappe; (of vessels) jauge officielle, plaque, *f*.

reg/ister, *v a*, enregistrer, enrôler, porter sur les rôles, inscrire; (print) pointer, (a letter) charger, recommander, (a trademark, etc.) déposer — *ed* letter, lettre chargée, ou recommandée, *f*.

reg/istrars/hip, *m*, fonctions d'archiviste, de greffier, *f pl*

reg/istrar, *n*, gardien, teneur, des registres, (jur) greffier, archiviste, secrétaire, (Engl) (births, etc.) officier de l'état civil, *m*

reg/istrars/hip, *n*, place de secrétaire, *f*.

reg/istration (rèd'i-stré-), *n*, enregistrement, *m*, inscription, *f*, (of letter) chargement, (of a trademark, etc) dépôt, *m*.

reg/istry (rèd'i-), *n*, enregistrement, *m*; inscription, *f*; greffe, secrétariat, *m* — office, (for servants) bureau de placement; (for inquiries) bureau de renseignements; (general) bureau d'enregistrement, *m*.

reg/istry-book (-bouke), *n*, matricule, *f*.

reg/let (règ'-), *n*, (print) réglette, *f*; (arch) régle, *m*

reg/orge (ri-gordje), *v a*, vomir; (to swallow again) ravalier.

regraft (ri-), *v a*, (ant.) greffer de nouveau, rénter.

regrate (-re), *v a*, (to engross) accaparer, regratter, (to sell) revendre, (mas.) regratter.

regrat/er, *n*, revendeur, *m*, revendeuse, *f*

regrat/ing, *n*, revente, *f*, revendage; (mas) regrattage, *m*

regres/sion (rè-grèsh'eune), *n*, retour, *m*; (astron) mouvement rétrograde, *m*.

regres/sive, *adj*, rétrograde, qui retourne

regres/sively, *adv.*, (ant.) par rétrogradation.

regret (rè-), *n*, regret, *m*. To feel —, éprou-

ver, avoir du regret. With —, avec regret; (reluctantly) à regret, à contre cœur.

regret (rè-), *v a*, regretter, avoir regret. It is to be —ed, il est regrettable, ou à regretter.

regret/ful (-foule), *adj*, plein de regrets, regrettable

regret/fully, *adv*, avec regret, à regret.

regret/ful, *adj*, fâcheux.

reg/ular (règh'-iou-), *adj*, régulier, réglé; en

régle; (geom. gram, milit) régulier, (real) vrai, véritable; (downright) franc, fier, parfait, (usual) accoutumé, ordinaire, (character) suivi, (of rhymes) plat, suivi As — as clock-

work, réglé comme un papier de musique

reg/ular (règh'-), *n*, (milit, c rel) régulier, *m*.

reg/ularity (règh'-iou-), *n*, régularité, *f*

regulariza/tion, *n*, régularisation, *f*.

reg/ularize, *v a*, régulariser

reg/ularity, *adv.*, régulièrement; réglément; dans les règles, véritablement, vraiment, franchement

reg/ulate (règh'-iou-), *v a*, régler, réglerment, ordonner, diriger, mettre en ordre, (horl.) régler.

regula/tion, *adj*, réglementaire, d'ordonnance.

regula/tion (règh'-iou-lé-), *n*, règlement, *m*, ordonnance, *f*.

reg/ulator (règh'-iou-lé-teur), *n*, régulateur, *m*.

rehabilitate (ri-), *v a*, réhabiliter

rehabilitation (ri-ba-bil'-té-), *n*, réhabilitation, *f*

rehear (ri-hir-), *v a*, entendre de nouveau

rehear/ing (ri-hir'-), *n*, nouvelle audition, *f*.

rehear/sal (rè-heurs'-), *n*, récit, *m*, récitation, (thea) répétition, *f*. Dress —, répétition générale, *f*

rehearse (rè-heurse), *v a*, réciter; répéter; (to narrate) raconter, rapporter, (thea) répéter.

reign (rène), *n*, règne, royaume, *m*; (authority) souveraineté, *f*. In the — of; sous le règne de

reign (rène), *v n*, régner; (prevail) dominer.

reign/ing, *adj*, régnant, (prevailing) dominant.

reimburs/able (ri-i'm'beurs'-bl'), *adj.*, remboursable.

reimburse (ri-i'm'beurse), *v a*, rembourser.

reimburse/ment, *n*, remboursement, *m*.

reimburs/er (ri-), *n*, personne qui rembourse, *f*.

reimport (ri-), *v a*, réimporter.

reimportation (ri-i'm'por-té-), *n*, réimportation, *f*.

reimpose, *v a*, réimposer.

reimposition, *n*, réimposition, *f*

reimpress/ion (ri-i'm'prèsh'-), *n*, réimpression, *f*.

reimpris/on (-pris'eune), *v a*, remettre en prison, remprisonner

reimpris/onment, *n*, emprisonnement, *m*.

rein (rène), *n*, rène, bride, *f*. To keep a tight — over any one, tenir la bride courte, tenir la bride serrée, la bride haute, à quelqu'un. To give the — to; rendre la bride à; lâcher la bride à, (fig.) laisser déchaîner, donner libre cours à. To take the —; prendre les rênes, ou (fig) la direction.

rein, *v a*, conduire à la bride, conduire, gouverner, brider, (to restrain) brider, contenir. To — in, *re/en*, maintenir.

rein/deer (rè-n'dir-), *n*, renne, *m*.

reinforce (ri-i'n'fòrce), *v a*, (milit.) renforcer, (fig) fortifier.

reinforce/ment, *n*, (fig) secours, appui; (milit) renforcement, (of troops) renfort, *m*.

reingra/tiate (ri-i'n'grè-shi-), *v a*, faire rentrer en grâce; remettre en faveur. To — one's self; rentrer en grâce

reinhabit (ri-), *v a*, habiter de nouveau.

reinscribe, *v a*, réinscrire.

reinless (rè-n'-), *adj.*, sans rênes; sans frein.

reinsert' (ri-'n-seurte), *v a*, insérer de nouveau, réinsérer.
reinsertion (ri-'n-seur'-), *n*, insertion nouvelle, réinsertion, *f*.
inspect' (ri-), *v a*, inspecter de nouveau.
inspection, *n*, nouvelle inspection, *f*.
reinstall' (ri-'n-stôl), *v a*, réinstaller, rétablir.
reinstall/ment, reinstallation (ri-), *n*, réinstallation, *f*; rétablissement, *m*.
reinstater (ri-), *v a*, rétablir, réintégrer.
reinstatement, *n*, rétablissement, *m*, réintégration, *f*.
reinsur'ance, *n*, réassurance, *f*.
reinsure', *v a*, réassurer.
reinsurer, *n*, réassureur, *m*.
reintegrate (ri-'n-ti-), *v a*, réintégrer.
reinterrogate (ri-'n-têr-), *v a*, interroger de nouveau, réinterroger.
reintroduce' (ri-'n-tro-douce), *v a*, introduction de nouveau, réintroduire.
reinvest' (ri-'n-vêste), *v a*, investir de nouveau, revêtir de nouveau, (money) remplacer.
reinvestment (ri-), *n*, nouvel investissement, (money) remplacement, *m*.
reinvigorate (ri-), *v a*, rendre de la vigueur à, ranimer.
reinvite', *v a*, réinviter.
reissu (ri-'sh-iou), *n*, nouvelle émission, (print.) réimpression, republication, nouvelle édition, *f*.
reissu (ri-'sh-iou), *v a*, émettre de nouveau, réémettre, republier.
reiterate (ri-'têr-), *v a*, réitérer.
reiteration (ri-'têr-), *n*, réitération, *f*.
reiterative, *adj*, réitératif.
reiteratively, *adv*, réitérativement.
reject' (rê-djêk'-), *v a*, rejeter.
reject'able (-a-b'l), *adj*, rejetable, à rejeter.
reject'er, *n*, personne qui rejette, *f*.
rejection, *n*, rejet, *m*, réjection, *f*.
rejective, *adj*, qui rejette.
rejoice' (rê-djôice), *v a*, réjouir.
rejoice', *v n*, se réjouir de.
rejoin' (rê-djôine), *v a*, rejoindre.
rejoin', *v n*, (reply) répondre, répondre, répondre.
rejoin', *n*, repartie, réponse; (jur.) réplique, *f*.
rejoin' (rê-djôin'-), *v a*, rejoindre; (mas) rejoindre.
rejoin'ting, *n*, (mas) rejointolement, *m*.
rejudge' (ri-'djêudj-), *v a*, rejurer.
rejuvenate (ri-'djou-vi-) ou **rejuvenize** (-vê-n'ize), *v a*, rajeunir.
rejuvenescence (ri-'djou-vê-nêsc-), *n*, rajeunissement, *m*.
rekin'dle (ri-'ki-'n-d'l), *v a*, enflammer de nouveau; rallumer.
rekin'dling, *v*, nouvel embrasement, *m*; nouvelle flamme, *f*.
reland' (ri-), *v a* and *n*, débarquer de nouveau.
relapse' (rê-), *n*, rechute, *f*, (ant) (pers) relaps, *m*, relapse, *f*, (into crime) récidive, *f*.
relapse', *v n*, retomber, (into crime) récidiver.
relapsed', *adj*, relaps.
relate' (rê-), *v a*, raconter; rapporter, réconter; conter. Strange to —, chose étonnante à dire.
relate', *v n*, se rapporter, avoir rapport à, être relatif à.
relat'ed, *adj*, qui a relation, qui a rapport à; relatif à; (by blood) allié à, parent de.
relat'er, *n*, raconteur, conteur, narrateur, *m*.
relat'ing, *adj*, relatif, qui a rapport à, qui a trait à, qui se rapporte à.
relat'ion, *n*, (recatal) relation, *f*, récit, rapport, (analogy) rapport, *m*, relation, (alliance) parenté, *f*; (pers.) parent, *m*, parente, *f*, pl.,

(intercourse) relations, *f pl*, rapports, *m pl*. In — to, quant à, par rapport à, à l'égard de. Near —, proches parents, *m pl*. Distant —, parents éloignés, *m pl*.
relationshp (rê-lê-), *n*, parenté; relation, *f*.
rel'ative (rê-l-), *n*, parent, *m*, parente, *f*; (gram) relatif, (log) relatif, *m*.
rel'ative (rê-l-), *adj*, relatif à.
rel'atively, *adv*, relativement.
rel'ativeness (rê-l-), *n*, relation, *f*; rapport, *m*, (log) relativité, *f*.
relax' (rê-), *v a*, relâcher, détendre, débarrasser, lâcher, se relâcher de, (fig) relâcher, délasser, reposer, distraire To — the mind, détendre l'esprit. To — one's mind, se distraire, se délasser.
relax' (rê-), *v n*, se relâcher; se délasser; céder, s'adoucir; faiblir, fléchir, se ralentir, (of the weather) se radoucir.
relax'ation, *n*, relâchement, relâche, (med.) relâchement, *m*; relaxation (l u), *f*, (fig.) relâchement, délassement, repos, *m*, distraction; (jur. canon law) relaxation, *f*.
relax'ing, *adj*, (of climate) éternel, mou; qui relâche, (med) relâchant, laxatif.
relax'y, *n*, relais, *m*, *v a*, reposer, remplacer.
release', *n*, (from prison) élargissement, *m*; délivrance, libération, mise en liberté, *f*; (jur) abandon, renoncement, *m*; cession, *f*; (from an obligation) décharge, *f*, dégageant; (from pain) soulagement; (rest) relâche, repos, *m*.
release', *v a*, relâcher, lâcher, (a prisoner) élargir, libérer, mettre en liberté, dégager, débarrasser, délivrer, relever, abandonner; (from an obligation) décharger, délier, tenir quitte de.
releas'er, *n*, libérateur, *m*, libératrice, *f*.
rel'egate (rê-l-), *v a*, reléguer.
relega'tion, *n*, relégation, *f*.
relent', *v n*, s'amollir, se ramollir, (pers.) se radoucir, fléchir, céder, s'adoucir, s'attendrir; (to repent) se repentir, (things) se ralentir.
relent'ing, *n*, ramollissement, (pers) radoucissement, attendrissement, *m*.
relent'less, *adj*, inflexible, sans pitié, impitoyable, inexorable, implacable, acharné.
relent'lessly, *adv*, impitoyablement, avec acharnement.
relent'lessness, *n*, rigueur, dureté, *f*.
rel'essee' (ri-'lêss-), *n*, (jur.) abandonataire, *m f*.
relessor' (ri-'lêss-), *n*, (jur.) personne qui donne une décharge, qui abandonne, *f*.
rel'evancy, *n*, dépendance, convenance, relation, *f*, à propos, *m*, applicabilité, *f*.
rel'evant, *adj*, relatif, applicable, convenable; à propos, pertinent.
rel'iable (rê-lai-), *adj*, (pers.) à qui l'on peut se fier, sur lequel on peut compter; digne de confiance, digne de foi, croyable, sérieux, (of information) sûr, exact, positif, certain, bien fondé.
rel'iability ou **rel'iability**, *n*, crédibilité, certitude, foi, véracité, *f*.
rel'iance, *n*, confiance, *f*. To place — on; avoir confiance dans, en, se fier à, compter sur, mettre sa confiance dans, en.
rel'ic (rê-l-), *n*, reste, *m*; (saint, martyr) relique, *f* —s, pl, restes, *m pl*, dépouille mortelle, *f*, cendre, *f*, cendres, *f pl*.
rel'ict (rê-l-), *n*, veuve, *f*.
relief' (rê-), *n*, (from pain, etc.) soulagement, adoucissement, allègement, (assistance) secours, *m*, aide; (milit) action de relever une sentinelle, *f*; (milit) (of sentries) pose, *f*; (redress) redressement, *m*, réparation, justice, *f*, (feudalism, paint, sculpt) relief, *m*. Demi —, (paint, sculpt) demi-relief. Out-door —, secours à domicile, *m*. — ticket; bon de secours, *m*. To afford, to give —, donner du soulagement; (assistance) donner des secours. Parish —, secours du bureau de bienfaisance. To stand

out in —; ressortir. To bring out in strong —; faire vivement ressortir.

relieve, *v. a.*, (from pain, etc., to give ease to) soulager; (to alleviate) adoucir, alléger, (to deliver) délivrer de; (to assist) secourir, aider, subvenir aux besoins de; (mult.) relever; (to right) redresser; (to abate) adoucir, tempérer, (to set off) relever, donner du relief à, faire ressortir, mettre en relief.

reliever, *n.*, personne qui soulage, qui adoucit, qui secourt, qui aide, chose qui soulage, qui adoucit, qui secourt, qui aide, *f.*

relieving, *n.*, soulagement, allègement, adoucissement; secours, *m.*, aide, *f.*

relieving-officer, *n.*, employé chargé de distribuer les secours, commissaire des pauvres, *m.*

relievo (rè-lt-vè), *n.*, relief, *m.*
relight (rî-lâte), *v. a.*, rallumer; éclairer de nouveau.

religion (rè-), *n.*, religion, *f.*

religionist, *n.*, bigot, fanatique, *m.*

religious, *adj.*, religieux, de religion, de piété. — book, livre de dévotion, ou de piété, *m.*

religiously, *adv.*, religieusement; (piously) pieusement, avec piété.

religiosity, *n.*, piété; religiosité, *f.*

relinquish, *v. a.*, abandonner; quitter; renoncer à.

relinquisher, *n.*, personne qui abandonne; personne qui renonce à, *f.*

relinquishment, *n.*, renonciation, *f.*; abandon, désistement, *m.*

reliquary (rè-l'kwa-), *n.*, reliquaire, *m.*

relish (rè-l'), *n.*, goût, *m.*, saveur, *f.*; (fig) parfum; (charm) charme, plaisir, (titbit) morceau friand, *m.*, friandise, *f.*; (inclination) appétit, *m.*. To give a — to; relever le goût de. To eat with —; manger de bon appétit.

relish (rè-l'), *v. a.*, (to give a taste to) donner du goût à, relever le goût de; (to like) trouver goût à, goûter, savourer, trouver bon, aimer. I do not — his jokes, ses plaisanteries ne sont pas du tout de mon goût.

relish, *v. n.*, avoir bon goût, (fig) plaire à, faire plaisir à, (to have a flavor) avoir un parfum de, une saveur de, sentir la, ou la, ou les.

relishable, *adj.*, savoureux

relive (rî-liv'), *v. n.*, revivre.

reload, *v. a.*, recharger.

reluctance ou **reluctancy** (rè-leuk-), *n.*, répugnance, *f.*

reluctant (-leuk'), *adj.*, qui a de la répugnance à, qui balance, qui agit à contre-cœur; peu disposé à; (of things) qui résiste, forcé. I am, ou feel, — to, j'ai de la répugnance à; je répugne à; il me répugne de; j'éprouve de la répugnance à.

reluctantly (-leuk'), *adv.*, avec répugnance, à contre-cœur, à regret.

rely, *v. n.*, compter sur, se reposer sur, se fier à, faire fond sur, se fonder sur, avoir confiance dans, en.

remain (-mè'n'), *v. n.*, rester, demeurer, survivre, (ant.) séjourner. It only —s for him to, il ne lui reste plus qu'à. It —s to be seen whether, reste à savoir si. That —s to be seen, c'est ce que nous verrons. That —s to be proved, cela n'est pas certain, cela n'est pas encore prouvé. There —, there —s; il reste. To have —ing; avoir de reste. It —s for me to; il me reste à. To — till called for, (of letters) poste restante, *f.*

remainder, *n.*, reste, restant, *m.*, (jur.) révéralité à terme fixe, *f.*

remainder, *adj.*, de reste.

remainings, *adj.*, de reste; restant

remains (-mè'n'se), *s. pl.*, restes, vestiges, débris, *m. pl.*; traces, *f. pl.*, cendres, *f. pl.*, cendre, dépouille mortelle, *f.* Mortal —; restes mortels, *m. pl.*; cendres, *f. pl.*; cendre, dépouille mortelle, *f.*

remake (rî-), *v. a.* (preterit and past part., Remade), refaire.

reman (rî-), *v. a.*, remettre du monde dans; (nav) armer de nouveau.

remand (rè-mè'n'd), *v. a.*, rappeler, contre-mander, (jur) renvoyer à une autre audience —ed for a week; renvoyé à huitaine.

remand, *n.*, renvoi à une autre audience, *m.*

remark, *n.*, remarque, observation, *f.*

remark, *v. a.*, remarquer, observer; (to a person) faire remarquer, faire observer.

remarkable (-'a-b'l'), *adj.*, remarquable.

remarkableness, *n.*, caractère remarquable, *m.*, singularité, *f.*

remarkably, *adv.*, remarquablement.

remarry (rî-), *v. a.*, remarier.

remarry, *v. n.*, se remarier.

remediable (-mè-di-a-b'l'), *adj.*, à quoi l'on peut remédier, réparable, remédiable.

remedial (-mè-), *adj.*, curatif, réparateur; (jur) récursoire

remedy (rè-m-), *n.*, remède; (jur) recours, *m.* Fast —, sans remède.

remedy, *v. a.*, remédier à, porter remède à.

remember (rè-), *v. a.*, se souvenir de, se ressouvenir de, se rappeler; rappeler au souvenir.

If I — rightly, s'il m'en souvient bien, si je m'en souviens bien, si j'ai bonne mémoire. — me to him, rappelez-moi à son souvenir; dites-lui mille choses de ma part.

remembrance, *n.*, souvenir, ressouvenir, *m.*, mémoire, *f.*, (token) souvenir; (memorandum) memento, mémorandum, *m.*, note, *f.* In — of, en souvenir de, en mémoire de. To bring a thing to any one's —, rappeler une chose au souvenir de quelqu'un. Give him my kind —s; rappelez-moi à son souvenir, dites-lui mille choses de ma part. My kind —s to, mes amitiés à.

remembrance, *n.*, personne qui fait souvenir, *f.*, (thing) souvenir, (of the exchequer) secrétaire, archiviste, *m.*

remind (-ma'n'de), *v. a.*, rappeler; rappeler au souvenir; faire penser à; remettre dans l'esprit, faire souvenir de, faire ressouvenir de. — him of that, rappelez-lui cela, faites-le souvenir de cela. That —s me of, cela me fait l'effet de. I do not want —ing, je n'ai pas besoin qu'on m'y fasse penser.

remind, *v. n.*, souvenir, aide-mémoire, memento, avis, *m.* Send me a —, faites m'y penser; amusez-moi, envoyez-moi un petit mot.

remiss (rè-m'), *n.*, remission, *f.*

remiss, *adj.*, nonchalant, négligent, lent, inexact; sans soins; mou

remissible (-'si-b'l'), *adj.*, remisable, gracieux, pardonnable.

remission, *n.*, remission, *f.*, relâchement, radoucissement, adoucissement, *m.*, (pardon) remise, grâce, *f.*, pardon, *m.* — of sins; remission des péchés.

remissly, *adv.*, négligemment, nonchalamment, lentement, sans soins

remissness, *n.*, nonchalance, lenteur, négligence, inexactitude, *f.*

remit, *v. a.*, (to relax) se relâcher de, calmer, diminuer, affaiblir, (to forgive) faire grâce de, faire remise de, pardonner, remettre, (to give up) livrer, remettre; (to refer) renvoyer, (to restore) remettre dans, rendre à; (to send back) renvoyer, (money) remettre, faire une remise de.

remit, *v. n.*, se relâcher; se calmer; diminuer; s'affaiblir, s'apaiser.

remittal, *n.*, (forgiveness) pardon, *m.*; (remittance) remise, *f.*

remittance, *n.*, (com.) remise, *f.*, envoi de fonds, *m.*

remittent, *adj.*, (med.) rémittent.

remitter, *n.*, personne qui fait grâce, (of money) remetteur de fonds, *f.*

rem/nant (rè'm'-), *n.*, reste, *m.*, restes, débris, *m. pl.*, (of stuff) coupon, *m.*

remod/el (rè-mod'el), *v. a.*, refondre, (fig.) remanier, refondre.

remod/elling, *n.*, remodelage, *m.*, (fig.) refonte, remaniement, *f.*

remon'strance (rè-), *n.*, remontrance, *f.*, (c. rel.) ostensor, *m.*

remon'strant, *n.*, (hist.) remontrant, *m.*

remon'strate, *n.*, remontre, représenter. To — with, faire des remontrances à

remon'strator (stré-teur), *n.*, remontre, *m.*

rem/ora (rè'm'-), *n.*, (ich) rémora, *m.*

remorse' (rè-), *n.*, remords, *m.*

remorse'ful (-foule), *adj.*, rempli de remords, déchiré, ou dévoré, de remords.

remorse'less, *adj.*, sans remords, sans pitié, impitoyable

remorse'lessly, *adv.*, sans remords.

remorse'lessness, *n.*, cruauté, inhumanité, barbarie, *f.*

remote', *adj.*, éloigné, lointain; reculé, écarté, retiré.

remote'ly, *adv.*, au loin, de loin; d'une manière éloignée; légèrement, faiblement.

remote'ness, *n.*, éloignement, *m.*; époque reculée, distance, ou nature éloignée, *f.*; degré éloigné, *m.*; faiblesse, *f.*

remold' (rè-môide), *v. a.*, mouler de nouveau, (fig.) refondre

remount' (rè-mau'n'te), *v. a.* and *n.*, remonter.

remount', *n.*, (milit.) remonte, *f.*; cheval de remonte, *m.* — officer; capitaine de remonte, *m.*

remount'ing, *n.*, (milit.) remonte, *f.*

removability (rè-mouv'-), *n.*, amovibilité, *f.*

removable (rè-mouv'a-b'l), *adj.*, (pers.) amovible, (things) transportable

remov'al, *n.*, (of residence) changement de domicile, déménagement, éloignement, départ, (from office) déplacement, renvoi, *m.*, destitution, *f.*; (of a grievance) redressement, *m.*, abolition, suppression, *f.*; (of a disease) guérison; (of bandages) levée, *f.*; (change of place) changement de place, déplacement; enlèvement, *m.* Three — as are bad as a fire, trois déménagements valent un incendie.

remove', *n.*, (change of place) changement de place, *m.*, (translation) translation, *f.*, transport, (removal) déménagement, (departure) départ, (at chess, draughts) coup, (step) degré, *m.*, (distance) distance; (dish) entrée, *f.*, relevé, *m.*; (in Eng. public schools) classe de rhétorique, *f.*

remove', *v. a.*, (to place at a distance) éloigner, écarter; (to put out of its place) déplacer, (a grievance) redresser, abolir, supprimer; (to set aside) ôter, enlever, écarter; (to take away) ôter, enlever, (to transport) transporter, (from office) déplacer, démettre, destituer, (furniture) déménager; (bandages) lever; (obstacle) lever; (a disease) chasser; extirper, (jur.) porter à une autre cour, (by death) enlever, (from school) retirer. To be far — d from, être bien éloigné de

remove', *v. n.*, s'éloigner, s'ôter, s'écarter, se déplacer, se transporter; (to change residence) changer de domicile, déménager.

remov'er, *n.*, personne qui ôte, qui éloigne, qui déplace, *f.*, déménageur, *m.*

remun'erable (-miou-neur'a-b'l), *adj.*, rémunérable.

remun'erate (-miou-neur'-), *v. a.*, rémunérer; rétribuer, salarier, payer.

remun'erated (-miou-neur'èd'-), *adj.*, rémunéré, rétribué, salarié, payé.

remun'erating (-miou-neur'èd'-), *adj.*, qui rétribue, de rémunération, lucratif.

remunera'tion (-miou-neur'è-), *n.*, rémunération; rétribution, *f.*

remun'orative (-neur'è-), *adj.*, qui rétribue, rémunérateur; lucratif; (jur.) rémunératoire.

re'nal (rè-), *adj.*, (anat.) rénal.

rename', *v. a.*, renommer.

ren'ard (rè'n'-), *n.*, renard, maître renard, *m.*

renas'cence (rè-), *n.*, renaissance, *f.*

renas'cent, *adj.*, renaissant.

renas'cible (-ci-b'l), *adj.*, (ant.) qui peut renaître.

renav'igable (rè-), *adj.*, renavigable.

renav'igate (rè-), *v. a.*, naviguer de nouveau

renav'igate, *v. n.*, naviguer de nouveau.

rencon'ter (rè'n'caou'n'-), *n.*, rencontre, *f.*;

choc, *m.*, (combat) rencontre, *f.*, combat, *m.*

rencon'ter, *v. a.*, rencontrer hostilement.

rencon'ter, *v. n.*, se rencontrer, se heurter; se choquer, (to fight) se rencontrer hostilement, se battre

rend, *v. a.* (preterit and past part, Rend), déchurer, (fig.) déchirer à belles dents, fendre. To — the heart, fendre le cœur. To — asunder; déchurer en deux, fendre en deux. To — the air with; faire retentir l'air de. — rock; (chem.) lithotraceur, *m.*

ren'der, *v. a.*, rendre, (mas.) appliquer, enduire.

ren'der, *n.*, (pers.) fendeur, *m.*, fendeuse, *f.*, déchureur, *m.*, déchireuse, *f.*

ren'derable (-a-b'l), *adj.*, qui peut être rendu, rendable.

rend'ering, *n.*, traduction, *f.*; (mas.) enduit, *m.*

ren'dezvous, *n.*, rendez-vous, *m.* To give —; donner rendez-vous à, se donner rendez-vous; se réunir, se rassembler

rendi'tion (rè'n'dish'-), *n.*, reddition; interprétation, reproduction, *f.*

ren'egade ou **renega'do** (-ghé-dé), *n.*, renégat, transige; vagabond, *m.* To turn —; renier

renew' (rè-), *v. n.*, renouveler; renouer.

renew'able (-a'b'l), *adj.*, renouvelable.

renew'al, *n.*, renouvellement, *m.*; rénovation; (fig.) reprise, *f.*

renew'er, *n.*, rénovateur, *m.*, rénovatrice, *f.*

renew'ing, *adj.*, rénovateur.

renew'ing, *n.*, renouvellement, *m.*

ren'iform (rè'n'-), *adj.*, (bot) réniforme.

reni'tence (rè-nai-), *n.*, (med.) rénitence; résistance, *f.*

reni'tent (rè-nai-), *adj.*, (med.) rénitent; résistant.

ren'net, *n.*, préure; callette, *f.*

ren'net, *n.*, (apple) remette, *f.*

renounce', *v. a.* and *n.*, renoncer, désavouer; renoncer à, abjurer, renier.

renounce'ment, *n.*, renoncement, *m.*; renonciation, *f.*

renou'oir, *n.*, renégat, *m.*

ren'ovate (rè'n'-), *v. a.*, renouveler; rajeunir, faire renaître.

ren'ovating (rè'n'o-vèd'-), *adj.*, rénovateur.

renova'tion (rè'n'o-vé-), *n.*, rénovation, *f.*, renouvellement, rajeunissement, *m.*

renown' (ré-), *n.*, renommée, *f.*, renom, *m.*

renowned', *adj.*, renommé

rent, *n.*, (fissure) déchirement, *m.*, déchirure, fente, *f.*; (in garments) accroc, *m.*, déchirure, *f.*, (schism) schisme, *m.*; (min.) fente, fissure; rente, redevance, *f.*; (of farms) fermage; (of houses, rooms) loyer, *m.* Heavy —; gros loyer. High, low —, loyer élevé, faible. — free; exempt de loyer, sans payer de loyer

rent, *v. a.*, (to let out) louer, donner à louage, donner à ferme, donner à loyer; (to take) louer, prendre à louage, prendre à ferme, prendre à loyer, arrenter.

rent, *v. n.*, se louer.

rent'able (-a-b'l), *adj.*, affermage.

rent'al, *n.*, état de revenus. état de rentes; livre censier, *m.*

rent'er, *n.*, bailleur; propriétaire qui donne à loyer, à ferme; (lessee) locataire; (of a farm) fermier, *m.*

ren'ter, *v.a.*, faire des reprises perdues à.
ren'terer, *n.*, ouvrir en reprises perdues, *m.*, ouvrir en reprises perdues, *f.*

rent-roll, *n.*, état de revenus, livre censier, *m.*
renuncia'tion (rè-nen'a-shi-é-), *n.*, renoncia-tion, *f.*, renoncement, *m.*

reobtain' (ri-), *v.a.*, obtenir de nouveau.

reoccupa'tion, *n.*, réoccupation, *f.*

reoc'cupy, *v.a.*, réoccuper.

reo'pen (ri-ô-), *v.a.*, rouvrir, ouvrir de nou-veau. *v.n.*, rouvrir, se rouvrir.

reo'pen, *v.n.*, (of schools, theaters, law courts) rentrer.

reo'pening, *n.*, réouverture; (of schools, etc.) rentrée, *f.*

reoppose' (ri-op-pôze), *v.a.*, opposer de nou-veau.

reordain' (ri-or-dè'n), *v.a.*, (ecc.) réordonner.

reordina'tion (ri-or-di-né-), *n.*, (ecc.) réordina-tion, *f.*

reorgani'za'tion (ri-or-ga'n'aizé-), *n.*, réor-ganisation, *f.*

reor'ganize (ri-or-ga'n'aize), *v.a.*, réorganiser

reor'ganizer, *n.*, réorganisateur, *m.*

reor'ganizing, *adj.*, réorganisateur.

reor'ganizing, *n.*, réorganisation, *f.*

rep, ropp, *n.*, (fabric) reps, *m.* *adj.*, de reps.

repa'cify (ri-pa-ci-fie), *v.a.*, pacifier de nouveau.

repack', *v.a.*, rempaqueter, remballer; ren-casser.

repack'ing, *n.*, rempaquetage, emballage; rencaissage.

repaint', *v.a.*, repeindre.

repair' (ré-père), *v.a.*, réparer; raccommoder; restaurer, rétablir; (nav.) radoubier; (an injury) réparer, indemniser.

repair', *n.*, réparation, *f.*; entretien; (of clothes, etc.) raccommodage, rétablissement, en-tretien, (nav.) radoub, (place) séjour, *m.*, de-meuré, *f.* To be out of — être en mauvais état, avoir besoin de réparation. To be in good — être en bon état; être bien entretenu. To keep in — entretenir en bon état.

repair', *v.n.*, aller, se rendre à; se transporter dans

repair'er, *n.*, réparateur, *m.*, réparatrice, *f.*; (of clothes, etc.) raccommodeur, *m.*, -euse, *f.*

repand', *adj.*, (bot.) godronné.

rep'arable (ré-pa-ra-b'l), *adj.*, réparable.

rep'arably, *adv.*, d'une manière réparable.

repara'tion (ré-pa-ré-), *n.*, action de réparer; (for an injury) satisfaction, réparation, *f.*; ré-tablisement, *m.*

rep'arative (-par-a-), *adj.*, qui répare; ré-parateur

repatee' (ré-pa-té), *n.*, repartie, riposte, *f.*

repas'se' (ri-pâse), *v.a.* and *n.*, repasser.

repas'sing, repassage, *m.*

repast' (ri-), *n.*, repas, *m.*

repave' (ré-), *v.a.*, repaver.

repav'ing, *n.*, repavage, *m.*

repay' (ré-pé), *v.a.* (*preterit* and *past part.*, Repaid), rembourser; payer, rendre; récompenser, payer de retour; (for) payer de, (to return like for like) valoir. To —; (reading, inspection, etc.) valoir la peine, ou mériter, d'être lu, examiné, etc.

repay'able (-pé-a-b'l), *adj.*, payable, rem-bourable.

repay'ment (-pé-), *n.*, paiement, rembourse-ment, *m.*

repeal' (-pil), *v.a.*, révoquer, abolir, abroger, rapporter

repeal' (-pil), *n.*, révocation, abrogation, aboli-tion, *f.*, rappel, *m.*

repeal'able (-a-b'l), *adj.*, révocable.

repeal'er, *n.*, personne qui révoque, qui abroge, *f.*; (Eng. Hist.) partisan de la révocation; (Ire-land) autonomiste, *m.*

repeat' (-pîte), *v.a.*, répéter, redire; réitérer; (by heart) réciter.

repeat' (-pîte), *n.*, répétition, (mus.) reprise, *f.*

repeat'ed, *adj.*, répété, réitéré, (redoubled) redoublé.

repeat'edly (-pit'éd'-), *adv.*, à plusieurs re-prises, souvent, bien des fois.

repeat'er, *n.*, rediseur, *m.*, rediseuse; (arth.) fraction périodique, *f.*; (nav.) répétiteur, *m.*; (horl.) montre à répétition, *f.*; (fire-arm) revol-ver, *m.*

repeat'ing, *adj.*, qui répète; (horl.) à répéti-tion. — decimal, fraction périodique, *f.*

repel', *v.a.*, repousser, combattre, (med.) ré-percuter.

repel'ency, *n.*, force répulsive, *f.*

repel'ent, *n.*, (med.) répulsif, révélsif, *m.*

repel'ent, *adj.*, répulsif; (med.) répercutant, révélsif.

repel'er, *n.*, personne, chose qui repousse, *f.*

repent', *v.a.* and *n.*, se repentir de (of a thing), se repentir. To — at leisure; se repentir trop tard.

re'pent (ri-), *adj.*, rampant.

repent'ance (rè-), *n.*, repentir, *m.*; repen-tance (l'u), *f.*

repent'ant, *adj.*, repentant.

repent'ant, **repent'er**, *n.*, pénitent, *m.*

repent'ing, *n.*, repentir, *m.*

repent'ingly, *adv.*, avec repentir.

repeo'ple (ri-pi-pl'), *v.a.*, repeupler.

repeo'pling (ri-pi-), *n.*, repeuplement, *m.*

repercuss' (ri-peur-keuss), *v.a.*, (ant.) réper-cuter.

repercus'sion (ri-peur-keush'-), *n.*, répercus-sion, *f.*

repercus'sive (ri-peur-keuss'-), *adj.*, réper-cussif; répercutant.

rep'ertory (rép'eur-), *n.*, répertoire, recueil, *m.*

reperu'sal (ri-), *n.*, deuxième lecture, *f.*

rep'etend (rèp-), *n.*, (arith.) période, *f.*

rep'etition (rép'e-shi'-), *n.*, répétition, (mus.) reprise, répétition; (recital) récitation, *f.*

repine', *v.n.*, se plaindre de, se chagriner de; murmurer contre, de, s'affiger, gémir de.

repin'er, *n.*, mécontent, *m.*, mécontente, *f.*

repin'ing, *adj.*, disposé à s'affiger, à gémir; disposé à se plaindre, à murmurer. *n.*, mur-mure, regret, chagrin, mécontentement, *m.*

repin'ingly, *adv.*, en murmurant.

replac'e' (ré-), *v.a.*, remplacer; remettre en place; (to make good, by a substitute) rem-placer; (to supersede) remplacer.

replac'e'ment, *n.*, remise en place; remplace-ment, *m.*; (surg) réduction, *f.*

replait' (ri-pléte), *v.a.*, replisser; replier; tresser, natter de nouveau.

replant' (ri-), *v.a.*, replanter; (of forests) re-bouser.

replanta'tion (ri-pla'n-té-), *n.*, replantation, *f.*; (of forests) reboisement, *m.*

replate', *v.a.*, replaquer.

replen'ish (ré-), *v.a.* and *n.*, remplir (with, de), se remplir.

replete', *adj.*, plein, rempli de

reple'tion, *n.*, plénitude, (med.) réplétion, *f.*

replev'in (-plèv'-), *n.*, mainlevée (sur caution), *f.*

rep'lica, *n.*, double, *m.*; répétition, *f.*

replica'tion (rép'h-ké-), *n.*, réplique, *f.*

rep'li'er (-plai-), *n.*, personne qui réplique, *f.*

replunge' (ri-), *v.a.*, replonger.

reply' (ré-plaie), *n.*, réplique, réponse, *f.*, dernier mot, *m.*

reply' (-plaiie), *v.a.* and *n.*, répliquer, repar-tir, répondre. — post-card; carte postale ré-ponse, *f.*

repolish (ri-), *v.a.*, repolir.
repolishing, *n.*, repolissage, *m.*
report (re-pôrte), *v.a.*, rapporter, signaler, raconter, dire, révéler; faire le rapport de, faire un rapport sur; rendre compte de. It is —ed, on rapporte que; on dit que, le bruit court que. To — one's self, se présenter (à la place, à l'état-major; au bureau de police), faire viser ses papiers.
report, *v.n.*, faire un rapport.
report (r-pôrte), *n.*, (account) rapport, compte rendu, (rumor) rapport, bruit, ouï-dire, (of meetings) compte rendu, (story) récit, *m.*, (repute) réputation, (of fire-arms) détonation, *f.*, coup; (jur.) procès-verbal, rapport, *m.* Of good —; bien vu, considéré.
reporter, *n.*, rapporteur; auteur d'un récit, auteur d'un compte-rendu, (short-hand writer) sténographe, (correspondent) correspondant, (of a newspaper) reporter, *m.* —s' gallery; tribune des journalistes, des sténographes, *f.*
reporting, *n.*, comptes rendus, *m.*; sténographie, correspondance, *f.* Parliamentary —; comptes-rendus des chambres, *m.pl.*
repos (pô-zal), *n.*, action de reposer, *f.*
repose (pô-ze), *v.n.*, se reposer; reposer. To — on; se reposer sur; se fier à; se confier à, s'en remettre à.
repose, *v.a.*, reposer, (to confide) mettre sa confiance en ou dans, confier.
repose (pô-ze), *n.*, repos, *m.*
reposedness (pô-zêd-), *n.*, repos, *m.*
reposit (pô-z), *v.a.* V. deposit.
repository (pô-z-tôir), *n.*, dépôt, magasin (de), *m.*; boutique, *f.*
repossess (ri-pô-zêss), *v.a.*, rentrer en possession de, posséder de nouveau.
repossess, *n.*, rentrée en possession, *f.*
repot, *v.a.*, repoter.
reprehend (rêp-rê), *v.a.*, reprendre; réprimander, censurer, blâmer.
reprehend, *n.*, censeur, critique, *m.*
reprehensible (rêp-rê-bê-n-si-bl), *adj.*, répréhensible, blâmable.
reprehensibility, *n.*, répréhensibilité, *f.*, caractère répréhensible, *m.*
reprehensibly, *adv.*, d'une manière répréhensible.
reprehensive (rêp-rê), *adj.*, de reproche.
represent (rêp-rê-zê-n'te), *v.a.*, représenter.
representation (rêp-rê-zê-n'tê-ti-), *n.*, représentation, *f.*
representative (rêp-rê-zê-n'ta-ti-), *adj.*, représentatif; qui représente.
representative, *n.*, représentant, député, *m.*; (of things) représentation, *f.*
representatively, *adv.*, d'une manière représentative, par représentation.
represent, *n.*, représentant, *m.*
repress (rê-prêss), *v.a.*, réprimer.
repress, *n.*, réprimeur, *m.*
repression (rê-prêss-i-), *n.*, répression, *f.*
repressive (rê-prêss-i-), *adj.*, répressif.
repressively, *adv.*, d'une manière répressive.
reprise (rê-prîve), *n.*, suris, répit, *m.*
reprise, *v.a.*, accorder un suris à, surseoir à l'exécution de; accorder un répit, du répit à.
reprimand (rêp-i-), *n.*, réprimande, *f.*
reprimand, *v.a.*, réprimander; blâmer; faire la morale à; sermonner, semoncer.
reprint (ri-), *n.*, réimpression, *f.*
reprint, *v.a.*, réimprimer.
reprisal (rê-prai-sal), *n.*, représaille; (jur.) reprise, *f.* To make, ou have recourse to, —; user de représailles.
reproach (rê-piôtsh), *n.*, reproche, *m.*, (ahame) honte, *f.*, opprobre, *m.* To be a — to, être la honte de.

reproach, *v.a.*, reprocher; faire un reproche à; blâmer, réprimander, accuser. To — a person with having done, etc. To be —ed with; recevoir des reproches de. He is —ed with having done; on lui reproche d'avoir fait.
reproachable (a-b-l), *adj.*, reprochable, qui mérite des reproches, digne de reproche.
reproachful (foul), *adj.*, plein de reproches; digne de reproche, injurieux; outrageant, offensant; honteux, d'opprobre.
reproachfully, *adv.*, avec reproche; d'un ton, d'un air, de reproche, injurieusement, avec insulte; avec honte, honteusement.
reprobate (rêp-i-), *n.*, vaurien, mauvais garnement, (theol.) réprouvé, *m.*
reprobate, *v.a.*, réprouver.
reprobateness (rêp-ro-bê-ti-), *n.*, état de réprobation, *m.*
reprobation (bê-), *n.*, réprobation, *f.*
reproduce (ri-pro-duce), *v.a.*, reproduire.
reprobativ, *adj.*, réprobatif, réprobateur.
reproducer, *n.*, reproducteur, *m.*
reproduction (deuk-), *n.*, reproduction, *f.*
reproductiv (deuk-), *adj.*, reproducteur; reproductif.
reproof (rê-prouf), *n.*, réprehension, réprimande, *f.*; reproche, *m.*
reprovable (rê-prouva-b-l), *adj.*, répréhensible, blâmable.
reprove (rê-prouve), *v.a.*, censurer; blâmer, reprendre, réprimander.
reprover, *n.*, censeur, réprehenseur, *m.*
reproving, *adj.*, réprobateur.
reprune (ri-prune), *v.a.*, élaguer de nouveau.
reptile (rêp-i-), *n.*, reptile, *m.*
reptile, *adj.*, reptile; rampant, bas, vil.
The — press, la presse rampante, *f.*
republic (rê-peub-), *n.*, république, *f.*
republican (peub-), *adj.*, *n.*, républicain.
republicanism (ca-n'i-z'm), *n.*, républicanisme, *m.*
republican (ri-peub-li-ké-), *n.*, (of a book) nouvelle édition, réimpression, *f.*; (of a will) renouvellement, *m.*
republic (ri-peub-), *v.a.*, publier de nouveau, republier, publier une nouvelle édition de; (a will) renouveler.
repudiable (rê-piou-di-a-b-l), *adj.*, qui peut être répudié.
repudiate (piou-), *v.a.*, répudier.
repudiation (piou-), *n.*, répudiation, *f.*
repugnance, *n.*, répugnance; (ant.) résistance, opposition, (contrariety) contrariété, *f.*
repugnant (peng-), *adj.*, répugnant, qui répugne, contraire à; incompatible avec. It is — to me to; il me répugne de.
repugnantly, *adv.*, avec répugnance.
repulse (peulse), *v.a.*, repousser; rebuter; refuser; rejeter.
repulse, *n.*, échec, refus, *m.*; rebuffade, *f.*; désappointement, *m.*
repuls, *n.*, personne qui repousse, *f.*
repulsion (peul-), *n.*, répulsion; action de rebuter, *f.*
repulsive (peul- ou repuls-ory (-seuri), *adj.*, rebutant, (forbidding) repoussant, (phys.) répulsif. A — appearance; une figure repulsive; une laideur repoussante.
repulsiveness, *n.*, caractère repoussant, caractère rebutant, *m.*
repump, *v.a.*, repomper.
repurchase (ri-peur-taché), *v.a.*, racheter.
repurchase, *n.*, rachat, *m.*
reputable (rê-piouta-b-l), *adj.*, (pers.) honorable, en bonne réputation, bien vu, considéré; (things) honorable, compatible avec la bonne réputation, estimable.
reputably, *adv.*, avec honneur; honorablement.

reputa'tion (rè-'iou-té), *n.*, réputation, renommée, *f.* To get a —, *se faire une réputation.*
repute (rè-pioute), *v. a.*, réputer, estimer. He is —d to be very rich, *il passe pour être très riche*
repute (pioute), *n.*, réputation, renommée, *f.*; renom, *m.* Of —, *de renom, renommé.* Of good —, *qui jouit d'une bonne réputation.* To bring into —, *mettre en réputation, mettre en vogue.* Good — is better than wealth, *bonne renommée vaut mieux que centus é d'ores.*

reput'ed (piout'), *adj.*, réputé, censé, qui passe pour, (of fathers) putatif.
reput'edly, *adv.* suivant l'opinion commune, censément.

repute'less, *adj.* sans réputation.
request (k-wèste), *n.*, requête, demande, prière, *f.* In —; *en crédit, en vogue*, (pers) répandu, recherché, (com.) demandé, recherché, répandu, couru. At the — of, *à la demande de, sur la demande de, à la prière de, à la requête de*

request (k-wèste), *v. a.*, demander, prier, solliciter To — any one to, *prier quelqu'un de, demander à quelqu'un de, inviter ... à* To — a thing, *démander, solliciter une chose.*

request'er, *n.*, demandeur, *m.*, demandeuse, *f.*; solliciteur, *m.*, sollicitresse, *f.*
requick'en (rî-kwik'k'n), *v. a.*, raviver, ranimer.

re'quiem (rî-kwi'è'm), *n.*, requiem, *m.*
requir'able (rè-kwa'eur-a-b'l), *adj.*, que l'on peut exiger, exigible.

require (k-wa'eur), *v. a.*, exiger, requérir, demander, réclamer, (to want) avoir besoin de, falloir To be —d, *falloir* It —s, *il faut* It is —d of me, *il faut que je; on demande, on exige que je* Two are —d; *il en faut deux* You will not — your umbrella, *vous n'aurez pas besoin de votre parapluie.* That is all that is —d; *c'est tout ce qu'il faut.*

required. *V. requisite*
require'ment, *n.*, exigence; condition requise, nécessité, *f.*, besoin, *m.*; condition essentielle, *f.*

requir'er, *n.*, personne qui requiert, qui demande, qui exige, *f.*

req'uiste (rèk-wi-zite), *adj.*, requis, exigé, voulu, demandé, nécessaire, indispensable It is — to, *il faut*

req'uiste (rèk-wi-zite), *n.*, qualité requise, condition requise, chose requise, chose indispensable, *f.*, article nécessaire, *m.*

req'uistely, *adv.*, nécessairement.

req'uisteness, *n.*, nécessité absolue, *f.*

req'uistion (rèk-wi-zah'), *n.*, réquisition; demande, requête, convocation, invitation, *f.*

req'uistion, *v. a.*, réquisitionner, mettre en réquisition, convoquer, inviter

req'uital (rè-kwai-), *n.*, récompense, *f.*, retour, *m.*; (h.s.) revanche, *f.* In — of, *en récompense de, en retour de*

requite (k-wa'ite), *v. a.*, récompenser; payer de, reconnaître; rendre, rendre la pareille à, payer de retour.

requir'er, *n.*, personne qui récompense, qui rend, *f.*

res'dos (rîr'dos), *n.*, retable, arrière-dos, *m.*

resad'dle, *v. a.*, resseller.

resail (rî-cèle), *v. n.*, retourner à la voile; remettre à la voile.

resale (rî-cèle), *n.*, revente, *f.*

resalute (rî-cè-houte), *v. a.*, saluer de nouveau; rendre le salut à

rescind (rè-dinde), *v. a.*, rescinder; abolir, (jur.) casser; annuler; révoquer.

rescis'sion (ay'eune), *n.*, (jur.) rescision, annulation, révocation, abrogation, *f.*

rescis'sory, *adj.*, rescisoire.

res'cript (rî-), *n.*, rescrit, *m.*

rescript'ively (rè-), *adv.*, par rescrit.

res'cue (rès'kion), *n.*, délivrance, *f.*, secours, *m.*, délivrance par force, *f.*, sauvetage, *m.* To the —, *au secours* 'à la rescousse'

res'cue (rès'kion), *v. a.*, sauver, délivrer de; arracher à, tirer de, reprendre, secourir, délivrer par force, (jur.) ressaisir

res'cuer, *n.*, sauveur, libérateur, *m.*

research (rè-cœurtahe), *n.*, recherche, *f.*; examen, *m.*

research, *v. a.*, rechercher, examiner.

reseat (rî-côte), *v. a.*, rasseoir, replacer (of members of parliament) rétablir, réélire, (with seats) régarmer de sièges, (of chairs, etc.) remettre un fond à.

reseize (rî-cize), *v. a.*, ressaisir; (jur.) séquestrer

reseiz'ure (rî-cf-jour), *n.*, seconde saisie, *f.*

resell (rî-), *v. a.* (preterit and past part., Resold), revendre, vendre de nouveau.

resemblance (rè-zè'm'-), *n.*, ressemblance; image, *f.*; (fig.) rapport, *m.*

resemb'le (zè'm-b'l), *v. a.*, ressembler à To — each other; *se ressembler.*

resent, *v. a.*, ressentir, sentir vivement, se ressentir de, se venger de, (fig.) s'offenser de, prendre en mauvaise part, s'indigner de

resent'ful (foule), *adj.*, plein de ressentiment, haineux, rancuneux, vindicatif. — of; *qui se ressent vivement de, qui se venge de.*

resent'fully ou **resent'ingly**, *adv.*, avec ressentiment

resent'ment, *n.*, ressentiment, *m.*

reser'vation (rès'eur-vé-), *n.*, réserve, restriction, arrière-pensée, (jur.) réserve, réservation, (ecc) réservation, *f.*, (in America) terrain réservé, *m.* Mental —, *restriction mentale.*

reserve (rè-zeurve), *n.*, réserve, (modesty, caution) réserve, retenue, prudence, (exception) restriction, (thought withheld) arrière-pensée, (jur.) réserve, réservation, (milit) réserve, *f.* Body of —, (milit.) corps de réserve, *m.* — fund, *fonds de réserve, m.* To place on the —; *mettre en disponibilité*

reserve (zeurve), *v. a.*, réserver, conserver, garder. To — oneself, *se réserver, se contenir.*

reserved (zeurv'de), *adj.*, réservé, qui a de la retenue. — price, *prix minimum, m.*

reservedly (zeurv'èd'), *adv.*, avec retenue, avec réserve.

reserv'edness (zeurv'èd'-), *n.*, réserve, retenue, discrétion, *f.*

reserv'ist, *n.*, réserviste, *m.*

res'ervoir (rès'eur-voir), *n.*, réservoir; puits, *m.*

reset (rî-côte), *v. a.*, (preterit and past part., Reset), (print.) recomposer, composer de nouveau; (a gem, etc.) monter, remplacer, poser, fixer de nouveau.

reset (rî-côte), *n.*, (print.) recomposition, *f.*

reset'ing, *n.*, (of gems) remontage, *m.*; (print.) recomposition

reset'ile (rî-côt't'l), *v. a.*, rétablir, arranger de nouveau, installer de nouveau

reset'ile (rî-côt't'l), *v. n.*, s'installer de nouveau, s'établir de nouveau; (of leas) se rasseoir, se reposer.

re-set'tlement (rî-), *n.*, rétablissement, *m.*; réinstallation, (of leas) nouvelle formation, *f.*

reship (rî-), *v. a.*, rembarquer.

reship'ment (rî-), *n.*, rembarquement, *m.*

reside (rè-zàide), *v. n.*, résider, demeurer.

res'idance (rès'-), *n.*, résidence, demeure, *f.*: séjour, (jur.) domicile, *m.* Board and —; *la table et le logement.*

res'idency, *n.*, hôtel d'un ministre résident, *m.*

res'ident (rès'-), *n.*, habitant, *m.*, habitante, *f.*; résident, ministre résident, *m.* — master; *maître interne, m.* — mistress; *institutrice interne, f.*

res'ident, *adj.*, résident.

residential (rèz-i-dèn'shi-), *adj.*, en résidence, résident

residential (rèz-i-dèn'shi-), *n.*, ecclésiastique obligé à la résidence, *m.*

residual (rèz-i-diou-eul), *adj.*, résiduel; qui reste.

residual (rèz-i-diou-), *adj.*, pour le reste, du reste, (of legatees) universel, ou bénéficiaire

residue (rèz-i-diou), *n.*, reste, restant, résidu, (of debts) reliquat, *m.*

residual (rèz-i-diou-eume), *n.*, (chem.) résidu, (jur) résidu, reste, *m.*

resign (rè-zaine), *v a*, résigner, (to submit) soumettre, (to yield) renoncer à, (functions) se démettre de, donner sa démission de, abandonner, céder. To be —ed, se résigner, être résigné. To be —ed, (to the inevitable) faire son deuil de

resign, *v n.*, donner sa démission, démissionner
re-sign (ri-gaine), *v a*, résigner, signer de nouveau.

resignation (rèz-i-gné-), *n.*, résignation, soumission, cession, *f*, abandon, *m.* (of functions) démission, *f*. To send in one's —, donner sa démission

resigned (rè-zaine), *adj.*, résigné, (from a post) démissionnaire.

resignedly, *adv*, avec résignation.

resigner, *n.*, démissionnaire, résignant, *m.*

resilience, *n.*, (ant) rebondissement, *m.*

resilient (-cil-), *adj.*, rebondissant.

resin (rèz-i'n), *n.*, résine. colophane, *f*.

resinous (rèz-i-), *adj.*, résineux

resinousness (rèz-i-), *n.*, nature résineuse, propriété résineuse, *f*

resuscitate (rèss-i-), *n.*, (ant) résuscitation, *f*.

resist (rè-ziste), *v a.*, résister à; se raidir contre, se refuser à.

resist (-ziste), *v n*, résister

resistance (-zist-), *n.*, résistance, (jur) rébellion, *f*.

resistant (-zist-), *adj.*, résistant.

resister, *n.*, personne qui résiste, *f*.

resistibility (-zist-), *n.*, résistance, *f*.

resistible (-zist-i-bil), *adj.*, à quoi l'on peut résister, résistant.

resisting (-zist-), *adj.*, résistant.

resistless (-zist-), *adj.*, irrésistible; sans défense.

resoluble (rèz-o-liou-bil), *adj.*, dissoluble, réductible

resolute (rèz-o-loute), *adj.*, déterminé à, résolu de, à

resolutely, *adv.*, résolument.

resoluteness, *n.*, résolution, fermeté, *f*.

resolution (rèz-o-liou-), *n.*, résolution, (of deliberative bodies) décision, (math) résolution, solution, *f*.

resolutive (rèz-o-liou-), *adj.*, résolutif, résolvant

resolvable (rè-zolv-i-bil), *adj.*, résolvable — nebuleux, nébuleuse résolvable, *f*

resolve (-zolve), *n.*, résolution; décision, *f*.

resolve (-zolve), *v a*, résoudre; (to melt) dissoudre, fondre; (to inform) informer, instruire; (med, math.) résoudre; (of deliberative bodies) arrêter, décider; (doubts) éclaircir, lever, dissiper.

resolve, *v n.*, (to determine) résoudre, décider, se résoudre, se décider; (to melt) se résoudre, se dissoudre, se fondre, fondre. To — upon; prendre la résolution de, décider de; se résoudre à. To fully — upon; se promettre bien de To — oneself into —; se constituer en, se former en.

resolving (-zolv-), *n.*, dissolvant; (med) résolvant, résolutif, *m*

resolving, *n.* *V.* resolution.

resonance (rèz-o-), *n.*, résonance, *f*, retentissement, *m*.

resonant (rèz-), *adj.*, résonnant, retentissant.

ressort (rè-), *n.*, (application) ressource, *f*; recours, *m.* (visiting) fréquentation, *f*, (concourse) concours, *m*, affluence, (assembly) assemblée, *f*, (place) rendez-vous, (jur.) ressort, *m*. In the last —, en dernier ressort. — of thieves; repaire de voleurs, *m*

ressort, *v n.*, (to apply) recourir à, avoir recours à, (to go) se rendre à, aller à, fréquenter.

ressortier, *n.*, fréquentateur, *m*.

ressound (-zaou'n'de), *v n.*, retentir, résonner, avoir du retentissement. To — with, résonner de, retentir de.

ressound, *v a.*, renvoyer le son de; faire résonner, faire retentir; célébrer, répéter

ressound, *v n.*, résonner; retentir de, avoir du retentissement.

ressounding, *n.*, retentissement, résonnement, *m*

ressounding, *adj.*, retentissant.

ressource, *n.*, ressource, *f*. Beyond —; sans remède

ressourceful, *adj.*, de ressource, plein de ressources.

ressourceless, *adv.*, sans ressource.

resow (ri-çs), *v a* (pretér., Resowed; past part., Resown), ressemer, (land) réensemencer.

respect (rè-), *n.*, respect, *m*; considération, estime, *f*, égards, *m pl.*, (reference) égard, rapport, *m* —, *pl*, respects, hommages, devoirs, *m pl* In — to, par rapport à, à l'égard de In every —, sous tous les rapports, à tous égards In some —, sous quelques rapports In some —; en quelque sorte Out of — to, par égard pour, par respect pour. To pay — to; avoir des égards pour, avoir du respect pour. To pay one's — to, offrir ses hommages à With — to; quant à; à l'égard de, sous le rapport de In no —, sous aucun rapport, à aucun prix In other —, sous d'autres rapports, d'ailleurs. In this —; en cela, à cet égard Give him my —, présentes lui mes hommages, mes respects. To have — of persons, faire acception de personnes.

respect, *v a*, respecter, considérer, estimer, avoir de la considération pour, honorer, (of things) se rapporter à, regarder, concerner. To — the person, faire acception de personnes; avoir égard au; ong des personnes

respectability, *n.*, position honorable, honorabilité, *f*; caractère honorable; crédit, *m*, considération; (com) notabilité, (of external appearance, of dress, etc) décence, *f*, extérieur décent, *m*. Of —; dans une position honorable; de considération dans le monde, comme il faut; honorable, respectable Of no —, sans considération dans le monde

respectable (-a-bil), *adj.*, respectable, honorable, honnête; notable, dans une position honorable, de considération dans le monde, comme il faut, (of things) respectable, passable, qui n'est pas mal.

respectably, *adv*, honorablement, décentement; comme il faut; très bien, passablement, pas mal.

respecter, *n* To be a — of persons; faire acception de personnes.

respectful (-foule), *adj.*, respectueux, honnête.

respectfully, *adv*, respectueusement, avec respect, honnêtement

respectfulness, *n.*, respect, caractère respectueux, *m*.

respecting, *prep.*, par rapport à, à l'égard de, quant à, au sujet de.

respective, *adj.*, respectif; relatif They were conveyed to their — houses, on les transporta chacun à son domicile

respectively, *adv.*, respectivement, relativement

respirable (rè-spaleur-a-bil), *adj.*, respirable.

respiration (rè-spi-ré-), *n.*, respiration, *f*.

respirator (rè-spi-ré-teur), *n*, (device for breathing) respirateur, *m*

respiratory, *adj*, (anat) respiratoire.

respire (rè-spa-eur), *v a n*, respirer.

respite (rè-spite), *v a*, donner du répit à, suspendre, remettre, différer, (jur) surseoir, surseoir à, accorder un sursis à

respite (rè-spite), *n*, répit, relâche, (jur) sursis, *m*

resplend/ence, resplend/ency, *n*, resplendissement; éclat, *m*, splendeur, *f*

resplend/ent (-splè'n'-), *adj*, resplendissant (with, de)

resplend/ently, *adv*, d'une manière resplendissante, avec éclat, avec splendeur.

respond (rè-spo'n'de), *v a and n*, répondre, s'accorder, répondre

respond/ent (-spo'n'-), *n*, répondant, (jur) défendeur, *m*, défenderesse, *f*

respond/ent (-spo'n'-), *adj*, qui répond, correspondant à

responden'tia (-spo'n'dè'n'shia), *n pl*, (com) prêt à la grosse, *m*

response (-spo'n'se), *n*, réponse, *f*, (fig) écho, *m*, (ecc) répons, *m*

responsibility (re-spo'n'-), *n*, responsabilité; (jur) solidarité, *f* On my own —, *de mon chef, sous ma propre responsabilité*

respons/ible (-spo'n'su-b'l'), *adj*, responsable (for, de), solidaire de

respons/ibleness, *n*, responsabilité, *f*

respons/ive, *adj*, qui répond, qui correspond, (jur) responsif.

respons/ory, *adj*, responsif *n* répons, *m*

res/sault (rè's'sôte), *n*, (arch) ressaut, projection, saillie, *m*

rest (rèste), *n*, (remainder) reste, restant, *m*, (the others) les autres, *m pl* Among the —, *entre autres*.

rest (rèste), *n*, (repose) repos, (support) appui, (poet) repos, *m*, (mus) pause, *f*, silence, (of a lance) arrêt, (of a rifle) chevalot, (tech) support, *m* At —, *en repos, tranquille*, (of a lance) *en arrêt*. Among the —, *entre autres*. A good night's rest, *une bonne nuit* To set at —, *mettre en repos, décider, vider, régler*, *mettre fin à, en finir avec* To go to —, *se élever, aller se reposer, se coucher* Quarter —, *soupir*, *m*. Eighth —, *demi-soupir*, *m*. Sixteenth —, *quart de soupir*, *m*. Half —, *demi-pause*, *f*

rest, *v n*, se reposer, reposer, dormir, (to lean) reposer, se reposer, s'appuyer, s'arrêter, (to rely) se reposer de (things), *sur* (pers), se fier à, se confier à, s'en remettre à (pers), *pour* (things), (to be satisfied) s'en tenir à, s'arrêter à, (to be) demeurer, se tenir *pour*, (to remain) demeurer, rester It —s with me to . . ., *c'est à moi qu'il appartient de* To —assured, *être assuré* It —s entirely with you; *la chose dépend entièrement de vous*

rest, *v a*, reposer; faire reposer, (fig) appuyer, poser, fonder.

restem (rè-sème), *v a*, (the tide or current) rebrousser.

rest/ful (-foule), *adj*, en repos, paisible

rest/fully, *adv*, en repos, paisiblement

rest/harrow, *n*, (bot) arrête-bœuf, *m*

rest/ing, *adj*, se reposant, (leaning) appuyant, (fig) fondant, (in a neuter sense) s'appuyant, appuyé — on, *se couchant sur*, (in a neuter sense) *couché sur*

rest/ing, *n*, repos — place, *abri, gîte*, *m*, lieu de repos, *m*. Last — place, *dernière demeure*, *f*

rest/ing-stick, *n*, appui-main, *m*

res/titute, *v a*, restituer

res/titution (rè-s-ti-tou-), *n*, restitution, *f*

res/titu/tor, *n*, restituteur

res/tive (rè-), *adj*, rétif, (obstinate) opiniâtre, entêté.

res/tiveness, *n*, naturel rétif, *m*, rétivité, opiniâtreté, obstination, indocilité, *f*

rest/less, *adj*, sans repos, inquiet, agité, turbulent, remuant. I have had a — night, *j'ai passé une nuit agitée*

rest/lessly (rest'-), *adv*, sans repos, avec inquiétude, avec turbulence

rest/lessness, *n*, absence de repos, insomnie, inquiétude, agitation, turbulence, *f*, caractère remuant, *m*

restock (rè-), *v a*, (a shop, a farm) remonter, (a gun, a pond) rempoissonner, (a preserve) repeupler

restock/ing, *n*, remontage, rempoissonnement, *m*

restor/able (rè-stôr-a-b'l'), *adj*, qui peut être rendu, susceptible de restauration

restora'tion (res-tôr-è-), *n*, (re-establishment) établissement, *m*, (of a church, etc) restauration, *f*; (of health) établissement, *m*, (giving back) restitution, *f*

restor/ative (-stôr-ra-), *n*, (med) restaurant, *m*

restor/ative, *adj*, restaurant, fortifiant.

restore (-stôr-), *v a*, (to return) restituer, rendre, (to bring back) ramener, faire revenir, (to cure) rétablir, restaurer, (to make restitution) restituer, (to replace) remettre, (to recover) restituer, rétablir, (to rebuild) restaurer, rétablir, (paint, sculpt) restaurer

re-store (rè-), *v a*, approvisionner, emmagasiner de nouveau

restor'er (rè-), *n*, restaurateur, *m*, restauratrice, *f*, innovateur, *m*, innovatrice, *f*, (of a text) instituteur, *m*

restrain (-strène), *v n*, retenir, contenir, arrêter; empêcher, restreindre, réprimer; gêner To — from, *éloigner de, détourner de*, empêcher de, *interdire de* To — to; *restreindre à*

restrain/able (-strè'n'a-b'l'), *adj*, qui peut être retenu, contenu, réprimé

restrain/edly (-ed'-), *adv*, (ant) d'une manière restreinte

restrain'er, *n*, personne, ou chose, qui retient, qui contient, qui réprime, *f*

restrain/ing, *adj*, qui restreint, restrictif.

restraint, *n*, contrainte, gêne, entrave; restriction, *f*, frein, empêchement, *m*

restrict (-strikte), *v a*, restreindre à

restriction (-strikt'-), *n*, restriction, *f*

restrict/ive, *adj*, restrictif

restrict/ively, *adv*, avec restriction

restrin'gency (-stri'n'dj'-), *n*, (med) astringence, *f*

restrin'gent (-stri'n'dj'-), *adj*, (med) restrignant, astringent

restrin'gent, *n*, (med) restrignant, astringent, *m*

result (rè-zeulte), *n*, conséquence, *f*, résultat, *m* In the —, *finalemeut* The — was that . . ., *la conséquence en fut que . . .*, ou *il en résulta que, ou il s'ensuivit*

result, *v n*, résulter To — in, *aboutir à*. To — in nothing, *n'aboutir à rien*

result/ant (rè-zeul-), *n*, (mec) résultante, *f*

resum/able (-ziou'm'a-b'l'), *adj*, qui peut être repris, que l'on peut reprendre

resume (-zioume), *v a*, reprendre, (acquaintance) renouer; continuer, poursuivre

resum/mon (rè-ceu'm'meune), *v a*, réassigner, citer de nouveau

resum/mons, *n*, réassignation, *f*

resump'tion (rè-zeu'm'p-), *n*, reprise, continuation, *f*

resurrec'tion (rè-z'eur-rèk'-), *n*, résurrection, *f* — pie, *pâté de restes de viande*, *m*

resurrec'tionist (l'u), **resurrec'tion-man**, *n*, détendeur de cadavres, *m*

resurvey' (ri-cœur-ve), *v a*, arpenter de nouveau, revoir, lire et examiner de nouveau

resur'vey, *n*, (fig) révision, *f*, nouvel examen, nouvel arpentage, *m*

ressus'citate' (rè-œus-ci-), *v a*, ressusciter, faire revivre, rappeler à la vie, ranimer

ressus'citate, *v n*, revivre, renaître, ressusciter

ressus'citation (rè-œus-ci-té), *n*, résurrection, *f*, retour à la vie, *m* — (of the arts, etc) renaissance, *f*, (chem) renouvellement, *m*

ret, *v a*, rour

re'tail (ri-tél), *n*, détail, *m*, vente en détail, *f*, commerce de détail, *m* — dealer, *marchand en détail*, *détaillanti*, *m*

re'tail, *adj*, en détail. — *piece*, *pièce de détail*, *m*

retail' (ri-téle), *v n*, vendre en détail, détailler, (fig) débiter, redire, (news) colporter

retailer, *n*, détaillant, *m*, détaillante, *f*, débitant, *m*, débitante, *f*, (fig) débiteur, *m*, débituse, *f*; (of news) colporteur, *m*, colporteuse, *f*

retain' (ri-téne), *v a*, retenir, garder, conserver, (by a fee) engager, (to hire) prendre à son service

retain'able ('a-b'l'), *adj*, qui peut être retenu
retain'er, *n*, personne qui retient, qui garde, qui conserve, *f*, (attendant) suivant, *m*, suivante, *f*; personne de la suite de, (adherent) adhérent, partisan, dépendant, *m*, (fee) honoraires donnés d'avance, *m pl* — *a*, *pl*, suite, *f sing*, personnes de la suite, *f pl*, gens, *m pl*
retain'ing, *adj*, qui retient, qui garde, qui conserve, qui engage, (of bandages) contentif — *wall*, *mur de soutènement* — *fee*, *honoraires donnés d'avance*, *m pl*
retake' (ri-), *v a* (*preterit*, *Retook*, *past part*, *Retaken*), rependre

retak'ing, *n*, repense, *f*

retal'iate (rà-), *v a*, rendre, rendre la pareille de; prendre sa revanche, user de représailles pour

retal'iate, *v n*, rendre la pareille, prendre sa revanche, user de représailles To — upon, *user de représailles envers*, *rendre la pareille à*

retalia'tion (re-tal-i-é), *n*, pareille, *f*, représailles, *f pl*, revanche, peine du talion, *f*. By way of —, *en revanche*, *par représailles*

retal'iatory, *adj*, de représailles

retard' (rè-târde), *v a*, retarder, ralentir; différer; apporter des délais à, remettre To — negotiations, *prolonger les négociations*, *faire traîner les négociations*

retarda'tion (dè-), *n*, retardement, *m*, (mec) retardation, *f*

retard'ing, *adj*, retardateur

retch (ritche ou rêtche), *v n*, faire des efforts pour vomir, avoir des haut-le-cœur

retch'ing, *n*, effort pour vomir, *m pl*, (med) vomiturition, *f*, haut-le-cœur, *m*

re-tell' (ri-), *v a*, (*preterit* and *past part*, *Retold*), redire, répéter

reten'ion (rè-), *n*, conservation, mémoire, *f*, souvenir, *m*, (med, philos) rétention, *f*

reten'tive (rè-), *adj*, qui retient, (med) rétentif, contentif, (of the memory) tenace, fidèle, sûr

reten'tiveness, *n*, faculté de retenir, *f*, (of the memory) fidélité, ténacité, sûreté, *f*

ret'ioence (ret'-), *n*, réticence, *f*

ret'ioent, *adj*, réservé, taciturne

ret'iole (rèt-i-k'l), *n*, petit filet, *m*

ret'ioular (rèt-i-k'iou-), *adj*, réticulaire

ret'ioulate (rèt-i-k'iou-ou ret'io'ulated-), *adj*, réticulé

ret'ioulation (rèt-i-k'iou-lé), *n*, disposition en forme de réseau, ou réformation, *f*

ret'ioule (rèt-i-k'ioule), *n*, sac à ouvrage, ridicule, Créticule, *m*

ret'iform (rèt'-), *adj*, en forme de réseau

ret'ina (rèt'-), *n*, (anat) rétine, *f*

ret'inue (rèt-i-mou), *n*, suite, *f*, cortège, *m*

retire' (iè-taireur), *v n*, se retirer, s'en aller

retire', *v a*, retirer

retired' (iè-taireur'de), *adj*, retiré, secret, caché, (of places) écarté, retiré, (superannuated) en retraite, retraité, (foi me) ancien. On the — list, *en retraite*, *retraité* To put on the — list, *mettre à la retraite*, *retraire*

retir'edly, *adv*, dans la retraite

retire'ment (iè-taireur'-), *n*, retraite, solitude, *f*, isolement, *m*

retir'ing, *adj*, qui se retire, qui fuit le monde, réservé, timide, modeste, (leaving office) sortant. — pension, *pension de retraite*, *f* — fund, *caisse de retraites*, *f*

retold' (ri-tôlde), *adj*, répété, redit

retor't, *n*, riposte, réplique, riposte, (chem) corne, *f*. To give the — *coucou*, *donner poliment un démenti*

retor't, *v n*, riposter, répliquer. To — on, *ou upon*, *se rebeller* (*quelqu'un*)

retort', *v a*, renvoyer, (an argument) rétorquer

retor'ter, *n*, personne qui rétorque, qui riposte, qui renvoie, *f*

retor'ting, *n*, renvoi, *m*, (of an argument) rétorsion, *f*

retor'tion, *n*, (int law) rétorsion, *f*

retoss' (ri-), *v a*, rejeter, relancer

retouch' (ri-touteuse), *v a*, retoucher

retouch', *n*, retouche, *f*

retrace', *v a*, retracer, reprendre, revenir sur, remonter à, rechercher, examiner, (one's steps) revenir sur, retourner sur, (one's way) rebrousser chemin To — one's steps, *revenir sur ses pas*

retract' (rè-), *v a*, rétracter, retirer

retract', *v n*, se rétracter, se dédire

retract'able ('a-b'l'), *adj*, qui peut se rétracter

retracta'tion, *n*, rétraction, *f*

retrac'tile, *adj*, rétractile

retrac'tion, *n*, rétraction, (med., zool.) rétraction, *f*

retranscribe' (ri-), *v a*, retranscrire

retranslate', *v a*, retraduire

retrax'it (rè-), *n*, (jur) déstement, *m*

retreat', *n*, retraite, *f*

retreat', *v n*, se retirer (into, à ou dans), (milit) se retirer, battre en retraite

retreat'ing, *adj*, qui bat en retraite, (of the forehead) fuyant

retrench', *v a*, retrancher, (things) retrancher de, (persons) retrancher à *v n*, se retrancher

retrench'ment, *n*, retranchement, *m*, réduction des dépenses, économie, *f*, (milit) retranchement, *m*

ret'ribute (rèt-), *v a*, récompenser, rétribuer

ret'rib'ute (rèt-), *n*, qui rétribue

ret'rib'ution (rèt-i-bi-on), *n*, récompense, rémunération, rétribution, *f*, (b s) châtiement, *m*, vengeance, *f*, représailles, *f pl*

ret'rib'utive ou **ret'rib'utory** (rè-), *adj*, qui récompense, qui punit

ret'riev'able, *adj*, qui peut être réparé, réparable

ret'rieve', *v a*, (to restore) rétablir, (to repair) réparer, racheter, (to regain) regagner, recouvrer, retrouver, récupérer; (to rehabilitate) réhabiliter, corriger, (one's losses) se récupérer de

ret'rieve', *v n*, chien de remise, chien rapporteur, épagneul écossais, *m*

retroac'tion (rè-), *n*, rétroaction, *f*

retroac'tive (rè-), *adj*, rétroactif

retroac'tively, *adv*, rétroactivement

retrocede' (ri-trò-cède), *v a*, rétrocéder

retrocede', *v n*, reculer, rétrograder

retroces'sion (cèsh'-), *n*, rétrocession, *f*

retrogradat'ion (rè't-ro-gra-dé-), *n.*, rétrogradation, *f.*

ret'rograde (rè't-ro-gréde), *v. n.*, rétrograder

ret'rograde, *adj.*, rétrograde, en arrière.

retrogrès'sion (rè't-ro-grès-), *n.*, mouvement

rétrograde, *m.*, rétrogradation, *f.*

ret'spect, **retrospect'ion** (rè't-), *n.*, regard en arrière; coup d'œil, rétrospecte, examen, *m.*; revue, *f.*

retrospective (rè't-), *adj.*, rétrospectif; qui regarde en arrière, rétrosactif.

retrospectively, *adv.*, rétrospectivement, rétroactivement.

retrover'sion (-ro-veur-), *n.*, renversement, *m.*

ret'rovert (rè't-), *v. a.*, renverser.

ret'ting (rè't-), *n.*, (of flax, hemp) rouissage, *m.*

ret'ting-pit, *n.*, rutoir; rutoir, *m.*

return' (re-tourne), *v. n.*, (to come back) revenir, rentrer, (to go back) retourner, rentrer, (to answer) répondre, répliquer. To — to one's subject, (fam.) *revenir à ses moutons*. To — to the subject; *reprenre le récit, revenir au sujet*

return' (rè-tourne), *v. a.*, (to give back) rendre, (to send back) renvoyer, (to repay) rendre, restituer; (to give in recompense) rendre, (an answer) rendre, faire; (to render an account) faire un rapport de, rapporter, rendre compte de; (to report officially) faire l'état de, (verdict) rendre; (candidates) élire, nommer, envoyer The money — a interest, *l'argent rapporte intérêt*

To — thanks, *remercier, jure un discours de remerciements.*

return', *n.*, (coming back, going back) retour, *m.*; (coming back) rentrée, *f.*; (sending back) renvoi, *m.*; (putting back) remise en place, *f.*; (revolution, periodical renewal) retour; (profit) profit, gain, produit, *m.*; (restitution) restitution, *f.*; (retribution) retour; (reimbursement) remboursement; (mult) état, *m.*, (election) élection, *f.*; (jur.) renvoi, (arch.) retour; (of carriages) de renvoi; (report) rapport, compte rendu, relevé, état, *m.*, (of funds) rentrée, *f.*, (of health) retour; (oom.) montant des opérations, montant des remises, *m.*; (of a bank) bilan, *m. pl.*, produit, *m. sing.* On —; (oom.) en dépôt, en commission. In — for; *en retour de* By — of post; *par retour du courrier* Small profits and quick —; *petits profits, promptes ventes* To make some — for, *payer de retour.* — ticket, *billet d'aller et de retour.* *m.* — journey, *retour, m.* — match; *revanche, f.* The official — s, *les relevés officiels, m. pl.* — shock; (elec.) choc en retour, *m.*

return'able (-a-b'l), *adj.*, restituable, qui doit être rendu; qui doit être renvoyé, (elections) éligible; (oom.) en commission, (jur.) de renvoi.

returned', *adj.*, retourné, revenu, rentré. To have —; *être de retour.* — convict, *repris de justice, m.*

return'ing-officer, *n.*, rapporteur du procès-verbal des élections; fonctionnaire chargé de renvoyer les actes officiels, *m.*

return'-side (-saide), *n.*, (arch.) côté en retour, *m.*

reu'nion (ri-you'n'yeune), *n.*, réunion, *f.*

reunite' (ri-you-narte), *v. a.*, réunir.

reunite', *v. n.*, se réunir.

revac'inate, *v. a.*, revacciner.

revaccina'tion, *n.*, revaccination, *f.*

reveal' (rè-vile), *v. a.*, révéler.

reveal', *n.*, (arch.) jouée, *f.*

reveal'er, *n.*, révélateur, *m.*, révélatrice, *f.*

revell'e (ri-vèl'lé), *n.*, (milit.) réveil, *m.*; diane, *f.*

rev'el (rè-vèl), *n.*, divertissement, *m.*; réjouissances, *f. pl.*, ébats, *m. pl.*; fête, fête bruyante, orgie, ripaille, bombance, *f.*

rev'el (rè-vèl), *v. n.*, se réjouir; se divertir, s'ébattre; faire bombance, (pop.) riboter. To — in; *se livrer à, s'abandonner à; se plaire à, faire ses délices de.*

revela'tion (rè-vè-lè-), *n.*, révélation; (New Testament) Apocalypse, *f.*

rev'eler (rè-vèl-), *n.*, convive, joyeux convive, viveur, riboteur, nocteur, ripailleur, *m.*

rev'elling ou **rev'el'ry** (rè-vèl-), *n.*, fêtes, réjouissances, *f. pl.*, divertissements, ébats, festins, *m. pl.*; orgie, *f.*

reven'dicate (rè-), *v. a.*, revendiquer.

revendica'tion, *n.*, revendication.

venge' (iè-), *n.*, vengeance, (at play) revanche, *f.*

venge', *v. a.*, venger, se venger de To be — d, *se venger* To be — d on, to — one's self on, *se venger de*

venge'ful (-foule), *adj.*, qui respire la vengeance, vindicatif; vengeur

venge'fully, *adv.*, par vengeance, vindicativement

venge'fulness, *n.*, caractère vindicatif; esprit de vengeance, *m.*

venge'less, *adj.*, sans vengeance.

ven'ger, *n.*, vengeur, *m.*, vengeresse, *f.*

ven'gingly, *adv.*, par vengeance

ven'tie (rev-), *n.*, revenu, (of the state) revenu, fisc, trésor, *m.* Public —, *revenus publics, revenus de l'Etat, m. pl.* — cutter, *palache de la douane, f.*

ven'ue-board (-bôrde), *n.*, administration des revenus publics, *f.*

rever'berant (re-veur-beur-), *adj.*, qui renvoie, réverbérant

rever'berate (re-veur-beur-), *v. a.*, réverbérer, réfléchir, (of sound) répercuter, renvoyer.

rever'berate, *v. n.*, réverbérer; se répercuter.

rever'berate (re-veur-beur-), *adj.*, qui réverbère, qui répercute, qui réfléchit, qui renvoie; réverbéré, réfléchi, répercuté.

reverbera'tion (re-veur-beur-é-), *n.*, réverbération, répercussion, *f.*

rever'beratory (-a-teur), *adj.*, à réverbère

rever'beratory, *n.*, four à réverbère, fourneau à réverbère, foyer à réverbère, *m.*

revere' (re-vîre), *v. a.*, révéler, respecter

re'verence (rè-vèur-), *n.*, révérence, *f.*; respect, *m.*; (title, bow) révérence, *f.* Your —, *Monsieur le curé, Monsieur l'abbé*

re'verence (rè-vèur-), *v. a.*, révéler, respecter.

re'verence, *n.*, *V. reverer*

re'verend (rè-vèur-), *adj.*, vénérable, respectable, (of the clergy) révérend. Most —, *révérendissime.* Right —, *très révérend* — Sir; *monseigneur l'abbé, m.* The — gentleman; *le révérend père*

re'verent (rè-vèur-), *adj.*, révérend; respectueux.

re'verential, *adj.*, de révérence, de respect; (of fear) révérencielle (only used in the feminine)

re'verentially ou **re'verently**, *adv.*, avec révérence, avec respect, révérencieusement, respectueusement

rever'er (rè-vîr-), *n.*, personne qui révère, qui respecte, *f.*

rev'erie (rè-v-), *n.*, rêverie, *f.*

rev'er'sal (rè-veur-), *n.*, annulation; révocation; cassation, *f.*, changement, renversement, *m.* — gear; *leviers de renversement, m. pl.* — handle, *manette de renversement, f.*

reverse' (rè-veurse), *n.*, (change) vicissitude, *f.*, (misfortune) revers, (contrary) opposé, contraire, (of a page) revers, verso, (of a medal) revers, *m.* The very, ou quite the, —, *tout l'opposé, tout le contraire de.*

reverse' (rè-veurse), *adj.*, contraire, opposé.

reverse' (rè-veurse), *v. a.*, renverser; mettre en sens inverse; (jur.) infirmer, casser, annuler; réformer. To — the engine; *faire machine arrière, renverser la vapeur, ou la marche.*

reverse'd (rè-veurse-te), *adj.*, renversé; (jur.) cassé, infirmé.

reverseless, *adj.*, qui ne peut être renversé.
reversely, *adv.*, en sens inverse, inversement.
reversible (rè-veurs'-b'l'), *adj.*, réformable, révoicable, annulable, réversible.
reversion (rè-veur'-), *n.*, réversion, *f.*, retour, bien qui fait retour, *m.*; (of offices) survivance, (succession) succession, *f.*
reversionary, *adj.*, réversible, (of offices) de survivance.
reversioner, *n.*, (of offices) survivancier, *m.*
revert (rè-veurte), *v. n.*, revenir (to, sur), retourner; faire retour, (jur.) retourner à.
revertible, *adj.*, réversible.
revertive, *adj.*, (ant.) qui retourne, qui change.
revestment, *n.*, (fort.) revêtement, *m.*
revibrate (rè-vai-bré), *v. n.*, (ant.) vibrer en retour.
revibration (rè-vai-bré'), *n.*, (ant.) vibration en retour, *f.*
revictual (rè-vit'-l'), *v. a.*, ravitailler.
revictualing, *n.*, ravitaillement, *m.*
review (rè-), *n.*, revue, (revision) revision, (periodical) revue, (of a book) analyse, critique, *f.*, compte rendu, examen critique, *m.*, (milit.) revue, (jur.) revision, *f.* The period under our —, la période que nous passons en revue.
review, *v. a.*, (to see again) revoir, reviser, (to examine) revoir, repasser, passer en revue, faire la revue de; (a book) analyser, rendre compte de; (milit.) passer en revue, faire la revue de.
reviewer, *n.*, personne qui passe en revue, *f.*, auteur d'une analyse, d'une critique, rédacteur de revue; critique, *m.*
revile, *v. a.*, injurier, insulter, outrager.
revilement, *n.*, injure, insulte, *f.*
reviler, *n.*, personne qui injurie, qui insulte, *f.*
reviling (rè-vail'-), *n.*, insulte, injure, *f.*
reviling, *adj.*, diffamatoire, outrageant.
revilingly, *adv.*, injurieusement, outrageusement.
revival, *n.*, revision, *f.*, (print.) relute, *f.*
revise, *n.*, (print.) deuxième épreuve, *f.*
Second —; troisième épreuve d'auteur, *f.*
revise, *v. a.*, revoir, reviser, faire la revision de.
reviser, *n.*, personne qui revisite, *f.*, reviseur, *m.*
revision, *n.*, revision, *f.*
revisional ou **revisionary**, *adj.*, de revision.
revisit (rè-), *v. a.*, revisiter, revoir, retourner à.
revival (rè-vai-), *n.*, retour à la vie, renouvellement, rétablissement, *m.*, (of arts and letters) renaissance, remise en vigueur, *f.*; (of a play) reprise, *f.*
revive, *v. a.*, faire revivre, rappeler à la vie, ressusciter, renouveler, ranimer, raviver, faire renaître, remettre en vigueur; (chem.) revivifier.
revive, *v. n.*, revivre, ressusciter, se ranimer, se raviver; (of arts) redevenir, renaître.
reviver, *n.*, personne ou chose qui fait revivre, qui ranime, qui ravive, qui ressuscite; restaurateur, *m.*, restauratrice, *f.*
revivification (rè-viv'-i-fi-ké'), *n.*, revivification, *f.*
revivify (rè-viv'-i-fai), *v. a.*, revivifier.
reviviscence, *n.*, retour à la vie, *m.*; résurrection, renaissance, *f.*
revivor, *n.*, (jur.) reprise de procès, *f.* Roll of —; demande en reprise de procès, *f.*
revocable (rè-vo-ca-b'l'), *adj.*, révoicable.
revocableness, **revocability**, *n.*, révoicabilité, *f.*
revocation (rè-vo-ké'), *n.*, révocation, abjuration, *f.*; (jur.) rappel, *m.*
revoke (rè-), *v. a.*, révoquer.
revoke, *v. n.*, (at cards) renoncer, faire renonce.
revoke, *n.*, (at cards) renonce, *f.*

revolt, *n.*, révolte, soulèvement, *m.*
revolt, *v. n.*, se révolter, se soulever. To — at, se révolter contre.
revolt, *v. a.*, (to cause to) révolter, soulever.
revolted, *adj.*, révolté, en révolte; soulevé.
revolter, *n.*, révolté, rebelle, *m.*
revolting, *adj.*, révoltant.
revolution (rè-vo-lou-), *n.*, révolution, *f.*; (of a wheel) tour, *m.*, révolution, *f.*
revolutionary, *adj.*, révolutionnaire. — calendar, calendrier républicain, *m.*
revolutionist, *n.*, révolutionnaire, *m.*
revolutionize (rè-vo-lou-sheu'n'alze), *v. a.*, révolutionner, mettre en révolution.
revolve (rè-), *v. a.*, tourner, (in the mind) retourner, repasser, rouler, penser à, méditer.
revolve, *v. n.*, tourner, retourner; revenir; (astron.) tourner, faire sa révolution.
revolver, *n.*, mouvement de révolution, *m.*
revolving, *adj.*, tournant, qui tourne; (astron.) qui fait sa révolution, qui tourne. — light; jeu tournant, *m.* — pistol, pistolet tournant, *m.*
revomit (rè-), *v. a.*, revomir.
revulsion (rè-veul-), *n.*, révulsion, *f.*
revulsive (rè-veul-), *adj.*, (med.) révulsif.
reward (rè-wôrde), *n.*, récompense, *f.*; prix, *m.*
reward, *v. a.*, récompenser (for, de).
rewardable (-a-b'l'), *adj.*, digne de récompense.
rewarder, *n.*, rémunérateur, récompenseur, *m.*
rewarding, *n.*, action de récompenser, *f.*
rewarding, *adj.*, rémunérateur.
rewardhouse (rè-wèr'-haouze), *v. a.*, (com.) remettre en magasin.
rewrite (rè-rite), *v. a.*, récrire.
reyard (rè-nurde), *n.*, maître renard, *m.*
rhamaadan, *n.*, V. ramadan.
rhapsodical, *adj.*, de rhapsodie.
rhapsodist, *n.*, rhapsodiste, (ant.) rapsode, *m.*
rhapsodize, *v. n.*, rapsoder.
rhapsody, *n.*, rhapsodie, *f.*
Rhenish (rè-n'-), *adj.*, du Rhin, (geog.) rhénan.
Rhetian (rè-shi-), *adj.*, rhétien.
rhetor (rè-), *n.*, rhéteur, *m.*
rhetoric (rè-t'-), *n.*, rhétorique, (fig.) éloquence, *f.*
rhetorical, *adj.*, de rhétorique.
rhetorically, *adv.*, suivant les règles de la rhétorique, en rhétorique.
rhetorician (rè-t'-o-nah'-a'n), *n.*, rhétoricien, rhéteur, *m.*
rhetorize (rè-), *v. n.*, faire de la rhétorique.
rheum (roume), *n.*, (med.) rhume, catarrhe, *m.*, pituite, *f.* (Shakespeare) crachat, *m.*
rheumatic (rou-), *adj.*, (med.) rhumatismal, rhumatique. — fever, rhumatisme articulaire, *m.* — gout, rhumatisme goutteux, *m.*
rheumatism (rou-ma-tiz'm), *n.*, (med.) rhumatisme, *m.*
rhino (rai-né), *n.*, (pop.) écus, jaunets, *m pl.*, quibus, *m.*
rhinoceros (rai-nose'-), *n.*, (zool.) rhinocéros, *m.*
Rhodian (rè-), *adj.*, de Rhodes.
rhodium (rè-), *n.*, (chem.) rhodium, *m.*
rhododendron (rè-), *n.*, (bot.) rhododendron, *m.*
rhomboid (-boïde), *n.*, (geom.) rhomboïde, *m.*
rhomboidal (-boïd'-), *adj.*, (geom.) rhomboidal.
rhombus, **rhomb**, *n.*, (geom.) rhombe, *m.*
rhonchus (ro'gn'-keuse), *n.*, (med.) râle, *m.*
rhubarb (rou-barbe), *n.*, (bot., pharm.) rhu-barbe, *f.*
rhumb (reu'm'e), *n.*, (nav.) rumb, *m.*
rhumb-line (-laine), *n.*, (nav.) loxodromie, ligne de rumb, *f.*

rhyme (raïne), *n*, rime, *f*, vers, *m* Neither — nor reason; *m rime m raison*. In —; *rimé* To put in —; *mettre en rime, rimer*.

rhyme, *v.a.* and *n*, rimer, (*b.a.*) rimailleur

rhyme/less, *adj.*, sans rime.

rhym'er, **rhyme/ster**, *n*, rimeur; rimailleur, versificateur, *m*.

rhythm (rit'h'm) ou **rhyth/mus** (rit'h-), *n*, rythme, *m*.

rhythmical, *adj.*, rythmique.

rib, *n*, côte, (of an umbrella) branche, (bot) nervure, côte; (carp) entretoise, *f*, tirant, étauçon, *m*; (of a roof) ferme; (arch) nervure, *f*; (nav) membre, *m*, membrure, côte, (in cloth) côte; (of land) bande, *f*. — *grass*, (bot.) *plantain lancéolé*, *m*.

rib, *v.a.*, garnir de côtes, (cloth, etc.) faire des côtes à.

rib/ald (-l'ide), *n*, débauché; libertin; (pop.) riband, *m*, ribaude, *f*.

rib/ald, *adj.*, licencieux; vil, bas, (pop.) ribaud. **rib/aldis**, *adj.*, (ant.) licencieux, déshonnête, (pop.) ribaud.

rib/aldry, *n*, langage licencieux, ou obscène, *m*, ribauderie, *f*.

rib/and, *n*. *V.* **rib/bon**.

ribbed (rib'de), *adj.*, muni de côtes; (of cloth, etc.) à côtes.

rib/bon (-bonne), *n*, ruban; ruban de soie, (of orders) cordon, ruban; (shred) lambeau, *m*, (nav.) lisse, *f*. — *trade*; *rubanerie*, *f*. — *weaver*; *rubanier*, *m*. — *grass*, (bot.) *herbe à ruban*, *f*. To — *s*; *en lambeaux*.

rib/bon, *v.a.*, aurubaner, garnir de rubans.

rib/bonism, *n*, ribbouisme, *m*.

rib/wall (-wôl), *n*, (mines) compartiment, *m*. **rice** (raice), *n*, riz, *m*. — *plantation*, *rizière*, *f*. Ground —; *ferme de riz*, *f*.

rice, *adj.*, de riz (as rice-cakes, etc.).

rich (ritsh), *adj.*, riche; (opulent) riche, opulent, (fertile) fertile, fécond; (succulent) succulent, savoureux; (highly seasoned) de haut goût; (costly, valuable) précieux; (splendid) magnifique, superbe, beau, (of colors) vif, brillant, voyant; (fig.) délicieux, exquis; (of wine) velouté, corsé. — *A treat*, *un fameux régal*. To grow —; *s'enrichir*. To be —; *avoir de la fortune*.

rich/ess (ritsh'éze), *n.pl.*, richesse, *f*, *sing*, richesses, *f pl.* A good name is better than —, (prov.) *bonne renommée vaut mieux que ceinture dorée*.

rich/ly, *adv.*, richement; (truly) grandement, amplement, largement, bien; abondamment.

rich/ness, *n*, richesse, opulence, fécondité, fertilité; nature succulente, *f*; haut goût, *m*, qualité précieuse; magnificence, *f*; goût délicieux, goût exquis; prix, *m*.

rich/ness, *n*, (bot) ricin, *m*.

rick, *n*, meule, *f*; monceau, *m*. — *cloth*; *bâche de meule*, *f*.

rick/ets, *n.pl.*, (med) rachitis, rachitisme, *m*. To have the —, *être rachitique, noué*.

rick/ety (-ét'i), *adj.*, (med.) noué, rachitique, (fig.) détraqué, dérangé, en mauvais état, (of furniture) boiteux.

rick/ochet (rik'o-shé), *n*, (artil.) rickochet, *m*. — *fire*; (artil.) *tir à ricochets*, *m*.

rid, *v.a.*, (*preterit*, Rid; *past part*, Rid, Rid-den) défaire, délivrer, débarrasser. To — one's self of, *se défaire de*. To get — of; *se débarrasser de*, *se défaire de*. To have got — of, *être débarrassé de*.

rid/dance, *n*, délivrance, *f*, débarras, *m*. A good — *bon débarras*!

rid/dle (rid'd'l), *n*, écumg, *f*; (sieve) crible, *m*. To speak in —, *parler énigmatiquement*.

rid/dle, *v.o.*, (to perforate) cribler, (wheat) cribler, (to solve) résoudre, expliquer. To be — *d* with bullets; *être criblé de balles*.

rid/dling, *n*, (metal.) lavage au crible, *m*.

ride (raide), *v n*, (*preterit*, Rode, *past part*, Ridden) (on horseback) aller à cheval, être à cheval, se promener à cheval, monter à cheval, (in a vehicle) aller en voiture, être en voiture, se promener en voiture; (print.) chevaucher; (man) monter; (to be borne on a fluid) être porté sur, flotter, voguer. To be riding, *être à cheval*. To — on, *monter sur*, *être monté sur*. To — at anchor, *être à l'ancre*. To — easy, *ne pas fatiguer (à cheval)*, (nav.) *ne pas fatiguer à l'ancre*. To — hard, (nav.) *fatiguer à l'ancre*. The vessel — *s* on the sea; *le vaisseau vogue sur la mer*. To — over, *venir à cheval, aller à cheval, parcourir (à cheval)*, (pers) *passer sur*, *renverser*. To — rough-shod over a person; *sauter à pieds joints sur quelqu'un*. To — out a gale; *tenir bon sur ses ancres (dans un coup de vent)*. To — on an elephant; *aller à dos d'éléphant*. Riding party, *excursion à cheval*, *f*. Shall you walk or —? *irez-vous à pied ou à cheval?* A horse good to — or drive, *un cheval à deux fins*. To — the high horse, *monter sur ses hauts chevaux*. To — the wild mare; *jouer à la balançoire*. To — on the top, ou outside, *aller sur l'impériale*. To — well; *monter bien à cheval*. To — with one's back to the engine, *avoir le dos tourné à la locomotive, aller à reculons*. To — on an ass, *monter, ou être, à âne*. Riding on an ass, *monter sur un âne*. To — on a stick; *monter, ou être, à cheval sur un bâton*. To — part of the way, *faire une partie du chemin (à cheval, en voiture, en chemin de fer)*. To — away; *partir, s'en aller, ou se sauver, à cheval*. To — back, *revenir, ou s'en retourner, à cheval*. To — off; *partir, ou se sauver, à cheval*. To — on, *poursuivre son chemin*. To — up, *s'avancer, arriver, ou venir, (à cheval)*.

ride, *v.a.*, monter, (to take to, to lead) mener. To — a race, *faire une course à cheval*.

ride (raide), *n*, (on horseback) promenade à cheval, (in a vehicle) promenade en voiture, (in an omnibus, a cab) course, trajet, parcours, *m*, (place) promenade, allée, *f*, cours, *m*. To give a — to any one; *faire monter quelqu'un avec soi; promener quelqu'un (en voiture)*.

rid'er, *n*, personne à cheval, personne en voiture, *f*; cavalier, écuyer, *m*, écuyère, *f*; (at horse-races) jockey, *m*, (document) annexe, *f*, renvoi, *m*, (com.) allonge; (fly-sheet) feuille volante; (of an ore) matrice, *f*, (geom.) problème, (ant, com.) commis-voyageur, *m*. Gentleman —, *écuyer amateur*. Rough —; *casse-cou*, *m*.

ridge, *n*, (top) sommet, *m*, cime, (elevation) élévation, hauteur, (of mountains) chaîne; (of a mountain) crête, *f*, (of a roof) faite, (agri.) sillon, billon, (nav.) récif, banc de rochers, *m*.

ridge, *v.a.*, sillonner, surmonter, (agri.) faire des sillons dans, billonner, butter.

ridge/piece (-pice) ou **ridge-plate** ou **ridge-pole**, *n*, (carp.) faitage, faite, *m*.

rid'ing, *n*, billonnage, buttage, *m*.

rid'iculous (-kious), *n*, ridicule, *m*. To bring into —, *rendre ridicule*.

rid'iculous, *v.a.*, tourner en ridicule, ridiculiser. **rid'iculous** (-dik'ous), *adj*, ridicule, (laughable) risible. — *thing*, *chose ridicule*, *f*; *rid'iculous*, *m*.

rid'iculously, *adv.*, ridiculement. **rid'iculousness**, *n*, ridicule, *m*. **rid'ing** (rad''), *n*, action de monter à cheval, *f*, art de monter à cheval, exerce à cheval; (horsemanship) manège, *m*, équitation; promenade en voiture, à cheval, (place) promenade, *f*; (print) chevauchage, (of Yorkshire) arrondissement, *m*; (at anchor) à l'ancre. To like —; *aimer à monter à cheval*.

rid'ing-boots, *n pl*, bottes à l'écuyère, *f pl*. **rid'ing-coat** (-ôte), *n*, habit de cheval, *m*, redingote de voyage, *f*.

riding-habit (raid'), *n.*, habit d'amazone, *m.*, amazone, *f.*

riding-hood (-houde), *n.*, (for ladies) mante, vapote, *f.* Little red *v.*, petit chaperon rouge, *m.*

riding-horse, *n.*, cheval de selle, *m.*

riding-master (-mâs), *n.*, maître d'équitation, *m.*

riding-school (-akoul), *n.*, école d'équitation, *f.*; manège, *m.*

riding-whip, *n.*, cravache, *f.*

ridot (to -tô), *n.*, (assembly) redoute, *f.*

rife (raife), *adj.*, qui regne, qui domine, abondant, commun, répandu, général, régnant. To be —: régner, dominer, (of rumors) courir.

riff-raff, *n.*, (of things) rebut, *m.*, racaille, *f.*, (pers.) gens de rien, *m. pl.*, lie du peuple, racaille, canaille, *f.*

rifle (rai-fîl), *v. a.*, piller, dévaliser, voler; (of fire-arms) carabiner, rayer.

rifle, *n.*, fusil à balle forcée, *m.*; carabine, *f.* — *a. pl.*, (men) (milit) tirailleurs, (France) chasseurs à pied, *m. pl.* — butt, butte de tir, *f.*

— gallery, — range, — practice, — shooting, tir à la carabine, *m.* Within — range, à portée de carabine

— shot, coup de carabine, *m.*

rifleman, *n.*, (rifleman) carabinière, *m.*, carabilleur, chasseur à pied, *m.*

rifler (rai-), *n.*, pillard, *m.*

rifling, *n.*, pillage, *m.*, (of guns) rayage, *m.*

rig, *n.*, (dress) accoutrement, harnachement, affublement, *m.*, (trick) farce, *f.*, tour, (nav) grément, *m.*

rig, *v. a.*, équiper, accoutrer, athier, harnacher; (nav.) garnir, gréer. To — the market; faire hausser, ou faire baisser, les prix.

rigadon (-doun), *n.*, (dance) rigodon, *m.*

rigged, *adj.*, équipé; (nav.) gréé, (with sails) voilé.

rig'ger (-gheur), *n.*, (nav.) gréeur, (mec.) tambour, *m.*

rig'ging (-gigne), *n.*, (of dress) attifement, accoutrement, *m.*; (nav.) agrès, *m. pl.*, grément, *m.*, manœuvres, manœuvres de grément, *f. pl.* Standing, running —, manœuvres dormantes, courantes.

rig'ging-loft, *n.*, (nav.) atelier de garniture, *m.*

rig'gle (rig-gî), *v. n.* *V. wriggle*

right (raite), *adj.*, (straight) droit; (direct) direct, en ligne droite; (becoming) convenable; (lawful) légitime, (true) vrai, véritable, bon; (equitable) droit, juste, bon, propre, convenable, (aide) droit; (comm.) régulier; en règle, (that which is meant) qu'il faut — hand man, le bras droit. The — thing to do; ce qu'il y a de mieux à faire. Is it — so? est-ce que c'est bien comme ça? This is the — book; voici le livre qu'il faut. The — train; le bon train, le train qu'il faut. To be —; avoir raison; (of things) convenir; (of an account) être juste, être bien le compte. To be in the —; être dans son droit. That is —; c'est bien, c'est cela. The — road; la route directe. (fig) le bon chemin. Is it —? est-ce bien? All — en route! allez! c'est bon! c'est bien! bon! bien! All —; tout va bien. To go the — way to work; s'y prendre bien. That is not the — thing; ce n'est pas là ce qu'il faut. To set —; mettre en bon ordre, mettre en règle; (to rectify) corriger, rectifier; (a watch) régler, (pers.) saloir, mettre sur la bonne voie; mettre à la raison, redresser.

right, *adv.*, (straight) droit, tout droit, (justly) juste, justement, droit, droitement; (properly) comme il faut, bien; (before titles) très, (very) très, furieusement. — away! allez! partez! tout droit! —! Sir; on y va; (done) ça y est, mon-sieur. It served you —, c'est bien fait — about-face! (milit.) demi-tour à droite! To send to the — about, envoyer promener. Did I not say —? n'ai-je pas dit vrai? — or wrong; à

tort et à travers; à tort ou à raison. By —; de droit. By —; pour bien faire, à la rigueur.

right, *n.*, droit, *m.*, (justice) justice, raison, *f.*, droit, (property) bien, (interest) intérêt; (right side) côté droit, *m.*, droite, *f.* — and wrong, le bien et le mal, le juste et l'injuste. — of way, droit de passage. Bill of —; déclaration des droits et privilèges politiques d'un peuple, *f.* In — of, par le droit de, du chef de. Of —; de droit, de plein droit. In one's own —, de son chef, en propre. To be within one's —, être dans son droit. To have the — to; avoir le droit de, avoir droit à, avoir des droits à. On the —; à droite. On one's —, à sa droite. To set to —, mettre en bon ordre, mettre en règle, (pers.) mettre à la raison, faire voir à. To know the — of, savoir le fin mot de, en avoir le cœur net.

right, *v. a.*, (pers.) faire droit à, rendre justice à, (things) redresser, arranger, remettre; corriger; (a ship) redresser, (the helm) dresser.

right, *v. n.*, (itself) se redresser, se relever.

right'eous (rai't'eusse), *adj.*, juste, droit, saint.

right'eously, *adv.*, justement.

right'eousness, *n.*, droiture, justice, *f.*

right'er, *n.*, (of wrongs) redresseur, *m.*

right'ful (-foul), *adj.*, légitime, véritable.

right'fully, *adv.*, légitimement.

right'fulness, *n.*, justice, légitimité; rectitude, équité, *f.*

right'-handed, *adj.*, droitier.

right'-hearted (-hârt'), *adj.*, qui a le cœur bien placé.

right'ly, *adv.*, droitement, bien, justement; à juste titre, (properly) convenablement, comme il faut; (not erroneously) juste, (exactly) bien.

right'-minded (-mai'n'd'), *adj.*, qui a l'esprit juste, droit.

right'-mindedness, *n.*, justesse d'esprit, droiture d'esprit, *f.*

right'ness, *n.*, rectitude, droiture; équité; justesse; (straightness) direction droite, *f.*

rig'id (rid'), *adj.*, rigide, (stiff) raide.

rig'idity, *n.*, rigidité, raideur, *f.*

rig'idly, *adv.*, rigidement; avec raideur.

rig'idness, *n.*, rigidité, raideur, *f.*

rig'let, *n.*, (print) réglét, *m.*, réglétte, *f.*

rig'marole (-rôle), *n.*, amphigour, rabâchage; conte à dormir debout, galimatias, *m.*

rig'or, *n.*, (med.) rigidité, *f.* — mortis; rig'dité cadavérique, *f.*

rig'or (rig'eur), *n.*, rigueur, sévérité, dureté, *f.*, (of weather) froid, *m.*

rig'orous, *adj.*, rigoureux; sévère, dur; de rigueur.

rig'orously, *adv.*, rigoureusement; avec rigueur, à la rigueur.

rig'orousness, *n.*, rigueur, *f.*

rile, *v. a.*, vexer, faire enrager, faire enfler.

rill, *n.*, (petit) ruisseau, *m.*

rim, *n.*, bord, rebord, *m.*, (of wheels) jante, *f.*

rim, *v. a.*, mettre un bord à.

rimmed, *p. p. & adj.*, à bord, à rebord, à cerce de.

rime (raime), *n.*, givre, *m.*; gelée blanche, *f.*

rime, *v. n.*, geler blanc (Lit.); geler à blanc.

rim'ose (rai-môce) ou **rim'ous** (rai-), *adj.*, (bot., zool.) crevassé.

rim'ple, *n.* *V. ripple*.

rim'ple (rim'pî), *v. a.* *V. ripple*.

rim'pling, *n.* *V. rippling*.

rim'y (rai-), *adj.*, couvert de givre, couvert de gelée blanche.

rind (rai'n'de), *n.*, écorce, peau, pelure; (of cheese) croûte; (of bacon) couenne, *f.*

ring (rigno), *n.*, (circle) cercle, rond; (of metal, etc.) anneau, *m.*, (for the fingers) baguette, *f.*, anneau; (round a wound) cerne; (bot.) cerne; (for napkins) rond, *m.*; (nav.) anneau; (of an anchor) organeau, *m.*, boucle; (of a wheel) jante,

f.; (astron.) anneau. (of a bottle, an animal) collier, *m.*, (on a coin) cordon, fillet, *m.*, (to a handle) virole, *f.*; (for fighting) terrain, *m.*, arène, *f.*; (fig.) ligue, condition, clique, coterie, *f.* — dove; *pigeon ramses*, *m.* — finger, *annulaire*, *m.* In a —, *en rond* Wedding —, *alliance*, *f.*, *anneau nuptial*, *m.* Split —; *anneau brisé*, *m.* ring, *v a*, mettre un anneau à To — a mare, *boucler une jument*.

ring, *n*, (sound) son, tintement, retentissement; (on a bell) coup de sonnette, *m.*, (chime) sonnerie, *f.* Give a —, *sonnez* To have a —, *entendre sonner*. There's a — at the door, *on sonne*.

ring, *v n*, (*preterit*, Ring; *past part*, Rung) résonner, retentir, sonner, tinter, (of the ears) tinter. — away, *cavillonner*. To — with, *résonner de*; *retentir de*. To — for the chambermaid; *sonner la femme de chambre*.

ring, *v a*, sonner, faire sonner. To — a coin, *faire sonner une pièce*. To — the changes upon, (of words) *employer en sens divers*. To — the bees; *cavillonner les abeilles*. To — down the curtain; *tirer le rideau*.

ring'-bone (-bōne), *n*, (vet) forme, *f.*

ring'er, *n*, sonneur, *m.*

ring'-fence, *n*, clôture continue, *f.*

ring'ing (ring'ing), *n*, action de sonner, *f*, tintement; retentissement, (of bells) son, *m*, sonnerie, *f.* — in the ears, *tintement d'oreilles*, *m* ring'leader (ring'lid'), *n*, chef d'éméute, meneur, chef de bande, *m*

ring'let (ring'lete), *n*, petit anneau, *m*, (of hair) boucle de cheveux, *f*, tire-bouchon, *m*

ring'-shaped (-shép'te), *adj*, annulaire

ring'-stand, *n*, bague, *m*

ring'-streaked (-strík'te), *adj*, annelé

ring'-tail (-tél), *n*, (ornu) paille-en-queue, paille-en-cul, (nav) tapcu, *m*

ring'-worm (-würme), *n*, impétigo, *m*, teigne; dartre à la tête, *f*

rinse, *v a*, rincer

rinser, *n*, rinceur, *m*, rinceuse, *f*

ring'ing, *n*, ringage, rincement; (slops) ringure, *m*

ri'ot (rai'ote), *n*, émeute, *f*; rassemblement tumultueux; attroupement, (uproar) vacarme, tumulte, *m*; (feasting) festins, *m pl*, orgies, *f pl*; dissipation, intempérance, *f*; excès, *m*, (fam) bagarre, *f* To run —, *faire le diable à quatre*; *faire les cent coups*, *se dévergondar*, *ne plus connaître de frein*. To run — with fancy and imagination, *se laisser aller à tous les écarts de l'imagination*.

ri'ot (rai'ote), *v n*, faire une émeute, faire du vacarme, faire du tumulte, se réjouir, se divertir, faire des orgies, faire des excès, *rioter*

ri'ot-act, *n*, loi contre les émeutes, contre les attroupements, *f*. To read the —; *faire les trois sommations*.

ri'oter, *n*, séducteur, mutin, émentier; débauché, (noisy) tapageur, *m*

ri'otous (rai'ot'), *adj*, séducteur, tumultueux, (luxurious) déréglé, dissipé, intempérant, débauché, (noisy) tapageur.

ri'otously, *adv*, tumultueusement, séducteusement; licencieusement, avec excès, avec intempérance, dans les plaisirs, dans les orgies.

ri'otousness, *n*, caractère tumultueux, caractère séducteur, dérèglement, désordre, *m*, intempérance, dissipation, débauche, *f*

rip, *v a*, ouvrir, fendre, déchurer, (med) dé-coudre. To — from; *arracher de*. To — off, *arracher, enlever*. To — open; *ouvrir, éventrer*, (in needlework) *découdre*. To — up, *ouvrir, fendre, déchurer, labourer*, (man or animal) *éventrer*, (to search) *pénétrer, examiner*, (fig.) (of stories, old sores) *remettre sur le tapis*; *rabâcher*

rip, *n*, ouverture en long, déchirure, fente, (blackguard) *vaunen*, polisson, mauvais garnement, *m*, canaille, *f*

ripa'rian (ri-pé-), *adj*, riverain

ripe (raipe), *adj*, mûr, (consummate) parfait, consommé, accompli

ripe'ly, *adv*, mûrement, à temps, à propos

rip'en (rai'p'n), *v a*, mûrir, faire mûrir

rip'en, *v n*, mûrir, venir à maturité

ripe'ness (rap'-), *n*, maturité, (fitness) à-propos, *m*, opportunisme, *f*

rip'ening (rai'p'-), *n*, maturation, *f*

rip'per, *n*, qui ouvre, qui fend, éventreur;

(nav) *déchureur*, *m*

rip'ping, *n*, fendage, déchirement, ouverture en long, *f*

rip'ple (rip'pl'), *v n*, se rider, bouillonner, clapoter

rip'ple, *v a*, rider, faire bouillonner

rip'ple, *n*, (of water) ride, *f*, bouillon, *m*

rip'pling, *n*, action de rider, *f*, bouillonnement; clapotage, clapotis (of a stream) *murmure*; (nav) *remous de courant*, *m*

rise (raize), *v n* (*preterit*, Rose, *past part*, Risen), se lever, (after a fall, a misfortune, etc) se relever, (to swell) s'élever, monter, se soulever, (to augment) s'augmenter, s'agrandir, s'accroître; (of waters) s'accroître, s'élever, monter, hauser; (of price) hauser, monter, s'élever, augmenter; (of bread, etc) *renchéris*, (to rebel) se lever, se soulever, (of courts) se lever, (of assemblies) se séparer, (of sound) s'élever, monter, (of the dead) ressusciter, (to gain elevation, rank) s'élever, (to grow) s'élever, hauser, (to ascend) s'élever, monter, (to have its source in, to spring) avoir sa source (en, dans), naître, venir, s'élever. The funds are —ing; *les fonds sont à la hausse*. To — again, *se relever, renaître*, (Script) *ressusciter*. To — out of, *sortir de*; *naître de*, *provenir de*. To — to view, *s'offrir à la vue*, *se présenter à la vue*. To — up, *se lever*, *se soulever*, *s'élever*. To — early, *se lever matin*. I — with the sun; *je me lève avec le soleil*

rise (raize), *n*, lever, *m*, (elevation) élévation, (ascent) ascension, (of a hill, etc) *montée*; (of waters) *crue*, (in price) *hausse*, *augmentation*, *f*, *renchérissement*, *m*, (source) *source*, *naissance*, *origine*, (increase) *augmentation*, *f*, (promotion) *avancement*, *m*, (in power) *élévation*, *grandeur*, *f*. The — and fall of the Roman Empire, *Grandeur et décadence des Romains* (Montesquieu). To get a — out of M., *pour faire rager M.*, *pour mettre M en colère*, *tourner M en ridicule*. To give — to; *donner naissance à*; *faire naître*; *donner lieu à*, *provoquer*. To take its —, *prendre naissance*, (of rivers & fig) *avoir sa source*. On the —, (com) *en hausse*.

ris'er (raiz'-), *n*, (of a stair) *degré*, *m*, *marche*, *contremarche*, *f*. Early —, *personne matineuse*, *f*. Late —, *qui se lève tard*. To be an early —; *être matineux*.

risibil'ity (riz'-), *n*, risibilité, *f*

ris'ible (riz'-b'l), *adj*, risible

ris'ing (raiz'-), *adj*, levant, qui s'élève; naissant, (promising) d'avenir, qui a de l'avenir; (tide) *montant*.

ris'ing (raiz'-), *n*, action de se lever, de se relever, *f*, (from bed, of the sun) *lever*, *m*; (act of ascending) *ascension*, (of a hill) *montée*; (elevation) *élévation*, (of waters) *crue*; (of assemblies, a court) *levée*, *clôture*, (resurrection) *résurrection*, (med) *tumeur*, *f*, (insurrection) *soulèvement*, *m*, *insurrection*, *f*. I like early —, *j'aime à me lever de bon matin*.

risk, *n*, risque, péril, *m*. At the — of, *au risque de*, *au péril de*. At one's —, *à ses risques et périls*.

risk, *v a*, risquer, hasarder.

risk'y, *adj*, risqué, hasardeux, chanceux; dangereux.

rite (raite), *n*, rite, *m*; cérémonie, *f*.

ritornel'lo (ri-tor-nèl-lò), *n*, (mus.) *ritournelle*, *f*.

rit'ual (rit'iu-), *n*, rituel, *m*.

ritual, *adj.*, rituel, du rite.
ritualist, *n.*, ritualiste, *m*.
ritually, *adv.*, selon le rite.
ri'val (rai-), *n.*, rival, *m*, rivale, *f*; émuile, *m*, *f*.
ri'val, *adj.*, rival.
ri'val (rai-), *v a* and *n*, rivaliser avec, rivaliser, surpasser.
ri'valry ou **ri'valship** (rai-), *n.*, rivalité, *f*.
rive (raive), *v a* and *n*, fendre, se fendre.
ri'ver (rai'ver), *n*, fendeur, *m*.
ri'ver (ri'ver), *n.*, rivière, *f*, (large) fleuve, *m*.
ri'ver Down the —, en descendant le fleuve, en aval. Up the —, en remontant le fleuve, en amont.
ri'val — side, bord de l'eau, *m*.
ri'val, *adj.*, de rivière, fluvial.
ri'val — dragon, *n.*, crocodile, *m*.
ri'val — god, *n*, dieu de rivière, fleuve, *m*.
ri'val — horse, *n*, hippopotame, *m*.
ri'vet, *n*, rivet, *m*, rivure, (shoemaker's) pointe, cheville, *f*; (for china) attache, *f*.
ri'vet, *v a*, river, (fig) river, fixer, clouer, affermir, consolider.
ri'veting, *n*, rivement, *m*. — hammer; *rivour*, *m*. — machine, machine à river, *f*.
ri'vulet (ri'v'ou-), *n*, ruisseau, *m*.
rix' — dollar, *n*, rixdale, rixdale, *m*.
roach (rôsh), *n*, (ich) gardon, *m*.
road (rôde), *n.*, route, *f*, chemin, *m*, chaussée, voie, *f*, (nav.) rade, (fig) voie, route, *f*, chemin, *m*. Carriage —, voie charretière High —, grand chemin, grand route. Rail —, chemin de fer. Turnpike —, chemin à barrière By —, chemin détourné Beaten —, chemin battu Heavy —, chemin rompu Cross —, chemin de traverse. On the —, en route, en chemin. On the — to, sur la route de, en route pour —s and bridges, (France) ponts et chaussées, *m pl* By —, à pied, à cheval To take the —, prendre le chemin de, se diriger vers To take to the —, avoir recours au brigandage; se faire voleur de grand chemin.
road-embank'ment, *n*, remblai de route, *m*.
road-engineer' (-en'dj-nire), *n.*, ingénieur des routes, *m*.
road'er, *n*, vaisseau en rade, *m*.
road'-fence, *n*, clôture de route, *f*.
road-la'borer (-lêb'eur-), *n*, cantonnier, *m*.
road'-maker (-mêk'-), *n*, constructeur de routes, *m*.
road'-making, *n*, construction de routes, *f*.
road'-map, *n*, carte routière, *f*.
road'-metal, *m*, cailloutis, empiècement, *m*.
road'-scraper (-scrêp'-), *n*, racloir, rabot, (pers.) boueur, *m*.
road'-side (-saide), *n*, bord de la route, bas côté, *m* By, ou on, the —, au bord de la route, ou du chemin.
road'stead (-stêde), *n*, (nav.) rade, *f*.
road'ster, *n*, cheval de route; (nav.) navire en rade, *m*.
road'way, *n.*, chaussée; (of a bridge) voie, *f*; pavé, *m*.
roam (rôme), *v a* and *n*, errer, rôder, rôder dans, parmi.
roam'er, *n*, promeneur, *m*.
roam'ing (rô'm'-), *n.*, course vagabonde, *f*.
roan (rône), *adj*, rouan. — leather, peau maroquinée, *f*.
roan'-tree (-trî), *n.*, (bot.) sorbier des oiseaux, *m*.
roar (rôre), *n.*, (of the lion) rugissement, (of the bull, etc.) mugissement; cri; bruit, fracas; (of laughter) éclat, grand éclat, (of horses) corne, (of thunder) grondement, *m*.
roar, *v n*, (of the lion) rugir, (of the bull, etc.) mugir, (of thunder, cannon) gronder, (to cry aloud) crier; pousser des cris, tempêter, (of horses) corner. To — with laughter, rire

aux larmes, rire aux éclats To set in a —; faire rire aux éclats, faire pâmer de rire quelqu'un.
roar'er, *n*, animal qui rugit, animal qui mugit, (of horses) corne, cornard, (pers.) crieur, criard, *m*, crieuse, criarde, *f*.
roar'ing, *n* *V* roar.
roar'ing (rôr'-), *adj*, mugissant, rugissant, qui gronde. To drive a — trade, (fig.) faire des affaires d'or.
roar'ingly, *adv.*, en rugissant, avec bruit, avec éclat.
roast (rôste), *v a*, rôtir; faire rôtir, griller, faire cuire, (metal) griller; (to banter) railler, plaisanter vivement.
roast, *adj*, rôti — meat, rôti, *m*.
roast, *n*, rôti, *m*, (fig) haute main, *f*. To rule the —, avoir la haute main ou gouverner.
roast'er, *n*, rôtiiseur, *m*, (pig) cochon de lait pour rôtir, *m*, (thing) rôtiisseur, cuisinier, *f*, (for coffee) brûleur, *m*.
roast'ing (rôst'-), *n*, cuisson, *f*, (metal) rôtiissage, grillage, *m*, (coffee) brûlage, *m*, torréfaction, *f*, (bantering) raillerie mordante, *f*. — jack, tournebroche, *m*. — furnace, (metal) fourneau à réverbère, *m*.
rob, *v a*, voler, voler à main armée; piller, dépouiller de, dérober à; frustrer de, priver de. To — an orchard; piller un verger. To — a person of anything, voler, dérober quelque chose à quelqu'un, frustrer quelqu'un de quelque chose. To — Peter to pay Paul, décoiffer St Pierre pour coiffer St Paul, ou boucher un trou pour en ouvrir un autre He would — a church; il en prendrait sur l'autel I have been —bed of everything; on m'a dévalisé; on m'a tout pris.
rob'ber, *n*, voleur, *m*, voleuse, *f*; voleur à main armée, brigand, bandit, *m* Highway —; voleur de grand chemin.
rob'bery, *n*, vol, (highway) vol à main armée, brigandage, larcin, *m*, soustraction, *f*.
robe (rôbe), *n*, robe, *f*. —s, *pl*, robes, *f pl*, vêtements, ornements, *m pl*.
robe, *v a*, vêtir d'une robe; vêtir de, revêtir de.
robe, *v n*, (one's self) se revêtir de sa robe.
rob'in ou **rob'in-red/breast** (-rêd'brêste), *n.*, (orn.) rouge-gorge, *m* — good-fellow; lutin domestique, *m*.
rob'in'la, *n*, (bot) robimier, *m*.
robust' (ro-beuste), *adj*, robuste, vigoureux, *m*.
robust'ly, *adv.*, robustement, vigoureusement.
robust'ness, *n*, vigueur, force, *f*.
roc, *rock*, ou **ruk'h** (rouke), *n.*, (fabulous bird of Eastern tales) roc, *m*.
roc'amboule (-bôl), *n*, écholote d'Espagne, *f*.
roche' — alum (rotah'al'ume), *n*, alun de roche, *m*.
roch'et (rotah'-), *n*, rochet (surplus), *m*.
rock, *n*, roche, *f*, rocher, roc, (sugar) sucre d'orge, sucre de pomme; (geol) terrain, *m*, roche, *f*, (at sea) écueil, brisant, *m pl*, (shoals) récif, *m sing*, (flax around a distaff) poupée, quenouille, *f*. — crystal; cristal de roche, *m*. — bound; entouré de rochers.
rock, *v a*, bercer, remuer; balancer.
rock, *v n*, se balancer, branler; (to quake) trembler.
rock'-basin (-bê's'n), *n*, bassin de roche, *m*.
rock'er, *n*, personne qui berce; berceuse; (thing) bascule, *f*.
rock'et, *n*, fusée volante, (bot) julienne des jardins, *f*.
rock'-fish, *n*, labre, bar rayé, *m*.
rock'-head (-hêde), *n*, (geol) crête de roche, *f*.
rock'iness, *n*, nature rocailleuse, *f*.
rock'ing, *n*, ébranlement, balancement; (of a child) bercement, *m*.

rocking-chair (-tahère), *n.*, chaise à bascule, chaise bercante, *f.*

rocking-horse, *n.*, cheval à bascule, *m.*

rock/less, *adj.*, sans rochers.

rock/oil, *u.*, pétrole, *m.*

rock/rose (-rôze), *n.*, (bot) ciste, *m.*

rock/salt, *n.*, sel gemme, *m.*

rock/work (-wurke), *n.*, rocaillerie, *f.*; mur de rocher, cailloutage, *m.*

rock'y, *adj.*, plain de rochers, de rocher; de roche, rocheux, rocaillieux.

rocou' *V. arnetto*

rod, *n.*, verge, baguette, (of curtains, etc) tringle; (of a pump) tige, (for fishing) canne à pêcher, (tech.) verge, (measure) perche (mètres 5-2931); (birch) verge, *f.*, verges, *f. pl.*, (of a shepherd) houlette, *f.*; (of mach, etc) bielle, tige, *f.* — and line: *ligne à pêcher*, *f.* With — and line, *à la ligne* To have a — in pickle for any one, *la garder bonne à quelqu'un*. To kiss the —, *se soumettre (à un châtiment) sans rien dire*. Spare the — and spoil the child, (prov) *qui aime bien, châtie bien*

rod/dents (rô-), *n. pl.*, (mam) rongeurs, *m. pl.*

rodomontade, *n.*, rodomontade, *f.*

rodomontade, *v. n.*, (ant) faire le rodomont

roe (rô), *n.*, (deer) chevreau, *m.*, chevrete, (hind) biche, *f.*; (of fish) œufs de poisson, *m. pl.* Hard —; *œufs de poisson*, *m. pl.* Soft —, *laine*, *f.*

roe/buck (rô-benke), *n.*, chevreuil, *m.*

roed (rôde), *adj.*, cœuvé, à laite

rogue (rôghe), *n.*, coquin, fripon, fourbe; (jest) malin, espiègle, farceur, (jur) vagabond, *m.*

rog'uary (rôg'h-), *n.*, coquinerie, friponnerie, fourberie, malice, espièglerie, *f.*, (jur) vagabondage, *m.*

rog'uish (rôg'h'ish), *adj.*, coquin, fripon, fourbe; (jest) malin, espiègle.

rog'uishly (rôg'h'ish-), *adv.*, en coquin; en fripon, en fourbe, (jest.) malicieusement, avec espièglerie

rog'uishness (rôg'h'-), *n.*, coquinerie, friponnerie, fourberie, malice, espièglerie, *f.*

roist'er ou roist'erer (rois'-), *n.*, (ant.) tapageur, fanfaron, *m.*

roist'er ou roist (roist), *v. n.*, (ant.) faire du tapage; faire le fanfaron.

roist'ering, *n.*, tapage, *m.*; (boasting) fanfaronnade, *f.* *adj.*, tapageur, bruyant; (boasting) fanfaron.

Ro/land, *n.*, Roland, *m.* A — for an Oliver; *à bon chat, bon rat*, ou *un prêté pour un rendu*. To give a — for an Oliver; *rendre pous pour fève*

roll (rôl), *n.*, rouleau; (act of rolling) roulement, *m.*, roulade, *f.*; (round mass) rouleau; (of a ship) roulis; (of a drum) roulement; (loaf) petit pain; (of tobacco) rouleau, *m.*, carotte, *f.*, (metal) laminour, (rôle) rôle, tableau, contrôle, *m.*, *pl.*, rôle, *m.*, rôle, *m. pl.*, contrôle, *m.*, contrôle, *m. pl.*, (annals) annales, archives, *f. pl.*, (fig.) suite, succession, *f.* — call; (milit) appel, *m.* To call the —; *faire l'appel*. To strike off the —, *raser du tableau, du contrôle*.

roll, *v. a.*, rouler, (metal) laminier; (a garden walk) passer le rouleau sur ou passer au rouleau. To — down, *rouler en bas* To — up, *rouler en haut*; (to enwrap) rouler, enrrouler To — one's self up; *s'enrouler, se pelotonner*; *se ramasser*. To — back; *faire reculer, faire reculer, reculer*. To — round, *peloter, rouler en boule*.

roll, *v. n.*, rouler, se rouler; (to revolve) faire sa révolution, (milit) faire un roulement To — away; *s'éloigner en roulant*, (of time) *s'écouler*. To — off, *tomber de* To — up; *se rouler, s'enrouler* To — by; *passer en roulant* A — ing stone gathers no moss, *pierre qui roule s'accumule pas de mousse*.

roll'er, *n.*, rouleau; cylindre, *m.*; (caster)

roulette, *f.*, (print) rouleau; (tech) tambour, (metal) cylindre, laminour, (bandage) rouleau, *m.*, bandic roulée, *f.*, (of a lock) galet, (orn) roller, *m.* Garden —, *rouleau, cylindre de jardin*, *m.* — blind, *store*, *m.* — skate; *pavé à roulettes*, *m.*

roll'ing, *n.*, roulement; roulage; (of a ship)

roulis, (metal) laminage, *m.*

roll'ing-mill, *n.*, (metal) laminoir, *m.*, machine à cintrer le fer, *f.*

roll'ing-pin, *n.*, rouleau, *m.*

roll'ing-press, *n.*, presse à cylindres, calandre, *f.*

roll'ing-stock, *n.*, matériel roulant, *m.*

rolls/-court (rôl's/côte), *n.*, cour des rôles, *f.*

ro/ly-po/ly, *n.*, (game) balle au pot, *f.*

Ro/man (rô-), *n.*, Romain, *m.*, Romaine, *f.*; (print) romain, *m.*

Ro/man, *adj.*, des Romains, romain, (print.) romain; (of the nose) aquilin

romance', *n.*, roman de chevalerie, roman, *m.*; (mus) romance, *f.* — writer; *romancier*, *m.*

Romance', *adj.*, roman. — languages, *langues romanes*, *f. pl.*

romance', *v. n.*, faire des romans, broder

roman'cing, *adj.*, de roman (fiction).

Romanesque, *adj.*, (linguist) roman, (arch.) roman

Ro/manism (-iz'm), *n.*, religion catholique (romaine), *f.*

Ro/manist, *n.*, catholique (romain), *m.*, catholique (romaine), *f.*

ro/manize (-aize), *v. a.*, latiniser; convertir au catholicisme (romain)

Ro/man-like (-laïke), *adj.*, à la romaine

roman'tic, *adj.*, romanesque; (scenery, style) romantique.

roman'tically, *adv.*, romanesquement; (of scenery) romantiquement.

roman'ticist, *n.*, romantique, *m.*

roman'ticness, *n.*, caractère romanesque, *m.*, nature romantique, *f.*

Rome, *n.*, Rome, *f.* — was not built in a day; (prov) *l'arbre ne tombe pas au premier coup*; *Paris ne s'est pas fait en un jour*.

Rom'ish, *adj.*, (b s) romain.

romp, *n.*, gamine, garçonnère, *f.*; (play) jeu rude ou grossier, tapage, *m.*

romp, *v. n.*, jouer rudement; folâtrer, gambader, batifoler, faire du tapage

romp'ing, *n.*, jeux rudes, *m. pl.*

romp'ish, *adj.*, rude, folâtre.

romp'ishness, *n.*, folâtrerie, *f.*; batifolage, *m.*

rood (roude), *n.*, le quart d'une acre, *m.*; (10 12 ares) (c rel.) crucifix, *m.*

rood'-loft, *n.*, galerie du crucifix, *f.*, ambon, *m.* — screen; *jubé*, *m.*

roof (rouf), *n.*, toit, (of the mouth) palais, *m.*; (of a coach) impériale, (of omnibuses, cabs) impériale, *f.*, dessus, *m.*; (fig) voûte, *f.* — timber, *fûtage*, *m.* — tile; *fâtère, tuile fâtère*, *f.* — work, *toiture*, *f.*

roof, *v. a.*, couvrir d'un toit; couvrir; (to shelter) abriter.

roof'ing, *n.*, toiture, *f.*

roof/less, *adj.*, sans toit; (unsheltered) sans abri.

Roof'y, *adj.*, couvert d'un toit.

rook (rouke), *n.*, (ornl.) groule, corneille, *f.*; freux, (cheat) tricheur, capon, flou, *m.*; (st chess) tour, *f.*

rook, *v. a.* and *n.*, friponner, filouter; tricher.

rook'ery, *n.*, lieu habité par des freux, des corneilles, (close assemblage of dirty buildings) ramassis de taudis; (fig.) nid à rata, repaire de voleurs, lupanar, *m.*

room (roume), *n.*, (apartment) chambre, salle; (of a suite of apartments) pièce, *f.*; (space) espace, *m.*, place, (place) place, (stead) place, *f.*, lieu, (fig.) (reason) lieu, sujet, motif, *m.*

matière, (fig.) latitude, marge, *f.*; (workshop) atelier, *m.* Powder—, (nav) *soulevé aux poudres*, *f.* Bed—, *chambre à coucher*. Dining—, *salle à manger*. There is no —, *il n'y a pas de place*. To make — for; *faire de la place à, faire place à*. In — of, *au lieu de; à la place de*. There is — for improvement; *cela laisse à désirer*. To have a — not big enough to swing a cat in, *avoir une chambre grande comme la main*. roomful (foule), *n.*, chambre pleine, chambrée, *f.*

roominess, *n.*, nature vaste, nature spacieuse, grandeur, *f.*

roomy, *adj.*, spacieux, vaste, grand

roost (rouste), *n.*, juchoir, perchoir, *m.* Hen—, *poulailler, m.*

roost, *v n*, jucher, se percher, se jucher To go to —, (fam) *aller se coucher*. Curses, like chickens, come home to —, (prov) *à qui mal veut, mal arrive*. To rule the —, *V roast*

rooster, *n.*, coq, *m.*

root (route), *n.*, racine, (first ancestor) souche, (original cause) source, (mus) base, (lower part) fondation, *f.*, fondement, *m.*; (alg) arith, (bot, gram.) racine, *f.*, radical, *m.* To take —, to strike —; *prendre racine* —cutter, *coupe-racine, m.*

root, *v a*, enracciner, fixer en terre, laisser enracciner, (to turn up the earth) (of swine) fouler la terre avec le groin. To — out, to — up, *déraciner, extirper*; (to ferret out) *découvrir*.

root, *v n*, s'enraciner, prendre racine, fouler avec le groin.

root-bound (baou'n'de), *adj.*, attaché par la racine

root-crop, *n.*, racinage, *m.*

rooted, *adj.*, enraciné, (fig.) invétéré. — out, *déraciné, extirpé.*

rootedly, *adv.*, profondément.

rooting, *n.*, enracinement, *m.* — out, up; *extirpation, extermination, f.*, arrachement, *m.*

rootlet, *n.*, (bot.) radicule, *f.*

root-stock, *n.*, (bot.) rhizome, *m.*; souche, *f.*

rope (rôpe), *n.*, corde, *f.*, cordage, *m.*, (nav) manœuvre, *f.*, cordage, (of birds) intestin, *m.*, (of onions) glane, *f.*, (string) rang; (row) fil, *m.*; (fig) latitude, *f.*, coudees franches, *f pl.* Tight—, *corde tendue; corde tendue, f.* Slack —, *volige, corde lâche, f.* Running —, (nav) manœuvres courantes, *f pl.* A — of sand; *une union précaire, une chaîne de paille, f.* To give a person —, *lâcher la bride à quelqu'un, mettre à quelqu'un la bride sur le cou*. To give (any one) plenty of —, *donner toute latitude à, donner ses franchises coudees à*. To be on the high —; *être monté sur ses grands chevaux ou prendre ses grands airs.*

rope, *v n*, filer *v a*, attacher, lier.

rope-barrel (rêl), *n.*, tambour, *m.*

rope-dancer, *n.*, danseur, *m.*, ou danseuse, *f.*, de corde, funambule, acrobate, *m f*

rope-ladder, *n.*, échelle de corde, *f.*

rope-maker (mek'), *n.*, cordier, *m.*

rope-making (mek'), *n.*, corderie, fabrication de cordes, *f.*

rope-roll (rôl), *n.*, (mec.) tambour, *m.*

ropy, *n.*, corderie, *f.*, (trick) tour pendable, *m.*

rope-trick, *n.*, tour pendable, *f.*

rope-walk (wôke), *n.*, corderie, *f.*

rope-walker, *n.*, acrobate, *m.*

rope-yarn, *n.*, fil de carret, *m.*

ropiness (rô-), *n.*, viscosité, *f.*

ropish ou ropy (rô-), *adj.*, qui file; visqueux, filant.

rosaceous (zé-shousse), *adj.*, (bot.) rosacé.

rosary (rô-za-ri), *n.*, rosaire, *f.*; (o rel.) rosaire, *m.*

rose (rôse), *n.*, rose, (of ribbon) rosette, (arch.) rosace; (of a watering pot) pomme d'arrosoir

He is not on a bed of —, *il n'est pas sur un lit*

de roses, ou il est loin d'être à son aise. There is no — without a thorn, ou every rose has its thorn; *il n'y a pas, ou il n'est pas, de rose sans épines*. Under the —, (fig) *sous la chemise, sous le manteau, en secret, confidentiellement*. Guelder —; *obier, m.*, boule de neige, *f*

roseate (rô-zi), *adj.*, de rose; rosé; vermeil; orné de roses.

rose-bay, *n.*, laurier-rose, oléandre, épilobe,

m. Dwarf —; *rhododendron, m.*

rose-bed, *n.*, massif de rosiers, *m.*

rose-bud (-beude), *n.*, bouton de rose, *m.*

rose-bush (-boushe), *n.*, rosier, *m.*

rose-campion, *n.*, lychnide coronaire, coquelourde, coquelourde des jardiniers, *f*

rose-cheeked (-tshk'te), *adj.*, aux joues de rose.

rose-color (-keul'leur), *n.*, rose, *m.*

rose-colored (-keul'leurde), *adj.*, couleur de rose, rose, vermeil.

rose-gall (-göl), *n.*, (bot.) bédégarr, bédégarr, *m.*

rose-garden, *n.*, roseraie, *f.*

rose-grower, *n.*, rosériste, *m.*

rose-laurel, *n.*, laurier-rose, *m.*

rose-like (-laïke), *adj.*, en rose.

rose-mallow (-lô), *n.*, (bot.) rose trémière; passe-rose, *f.*

rose-mary, *n.*, (bot.) romarin, *m.*

rose-quartz (-kwôrtze), *n.*, quartz rosé, *m.*

rose-show, *n.*, exposition de roses, *f.*

rose-tribe (-traïbe), *n sing*, rosacées, *f pl.*

rose-water (-wô-), *n.*, eau de rose, *f.*

rose-window (-dô), *n.*, rosace, *f.*

rose-wood (-woude), *n.*, (bot.) bois de Chypre, palissandre, *m.*

rose-work (-weurke), *n sing.*, rosaces, *f pl.*

Rosicrucian (rô-zi'-crou-shi-), *n.*, rose-croix, *m.*

Rosicrucian, *adj.*, des rose-croix.

rosin (roz'), *n.*, *V resin.*

rosin, *v a*, frotter, ou enduire, de résine, frotter de colophane

rosiness (rô-zi-), *n.*, rose, vermillon, *m.*; couleur rose, *f.*

rosiny (roz'-), *adj.*, résineux.

rosland, *n.*, bruyère (place), *f.*; terrain marécageux, *m.*

rosset, *n.*, (mam) roussette, rougette, *f.*

ros'ter, *n.*, (milit.) règlement, rôle, *m.*; liste, *f.*, cadres, *m pl.*

ros'trum, *n.*, (of a ship) bec, éperon, *m.*; (platform) rostre, *m pl.*, tribune aux harangues; (of auctioneers) tribune aux enchères, *f.*; (of an alembic) bec; (nat. hist.) rostre, *m.*

ro'sy (rô-zi), *adj.*, rose, rosé, de rose; vermeil.

ro'sy-bosomed (-bou-zeu'm'de), *adj.*, au sein de rose

ro'sy-colored (-keul'leurde), *adj.*, couleur de rose (invariable)

ro'sy-crowned (-craou'n'de), *adj.*, couronné de roses.

ro'sy-fingered (-fi'gn'gheurde), *adj.*, aux doigts de rose

ro'sy-lipped, *adj.*, aux lèvres rosées.

ro'sy-tinted, *adj.*, rosé.

rot, *n.*, pourriture; (vet.) clavelée, *f.*, claveau, *tac, m.* Dry —, *pourriture sèche, (fig.) (fam.) galematas, m.*

rot, *v a*, pourrir; faire pourrir; (of teeth) carier

rot, *v n*, pourrir, se pourrir, (of teeth) se carier.

rotang' (ro-tai'gne), *n.*, rotang, rotin, *m.*

ro'tary (rô-), *adj.*, rotatoire

ro'tation (ro-té-), *n.*, rotation; succession, *f.*; roulement, *m.* — of crops; *assolement, m.* By —, in —, *à tour de rôle.*

ro'tatory (rô-ta-teur), *adj.*, de rotation; alternatif, (anat.) rotateur, (mec.) rotatoire.

rote (rôte), *n.*, routine, *f.* By —, *par cœur*

rots, *v. n.*, rouler, alterner
rot'tion (rot't'n), *adj.*, pourri, carié, (of teeth) gâté; (insolvent) véreux. To smell —; sentir le pourri.

rot'tenness, *n.*, pourriture, carie, *f.*, pourri, *m.*, (fig.) fausseté, *f.*

rot'ten-stone (-st'one), *n.*, terre poudreuse, *f.*; tripoli, *m.*

rot'ting, *adj.*, qui pourrit, qui se carie

rot'ting, *n.*, putréfaction

rotund (-teu'n'de), *adj.*, rond, arrondi.

rotun'da ou rotun'do, *n.*, rotonde, *f.*

rotund'ity, *n.*, rondeur; rotundité, *f.*

rou'ble, *n.*, *V. ru'ble.*

roucou', *n.*, (bot) roucouyer, roucou, *m.*

rouge (rouje), *n.*, rouge, *farde, m.*

rouge, *v. n.*, mettre du rouge

rouge, *v. a.*, mettre du rouge à; farder

rough, *adj.*, rude, (harsh to the taste) épre,

(rugged) rude, raboteux, (savage) hérissé, ébouriffé, (of features) rude, (of roads) raboteux,

(of the sea) agitée, grosse, houleuse; (of the weather) orageux, gros; (of precious stones) brut, (violent) violent, (coarse in manners) brusque, brutal, grossier, (not exact) approximatif, (of glass) dépoli. — copy, *brouillon, m.*

— estimate, *appréciation en gros, f.* A — diamond, *un diamant brut* In the —, *brut, en gros*

Very — usage, *traitements très dur, m.*

mauvais temps, m. pl. Very — weather, *très mauvais temps, m.* — sea, *mer houleuse, f.*

— tools for — work, (prov.) *à gens de village, trompette de bœuf* We must take the — with the smooth; *à la guerre comme à la guerre* To be

— with, *brutaliser, rudoyer*

rough, *v. a.*, rendre rude, ébaucher, dégrossir. To — shoe, *ferrer à glace* To — it,

manger de la vache enragée, coucher sur la dure.

rough, *n.*, voyou, polisson, *m.* —s, *pl.*

canaille, racaille, *f.*

rough/cast (-câste), *v. a.*, ébaucher, (mas) crépir.

rough/cast, *n.*, ébauche, *f.*; (mas) crépi, *m.*

rough/casting, *n.*, crépissage, ravalement, *m.*

rough/-coat (-côte), *v. a.*, (mas.) crépir, ravalier.

rough/-coating, *n.*, crépissage, ravalement, *m.*

rough/-down, *v. a.*, dégrossir.

rough/-draught (-draîte), *n.*, ébauche, *f.*; brouillon, *m.*, minute, *f.*

rough/-draw (-drô), *v. a.*, ébaucher, esquissier.

rough/en (reuff'n), *v. n.*, devenir rude *v. a.*, rendre rude.

rough/ening, *n.*, action de rendre rude, *f.*

rough/-footed (-fou'te), *adj.*, patru.

rough/-hew (-hion), *v. a.*, ébaucher, dégrossir.

rough/-hewn, *adj.*, ébauché; dégrossi.

rough'ing (reuf'), *n.*, ébauchage, *m.*

rough'ly (reuf'), *adv.*, rudement; grossièrement, éprement, durement, brutalement, brusquement, approximativement, à peu près.

rough'ness (reuf'), *n.*, aspérité, rudesse, (austerity to the taste) épre; (of the sea) agitation; (of the wind) violence, (of the weather) rigueur; (of features) rudesse; (coarseness of manners) grossièreté, rudesse, *f.*, manières impolies, manières grossières, *f. pl.*, brusquerie, *f.*, sans- façon, (of roads) mauvais état, *m.*

rough/-rider, *n.*, écuyer, piqueur, dressueur de chevaux, *m.*

rough/-shod, *adj.*, ferré à glace.

rough/-work, *n.*, grosse besogne, *f.*

rough/-wrought (-rôte), *adj.*, travaillé grossièrement, fait grossièrement

rounce (rau'n'se), *n.*, (print) manivelle.

round (rau'n'de), *n.*, (circle) rond, cercle, *m.*; (tech.) rondelle, *f.*, (of a ladder) échelon, *m.*; (of beef) roquette, *f.*; cimeter, *m.*; (of applause) salve; (milit.) décharge, *f.*; (fenc.)

assaut, *m.*, attaque; (milit) ronde, inspection; (draw) bosse, (sculp) ronde bosse, (of watchmen, police, etc.) ronde, *f.*, (revolution) tour; (walk round) tour, *m.*, tournée, (dance) ronde, *f.* — of ammunition, *cartouches, f.* In a —; *en rond* To go the —s; *faire la tournée, à la ronde* To fire a —; *tirer une volée*

round (rau'n'de), *v. a.*, arrondir, (to encircle) environner, entourer; (to walk round) faire le tour de, contourner, (nav) haler, (a cape) doubler, (an island) contourner, arrondir. To

— off, *arrondir, finir, compléter, achever* To — on, (any one) *dénoncer, injurier, tancer, représander*

round, *v. n.*, s'arrondir, s'achever, (to go round) faire la ronde.

round, *adj.*, rond; en rond, (large) rond, grand, joli, bon, (full) rond, arrondi, (candid) rond, facile, coulant, (positive) absolu With a rope — one's neck, *la corde au cou* To tie a rope — one's neck, *se mettre une corde au cou* — numbers, *chiffres ronds, m. pl.* To make —, *arrondir*

round, *adv.*, (circularly) en rond, (on all sides) autour, tout autour, à l'entour, à la ronde. All —; *tout autour* To hand —, *passer à la ronde*

To go —, *faire le tour de, faire un détour* To get —, *tourner; (of the health) se rétablir, se refaire, se remettre* All the year —, *pendant tout le cours de l'année, pendant toute l'année* To go — to, *aller voir; visiter*

round, *prep.*, autour de To go — the garden, *faire le tour du jardin* To get — any one; *circconvener, entortiller, quelq'un*

round/about (-abaoute), *adj.*, détourné, (fig.) indirect, vague

round/about, *n.*, jeu de bagues, manège, *m.*

round/elay (rau'n'di-), *n.*, rondeau, *m.*

round/ers, *n. pl.*, ballé au camp, *f. sing.*

round/head, *n.*, (hist) tête ronde, *f.*

round/-headed, *adj.*, à tête ronde

round/house (-haouce), *n.*, corps de garde, violon, poste, *m.*, (in a ship) dunette, *f.*

round'ing (rau'n'di-), *n.*, (nav.) fourrure de câble, *f.*

round'ish (rau'n'di-), *adj.*, arrondi, presque rond, (pers) rondelet.

round'ishness, *n.*, forme arrondie.

round'let, *n.*, petit rond, petit cercle, *m.*

round'ly, *adv.*, (circularly) en rond, (plainly) rondement, franchement, (completely) rondement, complètement; (briskly) rondement, bon train.

round/-man, *n.*, homme de tournée, *m.*

round'ness, *n.*, rondeur, (fig) franchise, *f.*

round/-robin, *n.*, pièce, ou pétition, revêtue de signatures en rond, *ou en cercle, f.*

round'-shoul'dered, *adj.*, voûté

roup, *n.*, pépie, *f.*, (disease in poultry).

rouse (rouze), *v. a.*, réveiller, éveiller; animer, exciter, soulever; (nav.) haler; (animal) faire lever, lancer To — the sleeping lion, *réveiller le lion qui dort*

rous'ing (rau'z'), *adj.*, qui réveille, qui éveille; (of fire) grand, bon.

rou't (raoute), *n.*, (party) assemblée, réunion, partie, *f.*, rout, raout, *m.*, (multitude) cohue, foule, multitude; (milit.) déroute, *f.* To put to —; *mettre en déroute* To — out; *découvrir, déterrer* (to turn out) *faire décamper*

rou't (raoute), *v. a.*, mettre en déroute.

route (rou'te), *n.*, route, *f.*; itinéraire, parcours, *m.*, (milit.) feuille de route, *f.*

routine (rou-tine), *n.*, routine, manière routinière, *f.* To return to the old —, *repréendre le collier de mère*

rove (rôve), *v. n.*, rôder; courir.

rove, *v. a.*, errer dans, parcourir, courir; (in spinning) passer dans une maille, boudiner.

rov'er, *n.*, coureur, rôdeur, vagabond, *m.*; (fenc.)

(fickle person) inconstant, *m*, inconstante, *f*,
(pirate) écumeur de mer, pirate, corsaire, (*m*)
spinning) boudineur, *m* [bond

rov'ing (rôv'-), *adv*, errant, qui court, vaga-
rov'ing, *n*, (spinning) boudinage, *m*
rov'ing-frame, *n*, boudinon, *m*
rov'ingly, *adv*, en idant *V* **ramblingly**
row (raou), *n*, (tumult) tapage, vacarme, *m*,
querelle, *f*, chamailles, *m*, bataille, rixe, scène,
f To get into a —, *se faire, s'altérer, une mau-*
vaise affaire To kick up a —, *faire du tapage,*
du train

row (raou), *v a*, blâmer, *v n*, quereller
row (rô), *n*, (rank) rang, *m*, rangée; (of fig-
ures) colonne, (on the water) promenade sur
l'eau, promenade en bateau, (street) rue, ruelle,
f. In a —, *en rang, en ligne* In —s, *par*
rangs, (hort) *en rayons* In three —, *sur trois*
rangs (V. Hugo) All of a —, *en rang d'ognon*
row (rô), *v a*, conduire, transporter, faire
aller, à la rame, (nav) nager.

row (rô), *v n*, ramer, (nav) nager To —
in the same boat, *courir même fortune*

row'-boat, *n*, bateau à rames, *m*

row'dy, *adj*, tapageur, turbulent, canaille.

row'dy, *n*, voyou, gredin, émeuteur, *m*

row'dyism, **row'dyness**, *n*, tapage, *m*,
polissonnerie, turbulence, gredinerie, *f*

row'el (raou-èl), *n*, (of a spur) molette; (of a
bit) bossette, *f*; (vet) séton, *m*, ortie, *f*

row'el, *v a*, (vet) appliquer un séton à

row'er (rô-our), *n*, rameur, (nav.) nageur,
canoëter, *m*.

row'ing (rô-), *adj*, (nav) qui va à la nage, à
rames — club, *cercle des rameurs*, *m* —
match; *course à l'aviron*, *f*. To be fond of —,
aimer à ramer

row'lock (rô-), *n*, (nav) tolètière, *f*.

row'-port (rô-), *n*, (nav.) sabord d'aviron,
m

roy'al (roi-lal), *adj*, royal, de roi; (of paper)
grand raisin — assent, *samonc royale*, *f* —
navy, *marine de l'Etat, marine royale*, *f* — blue,
bleu de roi. — sail, (nav) *cacatois*, *m* — yard,
vergue de cacatois, *f*.

roy'alism (-'iz'm), *n*, royalisme, *m*

roy'alist, *n*, royaliste, *m*

roy'ally, *adv*, royalement, en roi

roy'alty, *n*, royaume, *f*, (money paid) droit,
tantième, *m*, redevance, commission, *f*, (on
books) droit sur la vente, droit d'auteur.

rub (reube), *v a*, frotter, (med) frictionner,
(to tease) contrarier. To — away; *enlever par*
le frottement To — down; *frotter*; (a horse)
bouchonner To — off, *enlever par le frottement,*
faire disparaître. To — out, *enlever, effacer*

To — up, *frotter, dérouiller*; (to polish) *polir*,
(to excite) *exciter, éveiller*.

rub (reube), *v n*, frotter, (med.) faire une
friction To — through, *se frotter un chemin à*
travers, faire son chemin, se tirer d'affaire. To —

on, *ou along*; *aller son petit bonhomme de*
chemin. To — off; *s'user, s'enlever, s'effacer*

rub (reube), *n*, frottement; frottage, coup
de brosse, *m*; (difficulty) difficulté, *f*, point dif-
ficile, obstacle, (sarcasm) lardon, coup de patte,

m. At the —; *au fait et au prendre* There's
the —; *c'est là le diable, ou c'est là que gît le*
déveur; c'est là la question A — down, (to a
horse) *un coup de bouchon*, (with a cloth) *coup*
de torchon, *m*

rub'ber (reub'-), *n*, (pers) frotteur, fric-
tionneur; (thing) frottoir, (file) carreau, *m*,
(whetstone) pierre à aiguiser, (at cards) partie

liée, *ballie*, *f*; (at whist) rob, robre, *m* Indi-
—; *caouchouc*, *m*; *gomme élastique*, *f*.

rub'bing (reub'-), *n*, frottement; frottage,
(hunt.) frayoir, *m*; (med) friction, *f*; (profes-
sional) frictionnement, *m*.

rub'bish (reub'-), *n*, décombres; débris, dé-

blais, gravois, gravats, *m pl*, ordures, *f pl*;
(nonsense) fatras, *m*, bêtises, fadaises, *f pl*;
(anything worthless) drogue, *f*, fumer, rebut,
m, (mingled mass) masse informe, *f*

rub'bish-cart (-carte), *n*, tombereau, *m*.

rub'blishing (reub'-), *adj*, de rebut; de rien.

rub'bish-pan, *n*, panier aux ordures, *m*.

rub'bishy, *adj*, de rebut, sans valeur, mauvais,

méchant

rub'ble-stone (reub'-l'-stône), *n*, pierre
brute; blocaille, *f*, moellon brut, blocage, *m*.

rub'ble-work (-weurke), *n*, maçonnerie brute
de moellons, maçonnerie de blocaille, *f*.

rub'escent (rou-bès-), *adj*, (ant) rubescent

ru'bican (rou-), *adj*, rubican.

ru'bicund (rou-bi-keu'n'de), *adj*, rubicund.

ru'bied (rou-bid), *adj*, rouge, de rubis.

rubifica'tion (rou-bi-fi-ké-), *n*, (med.) rubé-

faction, *f*

ru'bify (rou-bi-fie), *v a*, rubéfier

ru'ble (rou-b'l'), *n*, rouble, *m*

ru'bric (rou-), *n*, rubrique, *f*.

ru'brical, *adj*, contenu dans les rubriques.

ru'bricate (rou-), *v a*, tacher, ou marquer, de
rouge

ru'bricate, *adj*, taché, ou marqué, de rouge

ru'by (rou-), *adj*, vermeil, de rubis. — lips,
lèvres de corail, *f pl*.

ru'by (rou-), *n*, (min) rubis, *m*; (chem)

rubine, *f*, (color) teinte rouge, *f*, incarnat, *m*,
couleur rouge, *f*, (blain) rubis, *m*.

ruck, *n*, pli, sillon, *m* Out of the common
—, *hors du commun des martyrs*

rud'der (rud'-), *n*, gouvernail, *m*

rud'der-case (-kéce), *n*, boîte de gouvernail,
f.

rud'diness (reud'-), *n*, rougeur, *f*, teint rouge,

m, fraîcheur de teint, *f*, incarnat, *m*

rud'dy (reud'-), *adj*, rouge, vermeil; (pers)

au teint vermeil, couperosé, frais

rude (roude), *adj*, (uneven) rude, grossier;

(impolite) impoli, malhonnête, impertinent;

(violent, impetuous) rude, violent, sévère, dur;

(harsh, inclement) rude, rigoureux, (barbarous)
barbare, grossier, rustique.

rude'ly, *adv*, rudement, grossièrement, in-
solemment, impoliment, malhonnêtement; vio-

lement, sévèrement, durement; rigoureuse-

ment

rude'ness (roud'-), *n*, rudesse; grossièreté;

insolence, impertinence; violence, sévérité, du-

reté, rigueur, *f*.

rud'iment (rou-), *n*, rudiment, *m*.

rudiment'al ou **rudiment'ary**, *adj*, rudimen-

taire, élémentaire

rue (rou), *v a*, se repentir de; regretter, de-

plorer He will — it, *il en pâtira*. I — the

day when; *je regrette le jour où*

rue (rou), *n*, (bot) rue, *f*.

rue'ful (rou-foule), *adj*, triste, lamentable,

déplorable.

rue'fully, *adv*, tristement, déplorablement.

rue'fulness, *n*, tristesse, *f*.

rue'ing, *n*, regrets, *m pl*, lamentations, *f pl*.

ruff (reuf), *n*, (collar) fraise, *f*, (ich), paon

de mer, *m*, (milit.) rappel, roulement de tam-

bour, *m*

ruff (reufe), *v a*, (at cards) jouer atout.

ruff'ian (reuf'-y'a'n), *n*, brigand, bandit, gre-

din, scellérat, chenapan, (brute) brutal, *m*.

ruff'ianism (-'iz'm), *n*, brigandage, *m*;

scellératisme, brutalité, *f*.

ruff'ianly, *adj*, de brigand, de bandit; brutal.

ruff'le (reuf'-l'), *n*, manchette, *f*; (agitation)

trouble, *m*, agitation, *f*, (milit.) rappel, roule-

ment de tambour, *m*.

ruff'le (reuf'-l'), *v a*, (to wrinkle) froincer,

froisser, chiffonner, (to agitate) irriter, troubler,

agiter; (the feelings) froisser, (to throw into
disorder) mettre en désordre, déranger; (the

hair) ébouriffer, rebrousser; (sleeves) mettre des manchettes à; (milit.) battre le rappel.

ruffle, *v. n.*, se troubler, s'agiter, s'ébouriffer; (mil.) battre aux champs.

ruffling, *n.*, plissement, froncement, *m.*; (of the feelings) froissement, *m.*

rug (reughe), *n.*, (for beds) descente de lit; couverture de bure, *f.*, (for rooms) tapis de pied, tapis de foyer, *m.* Travelling —; *couverture de voyage*, *f.* —work, *tapissure*, *f.*

rug'ged (reug'hede), *adj.*, (rough) tempéteux, rude; (uneven) raboteux, (harsh) âpre, (surlly) refrigné, rechigné.

rug'gedly, *adv.*, rudement, âprement.

rug'gedness, *n.*, aspérité; nature raboteuse; âpreté; (temper) rudesse, âpreté, *f.*

rugine (rou-djine), *n.*, (sur) rugine, *f.*

ru'gose (rou-gôce) ou **ru'gous** (rou-), *adj.*, ridé, rugueux.

rugosity (rou-gôssé-), *n.*, rugosité, *f.*

ru'in (rou-), *n.*, ruine, perte, *f.* To go to —; *s'en aller, tomber en ruine*, (pers.) *courir à sa perte*.

ru'la (rou-), *v. a.*, ruiner; perdre.

ruina'tion (rou-in'é-), *n.*, (L. u.) ruine, perte, *f.*

ru'iner, *n.*, destructeur; fléau, *m.*

ru'inous, *adj.*, (decayed) rumeux, en ruine; destructif, rumeux. To prove — to; *être la ruine de*

ru'iously, *adv.*, rumeusement.

rule (roule), *n.*, règle, *f.*; règlement; (gouvernement) gouvernement, pouvoir, empire, *m.*, autorité, domination, *f.*; (instrument) règle, (print) filet, tiret, réglét, *m.*, réglète, *f.*; (jur.) ordonnance, *f.* To make it a — to, *se faire une règle de*. There is no — without exception, *il n'y a point de règle sans exception*. To lay out by — and line; *tracer au cordeau*. To live by —, *vivre de régime*. As a —; *en général, en thèse générale*. By — of thumb, *à vue de nez, empiriquement*. Home —, *autonomie, f.*

rule (roule), *v. a.*, (to govern) gouverner, régir, (to determine) régler, décider, déterminer; (to conduct) régir, diriger, (paper, etc.) régler. To — men with a rod of iron; *mener les gens à la baguette*.

rule, *v. n.*, gouverner; (to decide) décider.

To — over; *régner sur*

ru'ler, *n.*, gouverneur, gouvernant, souverain, arbitre, *m.*, (instrument) règle, *f.*; (workman) règleur, *m.*; règleuse, *f.*

ru'ling (roul-), *adj.*, dominant, régnant. — machine, *machine à régler, f.*

ru'ling, *n.*, (jur.) ordonnance de juge, décision, *f.*

rum (reu'm), *adj.*, drôle; (fam.) oocasse; drôle de, original. A — fellow, a — one; *un drôle de corps, un original*.

rum, *n.*, rhum, rum, *m.* — vunch; *vunch au rhum, m.*

rum'ble (reu'm'b'l), *v. n.*, gronder, murmurer, bruire; (of vehicles) résonner, retentir; (of the stomach) grouiller.

rum'ble, *n.*, (seat of a carriage) siège de derrière, *m.*

rum'bling, *n.*, bruit sourd, grondement; roulement; (of vehicles) roulement, retentissement, bruit, (of the stomach) grouillement, *m.*

rum'bling, *adj.*, qui bruit, qui gronde; (of vehicles) retentissant, (of sound) sourd.

ru'minant (rou-), *adj. m.*, ruminant, *m.*

ru'minate (rou-), *v. a. and n.*, (of animals) ruminer. To — on, *ou over*; (fig.) *méditer sur, réfléchir à, ruminer*.

rumina'tion (rou-m-né-), *n.*, rumination, méditation, réflexion, *f.*

rum'mage (reum'médje), *v. a.*, chercher en fouillant, fouiller, remuer; farfouiller. *v. n.*, faire un remue-ménage.

rum'mage (reum'médje), *n.*, remuement, remue-ménage, *m.*, fouille, *f.*

rum'mer (reu'm-), *n.*, grand verre à pied, *m.*

ru'mor (rou-meur), *n.*, rumeur, *f.*, bruit, *m.*

There is a —, *le bruit court*

ru'mor, *v. a.*, faire courir le bruit de, ébruiter. It is —ed that, *le bruit court que*.

rump (reu'm'pe), *n.*, croupe, (of meat) cuvette, *f.*, (pers., birds) croupion, (hist.) croupion, (cook.) (of meat) contre-filet, *m.* —steak, *bistek, m.*

rum'ple (reu'm'p'l), *n.*, pli, *m.*; froissure, *f.*

rum'ple (reu'm'p'l), *v. a.*, chiffonner, froisser.

rum'pus (reu'm'-), *n.*, chamailles, grabuge, *m.*, bagarre, *f.*, grave différend, *m.*

rum'wurt (-weurte), *n.*, moût de rhum, *m.*

run (reune), *v. n.*, (preterit, Ran; *past part.*, Run) courir, marcher, (to hasten up to) accourir, (to flee) se sauver, (to extend) courir, s'étendre, (to leak) fuir, (to flow) couler; (to melt) fondre, (to turn) tourner, (to be) être, (to be circulated) courir, circuler, (to slide) glisser, (to be wheeled) rouler, (of public coaches, boats) aller, faire le service, (of the eyes) couler, pleurer, (of time) s'écouler, passer, (of writings) être conçu, (of paper) boire, (of prices) aller, (of bills) courir, (of ships) filer, (of ulcers) couler, suppuer, (of candles) couler, (of meteors) filer. — for your lives! *sauvez qui peut!* To be hard —, *être serré de près, être aux abois*. To — about, *courir ça et là*. To — after, *chercher; rechercher, poursuivre*. To — against, *courir contre, se précipiter sur, se jeter sur, se heurter contre*. To — aground, *échouer, se mettre à la côte*. To — at, *courir sur, attaquer*. To — away, *s'enfuir; fuir; se sauver*, (of horses) s'emporter, prendre le mors aux dents; s'emballer; (of time, liquids) s'écouler. To — away with, *se sauver avec, emporter, enlever*. To — away with the idea; *se mettre dans la tête, s'imaginer*. To — back; *retourner en courant; retourner vite*. To — down; *courir en bas, descendre*, (fig.) (to disparage) *déprécier, dénigrer*. My watch is — down; *ma montre ne va plus, ou n'est pas montée*. To — for, *courir chercher*. To — from, *fuir; se sauver*; *s'échapper de*. To — headlong into a trap, *donner tête baissée dans un piège*. To — in, *entrer; rentrer précipitamment*. To — into; *entrer dans, (danger) se jeter dans, (rail) tamponner, (dissipation) se livrer à*; (of colors) se fondre. To — off, *s'enfuir; fuir, se sauver, s'échapper*. To — off the line, (of trains) *dérailer, quitter la voie*. To — on; *continuer, aller toujours*, (to talk) *parler sans cesse, parler toujours*; (to refer to) *rouler sur, porter sur, s'attacher à*. To — out, *courir dehors; sortir*; (to expire) *expirer, finir*; *trier à sa fin*, (extend) *s'étendre, s'allonger, se prolonger*; (of the tide) *descendre*. To — out of; *être à sec de, n'avoir plus de, épuiser*. To — over; *passer dessus; passer sur, parcourir*; (pers.) *passer sur, écorser*; (a book) *parcourir*; (a piece of music) *jouer à première vue*; (a street, etc.) *passer, traverser*; (of glasses, etc.) *déborder*. To — through; *passer à travers, parcourir, traverser*, (to dissipate) *manger, dissiper, gaspiller*, (of trains) *aller directement à*. To — up, *courir en haut; monter précipitamment, arriver en courant*. To — up to; *courir à*, (to amount to) *s'élever à*. To — upon, *rouler sur; porter sur; s'attacher à*; (strike) *donner sur*. To — to seed; *monter en graine*. To — into debt; *s'endetter; faire (ou contracter) des dettes*. To — into money, *coûter de l'argent*. To — out only for an instant, *ne faire que sortir et rentrer*. To — down with wet, *ruisseler, dégoûter*. It — in the blood; *cela est dans le sang*. To —, *ou be*, on all fours with; *être en tous points comparable à*. To — across; *traverser (en courant)*, (of persons) *rencontrer par hasard*. To — high (of

the sea) être en fureur, être agité, être haute
Words ran high between them, (fig) ils en vinrent
aux gros mots To — ashore, échouer. To —
with the hare and hunt with the hounds, (prov)
ménager la chèvre et le chou. To keep — into
one's head; trotter dans la tête. So — as the legal
maxim; ainsi est conçue la maxime légale.

run (reune), *v a.*, (to incur) courir, encourir,
(to melt, to cast) fondre, couler, (to smuggle)
faire entrer par contrebande; (to pursue) par-
courir, suivre, poursuivre; (to drive, to thrust)
pousser, enfoncer, fourrer, (to mark, as a line)
tirer, (to cause to fly) faire marcher, (to cause
to pass) passer, faire courir, (to wheel) rouler.
To — down; laisser à la course, (a ship) couler,
couler bas, couler à fond, (pers) réduire au
silence, fermer la bouche à; (to decry) ravalier,
(hunt), forcer. To — for, courir chercher. To
— hard, presser, serrer de près. To — in;
enfoncer. To — a thorn into one's foot, s'enfoncer
une épine dans le pied To — into difficulties;
jeter, précipiter dans des difficultés. To — into
debt, endetté. To — foul of, (nav) aborder;
(fig) se heurter contre To — in close, (of ships)
serrer; ranger la côte To — in, (nav) entrer au
port. To — any one in: arrêter, coffrer. To
— out; faire sortir; (to exhaust) épuiser; (to
waste) dissiper, (to extend) étendre, (print)
composer en alinéa To — over, passer; apide-
ment sur, examiner rapidement, parcourir. To
— through, percer de part en part; percer
d'outre en outre, transpercer; (to perseu) par-
courir. To — a sword through any one, passer
une épée à travers le corps de quelqu'un To —
up, monter en courant, (to build) élever, bâtir;
(an account) faire monter. To — the risk; courir
le risque. To — a race; faire une course
He was — over; une voiture lui passa sur
le corps. I ran my head against the wall, je don-
nai (je cognai) la tête contre le mur.

run (reune), *n.*, (act of running) course, *f*;
(series) cours, *m*, suite, *f*, (process) cours, *m*,
marche, *f*; (course) courant; (success) succès;
(censure) cri, *m*, clameur, opposition, (on a
bank, etc.) descente, irruption, invasion, *f*,
(voyage) voyage, (generality) commun, *m*; (of
millstones) paire, (at play) veine, *f*, (of lodes)
gisement, *m*. In the long —, à la longue, à la fin,
en fin de compte, avec le temps To go for a —;
faire une course, une promenade To have a good
—, a great —, être très court; avoir beaucoup de
succès. To get the — upon; faire un plastron de;
tourner en ridicule. The common —, ou ruck, le
commun, *m*, la généralité, *f*. To have had their
—; (of books, etc.) avoir eu leur temps.

run/away (reu'n'a-wé), *n*, fuyard, *m*, fuyarde,
f, fugitif, *m*, fugitive, *f*; déserteur, *m*. — slave;
esclave fugitif, *m* — horse, cheval échappé, *m* —
match, mariage d'enlèvement, *m*.
run/die (reu'n'd'i), *n*, cylindre; (of a ladder)
échelon, *m*.

rung (reu'gne), *n*, (of a ladder) échelon; (of
a chair, etc.) bâton, *m*.

run/ro (rou-), *adj*, rustique.

run/ner (reu'n'-), *n*, coureur; messenger, cour-
rier, (racer) coureur; (of an umbrella) coulant;
(bot) rejeton, (of a strawberry plant) fillet, *m*;
(nav) itaque, *f*; (tech) anneau mobile, *m*; (of a
mill) meule supérieure, *f*. Scarlet —, haricot
à rance, haricot d'Espagne, *m*.

run/ning (reu'n'-), *n*, course, *f*; écoulement,
m, (of wounds) suppuration, *f*; (of the nose)
écoulement; (of the pen) courant, (of needle-
work) point devant, (of trains, etc.) service,
m. — away; désertion, fuite, *f*. — off; (the rails)
déraillement, *m*. — foul, aborder, *m*. —
aground, aashore; échouement; échouage, *m*.

run/ning (reu'n'-), *adj*, courant, (consecu-
tive) consécutif, de suite; (print, nav.) courant;
(of water) courant, vif; (of accounts) courant;

(of bills) à échoir, (of wounds) en suppuration.
— horse, cheval de course, *m*. — knot, nœud
coulant, *m*. He came three days —, il vint trois
jours de suite A — fire, un feu coulant, *m*. —
night, combat en chasse, *m*. — account, (com.)
compte courant, *m*.

run/nt (reu'n'te), *n*, animal rabougri; (pers.)
avorton, nabot, nain, *m*.

rupee (rou-pé), *n*, roupie, *f*.

rup/ture (reup'teur), *n*, rupture; (med.)

rupture, hernie, descente, *f*.

rup/ture (reup'teur), *v a.*, rompre. To be
— d, avoir une hernie.

rup/ture, *v n*, se rompre.

rup/turing, *n*, rupture, *f*.

rup/ture-wort (-weurte), *n*, (bot.) herniaire,
hermole, turquette, *f*.

ru/ral (rou-), *adj*, champêtre, rural, rustique,
agreste. — postman, facteur rural, *m*. — dis-
trict, commune rurale, *f*.

ru/ral/ist (rou-), *n*, habitant de la campagne,
m, habitante de la campagne, *f*.

ru/rally, *adv*, d'une manière rurale; rustique-
ment.

rush (reushe), *n*, jonc, (thing of trivial value)
légu, rien, *m*; (crowd) foule, *f*, (motion) élan,
choc, *m*, violence, impétuosité, *f*. There is a
— for the papers, on s'arrache les journaux Not
to be worth a —, ne pas valoir un centime. There
was a — (to ou for), on se précipita vers...

rush (reushe), *v n*, se lancer, s'élaner; se
jeter, se ruier, se précipiter; fondre; (of the wind
in chimneys) s'engouffrer; courir à To — on,
se précipiter sur. To — forward, s'élaner
en avant; se précipiter en avant. To — in; se
précipiter dans, s'élaner dans. To — upon, se
précipiter sur To — out, s'élaner dehors; se
précipiter dehors; sortir brusquement. To —
through, s'élaner à travers.

rush/-broom (-broume), *n*, (bot.) genêt jonc-
forme, genêt d'Espagne, *m*.

rush/ing, élan, *m*; précipitation, impétuo-
sité, violence, *f*.

rush/light (-laite), *n*, chandelle de veille, *f*.

rush/-like (-laïke), *adj*, comme un jonc, fai-
ble comme un jonc.

rush/-nut (-neute), *n*, (bot) souchet comesti-
ble, *m*.

rush/y (reush'-), *adj*, plein de joncs; fait de
jonc, de jonc.

rusk (reuske), *n*, biscotin, *m*, biscotte, *f*.

rus/set, *adj*, roussâtre, roux, d'un brun
rouge; (rustic) grossier, rustique.

rus/set (reus'-), *n*, roux, *m*.

rus/set (reus'-), *n*, (apple) remette grise, *f*.

rus/sety, *adj*, roussâtre.

Rus/sian (reush'a'n), *adj*, russe, de Russie.

— ou Russia, leather, cuir de Russie, *m*.

Rus/sian, *n*, Russe, *m f*; (language) russe, *m*.

rust (reuste), *n*, rouille, rouillure, mois-
sure; (in grain) rouille, *f*. Black —; melle, *f*,
charbon, *m*. Brown —, carie, *f*, noir, *m*. To
rub, ou get, the — off, dérouiller.

rust, *v n*, se rouiller.

rust, *v a*, rouiller.

rust/tic (reus'-), *adj*, rustre; rustique; rude.

rust/tic, *n*, rustaud, rustre, paysan, *m*.

rust/tically, *adv*, rustiquement.

rust/ticate (reus-), *v n*, demeurer à, ou habiter,
la campagne.

rust/ticate, *v a*, reléguer à la campagne; (at
universities) expulser, ou renvoyer, temporairement
To be — ing, être en villégiature.

rust/ticated (reus-t-ké'-), *adj*, relégué à la
campagne, (univ.) renvoyé temporairement.

rustica/tion (reus-t-ké-), *n*, vie de campagne;
(at universities) expulsion temporaire, *f*, renvoi,
m.

rustic/ity (reus-tiss'-), *n*, simplicité rustique;
rusticité, *f*.

rustiness, *n.*, rouille, rouille, *f.*
rustle (reus'sl), *v. n.*, bruire; (of trees) frémir, frôler; (of dresses) faire frou-frou. To — against; frôler.

rustle ou **rustling**, *n.*, frôlement, bruissement, frémissement; (of dresses) frou-frou, *m.*
rustling, *adj.*, qui bruit, qui frôle, qui fait frou-frou; frémissant.

rusty (reust'-), *adj.*, rouillé, (worn out) usé, vieilli, délabré; (angry) fâché, (voice) rauque, (musty) rance, moisi; (color) couleur de rouille, roux. To become, ou get, —; (pers.) se rouiller; roussir; s'user, vieillir.

rut (reute), *n.*, (in a road) ornière, *f.*; (of deer, etc.) rut, *m.*

rut, *v. n.*, être en rut.
rut, *v. a.*, sillonner d'ornières, creuser des ornières dans.

ruthful (routh'foule), *adj.*, compatissant.

ruthfully, *adv.* avec compassion.

ruthless (routh'-), *adj.*, impitoyable, implacable, sans pitié, insensible.

ruthlessly, *adv.*, sans pitié, sans merci.

ruthlessness, *n.*, dureté de cœur, cruauté, inhumanité, *f.*

rutted, **rutty** (reut'-), *adj.*, coupé d'ornières.

rutting, *n.*, rut, *m.* — season; temps du rut, *m.*

ryder (raid'-), *v.* rider (com).

rye (raie), *n.*, seigle, *m.* — bread; pain de seigle, *m.*

rye-grass (grâce), *n.*, vraie vivace, *f.*; ray-grass, *m.*

ryot (rai-ott), *n.*, ryott, *m.*; paysan de l'Inde.

S

s, dix-neuvième lettre de l'alphabet, *s. m. f.*

Sabbatarian (-tée), *n.*, rigide observateur du dimanche, *m.*

Sabbath (-bath), *n.*, (Jews) sabbat, (fig.) repos, (Christians) dimanche, *m.*

Sabbath-break'er (-brék'-), *n.*, violateur du sabbat, *m.*

Sabbath-break'ing, *n.*, violation du sabbat, *f.*

sabbathic ou **sabbatical**, *adj.*, sabbatique; du sabbat.

saber (sé-beur), *n.*, sabre, glaire, *m.* — cut, ou thrust; coup de sabre, *m.* — fish; (ich) trichure, *f.* — tache; sabretche, *f.*

saber, *v. n.*, sabrer.

Sabian ou **Sabean** (-bi-), *n.*, Sabéen, *m.*, Sabéenne, *f.*

Sabian, *adj.*, sabéen, (geog.) de Saba (modern Mareb), sabéen.

Sabianism (-iz'm), *n.*, sabéisme, sabisme, sabisme, *m.*

sabine (-aine), *n.*, (bot) sabine, *f.*

sable (sé-b'l), *n.*, (mam.) martre zibeline; zibeline, *f.*; (her) sable; (garment) vêtement de deuil, *m.*

sable, *adj.*, de zibeline, de martre zibeline; (her.) de sable; (fig.) noir, sombre, de deuil.

sac, *n.*, sac, *m.*, (anat.) bourse, *f.*

saccade (sak'héde), *n.*, (man) saccade, *f.*

saccharine (-rine), *adj.*, *n.*, saccharin.

sacerdotal (sac'seur-dé), *adj.*, sacerdotal.

sacerdotalism, *n.*, sacerdotalisme, *m.*

sack, *n.*, sac; (mesure) sac (hectolitre 1 09), *m.*; (of an abscess) poche, *f.*, (wine) vin de Xérès, vin d'Espagne, (of a town) sac, saccagement, To give the — to, (fam.) renvoyer, congédier, (pop.) donner du balai à. To get the —, (fam.) être renvoyé, congédié — coat, paletot sac, *m.* — race, course en sac, *f.*

sack, *v. a.*, (to pillage) saccager, piller, mettre à sac; (to put in a sack) ensacker; (to discharge) renvoyer, remercier.

sack'age (sak'édje), *n.*, saccagement, sac, *m.*
sack'cloth (-cloth), *n.*, toile à sac, *f.*, (biblically) sac, *m.*

sack'er, *n.*, saccageur, *m.*

sack'ful (-foule), *n.*, sachée, *f.*

sack'ing, *n.*, (of a town) sac, saccagement, *m.*; (cloth) toile à sac, (of a bed) single, *f.*
sac'ral (sé-), *adj.*, (anat.) du sacrum.

sac'rament, *n.*, sacrement, *m.* To receive the —, communier.

To receive the last — to, être administré To administer the last — to, administrer les derniers sacrements à.

sacramental, *adj.*, sacramental.

sacramentally, *adv.*, sacramentellement.

sacramentarian ou **sacramentary**, *n. adj.*, sacramentaire, *m.*

sac'cred (sé-crede), *adj.*, sacré, saint. — to, consacré à.

sac'credly, *adv.*, saintement, religieusement.

sac'credness, *n.*, sainteté, *f.*, caractère sacré, *m.*

sac'rifice (-faice), *v. a.* and *n.*, sacrifier.

sac'rifice (-faice), *n.*, sacrifice, *m.*; victime, *f.* To sell one's stock at a —; vendre ses marchandises ou dessous du cours, au grand rabais To fall a — to, être victime de

sac'riflor (-faiss'-), *n.*, sacrificateur, *m.*

sac'rifical (-fish'al) ou **sac'rifactory**, *adj.*, des sacrifices, sacrificateur.

sac'rilege (-lédje), *n.*, (thing) sacrilège, *m.*

sac'rilegious (-lidj'-), *adj.*, sacrilège.

sac'rilegiously, *adv.*, sacrilegement; d'une manière sacrilège; avec sacrilège.

sac'rilegiousness, *n.*, caractère sacrilège, *m.*

sac'ristan, *n.*, sacristain, *m.*

sac'risty, *n.*, sacristie, *f.*

sad, *adj.*, triste, pitoyable, déplorable; (of losses) cruel. — iron; fer à repasser, *m.* To make —; rendre triste; attrister To become, get, ou grow —, s'attrister, devenir triste. He is a —, ou sorry, fellow, c'est un triste sire.

sad'den, *v. a.* and *n.*, attrister, s'attrister.

sad'dle (sad'd'l), *n.*, selle, *f.*, (of a bowsprit) taquet; (of a yard) croissant, *m.*; (of mutton) selle, *f.* Side —; selle de dame. To put the — on the wrong horse, accuser quelqu'un à faux.

sad'dle, *v. a.*, seller, (to load) charger, accabler, embarrasser, mettre sur le dos de. To — with, charger de, mettre sur le dos à. To be —d with; avoir sur le dos. — back, dos ensellé; (tech.) dos d'âne, *m.* — my nag; (game) cheval joudu, *m.*

sad'dle-backed (-bak'te), *adj.*, ensellé, (arch.) en dos d'âne; (of chairs) en sacoches.

sad'dle-bags (-bag'ze), *n. pl.*, sacoches, bourses, *f.*

sad'dle-bow (-bô), *n.*, arçon, *m.*

sad'dle-cloth (-cloth), *n.*, housse de cheval, *f.*

sad'dle-horse, *n.*, cheval de selle, *m.*

sad'dle-maker (-mek'-), *n.*, sellier; bourrelier, *m.*

sad'dler, *n.*, sellier, *m.*

sad'dle-room, *n.*, sellerie, *f.*

sad'dlery, *n.*, sellerie, *f.*

sad'dle-tree (-tri), *n.*, bois de selle; pontet; (bot.) tulipier, *m.*

Sadduce'an (sad-dou-ci-), *adj.*, saducéen.

Sad'ducee (sad-dou-ci-), *n.*, saducéen, *m.*, saducéenne, *f.*

Sad'ducism (-ci-z'm) ou **Sad'duceism** (-of-iz'm), *n.*, saducéisme, *m.*

sad'dly, *adv.*, tristement, d'une manière pitoyable, mal, déplorablement, cruellement; (a great deal) beaucoup; grandement, très, bien. — hurt; gravement blessé. To be — in want of, avoir grand besoin de.

sad'ness, *n.*, tristesse, *f.*

safe, *adj.*, sauf, sain et sauf; (trustworthy) sûr, (secure) sûr, intact; (fig.) prudent; convenable. — from; à l'abri de; en sûreté contre.

Your money is — in his hands, *voire argent est en sûreté entre ses mains, voire argent ne court aucun danger* — and sound, *sain et sauf* — bind — find, *la méfiance est mère de la sûreté*. It is not — to; *il n'est pas prudent de, il y a un certain danger à*.

safe, *n*, garde-manger; (for money) coffre-fort, *m*.

safe-conduct (-co'n-deuk'te), *n*, sauf-conduit, *m*, escorte, *f*.

safe-guard (-gârde), *n*, sauvegarde, protection, *f*, (railw) chasse-pierres, *m*.

safe-guard, *v.a.*, sauvegarder, protéger.

safe-keeping (-kip'), *n*, bonne garde, sûreté, *f*.

safe-ly, *adv*, sans et sauf, sans accident, sans encombre; sûrement; en sûreté, sous bonne garde, (without fear) sans danger, en toute sécurité

safe-ness, *n*, sûreté, *f*.

safe-ty, *n*, sûreté, *f*; (preservation) salut, *m*. To seek — in flight, *chercher son salut dans la fuite*. Committee of public —, *comité du salut public*, *m*. The — of the republic is at stake, *il y va du salut de la république*. Public —; *la sûreté publique*.

safe-ty, *adv*, de sûreté

safe-ty-lamp, *n*, lampe de sûreté, *f*.

safe-ty-pin, *n*, épingle de nourrice, *f*.

safe-ty-valve, *n*, soupape de sûreté, *f*.

saflower (sa'flaouer), *n*, carthame, *m*.

safron (sa'frune), *n*, (bot., chem., pharm.)

safran, *m*. — flower; *crocus*, *m*. Meadow —, *colchique*, *m*.

safron, *adj.*, safrané; couleur de safran; de safran.

safron, *v.a.*, safraner.

safron-plantation (-pla'n-té-), *n*, safran-nière, *f*.

safrony, *adj*, safrané

sag, *v.n.*, phier, pencher, incliner; (to sink) s'affaisser, (nav) tomber, fléchir, être courbé

saga-cious (sa-gné-siousse), *adj.*, sagace, fin, intelligent, pénétrant.

saga-ciously, *adv*, avec pénétration, avec sagacité

saga-ciousness ou **sagac-ity**, *n*, sagacité; pénétration, *f*.

sage (sédje), *n*, sage, philosophe, *m*, (herb)

sage, *adj*, sage; prudent.

sage-ly, *adv*, sagement, prudemment.

sag-ging (sag-gigne), *n*, courbure, *f*, affaïssement, *m*.

sag-ittal (sadj'-), *adj*, sagittale, (*f*).

Sagittarius (sadj'-it'-), *n*, (astron) le Sagittaire, *m*.

sag-ittary, *adj*, sagittale, (*f*)

sag-ittate (sadj'-), *adj*, (bot) sagitté.

sa-go (s6-g6), *n*, (food) sagou, *m*.

sa-go-in (sa-goïne), *n*, (mam) sapajou, *m*.

sa-go-free (-trf), *n*, (bot.) sagouier, sagoutier, *m*.

sa-gy (s6-dji), *adj*, plein de sauge; qui a un goût de sauge

said (séd'), *adv*, dit, susdit.

sail (sêle), *n*, voile, (of a windmill) aile; (ship) voile, (on the water) course, ou promenade, à la voile, *f*; (ship) vaisseau, *m*; voile, *f*.

Fore —, *maraine*, *voile de maraine*, *f*. Main —, *grande voile*. Top —, *huniér*, *m*. Gallant —, *voile de perroquet*, *f*. To set —, *mettre à la voile*; *faire voile*, *appareiller*. To crowd all —, *faire force de voiles*. To shorten —, *diminuer de voiles*. Under —, *à la voile*, *sous voiles*. To strike —, *baisser pavillon*, *amener*, *ou saluer*, *les voiles*. Full —, *à voiles déployées*.

sail, *v.n.*, faire voile, engler, naviguer, mettre à la voile, appareiller; aller, voguer; se promener en bateau. To — along the coast, *côtoyer*. To — twelve knots an hour; *filer douze*

nœuds à l'heure. To — round the world; *faire le tour du monde*. To be about to —, *ou on the point of —ing, être en partance*. To — close to the wind, *servir le vent*, (fig) *friser l'indécence*. To — under false colors; *se faire passer pour ce qu'on n'est pas*. To — in company with; *aller, ou naviguer, de conserve avec*. To — about, (cruise) *crouser*; *se promener en bateau*. To — down, (à river) *descendre*. To — up, *remonter*.

sail, *v.a.*, naviguer *sur*, voguer *sur ou dans*.

sail-able (sél'a-b'l), *adj.*, navigable.

sail-cloth (-cloth), *n*, toile à voile, *f*.

sail'er, *n*, voilier, *m*. Fast, heavy —; *bon, mauvais voilier*.

sail'ing, *n*, navigation, marche, *f*, (setting sail) appareillage, *m*, (departure) partance, *f*; (flight) vol, *m*, course, (excursion) promenade à la voile, *f*.

sail'ing, *adj*, à voiles. — ship; *bâtiment à voiles*, *m*. Fast — ship, *bâtiment d'une marche rapide*; *fin voilier*, *m*.

sail'ing-boat, *n*, bateau à voiles, *m*.

sail'ing-match, course à (la) voile, *f*.

sail'ing-orders, *n*, ordre de marche, *m*.

sail'ing-vessel, *n*, navire à voiles, *m*.

sail-loft, *n*, voilerie, *f*, magasin à voiles, *m*.

sail-maker (-mek'), *n*, voilier, *m*.

sail-making (-mek'), *n*, voilerie, *f*.

sail'or, *n*, marin; matelot, *m*. Fresh-water —, *marin d'eau douce*. To be a good —, *avoir le pied marin*.

sail-yard (-yârde), *n*, vergue, *f*.

sainfoin (s6'n'foine), *n*, (bot) sainfoin, *m*.

saint (s6'n't), *n*, saint, *m*, sainte, *f*. One's —'s day, *sa fête*, *j*. All —'s day; *jour de la Toussaint*, *m*; *la Toussaint*, *f*. — Swithin's day, *le jour de la St. Médard*.

saint'ed, *adj.*, saint, sacré; canonisé.

saint-like (-laïke) ou **saint'ly**, *adj*, saint; semblable à un saint. To put on a — look, *faire le bon apôtre*.

saint'ly, *adv*, saintement, en saint

saint'ship, *n*, sainteté, *f*.

sake, *n*, égard; but, *m*, cause, amour, *f*.

For your —; *par égard pour vous, à cause de vous, pour vous*. For my —, (remembrance) *en mémoire de moi*. For the — of amoying me; *pour le plaisir de me vezer*. For pity's —, *par pitié, de grâce*. For God's —, *pour l'amour de Dieu*; *je vous en supplie*. For charity's —; *par charité, pour l'amour de Dieu*. For the — of appearances; *pour sauver les apparences*. For the — of going there, *dans le but, pour le plaisir d'y aller*. For the — of health; *pour cause de santé*. For the — of money; *pour l'amour de l'argent*. For the —, *pour eux-mêmes, pour l'amour d'eux, par égard pour eux*. For conscience' —; *pour l'acquit de sa conscience*. For brevity's —; *rien que pour la brièveté*. For form's —; *pour la forme*. For mercy's —, *for goodness' —, par grâce, pour l'amour de Dieu*. For argument's —, *pour un instant, par manière d'argument*.

sa'ker (s6-keur), *n*, (ornl) sacre, *m*.

sak'eret (sak'eur'-), *n*, (ornl) sacret, *m*.

sal, *n*, sel, *m*.

sal-able (sél'a-b'l), *adj.*, vendable; de bonne vente.

sal-ableness, *n*, facilité de vente, *f*.

sal'ad, *n*, salade, *f*.

sal'ad-basket, *n*, panier à salade, *m*.

sal'ad-bowl (-b6il), *n*, saladier, *m*.

sal'ad-mixture, *n*, assaisonnement pour salades, *m*.

sal'ad-oil, *n*, huile d'olive, *f*.

sal'amander, *v.n.*, (zoöl.) salamandre, *f*; (cook.) fer à grâtin, four de campagne, *m*.

salamanderine (-drine), *adj*, de salamandre.

sal'aried (-rîde), *adj.*, salarié.

sal'ary (-ri), *n.* appointements, *m pl.*; traitement; (of high functionaries) traitement; (fig) salaire, *m*

sal'ary, *v a.*, salarier, appointer.

sale, *n.*, vente, *f.*, débit, *m.*, mise en vente, *f.* Deed of —, *contrat de vente*, *m.* Bill of —, *lettre de vente*, *f.* — by auction, *vente aux enchères*. Private —, *vente à l'amiable* To put up for —, *mettre en vente* Dull —, *vente difficile*. Quick —, *vente facile* Ready —, *prompt débit*, *m.* To command a ready —, *être de bonne vente*, *f.* For —, on —, *en vente* For —, (of houses, etc) *à vendre*. On — or return, *en dépôt, à commission*. — room, *salle de vente*, *f.*

sale-goods, *n pl.*, marchandises de pacotille, *f pl*

sal'ep (sa-), *n.*, (food, drink) salep, *m.*
sales'man (sélz'-), *n.*, commis vendeur, (of clothes) fripier, marchand d'habits, (of cattle) marchand de bestiaux, *m.*; (wholesale dealer) marchand en gros, (agent) courtier de commerce, *m.*; (at market) facteur de la halle, *m* Dead —, *boucher qui vend à la crêpe*, *m.*

sale-work (-weurko), *n.*, ouvrage de pacotille, *m.*; camelote, pacotille, *f*

sal'io (sa-lik'), *adj.*, salique.

sal'iant (sè-), *adj.*, qui saute, bondit, bondissant; (projecting) saillant
sal'iantly, *adv.*, d'une manière saillante
sal'iferous (-li'eur-), *adj.*, qui produit du sel.

sal'ifiable (-fa-a-b'i'), *adj.*, (chem) salifiable
sal'ification (-fi-ké-), *n.*, salification, *f*

sal'ify (sal'i-faie), *v a.*, (chem) salifier.

sal'ina'tion (-né-), *n.*, salaison, *f.*, salage, *m*

sal'ine (-laine), *adj.*, salin

sal'ine (-laine), *n.*, (spring) source salée, *f.*

sal'iva (-lai-), *n.*, salive, *f.*

sal'ival (-lai-) ou **sal'ivary**, *adj.*, salivare.

sal'ivate (sal'i-), *v a.*, faire saliver

sal'ivation (sal'i-vé-), *n.*, salivation, *f.*

sal'ivous (-lai-), *adj.*, saliveux.

sal'low (sal'lô), *adj.*, blême, terne, blafard, jaunâtre, jaune

sal'owness, *n.*, couleur blême, *f.*; teint blême, *m.*

sal'y, *n.*, excursion, (arch., of wit) saillie, *f.*; trait d'esprit, *m.*, (of youth) écart, *m.*, boutade, excursion; (milit) sortie, *f*

sal'y, *v a.*, (milit) sortir, faire une sortie

sal'y-port, *n.*, (milit) poterne, *f.*; (nav) sabord de fûte (in a fire-ship), *m.*

sal'magun'di (-gheu'n'-), *n.*, salmigondis, *m*

sal'm'on (sa'm'eune), *n.*, saumon, *m.* Young —, *saumoneau*, *m.*

sal'm'on-fishery ou **fishing**, *n.*, pêche du saumon, *f.*

sal'm'on-trout (-traoute), *n.*, truite saumonée, *f.*

saloon (sa-loune), *n.*, salle de réception, *f.*; salon, (thea) foyer, *m.*; (nav) chambre de première classe, *f.*, premières, *f pl.* — carriage, (Eng.) *wagon-salon*, *m.*

salop, *salop*, *n* **V. salep**

sal'sify (-di), *n.*, (bot) salafie, *m.*

salt (sôlt), *n.*, sel, *m.*; (fig) marin, loup de mer, *m.* — *a. pl.*, (chem.) sel, *m sing.* Epsom —, *sel anglais*, *sel d'Epsom* Attic —, *sel attique*

Not to be worth one's —, *ne pas valoir le pain qu'on mange*. To put — on a bird's tail, *mettre du sel sous la queue d'un oiseau*

salt, *adj.*, salé, d'un goût salin, (abounding with salt) qui abonde en sel, à sel

salt, *v a.*, saler, saupoudrer de sel To — down, *saler*. To — an invoice, *saler une facture*

salta'tion (sal-té-), *n.*, (leaping) action de sauter, (palpitation) palpitation, *f.*

salt'-box, *n.*, salière de cuisine, *f.*

salt'-cat, *n.*, saignou, *m.*

salt'-cellar, *n.*, salière, *f.*

salt'ed, *adj.*, salé, (fig) aguerri.

salt'er (sôlt'-), *n.*, saunier, (drysalter) saleur, marchand de salaisons, *m*

salt'ern (sôlt'-), *n.*, saunerie; saline, *f.*

salt'-fish, *n.*, poisson salé, *m.*; salme, salaison, *f.*

salt'ier ou **salt'ire** (sal-tire), *n.*, (her.) sautoir, *m.* — *wise*, *en sautoir*.

salt'ing (sôlt'-), *n.*, salaison, *f.*; salage, *m.*

salt'ing-tub (-teube), *n.*, saloir, *m.*

salt'ish (sôlt'-), *adj.*, un peu salé, saumâtre.

salt'ishness, *n.*, goût salin, *m.*

salt'-lake, *n.*, lac salé, *m.*

salt'less (sôlt'-), *adj.*, sans sel, fade.

salt'-maker (-mék'-), *n.*, saunier, *m.*

salt'-marsh, *n.*, marais salant, pré salé, *m.*

salt'-meat (-mife), *n.*, viande salée, salaison, *f.*; salé, *m*

salt'-mine (-maïne) ou **salt'-pit**, *n.*, saline; mine de sel, *f.*

salt'ness (sôlt'-), *n.*, salure, *f*

salt'peter (sôlt'pi-teur), *n.*, salpêtre, *m.*

salt'peter-ma'ker (-mék'-), *n.*, salpêtrier, *m.*

salt'peter-pit, *n.*, nitrière, *f.*

salt'peter-works (-weurkse), *n pl.*, salpêtrière, *f sing*

saltpe'trous (-pit'-), *adj.*, salpêtroux.

salt'-springs (-sprign'ze), *n pl.*, sources salées, *f pl.*

salt'-water (-wô-), *n.*, eau de mer; saumure; eau salée, *f* — *fish*, *poisson de mer*, *m.*

salt'-works (-weurkse), *n.*, saline, saunerie, *f.*

salt'wort (-weurte), *n.*, (bot.) soude, herbe au verre, salicorne, *f.*, salicor, *m.*

salt'y (sôlt'-), *adj.*, salé; qui a un goût de sel.

salu'brious (-liou-), *adj.*, salubre.

salu'briously, *adv.*, d'une manière salubre.

salu'brity (-liou-), *n.*, salubrité, *f.*

salu'tary (sal'hou-), *adj.*, salutaire.

saluta'tion (sal'hou-té-), *n.*, salut, *m.*; salutation, *f*

salute' (sa-houte), *n.*, salut, (kiss) baiser, (milit, nav) salut, *m.*, (of guns) salve, *f* To fire a —, *tirer une salve*; (nav.) *saluer*.

salute', *v a.*, saluer, (to kiss) baiser, embrasser, (milit, nav) saluer; (fig) s'offrir aux regards.

salut'er, *n.*, personne qui salue, *f.*

sal'vage (-véje), *n.*, sauvetage, (due) droit de sauvetage, *m.* — *money*, *prix du sauvetage*, *m.*

salva'tion (sal-vé-), *n.*, salut, *m.* — *army*; *armée du salut*, *f*

salva'tionist, *n.*, membre de l'armée du salut, *m.*

salve (sâve), *n.*, onguent, (remedy) remède, baume, *m.* Lip —, *pommade pour les lèvres*, *f.*

salve, *v a.*, guérir avec des onguents; (to remedy) secourir; remédier à

sal'ver (sal-veur), *n.*, plateau, *m.*, soucoupe, *f.*

sal'vo (sal-vô), *n.*, réserve; restriction, (of artillery) salve, *f.*

sal'vor (sal-veur), *n.*, sauveteur, *m.*

Samar'itan, *n*, *adj.*, Samaritain, *m.*, Samaritaine, *f*

same, *adj.*, même. It is all the —; c'est égal, c'est tout un; c'est tout de même; c'est la même chose. It is all the — to me, cela m'est égal, ou parfaitement égal. Much about the —, à peu près de même. The — to you; et moi de même. To do, ou say, the —; faire de même; en faire, ou en dire, autant. The very —, le même. Just the —; tout de même. The —, ledit, ladite, etc., la même chose. All the —; néanmoins; malgré cela; quand même. One and the —, un seul et même. To come to the —, revenir au même. It is the — as saying, cela revient à dire. It's the — old story. c'est toujours la même rengaine.

same'ness, *n.*, identité; similitude, ressemblance, (uniformity) uniformité, monotonie, *f.*
sam'let, *n.*, saumoneau, *m.*
sam'phire (-fa'i'eur), *n.*, (bot) bacile, fenouil marin, *m.*; passe-pierre, perce-pierre, christemarine, *f.*
sam'ple (sa'm'p'l), *n.*, échantillon, modèle, *m.*; montre, *f.*, exemple, *m.*
sam'ple, *v. a.*, échantillonner
sam'ple-bottle (-bot't'l), *n.*, bouteille d'échantillon, *f.*
sam'pler, *n.*, modèle, patron; (for needle-work) canevas, (pers) échantillonneur, *m.*
sam'pling, *n.*, échantillonnage, *m.*
san'ative (san-a-tive) (ant) *ou* **san'atory**, *adv.*, curatif, sanitaire.
sanator'ium, *n.*, infirmerie; maison de santé, *f.*
sanctifica'tion (sai'gn'k-ti-fi-ké-sheune), *n.*, sanctification, *f.*
sanctified (-faide), *adj.*, sanctifié; (b s) béat. — *A* — air; une mine béate
sanctifier (-fa'i-), *n.*, sanctificateur, *m.*
sanctify (-faie), *v. a.*, sanctifier.
sanctifying (-fa-i-gne), *adj.*, sanctifiant.
sanctimonious (-in-té), *adj.*, saint, dévot; (b s) béat, hypocrite.
sanctimoniously, *adv.*, d'un air béat, sous le manteau de la religion.
sanctimoniousness, *n.*, dévotion affectée, *f.*, air de sainteté, *m.*
sanction (-aheune), *n.*, sanction, autorité, *f.*
sanction, *v. a.*, sanctionner, autoriser, approuver.
sanctitude (-ti-tiouds), *n.*, sainteté, *f.*
sanctity (sai'gn'k-ti-ti), *n.*, sainteté, *f.*
sanctuary (sai'gn'kt'iou-), *n.*, sanctuaire; asile; refuge, *m.* To take —; se réfugier dans un asile (hist.). Right of —; droit de sanctuaire, ou d'asile, *m.* —! —! asile! asile! (V Hugo, Notre Dame de Paris).
sanctum, *n.*, sanctuaire; (pers) cabinet de travail, cabinet particulier, *m.*, retraite, *f.* — sanctorum; le sanct des saints
sand, *n.*, sable, (fine sand) sablon, *m.* To be embedded in the —; (nav) être engravé; être ensablé.
sand, *v. a.*, sabler.
sand'al, *n.*, sandale, espadrille, *f.*, (wood) santal, *m.*
sand'al *ou* **sand'al-wood** (-woude), *n.*, sandal, santal, bois de santal, de sandal, *m.*
sand'-bag, *n.*, (milit) sac à terre, (for windows) bourrelet, *m.*
sand'-bank, *n.*, banc de sable, *m.*
sand'-bath, *n.*, (chem.) bain de sable, *m.*
sand'-blind (-blai'n'de), *adj.*, qui a la vue trouble
sand'-box, *n.*, poudrière, *f.*, sablier, (bot) sablier, poudrier, *m.*
sand-col'ored (-keul'leude), *adj.*, couleur de sand'-crack, *n.*, (vet) bleime, seime, *f.*
sand'-drift, *n.*, amas de sable, *m.*
sand'ed, *adj.*, sablé; (sandy) sablonneux.
sand'-eel, *n.*, lançon, *m.*, équille, *f.*
sand'-flood (-fieude), *n.*, mer de sable, *f.*
sand'-glass, *n.*, sablier, *m.*
sand'-hill, *n.*, dune, *f.*
sand'-hopper, *n.*, taltre, *m.*
sand'iness, *n.*, nature sablonneuse, *f.*; (color) blond ardent, *m.*; couleur vive, *f.*
sand'ish, *adj.*, sablonneux.
sand'-martin, *n.*, hirondelle de rivage, *f.*
sand'-paper (-pé-), *n.*, papier de verre, papier sablé, *m.*
sand'-piper (-paip'-), *n.*, (orn.) bécasseau, *m.*
sand'-pit, *n.*, sablière; sablonnière, *f.*
sand'stone (-sténe), *n.*, grès, *m.* — quarry; grènerie, carrière de grès, *f.*
sand'-storm, *n.*, ouragan de sable, *m.*

sand'wich (-'wit'che), *n.*, sandwich, *f.*
sand'-worm, *n.*, ver arénicole, *m.*
sand'y, *adj.*, sablonneux; de sable; (of color) d'un blond ardent, roux.
sane, *adj.*, sain, sain d'esprit.
sang-froid (sai'gn'froi), *n.*, sang-froid, *m.*
sanguinary (-gwi'n'i-), *adj.*, sanguinaire.
sanguine (sai'gn'gwi-ne), *adj.*, sanguin; (ardent) ardent, vif, (confident) plein de confiance, confiant — hopes; de vives espérances, *f. pl.* Beyond my most — hopes; au-delà de mes plus vives espérances. — temperament, *temperament sanguin*, *m.* — temper, *caractère ardent*, *vif*, *m.* He is — of success, il se fait sûr de réussir; il s'attend à réussir I am not very — as to the result, je n'ai pas grand espoir que l'affaire réussisse.
sanguinally, *adv.*, ardemment; avec confiance.
sanguineous, *n.*, nature sanguine, (ardor) ardeur, (confidence) confiance, assurance, *f.*; grand espoir, *m.*
sanguin'eous (-gwi'n'i-), *adj.*, sanguin.
sanhedrim (-hi-), *n.*, (Jew. ant) sanhédrin, *m.*
san'itary, *adj.*, sanitaire, hygiénique. — inspector, *inspecteur de salubrité*, *m.*
san'ity, **sane'ness**, *n.*, état d'un esprit sain, jugement sain, *m.*
San'scrit, *n. adj.*, sanscrit, *m.*
sap, *n.*, (bot) sève, (milit) sape, *f.*
sap, *v. a.*, saper.
sap, *v. n.*, saper, aller à la sape.
sap'an *ou* **sap'an-wood** (-woude), *n.*, sapan, bois de sapan, *m.*
sap'an-tree (-tri-), *n.*, (bot) sapan, *m.*
sap'-color (-keul'leur), *n.*, couleur végétale, *f.*
sap'-green (-grine), *n.*, (paint.) vert de ves-sie, *m.*
sap'id, *adj.*, sapide.
sapid'ity *ou* **sap'idness**, *n.*, sapidité, *f.*
sa'plence (sé-), *n.*, (ln) sagesse, *f.*
sa'plent (sé-), *adj.*, (ln) sage, doué de sagesse.
sapien'tial (sé-pié'n-shal), *adj.*, (rel.) sapientiaux, *adj. m. pl.*
sap'less, *adj.*, sans sève; sec; desséché.
sap'ling, *n.*, plant, (of willow, etc) plantard, *m.*
sapodil'la, *n.*, (bot) sapote, sapotille, *f.*
sapona'ceous (-né-sheunes), *adj.*, saponacé.
saponifica'tion (-fi-ké-), *n.*, saponification, *f.*
sapon'ify (-faie), *v. a.* and *n.*, saponifier; se saponifier.
sap'per, *n.*, (milit.) sapeur, *m.* — s and miners; corps du génie, *m.*
sap'phic, *n.*, (prosody) saphique, *m.*
sap'phire (safir), *n.*, (min. orn.) saphir, *m.*
sap'phrine (-ine), *adj.*, de saphir, ressemblant au saphir
sap'pinass, *n.*, abondance de sève, *f.*
sap'py, *adj.*, plein de sève, de sève; (foolish) sot.
sap'-wood, *n.*, (bot.) anbir, *m.*
sar'aband, *n.*, sarabande, *f.*
Sar'acen, *n.*, Sarrasin, *m.*
Sar'acen, *adj.*, sarrasin. — wheat, — corn; sarrasin; blé noir, *m.*
Saracen'ic, *adj.*, sarracénique; (arch) sarrasin
sar'cas'm (sar-cas'm), *n.*, sarcasme, *m.*
sar'cas'tic *ou* **sar'cas'tical**, *adj.*, sarcastique.
sar'cas'tically, *adv.*, avec sarcasme; d'une manière, ou d'un ton, sarcastique.
sar'ce'net (sars 'ète), *n.*, florence, taffetas, *m.*
sarcoph'agus (-gheusse), *n.*, (coffin) sarcophage, *m.*
sar'cot'ic, *adj.*, (med) sarcotique.
sar'cot'ic, *n.*, (med) sarcotique, *m.*
sard (sarde) *ou* **sar'doin** (-doine), *n.*, (min.) sardonix, sardome, *f.*

sar/dine (sâr-dîne), *n.*, (ich) sardine, *f.*
Sardin'ian, *n.*, Sarde, *m. f.* *adj.*, sarde
sardon'ic, *adj.*, sardonique. *A* — smile; *rus sardonique, m.*
sardon'yx (sâr-), *n.*, sardonyx, sardoine, *f.*
Sarmat'ian (-mê-), *n. adj.*, sarmate, *m. f.*
sarmen'tose (sâr-me'n-tôse) ou **sarmen'tous** (-teuse), *adj.*, (bot.) sarmenteux.
sar'piller (sâr-pîlre), *n.*, (canvas) serpillière, *f.*
sarsaparil'ia (sâr-), *n.*, (bot., pharm) salsepareille, *f.*
sash, *n.*, ceinture, (mark of distinction) écharpe, *f.*, cordon; (of a window) châssis, *m.*
sash, *v. a.*, parer d'une ceinture, (carp) munir d'un châssis.
sash'-door, *n.*, porte vitrée, *f.*
sash'-frame, *n.*, (carp) châssis dormant, *m.*
sash'-line, *n.*, corde de châssis, *f.*
sash'-window (-dô), *n.*, fenêtre à châssis, fenêtre à coulisse, fenêtre à guillotine, *f.*
sas/safas, *n.*, (bot) assafras, *m.*
Sa'tan (sé-), *n.*, Satan, *m.*
satan'ic ou **satan'ical** (ss-), *adj.*, satanique.
satan'ically (sa-), *adv.*, d'une manière satanique
satch'el, *n.*, sachet, petit sac, sac d'écolier, *m.*, gibecière, *f.*; (of lawyers) sac de procès, *m.*
sate (séte), *v. a.*, rassasier (with, de).
sate'less, *adj.*, insatiable.
sat'ellite (sa-tél'laite), *n.*, satellite, *m.*
sa'tiate (sé-shi-ète), *v. a.*, rassasier (with, de)
sa'tiated, *adj.*, rassasié de.
sa'tiating, *n.*, assouvissement, *m.*
sati'ety (sa-tai-é), *n.*, satiété, *f.*
satin, *n.*, satin, *m.*
satin, *adj.*, de satin, satiné. — ribbon;
ruban de satin, m. — wood; (lumber) bois de citron, *m.*
satinet, *n.*, satinade, *f.*
sat'ining, *n.*, satinage, *m.*
sati'ny, *adj.*, satiné.
sat'ire (sat'aie'ur ou sat'e'ur), *n.*, satire, *f.*
satir'ic ou **satir'ical** (-br-), *adj.*, satirique.
satir'ically, *adv.*, satiriquement
sat'irist (sat'ir'-), *n.*, satirique, satiriste, *m.*
sat'irize (sat'ir'ize), *v. a.*, satiriser.
satisfaction, *n.*, satisfaction, *f.*; contentement, plaisir; (discharge) acquiescement, *m.*; (amends) réparation, (concession, apology) satisfaction, raison, réparation, *f.* To give —, (to please, to suit) donner de la satisfaction; (to apologize) donner satisfaction à, (to fight) rendre raison à
satisfac'torily, *adv.*, d'une manière satisfaisante, suffisamment
satisfac'toriness, *n.*, caractère satisfaisant, *m.*
satisfac'tory, *adj.*, satisfaisant.
satis'fier (-fai-), *n.*, qui satisfait.
satis'fy (-fai), *v. a.*, satisfaire; satisfaire à, (passions) assouvir; contenter, (to convince) convaincre; persuader, (to assure) assurer; (a debt) acquitter; (the appetite) rassasier. To — one's vengeance; assouvir sa vengeance. To — one's appetite, se rassasier. To be satisfied of; être persuadé, sûr, convaincu de To be satisfied with, être satisfait de, être content de. To be rather more than satisfied, en avoir plus qu'assez To be satisfied about, être fixé sur
satis'fy, *v. n.*, satisfaire à
satis'fying, *adj.*, rassasiant, qui rassasie.
sat'rap (sé-tra-pi), *n.*, satrape, *m.*
sat'rapy (sé-tra-pi), *n.*, satrapie, *f.*
sat'urable (sat'ou-ra-bi'), *adj.*, saturable.
sat'urant, *adj.*, saturant
sat'urate (sat'ou-), *v. a.*, saturer.
satura'tion (sat'ou-ré-), *n.*, saturation, *f.*
Sat'urday (sat'eur-), *n.*, samedi, *m.*

Sat'urn (sat'eurne), *n.*, (myth, astron, old chem) Saturne, *m.*
Saturna'lia (-'eur-né-), *n. pl.*, saturnales, *f. pl.*
Saturna'lian, *adj.*, des saturnales.
Saturn'ian, *adj.*, de Saturne, (prosody) saturnien.
sat'urnine (sat'eurn'aine), *adj.*, sombre, taciturne, mélancolique, (old chem.) de Saturne, de plomb.
sat'yr (sa-teur ou sé-teur), *n.*, (myth, ent) satyre, *m.*
sauce (sôse), *n.*, sauce; (insolence) insolence, impertinence, *f.* Butter —; sauce blanche. Sweet —, sauce douce To serve any one with the same —, rendre la pareille à quelqu'un; rendre à quelqu'un la monnaie de sa pièce.
sauce, *v. a.*, assaisonner, (the palate) flatter, (to be impudent to) dire des insolences à, dire des sottises à
sauce'-boat (-bôte), *n.*, saucière, *f.*
sauce'-box, *n.*, insolent, impertinent, *m.*
sauce'pan, *n.*, casserole, marmite, *f.*, poëlon, *m.* —ful, casseroles, *f.*
sau'cer, *n.*, soucoupe, *f.* —ful; soucoupe pleine ou plein une soucoupe.
sauce'-treen, *n.*, saucière, *f.*
sau'cily (sô-), *adv.*, insolemment; avec impertinence
sau'ciness (sô-), *n.*, insolence, impertinence, *f.*
sau'cy (sô-), *adj.*, insolent; impertinent. *A* — fellow; un insolent, un impertinent.
sauer kraut' (saour-kraoute), *n.*, choucroute, *f.*
sau'n'ter (sô'n'-), *v. n.*, flâner, badauder; se promener sans objet
sau'n'ter, *v. a.*, perdre, dissiper, gaspiller. To — away the time, perdre son temps à flâner, user son temps sans profit.
sau'n'ter, *n.*, flâneur, *m.*, flâneuse, *f.*; badaud, *m.*, badaude, *f.*
sau'n'tering, *n.*, flânerie; badauderie, *f.*
sau'n'tering, *adj.*, de flâneur, de badaud.
sau'tians (sô-), *n. pl.*, sauteurs, *m. pl.*
sau'sage (sô-cêdje), *n.*, saucisse, *f.*; saucisson, *m.* — meat, chair à saucisse, *f.*
sav'age (sav'êdje), *adj.*, sauvage; féroce; barbare, farouche, furieux.
sav'age (sav'êdje), *n.*, sauvage, *m. f.*
sav'agely, *adj.*, sauvagement, d'une manière sauvage, en sauvage, (brutally) brutalement; d'une manière féroce
sav'ageness, *n.*, état sauvage, *m.*; féroceité; brutalité, sauvagerie, *f.*
sav'agery, *n.*, féroceité; barbarie, *f.*
savan'na ou **savan'nah**, *n.*, savane, *f.*
save, *v. a.*, sauver, (to spare) épargner, éviter, sauver; (to prevent) prévenir, (to put by) mettre de côté, amasser; réserver; (to economize) économiser, ménager, épargner, (not to lose) ne pas manquer, ne pas perdre, profiter de, arriver à temps pour. In order to — the post, pour ne pas manquer la poste, le courrier. God — the King! Dieu sauve le roi! Vive le roi! To — trouble, épargner de la peine To — appearances; sauver les apparences, ou les dehors I — five pounds by it, j'y gagne cinq livres.
save, *v. n.*, économiser. To — up; faire des économies.
save, *prep.*, hormis; excepté; sinon; si ce n'est, sauf. — reverence, sauf votre respect, sauf respect.
save'-all (-ôl), *n.*, brûle-tout, *m.*
sav'e'loy (sav'-), *n.*, carvelas, *m.*
sav'er (sév'-), *n.*, (liberator) sauveur, libérateur, *m.*, libératrice, *f.*, (economiser) économiste, ménager, *m.*, ménagère, *f.*
sav'in (sav'-) ou **sav'ine** (sav'ine), *n.*, (bot) sabine, *f.*
sav'ing (sév'-), *n.*, épargne; économie; (jur.) (reservation) réserve; exception, *f.*

sav'ing (sév'-), *adj.*, (pers.) économe, ménager, (of things) économique, (fig) de réserve, (salutary) salutaire. — *grace, grâce justifiante, f.* — *clause, réservation, f.*

sav'ing (sév'-), *prep*, sauf; excepté — your reverence, *sauf votre respect.*

sav'ingly (sév'-), *adv.* *V. sparingly*

sav'ingness (sév'-), *n.*, épargne, économie, *f.*, (biblically) salut, *m.*

sav'ings-bank (sév'-n'g's'-), *n.*, caisse d'épargne, *f.*

Sav'ior (sév'-ior), *n.*, Sauveur, *m.*

savonette, *n.*, savonnette, *f.*

sav'or (sé-vor), *n.*, saveur, *f.*; goût, fumet, *m.*; odeur, *f.*

sav'or (sé-vor), *v.a.*, goûter avec plaisir; savourer

sav'or, *v.n.*, avoir le goût de, sentir. To — of, *sentir le, la, les*

sav'orily (sé-vor'-), *adv.*, savoureusement, avec goût, avec plaisir

sav'oriness, *n.*, goût agréable, *m.*; bonne saveur, odeur agréable, *f.*

sav'ory (sé-vor'), *adj.*, savoureux, qui a de la saveur, du fumet, délicieux; aromatique. A — tongue; *une langue fourrée.*

sav'ory (sé-), *n.*, (bot.) sarriette, *f.*

saw (sô), *n.*, scie, *f.*

saw (sô), *n.*, (saying) proverbe; adage; dicton, *m.* An old —; *un vieux dicton.*

saw (sô), *v.a. and n.*, scier; se scier.

saw'-bones (bô'-n'ze), *n.*, carabine, *m.*

saw'-dust (-deuste) ou **saw'der**, *n.*, sciure, sciure de bois, *f.*

saw'-file, *n.*, lime à scier, *f.*, tiers-point, *m.*

saw'-mill, *n.*, scierie, *f.*

saw'-pit, *n.*, fosse de scieurs de long, *f.*

saw'-yard (-yarde), *n.*, scierie, *f.*

saw'yer (sô-yer), *n.*, scieur, scieur de long, *m.* — *s block; chanter, m.*

sax'atile (saks'-a), *adj.*, (bot.) saxatile; de rocher.

sax'horn, *n.*, (instr.) saxhorn, *m.*

sax'ifrage (sak'-ci-frède), *n.*, (bot.) saxifrage, *f.*

Sax'on, *adj.*, saxon, de Saxe.

Sax'on, *n.*, Saxon, *m.*, Saxonne, *f.*; (language) saxon, anglo-saxon, *m.*

say, *v.a.* (*préterit* and *past part.*, Said), dire, parler; marquer; réciter. I — *! dites donc! là donc!* Let us — no more about it; *n'en parlons plus.* They — *on dit.* That is saying a good deal, *c'est beaucoup dire.* My watch — *a one o'clock, ma montre marque une heure.* To — right; *dire vrai.* It — *a, it is said; on dit.*

ou that is to —; *c'est à dire; en d'autres termes, autrement.* Be it said; *sout dit.* It is hard to —, *on ne sait pas ou c'est difficile à dire.* It is hard to — whether, *il est difficile de dire si.* That is said every day; *cela se dit tous les jours.* To — *say; refuser.* I cannot — *say to you; je ne sais rien vous refuser.* What — *you to B? que pensez-vous de B? I must — that; je dois avouer que.* To — *nothing of, sans parler de.* You don't — *so! ah bah! pas possible!* — \$1000; *disons, ou mettons, mille dollars.* To — *again; répéter, redire.*

say, *n.*, dire; mot; mot à dire; ce qu'on a à dire, *m.* To have one's —; *dire son mot.*

saying (sé-igne), *n.*, mot, proverbe, dicton, (statement) dire, *m.*; sentence, maxime, expression, *f.* As the — is; *comme on dit.* — *s and doings; faits et d'œuvres, faits et gestes, m pl*

scab, *n.*, (med.) croûte; (vet) gale, rogne, *f.*

scab'bard, *n.*, fourreau, *m.*; gaine, *f.* — *maker; gabier, m.*

scabbed (scab'-de), **scab'by**, *adj.*, couvert de gale; galeux; (ville) vil.

scab'biness, *n.*, état galeux, *m.*; (fig.) vilénie, bassesse, *f.*

scab'hous (aké-), *adj.*, scabieux.

scaf'fold, *n.*, échafaud, *m.* To ascend the —; *monter sur l'échafaud*

scaf'fold, *v.a.*, échafauder.

scaffolding, *n.*, échafaudage, *m.*; estrade; (fig.) charpente, *f.* — *pole; perche d'échafaudage, f.*

scaglio'la (scal'-y'-la), *n.*, stuc, *m.*

scal'able (aké-la-b'l'), *adj.*, que l'on peut escalader.

scalade (sca-lâde), *n.*, escalade, *f.*

scald (scôlde), *n.*, brûlure, (med.) teigne, *f.* — *weed; (bot) cuscute, teigne, f.* — *head, teigne.*

scald (scôlde), *v.a.*, échauder; (meat) blanchir; brûler; faire bouillir. To — *one's self; s'échauder, se brûler.* To — *one's hand; s'échauder la main.*

scald'ing (scôld'-), *n.*, échaudage, brûlure, *f.* — *house, — tub; échaudoir, m.*

scald'ing (scôld'-), *adj.*, bouillant. — *hot; tout bouillant.*

scale, *n.*, échelle, *f.*; (balance) bassin, plateau, *m.*; (gradation, mus., math. geog) échelle; (of a fish) écaille; (bot) écaille, *f.* — *a, pair of — a, (for weighing) balance, f. sing — a; (mus.) gammes, f pl. Sliding —, échelle mobile.* Drawn to the — *of, dressé à l'échelle de.* On a large, small —, *sur une grande, petite échelle; en grand, en petit.*

scale, *v.a.*, (to climb) escalader; (to pick off) écailler; (a cannon) souffler, flamber, (to weigh, measure, compare, estimate) peser, mesurer, comparer, estimer, attendre le poids de To — *teeth; enlever le tartre des dents.*

scale, *v.n.*, s'écailler

scaled (skéide), *adj.*, écaillé, écailleux, à écailles

scales'less (skél'-), *adj.*, sans écailles.

scales'-maker (-mek'-), *n.*, balancier, fabricant de balances, *m.*

scalene (sca-line), *adj.*, (geom.) scalène; (cone) oblique.

scaliness (skél'-), *n.*, nature écailleuse, *f.*; (fig) mesquinerie, ladrerie, *f.*

scal'ing, *n.*, (climbing) escalade, *f.*; (peeling off) écaillage, *m.*; (of a gun) flambage, *m.* — *ladder; échelle de neige, f.*

scal'ion (scal'heune), *n.*, (bot) échalote, *f.*

scal'lop (skol'leupe), *n.*, (mollusc) pétoncle; coquille; pèlerine, *f.*; peigne, *m.*; (notching) dentelure, *f.*, (in needlework) feston, *m.*

scal'lop (skol'leupe), *v.a.*, denteler; (in needlework) festonner.

scalp, *n.*, cuir chevelu; crâne, os frontal; (fig) front, sommet, *m.* — *wound, blessure à la tête, f.*

scalp, *v.a.*, scalper *v.n.*, s'entrescalper.

scal'pel, *n.*, (surg) scalpel, *m.*

scal'per, *n.*, (surg.) rugine, *f.*

scal'ping, *n.*, action de scalper, *f.*

scal'ping-knife (-naife), *n.*, couteau à scalper, *m.*

scaly (skél'i), *adj.*, écaillé; (bot) écailleux à écailles, (pop.) (stung) chiche, mesquin lard.

scam'mony, *n.*, (bot) scammonée, *f.*

scamp, *n.*, chénapan, mauvais sujet, vaurien, *m.*; canaille, *f.* Young —, *petit polisson, m.*

scam'per, *v.n.*, courir; jouer des talons; s'enfuir. To — *off, to — away; détalier; décamper lestement; prendre ses jambes à son cou.*

scan, *v.a.*, examiner minutieusement, scruter; mesurer des yeux; épilucher; (versee) scander

scan'dal, *n.*, scandale, *m.*; honte; médisance, *f.*; opprobre, *m.* To raise a —; *faire du scandale.* To be a — *to, être la honte de; faire la honte de.*

scan'dalize (-aize), *v.a.*, scandaliser, choquer; (to defame) médire de, diffamer, calomnier.

scan/dalizing (-aiz'), *adj.*, scandaleux
scan/dal-mon/ger (-meu'gu'gheur), *n.*, méditant, colporteur de médianes, *m.*

scan/dalous, *adj.*, scandaleux; honteux, calomnieux; diffamatoire, médiant.

scan/dalously, *adv.*, scandaleusement, honteusement; avec médisance

scan/dalousness, *n.*, caractère scandaleux, scandale, *m.*

scan/dent, *adj.*, (bot) grimpant.

scan/ning, *n.*, examen minutieux, *m.*; (in poetry) action de scanner, scansion, prosodie, *f.*
scan/sion (-sheun), *n.*, scansion, *f.*

scant, *v. a.*, restreindre, borner, resserrer; distribuer chichement, donner à contre-cœur

scant, *v. n.*, (nav.) (of the wind) refuser, diminuer, faiblir.

scant. *V* scanty.

scant/ily, *adv.*, (narrowly) étroitement, d'une manière rétrécie; (insufficiently) faiblement, d'une manière insuffisante, chétivement, mesquinement.

scant/iness, *n.*, (narrowness) étroitesse, *f.*, état rétréci, *m.*, limites étroites, *f. pl.*, (insufficiency) faiblesse, insuffisance, mesquinerie, *f.*

scant/le (sca'n't'l), *v. a.*, couper en morceaux, morceler.

scant/ling, *n.*, faible quantité, *f.*, fragment, (nav.) échantillon, *m.*, (carp.) volige, *f.*

scant/y, *adv.*, (narrow) étroit, rétréci, étrié, (poor, insufficient) modique, faible, peu abondant, insuffisant, chétif, mesquin, (of the hair) clairsemé. — *of, sobre de, avare de; économe de, ménager de.*

scape, *n.*, (bot.) hampe; (arch.) apophyge, *f.*; fût, *m.*

scape/-goat (-gôte), *n.*, bouc émissaire, souffre-douleur, *m.*

scape/-grace, *n.*, vaurien, mauvais garnement, mauvais sujet, *m.*

scape/ment, *n.*, (horl.) échappement, *m.*

scape/-wheel, *n.*, (horl.) roue à échappement, roue de rencontre, *f.*

scap/ula, *n.*, (anat.) omoplate, *f.*

scap/ular, *adj.*, (anat.) scapulaire.

scap/ulary, *n.*, (o rel.) scapulaire, *m.*

scar (scâr), *n.*, cicatrice; balafre, *f.*

scar (scâr), *v. a.*, cicatriser, balafre.

scar/ab, **scar/abee**, *n.*, (ent.) scarabée, *m.*

scar/amouch (-maoutahe), *n.*, scarameouche, *m.*

scarce (skêrce), *adj.*, rare To make one's self —, *disparaître; décamper; filer*

scarce/ly, *adv.*, à peine, presque pas, guère; pas trop, difficilement; rarement — *ever, presque jamais.* — *any one; presque personne* — anything, *presque rien* — anywhere, *presque nulle part.*

scarce/ness ou **scar/city** (skêr'-), *n.*, rareté, disette, *f.*

scare (skêre), *n.*, panique, frayeur subite, *f.*

scare, *v. a.*, effrayer, épouvanter, effaroucher, effarer.

scare/crow (skêr'crô), *n.*, épouvantail, *m.*

scarf (scârfe), *n.*, (scarfs) écharpe; cravate longue, (for ladies) châtelaine, *f.*; (carp.) assemblage, *m.* — pin, *épingle de cravate, f.* — wise, *adv.*, en écharpe.

scarf, *v. a.*, nouer en écharpe, (carp.) assembler.

scarfed (scâr'fê), *adj.*, paré d'une écharpe, (carp.) assemblé.

scarf/ing, *n.*, (carp.) assemblage, *m.*

scarf/skin, *n.*, (anat.) épiderme, *m.*

scarification (-â-ké-), **scar/ifying**, *n.*, (surg.) scarification, *f.*

scarificator (-â-ké-teur), *n.*, (surg.) scarificateur, *m.*

scarifier (-fa'), *n.*, scarificateur, *m.*

scarify (-faie), *v. a.*, scarifier

scarlatina (scâr-la-ti-), *n.*, (med.) fièvre scarlatine; scarlatine, *f.*

scar/let (scâr-), *n.*, écarlate, *f.*

scar/let, *adj.*, écarlate, vermill.

scar/let-fe/ver (-fi-), *n.*, fièvre scarlatine, *f.*

scar/let-run/ner (-reun-), *n.*, haricot à rame, haricot d'Espagne, *m.*

scarp (scârpe), *n.*, (fort.) escarpe; (her.) écharpe, *f.*

scathe/less (scath'-), *adj.*, sans dommage; sans perte *V* unhurt

scath/ing (skê'h'-), *adj.*, écrasant, sévère, qui porte coup A — fire, *un feu écrasant*

scat/ter, *v. a.*, disperser, répandre, dissiper; éparpiller, disséminer.

scat/ter, *v. n.*, se disperser; se répandre, s'éparpiller, (of fire-arms) écarter.

scattered (scât'teurde), *adj.*, dispersé, répandu, dissipé; éparpillé, épars, (of the hair) clair-semé

scat/tering, *n.*, éparpillement, *m.*; dispersion, *f.*

scat/teringly, *adv.*, éparsement, de loin en loin, çà et là

scav/enge (sca-vè'n'dje), *v. a.*, ébouer, balayer.

scav/enger (sca-vè'n'djeur), *n.*, boueur, balayeur, *m.*

scav/enging, *n.*, ébouage, balayage, *m.*

scene (cîne), *n.*, scene, *f.*; (place) théâtre, *m.*, (thea) scène, décoration, *f.* — *s, pl.*, (thea) décors, *m. pl.* Behind the —, (thea) *décorer le rideau, dans la coulisse* To get up, *ou* make, *a —, faire une scène.* The — is laid in, *la scène se passe à.*

scenery (ci'n'-), *n.*, scène; vue, perspective, *f.*; paysage, *m.*; (thea.) scène, *f.*, décorations, *f. pl.*, décors, *m. pl.*

scenic (ci'n'-), *adj.*, scénique

scenographic ou **scenograph/ical** (ci-no-), *adj.*, scénographique

scenograph/ically (ci-no-), *adv.*, scénographiquement.

scenography (ci-nog'-), *n.*, scénographie, *f.*

scent (sè'n'te), *n.*, odeur, senteur, *f.*, parfum, *m.*, (track) piste, (of the boar) trace, *f.*; (of the dog) nez, *m.*, (of the stag) voie, *f.* Upon the right —, *sur la voie* On the wrong —, *en défaut* To put on the wrong —, *to put off the —; mettre sur la fausse voie, mettre en défaut, (fig.) donner le change à, députer.* To get — of; *avoir vent de, découvrir.*

scent (sè'n'te), *v. a.*, parfumer (with, de); (of animals) sentir, flairer

scent/-bag, *n.*, sachet, sachet d'odeurs, *m.*

scent/-bottle (-bot't'l), *n.*, flacon d'odeur, *m.*

scent/-box, *n.*, cassolette, boîte à parfums, *f.*

scent/less, *adj.*, inodore, sans odeur, sans parfum, (of animals) qui n'a pas de nez.

scep/tic (skêp'-), *n.*, sceptique, *m. f.*

scep/tic ou **scep/tical** (skêp'-), *adj.*, sceptique

scep/tically (skêp'-), *adv.*, sceptiquement; d'une manière sceptique, avec scepticisme

scep/ticism (skêp'-tîz'm), *n.*, scepticisme, pyrrhonisme, *m.*

scep/ter, *n.*, sceptre, *m.*

scep/ter (sèp'teur), *v. a.*, revêtir d'un sceptre.

scep/tered (sèp'teurde), *adj.*, portant le sceptre.

sched/ule (skêd'youle), *n.*, rouleau, *m.*; liste, *f.*; inventaire, (com) bilan, *m.* To file a —, (in bankruptcy) *déposer son bilan.*

sched/ule, *v. a.*, enregistrer, inventorier, inscrire.

scheik, *n.*, cheik, scheik, *m.*

scheme (skîme), *n.*, plan, projet, système, *m.*

scheme (skîme), *v. a.* and *n.*, projeter, faire des projets, (b s) intriguer, ruser

schem'er (skî'm'-), *n.*, faiseur de projets; réveur, homme à projets, (b.s.) intrigant, exploitateur, *m.*

schem'ing (skî'm'-), *adj.*, à projets; intrigant, rusé.

schism (siz'm), *n.*, schisme, *m*
schismatic (siz'mat'ik), *n.*, schismatique, *m*
f

schismatic ou **schismatical** (siz'-), *adj.*, schismatique

schismatically (siz'-), *adv.*, en schismatique

scholar (skol'-), *n.*, écolier, *m.*, écolière, *f*, disciple, *m.*, élève, *m* *f*, (learned person) érudit, *m.*, érudite, *f.*, homme instruit, savant, *m*, savante, *f*, (at public schools, on a foundation) boursier, *m.* Day—, *externe*, *m.* Good Latin —, *bon latiniste*, *m.* Greek —, *helléniste*, *m.* To be a good French —, *savoir bien le français*, posséder à fond le français — à diffier on that point, les érudits ne sont pas d'accord là-dessus.

scholar-like (-laïke), **scholarly**, *adj.*, d'écolier, d'érudit, de savant, savant Ascholarly speech, un savant discours; un discours plein d'érudition.

scholar-like (-laïke), *adv.*, en écolier.

scholarship, *n.*, érudition, *f.*; savoir, *m.*, (at public schools) bourse, *f*

scholas'tic ou **scholas'tical**, *adj.*, scolastique

scholas'tic, *n.*, scolastique, *m*

scholas'tically, *adv.*, scolastiquement.

scholas'ticism (-siz'm), *n.*, scolastique, *f*.

schol'ast (skô-), *n.*, scolaste, *m*

schol'ium (skô-), *n.*, (scholia ou scholiums)

scolie, *f*, (math.) scolie, *m*.

school (skoule), *n.*, école; pension; institution, *f.*, pensionnat, *m.*, classe, salle, *f*. Boarding—, *pension*; *pensionnat* Private —, *pensionnat*. Fencing—, *salle d'armes*. Day—, *externat*, *m.* —room, *classe*. Infant —, *salle d'asile*, *maison d'éducation*, *école maternelle*, *institution*. National —, *école communale*. At —, *en pension*; à l'école In —, *en classe* Charity —, *école gratuite*. Board —, *école primaire* Of the old —, *de la vieille roche*.

school, *v a*, instruire, enseigner, (to reprimand) réprimander; faire la leçon à. To — one's self; se faire à, savoir supporter, endurer, s'aguerrir contre

school'-agent, *m*, agent scolastique, *m*

school'-apparatus ou **school'-fittings**, *n.*, matériel d'école, *m*

school'-assistant, *n.*, sous-maître, maître d'étude, *m*, maîtresse d'étude, *f*

school'-board, *n.*, comité scolaire, *m*

school'-boy (-boi), *n.*, écolier, *m*. Still a —; encore sur les bancs, encore au collège In our —days; quand nous étions sur les bancs du collège.

school'-day, *n.*, jour de classe, *m.* —s, *pl.*, temps des études, *m*. sing., études, *f*. pl.

school'-fellow (-fèllô), *n.*, camarade de collège, de pension, de classe, d'école, *m* *f*; condisciple, *m*.

school'-girl (-gheurie), *n.*, écolière, *f*

school'ing (skoul'ing), *n.*, instruction, enseignement, (reprimand) réprimande, *f*

school'man (skoul'-), *n.*, savant, philosophe, (Mid Ages) scolastique, *m*.

school'master (skoul-mâ-teur), *n.*, maître d'école, maître de pension, chef d'institution, *m*

school'mistress (skoul-mis-trée), *n.*, maîtresse d'école, maîtresse de pension, *f*.

school'-ship, *n.*, vasseau-école, *m*.

school'-time (skoul-taïne), *n.*, classe, *f*; temps de la classe, *m*, heures de classe, *f*. pl.

school'er (skou'-), *n.*, (nav) golette, *f*.

schot'ische, *n.*, (dance) schotisch, *f*.

sciat'ic (sai-), *adj.*, (anat.) sciatique

sciat'ica (sai-), *n.*, (med) sciatique, *f*.

sci'ence (sai-e-n'oe), *n.*, science, *f*

scientif'ic ou **scientif'ical** (sai-), *adj.*, (pers) de science, savant; (of things) scientifique. —man, homme de sciences, savant, *m*.

scientif'ically (sai-), *adv.*, scientifiquement.

sci'entist, *n.*, homme de science, savant, *m*.

scum'iter, *n.*, cimenterie, *m*

scin'tillant, *adj.*, scintillant.

scin'tillate, *v n*, scintiller.

scintillation (sin'til'le-), *n.*, scintillation, .

sc'olist (sai-), *n.*, demi-savant, *m*.

sc'ion (sai-), *n.*, (bot.) scion, *m*.

sc'r'ious, *adj.*, (med.) squirreux.

sc'r'ous, *n.*, (med) squerre, *m*.

scis'sible (-sib'l) ou **scis'sile** (-cile), *adj.*, scissile, sécable

scis'sion (sui'eune), *n.*, scission, séparation, division, *f*

scis'sors (siz'zeurze), *n* *pl.*, ciseaux, *m*. pl. Pair of —, *paire de ciseaux*, *f*. —sheath, *ou* case, *étui* à ciseaux, *m*

Slave'nian ou **Slavon'ic**, *adj.*, slave, slavon.

scobs, *n* *pl.*, râpure, score, *f* *sing*.

scoff, *n.*, raillerie, moquerie, *f*.

scoff, *v a*, railler, se moquer de, se rire de, tourner en dérision

scoff, *v n*, railler, se moquer Why do you — at me? pourquoi vous moquez-vous de moi?

scoff'er, *n.*, railleur, moqueur, *m*

scoff'ing, *n.*, raillerie, moquerie, *f*.

scoff'ing, *adj.*, railleur, moqueur.

scoff'ingly, *adv.*, avec raillerie, par moquerie.

scold (scôlde), *v n*, gronder, crier, bougonner (Daudet).

scold, *v a*, gronder, crier, crier après.

scold (scôlde), *n.*, (virago) grondreuse, crial-leuse, harpie; mégère; (scolding) gronderie, *f*

scold'ing (scôl'-), *n.*, gronderie, crialleuse, *f*

To give a — to, *gronder*, (fam) *laver la tête à*.

scold'ing, *adj.*, grondeur, crialleur

scold'ingly, *adv.*, en grondant, en criallant.

scol'op, *n* *V* scallop

scolopen'dra, *n.*, (ent) scolopendre, *f*.

scolopen'drium, *n.*, (bot) doradille, *f*.

sconce, *n.*, chandelier à bras, candélabre; (bracket) bras de lumière, *m*, (head) caboche, boule, *f*

scoop (scoupe), *n.*, grande cuiller; (nav) écope, (for cheese) sonde, (for coal)seau à charbon, (shovel) pelle à main, *f*, (of brewers) fourquet, (stroke) coup, *m*

scoop, *v a*, vider, ôter, évider, (nav.) écopier. To — out, *enlever, ôter (en creusant, en puisant), creuser, évider*.

scoop'ing (out), *n.*, évidemment, enlèvement, *m*

scope (scôpe), *n.*, (aim) but, objet, *m*, visée, fin, dessein, *m*, vue, *f.*, (space) espace, *m*, place, *f*, (liberty) liberté, carrière, *f*, essor, cours, avenir, *m* To have — enough; avoir assez de place, d'espace. To give full — to; donner libre carrière, libre essor à To have full —, avoir libre carrière, liberté entière; (fam) avoir ses franchises couléées

scorbu'tic (-biou-), *adj.*, scorbutique.

scorbu'tically (-biou-), *adv.*, par le scorbut

scorch (soortzhe), *v a* and *n.*, rousir, brûler, rôtir, griller

scorch'ing (soortsh-), *adj.*, brûlant, ardent, très chaud —hot, tout brûlant. At a — pace, à tout briser, à tout casser.

score (scôre), *n.*, (notch) entaille, coche; (mus) partition, (line) ligne, *f*, trait, (motive) motif, *m*, raison, cause, *f*; chapitre; compte, (bill) compte, écot; (twenty) vingt, *m*, vingtaine, *f*, (games) nombre de points, *m* On, ou upon, a new —, sur nouveaux frais On that —, sur ce chapitre, à cet égard On the — of, sur l'article de; à titre de, en raison, en considération de; à cause de, au sujet de Upon what —? à quel titre? en vertu de quoi? Three—; soixante. Four—, quatre-vingts What is the —? comment va la partie ou où en sommes-nous?

score, *v a*, faire une coche à, entailler, marquer; (as a debt) porter en compte, (mus.) orchestrer. To — over, avoir le dessus, gagner

la partie, l'emporter sur. To — out, *effacer* To — up; *marquer, compter.* Have you — d? (at billiards) *avez-vous carambolé, ou fait quelque chose?* Who will — ? *qui veut marquer?*

scor'ér (sôr'-), *n.*, marqueur, *m.*

scor'ia (sô'-), *n.*, (scoria) scorie, *f.*

scorifica'tion (-rî-fî-ké-), *n.*, scorification, *f.*

scor'ify (sô-rî-fî-), *v. a.*, scorifier.

scor'ing (sôr'-), *n.*, (mus) orchestration, *f.*, (at billiards) marque, action de marquer, *f.*

scorn, *v. a.*, dédaigner, mépriser, railler.

scorn, *v. n.*, dédaigner, mépriser To — at, *montrer du mépris pour, traiter avec mépris, railler.* To — to fly, *dédaigner de fuir.* Which — a to tell a lie, *qui jamais ne ment* (V. Hugo)

scorn, *n.*, mépris, dédain, (subject of contempt) objet de dédain, *m.*, raillerie, dérision, *f.* To laugh to —, *courir de honte et de mépris*

scorn'er, *n.*, qui méprise, railleur, *m.*, railleur, *f.* Thou — of the ground, (Shelley) *toi qui méprises la terre.*

scorn'ful (-ou-le), *adj.*, méprisant, railleur, dédaigneux.

scorn'fully, *adv.*, dédaigneusement, avec mépris, avec dédain

scorn'fulness, *n.*, caractère méprisant, caractère dédaigneux, *m.*

scorn'ing, *n.*, mépris, dédain, *m.*

scorp'ion, *n.*, (zool) scorpion, *m.*

scorp'ion-grass (-grâse), *n.*, myosotis, *m.*

scot, *n.*, écot, *m.*; quote-part, *f.* To pay — and lot, *payer les contributions communales*

scot, *v. a.*, enrayer

Scot, *n.*, Écossais, *m.*, Écossaise, *f.*

Scotch (scotshe), *adj.*, écossais —man, *Écossais*, *m.* —woman, *Écossaise*, *f.*

Scotch, *n.*, langue écossaise, *f.* Broad —, *patois écossais*, *m.*

scotch (scotshe), *v. a.*, (tech) arrêter, (a wheel) enrayer, accorer, (to cut) entamer, taillader. To — the serpent; *blesser, sans tuer* ...

scotch, *n.*, (of a wheel) enrayerure, *f.*

scotch'-hoppers, *n. pl.*, (game) marelle, *f.*

Scotch'-kale, *n.*, chou frisé, *m.*

Scotch'-mist, *n.*, brume écossaise, *f.*

Scotch'-terrier, *n.*, terrier-griffon, *m.*

scot'ter, *n.*, (orni) macreuse, *f.*

scot'-free (-frî), *adj.*, exempté de paiement, exempté de contribution; sans frais, (unhurt) sain et sauf.

scot'tia (sô-shî-a), *n.*, (arch) scotie, *f.*

Scot'ticism (-cîz'm), *n.*, idiomisme écossais, *m.*

Scot'tish, *adj.*, écossais

scoun'drel (scaou'n'-), *n.*, misérable; gredin; scélérat; mauvais drôle; gueux, *m.*; canaille, *f.*

scoun'drelism (-'iz'm), *n.*, scélératesse, *f.*

scoun'drelly, *adj.*, scélérat; misérable; infâme.

scour (scaour), *v. a.*, écurer, récurer; nettoyer; dégrasser, (articles of dress) dégraisser; (to purge) purger, (to roam) parcourir; (to pass quickly over) raser, (the sea) écoumer, (a room) nettoyer; (copper) écurer To — the country, *courir la campagne, courir le pays, battre l'estrade* (Regnier, Sauron). To —; (with artillery) balayer

scour, *v. n.*, écurer, nettoyer, (to rove) courir

scour'er, *n.*, écoureur, nettoyeur, (of articles of dress) dégraisseur; (runner) coureur, (purgation) violent purgatif, *m.*

scourge (skeurdje), *n.*, fouet, fléau, *m.*

scourge, *v. a.*, fouetter; flageller, châtier; affiger.

scour'ger, *n.*, flagellateur, (fig) châtieur, (ecc. hist) flagellant, *m.*

scour'ing, *n.*, flagellation, *f.*

scour'ing (scaou'r'-), *n.*, écouage, nettoyage, (of articles of dress) dégraisage, *m.* Off —, (fig) rebut, *m.* — brick; *brique anglaise*, *f.* — paper; *papier de verre*, *m.*

scout (scaoute), *n.*, éclaireur, *m.*; vedette, *f.*; (Eng college servant) garçon, *m.*

scout, *v. n.*, aller en éclaireur, aller à la découverte, battre l'estrade.

scout, *v. a.*, rejeter, repousser avec indignation, ou avec mépris, (pers) traiter avec dédain.

scout'ing-party, *n.*, troupe d'éclaireurs, *f.*

scouv'el (skeuv'-vî), *n.*, écouvillon (de four), *m.*

scowl (scaoul), *v. n.*, se refroigner, froncer le sourcil, avoir l'air menaçant.

scowl, *n.*, refrognement, froncement de sourcil, air refrogné, sombre regard; aspect sombre; aspect menaçant, *m.*

scowl'ing, *adj.*, refrogné, renfrogné, menaçant

scowl'ingly, *adv.*, d'un air refrogné, avec un aspect menaçant

scrag, *n.*, corps décharné, squelette, *m.* — end, (of meat) bout saignant, *m.*

scrag'ged (-ghede) ou **scrag'gy** (-ghi), *adj.*, décharné, abrupt, rude; raboteux, rocailleux.

scrag'gily (-ghi-), *adv.*, avec maigreur, avec rudesse

scrag'giness (-ghi-), *n.*, état raboteux, rocailleux, *m.*, anfractuosité, inégalité; rudesse, maigreur, *f.*

scram'ble (sca'm'b'l'), *v. n.*, se traîner, avancer à l'aide des pieds et des mains, (of children) jouer à la gribouillette To — for, *chercher à attraper, à saisir, lâcher d'empoigner, se battre pour avoir, se disputer* To — up, *grimper (à quatre pattes).*

scram'ble, *n.*, mêlée, dispute pour avoir, (fig.) lutte, (among children) gribouillette, *f.*

scram'bled, *adj.* — eggs, *œufs brouillés*, *m. pl.*

scram'bling. V. **scramble**

scram'blingly, *adv.*, en se traînant, en grim-pant (à quatre pattes), en se disputant.

scranch, **scranch** (sca'n'she), *v. a.*, broyer avec les dents, croquer

scrap, *n.*, morceau, fragment; (of paper) chiffon, bout, *m.* —, *pl.*, (remains) restes, *m. pl.*; bribes, *f. pl.* —s of Greek and Latin; *des bribes de Grec et de Latin*

scrap'-book (-bouke), *n.*, album, *m.*

scrape (scrêpe), *v. a.*, gratter, décroter, râ-cler; ratisser; (chem.) décapier, (engr.) ébarber, (the fiddle) râcler. To — acquaintance with any one, *faire connaissance avec quelqu'un.* To — the dirt off, *décorer, enlever la boue de.* To — the mud off one's shoes; *décorer ses souliers.* To — up, together, *ramasser; (by small savings) amasser petit à petit* To — off, *gratter, enlever, râcler.*

scrape, *v. n.*, gratter, (to play the fiddle) râcler. To bow and —; *faire des salamalecs, des courbettes à, ramper devant.* To — along; (fig) *vivoter, bouloter.*

scrape (scrêpe), *n.*, coup de grattoir; grattage; frottement, *m.*; (difficulty) difficulté, mauvaise affaire, *f.*, embarras, mauvais pas, guêpier, boublier, *m.*; (bow) révérence, *f.* To get into a —; *s'attirer une affaire; se mettre dans l'embarras, se mettre dans le pétrin, donner dans un guêpier.* To get any one into a —, *engager (faire tomber) quelqu'un dans une mauvaise affaire.*

scrape'-penny, *n.*, grappe-sou, *m.*

scrap'er (scrêp'-), *n.*, grattoir, râcloir, *m.*; (agr.) ratissoire; (tech) curette, *f.*, (engr.) ébar-bour; (for shoes) décrotoir; (on a fiddle) râcler; (miser) grappe-sou, *m.*

scrap'ing (scrêp'-), *n.*, (of vegetables) ratis-sure, *f.*; (ordinary sense) grattage; (rubbing) frottement; râclage, *m.*; (of ivory, etc.) râ-clure, *f.* —, *pl.* (of things collected together) ramassis, *m.*; (of money) petits profits, *m. pl.*; bouricaut, *m.*; (of the roads) immensités, *f. pl.* Bowing and —; *courbettes, f. pl.*

scrap'-iron, *n.*, ferraille, *f.*, riblons, *m. pl.*

scratch (scratsh), *n.*, égratignure, *f.*, coup de griffe, ou d'ongle, *m.*, (on a smooth surface) rase, rayure, *f.* To come to the —; en venir au fait et au prendre. It is a mere —, ce n'est qu'une égratignure. He didn't get a —, il n'a rien reçu; il n'a pas eu la plus légère blessure.

scratch, *v. a.*, gratter, égratigner, (a smooth surface) rayer. She —ed out his eyes, elle lui arracha les yeux avec ses ongles. To — out, raturer, rayer; barrer, effacer.

scratch, *v. n.*, gratter, égratigner. To — one's head, se gratter la tête.

scratch'er, *n.*, (pers.) égratigneur; (instrument) grattoir, *m.*

scratch'ing, *n.*, grattage, *m.*; égratignure, rayure, *f.*, (of horses, in a race) retrait, *m.* —, *pl.*, rayures, *f. pl.*

scrawl (scröl), *n.*, griffonnage; barbouillage, *m.*; pattes de mouche, *f. pl.*

scrawl, *v. a. and n.*, griffonner, barbouiller, faire des pattes de mouche.

scrawl'er, *n.*, griffonneur, barbouilleur, *m.*

scray (scrä), *n.*, (orn.) hirondelle de mer, *f.*

scream (scriime), *n.*, cri, cri perçant, aigu, *m.*. To give a —, jeter, ou pousser, un cri.

scream (scriime), *v. n.*, crier, pousser un cri. To — out, pousser un cri, des cris, jeter les hauts cris.

scream'er, *n.*, crieur, *m.*, crieuse, *f.*, (orn.) kamichi, *m.*

scream'ing (scri'm'-), *adj.*, aigu, perçant; (pers.) qui crie.

scream'ing, *n.*, cris, *m. pl.*

screech (scrish), *n.*, cri; cri aigu, *m.*

screech, *v. n.*, crier, jeter un cri, pousser un cri, (to sing badly) glapir.

screech'-owl (-aoul), *n.*, (orn.) chat-huant, *m.*, chouette, *f.*

screen (scrine), *n.*, paravent; écran, *m.*, rideau, voile, (of an altar) retable, *m.*, (sieve) clais; (arch.) boiserie, grille, (fig.) défense, *f.*. Folding —, paravent à feuilles, *m.*. Fire —, hand —, écran, *m.*. — wall, avant-mur, *m.*

screen, *v. a.*, mettre à couvert, abriter contre, mettre à l'abri, ou à couvert de, (to suit) passer à la clais ou au crible; (a fault ou a person) pallier, excuser. To — a man from punishment, soustraire quelqu'un au châtiment.

screen'ings, *n. pl.*, criblures, *f. pl.*

screw (scrou), *n.*, vis, *f.*; (hollow) écrou, *m.*, (pers.) pince-maile, pingle, fesse-mathieu, *m.*, (nav.) hélice, *f.*. Archimedeian —, vis d'Archimède, *f.*. To put the — on some one, serrer le boulon, la vis, les poutres, à quelqu'un. Endless —, vis sans fin, *f.*. There is a — loose somewhere; il y a quelque chose qui cloche, qui va de travers, qui branle dans le manche.

screw, *adj.*, à hélice.

screw, *v. a.*, visser, (to press) presser, serrer, (to oppress) opprimer, pressurer, (to distort) déformer. To — up one's courage to the sticking point; prendre son courage à deux mains; prendre son grand courage. To — up one's face, faire une grimace. To — up one's lips, pincer les lèvres. To — one's workmen, écraser ses ouvriers. To — money out of; forcer à payer, faire rendre gorge à. To — up; (an instrument) monter. To — down; visser; fermer à vis; (to oppress) opprimer, pressurer. To — in, faire entrer en visant. To — one's self in; se glisser dedans. To — up, fermer à vis, visser.

screw'-arbor, *n.*, axe de vis, *m.*

screw'-bolt (-böl), *n.*, boulon à vis, *m.*

screw'-cap, *n.*, bouchon à vis, *m.*

screw'-driver (-draiv'-), *n.*, tournevis, *m.*

screwed (scroude), *adj.*, à vis, (npay) gris. To be —, être dans les vagues du Seigneur.

screw'-handle, *n.*, poignée à vis, *f.*

screw'-jack (-djack), *n.*, (tech.) cric, *m.*

screw'-making (-mek'-), *n.*, fabrication des vis, *f.*

screw'-nail (-näle), *n.*, clou à vis, *m.*

screw'-nut (-neute), *n.*, écrou de vis, *m.*

screw'-plate, *n.*, filière, *f.*

screw'-plug (-pleughe), *n.*, cheville vissée, *f.*; tampon à vis, *m.*

screw'-shank, *n.*, tige de vis, *f.*

screw'-steamer (-stü-meur), *n.*, bâtiment, vapeur à hélice, *m.*

screw'-worm (-weurme), *n.*, flet de vis, *m.*

screw'-wrench, *n.*, clé anglaise, *f.*

scribble (scrib'b'l) ou **scrib'bling**, *n.*, griffonnage, barbouillage, *m.*, (of writings) écriture, *f.*

scribble (scrib'b'l), *v. a. and n.*, griffonner; barbouiller.

scribbler, *n.*, griffonneur, barbouilleur; (writer) écrivassier, *m.*

scribe (scriabe), *n.*, scribe, écrivain, *m.*

scribe (scriabe), *v. a.*, (carp) étriquer.

scrimmage, *n.*, lutte, bagarre, rixe, grabe, *f.*

scrimp, *adj.*, court, serré; étriqué.

scrip, *n.*, (im.) action provisoire, inscription, *f.*; titres, *m. pl.*, valeurs, *f. pl.*, (of paper) chiffon; (wallet) petit sac, *m.*

script, *n.*, (print) anglaise, *f.*

scriptural (script'eu-ral), *adj.*, de l'Écriture Sainte, bible, scriptural.

Scripture (script'eu-r), *n.*, Écriture Sainte; Écriture, *f.*. — history, histoire sainte, *f.*

scrivener (scriv'neur), *n.*, notaire, courtier, agent d'affaires, *m.*

scrofula (scrof'iu-), *n.*, (med.) scrofules, écrouelles, *f. pl.*

scrofulous (scrof'iu-), *adj.*, scrofuleux.

scroll (scröle), *n.*, rouleau, rôle, (arch.) enroulement, *m.*

scrub (screube), *n.*, souffre-douleur, pauvre diable, *m.*. A mean —, un fesse-mathieu.

scrub, *v. a.*, frotter fort, laver, écurer, récurer, dégrasser.

scrub, *v. n.*, travailler fort, s'éreinter. To — hard for a living, gagner sa vie péniblement.

scrub'bing, froissage, écurage, récurage, *m.*. To give a good —, laver bien; frotter ferme.

scrub'-bing-brush (-breush), *n.*, brosse à récurer, *f.*

scrub'by (screub'-), *adj.*, mauvais, méchant; misérable, (stunted) rabougri, chétif.

scruple (scrou-pl), *n.*, scrupule, (weight) scrupule, *m.*. Without a —, sans scrupule.

scruple (scrou-pl), *v. n.*, se faire scrupule de, se faire un scrupule de, balancer, hésiter à.

scrupulous (scrou-piou-), *adj.*, scrupuleux.

Over —, trop scrupuleux; méfieux, difficile.

scrupulously, *adv.*, scrupuleusement.

scrupulousness, *n.*, scrupule, doute, *m.*, scrupules, *m. pl.*, hésitation, humeur scrupuleuse, *f.*

scru'table (scrou-ta-b'l), *adj.*, qu'on peut scruter.

scru'tator (scrou-té-teur), *n.*, scrutateur, *m.*

scru'tinize (scrou-ti-naize), *v. a.*, scruter; examiner à fond, rechercher.

scru'tinizer, *n.*, scrutateur, *m.*

scru'tinizing, *adv.*, scrutateur, inquisiteur.

scru'tiny, *n.*, examen sévère, *m.*, recherche minutieuse, enquête rigoureuse, *f.*

scud (skeude), *n.*, (thin cloud) léger nuage chassé par le vent, *m.*; (flight) course rapide; fuite précipitée, (shower) ondée, *f.*

scud (skeude), *v. n.*, s'enfuir; se sauver; (of clouds) courir. To — before the wind, (nav.) se couvrir, fuir devant le vent. To — under bare poles, courir à sec, courir à mâts et à cordes. It was a full moon over which —ed heavy clouds driven by the wind, c'était une pleine lune sur laquelle couraient de larges nuages chassés par le vent (V. Hingo).

scuffle (skeuf-f'l), *n.*, lutte, bagarre, rixe, querelle, *f.*

scuffie (skeuff'l), *v.n.*, lutter, se battre, se houspiller, se quereller

scuffier, *n.*, lutteur, *m.*; (agri.) scarificateur, *m.*

scuffling, *n.*, lutte, rixe, bagarre, *f.*

skulk (skeulk), *v.* **skulk**.

skulker, *n.* **skulker**

skulking *v.* **skulking**

soull (skeule), *n.*, (oar) aviron de couple, *m.*; (stern oar) godille, *f.*, (brampan) *v.* **skull**.

skull (skeule), *v a*, godiller, (with one oar at the stern) gabarer.

skuller, *n.*, godilleur; nageur (ant), *m.*

skullery, *n.*, lavour de cuisine, *m* — *maid*, fille de cuisine, *souillon*, *f.*

skulling, *n.*, nage à l'aviron de couple; godilage, *m.*

skullion, *n.*, marmiton; laveur de vaisselle, *m.*, laveuse de vaisselle, *f.*, *souillon*, *m.*

sculptor (skeulp'teur), *n.*, sculpteur, *m.*

sculpture (skeulp'teur), *n.*, sculpture, ciselure, *f.*

sculpture (skeulp'teur), *v.a.*, sculpter, ciseler

sculptured (skeulp'teurde), *adj.*, sculpté, ciselé

scum (skeume), *n.*, écume; (metal) scorie, crasse, *f.*; (refuse) rebut, *m.*, (fig) lie, *f.*, rebut, *m.* The — of the people, *la lie du peuple*, *f.* — of the earth; *écroulement de la terre* (Lafontaine).

scum, *v.a.*, écumer.

scum/mer (skeu'm'-), *n.*, écumoire, *f.*

scum/ming (skeu'm'-), *n.*, action d'écumer, *f.*, écumage, *m.* *pl.* écume, *f.* *sing*

scum/my, *adj.*, écumeux

scup/er (skeup'-) ou **scup/er-hole** (-hôle), *n.*, (nav.) dalot, trou de dalot, *m.*

scup/er-hose (-hôle), *n.*, cuir des dalots, *m.*

scurl (skeurle), *n.*, (on the skin) croûte, (on the head) crasse, teigne, *f.*

scurliness (skeur'-), *n.*, état dartreux, en-croûtement, *m.*

scurfy (skeurf'-), *adj.*, dartreux, crasseux, teigneux.

scurrility (skeur'-), *n.*, grossièreté, indé-cence, iaillerie grossière, *f.*

scurrilous (skeur'-), *adj.*, grossier, indécent, bas, insultant

scurrilously, *adv.*, grossièrement; indécent-ment

scurrilousness. *v.* **scurrility**.

scurvily (skeur'-), *adv.*, bassement, indigne-ment, vilement, (stingly) avec ladrenie

scurviness (skeur'-), *n.*, état scorbutique; (fig) caractère vil, *m.*; bassesse; (stinginess) ladrenie, mesquinerie, *f.*

scurvy (skeur'-), *n.*, scorbut, *m.*

scurvy (skeur'-), *adj.*, atteint du scorbut, scorbutique, (fig) (vile, mean) vil, méprisable, vilain, (stung) lade

scurvy-grass (-grâce), *n.*, (bot) cochléaria; cranon, *m.*, herbe-au-scorbut, *f.*

scut (skeute), *n.*, queue (de lièvre, de cerf), *f.*

scut/age (skou-téde), *n.*, (feudal) écuage, *m.*

scut/h, *v a*, tailler; tiller.

scut/hoon (skeutsh'eune), *n.* *v.* **escutcheon**.

scutiform (skou-), *adj.*, en forme de bouclier, d'écu

scuttle (skeut't'l), *n.*, panier,seau, (quick pace) pas précipité, *m.*; (nav) écoutille, *f.* Coal —, *seau, panier à charbon* —ful, *secul plein, panier plein*.

scuttle, *v a.*, (nav.) couler bas, saborder

scuttle, *v n.*, aller à pas précipités To — away; *s'enfuir précipitamment, décamper, dé-taler*.

scut/ling, *n.*, sabordement, *m.*

scythe (saïthe), *n.*, (agri) faux, *f.*

Scyth/lan (ci-thi-), *adj.*, des Sythes; scythe.

Scyth/lan (ci-thi-), *n.*, Scythe, *m.f.*

sea (si), *n.*, mer, *f.*, (bellow, wave) coup de mer, *m.*, lame, *f.*, paquet de mer, *m.*, (large quantity) multitude, infinité, *f.*, déluge, *m.*, (of blood) mer. *adj.*, de mer, marin, maritime, naval. Beyond the —, *autre mer, au delà des mers* Half — *s over, à demi ver, dans les vignes du Seigneur, entre deux vins.* To ship a —; *embarquer un coup ou un paquet de mer.* Heavy —, *rough —, grosse mer, mer houleuse* Deep —, *pleine mer, haute mer.* On the high —, *sur la haute mer.* On the main —, *on the open —; en pleine mer* At —, *en mer; sur mer.* Narrow —, *détroit, m.* To go to —, *to follow the —; se faire marna.* To put to —, *mettre en mer* To be at —, (fig) *ne savoir quel parti prendre; être perdu, confondu, déboulé* To stand out to —, *se tenir au large, gagner le large*

sea/-acorn, *n.*, (zool) balane, *m.*

sea/-adder, *n.*, (ich) couleuvre de mer, *f.*

sea/-anem'one (-a-nem'o-ni), *n.*, (zool) anémone de mer, *f.*

sea/-ape (-épe), *n.*, (ich) singe de mer, *m.*

sea/-bank, *n.*, rivage de la mer, môle, brise-lames, *m.*

sea/-bat, *n.*, (ich) poisson volant, *m.*

sea/-bathing, *n.*, bains de mer, *m pl*

sea/-bear (-bere), *n.*, (zool), ours blanc, ours polaire, ours marin, *m.*

sea/-beard (-bride), *n.*, (bot.) barbe de mer, *f.*

sea/-boat (-bôte), *n.*, embarcation, *f.* Good —, *navire qui tient bien la mer, m.*

sea/-born, *adj.*, né de la mer, né sur mer

sea/-borne, *adj.*, porté par la mer, (of coals) transporté par mer, *on par eau.*

sea/-bound (-baou'n'de), *adj.*, borné par la mer.

sea/-boy (-boi), *n.*, novice, mousse, *m.*

sea/-breach (-brisha), *n.*, irruption de la mer, *f.*

sea/-breeze (-brize), *n.*, brise de mer, *f.*

sea/-built (-bulte), *adj.*, bâti, ou construit, pour la mer.

sea/-calf (-kâfe), *n.*, (zool) veau marin, *m.*

sea/-card (-cârde), *n.*, rose des vents, *f.*, compas de mer, *m.*

sea/-chart (-tahârte), *n.*, carte marine, *f.*

sea/-chest (-tahêste), *n.*, coffre de bord, *m.*

sea/-coast (-côte), *n.*, côte de la mer, *f.*, littoral, *m.*

sea/-cormorant, *n.*, (orni) corbeau de mer; cormoran, *m.*

sea/-cow, *n.*, lamantin, *m.*, vache marine, *f.*; (walrus) morse, *m.*

sea/-devil (-dêv'i'l), *n.*, (ich.) baudroie, *f.*

sea/-dog, *n.*, (mam) phoque, veau marin, *m.*

sea/-eel, *n.*, anguille de mer, *f.*, congre, *m.*

sea/-encir'cled (ci-r-k'l'de), *adj.*, entouré par la mer

sea/-farer (-fêr'-), *n.*, homme de mer, marin, *m.*

sea/-faring (-fêr'-), *adj.*, marin; de marm.

— *man, marm, m.*

sea/-fennel (-fê'n'-), *n.*, (bot.) fenouil marin, *m.* *v.* **samphire**

sea/-fight (-fiarte), *n.*, combat naval, *m.*

sea/-fish, *n.*, poisson de mer, *m.*

sea/-fog, *n.*, brume, *f.*

sea/-fowl (-faoule), *n.*, oiseau de mer, *m.*

sea/-fox, *n.*, (ich) renard marin, *m.*

sea/-front, *n.*, digue, promenade, terrasses, *f.*

sea/-gauge (-ghêdje), *n.*, tirant d'eau, *m.*

sea/-girl (-gheurte), *adj.*, entouré par la mer.

sea/-god, *n.*, dieu marin, *m.*

sea/-grass (-grâce), *n.*, herbe marine, *f.*

sea/-green (-grine), *n.*, vert de mer, *m.*

sea'-green, *adj.*, vert de mer, vert d'eau.
sea'-gull (-gheule), *n.*, (ornu) mouette, *f.*
sea-hedgehog (-hedj'), *n.*, (zool) oursin, hérisson de mer, *m.*
sea'-hog, *n.*, moursouin, *m.*
sea'-holm (-hôleme), *n.*, petite île inhabitée, *f.*
sea'-horse, *n.*, (ich) hippocampe, cheval marin, (mam) hippopotame, morse, *m.*
sea'-kale, *n.*, chou marin, *m.*
sea'-king (-kigne), *n.*, roi des pirates, *m.*
seal (sil), *n.*, cachet, sceau, (jur) scellé, *m.*, scellés, *m pl.*, (mam) veau marin, phoque, *m.*
The — of state, les sceaux de l'Etat. **Pivvy** —, petit sceau. **Great** —, grand sceau. To affix the —; apposer les sceaux. Under one's —, sous seing privé. His writings bear the — of genius, ses écrits sont marqués du sceau, ou au coin, du génie.
seal, *v.a.*, sceller; (lettres, parcs, etc) cacheter, (to shut) fermer, clore; (arch) sceller, (to ratify) ratifier. To — up, mettre le sceau à; sceller, (lettres, etc) cacheter. His fate is — ed, c'(en) est fait de lui, son sort est décidé, sa porte est certaine.
seal, *v.n.*, mettre un sceau à
sea'-legs (-lèg'ze), *n pl.*, pied marin, *m sing*
seal'er, *n.*, cacheteur, scelleur, *m.*
sealing, *n.*, action de sceller, de cacheter, *f.*, (arch) scellement, *m.*; (pisc) pêche du, ou chasse au, phoque, *f.*
sealing-wax, *n.*, cire à cacheter, *f.*
sea'-lion (-lai-o'n), *n.*, lion marin, *m.*
seal'-ring, *n.*, V signet-ring.
seam (sime), *n.*, couture, *f.*, (of a mast) joint, *m.*, (mines) couche, (geol) veine, (scar) cicatrice, *f.*, (mesure) huit boisseaux, *m pl.*, (anat) suture, *f.*
seam, *v.a.*, joindre, faire une couture à, cicatriser, coudre — ed with the small-pox, marqué, couturé de la petite vérole.
sea'-maid (-méde), *n.*, nymphe océanique, sirène, *f.*, (zool) lamantin, *m.*
sea'man, *n.*, marin, matelot, *m.*
sea'manship, *n.*, navigation, habileté à manœuvrer un vaisseau, *f.*; habile manœuvre, *f.*
sea'-marks, *n pl.*, (nav) amers, *m pl*
sea'-mew (-miou), *n.*, (ornu) mouette, *f.*
seam/less, *adj.*, sans couture, (of metals) sans soudure, *f.*
seam'-rent, *n.*, décousure, *f.*
seam'ster, *n.*, couturier tailleur, *m.*
seam'stress, *n.*, couturière, lingère, ouvrière en linge, *f.*
seam'y, *adj.*, à couture, plein de coutures
sea'-nettle (-nètt'l'), *n.*, (zool) méduse, ortie de mer, *f.*
sea'-nymph, *n.*, nymphe de l'océan, néréide, sirène, *f.*
sea'-owl (-aoul), *n.*, (ich) cycloptère, *m.*
sea'-pad, *n.*, (zool) astérie, étoile de mer, *f.*
sea'-piece (-pice), *n.*, (paint) marine, *f.*
sea'-plant, *n.*, plante marine, *f.*
sea'port (-pôrte), *n.*, port de mer, *m.* — town, port de mer, *m.*, ville maritime, *f.*
sear (sire), *adj.*, sec, séché, fané, flétri; mort. — leaf, feuille morte, *f.*
sear (sire), *v.a.*, brûler, cautériser, dessécher, faner, flétrir, (vet) mettre le feu à, appliquer un cautère à — ing iron, fer à cautériser, *m.*
search (seurtse), *n.*, recherche, (jur) descente, visite, perquisition, (at the customs) visiter, fouiller dans. To — about, fureter. To — out, découvrir
search, *v.n.*, chercher; fouiller. To — after, rechercher. To — for, chercher. To — into; faire des recherches sur, approfondir
search'er, *n.*, personne qui cherche, qui recherche, qui fouille, *f.*; (inquirer) investigateur, *m.*, investigateur, *f.*, (b s) chercheur, *m.*, chercheuse, *f.*, (trier) sondeur, scrutateur; (at the customs) visiteur, *m.*, visiteuse, fouilleuse, (instrument) sonde, *f.*
search'ing (seurtsh'igne), *n.*, examen, *m.*; recherche, *f.*
search'ing, *adj.*, (of the eye) scrutateur, pénétrant, minutieux; (of the wind) vif, perçant, pénétrant
search'ingly (seurtsh'ign'), *adv.*, avec pénétration, d'un regard scrutateur, minutieusement
search'ingness (seurtsh'ign'nèce), *n.*, subtilité, *f.*, examen profond, minutieux, *m.*
search/less, *adj.*, impénétrable, inscrutable.
search'-warrant (-wôr'), *n.*, (jur.) mandat de perquisition, *m.*
sear'-cloth (cife-cloth), *n.*, toile cirée, *f.*; (plaster) emplâtre, *m.*
sear'edness (sir'éd-), *n.*, sécheresse, (fig) insensibilité, *f.*, endurcissement, *m.*
sear'-risk, *n.*, (insur) risques et périls de la mer, *m pl.*, risque de mer, *m.*
sear'-robber, *n.*, pirate, corsaire, *m.*
sear'-room (-roume), *n.*, eau à courir, *f.*; le large, *m.*
sear'-route, *n.*, voie de mer, *f.*
sear'-rover (-rov'), *n.*, écumeur de mer, *m.*
sear'-serpent (-seur-), *n.*, serpent de mer, *m.*
sear'-service (-seur-vice), *n.*, service de la marine, *m.*
sear'-shell, *n.*, coquillage, *m.*; coquille de mer, *f.*
sear'-shore, *n.*, rivage de la mer, rivage, littoral, *m.*, côte, *f.*
sear'-sick, *adj.*, qui a le mal de mer. To be —; avoir le mal de mer
sear'-sickness, *n.*, mal de mer, *m.*
sear'-side (-saide), *n.*, bord de la mer, *m.*
sear'son (si-z'n), *n.*, saison, *f.*; (fig) temps, moment opportun, *m.*; époque, *f.* — tacket; billet, ou abonnement, de saison, *m.* In —, de saison, (in time) à temps, en temps opportun, au bon moment. Out of —, hors de saison, (fig) mal à propos. For a —, pendant une saison, pour un temps. In due —, en temps et saison. Summer is the — of warmth; l'été c'est la saison de feu (V. Hugo)
sear'son, *v.a.*, (cook) assaisonner, (to give a zest to) relever le goût de, (to temper) tempérer, modérer, (to imbue) imprégner (with, de), (to fit) accoutumer, endurcir, aguerrir, (to make) faire, (to prepare for a climate) acclimater, (wood) préparer, sécher.
sear'son, *v.n.*, s'acclimater; (of wood) se préparer, se sécher
sear'sonable (-a-b'l'), *adj.*, de saison; (fig.) à propos; opportun, convenable
sear'sonableness, *n.*, opportunité, *f.*; à-propos, *m.*
sear'sonably, *adv.*, de saison, à propos.
sear'soned, *adj.*, (of meats) assaisonné; (fig.) endurci, aguerr, acclimaté
sear'soning, *n.*, assaisonnement, *m.*, (of wood) préparation, *f.*, séchage, *m.*
seat (site), *n.*, chaise, *f.*, siège, (bench, form) gradin, banc, (abode) séjour, *m.*, demeure, *f.*; (of war) théâtre, *m.*; (mansion) château; maison de campagne, *f.*; (of chairs) siège, fond, *m.*; (place where anything is established) siège, (site) emplacement, *m.*, situation, *f.*; (tribunal) tribunal, *m.*; (place) place, (riding) assiette, *f.*;

une perquisition dans, visiter, (at the customs) visiter, fouiller dans. To — about, fureter. To — out, découvrir
search, *v.n.*, chercher; fouiller. To — after, rechercher. To — for, chercher. To — into; faire des recherches sur, approfondir
search'er, *n.*, personne qui cherche, qui recherche, qui fouille, *f.*; (inquirer) investigateur, *m.*, investigateur, *f.*, (b s) chercheur, *m.*, chercheuse, *f.*, (trier) sondeur, scrutateur; (at the customs) visiteur, *m.*, visiteuse, fouilleuse, (instrument) sonde, *f.*
search'ing (seurtsh'igne), *n.*, examen, *m.*; recherche, *f.*
search'ing, *adj.*, (of the eye) scrutateur, pénétrant, minutieux; (of the wind) vif, perçant, pénétrant
search'ingly (seurtsh'ign'), *adv.*, avec pénétration, d'un regard scrutateur, minutieusement
search'ingness (seurtsh'ign'nèce), *n.*, subtilité, *f.*, examen profond, minutieux, *m.*
search/less, *adj.*, impénétrable, inscrutable.
search'-warrant (-wôr'), *n.*, (jur.) mandat de perquisition, *m.*
sear'-cloth (cife-cloth), *n.*, toile cirée, *f.*; (plaster) emplâtre, *m.*
sear'edness (sir'éd-), *n.*, sécheresse, (fig) insensibilité, *f.*, endurcissement, *m.*
sear'-risk, *n.*, (insur) risques et périls de la mer, *m pl.*, risque de mer, *m.*
sear'-robber, *n.*, pirate, corsaire, *m.*
sear'-room (-roume), *n.*, eau à courir, *f.*; le large, *m.*
sear'-route, *n.*, voie de mer, *f.*
sear'-rover (-rov'), *n.*, écumeur de mer, *m.*
sear'-serpent (-seur-), *n.*, serpent de mer, *m.*
sear'-service (-seur-vice), *n.*, service de la marine, *m.*
sear'-shell, *n.*, coquillage, *m.*; coquille de mer, *f.*
sear'-shore, *n.*, rivage de la mer, rivage, littoral, *m.*, côte, *f.*
sear'-sick, *adj.*, qui a le mal de mer. To be —; avoir le mal de mer
sear'-sickness, *n.*, mal de mer, *m.*
sear'-side (-saide), *n.*, bord de la mer, *m.*
sear'son (si-z'n), *n.*, saison, *f.*; (fig) temps, moment opportun, *m.*; époque, *f.* — tacket; billet, ou abonnement, de saison, *m.* In —, de saison, (in time) à temps, en temps opportun, au bon moment. Out of —, hors de saison, (fig) mal à propos. For a —, pendant une saison, pour un temps. In due —, en temps et saison. Summer is the — of warmth; l'été c'est la saison de feu (V. Hugo)
sear'son, *v.a.*, (cook) assaisonner, (to give a zest to) relever le goût de, (to temper) tempérer, modérer, (to imbue) imprégner (with, de), (to fit) accoutumer, endurcir, aguerrir, (to make) faire, (to prepare for a climate) acclimater, (wood) préparer, sécher.
sear'son, *v.n.*, s'acclimater; (of wood) se préparer, se sécher
sear'sonable (-a-b'l'), *adj.*, de saison; (fig.) à propos; opportun, convenable
sear'sonableness, *n.*, opportunité, *f.*; à-propos, *m.*
sear'sonably, *adv.*, de saison, à propos.
sear'soned, *adj.*, (of meats) assaisonné; (fig.) endurci, aguerr, acclimaté
sear'soning, *n.*, assaisonnement, *m.*, (of wood) préparation, *f.*, séchage, *m.*
seat (site), *n.*, chaise, *f.*, siège, (bench, form) gradin, banc, (abode) séjour, *m.*, demeure, *f.*; (of war) théâtre, *m.*; (mansion) château; maison de campagne, *f.*; (of chairs) siège, fond, *m.*; (place where anything is established) siège, (site) emplacement, *m.*, situation, *f.*; (tribunal) tribunal, *m.*; (place) place, (riding) assiette, *f.*;

(of trousers) fond, *m*; (of a water-closet) lunette, *f*, siège, *m*. To have a — in parliament, *siéger au parlement*. To take one's — at a board, *prendre place au conseil*. To vacate one's — in parliament, *donner sa démission*. To put a — to a pair of trousers, *mettre un fond à un pantalon*. To take a —, *s'asseoir, prendre un siège*. To take one's — at table, *prendre sa place à table*. To keep one's —, *rester assis*, (on horseback) *rester en selle*. To have a good —, *avoir une bonne assiette*; *se tenir bien à cheval*. The — of war, *le théâtre de la guerre*.

seat (site), *v a.*, *asseoir, faire asseoir*, (to fix) *fixer, établir*, (to place) *placer*, (to fit up with seats) *garnir de sièges*, (trousers) *mettre un fond à*. To — one's self, *s'asseoir*. Pray be —ed, *donnez-vous la peine de vous asseoir, veuillez vous asseoir*. This hall —s a thousand persons, *il y a place dans cette salle pour mille personnes*.

seat'ed, *adj*, assis, placé. Double —, *à deux places*. Canoe —, (of chairs) *à fond de canne*. Low —, (of chairs) *à siège bas*.

seat'ing, *n*, (of trousers) fond, *m*. **sea**'-tossed (-tost'), *adj*, ballotté sur la mer. **sea**'-trout, *n*, truite saumonée, *f*. **sea**'-urchin (-eur-tahine), *n*, (ich) ourain, *m*. **sea**'-walled (-wôl'de), *adj*, entouré de la mer. **sea**'ward (-wôrde), *adj.*, tourné vers la mer. **sea**'ward, *adv.*, vers la mer, du côté de la mer. **sea**'-water, *n.*, eau salée, eau de mer, *f*. **sea**'-weed (-wîde), *n*, algue; plante marine, *f*, varech, *m*. [navabilité, *f*].

sea'-worthiness (-weur-thi-), *n*, (of a ship) *sea*'worthy (-weur-thi), *adj*, (of a ship) qui peut tenir la mer; en bon état de navigation.

se'cant (st-), *n*, (geom) sécante, *f*. **se**'cant (st-), *adj*, sécant. **secede**' (-si-cède), *v n*, séceder, se séparer, faire scission, se retirer de.

seced'er, *n*, scissionnaire, *m f*, dissident, *m f* (in the civil war) sécessionniste, *m*.

seced'ing, *adj*, scissionnaire. **seces**'sion (si-cèsh'-), *n*, sécession; séparation, scission, *f*.

seclude' (-si-cloude), *v a*, séparer, écarter, éloigner, renfermer, retirer, exclure. To — one's self, *se retirer, se renfermer*. **seclud**'ed, *adj*, retiré, solitaire.

seclu'sion (si-clou-jeune), *n*, retraite, solitude, *f*. **seclu**'sive (si-clou-cive), *adj*, qui tient dans la retraite.

sec'ond (sèk'eun'de), *adj*, second, deuxième, (of the month) deux; (inferior) inférieur. Every — day, *tous les deux jours* — floor, *second*, *m*, deuxième (étage), *m*. A — Nero, *un autre Néron* — cousin, *cousin issu de german*, *m*. — captain ou — in command, *capitaine en second*, *m*. — class, (rail) *en seconde*. — lieutenant, *lieutenant en second*, *sous-lieutenant, enseigne*, *m*. In the — place, *en second lieu*. At — hand, (hearsay) *de seconde main* — a hand, (of watches) *aiguille des secondes*, *f*. To be — to none, *n'être inférieur à personne, ne le céder à personne*. To come off — best, *avoir le dessous* — hand, *d'occasion*.

sec'ond, *n*, (in a duel) témoin, second, (supporter) second, *m*; (of time) seconde, (mus) seconde, *f* —s; deuxième qualité, (of meal) flour *recoupe*, *f*.

sec'ond, *v a*, secondar, aider, appuyer. To — a motion, *appuyer une motion*.

sec'ondarily, *adv.*, secondairement.

sec'ondary, *adj*, secondaire; accessoire, subordonné, subalterne. — cause, *cause seconde*, *f*.

sec'onder, *n*, personne qui seconde, qui appuie, *f* [de seconde main].

sec'ond-hand, *adj*, d'occasion, de hasard,

sec'ondly, *adv*, secondement.

sec'ond-rate, *adj*, de second ordre, inférieur.

sec'ond-sight (-sante), *n*, seconde vue, *f*.

sec'ond-sight'ed, *adj*, doué de seconde vue.

se'crecy (si-cii-ci), *n*, secret, *m*, (solitude) solitude, (closeness) discrétion, *f*. I rely upon you —, *je compte sur votre discrétion*.

se'cret (si-crète), *adj*, secret, (secluded) retiré. To keep —, *tenir secret* — drawer, *tiroir à secret*, *m* — service funds, *fonds secrets*, *m pl*.

se'cret, *n*, secret, *m*. In —, *en secret*, *secretement*, *à la dérobée*. To keep a —, *garder un secret*. To tell a — to, *confier un secret à*. An open —, *le secret de Polichinelle*. No — but between two, *secret de deux*, *secret de Dieu*, *secret de tous*, *secret de tous*.

sec'retary (sèk'ri-), *n*, secrétaire, ministre, *m* —'s office, *secrétariat*, *m*, *secrétariat*, *f*. — of state, *secrétariat d'Etat*. Home —, *ministre de l'Intérieur*, *m*.

sec'retaryship (sèk'ri-), *n*, secrétariat, ministère, *m*.

secrete' (-si-crète), *v a*, cacher, tenir secret; celer, (physiology) *secréter*.

secrete'ing, *adj*, sécrétaire.

secrete'ion (si-crè-), *n*, sécrétion, *f*.

secrete'iveness (si-crè-tiv'-), *n*, (phrenology) sécrétivité, *f*.

secre'tly (si-crè-t'), *adv*, secrètement, en secret, (inwardly) intérieurement.

secre'tness (si-crè-t'), *n*, fidélité à garder un secret, *f*; caractère secret, *m*, discrétion, *f*.

secre'tory (-crè-teur), *adj*, sécrétaire.

sect, *n*, secte, *f*.

secta'rian (sèc-té-), *adj*, de sectaire.

secta'rian, *n*, sectaire, sectateur, *m*.

secta'rianism (-iz'm), *n*, esprit de secte, *m*.

sec'tary (-ta-), *n*, sectaire, *m*.

secta'tor (sèc-té-), *n*, sectateur, *m*.

sec'tile (-til'), *adj*, (mun) sécable.

sec'tion, *n*, section, partie, coupe, *f*; profil, (mil) peloton, *m*. Cross —, *coupe transversale*.

sec'tional, *adj*, sectionnel, de section.

sec'tor, *n*, (geom) secteur, (instrument) compas de proportion, *m*.

sec'ular (sèk'lou-), *adj*, séculier, temporel; (mus) profane, (of years) séculaire.

secular'ity, *n*, sécularité, mondanité, *f*.

secular'iza'tion (-'i-zé-), *n*, sécularisation, *f*.

sec'ularize (-'aize), *v a*, séculariser, rendre séculier.

sec'ularly, *adv*, séculièrement.

sec'ularness, *n*, sécularité, mondanité, *f*.

sec'undine (si-kèun'dine), *n*, (bot) seconde, *f* —s, *pl*, (in obstetrics) secondes, *f pl*, délivre, *m*.

secur'e (si-koure), *adj*, (pers) dans la sécurité, en sûreté, (of things) sûr, assuré — against, — from, *en sûreté contre, à couvert de*, *à l'abri de* — or, *sûr de*.

secur'e (si-koure), *v a*, (to make safe) mettre en sûreté, défendre, protéger, (make certain) assurer, s'assurer, (payments) assurer, garantir, (to make fast) fermer, barrer, (fig) consolider, assurer, affermir, (to seize and confine) mettre en lieu de sûreté, s'assurer de, s'emparer de, (a place in a coach, etc) retenir, (to procure for) valoir à *V*. To win (for), *under win*.

secur'ely, *adv*, en sûreté, sûrement, bien; dans la sécurité, avec sécurité, sans danger: (strongly) fortement, solidement.

secur'eness, *n*, sécurité, *f*.

secur'er, *n*, défenseur, *m*.

secur'ities, *n pl*, (fin) effets, titres, *m pl*, valeurs, *f pl*. Government —; *effets publics*; *fonds publics*, *m pl*; *rente sur l'état*, *f*.

secur'ity (si-kou-), *n*, sécurité; sûreté, assurance, certitude, *f*, (pledge) nantissement, *m*,

garantie, (jur) caution, *f.* To give —, *journal* un cautionnement, donner des garanties, (jur) journal caution.

sedan'-chair (si-da-n'tshère), *n.*, chaise à porteurs, *f.*

sedate' (sî-), *adj.*, posé, calme, rassisé.

sedate'ly, *adv.*, posément; tranquillement.

sedate'ness, *n.*, calme, *m.*, tranquillité, *f.*

sed'ative (sêd'-), *adj.*, sédatif, calmant

sed'ative, *n.*, sédatif, calmant, *m.*

sed'entary (sêd'-), *adv.*, sédentairement

sed'entary (sêd'-), *adj.*, sédentaire, (inactive) inactif, marte.

sedge (sêdj), *n.*, laiche, *f.*, carex, jonc, *m.*

sedged (sêdj'd), *adj.*, de laiche, de carex

sedg'y, *adj.*, plein de laiche, de joncs

sed'iment (sêd'-), *n.*, sédiment, dépôt, résidu, *m.*, lie, *f.*

sed'ition (si-dish'-), *n.*, sédition, *f.*

sed'itious (si-di-shéuse), *adj.*, séditionnel.

sed'itionally, *adv.*, séditionnellement

sed'itiousness, *n.*, esprit séditionnel; caractère séditionnel, *m.*

seduce' (si-douce), *v. a.*, séduire.

sedu'cer, *n.*, séducteur, *m.*, séductrice, *f.*

sedu'cible (-i-b'l), *adj.*, séductible, corruptible

sedu'cing, *adj.*, séduisant

sedu'ction (si-deuk'-), *n.*, séduction, *f.*

sedu'ctive, *adj.*, séducteur, séduisant

sedu'lity, **sed'ulousness** (si-diou-), *n.*, assiduité, diligence, application, *f.*

sed'ulous (sêd'-iou-), *adj.*, assidu; diligent, appliqué

sed'ulously, *adv.*, assidûment, diligemment; avec application.

see (sî), *n.*, siège, *m.* Holy —, saint-siège

see (sî), *v. a.*, (preterit, Saw, past part, Seen) voir. He —s nobody, il ne voit personne

To be seen, être vu, se voir To — any one off, accompagner quelqu'un à la gare, au bateau, le voir partir

To — any one out, reconduire quelqu'un To — any one home, to the door, conduire quelqu'un jusque chez lui, jusqu'à la porte

To — a thing out, voir finir une chose, voir la fin d'une chose. I will — to it, je m'en occuperai, j'y veillerai, j'y arriverai I saw him through his difficulties, je l'ai tiré de son embarras

Fit to be seen, présentable.

see (sî), *v. n.*, voir To — about, penser à, s'occuper de

To — to, avoir soin de; veiller à, prendre garde à, s'occuper de To — that, avoir soin que, veiller à ce que I shall — that all be ready; j'aurai soin que tout soit prêt

— to it; veuillez-y, prenez-y garde, advisez-y Let us —, voyons You —; voyez-vous —! voyez! To — into, (a thing) voir le fond de, pénétrer

To — through; (a thing) comprendre, deviner, pénétrer —ing is believing, voir c'est croire

seed (sîde), *n.*, semence, (of vegetables) graine; (silk-worms) graine, *f.*, œuf, *m. pl.*; (fig) semence, race, *f.* To run to —; monter en graine To sow the — of; semer. To cast its —, (of a plant) s'égrenier.

seed, *v. n.*, grener; produire de la graine, monter en graine.

seed, *v. a.*, semer.

seed'-bearing, *adj.*, séminifère.

seed'-bed, *n.*, semis, *m.*

seed'-bud (-beuds), *n.*, germe, (bot) ovule, *m.*

seed'-cake, *n.*, gâteau amé, (of colza, linseed, etc) tourteau, *m.*

seed'-coat (-côte), *n.*, (bot.) épisperme, *m.*, arille, *f.*

seed'-corn, *n.*, grain pour semis, *m.*

seed'-leaf (-lîfe), *n.*, (bot.) feuille séminale, *f.*; cotylédon, *m.*

seed'ling, *n.*, plante semée, *f.*; sauvageon, *m.*

seed'-lip ou **seed'-lop**, *n.*, semoir, *m.*

seed'-pearl (-peurle), *n.*, semence de perle, *f.*

seed'-plot, *n.*, semis, *m.*

seeds'man (sîdz'-), **seed'-merchant**, *n.*, graminier, grémelier, graminetier, (sower) semeur, *m.*

seed'-time (-tame), *n.*, semailles, *f. pl.*

seed'-trade, *n.*, grémellerie, *f.*

seed'-vessel, *n.*, (bot) péricarpe, *m.*

seed'y (sîd'-), *adj.*, grenu; (of brandy) aromatisé, (worn out) râpé, (pers.) éreinté, fatigué, mal à son aise, malade, souffrant. — clothes; habits usés, *m. pl.*

see'ing (sî-), *n.*, vue, vision, *f.*

see'ing, *conj.*, (that) vu que; puisque. — the state of things, ou matters, vu l'état de choses.

seek (sîke), *v. a.*, (preterit and past part, Sought) chercher, demander; (one's life, property) en vouloir à To — out, chercher, rechercher, quêter To — the life of, en vouloir, ou attendre, aux jours, ou à la vie de

seek, *v. n.*, chercher To — for, after, poursuivre; chercher, rechercher, tâcher de trouver. To — from, demander à To — to, faire tout son possible pour, chercher à; (to apply to) s'adresser à

seek'er, *n.*, chercheur, *m.*, chercheuse, *f.*

seek'ing, *n.*, recherche, poursuite, *f.*

seem (sî'm), *v. n.*, sembler, paraître; avoir l'air de To — to, faire semblant de, feindre de

It —s to me, ce me semble, il me semble Without —ing to, s'av. faire semblant de. It —s ou it would —, (as the story goes) à ce qu'il paraît. So it —s, cela en a tout l'air.

seem'ing, *n.*, semblant, extérieur, *m.*; apparence, *f.*, dehors, *m.*, (opinion) opinion, *f.*

seem'ing, *adj.*, apparent, (sham) feint, faux; (of things) spécieux

seem'ingly, *adv.*, en apparence; apparemment

seem'ingness, *n.*, apparence spécieuse, *f.*

seem'liness, *n.*, bienséance, convenance, grâce, *f.*

seem'ly, *adj.*, bienséant, convenable.

seem'ly, *adv.*, avec bienséance, convenablement

seer (sî-er), *n.*, spectateur, *m.*, spectatrice, *f.*, (prophet) prophète, voyant, mage (V. Hugo); (weight in India), kilogramme, *m.* Sight —; amateur de spectacles, *m.*

see'saw (sî-gô), *n.*, bascule, balançoire, *f.*; va-et-vient, *m.* — motion, mouvement de va-et-vient, *m.*

see'saw, *v. n.*, faire la bascule, basculer.

seethe (sîthe), *v. a.* and *n.*, faire bouillir; bouillonner, cuire, bouillir The —ing crowd; la foule bouillonnante, ameutée.

seeth'er (sîth'-), *n.*, marmite, *f.*

segar' ou **cigar'**, *n.*, cigare, *m.*

segar'-ou cigar'-case, *n.*, porte-cigare, *m.*

segment (sêg'-), *n.*, segment, *m.*, portion, *f.*, morceau, *m.*

se'gregate (sî-grê-), *v. a.*, séparer.

segregation (sî-grê-ghe-), *n.*, séparation, ségrégation, *f.*, isolement, *m.*

seign'ior (sî-n'eur), *n.*, seigneur, *m.*

seine (sêne), *n.*, (net) seine, *f.*

seiz'able (sîz'a-b'l), *adj.*, saisissable.

seize (sîze), *v. a.*, saisir, (upon) se saisir de; s'emparer de, (nav) aguilletter, (jur.) saisir

To — again; ressaisir, reprendre. To be —d of, être en possession de

seized, *adj.*, saisi, (with) saisi de, (illness, madness, etc) atteint de, attaqué de; (jur.) en possession de.

seiz'er, *n.*, (jur.) saisissant, *m.*

seiz'in (sîz'-), *n.*, (jur.) saisine, *f.*

seiz'ing, *n.*, action de saisir, *f.*, (nav.) aguillette, *m.*, (jur.) saisie, *f.*

seiz'ure (sî-ur), *n.*, saisie; prise, (taking possession) prise de possession, (jur.) capture, arrestation, saisie, saisie-arrêt, (med.) attaque, *f.*, accès, *m.*

sel/dom (sèl-deume), *adv.*, rarement, peu souvent.

sel/domness, *n.*, rareté, *f.*

select' (se-lèkte), *adj.*, choix, d'élite, distingué, bien composé The — few, l'élite de la société, l'élite, *f.*, le petit nombre des élus, *m.*

select', *v. a.*, choisir.

select'ed, *adj.*, choisi.

select'edly, *adv.*, avec choix.

select'ion (sèl-èkt'-), *n.*, choix; recueil, *m.* Natural —, sélection naturelle, *f.* Excellent —; excellent choix, *m.*; (of extracts) recueil choisi, *m.*

select'ness, *n.*, bon choix, *m.*; excellence; excellente composition, *f.*

select'or, *n.*, qui choisit, qui fait un recueil.

sele'minum (se-ìf-), *n.*, (chim) sélénium.

self (sèlfe), *pron.*, (seul) soi, soi-même, même. My —, thy —, him —, her —, it —, moi-même, toi-même, lui-même, elle-même, se. Our-selves, yourselves, themselves, nous-mêmes, vous-mêmes, eux-mêmes, elles-mêmes, etc. One's —, se, soi-même. Another —; un autre soi-même, un soie (Molière) I shave my —, je me rase moi-même. He knows how to enrich him —, il sait s'enrichir. By one's —; seul; tout seul, de soi-même. I dine by my —; je dîne seul. For my own —, pour ma part. Her gracious —, sa gracieuse personne. Her own dear —, sa chère personne.

self, *n.*, le moi, individu, *m.*, personne, *f.*

self-abased' (-a-bés'-te), *adj.*, humilié (par le sentiment de sa honte)

self-abasement (-a-bés'-), *n.*, humiliation volontaire, *f.*

self-abas'ing (-a-bés'-), *adj.*, qui s'humilie, (of things) humiliant.

self-abuse' (-a-biouse), *n.*, abus de soi-même, dévergement de ses propres talents, *m.*

self-accus'ing (-ak'-kiouz'-), *adj.*, qui s'accuse soi-même

self-act'ing, *adj.*, automateur; automobile, automatique

self-admira'tion (-mi-ré-), *n.*, admiration de soi-même, *f.*

self-admir'ing (-ad-maieur'-), *adj.*, qui s'admire soi-même.

self-ador'ing, *adj.*, qui s'adore soi-même.

self-aggrand'izement (-daiz'-), *n.*, agrandissement de soi-même, *m.*

self-applause' (-plôze), *n.*, applaudissement de soi-même, *m.*

self-approv'ing (-prouv'-), *adj.*, qui s'approuve soi-même

self-asser'tion (as-seur'-), *n.*, défense (revendication) de sa propre dignité ou de ses droits, présomption, *f.*

self-assumed' (-as'-sioum'-de), *adj.*, de sa propre autorité.

self-begot'ten (-bi-got'tin-), *adj.*, créé par soi-même, produit par soi-même.

self-born, *adj.*, né de soi-même.

self-cent'rad, *adj.*, fixé sur son centre

self-command', *n.*, empire sur soi-même, sang-froid, *m.*; retenue, *f.*

self-compla'cency, *n.*, suffisance, présomption, *f.*

self-conceit' (-co'n'stite), *n.*, suffisance, vanité, *f.*; amour-propre, *m.*

self-conceit'ed, *adj.*, suffisant; vain, rempli d'amour-propre

self-conceit'edness. *V.* **self-conceit**

self-condemna'tion (-dè'm'-né-), *n.*, condamnation de soi-même, *f.*

self-confid'ence, *n.*, confiance en soi-même, assurance, *f.*

self-confident, *adj.*, confiant, ou plein de confiance, en soi-même; sûr de soi.

self-con'scious (-co'n'sheusse), *adj.*, qui a la connaissance de soi-même, *f.*

self-con'sciousness (-sheus'-), *n.*, connaissance de soi-même, *f.*

self-con'sequence, *n.*, importance personnelle, *f.*

self-con'stituted, *adj.*, constitué par l'initiative de ses propres membres

self-consum'ing (-sioum'-), *adj.*, qui se consume, qui s'épuise, qui se détruit soi-même.

self-contradict'ion, *n.*, contradiction avec soi-même, *f.*

self-contradict'ory, *adj.*, qui se contredit, contradictoire.

self-control', *n.*, empire sur soi-même, *m.*

self-convict'ed, *adj.*, convaincu, condamné par soi-même

self-convic'tion (-vik'-), *n.*, conviction par soi-même, condamnation de soi-même, *f.*

self-creat'ed (-cri-ét'-), *adj.*, créé par soi-même

self-deceit' (-de-cite), **self-decep'tion**, *n.*, illusion, *f.*

self-deceived' (-dè-cif'-de), *adj.*, qui se trompe soi-même, dupe de ses propres illusions

self-défense' (-dè-), *n.*, défense personnelle; légitime défense, *f.* In —, pour se défendre.

The art of —, boxe, *f.*, pugilat, *m.*

self-delu'sion (-dè-lou-jeune), *n.*, illusion, *f.*

self-demi'al (-dè-nai-), *n.*, abnégation de soi-même, *f.*, renoncement à soi-même, désintéressement, dévouement, *m.*

self-deny'ing (-dè-nai-yigne), *adj.*, qui fait abnégation de soi-même, qui s'oublie soi-même, de dévouement, de désintéressement.

self-depend'ent (-dè-), *adj.*, qui dépend de soi-même, indépendant

self-destroy'er (-dè-stroi-yeur), *n.*, suicide, *m.*

self-destruct'ive (-dè-streuk'-), *n.*, suicide, *m.*

self-destruct'ive, *adj.*, qui tend à se détruire

self-determina'tion (-dè-teur-mi-né-), *n.*, détermination par soi-même, *f.*

self-deter'mining (-dè-teur-mi-n'-), *adj.*, qui se détermine de soi-même.

self-devot'ed (-dè-vot'-), *adj.*, dévoué volontairement

self-devour'ing (-dè-vaour'-), *adj.*, qui se dévore soi-même

self-ed'ucated (-èd'iou-két'-), *adj.*, qui s'est instruit, ou formé de lui-même.

self-educa'tion, *n.*, instruction sans maître, *f.*

self-elect'ed (-èl-èkt'-), *adj.*, élu par soi-même.

self-elect'ive, *adj.*, qui a le droit de s'élire soi-même, ou d'élire ses membres.

self-enjoy'ment (-è'n'djoi-), *n.*, satisfaction intérieure, *f.*

self-esteem' (-ès-tîme), *n.*, estime de soi-même, *f.*

self-ev'ident, *adj.*, évident en soi; évident de soi; clair comme le jour, qui tombe sous le sens.

self-exalta'tion (-ègz-al-té-), *n.*, élévation de soi-même, *f.*

self-exalt'ing (-ègz-ilt'-), *adj.*, qui s'exalte soi-même

self-examina'tion (-ègz'a'm'i-né-), *n.*, examen de conscience, *m.*

self-excuse'ing (-èks'-kiouz'-), *adj.*, qui s'excuse soi-même

self-exist'ence (-ègz'-ist'-), *n.*, existence indépendante, *f.*

self-exist'ent, *adj.*, qui existe par soi-même.

self-flat'tering, *adj.*, qui se flatte soi-même.

self-flat'tery, *n.*, flatterie de soi-même, *f.*

self-gov'erned (-gheuv'-eurn'-de), *adj.*, gouverné par soi-même, indépendant, autonome.

self-government (-gheuv'-eurn'-), *n.*, empire sur soi-même, *m.*, indépendance, *f.*; gouvernement du peuple par le peuple, ou de la nation par

la nation, *m*, autonomie, *f*. The right to —; *le droit de se gouverner soi-même*
self-heal (-hîl), *n*, (bot) brunelle, *f*
self-healing, *adj*, qui se guérit soi-même.
self-importance, *n*, égoïsme, *m*.
self-important, *adj*, égoïste
self-improvement, *n*, instruction sans maîtres, culture de soi-même, *f*
self-interest (-teur'-este), *n*, intérêt personnel, égoïsme, *m*.
self-interested, *adj*, intéressé, égoïste
self-invited (-vait'), *adj*, invité par soi-même, qui est venu sans invitation.
selfish (sèlf'), *adj*, égoïste.
selfishly, *adv*, en égoïste, avec égoïsme, d'une manière égoïste
selfishness, *n*, égoïsme, *m*
self-judging (-djendi'), *adj*, qui se juge soi-même
self-kindled, *adj*, enflammé spontanément
self-knowl'dge (-no-lédje), *n*, connaissance de soi-même, *f*.
self-love (-leuve), *n*, amour de soi; égoïsme, amour-propre, *m*.
self-loving, *adj*, égoïste.
self-made, *adj*, qui s'est fait ce qu'il est. He is a — man, *il est l'artisan de sa fortune, il est fils de ses œuvres*.
self-moved (-mouv'de), *adj*, mû spontanément
self-moving (-mouv'), *adj*, qui se meut de soi-même, automateur
self-murder (-meur-), *n*, suicide, *m*.
self-murderer, *n*, suicide, *m*.
self-neglect (-nég-lèkte), *n*, oubli de soi-même, *m*.
self-neglecting, *adj*, qui s'oublie soi-même
self-opinioned (-o-pi'n'ieu'n'de), ou **self-opinionated**, *adj*, prévenu en faveur de soi-même, vain, entier dans ses opinions.
self-originated, *adj*, né spontanément
self-pleasing (-pliz'), *adj*, qui se plaît à soi-même.
self-possession (-poz'zèsh'), *n*, empire sur soi-même; calme, sang-froid, aplomb, *m*
self-praise (-prièze), *n*, éloge de soi-même, *m* — is no recommendation, (prov) *qui se loue, s'emboue*.
self-preservation (-prè-zeur-vé-), *n*, conservation de soi-même, *f*
self-preserving (-prè-zeurv'), *adj*, qui se conserve soi-même; (of things) qui se conserve de soi-même.
self-registering, *adj*, à registre.
self-regulating (-règh'rou-léti'), *adj*, automateur; agissant de soi-même.
self-reliance, *n*, confiance en soi-même, indépendance, *f*
self-repelling (-rè-pèli'), *adj*, d'une répulsion spontanée
self-reproach (-rè-pròtsh'), *n*, reproche de soi-même, *m*; condamnation de soi-même, *f*.
self-reproached (-rè-pròtsh'te), *adj*, qui se fait des reproches à soi-même
self-reproved (-rè-prouv'de), *adj*, reprouvé par soi-même
self-reproving (-rè-prouv'), *adj*, qui se reprouve soi-même
self-reproving, *n*, réprobation de soi-même, *f*.
self-restrained (-rè-strè'n'de), *adj*, contenu, retenu
self-restraining (-rè-strè'n'), *adj*, qui se contient (soi-même)
self-restraint (-rè-strè'n'te), *n*, retenue, *f*
self-sacrifice, *n*, abnégation, *f*.
self-same, *adj*, le même, exactement le même.
self-satisfied, *adj*, content de soi.
self-security, *n*, suffisance, infatuation, *f*.

self-seeker, *n*, égoïste, *m*.
self-seeking (-sèk'), *adj*, intéressé, égoïste.
self-seeking, *n*, égoïsme, *m*.
self-slaughter (-slò-), *n*, suicide, *m*.
self-styled (-stail'de), *adj*, soi-disant, prétendu.
self-sufficiency (-sènf'fish'è'n'ci), *n*, suffisance, *f*.
self-sufficient (-sènf'fish'è'n'te), *adj*, suffisant.
self-supporting, **self-support'ed**, *adj*, subvenant (pourvoyant) lui-même (elle-même) à ses besoins, se suffisant à lui-même (elle-même), indépendant
self-taught (-tòte), *adj*, instruit par soi-même, qui s'est instruit seul.
self-tormenting, *adj*, qui se tourmente
self-upbraiding (-eup'bréi'), *adj*, qui se fait des reproches à soi-même
self-will, *n*, obstination, opiniâtreté, *f*
self-willed (-wil'de), *adj*, obstiné, volontaire, opinâtre
self-worship (-weur-), *n*, adoration de soi-même, *f*.
sell, *n*, attrape, *f*. What a — for him! *quelle attrape pour lui!*
sell, *v*, a, (*preterit* and *past part*, Sold) vendre. To — any one up, *vendre les marchandises, ou les meubles, ou les biens, de quelqu'un* To — one's life dearly, *vendre chèrement sa vie* To be sold, à vendre, (fig) *être en état de se vendre, être exploité* The papers sold like wild-fire, *on enleva les journaux comme du pain* To — out, vendre, vendre tout, (mil.) *vendre son grade* To — off, liquider, solder, *vendre son fonds de commerce*
sell, *v*, n, se vendre To — off, *se liquider, se solder; (of goods) s'écouler* To — well, *être de bonne vente* To — by auction; *vendre à l'encan, aux enchères*
sell'anders ou **sell'lenders**, *n* pl, (vet) solandra, *f*
sell'er, *n*, vendeur, *m*, vendeuse, *f*, marchand, *m*, marchande, *f* (of, de).
selling-off, *n*, liquidation, vente au rabais, *f*.
selling-out (-aoute), *n*, vente totale, (ant) (of the army) *vente de son grade, f* — price; *prix de vente, m*.
seltzer-water, *n*, eau de seltz, *f* A bottle of —, *une bouteille, ou un siphon, d'eau de Seltz*.
sel'vage (sèl-védje) ou **sel'vedge** (-védje), *n*, lièvre, *f*.
sel'vaged (-vèdj'de), *adj*, à lièvre
sem'aphore (sèm'a-phòre), *n*, sémaphore, *m*
sem'blance, *n*, ressemblance, image, *f*; (show) *semblant, m*, apparence, *f*.
se'men (sè-mè'n), *n*, (bot) semence, *f*.
sem'i (sèm'i), *adj*, semi, demi, à demi, à moitié.
sem'i-annual, *adj*, semi-annuel, semestriel.
sem'i-annualar (-a'n'niu-), *adj*, semi-annulaire.
sem'i-barba'rian (-bar-bé-), **sem'i-bar'barous** (-bar-beu-), *adj*, semi-barbare.
sem'i-breve (-brive), *n*, (mus) ronde, *f*
sem'i-circle (-cir-kè'l), *n*, demi-cercle, *m*.
sem'i-colon (-cò-), *n*, point et virgule, *m*.
sem'i-cylind'rical, *adj*, semi-cylindrique.
sem'i-detached, (of a house) *contiguë à une autre* — houses, *maisons jumelles, f* pl
sem'i-diaph'anous (-dai-), *adj*, semi-transparent, à moitié diaphane.
sem'i-floret, *n*, demi-fleur, *m*.
semi-lun'ar (-hou-), *adj*, en demi-lune, semi-lunaire.
sem'i-metal, *n*, demi-métal, *m*.
sem'i-metallic, *adj*, demi-métallique.
sem'inal (sèm'i-n'), *adj*, (bot) séminal. — leaf, *coylédon, m*.
sem'inarist (sèm'i-n'), *n*, séminariste, *m*.

sem'inary, *n.*, pépinière, *f.*; (ecc.) séminaire, *m.*; (school) institution, *f.*, pensionnat, *m.*, école, *f.*, (seminary priest) (ant.) séminariste, (fig.) pépinière, *f.*

sem'ina'tion (sè'm'i-né-), *n.*, (bot.) sémination, (fig.) propagation, *f.*

sem'i-offi'cial, *adj.*, demi-officiel.

sem'i-offi'cially, *adv.*, demi-officiellement.

sem'i-opaque, *adj.*, demi-opaque.

sem'iped (-pède), *n.*, (prosody) demi-pied, *m.*

sem'iquaver (-kwé-), *n.*, (mus.) double croche, *f.* — rest; *quart de souper*, *m.*

sem'i-savage (-sav-ège), *n.*, homme à demi-sauvage, *m.*

sem'i-spher'ical (-sfrè-), *adj.*, demi-sphérique.

sem'itone (-tône), *n.*, (mus.) demi-ton, *m.*

sem'itonic (-tôn-), *adj.*, de demi-ton.

sem'i-transpar'ency, *n.*, demi-transparence, *f.*

sem'i-transpar'ent, *adj.*, demi-transparent.

sem'i-vowel (-vaou-él), *n.*, demi-voyelle, *f.*

sempit'ernal (-teur-), *adj.*, éternel, sempiternel.

sempit'ernity (-teur-), *n.*, éternité, *f.*

semp'i'sstress (sè'm'istrèss), *n.*, couturière, lingère, *f.*

sen'ary (sè'n-), *adj.*, senaire.

sen'ate (sè'n-), *n.*, sénat, *m.*

sen'ate-chamber (-telèm-beur), *n.*, sénat, *m.*

sen'ate-house (-haouce), *n.*, sénat, *m.*

sen'ator (sè'n-), *n.*, sénateur; (biblically) ancien, *m.*

sen'atorial ou **sen'atorialian**, *adj.*, sénatorial; sénatorialien; du sénat.

sen'atorship, *n.*, dignité de sénateur, *f.*

senatus consul'tum (sè-né-tous'co'n'seul-), *n.*, sénatus-consulte, *m.*

send (sè'n'de), *v.a.*, (preterit and past part, Sent) envoyer; faire partir, expédier, adresser à; (to bestow) accorder; donner, (to inflict) infliger; (to diffuse) répandre. To — away; renvoyer; congédier, faire partir To — back; renvoyer. To — down, faire descendre, envoyer, (at universities) renvoyer temporairement To — forth, produire, lancer; jeter, (a cry) pousser; (of trees, etc) pousser; (to emit) émettre, répandre, exhaler. To — for; envoyer chercher, faire venir. To — in faire entrer; introduire, (to deliver) livrer, déposer, (to serve up) servir, (to publish) annoncer. To — off, faire partir, renvoyer, expédier. To — out; envoyer dehors, faire sortir; (to send on an errand) envoyer en course; (newspapers) faire demander; faire appeler. To — any one about his business; envoyer promener (quelqu'un). To — health to; donner la santé à. To — on; (letters, etc) faire suivre. To — word to, envoyer dire à; faire dire à, envoyer un mot à. To — up, jeter, lancer, flouer; lancer en l'air; (to serve up) servir In danger of being sent flying; en danger de sauter. To — on a fool's errand; charger d'une commission ridicule.

send, *v.n.*, envoyer; (nav.) tanguer. To — after any one, for any one, anything; envoyer chercher quelqu'un, quelque chose, faire venir quelqu'un, quelque chose. They have sent for me, on m'a envoyé chercher.

send'er, *n.*, envoyeur, *m.*, envoyeuse, *f.*; (com) expéditeur, *m.*

send'ing, *n.*, envoi, *m.*; (com.) expédition, *f.*

sen'schal (sè'n'ss-ah), *n.*, sénéchal, *m.*

sen'green (sè'n'gr'è'n), *n.*, (bot.) joubarbe, *f.*

sen'ile (sè-naile), *adj.*, de vieillard; sénile.

sen'ilely, *adv.*, en vieillard

senility (sè-ni-l'), *n.*, vieillesse, sénilité, *f.*

sen'ior (sè'n'ieur), *adj.*, aîné; (in office) plus ancien, *m.*; (of classes, studies) élevé, supérieur.

Mr. A —; M. A aîné, M. A père

sen'ior, *n.*, aîné, *m.*, aînée, *f.*, (in office)

ancien, *m.*, ancienne, *f.*, (in a firm) associé principal, (of societies) doyen, *m.*

senior'ity, *n.*, supériorité d'âge, ancienneté, *f.*

By, ou by right of, —; par droit d'ancienneté (V. Hingo).

sen'na (sè'n-), *n.*, (bot., pharm.) séné, *m.*

sen'night (sè'n'naite), *n.*, huit jours, *n.pl.*; huitaine, *f.*

sen'nit (sè'n'nite), *n.*, tresse, *f.*, paillet, *m.*; (nav.) tresse, garcette, *f.*

sen'sa'tion (sè'n'sé-), *n.*, sensation, *f.*, sentiment, *m.* To make, ou create, a —; faire sensation

sen'sa'tional, *adj.*, à sensation, à effet; qui vise à l'effet, qui fait sensation. — drama, *drame à effet*, à sensation, *sensationnel*, *m.*

sense (sè'n'se), *n.*, bon sens; sens droit et délicat, (perception) sens, (understanding) sens, esprit, bon sens, *m.*, raison, intelligence, (sensitivity) sensibilité, *f.*, (opinion) sens, sentiment, avis, *m.*, opinion, *f.*, (consciousness) sentiment, (signification) sens, *m.*, signification, force, acception, (reason) raison, *f.* Common —; *sens commun*. Good —, *bon sens* A man of —, *un homme de bon sens*, *sensé*. In a good, a bad —; en bonne, en mauvaise, *part*. In the full — of the word, dans toute l'acception du mot, dans toute la force du terme. To be in one's right —; être dans son bon sens To be out of one's —; être hors de son bon sens. To lose one's —; perdre la raison; perdre la tête; (to swoon) perdre connaissance To bring any one to his —; mettre, ou ramener, quelqu'un à la raison. To drive any one out of his —, faire perdre la tête à quelqu'un. To come to one's —; reprendre ses sens, reprendre connaissance; (fig.) revenir à la raison To take the — of an assembly, prendre l'avis d'une assemblée, consulter une assemblée. Against all —, contre le sens commun To talk —; dire des choses sensées; parler raison You are not in your right —s, vous avez perdu le sens. The deep — of my obligation to you, le sentiment profond de l'obligation que je vous ai To have a — of; avoir le sentiment de, sentir. There is no — in that, cela ne signifie rien; cela n'a pas le sens commun. To make sense; (of words) faire un sens To take the — of a meeting; mettre une question aux voix.

sense'less, *adj.*, sans connaissance; (insensible) insensible, privé de sentiment; (unreasonable) insensé, déraisonnable, absurde; (meaningless) vide de sens.

sense'lessly, *adv.*, d'une manière insensée; déraisonnablement

sense'lessness, *n.*, déraison, *f.*; manque de bon sens, *m.*, sottise, absurdité, *f.*

sensibil'ity, *n.*, sensibilité, *f.*; sentiment, *m.* False —, *sensibilité*, *f.*

sen'sible (sè'n'si-b'l'), *adj.*, (perceptible by the senses, having moral perception, intelligence) sensible à, (mus.) sensible, (intelligent) sensé, raisonnable; (conscious) avec toute sa connaissance, en pleine connaissance, conscient. To be — of, être sensible à, avoir le sentiment de; avoir connaissance de A — man, un homme intelligent, *sensé*. A — answer; une réponse sensée — to cold; sensible au froid. — of injury; sensible aux injures. He was not —, il était sans connaissance. — balance; balance sensible, *f.* — thermometer; thermomètre sensible, *m.* That is a — deed; voilà une action sensée She is ostentatiously — to her inferiority, (Charles Lamb) elle sent son infériorité, et ne s'en cache pas

sen'sibleness, *n.*, (sensitivity) sensibilité; (possibility of being perceived by the senses) perceptibilité, perception; (intelligence) intelligence, *f.*, sens, bon sens, esprit, *m.*, raison, *f.*

sen'sibly, *adv.*, sensiblement. (Intelligently) sensément, sagement, raisonnablement.

sensitive (sè'n'si-tive), *adj.*, sensible, sensitif; délicat, impressionnable, (touchy) susceptible, ombrageux.

sensitively, *adv.*, d'une manière sensible, sensiblement.

sensitiveness, *n.*, sensibilité, susceptibilité, *f.*

sensitive-plant, *n.*, (bot.) sensitive, *f.*

sensorial (sè'n sò-), *adj.*, sensorial, des sens

sensorium ou **sensoriy** (sè'n sò-), *n.*, sensorium, organe des sens, *m.*

sensual (sè'n'shiou-), *adj.*, sensuel, des sens.

sensualism (sè'n'simou-à'liz'm), *n.*, (philos.) sensualisme, *m.*

sensualist, *n.*, (philos.) sensualiste, *m. f.*

sensuality, *n.*, sensualité, *f.*

sensually, *adv.*, sensuellement; d'une manière voluptueuse.

sentence (sè'n'tè'n'se), *n.*, (gram.) phrase, période; (maxim) maxime, sentence, (opinion) opinion, *f.*, avis, *m.*; (judgment) sentence, *f.*, jugement, arrêt, *m.* To pass — of death on, condamner à mort, prononcer une sentence de mort contre.

sentence, *v a.*, prononcer une sentence, un jugement, un arrêt contre, condamner.

sententious (sè'n'tè'n'sheusse), *adj.*, sentencieux, *m.*

sententiously, *adv.*, sentencieusement, laconiquement.

sententiousness, *n.*, caractère sentencieux, laconisme, *m.*

sensitive (sè'n'shi-è'n'te), *adj.*, sensitif; capable de percevoir par les sens, sensible.

sensitive, *n.*, sentiment; avis, *m.*; opinion, pensée, *f.*; (sensitivity) sentiment, *m.*

sensitive, *adj.*, sentimental.

sensitive, *n.*, personne sentimentale, *f.*

sensitive, *n.*, sensiblerie; vive sensibilité, *f.*

sentinel ou **sen'try**, *n.*, sentinelle, *f.*, factionnaire, *m.* To stand —; faire sentinelle, être de sentinelle, faire faction, être de faction.

sen'try-box, *n.*, guérite; (on a rampart) vedette, *f.*

separability, *n.*, divisibilité, *f.*

separable (-ra-b'l), *adj.*, séparable, divisible.

separate (sèp'a-rét), *adj.*, séparé; disjoint; (distinct) distinct, (disunited) désuni, à part, seul; (jur.) dotal — estate, biens dotaux, *m. pl.*

separate, *v a.*, séparer; disjoindre; désunir.

separate, *v n.*, se séparer; se disjoindre

separated (sèp'a-rét'ède), *adj.*, séparé; divisé

separately (-rèt'h), *adv.*, séparément; à part.

separation (sèp'a-ré-), *n.*, action de séparer, séparation; dissolution; désunion, *f.*

separatist (sèp'a-ra-), *n.*, séparatiste, *m.*

separatory, *adj.*, séparateur, qui sépare

seppaw', *n.*, (native food) gaude, *f.*

se'pia (si-), *n.*, (pigment) sépia, *f.*

se'poy (si-pò-), *n.*, cipaye; (in Algeria) spahi, *m.*

seps (sèpse), *n.*, (lizard) seps, *m.*

sept, *n.* *V. seet.*

septangular (-tai'gn'ghiou-), *adj.*, (geom.) à sept angles.

september, *n.*, septembre, *m.*

septemvir, *n.*, septemvir, *m.*

septemvirate, *n.*, septemvirat, *m.*

septenary (sèp-tè'n-), *adj.*, septénaire.

septennate, *n.*, septennat, *m.*

septennial (sèp-tè'n-), *adj.*, septennal.

septennially, *adv.*, tous les sept ans.

septentrional, *adj.*, sep. ntional.

septer, *n.*, sept or, *m.*

septfoil (sèpt'fou), *n.*, (bot) tormentille, *f.*

septic, *adj.*, (med.) septique.

septic, *n.*, (med.) poison septique, *m.*

septisular (-siou-lour), *adj.*, (ant) aux sept

ties. The — republic, la république des îles Ioniennes, *f.*

septuagena'rian ou **septuag'enary** (sèp-tiou-a-dj-né-, -adj'i-na-), *n.*, septuagénare, *m. f.*

septuag'enary, *adj.*, de soixante-dix ans, septuagénare.

septuagésima (sèp-tiou-a-djèss-), *n.*, (ecc.) Septuagésime, *f.*

Septuagint (sèp-tiou-a-dj'n'te), *n.*, (Script) version des Septante, *f.*

septuple (sèp-tiou-p'l), *adj.*, septuple.

sepul'chral (si-peul-kral), *adj.*, sépulcral.

sepulchre (sèp'eul-keur), *n.*, sépulcre, *m.*

sepulture (sèp'eul-toure), *n.*, sépulture, *f.*

se'quel (si-kwèl), *n.*, suite; conséquence, *f.*

In the —, par la suite, dans la suite.

se'quence (si-kwè'n'se), *n.*, suite; série, *f.*

ordre de succession, *m.*; (c rel.; at cards) séquence, *f.*

sequester (si-kwès'teur), *v a.*, séquestrer

To — one's self, se séquestrer, se retirer.

sequester, *v n.*, se séquestrer; (jur.) (of widows) renoncer à la succession de son mari

sequestered (-teurde), *adj.*, retiré, écarté, (jur.) en séquestre.

sequester, *n.*, séquestré, *m.*

sequester, *n.*, séquestré, *m.*

sequester, *n.*, séquestré, *m.*

sequester, *n.*, séquestré, *m.*

sequester, *n.*, séquestré, *m.*

sequester, *n.*, séquestré, *m.*

sequester, *n.*, séquestré, *m.*

sequester, *n.*, séquestré, *m.*

sequester, *n.*, séquestré, *m.*

sequester, *n.*, séquestré, *m.*

sequester, *n.*, séquestré, *m.*

sequester, *n.*, séquestré, *m.*

sequester, *n.*, séquestré, *m.*

sequester, *n.*, séquestré, *m.*

sequester, *n.*, séquestré, *m.*

sequester, *n.*, séquestré, *m.*

sequester, *n.*, séquestré, *m.*

sequester, *n.*, séquestré, *m.*

sequester, *n.*, séquestré, *m.*

sequester, *n.*, séquestré, *m.*

sequester, *n.*, séquestré, *m.*

sequester, *n.*, séquestré, *m.*

sequester, *n.*, séquestré, *m.*

sequester, *n.*, séquestré, *m.*

sequester, *n.*, séquestré, *m.*

sequester, *n.*, séquestré, *m.*

sequester, *n.*, séquestré, *m.*

sequester, *n.*, séquestré, *m.*

sequester, *n.*, séquestré, *m.*

sequester, *n.*, séquestré, *m.*

sequester, *n.*, séquestré, *m.*

sequester, *n.*, séquestré, *m.*

sequester, *n.*, séquestré, *m.*

sequester, *n.*, séquestré, *m.*

sequester, *n.*, séquestré, *m.*

sequester, *n.*, séquestré, *m.*

sequester, *n.*, séquestré, *m.*

sequester, *n.*, séquestré, *m.*

sequester, *n.*, séquestré, *m.*

sequester, *n.*, séquestré, *m.*

sequester, *n.*, séquestré, *m.*

sequester, *n.*, séquestré, *m.*

sequester, *n.*, séquestré, *m.*

sequester, *n.*, séquestré, *m.*

sequester, *n.*, séquestré, *m.*

sequester, *n.*, séquestré, *m.*

sequester, *n.*, séquestré, *m.*

sequester, *n.*, séquestré, *m.*

sequester, *n.*, séquestré, *m.*

sequester, *n.*, séquestré, *m.*

sequester, *n.*, séquestré, *m.*

sequester, *n.*, séquestré, *m.*

sequester, *n.*, séquestré, *m.*

sequester, *n.*, séquestré, *m.*

sequester, *n.*, séquestré, *m.*

sequester, *n.*, séquestré, *m.*

sequester, *n.*, séquestré, *m.*

seriousness, *n.*, sérieux, *m.*, gravité, *f.*
serjeant. *V.* **sergeant**
sermon (seur-), *n.*, sermon, prône, prédication, *m.*
sermonize (-aize), *v. n.*, prêcher, sermon-
 ner, faire des sermons.

sermonizer (-aiz-), *n.*, sermonneur, *m.*
serosity (si-ross-), *n.*, sérosité, *f.*
serous (si-), *adj.*, séreux
serpent (seur-), *n.*, (épéale, astron, mus, fig) serpent, (firework) serpenteau, *m.*

Serpentina, *n.*, (astron) Serpentinaire, *m.*
serpent-fish, *n.*, (ich) serpent d'eau, *m.*
serpentine (-pe-n'taine), *adj.*, serpent, de serpent; qui serpente, qui va en serpentant, sinueux, tortueux, (marble) serpentim — worm, (of a still) *serpentin*, *m.*

serpentine, *n.*, (min) serpentine, *f.*
serpent-like (-laïke), *adj.*, de, ou en, serpent.
serpent's-tongue, *n.*, (bot) langue-de-serpent, ophioglosse, *f.*

seriate ou **seriated** (sér-), *adj.*, en série, (of machines) à engrenage, dentelé; serraté.

serried, *adj.*, compact, serré, pressé.

serriation (sér-riou-lé-), *n.*, dentelure, *f.*

serum (si-), *n.*, sérum, *m.*

servant (seur-), *n.*, serviteur, *m.*, servante, *f.*, (of companies, etc) employé, *m.*; (domestic) domestique, *m. f.*, servante, bonne, fille, femme de service, *f.*, (of officers) brossier, (bondman) esclave, (of God) serviteur, *m.*, servante, *f.* — a' hall, office, *f.* Your —! votre serviteur! votre servante! Man —, domestique, *m.* Woman —, domestique, servante, bonne *f.* Maid —, servante, bonne, *f.* — boy, petit domestique, *m.* General —, bonne à tout faire, domestique, *f.* — of —, (title assumed by the Pope) serviteur des serviteurs de Dieu, *m.*

serve (seurve), *v. a.*, servir, (to treat) traiter, en user avec, en agir avec, agir à l'égard de, (to fulfill) servir à, remplir, (to satisfy) satisfaire, contenter, (to comply with) s'accommoder à, (to obey) obéir à; (to be a slave to) être esclave de, (an apprenticeship) faire; (a gun) servir, (a battery) desservir, (a trick) jouer, (a church) desservir; (a rope) fourrer, garnir; (a writ) (upon) signifier à Dinner was — d —. ; on *servit à dîner dans* Dinner is — d' — Monsieur, Madame, est servi, serve! To — out, (to distribute) distribuer, (to be revenged on) rendre la monnaie de sa pièce à, payer, rendre la pareille à, arranger (quelqu'un), (time) finir, achever. I will — him out, je lui rendrai cela; il me le paie, ou payera To — up, servir. It — ed you, him, etc, right, c'est bien fait, vous n'avez (il n'a, etc) que ce que vous méritez (que ce qu'il mérite, etc), vous ne l'avez pas volé To — a writ of attachment, (jur) faire une saisie-exécution To — a writ, a process (upon), signifier un exploit à. To — a warrant (upon), signifier un mandat d'arrêt ou d'amener.

serve, *v. n.*, servir, (in the army, etc.) servir, être au service, (the purpose of) servir de; (to be convenient) être convenable, être favorable, (to be in subjection) être esclave, (to suffice) suffire To — as, servir de To — for nothing, ne servir de rien; ne servir à rien.

service (seur-vice), *n.*, service; (favor) service, office, *m.*, faveur, *f.*, (use) avantage, *m.*, utilité, *f.*, (bidding) ordres, *m. pl.*; (worship) service, office, (duty) devoir, hommage, *m.*, obéissance, *f.*, (nav, milit) service, *m.*, (of a rope) fourrure, *f.*, (of a writ) signification, *f.*, (of china, of plate, etc) service, *m.*, (of a rope) fourrure, *f.* Divine —, office divin. Tea —, cabaret à thé; service à thé, *m.* Secret — money; (police, etc.) fonds secrets, *m. pl.* In —, out at —, (of servants) en service, en condition Out of —, (of servants) sans place. The —, l'armée, la marine, *f.* Of —; utile. On —, (on duty) de service. On active —; en activité. In the — of;

au service de To do, ou be of, — to, être utile à, faire du bien à. To do any one a —, rendre un service à quelqu'un In the —, (army) au service. To be in the — of, être au service de. To go to —, se mettre en service, entrer en condition

serviceable (-a-b'l), *adj.*, (pers) utile à, (obliging) serviable, (of things) avantageux à, utile à, qui peut servir.

serviceableness, *n.*, (pers.) (obligingness) disposition serviable, disposition à rendre service, *f.*, (of things) avantage, *m.*, utilité, *f.*
serviceably, *adv.*, utilement, d'une manière utile

service-book (-bouke), *n.*, rituel, *m.*

service-pipe, *n.*, tuyau de service, *m.*

service-tree, *n.*, (bot.) sorbier domestique; coime, *m.*

servile (seur-vail), *adj.*, servile; (in subjection) asservi

servilily, *adv.*, servilement, avec servilité.

servilence ou **servility**, *n.*, (slavery) servitude, *f.*, esclavage, *m.*, (baseness) servilité, bassesse, *f.*

serv-ing, *adj.*, servant, qui sert.

serv-ing-maid (-méde), *n.*, servante, *f.*

serv-ing-man, *n.*, serviteur, *m.*

serv-itor (seur-vi-teur), *n.*, serviteur, *m.*, (at Oxford University) étudiant servant, boursier, *m.*

serv-itorship, *n.*, bourse, *f.*

serv-itude (seur-vi-tude), *n.*, servitude, *f.*, asservissement, *m.* Penal —, travaux forcés, *m. pl.*, (for life) à perpétuité

ses-ame, *n.*, (bot) sésame, *m.* Open —; sésame, ouvre-toi

ses-eli, *n.*, (bot) séséli, *m.*

ses-quitone (-kou-tône), *n.*, (mus) tierce mineure, *f.*

ses-sile (sès-sile), *adj.*, sessile.

ses-sion (sès-si-), *n.*, session, (sitting) séance, *f.* — a, 24, assises, *f. pl.* Quarter —, assises trimestrielles; audiences trimestrielles, *f. pl.*

ses-terce (sès-teurce), *n.*, sesterce, *m.*

ses-tor, *n.*, (mus) sextor, *m.*

set, *v. a.*, (preterit and past part, Set) poser; (to put) mettre, (to place) placer, (to fix) fixer, (to plant) planter, (to appoint) indiquer, (to regulate) régler, déterminer, (to sharpen) repasser, affiler, (tools) affûter, (to begin to sing) entonner (to spread) déployer, (to oppose) opposer, (an example) donner, (to music) mettre en, (a bone) remettre, remboîter, (precious stones) monter, enchâsser, (a hen) faire couvrir, (a clock, etc) mettre à l'heure, régler; (the land) (nav) relever, (a task) donner, imposer; (milk) laisser repouser; (a trap) dresser, tendre; (of dogs) arrêter, tomber en arrêt sur, (print) composer. To — against; opposer à. To — a-going, faire aller, mettre en mouvement; mettre en marche (Bert) To — in motion; mettre en mouvement, faire aller To — apart, aside, mettre à part, mettre de côté. To — aside, mettre de côté, écarter, (to annul) casser, infirmer, (to reject) rejeter. To — at, exciter, agacer contre, exciter après To — a dog at; haleter un chien après, contre To — by, mettre de côté, (to reject) rejeter To — a watch by the right time, mettre une montre à l'heure. To — by the ears, brouiller To — down, poser; mettre à terre, mettre par terre, (to establish) établir, arrêter; (to register) coucher par écrit, mettre par écrit, inscrire, désigner, (to relate) rapporter; (from a vehicle) descendre; (fig) mettre à sa place To — down as, considérer (comme), estimer, appeler. To — forth, manifester, montrer, faire paraître, (to publish) publier, énoncer, (to display) déployer, relever, relever, faire ressortir, (to explain) expliquer, développer. To — forward, avancer, (to promote) favoriser, pousser, faire avancer. To — off;

(to adorn) orner, parer, embellir, relever; (to eulogize) ihausser, mettre en relief, faire ressortir, (to place against as an equivalent) compenser par Her clothes — off her figure, ses vêtements dessinaient avantageusement sa taille To — on, exalter à, pousser à, (to employ) employer à, pousser à To — on edge, (teeth) agacer. To — on fire, mettre le feu à, incendier, (fig) enflammer, mettre en feu To — out, (to assign) assigner, allouer, (to mark) marquer, tracer, (to adorn) orner, embellir; (to set off) rehausser To — over, établir sur, pieposer à To — up, (to erect) ériger, élever, dresser, (to establish) établir, (at auctions) mettre à prix, (to found) fonder, établir, (to exalt) élever, exalter, (to place in view) mettre en évidence; (to utter loudly) pousser, jeter, (to advance) mettre en avant, avancer, (print) composer, (a carriage) se donner, se payer. To — up its back, (of a cat) faire le gros dos To — up in business, établir To — up a. l. ngl. se mettre à rire. To be hard —; être bien embourbassé. To — at ease, mettre à l'aise; rendre tranquille. To — to music, mettre en musique. To — sail, mettre à la voile, appareiller To — the sails, hisser, déferler les voiles. To — one's self about, se mettre à, s'occuper de. To — free; mettre en liberté All sails —, toutes voiles dehors, toutes voiles déployées. To — in order, arranger, ranger To — eyes upon, jeter les yeux sur To — one's face, se darder, diriger ses regards sur (un objet), vers (un endroit). To — one's heart upon, convoiter, désirer vivement; avoir envie de To — one's self to, s'appliquer, s'engager à To —, ou put, the, ou one's, shoulder to the wheel, se mettre à l'œuvre, pousser à la roue, y mettre du sien (Daudet) To — on foot; mettre en branle, ou en route To — right, redresser, corriger To — the fashion, mettre en marche, régler la mode He has not — the Thames on fire, il n'a pas inventé la poudre To — at defiance, défier, braver To — at naught; ne faire aucun cas de, ne compter pour rien, ne tenir aucun compte de, braver, mépriser To — a trap, ou snare, tendre, dresser un piège à. To — at work, (trans) mettre en œuvre. To — eyes on, regarder, contempler, apercevoir I have never so much as — eyes on him, je ne l'ai même pas aperçu de loin To — in, planter, fixer, établir, mettre en train. To — little, ou much (store), by, avoir une pauvre ou haute opinion de, faire peu ou grand cas de To — at variance; mettre mal avec, brouiller. — a thief to catch a thief, (prov) a corsaire, corsaire et demi To — the fox to keep the geese, (prov) renfermer le loup dans la bergerie.

set, v n. (of the sun) se coucher, (to be fixed) se fixer, (to congeal) se coaguler, se figer, se prendre, (to plant) planter, (of the tide) se diriger; (of plants) prendre racine, prendre; (arch, mas) prendre, prendre du corps, (hunt) chasser au chien d'arrêt. (of dogs) arrêter, tomber en arrêt. The sun is — ting, le soleil se couche To — forth, s'avancer, partir To — about; s'occuper de, s'appliquer à, se mettre à To — forward, se mettre en marche, se mettre en chemin To — in, commencer, (of the weather) se mettre à, (to flow) se diriger vers, (of a storm) s'élever, (to be felt) se faire sentir Winter has — in; l'hiver a commencé It — in wet, le temps se met à la pluie. To — off; se mettre en route, se mettre en chemin, partir. To — on, (to begin) commencer; (to assault) attaquer To — out, partir; (to begin) commencer, débiter To — to, se mettre à To — up, (in business for one's self) s'établir à, ou pour, son compte. To — up for; se donner pour, avoir des prétentions à.

set, adj, mis, posé, placé, (regular) régulier, (fixed) arrêté, fixe, immobile; (firm) ferme, ré-

solu; (prescribed) prescrit, établi; (of battles) rangé, (of speech) d'apparat, préparé; (of phrases) d'usage, tout fait, fixe. — square, équerre, f — purpose; dessein arrêté, à propos, m Of — purpose, exprès, à dessein de propos délibéré. — fair, (barometer) au beau.

set, n. (collection) collection, réunion, f.; (of china or other ware) service, m., (of ornaments, ribbons, etc.) garniture, (of precious stones) parure, f., (of chairs, tables, etc.) assortiment, (of trees, etc.) rang, m, rangée, f.; (opinions) système, m., (of studs) garniture; (pers) réunion, f, assemblage, corps, m., (b.s) clique, bande, troupe, f.; (of horses) attelage, m., (of harness) paire, f.; (young plant) plant, m.; (game) partie, f, (bet at dice) pari, (of the sun, etc.) coucher, m — of furniture, ameublement, m To come to a dead —, être stationnaire, être à quai, rester court. To make a dead — upon, mettre au pied du mur, attaquer vivement, combattre avec acharnement. — of teeth, denture, f, râtelier, m.

set-down (daoune), n, sermonce, f.; savon, m.

se-tiform (si-ti-), adj., en forme de soie, filiforme.

set-off, n, compensation déduction; contrepartie, f, (decoration) embellissement, ornement, relief, m, (in a wall) retraite, (jur) reconvention f. As a — against; par contre; en compensation de

set-out (soute), n, attirail, appareil; étalage, commencement, début (d'parture) départ, m, (bustle) confusion, vie, f.

settee (set ti), n., canapé, tête-à-tête, m, causeuse, f.

setter (set'teur), n, (dog) chien d'arrêt; chien couchant, (mus) compositeur; (of gems) monteur, m; (fig) embaucheur, m

setter-on', n, instigateur, m, instigatrice, f.

set'ting, n, mise, pose, f, placement, m.;

fixation, f, établissement, (of the sun, etc.)

coucher, m., (of mus) mise en musique, f.,

(of a bone) emboîtement, remboîtement; (of

precious stones) montage, m, enlèvement, (of

plastering) prise, f; (of the compass) relèvement,

(of lazors) repassage, m, (of a stone) pose, f — free, élargissement, m, mise en

liberté, f — sun, soleil couchant, m. — of the

sun, coucher du soleil, m. — in, commencement,

début, m — off, départ, m — on; instigation,

incitation, f. — out, départ, (commencement) début,

commencement, m — rule, fil de composition, m

— stick, composteur, m — up, éta-

bissement, m, (print) composition, f.

set'tle (set'tli), n, banc, m

set'tle (set'tli), v a, (to fix) fixer, établir; (to

establish, to marry) établir, (to determine) dé-

terminer, décider, arrêter, (to colonize) coloniser,

(to tranquillize) tranquilliser, calmer, (to

adjust) accommoder, arranger, (questions, etc.) résoudre.

(a minister) installer, (to pay) payer; (a quarrel)

arranger, ajuster, (leas) faire déposer, (accounts) régler,

arrêter, solder, (to make close; arch, mas) tasser, faire tasser

To — up, régulariser To — a pension on, assigner une pension à,

constituer une rente à To — a county, coloniser un pays.

To — any one, donner son compte à quelqu'un, dire son fait à

quelqu'un

set'tle, v n, (to sink to the bottom) se rasseoir,

reposer, déposer; (to fix one's residence) s'établir,

se fixer, (of birds) se poser; (to marry) s'établir,

faire une fin, se mettre en ménage, (to become fixed after change, as of the wind)

se fixer, (to repose) reposer, (to become calm)

se calmer, se tranquilliser, (of the weather) se remettre,

se remettre au beau; (to determine) se déterminer,

se décider; (to become compact) (arch, mas) tasser

se tasser; (to come to an

agreement prendre des arrangements, s'arranger, s'organiser To — down, *se fixer, s'établir*. To — down to; *s'appliquer à* To — into, *devenir, finir par former, se faire à* To — with, *régler avec*. To let —; *laisser reposer*.

settled, *adj.*, fixe, établi, calme, tranquille, permanent — *price*, *prix fixé*, *m.* — *idea*, *idée fixe*, *f.* — *habit*; *habitude* *faite, enracinée*, *f.*

settlement, *n.*, (act of settling) établissement, (subsidence) dépôt, *m.*, action de tomber au fond, (act of giving possession) mise en possession, (jur.) institution, *f.*, (jointure) douaire, *m.*; (of an annuity) constitution, *f.*, (marriage and housekeeping) établissement, *m.*, (a becoming stationary) fixation, (colonization) colonisation; établissement, *m.*, (colony) colonie, *f.*, établissement; (of disputes, etc.) ajustement, arrangement, accommodement, (of accounts) règlement, *m.*; (of a question, etc.) solution, (of a minister) installation, *f.*, (legal residence) domicile légal, *m.*, (liquidation) liquidation, *f.*, (arch.) mas) tassement, *m.* Act of —, *acte de succession (au trône)*, *m.* Deed of —; *acte, ou contrat, de constitution*, *m.* Marriage —; (jointure) *douaire*, *c.*, *contrat de mariage*, *m.*

settler, *n.*, colon, *m.*

settling, *n.*, (act of settling) établissement, *m.*; (subsidence) précipitation, *f.*, (marriage and housekeeping) établissement, *m.*, (of an annuity) constitution, (a becoming stationary) fixation, (colonization) colonisation, *f.*; (of disputes, etc.) ajustement, arrangement, accommodement, *m.*; (of questions) solution, *f.*, (of accounts) règlement, (arch.) mas) tassement, *m.* *pl.*, (of liquids) sédiment, dépôt, *m.*, *he*, *f.* — *day*, (in) *jour de liquidation*, *m.*

set-to (-to), *n.*, dispute, *f.*, chamaille, *m.*, bataille, brosse, *f.*, (fenc.) assaut, *m.*

seven (sév'n), *adj.*, sept.

sevenfold (-fôlde), *adj.* and *adv.*, septuple, de sept fois, sept fois

seven-hilled (-hilde), *adj.*, aux sept collines

sevennight (sév'nait), *n.* *V* **sennight**

sevenscore (-sofre), *adj.*, cent quarante

sevenleen (-tine), *adj.*, dix-sept

sevenleenth (-tenth), *adj.*, dix-septième

seventh (sév'nth), *adj.*, septième, (of kings) sept.

seventh, *n.*, septième, *m.*; (mus) septième, *f.*; (of the month) sept, *m.*

seventhly, *adv.*, septièmement

seventieth (-tieth), *adj.*, soixante-dixième

seventy, *adj.*, soixante-dix The —, the Septuagint, (Script) *les Septante*, *m. pl.*

sever (sév'er), *v. a.*, séparer; diviser; dé- unir; (cut) couper, trancher, disjoindre To — one's connection with, *rompre toutes relations avec*.

sever, *v. n.*, faire une séparation, se séparer.

several (sév'reul), *adj.*, plusieurs, (divers) divers; (different) différent; (distinct) distinct, séparé, (particular) particulier, respectif

severally, *adv.*, séparément, individuellement, en particulier, respectivement, distinctement, à part.

severance (sév'-), *n.*, séparation, désunion, disjonction, *f.*

severe (sév'-), *adj.*, sévère, (cruel) cruel, (rigorous) rigoureux, rude, (violent) violent, grand, (acute) aigu, *vi.* A — winter; *un hiver rigoureux*. A — cold, *un gros rhume*.

severely (sév'-ly), *adv.*, sévèrement; cruellement, rigoureusement

severity (sév'-ri), *n.*, sévérité; (rigor) rigueur, violence, gravité, *f.*

sew (sé), *v. a.* and *n.*, coudre; (of books) brocher

sewed (séd'), *adj.*, (of books in paper wrap- per) broché.

sewage (siou-édje), *n.*, immondices des égouts, eaux des égouts; curures, *f. pl.*, gadoue, *f.*

sew'er (sé-ur), *n.*, coureur, *m.*, coureuse, *f.* **sewer** (siou-ur), *n.*, (subterranean channel) égout, cloaque, conduit pour les eaux, *m.*

sew'rage (siou-ur-édje), *n.*, égout, sys- tème d'égouts, *m.*; égouts, *m. pl.*, immondices des égouts, *f. pl.*

sew'ing (sé-igne), *n.*, couture, *f.* — *machine*, *machine à coudre*, *f.* — *press*, (print) *coureur*, *m.*

sew'ing-cotton, *n.*, coton à coudre, *m.*

sew'ing-silk (sé-ign'-), *n.*, soie à coudre, *f.*

sex, *n.*, sexe, *m.* The fair —, *le sexe, le beau sexe*, *m.*

sex'less, *adj.*, sans sexe.

sexagenarian (seks-a-djé-né-), *n.*, sexagé- naire, *m. f.*

sexag'enary (seks-adj'-), *adj.*, sexagénare.

Sexages'ima (seks-a-djéss'-), *n.*, (ecc.) Sexa- gésime, *f.*

sexages'im'al, *adj.*, sexagésimal.

sex'angle (seks-a'gn'-l'), *n.*, hexagone, *m.*

sex'angled (-g'l'de) ou **sexan'gular** (-ghiou-), *adj.*, hexagone

sexen'ial (seks'é-n-), *adj.*, sexennal.

sexen'mially, *adv.*, tous les six ans.

sex'tain (seks'tine), *n.*, sixain, sizain, *m.*

sex'tant, *n.*, (astron.) sextant, *m.*

sex'ton (-teu'ne), *n.*, fossoyeur, (ant) sacris- tain, *m.*

sex'tonship, *n.*, charge de fossoyeur, *f.*

sex'tuple (seks-tiou-p'l'), *adj.*, sextuple, *m.*

sex'ual (seks'ahiou-eule), *adj.*, sexuel

sexual'ity (-al'-), *n.*, sexualité, *f.*, sexualisme

shab, *v. a.*, jouer un mauvais tour (à un amant)

shab'bily, *adv.*, (of dress) mal mis, mal vêtu; avec des habits râpés, (meanly) mesquinement

shab'biness, *n.*, (of dress) état râpé, *m.*, pauvreté, (meanness) bassesse, mesquinerie, *f.*

shab'by, *adj.*, (of clothes) usé, râpé, qui mon- tre la corde, (of hats) polé, usé, (clothed shab- bily) mal vêtu, mal mis, (mean) mesquin, bas, petit, vilain, ignoble That is very — of you, *c'est bien mal à vous, c'est bien petit, ou vilain, de votre part* — fellow, *diâle mal broisé* (V. Hugo), *homme mesquin*, *m.* — *ladre*, *un cras- seux* To play a — trick to, *jouer un tour ignoble à* — genteel, *assez mal vêtu* — looking; *de pauvre apparence*.

shac'kle (shak'k'l'), *v. a.*, enchaîner, garrot- ter; (fig) entraver, embarrasser, empêtrer

shac'kles (shak'k'l'ze), *n. pl.*, fers, liens, *m.*, chaînes, (fig) entraves, *f. pl.*

shad, *n.*, (ich.) alose, *f.*

shad'dock, *n.*, (bot) pamplemousse, *f.* and *m.*

shade, *n.*, ombre, *f.*, ombrage; (of a lamp, etc.) abat-jour, *m.*, (of color) nuance, (spirit) ombre, (paint.) ombre, (degree) idée, *f.*, (of a clock) globe, cylindre, *m.*; (of a cap) visière, *f.*; (for the eyes) garde-vue, *m.* — *a. pl.*, (wine) *vanille* caveaux, (abode of spirits) enfers, *m. pl.* The — of night; *les ombres de la nuit*, *f. pl.*; (of an hotel, public-house) *estaminet*, *m.*, *buvette*, *f.* To throw into the —, *éclipser* In, *ou under*, the —, *à l'ombre* Prices are a — higher, *les prix sont une idée plus élevés*

shade, *v. a.*, ombrager (with, de); couvrir d'ombre; (to obscure) obscurcir, cacher, mas- quer, (to protect) abriter, protéger, mettre à l'ombre, (paint.) ombrer; (to mark with gradations of color) nuancer

shad'ed (shéd'-), *adj.*, à l'ombre; (paint) om- bré, (of places) ombragé

shad'ed, *p. p.*, abrité de, ou contre.

shade'less, *adj.*, sans ombre, privé d'ombre.

shad'iness (shéd'-), *n.*, ombrage; état om- breux, *m.*, ombre, (fig.) nature suspecte, *f.*

shad'ing (shéd'-), *n.*, ombrage, *m.*

shad'ow (shad'ô), *n.*, ombre; (type) figure, *f.*, type, signe, *m.*; (protection) ombre, *f.*, abri, *m.* Under the — of; *à l'ombre de* The great — *of*

a picture; les grandes ombres d'un tableau To pass like a —, passer comme une ombre May you — never grow less; puissiez-vous ne jamais essuyer les revers de la fortune He is but a —, il n'est plus que son ombre, ou que l'ombre de lui-même.

shad'ow, *v. a.*, ombrager, couvrir de son ombre, (colors) nuancer, (to protect) protéger, abriter, (to represent faintly) esquiver, ébaucher, (to hide) cacher, couvrir, (paint) ombrer, (to follow closely) espionner To — forth, (to represent typically) représenter, figurer

shad'owing (shad'ô-gue), *n.*, ombrage, *m.*, action d'ombrer, de nuancer, *f.*, (fig) espionnage, *m.*

shad'owless, *adj.*, sans ombre.

shad'owry (shad'ô-i), *adj.*, couvert d'ombre, ombragé, (gloomy) sombre, ténébreux, (typical) typique, figuré, (unreal) chimérique, (obscure) obscur

shad'y (shéd'i), *adj.*, couvert d'ombre, ombragé, ombré, (cool) frais; (dark) sombre, obscur, (sheltered) à l'ombre. The — side (of the street), le côté ombragé, où il y a de l'ombre.

shaft (sháf'te), *n.*, (arrow) flèche, dard, trait, (mines) puits; (of a carriage) timon, (of a chimney stack) souche, *f.*; (of a cart) brancard, (of a quill) tuyau, (of a lance) bois, (of a column) fût, (of a weapon) manche, (mec) arbre; (of a chimney) tuyau, *m.* To sink a —; percer un puits Main —, (mec) arbre moteur, *m.*

shaft'ed, *adj.*, à manche, (her.) à tête de lance

shaft'horse, *n.*, limonier, cheval de brancard, (of a two-wheeled post-chaise in France) malier, brancardier, *m.*

shag, *n.*, (cloth) peluche, panne, *f.*, (hair) poil rude, (tobacco) caporal, *m.*

shag'ged (ghède) ou **shag'gy** (ghu), *adj.*, poilu; veillé, hérissé, (rugged) raboteux; inégal A — dog, un barbet, *m.*

shag'iness (gh-i), *n.*, état poilu; état hérissé, *m.*, rudesse de poil, *f.*

shagreen' (grîne), *n.*, peau de chagrin, *f.*

shagreen', *adj.*, de peau de chagrin.

shah, *n.*, schah, *m.*

shake, *n.*, secousse; (agitation) agitation, *f.*, tremblement, *m.*; (in wood) fente, gerçure, *f.*, (mus) trille, trill, trill, *m.* — of the hand ou hand —, pognée de main, *f.* To give a — down; héberger, donner le coucher à No great —; rien d'extraordinaire, pas grand-chose, rien qui vaille, des gens très quels.

shake, *v. a.*, (preterit, Shook; past part, Shaken) secouer; ébranler, branler, remuer, agiter, (to weaken, to move) ébranler, affaiblir, (to rouse) réveiller, tirer de, (mus) cadencer To — hands with; servir la main à, donner une pognée de main à To — one's head; secouer, hocher la tête To — to pieces, faire tomber en pièces. This carriage has shaken me to pieces, cette voiture m'a tout brisé. To — off, secouer, faire tomber, (to get rid of) se débarrasser de, se débarrasser de To — up, remuer To — the table, remuer la table. To — one's sides with laughter; se tenir les côtes de rire. Let us — hands; donnons-nous la main To — down, faire tomber; (to settle one's self) s'établir, se caser. To — off the yoke, secouer le joug To — the dust off one's feet; secouer la poussière de ses souliers. To — oneself free from, s'affranchir de

shake, *v. n.*, s'ébranler, trembler (with, de), (of trains) balloter, trembloter, (of the teeth) branler. To — with cold; trembler de froid His hand —; la main lui tremble. To — together; faire bon ménage ensemble To — in one's shoes, avoir une peur de tous les diables, ou une peur de chien.

shak'en (shék'h), *adj.*, ébranlé, secoué, (of wood) fendillé.

shak'er (shék'-), *n.*, secoueur, *m.*

Shakers, *pl.*, (sect) trembleurs, *m. pl.*

shaking (shék'-), *n.*, secousse, *f.*; ébranlement, tremblement, (rail) ballottement, *m.*

Hard —, serrement de main, *m.* To give a good — to; secouer bien

sha'ko, *n.*, (milit) shako, schako, *m.*

sha'ky (shék'h), *adj.*, infirme, débile, faible, qui branle dans le manche, branlant, (of things) peu solide, (of wood) éclaté, fendillé With — step, à pas chancelants He is rather —, il branle au, ou dans le, manche, il est sujet à caution

shale, *n.*, (min) argile schisteuse, *f.*

shall, *v. auxil.*, (preterit, Should) devoir, vouloir I — go, j'irai — I go? vas-tu dans je aller? feras-tu que j'aille? You — do it, je veux que vous le fassiez But he —, mais je l'y forcera But I — not; mais je n'en ferai rien. They have a notion that their children — ou should be taught grains; ils ont dans l'idée, ou ils s'imaginent, qu'on devrait instruire leurs enfants gratis

shal'loon (-loune), *n.*, serge fine, *f.*

shal'lop, *n.*, chaloupe, pinasse, *f.*

shal'low (-lô), *adj.*, peu profond, superficiel; (slight) léger, frivole, futile; (silly) borné; (of water) bas, peu profond

shal'low-brained (-lô-bré-n'de), *adj.*, à cervelle creuse, borné

shal'low-hearted, *adj.*, au cœur léger, vide.

shal'lowly, *adv.*, de peu de profondeur; (fig.) superficiellement

shal'ownness, *n.*, (of intellect) peu de profondeur, manque de profondeur, *m.*, nature superficielle, *f.*, esprit superficiel, borné, *m.*

shal'ows (-lôz), *n. pl.*, haut-fonds, bas-fonds, écueil, *m.*

sham, *n.*, feinte, *f.*, prétexte, *m.*, imposture, (fam) frime, *f.*

sham, *adj.*, feint, faux, simulé, prétendu; postiche, pour rire. — fight, petite guerre, *f.*; combat simulé, *m.*

sham, *v. a.*, feindre, simuler; tromper; faire (le, la, les) To — upon, faire accroire à To — lameness, illness, feindre d'être boiteux, malade, faire le malade, etc To — Abraham, jouer l'innocence patraque, feindre d'être malade, faire la surnieulouche, faire le bon apôtre, faire le sinure (V Hugo)

sham, *v. n.*, user de feintes, feindre, faire la comédie

sham'ble (along) (-b'l-), *v. n.*, marcher lourdement, gauchement

sham'bles (-b'l'ze), *n. pl.*, boucherie, *f.*, charnier, *m.* (V Hugo), (mines) niche, retraite, *f.*

sham'bling, *adj.*, traînant, à démarche lourde. — gait, marche traînante, *f.*

sham'bling, *n.*, démarche lourde, *f.*; pas lourd, *m.*

shame, *n.*, honte, pudeur; (dishonor) honte, *f.*, opprobre, *m.* From —, for —, out of —, de honte For —! fi donc! —! quelle honte! c'est honteux! c'est infâme! honte! To cry —; crier à l'infamie, crier au scandale To be the — of, être, faire, la honte de To be lost to all —, avoir perdu toute honte The more — to him, c'est d'autant plus honteux pour lui. To put to —, faire honte à.

shame, *v. a.*, faire honte à; (to mock at) se moquer de, (to disgrace) déshonorer.

shame'faced (-fête), *adj.*, honteux, timide.

shame'facedly (-fést'li), *adv.*, avec mauvaise honte, timidement

shame'facedness (-fést'nèce), *n.*, mauvaise honte, timidité, *f.*

shame'ful (-foule), *adj.*, honteux; (indecent) indécent, déshonorable.

shame'fully, *adv.*, honteusement; indécentement

shame'fulness, *n.*, opprobre, *m.*, honte, infamie, ignominie, *f.*

shame/less, *adj.*, éhonté, effronté, impudent.
shame/lessly, *adv.*, sans honte, effrontément, impudiquement.

shame/lessness, *n.*, effronterie, impudence, *f*
shammed (sha'm'de), *adj.*, faux, prétendu, feint, simulé.

sham/mer (sha'm'-), *n.*, trompeur, imposteur, farceur, *m.*

sham/oy ou **sham/my**, *n.*, (zool.) chamois, *m*
shampoo' (-pou), *v.a.*, masser, frictionner, (of the head) nettoyer.

shampoo'er, *n.*, masseur, *m.*, masseuse, *f*
shampoo'ing (-pou-igne), *n.*, massage, frictionnement, (of the head) nettoyage, *m.*

sham/rock, *n.*, (bot.) tréfle blanc, *m*
shank (sha'gn'ke), *n.*, jambe, (jest) gigue, quille, *f.*, (tibia) tibia, os de la jambe, (of a horse) canon, *m.*, (of instruments) tige, branche, *f.*, (of a pipe) tuyau, *m.*, (of a button) queue, (of an anchor) tige, verge, (of a key) tige, *f.*, (of a column) fût, *m.* — *painter*; (nav) sei-
 re-bosse, *m.* To ride —'s mare, ou nag, aller à pied (fam. à pattes), voyager par la diligence d'Adam

shanked (sha'gn'k'te), *adj.*, à jambe, à tige, à queue.

shan'ty, *n.*, baraque, hutte, *f.*

shape (shépe), *n.*, forme, figure, (pers) tournure, taille; (idea) idée, (of a bonnet) forme, carcasse, *f.* In the — of, en forme de, sous la forme de. To take —, prendre tournure. (fig.) s'ébaucher (V. Hugo). To get out of —; se déformer.

To put out of —, déformer

shape, *v a*, former, façonner; (to regulate) régler, modeler sur, (to direct) diriger To — one's course for, (nav) mettre le cap sur (V. Hugo), faire route pour —d like, en forme de, en...

shape, *v.n.*, (with) cadrer à, ou avec, convenir à.

shape/less, *adj.*, informe, sans forme.

shape/lessness, *n.*, absence de forme, difformité, *f.*

shape/liness, *n.*, symétrie, belle forme, *f.*

shape/ly, *adj.*, bien fait, bien formé.

shard (shérde), *n.*, têt, tesson, *m.*; (bot.) carde, *f.*; (of an insect) étui, élytre, *m.*, (of a snail) coquille, *f.*

share (shère), *n.*, (portion) part, portion, (part allotted) part, *f.*; (interest) intérêt, *m.*, (in a railway, a mine, etc) (com) action, *f.*; (of a plow) soc; (quota) contingent, *m* To have n — in; avoir part à, avoir un intérêt dans.

To fall to any one's —, échouer, ou tomber, en partage à quelqu'un, devenir le partage de, être donné à To go —s, partager In half —s, se diviser.

share, *v a*, partager, diviser, prendre part à, avoir part à.

share, *v n*, partager, avoir part à To — m; avoir part à, participer à

share/-broker, *n.*, courtier d'actions, *m.*

share/-certificate, *n.*, titre d'actions, *m.*

share/-holder (-hòld'-), *n.*, actionnaire, *m*

share/-list, *n.*, cote des actions, *f*

share'r, *n.*, participant, *m.*, (jur) partageant, *m.* Joint —, copartageant, *m.* To be a — in; participer à, prendre part à.

shar'ing (shér'-), *n.*, partage, *m*, participation, *f.*

shark (shérke), *n.*, (ich) requin, (sharper) chevalier d'industrie, escroc, filou, écornifleur, *m*

sharp (shérpe), *adj.*, tranchant, affilé, qui coupe bien, (pointed) pointu, aigu, à pointe acérée; (of angles) saillant; (acute of mind) vif, intelligent, pénétrant, fin, (of children) éveillé, dégoûrd, (piercing) perçant, pénétrant; (of features) anguleux, saillant; (acid) acide, piquant; (biting) mordant, piquant, vif, amer, acerbé, aigre; (rigid) rigide, sévère; (subtle)

subtil, fin, délé, (ardent) vif, ardent, (violent) violent, (hectic) vif, vigoureux, rude, (keen) aigu, vif, (of sound) aigre, aigu, peignant, (mus) dièse.

A — edge, un fil tranchant! A — appetite; un appétit dévorant — pain, douleur vive, aigue, *f.*

A — contest, une contestation vive, violente. A — tongue, une langue bien affilée To look —; se dépêcher. As — as a needle, (pers.) (pop.) fin comme tout, fin comme l'aiguille

sharp, *adj.*, (of the hour) précise. At one o'clock —, à une heure précise At four o'clock —, à quatre heures précises To look — after, surveiller attentivement, avoir l'œil sur Look —! vraiment! alerte! remuez-vous!

sharp, *n.*, (mus) dièse, *m.*

sharp-edged (-édj'de), *adj.*, bien affilé, (carp, etc) à vive arête

sharp/en (shér'n), *v a*, aiguiser, affiler, (to point) rendre pointu, rendre aigu (to make active) rendre vif. (to make acid) aigrir, rendre acide, rendre piquant, (the intellect, the sight) aiguiser, (the appetite) aiguiser, ouvrir, (pain) rendre vif, rendre aigu (deau) exciter; (mus.) dièse. To — (up), (pers) dégoûder.

sharp/ener, *n.*, affiloir, *m*

sharp'er, *n.*, agresseur, escroc, filou; chevalier d'industrie, *m*

sharp/ly, *adv.*, avec un fil tranchant; avec une pointe aigue, (rigorously) rigoureusement; (vigorously) vigoureusement,udemment, vivement, sèpement, avec sèreté, (distinctly) nettement, vivement, (roughly) vivement, vertement, avec aigreur, (violently) violemment, fortement, (acutely) d'une manière pénétrante, d'une manière perçante To answer —, répondre avec aigreur, vivement, spirituellement. — outlined, nettement dessiné, ou profilé

sharp/ness, *n.*, (keenness of an edge) tranchant, *m.*; pointe, *f.*, (acidity) acidité, (of pain, grief) force, violence, (of language) aigreur, amertume, *f.*, piquant, *m.*; (clearness) netteté; (acuteness of intellect) intelligence, *f.*, (of children) esprit éveillé, *m.*, vivacité, *f.*; (quickness of perception) pénétration, subtilité, finesse, (of the weather) rigueur, *f.*, (of sound) éclat, *m.*, acuité, *f.*

sharp/practice, *n.*, filouterie, rouerie, *f.*

sharp/-sauce, *n.*, sauce piquante, *f.*

sharp/-set, *adj.*, affamé, vorace, avide (on, de), qui a les dents longues

sharp/-shooter, *n.*, (milit) tirailleur, *m.*

sharp/-sighted (-sai't-), *adj.*, pénétrant; qui a la vue perçante.

sharp/-witted, *adj.*, qui a l'esprit pénétrant

shat'ter, *v a*, briser, fracasser, mettre en pièces; faire voler en éclats, (to rend) déchirer, (to derange) déranger, (to impair) altérer, abîmer, délabrer. To be —ed into spray, éclater en poussière d'eau.

shat'ter, *v n*, se briser, se fracasser

shat'ters, *n pl*, pièces, *f pl*; éclats, *m pl*

shave (shéve), *v a*, raser, faire la barbe à, (animal) tondre, (just to touch) raser, (to fleece) plumer, écorcher, (tech) planer, (carp) raboter; (in price) rogner. To — one's self, se raser, se faire la barbe To get —ed ou to have a —; se faire raser, se faire faire la barbe.

shave, *v n*, se raser, se faire la barbe.

shave, *n.*, action de raser ou de se raser; (instrument) plane, *f.* It was a narrow —; il s'en est fallu d'un cheveu. To have a narrow —; l'échapper belle.

shave/-grass (-grâce), *n.*, prêle d'hiver, *f.*

shave/ing, *n.*, (b s) tonsuré, calotin, *m.*

shav'er (shév'-), *n.*, barbier, (plunderer) usurier, écorcheur, fripon, (sharp man to deal with) fin matois, (youngster) blanc-bec, montard, *m.*

shav'ing (shév'-), *n.*, action de raser, *f.*; (of wood) copeau, *m.*, (of paper) rognure, *f.*

shav'ing-box, *n.*, boîte à savonnette, *f.*

shav'ing-brush (-breushe), *n.*, blaireau, *m.*
shav'ing-cloth (-cloth), *n.*, linge à barbe, *m.*
shav'ing-soap, *n.*, savon à barbe, *m.*
shawl (shôl), *n.*, châle, *m.*
shawm (shô'm), *n.*, (ant.) hautbois, *m.*
she (shî), *pron.*, elle, *f.*, (of some animals) femelle. — ass, ânesse — bear, ourse — cat, chatte. — devil, diabolisme — fox, renard. — goat, chèvre — monkey, guenon — wolf, louve, *f.* — is, ou will be, c'est, ou ce sera, *elle*
shear (shîr), *n.*, gerbe, (loose) javelle, *f.*; (of arrows) faisceau, *m.*
sheaf, *v.a.*, engerber; mettre en gerbe, (loose) javeler
sheaf'y, *adj.*, de gerbes; en forme de gerbes
shear (shîr), *v a.*, (pieter, Sheared, *past part.*, Sheared, Shorn) tondre, couper, (of corn) scier, (fig) dépouiller, dé, frustrer, plumer.
shear-bill, *n.*, (orn) coupeur d'eau, *m.*
shear'er, *n.*, tondeur, *m.*, (machine) tondeuse, *f.*; (of wheat) scieur, *m.*, tondeuse, *f.*
shear'ing (shîr-), *n.*, tonture, tonte, tondaison, *f.*
shear'ing-machine (-ma-shine), *n.*, tondeuse mécanique, *f.*
shear'ing-time, *n.*, tonte, tondaison, *f.*
shear'man (shîr-), *n.*, tondeur (de drap), *m.*
shears (shîr), *n.pl.*, grands ciseaux, *m.pl.*, (for met.) cisailles, *f.pl.*
sheath (shîth), *n.*, (sheath) étui, *m.*, gaine, *f.*, (scabbard) fourreau, *m.*, (ent.) étui, *m.*, élytre, *m.f.*; (anat. bot.) gaine, *f.* — maker, garnier, *m.*
sheathe (shîthe), *v a.*, mettre dans un étui, (a sword, etc) mettre dans le fourreau, rengainer, (to cover) couvrir, revêtir, (to fit with a sheath) munir d'un fourreau; (fig) plonger, enfoncer, (a ship) doubler. To — the sword, *poser l'épée* *cesser la guerre*.
sheathing (shîth-), *n.*, bordage; (nav) doublage, *m.*
sheath'less, *adj.*, sans étui; sans gaine
sheath'-winged (shîth-wîgn'de), *adj.*, (ent.) à étui, à élytre
shed (shède), *n.*, hangar, appentis; (building) atelier, chantier, *m.*; (hovel) bicoque, hutte, *f.* Cow —, *étable à vaches, f.*
shed, *v a.*, (pieter and *past part.*, Shed) répandre, verser, faire couler, (of trees) laisser tomber, se dépouiller de, perdre, (of animals) jeter, changer, quitter; (to emit) répandre, exhiler; (tears) verser. To — over, *répandre sur, verser sur*.
shed'der, *n.*, personne qui répand, qui verse, qui fait couler, *f.*
shed'ding, *n.*, action de répandre; (loss) perte; (of blood) effusion, *f.*
sheen (shîne), *n.*, splendeur, *f.*; éclat, lustre, brillant, *m.*
sheen ou **sheen'y**, *adj.*, éclatant; brillant, luisant, étincelant
sheep (shîpe), *n.*, brebis, *f.*; mouton; (silly fellow) sot, *m.*; (fig.) (theo) brebis, *f.*; (skin) (binding) mouton, *m.*, basane, *f.* Lost, ou stray, —; *brebis perdue, ou égarée*. The black —; *la brebis galeuse*
sheep'-bell, *n.*, bélière, *f.*
sheep'-breeding (-brîd-), *n.*, élevage des moutons, *m.*
sheep'-farmer, *n.*, éleveur de moutons, *m.*
sheep'fold (-fôlde), *n.*, bercail, *m.*; bergerie, *f.*
sheep'hook (-houke), *n.*, houlette, *f.*
sheep'ish, *adj.*, pensaud, bête, naïf.
sheep'ishly, *adv.*, en pensaud, d'un air bête, d'un air pensaud.
sheep'ishness, *n.*, timidité, naïs, *f.*, air pensaud, *m.*
sheep'-market, *n.*, marché aux moutons, *m.*
sheep'-pen, *n.*, parc à moutons, *m.*

sheep's-eye (-ase), *n.*, œillade, *f.*, yeux doux, *m pl.* To cast — on; *faire les yeux doux à, lancer des œillades à*.
sheep'-run, *n.*, parc, ou pâturage, a moutons, *m.*
sheep'-shearer (-shîr-), *n.*, tondeur de moutons, *m.*
sheep'-shearing (-shîr-), *n.*, tonte, *f.*
sheep'-skin, *n.*, peau de mouton; (leather) basane, *f.*, mouton, *m.*
sheep'-stealer (-stîl-), *n.*, voleur de moutons, *m.*
sheep'-stealing, *n.*, vol de moutons, *m.*
sheep'walk, *n.*, pâturage à moutons, *m.*
sheer (shîr), *adj.*, pur; (of rocks) escarpé, perpendiculaire. — up, à pic — nonsense; *pure sothis, f.*
sheer, *adv.*, tout d'un coup, complètement, tout net.
sheer, *n.*, (nav) tonture; embarquée, *f. pl.*, *V. sheers*.
sheer, *v.n.*, (nav) embarquer, faire des embarquées To — off, *jun, filer, se sauver, s'esquiver*, (nav) *démarrer, pousser au large* To — up (to), *accoster*.
sheer'-hooks (-houkse), *n.*, grappin, *m.*
sheer'-hulk (-heulke), *n.*, machine à mâter flottante, machine flottante, *f.*
sheers (shîze), *n.pl.*, (nav., build) bigue, *f.*, bigues, *f.pl.*, machine à mâter, *f.sing*
sheet (shî'te), *n.*, drap, *m.*, (of paper, of metals) feuille, lame, (of water, etc) nappe, pièce; (nav) écoute, *f.* As white as a —, *blanc comme un linge* Winding —, *linceul, m.* — lighting, *éclair en nappe, m.* Three —s in the wind, *entre deux vins, lancé, pris de vin*.
sheet (shî'te), *v a.*, garnir de draps, couvrir; envelopper, (building) blinder.
sheet, *v n.*, (nav) border une écoute.
sheet'-anchor (-a'gn'k'eur), *n.*, ancre de miséricorde, matresse ancre, grande ancre; (fig.) planche de salut; ancre de salut, *f.*
sheet'-cable, *n.*, matre câble, *m.*
sheet'-copper, *n.*, cuivre en planches, ou feuilles, *m.*
sheet'-glass, *n.*, verre à vitres, *m.*
sheet'ing, *n.*, toile pour draps de lit, *f.*; (linen) blindage, *m.*
sheet'-iron (-a'eur'n), *n.*, tôle, *f.*
sheet'-lead (-lède), *n.*, plomb en feuilles, *m.*
sheet'-piles ou **sheet'ing-piles** (-pailze), *n.pl.*, madriers, *m.pl.*
shelf (shêlfe), *n.*, tablette, planche, *f.*, (of a book-case) rayon, (ledge) bord, (nav.) banc de sable, écueil, récif, brisant, *m.*; (min) couche, *f.* On the —, (fig) *mis de côté* To lay, ou put, on the —, *relever au grenier, mettre de côté*, (of a boat) *mettre au rancart* (A Daudet).
shelf'y, *adj.*, (nav.) plein d'échelles
shell, *n.*, (of eggs, of fruit) coque, coquille, écale, (of peas) cosse; écale, (of oysters) écaille, (mol) coquille, (coffin) bière, *f.*, cercueil de sapin; (artil.) obus, *m.*, bombe, (of a drum) caisse, *f.*, fût, (outer part) extérieur, *m.*, écorce, (of a house) charpente, carcasse, (mus.) lyre, *f.* In the —, (of eggs) *à la coque*
shell, *v a.*, écaler, ôter la coque de, la coquille de, (peas) écosser; (of seeds) égrener, (of shrimps) éplucher; (mil) bombarder, lancer des obus
shell, *v n.*, (of fruits) s'écaler; (of fish) s'écailler; (of seeds) s'égrener To — out, (colloq.) *s'exécuter, payer, rendre gorge*.
shell'er, *n.*, (of peas, etc) écosseur (de pois); (machine) écossoir, *m.*
shell'-fish, *n.*, coquillage; mollusque, *m.*; crustacés, *m.pl.*
shell'ing, *n.*, égrenage, (mil) bombardement, *m.*
shell'-proof, *adj.*, à l'épreuve des bombes.

shell'-work (shél'weurke), *n.*, coquillage; ouvrage en coquillage, *m.*

shell'y, *adj.*, couvert de coquillages; de coquilles.

shel'ter (shél-), *n.*, abri, couvert; (protection) abri, refuge, asile, gîte, *m.*, protection, *f.* To take —; *s'abriter*, *se mettre à l'abri*. Under — from; *à l'abri de, à couvert de*.

shel'ter, *v. a.*, abriter; mettre à l'abri; protéger, garantir.

shel'ter, *v. n.*, s'abriter. To — oneself (be-hind), *se réfugier derrière*; (from) *se réfugier contre*.

shel'tered, *adj.*, abrité, à l'abri.

shel'terer, *n.*, protecteur, *m.*

shel'terless, *adj.*, sans abri; sans asile

shelve (shelve), *v. a.*, mettre sur une planche, ou sur un rayon, (fig) *mettre de côté*; se débarrasser de, planter là.

shelve, *v. n.*, aller, ou être, en pente, incliner.

shelv'ing, **shelv'y**, *adj.*, en pente, en talus, incliné. A — bed (in a garden), *adossé, m.*

shelp'hard (shép'eurde), *n.*, berger; pâtre, (fig) *pasteur, m.* — kings, *rois pasteurs, n. pl.*

shelp'hardness, *n.*, bergère, *f.*

shelp'hard's-purse (-peurse), *n.*, (bot.) tabouret, *m.*; bourse-à-pasteur, *f.*

sherb'et (sheur-), *n.*, (drink) sorbet, *m.*

sher'iff (shér-), *n.*, shérif, *m.*

sher'ry, *n.*, vin de Xérès, *m.* — cobbler, *punch américain à la glace, m.*

show'-bread (shô-), *n.* V. **show'-bread**

shib'boleth (-lèth), *n.*, schibboleth, *m.*, marque distinctive d'un parti, *f.*; mot d'ordre, *m.*

shield (shilde), *n.*, bouclier, *m.*; (of Minerva) égide, *f.*; (fig) *bouclier, m.*, égide, *f.*; (hort) écusson; (her.) écu, écusson, *m.*

shield, *v. a.*, couvrir d'un bouclier. To — from; *couvrir de, mettre à l'abri de, défendre de, protéger contre, garantir de*.

shield'-bearer (-bér-), *n.*, écuyer, *m.*

shift, *n.*, (change) changement, (expedient) expédient, *m.*, ressource, *f.*, (mean refuge) biais, détour; (trick to escape detection) faux-fuyant, *m.*, défile, *f.*; (mus.) démanché, *m.*, (chemise) chemise de femme, *f.* To use —, *user de biais*. To be reduced to —, *en être aux expédients*. To make — to; *s'arranger pour, trouver moyen de, (to do with difficulty) avoir de la peine à*. Not to know what — to make, *ne savoir à quel saint se tourer*. My last —; *ma dernière ressource*. To — off, *secouer, se débarrasser de; éviter, détourner*. To make — with; *s'arranger de, s'accommoder de*.

shift, *v. a.*, changer, transporter. To — off; *secouer; éviter; se débarrasser de; différer, remettre*.

shift, *v. n.*, (to change place) changer de place, (to vary) changer, (to resort to expedients) trouver des expédients, s'arranger, (to change dress) changer de vêtements; (to practice indirect methods) user de faux-fuyants, baisser. To — for one's self, *s'arranger*. To make — without; *se passer de*. To — about; *vaciller, passer d'un parti à l'autre, changer d'opinion, de parti; tourner casaque, tourner à tous les vents comme une girouette*.

shift'er, *n.*, personne qui change, *f.*; (person who uses artifice) baiseur, *m.*, baiseuse, *f.*, (nav.) aide-coq, *m.*. Scene —, *machiniste, m.*

shift'ing, *n.*, changement, changement de place, *m.*; (of cargo, etc.) déplacement, transbordement; (evasion) défile, *f.*, subterfuge, détour, biais, (mus.) démanchement, *m.*

shift'ing, *adj.*, changeant, (deceitful) qui use de détours. — sand, *sable mouvant, m.*

shift'ingly, *adv.*, en changeant, (deceitfully) par des détours.

shift'less, *adj.*, sans ressource; sans expédient.

shift'y, *adj.*, plein d'expédients; retors. He's a — customer, *c'est un relors*

shilla'lah (-lè-), *n.*, gourdin, assommoir, *m.*

shil'ling, *n.*, schelling, shilling, *m.* A —'s worth, *la valeur d'un, ou pour un, schelling*.

shil'y-shal'y, *n.*, hésitation, irrésolution, lanternerie, barguignage, *f.*

shul'y-shal'y, *v. n.*, lanterner, barguigner; hésiter, être irrésolu

shun ou **shin'-bone** (-bône), *n.*, tabia, os de la jambe, (of beef) trianeau, *m.*

shun'dy, *n.*, tapage, bousin, boucan, *m.* To kick up a —; *faire du bousin, ou le diable et son train*.

shine (shaine), *n.*, splendeur, clarté, *f.*, éclat, lustre, (of the weather) beau temps, *m.* To take the — out of, *éclipser, exceller, surpasser, (to settle) remettre à sa place*

shine, *v. n.*, (present and past part., Shone) luire, reluire, briller. The sun —s, *il fait du soleil, le soleil lui brille*. The moon —s, *il fait clair de lune*. To — forth, *éclater*. To — at the wrong end, (prov) *avoir l'esprit aux talons*

shin'gle (shign'g'l), *n.*, galet; caillou, (carp.) bardeau, *m.*

shin'gles, *v. a.*, couvrir de bardeaux.

shin'gles (shign'g'le), *n. pl.*, (med.) zona, *m.*

shin'gly, *adj.*, couvert de galets.

shin'ing (shai'n-), *adj.*, luisant; reluisant; éclatant, brillant.

shin'ing, **shin'iness**, *n.*, brillant; luisant, éclat, *m.*

shin'y (shai'n-), *adj.*, luisant; reluisant; éclatant, brillant.

ship, *n.*, navire, vaisseau; bâtiment, *m.* Merchant —, *navire, vaisseau marchand*. — of war; *vaisseau de guerre*. Store —, *vaisseau de transport*. First-class —, *vaisseau de premier rang*. — of the line, *vaisseau de ligne*. His Majesty's —; *vaisseau de la marine royale*. To take —, *s'embarquer, prendre la mer*.

ship, *v. a.*, embarquer; charger, mettre à bord, expédier, (a sea) recevoir, embarquer (un paquet de mer), (the rudder) monter, (oars) armer. To — the oars; *armer, ou border, les avirons*. To — off, (goods) *embarquer des marchandises, transporter par eau*; (any one) *embarquer quelqu'un*

ship, *v. n.*, s'engager dans la marine; s'embarquer.

ship'-biscuit, *n.*, biscuit de bord, *m.*

ship'-board (-bôrde), (on) *n.*, à bord.

ship'-boy (-boi), *n.*, mousse, *m.*

ship'-broker (-brôk'-), *n.*, courtier maritime, agent maritime, *m.*

ship'builder (-bild'-), *n.*, constructeur de vaisseaux, ou de navires, *m.*

ship'building, *n.*, construction de vaisseaux; architecture navale, *f.*

ship'-carpenter, *n.*, charpentier de navire, *m.*

ship'-chan'dler (tshá'n'd'-), *n.*, fournisseur de navires, *m.*

ship'-load (-lôde), *n.*, chargement, *m.*; cargaison, *f.*

ship'master (-mâs-), *n.*, capitaine ou patron de navire, *m.*

ship'mate, *n.*, camarade de bord, *m.*

ship'ment, *n.*, chargement; embarquement, *m.*; expédition, mise à bord, *f.*

ship'-money (-meu'n'nè), *n.*, impôt pour la construction des vaisseaux, *m.*

ship'-owner (-ô'n-), *n.*, armateur, *m.*

ship'per, *n.*, expéditeur, chargeur, *m.*

ship'ping, *n.*, vaisseaux, navires, *m. pl.*; forces navales, *f. pl.*; (loading) chargement, embarquement, *m.*, mise à bord, *f.* — agent, *commissionnaire-expéditeur, m.* — intelligence, *nouvelles maritimes, f. pl.* The — interest; *le commerce maritime, m.*

ship'ping, *adj.*, maritime, naval.
ship's'-boat, *n.*, chaloupe, *f.*
ship's-carpenter, *n.*, maître charpentier, *m.*
ship'-shape (-shepe), *adv.*, bien, en ordre, proprement, comme il faut, bien arrangé, (of sails) bien orienté.
ship's-papers (-pé-peurze), *n. pl.*, papiers de bord, *m. pl.*
shipwreck (-reke), *n.*, naufrage, *m.* To make — of, (fig) *ruiner*
shipwreck, *v. a.*, faire faire naufrage à, (fig) faire échouer, faire périr To be —ed, *faire naufrage, être naufragé.*
shipwrecked (-rek'te), *adj.*, naufragé, (fig) ruiné.
shipwright (-rarte), *n.*, constructeur de vaisseaux, *m.*
ship-yard, *n.*, chantier de construction, *m.*
shire (shir'e ou shai'e), *n.*, comté, *m.*
shirk (sheurke), *v. a.*, éviter, éluder, manquer à, se soustraire à. Never to — one's work, *être frano du collier*
shirk, *v. n.*, finasser He —ed it, *il recula, il refusa de venir au jai, au jeu.*
shirt (sheurte), *n.*, chemise d'homme, chemise, *f.* Night —, *chemise de nuit, f.* Clean —, *chemise blanche, f.* To sell the — off one's back, *vendre jusqu'à sa chemise* — button, *bouton de chemise, m.* — collar, *col, m.* — front, *chemisette, f.*
shirt (sheurte), *v. a.*, couvrir, ou vêtir, d'une chemise
shirt'ing, *n.*, toile, *f.*, cahoot, *m.*; toile pour chemises, *f.*
shirt'less, *adj.*, sans chemise.
shive (shaive), *n.*, morceau, fragment, *m.*
shiver (shiv'eur), *n.*, (min.) schiste; (nav) rouet, (fragment) fragment, morceau, éclat, (trembling) frissonnement, frisson, tremblement, *m.* To break to —s, *faire voler en éclats, briser en éclats* To have the —s, *avoir le frisson.*
shiv'er, *v. a.*, briser en morceaux; fracasser, faire voler en éclats, (a sail) faire lâser, (a mast) casser.
shiv'er, *v. n.*, se briser en morceaux, voler en éclats, se fracasser, (of sails) lâser, (to tremble) trembler, tressaillir, (with cold) grelotter, (with cold, fear) frissonner
shiv'ering, *adj.*, tremblant, tremblotant, frissonnant
shiv'ering, *n.*, brisement; (severance) démembrement; (trembling) frissonnement, frisson, tremblement, *m.*
shiv'eringly, *adv.*, en tremblant, en grelottant, en frissonnant.
shiv'ery, *adj.*, qui vole en éclats; cassant, friable I have a — feeling about me; *il me prend des frissons.*
shoal (shéle), *n.*, (multitude) multitude, foule, *f.*, (shallow) bas-fond, haut-fond, (of fish) banc, *m.*, (of a river) barre, *f.* In —s; *en troupes, en foule.*
shoal, *v. n.*, affiner, s'attrouper; (of fish) se réunir en banc; (of water) baisser, diminuer en profondeur.
shoal, *adj.*, bas, peu profond
shoal'iness, *n.*, manque de profondeur, grand nombre de haute-fonds, *m.*
shoal'y, *adj.*, plein de haute-fonds, d'écueils
shock, *n.*, choc, (impression) dégoût, coup, saisissement, *m.*; (in electricity) secousse, *f.* (of corn) tas, *m.*, moyette; (of hair) tignasse, *f.* —dog, *barbet, m.*
shock, *v. a.*, choquer, heurter; (to strike with horror, disgust) révolter, scandaliser; saisir, frapper d'horreur, dégoûter, (to offend) choquer, offenser, blesser; (corn, sheaves) mettre en tas, en moyettes.
shock-headed (-héd'-), *adj.*, à épaisse chevelure; aux cheveux fourrés.

shock'ing, *adj.*, (frightful) affreux, horrible; (offensive) blessant, offensant, choquant; (disgusting) repoussant, révoltant, dégoûtant. —! *à! quelle horreur!*
shock'ingly (-'ign-h), *adv.*, affreusement, horriblement.
shock'ingness (-'ign-néce), *n.*, horreur; nature affreuse, *f.*
shod, *past part.*, (of horses) ferré, (of pers.) chaussé
shod'dy, *adj.*, d'effilochage, (very poor) de camelote, de pacotille — goods, *pacotille, camelote, f.* — wool, *laine d'effilochage, f.*
shod'dy, *n.*, effilochage, *f.*
shoe (shou), *n.*, (shoes) soulier, (of animals) fer, sabot, *m.*, (of a sleigh) semelle, *f.*, sabot, (of a carriage) sabot, *m.*, (of an anchor) semelle, *f.*, (tech.) coussinet, *m.* Last —s; *chaussures, m. pl.* Over —s, *clagues, galoches, f. pl.* Snow —s; *raquettes, f. pl.* Wooden —s; *sabots, m. pl.* A — loose, (of horses) un fer qui lâche To stand in any one's —s, *être à la place de quelqu'un* To step into any one's —s, *prendre la place de quelqu'un* To walk in any one's —s; (fig) *aller sur les brisées de quelqu'un* To be waiting for any one's old —s, *attendre après la dégringolade de quelqu'un* To take off one's —s and stockings, *se déchausser* To buy one's — of; *acheter ses souliers à; se faire chauffer par, chez* To make —s for any one, *chausser quelqu'un* To die in one's —, (pop) *épouser la fille du cordier* To shake in one's —s; *avoir la venette* To put the — on the right foot, *devenir juste, mettre le doigt dessus* That's where the — pinches, *c'est là que le bât me blesse, c'est là que le soulier me pince.* For want of a nail the — was lost, (prov) *faute d'un point Martin perdit son âme* V triffes.
shoe, *v. a.*, (pretel and past part, Shod) chausser; (animal) ferrer; (an anchor) garnir les pattes de, bider, (tech) saboter.
shoe'-black, *n.*, décroetteur, *m.*
shoe'-brush, *n.*, brosse à souliers, *f.*
shoe'-buckle (-benk'l), *n.*, boucle de soulier, *f.*
shoe'-horn, *n.*, chaussepied, *m.*, corne, *f.*
shoe'ing (shou-igne), *n.*, ferrage, *m.*
shoe'ing-forge, *n.*, forge, *f.*
shoe'ing-hammer, *n.*, brochoir, *m.*
shoe'-latchet, *n.*, cordon de soulier, *m.*
shoe'-leather (-lèth'-), *n.*, cuir de soulier, *m.* To save —; *pour épargner ses souliers.*
shoe'less, *adj.*, sans souliers.
shoe'maker (-mek'-), *n.*, cordonnier, *m.* The —s wife goes the worst shod; (prov.) *le cordonnier s'est le plus mal chaussé*
shoe'making, *n.*, cordonnerie, *f.*
shoe'-smith, *n.*, maréchal, maréchal ferrant, *m.*
shoe'-string, *n.*, cordon de soulier, *m.*
shoot (shoute), *v. a.*, (pretel and past part, Shot) (with fire-arms) tirer, décharger, faire partir, (an arrow) tirer, décocher, lancer; (to dart) lancer, jeter, darder; (to strike) trapper, atteindre; (to push forth) pousser; (to push out) faire sortir; (to traverse rapidly) traverser rapidement, percer, pénétrer, (a carp) ajuster; (to kill) tuer, (to kill with a gun) (fig) fusiller, (a bolt) tirer, mettre, pousser; (the contents of anything) décharger, verser To — at any one with a gun, *to — a gun at any one, tirer un coup de fusil à quelqu'un, sur quelqu'un.* To — any one with a gun, *tuer quelqu'un d'un coup de fusil, d'un coup de feu, (by a succession of shots) à coups de fusil* To — dead; *tuer raide* To — oneself, *se tuer, se tirer un coup de fusil, de pistolet* Ney was shot, *Ney a été fusillé* He has shot me, *il m'a atteint.* I shot him in the leg, *je lui ai logé une balle dans la jambe* Trees — branches; *les arbres poussent des branches.* To

— forth, pousser, (to dart) lancer, jeter To — off, tirer, décharger, (to carry away) emporter The ball shot his leg off, le boulet lui emporta la jambe He was shot through the leg; il eut la jambe traversée, ou fracassée, par une balle. To — out, lancer To — through, traverser, transpercer, percer d'outre en outre, de part en part The ball shot him through the heart, la balle lui traversa le cœur To — the rapids, traverser, s'élaner sur, les rapides To be shot through the back with a pistol bullet, être tué d'un coup de pistolet tiré dans le dos To — one's bolt, épuiser ses ressources, avoir dit son dernier mot. To — the moon; (fam) faire un trou à la lune, (to decup without paying) déménager à la cloche de bois. I'll be shot, if, le diable m'emporte si Well! I'll be shot, eh bien, par exemple! To be shot (ou scot-free) of, (fam.) être quitte de.

shoot, *v n.*, (to bud) pousser, croître; (to run along) s'élaner, courir, s'avancer, (to feel a quick darting pain) éprouver des élancements à, élaner, (of stars, ships) filer. To — ahead, courir en avant; se précipiter en avant. To — ahead of, devancer, dépasser. To — at, tirer sur, tirer un coup de fusil à To — by, ou past, passer rapidement, passer comme une flèche, comme un trait. To — forth, s'avancer, s'élaner; (of plants) croître, pousser, (of light) jaillir. To — up; croître, pousser To — forward; s'élaner en avant To — into; se former en, se développer en, se projeter en, se précipiter dans. To — out, s'élaner dehors, (to project) se projeter, s'avancer; faire saillie; (of plants) pousser. To — through, traverser, pénétrer To — true, tirer juste To — up, croître, grandir; devenir, s'élaner, monter, (of light) jaillir My temples —; j'éprouve des élancements aux tempes. To go out —ing; aller à la chasse, chasser.

shoot (shoute), *n.*, coup; (of plants) jet, re-jeton, *m.*; pousse, *f.*; (young pig) goret, *m.*; (of an arch) poussée, *f.*; (spout) gouttière, *f.*, (for rubbish) dépôt de décombres, *m.*, (slide) descendant, *m.*, (of water) chute, *f.*

shoot'er, *n.*, tireur, chasseur; archer, *m.*

shoot'ing, *n.*, (of fire-arms) tir, *m.*, décharge, *f.*; (of an arrow) décochement, *m.*; (hunt) chasse au tir, chasse au fusil, *f.*, (of pain) élancement, *m.*, (of plants) pousse, *f.*, (of rubbish) décharge, *f.*, voirie, (of a criminal) exécution, *f.*, fusillement, *m.* To practice —, s'exercer au tir

shoot'ing, *adj.*, (of pain) qui élance; lançant, (of a star) filante (*adj f*), (projecting) saillant — pairs, des élancements de douleur

shoot'ing-box (boks), *n.*, mulette; pavillon de chasse, *f.*

shoot'ing-coat (côte), -jacket, *n.*, veste de chasse, *f.*

shoot'ing-gallery, *n.*, tir, *m.*

shoot'ing-license, *n.*, permis de chasse, port d'armes, *m.*

shoot'ing-match, *n.*, concours de tir, *m.*

shoot'ing pain, *n.*, élancement, *m.*; douleur lancinante, *f.*

shoot'ing-pouch, *n.*, gibecière, *f.*

shoot'ing-star, *n.*, étoile filante, *f.*

shoot'ing-stick, *n.*, (print.) dégoûnoir, *m.*

shop, *n.*, magasin, *m.*, boutique, *f.*, (work-shop) atelier, *m.* To keep a —, tenir un magasin, une boutique To keep —, garder le magasin, la boutique To talk —, parler métier To smell of the —, sentir le métier To —, courir les magasins, faire des emplettes

shop-bill, *n.*, prospectus, imprimé, *m.*

shop-board (bôrde), *n.*, établi, *m.*

shop-book (bouke), *n.*, livre de comptes, *m.*

shop-boy (boi), *n.*, garçon de magasin, ou de boutique, *m.*

shop-girl (gheule) ou -wom'an, *n.*, fille de boutique, dame, demoiselle de magasin, *f.*

shop-keeper (-kîp'-), *n.*, marchand, *m.*, marchande, *f.*, boutiquier, *m.*, boutiquière, *f.*

shop-lifter, *n.*, voleur à la détourne, *m.*, voleuse à la détourne, *f.*

shop-lifting, *n.*, vol à la détourne, *m.*

shop/man, *n.*, commis de magasin, de boutique, commis, *m.*

shop-marker, *n.*, inspecteur de magasin, *m.*

shop-window, *n.*, devanture de boutique, *f.*, étalage de magasin, *m.*, montre, *f.*

shop'ping, *n.*, emplettes, *f pl* To go —; aller faire des emplettes.

shop'py, *adj*, qui sent le magasin, (pers.) qui sent le boutiquier, (fig) vulgaire, commun.

shore (shôr'êje), *n.*, droit de rive, *m.*

shore (shôr), *n.*, (of the sea), rive, *m.*, plage, *f.*, côte, (of a river) rive, *f.*, (carp) étai, étau, (nav.) accotoir, accore, *m.* On —, à terre To go on —, aller à terre; aborder. Along the —; le long de la côte, près de la terre. To follow, ou hug, the —, serrer la côte

shore (up), *v a.*, (carp) étayer, étauonner; (nav) accorer.

shoreless, *adj*, sans côte; sans rive.

shori, *n.*, (min) schori, *m.*

shorn, *v* shear.

short, *adj*, court, (insufficient) insuffisant; (abrupt) brusque, (brief) bref, (stature) petit; (of earth, mail) friable, (of pastry) croquant, (gram, mus) bref, (limited) étroit, borné, (of time) de courte durée, (brittle) cassant, (of the ser) clapoteux To be taken —, être pris d'un besoin pressant To turn —, se retourner brusquement, tourner court It falls far — of it, il s'en faut de beaucoup It does not fall far — of it, il ne s'en faut guère Nothing — of murder, rien au-dessous du meurtre To be — of, (pers) être sans, être à court de, (of things) être au-dessous de To fall —, être à court, manquer, être insuffisant. To fall — of; être au-dessous de, être loin de, ne pas répondre à. To fall — of my expectations, ne pas répondre à mon attente To fall — in, manquer à. To cut —, couper court à, couper la parole à; abrégé, retrancher, s'éluire To stop —, s'arrêter tout court, (fig) rester court In —, bref, en un mot, enfin The long and the — of it, le fin mot de la chose To become, ou get —, se raccourcir To make —er, raccourcir. To make — work of, en avoir bientôt fait avec, (fam.) n'en faire ni une ni deux To cut the matter —; en finir; pour le trancher net The sum is — of ten pounds, il manque dix livres à la somme ou la somme n'y est pas, il y manque dix livres To live a — life and a merry one, la faire bonne et courte, ou après nous le déluge

short, *n.*, court, *m.* To know the long and the — of, savoir le court et le long de, en avoir le cœur net.

short, *adv*, court, peu, tout court; en moins, vivement, brusquement

short'-breathed (-brêth'de), *adj*, qui a l'haleine courte

short'coming (-keum'), *n.*, insuffisance, faute, *f.*, déficit, *m.*, erreur, omission, *f.*; manquement au devoir, *m.*

short'-dated (-dêt'), *adj.*, à courte date; à courte échéance

short'en (short'n), *v a.*, raccourcir; accourcir; (to abridge) abréger, (to diminish) diminuer, (to deprive) priver de, (to contract) resserrer.

short'en, *v n.*, (of the days) se raccourcir; décroître; diminuer, se resserrer, s'abréger.

short'ening, *n.*, raccourcissement, accourcissement; (contraction) resserrement, *m.*; diminution, *f.*

short'hand, *n.*, sténographie, *f.* — writer; sténographe, *m.* To take down in —, sténographier

short-hand'ed, *adj.*, à court de monde, qui n'a pas tout son personnel

short'-horn, *n.*, betail à courtes cornes, *m*

short'-jointed (-djôit'n't'), *adj.*, (of a horse) court-jointé

short'-lived (-liv'de), *adj.*, d'une courte vie, qui vit peu, de courte durée, passager

short'ly, *adv.* bientôt, sous peu, dans peu de temps, (briefly) brièvement, en peu de mots

short'-necked, *adj.*, au cou court

short'ness, *n.*, court, (of space) peu d'étendue, *m.*, (statue) petitesse, (brevity) brièveté, (imperfection) faiblesse, imperfection, (mus gram.) brièveté, *f.* — of breath, *courte haleine*, *f.* — of waist, *courte taille*, *f.* — of memory, *faiblesse de la mémoire*, *mémoire courte*, *f.*

short'-rib, *n.*, fausse côte, *f.*

shorts (shortz), *n. pl.*, son, *m. sing*

shorts, *n. pl.*, culotte courte, *f.*

short'sight (-sâite), *n.*, vue courte, myopie, *f*

short'-sighted (-sâit'éd), *adj.*, qui a la vue courte, myope, (fig.) peu prévoyant, peu clairvoyant, peu sagace. To be —, *avoir la vue basse*, *êtr e myope*.

short'-sightedness, *n.*, vue courte, myopie, *f.*, (fig.) manque de clairvoyance, *m*

short'-tempered, *adj.*, vi, pétulant; brusque, revêche.

short'-waisted, *adj.*, à courte taille.

short'-winded, *adj.*, à courte haleine.

short'-witted, *adj.*, qui a peu d'esprit, borné

shot, *n.*, (of a fire-arm) coup, (from a bow) trait, *m.*, (for a rifle) balle, *f.*, (for cannon) boulet, (for a fowling-piece) grain de plomb, plomb, plomb de chasse, *m.*, (artil) charge, *f.*; (reach) portée, *f.*, (reckoning) écot, (a man) tireur, *m* A — in the locker, *argent disponible*, *m.*, *somme disponible*, *f.* Small —, *menu plomb*, *m.*, *dragée*, *f.* Grape —, *canister* —, *mitraille*, *f.* Bar —, *boulet ramé*, *m* Cham —, *boulets enchaînés*, *m. pl.* Random —, *coup perdu*, *m* Round —, *boulet de canon*, *m.*, *boulets*, *m. pl.* Spent —, *balle morte*, *f.* To waste powder and —, *tirer sa poudre aux mouettes*. To be a good —, *êtr e bon tireur*. To fire a —, *tirer un coup*. To fire a — at, *tirer sur*. Without firing a —, *sans coup férir*, *sans brûler une cartouche*, *ou une amorce* Within —, *à portée de* Wit in ear —, *à la portée de l'oreille* Within canon —, *à portée de canon* At a —, *d'un seul coup* Luke a —, *comme un trait*. To be a dead —; *ne manquer jamais son coup*, *avoir un tir infallible* (V Hugo). That's not a bad —, *ce n'est pas mal tiré* (fig.) (guess) *ce n'est pas mal deviné*

shot, *adj.*, changeant, chatoyant, gorge-de-pigeon; (of stuffs) glacé To be — dead, *êtr e très raide* To be shot, (militarily) *êtr e fusillé*

shot, *v. a.*, charger à boulet, (bottles) laver avec du plomb.

shot'-belt, *n.*, ceinture de chasse, *f.*, sac à plomb, *m*

shot'-casting (-câst'-), *n.*, fonte de plomb de chasse, *f*

shot'-free (-fri'), *adj.* V *scot-free*.

shot'-hole (-hôle), *n.*, trou de balle, *m*

shot'-locker, *n.*, (nav.) caisson, (mil.) parc à boulets, *m*

shot'-proof, *adj.*, à l'épreuve des balles, *ou du boulet*.

shot'ten (shot't'n), *adj.*, en saillie, (of a bone) dialoqué, (of fish) qui a déchargé son frai, (dried) saur As thin as a — herring, *maigre comme un hareng saur*.

shot'-tower, *n.*, tour à plomb de chasse, *f.*

should (shoude), *v.*, (as the sign of the conditional) I — speak, *je parlerais* — I, *ou if I* — meet him; *si je le rencontre*, *ou rencontrais* Whom — I meet but his sister, *qu'est-ce que je vois?* Sa saur. (For — meaning ought, V. ought.)

shoul'der (shôl'deur), *n.*, épaule; (tech.) *lanquette*, *f.* To shrug one's —s, *hausser les épaules* Round —s, *dos rond*, *m. sing.* To lay one's — to the wheel, *pousser à la roue* — to —, *de concert*, *d'intelligence*, *d'accord*. Over the left —, (fam.) *par-dessus l'épaule*. To put one's — to the wheel, *mettre la main à la pâte*; *y mettre du sien*, *se mettre à l'œuvre* To show any one the cold —, *battre froid à quelqu'un*.

Across, *ou over*, the —, *en sautoir*, *en bandoulière* To fire from the —, (mil) *tirer à bras francs*

shoul'der, *v. a.*, charger sur les épaules; (to push) pousser avec violence, (arms) porter, épauler

shoul'der-belt, *n.*, baudrier, *m.*, bandoulière, *f.*

shoul'der-blade, *n.*, omoplate, *f*

shoul'dered (shôl'deur'de), *adj.*, à épaules. Broad —, *qui a les épaules larges*, *aux larges épaules* Round —, *qui a le dos rond*.

shoul'der-high, *adv.*, sur les épaules; à hauteur d'épaules

shoul'der-knot (-note), *n.*, nœud d'épaule, *m.*; aiguillette, *f*

shoul'der-shot'ten (-shot't'n), *adj.*, épaulé.

shoul'der-strap, *n.*, (of a game-bag) bretelle, *f.*, (mil.) patte de collet, *f.*, (of porters) bricoles, *f.*

shout (shaoute), *v. n.*, crier, vociférer, pousser, ou jeter, des cris, faire des acclamations. To — at, *huer* (trans) He was —ed at; *il fut hué*. To — down, *faire taire à force de cris*

shout, *n.*, cri, cri de joie, *m.*, (applause) acclamations, *f. pl.*, (of laughter) éclat, *m.* —s of applause, *tonnerre d'applaudissements*, *d'acclamations*, *m*

shout'er, *n.*, criard; (hired) acclamateur à gages, *m*

shout'ing, *n.*, acclamation, *f.*; cris, *m. pl.*

shove (sheuve), *v. a.*, pousser, (one's nose anywhere, anything in one's pocket) fourrer. To — away, *repousser*, *éloigner*. To — from; *repousser de*, *éloigner de* To — back, *faire reculer*, *repousser* To — down, *pousser en bas*; *faire tomber*, *renverser*. To — forward, *faire avancer*. To — from; *éloigner de*, *repousser de*. To — off, *repousser*, (a boat) *lancer*, *pousser*; *à l'eau* To — out, *pousser dehors*, *faire sortir*.

shove, *v. n.*, pousser To — away; *pousser toujours*; (to push off) *s'éloigner* To — by; *bousculer* To — off, (nav.) *s'éloigner*, *pousser au large*.

shove, *n.*, coup, *m.*; poussée, *f.* To give a — to, *pousser*; *donner une poussée à*, *prêter un coup de main à*

shov'el (sheuv'v'l), *n.*, pelle; (of bricklayers) gâche, *f.* Fire —, *pelle à feu*.

shov'el, *v. a.*, ramasser avec la pelle, jeter avec la pelle, amasser, pelleter To — away, *déblayer* To — in, *ramasser avec la pelle*, *jeter avec la pelle* To — out, *vider par pelletées*.

shov'el'ful (-foule), *n.*, pelletée, *f.*

shov'eler, *n.*, (orni) spatule, *f.*

shov'eling, *n.*, pelletage, *m.*

show (shô), *v. a.*, (préterit, Showed, *past part.*, Showed, Shown) montrer, faire voir, exposer à la vue; (to prove) démontrer; (to manifest) manifester, témoigner, montrer; (to make known) faire connaître, (to explain) expliquer; (attention, kindness, etc) témoigner, avoir To — any one how to do a thing, *montrer à quelqu'un comment il faut faire*. To — any one in; *introduire quelqu'un*, *faire entrer quelqu'un* To — any one out; *reconduire quelqu'un*; (to get rid of) *éconduire*. To — any one up, *faire monter quelqu'un*, (to unmask) *démasker*, *ou plonger*, *quelqu'un*, *montrer quelqu'un dans ses vraies couleurs* To — off, *étaler*, *faire valoir*, *faire ressortir*; *faire parade de*, *faire montre de*. To

— over; *faire visiter à*. To — the white feather; *faire la canne; montrer le bout de l'oreille*
show, *v.n.*, se montrer To — off; *poser; se donner des airs; se donner du relief; se faire remarquer*

show, *n.* (superficial appearance) apparence, *f.* (spectacle) spectacle, (ostentatious parade) étalage, *m.*, ostentation, montre, parade, (pomp) pompe, *f.*, appareil, *m.*, (semblance) semblance, apparence, figure, (exhibition) exposition, *f.*, (external appearance) extérieur, (phantom) fantôme, *m.* Cattle —, *exposition de bétail*, *f.* Dumb —, *jeu muet*, *m.*, *phantomisme*, *f.* To make a — of, *faire parade de, faire étalage de, étaler*, (to pretend) *faire semblant de, faire mine de, faire profession de*. For —, *pour les apparences pour faire parade*

show-board, *n.*, enseigne, *f.*
show-bottle (-bot'tl'), *n.*, (of chemists) flacon de montre, *m.*
show-bread (-brede), *n.*, (Script.) pain de proposition, *m.*

show-case (-kéce), *n.*, montre, vitrine, *f.*
show'er (shô-ur), *n.*, montreur, *m.*
show'er (shaou-eui), *n.*, (slight) ondée, (copious) averse, pluie, (of blows, stones, etc) pluie, grêle, *f.*; (of arrows) nuée, *f.* April —, *groulée de mars*, *f.* Heavy —, *forte averse*, *f.*

show'er (shaou-ur), *v.a.*, monder (de pluie), arroser, (to bestow liberally) verser, faire pleuvoir To — down, *s'épanche, faire pleuvoir sur*
show'er-bath (shaou-eui-bâth), *n.*, douche, *f.*
show'erness (shaou-er-ness), *n.*, état pluvieux, *m.*

show'ery (shaou-eui), *adj.*, pluvieux.
show-glass (shô-glâce), *n.*, montre, vitrine, *f.*

show'ily (shô-ili), *adv.*, avec éclat, d'une manière voyante, pompeusement, fastueusement

show'ing, *n.*, aven, *m.*; représentation, *f.* By one's own —, *de son propre aveu*

show'iness (shô-i-ness), *n.*, ostentation, pompe, *f.*; faste, étalage, éclat, *m.*; couleur voyante, *f.*
show'man (shô-m), *n.*, directeur de spectacle forain, saltimbanque, *m.*

show-room, *n.*, salon de montre, magasin, *m.*
show-window (-dwin-dô), *n.*, montre, *f.*, étalage, *m.*

show'y (shô-i), *adj.*, éclatant, voyant, fastueux

shrap'nel, *n.*, obus à balles, *m.*
shred (shrédi), *n.*, bande, rognure, *f.*; (fig) lambeau; fragment, bout. To tear to —s, *déchirer en lambeaux*

shred, *v.a.*, couper en lambeaux, déchiqner, (cut small) hacher menu

shrew (shrou), *n.*, mégère, grondeuse; pie-grièche; femme acariâtre, *f.* —mouse, *musaraigne*, *f.* Taming the —, *la mégère mise à la raison*

shrewd (shroude), *adj.*, sagace, clairvoyant, pénétrant, malin, fin, rusé, (of things) fin, adroit, subtil, malin

shrewd'ly, *adv.*, avec sagacité, avec pénétration, avec malice, avec finesse; finement; adroitement, subtilement, avec adresse, avec ruse. To — suspect, *soupçonner fort*

shrewd'ness, *n.*, sagacité, pénétration, malice, finesse, ruse, adresse, *f.*

shrew'ish (shrou-ish), *adj.*, grondeur; acariâtre

shrew'ishly (shrou-ish'), *adv.*, en mégère, en gronduse; en pie-grièche

shrew'ishness (shrou-ish'), *n.*, humeur acariâtre, humeur de mégère, *f.*

shriek (shrike), *n.*, cri, cri perçant, *m.*
shriek, *v.n.*, crier, jeter un cri perçant, jeter des cris. To — out; *crier, jeter les hauts cris*

shriek'ing, *n.*, cris perçants, *m.pl.*

shriev'alty (shri'v'), *n.*, fonctions de shérif, *f.pl.*, charge de shérif, *f.*

shriff, *n.*, confession, *f.*
shriff'less, *adj.*, sans confession.

shrike (shraike), *n.*, (bird) lanier, laneret, *m.*, pie-grièche, *f.*

shrill, *adj.*, aigu, perçant, aigre, grêle
shrill, *v.n.*, produire un son aigu, glapir.

To — forth, *chanter d'une voix aiguë*
shrill'ness, *n.*, son aigu, ton aigu, éclat, *m.*

shrill'y, *adv.*, d'un ton aigu, d'une voix perçante

shrimp (shrimpe), *n.*, (zool) crevette, saïcoque, *f.*, (pers) bout d'homme, avorton, crique nain, *m.*, naine, *f.*, nabot, *m.* *v.n.*, pêcher des crevettes

shrimp'er, *n.*, pêcheur de crevettes, *m.*
shrimp'ing, *n.*, pêche à la crevette, *f.*

shrine (shraïne), *n.*, chaise, *f.*, reliquaire, (fig) autel, temple, sanctuaire, *m.*

shrink (shin'k'), *v.n.*, (pretend and part part., Shrink) rétrécir, se rétrécir, s'étrécir, (recoll) reculer, se retirer (to shrink) se rider, se ratatiner, (to diminish) diminuer, baisser, (of wood) se contracter, se resserrer To — back, *reculer* To — from, *reculer devant, trembler devant, avoir honte de* To — up, *rétrécir, se rétrécir, s'étrécir* (pers) *se recueillir* He —s at the sight of danger, *il recule à la vue du danger.*

To — in awe, *être saisi d'une crainte respectueuse.* To — away, *reculer, s'effacer, disparaître; se dérober, s'évanouir*

shrink, *v.a.*, rétrécir, contracter, diminuer, rider To — to, *diminuer, se réduire à* To — one's self, *se retirer, s'écarter de*

shrink'age (shin'k'êd'ge), *n.*, rétrécissement, étrécissement, *m.*; contraction, *f.*, (pers) recoquillement, (of metals, earth) retrait, *m.*

shrink'er, *n.*, personne qui recule devant le danger, *f.*

shrink'ing, *n.*, rétrécissement, *m.*; contraction, (act of running back) action de reculer, de se retirer, (of timber) contraction, *f.*

shrive (shraive), *v.a.*, 'preter, Shrove, *past part.*, Shrive) confesser, entendre à confesse, donner l'absolution à

shrive'l (shri'v'l'), *v.n.*, se rider, se ratatiner, se recroqueviller, se recoquiller

shrive'l (up), *v.a.*, faire ratatiner, faire recroqueviller, rider, racornir, grésiller

shroud (shraoude), *n.*, (winding-sheet) drap mortuaire, linceul, suaire, (shelter) abri, couvert, *m.* —s, *pl.*, (nav) haubans, *m.pl.*

shroud (shraoude), *v.a.*, (to shelter) mettre à l'abri, mettre à couvert, abriter, couvrir; (to dress for the grave) ensevelir, mettre dans un linceul, dans un suaire, (to conceal) cacher, couvrir, dérober à la vue.

shroud'less, *n.*, sans linceul *V unhonored shroud'y (shraoud'-y), *adj.*, qui abrite; qui sert d'abri.*

Shrove-tide (shrov'taïde), *n.*, les jours gras, les jours de carnaval, *m.pl.*

Shrove-Tuesday (-tours'de), *n.*, mardi gras, *m.*

shrub (shreube), *n.*, (bot) arbrisseau, arbuste; (drink) grog, *m.*

shrub (shreube), *v.a.*, tailler en forme d'arbrisseaux, d'arbustes

shrub'bery, *n.*, plantation d'arbrisseaux, *f.*; bosquet, *m.*, arbustes, arbrisseaux, *m.pl.*

shrub'by, *adj.*, plein d'arbrisseaux, touffu, (resembling a shrub) qui ressemble à un arbuste; (consisting of shrubs) d'arbrisseaux.

shrug (shreughe), *n.*, haussement d'épaules, *m.*

shrug (shreughe), *v.a.*, hausser. To — one's shoulders, *hausser les épaules.*

shud'der (shud'), *v.n.*, frissonner; frémir (with, de)

shud'ér (sheud-), *n.*, frissonnement; frémissement, *m*

shuf'fle (sheuf'fl), *v a.*, mettre en confusion, brouiller, mêler, (cards) mêler, battre, (dominoes) remuer, (to cheat) duper, tromper. To — off, *éluder*, se débarrasser de, *éconduire*, *éluder*, planter là To — in, into, *glisser adroitement dans*, *introduire adroitement dans* To — any one out of anything; *escamoter quelque chose à quelqu'un* To — up, *faire à la hâte*; *bâcler* To — away, *escamoter*.

shuf'fle, *v n.*, (at cards) battre les cartes; (to change position) changer de position, (to pervaricate) tergiverser, chicaner, biaiser, équivoquer, (to shift) se tirer d'affaire, s'arranger, (to shove the feet) battre des pieds, (to move with an irregular gait) traîner les jambes. To — along; *traîner les jambes*, ou *les pieds*. To — off, *reculer honteusement*.

shuf'fle (sheuf'fl), *n.*, (pushing) poussée, action de pousser, (confusion) confusion, *f*, mélange, (artifice) artifice, tour, *m*, (evasion) défile, échappatoire, *f*, faux-uyant, subterfuge, *m*

shuffler, *n*, baiseur, chicaner, *m.*, chicanerie, fourbe, (of cards) personne qui bat, ou qui fait, les cartes, *f*

shuff'ling, *adj*, (pers) chicaner, baiseur, (of things) évasif, (of the gait) traînant. With — gait, *à la démarche traînante*

shuff'ling, *n*, confusion. (of gait) marche traînante, *f*, (of cards) battement des cartes, *m*, (artifice) ruse, *f pl*, détours, artifices, *m pl*, chicanerie, équivoque, *f*

shuff'lingly, *adv.*, d'une manière évasive, en baisant, par chicanerie, par artifice, (of the gait) en traînant les pieds, d'un pas traînant.

shun (sheune), *v a.*, éviter, fuir.

shun'less, *adj*, inévitable.

shunt (sheun'te), *v a.*, changer de voie, garer

shunt, *v n.*, se garer, changer de voie.

shunt'ing, *n*, (railways) ligne, gare d'évitement, voie de garage, *f*, (action of) garage, *m*

shut (sheute), *v a.*, fermer, (inclose) enfermer

To — again; *refermer*. To — close, *ou*

down; *fermer bien* To — out from, *exclure* de To — in, *enfermer*. To — off, *intercepter*. (of steam) *couper*. To — out, *exclure*; (to intercept) *intercepter*, *séparer*, *éloigner*, (to shut the door against) *fermer la porte à*, *interdire l'entrée à*. To be — out all night, *trouver la porte fermée et être obligé de coucher dehors*. To — out from; *exclure* de To — up, *fermer*, (to confine) *enfermer*, *mettre sous les verrous*, (a door, a window) *condamner*; (to end) *terminer*, *finir*; (pers) *faire taire*, *imposer silence à*, *fermer la bouche à*. To — up shop, *fermer boutique*; *cesser d'exister*.

shut, *v n.*, fermer, se fermer. — up! *tassez-vous! en voilà assez! finissez! assez comme cela!*

shut'ter, *n*, (of a window) volet, *m.*, persienne, *f*, (door) guichet, (of a shop) volet brisé, (outside) contrevent, *m*. To put up the —s, *mettre les volets*

shut'ting (up), *n*, fermeture; clôture, *f*.

shut'tle (sheut't'l), *n*, navette, *f*.

shut'tle, *adj*, à navette

shut'tle-cock, *n.*, volant, *m* Battledore and

—, volant, *m*

shy (shale), *adj.*, crantif; timide; honteux, sauvage, farouche, difficile à aborder; (reserved) réservé, (suspicious) soupçonneux, ombrageux, (cautious) circonspect, prudent, défiant, (of horses) ombrageux. To be — of using, *craindre d'employer*; *regarder à deux fois pour*, *hésiter à*. To fight — of; *se défier de*, *éviter*

shy (shale), *v n.*, (of horses) faire un écart, se jeter de côté; être ombrageux.

shy, *v a.*, jeter, lancer; flanquer

shy'ly, *adv*, timidement, avec réserve, avec prudence, avec circonspection.

shyness (shale-ness), *n*, timidité, sauvagerie, retenue, réserve, fausse honte, (of horses) nature ombrageuse, *f*.

Sib'rian (si-b'i-), *adj.*, sibérien, de la Sibérie.

sib'illant, *adj*, (gram) sifflant, (med) sibilant.

sib'illant, *n*, (gram.) lettre sifflante, *f*.

sib'illation (-lé-), *n.*, sifflement, *m*; (med.) sibilance, *f*

sib'y'l, *n*, sibylle, *f*

sib'yline (-laine), *adj*, sibyllin.

sic'cative, *adj*, siccatif.

sic'cative, *n*, siccatif, *m*.

sic'city (sik-ci-), *n*, (chem) siccité, *f*.

sice (saize), *n*, (at dice) six, *m*.

Sicilian, *adj*, sicilien. The — Vespers; les

Vêpres siciliennes, *f pl*

sick, *adj*, (ill) malade, (affected with nausea) qui a des nausées, qui a mal au cœur. — of, *dégoûté de*, *las*, ou *fatigué de*. — of a fever, *malade de la fièvre* To feel —, *avoir mal au cœur*, *avoir des nausées*. To be — at heart, *avoir la mort dans le cœur*, *dans l'âme*, *être navré* To feel —; *avoir des nausées*, *des envies de vomir* To make —, *donner mal au cœur à*, *faire vomir*, (fig) *ébranler*, *soulever le cœur à* — unto death, *malade à la mort*. — room, *chambre de malade*, (schools) *infirmerie*, *f*. — headache, *migraine*, *f* — bed, *lit de douleur*, *m*. To be sea- —; *avoir le mal de mer*

sick, *n pl*, malades, *pl m f*.

sick'-berth (-beurth), *n*, (nav.) poste des malades, *m*, infirmerie, *f*

sick'-brained (sik-bré'n'de), *adj*, malade d'esprit, qui a le cerveau malade To be — and tired of anything, (fam) *en avoir plein le dos*.

sick'en (sik'k'n), *v a.*, rendre malade, (to disgust) lasser, ennuyer, dégoûter, (to make squeamish) faire soulever le cœur à To be —ing for, (an illness) *couver une maladie*

sick'en, *v n*, tomber malade, (to be satiated) se rassasier, (to languish) languir. To — of, *se dégoûter de* To — at, *éprouver des maux de cœur à*. I —ed at the sight of that thing, *la vue de cette chose me souleva le cœur ou le cœur me souleva à la vue de...*

sick'ener, *n.*, ennui, *m*, chose ennuyeuse, *f*.

To give any one a —; *ennuyer quelqu'un*, (fam) *embêter quelqu'un*

sick'ening, *adj*, nauséabond, à soulever le cœur, (fig) *dégoûtant*

sick'-fund, *n*, caisse de secours mutuels (pour les malades), *f*.

sick'ish, *adj*, un peu malade, indisposé, (nauseating) nauséabond, fadasse. To feel —, *avoir un léger mal de cœur*

sic'kle (sik'k'l), *n.*, faucille, *f*.

sick'-leave, *n.*, congé de convalescence, *m*

sick'liness, *n.*, mauvaise santé; état maladif, *m*, (of places) insalubrité, *f*.

sick'-list, *n*, (milit., nav) rôle des malades, *m*. On the —, *enrôlé*

sick'ly, *adj*, (pers) maladif, d'une mauvaise santé; (of things) maladif, (producing disease) insalubre, malsain, (languid) languissant, (of plants) étioilé To grow —, *devenir maladif; languir*

sick'ly, *adv.*, d'une manière malade.

sick' man (woman), *n.*, malade, *m f*.

sick'ness, *n*, maladie, *f*; (nausea) mal de cœur, *m*, nausées, *f pl* Sea- —, *mal de mer*, *m*.

sick'-nurse, *n*, garde-malade, *f*.

sick'-ward, *n*, infirmerie; salle des malades, *f*.

side (saide), *n*, côté, flanc; (edge, border) bord, (of a mountain) versant, (party) parti; (in games, matches) camp, *m*; (of bacon) fêche, *f* Along-; *bord à bord*. Blind-; *côté faible*.

Off—, (man.) *hors mon tour*, *m*. Near—, (man) *mon tour*, *m*. Wrong —, *mauvais côté*, (of stuffs) *envers*, *m*. — by —, *côté à côté*. On, ou from, all —, *de tous côtés*, *de toutes parts*. On the other —, *de l'autre côté*. By my —, *à côté de moi*, *à mes côtés*. On whose — are you? *de quel parti êtes-vous?* On my —, *de mon côté*, (fig) (in my favor) *pour moi*. On neither —, *d'aucun côté*. On one —, *d'un côté*, *d'une part*. On this —, *de ce côté-ci*, *en deça*. On that —, *de ce côté-là*, *au delà*. On the —, (of rocks, etc) *sur le côté*, *couché*. Thus — up, (of cases) *dessus*. On this — of Easter, *bien avant Pâques*. On the wrong — of, (of age) *un peu plus de*. To change —, *changer de parti*. To choose —, (for games) *choisir les partenaires*. To hold one's — for laughter, to shake one's — with laughter, *se tenir les côtes de rire*. To put on —, *se donner des airs*. The wrong — outwards, *à l'envers*. On both —; (des deux côtés, de part et d'autre). The right —, (of stuffs) *l'endroit*, *m*, (opposed to left) *le côté d'out*, (party) *le bon côté*. The wrong —, (of stuffs) *l'envers*, *le mauvais côté*. By the — of; (a road) *sur le bord de*, (a river) *au bord de*. To take —, *s'attacher à un parti*. To hear both —; *entendre le pour et le contre*. To lash one's —; (of animals) *se battre les flancs*.

side, *adj.*, *de côté*, *latéral*, (indirect) *indirect*, *oblique*, *de profil*. — way, *sentier détourné*, *chemin de traverse*, *m*. — face, *de profil*. **side**, *v.n.*, (to lean on one side) *pencher d'un côté*, (pers) *s'engager dans un parti*. To — with, *se ranger du côté de*, *prendre parti pour*, *prendre fait et cause pour*.

side-alley, *n*, *contre-allée*, *f*. **side-arms**, *n*, (mil) *armes blanches*, *f pl*. **side-board** (-börde), *n*, *buffet*, *m*. **side-box**, *n*, *loge de côté*, *f*. **side'd**, *adj.*, *à-côtés*, *à-faces*. Two —, *à deux faces*, *ou côtés*.

side-door, *n*, *porte latérale*, *porte dérobée*, *f*. **side-face**, *n*, *figure de côté*, *profil*, *f*. **side/long** (said'l'ogne), *adj*, *de côté*, *oblique*. To cast — glances at, *regarder du coin de l'œil*; *faire des yeux en coin*.

side/long, *adv.*, *de côté*, *latéralement*. **side/look**, *n*, *regard oblique*, *m*. **side/note**, *n*, *note marginale*, *f*. **side/path**, *n*, *sentier détourné*, *m*. **side/real** (said'eur-) *ou* **side/real** (said'ri-), *adj*, *des astres*, *sidéral*.

side/saddle (-sadd'l), *n*, *selle de femme*, *f*. **side/man** (said'z'), *n*, *marquillier adjoint*, *m*. **side-stick**, *n*, (print) *biseau de côté*, *m*. **side/table** (-téb'l), *n*, *table portefeuille*, (for children) *petite table*, *f*.

side-view, *n*, *vue de côté*; *vue de profil*, *f*. **side/walk**, *n*, *contre-allée*, *f*, *trottoir*, *m*. **side/ways** (said'wèze) *ou* **side/wise** (-waize), *adv*, *de côté*, *latéralement*, *obliquement*. **side/ing**, *n.*, (railways) *gare d'évitement*, *f*; *voie de garage*, (of a single line) *croisière*, *f*. **side** (said'l'), *v n*, *marcher de côté*; (to be on the side) *être sur le côté*.

siège (siège), *n*, *siège*, *m*. To lay — to, *mettre le siège devant*, *faire le siège de*, *assiéger*. To raise the —; *lever le siège*. Regular — *siège en règle*, *m*.

siège/piece, *n*, *pièce de siège*, *f*. **siège/train**, *équipement de siège*, *m*. **sies/ta** (ci-èss-), *n.*, *sieste*, *f*. To take one's —, *faire sa sieste*.

sieve (sive), *n*, *crible*; *sas*; *tamis*, *m*. **sieve-box**, *n*, *cuisse à crible*, *f*. **sift**, *v a.*, *cribler*, *sasser*, *tamiser*, *passer au crible*, *au sas*, *au tamis*, (fig) *sonder*, *examiner*. To — out; *venir à bout de découvrir*, (to scrutinize) *examiner scrupuleusement*, *approfondir*. **sift'er**, *n*, *cribleur*, *m.*, *cribleuse*, *f.*, (sieve) *tamie*, *sas*, *crible*, *m*.

sift'ing, *n*, *tamissage*, *sassement*, (fig) *examen*, *approfondissement*, *m pl*, *criblure*, *f sing* *adj*, (fig) *minutieux*.

sign (saie), *n*, *soupir*, *m*. To fetch, *ou* utter, *a* —, *jeter, ou pousser, un soupir*.

sign (saie), *v n*, *soupirer*. To — over; *gémir sur*. To — after, *soupirer après*.

sign, *v a*, *se lamenter sur* pleurer, (to express by sighs) *exprimer par des soupirs*.

sign'er (saieur), *n*, *soupirant*, *m*. **sign'ing** (sau-igne), *n*, *soupirs*, *m pl*.

sign't (saite), *n*, (faculty of vision) *vue*; (act of seeing) *vue*, *vision*, (view) *vue*, (eye) *vue*, *f*; regards, *yeux*, *m pl*, (of a quadrant) *lumière*, (of fire-arms) (fore-sight) *mirre*, (back-sight) *hausse*, *f*, (spectacle) *spectacle*, *m*, *vue*, (quantity) *quantité*, *f*, *tas*, *m*, *curiosité*, *caricature*, (looks) *yeux*, *regards*, *m pl* *A* hue —, *un beau spectacle*. Long —, *piétyte*, *f*. Near —, *myopie*, *vue buee*, *f*. At —, *à première vue*, (of reading) *à livre ouvert*, (com) *à la vue*. Three days after —, *à trois jours de vue*. At first —; *à première vue*, *de prime abord*. By —, *de vue*. In —, *en vue*, *à la portée de la vue*. Out of —, *hors de vue*. Out of —, *out of mind*, *loin des yeux*, *loin du cœur*. In — of, *à la vue de*, *devant*. Within —, *à portée de la vue*. Within — of, *en vue de*. To come in —, *commencer à paraître*, *paraître*. To lose — of, *perdre de vue*. Not to lose — of, *not to let out of one's —, ne pas perdre de vue*. To take —, *pointer*; *prendre son point de mire*. To take — of, *jeter un coup d'œil sur*. To get — of, *voir*, *apercevoir*. To know by —, *connaître de vue*. To keep out of —, *se tenir éloigné*, *caché*. I hate the — of him, *her*, etc.; *sa présence m'est odieuse*, *je l'ai en horreur*, *c'est ma bête noire*. To lose, to recover one's —, *perdre*, *recouvrer la vue*. To vanish out of —, *disparaître*. To go — seeing, *aller voir les curiosités* — seer, *n*, *curieux*, *m*. Field of —, *champ*, *m*; *étendue qu'embrasse une lunette*, *f*. To keep in —, (intrans) *ne pas s'éloigner*, (trans) *ne pas perdre de vue*. To come in —, *paraître*.

sign't, *v a*, (nav) *reconnaître*, *apercevoir*.

sign'ted, *adj*, *en vue*.

sign'tless, *adj*, *privé de la vue*, *aveugle*.

sign'tlessness, *n*, *cécité*, *f*; *aveuglement*, *m*.

sign'tliness, *n*, *beauté*, *f*, *charme*, *m*.

sign'tly, *adj*, *beau*, *beau à voir*, *charmant*, *qui plaît à l'œil*, (open to view) *visible*, *en vue*.

sign (saine), *n*, *signe*, *m*, (sign-board) *enseigne*, *f*; (alg) *med*, *astron*) *signe*, *m*. To give — of, *donner signe de* — manual, *seing*, *m*, *signature*, *f*.

sign (saine), *v a*, *signer*.

sign, *v n*, *faire signe à*.

sign'al (sig-nal), *n*, *signal*, (to start, of trains) *coup de sifflet*, *m*.

sign'al (sig-nal), *adj*, *signalé*, *insigne*.

sign'al-box, *n*, *guérite (de signaux)*, *f*.

sign'al-chest, *n*, *coffre aux signaux*, *m*.

sign'al-gun, *n*, *coup de canon de signal*, *m*.

sign'alizing flag, *n*, *fanion*, *m*.

sign'alize (-aize), *v a*, *signaler*; (oneself) *se distinguer*.

sign'al-light (-laite), *n*, *fanal*, *m*.

sign'ally, *adv*, *d'une manière signalée*.

sign'alman, *n*, *signaliste*, *m*.

sign'al-post, *n*, *sémaphore*, *m*.

sign'al-word (-weurde), *n*, *signal*, *mot d'ordre*, *m*.

sign'atory (sig-na-teuri), *adj*, *de sceau*.

sign'ature (sig-na-tioure), *n*, *signature*, *f*; (stamp) *cachet*, *m*, *marque*, *empreinte*; (mus) *armure*, *f*. Joint —; *signature collective*.

sign'-board (-börde), *n*, *enseigne*, *f*; (giving directions) *écriteau*, *m*.

sign'er (sau'n'eur), *n*, *signature*, *m f*.

sign'et (sig-nète), *n*, *sceau*, *cachet* *privé* *du*

souverain, *m.* — ring, *baguette à cachet, chevalière, f.* Writer to the — (in Scotland) *avoué, m.*

significance ou **significancy** (sig-nif-'), *n.*, (meaning) signification, *f.*, sens, *m.*, (force) force, énergie, *f.*, (importance) poids, *m.*, importance, portée, *f.*

signifiant (sig-nif-'), *adj.*, significatif, signifiant, (*fig.*) (of gesture, etc) énergique

significantly, *adv.*, d'une manière significative.

signification (sig-ni-fi-ké-'), *n.*, signification, *f.*
significative (sig-ni-fi-ca-'), *adj.*, significatif, signifiant, expressif, important

significatively, *adv.*, significativement, d'une manière significative.

signify (sig-ni-fa-'), *v. a.*, (to mean) vouloir dire, signifier, faire signe à, (to make known) faire connaître, (to import) importer To — to, *signifier à, déclarer à, notifier à, annoncer à, communiquer à* What does it — ? *qu'importe ?* It does not —, *cela ne signifie rien, cela ne veut rien dire, cela importe peu, n'importe.*

signior (si'n-ieur), *n.*, seigneur, *m.*

sign-painter (sain'-), *n.*, peintre d'enseignes, *m.*

sign-post (-pôte), *n.*, poteau d'enseigne, (of roads) poteau indicateur, ou guide, *m.*

silence (sai-'), *n.*, silence, *m.*, (taciturnity) taciturnité, *f.* To keep —, *faire silence, garder le silence, faire et faire silence* To reduce to —; *réduire au silence, imposer silence à* — *silence!* To pass over in —, *passer sous silence* — gives consent, *qui ne dit mot consent* — is golden; *le silence est d'or.*

silence (sai-'), *v. a.*, réduire au silence; faire taire; imposer silence à, interdire la parole à; (to stop) mettre un terme à, arrêter, faire cesser, étouffer To — complaints, *étouffer les plaintes* To — a battery, *étouffer (faire cesser) le feu d'une batterie*

silent (sai-'), *adj.*, silencieux; muet; (taciturn) taciturne, (calm) calme, tranquille; (of letters) muet To be —, *faire silence, garder le silence, se taire* Keep those children —, *faîtes taire ces enfants* To remain —, *garder le silence* Real grief is —; *le vrai chagrin est muet* The — system, *le système cellulaire, m.*

silently (sai-'), *adv.*, silencieusement, en silence, sans bruit

silentness (sai-'), *n.*, silence, *m.*

Silesian (si-lé-shi-'), *adj.*, de Silésie

silice (sai-léssé) ou **silica**, *n.*, (min) silice, *f.*

silhouette (sil'ou-ète), *n.*, silhouette, *f.*

silicious, *adj.*, siliceux [silicium, *m.*]

silicium (si-lish'i-') ou **silicon**, *n.*, (min)

silk, *n.*, soie, *f.*, taffetas, (for sewing) fil de soie, *m.*, soie à coudre, *f.* — *s. pl.*, soieries, *f. pl.* Floss —, *soie plate, filotelle, f.* Raw —, *soie crue, soie grège* Twisted —, *soie torse* Unbleached —, *soie écrue* Bleached —, *soie blanche* One cannot make a — purse out of a sow's ear, (*prov.*) *on ne saurait faire d'une buse un épervier* — and satins put out the kitchen fire, *habut de velours, ventre de son* Japanese —; *peau de soie.*

silk, *adj.*, de soie, en soie; de fil de soie, (of silk-growing) *séricicole* — handkerchief, *foulard, m.*

silk-cotton, *n.*, soie végétale, *f.*

silk-culture, *n.*, sériciculture, *f.*

silk-district, *n.*, pays séricole, *m.*

silk-en (silk'n), *adj.*, de soie, soyeux; (soft) soyeux, doux, moelleux

silk-engine (-è'n'djine), *n.*, moulin à organer, *m.*

silk-goods (-goudée) ou **-stuffs**, *n. pl.*, soieries, *f.*; soieries, *f. pl.*

silk-grower, *n.*, sériciculteur, *m.*

silk-growing, *n.*, sériciculture, *f.* — *industry; industrie séricicole, f.*

silk/iness, *n.*, nature soyeuse, *f.*; douceur, *f.*
silk/-mercer (-neur-cœur), *n.*, marchand de soieries, *m.*, marchand de soieries, *f.*

silk/-merchant, *m.*, négociant en soieries, *m.*

silk/-mill, *n.*, fabrique de soie, *f.*

silk/-spinner, *n.*, filateur de soie, *m.*

silk/-spinning, *n.*, filature de soie, *f.*

silk thread (-threde), *n.*, fil de soie, *m.*

silk/-thrower (-thré) ou **silk/-throwster** (-thrést'-), *n.*, moulineur; moulinier, organisateur, *m.*

silk/-throwing (-thré-igne), *n.*, moulage de la soie, ou gausnage, *m.*

silk/-trade, *n.*, commerce de la soierie, *m.*

silk/-twist, *n.*, cordonnet de soie, *m.*

silk/-wares (-wér-zé), *n.*, soieries, *f. pl.*

silk/-weaver (-wiv'-), *n.*, tisserand en soie, (in Lyons) canut, *m.*

silk/-worm (-wourme), *n.*, ver à soie, *m.* — breeding; *séiculture, f.*

silk'y, *adj.*, de soie, soyeux, (soft) soyeux, moelleux, doux

sill, *n.*, seuil, (of wood) racinal, (of a door) seuil, *m.*, (of a window) allège, appui, *f.* Ground —; *semette, f.*

sillabub (-beube), *n.* *V* syllabub.

silly, *adv.*, sottement, bêtement, niaisement

silliness, *n.*, sottise, nigauderie, niaiserie, bêtise, *f.*

silly, *adj.*, sot, nigaud, niais, bête, bête He is —, (*idiote*) *c'est un idiot* — thing, *chose sotte, sottise, nigauderie, (pers) bête, f.* nigaud, *m.*, nigaud, *f.*, sot, *m.*, sotte, *f.* To be —, (*play the fool*) *faire la bête* A — billy; *un niaiséme.*

silt, *v. a.*, envaser, atterrir. *v. n.*, s'envaser.

silt, *n.*, vase, boue, *f.*, limon, *m.*

silt/ing, *n.*, envasement, limonage, *m.*

silvan, *adj.*, des bois, des forêts.

silver, *n.*, (metal) argent; (money) monnaie d'argent, argent blanc, *m.*, (plate) argenterie, vaisselle d'argent, *f.* German —, *maillechort, m.*

silver, *adj.*, d'argent; (of color) argenté, argenté; (of sound) argentin. To be born with a — spoon in one's mouth, *être né conféré*

silver, *v. a.*, argenter, (a mirror) étamer.

silver-beater (-bét'-), *n.*, batteur d'argent, *m.*

silver-bush, *n.*, (bot) anthyllide, *f.*

silverer, *n.*, argenteur, *m.*

silver-eyed (-sue-de), *adj.*, (of needles) à tête d'argent, (of horses) vairon

silver-fir, *n.*, sapin blanc, argenté, *m.*

silver-fish, *n.*, (ich) cyprin doré, poisson rouge, *m.*, achérne, *f.*

silver-gilt (-ghilte), *n.*, vermeil, argent doré.

silver-glance, *n.*, (mm) argent rouge, *m.*

silver-gray, *adj.*, gris argenté.

silver-haired, *adj.*, aux cheveux argentés, aux cheveux blancs.

silver-headed (-héd'-), *adj.*, (of things) à pomme d'argent.

silver-hilted, *adj.*, à poignée, ou à garde d'argent.

silvering, *n.*, argenterie, *f.*; (of mirrors) étamage, *m.*

silver-lace, *n.*, galon d'argent, *m.*

silver-leaf (-liffe), *n.*, argent battu, *m. sing.*; feuilles d'argent, *f. pl.*

silverly, *adv.*, comme l'argent.

silver-mounted (-maou'n-t'), *adj.*, monté en argent

silver-paper, *n.*, papier Joseph, *m.*

silver-plate, *n.*, argenterie, vaisselle d'argent, *f.*

silver-shaft/ed (-shâft'-), *adj.*, au carquois d'argent

silversmith (-smith), *n.*, orfèvre, *m.*

silver spoon, *n.*, cuiller d'argent, *f.*

silver-tongue, *n.*, langue dorée, *f.* — *d.*; à la langue dorée.

sil'ver-trade, *n.*, orfèvrerie, *f.*
sil'ver-wedding, *n.*, noces d'argent, *f. pl.*
sil'ver-wed (-wide), *n.*, (bot.) argentifère, *f.*
sil'ver-winged (-wign'de), *adj.*, aux ailes argentines.
sil'very, *adj.*, d'argent, (of color) argenté, argentin, (of sound) argentin.
sim'ilar, *adj.*, semblable, pareil, (of same nature) similaire.
similar'ity, *n.*, ressemblance, similitude; (same nature) similarité, *f.*
sim'ilarly, *adv.*, de la même manière, pareillement, d'une manière semblable.
sim'ile (-if), *n.*, (rhet.) comparaison, similitude, *f.*
simil'itude (-titude), *n.*, similitude; comparaison, ressemblance, *f.*
sim'mer, *v a n.*, bouillir lentement, mitonner mijoter, commencer à bouillir.
sim'mering, *n.*, (cook.) mitonnage; mijotement, *m.*
sim'nel, *n.*, gâteau de Pâques (sans levain), *m.*
sim'on, *n.*, simon A — *puer. un macolème*
sim'o'niao (-mô-) ou **sim'onist**, *n.*, simoniste, *m.*
sim'ony, *n.*, simonie, *f.*
simoom' (-moume), *n.*, simoun, *m.*
sim'per, *n.*, sourire mais, *m.*, mimauderie, *f.*
sim'per, *v n.*, sourire naïvement, mimauder.
sim'perer, *n.*, mimaudier, grimacier, *m.*
sim'pering, *n.*, sourire mais, *m.*, mimauderie, *f.*
sim'peringly, *adv.*, en mimaudant
sim'ple (si'm'p'l), *adj.*, simple; (of contracts) (jur.) non scellé
sim'ple, *n.*, simple, (pharm.) simple, *m.*
sim'ple-hearted ou **-minded** (-hârt'-), *adj.*, ingénu, candide, naïf
sim'ple-mindedness (-mai'n'd'-), *n.*, ingénuité, candeur, simplicité, naïveté, *f.*
sim'pleness, *n.*, simplicité, *f.*
sim'pleton, *n.*, mais, nigaud, jobard, gobe-mouches, *m.*
sim'plify, *v a*, simplifier. To become — *ied*, *se simplifier*
sim'ply, *adv.*, simplement; bonnement; (merely) simplement, tout bonnement; (foolishly) avec simplicité, (or itself de soi-même)
sim'ulate (si'm'iou-), *v a*, feindre; contrefaire, simuler
simula'tion (si'm'iou-lé-), *n.*, simulation; feinte, *f.*; déguisement, *m.*
sim'ulator, *n.*, simulateur, *m.*
simul'taneous (-meul-té-ni-), *adj.*, simultané.
simul'taneously, *adv.*, simultanément.
simul'taneousness (-meul-té-ni-) ou **simul'tane'ity** (-meul-ta-ni-), *n.*, simultanéité, *f.*
sin, *n.*, péché, vice, *m.* Original — *péché originel*. — offering, (Script.) sacrifice expiatoire, *m.* As ugly as —, laid comme les sept péchés capitaux, laid à faire peur Poverty is no —, ou crime, (prov.) pauvreté n'est pas vice
sin, *v n.*, pécher
since, *conj.*, puisque, depuis que — you like it, puisque vous l'aimez — I saw him, depuis que je ne l'ai vu How long is it — the doctor died? combien de temps y a-t-il que le médecin est mort?
since, *prep.*, depuis. — then; depuis ce temps, depuis lors.
since, *adv.*, depuis Ever —, depuis ce temps là, depuis lors Long —, il y a longtemps. It is not long — I was there, il n'y a pas longtemps que j'y étais Two years —, il y a deux ans. It happened —, cela est arrivé depuis
sincere (-cère), *adj.*, sincère, de bonne foi
sincere'ly, *adv.*, sincèrement. Yours —; tout à vous d'ami. Votre tout dévoué.

sincere'ness ou **sincer'ity**, *n.*, sincérité bonne foi, *f.*
sine (saine), *n.*, (trigon.) sinus, *m.*
sin'ecure (sal-ni-koure ou si'n'i-koure), *n.*, sinecure, *f.*
sin'ecurist (sal-ni-kour'-), *n.*, sinécuriste, *m.*
sine die (sai-ni-dai'), *adv.*, indéfiniment
sin'ew (si'n'iou), *n.*, nerf, (anat.) tendon, *m.* *pl.*, (fig.) nerf, *m. sing.* The —s of war, le nerf de la guerre
sin'ewed (si'n'iou'de), **sin'ewy**, *adj.*, nerveux, vigoureux
sin'ewless, *adj.*, sans nerf, sans vigueur; énérvé
sin'ew-shrunk (-shreugn'ke), *adj.*, (vet.) effianqué.
sin'ful (-foule), *adj.*, (pers.) pécheur, criminel, coupable de péché, (of things) criminel, coupable.
sin'fully, *adv.*, criminellement; en pécheur.
sin'fulness, *n.*, méchanceté, criminalité, *f.*
sing (signe), *v a n.*, (preterit, Sang, past part, Sung) chanter, (the praises of) célébrer; (of the wind) siffler, (to make a shrill sound) siffler, (of a kettle) chanter, (of ears) tinter. To — small, *déchanter, filer doux* To make any one — small, *rembarrier quelqu'un, rabattre le caquet à* To — to a person, *chanter une chanson à quelqu'un*. To — (a child) to sleep, *endormir en chantant* To — in tune, *chanter juste*. To — out of tune, *chanter faux* To — delightfully, *charmantly, chanter à ravir*. To — out, (to halloo) *crier*
sing'e (si'n'dje), *v a*, flamber, rouser, brûler.
singe, *n.*, (slight bun) légère brûlure, *f.*
sing'e'ing, *n.*, flambage, (tech.) grillage, *m.*
sing'er (sign'eur), *n.*, chanteur, *m.*, chanteuse; (professional) cantatrice, *f.*; (in a church) chante, (bird) oiseau chanteur, *m.*
sing'ing (agn'igne), *adj.*, qui chante; (of birds) chanteur
sing'ing (sign'igne), *n.*, chant, (of the cat) ronron, (of the wind) sifflement; (of ears) tintement, bourdonnement, *m.*
sing'ing-bird (-beurde), *n.*, oiseau chanteur, *m.*
sing'ing-book (-bouke), *n.*, livre de chant, *m.*
sing'ing-boy (-boi), *n.*, enfant de chœur, *m.*
sing'ing-class, *n.*, classe de chant, *f.*
sing'ingly, *adv.*, en chantant
sing'ing-master (-mâs-), *n.*, maître de chant, *m.*
sing'ing-mistress, *n.*, maîtresse de chant, *f.*
sing'ing-school (-skoule), *n.*, école de chant, *f.*, (for choristers) maîtrise, *f.*
sin'gle (si'gn'g'l), *adj.*, (one) seul, simple, unique; (individual) individuel, particulier; (uncompounded, not double) simple, (of combat) singulier, (unmarried) non marié, célibataire, (bot.) simple, (in Scripture) simple, sincère. — combat; combat singulier, *m.* — man; homme non marié, célibataire, garçon, *m.* — woman, femme non mariée, fille, *f.* — life; célibat, *m.* To remain —, *coiffer sainte Catherine* — blessedness, *célibat, m.* To be —, (of man) être garçon; (of women) être fille.
sin'gle (out) (si'gn'g'l-), *v a*, choisir, (to separate) séparer To — out; *choisir, remarquer; distinguer de la foule, du nombre*
sin'gle-armed, *adj.*, manchot.
sin'gle-bar'roled, *adj.*, à un coup, simple.
sin'gle-gen'tleman, vieux garçon, célibataire, *m.*
sin'gle-handed, *adj.*, seul; tout seul, sans aide
sin'gle-hearted (-hârt'-), *adj.*, sincère, honnête, franc
sin'gle-heart'edness (-hârt'éd'-), *n.*, sincérité, *f.*
sin'gleness, *n.*, unité; sincérité, simplicité, *f.*

sin'gle-railway, *n*, chemin de fer à une seule voie, *m*

sin'gle-stick, *n*, bâton, gourdin, jeu du bâton, *m*

sin'gle-ticket, *n*, billet d'aller seulement, *m*

sin'gle-woman, *n*, demoiselle, fille, *f*

sin'gly, *adv*, (individually) individuellement, un à un, (sincerely) sincèrement, (by one's self) seul, à part

sung'song (sign'so'gne), *n*, chant monotone, *m*, psalmodie, *f*

sin'g'song, *adj*, traînant, monotone

sin'gular (sign'ghiou-), *n*, singulier, *m*

sin'gular (sign'ghiou-), *adj*, singulier, (remarkable) singulier, (not compound) simple, (gram) singulier, au singulier

sin'gular'ity, *n*, singularité, *f*

sin'gularize, *v a*, singulariser

sin'gularly, *adv*, singulièrement, (gram) au singulier

sin'ister, *adj*, sinistre, (pers) méchant, pervers, (her) sinistre, gauche

sin'isterly, **sin'isterously**, *adv*, sinistrement, d'une manière sinistre

sink, *n*, cloaque, (sewer) égout, *m*, (of ancient Rome) cloaque, *f*, (of kitchens) évier, (print) tremperie, *f*. **A** — of iniquity, un cloaque d'iniquité

sink, *v n*, (*preterit*, Sank, Sunk, *past part*, Sunk) aller au fond, tomber au fond, s'enfoncer, (to decrease) diminuer, baisser, s'abaisser, (to decline) décliner, s'affaiblir, (to decay) périr, (to be overwhelmed) succomber, (to fall) se laisser tomber, (of vessels) couler à fond, (of price) baisser, (of courage, of the spirits) être abattu, (of patients) décliner, s'affaiblir, (of the sun) descendre, (of buildings, etc) tasser, se tasser, (to be reduced to) dégénérer **en** To — back, retomber To — down, aller au fond, s'enfoncer; (to fall prostrate) s'affaisser, tomber, (of the sun) descendre, se coucher, se plonger **dans** To — down on, se laisser tomber, ou s'affaisser, **sur**. To — down to, s'habituer à, se faire à, (to decrease to) s'abaisser jusqu'à, diminuer jusqu'à To — into, s'enfoncer dans, (to penetrate) pénétrer dans, entrer dans, (to fall into) tomber dans, (to degenerate into) dégénérer **en** To — low, s'affaisser To — under, succomber à ou sous To — to rest, s'abandonner au sommeil, (to die) entrer dans la mort. To be — ing, (dying) baisser rapidement

sink, *v a*, faire tomber au fond; enfoncer, plonger **dans**, (to degrade) abaisser, (to diminish) diminuer, faire baisser, (to depress) abattre; (to plunge into destruction) perdre, (to cause to decline) affaiblir, (to waste) dissiper, (to diminish) diminuer, réduire, (fin) amortir. (a ship) couler à fond, couler bas, (a well, a shaft) percer, creuser, (engr) graver en creux, (money) placer à fonds perdus. — ing the others, non compris les autres

sink'er, *n*, poids, (on a fish-line) plomb, *m*

sink'hole (-hôle), *n*, trou d'évier, *m*, ouverture d'égout, *f*

sink'ing, *n*, (of money) placement à fonds perdus, déboursés, (fin) amortissement, (of wells, shafts) percement, creusement, (of buildings) tassement, (fig and med) affaissement, *m*; défaillance, *f*

sink'ing-fund (-feu'n'de), *n*, fonds d'amortissement, *m*, (of a public debt) caisse d'amortissement, *f*

sink'stone (-stône), *n*, pierre d'évier, *f*

sink'-trap, *n*, valve de puisard, *f*

sin'less, *adj*, sans péché, innocent; pur de tout péché, impeccable

sin'lessly, *adv*, purement, innocemment, sans péché

sin'lessness, *n*, innocence; pureté, *f*

sin'ner, *n*, pécheur, *m*, pécheresse, *f* Oh! you —! (fig) mauvais sujet que vous êtes! He is a great — in that respect, il pêche beaucoup de ce côté-là

sinuosity (sin'you-oss'), *n*, sinuosité, *f*

sin'uous (sin'you-), *adj*, sinueux, tortueux

sin'us (sai-), *n*, ouverture; cavité, (geog. base, *f*, (anat) sinus, *m*

sip, *n*, (of drinking) petit coup, *m*, gorgée, *f*

sip, *v a*, buvoter, (to extract) extraire, sucet

sip, *v n*, buvoter, aroter, déguster

si'phon (sai-), *n*, siphon, *m*

si'per (sip-peur), *n*, siroteur, *m*

sir (seur), *n*, monsieur, (before the name of a baronet or knight) Sir, *m*, (in addressing sovereigns) Sire, *m* — count, seigneur comte, *m* Did you ring, sir? (of servants to masters) monsieur a-t-il sonné?

sire (saeur), *n*, pere, (in addressing the king)

Sire, *m*. —s, *pl*, peres, aieux, *m pl* Grand- —; grand-père, *m*

sir'en (sai-), *n*, sirène, *f*

sir'en (-like), *adj*, de sirène

si'rus (sai-), *n*, (astron) Sirius, *m*

si'roin (seur-loi'n), *n*, aïoyau, *m*, surloupe, *f*

si'roc'o, *n*, siroc, siroc, *m*

si'rah (sai-), *n*, coquin, fripon, *m*

sis'kin, *n*, (orn) tamarin, *m*

sis'sy, *n*, petite sœur, sœurlette, *f*

sis'ter, *n*, sœur, *f* The fatal —s, les Parques, *f pl*

sis'ter, *adj*, (of ships) construit sur les mêmes lignes, du même gabarit

sis'terhood (-houde), *n*, communauté de sœurs, *f*, sœurs, *f pl*

sis'ter-in-law (-lô), *n*, belle-sœur, *f*

sis'terly, *adj*, de sœur, en sœur, comme une sœur

sit, *v n*, (*preterit* and *past part*, Sat) s'asseoir, (be seated) être assis, (to stay) rester, demeurer, (of assemblies, courts, judges, etc) siéger, tenir séance, se réunir, (of clothes) aller, (of birds) couvrir, se percher, (for one's portrait) poser. To be — ing, être assis, (fig) (of assemblies) être en séance, siéger To — down, s'asseoir To — down to table, se mettre à table, s'attabler (To be seated at table, être attablé) To — down before the town, (milit) mettre le siège devant la ville To be — ing down, être assis To — in judgment on, juger To — in parliament, siéger au parlement Congress is now — ing, (at this moment) les Chambres sont maintenant en séance, (has met) les Chambres sont assemblées To — on, (to be imprinted on) être empreint sur, s'imprimer sur, se peindre sur, (of eggs) couvrir; (to become) seoir à, convenir à, aller à To — heavy on, peser sur. To — up; se tenir droit; (to rise from a recumbent position) se mettre sur son séant, (not to go to bed) passer la nuit, veiller To — up with, veiller, garder To make any one — up, étonner, épater quelqu'un To — close, se serrer, se tasser To — loose, tight, (of clothes) être large, être étroit, être serré Money —s crowned as a queen, l'argent trône partout To — for one's picture, donner séance à un peintre To — through the night, (at cards) ne pas jouer, faire galerie; (of Parliament) rester en séance toute la nuit To — tor, (in Parliament) représenter To — up for, attendre

sit, *v a*, asseoir, (a horse) se tenir sur, monter. To — one's self down, s'asseoir To — out, rester jusqu'à la fin de To — a horse well, monter, ou se tenir, bien à cheval, avoir une bonne assiette To want to — it out, vouloir en voir la fin

sit-at-home, *n adj*, homme casanier, sédentaire, *m*

site (saite), *n*, situation, assiette, *f*; (spot) emplacement, (of a landscape) site, *m*

sit'fast (sit-faste), *n*, (vet) cor; durillon, *m*

sit/ter, *n.*, homme sédentaire; (paint) personne qui pose, *f.*, modèle, *m.*, (hen) couvense, *f.*
sit/ting, *n.*, séance, (of a court) audience, (incubation) incubation; (in a church) place, (paint) séance, *f.* — up; *veille, veillée, f.*
sit/ting, *adj.*, assis, (of birds) perché, au posé, qui couvre, (bot) sessile. In a — posture, *sur son séant*

sit/nate ou **sit/nated** (sit'hou-), *adj.*, situé, (jur.) sis; (pers.) placé. Awkwardly — d, dans une position embarrassante délicate. This is how I am —, voici la position dans laquelle, ou où, je me trouve; voici comme je suis placé; voici ma position.

situat'ion (sit'hou-é), *n.*, situation, *f.*, état, *m.*; (place) place, *f.*, emploi, *m.*, (condition) place, position, *f.*. To have a good —, avoir une bonne place, un emploi lucratif. To hold a good —, occuper une place importante. In a —, en place. Out of a —, sans place. I should be sorry to find myself in such a —, je serais fâché de me trouver dans un cas, ou état, pareil

six (aksé), *adj.*, six
six, *n.*, six, *m.*. To be at —es and sevens, être sans dessus dessous, être en désordre, à l'abandon, aller à la débandade. It is — of one and half a dozen of the other, c'est bonnet blanc et blanc bonnet. — foot, de six pieds. — foot way; (rail) entre-voie, *f.*, entre-rails, *m.*
six/told (-told), *adj.*, septuple, six fois.

six/pence, *n.*, six pence; pièce de 60 centimes, *f.*

six/penny, *adj.*, de six pence.

six/score (-score), *adj.*, cent vingt.

six/teen (-tine), *adj.*, seize.

six/teenth (-ti'n'th), *adj.*, seizième; (of kings, days of the month) seize. On the —, le seize. Lewis the —; Louis seize.

sixth (siks'th), *adj.*, sixième, (of kings, etc.) six.

sixth, *n.*, sixième, *m.*; (mus.) sixte, *f.*

sixth/ly (siks'th-ly), *adv.*, sixièmement.

six/tieth (siks-ti-eth), *adj.*, soixantième.

six/ty, *adj.*, soixante.

siz/able, *adj.*, d'une bonne grosseur; de la grosseur voulue (par les règlements)

siz/ar (sai-), *n.*, étudiant servant (of Cambridge university), *m.*

size (saize), *n.*, grandeur; taille, (bulk) grosseur, *f.*, volume, *m.*, dimension, *f.*; (caliber) calibre, *m.*, (portion) portion, *f.*; (of a book, of paper) format, (general term) modèle, *m.*, (of shoes) pointure, *f.*, (com) numéro, *m.*, (glue) colle; colle forte, *f.*; (tech) encollage; (of shoemakers) compas, *m.* Large, small —, grand, petit modèle, (of paper) grand, petit format, *m.* A man of his —, un homme de sa taille. What is your —? (for gloves, etc.) quel est votre numéro? (for boots) quelle est votre pointure?

size, *v a.*, ajuster, calibrer, (to cover with size) coller, encoller.

size/able (sai-z'-a-b'l'), *adj.* V. **sizable**

sized (sai-z'd), *adj.*, de grosseur, de taille; de volume, de grandeur. Middle —, de moyenne taille, de grandeur moyenne

size/stick (sai-z'-), *n.*, (of shoemakers) compas de cordonnier, *m.*

siz/ing (sai-z'-), *n.*, collage, encollage, *m.*

siz'y (sai-z'-), *adj.*, glutineux, visqueux, gluant.

skate (akéte), *n.*, (ich) raie, raie blanche, *f.*; (for sliding) patin, *m.*

skate, *v.n.*, patiner

skat'er, *n.*, patineur, *m.*

skat'ing, *n.*, patinage, *m.* To be fond of —, aimer à patiner. — club, cercle des patineurs, *m.*

skedad'dle, *v n.*, décamper, filer, prendre ses jambes à son cou.

skeet (skéte), *n.*, (nav) écope, escope, *f.*

skag (akég'), *n.*, (bot) prunee sauvage, *f.*

skag/gur (skég'gheur), *n.*, saumoneau, *m.*

skain (ské'n'), *n.*, écheveau, *m.*

skel/eton (skel'e-), *n.*, (anat) squelette, *m.*, (fig) charpente; carcasse, (tech) carcasse, louture, (of an umbrella) carcasse, *f.*, (of a speech, etc.) canevas, (mil) cadre, *m.* — key, *crochet, rosignol, m.* — map, *carte muette, f.*

— regiment, *cadres d'un régiment, m.pl.* — in the cupboard, (fig) sec et désagréable, *m.* One must not allude to the — in the cupboard, il ne faut pas parler de corde dans la maison d'un pendu. He is a mere —, il n'a que la peau et les os.

sketch (skétche), *n.*, esquisse, *f.*; croquis *m.*, ébauche, *f.*; (fig) plan, aperçu de, *m.*

sketch, *v a.*, esquisser, ébaucher. To — out *esquisser, faire le croquis de, (fig) tracer le plan de*

sketch'-book (-bouke), *n.*, album, cahier de croquis, *m.*

skew, (a-) (a-skiou), *adv.*, obliquement; en biais.

skew, *adj.*, oblique, de biais.

skew'-back, *n.*, (arch) imposte, *f.*

skew'-bridge, *n.*, pont oblique, de biais, *m.*

skew'er (skiou-eur), *n.*, brochette, *f.*

skew'er, *v a.*, brocheter.

skid (skide), *n.*, chaîne a enrayer; enrayure, *f.*; irein, sabot, *m.*, (nav) défense, *f.*

skid, *v a.*, enrayer.

skiff (akife), *n.*, esquif, *m.*

skill, *n.*, habileté, dextérité; adresse, industrie, *f.*; savoir-faire, talent, *m.*

skilled (skilde), *adj.*, habile, adroit. — in, *versé dans, habile à*

skillet, *n.*, casserole, *f.*, coquemar, *m.*

skill'ful (skil'-ful), *adj.*, adroit, habile, entendu, expérimenté

skill'fully, *adv.*, adroitement, habilement.

skill'fulness, *n.*, adresse, habileté, *f.*, talent, *m.*

skim, *v a.*, écumer; (milk) écorémer; (fig) raser, effleurer

skim, *v n.*, passer légèrement sur; glisser sur.

To — over, *effleurer, raser, voler, courir.*

skim, *n.*, écume, (of milk) crème, *f.*

skim'ner, *n.*, écumeur, *f.*; (orn) bec-en-ciseaux, *m.*

skim'-milk ou **skimmed'-milk** (skim'm'de-), *n.*, lait écoré, *m.*

skim'ming, *n.*, écoumage, (milk) écoré, *m.*

skim'mings, *n pl.*, écume, *f.* sing.

skin, *v a.*, écorcher, (to cover with skin) couvrir de peau. To — a fint, *fondre sur un œuf*

skin (over), *v a.*, couvrir superficiellement; (potatoes, etc) peler, éplucher. *v.n.*, se couvrir de peau; se cicatriser

skin, *n.*, peau, *f.*; (of certain animals) cuir; (bot) épiderme, *m.* To have a fair —, avoir la peau blanche. To be nothing but — and bone, n'avoir que la peau et les os. Next to one's —, sur la peau. Wet to the —, trempé jusqu'aux os. To come off with a whole —; s'en tirer sans et sans, sans une égratignure. I would not be in his — for worlds, je ne voudrais être lui, ou dans sa peau, pour rien au monde. To escape by the — of one's teeth, l'échapper belle, ou d'un cheveu.

skin'-deep (-dipe), *adj.*, de l'épaisseur de la peau; (fig) superficiel, léger, peu profond

skin'-disease, *n.*, maladie de la peau, *f.*

skin'-dresser, *n.*, peausier, *m.*

skin'-eruption, *n.*, éruption cutanée, *f.*

skin'flint, *n.*, pince-maille, fesse-mathieu.

skin'fint, *n.*, pince-maille, fesse-mathieu.

skin'fint, *n.*, pince-maille, fesse-mathieu.

skin'fint, *n.*, pince-maille, fesse-mathieu.

skin'fint, *n.*, pince-maille, fesse-mathieu.

skin'fint, *n.*, pince-maille, fesse-mathieu.

skin'fint, *n.*, pince-maille, fesse-mathieu.

skin'fint, *n.*, pince-maille, fesse-mathieu.

skin'fint, *n.*, pince-maille, fesse-mathieu.

skin'fint, *n.*, pince-maille, fesse-mathieu.

skin'fint, *n.*, pince-maille, fesse-mathieu.

skin'fint, *n.*, pince-maille, fesse-mathieu.

skin'fint, *n.*, pince-maille, fesse-mathieu.

skin'fint, *n.*, pince-maille, fesse-mathieu.

skin'fint, *n.*, pince-maille, fesse-mathieu.

skin'fint, *n.*, pince-maille, fesse-mathieu.

skin'fint, *n.*, pince-maille, fesse-mathieu.

skin'fint, *n.*, pince-maille, fesse-mathieu.

skin'fint, *n.*, pince-maille, fesse-mathieu.

skin'fint, *n.*, pince-maille, fesse-mathieu.

skin'fint, *n.*, pince-maille, fesse-mathieu.

skin'fint, *n.*, pince-maille, fesse-mathieu.

skin'fint, *n.*, pince-maille, fesse-mathieu.

skin'fint, *n.*, pince-maille, fesse-mathieu.

skin'fint, *n.*, pince-maille, fesse-mathieu.

skin'fint, *n.*, pince-maille, fesse-mathieu.

skin/niness, *n*, maigreur, *f*, décharnement, *m*

skin/ny, *adj*, de peau, (thin) maigre, décharné.

skip, *v*, saut, bond, *m*.

skip, *v*, sauter, sautiller, bondir. To —, (with a rope) sauter à la corde

skip, *i*, a, sauter, omettre, passer, lire du ponce To — over, sauter par-dessus, passer.

skip/-jack (-djake), *n*, parvenu, *m*.

skip/-kennel (-ke'n'-), *n*, galopin, saute-museau, *m*.

skip/pper, *n*, (of a merchant vessel) patron, (dancer) danseur, *m*, danseuse, *f*, sauteur, *m*, sauteuse, *f*, (ent.) ver de fromage, *m*.

skip/ping, *n*, action de sauter, de danser, (fig) omission, *f*.

skip/pingly, *adv*, en sautant; par sauts, par bonds

skip/ping-rope (-i-pe), *n*, corde; corde à sauter, *f*.

skirmish (skeur-), *n*, escarmouche, lutte, contestation, querelle, *f*.

skirmish (skeur-), *v*, escarmoucher.

skirmisher, *n*, tailleur, *m*.

skirmishing, *n*, escarmouche, *f*.

skir/ret (skir-), *n*, (bot) berle, *f*, chervis, *m*.

skirt (skeurte), *n*, (of a coat) pan, *m*, basque, (of a gown) jupe, *f*, (of animals) diaphragme, *m*, (of a forest, etc) lisière, extrémité, *f*, bord, *m*; (of a town) extrémité, *f* Out—s, faubourgs, *m* pl.

skirt (skeurte), *v*, border, garnir, (to go alongside) longer

skirt, *v*, être sur les bords.

skirt'ing ou **skurt'ing-board** (-bôide), *n*, bordure, garniture, (arch) plinthe, *f*, (stuff for skirts) étoffe pour jupes, ou pour robes, *f* pl.

skit (skit'), *n*, raillerie, *f*; (on a play) burlesque, *m*.

skittish, *adj*, (fickle) capricieux, volage, inconstant, (of horses) ombrageux, quinteux.

skittishly, *adv*, (changeably) avec inconstance, capricieusement

skittishness, *n*, (fickleness) légèreté, inconstance, (of horses) nature ombrageuse, *f*.

skittle, *n*, quille (jouet), *f*.

skittle-ground (-grau'n'de), -alley, *n*, quillier, jeu de quilles, *m*.

skol'ezite (skol'èz'ite), *n*, (min.) scolézite, *f*.

skulk (skeulke), *v*, se cacher, se tenir caché, s'enfermer, caponner To — in, entrer furtivement, à la dérobée To — out, sortir furtivement, à la dérobée.

skulk'er, *n*, capon, cagnard, *m*.

skull (skeul), *n*, crâne, *m*.

skull/cap, *n*, calotte, (bot) toque, *f*.

skunk (skeugn'ke), *n*, (zool.) chinché, *m*; moufette, *f*; putos d'Amérique, *m*. Mean —, chafourn, *ladre*, *m*.

sky (akae), *n*, ciel, *m*; (climate, weather) climat, air, *m*.

sky/ color (-keul'leur), *n*, azur, bleu de ciel, *m*.

sky-colored (-keul'leurde), *adj*, azuré, bleu de ciel

sky-dyed (-dai-de), *adj*, teint en azur, en bleu de ciel

sky/ey, *adj*, du ciel; éthéré

sky-high, *adj*, qui touche aux cieux To blow up any one —; (fig.) tancer verbelement.

sky/lark (-lârke), *n*, alouette (des champs), *f*.

sky/lark, *v*, polissonner, folâtrer.

sky/larking, *n*, polissonneries, mauvaises plaisanteries, (toymg) folâtreries, *f* pl.

sky/light (-laite), *n*, lucarne en tabatière, *f*; vasistas, abat-jour, *m*; (nav) claire-voie, écouteille vitrée, *f*.

sky/rocket, *n*, fusée volante, *f*

sky/sail, *n*, (nav) contre-cacatois, *m*.

sky/-scraper, *n*, (nav) papillon, *m*; (of high houses in America) qui touche aux nues, qui se perd dans les nues

sky/ward, *adv*, vers le ciel.

slab, *n*, (metal) plaque, (of stone) dalle, plaque, table, pierre plate, *f*, (print) marbre, *m*; (carp) planche, (for an epitaph) pierre sepulcrale, (tablet) tablette, *f*.

slab/ber, *v*, baver

slab/ber, *v*, couvrir de bave, barbouiller.

slab/berer, *n*, baveur, *m*, baveuse, *f*, (fig) idiot, *m*.

slab/bering, *adv*, baveux.

slack, *n*, (small coal) petit charbon; (of ropes) mou, *m*.

slack, *adj*, lâche; (slow) lent, (remiss) négligent, nonchalant, (weak) faible, mou, (com) faible, languissant The — season, la morte saison. Trade, ou business, is —, les affaires ne vont pas, le commerce est presque nul (V Hugo)

slack ou **slack/en**, *v*, relâcher, détendre, (to relax) relâcher, se relâcher, (to mitigate) affaiblir, adoucir, (to make slower) ralentir, (to repress) retenir, arrêter, (fire) amortir, (lin e) étendre To — out, (nav) mollir

slack ou **slack/en** (slak'k'n), *v*, se relâcher, se détendre, (to be remiss) se relâcher; (to become more slow) se ralentir, (to lose cohesion) mollir, (to abate) diminuer, baisser, (to become less violent) diminuer d'intensité, (to flag) pendre, se relâcher, (of line) s'étendre.

slack'ening (slak'k'n-), *n*, relâchement, ralentissement, *m*, diminution, *f*.

slack'ing, *n*, (of lime) extinction, *f*.

slack'ly, *adv*, mollement, lâchement; (negligently) négligemment, nonchalamment

slack'ness, *n*, relâchement, *m*, (remissness) négligence, nonchalance, *f*, relâchement, *m*, (slowness) lenteur; (weakness) faiblesse, mollesse, *f*.

slag, *n*, scorie, *f*.

slake (slake), *v*, éteindre; (thirst) éteindre, étancher, (lime) éteindre

slak'ing, *n*, (of thirst) étanchement, *m*; (of lime) extinction, *f*.

slam, *n*, action de fermer bruyamment une porte; (at cards) vole, *f*, chélem, *m*.

slam, *v*, fermer bruyamment, avec violence, claquer (une porte) (A. Daudet), (at cards) faire la vole

slam'ming, *n*, claquement (de porte), *m*.

slan'der, *n*, médisance, calomnie, (jur.) diffamation, *f*.

slan'der, *v*, médire de, calomnier, (jur) diffamer

slan'derer, *n*, médisant, *m*, médisante, *f*; calomniateur, *m*, calomnatrice, *f*; (jur) diffamateur, *m*, diffamatrice, *f*.

slan'dering, *adj*, médisant.

slan'derous, *adj*, (of things) calomnieux, calomniateur; diffamatoire, diffamant; (pers.) médisant.

slan'derously, *adv*, avec médisance; calomnieusement

slan'derousness, *n*, caractère diffamatoire, *m*.

slang, *n*, argot, langue verte, *f*. A — word; *terme d'argot*, *m*.

slang'y, *adj*, trivial, d'argot.

slant, *v*, rendre oblique, faire biaiser, incliner, mettre en pente

slant, *v*, être oblique, en pente, de biais; biaiser

slant ou **slant'ing**, *adj*, (of rays) oblique, de biais, incliné, en pente, (fig.) en écharpe Out —; *coupé en biais*, en biais

slant ou **slant'ing**, *n*, direction oblique, *f*; biaisement, biais, talus, *m*.

slant'ingly, **slant'ly**, ou **slant'wise** (-waize), *adv*, obliquement, en biais en talus.

slap, *n.*, tape, claque, *f.*; coup, (on the face) soufflet, *m.*; (pop.) calotte, grife, *f.*

slap, *adv.*, voilà que, pan! raide comme balle, en plein. I told him — out, je lui ai dit en plein, de but en blanc, sans tortiller

slap, *v. a.*, taper, claquer; frapper, (any one's face) souffleter. He — ped my face, il m'a donné une grife, il m'a souffleté; (fam.) il m'a calotté

slap/dash, *adv.*, tout d'un coup; raide comme balle, d'emblée, (anyhow) bredi-breda, n'importe comment; brelouque-brelouque.

slap/pep, *n.*, personne qui soufflette; *f.* That's a —! en voilà un fameux! en voilà une bonne!

slap/ping, *n.*, coups, (on the face) soufflets. *m. pl.* *adj.*, fameux, bon *V.* spanking.

slap-up, *adj.*, (fam.) fameux, soigné.

slash, *n.*, taillade, coupure; (on the face) balafre, *f.*

slash, *v. a.*, taillader, sabrer, frapper d'estoc et de taille, (the face) balafre, (a whip) faire claquer, (to lash) fouetter, (to criticize) éreinter. To — right and left; taillader à droite et à gauche.

slash/ing, *adj.*, (fam.) bien tapé, (of a story) fameux, huppé, (fig.) mordant, saugant

slate (sléte), *n.*, ardoise, *f.*; (min) schiste, *m.* To have a — loose; avoir les idées quelque peu brouillées, avoir le cerveau fléti

slate, *v. a.*, couvrir d'ardoises, (fig.) (pers.) tancer, (a book) éreinter.

slate-ax (akse), *n.*, hache à ardoise, assette, *f.*

slate-clay, *n.*, schiste argileux, *m.*

slate-colored (-keul'éurde), *adj.*, ardoisé

slate-knife (-naife), *n.*, coupeur à ardoise, *m.*

slate-pencil, *n.*, crayon d'ardoise, *m.*

slate-quarry (-kwör-), *n.*, carrière d'ardoise, ardoisière, *f.*

slat'er (slé't-), *n.*, couvreur en ardoise, *m.*

slat'ing (slé't-), *n.*, toiture en ardoise, (fig.) semence, *f.*

slat'ter (slat'-), *v. n.*, s'habiller négligemment, malproprement.

slat'tern, *n.*, femme malpropre, souillon, sale-gaude, salope, *f.*

slat'ternly, *adj.*, négligent, malpropre, sale.

slat'ternly, *adv.*, négligemment, malproprement, salement.

slat'ty (slé-ti), *adj.*, ardoiseux, (of color) ardoisé.

slaught'er (slö-), *n.*, tuerie; boucherie, *f.*, (massacre) massacre, (of animals) abattage, *m.*

slaught'er, *v. a.*, tuer, égorger, massacrer, (animal) abattre

slaught'er-house (-haouce), *n.*, abattoir, *m.*

slaught'erman, **slaught'erer**, *n.*, abatteur, équarrisseur, *m.*

slaught'orous, *adj.*, meurtrier, destructif

slave (sléve), *n.*, esclave, *m. f.* He is a — to, il est esclave de.

slave, *v. n.*, travailler comme un nègre, comme un forçat, s'échiner.

slave-born, *adj.*, né dans l'esclavage.

slave-dealer, *n.*, négrier, *m.*

slave-driver (-draiv'-), *n.*, surveillant d'esclaves, *m.*; (fig) maître sévère et cruel, *m.*

slave-like (-laïke), *adj.*, d'esclave, comme un esclave.

slave-owner (-ö'n-), *n.*, propriétaire d'esclaves, *m.*

slav'er (slév'-), *n.*, négrier, bâtiment négrier; bâtiment de traite, *m.*

slav'er (slév'-), *v. a. n.* *V.* slabber.

slav'ery (slév'-), *n.*, esclavage, *m.* This work is perfect —, (fig) c'est un travail parfait.

slave-ship, *n.* *V.* slaver.

slave-trade, *n.*, traite des noirs, traite des nègres; traite, *f.*

slav'ish (slév'-), *adj.*, d'esclave; se vile, bas, assujettissant

slav'ishly (slév'-), *adv.*, en esclave, servilement

slav'ishness (slév'-), *n.*, servilité, *f.*

Slavon'ic (sla-), *adj.*, slave; slavon.

Slavon'ic, *n.*, (lang) slave, *m.*

slay (slé), *v. a.*, (piétiner, Slew, *past part.*, Slam) tuer, égorger, massacrer

slay'er (slé-our), *n.*, tueur de, meurtrier, *m.*

slay'ing, *n.*, massacre, *m.*; tuerie, *f.*

sledge, *n.*, traîneau. — hammer, marteau à deux mains, marteau de forgeron, *m.*, masse, *f.*

sledge-driver (-draiv'-), *n.*, conducteur de traîneau, *m.*

sleek (slfke), *adj.*, lisse, luisant, poli, (of horses) d'un beau poil, (fig-) doux, délicat, doucereux

sleek, *v. a.*, lasser, lustrer, rendre luisant

sleek'ly, *adv.*, doucement, délicatement.

sleek'ness, *n.*, surface lisse, (fig) douceur, délicatesse, *f.*

sleek-stone (-stöne), *n.*, lisseur, *m.*

sleek'y, *adj.*, lisse, doux, luisant, (fig) rusé, hypocrite

sleep (slfpe), *n.*, sommeil, *m.* Want of —; défaut de sommeil, *m.*; *insomnie*, *f.* Sound, deep —, profond sommeil. Restless —; *insomnie* agitée. To go to —; s'endormir. To go to — again; se rendormir. He did not get a wink of — all night, il n'a pu fermer l'œil de la nuit.

To startle any one out of his —, réveiller quelqu'un en sursaut. To start (up) out of one's —; se réveiller en sursaut. To be dying with —; n'en pouvoir plus de sommeil, tomber de sommeil.

To have a —, faire un somme. To send to —; (of drugs, etc) faire dormir. To get an hour or two's sleep, dormir une heure ou deux. To get no —, ne pas dormir. Overcome with —, accablé de sommeil. — at-noon, (bot) salafis-des-pis, *m.*, barbe-de-bouc, *f.* — walker, *sonnambule*, *m. f.*

sleep (slfpe), *v. n.*, (preterit and *past part.*, Slept) dormir, (to stay for the night, as at an inn) coucher. He slept at my house last night; il a couché chez moi cette nuit. I can — you tonight, je puis vous donner le coucher. To — out, *découcher*. To — like a top, *dormir comme une mamotte*, ou *comme un sabot*, ou *les (ou à) poings fermés*. To — like a log, *dormir comme une souche*. To — in peace, *reposer en paix*. To — till late in the day, *dormir fort avant dans la journée*, *faire la grasse matinée*. To — at night, in the day, *dormir la nuit, le jour*. To — out; *découcher*. To — soundly, *dormir profondément*, ou *sur les deux oreilles*. To — off the effects of wine, to — one's self sober, *cuver son vin*. To — one's life away, *passer sa vie à dormir*. — upon it, (prov) la nuit porte conseil.

sleep'er, *n.*, dormeur, *m.*, dormeuse; (arch) lambourde, traversaine, semelle de bois, (in ships) gurlande de genou, (railways) traverse, longuerne, *f.*; (animal) animal hibernant, *m.* To be a heavy —, *avoir le sommeil lourd*, ou *dur*

sleep'ily, *adv.*, d'un air endormi, (heavily) lourdement, (stupidly) bêtement

sleep'iness, *n.*, assoupissement, *m.*; envie de dormir; (heaviness) pesanteur, (of tears) blet-tissure, *f.*

sleep'ing, *n.*, sommeil; repos, *m.*

sleep'ing, *adj.*, endormi, dormant; (of partners) commanditaire. — partner, *commanditaire*, *m.* — room, *chambre à coucher*; (in schools) dortoir, *m.*; (in barracks) *chambrière*, *f.* — car; *wagon-lit*, *soupe-lit*, *m.*

sleep'ing-berth, *n.*, couchette, *f.*

sleep'ing-draught, *n.*, potion calmante, *f.*

sleep'ing-place, *n.*, auberge, *m.*

sleep'less, *adj.*, sans sommeil, sans repos — nights; *nuits sans sommeil*, *f. pl.*

sleeplessness, *n*, insomnie, *f*
sleep'y, *adj*, qui a sommeil, qui a envie de dormir, (asleep) endormi, (somniferous) somnifère, soporifique, (lazy) inactif, (heavy) lourd, (of fears) blet. To be, to feel —, *avoir sommeil*, *avoir envie de dormir*

sleep'y-head (-hede), *n*, paresseux, *m*, paresseux, *f*, (fam) endormi, *m*, endormie, *f*
sleep'y-looking (-louk'-), *adj*, qui a l'air endormi

sleet (slite), *n*, grésil, givre, frimas, *m*, neige fondue, *f* — is falling, *il grésille*

sleet'y, *adj*, de grésil

sleeve (slive), *n*, manche, *f* To laugh in one's —, *rue dans sa barbe*, *rue sous cape* To hang on the — of, *être sous la tutelle de*

sleeve, *v a*, mettre des manches à

sleeve-board (-bide), *n*, passe-carreau, *m*

sleeve-button (-beut't'n), -link, -stud, *n*, bouton de manche, *m*

sleeved (sliv'de), *adj*, à, ou garni de, manches

sleeveless, *adj*, sans manches

sleigh (slé), *n*, traîneau, *m* — chair, *chaise-traineau*, *f*

sleigh'ing (slé-igne), *n*, transport par traîneau, *m*

sleight (slaite), *n*, ruse, *f*, tour d'adresse, escamotage, *m*, — of hand, *passe-passe*, *tour de passe-passe*, *m*, prestidigitation, *f*

slen'der (slèn'-), *adj*, mince, svelte, délié, grêle, élané, (slight, weak) faible, léger, (not amply supplied) pauvre, chétif, exigu, maigre, (small) petit — waist, *taille svelte*, *taille élanée*, *f* — blade, *lame mince*, *f* — stalk, *tige déliée*, *f* — repast, *léger repas*, *m* — hopes, *faibles espérances*, *f pl*

slen'derly, *adv*, d'une manière élanée, d'une forme svelte, légèrement, pauvrement, chétivement, médiocrement

slen'derness, *n*, finesse, *f*, légèreté, (weakness) faiblesse, légèreté, (spareness) pauvreté, (want of plenty) exiguïté, petitesse, *f*

slenth'-hound (slouth-haounde), *n*, chien limer, *m*

sley (slé), **slay**, *n*, peigne de tisserand, *m*

slice (slace), *n*, tranche, (of poultry) aiguillette, (of a melon) côte, (utensil) écumoire, (round slice) rouelle, (spatula) spatule, *f* Fish —, *truelle*, *f* — of bread, of meat, *tranche de pain*, *de viande*, *f* — of bread and butter, *tartine de beurre*, *beurrée*, *f* — of bread and jam, *tartine de confitures*, *f*

slice (slace), *v a*, couper par tranches, couper par aiguillettes (to divide) couper, partager

slice, *adv*, tout de suite, d'emblée

slide (slaide), *n*, glissoire, glissade, *f*, (of umbrellas, parasols) coulant, (of a wheel) patin, *m*; (tech) coulisse, *f*, chariot, (of a steam-engine) tiroir, *m*, (inclined plane) plan incliné, coulour, (of a magic lantern) verre, (daucong) coulé, *m*, glissé, *m*, (of a microscope) porte-objet, *m* — of rock, etc, *éboulement de rocher*, *m*

slide, *v n*, (preterit, Slid, past part, Slidden) glisser, couler, (mec) mouvoir en coulisse To — away, *glisser toujours*, (to pass) glisser, s'écouler To — down, *glisser en bas*, *descendre en glissant* To — in, *se glisser dans*, *se faufiler dans* To — into, *tomber dans*, *passer incontinentement dans* To let things —, *laisser faire*, *laisser aller les choses (ne pas s'en occuper)*

slide, *v a*, glisser To — in, *glisser dans* **slid'er** (slaid'-), *n*, glisseur, *m*, (mec) coulisse, *f*, coulant, *m*

slide-rest, *n*, support à coulisse, à chariot, *m*

slide-rod, *n*, tige de tiroir, *f*

slide-valve, *n*, soupape à tiroir, *f*

slid'ing, *v*, glissade, *f*; glissement, *m*

slid'ing, *adj*, glissant, à coulisse coulant, mobile

slid'ing-door, *n*, porte à coulisse, *f*
slid'ing-rule (-roule), *n*, (math) règle à calcul, règle logarithmique, règle à coulisse, *f*

slid'ing-sash, *n*, châssis à coulisse, *m*

slid'ing-scale, *n*, (cornlaws) échelle mobile: (math) règle à calcul, *f*

slight (slaite), *adj*, mince, léger, faible, peu considerable, (of no consequence) peu important, insignifiant A — wound, *une légère blessure*, *f* Not in the —est, *pas le moins du monde*

slight, *n*, manque d'égards, manque de respect, mépris, uedain, *m*, insulte, *f* To put a — upon any one, *manquer de respect*, ou d'égards, à quelqu'un, *insulter*

slight (slaite), *v a*, manquer d'égards à; manquer à, traiter sans egard, négliger, mépriser, insulter, faire peu de cas de, dédaigner

slight'er, *n*, qui fait peu de cas de, qui méprise, contempteur, *m*

slight'ing, *n*, mépris, manque d'égards, *m*

slight'ingly, *adv*, avec peu d'égards, avec mépris, avec uedain

slight'y, *adv*, légèrement, négligemment, à la légère, faiblement, (little) peu, un peu

slight'ness, *n*, légèreté, faiblesse, *f*

slily (slai'-), *adj*, en sournois, avec malice, avec ruse, sournoisement, finement To look — at, *regarder en dessous*, à la dérobée, loigner

slim, *adj*, svelte, mince, délié, élané, grêle, (slight) léger, faible, (fig) fin, rusé

slime (slame), *n*, vase, *f*, limon, *m*; (of snails) bave, *f*, (asphalt) asphalt, bitume, *m*

slime-pit, *n*, bassin d'asphalte, de bitume, (metal) labyrinthie, *m*

slim'ness (slim'-), *n*, viscosité, nature limoneuse, *f*

slim'ness (slim'-), *n*, forme svelte, minceur, légèreté, faiblesse, *f*

slim'y (slim'-), *adj*, vaseux, limoneux, visqueux, gluant, (bot) muqueux

sliness (slai'-), *n*, V. slyness

sling, *n*, fronde, (for a broken limb) écharpe, (nav) élingue, (for horses) sangle, (of muskets) bretelle, *f*, (blow) coup de fronde, coup, *m* To carry one's arm in a —, *porter*, *avoir le bras en écharpe*

sling, *v a*, (preterit and past part, Slung) lancer avec une fronde, (to suspend) suspendre; (nav) élinguer To — the hammocks, *tendre les hamacs* To — over one's shoulder, *mettre*, ou *porter*, *en bandoulière*, *en sautoir*

sling'er (slign'eur), *n*, frondeur, *m*

slink (slign'ke), *v a*, (preterit and past part, Slunk) s'échapper, se dérober To — away; s'échapper à la dérobée, se dérober, s'esquiver, se retirer To — in, *entrer furtivement*, se glisser dans To — out, *sortir à la dérobée*, s'esquiver To — off, s'esquiver

slip, *v n*, glisser, couler, faire un faux pas To — away, s'échapper, s'esquiver, se dérober, s'en aller furtivement, (to err) faillir, faire un faux pas; (of the tongue) fourcher, tourner, (of wheels) patiner To — down, *tomber* To — in, *glisser dedans*, *entrer furtivement* To — into, se glisser dans To — off, s'échapper, s'esquiver, se dérober, s'en aller furtivement To — off from, *glisser de* To — over, *glisser sur*, *passer sur*, *sauter* To — out, *glisser dehors*, s'échapper, s'esquiver, sortir furtivement To — out of, *sortir de* — à la dérobée, s'échapper de, (to throw off) se dégager de My foot —ed, *mon pied glissa*, *le pied me glissa* To let —, *laisser échapper*, lâcher

slip, *v a*, glisser, couler, (to lose) perdre, laisser échapper, (to escape from) quitter à la dérobée, (to let loose) lâcher, (to throw off) se dégager de, (to tear off) arracher, enlever, (of clothes) ôter, (cable) filer To — in, *envahir*, *glisser dans*, *couler dans* To — into, *glisser dans* To — off, *enlever*, *ôter* To —

on, passer, mettre. To — the collar, se dégager de ses liens; s'affranchir. To — on one's clothes; s'habiller à la hâte, passer, mettre ses habits. To — the leash; (fig) s'affranchir de sa tutelle, se couvrir son long

slip, *n.*, (sliding) action de glisser, glissade, (faute) erreur, méprise, (fam.) bêtise, *f.*, faux pas, oubli, *m.*, faute, (long piece) bande, (of herbs) brin, (of turf) parterre, tapis vert, *m.*, (leash) laisse, *f.*; (twirl) brin, plant, *m.*, bouture, *f.*; (print.) placard, *m.*, (thea.) coulisse, (of a river, a harbor) cale, *f.*; (writing-copy) exemple, (petticoat) jupon de dessus, (bodice) cache-corset; (geol.) déplacement de strates, *m.* — of land; bande de terre, *f.* Land —, éboulement de terre, *m.* There's many a — 'twixt the cup and the lip, de la main à la bouche se perd souvent la soupe, n'épouse pas toujours qui fiance. To give any one the —, faire faux bond à quelqu'un; fausser compagnie à quelqu'un; planter quelqu'un là. To make a —, glisser; (fig) faire un faux pas. It is a — of the tongue; c'est un mot échappé, un lapsus linguae. He made a — of the tongue, la langue lui a fourché — of the pen, faute d'attention, erreur de plume, *f.*, lapsus calami, *m.*

slip-board (-bôrde), *n.*, coulisse, *f.*
slip-carriage, *n.*, wagon détaché en route, *m.*
slip-knot (-note), *n.*, noeud coulant, *m.*
slipper, *n.*, pantoufle, (of the pope) mule, *f.*, (bot) soulier de Notre-Dame, *m.* To hunt the —, jouer à la savate.

slippered (slip'perde), *adj.*, en pantoufles.
slipperily, *adv.*, en glissant, d'une manière glissante.

slipperiness, *n.*, nature glissante; (uncertainty) incertitude, (of the tongue) volubilité, liberté de langue, *f.*

slippery, *adj.*, glissant; (not easily held) difficile à tenir, (uncertain) incertain, peu sûr, (unstable) peu stable, variable, inconstant, (of the tongue) indiscret, (lubricious) scabreux, lubrique. It is very — out of doors; il fait très glissant; le pavé est très glissant, très gras. — customer; rusé compère. To be as — as an eel, échapper comme une anguille — promises, des promesses peu sûres, *pl*

slipshod, *adj.*, chaussé en pantoufles, (fig) négligé, désordonné, débraillé, (of style) décoûsu. To go about —, traîner la savate.

slipslop, *n.*, ripopée, lavasse, *f.*
slipslop, *adj.*, mou, lâche, décoûsu, désordonné.

slit, *v a*, (preterit and past part, Sht) fendre
slit, *v n.*, se fendre.

slit, *n*, fente, (grafting) enture, *f.* — iron; fer fendu, *m.*

slit'er, *n*, fendeur, *m.*, fendeuse, *f.*

slitting, *n*, fendage, *m.*, (of iron) fenderie, *f*

slitting-mill, *n.*, fenderie, *f*

sliver (sliv'er), *v a*, couper par tranches.

sliver, *n*, tranche, *f.*, (of wood) éclat, fragment, *m.*

slabber, *v n* V. slabber.

sloe (slô), *n.*, (bot) prunelle, *f.*

sloe-tree (trî), *n.*, prunier épineux, prunellier, *m.*

sloop (slope), *n.*, (nav.) sloop, *m.*, corvette, *f*

slop, *v a.*, renverser, répandre, laisser tomber, tacher, salir, avec un liquide.

slop, *n*, gschis, *m.*, (bad liquor) ripopée, *f.* — *pl*, ringuée V. slops

slop-basin (-bess'n) ou **slop'-bowl** (-bôl), *n*, bol (à ringer), rince-tasse, *m*

slope (slope), *n*, pente, rampe, inclinaison, *f*, talus, penchant, versant, *m*; (in a garment) échancre, *f.*, biais, *m.*

slope, *v a.*, incliner; couper en biais, taluter; échancre.

slope, *v n*, pencher, aller en pente, aller en talus, incliner, biaiser, aller en biais.

slop'-goods, *n*, marchandises de pacotille, *pl*

slop'ing, *adj*, de biais, échancre; (of land) en talus, en pente

slop'ing, *n*, pente, *f*, biais, (of land) talus, *m*, rampe, pente, obliquité, *f*

slop'ingly (slop'-), *adv*, obliquement; ex biais, avec échancre, en talus

slop'-pail (-pêle), *n*, seau aux eaux sales, *m*.

slop'piness (slop'-), *n*, état bourbeux, état boueux, *m*.

slop'py, *adj.*, gâcheux, humide, bourbeux.

slop'-room, *n*, (nav.) soute aux hardes, *f*

slops, *n pl*, habits de pacotille, de camelote; pantalons, caleçons, *m pl*, litée, *f*, eaux sales, *pl*

slop'seller (slop'sél'eur), *n*, confectionneur d'habits de pacotille, *m*

slop'shop, *n*, boutique d'habits de pacotille, *f*

sloth, *n*, barre de bois, *f.*; (ant.) (of a deer) foulées, abattures, *pl*, voie, *f*, (mach) fente, ouverture, (theat) trappe, *f.*, trappillon, *m*

sloth (slôth), *n*, (idleness) paresse, fainéantise, oisiveté, (slowness) lenteur, *f*, (mam) paresseux, *m*

sloth'ful (slôth'foule), *adj*, paresseux; fainéant, indolent.

sloth'fully, *adv.*, d'une manière paresseuse, en fainéant, avec paresse, en paresseux

sloth'fulness, *n*, paresse, fainéantise, indolence, *f*.

sloth-hole (-hôle), *n*, rainure, *f*.

slootch (slaoutsh'), *n*, (of the head) inclinaison, inclinaison, (gait) démarche lourde, gauche, *f.*; (pers) gros manant, paysan, *m*

slootch, *v n*, marcher des épaules; avoir une démarche lourde, de paysan, de manant, (fam.) bousiller. To — along, marcher en se dandinant.

slootch, *v a.*, rabattre, rabaisser

slounched (slaoutsh't'), *adv.*, rabattu — hat, chapeau rabattu, *m*.

slounching, *adv*, incline, rabattu; rabassé — gait; démarche lourde, ou pesante, *f*.

sloough (sleufe), *n*, (of a snake) peau; dépouille, (of a boat) bauge, (med) exfoliation gangreneuse, escarre, *f*

sloough (slou), *n*, fondrière, *f*, bourbier, (fig) abîme, *m*. — of despond, abîme de désespoir, *m*

sloough, *v n*, (med) s'exfolier.

sloough'y (slaou-i), *adj*, bourbeux

sloven, *n*, sagouin, saligaud, *m*.

slovenliness (sleuv'n'-), *n*, malpropreté; saleté, négligence, *f*

slovenly, *adj*, malpropre, sale; négligent.

slovenly, *adv*, malproprement, salement, négligemment

slow (slô), *adj*, lent, (late) tardif, (tedious) monotone, ennuyeux, (dull) lourd, stupide, (inactive) indolent, paresseux, (of clocks, watches) en retard, (of the pulse) faible A — train, un train de petite vitesse That clock is ten minutes too —, cette horloge est en retard de, ou retarde de, dix minutes He was not — to take advantage of it, il ne tarda pas à en profiter To be — of speech, parler lentement, avoir la parole lente. — and sure wins the race, (prov.) qui va doucement, va loin; on en va mieux quand on va doucement (LaFontaine), qui trop se hâte reste en chemin.

slow, *v a* and *n*, ralentir, se ralentir To — down, (rail) ralentir la marche

slow'-coach, *n*, lambin, *m*, lambine, *f.*; clamping, *m*, clamping, *f.*

slow'-going, *adj.*, qui lambine, qui va lentement

slow'ly, *adv*, lentement; doucement; avec lenteur, tardivement.

slow'ness, *n.*, lenteur, paresse; (dullness) lourdeur, *f.*, (dilatoriness) naturel lent, (of clocks watches) retard, *m.*
slow-paced' (-pés'te), *adj.*, qui a le pas lent
slow'-worm (-wourme), *n.*, (zool.) orvet, *m.*
slub'ber (sleub'-), *v a*, bousiller.
slub'bing, *n.*, bousinage, *m.*
slue (shou), *v. n.*, (nav) faire pivoter.
slue, *v. n.*, pivoter, tourner.
slug (slughe), *n.*, (mol) limace, *f.*, limaçon, (lazy fellow) fainéant, paresseux; (hindrance) obstacle, (for a gun) lingot, *m.*, chevrotine, *f.*
slug'gard (sleug-garde), *n.*, fainéant, *m.*, fainéante, *f.*; paresseux, *m.*, paresseuse, *f.*, dormeur, *m.*, dormeuse, *f.*
slug'gish (sleug-gishse), *adj.*, paresseux, indolent, loud, apathique, (of a stream) lent, qui coule lentement.
slug'gishly, *adv.*, avec paresse, avec fainéantise, avec apathie, avec indolence; avec inertie, nonchalamment
slug'gishness, *n.*, paresse; fainéantise, inertie, apathie, (of a stream) lenteur *f.*
sluice (sluonce), *n.*, écluse, vanne, *f.*, clapet, *m.*, (opening) issue, (of ponds) bouée, *f.* — gate; *écluse, vanne, f.* — keeper, *éclusier, m.*
sluice, *v a*, lâcher par une écluse, lâcher par une vanne, lâcher les chasses, déborder; (to pour over) verser à flots **sur**, répandre à flots **sur**, monder d'eau.
slu'cy (slous'sy), *adj.*, à flots, torrentiel
slum (sleume), *n.*, impasse, ruelle (dans un quartier pauvre), *f.* — *s. pl.*, bas quartiers, *m pl*
slum, *v n.*, visiter les quartiers pauvres, les bas quartiers (d'une ville)
slum'ber (sleu'm'beur), *n.*, sommeil, assoupissement, repos, *m.* [somme]
slum'ber, *v n*, s'endormir, dormir, faire un **slum'ber**, *n.*, dormeur, *m.*, dormeuse, *f.*
slum'bering, *n.*, sommeil, assoupissement, *m.*
slum'bering, *adj.*, qui s'endort, [meillant]
slum'beringly, *adv.*, en dormant, en som-
slur (sleur), *n.*, tache, *f.*, (print) b u brouillage, (mus) coulée, *m.*, liaison, (blame) flétrissure, atteinte, tache, *f.*, stigmatisation, *m.* To cast a — upon, *déverser le blâme sur; dénigrer, diffamer.*
slur, *v a*, (to soil) tacher, salir, souiller, (to pass lightly) glisser **sur**, passer légèrement **sur**, (to conceal) cacher, voiler, (mus) lier, couler, (print) barbouiller To — over, *passer légèrement sur, faire bon marché de*
slur'ring (sleu'r'), *n.*, (mus) liaison, *f.*
slush, *n.*, gâchis, *m.*; neige à moitié fondue, *f.*
slut (sleute), *n.*, saligande, salade, souillon, coquette, friponne, (b. s.) coureuse, *f.*
slut'fish, *adj.*, salade, (b. s.) sale, malpropre
slut'fishly, *adv.*, malproprement, salement
slut'fishness, *n.*, malpropreté, saleté, *f.*
sly (slaie), *adj.*, sournois (cunning); en dessous; rusé, fin, (arch.) malin, matois — dog, *rusé compère, fin malin, m.*, fine mouche, *f.* — puss, *sournois, finade, f.* On the —, *à la sourdine, à la dérobée, en cachette*
sly'-boots (-boutse), *n.*, sournois; (child) petit malin, *m.*, petite maligne, *f.*, espégle, *m. f.*; sournois, finade, fin matois, *m.*
sly'ly (slaie-li), *adv.*, finement, avec ruse, en sournois; (archly) avec malice; sournoisement, en tapinois (Molière)
sly'ness, *n.*, adresse, ruse, finesse, *f.*
smack, *n.*, (boat) bateau de pêche, (kiss) gros baiser, (taste) goût, *m.*, saveur, (smattering) connaissance superficielle, tenture, *f.*; (of a whip) claquement, *m.*; (slap) tape, claque, (in the face) gifle, *f.*
smack, *v. n.*, (to kiss) baiser; (of whips, of the lips) claquer. To — one's lips; (pop.) *se lécher*

les babines; se lécher les lèvres. To — of; *avoir un goût de, sentir le, les.*
smack, *v a*, (to slap) donner une claque à; (*s*) whip, (the lips) faire claquer.
smack'ing, *adj.*, qui claque, (of kisses) retentissant, bruyant
small (smöl), *adj.*, petit; (slender) délé; (fine) fin, menu, (minute) minime, exigu; (weak) faible, léger, (not considerable) peu considérable, peu important, insignifiant, (narrow) étroit. — improprement, *légers progrès, m. pl* — hand; *écriture en fin, f.* — arms, *armes portatives, f pl.* — beer, *de la petite bière* To think no — beer of one's self, *avoir haute opinion de soi-même* — card, (at whist) basse carte, *f.* — cattle; *menu bétail, m.* — coal, *menu charbon, m.*, *menues houilles, f pl* — fry, *menu fretin, m.* — shot, *menu plomb, m.* — talk, *conversation banale, f.*, *communiage, m.*, *menus propos, m pl.* — hours, *heures indus, f pl.* — change, *petite monnaie, f.* — craft, *petits bâtiments, m pl* To look — *avoir l'air penaud* To cut —, *hacher menu, couper en petits morceaux* — parcels *fine hold wares, (prov) dans les petits sacs sont les fines épices*
small, *n.*, partie mince, (of an anchor) tige, *f.*; (of the leg) bas, *m.* — of the back; *chaîne des reins, f.*
small'age (-'édje), *n.*, (bot) ache, *f.*
small'-clothes (-clöthse), *n pl.*, culotte, *f. sing.*
small'ish, *adj.*, un peu petit, un peu fin, un peu menu
small'ness, *n.*, petitesse; (finesse) finesse, ténuité, *f.*, peu de volume, *m.*; (inconsiderable-ness) peu d'importance, *m.*, faiblesse, exiguïté, (of income) modicité, *f.*
small'-pox, *n.*, petite vérole, *f.*
smalt (smölt), *n.*, smalt; bleu d'azur, *m.*
smart (smärte), *adj.*, (pricking) cuisant, douloureux, vif, aigu, (severe) mordant, poignant, piquant, (vigorous) vigoureux, vif, rude, (of intellect) intelligent, éveillé, (brisk) bon, fort; (pertinent) bon, fameux, vif, subtil, fin, à propos, (of horses) fringant, (spruce) beau, élégant, pimpant, coquet
smart, *n.*, cuisson, douleur aiguë, *f.*; (anguish) douleur poignante, *f.* To feel the — of, *sentir l'agouillon de.*
smart, *v n*, cuire, (to feel pain of mind) éprouver une vive douleur, souffrir cruellement To — for, *porter la peine de* To — under, *sentir l'agouillon de* To make any one — for anything, *faire payer cher quelque chose à quelqu'un* My hand — *s.*, *la main me cuit* He shall — for it, *il lui en cuira.* Some of us will — for it, *il en cuira à quelques-uns d'entre nous* You may — for it, *il pourra vous en cuire*
smart'-en (smär't'n), *v a*, faire beau, attifer. To — one's self up, *se faire beau, s'attifer*
smart'ing, *n.*, cuisson, douleur vive, ou cuisante, *f.*
smart'ing, *adj.*, cuisant, poignant
smart'ly, *adv.*, (with pain) d'une manière cuisante, douloureusement; (sharply) d'une manière mordante, d'une manière piquante, vivement; (vigorously) vigoureusement, rudement, (showily) coquettement, avec recherche, élégamment
smart'-money (-meu'n'né), *n.*, indemnité, *f.*; dédit, *m.*; gratification pour blessure, *f.*
smart'ness, *n.*, (poignancy) nature poignante, nature cuisante; force, finesse; (vigor) vigueur, rudesse, (vivacity) vivacité, (of dress) coquette-rie, élégance, *f.*, éclat, *m.*, intellg. *ce, f.*, savoir faire, *m.*
smart'-ticket, *n.*, certificat de blessure, *m.*
smart'-weed (-widde), *n.*, (bot) polvre d'eau, *m.*, persicaire sèche, *f.*
smash, *n.*, déconiture, faillite, banqueroute, *f.*; fracas, *m.*; (railway) catastrophe, *f.* To come to —; *faire faillite.*

smash, *v a*, (mil.) briser, écraser, ruiner.

To — to pieces, *briser en morceaux*
smat'ter, *v n*, parler en ignorant To — of,
parler en ignorant de

smat'ter, *n*, demi-savant, bavard ignorant,
 homme superficiel, *m*

smat'tering, *n*, connaissances superficielles,
f pl, teinture, teinte, *f*. To have a — of, *n'avoir
 qu'une connaissance superficielle de*

smear (smire), *v a*, enduire, couvrir, bar-
 bouiller.

smell, *n*, (faculty) odorat, (of a dog) flair,
m, (odor) odeur, senteur, *f*, parium, (of meat,
 etc) fumet, *m*. To be offensive to the —, *blessier
 l'odorat*.

smell, *v a*, (preterit and past part, Smelt,
 smelled) sentir, respirer, flaire To — out,
flavir, découvrir To — a rat, *se déter de
 quelque chose, soupçonner anguille sous roche*

smell, *v n*, sentir, (to emit a bad odor) sentir,
 sentir mauvais, (of animals) sentir, flaire.
 To —, — bad, nasty, *sentir mauvais* To —
 good, nice, *sentir bon* To — of smoke, *sentir
 la fumée* To — of the lamp, (of literary work)
sentir l'huile To — stuffy, *sentir le renfermé*
 To — at, *sentir, flaire* To — a rat, *se douter
 de quelque chose* Nasty —ing, *qui sent mauvais*
 Sweet —ing, *qui sent bon, odoriférant*

smell'er, *n*, flaireur, (the nose) nez.

smelling, *n*, odorat, *m*

smelling-bottle (-bot'tl'), *n*, flacon d'es-
 sence, de senteur, *m*

smell'ing-salts, *n pl*, sels, *m pl*

smelt, *n*, éperlan, *m*.

smelt, *v a*, fondre

smelt'er, *n*, (metal) fondeur, *m*

smelt'ory, *n*, (metal) fonderie, *f*.

smelt'ing, *n*, (metal) fonte, *f* — furnace,
haut fourneau, m

smew (smiou), *n*, (orn) plongeon, *m*

smick'er (smi-keur), *v n*, minauder, lancer
 des coquetteries

smile (smaile), *n*, sourire, (poet) souris, *m*

smile, *v n*, sourire To — on, *sourire à* To
 — at, (a person) *sourire à*, (a thing) *sourire de*

smil'er, *n*, sourieur, *m*

smil'ing, *adj*, souriant, (of things) riant

smil'ingly, *adv*, en souriant, d'un air riant

smil'iness, *n*, air souriant, *m*

smirch (smeurtache), *v a*, salir, barbouiller,
(fig) noircir, salir.

smirk (smeurke), *v n*, sourire avec affecta-
 tion, affecter un air de bonté, minauder.

smirk (smeurke), *n*, sourire affecté, *m*, mi-
 nauderie, *f pl*

smirking, *adj*, affecté, minaudier

smite (smaite), *v a*, (preterit, Smote; past
 part, Smitten) frapper, (to destroy) détruire,
 (to punish) châtier, frapper, (to affect with
 passion) passionner, embraser, charmer To be
 smitten with, *être épris, être amoureux de* To be
 desperately smitten with, *être extrêmement épris
 de, éperdument amoureux de, raffoler de* To —
 hip and thigh, *frapper d'estoc et de taille*

smite (smaite), *v n*, se heurter, se choquer

smit'er (smat't-), *n*, celui qui frappe fort; (fig)
 grand batailleur, *m*

smith (smith), *n*, forgeron, *m*

smith'ery (smith'euri), *n*, forge, *f*, (work)
 ouvrage de forge, de forgeron, *m*

smith'y, *n*, forge, *f*, (man) forgeron, *m*

smit'ten (smat't'n), *frappé* — with, *épris de,
 amoureux de*

smock (frock), *n*, blouse, souquenille, va-
 leuse, sarrau, *f*

smoke (smôke), *v n*, fumer

smoke (smôke), *v a*, fumer; (to cover with
 ...) enfumer; (tobacco) fumer To — out,
enfumer; chasser par la fumée To — out, (a
 cigar) *fumer jusqu'au bout*

smoke (smôke), *n*, fumée, (vapor) vapeur,
f To end in —, *s'en aller en eau de boudin,
 s'en aller en fumée, (fig) n'aboutir à rien*

smoke'-box, *n*, (steam engine) boîte à fumée, *f*.

smoke'-consumer (-co'n'soum'-), *n*, fumi-
 voire, *m*

smoke'-consuming, *adj*, fumivore.

smoke'-dried (-draide), *adj*, fumé, boucané.

smoke'-dry (-draie), *v a*, fumer, boucaner

smoke'-jack (-djake), *n*, tournebroche à
 courant d'air, *m*

smoke'less, *adj*, sans fumée

smoke'-preventer, *n*, fumifuge, *m*

smok'er (smôk'-), *n*, fumeur, *m*

smok'iness, *n*, état enfumé, *m*

smok'ing, *adj*, fumant — hot, *tout chaud*
 — loom, — divan, *fumeur, salon-fumeur, m*.
 — carriage, *compartment pour fumeurs, m*
 — cap, *cas, m*, *calotte, f*

smok'ing, *n*, habitude de fumer, action de
 fumer, (tam) fumerie, *f* To be fond of —;
aimer la pipe, aimer à fumer No — allowed,
défense de fumer

smok'y, *adj*, qui fume, plein de fumée,
 de fumée, (black) enfumé, noir — chimney,
cheminée qui fume, f

smol'der (smôld'-), *v n*, couvrir, brûler sans
 fumée ni flamme, chaubonner, (fig) couvrir.

smol'dering (smôld'-), *adj*, qui couvre

smooth (smouth), *adj*, uni, (even) égal;
 (of the sea) calme, unie, de glace, (not rough)
 doux; (glossy) poli, lisse, (gently flowing, bland)
 doux, facile, (hot) glabre — spoken ou —
 tongued; *on doit parler, à langue d'orée; (b s)
 melleur, doucereux*

smooth (smouth), *v a*, (wood) aplanir, (hair)
 lisser, polir, (to flatter) flatter, (to calm)
 calmer, adoucir, (to make even) aplanir, unir,
 adoucir, (to make easy, to free) faciliter; (dif-
 ficulties) aplanir, (the brow) dérider To —
 down; *unir, adoucir, aplanir, (to cajole)
 cajoler*

smooth'-bored, *adj*, à canon lisse, non rayé

smooth'-faced (smouth'fés'te), *adj*, imberbe,
 (fig) qui a l'air doux, (b s) papelard

smooth'ing (smouth'-), *n*, action d'unir, *f*;
 adoucissement, aplanissement, *m*

smooth'ing-iron (smouth'igne-ai-eur'n), *n*,
 fer à repasser, *m*

smooth'ly (smouth'ly), *adv*, uniment, douce-
 ment, (with even flow) doucement, (easily) aisé-
 ment, facilement, sans difficulté, (blandly)
 doucement, avec douceur

smooth'ness (smouth'-), *n*, égalité, douceur,
f, poli, (of the sea) calme, *m*, accalmie, accal-
 mée, *f*

smoth'er (smeuth'-), *v a*, suffoquer; as-
 phyxier, étouffer, (to suppress) étouffer, étein-
 dre

smoth'er, *n*, grande fumée, nuée de pous-
 sière, grande poussière, *f*

smoth'ering, *n*, suffocation, *f*; étouffement,
m, asphyxie, *f*.

smoth'ering, *adj*, étouffant, suffocant

smoth'ering, *part pres*, suffoquant.

smudge (smeudge), *v a*, barbouiller, salir,
 noircir, tacher de noir, d'encre

smudge, *n*, barbouillage, *m*, tache de noir,
 tache d'encre, *f*

smud'gy, *adj*, noir de suie, noir, barbouillé.

smug (smeug'), *adj*, pimpant, propre, coquet;
 (affectedly nice) recherché, requinqué

smug'gle (smeug'gl'), *v n*, faire la contre-
 bande

smug'gle, *v a*, passer en contrebande, faire
 passer par contrebande To — in; *faire entrer
 en contrebande, introduire par fraude; (fig) in-
 troduire clandestinement*

smug'gled (-g'l'de), *adj*, de contrebande
 — goods: *marchandises de contrebande, f. pl.*

smug'gler, *n*, contrebandier, *m*
smug'gling, *n*, contrebande, fraude, *f*
smut (smeute), *n*, noir, (in corn) charbon,
m, melle, *f*, (obscenty) gravelure, saleté, *f*
smut, *v a*, noircir, tacher, salir, (corn) meller, carier.

smut, *v n*, se noircir; (of corn) se carier
smut'-ball (-bôl), *n*, (bot) noir, *m*, carie, *f*
smutch (smeutche), *v a*, noircir, barbouiller
smut'tily (smeut'-), *adv*, salement
smut'tiness, *n*, nouceur, *f*; (obscenty) saleté, obscenité, *f*.

smut'ty, *adj*, noir, enfumé, (of corn) carié, melle, (obscene) graveleux, obscène, (ribald) grivois

snack, *n*, portion, part, *f*; (hasty repast) morceau sur le pouce, *m* To go —, partager le gâteau, être de moitié To take a —, manger un morceau sur le pouce, casser une ciôte

snaf'le (snaff'l), *n*, bridon, flet, *m* — bit, mors brisé, *m*

snaf'le, *v a*, mettre un bridon à.

snag, *n*, nœud, *m*, bosse, *f*; (branch) branche, *f*, jet, (old tooth) croc, *m*

snag'ged ou **snag'gy**, *adj*, noueux.

snail (snél), *n*, limaçon, celimaçon, escargot, (pers) lambin, *m*, lambine, tortue, *f* Edible —, escargot des vignes, *m*

snail'-clover (-klô-) ou **snail'-trefail** (-trifail), *n*, (bot) luzerne, *f*

snail'-like (-laïke), *adj*, de limaçon, comme un limaçon, de tortue, lent
snail'-like, *adv*, en limaçon, (slowly) comme une tortue

snail's'-pace, *n*, pas de tortue, *m*

snake (snéke), *n*, serpent, *m* A — in the grass, quelque anguille sous roche Rattle —, serpent à sonnettes, *m* Common —, couleuvre, *f*

snake'root (-route), *n*, (bot) serpentaire, bistorte, *f*

snake's'-head (-hède), *n*, (bot) fritillaire, *f*

snake'weed (-wide), *n*, (bot) renouée, bistorte, *f*

snake'wood (-woude), *n*, (bot) bois de couleuvre, *m*

snak'ky, **snak'ish** (snék'-), *adj*, de serpent, (having serpents) hérissé de serpents, à serpents, (sly) de serpent, rusé, (winding) tortueux, sinueux; (sly) rusé

snap, *v n*, se casser, se rompre, craquer. To — at, lâcher de mordre, de happer; (fig) gourmander, rudoyer, (fam) rembarber, brusquer To — in two se casser en deux To — off, se casser net The thread he thought he held had —ped in two, le fil qu'il croyait tenir s'était rompu (V Hugo)

snap, *v a*, casser, rompre, éclater, (a whip, one's fingers) faire claquer, (to seize suddenly) happer, empoigner To — in two, casser en deux To — off, casser To — up, happer, se saisir de, (to reprimand) brusquer, gourmander, relever vivement They are —ped up, on se les arrache, se les dispute To — one's fingers at, se moquer, (fam) se ficher de

snap, *n*, cassure, *f*, rupture; éclat, *m*, (bite) coup de dent, (of a whip, the fingers) claquement, (of noise) bruit sec, (greedy fellow) glouton, *m*; (thrift) prise, *f*, (catch) crochet d'arrêt, *m*; (clasp) fermoir, *m* — fastening, agrafe, *f* Not to care a —, s'en battre l'œil

snap'dragon, *n*, (bot) muflier, *m*. To play at —; jouer à attrape-dragon.

snappy, *n*, pl., chiquettes, *f* pl.

snappy, *adj*, disposé à happer; hargneux; (peevish) bourru, hargneux, acariâtre

snappily, *adv*, d'une manière bourrue, d'une manière hargneuse.

snappishness, *n*, humeur bourrue; humeur hargneuse, acariâtre, aigreur, *f*

snare (snère), *n*, piège, collet, lacet, *m*.

snare, *v a*, prendre dans un piège
snarl, *v n*, grogner, gronder, montrer les dents

snarl'er, *n*, grognard, *m*, grognarde, *f*; bourru, grogneur, grognon, *m*

snarl'ing, *adj*, bourru, hargneux

snarl'y (snèr'-), *adj*, insidieux

snatch, *n*, effort pour saisir, prise, *f*, (fragment) petit morceau, fragment, (short fit of vigor) éclair, accès passager, moment, *m*, échappée, *f* By —es, par accès, par échappées, par boutades, à bâtons rompus

snatch, *v a*, saisir avidement, se saisir de, gripper To — from, arracher à, dérober à To — up, se saisir de, s'emparer de, ramasser, empoigner. To — at, se jeter sur, chercher à saisir, (to cling) se raccrocher à

snatch'-block, *n*, (nav) poule coupée, *f*

snatch'er, *n*, personne qui saisit avidement, *f* Body —, voleur de cadavres, *m*

snatch'ingly, *adv*, avidement, brusquement, par accès, par boutades

sneak (snike), *n*, (to truckle) ramper, (to steal away) s'en aller furtivement, (to tell) rapporter, cañarder To — away, s'en aller à la dérobée, s'en aller furtivement, s'esquiver; s'en aller la tête baissée, (of a dog) s'en aller la queue entre les jambes To — in, se glisser furtivement dans, se faufiler dans To — off, s'échapper furtivement, s'en aller tout peaud

sneak, *n*, homme rampant, pied plat, mouchard, rapporteur, cafard, sournois, *m*

sneak'ing, *adj*, rampant, bas, servile, sournois, hypocrite, (niggardly) ladre, chiche

sneak'ingly, *adv*, furtivement, à la dérobée, servilement, basement

sneak'ingness, *n*, bassesse, *m*; servilité, *f*

sneer (snire), *n*, rire moqueur, ris moqueur. sa casme, ricanement, *m*, raillerie, *f*

sneer, *v n*, ricaner, se moquer de, railler To — at, se moquer de, se railler de

sneer'er, *n*, ricaner, railleur, *m*

sneer'ing, *n*, ricanement, *m*

sneer'ing, *adj*, ricaner, moqueur, ironique

sneer'ingly, *adv*, en ricanant, d'un air moqueur.

sneeze (snize), *n*, éternuement, *m*

sneeze, *v n*, éternuer, (vet) s'ébrouer That is not to be —d at, ce n'est pas à dédaigner, ou à mépriser, ce n'est pas de refus

sneeze'ing, *n*, éternuement, *m*

snick'er ou **snig'ger** (snig'geur), *v n*, rire sous cape, rire en dessous, ricaner.

sniff, *n*, reniflement, *m* To get a — of the sea, prendre un air de mer

sniff, *v a*, aspirer.

sniff, *v n*, renifler.

sniff'er, *n*, renifleur, *m*, renifleuse, *f*

sniff'ing, *n*, reniflement, *m*

snig'gle, *v n*, pêcher des anguilles

snig'gling, *n*, pêche aux anguilles, *f*

snip, *n*, coup de ciseaux, (shred) morceau coupé, *m*, (share) portion, (a tailor) cavalier de la coupe, *f* To go —, partager le gâteau.

snip, *v a*, couper (d'un coup de ciseaux)

snipe (snaïpe), *n*, (orn) bécassine; (of a person) bécasse, *f*, oison, *m*

snipe'-fish, bécasse de mer, *f*.

snip'per, *n*, coupeur, *m*, coupeuse, *f*. A — snapper, une chère créature, un fat, un im pertinent, un faveux d'embarras

snip'pet, *n*, tantinet, petit morceau, *m*.

snip'snap, *n*, dialogue piquant, *m*

sniv'el (sniv'v'l), *n*, roupie, *f*

sniv'el, *v n*, avoir la roupie, (to cry) pleurnicher

sniv'eler (sniv'el'-), *n*, pleurnicheur, *m*, pleurnicheuse, *f*

sniv'eling, **sniv'ely** (sniv'el'-), *adj*, pleurnicheur, roupeux, morveux.

sniv'eling (sniv'él'), *n*, pleurnicherie, *f*.
snob, *n*, personne de mauvais ton, *f*, goujat; malotru; petit-maitre, poseur, *m*.
snob'ish, *adj*, de mauvais ton, commun, vulgaire, prétentieux
snob'ishness, *n*, vulgarité, fierté prétentieuse, *f*.

snooze, *n*, somme, *m*. To have a —; *faire un somme*.

snore (snôre), *v n*, ronfler

snore, *n*, ronflement, *m*

snor'er, *n*, ronfleur, *m*, ronfleurse, *f*.

snor'ing, *n*, ronflement, *m*.

snort, *v n*, rouler.

snort'ing, *n*, roulement, *m*

snot, *n*, roupie, morve, *f*

snot'y, *adj*, roupieux, morveux

snot'y-nosed (-nôz'de), *adj*, roupieux, morveux

snout (snaute), *n*, museau, (of a pig) groin; (of a wild boar) boutoir, (of things) bout, bec, (of a pipe, of a pair of bellows) tuyau, *m*.

snout'ed (snaout'), *adj*, à museau, à groin, à bout, à bec, à tuyau

snout'y, *adj*, qui ressemble à un museau.

snow (snô), *n*, neige, *f*. There has been a fall of —, *il est tombé de la neige*.

snow, *v n*, neiger, tomber de la neige

snow'-ball (-bôl), *n*, boule de neige, pelote de neige, *f* —, —-tree, (bot.) *boule de neige*, rose de Gueldre, *varne*, *f*. To — anybody, *lancer des boules de neige à, attaquer à coups de boules de neige*.

snow'-capped (-cap'te), *adj*, couronné de neige

snow'-drift, *n*, monceau, ou amas, de neige, *m*

snow'-drop, *n*, perce-neige, galantine, *f*

snowed'-up, *adj*, pris par les neiges

snow'-flake, *n*, flocon de neige, *m*, (bot.) *névée printanière*, *f*.

snow'-fleck, *n*, bruant de neige, *m*

snow'-like (-laïke), *adj*, de neige, comme la neige

snow'-line, *n*, limite des neiges, *f*.

snow'-plow, *n*, chasse-neige, *m*

snow'-shoe (-shou), *n*, raquette, *f*.

snow'-slip, *n*, avalanche, *f*

snow'-storm, *n*, orage, *m*, tempête de neige, *f*

snow'-water (-wô), *n*, eau de neige, *f*

snow'-white (-hwaite), *adj*, blanc comme neige, blanc de neige

snow'y (snô-i), *adj*, de neige, neigeux; (white like snow) blanc comme neige; (pure) pur, sans tache — weather, *un temps de neige*

sneub (sneube), *n*, nœud (in wood), *m*; (re-buke) réprimande, *f*, leçon; coup de patte, *m*.

sneub (sneube), *v a*, (to nip) couper le bout de, (to rebuke) brusquer, relancer, rembarrier; manquer à, traiter cavalièrement, ou de haut en bas.

sneub'-nose (-nôze), *n*, nez camus, *m*

sneub'-nosed (-nôz'de), *adj*, au nez camus

snuif (sneufe), *n*, (of a wick) lumignon, *m*, (of a candle snuffed off) mouchure, *f*, (tobacco) tabac à priser, tabac, *m*. Pinch of —, *prise de tabac*, *f*. To take —, *priser, prendre du tabac*

To be up to —, *ne pas se moucher du pied, s'y connaître*. To put up to —; *dégourdir, donner l'éveil à*.

snuif, *v a*, aspirer, humer, (to scent) flairer; (a candle) moucher. To — out; *étouffier*; (fig.) *exterminer*

snuif, *v n*, renifler

snuif'-box, *n*, tabatière, *f*

snuif'-color, -colored, *n adj*, marron, *m*.

snuiffer, *n*, moucheur, *m*.

snuiffers, *n pl*, mouchettes, *f pl*

snuiffers-stand (-feurze-), *n*, porte-mouchettes, *m*

snuif'le (sneuf'l'), *v n*, parler du nez, nasiller, nasillonner.

snuif'ler, *n*, (peis) nasilleur, nasillard, *m*.

snuif'les (sneuf'l'ize), *n pl*, enchiètement, *m*

snuif'ling, *n*, nasillement, *m*.

snuif'-taker (-têk'), *n*, priseur, *m*.

snuif'-taking, *n*, habitude de priser, *f*, usage du tabac à priser, *m*

snuif'y, *adj*, barbouillé de tabac.

snuig (sneughe), *v n*, se serrer, se presser

snuig, *adj*, (convenient) commode et petit, (neat) gentil, agréable, (lying close) serré, compact, (of income) assuré, joli place, (quiet) tranquille, retiré He has a — place, *il a une bonne petite place* We are very — here; *nous sommes on ne peut mieux ici*. A — house; *une petite maison bien commode* A — little dinner, *un dîner en petit comité*. To have a — little income, *avoir un joli petit revenu*

snuig'ery (sneug'heuri), *n*, endroit petit et commode, *m*, bonbonnière, *f* (Bescherelle).

snuig'le (sneug'g'l), *v n* — **cuddle**

snuig'y, *adv*, petitement et commodément, à son aise To live —, *vivre agréablement, à son aise*.

snuig'ness (sneug-), *n*, commodité, *f*, confortable, *m*.

so (sô), *adv*, (thus) ainsi, en conséquence; (in such a degree) si, tellement, tant, (in this manner) ainsi, de cette manière, comme cela, comme ça, (in the same manner) de même, (therefore) donc, aussi; (about) environ, à peu près, (be it so) soit. — as to, *de manière à* —, you are here at last! *eh bien! vous voici, enfin!* I think —, *je le pense* —, he went, *ainsi, il est parti* He is — obstinate, *il est si entêté; il est tellement entêté*. — many, — much, *tant* — much the better, *tant mieux* Nearly —, *à peu près* Do it —, *faites-le ainsi, faites-le de cette manière*. Make it —, *disons comme cela*. — true it is, *tant il est vrai* — good an opportunity, *une si bonne occasion* As — — — ; *de même que* — — — — — *mal n' trop bien, passablement, comme ça* — that, *de sorte que, si bien que, de manière que* I fear —, *je suis effrayé* —, *je le crains, j'en ai peur* I do not say —, *je ne dis pas cela*. I thought —, *c'est ce que je pensais* If —, *si* —, if it is —, *s'il en est ainsi* Not —, *il n'en est rien*, *il n'en est pas ainsi, non pas* And — on, *et ainsi de suite, et ainsi du reste* — then; *ainsi donc* — it is; *il en est ainsi, c'est ainsi, c'est comme cela* — saying, *à ces mots* You don't say —? *pas possible!* Mr — and —, *Monsieur un tel* — long as; *aussi longtemps que*; *tant que* — far, *jusqu'ici, jusque là* Why —? *pourquoi cela?* — as, *assez* pour — do I, — can I, — shall I, *et moi aussi* He killed — much ground as kept half a dozen men, *il cultivait autant de terrain qu'il en fallait pour entretenir six hommes* — old that he might have been at Agincourt, *assez vieux pour avoir assisté à la bataille d'Agincourt* He was standing —; *il se trouvait là, il était là tout auprès* — many men — many minds, (prov.) *autant de têtes, autant d'avis* It is — much to the good; *c'est autant de pris sur l'ennemi*.

so, *conj*, pourvu que — that, *de sorte que; si bien que*, (provided that) *pourvu que*

soak (sôke), *v a*, tremper, abreuver, baigner, faire tremper, pénétrer, imbiber To — in, *absorber, pénétrer; boire* I am —ed through *je suis tout trempé, mouillé jusqu'aux os*

soak, *v n*, tremper, s'imbiber; (to drink in temperately) pomper, lamper. To — into; *s'en filtrer dans, pénétrer dans*.

soak (sôke), *n*, trempage, *m*. To put in —, *mettre à tremper*.

soak/age (sòk'èdʒ), *n.*, action de tremper, *f.*, trempage, *m.*

soak'er, *n.*, (hard drinker) buveur, libéron, ivrogne, *m.*, (of rain) averse, *f.*

soak'ing, *adv.*, qui trempe, qui s'infiltre, qui pénètre. **A** — *lain*, une pluie battante, ou trempante

soak'ing, *n.*, (drinking) ivrognerie, (with rain) trempée, *f.*

soap (sòp), *n.*, savon, *m.* Mottled —, *savon marbré*, *savon marbré* Soit —, *savon noir*, (cajolery) *flagornerie*, *cajolene*, *eau bête de cour*, *f.* Shaving —, *savon pour la barbe* Scented —, *savon de toilette*, *savon parfumé*

soap, *v a*, savonner, (fig) *flagorner*.

soap-ball (-bòl), *n.*, savonnnette, *f.*

soap-berry-tree (-bèr'n-tsi), *n.*, (bot.) *savonnier*, *m.*

soap-boiler (-boil'), *n.*, savonnier, *m.*

soap-bubble, *n.*, bulle de savon, *f.*

soap-dish, *n.*, boîte à savon, *f.*

soap-house (-haouce), *n.*, savonnerie, *f.*

soap/stone (-stòne), *n.*, (min) stéatite, *f.*

soap/suds (-seudez), *n pl*, eau de savon, *f.*

soap-tablet, *n.*, pain de savon, *m.*

soap-works, *n pl*, savonnerie, *f.*

soap/wort (-weurte), *n.*, (bot) saponaire, *f.*

soapy, *adj*, savonneux, savonné, (fig) *douce-reux*.

soar (sòre), *n.*, essor, élan, *m.*

soar (sòre), *v n*, prendre l'essor, son essor ; s'élever To — over, ou above, *planer sur*.

soar'ing, *n.*, essor, élan, *m.*

soar'ing, *adj*, qui plane, qui s'élève, transcendant.

soar'ingly, *adv*, avec élan, en prenant l'essor

sob, *v n*, sangloter *n*, sanglot, *m.*

sob'bing, *n sing*, sanglots, *m pl*. The — of the sea, *le sanglot de la mer* (V. Hugo)

sober (sò-beu), *adj*, sobre, tempérant, (not intoxicated) *sobri*, (not mad) *sensé*, *raisonnable*, (not visionary) *sobre*, *modéré*, *tempéré*, (grave) *grave*, *sérieux*, (calm) *calme*, *posé*, *rassé* To sleep one's self —, *coucher son vin* To be —, *être sobre*; (not to be drunk) *n'être pas ivre*, *n'avoir pas bu*; *être à jeun* To appeal from Philip drunk to Philip —, *en appeler de Philippe ivre à Philippe à jeun*

sober (sò-), *v a*, dégriser, désenivrer; (fig) rendre raisonnable, calmer, désillusionner, ramener à la raison

soberly, *adv*, sobrement, avec tempérance, sensément, raisonnablement; modérément, gravement, sérieusement, avec calme.

sober-minded (-maî'n'd'), *adj*, modéré, sage, raisonnable, sérieux.

sober-mindedness, *n.*, modération; sagesse, *f.*

soberness (sò-) ou **sobri'ety** (so-bral-i-), *n*, sobriété, tempérance; (moderation) *sagesse*, *modération*, *f.*, (calmness) *calme*, *sang-froid*, (seriousness) *sérieux*, *m*, *gravité*, *réserve*, *f.*

sociability (sò'shi-), *n.*, sociabilité, *f.*

sociable (sò-shi-a-bi), *adj*, sociable; qui aime la société.

sociable, *n*, calèche à bateau, *f.*; tricyclo à deux cavaliers, *m*; (sofa) tête à tête

sociableness, *n*, sociabilité, *f.*

sociably (sò-shi-), *adv.*, socialement, d'une manière sociable

social (sò-shal), *adj*, social; sociable; communicatif

socialism (sò-shal'iz'm), *n*, socialisme, *m.*

socialist (sò-shal'-), *n.*, socialiste, *m f.*

sociality (sò-shal'-), *n*, sociabilité, *f.*

socially (sò-shal'-), *adv*, socialement; d'une manière sociale, d'une manière sociable.

soci'ety (sò-gai-i-), *n*, société, *f.*; monde, *m*, réunion, *f.* *Raisonnable* —, *beau monde* London —, *le monde de Londres*. To go into — ;

aller dans le monde Charitable — ; *société de bienfaisance*. Learned —, *société littéraire*.

Socin'ian, *n.*, socinien, *m.*, socinienne, *f.*

Socin'ian, *adj.*, socinien.

Socinianism ('iz'm), *n*, socinianisme, *m.*

soc, *n*, chaussette, *f.*, (of a plow) *soc* ;

(shoe) *socque*, (inner sole) *semelle*, *f.*, (comedy) *socque*, *brodequin*, *m*, (fig) *comédie*, *f.*

soc'et, *n*, emboîture, *f.*; (of a tooth) *alvéole*, *m*, (of the eye) *orbite*, *cavité*; (of tools) *douille*, *f.*, (of a lamp) *bec*, *m*, (of a candlestick, etc.) *bobèche*, *f.*

soc'less, *adj*, sans chaussettes.

so'cle (sò'cl), *n.*, (arch) *socle*, *m.*

Socrat'ic ou **Socrat'ical**, *adj.*, *socratique*.

Soc'rati'at, *n.*, disciple de Socrate, *m.*

sod, *n*, gazon, *m*; motte de gazon, *f.*

sod, *v a*, gazonner.

so'da (sò-), *n*, (min) *soude*, *f.*

so'da-water (-wò-), *n*, eau de Seltz, *f.*

sod'den, *v a*, imprégner d'eau.

sod'den, *past part*, imprégné d'eau, détrempé ;

pâteux, *mollasse*, (of bread) *pâteux*

sod'dy, *adj.*, gazonneux, revêtu de gazon

sod'omy, *n*, sodomie, *f.*

soev'er (so-èr'-), *adj.*, . . . que ce soit ; . . .

qui soit . . . How —, *quelque . . . que* What things —, *quelques choses que ce soient*.

so'fa (sò-), *n*, canapé, *sofa*. — bed ; *lit-canapé*, *m.*

sof'fit, *n.*, (arch.) *soffite*; *plafond de corniche*, *m.*

soft, *adj*, mou, mol, mollet, (to the touch) *doux*, (delicate) *délicat*, (yielding) *doux*, *facile*, *coulant*, (tender) *tendre*, (mild) *doux*, (effeminate) *mou*, *efféminé*, (still) *calme*, *paisible*, *doux*, (easy) *facile*, *coulant*, *délé*, (weak) *faible*, (foolish) *sot*, *niais*; (gram) *doux*. The —er passions, *les passions plus douces*

soft, *adv*, mollement, doucement.

soft! *int*, doucement! tout doux!

soft'en (soff'n), *v a*, amollir, ramollir, (to make less harsh, to palliate) *adoucir*, (to make easy) *rendre facile*; (to calm) *calmer*, *adoucir*, *apaiser*, *adoucir*; (to make less glaring) *adoucir*, (to enervate) *efféminer*, *amollir*, *affaiblir*; (to move) *attendrir*, *adoucir*, *fléchir*, (paint.) *adoucir*

soft'en (soff'n), *v n*, s'amollir, se ramollir; s'adoucir, devenir facile; se calmer, s'adoucir, s'apaiser, se ramollir, devenir efféminé, s'affaiblir, (of the heart) s'attendrir, fléchir.

soft'ening (soff'n'-), *n*, amollissement, adoucissement, (weakening) *affaiblissement*, (of the heart) *attendrissement*, (paint) *adoucissement*, *m.* — of the brain, (med) *amollissement du cerveau*, *m.*

soft-headed (-hèd'-), *adj*, *niais*, *sot*.

soft-hearted (-hàrt'-), *adj*, *tendre*, *compassant*

soft'ly (soff'-), *adv.*, mollement, (of sound) *bas*, *doucement*, (placidity) *avec calme*, *paisiblement*, *doucement*, (tenderly) *tendrement*, *doucement*, *avec tendresse*, (gently) *doucement*, *délicatement*.

soft'ner (sof'n'eur), *n*, personne ou chose qui amollit, qui adoucit, (paint) *brosse à adoucir*, *f.*, *blaireau*, *m.*

soft'ish, *adj*, mollet, un peu mou; (fig) *douce-reux*; (silly) *un peu simple*.

soft'ness (soff'-), *n.*, mollesse; (to the touch) *douceur*; (mildness) *douceur*, (effeminacy) *délicatesse* *efféminée*, *mollesse*, (weakness) *faiblesse*, (silliness) *niaiserie*; (gentleness) *douceur*, *facilité*, (timorousness) *timidité*, *f.*

soft'-sawder, *n*, eau bête de cour, monnaie de signe, *blague*, *f.* [La langue dorée]

soft-spoken, *adj.*, à la voix douce, (iron.) à

so'hol (so-hò), *int.*, *hola! hola!*

soil (soil), *n.*, (stain) *tache*, *souillure*, (dirt)

ordure, saleté, *f.*, (manure) engrais, fumier, (land) sol, terroir, terrain, *m.*, glèbe, terre, *f.* To take —; (of a deer) se réfugier dans l'eau, dans un marécage.

soil (soil), *v.a.*, salir; souiller; (to defile) profaner, souiller, (to manure) engraisser, fumer, (cattle) nourrir de vert

soil-bound (-baun'de), *adj.*, attaché à la glèbe, au sol.

soil/less (soil-lèss), *adj.*, sans terre
sojourn (sô-journe), *n.*, séjour, *m.*
sojourn (sô-journe), *v.n.*, séjourner
sojourner, *n.*, habitant temporaire, oiseau de passage, *m.* We are only —s on this earth; nous ne faisons que passer sur cette terre

sojourning, *n.*, séjour, *m.*

sojournment, *n.*, séjournement, *m.*

solace, **solacement** (sol'-), *n.*, consolation, *f.*, soulagement, adoucissement, *m.*

solace, *v.a.*, consoler, égayer, réjouir; (to allay) soulager, adoucir To — one's self with, se consoler par, ou à.

sol'ar, *adj.*, solaire, du soleil; (anat., bot.) solaire — spots, taches du soleil, *f.pl.*

sol'dar, *n.*, soudure, *f.*

sol'dar, *v.a.*, souder, joindre

sol'der, *n.*, soudeur, *m.*

sol'dering, *n.*, soudure, *f.*; (action of) soudage, *m.* — iron, soudoir, *f.* fer à souder, *m.*

sold'ier (sôl-djeur), *n.*, soldat, militaire, *m.*

Foot —, fantassin, *m.* Private —; simple

soldat A great —, un grand capitaine; un grand soldat What would that great — of France say, who is lying there at the Invalides; que dirait ce grand soldat de la France qui est couché là aux Invalides (Victor Hugo, Discours oratoires)

sold'ier-like (-laïke) ou **sold'ierly**, *adj.*, de soldat, de militaire, militaire, martial

sold'iership, *n.*, qualités militaires, *f.pl.*, talents militaires, *m.pl.*, bravoure, *f.*

sold'ierly, *n.*, troupes, *f.pl.*, soldats, militaires, *m.pl.*, (b s) soldatesque, *f.*

sole (sôle), *adj.*, seul, unique; (jur.) non marié; (of a legatee) universel

sole (sôle), *n.*, (of the foot) plante, (of a shoe) semelle, (of a hoof) sole, (ich) sole, *f.*, (of a rudder) talon; (tech) châssis, *m.*

sole (sôle), *v.a.*, mettre des semelles à, ressemeler.

sol'ecism (sol'-e-ci-'m), *n.*, solécisme, *m.*

soled (sôlde), *adj.*, à semelles

sole'ly (sôl'-), *adv.*, seulement; uniquement

sol'enn (sol'-em), *adj.*, solennel, (grave) grave, sérieux

solemn'ity, **solemnness** (sol'-em'-), *n.*, solennité; (gravity) gravité, *f.*; air, ou ton, solennel

solemniza'tion (sol'-em'-naizé-), *n.*, solennisation, célébration solennelle, *f.*

solemnize (sol'-em'-naize), *v.a.*, solenniser, célébrer solennellement.

solemnly (sol'-em'-), *adv.*, solennellement

sole'ness (sol'-), *n.*, caractère unique, *m.*, nature unique; unité, *f.*

sol-fa' (-fâ), *v.n.*, solfier. *n.*, gamme, *f.*

solif'g'io (so-lî-fé-dj-ô), *n.*, solifège, *m.*

sol'cit (so-lî-cite), *v.a.*, solliciter; briguer; demander; postuler, rechercher, (to invite) inviter, attirer, importer; (jur.) essayer de corrompre.

solicita'tion (-lî-té-), *n.*, sollicitation, instance, (excitement) excitation, *f.*; appel, *m.*; (jur.) corruption, *f.*

sol'citor (-teur), *n.*, solliciteur; (jur.) avoué, procureur, *m.* — general, avocat général, *m.*

sol'citous, *adj.*, désireux — about, *quis a de la sollicitude pour, soigneux de; attentif à* — for, inquiet de, qui s'intéresse à. — of, — to; désireux, ou avide, de, qui tient à.

sol'citously, *adv.*, avec sollicitude
sol'citude (-houde), **sol'citousness**, *n.*, sollicitude, *f.*

sol'id, *adj.*, solide, massif, plein; (firm) ferme, (grave) grave, sérieux, posé, (of measure) de capacité To become —, se solidifier — rock, roc, *roq*, *m.* Of — oak, en chêne massif.

sol'id, *n.*, solide, *m.*

solidar'ity, *adv.*, solidairement.

solidar'ity, *n.*, solidarité, *f.*

solid'ary, *adj.*, solidaire

solidifica'tion (-fi-ké-), *n.*, solidification, *f.*

solid'ify (-faie), *v.a.*, solidifier

solid'ify (-faie), *v.n.*, se solidifier

solid'ity, **solid'ness**, *n.*, solidité, *f.*, état massif, (pers) caractère posé, *m.*, gravité, *f.*

sol'id, *adv.*, solidement

sol'idquize (-o-kwaize), *v.n.*, faire un soliloque, monologue.

sol'idquy (-o-kwi-), *n.*, soliloque, monologue, *m.*

sol'ing, *n.*, ressemblage, *m.*

sol'itarily, *adv.*, solitairement.

sol'itarness, *n.*, solitude; retraite, *f.*; isolement, *m.*

sol'itary, *adj.*, solitaire, retiré; isolé, désert, (gloomy) triste, sombre, (angle) seul, unique — confinement; emprisonnement cellulaire, secret, *m.*

sol'itude (-houde), *n.*, solitude, *f.*

sol'ist, *n.*, soliste, *m.*

Sol'omon's-seal' (-mo'n'-z'-sle), *n.*, (bot) sceau-de-Salomon, *m.*

sol'stice, *n.*, (astron) solstice, *m.* Summer —, solstice d'été

solub'il'ity (sol'-iou-), *n.*, solubilité, *f.*

sol'uble (-iou-b'l), *adj.*, soluble, résoluble.

solu'tion (-hou-), *n.*, solution, *f.*

sol'utive, *adj.*, dissolvant

solvabil'ity, *n.*, (of a person) solvabilité, *f.*

sol'vable, *adj.*, soluble, résoluble, (that can be paid) qui peut être payé

solve, *v.a.*, résoudre, expliquer, éclaircir.

sol'vency, *n.*, (of a person) solvabilité, *f.*

sol'vent, *n.*, (chem) dissolvant, *m.*

sol'vent, *adj.*, soluble, dissolvant

som'b're (sô'm'-beur), *adj.*, sombre.

some (seume), *adj.*, du, *m.*; de la, *f.*; de l', *m.f.*; des, *pl.m.*, *f.*; quelque, un peu, *de*, une partie de; certain, a peu près, environ. — six or seven persons, quelque six ou sept personnes, environ six ou sept personnes — persons say; quelques personnes disent, on dit — persons who were there said, des personnes qui y étaient ont dit. — thirty years ago, il y a quelques trente ans He has — wit, il a quelque peu d'esprit — one, quelqu'un, *m.*, quelqu'une, *f.* — scrape or other, quelque mauvaise affaire, *f.* — few, quelques-uns, quelques personnes; un petit nombre de

some, *pron.*, en; quelques-uns, *m.pl.*, quelques-unes, *f.pl.*, les uns, *m.pl.*, les unes, *f.pl.*; qui... qui, une partie, *f.* — say yea, — say no; les uns disent oui, les autres disent non — went one way and — another, les uns allèrent d'un côté, et les autres d'un autre They went — one way — another, ils s'en allèrent qui d'un côté, qui de l'autre Have you received all your books? No, but I have received — of them; avez-vous reçu tous vos livres? Non, mais j'en ai reçu une partie, quelques-uns Give me —; donnez-m'en Give him —, donnez-lui-en. — of them, quelques-uns d'entre eux

somebody, *n.*, quelqu'un, *m.*, quelqu'une, *f.* — else, quelque autre To be —, être quelque chose, être un personnage To think oneself —, se croire quelqu'un, quelque chose, un personnage

some'how (-haou), *adv.*, d'une façon ou d'une autre, de manière ou d'autre, de façon ou

d'autre, d'une façon quelconque, tant bien que mal.

som'ersault (seum'eur-sôte) ou **som'ersset** (seum'eur-cete), *n.*, saut périlleux, *m.*; culbute, *f.* To turn a —, *faire la culbute, faire le saut périlleux.*

some'thing (-thigne), *n.*, quelque chose, (before an *adv.*) quelque chose de, *m.*, (at a small distance) à peu de distance, (adverbially) un peu, quelque peu, tant soit peu. There is — to boast of, *il y a de quoi se vanter.* He has a — about him which pleases every one, *il a un je ne sais quoi qui plaît à tout le monde* — good; quelque chose de bon. There is — in that, *c'est assez plausible, c'est une idée, cela mérite considération.* To be — between . . . and; *tenir le milieu entre . . . et.* — else, *autre chose, m.*

some'time (-tame), *adv.*, un de ces jours, (formerly) autrefois, ci-devant. — or other, *un de ces jours, un beau jour, quelque jour, une fois ou une autre.* My — general, *mon ancien général.*

some'times (-tai'm'ze), *adv.*, quelquefois, parfois, tantôt — rich, — poor; *tantôt riche, tantôt pauvre.*

some'what, *n.*, quelque chose, *m.*; quelque peu, tant soit peu; un peu, *m.*

some'what, *adv.*, un peu; quelque peu; tant soit peu, assez

some'where, *adv.*, quelque part. — else; *ailleurs, autre part.*

some'while (-hwaile), *adv.*, pendant un temps, pendant quelque temps

somnam'bulism (-biou-liz'm), *n.*, somnambulisme, *m.*

somnam'bulist (-biou-hste), *n.*, somnambule, *m. f.*

somnif'erous (-i'euf'-), *adj.*, somnifère.

som'nolence, *n.*, envie de dormir, somnolence, assoupissement, *m. f.*

som'nolent, *adj.*, enclin au sommeil, somnolent, assoupi.

son (seune), *n.*, fils; (fig) descendant, *m.* — in-law, *beau-fils, gendre, m.* Grand —; *petit-fils, m.* God —, *filéul, m.*

sona'ta (so-nâ-ta), *n.*, sonate, *f.*

song (so'gne), *n.*, romance, *f.*; chant; (hymn) chant, cantique, (poet.) poème, *m.*, poésie, *f.*, vers, *m. pl.*; (lay) chanson, *f.*, couplet, (of birds) chant; (trifle) rien, *m.*, bagatelle, *f.* Old —, *mere —*; (trifle) rien, *m.*, *bagatelle, f.* To buy for a mere —, *acheter à vil prix, ou pour un rien, ou pour une bagatelle.* No — no supper, (prov) *nul bien sans peine.* Drinking —, *chanson à boire.*

song'-book (-bouke), *n.*, chansonnier, *m.*

song'less, *adj.*, sans voix, muet.

song'ster, *n.*, chanteur; (bird) oiseau chanteur; (writer) chansonnier, *m.*

song'stress, *n.*, chanteuse, *f.*

song'-writer (-rait'-), *n.*, chansonnier, *m.*

sonif'erous (-i'euf'-), *adj.*, résonnant.

son'net, *n.*, sonnet, *m.*

sonneteer (-nêt'tre), *n.*, auteur de sonnets, (b. s.) poète, *m.*

sonor'ous (so-nô-), *adj.*, sonore, résonnant

sonor'ously, *adv.*, d'une manière sonore.

sonor'ousness, *n.*, sonorité, *f.*; son éclatant, *m.*

son'ship (seu'n'-), *n.*, qualité de fils, *f.*

soochong' ou **souchong'** (sou-sho'gne), *n.*, (tea) souchong, thé noir, *m.*

soon (soume), *adv.*, bientôt; (early) tôt, prochainement, de bonne heure; (willingly) volontiers, aisément. Too —, *trop tôt.* — after; *bientôt après.* How —? *quand?* So —; *si tôt.* Very —; *bientôt, dans très peu de temps, très prochainement.* Too — by an hour; *trop tôt d'une heure.* As — as; *aussitôt que, dès que; le plus tôt que.* I would as — remain as go; *j'aimé-*

rais plutôt rester que de m'en aller. — or; *plus tôt, (rather) plutôt.* — or than, *p'us tôt que, (rather than) plutôt que.* — or later, *tôt ou tard.* The — er the better; *le plus tôt sera le mieux.* No — er said than done, *aussitôt dit, aussitôt fait.* No — er had he spoken, *à peine eut-il parlé que (with indic.).*

soon'est, *adv.*, le plus tôt. At the —; *au plus tôt.*

soot (soute), *n.*, suie, *f.*

soot, *v. a.*, couvrir de suie.

soot'-bag, *n.*, sac à suie, *m.*

sooth (south), *n.*, (aut) vérité; réalité, *f.* In —, *en vérité, à vrai dire.*

soothe (southe), *v. a.*, (to flatter) flatter, caresser, (to assuage) adoucir, apaiser, calmer; (to please) charmer, satisfaire

sooth'er (souh'-), *n.*, personne ou chose qui calme, qui adoucit, *f.*, calmant, adoucissant; (flatterer) flatteur, *m.*, flatteuse, *f.*

sooth'ing (souh'-), *adj.*, (assuaging) adoucissant, calmant, (of thought) consolant, (flattering) flatteur

sooth'ingly, *adv.*, doucement; d'un ton consolant.

sooth'say (south'sé), *v. n.*, prophétiser, prédire (l'avenir).

sooth'sayer (south'sé-ur), *n.*, devin, *m.*, devineresse, *f.*, prophète; angure, *m.*

sooth'saying, *n.*, divination, *f.*

soot'iness (sout'-), *n.*, fuliginosité, *f.*

soot'y (sout'-), *adj.*, (producing soot) qui produit de la suie, (consisting of soot) de suie, fuligineux; (foul with soot) plein, ou couvert, de suie, (black) noir, (dusky) sombre, obscur.

sope, *n.*, morceau trempé, (present) présent, *m.*, (small gratuity) douceur, *j.*; (something given to pacify) os à ronger, *m.*

sop, *v. a.*, tremper, saucer.

so'phi (sô-fi), *n.*, (shah) sophi, *sofi, m.*

soph'ism (sof'iz'm), *n.*, sophisme, *m.*

soph'ist, *n.*, sophiste, *m.*

sophist'ic ou **sophist'ical**, *adj.*, *s. phistique.*

sophist'ically, *adv.*, d'une manière trompeuse, d'une manière sophistique; sophistiquement

sophist'icate, *v. a.*, sophistiquer; falsifier, falsifier, travailler.

sophist'ication (-ti-ké-), *n.*, sophistication; falsification, falsification, *f.*, falsification, *f.*

sophist'icator (-ti-ké-tor), *n.*, sophistiqueur, falsificateur, *m.*

soph'istry, *n.*, sophismes, *m. pl.*; sophistique, *f.*

soporif'erous (-ri'euf'-), *adj.*, soporifère

soporif'erousness (-ri'euf'-), *n.*, propriété soporifère, *f.*

soporif'ic, *adj.*, *n.*, soporifique; soporatif.

sop'py, *adj.*, trempé.

sopra'no (so-prâ-nô), *n.*, soprano, soprano, *m. f.*

sorb, *n.*, (bot) sorbier; cormier, *m.*

sor'cerer, *n.*, sorcier; magicien, *m.*

sor'ceress, *n.*, sorcière; magicienne, *f.*

sor'cery, *n.*, sorcellerie, *f.*; sortilège; enchantement, *m.*; magie, *f.*

sor'did, *adj.*, sale, sordide; vil; bas, méprisable

sor'didly, *adv.*, sordidement

sor'didness, *n.*, (dirtiness) saleté; (meaness) bassesse; (niggardliness) sordidité, avarice sordide, *f.*

sore (sôre), *n.*, plaie, *f.*, (in Scripture) ulcère, (man) chevreuil de quatrième année, *m.*; (fig) douleur, *f.*, mal, *m.*

sore (sore), *adj.*, (tender) sensible; douloureux, endolori; (susceptible) susceptible, sensible; (affected with inflammation) malade; (afflictive) douloureux, cruel, (violent) violent, grand, rude, (vexed) vexé, tourmenté. To have — eyes, *ears,*

avoir mal aux yeux, un mal d'yeux, mal aux oreilles, un mal d'oreille. — fingers, *mal aux doigts.* To have a — foot, *avoir mal au pied.* To make —, *rendre sensible, rendre malade, (to irritate) irriter.* A — trial, *une cruelle épreuve.* — throat; *mal de gorge, m.*

sore, *adv.*, douloureusement, grièvement, (greatly) grandement, fortement, gravement, profondément.

sorely (sôr-), *adv.*, douloureusement, grièvement, vivement, fortement, cruellement, rudement, sévèrement.

soreness, *n.*, sensibilité, douleur, *f.*; mal. *m.*; sensation pénible, (susceptibility) sensibilité, sensibilité, *f.*

sorrel, *n.*, (bot) oseille, (color) couleur ailezan, *ou saure, f.* — soup, *soupe à l'oseille, f.*

sorrelly, *adj.*, ailezan, saure

sorriily, *adv.*, tristement, pauvrement, chétivement; pitoyablement

sorrow (sor-rô), *n.*, chagrin, *m.*; douleur, affliction, peine, tristesse, *f.*, déplaisir, débordre, *m.* In —, *dans le chagrin.* To one's —, *à son grand chagrin; à sa grande douleur*

sorrow (sor-rô), *v. n.*, être affligé, avoir du chagrin, s'affliger, s'attrister, pleurer

sorrowful (-foule), *adj.*, triste, affligé, chagrin, mélancolique; (of things) affligeant, attristant, funeste, pénible, douloureux

sorrowfully, *adv.*, avec chagrin, avec douleur, tristement

sorrowfulness, *n.*, chagrin, *m.*; tristesse, douleur, *f.*

sorrowing (sor-rô-agne), *n.*, chagrin, *m.*

sorrowless, *adj.*, sans chagrin.

sorry, *adj.*, fâché (for, de) (of a thing), pour (of a person); contrarié, affligé, peiné, (melancholy) mélancolique, triste, (poor, worthless) triste, pauvre, méchant, pitoyable, (of meals) maigre A — poet; *un méchant poète* A — meal, *un riste, ou maigre, repas* A — jest, *une mauvaise plaisanterie* I am — for you, (pity) *je vous plains; (sympathy) je prends part à votre douleur, je suis désolé de votre mésaventure* I am unable to help you, I am — to say, *à mon grand regret, ou malheureusement, je ne puis vous venir en aide.* To be — for anything; être fâché de quelque chose. I am — for it, *j'en suis fâché, peiné.* I am — to say that . . . , *je regrette d'avoir à dire que*

sort (sorte), *n.*, (species) sorte, *f.*, genre, *m.*, espèce, (manner) manière, sorte, façon, (class) classe, condition, (pair) paire, *f.* To be out of —; *n'être pas dans son assiette, être de mauvaise humeur.* To put out of —, *déranger, bouleverser, détriquer, mettre de mauvaise humeur.* In some —, *en quelque sorte, en quelque manière, en quelque façon* Nothing of the —, *rien de semblable, il n'en est rien* You will do nothing of the —, *vous n'en ferez rien* A woman of the right —, *une bonne pâte de femme* I am out of —, (fam) *je suis tout chose* A strange — of a fellow, *un homme étrange, singulier; (fam) un drôle de corps.*

sort (sorte), *v. a.*, classer, distribuer, séparer, assortir, réunir; (letters) trier, (cards) appailler. To — out, *assortir, trier, séparer.* To — from; *séparer de.* To — with, *(to be joined with) se joindre à, s'unir à, se lier avec, (to suit) s'accorder avec, convenir à*

sortable (-a-b'l), *adj.*, qui peut être classé, distribué, trié; (ant) (fitting) convenable, sortable

sortably, *adv.*, (ant.) convenablement, sortablement, d'une manière sortable.

sorted, *adj.*, assorti; trié, arrangé, séparé

sorter, *n.*, trieur, *m.*, trieuse, *f.*

sortie (-ti), *n.*, (mult) sortie, *f.*

sorthing, *n.*, triage, assortiment, *m.*

sot (sote), *n.*, sot, *m.*, sotte, bête, *f.*; imbécille, *m. f.*; (drunkard) ivrogne, *m.*, ivrognesse, *f.*

sot/tish, *adj.*, (stupid) sot, stupide, hébété; (drunken) abuti par l'ivrognerie

sot/tishly, *adv.*, (stupidly) sottement; stupidement, (drunkenly) en ivrogne

sot/tishness, *n.*, sottise, bêtise, stupidité, *f.*; (drunkenness) abrutissement, *m.*

sou, *n.*, sou, *m.*

souchong' *n.* V **souchong.**

sough (seuf), *v. n.*, (of the wind) bruira, murmurer, soupirer.

sough'ing, *n.*, bruissement, murmure, soupir, *m.*

soul (sôle), *n.*, âme, (creature) âme, *f.*, âme, *m.*, créature, (fig) essence, *f.*, principe, *m.*

With all my —, *de toute mon âme* The — of hoior, *l'honneur même, m.* Poor —, *pauvre chère âme* Simple —, *bonhomme, m.*, bonne femme, *f.* Good —, *bonne créature, bonne pâte d'homme, bonne âme, f.* The life and — of, *l'âme, f.*, le bout en train de. There was not a — about; *il n'y avait âme qui vive dans les rues, ou (fam) pas un chat dans les rues.* All —'s day, *jour des morts, m.*

souled (sôle), *adj.*, à l'âme.

soul'-destroying (-dè-stroi-yigne), *adj.*, qui perd l'âme

soul'-felt, *adj.*, senti dans l'âme, intime.

soul'/less, *adj.*, sans âme, apathique.

soul'-saving (-sév'-), *adj.*, qui sauve l'âme.

soul'-searching (-seutsh'-), *adj.* — **stirring**, *adj.*, qui remue, ou qui émeut, l'âme

soul'-sick, *adj.*, malade d'esprit.

soul'-vexed (-vèks'te), *adj.*, tourmenté d'esprit.

sound (saou'n'de), *n.*, (strait) détroit, *m.*, (surg) sonde, *f.*, (noise) son, bruit, *m.* The Sound, *le Sund.* — wave, (physics) onde sonore, *f.* Not a —; *pas le moindre bruit*

sound, *adj.*, sain, en bon état, (of the mind) sain, (of principles) bon, (of the health) bon, solide, parfait, (of sleep) profond, (of blows) bon, fort, vigoureux, (valid) valide, (correct) légitime, (well founded) bien fondé. — doctrine, *doctrine saine, f.* Safe and —; *sain et sauf* — thrashing, *bonne récolte, f.* To give a — thrashing, *fouetter d'importance.* The firm is —, *la maison (de commerce) est solvable*

sound, *v. n.*, sonner, rendre un son, retentir (with, de), résonner, (to search the depth of water) sonder, jeter la sonde, (to appear) sembler, avoir l'air de, faire un (ou l')effet de. To — like, *avoir le son de* To — well, *sonner bien, faire bon effet* To — to horse, *sonner le houl-selle* The praises —ed to him like reproaches; *les éloges lui semblaient autant de reproches, ou lui faisaient l'effet de reproches*

sound, *v. a.*, sonner de, faire sonner, faire résonner, (proclaim) proclamer, publier, faire retentir, (to try the depth of, to examine) sonder, (a person) sonder To be —ed; (of letters) se prononcer

sound/able (-'a-b'l), *adj.*, qu'on peut sonder

sound/-headed (-hèd'-), *adj.*, qui a la tête saine; qui a une bonne tête.

sound/-hearted (-hàrt'-), *adj.*, qui a le cœur bien placé, sincère

sound'ing, *adj.*, à son, résonnant; retentissant, (fig) pompeux, ronflant.

sound'ing, *n.*, action de sonner, *f.*; retentissement, résonnement, *m.*, résonance, (of wounds, water, etc) action de sonder, *f.*, sondage, *m.*; (nav) fond, *m.* To take —; *faire des sondages.*

sound'ing-board, *n.*, (mus) table d'harmonie, *f.*; (of a pulpit) abat-voix; (of an organ) sommier, *m.*

sound'ing-lead (-lède), *n.*, sonde, *f.*; plomb de sonde, *m.*

sound'ing-line (-laine), *n.*, ligne de sonde, *f.*

sound'ing-post (-pôte), *n.*, (mus) âme, *f.*

sound'less, *adj.*, (unfathomable) insondable,

que l'on ne peut sonder; (having no sound) sans son, sans bruit.

soundly, *adv.* (healthily) avec santé, (justly) vigoureusement, rudement, d'importance, ferme, bien, comme il faut; (without fallacy) sagement, (firmly) solidement, profondément, (of sleeping) profondément, d'un profond sommeil — *beaten, bien, joliment battu, ossé d'importance*

soundness, *n.* état sain; bon état, *m.*; solidité, (strength) force, vigueur, (rectitude) rectitude, droiture, justesse, pureté, (of the body) santé, *f.*

soup (scupe), *n.*, potage, *m.*, soupe, *f.* Gravy — *consommé, m.* Vegetable —, *potage à la julienne* Turtle —, *potage à la tortue* Mock-turtle —, *potage à la tête de veau, soupe, potage à la financière* —ladle, *louché, f.* —plate, assiette creuse, assiette à soupe, *f.* —tacket, *don de soupe, m.* —tureen, *soupière, f.*

sour (saour), *adj.* aigre, su, acide; (of milk) tourné, (fig) aigre, âpre, morose. To make —, *agrir* To turn —, *s'agrir* The grapes are —, *les raisins sont trop verts*

sour (saour), *v. a.* aggrir, (chem) acidifier, (fig) aggrir, empoisonner.

sour, *v. n.*, s'agrir To — into, *tourner en, dégénérer en*

source (sôrce), *n.*, source, *f.*
sour'ing, *n.*, aggrissement, *m.*
sour'ish (saour'-), *adj.*, aigret, suret, aigret.

sour'krout, *n.*, choucroute, *f.*
sour'ly (saour-), *adv.*, avec aigreur, (fig) aigrement, âprement, avec aigreur.

sour'ness (saour-), *n.*, aigreur, acidité, (fig) âpreté, aigreur, *f.*

souse (saouce), *n.*, marinade, *f.*
souse (saouce), *v. a.*, mariner, plonger dans l'eau, tremper, mouiller, doucher, administrer une douche à, saucer.

souse (saouce), *adv.* tout à coup.
south (saouth), *n.*, sud, midi, *m.*
south, *adj.*, sud, du sud, méridional, austral.
south, *adv.* vers le midi, vers le sud, au sud
south'down (-daoune), *n.*, (mutton) mouton de pré salé, *m.*

south/east (-iste), *n.*, sud-est, *m.*
south/east, *adj.* sud-est, du sud-est.
southeast'er, *n.*, vent du sud-est, *m.*
southeast'ern (-ist'eurn'), *adj.* du sud-est.
south'erly (seuth'eurn'), *adv.* vers le sud.
south'ern (seuth'eurn'), *adj.*, du sud, du midi, méridional. The — Cross, *la Croix du Sud.*
south'erly (seuth'eurn'-), *adj.*, sud, du sud; méridional.

south'ernmost (-môte), *adj.* le plus au sud, à l'extrême sud.

south'ern-wood (-woude), *n.*, citronnelle, *f.*
south' pole, *n.*, pôle sud, *m.*
South' Sea, *n.*, mer du Sud, *f.*
south'ward (saouth'weurde), *adv.* vers le sud; au sud

south'west (-wêste), *n.*, sud-ouest, *m.*
south'west, *adj.* sud-ouest, du sud-ouest
southwest'erly (-west'eurn'), *adj.*, de sud-ouest, du sud-ouest, sud-ouest
southwest'ern (-wêsteurn'), *adj.* de sud-ouest, du sud-ouest, sud-ouest.

sou'venir (sou'v'nir), *n.*, souvenir, *m.*
sou'west'er, *n.*, suroît, *m.*
sov'reign (sov'eurn'), *n.*, souverain, *m.*; souveraine, *f.*, (gold coin) souverain (20 shil = 25 f), *m.* Half —; demi-souverain, 12 f. 50 c.
sov'reign, *adj.*, souverain.

sov'reignly, *adv.*, souverainement.
sov'reignty, *n.*, souveraineté, *f.*
sow (saou), *n.*, truie, (metal) gueuse, *f.*, (of lead) saumon, *m.* Wild —, *lève, f.* To have the right — by the ear; (fam.) *deviner juste.* You

cannot make a silk purse out of a —'s ear, (prov.) *on ne saurait faire d'une buse un épervier* (Bou-leau). To have hold of the — by the wrong ear; *tenir le loup par la queue.*

sow (sô), *v. a.*, (preterit, Sowed, *past part.*, Sown) semer, commencer, (to scatter) répandre; parsemer. To — one's wild oats; *jeter ses premiers feux; faire ses farces, ses fredaines, jeter sa gourme.*

sow (sô), *v. n.*, semer, faire les semailles.
sow'ar (sô-eur), *n.*, semeur, *m.*
sow'ing (sô-igne), *n.*, semailles, *f. pl.*, commencement, *m.*; (fig) propagation, *f.* —time; temps de semer; (agri) temps des semailles, *m.*; (bot) semaison, *f.*

sow'-thistle (saou-this's'l'), *n.*, laiteron, *m.*
spa (spâ), *n.*, source d'eau minérale, *f.*
space (spêse), *n.*, espace, *m.*, étendue, *f.*; (space between) entre-deux; (quantity of time) espace de temps, (short time) court espace de temps; intervalle; (mus) espace, interligne, *m.* The limited — at our disposal, *le peu d'espace dont nous disposons*

space, *v. a.*, (print) espacer
spa'cing, *n.*, espacement, *m.*, (print) inter-ligne, *f.*

space'-line (-laine), *n.*, interligne, *f.*
spa'cious (spê-acheuse), *adj.*, spacieux; d'une grande étendue, vaste

spa'ciously, *adv.* amplement, spacieusement.
spa'ciousness, *n.*, nature spacieuse; immensité, vaste étendue; grandeur, *f.*

spad'dle (spad'd'l'), *n.*, petite bêche, *f.*
spade, *n.*, bêche, *f.*; (at cards) pique; (hunt) daim de trois ans, *m.* — husbandry; *petite culture, f.* To call a — a —, *appeler les choses par leur nom, appeler un chat un chat.*

spade, *v. a.*, bêcher.
spade'ful (-foule), *n.*, pelletée
spadille' (spa-dil) ou **spadil'io** (-dil-iô), *n.*, spadille, as de pique, *m.*

spahi' ou **spahée'** (spâ-hi'), *n.*, spahi, *m.*
span, *n.*, empan, *m.*, main, *f.*; (short space of time) moment, instant, *m.*, (duration) durée, (of wings) envergure, (arch) ouverture, (of an arch) corde, (of horses, oxen) paire, *f.* Short —; *courte durée*

span, *v. a.* mesurer par empan, mesurer de la main, embrasser, (to cross) traverser, (nav) saisir, brider His career — a half a century, *sa carrière embrasse un demi-siècle* A bridge — a the river, *un pont traverse la rivière, ou le fleuve est traversé par un pont*

span'drel, *n.*, (of an arch) naissance, *f.*; (of a bridge) tympan, *m.*

span'gle (spa'gn'g'l'), *n.*, paillette, *f.*
span'gle (spa'gn'g'l'), *v. a.* pailletter (with, de), parsemer de paillettes, (of stars) de paillettes; (fig, of flowers) émailler, (of stars) étoiler The — vault (or skies), *la voûte étoilée*

span'lard, *n.*, Espagnol, *m.*, Espagnole, *f.*
span'tel, *n.*, épagneul, *m.*

Span'ish, *adj.* espagnol; d'Espagne — white; blanc d'Espagne, *m.* — wines; vins d'Espagne, *m. pl.* — wool, laine d'Espagne, *f.*
Span'ish-broom (-broume), *n.*, (bot) genêt d'Espagne, *m.*

Span'ish-fly (-flaie), *n.*, (ent) cantharide, *f.*
spank (spa'gn'-ke), *v. a.*, (pop) claquer, fesser.

spank, *v. n.*, filer vite, arpenter le terrain.
spank'er, *n.*, gros gaillard, gros luron, rapide marcheur, *m.* (nav) basse voile d'artimon, *f.* That's a —; (fam.) (a lie) *en voilà une bonne, ou un fameux.*

spank'ing, *adj.* fort; vigoureux, de première force, (of pace) rapide. To go at a — pace, *aller à grands pas, aller bon train.*

span'-long (-lo'gne), *adj.* de la longueur d'un empan; longue d'une paille.

span/ner *n*, personne qui mesure par empan, (of a carbure) platine, (mec) clef à boulon, clef à levier, *f*.

span/-new (-mou), *adj*. *V*. brand-new.

spat (spâr), *n*, (nav) espar, mâtureau, pièce de bois, (min) spath, *m* — deck, (nav) faux pont, pont volant, *m*.

spat (spâr), *v n*, se quereller, se disputer, se chamailler, se battre, boxer, s'essimer, (fig) tâcher de gagner du temps, tergiverser.

spare, *v a*, épargner, ménager, (to economize) économiser, (to do without) se passer de, se dispenser de, (to omit) s'épargner, s'éviter, (to let have) donner, céder, (to forbear to punish, destroy, etc) épargner, (to trouble) épargner à, (to remit) faire grâce de, remettre. To — any one trouble, épargner de la peine à quelqu'un. To — oneself, se ménager. To — oneself trouble; s'épargner, s'éviter de la peine.

To have to —, avoir de reste, avoir de trop. To have money to —, avoir de l'argent de reste, de trop. It cannot be —d, on ne saurait s'en passer. I have not a moment to —, je n'ai pas un moment dont je puisse disposer. I have not ten minutes to —, je n'ai pas dix minutes à moi. Can you — me a pound of sugar? pouvez-vous me céder une livre de sucre? To — the time, trouer le temps. We have no time to —, nous n'avons pas de temps à perdre. I can't — the time, je n'ai pas le temps. Can you — the time? êtes-vous libre? We have some to —, nous en avons à revendre. We have enough and to —, nous en avons à revendre, nous en avons plus qu'il n'en faut — your brains, dispensez-vous de penser — the rod, and spoil the child, (prov.) qui aime bien, châtie bien.

spare, *v n*, économiser; épargner; vivre frugalement, faire des économies, (to forbear) s'abstenir de, (to use mercy) être clément.

spare, *adj*, (scanty) modique, faible, pauvre, (superfluous) de reste, de trop; (lean) maigre, chétif, sec; (of time) de loisir, libre, (nav) de rechange — time, heures libres, heures de loisir, *pl*. — moments, moments perdus, *m pl* — of; sobre de, économie de, ménager de — bed, lit de reste, lit au service des amis, *m* — room; chambre d'ami, *f*. — anchor, ancre de rechange, *f*. A tall — man, un grand homme sec.

spare/ness (spêr'-), *n*, maigreur, *f*.

spare/er (spêr'-), *n*, personne économe, *f*.

spare/rih, *n*, côte de porc, *f*.

spare/ing (spêr'-), *adj*, (little) peu de; (scanty) modique, faible, pauvre, peu abondant; (saving) économe, ménager, épargnant, frugal, sobre, (parsimonious) parcimonieux, chiche, avare — of; sobre de, économie de.

spare/ingly (spêr'-), *adv*, sobrement, frugalement, avec parcimonie, modérément, économiquement, (seldom) rarement, peu souvent.

spare/ingness (spêr'ign'ness), *n*, économie, frugalité, épargne, modération, parcimonie, *f*.

spark (spârke), *n*, étincelle, (fig) étincelle, leur, *f*; éclair, (gay man) galant, petit-maitre, mirliflore, *m*.

spark/ish (spâr'k'), *adj*, vif, brillant; élegant, fringant, pimpant.

spark/le (spâr'k'), *n*, étincelle, *f*.

spark/le (spâr'k'), *v n*, étinceler, pétiller, briller; (of beverages) mousser, pétiller.

spark/let, *n*, petite étincelle, (fig) bluette, *f*.

spark/ling, *adj*, pétillant; étincelant; (of beverages) mousseux. *n*, étincellement, éclat; pétitement, *m*.

spark/lingly, *adv*, d'une manière étincelante, avec éclat, en pétillant.

spark/ling (spâr'-), *n*, (ich.) éperlan, *m*.

spark/ing (spâr'-), *n*, querelle; dispute, chamaillie, *f*; (in boxing) prélude de combat, *m*.

spar/row (-rô), *n*, (orni) moineau, passereau, *m*. Hedge —, fauvette d'hiver, des haies, *f*.

spar/row-grass, *n*. *V* asparagus.

spar/row-hawk (-hôte), *n*, épervier, *m*.

spar/row-wort (-weurte), *n*, passerine, *f*.

sparse (spârse), *adj*, épars, éparpillé, clair-semé.

sparse/ly (spâr's'), *adv*, d'une manière épaisse, de loin en loin, à de rares intervalles.

sparse/ness, *n*, rareté, *f*, (scattered) éparpillement, *m*.

Spar/tan (spâr'-), *n*, Spartiate, *m f*.

Spar/tan, *adj*, spartiate — dog, hémier, *m*.

spasm (spâz'm), *n*, spasme, *m*.

spasmodic ou **spasmod'ical** (spâz'-), *adj*, spasmodique, *f*.

spat, *n*, frai (des mollusques), naissain, jeune mollusque, (blow) coup, *m*, taloche, (of a shoe) guêre, *f*.

spathe (spêthe), *n*, (bot) spathe, *f*.

spath'ic (spath-), *adj*, (min) spathique.

spat'ter, *v a*. *V* bespat'ter.

spat'terdashes (-dash'ize), *n pl*, housseaux, *m pl*, jambières, *f pl*.

spat'ula (-toul-), *n*, (surg, pharm, paint, zool) spatule, *f*.

spav'in, *n*, (vet) éparvin, épervin, *m*.

spav'ined (spâv'in'de), *adj*, (vet) qui a des éparvins.

spawl (spôl), *v n*, cracher en parlant.

spawn (spô'n), *n*, frai, (fig) produit, *m*.

spawn (spô'n), *v n*, frayer, (fig) naître.

spawn, *v a*, engendrer par du frai, engendrer.

spawn'er, *n*, poisson femelle, *m*.

spaw'n'ing, *n*, frai, *m* — place, frayerie, *f*.

— time, temps du frai, *m*.

speak (spike), *v n*, (preterit, Spoke; past part, Spoken) parler, dire. To — with, s'entretenir avec, causer avec, parler avec. So to —, pour ainsi dire. Worth —ing, qui vaille, d'aucune importance. To — ill of, dire du mal de; médire de, déconsulérer. To — highly, ou well, of, dire du bien de, parler avantageusement de, faire l'éloge de. To — up; parler plus haut, parler hardiment, (fig) s'exhaler; dire franchement, ou hardiment, sa pensée, parler ouvertement. To — out, parler tout haut, à haute voix, crier. To — up for, parler en faveur de, louer, parler hautement pour. To — with, s'entretenir avec, causer avec. To — loud; parler haut. To — well for, être un signe favorable, faire honneur à. That —s well for him, cela lui fait honneur. It —s for itself; cela en dit assez.

speak, *v a*, parler, dire, (to proclaim) proclamer, publier, (to celebrate) célébrer; (to express) montrer, manifester, exprimer, dire, (to accost) accoster, (to communicate) communiquer, porter, (nav) bêler. To — the truth; dire la vérité. To — one's mind; dire sa pensée. To — a language, parler une langue. To — English, parler anglais. To his shame be it spoken, soit dit à sa honte. Ships spoken; vaisseaux hélés. I beg leave to —, je demande la parole. French spoken here; ici on parle français — of angels and you hear their wings, (prov.) quand on parle du loup on en voit la queue, ou il sort du bois, *V*. devil.

speak/able (-a-b'l), *adj*, exprimable; que l'on peut dire.

speak'er, *n*, personne qui parle, *f*, orateur; paroleur, diseur, (in a dialogue) interlocuteur; (of the House of Commons) président, *m*.

Eternal —, paroleur sempiternel. The previous —, le préopinant.

speak'ing, *n*, action de parler; parole, *f*; langage; discours, parler, *m*; (un college) déclamation, *f*. *adj*, parlant, qui parle. To be on — terms, se connaître un peu; se parler.

speak'ing, *adj*, parlant.

speaking-pipe (-païpe), *n.*, cordon acoustique, *m.*

speaking-trumpet (-treu'm'), *n.*, porte-voix, cornet acoustique, *m.*

speaking-tube, *n.*, tube acoustique, *m.*

spear (spîre), *n.*, lance, *f.*, (for fish) harpon, *m.*, (for hunting) épieu, (for eels) trident, *m.*

spear (spîre), *v a.*, percer d'un coup de lance, d'un coup d'épieu, harponner.

spear-foot (-foute), *n.*, (of a horse) pied droit de derrière, *m.*

spear-grass (-grâce), *n.*, (bot) folle-avoine, *f.*

spear-hand, *n.*, main droite, *f.*

spear-head, *n.*, pointe, *f.*, ou fer, *m.*, de lance

spearman, *n.*, lancier, *m.*

spear-mint, *n.*, (bot) menthe verte, *f.*

spearwort (-weurte), *n.*, grande douve, *f.*

special (spesh'al), *adj.*, spécial, (peculiar) particulier, expresse, (extraordinary) extraordinaire, remarquable, (uncommon) peu commun, (chief) premier In a case, dans un cas particulier — constable; constable spécial, temporaire, *m.* — département, etc., spécialité, *f.*

specialist, *n.*, spécialiste, *m.*

speciality. *f.* spécialité

specialize (spesh'al'ize), *v. a.*, spécifier, particulariser.

specially, *adv.*, particulièrement; spécialement, principalement, surtout.

specialty, *n.*, spécialité, *f.*, (jur) contrat sous seing privé, *m.*

species (spi-shi'), *n.*, numéraire, *m.*, espèces, *f. pl.*

species (-shize), *n.*, espèce, *f.*; genre, *m.*, sorte, (representation) image, (appearance) apparence, *f.*

specific (spé-), *n. adj.*, spécifique, *m.*

specifically, *adv.*, spécifiquement

specification (spé-ci-fi-ké-), *n.*, spécification, (thing specified) chose spécifiée, (of patents) description, *f.*; (estimate) devis, *m.* — a, *pl.*, cahier des charges, *m. sing.*

specify (spesh'i-faie), *v a.*, spécifier; particulariser, déterminer, (of time) fixer d'avance. Kindly — the time, ayez la bonté de fixer l'heure

specimen (spesh'i-mén'), *n.*, spécimen, modèle, échantillon, *m.*

specious (spi-sheusse), *adj.*, spécieux, agréable à la vue, à l'œil.

speciously, *adv.*, spécieusement

speciousness, *n.*, nature spécieuse; apparence spécieuse, nature plausible, *f.*

speck (spék), *n.*, tache, marque, *f.*; point, *m.*, (med) tache, *f.*

speck, *v a.*, tacher, marquer

speckle (spék'k'l'), *n.*, petite tache; (on animals) moucheture, grivelure, *f.*

speckle, *v a.*, tacheter; marquer; moucheter.

speckled (spék'k'l'de), *adj.*, tacheté; marqueté, moucheté, (of a trout) truité; (of a tiger) tigré.

speckledness, *n.*, tacheture, moucheture, *f.*

spectacle (spék'ta-k'l'), *n.*, spectacle, *m.*

spectacle-case, *n.*, étui à lunettes, *m.*

spectacled (-tak'l'de), *adj.*, qui porte des lunettes; à lunettes, chaussé de lunettes (J. de Saint Victor).

spectacle-glasses (-glâsle), *n. pl.*, verres de lunettes, *m. pl.*

spectacle-maker (-mek'-), *n.*, lunetier, *m.*

spectacles (-tak'l'ze), *n. pl.*, lunettes, lunettes, *f. pl.*

spectacular (-tak'iou-), *adj.*, théâtral, de spectacle.

spectator (-té-teur), *n.*, spectateur, *m.*, spectatrice, *f.*; assistant, curieux, *m.*

spectatress (spék-té-), *n.*, spectatrice, *f.*

specter (spék-teur), *n.*, spectre, fantôme, *m.*

spectral, *adj.*, de spectre, spectral.

spectrum (spék-treume), *n.*, (spectra) (opt) spectre solaire, *m.* — analysis; (phys, chem) analyse spectrale, *f.*

spectular (spék'iou-), *adj.*, spéculaire

spectulate, *v n.*, spéculer sur, méditer sur, conjecturer, (com) spéculer, (stock exchange) (rise) jouer à la hausse, (fall) à la baisse, agioter.

speculation (spék'iou-lé-), *n.*, spéculation; méditation, contemplation, réflexion, (com) spéculation, *f.*

I came on speck, je suis venu dans la chance de vous voir

speculative, *adj.*, spéculatif, (com) spéculateur, qui spéculé, (of things) de spéculation.

speculatively, *adv.*, en théorie, spéculativement

speculativeness, *n.*, caractère spéculatif, *m.*

speculator (-lé-teur), *n.*, spéculateur, (com) spéculateur, *m.*

speculum (spék'iou-), *n.*, (specula) miroir, (optique) (bot) prismaticarpe, miroir de Vénus, *m.*, doucette, *f.*, (surg) speculum, *m.* — metal, métal de miroirs, *m.*

speech (spitshe), *n.*, parole, *f.*; (oration) discours, *m.*, harangue, allocution, (language) langue, *f.*, langage, (talk) discours, langage, *m.*, paroles, *f. pl.*, propos, *m. pl.*, entretien, (gram) discours, *m.*, oraison, *f.*, (of a barrister) plaidoyer, *m.*

Figure of —, figure de rhétorique, *f.* — day, (in schools) distribution des prix, *f.*

The parts of —, les parties du discours, *f. pl.* Maiden —, discours de début. Extempore —, improvisation, *f.*

Such — is improper, ce langage est indécent To be slow of —, parler lentement — is silver, silence is golden, (prov) trop gratter cuit, trop parler nuit

speechful (-fai-eur), *n.*, pérorer, *m.*

speechily (spish'i-faie), *v n.*, pérorer, faire de beaux discours

speechifying, *n.*, beaux discours, *m. pl.* To be fond of —, aimer à pérorer.

speechless, *adj.*, privé de la parole, sans voix; muet, interdit To be —, avoir perdu la parole To be rendered —, perdre la parole To stand —, rester, ou demeurer, interdit.

speechlessness, *n.*, mutisme, *m.*

speech-maker (-mek'-), *n.*, faiseur de discours, *m.*

speed (spîde), *n.*, vitesse, rapidité; célérité, vélocité; hâte, diligence, promptitude, *f.*, (success) succès, *m.*, réussite, *f.*

At full —, (of horses) à franc étrier; à bride abattue, à toute bride, ventre à terre; (of trains, steamers) à toute vapeur, (of sailing vessels) à toutes voiles, (of birds) à tire d'aile, (of vehicles) à grande vitesse, (pers) à toutes jambes, à fond de train

God —! bon succès! bonne chance! With all possible —; en toute hâte, au plus vite. At the top of one's —, de toute sa vitesse More haste less —, (prov) qui trop se hâte reste en chemin; ou plus on se presse, moins on arrive

speed, *v. a.*, faire partir à la hâte, dépêcher, expédier; (to hurry) hâter, accélérer, (to prosper) favoriser, protéger, faire prospérer, faire réussir, (to furnish in haste) fournir à la hâte

To — the parting guest, souhaitez "bon voyage" à l'hôte qui part. God — you! Dieu vous garde!

speed, *v n.*, (to make haste) se hâter, se dépêcher, venir en toute diligence; (to succeed) réussir, avoir du succès, prospérer, (to fare) être, se trouver

speedily, *adv.*, vite, rapidement, promptement, en toute hâte, avec diligence.

speediness, *n.*, rapidité, vitesse, célérité, promptitude, hâte, diligence, *f.*

speedy, *n.*, (bot) véronique, *f. m.*

speedy, *adj.*, rapide, vite, prompt; expéditif

spell, *n.*, charme; sort, (turn of work) tour coup de main, (nav.) temps; (period) intervalle, *m.*

To cast a — upon, jeter un sort sur, ensorceler

ler. To break a —, *rompre un charme*. To take a — at; *prendre son tour à*.

spell, *v a*, (to name the letters) épeler, (to write with the proper letters) orthographier, écrire; (to charm) charmer, mettre sous le charme; (*nav*) élever To — out, *déclaffer, découvrir, lire* To — in full, *écrire en toutes lettres*. To learn to —; *apprendre à épeler, ou à mettre l'orthographe* This — a run, *c'est la rime complète* To — the difference between success and failure, *j'ai vu toute la différence entre le succès et l'insuccès*

spell, *v n*, épeler, orthographier correctement, écrire correctement, (to read unskillfully) lire mal, énoncer

spell-bound (-baou'n'de), *adj.*, sous le charme, retenu par un charme, ou fasciné

spell'er, *n*, personne qui épèle, *f* To be a bad —, *(ne pas savoir l'orthographe)*

spell'ing, *n*, épellation, orthographe, *f*

spell'ing-bee, *n*, concours orthographique, *m*

spell'ing-book (-bouke), *n*, syllabaire, *m*

spell't, *adj*, épilé. — in full, *écrit en toutes lettres*

spel'ter, *n*, (metal) zinc, *m*

spen'cer, *n*, (dress) spencer, *m*

spend, *v a*, (*preterit and past part.* Spent) dépenser, (to waste) prodiguer, gaspiller, perdre, dissiper, manger; (to consume, to exhaust) épuiser, (time) passer, (a mast) casser; (to flow) couler. The ball had spent its force; *la balle avait perdu sa force*. To — money on, *dépenser son argent à*

spend, *v.n.*, dépenser; faire de la dépense, (to be lost) se perdre; (to be consumed) se consumer, s'épuiser.

spend'er, *n*, dépensier, *m*, dépensière, *f*; dissipateur, *m*, dissipatrice, *f*

spend'ing, *n*, action de dépenser, dépense, *f*

spend'thrift (-thrift), *n*, dépensier, *m*

dépensière, *f*, prodigue; mange-tout; dissipateur, bourgeois d'argent, *m*

spent, *adj*, (of balls) morte; (of masts) cassé

sperm (speurme), *n*, sperme, (of fish, frogs) frai, *m* — candle, *bougie diaphane*, *f* — oil, *huile de baleine*, *f* — whale, *cachalot*, *m*

spermace'til (speur-ma-cé-ti), *n*, blanc de baleine, *m*

spew (spiou), *v a n*, vomir, dégobiller

spew'ing (spiou-igne), *n*, vomissement, *m*

sphere (sfire), *n*, sphère, *f*; élément, *m*

Limited —; *cadre limité*, *m*

sphere (sfire), *v a*, arrondir en sphère

spher'ical (stér'-), *adj.*, sphérique

spher'ically, *adv.*, sphériquement

spheri'city, *n*, sphéricité, *f*

spher'ics, *n pl*, théorie de la sphère, *f.sing.*

spher'oid (stf-roïde), *n*, sphéroïde, *m*

spheroid'al, *adj*, sphéroïdal

spherom'eter, *n*, sphéromètre, *m*

sphinx, *n*, (myth. fig.) sphinx, *m*

spi'ca-bandage (-ba'n'dé'dje), *n*, spica, *m*

spice (space), *n*, épice, *f*, épices, *f pl*; (small quantity) teinte, nuance, idée, *f*, grain, *m*

spice (space), *v.a.*, épicer

spi'cily, *adv.*, ornément, fameusement

spi'ciness (spai-), *n*, goût épicé, goût aromatisé, *m*; (fig) piquant, *m*

spick'-and-span, *adj.*, brillant — new; *tout battant neuf, tout neuf, flamant neuf*

spi'cy (spai-), *adj*, fertile en épices, épicé, (fragrant) aromatique, parfumé, (showy) pimpant, flamant, (pungent) piquant; (fig.) épicé, fameux, huppé, (of a story) grivois

spi'der (spai-), *n*, araignée, *f* — a web; *toile d'araignée*, *f*

spi'der-like (-laïke), *adj*, d'araignée, comme une araignée

spi'der-monkey, *n*, atèle, *m*

spig'ot (spi-gheutte), *n*, fausset, *m*

spike (spaike), *n*, poutte, *f*; (a nail) clou, *m*; (of wood) cheville, *f*; (of corn) épi, (of a plant) aspic, *m*. Marine —, (*nav*) épissure, *m*

spike, *v a*, clouer, (a cannon) enclouer To — a gate, *hérissier une grille de portes*

spiked (spai'kte), *adj*, a pointes, armé, garni de pointes, (of a gun) encloue — helmet, *casque à pointe*, *m*

spike'let (spai'-), *n*, (bot.) épillet, *m*

spike'-nail (-néle), *n*, clou barbelé, *m*, cheville barbelée, *f*

spike'nard (spai'-), *n*, nard indien, *m*

spik'y (spai'-), *adj.*, a pointe aiguë, pointu

spill, *n*, cheville, gouffle, *f*, fausset, pieu, *m*, (for lighting) alimette de papier, *ou* (chip) en copeau, (fig) upset) culbute, *f* To have a —, *verser, culbutter*

spill, *v a*, (*preterit and past part.* Spilt, Spilled) répandre, verser; renverser, (*nav*) carguer; (of a sail) carguer

spill, *v.n.*, se verser, se répandre

spin, *v a*, (*preterit and past part.* Spun) filer, (to unroll) dérouler, (a top) faire tourner, (hay) toiser To — a yarn, *raconter une longue histoire* To — out, *allonger, prolonger, élargir; faire durer, tirer en longueur* To — round, *tourner, tourner, traîner*

spin'ning, *adj*, tournoyant, tournant

spin'age *ou* **spin'ach** (spi'n'é'dje), *n*, (bot) épinard, *m*, (cook) épinards, *m pl*

spin'al (spai-), *adj.*, (anat) spinal, (of the spinal cord) épineux, (of the backbone) rachidien. — column, *colonne vertébrale*, *f* — cord, — marrow, *moelle épinière*, *f* — curvatura, *dévation de la colonne vertébrale*, *f* — complaint, *malade de la moelle épinière*, *f*

spin'dle (spi'n'd'l), *n*, fuseau, (rod on which a thing turns) pivot, *m*; (horl) fusée, (of a compass) aiguille, *f*, (mec) essieu, (of a vane) fer, (tech) axe, *m*, (in spinning-mills) broche, *f*, (*nav*) pivot du cabestan, *m*

spin'dleful, *n*, fusée, *f*

spin'dle-legs (-lég'ze) *ou* **spin'dle-shanks**, *n pl*, jambes de fuseau, *f pl*

spin'dle-shanked (-sha'gn'k'te), *adj*, à jambes de fuseau

spin'dle-shaped (-shép'te), *adj*, fusiforme

spin'dle-tree (-tré), *n*, fusain, bouquet de prêta, bonnet carré, *m*

spine (spaine), *n*, épine dorsale, *f*

spin'et (spi-nette), *n*, (mus) épinette, *f*

spinif'erous (spai-nif'er-), *adj*, épineux

spin'iness, *n*, nature épineuse, *f*

spin'ner, *n*, fleur, *m*, fileuse, *f*; (proprietor of spinning mill) filateur, *m*

spin'ning, *n*, filature, *f*; filage, *m*

spin'ning-factory, *n*, filature, *f*

spin'ning-frames, *n*, métier à filer, *m*

spin'ning-jenny (-djé'n'-), *n*, métier à filer, *m*; mule-jenny, *f*

spin'ning-machine (-ma-shine), *n*, machine à filer, *f*

spin'ning-mill, *n*, filature, *f*

spin'ning-top, *n*, sabot, *m*

spin'ning-wheel (-hwile), *n*, rouet à filer, *m*

spin'ny, *n*, petit bois, taillis, bosquet, *m*

spinos'ity (spai-noss'-), *n*, nature épineuse; (fig.) matière épineuse, *f*

spin'ous (spai-), *adj*, épineux

Spinozism (-ziz'm), *n*, spinosisme, *m*

Spinozist, *n*, spinosiste, *m f*

spin'ster, *n*, fléuse, (unmarried) demoiselle; (jur.) femme non mariée, *f*

spin'y (spai-), *adj.*, épineux; plein d'épines; (perplexing) difficile, épineux

spi'racle (spai-ra-k'l), *n*, pore; (bot.) stoma, *m*

spira'a, *n*, spirée, *f*

spiral (spai-), *adj.*, spirale, (of staircases) tournant, à vis, en limaçon.

spirally, *adv.*, en spirale

spire (spaeur), *n.*, spirale; (of a steeple) aiguille, flèche, *f.*; (top) sommet; (of grass) brin, (of plants) germe, *m.*

spire (spaeur), *v.n.*, s'élever en flèche, (of grain) germer.

spired (spaeur'de), *adj.*, à flèche.

spirit (spi-rite), *n.*, (breath) souffle; (soul of man) esprit, *m.*, âme, (ardor, fire) ardeur, force, vigueur, verve, *f.*, feu, entraînement, élan, entrain, (courage) courage, caractère, cœur, (genius) génie, (vigor of intellect) esprit, *m.*, intelligence, *f.*, (temper) caractère, *m.*, nature, disposition, *f.*, esprit, (immaterial substance) esprit, (immaterial being) esprit, *m.*, (turn of mind) disposition, *f.*, esprit, sentiment, *m.*, (animation) vivacité, gaieté, *f.*, entrain, *m.*, (perception) perception, *f.*, sentiment, (eager desire) esprit, *m.*, ardeur, rage, *f.*, (person of activity) esprit entreprenant, *n.*, (essence) essence, (energy) énergie, *f.*, (of troops) moral, (apparition) esprit, fantôme, spectre, (liquor) spiritueux, *m.*, liqueur spiritueuse, *f.*, (chem, com.) esprit, *m.* *pl.*, verve, gaieté, bonne humeur, *f. sing.*, entrain, courage, *m. sing.* In good — *a.*, gai, en train, de bonne humeur Party — *a.*, esprit de parti Ardent — *a.*, esprit ardent, caractère ardent

Ardent — *a.*, liqueurs fortes, *f. pl.*, spiritueux, *m. pl.* Depressed — *a.*, low — *a.*, abatement, accablement, *m. sing.* Good — *a.*, high — *a.*, gaieté, *f. sing.*, entrain, *m. sing.*, bonne humeur, *f. sing.* Evil — *a.*, mauvais génie, malin esprit, esprit malfaisant, *m.* Raw — *a.*, liqueurs pures, sans eau, *f. pl.* To labor under depression of — *a.*, être abattu, être dans l'abattement To raise any one's — *a.*, ou put any one into good — *a.*, égayé quelqu'un, remonter le courage ou le moral à quelqu'un, mettre quelqu'un de bonne humeur, mettre en train To raise a — *a.*, évoquer un esprit Proof — *a.*, esprit de preuve A man of — *a.*, un homme de cœur, de caractère He is in better — *a.* now, il est maintenant de meilleure humeur To keep up one's — *a.*, ne pas perdre courage, ne pas se laisser abattre, ne pas se décourager To recover one's — *a.*, reprendre courage.

spirit, *v.a.*, animer; encourager; exciter; transporter To — away, faire disparaître, enlever, entraîner; escamoter

spirited, *adj.*, animé, plein de cœur, plein de courage, plein de caractère, plein d'ardeur, ardent, chaleureux, entraînant, plein de force, plein de vigueur, vigoureux, fort, vir, plein de verve, (of horses) fougueux, vir, ardent Bold — *a.*, hardy High — *a.*, de caractère, plein de cœur, de courage; ardent, fougueux, fier Low — *a.*, abattu, dans l'abattement Mean — *a.*, sans cœur, sans caractère Fool — *a.*, sans cœur, sans caractère, lâche

spiritedly, *adj.*, avec cœur, avec caractère, avec courage, courageusement, avec ardeur, ardemment; (of speeches or writings) chaleureusement, avec force, avec vigueur, vivement; fortement, vigoureusement.

spiritfulness, *n.*, cœur; courage; caractère, feu, *m.*; ardeur, chaleur, *f.*; entraînement, *m.*, (of speech) verve, force; vigueur, (of horses) fougue, ardeur, *f.*

spiritless, *adj.*, manqué, sans âme; (destitute of vigor) languissant, sans vigueur, sans caractère, sans ardeur, sans force; mou, énévry, (without courage) sans cœur, sans courage, (of speech) sans verve; (dejected) abattu, accablé, dans l'abattement, dans l'accablement

spiritlessly, *adj.*, sans cœur, sans courage

spiritlessness, *n.*, manque de caractère, manque de cœur, manque d'ardeur; manque de force, de courage; (of speech) manque de verve, *m.*

spirit-lamp, *n.*, lampe à esprit de vin, *f.*

spirit-level (-lèv'), *n.*, niveau à bulle d'air, *m.*

spirit-me'dium, *n.*, médium, *m.*

spirit-rapper, *n.*, médium, *m.*

spirit-rapping, *n.*, spiritisme, *m.*

spirit-room (-roume), *n.*, (nav) cale à vin, *f.*

spirit-stirring (-steur'), *adj.*, qui transporte, qui excite le cœur, émuant

spirit-trade, *n.*, commerce des spiritueux, *m.*

spiritual (-iou-), *adj.*, spirituel

spiritualism (-iou-al'iz'm), *n.*, (philos.) spiritualisme, (spirit-rapping) spiritisme, *m.*

spiritualist, *n.*, (philos.) spiritualiste, *m. f.*; (spirit-rapping) spirite, *m.*

spirituality, *n.*, spiritualité, *f.*; spirituel, *m.*

spiritualization (-ai-zé-), *n.*, spiritualisation, *f.*

spiritualize (-iou-al'ize), *v. a.*, spiritualiser.

spiritually, *adv.*, spirituellement

spirituous (-iou-), *adj.*, spiritueux

spirituousness, *n.*, propriété spiritueuse, *f.*

spirit (speurte), *n.*, jaillissement, regaillement, (sudden effort) effort, accès, *m.*, boutade, saillie, *f.*

spirit (speurte), *v. a.*, faire jaillir, faire regaillir.

spirit, *v. n.*, saillir, jaillir, s'élaner; (of pens) cracher

spiry (spaeur'), *adj.*, spirale, pyramidal; en spirale, en flèche, élané

spit, *n.*, broche, (depth of earth pierced by the spade) terre béchée, pelletée, *f.*, (geog) cap, (saliva) crachat, *m.*, salive, *f.* To put upon the — *a.*, mettre à la broche He is the dead — of his father, c'est son père tout craché; c'est le vrai portrait de son père

spit, *v. a.*, (preterit and past part, Spit) embrocher; mettre à la broche, (to eject from the mouth) cracher, rejeter

spit, *v. n.*, cracher, saliver, (of cats) féler To — out, cracher To — in any one's face, cracher au visage à quelqu'un To — on, upon, traiter avec mépris, insulter

spite (spate), *n.*, dépit, *m.*, haine, rancune, *f.* In — of; en dépit de, malgré Out of —, par dépit To have a — against any one, garder rancune à quelqu'un, en vouloir à quelqu'un, avoir une dent contre

spite (spate), *v. a.*, (to vex) dépit, blesser, outrager, avoir du dépit, ou une dent, contre

spite-fire, *n.*, rageur, *m.*

spiteful (-foule), *adj.*, plein de rancune, haineux, rancunier, (of animals) méchant

spitefully, *adv.*, par dépit; par haine; par rancune, par méchanceté.

spitefulness, *n.*, dépit, *m.*; rancune, méchanceté, haine, *f.*

spit'er, *n.*, (deer) dague, (pera.) cracheur, *m.*, cracheuse, *f.*

spit'ing, *n.*, crachement, *m.*

spit'le (spit'li), *n.*, salive, *f.*; crachat, *m.*

spit'oon (-toun), *n.*, cracheur, *m.*

splash, *v. a.*, éclabousser, (of waves) clapoter

V splash, *v. n.*, tomber avec fracas —ed all over; tout couvert d'éclaboussures.

splash, *n.*, éclaboussure, *f.*; (of a body as it falls into the sea) bruit que fait un corps en tombant... (V Hugo) **V splash**

splash-board (-borde), **splash'er**, *n.*, garde-crotte, *m.*

splash'ing, *n.*, (act of splashing) éclaboussement, *m.*, (the outcome of it) éclaboussure, *f.*

splash'y, *adj.*, gâcheux, bourbeux.

splat, *n.*, (of a chair) barre, *f.*

splay, *v. a.*, épauler (a horse); (arch) ébraser.

splay, *n.*, écartement; (arch.) ébrasement, *m.*

splay, *adj.*, écarté, en dehors.

splay-foot ou **splay-footed** (-fout'), *adj.*, qui a les pieds plats, ou tournés en dehors; cagneux, panard

splay-mouth (-maouth), *n.*, grande bouche, *f.*

spleen (spline), *n.*, rate, (anger) haine, *f.*

fiel, *m.*, anormosté, bile, *f.* (melancholy) spleen, *m.*, mélancolie, humeur noire, *f.* To have the —, avoir le spleen, broyer du noir — wort, scolopendre, *f.*

spleened (spli'n'de), *adj.*, décrié
spleenful (-toute), **spleen'y**, ou **spleen'ish**, *adj.*, irrité, chagrin, (melancholy) mélancolique, atrabilaire.

splen'did, *adj.*, (shining) resplendissant, éclatant, (brilliant) brillant, exultant, (sumptuous) somptueux, splendide, (magnificent) magnifique
splen'didly, *adv.*, d'une manière resplendissante, avec éclat, brillamment, somptueusement, splendidement, magnifiquement
splen'dor (spie'n'deur), *n.*, splendeur, magnificence, *f.*, éclat, *m.*

splenetic, *adj.*, atrabilaire, chagrin
splen'ic ou **splen'ical**, *adj.*, (anat) splénique
splent, *n.*, (vet) suros, *m.*
splice (splaice), *m.*, (nav) épissure, *f.*
splice (splaice), *v. a.*, (nav) épiser, (carp) joindre à onglet, (fam) (to marry) marier. To get — d., (fam) se marier

split'ing-fid (-splaiz'-), *n.*, épissure, *m.*
split ou **split'ter**, *n.*, éclat, éclat de bois, *m.*; (of a bone) esquille, (surg) attelle, échisse, *f.*; (vet) suros, *m.*, (small) écharde, epine, *f.* To fly into —, voler en éclats.

split ou **split'ter**, *v. a.*, faire éclater, briser en éclats, (surg) éclaiser, mettre une attelle à
split'-bone (-lône), *n.*, péronne, *m.*
split'ter, *v. n.*, éclater, se briser, voler en éclats

split'ter-bar, *n.*, barre d'appui, (of springs) volée de timon, *f.*

split'tery, *adj.*, (mun.) écailleux, en esquilles
split, *v. a.*, (prétit et past part, Split) fendre, briser, diviser, partager, (a sail) crever, déchirer. To — one's sides with laughing, crever de rire. To — asunder, fendre en deux To — into, diviser en To — hairs, épiloguer, (fam.) chercher du poil aux œufs To — a hair, épiloguer, couper un cheveu en quatre. To — words, chicaner sur les mots To — votes, partager. To — off, se détacher, se séparer de To — the difference, partager le différend, couper la poire en deux

split, *v. n.*, se fendre, se briser, (to quarrel) se quereller, se brouiller To — into, se fendre en. To — with laughter, crever de rire, se torturer de rire; (fam) rire comme un bossu.

split'ter, *n.*, fendeur, *m.*, fendeuse, *f.*
split'ting, *n.*, fendage, *m.* *adj.* A — head-ache, un mal de tête fou.

spit'ch, *n.*, tache, *f.*, barbouillage, *m.*
spit'ter (spieut'teur), *n.*, tracas; tapage, vacarme, *m.*

spit'ter (spieut'-), *v. n.*, bredouiller, (to scatter) s'éparpiller, (of pers) cracher To — against; dénoncer, trahir.

spit'tering, *n.*, bledouillement, *m.*; éclaboussure, *f.*

spoil (spoil), *n.*, dépouille, *f.*; butin, *m.*; (of animals) dépouille, *f.*; (plundering) pillage, *m.*

spoil ou **spoil'-bank**, *n.*, déblai, dépôt de décombres, *m.*

spoil (spoil), *v. a.*, (to corrupt) corrompre, (to destroy) détruire, ruiner, (to injure) gâter, abîmer, (to plunder) ravager, dévaster, (to seize by violence) se saisir de, s'emparer de, piller To — a child, gâter un enfant. To — sport, troubler la fête. — sport, trouble-fête, *n.* To — the Egyptians, dépouiller, ou voler, ou piller, l'ennemi. Spare the rod and — the child, (prov.) qui aime bien, châtie bien

spoil, *v. n.*, se corrompre, se gâter; s'abîmer.

spoiled (spoil'de), *adj.*, gâté; abîmé.

spoiler, *n.*, personne qui gâte, qui abîme, *f.*; (plunderer) spoliateur, *m.*, spoliatrice, *f.*, corrupteur, destructeur, *m.*

spoil'ing, *n.*, spoliation, action de gâter, déviation, *f.*

spoil'-sport, *n.*, trouble-fête, *m.*

spoke (spôke), *n.*, rais, rayon, *m.*, (of a ladder) échelon, *m.* To put a — in one's wheel, mettre des bâtons dans les roues à quelqu'un

spok'en (spôk'n), *past part* V **speak** (In compounds) au parler . . . au langage. Well — of, dont on dit du bien Ill — of, dont on dit du mal

spoke'-brush, *n.*, passe-pailette, *m.*

spoke'-shave, *n.*, (carp) plane, *f.*

spokes'man (spôks'-), *n.*, orateur, *m.*, personne qui porte la parole, *f.*, organe, *m.*

spo'iate (spô-), *v. a.*, dépouiller, spoler, piller.

spolia'tion (spô-li-é-), *n.*, spoliation, *f.*

sponda'ic (dé-), *adj.*, spondaïque

spon'dee (-di), *n.*, spondee, *f.*

sponge (speu'n'dje), *n.*, éponge, *f.*, (artil) écouvillon, *m.*, (for cakes) pâte molle, *f.* To throw up the —, s'avouer vaincu

sponge, *v. a.*, éponger, (artil) écouvillonner, (cloth) décatir To — out, effacer. To — up, éponger.

sponge, *v. n.*, boire, pomper, (to gain things by mean acts) (fam) piquer l'assiette, écornifler (Montagne) To — on, vivre aux dépens de, faire le métier de parasite auprès de, dîner à per un dîner

sponge'-bath, *n.*, bain anglais, bain de siège, *m.*

sponge'-cake, *n.*, gâteau de Savoie, *m.*

spon'ger, *n.*, pique-assiette, écornifleur, *m.*, écornifleuse, *f.*, parasite, *m.*

spon'giness, *n.*, nature spongieuse, *f.*

spon'ging, *n.*, épongement, (mil) écouvillonnage, (fig) écorniflure, *f.*

spon'ging-house (-haouce), *n.*, (ant) maison d'huisier, prison provisoire (pour dettes), *f.*

spon'gy, *adj.*, spongieux

sponk, *n.* V **sponk**

spon'sor (-seur), *n.*, parrain, *m.*, marraine, *f.*; (surety) garant, répondant, *m.*

spon'sorship, *n.*, parrainage, *m.*

spontane'ity (-ni-té), *n.*, spontanéité, *f.*

sponta'neous (-té-né), *adj.*, spontané

sponta'neously, *adv.*, spontanément

sponta'neousness, *n.*, spontanéité, *f.*

spontoon' (-toun), *n.*, (mil) esponton, *m.*

spool (spoul), *n.*, (tech) bobine, *f.*, espoulin, *m.*

spool, *v. a.*, bobiner, espouliner

spoom (spoume), *v. n.*, (nav) courir, ou fuir, vent arrière

spoon (spoume), *n.*, cuiller, cuillère, *f.*, (simpleton) mais, sot, *m.* Table —, cuiller à soupe, à bouche Dessert —, cuiller à dessert Tea —, cuiller à thé, à café Gravy —, cuiller à ragout.

To be born with a silver — in one's mouth, être né corffé. To be — on, être amoureux fou de — and fork, couvrir, *m.* Salt —, pelle à sel, *f.*

spoon, *v. n.*, faire les amoureux

spoon'bill, *n.*, (orn) palette, *f.*

spoon'drift, *n.*, (nav) embrun, *m.*

spoon'ful (-feule), *n.*, cuillerée, *f.*

spoon'meat (-mite), *n.*, aliment liquide, *m.*

spoon'wort (-weurte), *n.*, (bot.) cochlearia, *m.*, herbe aux cuillères, *f.*

spoon'y, **spoon'ey**, *adj.*, mais, sot — on: amoureux de, épris de

sporad'ic, *adj.*, (med., bot., geol.) (fig) sporadique.

sport (spôrte), *n.*, sport, jeu, divertissement, amusement, *m.*, récréation, (mockery) moquerie, raillerie, *f.*, (plaything) jouet; (of words) jeu, *m.*; (hunt, shooting) chasse, (fishing) pêche, *f.*; Good, poor —, (of game) bonne, pauvre chasse; (of fish) bonne, mauvaise pêche ou grasc. Field —, plaisir de la chasse, *m. pl.* In —, pour rire, par plaisanterie; en se jouant. To be the — of; être le jouet de. To make a — of; s'amu-

ser de, se jouer de, se rire de To spoil —, *troubler la fête*

sport, *v a.*, (to divert) divertir, (to represent) représenter, (to exhibit) étaler, faire parade de, (to wear) porter

sport, *v n*, se divertir, s'amuser, se récréer, folâtrer, badiner, s'ébattre To — with, (to tiffle with) *se jouer de, se faire un jeu de*

sport/ing, *n*, divertissement, *m*, (hunt, shooting) chasse, (fishing) pêche, *f*, (ie) sport, *m* — *character, amateur du sport, m* — *dog, chien de chasse, m* — *gun, fusil de chasse, m*

sport/ive, *adj*, enjoué, gai, badin, folâtre, amusant

sport/ively, *adv*, avec enjouement, en badinant, en plaisantant

sport/iveness, *n*, enjouement, *m*, gaieté, folâtrerie, humeur badine, *f*, badinage, *m*

sports/man, *n*, chasseur, amateur de la chasse, amateur de la pêche, sportsman, *m*

spot, *n*, tache, (stain on character, etc) tache, souillure, *f*, (place) endroit, lieu, *m*, place, (of ground) coin ou morceau (de terre), *m*, (fam) lopin (de terre), (astron) tache, *f* On the —, *sur les lieux, sur la place*; (immediately) *sur-le-champ* To be killed on the —, *être tué raide, ou tué sur le coup* Dead on the —, *à vide mort*

spot, *v a*, tacher, tacheter, moucher, tigrer, (to blench) (aut) tache, souiller I — ted him, (fam) *je l'ai bien reconnu*

spot/less, *adj*, sans tache, (without sin) immaculé, pur, (fig) irréprochable

spot/lessness, *n*, pureté, *f*

spot/ed, *adj*, tacheté, moucheté, (of horses) tigré

spot/edness, *n*, tachture, moucheture, *f*

spot/ter, *n*, personne qui fait des taches, *f*

spot/ty, *adj*, couvert de taches, moucheté, taché, tacheté

spouse (spauze), *n*, époux, *m*, épouse, *f*, mari, *m*, femme, *f*

spouse/less, *adj*, sans époux, sans épouse.

spout (spoute), *n*, tuyau, tuyau de décharge, canal, (of a pitcher, etc) bec, goulot, *m*, (of a house) gouttière, (imms) ouverture, *f*; (at sea) typhon, *m*, trombe, *f* Up the —, (in pawn) en gage, (pop) *chez ma tante, au clou*; (slang) (pers) *une jambe*

spout, *v n*, jallir, rejallir, s'élaner, (to declaim) déclamer, faire des phrases, pérorer, (of whales) rejeter l'eau par les narines

spout, *v a*, lancer, jeter, (to declaim) déclamer, (of whales) rejeter par les narines

spout'er, *n*, déclamateur, pérorer, *m*

spout/ing, *n*, jallissement, *m*, declamation, *f*

spRAIN (spré'n), *n*, entorse, foulure, *f*

sprain, *v a*, donner une entorse à, fouler, se fouler, se donner une entorse à I have — ed my wrist, *je me suis foulé le poignet* He has — ed his ankle, *il s'est donné une entorse à la cheville*

sprat, *n*, (ich) sprat, harengnet, *m* To give a — to catch a herring, *donner un coup pour avoir un baudouin ou donner un pois pour avoir une fève*

sprawl (spröl), *v n*, s'étendre, s'étaler, (to move when lying down) s'agiter, se débattre To send any one — ing, *étendre quelqu'un à terre (tout de son long)* To lie — ing, (on the ground) *être étendu tout de son long*

spray, *n*, (branch), brin, *m*, brindille, ramille, *f*, (of the sea), embrun, *m*, (of water) poussière d'eau, *f*, panache, brouillard, pulvérisation

spread (sprède), *v a.*, (pretent and past part, spread) étendre, déployer, (to cover) couvrir, (to propagate) répandre, propager, (to emit) répandre, exhaler, (to scatter, publish) répandre, (a sail) déferler, déployer, (a net) tendre; (a tent) dresser, (a disease) répandre, propager, (sails) tendre, déployer To — the table, *mettre*

le couvert, dresser la table To — abroad, *répandre au loin, divulguer* To — over, *épandre sur* To — out, *étendre, étaler* To — the report of, *épandre, faire couir, propager le bruit de*

spread, *v n*, s'étendre, se déployer, se répandre, se propager, s'exhaler, s'épandre. To — forth, *se dérouler, se déployer*. To — over; *s'étendre sur*

spread, *n*, étendue, (expansion) expansion; (propagation) propagation, *f*, progrès, *m*, (feast) régal, festin, *m* To give a —, *trailer*

spread'-eagle, *n*, aigle aux ailes déployées; (her) aigle éployée, *f*

spread'er, *n*, propageur, *m*, (of news) débiteur, colporteur, *m*, (of a garden engine) arroseur, *m*; pomme, *f*

spread'ing, *n*, propagation, extension, *f* *adj*, étendu, qui s'étend, qui se répand

spre (sprf), *n*, bamboche, bombance, fredaine, *f* To have a —, *rigoler, faire bamboche* To be out on the —, *faire la noce*

sprig, *n*, brin, *m*, brindille, *f*, rejeton, surgeon, scion, *m*; (in embroidery) branche, *f*, (fig) rejeton, *m* — of nobility, *hobereau, m*

spright (sprate), *n*, *V sprite*

spright/iness, *n*, vivacité, gaieté, *f*, enjouement, feu, entrain, *m*

spright/ly, *adj*, enjoué, vif, animé, gai, sémitant, égrillard.

sprung, *v n*, (preterit, Sprung, Sprang, past part, Sprung) (to begin to grow) pousser, croître, (to sport out) jaillir, rejallir, (to begin to appear) surgir, commencer, (of the day) paraître, poindre, (to issue into sight) venir au jour, naître, (to be descended) descendre, (to thrive) prospérer, s'élever, (to leap, to shoot) se lancer, s'élaner, (to rise from a covert) se lever, partir, (to warp) se déjeter, (of a mast, a yard) (nav) consentir To — at, *tâcher de saisir, s'élaner à, sauter à la gorge à* To — back, *s'élaner en arrière, reculer*, (of a gun) *faire reculer*, (of things) *faire ressort* To — forth, *pousser, croître, (to spurt out) jaillir, rejallir*, (fig) *naître, surgir* To — forward, *s'élaner en avant* To — from, (to issue from) *être issu de, sortir de, naître de, provenir de, découler de, dériver de, avoir sa source dans* To — m, *se précipiter dans, sauter dans* To — on; *se précipiter sur, s'élaner sur, sauter sur* To — out, *s'élaner dehors* To — over, *sauter, franchir, enjamber* To — up, (to rise up) *se lever précipitamment; (to grow) pousser, croître, (of young persons) grandir*

sprung, *v a.*, (to rouse) faire lever, faire partir, (to produce quickly) produire, (to cause to explode) faire sauter, (nav) a leak faire une voie d'eau, (a mast, a yard) faire consentir, (a trap) faire jouer, (a rattle) sonner, agiter, (a mine) faire jouer To — anything upon; *présenter à l'improviste* . . . à

sprung, *n*, (leap) saut, bond, élan; (resilience) ressort, (elastic power) ressort, *m*, élasticité, *f*, (of braces, etc) élastique, (elastic plate, wire, etc) ressort; (active power) ressort, *m*; (fountain, source) source, (cause) cause, origine, *f*, mobile, (season) printemps, *m*, (nav) fente, *f*, (of a trigger) gâchette, *f* — of an arch, *naissance de volte, f* — balance, *dynamomètre, m* — blind, *store, m* — day, *jour de printemps, m* — grass, (bot) fougère, *f* — mattress, *sommier élastique, m* Main —, *grand ressort, m* With — s; (of boots) *a ressorts, à élastiques, (of carriages) ruspandu* — s with pump action, *ressorts à pompe, m pl* Without — s, *post à cru sur l'esieu* (V Hugo). With a —; *d'un bond* Hot —, *sources d'eau chaude, (pl) station thermique, f* To take a —, *prendre son élan* In the —, *au printemps* The — s of action; (fig.) *les mobiles qui font agir les hommes*

sprung-board, *n*, tremplin, *m*

springbok ou **springbuck** (-beuke), *n*, gazelle africaine, *f*.

spring-box, *n*, (horl.) barillet, *m*.

spring-carriage (-kar'ridje), *n*, voiture suspendue, *f*.

spring-cart, *n*, tapisserie, *f*.

spring-cleaning, *n*, grand nettoyage, *m*.

springe (sprin'dje), *n*, lacet, *m*, lacs, *m pl*.

springe, *v a*, prendre au lacet, prendre aux lacs.

spring'er (sprin'djeur), *n*, (hunt) traqueur, rabatteur, *m*; (arch) imposte, *f*.

spring-gun (-gheune), *n*, fusil à ressort, *m*.

spring-head (-hède), *n*, grande source, *f*.

springiness (sprign'i-), *n*, élasticité, (abundance of springs) abondance de sources, *f*.

spring'ing (sprigu-), *n*, action de s'élaner, de lancer, *f*; élan, saut, *m*; (arch.) naissance de voûte, *f*.

spring'ing-lev'el (sprign'igne-lèr'èl), *n*, (arch) niveau des naissances, *m*.

spring'ing-line (-laine), *n*, (arch.) ligne de naissance, *f*, montant, *m*.

spring'-like, *adj*, printanier

spring'-look, *n*, houssette, *f*, bec de cane, *m*.

spring'-morning, *n*, matinée de printemps, *f*.

spring'-tide (-taïde), *n*, (nav) grande marée, *f*.

spring'-time (-tame), *n*, printemps, *m*.

spring'-water (-wô-), *n*, eau de source, *f*.

spring'-wheat (-hwhite), *n*, (agri) blé de mars, froment de mars, *m*.

spring'y (sprign'i-), *adj*, élastique, (abounding in springs) plein de sources

spring'le, *v imp*, pleuvoir un peu

spring'le (sprign'k'l), *v a*, répandre, parsemer de; saupoudrer; (with water) arroser de, (with holy-water) asperger de To — with salt, saupoudrer de. — *d* with gold, parsemé d'or.

spring'ler, *n*, aspersoir, goupillon, *m*.

spring'ling, *n*, action de répandre, de saupoudrer, aspersoir, *f*, arrosement, arrosage, (of salt) saupoudrage, *m*, (small quantity) petite quantité, (fig) teinte, teinture, *f*, petit nombre, *m*. A — of rain; quelques gouttes de pluie, *f pl*

spring, *n*, (nav) livarde, *f*.

sprite (sprate), *n*, spectre; esprit, fantôme, sylphe, lutin, follet, *m*.

spring'-sail (-sèle), *n*, voile à livarde, *f*.

spring' (sproute), *n*, jet, rejeton, germe, pousse, *f*; chou vert, *m*. Brussels — *s*, choux de Bruxelles, *m pl*.

spring' (sproute), *v n*, pousser; germer; (of flowering plants) bourgeonner.

spring'ing, *n*, germination, *f*.

spring'ing, *adj*, qui germe.

springe (sprouce), *adj*, paré, orné; requinqué, pimpant.

springe, *v n*, se parer, se faire beau, se requinquer, se bichonner *v a*. To — up any one, attifer, affistoler, bichonner, requinquer quelqu'un

springe, *n*, (bot) sapin, *m*; épinette, *f*.

spring'ly, *adv*, d'une manière pimpante, avec recherche

spring'ness, *n*, recherche, *f*; air pimpant, air requinqué, *m*; recherche, élégance (de toilette), *f*.

spring' (speude), *n*, petit couteau, *m*, (agri) béquille, (pop. in Ireland) pomme de terre, *f*.

spring' (spioume), *n*, V foam.

spring'. V sponge

spring'-house. V sponging-house.

spring' (spen'gn'ke), *n*, amadou, (pop) (spirit) cœur, courage, feu, *m*, fougue, *f*.

spring'-yarn (speun'yarne), *n*, (nav.) biford, *m* — winch; mouline, *m*.

spring' (speur), *n*, éperon, aiguillon; (of cocks) ergot; (in grain) ergot; (carp) arc-boutant, (bot) fort éperon; (inamement) aiguillon, stimulant, *m*. On the — of; sous le feu de. On the

— of the moment; sous l'impulsion du moment, dans l'ardeur du moment To win one's — *s*, faire ses preuves. To put — *s* to one's horse, piquer des deux. To put on the —, chausser l'éperon.

spur (speur), *v a*, éperonner, donner de l'éperon à, (to incite) stimuler, aiguillonner, exciter, pousser, presser, encourager, (to put spurs on) armer d'éperons, mettre des éperons à. To — on, presser, aiguillonner

spur, *v n*, jouer des éperons, avancer, piquer des deux

spur'gall (-gôl), *n*, blessure d'éperon, *f*.

spurge (speur'dje), *n*, (bot) euphorbe, *f*. Capers —, épurge, *f* — laurel, lauréeole, *f*; bois gentil, *m*. — olive, mœzérion, *m* — flax, matherbe, *f*.

spurious (spiu-), *adj*, faux, (adulterated) falsifié, sophistiqué, (of writings) apocryphe, (med, bot) faux, (jur) illégitime — édition; édition de contrefaçon, *f*.

spuriously, *adv*, faussement, (of books) par, ou en, contrefaçon

spuriousness, *n*, falsification, sophistication, (fig) fausseté, (of books) nature, *f*, ou caractère, *m*, apocryphe, (jur) illégitimité, *f*.

spur'-leather, *n*, monture d'éperon, *f*.

spur'-maker (-mèk'-), *n*, éperonnier, *m*.

spurn (speurne), *n*, mépris, dédain, *m*, insulte, *f*.

spurn (speurne), *v a*, pousser du pied, (to reject with disdain) rejeter avec mépris, rejeter, repousser, dédaigner, (to treat with disdain) traiter avec mépris, mépriser

spurn, *v n*, gigoter, se débattre des pieds. To — at, repousser dédaigneusement, rejeter dédaigneusement, dédaigner, mépriser

spurned, *adj*, rejeté, méprisé de

spurn'er, *n*, personne qui méprise, qui dédaigne, *f*, contempteur, *f* Thou — (or scorn) of the ground (Shelley), toi qui méprises la terre.

spurred (speurde), *adj*, éperonné; (of eye, of cocks) ergoté

spur'xer (speur'-), *n*, cavalier qui use de l'éperon, *m*; (on) (fig) instigateur, *m*.

spur'rier (speur'-), *n*, éperonnier, *m*.

spurt (speurte), *v a* V spirit

spurt'-wheel (-hwile), *n*, (tech) hérisson, *m*.

sput'ter (speut'-), *n*, salive, *f*, (noise) vacarme, (stammering) bredouillement, *m*.

sput'ter, *v n*, cracher en parlant, (to utter indistinctly) bredouiller; (of pens) cracher; (of things burning) siffler, pétiller, cracher To — out; (excuses) bredouiller, laisser échapper

sput'ter, *n*, personne qui crache en parlant, *f*, bredouilleur, *m*, bredouilleuse, *f*.

sput'tering, *n*, bredouillement; (noise) vacarme, tintamarre, *m*.

spu'tum, *n*, crachat, *m*.

spy (spae), *n*, espion, *m*, espionne, *f*.

spy (spae), *v a*, épier, espionner To — out; trouver, découvrir; (a person) apercevoir; (to explore) reconnaître V spy

spy, *v a*, scruter, épier

spy'-boat (-bôte), *n*, (nav) avisin, *m*.

spy'-glass (-glôce), *n*, longue-vue, lunette d'approche, *f*.

spy'-system, *n*, espionnage, *m*.

squab (skwôbe), *n*, coussin, coussinet; sofa; (young pigeon) pigeonneau, *m*.

squab (skwôbe), **squab'by**, *adj*, dodu; potelé, (of birds) sans plumes.

squab, *adv*, lourdement, avec violence; rudement.

squab'ble (skwab'b'l), *n*, dispute; bagarre; querelle, *f*, chamaillie, *m*.

squab'ble, *v n*, se quereller; se chamailler.

squab'bler, *n*, querelleur, *m*, querelleuse, *f*.

squab'bling, *n*, querelle, *f*; chamaillie, *m*.

squad (skwōde), *n.*, (mil.) escouade; (set) chèque, *f.* — drill, école de peloton, *f.* An awkward —; Jean-Jacques, *m. pl.* To appear an awkward — (Macaulay), (fig) faire bien mauvaise figure

squadron (skwōd'neune), *n.*, (of cavalry) escadron, *m.*; (nav) escadre, division, *f.*

squadroned (skwōd'neune), *adj.*, formé en carré, rangé en escadron

squalid (skwōl'), *adj.*, crasseux, sale, malpropre — poverty, pauvreté *etc.* adjecte, *f.*

squalidly, *adv.*, salement, malproprement

squalidness, **squalor**, *n.*, malpropreté, crasse, saloté, *f.*

squall (skwōl), *n.*, cri, (of wind) coup de vent, grain, *m.*, rafale, bourrasque, *f.* To look out for —s, se tenir sur ses gardes Look out for —s! gare la bombe!

squall (skwōl), *v. n.*, cri, brailler, piailler.

squallor, *n.*, brailleur, *m.*, brailleur, *f.*, brailleur, *m.*, brailleur, *f.*

squallor, *n.*, brailleur, *f.*, cri, *m. pl.*

squallor, *adj.*, criard, brailleur

squallor, *adv.*, venteux, tempétueux, à rafales.

squamous, *adj.*, squameux; écailleux

squander (skwōn'), *v. a.*, dissiper, gaspiller, dépenser follement, prodiguer, manger

squanderer (skwōn'), *n.*, dissipateur, gaspilleur, *m.*, prodigue, *m. f.*

squandering, *n.*, dissipation, *f.*; gaspillage, *m.*

square (skwère), *n.*, carré; (on stuffs, of glass) carreau; (equality) niveau, pied d'égalité, *m.*, égalité, (rule) règle, équerre, (of measure) superficie, *f.*; (carp.) équarrissage, (arith) carré, *m.*, (on a chessboard) case; (place) place, *f.*, square, *m.*; (in garrison towns) place d'armes, *f.*

Set —, équerre, *f.* To cut on the —, couper à angles droits. To act on the —, agir de bonne foi; jouer cartes sur table. To be — with, être quille envers

square (skwère), *v. a.*, carrer, (to regulate) régler, (to fit) adapter, proportionner, (carp.) équarrir, (arith.) carrer; (accounts) balancer, solder, (a yard) (nav) brasser carré, (fig) mesurer, régler, adapter, ajuster

square, *v. n.*, cadrer, s'accorder, (to quarrel) se quereller. To — up, régler ses comptes. To — up to any one; s'avancer vers quelqu'un en posture de combat (à coups de poing), se mettre en posture de boxe devant

square, *adj.*, carré, (leaving no balance) balancé, soldé, réglé; (true) vrai, conforme, exact; (fair) équitable, juste, (honest) honnête; (carp.) d'équarrissage; (math, nav.) carré, (of measure) de superficie. To make an account —, balancer, régler, ajuster un compte.

square, *adv.*, à angles droits, en carré; (fig) de bonne foi, honnêtement, justement.

square-built (bilit), *adj.*, bâti en carré, taillé carrément; trapu.

square-cornered, *adj.*, aux coins coupés carrément.

squarely, *adv.*, carrément; (fairly) honnêtement, justement, équitablement.

squareness (skwēn'), *n.*, forme carrée, *f.*, équarrissage, *m.*

square-rigged (rig'de), *adj.*, (nav.) mâté à carré, gréé en carré.

square-sail (sail), *n.*, voile carrée, *f.*

squaring, *n.*, équarrissage. — of the circle, quadrature du cercle, *f.*

squarish (skwēn'), *adj.*, à peu près carré.

squash (skwosh), *v. a.*, écraser; (jur, aut) casser. *V. quash.*

squash, *n.*, chose molle; (fall) chute lourde, *f.*; (crushing) écrasement, *m.*; (at play) pousse; foule serrée, *f.*; (bot.) gourde, courge, *f.* Lemon —; limonade à Peau de Belle, *f.*

squash'er, *n.*, écraseur, *m.*

squash'ing, *n.*, (of crowds) écrasement, (of fruits, etc) écrasage, *m.*

squash'y, *adj.*, mou, molasse.

squat (skwote), *adj.*, accroupi; blotti; tapi; (short and thick) tapu, ramassé. To lie, ou sit, —, se blottir, se tapir, s'accroupir, être accroupi, être tapi, être blotti. To be quite —, (fig) (fam) ne pas souffler mot

squat (skwote), *v. n.*, se tapir, s'accroupir; se blottir

squat (skwote), *n.*, accroupissement, *m.*

squat'ier, *n.*, personne accroupie, blottée, *f.*; (settler) colon, *m.*

squat'ing, *n.*, accroupissement, *m.*

squaw (skwō), *n.*, femme, épouse (among the savages of Northern America), *f.*

squeak (skwike), *n.*, cri aigu, *m.*

squeak (skwike), *v. n.*, cri, (of musical instruments) jurer.

squeaker, *n.*, personne qui crie, *f.*, criard, *m.*, criarde, *f.*, animal qui crie, *m.*, pigeonneau, jeune perdreau, *m.*

squeak'ing, *adj.*, qui crie, criard, (of musical instruments) qui jure

squeal (skwile), *v. n.*, crier, *n.*, cri, *m.*

squeam'ish (skwi'), *adj.*, (of the stomach) qui se soulève, (fastidious) bégueule, trop délicat, trop difficile, dégoûté, délicat, difficile, (scrupulous) scrupuleux, délicat. To be —, faire le difficile; faire le dégoûté. She is —, elle fait la bégueule

squeam'ishly, *adv.*, trop délicatement, avec dégoût

squeam'ishness, *n.*, (fastidiousness) délicatesse exagérée, outrée, bégueulerie, *f.*

squeeze (skwize), *n.*, étainte, compression, *f.*; (of the hand) serrement, *m.*

squeeze (skwize), *v. a.*, serrer, presser. To — into, comprimer dans, faire entrer de force dans. To — out, exprimer. To — out of, (money) extorquer à, faire cracher à. To — through, forcer à travers

squeeze, *v. n.*, serrer, presser. To — through; se forcer à travers. To — out of, sortir de. . . en pressant, en poussant.

squeez'ing, *n.*, étainte, compression, *f.*; (of the hand) serrement, *m.*

squelch, *v. a.*, écraser, aplatis.

squib (skwibe), *n.*, (fireworks) pétard, serpent, *m.*; (lampoon) satire personnelle, pasquinade, *f.*; pamphlet, *m.*

squill (skwil), *n.*, (bot) saule, (zoöl) squille, *f.*

squint (skwi'n'te), *adj.*, louche

squint (skwi'n'te), *n.*, regard louche, *m.*

squint (skwi'n'te), *v. n.*, loucher, bégler.

squint'er, *n.*, loucheur, bégler, *m.*

squint-eyed (ai'e'de), *adj.*, louche

squint'ing, *n.*, action de loucher, *f.*, strabisme, *m.*

squint'ingly, *adv.*, en louchant

squire (skwi'er), *n.*, seigneur de village, propriétaire foncier, (lord of a manor) châtelain, hobereau, écuyer; (of a lady) cavalier, chevalier, (in tables) sire, maître, *m.* The Squire of Dames, (play) L'ami des femmes (Dumas fils)

squire (skwi'er), *v. a.*, servir d'écuyer à, (to a lady) servir de cavalier à; escorter.

squire'en (skwi'erne), *n.*, hobereau, *m.*

squire'ly, *adv.*, d'écuyer, en écuyer, en cavalier.

squire'ship, *n.*, qualité d'écuyer, de cavalier, *f.*

squirm (skweurne), *v. a. n.*, grimper; grimper sur, s'agiter, frétiller, se tortiller.

squir'el (skwi'rèl), *n.*, écureuil, *m.* — monkey; saquin, *m.*

squirt (skweurte), *n.*, seringue, *f.*; jet (d'eau), *m.*

squit (skweurte), *v. a.*, seringuer, faire jaillir, lancer

squit, *v. n.*, jaillir

stab, *n.*, coup, coup mortel; coup de poignard, coup d'épée, coup de couteau, *m*

stab, *v. a.* and *n.*, poignarder; percer, frapper, porter un coup de poignard à, un coup d'épée à, un coup mortel à, donner un coup de couteau à; faire une blessure mortelle à To — to the heart, percer le cœur à, porter un coup mortel à. To — eels, prendre des anguilles à la fourche.

stab'ber, *n.*, assassin, *m*

stab'bing, *n.*, coup d'épée, coup de poignard, *m*

stabil'ity ou **sta'bleness** (sté-b'l'nece), *n.*, stabilité, solidité, fixité, (pers) constance, fermété, *f*

sta'ble (sté-b'l'), *adj.*, stable; fixe, solide; (pers.) constant, ferme

sta'ble (sté-b'l'), *v. a.*, (cattle) établir; (horses) loger.

sta'ble (sté-b'l'), *n.*, (for horses) écurie, (for cattle) étable, *f*

sta'ble-boy (-boy) ou **sta'ble-man**, *n.*, valet, ou garçon d'écurie, *m*

sta'ble-dung (-deugn'e), *n.*, fumer, *m*

sta'ble-keeper, *n.*, loueur de chevaux, *m*

sta'ble-room, *n.*, place dans une écurie, place pour des écuries, *f*

sta'ble-yard (-yarde), *n.*, cour d'écurie, *f*

sta'bling (sté-), *n.*, action d'établir, *f*; (for horses) écuries, (for cattle) étables, *f pl*

sta'nd, (for hay, etc) support de meule, *m*

sta'nd (sté-), *adv.*, d'une manière stable

stack, *n.*, (of chimneys) souche, *f*, corps, (of arms) faisceau, *m*, (of hay, etc.) meule, (of wood) pile, *f*, (of houses) bloc, *m*

stack, *v. a.*, (wood) emplier, (hay, etc) emmeuler, mettre en meule, (arms) mettre en faisceau.

stack'-pipe, *n.*, tuyau de chute, *m*

stack'-yard (-yarde), *n.*, cour de ferme, *f*

stack'ing (stac-), *n.*, empiilage, entassement; (of hay) emmeulage, *m*

stad'dle (stad'd'l'), *n.*, (young tree) baliveau; (support) appui, (of hay) support, *m*

stad'dle (stad'd'l'), *v. a.*, laisser des baliveaux dans, (hay) faire un support à une meule

stad'dle-roof (-roufe), *n.*, toit de meule, *m*

sta'dium (sté-), *n.*, (Greek antiq) stade, *m*

sta'dt'holder (-hòld'-), *n.*, stathouder, *m*

sta'dt'holderate, *n.*, stathouderat, *m*

staff (stáf), *n.*, bâton, (pilgrims) gourdin; bourdon; (milit.) état-major, *m*; (mus) portée. (nav.) bâton, mâtreaux, (crosier) crosse, *f*; (support) soutien, appui, (of a chair) bâton, barre, (badge of office) bâton de commandement, *m*, (pole) perche, *f*, mât, (pers) corps, personnel, *m*; (newspapers) rédaction, (of a flag) hampe, *f*. Flag —, bâton de pavillon, *m*. Field-marshal's —, bâton de maréchal, *m*. To be on the —; être attaché à, ou faire partie de, l'état-major; (at schools, colleges) faire partie du personnel de Medical —, (milit) service de santé, *m*. Bread is the — of life, le pain est le soutien de la vie

staff'-officer, *n.*, officier d'état-major, *m*

stag, *n.*, cerf, *m*

stag'-beetle, *n.*, (ent) cerf-volant, *m*

stage (stéje), *n.*, (platform) estrade, (thea) scène, *f*, théâtre, (degree of advance) degré, *m*, période, phase, *f*, (relay) relais, *m*, étape, *f*; (of a press) établi, *m*, (for a mountebank) tréteaux, *m pl*, (nav) échafaud, plancher; (arch) échafaud, échafaudage, *m*. To come on, to go on the —; entrer en scène. Front of the —; avant-scène, *m*. By short —s, à petites étapes, à petites journées. By easy —s, (fig) en grand seigneur. At this — of the disease, of the busi-

ness, matter, au point où en est la maladie, au point où en sont les choses To go on the — (to turn actor), se faire acteur To quit the — (the profession), quitter le théâtre To go off the —, quitter la scène

stage ou **stage'-coach** (-côtehe), *n.*, diligence, voiture publique, *f*

stage'-box, *n.*, (thea) loge d'avant-scène, *f*

stage'-carpenter, *n.*, machiniste, *m*

stage'-dancer, *n.*, baladin, *m*, danseuse d'opéra, *f*

stage'-directions (-di-rèk'-), *n pl*, indications scéniques, *f pl*

stage'-door, *n.*, entrée des acteurs, *f*

stage'-effect, *n.*, effet scénique, coup de théâtre, *m*

stage'-manager, *n.*, (thea) régisseur de la scène, *m*

stage'-play, *n.*, pièce de théâtre, *f*

stage'-player (-plé-ur), *n.*, acteur, *m*, actrice, *f*, comédien, *m*, comédienne, *f*

stage'-properties, *n pl*, accessoires de théâtre, *m pl*

sta'ger (stéj'-), *n.*, routier, *m* Old —, vieux roulier, vieux retire, *m*

stag'-evil (stag'h'-v'l'), *n.*, (vet) tétanos, *m*

stag'gard, *n.*, cerf de quatre ans, *m*

stag'ger (stag'-gheu), *v a*, faire chanceler, faire vaciller, (to cause to waver) faire chanceler, faire fléchir, faire hésiter, (to shock) (fig) saurer, émuouvoir, ébranler, étonner

stag'ger (stag'-gheu), *v n*, chanceler, vaciller, (to fall) chanceler, faiblir, fléchir, (to hesitate) hésiter, balancer To — to one's feet, se lever en chancelant To — back, reculer en chancelant To — away, s'éloigner en chancelant

stag'gering (-gheu'-), *n.*, chancellement, *m*, hésitation, *f*, ébranlement, étonnement, *m*

stag'gering (-gheu'-), *adv*, chancelant, vacillant, incertain, saissant. A — blow; un coup étourdissant, joudroyant

stag'geringly (-gheu'-), *adv*, en chancelant, (with hesitation) avec hésitation

stag'gers (-gheur-), *n.*, (vet) vertigo, *m*

stag'-horn, *n.*, (bot) herbe-aux-massues, *f*

stag'-hound, *n.*, limier, *m*

stag'-hunt ou **-hunting**, chasse au cerf, *f*

stag'nancy (stag'-), *n.*, stagnation, *f*

stag'nant (stag'-), *adj*, stagnant, dormant, croupissant, dans un état de stagnation, (fig) inactif, mort, (of trade) nul (V Hugo).

stag'nate (stag'-), *v n*, être stagnant, être dans un état de stagnation, croupir

stag'na'tion (stag-né-), *n.*, stagnation, *f*

stag'-worm (-weurme), *n.*, (ent.) cestre des cerfs, *m*

staid (stéde), *adj.*, rassis, sérieux; grave, posé

staid'ly, *adv*, gravement, posément; sérieusement

staid'ness (stéd'-), *n.*, gravité, *f*; sérieux, caractère rassis, caractère posé, *m*

stain (sté'n), *n.*, tache, (colored spot) tache, (disgrace) tache, flétrissure, souillure, (shame) honte, *f*, opprobre, *m* Without a — on his character, sans atteinte à sa réputation

stain (sté'n), *v a*, tacher, (fig) tacher, souiller, flétrir, ternir, entacher, (paint.) colorier, mettre en couleur, imprimer, (dy.) teindre

stained (sté'n-de), *adj*, taché, (fig) souillé, terni, entaché, (paint) mis en couleur, (dy.) teint, (of glass) de couleur, (of paper) peint, de couleur — glass, vitreaux peints, *m pl*

stain'er (sté'n'-), *n.*, teinturier, *m*

stain'less, *adj*, sans tache

stair, *n.*, degré, *m*, marche, *f* —s, *pl*, escalier, *m sing* One pair, two pairs of —s; au premier, au second Go up one pair of —s; montez un étage. Back —s; escalier de service, *m*. To be up —s, être en haut. To be down —s, être en bas

en bas Below —s, dans la cuisine, à l'office
Above —s, dans le salon. Flight of —s, escalier,
étage, m. To go up —s, monter l'escalier, ou les
escaliers. To come down —s, descendre l'escalier,
 ou les escaliers. To fall down —s, rouler en
bas de l'escalier. To run, ou tumble, down the
 —s, dégringoler les escaliers

stair-carpet, n., tapis d'escalier, m.
stair-case (-keet), n., cage d'escalier, f.
escalier, m. Back —, escalier de service, m.
Private —, escalier dérobé, m. Winding —;
escalier en limaçon, m.

stair-head (-hède), n., haut de l'escalier, m.
stair-rod, n., tingle de marche d'escalier, f.
stake (stéke), v a, (to wager) parier, gager,
 (to risk) hasarder, exposer, risquer, jouer, parier,
 (at play) jouer, mettre au jeu, (to defend with
 stakes) garnir de pieux, (to pierce with a stake)
 percer avec un pieu, (to shaapen) faire une
 pointe à un pieu. To — out, *galonner*
stake, n., pieu, poteau, piquet, jalon, (at
 cards) enjeu, m., mise, f., (funeral pile) bûcher,
 (martyr's) poteau, m. To be at —, y aller de,
s'aggraver, être en jeu. My life is at —, *il y va*
de ma vie. To perish at the —, *mourir sur le*
bûcher. If the destinies of mankind were at —,
s'il y allait des destinées de l'humanité. There
 are many interests at —, *il y a plus d'un intérêt*
en jeu — holder, *qui tient les enjeux*.

stal'der (stél'), n., (for casks) porte-fût, m.
stale (stéle), adj., vieur, vieil, vieille, (worn
 out, trite) suranné, vieilli, passé, usé; (of bread)
 rassis, (of liquors) plat, éventé. — mate, (chess)
 pat, m. To — mate, *faire pat*.

stale, n., urine, f.; (handle) long manche,
 (at chess) pat, m.
stale, v n., (of animals) uriner
stale/ness (stél'-ness), n., vieillesse, (triteness)
 état suranné, banalité, f., (of liquor) évent, (of
 bread) état rassis, m., dureté, f.
stal'ing (stél'-ing), n., (of animals) action d'uriner,
 f.

stal'ish, adj., un peu vieux.
stalk (stôke), n., tige; (of a plant) tige, f.;
 (of a shoot) pied, m., (of a flower) queue, f., pédoncule,
 (of a leaf) pétiole, (of a quill) tuyau,
 (of a cabbage) trognon, m., (walk) démarche
 dèrè, hautaine, f.

stalk (stôke), v n., marcher fièrement, (of
 animals) se carier, se prélasser, se pavaner, (to
 go behind a cover) aller à la dérobée, (hunting)
 se mettre à l'affût. To — over, *arpenter, pour-*
courir. She came —ing out, *elle sortit marchant*
à pas comptés

stalked (stôk'te), adj., à tige
stalk'er (stôk'-), n., chasseur à l'affût, m.
stalk'ing (stôk'-ing), n., (hunt) traque, chasse
 à l'affût, f.

stalk'ing-horse (stôk'ig-no-), n., cheval fac-
 tice, cheval d'abri, (fig) prétexte, masque, m.
stalk'y (stôk'-y), adj., comme une tige, dur.
stall (stôl), n., (church) stalle; (for cattle)
 étable; (for horses) écurie, f., (in a stable) com-
 partiment, m., case; (shed) échappe, f., (of a
 butcher) étal, (for the sale of things in the open
 air) étalage, m.; échappe, f., (in theaters) fau-
 teuil d'orchestre; (in a market) boutique, f.

stall (stôl), v a., établir, mettre à l'étable
 To — off, *déjeuner, dépaister, repousser, élever*.
stall'age (stôl'êje), n., étalage, droit d'étaler,
 d'emplacement, m.

stalled, adj., (used in compounds) à . . . stalle.
Four — stable, écurie, ou étable, à quatre stalles

stall'-feed (-fide), v a., nourrir à l'étable, ou au
 fourrage — fed, *nourri à l'étable*

stal'ion (stal'ienne), n., étalon, m.

stall-keeper (-kîp'), n., stallagiste, m.

stal'wart (stôl'-), adj., intrépide, vaillant;

fort; vigoureux, robuste

sta'men (sté-), n., (stamens) (bot.) étamine, f.

sta'mened (sté-mén'de), adj., (bot.) staminé.

sta'min (sté-), n., (stuff) étamine, f.

sta'mina (sta-mi-na), n pl., force vitale; (fig)

nerf, énergie, vigueur, m

sta'min-maker (sté-min-mék'eur), n., étami-

mer, m.

stam'mer, v a. and n., bégayer, balbutier

To — through, *balbutier*.

stam'merer, n., begue, m., f.; (stutterer)

(fig) bredouilleur, m.

stam'mering, n., bégaiement, bégayement;

balbutiement, bredouillement, m

stam'mering, adj., qui bégaye, qui balbutie

bègue

stam'meringly, adv., en bégayant; en bal-

butiant

stamp, v a, frapper du pied; (to impress)

poinçonner, marquer, imprimer, (to imprint)

empreindre, imprimer, graver, (coin) monnayer,

frapper, (gold, silver) contrôler, (coin) es-

tamper, (paper, parchment) timbrer, (metal)

bocarder, (goods) estampiller; (letters) affran-

chir, mettre un timbre à ou sur, (tickets) poin-

çonner, (weights, etc) étalonner; (to com-

plete) mettre le sceau à On —ed paper; *sur*

papier timbré. To — one's reputation, *mettre*

le sceau à sa réputation. That —s him, *cela*

montre ce qu'il est. His manners — him a gentle-

man, *ses manières indiquent, ou révèlent, l'homme*

comme il faut —ed with genius, *marqué au*

coin, ou au sceau (V Hugo), *du génie*. The com-

pany he keeps —s a man, *on juge d'un homme*

par la société qu'il fréquente. He has had his

plate —ed, *il a fait contrôler sa vanse*

to —; (fire) élever, (fig) élever, élever, é-

craser, détruire To — a letter, *affranchir une*

lettre

stamp, v n., piétiner, tapigner, frapper du pied.

stamp, n., (instrument) estampe, f., coin,

poinçon, m., (impression) empreinte, marque,

f., (on gold, on silver) contôle, (on paper

parchment) timbre; (metal) bocard; (coin)

coin, poinçon, m.; (on goods) estampille, f.,

(character) calibre, caractéristique, genre, m., trempe;

(character of reputation) marque, empreinte, f.,

coin, sceau, cachet, (of the foot) coup de pied,

piétinement, trépiègnement; (postage-stamp)

timbre-poste, (for pounding) pilon, m. Post-

office —, *timbre de la poste*, m. Postage —,

timbre-poste. On receipt of —s, *contre envoi*

de timbres-poste. To be of the right —, *être*

marqué au bon coin. Men of that — are rare,

les hommes de cette trempe, ou de ce calibre, sont

rare

stamp'-act, n., loi sur le timbre, f.

stamp'-duty (-dou-ti), n., droit de timbre, m

stamp'er, n., poinçon, m., estampe, f.; pilon,

(metal) bocard, (pers) timbreur, m

stamp'ing, n., action d'empreindre, d'im-

primer, f., (of gold, of silver) contrôlage; (of

paper, parchment) timbrage, (coin) monnayage,

(metal) bocardage, m.; (with the feet) piéti-

ment, trépiègnement, m.

stamp'ing-machine, n., poinçonneuse, f.

stamp'ing-mill, n., (metal) bocard, m

stamp'ing-press, n., presse à percussion, f.

stamp'-laws (-lôze), n pl., lois sur le timbre,

f pl.

stamp'-mill, n., (metal) bocard, m.

stamp'-office, n., bureau de timbre; bureau

de papier timbré, m

stanch ou **staunch** (stân'she), adj., (strong)

solide, fort; (firm) ferme; (zealous) zélé.

stanch (stân'she), v a., étancher, arrêter.

stanch, v n., s'arrêter.

stanch'er, n., personne qui étanche; chose

qui étanche, f.

stanch'ing, n., étanchement, m

stan'chion (stân'sheune), n., étançon, m;

(nav) épontille, f.

stanch/less, *adj.*, impossible à étancher, (fig) *insatiable*

stanch/ness, **staunch/ness**, *n.*, solidité, (fig) fermeté, force, constance, *f.*, zèle, *m*

stand, *v n.* (*pretend* and *past part*, *stood*) être debout, se tenir debout, rester debout, (to keep on one's legs) se soutenir, (to place oneself) se placer, se mettre, (to resist) résister à, faire force à; (to be still on its foundation) être debout, se trouver, être, (to be, to remain) se tenir, rester, demeurer, être; (to be placed or situated) se trouver, être, (to become erect, as the hair) se dresser, (to stop) s'arrêter, arrêter, rester, demeurer, faire halte, (to be stationary) rester stationnaire, (to continue) durer, subsister, (to maintain a posture of defense) se défendre, (to be placed with regard to order or rank) se trouver, être, (to consist) consister, (to maintain one's ground) se maintenir, (to continue living) vivre, (to offer one's self as a candidate) se présenter comme candidat, se porter candidat; (to place one's self) se mettre, se tenir; se placer, (to stagnate) être stagnant, (of liquids) reposer, (to remain, to make delay) rester; (to persevere) persévérer, persister, (to adhere) s'attacher à, adhérer à, (nav) porter, (mult) faire halte, (of cabs) stationner; (at cards) s'y tenir, (of color) être bon teint, ne pas passer I stood gazing at the sun, j'étais occupé à contempler le soleil No human being ever stood in such a position, aucun être humain ne se trouva jamais, ou ne fut jamais placé, dans une telle position We — or fall by this bill, nous resterons debout ou nous tomberons avec le projet de loi. I left him —ing at the garden-gate, je le laissai planté à la porte du jardin. To — looking; rester à regarder To — firm, tenir ferme, tenir bon To — still, rester au repos, s'arrêter Trade is —ing still; (cou) le commerce ne va pas, le commerce est nul (V Hugo) Prisoner at the bar, you — convicted of, accusé, le jury vient de vous déclarer coupable de To — up against, résister à, tenir contre To — aside, se ranger; (aloof) se tenir à l'écart To — back, reculer; se tenir en arrière, se tenir à l'écart — back! (int) arrière! To — by, se trouver à côté de, assister à; être auprès, (to support) soutenir, défendre, assister, (to rest on for confirmation) reposer sur, (to abide by) s'en tenir à; (nav) se tenir près de, (to be ready) être prêt, se tenir prêt To — by one's self, être tout seul To — close, se serrer — close! serrez-vous! To — down, descendre To — for, (to support) soutenir, (to be in lieu of) tenir lieu de, être à la place de, (to signify) signifier, représenter; être considéré comme; (nav) faire route pour, (to be a candidate) se porter candidat pour, se mettre sur les rangs (pour), postuler (une charge), (for rights, liberty) se déclarer pour, en faveur de To — for nothing; ne compter pour rien To — at nothing, ne reculer devant rien, ne s'arrêter à rien; ne s'effrayer de rien To — fast, tenir ferme, tenir bon. To — forth; se mettre en avant; s'avancer To — from; venir de To — good; être valide To — in, at, rentrer, (to cost) revenir à, coûter, (nav) donner dedans To — in for, se diriger vers To — in fear of, craindre; avoir peur de To — in any one's light, se tenir au jour de quelqu'un To — in the way, barrer le passage, faire obstacle To — off, se tenir éloigné, se tenir à l'écart; (nav) porter au large, passer au large, (nav) être à la hauteur de — off! au large! To — on, se tenir sur, (to rely on) s'appuyer sur, compter sur, se baser sur. To — on ceremony, faire des façons. To — out, être en saillie, être en relief, être mis en relief — ressortir, se dessiner, (to resist) résister, tenir ferme, (nav) pointer au large. To — out from, se distinguer parmi To — out against, tenir tête à, résister à, s'opposer

à To — out of the way, s'égarer du chemin, se garer — out of my light, ôtez-vous de mon jour To — over, être en suspens, attendu, (sur) être ajourné, être venu To — with, s'accorder avec To — still, se tenir tranquille To — to, persister dans, s'appliquer à, persévérer dans, (to abide by) s'en tenir à, adhérer à, rester fidèle à To — out to sea, pointer au large To — to it, s'y tenir To — together, se tenir ensemble, s'accorder. To — up, se lever, se tenir debout To — up against, opposer, s'attaquer à To — up for, se lever pour, défendre, soutenir, prendre le parti de To — upon, (to concern) concerner, regarder, (to value) estimer, faire cas de, (to insist upon) insister sur How does the price of wheat —? quel est le prix du blé? How do these things —? où en sont ces affaires? How do you — with him? quelle est votre position vis-à-vis de lui? comment vous tiennent-vous placé à son égard? As matters —, au point où en sont les choses, sur le pied où sont les choses, dans l'état actuel des choses Let us see how the matter —s, voyons ce qui en est He asked himself how matters stood, il se demanda où il en était (V Hugo) It —s to reason, cela va sans dire, la raison le veut ainsi It —s to reason that, la raison, ou le bon sens, dit que, il est évident, il va sans dire que How do we —? où en sommes-nous? (at school) quelles sont nos places? Were he to — for consul, dit-il se présenter au consul, ou postuler pour la charge de consul

stand, *v a.* (to endure) endurer, essayer, souffrir, supporter, soutenir, (to abide by) subir, (to treat to) payer To — fire, soutenir le feu. To — the enemy's fire; essayer le feu de l'ennemi To — cold, supporter le froid To — fatigue, soutenir la fatigue To — one's ground; défendre son terrain; se maintenir sur son terrain To — it, le souffrir, y tenir. What are you going to —? qu'allez-vous nous payer? I will — you a drink, je vous paie un à boire To — the racket, payer les pots cassés To — the risk, courir le risque To — a joke, entendre raillerie To — the test, subir l'épreuve To — one's ground, tenir bon Not to — one's ground, céder To — water, résister à l'eau To — a fair chance, avoir une bonne chance. To — a chance of succeeding, être en passe de réussir He will — nonsense, il ne permet pas qu'on prenne des libertés avec lui

stand, *n.* (halt) arrêt, *m.*, halte, pause, (place) place, position, *f.*; (stall) étalage, *m.*, (act of opposing) résistance, *f.*, (highest point) point culminant, (young tree) jeune arbre, *m.*, (platform) estrade, tribune, *f.*, (race-stand) tribunes, *f pl.*, (of a telescope) affût, (bonnet stand) chapeignon, *m.*, (for vases, busts, etc) socle, pied; (rest for anything) dessous, pied, porte-... (tech) support, *m.*; (of cabs) place, station, *f.*; (for umbrellas) porte-parapluie, (for a lamp) dessous, pied, *m.* — still, *a. rêt*, *m.* To come to a — still, s'arrêter, ne pouvoir plus avancer At a — still, arrêté, suspendu, inactif. To come to a —, s'arrêter, ne pouvoir plus avancer, (fig) ne savoir que faire, (of commerce) être nul (V Hugo) To make a —; s'arrêter, faire halte To take one's —, prendre position, se placer. To take one's — upon; s'en tenir à. To make a — against, se soulever contre, résister à, faire une levée contre

stand/ard, *n.* étendard, drapeau; (nav) pavillon, (of weights, measures) étalon, type; (coin) titre légal; (bot) étendard; (tree) arbre en plein vent, (regulator) régulateur, (fig) type, degré, modèle, régulateur, *m.* — of knowledge; degré de connaissances, d'instruction.

stand/ard, *adj.* qui sert de modèle; (coin) au titre, (of books) classique, (of weights, measures) qui sert d'étalon, (of trees) en plein vent, (of price) régulateur, (fig) régulateur.

stand/ard-bearer (-ber'-), *n.*, porte-étendard, porte-drapeau, *m.*

stand/ing, *adj.*, (established) établi, de tous les jours, (lasting) durable, solide, (permanent) fixe, permanent, (stagnant) stagnant, dormant, (of colours) bon teint, solide, (fixed) fixe, à demeure; (not cut down) debout, sur pied, (of rigging) dormant, (fig) constant, fixe, invariable. — *rules*, *régles fixes*, *f. pl.* — *account*, *compte courant*, *m.* — *Long* — *account*, *compte d'ancienne date*, *m.* — *orders*, (parl) *règlement*, (mil) *cadre permanent*, *m.* — *room*, *place pour se tenir debout*, *f.* — *army*, *armée permanente*, *f.* — *stones*, *menhirs*, *pelvans* (V Hugo), *cro-m-lecks*, *m. pl.* — *dish*, *plat de tous les jours*, *plat de fondation*, *m.* — *joke*, *plaisanterie reconnue*, *étalée*, *f.*

stand/ing, *n.*, action de se tenir debout, (continuation) durée, date, (station) place, *f.*, exercice, service, *m.*, (posture) pose, *f.*, (rank) position, place, *f.*, rang, (stall) étalage, *m.*, boutique, *f.* Of long —, *d'ancienne date*, *de vieille date*, *ancien*. — *out*, *résistance*, *f.* There is no — *out* against him, *impossible de lui résister*. An officer of twenty years —, *un officier de vingt années de service* A gentleman of high —; *un personnage de haut rang*, *ou haut placé*.

stand/ish, *n.*, écriture, *f.*

stand/-point (-pbi'n'te), *n.*, point d'arrêt, *m.*; base, *f.*, principe, point de vue, *m.*

stand/-up (-eup), *adj.*, montant. — *collar*, *col droit*, *m.* — *fight*; *combat en règle*, *m.*

stan/za (stan-za), *n.*, stance, strophe, *f.*, couplet, *m.*

sta/pie (sté-p'i), *n.*, (emporium) marché, entrepôt, (of goods, commodities, etc) produit principal, *m.*, denrée principale, *f.*, (of trades) article principal, premier article; (of wool, flax, etc) brin, *m.*, (of cotton) soie; (of land) qualité, *f.*; (loop of iron) crampon de fer, *m.*, (of a lock) gâche, (nav) boucle, *f.*, (fig) objet principal, *m.*

sta/pie, *adj.*, (established) établi, fixe; (principal) principal; (fit to be sold) marchand, de commerce

star (stâr), *n.*, étoile, *f.*; astre, (pers) astre, *m.*, célébrité, *f.*, grand artiste, (print) astérisme, *m.*; étoile, *f.*; (decoration) crachat, *m.*, décoration, croix, *f.* North —, *Pôle —*, *étoile du nord*, *étoile polaire*, *f.* The seven —s, *les Pléiades*, *f. pl.* —of-Bethlehem, (bot) *ornithogale*, *m.*

star (stâr), *v. a.*, étoiler; parsemer d'étoiles, parsemer. *v. n.*, briller (au premier rang)

star/board (stâr'bôrd), *n.*, tribord, *m.*

star/board, *adj.*, de tribord

star/board, *adv.*, tribord. Hard a —! *tribord tout!*

staroh (stârtahe), *n.*, amidon; empois, *m.*; (fig) raideur, *f.* —hyaoniti, (bot) *cal-des-chiens*, *m.* —corn, (bot) *épeautre*, *f.* —sugar, (tech chem) *glucose*, *glycose*, *f.*

staroh (stârtahe), *v. a.*, empeser.

star/-chamber (-tshé'm-), *n.*, chambre étoilée, *f.*

starohed (stârtahe'te), *adj.*, empesé; (fig) empesé, raide, guindé.

staroh/edness (stârtahe'dé'), *n.*, raideur, *f.*

staroh/er, *n.*, empeseur, *m.*, empeuseuse, *f.*

staroh/-maker (-mék'-), *n.*, amidonnier, *m.*

staroh/-works (-weurkse), *n. pl.*, amidonnerie, *f. sing.*

staroh/y, *adj.*, empesé; (fig) empesé, guindé.

stare (stère), *n.*, regard fixe, regard ébahi, (orn) étourneau, *m.*

stare, *v. a.* and *n.*, regarder fixement, (astonished) ouvrir de grands yeux, (to be prominent) avancer, s'avancer To —at, *regarder fixement*, *regarder d'un air ébahi*, *contempler*, *considérer*, *fixer ses regards sur*, *ouvrir de*

grands yeux à. To —any one in the face; *regarder quelqu'un en face*, (of things) *sauter aux yeux à quelqu'un*, *crever les yeux à quelqu'un* To —any one out, *faire baisser les yeux à quelqu'un*, *faire perdre contenance à* To —right in the face, *regarder dans le blanc des yeux* To —out, (intrans) *se montrer*, *se trahir* To —hard at; *regarder fixement*, *dévisager*. Ruin —s him in the face; *la ruine est à sa porte*, *ou le menace de près*.

star/fish, *n.*, (zool) astérie, étoile de mer, *f.*

star/flower (-fioueur), *n.*, (bot) ornithogale, *m.*

star/-gazer (-ghéz'-), *n.*, astrologue, *m.*

star/-gazing (-ghéz'-), *n.*, astrologie, *f.* To be always —, (fig) *être toujours dans les nuages*.

star/ing (stâr'-), *n.*, action de regarder fixement, *f.*

star/ing, *adj.*, qui regarde fixement, (of things, colours) voyant, tranchant, (of stuffs) à grande ramage, aux couleurs éclatantes.

star/ingly, *adv.*, fixement, entre les deux yeux

stark (stârke), *adv.*, tout, tout à fait, entièrement — *naked*, *tout nu*, *nu comme la main*, *comme un ver*.

stark (stârke), *adj.*, vrai, pur, franc, (strong) fort, (stiff) raide — *staring mad*, *jou à tier*.

star/less (stâr-), *adj.*, sans étoiles.

star/light (-laite), *n.*, lumière ou clarté, des étoiles, lumière stellaire, *f.*

star/like (-laïke), *adj.*, qui ressemble à une étoile, étoilé, brillant

star/ling (stâr-), *n.*, (orn) étourneau, sansonet; (of a bridge) avant-bec, brise-glace, *m.*

star/lit (-lite), *adj.*, étoilé

star/-paved (-pévéde), *adj.*, parsemé d'étoiles, étoilé

starred (stâr'de), *adj.*, étoilé, parsemé d'étoiles Ill —, *né sous une mauvaise étoile*, *voulé au malheur*

star/ry (stâr'-), *adj.*, étoilé, (fig) étincelant, brillant

star/-thistle, *n.*, chausse-trappe, *f.*

start (stârte), *v. n.*, tiessailir (with, de, at, à); (to set out) partir, se mettre en route, (of persons, horses, etc, racing) partir, (to begin) commencer, débiter, (of a plank) se disjoindre; (of horses) être ombrageux To —horses, *donner le signal du départ* To —aside, *se jeter de côté*, *faire un écart*, *s'écarter*. To —back, *se jeter en arrière*, *reculer*, *faire un écart en arrière* (V Hugo) To —from, *partir de*, (to get up from) *se lever précipitamment* de. To —off; *partir* To —out, *se jeter dehors*, *sortir précipitamment* To —out of; *sortir de* To —out of one's sleep, *se réveiller en sursaut* To —up, *se lever précipitamment*, *se dresser*, (fig) *naître*, *surger* To —again; *se lancer de nouveau*, *se relancer dans les affaires*, *rentrer aux affaires*.

start, *v. a.*, (to alarm) alarmer, (to rouse) lever, (of game) faire lever, déboucher, (to send off) faire partir, (a person) lancer dans le monde, ou dans les affaires, (to invent) inventer, découvrir; (to establish) établir, (to bring into notice) faire naître, soulever, mettre en avant; (question) soulever, (opinion) émettre, avancer; (machinery) mettre en marche, (a bone) déboîter, (to broach a cask) défoncer.

start (stârte), *n.*, tressaillement; (spring) saut, bond, (sally, sudden fit) élan, (a swearing from) écart, (first motion) premier pas, premier mouvement, (beginning) commencement, début; (departure) départ, (advance on) avance sur, *m.*

False —, *faux départ*, *m.* By fits and —s, *à bâtons rompus*, *par boutades*, *par sursis* et *par bonds* To give a —, *faire un soubresaut*. To give a —; (in life) *lancer*, *pousser* To get the —, *prendre les devants*. To get the — off;

prendre les devants sur; devancer. To wake with a —; *se réveiller en sursaut*

start'er, *n.*, personne qui tressaille; (of a question, etc.) personne qui soulève, qui met en avant, *f.*; (founder) fondateur, inventeur, auteur; (dog) chien qui lève le gibier; (at races) starter, *m.*

start'ing, *n.*, tressaillement; mouvement subit, élan, (départure) départ, (beginning) commencement, début, *m.*, (of engines) mise en train, mise en marche, *f.*

start'ingly *adv.*, par élan; (fig.) par boutades, à bâtons rompus.

start'ing-point, *n.*, point de départ, *m.*

start'ing-post (-pôste), *n.*, poteau de départ, *m.*, barrière, *f.*

start'le (stâr'tl'), *n.*, alarme, *f.*; tressaillement saisissant, (fig) effroi, *m.*

start'le (stâr'tl'), *v. n.*, tressaillir; frémir.

start'le, *v. a.*, faire tressaillir; effrayer; faire frémir, faire peur à

start'ling, *adj.*, effrayant; étonnant, foudroyant, étourdissant, saisissant.

starvation, *n.*, inanition, faim, *f.*; besoin, dénuement, *m.*

starve (stârve), *v. a.*, faire mourir de faim, affamer, réduire par la faim. To — with cold, *faire mourir de froid.* To — to death; *faire, ou laisser, mourir de faim.* To — out, *réduire, ou vaincre, par la faim.*

starve *v. n.*, mourir de faim. To — with cold, *mourir de froid.* To — to death, *mourir de faim, (fig) languir.*

starve'ling, *n.*, animal affamé, *m.*, (plant) plante affamée, *f.*, (pers.) affamé, meurt-de-faim, famélique, *m. f.*

starv'ing (stâr-v'), *adj.*, affamé; famélique, mourant de faim, qui meurt de faim.

star'wort (-weurte), *n.*, (bot) aster, *m.*

state (stéte), *n.*, (condition) état, *m.*, condition, situation, disposition, *f.*, (political body, government) Etat, (body of men united by profession) ordre, (rank) rang, *m.*, classe, (pomp) pompe, grande cérémonie, parade, *f.*, apparat, *m.*, (grandeur) grandeur, dignité, *f.*, (company) dais, *m.* — general, *états généraux, m. pl.* Bed of —; *lit de parade, m.* Chair of —, *trône, m.* Robes of —, *habits de cérémonie, m. pl.* Married —; *me conjugale, f.* In —, *en grande cérémonie* In a — of, *dans un état de* Lying in —, *exposition sur un lit de parade, f.* To lie in —, *être exposé sur un lit de parade*

state, *adj.*, d'état, d'apparat, de cour, d'honneur, de gala, (of dinners, etc.) officiel.

state, *v. a.*, (to set) régler, fixer, arrêter, (to express) exposer, énoncer, déclarer, avancer, affirmer, rapporter, dire, (math) poser, (an account) établir, dresser.

state-apartments, *n. pl.*, grands appartements, appartements de gala, *m. pl.*

state-ball, *n.*, grand bal officiel, de cour, *m.*

state-cabin, *n.*, grand salon, salon de premières, *m.*

state-carriage, *n.*, voiture de gala, *f.*

state-church, *n.*, église d'état, *f.*

state-craft (-crâfte), *n.*, politique, *f.*, ruses de la politique, *f. pl.*

state-criminal, *n.*, criminel politique, *m.*

stat'ed (stét'-), *adj. part.*, exposé, réglé; fixé, établi, déterminé, certain

stat'edly, *adv.*, régulièrement.

state'less, *adj.*, sans apparat, sans pompe.

state'liness, *n.*, majesté, noblesse, grandeur, *f.*; caractère imposant, air imposant, *m.*, (dignity) dignité, *f.*, (b a) faste, *m.*, pompe, ostentation, *f.*, grands airs, *m. pl.*

state'ly, *adj.*, plein de grandeur; imposant, pompeux, grand; majestueux, (magnificent) magnifique, superbe, (elevated m. ~utiment) plein de dignité, noble, élevé, (b a) fastueux.

state'ly, *adv.*, majestueusement, avec dignité **state'ment**, *n.*, exposé, énoncé, compte rendu, récit, dire, rapport, *m.*, assertion, déclaration, *f.*; (of an account) relevé, *m.*, (act of stating) exposition, *f.* Verbal —, *rapport verbal, m.* According to the — of, *au dire de, ou a ce que dit* **state'-monger** (-meu'g'g'heur), *n.*, personne qui se mêle de politique, *f.*

state'-paper, *n.*, document officiel, *m.*

state'-prison (-priz'-n), *n.*, prison d'Etat, *f.*

state'-prisoner (-priz'-z'neur), *n.*, prisonnier d'Etat, *m.*

state'-room, *n.*, salle de réception, (nav) cabine de luxe, *f.*

states'man (stéts'-), *n.*, homme d'Etat, *m.*

states'manlike (-laïke), *adj.*, d'homme d'Etat

states'manship, *n.*, science du gouvernement, connaissances de l'homme d'Etat, *f. pl.*, politique, *f.*

states'woman (stéts'woum'-), *n.*, femme politique, *f.*

state'-trial (-trai-), *n.*, procès politique, *m.*

stat'ic ou **stat'ical** (stâ-), *adj.*, de la statique.

stat'ics, *n. pl.*, statique, *f. sing.*

stat'ion (sté-), *n.*, station; place, *f.*, (office) poste, (character) caractère, (rank) rang, *m.*, position, condition, (railways) station, *f.*, (chief one) embarcadère, débarcadère, *m.*, gare, *f.* Fire —, *caserne, f.* ou *poste, m.* de sapeurs-pompiers.

— *m. life, position sociale, f.* Freight —, *gare de marchandises, f.* To take one's —, *se placer, se porter*

stat'ion, *v. a.*, placer, poser, poster, (mil) caserner. To be —ed at, *être caserné à, être en garnison à.* To — sentries, *poser des sentinelles.*

stat'ional (sté-), *adj.*, de station; (c. rel) stationnaire, *f.*

stat'ionary (sté-), *adj.*, stationnaire, (of engines) fixe, à demeure

stat'ioner (sté-), *n.*, papetier, petit libraire, *m.* —s' hall, *dépôt de la librairie, m.* Entered at —s' hall, *déposé à la bibliothèque centrale*

stat'ionery (sté-), *n.*, papeterie, *f.*, (com) fournitures de bureau, *f. pl.* — case, *papeterie, f.*

stat'ion-house (-haouce), *n.*, poste de police, *m.*

stat'ion-master (-mâs-), *n.*, chef de gare, chef de station, *m.* Deputy —, *sous-chef de gare, m.*

stat'ion-staff (-stâle), *n.*, (survey) jalon, *m.*, perche d'arpenteur, *f.*, (rail) personnel, *m.*

stat'ism, *n.*, politique *f.*

stat'istical ou **stat'istic**, *adj.*, statistique.

stat'istical (-hsh'a'n), *n.*, statisticien, *m.*

stat'istics, *n.*, statistiques, *f.*

stat'uary (stat'iu-), *n.*, statuaire, sculpture, *f.*; (pers) statuaire, *m.*

stat'ue (stat'iu-), *n.*, statue, *f.*

stat'ure (stat'iu-), *n.*, stature; taille, *f.*

stat'us (sté-), *n.*, position, condition, *f.*, rang, état, *m.*; position sociale, *f.*

stat'utable (stat'iu-ta-b'l), *adj.*, statué, conforme aux statuts, (jur) prévu par la loi

stat'utably, *adv.*, conformément aux statuts, conformément aux lois

stat'ute (stat'iu-te), *n.*, statut, *m.*; loi, *f.* — of bankruptcy, *déclaration de faillite, f.* — book; *bulletin des lois, m.* — of limitation, *loi de prescription, f.* — mile, *mile légal, m.* — labor, (for repair of highways) *corvée, f.* — law; *droit écrit, m.*

stat'utory (stat'iu-), *adj.*, établi par des statuts; établi par la loi; statutaire.

stave (stéve), *n.*, (of a cask) douve; (mus) portée, *f.*; (of a song) couplet; (of a psalm) verset, *m.* — wood; *merran, m.*

stave, *v. a.*, (preludi and post part., Stove, Staved) briser; crever, (a cask) défoncer. To — in, *crever, briser, enfoncer.* To — off, *chasser, repousser, éloigner, avec un bâton. (fig.) repousser.*

écarter, tenir éloigné, (to defer) retarder, remettre.
To — and tail, *arrêter, suspendre le combat*

stay, v n. (*preterit* and *past part*, Staid, Stayed) rester, demeurer, séjourner, s'arrêter, (to continue) continuer, rester, (to wait) attendre (of a horse) endurer. To — at, *rester à, demeurer à* To — at any one's, *rester, être, demeurer chez quelqu'un* To — away, *s'éloigner, s'absenter.* To — for, *attendre* To — in, *rester chez soi, à la maison, (at schools) être en retenue* To — up, *veiller* To — up for, *attendre*. To — out (all night), *decoucher.*

stay, v a. (to stop) arrêter, retenir, (to restrain) réprimer, retenir, contenir, (to support) soutenir, fortifier, (to hinder) empêcher de, détourner de, (to prop up) étayer, (nav) donner vent devant To — one's stomach, *étourdir la grosse faim.*

stay, n. (abode) séjour, m, visite, (stability) stabilité, f., (support) soutien, appui, (arch, nav.) étai, (tech) ancrage, m, (carp) entretoise, f.; (obstacle) obstacle, (mec) support, m., (a brace) bride, f. Main —, (nav.) grand étai, (fig) principal soutien, m

stay-at-home, adj. casanier.

stay'er (stè-ur), n, soutien, appui, m.; (of a horse) qui endure, de longue haleine.

stay'lace, n. lacet, m

stay-maker (mèk'-), n, fabricant de corsets, corsetier, m, corsetière, f

stays (stéze), n pl, corset, m sing, (more than one pair) corsets, m pl.

stay'-sail (sél)-, n, (nav.) voile d'étai, f., foc, m

stay'-supporter (seup-pôrt'-), n, étaçon, m.

stead (stède), n, lieu, m, place; (fig.) utilité, f., profit, avantage, m. To stand in — of, *tenir lieu de* In any one's —, *au lieu de, ou à la place de, quelqu'un* In his —; *à sa place* To stand in good — to; *être très utile à, (fig) être d'un grand secours à.*

stead (stède), v a, servir, rendre service à, être utile à, aider, tenir lieu de, remplacer, prendre la place de

stead/fast (fâste), adj., ferme; solide, (resolute) ferme, résolu; (constant) constant, fixe, stable

stead/fastly, adv. fermement; avec constance, résolument

stead/fastness, n. stabilité, fermeté; solidité, (fig) constance, f.

stead'ly (stèd'-), adv., fermement, (without irregularity) posément, d'une manière rangée, posée, (without inconstancy) avec constance, avec persistance, avec fermeté, (resolutely) avec assurance, fermement, avec fermété

stead'iness, n. fermeté, (of conduct) conduite rangée, (constancy) constance; (resolution) assurance, fermeté, f

stead'y, adj. ferme; assuré, sûr, (in conduct) rangé, posé, sérieux; (assiduous) assidu, (regular) régulier, (fastened) assujéti; (constant) constant, ferme, (of the wind) fait, (of the sea) étale —! (of hoisting sails, etc.) *restez tranquille!* (nav) *doucement!* (of steering) *comme ça!* (milit.) *fixe!* To have a — hand, *avoir la main sûre* To keep —, *ne pas bouger, rester en place, (fig.) ne pas faire de fredaines*

stead'y, v a. affermir, assurer; (to fasten) assujétir, assujétir

steak (stéke), n., (of pork) côtelette, f.; (beef-steak) bifteck, m.

steal (stîle), v a, (*preterit*, Stole, *past part*, Stolen) voler, dérober, soustraire (from a person, à); (to abduct) enlever, (to gain, to win) gagner, séduire. To — one's self into; *s'insinuer dans* To — a march on; *gagner une marche sur, dérober une marche à.* To — all hearts, *gagner tous les cœurs* To — a glance, *dérober un regard.*

steal, v.n. voler. To — away, *s'en aller à la*

dérobée, furtivement, s'esquiver, se dérober. To — down, *descendre à la dérobée, furtivement.* To — from, *se dérober à* To — in, *enfer à la dérobée, furtivement, se glisser dans* To — into, *se glisser furtivement dans* To — on; *avancer insensiblement, lentement* To — out, *sortir à la dérobée, furtivement* To — up, *monter furtivement, à la dérobée* To — upon, *surprendre, s'approcher doucement de.*

steal'er, n. voleur, m, voleuse, f.

steal'ing, n. vol, m

stealth (stèlth), n, vol, m. By —; *à la dérobée, furtivement, en cachette*

stealth'ly, adv. à la dérobée, en cachette, furtivement.

stealth'y (stèlth'-), adj, fait à la dérobée, dérobé, furtif

steam (stème), n, vapeur, (of a little liquid) fumée, f. By —, *ou by — power, à la vapeur* With its — on, *en vapeur* With all its — on, *à toute vapeur, à pleine vapeur.* To put on —, *mettre en vapeur, chauffer, (fig) se tiémousser, se presser, se mettre en train* The — is up, *la machine est en pleine vapeur.* To get up —, *chauffer la vapeur, chauffer.* To shut off the —, *stopper, arrêter la machine*

steam (stème), v n, émettre de la vapeur, fumer To — away, *s'évaporer; (of a steamer) s'éloigner* To — back, *(to go back) retourner, (to come back) revenir au port* To — down, *descendre* To — in; *enfer au port* To — off, *s'éloigner.* To — up, *remonter*

steam, v.a. passer à la vapeur, (cook.) cuire à la vapeur

steam'-boat (-bôte), n, bateau à vapeur, m.

steam'-boiler (-boil'-), n, chaudière à vapeur, f.

steam'-carriage (-car'ridge), n, voiture à vapeur, f

steam'-casing (-kèss'-), n, chemise, f.
steam'-engine (-s'n'dyne), n, machine à vapeur, f. Double-acting, single-acting —, *machine à vapeur à double effet, à simple effet*

steam'er, n. bateau à vapeur, navire à vapeur, vapeur, steamer, m, (cook) marmite de Pépin, f

steam'-gauge (ghéde), n, manomètre, m

steam'ing, n. navigation à la vapeur; (cook) cuisson à la vapeur. adj, fumant — hot, *bourlant, fumant.*

steam'-navigation (-vi-ghé-), n, navigation à la vapeur, f.

steam'-packet, n. paquebot à vapeur, m

steam'-pipe (-paipé), n, tuyau à vapeur, tuyau de prise de vapeur, m. Waste —, *tuyau de dégagement de la vapeur, m.*

steam'-piston, n. piston de machine à vapeur, m.

steam'-roller, n. rouleau à vapeur, m.

steam'/ship, n. bâtiment à vapeur, m

steam'-tight (-taite), adj, imperméable à la vapeur, étanche

steam'-tug (-teng), n, remorqueur à vapeur, m

steam'-vessel (-vès'sl), n., bâtiment à vapeur, m.

steam'-whistle (-hwis'sl), n, sifflet à vapeur, sifflet d'alarme, m

steed (stède), n, coursier, m

steel (stîle), n, acier; (phar.) fer, m, (to sharpen knives on) fusil, (to strike a light on) buquet, (weapon) fer, m, épée, lame, f., (hardness) fer, m. Heart of —; *cœur de fer, m*

steel, adj. d'acier, de fer. — pen, *plume d'acier, plume métallique, f*

steel (stîle), v a, acérer, garnir d'acier; (to make obdurate) endurcir, (to arm) armer, fortifier, endurcir. To — one's heart against; *s'en durcir, ou s'armer, le cœur contre.*

steel'-clad, adj. revêtu d'acier.

steel'-engraver, n. graveur sur acier, m.

steel'-engraving, n. gravure sur acier, f.

steeliness, *n.*, dureté d'acier, (fig) dureté de fer, insensibilité, *f*

steel-pills, *n pl.*, pilules ferrugineuses, *f pl*

steel-wire (-wàleur), *n.*, fil d'acier, *m*

steel-works (-weurks), *n pl.*, aciérie, *f*

steel'y, *adj.*, d'acier, (fig) dur, de fer
steel'yard (-yàrde), *n.*, (mec.) romaine, *f* ; (small one) peson, *m*

steep (stipe), *adj.*, escarpé, *a pic*, (of stairs) raide — grass, (bot) *grassetie*, *f*.

steep (stipe), *n.*, pente rapide, *f* ; précipice, escarpement, *m*

steep (stipe), *v a*, tremper, (plants, drugs) infuser, (of hemp) rouir, (fig) plonger dans, abreuver de.

steep'ing, *n.*, action de tremper, *f* ; trempage, *m*.

steep'ing-place, **steep'ing-vat**, *n.*, (for flax, hemp) routoir, *m*

steep'ple (stip'l), *n.*, clocher, *m*

steep'ple-chase (-tshéce), *n.*, course au clocher, *f* ; steep'ple-chase, *m*

steep'pled (stip'l'de), *adj.*, à clocher

steep'ly, *adv.*, en pente rapide

steep'ness, *n.*, raideur, pente rapide, *f.*, escarpement, *m*

steep'y, *adj.*, escarpé, raide.

steer, *n.*, bœuvillon, jeune bœuf, *m*

steer (stire), *v a*, (nav) gouverner, diriger ; (fig) conduire, guider

steer (stire), *v n*, (nav) gouverner, manœuvrer, (fig) se conduire, se diriger, manœuvrer.

steer'age (stir'èdje), *n.*, timonerie, *f* ; (in merchant ships) logement des matelots, entrepont, (fig.) gouvernement, *m*, conduite, *f.* — passager, *passager de bord*, *de troisième classe*, *m*.

steer'age-way, *n.*, (nav) vitesse, *f*, sillage, *m.*, erre, *f*

steer'or, **steers'man**, *n.*, timonier, *m*.

steer'ing, *n.*, gouvernement, *m.* ; direction, *f*.

steer'ing-wheel (-hwille), *n.*, roue du gouvernail, *f*, (of a tricycle) roue directrice, *f*.

steganography (stég'a-), *n.*, stéganographie, *f*.

stel'lar, *adj.*, stellaire, étoilé, astral

stel'late (stél'i-) **ou** **stel'lated** (-lét'i-), *adj.*, en étoile, étoilé, (bot.) radié, (min) radié, rayonnant.

stel'liform, *adj.*, en forme d'étoile, radié.

stel'lion (stell'ieune), *n.*, (zool) stellion.

stem (stème), *n.*, tige, (of a flower) queue, *f*, pédoncule, (of a leaf) pétiole, (stock of a family) tronc, *m*, souche, (branch of a family) branche, *f*, rejeton, *m.* ; (mus) queue, *f.* ; (of a pen) tuyau, *m.* ; (of a glass) jambe, (nav) proue, étrave, *f.* ; avant, *m* From — to stern, *de l'avant à l'arrière*.

stem (stème), *v a.*, arrêter, refouler ; (to resist) résister à, s'opposer à, lutter contre To — the tide, *aller contre la marée, refouler la marée*

stem'-leaf (-lffe), *n.*, feuille caulinaire, *f*.

stem'less, *adj.*, sans tige.

stench (st'én'she), *n.*, mauvaise odeur ; odeur infecte, puanteur, *f* — trap, *valve contre les émanations*, *f*.

sten/cil (stè'n'i-), *n.*, (plate of metal, card-board, etc) patron, ponceau, *m*

sten/cil, *v a.*, peindre, ou marquer, au patron, ponceau.

sten'ograph, *v a*, sténographier.

sten'ographer, *n.*, sténographe, *m*.

sten'ograph'ic **ou** **sten'ograph'ical**, *adj.*, sténographique.

sten'ography, *n.*, sténographie, *f*.

stentor'ian, *adj.*, de stentor.

step (stèpe), *v n*, faire un pas ; marcher pas à pas ; passer ; (to come) venir, (into a carriage)

monter dans ; (out of) descendre de. To — short, (mil) *raccourcir le pas* To — after ; *courir après*, *savoir* To — aside, *s'écarter*, *se ranger* To — back, *faire un pas en arrière*, *reculer*, *rebrousser chemin* To — down, *descendre*, *venir* Just — down to my house, *venez chez moi pour un instant* To — forward, *ou forth*, *faire un pas en avant*, *s'avancer* To — in ; *entrer*, *enir pour un instant* ; *faire une petite visite*, (fig) *intervenir* To — into, *entrer dans*, *entrer dans* pour un instant. To — into an estate, a good place, *entrer en possession d'une terre*, *entrer dans une bonne place* To — on, *marcher sur*, *fouler* To — out, *sortir*, *sortir pour un instant*, (to quicken one's pace) *allonger le pas* To — over, *traverser*, *franchir*, *enjambrer* To — round, *faire le tour de* ; (to go and see) *passer chez* To — up ; *monter* To — up to, *s'avancer vers*, *s'approcher de*.

step, *v a.*, mesurer en comptant les pas ; arpenter, (nav) fixer le pied de (un mât).

step (stèpe), *n.*, pas, (of stairs) degré, gradin, *m.*, marche, *f.*, (progression) progrès, achèvement, *m.*, (gait) marche, démarche, (mesure) démarche, *f*, pas, *m.* ; (of a capstan, a mast) carlingue, emplanture, *f.*, (of a door) pas, seuil, (of a ladder) échelon, (of a carriage, a bicycle) marchepied, (of a shaft, a wheel) piédestal, *m pl.*, (ladder) marchepied, *m* A good —, *un bon bout de chemin* Pair of —s, *échelle double*, *f.* — by —, *graduellement*, *pas à pas* By his, ou her, —, *à son pas* — ladder, *échelle double*, *f.* To take a —, *faire un pas* ; (fig) *faire une démarche*, *prendre un parti* To keep —, *être au pas* A — in the right direction, *une bonne démarche* To take —s to, *prendre des mesures pour* Within a — of, *à deux pas de* A few —s off, *à deux pas d'ici* To retrace one's —s, *revenir sur ses pas* ; *rebrousser chemin* To tread in any one's foot —s, *aller sur les brisées de quelqu'un*

step-board, *n.*, banquette, *f*.

step'-brother (-breuth'eur), *n.*, beau-frère, *m*.

step'-child (-tshalde), *n.*, beau-fils, *m*, belle-fille, *f*.

step'-daughter (-dô-teur), *n.*, belle-fille, *f*.

step'-father (-fê-theur), *n.*, beau-père, *m*.

step'-mother (-meuth'eur), *n.*, belle-mère, (b s) *marâtre*, *f*.

steppe (stèpe), *n.*, (plain) steppe, *m f*.

step'per (stèp'i-), *n.*, (man) cheval qui a de l'action, *m* Bad —, *sans action*

step'ping, *n.*, marche, allure, *f*.

step'ping-stone (-stône), *n.*, marchepied, *m.* ; (fig) introduction, préparation, *f*.

steps, *n.*, (leading up to house) perron, *m*.

step'-sister, *n.*, belle-sœur, *f*

step'-son (-seune), *n.*, beau-fils, *m*

stercora'ceous (stèur-co-ré-acheuse), *adj.*, stercoraire ; stercoral.

stere (stire), *n.*, (mesure) stère, *m*.

stereograph'ic **ou** **stereograph'ical** (stèr'è-), *adj.*, stéréographique

stereograph'ically, *adv.*, stéréographiquement

stereography (stèr'è-), *n.*, stéréographie, *f*.

stereomet'rical (stèr'è-), *adj.*, stéréométrique.

stereome'try (stèr'è-), *n.*, stéréométrie, *f*

stereotom'ical (stèr'è-), *adj.*, stéréotomique

stereot'omy (stèr'è-), *n.*, stéréotomie, *f*.

ster'eotype (stèr'è-o-taip'e-), *n.*, cliché, *m*.

ster'eotype, *adj.*, stéréotype ; cliché. — printing, — printing-office, *stéréotypie*, *f*.

ster'eotype, *v a*, cliquer, stéréotyper.

ster'eotype-plate, *n.*, cliché, *m*

ster'eotyper, *n.*, cliqueur, stéréotypage, *m*.

ster'eotyping, *n.*, clichage, stéréotypage, *m*.

ster'ile (stèr'ile), *adj.*, stérile ; (bot.) stérile.

ster'il'ity, *n.*, stérilité, *f*.

ster'ilize, *v a.*, stériliser.

sterlet (steur-lète), *n.*, (ich) sterlet, *m.*
sterling (steur-) ou **starling** (stâr-), *n.*, (of a bridge) avant-bec, brise-glace, *m.*
sterling (steur-), *adj.*, sterling; (fig) pur, vrai, de bon aloi.

stern (steurne), *adj.*, sévère; austère; (harah) dur, rigide, (cross) rébarbatif; (afflictive) rigoureux, rude

stern (steurne), *n.*, (nav.) poupe, *f.*, arrière, *m.*
stern'-chaser (-tshê'-), *n.*, (nav.) canon de retraite, *m.*

sterned (steurn'de), *adj.*, à poupe.
stern'-frame, *n.*, (nav.) arceau, *f.*
stern'-ly, *adv.*, sévèrement; austèrement
stern'-most, *adj.*, le dernier. — *slip, vaisseau serre-file, m.*

stern'-ness, *n.*, sévérité; austérité, rigidité, dureté, rigueur, *f.*

stern'-oar, *n.*, aviron de gouverne, *m.*, godille, *f.*

stern'-post (-pôte), *n.*, (nav) étambot, *m.*

stern'-sheets, *n. pl.*, arriera, *m.*

stern'-way, *n.*, (nav.) culée, *f.*

stet (stète), *v. n.* (print) bon.

stethom'eter (stêth'o-), *n.*, stéthomètre, *m.*

stethoscope (-scôpe), *n.*, stéthoscope, *m.*

stew (stiou), *n.*, (of meat) étuvé, *f.*, ragoût; (of hare) civet, *m.*, (of rabbit) gibelotte, (of fish) matelote, (fruit) compote, *f.*, (fig) embarras, *m.*, venette, *f.*, trac, *m.* To be in a —, être sur le gril; être sur les chaussons, avoir la venette, ou le trac.

stew (stiou), *v. a.*, étuver, faire un ragoût de; (fruit) mettre en compote. To — in one's own juice, cuire dans son jus

stew, *v. n.*, cuire à l'étuvée; cuire en ragoût; (fruit) cuire en compote, (pers) cuire dans sa peau

steward (stiou-), *n.*, maître d'hôtel, régisseur, intendant, (of a college) économ, (of a ball) commissaire (nav) commis aux vivres, (un Scripture) dispensateur, *m.* — *s's mate cambuser, m.* — *s's pantry, office, cambuse, f.*
stewardess, *n.*, femme de chambre (de bord), *f.*

stewardship, *n.*, intendance, *f.*; office de maître d'hôtel, office de régisseur, d'intendant; (un college) économat; (fig.) gestion, administration, *m.* To give an account of one's — rendre compte de la gestion, de son administration, des affaires.

stewed (stoude), *adj.*, étuvé, en ragoût, en compote — *fowl, froissée de poulet, f.* — *pigeon, pigeon en compote, m.* — *rabbit, gibelotte de lapin, f.* — *pears, compote de poires, f.*

stew'-pan, *n.*, casserole, *f.*

stibial, *adj.*, antimonial

stiblated (stib'i-ét'-), *adj.*, (pharm) stibié

stick, *n.*, bâton, *m.*, trique, canne, *f.*; (for walking) (of a tree) tronc, *m.*, tige, (for peas, beans) rame, *f.*; (for vines) échalas, *m.*, (fig) (one who perseveres) celui qui s'attache à un parti; (b.s.) lourdaud, maladroit, (thrust with a pointed instrument) coup, (of sealing-wax, chocolate, etc.) bâton, *m.*; (of vanilla) gousses, *f.*; (of a fiddle) archet, *m.*; (small stick) baguette, *f.* — *s's, pl.*, menu bois, bois sec, *m.* — *peas, pois ramés, m. pl.* Blow with a —; coup de bâton, ou de canne, *m.* To pick up —; ramasser du bois sec To beat all to —, surpasser en tous points To get hold of the wrong end of the —, brider l'âne par la queue

stick, *v. a.*, (preterit and past pas t, Stuck) (to pierce) percer; (with paste, etc.) coller, attacher, (to fix in) fixer, planter; (a sheep) saigner; (peas) ramer. — no bills; défense d'afficher. To — into, piquer dans, enfoncer dans; ficher dans To — on; fixer, (with paste, etc.) coller, attacher, afficher, (to overcharge) surfaire To — out; faire ressortir, mettre en saillie To — up; dresser; mettre droit; mettre; (to paste up)

coller, afficher. To — round with, garnir tout autour de, armer de, hérasser de Stuck-up people, parvenus, *n. pl.*, parvenues, *f. pl.*, gens qui se donnent des airs, *n. pl.*

stick, *v. n.*, (to adhere) se coller. coller, s'attacher, tenir, adhérer à, (to remain) rester, demeurer, (to get embedded) être engagé, pris, demeurer engagé, pris, (to get embarrassed) s'embarrasser, s'empêtrer; (to stop short) s'arrêter, rester court To — in the mud, être embourbé, s'embourber, (fig) s'arrêter court To — at, s'arrêter devant, reculer devant, hésiter devant, se faire scrupule de To — by, rester fidèle à, soutenir, s'en tenir à To — close, fast, s'attacher fortement, adhérer fortement, s'arrêter court, s'embarrasser, rester pris, rester engagé dans la boue, etc. To — close, ne pas lâcher, ne pas quitter, (to work) travailler d'arrache-pied To — fast, tenir bien, rester collé To — on, s'attacher, se coller, tenir To — it on, saler, surjaire. To — out, faire saillie, ressortir, bomber, (not to give in) tenir bon, ferme, tenir toujours bon, ferme, persister, insister, ne pas lâcher d'une semelle To — to, s'attacher à, ne pas quitter, (to persevere in) persister dans, ne pas démorner de, (to abide by) s'en tenir à, (to be constant to) s'attacher à, rester fidèle à To — up, se dresser, se relever, être planté To — up for, prendre fait et cause pour, prendre le parti de (quelqu'un). The name will — to him, le nom lui restera.

stickiness, *n.*, nature gluante; viscosité; ténacité, *f.*

stick'-ing-plaster (-plâs-), *n.*, taffetas d'Angleterre, *m.*

stic'kle (stik'l-), *v. n.*, prendre le parti de, (to contend) se débattre, se disputer; batailler, (to pass from one side to the other) flotter entre deux opinions. To — for, insister pour avoir.

stic'kle-back (stik'l-), *n.*, (ich) épinoche, *f.*

stic'kier, *n.*, (in a duel) second, témoin; partisan, (contender) disputeur obstiné, champion, formaliste, *m.* He is a great — for, il tient beaucoup à. He is a great — for etiquette, il est toujours à cheval sur l'étiquette

stick'up, *adj.*, droit, montant

stick'ry, *adj.*, gluant, collant; glutineux; visqueux, poisseux, poissé

stid'dy, *n.*, enclume, *f.*

stiff, *adj.*, raide, rigide, inflexible, (not liquid) dur, ferme; (constrained) raide, gêné, contraint, (stubborn) opiniâtre, obstiné, rude, dur, (strong) fort; (of style) raide, guindé, (from fatigue) courbaturé, engourdi, (nav) (of wind) carabiné A — price, un prix élevé. As — as a poker, raide comme un bâton, raide comme une barre de fer. To grow —; devenir raide, se raidir. — gale, brise carabinée, *f.*

stiff'en, *v. a.*, raidir, (fig) endurcir, (to make torpid) engourdir, (paste) durcir, rendre ferme, (sauces) lier.

stiff'en, *v. n.*, se raidir; raidir; (fig) s'endurcir; s'engourdir; (of paste) durcir, devenir ferme; (of sauces) se lier.

stiff'ener (stif'neur), *n.*, (of boots) contrefort, (of shoes) cambrillon, (of a cravat) col, *m.*

stiff'ening (stif'ningne), *n.*, raidissement, (support) soutien, *m.*

stiff'ly, *adv.*, avec raideur; avec opiniâtreté; obstinément; inflexiblement; fortement.

stiff'-neck, *n.*, torticolis, *m.*

stiff'-necked (-nêk'te), *adj.*, raide; au cou raide, obstiné; opiniâtre, entêté

stiff'ness, *n.*, raideur, *f.*, engourdissement, *m.*, (of paste, liquids) consistance, (constraint) raideur, gêne, contraainte, (harshness) dureté; (obstinacy) opiniâtreté, raideur, *f.*, (not natural) air guindé, style guindé, *m.*

stiff-starched (-stârt'sh'te), *adj*, empesé; (fig) raide, à cheval sur
stifle (stai-fl'), *v n*, étouffer; suffoquer. To — a report; *étouffer un bruit*. We are stifling here; *nous étouffons ici*

stifle (stai-fl'), *n*, rotule, *f*; (vet.) grasset, (disease) vessigon du grasset, *m*.

stifle-joint, *n*, (vet.) grasset, *m*

stifling (stai-), *adj*, étouffant, suffocant. The heat is —, *la chaleur est accablante*. It is — hot! *on étouffe!*

stifling, *n*, suffocation, *f*

stigma, *n*, (*stigmata*) (mark of infamy) stigmate, *m*; note d'infamie, (fig) tache, flétrissure, *f*.

stigmatize (-taize), *v a*, stigmatiser, marquer d'un stigmate; flétrir.

stilar (stai-), *adj*, de style de cadran solaire
stille (stail), *n*, (of hedges) barrière, *f*; échallier; (of a dial) style, *m*, aiguille, *f*. Turn —, *tournez-vous*, *m*.

stiletto (sti-lét-tô), *n*, styilet, (for needle-work) poinçon, *m*

still, *n*, alambic, *m*

still, *adj*, tranquille, calme, paisible, (silent) silencieux, taciturne, en repos, immobile, (of wine) non mousseux — water, *eau dormante*, *f* — waters run deep, (prov) *il n'y a pire eau que l'eau qui dort*. A — tongue shows a wise head, *qui plus sait, plus se tait*. Be —, *restez tranquille*. To be —, *rester tranquille*, *rester en place*, *ne pas bouger*. To stand —, *se tenir*, ou *rester tranquille*, (stop) *s'arrêter*, *rester immobile*; (of commerce) *être nul* (V. Hugo)

still, *adv*, encore, toujours; (nevertheless) cependant, néanmoins, toutefois, malgré cela. — less, *encore moins*, *à plus forte raison*. — more, *encore plus*, *à plus forte raison*.

still, *v a*, arrêter; calmer, apaiser.

stillborn, *adj*, mort-né, (fig) avorté

still/burn (-beurne), *v a*, brûler (en distillant ou par la distillation).

still/house (-haouce), *n*, distillerie, *f*

stilling, *n*, apaisement; (stand for casks) chantier, *m*.

still-life (-laife), *n*, (paint) nature morte, *f*

stillness, *n*, tranquillité, *f*, calme; silence, repos, *m*, (taciturnity) taciturnité, *f*.

still-room (-roume), *n*, distillerie, *f*, laboratoire, *m*

still/y, *adj*, silencieuse, calme

still/y, *adv*, silencieusement

still, *n*, échasse, *f*, (of a bridge) pilotis, pieu, *m*. To be on —s, *être monté sur des échasses*.

still-bird (-beurde), *n*, (orn) grand pluvier, courlis, courlieu, arpenteur, *m*

stilted, *adj*, (fig) (of style, manners) guindé, ampoulé; pompeux

stimulant, **stimulative** (stim'iou-), *n*, *adj*, stimulant, *m*

stimulate (stim'iou-), *v a*, stimuler; aiguillonner, piquer, exciter

stimulating (stim'iou-lét-), *adj*, stimulant, excitant.

stimulation (-iou-lé-), *n*, stimulation, *f*

stimulus (-iou-), *n*, stimulant, aiguillon, (med) stimulus; (bot) dard, aiguillon, *m*

sting (stigne), *n*, aiguillon; dard, *m*; (thrust of a sting into the flesh) piqure, *f*; (of conscience) remords, (fig) aiguillon, *m*, morsure, (of an epigram) pointe, *f*. The —s of remorse, *les aiguillons du remords*. The — is in the tail, (prov) *à la queue qu'il le venait*.

sting (stigne), *v a*, (*preterit* and *past part*, Stung) piquer, (fig.) piquer, fâcher, irriter, nuire, déshirer. Stung with remorse, *bourrelé, tourmenté, de remords*. Stung to the quick, *piqué au vif*.

sting'er (stign'eur), *n*, chose qui pique, qui

blesse, qui irrite, *f*, (a blow) coup bien appliqué, *m*. He gave him a blow, a regular —, *il lui appliqua un coup, mais un fameux*

stingily (sti'n'dji-), *adv*, chicheement, sordidement, mesquinement

stinginess (sti'n'dji-), *n*, mesquinerie, ladrerie, avarice, lésinerie, *f*

stinging, *n*, piqure, *f* *adj*, piquant, (of a blow) fameux, bien appliqué

stingless (stign'-), *adj*, sans aiguillon, sans dard

stingy (sta'n'dji), *adj*, avaro, mesquin, lard, chiche, pingre. A — old fellow, *un vieux crasseux*. A — old woman, *une vieille avare*

stink (stign'ke), *n*, puanteur, mauvaise odeur, odeur infecte, *f*. What a — there is here! *comme il sent mauvais ici!*

stink (stign'ke), *v n*, (*pr éterit* and *past part*, Stunk) puer, sentir mauvais. To — of, *puer (le, la, les)*. He —sot wine, *il pue le vin*. It —s in one's nostrils, *c'est écœurant*. To — in the nostrils of, *puer au nez à*

stink'ard (stign'kâide), *n*, (mam.) puant; (fig) gouyat, *m*

stink'ing (stign'k'-), *adj*, puant

stink'ing, *n*, puanteur, *f*

stink'ingly (stign'k'-), *adv*, en puant.

stink'pot, *n*, (artil) pot à feu, *m*

stink/stone (-stône), *n*, (min.) pierre puante, *f*; calcaire puant, *m*

stink-trap, *n*, valve contre les émanations, *f*

stint, *n*, (limit) borne, limite, restriction, (portion) part, portion, *f*. Without —, *sans restriction, sans bornes*, *à volonté*, *à discrétion*

stint, *v a*, limiter, borner, restreindre, (in food) compter les morceaux à, (retenir) rogner. To — one's self, *se refuser le nécessaire*. To — one's self of, *se priver de*

stipend (stai-), *n*, appointements, émoluments, *m pl*, salaire, traitement, *m*

stipend/iary (stai-), *adj*, salarié, appointé, (b.s) stipendié — magistrate, *juge salarié*, *m*

stipend/iary (stai-), *n*, (a magistrate) magistrat à traitement fixe, (b.s) stipendié, stipendiaire, *m*

stip'ple (stip'p'l), *v a*, pointer, pointiller

stip'pling, *a*, (act of) pointillage, (result of) pointillé, *m*

stip'ulate (stip'hou-), *v n*, stipuler que, convenir de. To — for, *stipuler*.

stipulation (stip'hou-lé-), *n*, contrat, *m*; convention, (jur) stipulation

stipulator (stip'hou-lét-), *n*, partie contractante, partie stipulante, *f*

stir (steur), *n*, remuement, remue-ménage; mouvement, *m*, agitation, rumeur, *f*, bruit, (disturbance) tumulte, trouble, bruit, mouvement séditieux, *m*. There was a great — in the town, *toute la ville était en rumeur* (V. Hugo)

stir (steur), *v a*, remuer, (to agitate) agiter; (to incite) exciter, pousser, irriter, (to excite) exciter à, (the fire) fourgonner, attiser, remuer, pousser à. To — round, *tourner, remuer*. To — up; *remuer*, (to incite) exciter, pousser à, (to excite) exciter, *urter*, (to enliven) animer, réveiller. There is no air — ring, *il ne fait pas un souffle*, ou *une bouffée*, *de vent* (E. Pouillon). To — the fire, *attiser, fourgonner le feu*.

stir, *v n*, remuer, se remuer; se mouvoir; bouger. Do not —, *ne bougez pas*. To — abroad, out, *bouger de chez soi, sortir de chez soi*. To be — ring; *être debout, être levé, être sur pied*. He is not — ring yet, *il n'est pas encore levé, il ne fait pas encore jour chez lui*

stir'rer (steur'-), *n*, (instigator) agitateur, instigateur, *m*

stir'ring (steur'-), *adj*, remuant; actif, agissant, éclatant. (of spectacles) *mouvant*

stir'ring, *n.*, agitation, *f.* In the — up, (raking up of) à remuer (*V. Hugo*)

stir'rup (stir-roupe) ou **stir'rup-iron** (-ai-eur'n), *n.*, étrier, (of a shoemaker) tire-pied, *m.*
stir'rup-cup, **stir'rup-glass**, *n.*, coup de l'étrier, *m.*

stir'rup-leather (-lèth'-), *n.*, étrivière, *f.*

stir'rup-oil (-oil), *n.*, huile de cotret, *f.*

stitch, *n.*, point, *m.*, (in knitting) maille, *f.* — in the side, *point de côté*, *m.* To put a — to, *faire un point à* Back —, *arrière-point* Cross —, *point croisé* Open-work —, *point à la turque*, *point à jour* A — in time saves nine, (prov.) *un point à temps en épargne cent*

stitch, *v. a.*, piquer, coudre, (books) brocher To — up, *coudre, faire un point à*

stitch, *v. a.*, piquer, coudre

stitched (stitch'è), *adj.*, piqué, (of books) broché

stitch'er, *n.*, couseuse, *f.*, piqueur, *m.*, piqueuse, *f.*, (of books) brocheur, *m.*, brocheuse, *f.*

stitch'ing, *n.*, arrière-point, *m.*, points, *m. pl.*; piqure, *f.*, (of books) brochage, *m.*

stiver (stai'-), *n.*, (Dutch coin) stiver (10 centimes), (hg) liard, sou, centime, *m.* Not to have a —; *n'avoir pas le sou*, ou *être pauvre comme un rat d'église*, *m.*

stoat (stôte), *n.*, (mam) hermine d'été, *f.*

stockade (stok'kède), *n.*, estacade, *f.*

stock, *n.*, (race) souche, *f.*, race, famille, *f.*, (of a tree) tronc, (store) fonds, approvisionnement, *m.*, provision, réserve, *f.*, (of wood, stone) bloc, (cravat) col, (at cards) talon, *m.*, (bot) griffée, (print) fonte; (of firearms) monture, *f.*, bois, *m.*, (handle) manche, (of an anchor) jas, (of a tree) tonc, *m.*, (stupid person) bûche, *f.*, (hort) sujet, *m.*, eute, *f.*, (on a farm) bétail, *m.*, bestiaux, *m. pl.*, (log) bûche, *f.*, (capital) capital, fonds, *m.*, capitaux, *m. pl.*; (goods on hand) marchandises en magasin, *f. pl.*, (manu.) matériel, *m.*, monture, *f.*, (center-bit) centre, *m.*, mèche anglaise, *f.*, (tech) fût, *m.*, souche, *f.*, (in book-keeping) capital, *m. pl.* (fin) fonds, fonds publics, *m. pl.*, rentes, *f. pl.*, effets, effets publics, *m. pl.*, (for shipbuilding) chantier, *m. sing.*, cale de construction, *f. sing.*, (punishment) bloc, *m. sing.* — of plays, *répertoire*, *m.* Dead —, (agri) *moblier mort*, *matériel*, (com) *fonds de boutique*, *m.* Live —, (agri) *moblier vif*, *bétail*, *m.*, *bestiaux*, *m. pl.* Rolling —, *matériel roulant*, *m.* Working —, *matériel*, *m.* To take —, *faire l'inventaire des fonds en magasin* To take in —, *recevoir des marchandises* To lay in — of, *faire une provision de* In —, *en magasin* On the —s, *sur le chantier* (fig) *sur le métier* In the —s, (punishment) *au bloc* — in trade, *marchandises disponibles*, *f. pl.*, *fonds de commerce*, *m.* — on hand, *marchandises en magasin*, *f. pl.*, *approvisionnement*, *m.* India —, *fonds de la compagnie des Indes* To put a ship on the —s, *mettre un bâtiment sur la cale*

stock, *v. a.*, fournir de; pouvoir de, monter de, en; approvisionner de, (a farm) pouvoir de bétail, (a country) peupler, (a warren) peupler, (a fish-pond) empoissonner, (cards) rassembler; (a hop) monter, (the mind) meubler

stockade, *n.*, (fort.) palissade, (of canals) estacade, *f.*

stockade, *v. a.*, (fort) palisser, estacader

stock/-account, *n.*, compte de capital, *m.*

stock/-book (-bouke), *n.*, livre de magasin, *m.*

stock/-broker (-brô-), *n.*, agent de change, *m.*

stock/-broking, *n.*, profession d'agent de change, *f.* He has gone in for —; *il s'est fait agent de change*.

stock/-dove (-deuve), *n.*, pigeon ramier, *m.*

stock/-exchange (-èks'chè'n'dje), *n.*, bourse (pour les fonds publics); compagnie des agents de change, *f.*

stock/fish, *n.*, stockfisch, *m.*, morue séchée à l'air, *f.*

stock/holder (-hôld'-), *n.*, rentier, *m.*, rentière, *f.*, actionnaire, *m. f.*; détenteur de fonds publics, *m.*

stock'ing, *n.*, bas, *m.* Silk —s; *bas de soie*. To have a long —, *avoir du fein dans les bottes*. Blue —, *bas bleu*. Elastic —, *bas élastique*.

stock'ing-frame, *n.*, métier à bas, *m.*

stock'ing-stitch, *n.*, tricot au crochet, *m.*

stock'ing-trade, *n.*, bonneterie, *f.*

stock'jobber (-djôb'-), *n.*, agioteur, *m.*

stock'jobbing (-djôb'-), *n.*, agiotage, *m.*

stock'-loom (-loume), *n.*, métier à bas, *m.*

stock'-piece, *n.*, (thea) pièce de répertoire, *f.*

stock'-still, *adj.*, immobile

stock'-taking, *n.*, inventaire, *m.*

stock'y, *adj.*, trapu

stoic (stoïke), *n.*, stoïcien, *m.*, stoïcienne, *f.*

sto'ic ou sto'ical (stoik'-), *adj.*, stoïcien, (of things) stoïque

sto'ically, *adv.*, stoïquement

sto'icism (stô-iz'm), *n.*, stoïcisme, *m.*

stok'er (stô-), *n.*, chauffeur, *m.*

stok'ing, *n.*, chauffage, *m.*, chauffe, *f.*

stole (stôle), *n.*, (ecc) étole, *f.* Groom of the —, *premier gentilhomme de la chambre*, *m.*

stol'en, *adj. part.*, volé, dérobé. — looks, *ou* glances, *regards dérobés*, *m. pl.* — joys, *à la sweet*, (prov.) *parlé d'or* *rien de l'appétit*

stol'id (stôl'-), *adj.*, lourd, stupide

stolid/ity ou stolid'ness (stôl'-), *n.*, pesanteur, stupidité, *f.*

stom'ach (steum'ake), *n.*, estomac, ventre, (appetite) appétit, *m.*, faim, *f.* On an empty —, *à jeun*. To turn one's —, *soulever le cœur*. It goes against his —, *le cœur ne lui en dit pas*

To stay any one's —, *apaiser la faim à quelqu'un*

stom'ach (steum'ake), *v. a.*, se fâcher de, s'estomaquer de, (to brook) endurer, digérer, souffrir. I cannot — that, *je ne peux pas digérer cela*.

stom'ach-ache (-êke), *n.*, mal à l'estomac, *m.*; douleur d'estomac, *f.*

stom'ached (steum'ak'te), *adj.*, fâché, en colère; irrité

stom'acher (steum'akeur), *n.*, corsage lacé, devant de corsage, *m.*

stomach/ic (sto-mak'ike), *n.*, stomachique, *m.*

stomach'ic, *adj.*, stomachique

stom'ach-pump (-peu'm'pe), *n.*, (surg.) pompe stomacale, *f.*

stone (stône), *n.*, pierre, *f.*, (pebble) caillou, (of fruit) noyau, (of grapes) pépin, (med.) calcul, *m.*, pierre, (of a mill) meule, (gem) pierre précieuse, pierre, *f.*; (min) grès, (weight) stone (kilog 6 348), *m.*, (fig.) pierre, *f.*, rocher, *m.*

Metemorph, *n.*, *devoûment*, *m.* — age, (geol) âge de pierre, *m.* Precious —s, *pierres précieuses*, *m.*

pierreries, *f. pl.* Philosopher's —, *pierre philosophale*. To leave no — unturned, *remuer ciel et terre*; *employer le vert et le sec*, *mettre tout en œuvre* (pour parvenir) Not to leave a — standing, *ne pas laisser pierre sur pierre* A heart of —, *un cœur de rocher*, ou *de pierre*. He is of —, *rien ne le touche*

stone (stône), *adj.*, de pierre, de grès —

bottle, *bouteille de grès*, *f.*

stone (stône), *v. a.*, lapider; assaillir, pour

suivre à coups de pierres, (mas) garnir de pierres, maçonner, (to harden) endurcir, (fruit) vider, (roads) empierrer, caillouter.

stone/-blind (-blai'n'de), *adj.*, complètement aveugle

stone/-borer (-bôr'-), *n.*, (zool.) lithophage, *m.*

stone/-bottle, *n.*, cruchon, *m.*; bouteille de grès, *f.*

stone/-bridge, *n.*, pont de pierre, *m.*

stone-chat (-tshat'), *n.*, (orn.) traquet, *m.*
stone-color, *n.*, couleur de pierre, *f.*
stone-crop, *n.*, (bot.) orpin, *m.*
stone-cutter (-keut'), *n.*, tailleur de pierres,

m.
stone-cutting (-keut'), *n.*, taille, ou coupe, des pierres, *f.*

stone-dead, *adj.*, raide mort
stone-deaf, *adj.*, complètement sourd
stone-fruit (-froute), *n.*, fruit à noyau, *m.*
stone-horse, *n.*, cheval entier, *m.*
stone-jug, *n.*, pot, *m.*, ou cruche, *f.*, de gres.
stone-mason (-me-s'n), *n.*, maçon; (for tombstones) marbrier, *m.*

stone-pit ou **quarry**, *n.*, carrière de pierre, *f.*
stone-post, *n.*, borne, *f.*
stone's-throw (-thré), *n.*, jet de pierre, *m.*

Within a —, à un jet de pierre, à deux pas
stone-wagon, *n.*, fardeur, *m.*
stone-wall, *n.*, mur de pierre, *m.*

stone-ware, *n.*, gres, *m.*, poterie de terre, *f.*
stone-work (-weurke), *n.*, ouvrage de maçonnerie, *m.*, maçonnerie, *f.*

stone-yard (-yârde), *n.*, chantier de pierre, *m.*
stoniness, *n.*, nature pierreuse, (fig.) dureté, insensibilité, *f.*

stoning, *n.*, lapidation, (of roads, etc.) empierrement, cailloutage, *m.*, chaussée, partie empierrée, *f.*, (of fruit) vidage, *m.*

ston'y (stô'n'i), *adj.*, de pierre, (abounding in stones) pierreux; (fig.) de rocher, dur, cruel, insensible, (petrifying) pétrifiant. — hearted, au cœur de pierre

stock, *n.*, (of corn) tas, *m.*; meule de blé, *f.*, (containing 12 sheaves).

stock, *v. a.*, mettre en gerbes
stoel (stoule), *n.*, tabouret, escabeau, *m.*;

selle, (med.) selle; (hort.) plante mere, *f.*
Foot —, labouret, *m.* **Camp** —, plant, *m.*
Close —, chaise percée, *f.* — of repentance, selle, *f.*

stoop (stoupe), *v. n.*, se pencher; se baisser, se courber, (from age) se voûter, (of birds) se poser, (of birds of prey) s'abattre, fondre sur;

(fig.) s'abaisser, s'incliner, descendre, se soumettre, s'humilier, s'avilir, (to acknowledge inferiority) céder To — down, se baisser Carthage —ed to Rome, Carthage se soumit à Rome She —s to conquer, elle s'abaisse pour vaincre. To — to, se baisser, ou se courber, vers, (fig.) s'abaisser jusqu'à.

stoop, *v. a.*, pencher, incliner, baisser
stoop (stoupe), *n.*, inclination, (of birds of prey) action de s'abattre, de fondre, (vessel) cruche, *f.*, (fig.) abaissement, *m.* He has a slight —, il a le dos légèrement voûté To make a — at, fondre sur.

stooping (stoup'), *adj.*, penché, courbé, qui se soumet In a — posture, dans une posture courbée

stoopingly (stoup'-), *adv.*, en se baissant; en se courbant; en baissant la tête.

stop, *n.*, (halt) halte, pause, *f.*, (interruption) retard, *m.*, interruption, *f.*, retardement; (hindrance) obstacle, empêchement, *m.*, (prohibition of sale) vente prohibée, *f.*, (of an organ) jeu, registre, (of a clock) detente, *f.*, (of a lute) touche, *f.*, (of a flute) trou, (gram) signe de ponctuation, (nav, tech.) heurtor, butoir, *m.*; (of trains, vessels, etc.) arrêt, *m.* To put a — to, arrêter; suspendre, empêcher, mettre fin à; s'opposer à, mettre un terme à Full —, point, *m.* To come to a dead —; s'arrêter court, net. Put the —s, ponctues

stop, *v. a.*, arrêter, suspendre, (to hinder) empêcher, entraver, gêner; (mus) presser, (gram) ponctuer, (a hole) boucher, (the breath) couper, (to intercept) intercepter, supprimer, faire cours, interrompre; (a tooth) plomber; (wages) retenir. To — the wages of, retenir les

gages de. To — payment, suspendre, cesser ses paiements To — any one's salary, faire une retenue sur, ou retenir, les appointements de quelqu'un To — any one from, empêcher quelqu'un de. To — up, boucher, fermer, condamner, (to obstruct) obstruer, (a street) encombrer, barrer; — thief / au voleur

stop, *v. n.*, s'arrêter, arrêter, (nav.) parer (com) cesser ses paiements. — there (leave off), c'est-en là To — for any body; attendre quelqu'un To — up with any one; veiller quelqu'un

stop-chain, *n.*, chaînette d'arrêt, *f.*

stop-cock, *n.*, robinet d'arrêt, *m.*

stop-gap, *n.*, bouche-trou, *m.*

stop-page (-pède), *n.*, interruption; fermeture, obstruction, pause, halte, *f.*, (of salary) retenue, (of payment) suspension, cessation, *f.*, (in the streets) embarras, encombrement, *m.*, obstruction, *f.*, (of work) chômage, (of a train) arrêt, *m.*, (of teeth) plombage, *m.*, (in streets) stationnement, *m.*

stop-per, *n.*, (of a bottle) bouchon, *m.*; (nav.) bosse, *f.*, tampon, *m.*

stop-per, *v. a.*, boucher, (nav.) bosser.

stop-ping, *n.*, (of teeth) matière à plomber, *f.*

— up, fermeture, *f.*, (at night) veillée, *f.*

stop-plank, *n.*, (cap) poutrelle, *f.*

stop-ple (stop'p'l), *n.*, bouchon, *m.*

stop-valve, *n.*, soupape d'arrêt, *f.*

stop-watch (-wôtche), *n.*, montre à arrêt, *f.*

store (stôr'êje), *n.*, magasinage, *m.*

store (stôr), *n.*, provision, quantité, abondance, *f.*, approvisionnement, *m.*, (warehouse) magasin, dépôt, *m.*, boutique, *f.*; arsenal, (fig.) fonds, trésor, *m.* —s, pl., matériel, *m. sing.*, (milit, nav.) vivres, *m. pl.*, munitions, *f. pl.*, matériel de guerre, *m.* In —, en réserve To lay in a — of, faire une provision de What is in — for us; ce qui nous est réservé — is no store, abondance de biens ne nuit pas To set — by; faire grand cas de, attacher beaucoup de prix à To keep in —, tenir en réserve, réserver, avoir en réserve.

store, *v. a.*, (with, de), pourvoir, munir, approvisionner, (to warehouse) emmagasiner, (fig.) (the mind) enrichir, orner, meubler. To — up, amasser, accumuler

store-house (-haouce), *n.*, magasin, dépôt; grenier public, *m.*

store-keeper (-kîp'), *n.*, garde-magasin, magasinier, (nav.) cambusier, garde-magasin, *m.*; (dealer in) marchand, *m.*

stor'er, *n.*, personne qui amasse, *f.*

store-ship, *n.*, (nav.) gabare, *f.*; transport, bâtiment de transport, *m.*

stor'ied (stô'-îde), *adj.*, historié; à inscriptions, rapporté par l'histoire, à étage A one — house, une maison à un seul étage

stork, *n.*, (orn.) cigogne, *f.*

stork's-bill, *n.*, (bot.) bec-de-grue, *m.*, herbe à Robert, *f.*, géranium, *m.*

storm, *n.*, (on land) orage, *m.*; (at sea) tempête, *f.*, (milit) assaut, (fig.) orage, *m.* To take by —; prendre d'assaut. — in a tea-cup; grand fracas à propos de rien, ou à propos de bêtises, *m.* A — is brewing, une tempête se dessine (V. Hugo).

storm, *v. a.*, donner l'assaut à; prendre d'assaut, attaquer.

storm, *v. n.*, faire de l'orage; (para.) tempêter, s'emporter.

storm-beaten (-bit'n), *adj.*, battu par la tempête

storm-bell, *n.*, tocsin, *m.*

stormily, *adv.*, orageusement, tempétueusement

storminess, *n.*, état orageux, *m.*

storming, *n.*, (milit.) assaut, *m.*; prise d'assaut, *f.*, (fig.) violence, rage, *f.* — party; (milit.) colonne d'assaut, *f.*

storm-jib (-dibe), *n.*, (nav) tourmentin, *m.*
storm-signal, **drum**, *n.*, signal de tempête,
 cylindre de tempête, *m.*

storm'y, *adj.*, orageux, à l'orage. — petrel,
 (orm) *pétrel*, *m.*

story (stô-), *n.*, histoire, *f.*, (tale) conte, *m.*,
 historiette, *f.*, (falsehood) conte, mensonge,
 (of a house) étage, *m.* As the — goes, *à ce que*
dit l'histoire, comme dit la chanson The best of
 the —, le plus beau de l'histoire Always the
 old —; toujours la même chanson That is quite
 another —, c'est une autre page de manches
 There is a — that, on raconte que To tell
 stories (falsehoods), dire des mensonges On
 the first, second, third —, au premier, au second,
 au troisième, ou au premier étage, etc

story-book (-bouke), *n.*, livre de contes, *m.*

story-rod, *n.*, (carp) perche d'étage, *f.*

story-teller, *n.*, (narrator) conteur, *m.*, conteuse, *f.*, (liar) menteur, *m.*, menteuse, *f.*

stoup, *n.*, cruche, *f.*, (for holy water) bénitier, *m.*

stout (staoute), *n.*, bière brune, *f.*; porter, *m.*

stout (staoute), *adj.*, (strong) vigoureux, fort,
 robuste, (biave) biave, courageux, vaillant,
 (résolue) ferme, décidé, résolu, (large) gros,
 fort, corpulent, qui a de l'embonpoint, (of
 things) vigoureux, fort, ferme, solide — built,
 trapu —hearted, vaillant, courageux, au
 cœur unifié To have a — heart, avoir du
 cœur To grow —, engraisser, prendre de l'embonpoint

stout'ly, *adv.*, vigoureusement, courageusement,
 vaillamment, fortement, bravement, fermement,
 résolument, fort et ferme

stout'ness, *n.*, (strength) vigueur; (bulk)
 corpulence, *f.*, embonpoint, *m.*, (boldness) intrépidité,
 bravoure, fermeté, résolution, *f.*

stove (stôve), *n.*, poêle; (for washing, cookery)
 fourneau, calorifère, *m.*, (for the feet) chauffe-
 rette, (drying-room) étuve, (hort) serre chaude,
f. Hot air —, calorifère, *m.*

stove-room (-roume), *n.*, étuve, *f.*

stow (stô), *v. a.*, arranger; placer; déposer;
 mettre, mettre en place, entasser, serrer,
 (nav) arrimer To — away, emmagasiner. —
 away; voyager à fond de cale, *m.*

stow'age (stô-êje), *n.*, mise en place, *f.*,
 arrangement, magasinage, emmagasinage, (nav)
 arrimage, *m.*

strabism (-bis'm), *n.*, (med) strabisme, *m.*

straddle (strad'd'l), *v. a.*, enfourcher, être à
 califourchon sur

strad'dle, *v. n.*, écarter les jambes, marcher
 les jambes écartées

strag'gle (strag'g'l), *v. n.*, s'écarter; se dé-
 tacher, errer, rôder, être écarté, être éloigné,
 (milit) traîner

strag'gler, *n.*, rôdeur, *m.*, rôdeuse, *f.*; re-
 tardataire, *m.*; (milit) traînard, (ant.) vaga-
 bond, *m.*

strag'gling, *adj.*, écarté, séparé; éloigné,
 égaré, (scattered) éparpillé, épars, irrégulier,
 (bot) divariqué

strag'glingly, *adv.*, en traînard; à l'aven-
 ture, (of hours) de loin en loin, ça et là

straight (strête), *adj.*, droit, (upright) droit,
 équitable, juste, de mœurs irréprochables The
 — road; le droit chemin. — hair; cheveux
 plats, *m. pl.* To make —; dresser, rendre droit,
 (fig) arranger To make things —; arranger les
 choses To make — again, redresser, équilibrer
 — as an arrow, droit comme un I To let a
 person have it —, dire son fait à quelqu'un; n'y
 pas aller par quatre chemins avec

straight, *adv.*, droit, tout droit; (immedi-
 ately) sur-le-champ, aussitôt, tout de suite, im-
 médiatement, incontinent — on, tout droit.
 To keep — on; aller tout droit — forward,
 droit devant soi. — from the shoulder, (fig)

nettement, carrément, sans tortiller. I tell you —,
 je vous dis nettement.

straight'en (stré-t'n), *v. a.*, rendre droit, re-
 dresser.

straight'ener, *n.*, redresseur, *m.*

straight'forward (-fôr-wôrde), *adj.*, droit,
 loyal, franc

straight'forwardly, *adv.*, avec droiture,
 avec franchise, carrément, nettement

straight'forwardness, *n.*, droiture, loyauté,
 franchise, *f.*

straight'ly, *adv.*, droit; en ligne droite

straight'ness, *n.*, ligne directe, (rectitude)
 droiture, *f.*

straight'way, *adv.*, sur-le-champ; à l'in-
 stant, immédiatement, directement.

strain (stré'n), *v. a.*, tendre trop, forcer; (to
 constrain) contraindre, forcer; (to spian) se
 fouler, (to make tighter) serrer, resserrer, (ani-
 mal) forcer, outrer; (liquids) filtrer, passer,
 (fig) forcer, outrer, faire violence à To — a
 point, excéder son pouvoir; faire une exception
 à To — one's self, se forcer, se donner un effort
 To — every nerve to; faire tous ses efforts possi-
 bles pour, se mettre en quatre pour, faire feu
 des quatre pieds, (fam) suer sang et eau. To —
 out, exprimer, extérioriser To — one's eyes, écar-
 quiller les yeux (pour), (by reading) se gâter la
 vue (en lisant)

strain, *v. n.*, s'efforcer; (of liquids) passer,
 filtrer To — at, faire des efforts pour avaler
 To — at a goat and swallow a camel, s'arrêter à des
 vétilles et avaler de grosses boudes, on rejeter le
 moucheron et avaler le chameau. There is no
 —ing at a point, il ne faut rien.

strain (stré'n), *n.*, grand effort, *m.*, fatigue,
f., (stretching) tension, *f.*, (spian) effort, *m.*,
 entorse, foulure, *f.*, (style) style, caractère, *m.*,
 manière, *f.*, (song) chant, *m.*, (note) accords,
 accents, chants, *m. pl.*, (disposition) disposition
 naturelle, *f.*, (manner of speech) ton, (nav)
 effort, (fig) élan, essor, *m.*, (race) race, lignée,
f. In a lower —, d'un ton plus bas To speak
 of any one in lofty —s, parler de quelqu'un avec
 enthousiasme, avec exaltation

strained, *adj.*, (of language) style forcé, pas
 naturel.

strain'er, *n.*, passoire, *f.*, filtre, *m.*

strain'ing, *n.*, tension excessive, *f.*; grand
 effort, *m.*; violence, exagération; (filtration)
 filtrage, *m.*; (of limbs) foulure, *f.* — after,
 grands efforts pour produire, *m. pl.*

strait (stête), *adj.*, étroit, serré, (strict)
 strict, rigide, rigoureux, (intimate) étroit, in-
 time, (difficult) difficile, embarrassé, gêné,
 (straight) droit

strait, *n.*, (geog) détroit, *m.*, (distress) gêne,
 difficulté, *f.*, embarras, (on land) défilé, *m.*,
 gorge, *f.* To be in great —s, être très gêné, être
 dans la gêne, être à bout de ressources.

strait'en, *v. a.*, (narrow) rétrécir, (contract)
 resserrer, (tighten) tendre, (fig) embarrasser,
 gêner In —ed circumstances, gêné dans ses
 affaires, (bot) dans la gêne

strait'laced (-lê'ste), *adj.*, lacé étroitement;
 (fig) bégueule; prude, collet monté, raide, (con-
 strained) raide, contraint, (strict) rigide, sévère

strait'ly, *adv.*, étroitement, (strictly) rigou-
 reusement, strictement, (intimately) étroitement,
 intimement

strait'ness, *n.*, étroitesse, *f.*; (difficulty)
 embarras, *m.*, gêne, (tightness) tension, (strict-
 ness) rigueur, *f.*, (scarcity) manque, besoin, *m.*

straits, *n. pl.*, (geog) détroit, *m. sing*

strait'-waistcoat (-wê'st'ôte) ou **strait'-**
jacket (-djak'kete), *n.*, camisole de force, *f.*

stram'ony, *n.*, (bot) pommée épineuse, *f.*

strand, *n.*, rive, *m.*; plage, grève, *f.*, (of a
 rope) toron, cordon, *m.*

strand, *v. a.*, jeter à la côte, échouer.

strand, *v. n.*, échouer. —ed, échoué; (fig.) *runné*, à bout de ressources.

strand'ing, *n.*, échouement, échouage, *m*
strange (stré'n'dje), *adj.*, étrange, singulier, bizarre; extraordinaire, (unknown, foreign) étranger, inconnu — to say; chose étrange 'It is not — that, 'il n'est pas étonnant que, (wonder) on ne doit pas s'étonner si.

strange'ly, *adv.*, étrangement, singulièrement

strange'ness, *n.*, (singularity) singularité, étrangeté, bizarrerie, (novelty) nouveauté, *f*

stran'ger (stré'n'djeur), *n.*, étranger, *m*, étrangère, *f*, inconnu, (guest) hôte, *m*, hôtesse, *f*. I am a — to that; je suis étranger à cela To make a — of, traher en étranger He is a — to me; je ne le connais pas du tout, 'il m'est inconnu. To become quite a —, devenir rare comme les beaux jours, devenir bien rare You are quite a —; on ne vous voit plus

stran'gle (stran'g'l), *v. a*, étrangler.

stran'gler, *n.*, étrangleur, *m*

stran'gles (stran'g'l'ze), *n. pl.*, (vet) étrangouillon, *m. sing.*, (of horses) gourme, *f*.

stran'gling, *n.*, étranglement, *m*, strangulation, *f*.

stran'gulated (stran'g'hiou-), *adj.*, (surg.) étranglé.

strangula'tion (-ghiou-lé), *n.*, strangulation, *f*; (surg.) étranglement, *m*.

stran'gury (-ghiou-), *n.*, strangurie, *f*.

strap, *n.*, courroie, *f*, (of iron) lien, *m*, bande, *f*, (for trousers) sous-pied, (of boots) tirant, *m*; (of a carriage window) courroie, bricole, (of a stirrup) étrivière, *f* Razor —, cuir à rasoir, *m*. —oil, huile de coquet, *f* Chin —, (mil) jugulaire, *f*. Shoulder —, patte, *f*.

strap, *v. a.*, attacher avec une courroie; boucler, lier, (a razor) repasser, (to beat) donner les étrivières à

strappa'do (-pé-dô), *n.*, (ant) estrapade, *f*.

strappa'do (-pé-dô), *v. a.*, estrapader

strap'per, *n.*, gaillard bien découpé, grand gaillard, *m*

strap'ping, *adj.*, bien découpé, grand, bien bâti. A — woman, une femme bien découpée.

strat'agem (-a-djè'm), *n.*, stratagème, *m*.

strate'gie (-i-djke), *adj.*, stratégique.

strat'egist, *n.*, stratégiste, *m*.

strat'egy (-e-dj), *n.*, stratégie, *f*.

strat'ify (-i-faie), *v. a.*, stratifier.

strat'o'cracy, *n.*, stratocratie, *f*.

stratog'raphy, *n.*, stratographie, *f*.

strat'un (stré-), *n.*, (strata) couche, *f*.

straw (strô), *n.*, paille, *f*, (fig) fétu, *m. adj.*, de paille In the —; (animals) sur la litière On the —, (pers) en couches Not to be worth a —, ne pas valoir un fétu, ne pas valoir un zeste. Not to care a — for, se soucier comme d'un fétu de, comme de l'en quarante de. To pick —; enfilier des perles. Mau of —; homme de paille, *m*.

straw'-bed ou -mattress, *n.*, pailleasse, *f*

straw'berry, *n.*, (fruit) fraise, *f*; (plant) fraiser, *m*.

straw'berry-tree (-trî), *n.*, arbousier, *m*.

straw'-bonnet, *n.*, chapeau de paille, *m*.

straw'-bottomed, *adj.*, à fond de paille.

straw'-built (-bilt), *adj.*, fait de paille.

straw'-color (-keu'l'eur), *n.*, couleur paille, *f*, paille, *m*.

straw'-colored (-keu'l'leur), *adj.*, paille, couleur paille

straw'-cutter (-keut'-), *n.*, hache-paille, *m*.

straw'-hat, *n.*, chapeau de paille, *m*

straw'-mat, *n.*, paillasson, *m*.

straw'-platter, *n.*, natier, *m*.

straw'-stuffed (-steuf'te), *adj.*, rembourré de paille.

straw'y (strô-i), *adj.*, de paille, comme la paille.

stray, *v. n.*, errer, vaguer, s'éloigner (de), s'écarter (de), s'égarer

stray, *adj.*, égaré, (jur) épave, (fig.) (of thoughts) détaché, exceptionnel, fortuit. — sheep, bœufs égarés, *m*.

stray, *n.*, bête épave, *f*.

stray'er (sté-eu), *n.*, personne qui erre, qui vague, personne errante, égarée, *f*.

stray'ing (stré-igne), *n.*, égarement, *m*.

streak (stifke), *n.*, raie, ligne; (of light) bande, traînée, *f*, sillon, *m*, (variegation) panachure, bigarrure, *f*; (nav) bordage, *m*.

streak (stifke), *v. a*, rayer, barrioler, bigarrer, panacher

streaked, *adj.*, rayé (with, de); (variegated) bariolé, panaché, bigarré

streak'y, *adj.*, rayé, (of meat) entrelardé. — bacon, petit lard, lard maigre, *m*

stream (strîme), *v. a.*, couler, (of a river) fil, courant, (river) fleuve, cours d'eau, ruisseau, *m*, rivière, *f*, (fig) cours, (of light) jet, flot; (of words) torrent, flux; (of people) flot, *m*. Mountain —, torrent, *m*. Against the — contre le courant Down —; à eau l'eau Up —, en amont. To go down —, aller en aval. To go up —, aller en amont

stream (strîme), *v. n.*, couler, ruiseler; (to issue in streaks) jaillir, (of a flag, etc.) flotter. To — with, ruiseler de

stream'-anchor, *n.*, ancre de touée, *f*.

stream'-cable, *n.*, câble de touée, *m*.

stream'er, *n.*, drapeau, *m*; bannière, (nav.) banderole, *f*.

stream'ing (with), *adj.*, ruiselant de

stream'let, *n.*, petit ruisseau, filet d'eau, *m*

street (strîte), *n.*, rue, (mil) haie, *f*. The high —, Main —, la grande rue He went down the high —, il prit la grande rue (V. Hugo) By —, rue écartée. In the open —, en pleine rue —organ, orgue de Barbarie To turn into the —, mettre sur le pavé To walk the —, courir les rues, bath e le pavé The —s are crowded, il y a foule dans les rues

street'-arab, *n.*, gamin, voyou, enfant des rues, *m*

street'-band, *n.*, musiciens ambulants, *m. pl.*

street'-door (-dôre), *n.*, porte sur la rue, porte d'entrée, *f*

street'-lamp, *n.*, réverbère, *m*

street'-rob'bery, *n.*, vol sur la voie publique, *m*.

street'-sweep'er, *n.*, balayeur de rues, *m*.

street'-sweeping-machine, *n.*, balayeuse, *f*.

street'-walker (-wôk'eur), *n.*, coureuse, fille publique, *f*.

strength (strègn'th), *n.*, force, *f*; (pers) forces, *f. pl.*, (of numbers) effectif, *m*, (of materials) résistance, solidité, *f* With all my —; de toutes mes forces On the — of, sous l'influence de; sur la foi de, sur By sheer —, de haute lutte; à force de bras To regain —; reprendre des forces, recouvrer ses forces.

strength'en (strègn'th'n), *v. a.*, fortifier; affermir; raffermir; renforcer, (ant.) encourager.

strength'en, *v. n.*, se fortifier; s'affermir; se raffermir, se renforcer

strength'ener, *n.*, contrefort, *m*; (med.) fortifiant, *m*

strength'less (strègn'th'-), *adj.*, sans force

stre'n'u'ous (stré'n'ou-ense), *adj.*, zélé; ferme; ardent; (bold) intrépide, courageux, vaillant, ardent, (of things) vif, ardent, vigoureux.

stre'n'u'ously, *adv.*, avec zèle, ardemment; intrépidement, courageusement, vaillamment, vigoureusement.

stre'n'u'ousness, *n.*, zèle, *m*; ardeur, vigueur; activité, *f*.

stress, *n.*, importance; force, *f*, poids; (gram.) accent prosodique; accent tonique, accent, *m*; (of the weather) violence, *f*; (mec.)

effort, *m.* By — of weather, *par le gros temps*. We were forced by — of weather to put back into port, *le vent, ou la violence du vent, nous força de relâcher, de regagner le port*. To lay a — upon, *s'appuyer sur, insister sur*. To lay — on; *attacher de l'importance à; appuyer sur*.

stretch, *v. a.*, (to extend in a line) tendre, bander, (to extend in breadth) étendre, étirer; (to spread as wings) étendre, déployer, (to strain) forcer, (to enlarge, as gloves) élargir, (fig) exagérer, forcer, outrer; (to relieve numbness) dégourdir. To — one's self out full length, *s'étendre tout de son long*. To — one's self, *s'étirer*. To — one's limbs; *se dégourdir*. To — forth the hand, *tendre, ou avancer, la main*. To — a point, *forcer les choses, faire une exception en faveur de*.

stretch, *v. n.*, s'étendre, s'étirer, se déployer, (to become larger) s'élargir, (of gloves) prêter; (to become tense) se tendre, (nav) s'étendre; (to exaggerate) exagérer, gasconner. To — from, *s'étendre de*. To — over, *s'étendre sur*. To — away to, *s'étendre vers*. To — forth into, *s'avancer dans, s'allonger dans*.

stretch, *n.*, tension, extension, (force of body) force, vigueur, *f.*; (strain) effort; (widening) élargissement, *m.*; (mm.) direction, (nav) bordée, (fig.) étendue, portée, *f.* At a —; *d'un trait, tout d'une haleine; d'arrache-pied*, (of a horse without stopping) *d'une traite* (V Hugo) A — of imagination; *un effort d'imagination*. On the —; (of the mind) *tendu*. To put upon the —, *forcer*.

stretch'er, *n.*, (arch) carreau, *m.*; (of a boat) barre de pied, *f.*; traversin, *m.*; (gloves) baguette, (to carry a person on) civière, *f.*, brancard, *m.*; (beam, bedstead) traverse; (fig) blague, *f.* — bearer, *brancardier, m.*

stretch'ing, *n.*, tension, *f.*; élargissement, *m.* **strew** (strô), *v. a.*, répandre, semer. To — with, *parsemer de, couvrir de; joncher de; disperser, éparpiller*.

strew'ing (strô'), *n.*, jonchée, *f.* **stri'a** (strai-a), *n.*, (strias) strie, *f.*; (arch.) cannelure, *f.*

stri'ate, **stri'ated** (strai-ét'), *adj.*, strié.

stri'ature (strai-a-tiure), *n.*, striure, *f.*

stri'kle (stri'k'l), *n.*, raclure, radoire, *f.*

strict, *adj.*, (exact) exact, strict, précis, (precise) exprès, formel; (rigorous) rigide, rigoureux, sévère, strict

strict'ly, *adv.*, (exactly) exactement, strictement, (rigorously) rigoureusement, sévèrement, strictement, formellement — speaking, *à la rigueur; à vrai dire, rigoureusement parlant; à proprement parler*

strict'ness, *n.*, (exactness) exactitude rigoureuse; (rigor) rigueur, sévérité

strict'ure (strikt'eur), *n.*, (censure) remarque, observation critique, *f.*, (med) étrangement, *m.*

stride (straide), *n.*, pas, grand pas, *m.*, enjambée, *f.* With rapid —, *à grands pas* With giant —, *à pas de géant*. With one —, *d'une enjambée*. To make rapid —, *avancer à grands pas*

stride (straide), *v. a. n.*, (*preterit*, Strode, *past part.*, Stridden) marcher à grands pas, à grandes enjambées, (to straddle) se mettre à califourchon, (a horse) enfourcher. To — over, *enjambrer*. To — along; *marcher à grandes enjambées*

strid'ent (strai-), *adj.*, strident, perçant.

strife (straife), *n.*, lutte, querelle, contestation; dispute, *f.*; (opposition) contraste, *m.*, guerre, *f.* To be at —, *être en contestation, en querelle*.

strike (straïke), *v. a.*, (*preterit* and *past part.*, Struck) frapper; (to dash) jeter, (com.) frapper, (to affect) frapper, saisir, (to produce) produire, (metal.) battre: (a bargain) faire; conclure;

(a mast) abaisser, (a flag) amener; (ground) toucher, attendre; (a measure) rader; (a blow) porter; assener, (root) prendre, (balance) établir; prendre, (a musical instrument) jouer de, toucher, (a tent) lever, phier, (of clocks, etc) sonner, (com) frapper; (to erase) frayer de. To — down, *abattre, renverser, faire tomber*. To — in; *enfoncer*. To — off, *enlever, retrancher*; (to erase) effacer, rayer, biffer; (print) *laver*. To — out, *faire jaillir*, (to erase) effacer de, *ayer de, biffer*, (to devise) former, imaginer, inventer, *ci bei*. To — up, *enlancer; commencer à jouer; contracter*. To — any one in the face, *frapper quelqu'un à la figure*. To — with astonishment, *frapper d'étonnement*. To — blind, *frapper de cécité, rendre aveugle*. To — with horror, *frapper, ou s'assur, d'horreur*. To — dead, *frapper de mort*. To — dumb; *rendre muet*, (fig) *entendre, réduire au silence*. The clock is striking nine, *la pendule sonne neuf heures*. It — a me, *il me semble, j'ai l'idée, ou idée*. It did not — me that, *il ne m'est pas venu à l'idée que*. To — the feet, *battre la semelle*. To — a bargain; *conclure un marché*. To — a rate, *établir une taxe*. To — off the rolls, (jur) *frayer de la matricule, rayer du tableau des avoués*. To — oil; *forer un puits d'huile de pétrole*; (fig. and fam) *détourner une mine d'or*. To — out a new line, *inventer une nouvelle méthode, entreprendre une nouvelle spécialité, se frayer un nouveau chemin*. To — soundings, *sonder une rivière, une côte, etc*. To — up acquaintance with, *faire connaissance avec*. To — work, *faire grève*. To — a light, *battre le briquet; allumer une allumette*. To — asunder; *séparer, diviser, fendre*. Struck all of a heap, *atterré, abasourdi*. To be struck all of a heap; *tomber des nues*, (fam.) *tomber les quatre fers en l'air*. Without striking a blow, *sans coup férir*.

strike, *v. n.*, frapper, (to be stranded) toucher; échouer, (to lower a ship's flag) baisser pavillon, amener, (of clocks, etc) sonner, (hort) prendre racine, pousser, (of workmen) faire grève, se mettre en grève. It has just struck five, *cinq heures viennent de sonner*. To — while the iron is hot; *battre le fer pendant qu'il est chaud*. To — against, *frapper contre, donner contre, heurter contre*. To — at, *lâcher de frapper, vouloir frapper*, (fig) *s'attaquer à, attenter à*. To — in; *violer ompré, arriver tout à coup*. To — in with, *se conformer à; (to join with) se joindre à, s'unir à*. To — out, *se lancer*. To — out into; *se lancer dans, se jeter dans*. To — up; *commencer à jouer, commencer à chanter*. To — home; *frapper juste, porter coup*. To — out for land; *nager vers le rivage*

strike (straïke), *n.*, radoire, raclure, (geol) inclinaison de couche; (of workmen) grève, *f.* To be on —, *être en grève*. To go on —, *se mettre en grève*. On —, *en grève*.

striker (straik'), *n.*, frappeur, (hammer) marteau, (workman on strike) gréviste, *m.*

striking, *adj.*, frappant; remarquable; imposant, surprenant; (of color) marquant, tranchant; (of clocks) sonnant, à sonnerie.

striking, *n.*, frappeement, *m.*; (of clocks, etc) sonnerie, *f.* — off, *ou out, radiation, f.*

striking-clock, *n.*, pendule à sonnerie, *f.*

strikingly, *adv.*, d'une manière frappante, remarquablement

strikingness (straik'ign'ne), *n.*, caractère frappant, *m.*, nature remarquable; (of resemblance) exactitude, ressemblance frappante, *f.*

string, *n.*, ficelle, corde, *f.*, (of a purse, of shoes) cordon; (of beads) fil, chapelet; (of onions) chapelet, *m.*; (of a bonnet, cap) bride, *f.*, ruban, *m.*; (mus) corde, (of a bow) corde, *f.*; (of the tongue) flet, (of plants) flet, fil, *m.*, fibre, *f.*, (of meat, of leguminous plants) filandres, *f. pl.*; (hist) kynelle, enfilade, (series) file, suite, série, *f.*;

enchaînement, (fig) fil, *m*, tirade, *f* To harp upon one —, *chanter toujours la même antenne*, ou *frapper toujours sur la même enclume* To have two —s to one's how, *avoir deux cordes à son arc*, ou *manger à plus d'un râtelier*

string, *v a*, (*preterit* and *past part*, *Strung*) garnir de ficelle, mûrir de cordes, (to strengthen) fortifier, (mus) accorder, (beads) enfiler, (leguminous plants) effiler; (to make tense) bander, tendre To — up, *pendre*

string-board (-bôrde), *n*, (of a staircase) limon intérieur, *m*.

string-course (-côrse), *n*, (arch) cordon, *m*

stringed (strîgn'de), *adj*, à cordes

string'gent (strî'n'djên'te), *adj*, (fig) rigoureux, strict, sévère

string'gently, *adv*, strictement, rigoureusement

string/halt (-hôte), *n*, (vet) éparvin sec, *m*

string'less (strîgn'-), *adj*, sans cordes

string'-roller, **string'-reel**, *n*, ficelier, *m*

string'y (strîgn'y), *adj*, filamenteux; fibreux, filandreux.

strip, *n*, bande, *f*, ruban; (of land) morceau, coin, *m*.

strip, *v a*, dépouiller, (to undress) déshabiller, (to take off) se dépouiller de, (a tree) écorcer, (hemp, etc) teiller, (nav) dégréer, (to rob) dévaliser. To — off, *dépouiller de* To — from; *enlever* à, *ôter* à To — off, *enlever*, *ôter*, *arracher*.

strip, *v n*, se déshabiller.

stripe (strape), *n*, raie, barre, (long piece) bande, *f*; (with a whip) coup de fouet, de cravache, *m*; (weal) marque, empiénte, *f*, (milit) galon, chevron; (punishment) châtiement, *m*.

stripe, *v a*, rayer, barier.

striped (straip'te), *adj*, rayé; à raies.

strip'ling (strip'-), *n*, tout jeune homme, adolescent; (fau) gamin, blanc-bec, *m* He is a mere —; *il est encore tout jeune*, *ce n'est encore qu'un enfant*, *un blanc bec*

strive (straive), *v n*, (*preterit*, *Strove*, *past part*, *Striven*) s'efforcer de, tâcher de, faire des efforts pour; se donner du mal pour, (to vie) le disputer à. To — against, *lutter contre*, *lutter avec*; *se disputer avec*, *se débattre contre*. To — hard to, *faire tous ses efforts pour*.

striving, *n*, lutte, *f*; efforts, *m pl*

strivingly, *adv*, avec effort, à l'envi.

stroke (strôke), *n*, coup, (dash) trait, (of a brush) coup de pinceau, (of a pen) trait de plume; (of an oar) coup d'aviron, *m*, (in swimming) brasse, *f*, (of a piston) coup, mouvement, (effort) effort, *m*, (touch) touche, *f*, trait, coup, *m* At a —; *d'un coup*, *d'un trait* On the — of two, *sur le coup de deux heures* Who hasn't done a — of work, *qui n'a pas fait œuvre de ses dix doigts*. — of paralysis, *attaque de paralysie*. *f*. Returning —, (physics) choc en retour, *m*. Master —, *coup de maître*, *m*. Bold —, *coup hardi*, *m*. Great — of business, *grande affaire*, *f*. To pull a long —; *nager de long* To pull —, *donner, ou éger, la nage* Back —, *coup de revers*. Down —, (in writing) *jambage*, *plein*, *m* Up —, (in writing) *défilé*, *m*. Straight —, (in writing) *bâton*, *m*. Little — a fell great oaks, (prov) *petit à petit l'oiseau fait son nid*, ou *peu à peu la vaille file sa quenouille*

stroke (strôke), *v a*, passer la main sur, caresser, flatter avec la main, froter doucement To — the wrong way, *frotter à contre-poil*, *à rebrousse-poil* To — any one the wrong way, (fig) *prendre quelqu'un à contre-poil*

stroke-engraving, *n*, gravure au burin, *f*

stroke'-oar (strôk'-), *n*, (nav) chef de nage, *m*

stroke'ing, *n*, caresses, *f pl*, action de caresser, *f*

stroll (strôle), *n*, promenade; flânerie, *f*,

tour, *m* Will you come for a —? *voulez-vous faire un tour (de promenade)?*

stroll (about), *v n*, errer, flâner, se promener à l'aventure, rôder, courir le pays

stroll'er (stîl'-), *n*, coureur, flâneur, *m*, flâneuse, *f*, (vagabond) vagabond, (actor) comédien ambulante, *m*, comédienne ambulante, *f*.

strolling, *adj*, qui erre, de flâneur, ambulante — actor, *ou* *player*, *comédien ambulante*, *m*.

strong (stro'gne), *adj*, fort, (robust) énergique, vigoureux, solide, (gram) fort, (firm) ferme, (ardent) ardent, chaud, (of the memory) tenace, (vehement) véhément, violent, puissant, grand — light, *vive lumière*, *f* To be — in the arm, *avoir le bras fort* To muster —; *s'assembler en grand nombre* To smell — of, *avoir une forte odeur de* An army a hundred thousand —, *une armée forte de cent mille hommes* With a — hand, *avec énergie*, *énergiquement*

strong'-backed (-bak'te), *adj*, fort des reins, qui a les reins forts

strong'-box, *n*, coffre-fort, *m*

strong'-fisted, *adj*, qui a le poignet solide

strong'-hand, *n*, main vigoureuse, (fig) force, énergie

strong'-handed, *adj*, qui a les mains fortes.

strong'hold (-hôte), *n*, forte prise, (mil) place forte, forteresse, *f*, fort, *m*

strong'ly (stro'gn'ly), *adv*, fortement, (firmly) fermement, (vehemently) véhémentement.

strong'-minded (mai-), *adj*, à esprit fort; résolu

strong'-room, *n*, cave aux caisses, resserre, *f*.

strong'-voiced, *adj*, à la voix forte.

strong'-set, *adj*, solidement bâti

strop, *n*, cuir à repasser, cuir à raison, *m* (nav) élingue, estrope. *f* Razor —, *cur à rasoir*.

strop, *v a*, repasser sur le cuir

strophe (strô-fi), *n*, stance, strophe, *f*

stru'ctural (streuk'tiou-), *adj*, de structure

stru'cture (streuk'ti'eu), *n*, construction, structure, (of vessels) façon, *f*, (building) édifice, monument, *m*, construction, *f*, (anat) tissu, *m*

strug'gle (streug-g'l), *n*, lutte, *f*, violent effort, combat, *m* — for existence, (Darwin) *combat pour la vie*, *m*

strug'gle, *v n*, lutter, faire de violents efforts, se débattre, se démener, lutter contre (with), ou pour (to)

strug'gler, *n*, personne qui lutte, qui fait de violents efforts, qui se débat, *f*

strug'gling, *n*, lutte, *f*, effort, *m*

strum, *v a*, taper sur; (mus) massacer.

stru'ma (strou-), *n*, (bot.) renflement, *m*; (med) scrofules, (pop) écouelles, nombreux froides, *f pl*

stru'mous (strou-), *adj*, (med) scrofuleux

strum'pet (streum'-), *n*, prostituée, *f*

strut (streute), *n*, démarche fière, *f*, (carp) étai, *m*

strut (streute), *v n*, se pavaner, se carner

strut'ingly, *adv*, en se carnant, en se pavanant

strych'nia ou **strych'nine**, *n*, strychnine, *f*.

stub (steube), *n*, (of a tree) souche, *f*; chicot, tronçon, *m*.

stub, *v a*, déraciner, arracher

stub'ble (steub'b'l), *n*, chaume, *m*; éteule, esteuille, *f* — field, *chaume*, *m*

stub'bly, *adj*, plein de chaumes; (of the beard) buissonneux

stub'born (steub'-), *adj*, obstiné, opiniâtre; têtu, entêté, (inflexible) inflexible, (stiff) raide, inflexible, (of metals) réfractaire, (constant) opiniâtre. — ass, (fam.) *âne entêté*, *idiot*, *m*

stub'bornly, *adv*, obstinément; opiniâtrément.

stub'bornness (steub'-), *n*, opiniâtreté, *f*;

entêtement, *m*, obstination, (inflexibility) inflexibilité, (stiffness) raideur, inflexibilité, *f*.

stubby (steub'-), *adj*, plein de chaume; plein d'étaule, (short and thick) gros et petit; (pers) trapu, ramassé, (of stubby build, of a ship) ramassé, (of beards) hérissé, en brosse

stuc/co (steuk'kô), *n*, stuc, *m*.

stuc/co, *v a*, revêtir de stuc

stuck, *adj*, (over with) garni de. — up; *présent* (concent) suffisant.

stud (steude), *n*, clou, *m*, (on harness) bossette, *f*, (of a shirt) bouton de chemise, (carp.) montant, (ornamental knob) bouton, clou, (of horses) chevaux, *m pl*, écuries, *f pl* — farm; *haras*, *m*.

stud, *v a*, garnir de clous, clouter, (fig) semer de, parsemer de

stud-book (-bouke), *n*, registre des chevaux de pur sang, *m*

stud/ding-sail (steun's'l), *n*, (nav) bonnette, *f*.

stu/dent (stiou-), *n*, étudiant, *m*, élève, *m f*; personnes studieuses, *f*. Law —, *étudiant en droit*. Medical —, *étudiant en médecine*

stud-groom (-grou'm), *n*, piqueur, *m*.

stud/horse, *n*, étalon de haies, *m*

stud/ied (steud'ide), *adj*, (learned) savant, instruit, érudit, (of style) étudié, appâté, recherché, (premeditated) prémédité, calculé

stud/io (stou-diô), *n*, atelier, *m*

stu/dious (stiou-), *adj*, studieux; adonné à l'étude, (diligent) diligent, (careful) soigneux; (deliberate) délibéré, (contemplative) contemplatif; (favorable to study) favorable à l'étude — of, *adonné à l'étude de*, (attentive to) *attentif à*, *soigneux de*. To be — to, *s'étudier à*, *chercher à*, *travailler à*, *être pressé de*. He is very — to please, *il cherche, il s'étudie beaucoup à plaire*.

stu/diously, *adv*, studieusement, (carefully) soigneusement, attentivement; avec empressement, (of style) avec affectation

stu/diousness, *n*, attachement à l'étude, *m*; application, *f*

stud'y (steud'i), *n*, étude, (attention) attention, *f*, soin, *m*, application, *f*, (apartment) cabinet d'étude, cabinet, *m*, (paint) étude; (revere) rêver, méditation, *f*. To make it one's — to, *s'étudier à*, *chercher à*, *s'appliquer à*. To be in a brown —, *songer creux* — table, *table de travail*, *f*

stud'y, *v a*, étudier. To — one's comfort; *rechercher ses aises*. To — economy, *viser à l'économie*

stud'y, *v n*, étudier, travailler, (to endeavor) s'étudier, chercher, s'appliquer, viser à, (to muse) méditer. To — hard, *travailler ferme*, *procher*.

stuff (steufe), *n*, (matter indefinitely) matière; (fabric) étoffe, *f*, tissu, (manu) stuff, *m*; (materials) matériaux, *m pl*, étoffe, *f*; (nav) suif, doublage, *m*, (essence) essence, *f*, (mas) mortier, *m*, (rubbish) drogue, *f*, fatras, (fig) bois, *m*. Has she got the —? (is she rich?) *n'est-elle des monacos?* (fam) (*est-elle riche?*). —! *bah! quelle bêtise! laissez donc! allons donc!* What —! *quelles sottises!* Old —, *vieillesse*, *f*. Wretched —; *méchante drogue*. Nasty —, *saleté, cochonnerie*, *f*. Silly —, *des sottises, des sornettes*. That is all — and nonsense, *c'est de la bêtise!* *bah-vernies*, ou *hi-tout*, *que tout cela n'est que sottises que tout cela!* He is of the — of which statesmen are made; *il est du bon dont on fait les hommes d'Etat*

stuff (steufe), *v a*, remplir de; (cram) bourrer de, gorger de; farcir de, (a hole) boucher; (cook) farcir, (dead animals) empailler, (furniture) rembourrer. To — in, *bourrer*. To — up, *bourrer*, (to crowd) encombrer, (a hole) boucher; (the nose) *enchâsser*. —ed up with

nonsense; *plein d'affectation*. My nose is —ed up, *je suis enchâssé ou je suis pris du nez*. To — out, *rembourrer*.

stuff, *v n*, se bourrer; se gorger.

stuffer, *n*, empailler, *m*.

stuffing, *n*, (material for) bourre; (cook) farce, farcissure, *f*, (act of) rembourrage; (of dead animals) empaillage, *m*; (eating) mangeaille, *f*.

stuffing-box, *n*, boîte à étape, *f*

stuffy, *adj*, privé d'air, mal aisé, renfermé.

To be —, *sentir le renfermé*

stul/tify (steul-ti-faie), *v a*, hébété, abrutir, (jur) (to render void) infirmer, annuler, rendre nul; (to neutralize) neutraliser. To — one's self; *se rendre ridicule; se dédire, se contredire*

stum (steume), *n*, moût, râpé, *m*

stum (steume), *v a*, passer par le râpé, (with brimstone) souffrer

stum/ble (steu'm'b'l), *n*, faux pas, *m*; (blunder) bévue, *f*

stum/ble (steu'm'b'l), *v n*, trébucher, broncher, faire un faux pas, (to err) faillir; (of animals) broncher. To — upon, *rencontrer par hasard*, *tomber sur*, *trouver par hasard*

stum/bling, *n*, trébuchement, *m*; (fig) bronchement, faux pas

stum/bling, *adj*, qui bronche; qui fait des bévues

stum/bling-block ou **stum/bling-stone**, *n*, pierre d'achoppement, *f*, écueil, *m*.

stump (steu'm'pe), *n*, tronçon, (of a limb) moignon, (of a tooth) chicot, (of a cabbage) trognon, (of a pen) bout; (of a tree) tronçon, chicot, *m*, (in drawing) estompe, *f*. *pl.* (at cricket) guichet, *m* — were drawn at...; *on a enlevé les guichets à*... Stir your —s; (fam.) *alerte! remuez-vous, remuez-vous!* On the —, *en tournée*; (of M. C.'s) *haranguant ses constituants*

stump (steu'm'pe), *v a*, (to lop) ne laisser qu'un tronçon de, (in drawing) estomper; (to take all from) mettre à sec, (to canvass) haranguer, (to puzzle) réduire au silence, (to nonplus) embarrasser, coller. To — out, *mettre à sec*. To — up, (pop.) *dégainer ses écus, rendre gorge*, (fam.) *abouler, cracher*

stump/orator (-or'a-teur), *n*, orateur de carrefour, pérorateur, *m*

stumpy, *adj*, plein de tronçons; (pers) trapu. **stun** (steune), *v a*, étourdir; (fig) étourdir, ébouriffer, abasourdir

stun/ning (steu'n'-), *adj*, étourdissant, ébouriffant, (big, grand) fameux

stunt (steu'n'te), *v a*, empêcher de croître; rendre rabougri, rabougir

stunt/ed, *adj*, (of trees) rabougri; (pers) atrophie, chétif. To become —, *se rabougir*

stunt/edness, *n*, rabougrissement, *m*; atrophie, *f*

stupe (stoupe), *n*, (pers) (fam) imbécille, *m f*, bête, *f*.

stupefaction, *n*, stupéfaction, *f*; étonnement, *m*

stupefy (stiou-pé-fai-), *n*, stupéfiant, *m*.

stupefy, *v a*, hébété, abrutir, stupéfier; (to make torpid) engourdir

stupen/dous (stiou-), *adj*, étonnant, prodigieux, foudroyant, (fam) épatant

stupen/dously, *adv*, prodigieusement; étonnamment

stupen/dousness, *n*, grandeur prodigieuse, *f*.

stu/pid (stiou-), *adj*, stupide; sot, bête; engourdi; lourd. To become —, *devenir stupide*; *s'abêrrer* — thing; *stupide*, *f*, (pers) *bête*, *m*, bête, *f*.

stupid/ity, *n*, stupidité, bêtise; sottise, *f*.

stu/pidly, *adv*, stupidement; sottement; bêtement.

stu'por (stou-peur), *n.*, stupeur, *f.*
sturdily (steur-), *adv.*, hardiment, fortement, vigoureusement.
stur'diness, *n.*, hardiesse, résolution, vigueur, force, *f.*

stur'dy (steur-), *adj.*, hardi, vigoureux; fort
stur'dy (steur-), *n.*, (vet) tournaie, *m.*
stur'geon (steur-djeune), *n.*, esturgeon, *m.*
stut'ter (steut'-), *v a n* *V* **stammer**
stut'ter, *n.*, bégue, *m.*
stut'tering, *n.*, bégaiement, *m.*
stut'terily, *adv.*, en bégayant; en balbutiant.

sty (staie), *n.*, étable à cochons, *f.*
sty, *v a*, mettre dans une étable à cochons.
stye, *n.*, orgelet, *m.*
sty'gian (stidi'-), *adj.*, du styx.
style (staile), *n.*, style, genre, goût, *m.*, manière, *f.*, ton, (probe) (surg) stylet, (bot) of a dial; in chronology, graver) style, (of beauty) élégance, grâce, *f.*; (title) titre, nom, *m.*, (of a firm) raison sociale, *f.* In —, comme il faut; (of a thrashing) d'importance. In good —, dans le bon genre, de bon goût. In grand —, dans le grand genre, de grand seigneur. In bad —, dans le mauvais genre, de mauvais goût. To live in —, avoir un train de maison. The — in which they live, le train qu'ils mènent. To live in first-rate —, avoir un grand train de maison, mener grand train. To go on in fine —, aller grand train. He gave it me in fine —, il m'en a dit d'une belle manière, il m'a arrangé d'une belle façon; il m'a lancé verbelement. She has no — about her, elle n'a pas de ton. His — is bad, son style est mauvais, il n'a pas de style. — is the man himself, le style est l'homme (Buffon).

style (staie), *v a*, appeler; qualifier de, donner le titre de... à... To — one's self, s'appeler; se faire appeler; se donner le titre de, se dire, s'intituler (V Hugo)
styl'ish (stai-), *adj.*, élégant, de bon ton; de haut ton; dans le bon genre, comme il faut, huppé, *f.*

styptic (stip-), *n.*, styptique, *m.*
styptic, *adj.*, (med) styptique
stypticity, *n.*, (med) propriété styptique, *f.*
sub'able, *adj.*, poursuivable
suave, *adj.*, suave.
suav'ity, *n.*, suavité, *f.*
subac'id (seub'-), *adj.*, acide.
subac'rid (seub'-), *adj.*, un peu âcre.
sub-agent (seub'-dye'n'te), *n.*, sous-agent, *m.*
sub-almoner (seub'-al-meu'n'-), *n.*, sous-aumônier, *m.*

subal'tern (seub'-al-teurne), *adj.*, subalterne
subal'tern, *n.*, subalterne, sous-lieutenant, *m.*
subalter'nate, *adj.*, successif, alternatif.
subalter'nation (seub'-al-teur-né-), *n.*, subalternité, subordination, sujétion, *f.*
subaquat'ic (seub'-a-kwat'-), **suba'queous** (-é-), *adj.*, subaquatique
subas'tral (seub'-), *adj.*, terrestre.
subceles'tial (seub'-cl-est'-), *adj.*, terrestre
sub-chant'er (-tshā'n'teur), *n.*, sous-chanteur, *m.*

sub-commis'sioner (seub-com'mish'-), *n.*, sous-commissaire, *m.*
sub-commis'tee (seub-), *n.*, sous-comité, *m.*
sub-contra'ctor (seub-co'n'trac-teur), *n.*, sous-entrepreneur, *m.*

subcos'tal (seub-), *adj.*, sous-costal.
sub-dea'con (seub-df-k'n), *n.*, sous-diacre, *m.*
sub-dea'conry ou **sub-dea'conship**, *n.*, sous-diaconat, *m.*

sub-dean' (seub-dfne), *n.*, sous-doyen, *m.*
sub-dean'ery, *n.*, sous-doyenné, *m.*
sub-de'legate, *n.*, sous-délégué, subdélégué, *m.* *v a*, sous-déleguer, subdéléguer.
sub-direct'or, *n.*, sous-directeur, *m.*

sub'-district, *n.*, canton, (of towns) quartier, *m.*

subdivide' (seub-di-vaide), *v a*, subdiviser.

subdivide', *v n*, se subdiviser

subdu'able (seub-diou-a-b'l), *adj.*, domptable

subduce' (seub-diouce) ou **subduct'** (seub-deuk'te), *v a*, soustraire, retirer, enlever

subduc'tion (seub-deuk'-), *n.*, soustraction, *f.*, enlèvement, *m.*

subdue' (seub-diou), *v a*, subjuguier, soumettre, réduire, dompter, assujettir, vaincre, maîtriser, (sound) étouffer, adoucir —d light, demi-jour, *m.* In a —d voice, d'une voix étouffée. In a —d tone, d'un ton soumis, ou en baissant la voix

subdu'er, *n.*, vainqueur, dompteur, *m.*

subdu'plicate (seub-diou-), *adj.*, (math.) sous-doublé

sub-editor, *n.*, sous-gérant, rédacteur gérant, *m.*

sub-editorship, *n.*, sous-gérance, *f.*

sub-inspect'or, *n.*, sous-inspecteur, *m.*

subja'cent (seub-djé-), *adj.*, subjacent, sous-jacent.

sub'ject (seub-djék'te), *adj.*, assujetté à, soumis à, sujet à, exposé à. The — nations, les peuples asservis, *m pl* — to, sous la condition de, *sauf*

sub'ject (seub-djék'te), *n.*, sujet, individu, *m.*, personne, *f.*, (gram) sujet, (mus) motif, *m.*

sub'ject' (seub-djék'te), *v a*, assujettir à, soumettre à, (to make liable) rendre sujet à, exposer à. To — one's self to, s'exposer à

subjection (seub-djék'-), *n.*, sujétion, soumission, *f.*, assujétissement, *m.* To bring under —, assujettir, soumettre

subject'ive (seub-djék't'-), *adj.*, subjectif.

subject'ively, *adv.*, subjectivement.

sub'ject-matter, *n.*, sujet, *m.*, matière, *f.*

subjoin' (seub-djôine), *v a*, ajouter à, joindre à, (com.) remettre ci-contre —ed, *ci-joint*, *ci-contre*

sub'jugate (seub-djou-), *v a*, subjuguier, assujettir, soumettre, réduire, asservir

subjunc'tion (seub-djeu'gn'k'-), *n.*, adjonction, *f.* In — to, joint à

subjunc'tive (seub-djeu'gn'k'-), *n.*, (gram) subjonctif, *m.* In the —, au subjonctif.

subjunc'tive, *adj.*, joint, *subjonctif*

sub'let (seub-), *v a*, (preterit and past part, Sublet) sous-louer

sub-libra'rian (seub-lai-bré-), *n.*, sous-bibliothécaire, *m.*

sublieuten'ancy, *n.*, sous-lieutenance, *f.*

sub-lieuten'ant (seub-liou-te'n'-), *n.*, (artil) sous-lieutenant, (nav) enseigne de vaisseau, *m.*

subli'mable (seub'-lai-), *adj.*, sublimage

sub'limat (seub'-li-), *v a*, (fig) élever; (chem.) sublimer.

sub'limat, *n*, *adj.*, (chem.) sublimé, *m.*

sublime' (seub'-laime), *adj.*, élevé, haut; (fig) sublime, imposant, majestueux, élevé

sublime', *n.*, sublime, *m.*

sublime'ly, *adv.*, d'une manière sublime; sublimement, avec sublimité

sublime'ness, *n.*, sublimité, *f.*; sublime, *m.*

sublim'ing-pot (seub'-laum'-), *n.*, (chem) sublimatoire, *m.*

sublim'ity (seub'-li'm'-), *n.*, élévation, hauteur, (fig.) sublimité, *f.*, sublime, *m.*, grandeur, élévation, *f.*

sublu'nar, *adj.*, sublunaire

sub-man'ager, *n.*, sous-directeur, *m.*

submarine' (seub'-ma-rine), *adj.*, sous-marin

submerge' (seub-meurdje), *v a*, submerger.

submerge', *v n*, s'enfoncer sous.

submis'sion (seub-mish'-), *n.*, soumission, obéissance; résignation, déférence, *f.*

submis'sive (seub-), *adj.*, soumis; humble; obéissant; résigné.

submissively, *adv.*, humblement; avec soumission, avec déférence

submissiveness, *n.*, soumission, humilité, déférence, *f.*

submit (seub-), *v a*, soumettre à, déferer à

submit, *v n*, se soumettre à, se résigner à

submultiple (-meul-), *n.*, sous-multiple, *m.*

subnormal (seub-), *n.*, (geom) sous-normale, *f.*

sub-officer, *n.*, sous-officier, *m.*

subordinate (seub-), *adj*, inférieur à; subordonné à

subordinate, *n.*, subordonné, subalterne, *m.*

subordinate, *v a*, subordonner à, (to make subject) assujettir à.

subordinately, *adv*, subordonnement; en sous-ordre, (in descending) eu descendant, par gradation.

subordination (seub-or-di-né-), *n.*, subordination, soumission, *f.*, rang inférieur, *m.*

subornation (seub-or-né-), *n.*, subornation, corruption, séduction, *f.*

suborner, *n.*, suborneur, *m.*, suborneuse, *f.*

suborna (seub-pf-), *n.*, (jur) citation; assignation, *f.*

suborna, *v a*, (jur) citer, assigner

sub-prefect, *n.*, sous-préfet, *m.*

sub-prior (seub-pri-), *n.*, sous-prieur, *m.*

sub-rector (seub-rék-teur), *n.*, vice-recteur, *m.*

subreption (seub-rép-), *n.* *V* **surreption**

subrept (seub-sôte), *n.*, (chem.) sous-sel, *m.*

subscribe (seub-scribe), *v a*, souscrire, signer To — five francs to, *souscrire pour la somme de cinq francs à* To — one's self, *se dire*

subscribe, *v n*, souscrire (à, to, for or towards, pour) To — to a newspaper, etc, *s'abonner, prendre un abonnement, à un journal, être abonné à un journal.* To — one's self, (in letters) *se dire.*

subscriber, *n.*, souscripteur, signataire, (to a newspaper, etc) abonné, *m.*, abonnée, *f.*

subscription (seub-scrip-ti-), *n.*, souscription, signature, *f.*, (to a newspaper, etc) abonnement, *m.* — library, *cabinet de lecture, m.*

sub-section (seub-sék-ti-), *n.*, subdivision, *f.*

subsequence ou **subsequency**, *n.*, postériorité, subséquence, *f.*

subsequent, *adv*, subséquent; postérieur

subsequently, *adv*, ensuite; par la suite, après, (jur) subéquemment, ultérieurement

subserve (seub-seurve), *v a*, servir subordonnement, être dépendant de; aider à, contribuer à; favoriser, servir d'instrument à.

subservience ou **subserviency** (seub-seur-), *n.*, concours, *m.*, utilité; dépendance, obéissance, *f.*

subservient, *adj*, utile à, (subordinate) subordonné à, secondaire; inférieur à To make — to, *faire servir à*

subserviently, *adv*, en sous-ordre, utilement

subside (seub-saïde), *v n*, tomber au fond, (to become tranquil) se calmer, s'apaiser; (to sink) s'affaisser (of buildings) tasser, (to abate) baisser, s'abaisser To — into, *descendre dans, devenir, se changer en.*

subsidience (seub-sai-), *n.*, affaissement, *m.*; (of liquids) action de tomber au fond, *f.*, dépôt; (of buildings) tassement, (fig.) apaisement, *m.*; cessation, *f.*

subsidially, *adv*, subsidiairement

subsidial (seub-si-), *adj.*, subsidiaire; auxiliaire.

subsidial, *n.*, auxiliaire, *m.*

subsidize (seub-si-dai-), *v a*, subventionner; donner des subsides à

subsidy, *n.*, subside, *m.*, subvention, *f.*

subsist (seub-), *v n*, exister; subsister To — on; *subsister de, vivre de.* To make any one

—, *faire subsister quelqu'un, pourvoir aux besoins de.*

subsistence, *n.*, (being) existence; (means of support) subsistance, *f.*, entretien, *m.*, moyens d'existence, *m pl*, (inherence) inhérence, *f.*

subsistent, *adj*, existant, qui existe; (inherent) inhérent

subsoil (seub-soïle), *n.*, (agri) sous-sol, *m.*; (jur) tréfonds, *m.* — plowing; *défoncement, m.* To sell both soil and —, (i.e. everything) *vendre le fonds et le tréfonds.*

sub-species (seub-spi-shize), *n.*, sous-espèce, *f.*

substance (seub-), *n.*, substance, *f.*, fond, *m.*, (means of living) moyens d'existence; (goods) biens, *m pl*, (fig) matière, réalité, corps, *m.*, (summary) résumé, *m.*

substantial (seub-sta'n-shal), *adj*, (belonging to substance) de substance, qui existe, essentiel, substantiel, (real) réel, vital, (solid, stout) solide, fort, substantiel, (material) vital, important, matériel, corporel, (well off) aisé, à l'aise, coûtu — proof, *preuve matérielle, f.* — meal, *repas solide, m.* — speech; *discours substantiel, f.* — food, *nourriture substantielle, f.* — man, *homme à son aise, coûtu, m.*

substantiality, **substantialness**, *n.*, existence réelle, réalité, force, solidité, *f.*

substantially, *adv*, (solidly) solidement, fortement, (really) essentiellement, matériellement, réellement, vraiment, (in substance) en substance; (at one's ease) à l'aise, dans l'aisance; (theol) substantiellement

substantials (-shalze), *n pl*, parties essentielles, *f pl*

substantiate (seub-sta'n-shr-), *v a*, faire exister. (to establish by proof) prouver, établir; confirmer, appuyer.

substantive (seub-), *adj*, (gram) ; of colors) substantif

substantive, *n.*, (gram) substantif, *m.*

substantively, *adv*, substantivement

substitute (seub-sta-tioute), *v a*, substituer (for) à.

substitute (seub-sta-tioute), *n.*, substitut; suppléant; délégué, remplaçant; représentant, mandataire, (milit) remplaçant, *m.*, (professors, judges) professeur, juge, suppléant; (thing) chose qui remplace; (of an actor) doublure, *f.*; double, *m.* That is a — for, *cela remplace; cela peut remplacer, sert à ou pour remplacer* As a — for, *pour remplacer, en remplacement de*

substitution (seub-sta-tiou-), *n.*, (jur, alg, chem, ordinary language) substitution, *f.*

substitutive, *adj*, substitutif

subtract (seub-), *v a* *V* **subtract**

subtractum (seub-stré-), *n.*, (subtrahend) (min) couche inférieure, sous-couche; (philos) substance, *f.*, (agri) sous-sol, *m.* There is a — of truth in this ou that, *il y a un fond de vérité en cela.*

substruction (seub-streuk-) ou **substructure** (-streukt'eur), *n.*, substruction, *f.*, fondement, sous-œuvre, *m.*

subtan/gent (seub-ta'n'dje'n'te), *m.*, (geom.) sous-tangente, *f.*

subtend (seub-), *v a*, sous-tendre

subtense (seub-), *n.*, (geom) sous-tendante; corde, *f.*

subterfuge (seub-tér-foudje), *n.*, subterfuge, détour, faux-fuyant, *m.*, échappatoire, *f.*

subterranean ou **subterraneous** (seub-tér-ré-ni-), *adj.*, souterrain

subterraneously, *adv*, souterranement.

subtilize (seub-ti-lai-), *v n*, subtiliser, (fig) subtiliser, raffiner

subtilize, *v a*, rendre subtil; (fig.) subtiliser

subtle (sent'i'l-), *adj*, (cunning) subtil; rusé; (fine) fin, délié, (cunning) subtil, fin.

subtleness, **subt'ility**, ou **sub'tlety** (s-ub-), *n.*, subtilité, (slyness) finesse, ruse, *f.*, ratiſce, *m.*
sub'tly (seut't'li), *adv.*, finement, avec finesse, artificieusement, avec artifice.

subtract' (seub-), *v.a.*, soustraire; défalquer, retrancher, ôter, déduire.

subtract'er, *or*, *n.*, soustrayeur, *m.*

sub'traction, *n.*, soustraction, *f.*, retranchement, *m.*, défalcation, (arith) soustraction, *f.*

sub'tractive, *adj.*, qui tend à soustraire, à retrancher, (math.) négatif, soustractif.

sub'trahend, *n.*, (arith.) nombre à retrancher, *m.*

sub'-tutor (seub-tou-teur), *n.*, sous-précepteur, *m.*

sub'ulate (siou-biou-), *adj.*, (bot.) subulé, en forme d'aiguë.

sub'urb (seub'eurbe), *n.*, faubourg, *m.* — *s. pl.*, alentours, environs, *m. pl.*, banlieue, *f.*

suburb'an (seub-eur-), *adj.*, (admn.) suburbain, de faubourg, des faubourgs, de la banlieue. A — résidence, une villa dans les environs, dans la banlieue.

sub'-vari'ety, *n.*, sous-variété, *f.*

subven'tion (seub-), *n.*, subvention, *f.*

subven'tion-al, *ary*, *adj.*, subventionnel.

subver'sion (seub-veur-), *n.*, subversion, *f.*, renversement, *m.*

subver'sive (seub-veur-), *adj.*, subversif.

subvert' (seub-veurte), *v a*, subvertir, renverser, bouleverser.

subvert'er, *n.*, destructeur, *m.*, destructrice, *f.*

sub'way, *n.*, passage souterrain, *m.*

sub'worker (seub-weurk'-), *n.*, auxiliaire, aide, *m.*

succeda'neous (seuk-ci-dé-ni-), *adj.*, qui remplace, succédané.

succeed' (seuk-cfde), *v n*, succéder; (to prosper) réussir, succéder. He — in everything, il réussit en tout; tout lui réussit, *O tout lui succède* (La Bruyère).

succeed' (seuk-cfde), *v a*, succéder à; suivre; (to supersede) remplacer; (to inherit) hériter; (to prosper) faire réussir, faire prospérer. To — each other, se succéder. To — in, réussir dans, en (before a noun); (before a verb) réussir à, parvenir à.

succeed'ing, *adj.*, (of the past) suivant; (of the future) à venir, futur; (successive) successif.

success' (seuk'cèss), *n.*, succès, *m.*, réussite, (luck) bonne chance, *f.* To have —, avoir du succès, réussir. I wish you — 'bonne chance! — justifies the means, la fin justifie les moyens
success'ful (-foule), *adj.*, qui réussit; heureux, couronné de succès, victorieux. To be —, avoir du succès, réussir. To be — in doing, réussir à (with inf.).

success'fully, *adv.*, heureusement; avec succès, victorieusement

success'fulness, *n.*, (of things) réussite, *f.*; succès, (of pers) succès, *m.*

success'ion (seuk'cèsh'-), *n.*, (series) succession, suite, *f.*; (to the throne) avènement, *m.*; (lineage) postérité; (inheritance) succession, *f.*; (right to inherit) droit de succession, héritage, *m.*; (mus.) succession; (agri.) rotation, *f.* In —; successivement, tour à tour; de suite — of crops; rotation, *f.*, assolement *m.* — act, duty, war, acte, ou droit, *m.*, ou guerre, *f.*, de succession.

success'ive (seuk'-), *adj.*, successif, consécutif.

success'ively, *adv.*, successivement.

success'iveness, *n.*, nature successive, *f.*

success'or (seuk'cèss'eur), *n.*, successeur, *m.*

succinct' (seuk'cignk'te), *adj.*, succinct, concis

succinct'ly, *adv.*, succinctement; avec concision.

succinct'ness, *n.*, concision; brièveté, *f.*

suc'cor (seuk'keur), *v a*, secourir; aider, assister. (a mast) renforcer, (cable) fortifier

suc'cor (seuk'keur), *n.*, secours, *m.*; aide; assistance, *f.*

suc'corer, *n.*, personne qui donne du secours, qui apporte du secours, *j.*

suc'corless, *adj.*, sans secours, privé de secours.

suc'culence ou **suc'culency** (seuk'kiou-), *n.*, abondance de suc, succulence, *f.*

suc'culent, *adj.*, succulent, plein de jus, plein de suc — plants, (bot.) plantes grasses, *f. pl.*

succumb' (seuk'keu'me), *v n*, succomber (under, sous, fig. à), céder à, (to circumstances) se soumettre à.

succu'sion (-keush'-), *n.*, seconesse; (med) succession *f.*

such (seutahe), *adj.*, tel, certain; pareil, semblable. — an one, un tel, *m.*, une telle, *f.* — an one as; tel que — as you, tel que vous.

— as do not like, ceux qui n'aiment pas, tels qui n'aiment pas — as it is, tel quel, *m.*, telle quelle, *f.* — and —, tel et tel. These verses are — a poet, ces vers sont de tel poète. On — occasions, dans ces occasions, ou à des occasions pareilles. We have walked — a way that, nous avons tellement marché que. He remained — a time that, il est resté si longtemps que. It is — a way, c'est si loin. He is — a bore, il est si ennuyeux, si assommant. Take — as are there, prenez ceux, ou celles, qui sont là. Continue —; continuez ainsi, tel. Give me — things as...; donnez-moi des choses que... At — a time, à un tel moment. You are — a man! vous êtes si gâlant, si brave, si fier, etc. It is no — thing, il n'en est rien. No — thing, rien de semblable, rien de pareil. There is no — thing as; il n'y a pas de. There is no — thing as that, cela n'existe pas. Never was there a man — as he, il n'y eut jamais son pareil. Did any one ever see — a war? a-t-on jamais vu une guerre pareille? — an honor, un si grand honneur. It eats and sleeps, and has — senses as we have, il dort et mange, et a les mêmes sens que nous. If you repay me not on — a day in — a place, — sun or suns as are expressed, etc. si vous ne me remboursez pas tel et tel jour, dans tel et tel endroit la somme ou les sommes spécifiées, etc (Shakespeare, "Merchant of Venice"). — a kind man, un homme si bon, si amable. Tears — as angels weep, des larmes comme en pleurent les anges. With —, pour de telles personnes. In — weather, par le temps qu'il fait. In — times as these; par le temps qui court. — a profusion of flowers! quelle profusion de fleurs! — papers as he submitted for the consideration of the Cabinet, les pièces qu'il soumettait à l'examen du Cabinet. — like; de ce genre, de même espèce. They offer us their protection. Yes, — protection as vultures give to lambs, ils nous offrent leur protection. Ours, la protection que les vautours accordent aux agneaux.

suck (seuke), *v a*, sucer; (the teat) téter; (to inhale) aspirer, pomper; (to absorb) absorber, boire. To — down; sucer; (fig) englober, entraîner au fond. To — in; sucer; (to absorb) absorber, (to inhale) aspirer; (to believe) gober. To — in with one's milk, sucer avec le lait. To — out; sucer; tirer, vider (en suçant).

To — up, aspirer, (to absorb) absorber. To — out of; puiser dans, tirer de. It is teaching one's grandmother how to — eggs; c'est Gros Jean qui en remontre à son curé; on ce n'est pas à un vieux singe qu'on apprend à faire des grimaces.

suck, *v n*, sucer; (of young things) téter; (to draw in) aspirer.

suck (seuke), *n.*, sucement, *m.*; aspiration, *f.*; (milk) lait, (sugar-stick) sucre d'orge, *m.* To give — to; donner le sein à, donner à téter à, allaiter.

suck'er, *n.*, suceur, (of a pump) piston; (ent

sucroir, (bot) drageon, sugeon; (ich) discobole, *m*.

suck'ing, *n*, sucement, *m*, succion, (of liquid) aspiration, absorption, *f*
suck'ing, *adj*, qui suce, qui tette, qui absorbe, aspirant, d'aspiration — *child, enfant à la mamelle*.

suck'ing-bottle (bot'tl'), *n*, biberon, *m*

suck'ing-fish, *n*, rémora, *m*, rémore, *f*;

sucet, *m*

suck'ing-pig, *n*, cochon de lait, *m*.

suck'ing-pipe, *n*, tuyau d'aspiration, *m*.

suck'ing-pump (-pou'm'p), *n*, pompe aspirante, *f*.

suc'kle (seuk'k'l), *v.a.*, allaiter; nourrir, donner le sein à.

suc'king, *n*, (act of) allaitement, *m*.

suck'ling (seuk'-), *n*, enfant à la mamelle, nourrisson, (animal) animal qui tette encore

suc'tion (seuk'-), *n*, succion; aspiration, absorption, *f*; sucement, *m*.

sucto'rial (seuk'tô-), *adj*, succeur.

suda'tion (soud-dé-), *n*, (med.) sudation, *f*.

sud'atory (sou-), *n*, sudatoire, *m*.

sud'den (seud'-), *adj*, subit; soudain; inopiné; imprévu. — *death, mort subite, f*.

sud'den, *n*, événement soudain, *m*. — *n a —, all of a —; tout à coup. All on a —; tout d'un coup.*

sud'denly, *adv*, subitement; soudainement; tout à coup, soudain.

sud'denness, *n*, soudaineté, *f*.

sudorific (sou-), *n*, sudorifique, *m*.

sudorific, *adj*, sudorifique; (L.u.) sudorifère.

suds (seude), *n pl.*, eau de savon, lessive, *f sing* In the —, dans le pécuniaire, dans l'embarras; de mauvaise humeur.

sue (sou), *v.a.*, poursuivre; poursuivre en justice; demander en mariage; (of a hawk) s'essayer. To — out; obtenir par pétition. To — for, poursuivre en — To — for damages; poursuivre en dommages-intérêts. To — for libel, (jur.) attaquer en diffamation. To — for separation, divorce; (jur.) plaider en séparation, en divorce.

sue, *v.n.*, poursuivre en justice. To — for, solliciter, demander, implorer.

suet (sou-ète), *n*, graille, *f*.

suffier (seuf'-), *v.a.*, souffrir (by, with, from, de), supporter; endurer; (to undergo) subir; (to permit) souffrir, laisser, permettre, (to sustain) éprouver, essayer; (to lose) perdre (by, à). To — losses; éprouver des pertes To — punishment; subir, souffrir une peine — me to tell you; permettez-moi de vous dire, souffrez que je vous dise. To — one's self to be deceived; se laisser tromper, etc., etc. He was —ed (allowed) to go, on lui permit de partir; on le laissa aller.

suffer, *v.n.*, souffrir. To — for; souffrir de; pâtir de, porter la peine de. He will — for it; il ne la portera pas en paradis; (fam.) il en portera la peine, il s'en mordra les pouces; il en pâtira.

sufferable (seuf'feur'a-b'l), *adj*, supportable, tolérable; permis.

sufferably, *adv*, d'une manière supportable
sufferance (seuf'feur'-), *n*, (toleration) tolérance, permission; (endurance) souffrance; (patience) patience, modération, *f*. Bill of —; (customs) lettre d'exemption des droits de la douane, *f*. You are here only on —; vous n'êtes ici que par tolérance. On —, (jur) par tolérance. To exist only upon —, n'exister que par tolérance.

sufferer, *n*, personne qui souffre; victime (by, de), *f*; malade, *m*, patient, *m*. Fellow —; compagnon d'infortune, *m*. To be a — by, être victime de; perdre à. To be a heavy — by, perdre beaucoup à. Yes, but I am the —; oui, mais c'est moi qui en souffre, ou qui en pâtis.

suffering, *n*, souffrance, douleur, *f*.

sufferingly, *adv*, avec douleur, en souffrant; péniblement.

suffice' (seuf'faize), *v.a.*, suffire à; satisfaire. suffice', *v.n.*, suffire. — *it to say; qu'il suffise de dire; suffi que*

sufficiency (seuf'fish'e'n'-), *n*, suffisance; (ability) capacité, aptitude; (competence) fortune suffisante, aisance; (vanity) suffisance, *f*. A — of; suffisamment de, assez de. — is a compound of vanity and ignorance, la suffisance est un composé de la vanité et de l'ignorance.

suffi'cient (seuf'fish'e'n'te), *adj*, suffisant; assez; (fit) capable. — *for, suffisent pour, qui suffit à. That is —; cela suffit, c'est assez. — unto the day is the evil thereof, à chaque jour suffit sa peine. — reason, (philos) raison suffisante, f. It is not — for us to know...; il ne nous suffit pas de savoir...*

suffi'ciently, *adv*, suffisamment, assez.

suffix (seuf'-), *n*, (gram.) terminaison, *f*; suffixe, *m*.

suffocate (seuf'-), *v.a.*, suffoquer, étouffer; asphyxier.

suffocating (seuf'fo-két'-), *adj*, suffocant, étouffant. *part.*, suffoquant *adj. de part.*, asphyxiant.

suffocatingly, *adv*, d'une manière suffocante, de manière à suffoquer.

suffoca'tion (seuf'fo-ké-), *n*, suffocation, asphyxie, *f*; étouffement, *m*.

suffocative (-fo-ké-), *adj*, suffocant; étouffant.

suffragan (seuf'-), *n*, (ecc.) suffragant, *m*.

suffragan, *adj*, (ecc.) suffragant. — *bishop; évêque suffragant, m*.

suffrage (seuf'frède), *n*, suffrage, *m*. Manhood —; suffrage universel, *m*.

suffuse' (seuf'fouze), *v.a.*, couvrir de; répandre, remplir de; se répandre sur, s'épancher sur. Her face was —d with blushes; une rougeur lui était montée au visage. Tears —d his cheeks; des larmes coulaient sur ses joues. His eyes —d with tears, les yeux gonflés de larmes.

suffu'sion (seuf'fou-jeune), *n*, épanchement; (med.) épanchement, *m*; suffusion, (surg) cataracte, *f*, (fig) voile, *m*; rougeur, *f*.

sugar (shoug'-), *n*, sucre, *m*. Brown —; cassonade, *f*; sucre brut. Moist —; cassonade, *f*. Raw —; sucre brut. Barley —; sucre d'orge. Loaf of —; pain de sucre, *m*. Lump of —, morceau de sucre, *m*. Lump —, sucre en pain. Caster —; sucre en poudre. — and water; eau sucrée, *f*. To sweeten with —; sucrer. Help yourself to —! sucrez-vous!

sug'ar, *v.a.*, sucrer, (fig) adoucir.

sug'ar-baker (-bék'-), *n*, raffineur de sucre, *m*.

sug'ar-bak'ing, raffinage du sucre, *m*.

sug'ar-basin (-bé-s'n), *n*, sucrier, *m*.

sug'ar-beet, *n*, (bot.) betterave, poirée, *f*.

sug'ar-candy, *n*, sucre candi, *m*.

sug'ar-cane, *n*, canne à sucre, *f*.

sug'ar-chop'per, *n*, casse-sucre, *m*.

sug'ar-crush'er, *n*, pilon à sucre, *m*.

sug'ared (shough'eurde), *adj*, sucré; doux; (fig.) mielleux.

sug'ar-house (-haouce), *n*, sucrerie; raffinerie de sucre, *f*.

sug'ar-loaf (-lôfe), *adj*, en forme de pain de sucre.

sug'ar-leaf, *n*, pain de sucre, *m*.

sug'ar-maple, *n*, (bot.) érable à sucre, *m*.

sug'ar-mill, *n*, moulin à cannes (à sucre), *m*.

sug'ar-mite (-maite), *n*, (ent.) lépisme du sucre, *m*.

sug'ar-mold (-môlde), *n*, forme à sucre, *f*.

sug'ar-nippers, *n pl.*, pinces à sucre, *f pl*.

sug'ar-orchard, *n*, plantation d'érables à sucre, *f*.

sug'ar-plant'a'tion (-ple'n'té-), *n*, plantation de cannes à sucre, *f*.

sug'ar-planter, *n.*, planteur de cannes à sucre, *m.*

sug'ar-plum (-pleu'me), *n.*, dragée, *f.*

sug'ar-refin'er (-ri-fai'n'), *n.*, raffineur de sucre, *m.*

sug'ar-refin'ery (-ri-fai'n'), *n.*, raffinerie de sucre, *f.*

sug'ar-refin'ing, *n.*, raffinage du sucre, *m.*

sug'ar-sifter, *n.*, cuiller à sucre, *f.*

sug'ar-tongs (-to'gn'ze), *n. pl.*, pincées à sucre, *f. pl.*

sug'ar-trade, *n.*, commerce des sucres, *m.*

sug'ar-works (-weu'kce), *n. pl.*, sucrerie, *f.*

sug'ary (shoug'), *adj.*, sucré, (of melons) sucrin; (fond of sugar) qui aime le sucre.

suggest (seu'd'jeste), *v. a.*, suggérer, inspirer, faire naître, faire penser à, insinuer, proposer, donner à entendre. To be —ed; *se suggérer*. To — itself to the mind, *se présenter à l'esprit*.

suggestion (seu'd'jeste'u'ne), *n.*, suggestion, proposition; inspiration, idée; impulsion, (b s) instigation; (jur.) déposition (sans serment), *f.*, avis, *m.* On my —, *à ma suggestion*.

suggestive (seu'd'jeste'), *adj.*, suggestif, qui inspire, qui suggère, qui fait penser à, qui met dans l'idée. — of, *qui vous rappelle*.

suicidal (siou-i-gai'), *adj.*, de suicide, fatal. It is — to think of it; *c'est fatal d'y penser*.

suicide (siou-i-caide), *n.*, suicide, *m.* To commit —, *se suicider, se donner la mort*.

suit (sioute), *n.*, collection, *f.*, nombre complet; assortiment, *m.*, (at cards) couleur, (solicitation) sollicitation, demande; (petition) pétition, requête, (courtship) recherche en mariage, cour, (pursuit) poursuite; (jur.) action, poursuite, *f.*, procès, *m.* To bring a — against; (jur.) *intenter une action, ou un procès, à.* — of armor; *armure complète, f.* — of clothes, *habillement complet, m.* To follow —; (at cards) servir, donner de la couleur jouée, (fig) *faire de même, en faire autant*.

suit (sioute), *v. a.*, (to adapt) adapter, approprier; (to become) convenir à, aller à, arranger; (to please) plaire à, (to clothe) revêtir. That just —s me; *cela me convient, me va, m'arrange, fait mon affaire*. To — the action to the word; *mettre ses actions d'accord avec ses paroles, faire répondre ses actions à ses discours*. If that — you; *si cela vous convient, vous plaît, (fam) si cela vous va*. Are you —ed with a servant? *avez-vous trouvé un (une) domestique?*

suit, *v. n.*, s'accorder; convenir, cadrer avec; être d'accord.

suitable (siout'a-b'l), *adj.*, convenable à; conforme à; approprié à; qui convient à; en rapport avec. — to; *adapté à; suffisant pour*.

suitableness, *n.*, convenance, *f.*; accord, *m.*, conformité, *f.* (to, avec).

suitably, *adv.*, convenablement; conformément.

suite (soute), *n.*, suite, *f.*; cortège, *m.*; (series) suite; (of rooms) enfilade, *f.* — of furniture; *ameublement complet, m.* Bedroom —, *ameublement de chambre à coucher, m.* Drawing-room —; *ameublement de salon, m.* — of apartments; *appartement, m.*

suit'or (siout'eur), *n.*, pétitionnaire, *m. f.*; sollicitant, *m.*, sollicitant, *f.*; suppliant, *m.*, suppliante, *f.* (lover) amant, prétendant, soupirant; (jur.) plaideur, *m.*, plaideuse, *f.*

sulk (seulke), *v. n.*, bouder; faire la mine. To — with; *bouder*.

sulks, *n. pl.*, mauvaise humeur; bouderie, *f.* To be in the —s; *être de mauvaise humeur, bouder*.

sulk'ily, *adv.*, en bouillant, en faisant la mine

sulk'iness, *n.*, bouderie, humeur boudeuse, *f.*

sulk'ing, *n.*, bouderie, *f.*

sulk'y (seul'-), *adj.*, boudeur, maussade, qu'il fait la mine To be —, *être boudeur, bouder*.

sulk'y (seul'ki), *n.*, (carriage) désobligeante, *f.*

sul'len (seul'-), *adj.*, maussade, morose, bourru, chagrin, (malignant) malfaisant, (intractable) obstiné, revêche, refrégné, intraitable; (gloomy) sombre, triste, d'humeur chagrine, (sorrowful) affligeant, funeste

sul'senly, *adv.*, maussadement, (intractably) d'un air refrégné, (gloomily) tristement

sul'lenness (seul'-), *n.*, maussaderie, morosité, (intractableness) humeur intraitable, acariâtre, (gloominess) humeur sombre, tristesse, *f.*

sul'y (seul'-), *v. a.*, souiller (with, de) ternir

sul'y, *v. n.*, se ternir *n.*, souillure, tache, *f.*

sulph'ate (seul'-), *n.*, (chem.) sulfate, *m.*

sulph'ic, *adj.*, (chem.) sulfaté

sulph'ite (seul-faite), *n.*, (chem.) sulfite, *m.*

sulphur (seul-feur), *n.*, (chem.) soufre, *m.* — bath, *bain sulfureux, m.* — mine, *souffrière, f.* — ore, *pyrite de fer, f.*; *fer sulfuré, m.* — stick, *soufre en canon*

sulphur, *v. a.*, soufre

sulphurate, *adj.*, sulfuré

sulphurate, *v. a.*, sulfurer, soufre

sulphuration (seul-feu-ré), *n.*, sulfuration, *f.*

sulphureous, *adj.*, sulfureux

sulphuret, *n.*, (chem.) sulfure, *m.*

sulphureted, *adj.*, (chem.) sulfuré.

sulphuric, *adj.*, (chem.) sulfurique

sulphuring, *n.*, soufflage, *m.*

sulphurous, *adj.*, (chem.) sulfureux.

sulphur-wort (-weurte), *n.*, (bot) peucédane, *f.*, teneur de porc, *m.*

sul'tan (seul-ou soul-), *n.*, sultan, *m.*

sul'tana (seul-tâ-nâ ou -té-), *n.*, sultane, (orn) poule sulfane, *f.* —s, *ravins de Damas, m. pl.*

sul'tanship, *n.*, sultanat, *m.*

sul'triness (seul-), *n.*, chaleur étouffante, *f.*

sul'try (seul-), *adj.*, d'une chaleur étouffante; lourd, étouffant, suffoquant. It is very —, *il fait une chaleur étouffante, un temps très lourd*.

sum (seu'me), *n.*, somme, *f.*, (compendium) résumé, sommaire; (height) comble, sommet; (arith) problème, calcul, *m.*; règle, *f.*; (in Scripture) dénombrement, *m.* To set any one a —, (arith.) *poser un problème (une règle) à quelqu'un*. To work out a —, *résoudre un problème, faire un calcul*. — total, *somme totale, f.*, total, *m.* A stated —; *une somme de* In —, *en somme*.

sum, *v. a.*, additionner; (to condense) résumer To — up, (arith.) *additionner; faire l'addition de, le total de, la somme de, prendre la somme de, le total de, résumer, récapituler* —ing up, *addition, f.*, (jur) *résumé, m.* To — up the case, *résumer les débats*

su'mac ou **su'mach** (sou-make), *n.*, sumac, *m.*

sum'less, *adj.*, incalculable.

sum'marily (seu'm'-), *adv.*, sommairement; sans délai, sans enquête, sans explication aucune; rondement.

sum'mary (seu'm'-), *n.*, sommaire, abrégé, précis, résumé, *m.*

sum'mary, *adj.*, sommaire; prompt, expéditif, immédiat.

sum'mer (seu'm'-), *n.*, été, *m.* In —; *l'été, en été*. *adj.*, estival, d'été. — weather, *un temps d'été*

sum'mer, *v. n.*, passer, ou rester, l'été.

sum'mer, *n.*, (arch.) sommier; (carp.) poitrail, *m.*

sum'mer-freckle (-frèk'l'), *n.*, tache de rousseur, *f.* [f. pl.]

sum'mer-hol'idays, *n. pl.*, vacances d'été, *m. pl.*

sum'mer-house (-haouce), *n.*, pavillon, kiosque, *m.*; (residence) habitation d'été, *f.*

sum'mersault. *V. somersault.*

sum'mer-sea'son, *n.*, saison d'été, *f.*

sum'mer-tree (-tri), *n.*, (carp.) lambourde, *f.*

sum'mer-wheat, *n.*, blé de mars, *m.*

sum'mit (seu'm'-), *n.*, sommet, *m.*; cime, *f.*; (fig) comble, faite, *m.*

sum'mit-level (-lèv'v'), *n.*, point de partage, *m.*

sum'mon (seu'm'meu'n), *v. a.*, convoquer à; sommer de, adjurer de; (jur) citer, assigner, (to call) appeler à, demander, réclamer, inviter à. To — away, *appeler, réclamer, rappeler*. To — up, (to excite) *exciter*, (to call up) *rassembler (son courage)*. To — a meeting, *convoquer une assemblée*. To — the rioters to disperse, *sommer les émeutiers de se disperser*. I could not — up courage to tell her the sad news; *le courage m'a manqué; je n'ai pas pu lui dire la triste nouvelle*.

sum'moner, *n.*, personne qui convoque, qui cite, qui somme, *f.*; sommateur, (jur) huisier, *m.*

sum'mons (seu'm'meu'n'se), *n.*, sommation, convocation, invitation, *f.*, appel, *m.*, (jur.) assignation, citation, *f.*, mandat de comparution, *m.*. To take out a — against, *envoyer une assignation à*. To grant, ou issue, a —, *lancer un mandat de comparution, une assignation*.

sump (seu'm'pe), *n.*, (mines) pusaard, *m.*

sumpter-horse (seu'm'teur-), *n.*, cheval de somme, sommier, *m.*

sumptuary (seu'm'p-tiou-é-n), *adj.*, somptuaire.

sumptuous (seu'm'tiou-esse), *adj.*, somptueux.

sumptuously, *adv.*, somptueusement.

sumptuousness, *n.*, somptuosité, *f.*

sun (seu'n), *n.*, soleil, (fig) éclat, *m.*. The — is down, up, *le soleil est couché, levé*. The — is high up, *il fait grand soleil*. The — shines; *il fait du soleil, le soleil luit*. To worship the sun —; (fig) *adorer le soleil levant*. To sit in the —; *être assis au soleil*. In the —; *dans le soleil*; (in the sunshine) *au soleil*. There is no new thing under the —, *il n'y a rien de nouveau sous le soleil*.

sun, *v. a.*, chauffer, exposer, au soleil. To — one's self; *se chauffer au soleil*.

sun'beam (-bi'me), *n.*, rayon de soleil, rayon solaire, *m.*

sun-blind (-blainde), *n.*, abat-jour, *m.*

sun-bright (-braite), *adj.*, radieux.

sun'burn (-beurne), *n.*, hâle, *m.*

sun'burnt, *adj.*, brûlé par le soleil, hâlé, basané

sun'clad, *adj.*, radieux, baigné de soleil.

Sun'day, *n.*, dimanche, *m.* On —, *le dimanche*. *adj.*, du dimanche. In — best, *ou clothes; endimanché*. To put on one's — clothes, *s'endimancher*. When two — a come together; *la semaine des trois jours*.

sun'der, *v. a.*, séparer de; diviser; couper; rompre.

sun'der, *n.*, séparation en deux parties, *f.* In —; *en deux*.

sun'dew (-diou), *n.*, (bot) rosols, *m.*

sun'dial (-dai-al), *n.*, cadran solaire, *m.*

sun'-dried (-draide), *adj.*, séché au soleil

sun'dries (-drize), *n.*, diverses choses, *f. pl.*; faux frais; (com.) divers, *m. pl.*

sun'dry, *adj.*, divers

sun'fish, *n.*, (ich) molle, lune de mer, *f.*

sun'flower (-flacœur), *n.*, hélianthé; soleil; tournesol, *m.*

sun'less, *adj.*, sans soleil.

sun'light (-laite), *n.*, lumière du soleil, *f.*

sun'like (-laïke), *adj.*, semblable au soleil

sun'lit, *adj.*, ensoleillé.

sun'ny, *adj.*, de soleil; (bright) brillant comme le soleil; (exposed to the sun) exposé au soleil, ensoleillé; (colored by the sun) coloré du soleil; vermeil, (fig) riant, heureux. — side of a hill; *côté d'une colline exposé au soleil*. — side of nature; *le beau côté de la nature*. It is —, *il fait du soleil*.

sun'proof (-proufe), *adj.*, impénétrable aux rayons du soleil.

sun'rise (-raïze) ou **sun'rising** (-raïz'-), *n.*, lever du soleil, soleil levant, *m.*

sun'-rose, *n.*, (bot) hélianthème, *m.*

sun'set ou **sun'setting**, *n.*, coucher du soleil; soleil couchant, *m.*

sun'-shade, *n.*, abat-jour; parasol, en-tourcas, *m.*

sun'shine (-shaine), *n.*, clarté du soleil, *f.*; soleil; (fig) bonheur, éclat, *m.*. In the —; *au soleil*. In the broad —, *au grand soleil*.

sun'shine ou **sun'shiny**, *adj.*, ensoleillé; plein de soleil, inondé de lumière.

sun'stroke (-strôke), *n.*, (med.) coup de soleil, *m.*; insolation, *f.*

sun'-worship, *n.*, culte du soleil, *m.*

sup (seupe), *n.*, petit coup, *m.*; goutte légère, gorgée, *f.*

sup (seupe), *v. a.*, (to sip) boire à petits coups, humer, sroter, (to give supper to) donner à souper à. To — up; *boire*.

sup, *v. n.*, souper (on, de).

super *v.* supernumary.

su'perable (siou-peur'a-b'l) *adj.*, surmontable.

superabound' (siou-peur'a-baou'n'de), *v. n.*, surabonder (with, de).

superabun'dance (siou-peur'a-beu'n'-), *n.*, surabondance, *f.*

superabun'dant, *adj.*, surabondant.

superabun'dantly, *adv.*, surabondamment.

superadd' (siou-peur'-), *v. a.*, surajouter, joindre

superadd'ition, *n.*, surcroît, *m.*; addition, *f.*

superan'uate (siou-peur'a'n-mou-), *v. a.*, rendre suranné, affaiblir par l'âge, (to pension off) mettre à la retraite

superan'uated, *adj.*, suranné, (pensioned off) mis à la retraite, retraité, en retraite.

superannua'tion (siou-peur'a'n-niou-é-), *n.*, (pensioning off) mise à la retraite; pension de retraite, *f.* — fund, *casse de retraites, f.*

superb' (siou-peurbe), *adj.*, superbe.

superb'ly, *adv.*, superbement.

supercargo (siou-peur'câr-gô), *n.*, subrecargue, *m.*

superdil'ary (siou-peur'-), *adj.*, (anat.) sourcilier

supercil'ious, *adj.*, hautain, arrogant, impérieux, fier.

supercil'iously, *adv.*, avec hauteur; arrogantement, fièrement.

supercil'iousness, *n.*, hauteur, fierté, arrogance, *f.*, dédain, *m.*

superem'inence (siou-peur'è'm'-), *n.*, prééminence, supériorité, *f.*

superem'inent (siou-peur'è'm'-), *adj.*, suréminent, prééminent, très supérieur.

superem'inently, *adv.*, très éminemment.

supererogate (siou-peur'èr'-), *v. n.*, faire plus qu'on n'est obligé, faire plus que son devoir.

supererogation (-èr'o-g'hé-), *n.*, (theol.) surérogation, *f.*

supererogatory, *adj.*, (theol.) surérogatoire.

superex'cellence (siou-peur'-), *n.*, excellence supérieure, *f.*

superex'cellent, *adj.*, excellent, parfait; surfin.

superfi'cial (siou-peur-fish'al), *adj.*, (mesure) de superficie, superficiel; (fig.) superficiel, léger, peu profond.

superfi'cality, *n.*, peu de profondeur, *m.*; caractère superficiel, *m.*

superfi'cially, *adv.*, superficiellement.

superfi'cies (siou-peur-fish'ize), *n.*, superficie, aire, *f.*

superfine' (siou-peur-faine), *adj.*, superfin, surfin

superflu'ity, **superflu'ousness** (siou-peu'-fiou-), *n.*, superfluité, *f.*; superfin, *m.*

superfluous (siou-peur-flu-eusse), *adj.*, superflu.

superfluously, *adv.*, avec superfluité; au delà du nécessaire, inutilement.

superhuman (siou-peur-hou-), *adj.*, surhumain.

superimpose (siou-peur-'i'm-pôze), *v a*, superposer, surimposer.

superimposition, *n*, superposition, surimposition, *f*.

superincumbent (siou-peur-'i'n-'ken-'m-), *adj.*, superposé.

superinduce (siou-peur-'i'n-'douce), *v a*, ajouter, donner en plus.

superinduction (-i'n-'deuk'-), *n*, introduction, addition, *f*, surcroît, *m*.

superintend (siou-peur-'i-), *v a*, surveiller, diriger.

superintendence, *n*, surintendance; surveillance, direction, *f*.

superintendent, *n*, chef, directeur, inspecteur, surintendant, *m*, surintendante, *f*, surveillant, *m*, surveillance, *f*; (of police) commissaire de police, (in Protestant churches) président du consistoire, doyen, supérieur, *m*.

superior (siou-pi-), *adj.*, supérieur.

superior, *n*, supérieur, *m*, supérieure, *f*.

superiority, *n*, supériorité, *f*.

superjacent (-djé-), *adj.*, superposé, surimposé.

superlative (siou-peur-), *adj.*, au suprême degré; suprême; le plus haut; (gram.) superlatif.

superlative, *n*, (gram.) superlatif, *m*.

superlatively, *adv.*, (gram.) au superlatif; au suprême degré, superlativement.

superlativeness, *n*, suprême degré, *m*.

supermundane (siou-peur-men-'n-), *adj.*, au-dessus du monde.

superior (siou-peur-), *adj.*, supérieur; céleste.

superiorly, *adv.*, par en haut, d'en haut.

supernatural (siou-peur-nat'iou-), *adj.*, surnaturel.

supernaturalism, *n*, surnaturalisme, *m*.

supernaturally, *adv.*, surnaturellement [*m*].

supernaturalness, *n*, caractère surnaturel.

supernumerary (siou-peur-nou-meur-'a-ri-), *adj.*, surnuméraire, (of things) supplémentaire —tooth, *surdent*, *f*.

supernumerary, *n*, surnuméraire, (thea) (substitute) doublure, *f*, (super) figurant, compare, *m*.

superplus (siou-peur-pleusse), *n*, surplus, excédent, *m*.

superpose (siou-peur-pôze), *v a*, superposer.

superposition, *n*, superposition, *f*.

superroyal (siou-peur-), *adj.*, (paper) Jésus.

superscribe (siou-peur-scribe), *v a*, mettre une suscription, une adresse, une inscription à.

superscription (siou-peur-), *n*, adresse, suscription, inscription, (coin) légende, *f*.

supersede (siou-peur-sède), *v a*, (to set aside) faire abandonner, supplanter, remplacer, (jur) rejeter, annuler; (to come in the room of) se substituer à, remplacer; (to be put in the room of) remplacer.

superseded, *adj.*, supprimé, (of dress) démodé.

superstition (siou-peur-), *n*, superstition, *f*.

superstitious (siou-peur-stah-'ousse), *adj.*, superstitieux.

superstitiously, *adv.*, superstitieusement.

superstitiousness, *n*, caractère superstitieux, *m*.

superstratum (siou-peur-stré-), *n*, couche supérieure, ou superposée, *f*.

superstruct (siou-peur-streukte), *v a*, bâtir sur, surélever un bâtiment.

superstructure (-streuk'teur), **superstruction**, *n*, édifice, *m*, construction, superstructure, superstruction, *f*.

supervene (siou-peur-vine), *v n*, survenir.

supervenient, *adj.*, qui survient, survenant, additionnel.

supervention, *n*, arrivée inopinée, (jur) survenance, *f*.

superwise (siou-peur-vaize), *v a*, surveiller, inspecter, contrôler, veiller à, (of books) reviser.

surveillance, *n*, surveillance, inspection, *f*, contrôle, *m*, (of the Police) surveillance, (of books) révision, *f*.

survisor (-vai-zeur), *n*, inspecteur, surveillant, (of books) reviseur, *m*.

supine (siou-paine), *adj.*, couché sur le dos, renversé, molmé, (fig) nonchalant, oisif, indolent, insouciant.

supine (siou-paine), *n*, (gram) supin, *m*.

supinely, *adv.*, couché sur le dos, (fig.) nonchalamment, avec négligence.

supineness, *n*, supination; (fig) indolence, nonchalance, négligence, *f*.

supper (seup-peur), *n*, souper, soupé, *m*.

Lord's —, (ecc) Cène, sainte Cène, *f*.

superless, *adj.*, sans souper.

super-table (-té-b'l), *n*, table mise pour le souper, *f*.

super-time (-taine), *n*, heure du souper, *f*.

supplant (seup'-), *v a*, supplanter. To — a rival (in a woman's affection), *faire perdre à un rival l'affection d'une femme, s'établir sur les ruines de son rival* (Fontenelle).

supplantation (-pia'n'té-), *n*, supplantation, *f*.

supplanter, *n*, supplantateur, *m*.

supple (seup'p'l), *adj.*, souple, flexible.

supple (seup'p'l), *v a*, assouplir.

supple, *v n*, s'assouplir.

supplement, *v a*, suppléer, compléter, remplir les lacunes dans.

supplement (seup-ph-), *n*, supplément, *m*.

supplemental ou **supplementary**, *adj.*, supplémentaire.

supplementarily, *adv.*, d'une manière supplémentaire.

suppleness (seup'p'l-), *n*, souplesse, flexibilité, *f*.

suppliant (seup-), *adj.*, suppliant.

suppliant (seup-), *n*, suppliant, *m*, suppliante, *f*, (jur) requérant, *m*, requérante, *f*.

suppliantly, *adv.*, en suppliant.

supplicant (seup-), *n*, suppliant, *m*, suppliante, *f*, (jur) requérant, pétitionnaire, *m*.

supplicate (seup-), *v a*, supplier, implorer.

supplicatingly, *adv.*, en suppliant; d'un ton, ou d'un air, suppliant.

supplication (-pli-ké-), *n*, supplication, supplique, prière, *f*.

supplicatory (-ké-teuri), *adj.*, suppliant, de supplication.

supplier (seup-plai-), *n*, personne qui fournit, *f*; fournisseur, *m*.

supply (seup-plai), *n*, provision, fourniture, *f*; approvisionnement, *m*; (reinforcements) renfort, secours, (of parliament) subsides, *m pl*, budget des dépenses, *m sing* The demand and —, (pol. econ) *l'offre et la demande* Commissioners of —, (Scotland) *commissaires du cadastre*, *m pl* To vote the supplies, *voter les subsides, le budget, les fonds* To cut off the supplies of, *couper les vivres à* To stop supplies, (parl.) *refuser de voter les fonds, refuser les subsides* To take in a — of, *faire une provision de* Bill of —, *projet de loi de finance*, *m* Committee of —, *comité des subsides et dépenses*, *m*.

supply (seup-plai), *v a*, (to furnish) fournir, offrir, procurer; (to serve instead of) suppléer à, remplacer; (a vacancy) remplir; (wants)

pourvoir à, subvenir à, satisfaire, (com) être fournisseur de. To — with, *fournir à*, ou de, *pourvoir de*, *approvisionner de*, *alimenter de*. To — what is wanting, *suppléer à ce qui manque*. To — the poor with food, *fournir de la nourriture, de quoi manger, aux pauvres*. The tradesmen who — him, *sés fournisseurs*, *m pl* I — him with goods, *je lui fournis des marchandises*. I — him, *je suis son fournisseur*.

supply'ing (seup-plai-igne), *n.*, fourniture, *f*, approvisionnement, *m*.

support' (seup-porte), *n.*, action de supporter, de soutenir, *f*, (prop) soutien, support, appui, (upholding) maintien, (subsistence) entretien, soutien, *m*, nourriture, subsistance, *f*, (fig) soutien, appui, *m*, protection, *f*. In — of, à l'appui de, (for the benefit of) au profit de. For my —, *pour mon entretien*. With the favor of your —, *à la faveur de votre appui, de votre protection*.

support' (seup-porte), *v a*, soutenir, supporter, porter, (to endure) supporter, endurer, souffrir, (to sustain, to uphold) soutenir, (to second) appuyer, soutenir, (to keep up) soutenir, entretenir, (to provide with the necessities of life) entretenir, nourrir, faire vivre, soutenir, pourvoir à — *arms'* (mil) *arme au bras'*. To — one's self, *se soutenir*; (to keep one's self) *s'en tenir*, *se suffire à soi-même*.

supportable ('-a-b'l), *adj*, supportable, tolérable, (that can be maintained) soutenable.

supportably, *adv*, supportablement.

support'er, *n*, (prop) support, soutien, (her) support, (adherent) adhérent, partisan, (sustainer) appui, soutien, (in a rebellion) fauteur, soutien, (defender) défenseur, *m*.

support'less, *adj*, sans soutien; sans appui.

suppos'able (seup-pôz'a-b'l), *adj*, supposable.

suppose' (seup-pôze), *v a*, supposer, présumer, s'imaginer, penser, croire. I — it was an accident, *mettons que c'était un accident*. — *we went* (i.e. what do you say to our going), *si nous allions* — they came (i.e. what if they should come), *si par hasard ils venaient*. That being —, *cela supposé*. — *d to be*, *supposé être, censé être*. We are not — *d to know it*; *nous ne sommes pas censés le savoir*.

suppos'ing, *conj*, en supposant que; supposons, ou supposé, que.

supposit'ion (seup-po-zish'-), *n.*, supposition, hypothèse, *f*.

supposit'ional, *adj*, hypothétique.

supposit'ions (seup-poz'i-tish-), *adj*, supposé, faux, contrefait.

supposit'ionally, *adv*, par une supposition, hypothétiquement, faussement.

supposit'iousness, *n*, nature fautive, ou supposée, *f*.

suppos'itively, *adv*, par supposition, par hypothèse.

suppos'itory (seup-poz'i-teur'), *n.*, (med.) suppositoire, *m*.

suppress' (seup-près), *v a*, (to overpower) réprimer, étouffer, (to withhold from publicity) taire, supprimer, (to check) contenir, retenir, (to stifle) étouffer, (to stop) arrêter. In a — *ed* voice, *d'une voix étouffée*. A — *ed* laugh; *un rire étouffé*.

suppress'ible, *adj*, supprimable; répressible.

suppress'ion (seup-prèsh'-), *n.*, suppression, répression, (med) rétention, *f*.

suppress'ive, *adj*, suppressif, répressif.

suppress'or, *n*, personne qui réprime, etc. *f*.

super'purate (seup-piou-), *v n.*, (med) sup-purer.

suppura'tion (-piou-ré-), *n.*, suppuration, *f*.

suppurative, *adj*, (med.) suppuratif.

supputa'tion (-piou-té-), *n.*, supputation, *f*.

suprem'acy (siou-pre'm'-), *n.*, suprémacie, *f*, ascendant, *m*.

supreme' (siou-pri'me), *adj*, suprême, souverain.

supreme'ly, *adv*, au suprême degré; (of authority) avec une autorité suprême, souverainement.

sur'base (seur-béss), *n*, (arch.) corniche (de lambris d'appui), *f*.

sur'based (seur-béss-é), *adj*, (arch) surbaissé, à corniche.

sur'basement, *n.*, surbassement, *m*.

surbed' (seur-béde), *v a*, (a stone) déliter.

sur'charge (seur-tshàrjé), *n*, surcharge, demande exorbitante (d'argent), charge excessive; (admin and finan) surtaxe, *f*.

surcharge', *v a*, surcharger, (of goods) surfaire, faire payer trop cher, (fin) surtaxer.

surcin'gle (seur-cign'g'l), *n*, ceinture, *f*; (of a horse) surfaix, *m*.

surcun'gled (-cign'g'le), *adj*, lié avec un surfaix.

surd (seurde), *adj*, (math) irrationnel; (linguist) sourd, fort.

surd (seurde), *n*, (math) quantité irrationnelle; (linguist) consonne forte, sourde, *f*.

sure (shoure), *adj*, sûr, certain, (not liable to failure) sûr, assuré, (permanent) permanent, (secure, steady) sûr, (stable) stable — enough! à coup sûr! To be — of, être sûr de, certain de. His income is —, son revenu est sûr, assuré. A — man; un homme sûr. To have a — eye; avoir le coup d'œil sûr. To be —; sûrement, certainement, à coup sûr.

As — as a gun; sûr comme père et mère. To be — to; ne pas manquer de. Be — of, soyez sûr de. To be — not to; se garder de, être sûr de ne pas.

To make — of, (to secure) s'assurer de, s'emparer de, (to think one is sure to) se croire sûr de, (to rely on) compter sur. I am — I don't know, je n'en suis vraiment rien, ou parole d'honneur! je ne sais pas.

sure (shoure), *adv*, sûrement, à coup sûr.

sure-footed, *adj*, qui a le pied sûr.

sure'ly, *adv*, sûrement, assurément, certainement, à coup sûr; en vérité.

sure'ness, *n*, certitude, sûreté, *f*.

sure'ty (shour-), *n*, (certainty) certitude; (safety) sûreté, sécurité, *f*, (support) soutien, appui, (evidence) témoignage, *m*, confirmation, *f*, (jur) garant, répondant, *m*, (bail) caution, *f*. Of a —; pour sûr. To be — for; se porter garant de, ou répondre de.

sure'tyship (shour-), *n*, cautionnement, *m*.

suri (seurie), *n*, (nav.) ressac, *m*; houle, *f*.

sur'face (seur-), *n*, surface, *f*.

sur'feit (seur-fite), *n*, excès de table; rassasiement; dégoût, *m*, réplétion, *f*; satiété, indigestion, *f*. To have a — of; être rassasié de.

sur'feit (seur-fite), *v a*, rassasier, (fig.) dégoûter, fatiguer, blaser. *sur*. To — one's self; se gorger. To be — *ed* with; être rassasié, ou gorgé, ou repu, de.

sur'teiler, *n*, glouton, *m*, gluttonne, *f*.

sur'telling, *n*, gluttonnerie, *f*; excès, *m*.

sur'ty, *adj*, plein de ressac, de brisants.

surge (seurdje), *n*, lame, vague, houle, *f*.

surge (seurdje), *v n*, s'élèver, s'élever.

surge, *v a*, (nav.) larguer.

sur'geon (seur-djeun), *n*, chirurgien, médecin, *m*. Military —, *chirurgien militaire*, *m*.

Assistant —, (milit, nav) *ade-major*, *m*. Field —, *chirurgien d'ambulance*, *m* — *dentist*, *den-*

tist, *m* — *major*; *chirurgien-major*, *m*.

sur'geonry, *n*, poste de chirurgien, *m*.

sur'gery (-djeu-ri), *n*, chirurgie, *f*; (apartment) laboratoire, cabinet de consultation, *m*.

sur'gical (seur-dje'-), *adj*, chirurgical.

sur'gy (seur-dj), *adj*, houleux, agité.

surlily (seur-), *adv.* d'une manière hargneuse, d'un air rechigné, maussade.

surliness, *n.*, morosité, *f.*; caractère, ou naturel, hargneux, bourru, *m.*

surlily (seur-), *adj.*, morose; hargneux; maussade; bourru; (of dogs) hargneux.

surmise (seur-maize), *n.*, soupçon, *m.*; conjecture, supposition, *f.*

surmise (seur-maize), *v.a.*, se douter de, supposer, conjecturer, soupçonner.

surmise/ing, *n.*, soupçon, *m.*; conjecture, *f.*

surmount (seur-maou'n'te), *v.a.*, surmonter; vaincre; s'élever au dessus de.

surmount/able (-'a-b'l'), *adj.*, surmontable.

surmount'er, *n.*, personne qui surmonte, *f.*

surmullet (seur-meul'-), *n.*, (sch) surmulet, rouget, *m.*

surmulet (seur-miou-), *n.*, (mam) surmulet, *m.*

surname (seur-), *n.*, nom de famille, (name added to the original name) surnom, *m.* Give your Christian names and —; donnez vos noms et prénoms.

surname (seur-), *v.a.*, surnommer.

surpass (seur-päss), *v.a.*, surpasser, exceller, l'emporter sur

surpass/able (-'a-b'l'), *adj.*, qui peut être surpassé, surpassable.

surpass/ing, *adj.*, éminent, supérieur, éclatant, rare.

surpass/ingly, *adv.*, éminemment, supérieurement, avec éclat.

surplice (seur-plice), *n.*, (ecc) surplis, *m.*

surpliced (seur-plus'te), *adj.*, à surplis.

surplice-fees (-fize), *n.pl.*, (ecc) casuel, *m.s.*

surplus (seur-pleuss), *n.*, surplus, excédent, (jur.) actif net, *m.* — stock, *solde*, *m.* — stock for sale at reduced prices, *solde au rabais*, *m.*

surplusage (-'tède), *n.*, surplus, *m.*, excédent, (jur.) superfluité, *f.*

surpris/al (seur-prai-zal), *n.*, surprise, *f.*

surprise (seur-praize), *n.*, surprise, *f.*, étonnement, *m.*; (unexpected event) surprise, *f.*, coup de main, *m.* To take by —; (a town, etc.) *surprendre*, (a person) *prendre au dépourvu*

To be taken by —; être surpris; être pris par surprise; être pris au dépourvu To recover from one's —; revenir de sa surprise.

surprise (seur-praize), *v.a.*, surprendre, prendre par surprise, prendre au dépourvu, étonner.

Surprising to say; chose surprenante. To be —d at, with, être surpris de I am —d at your going there, je suis étonné que vous y aillez. I am not —d at it; je n'en suis pas surpris.

surpris/ing, *adj.*, surprenant, étonnant

surpris/ingly, *adv.*, d'une manière surprenante; étonnamment.

surren/der (seur-rè'n'-), *n.*, (milit.) reddition, (of a claim) renonciation, *f.*, abandon, *m.*, (com.) cession; (of an estate for life or years) reddition, *f.* of property; cession de biens, *f.*

surren/der (seur-), *v.a.*, rendre, livrer; (to resign) abandonner, renoncer à, (jur.) rendre To — one's self, se rendre, se livrer; (jur.) se constituer prisonnier, (of a bankrupt) se mettre à la disposition de ses syndics

surrenderer, *n.*, (jur) redditionnaire, *m.*

surreption, *n.*, subreption, *f.*

surreptitious (seur-rép-ti-sh'eusse), *adj.*, subreptice, clandestin, frauduleux

surreptitiously, *adv.*, subrepticement, clandestinement; à la dérobée.

surrogate (seur-), *n.*, (ecc.) délégué (d'un évêque), *m.*

surrogate (seur-), *v.a.*, (jur.) substituer; subroger

surround (seur-raou'n'de), *v.a.* environner de entourer de; cerner; ceindre de.

surround/ing, *adj.*, environnant, voisin.

surround/ings, *n.pl.*, (personal) entourage, milieu, *m.* (places) alentours, environs, *m.pl.*

surround (seur-toute), *n.*, paillard, *m.*

survey (seur-vé), *n.*, vue, *f.*, coup d'oeil; (examination) examen, *m.*, inspection, expertise, *f.*, (math.) levé, ou lever, des plans; levé, ou lever, topographique, arpentage, *m.* Trigonometrical —, *triangulation*, *f.* Official —, (of property) *cadastre*, *m.* To make, ou take, a — of, (fig) contempler, ou embrasser, dans son ensemble.

survey (seur-vé), *v.a.*, promener sa vue sur, considérer, contempler, (to examine) examiner, inspecter, (math.) lever le plan de, arpenter.

survey/ing, *n.*, arpentage, levé, lever des plans, *m.*

survey/ing-wheel (-hwil'), *n.*, pédomètre, odometre, compte-pas, *m.*

survey/or (seur-vé-eur), *n.*, (of land) arpenteur, arpenteur-géomètre, (of buildings, etc.) inspecteur, commissaire voyer, (examiner) examinateur, (overseer) inspecteur, surveillant, (of taxes) contrôleur des contributions directes, (post office) inspecteur; (law) expert, *m.* — general, *inspecteur général*, *m.*

survey/orship, *n.*, inspection; place d'inspecteur, ou de contrôleur, etc., *f.*

survival (seur-vai-), *n.*, survie, *f.* — of the fittest, *sélection naturelle*, *f.*

survive (seur-vai-), *n.*, survivance, *f.*

survive (seur-valve), *v.a.* and *n.*, survivre à; survivre, (to remain, to escape death, etc.) rester, rester debout

surviving, *adj.*, survivant

surviv/or (seur-vai'-), *n.*, survivant, *m.*

surviv/orship, *n.*, survivance, *f.* You will have my — (ie, you will step into my shoes); vous aurez ma survivance (V. Hugo, *Quatrevingt-Treize*).

susceptibil/ity (seus-cép'-), *n.*, susceptibilité, sensibilité, *f.*

susceptible (seus-cép-ti-b'l'), *adj.*, susceptible de; (fig) sensible à.

susceptibly, *adv.*, d'une manière susceptible.

susceptive (seus-), *adj.*, susceptible de.

suspect (seus-pék'te), *v.a.*, soupçonner; (to doubt) douter de, se défier de, soupçonner; tenir pour suspect; (to imagine to be guilty) soupçonner, suspecter, (to conjecture) se douter de, soupçonner, conjecturer. I —ed as much, je m'en doutais, je m'y attendais.

suspect, *v.n.*, soupçonner I — he has... je le soupçonne d'avoir... ou je soupçonne qu'il a...

suspect/able, *adj.*, soupçonnable.

suspect/ed, *adj.*, suspect

suspect/edly (-pèk'tèd'-), *adv.*, de manière à exciter les soupçons

suspect'er, *n.*, personne qui soupçonne, *f.*

suspect'ful (-foule), *adj.*, soupçonneux, suspect

suspect/less, *adj.*, sans soupçon.

suspend (seus-), *v.a.*, suspendre, (payments) cesser, ou suspendre, ses paiements

suspend'er, *n.*, personne qui suspend, *f.*; (bandage) suspensoire, suspensor, *m.*; (brace) bretelle, *f.* (stockings) jarretelle, *f.*

suspense (seus-), *n.*, suspens, doute, *m.*; incertitude, indécision; (jur) suspension, cessation, *f.* In —, en suspens, dans l'incertitude

suspens'ible (seus-pè'n-si-b'l'), *adj.*, qui peut être suspendu.

suspension (seus-pè'n-sheune), *n.*, suspension, (ecc.) suspense; interdiction; (of a bank) suspension de paiements, *f.*

suspension-bridge, *n.*, pont suspendu, *m.*

suspension-pier, *n.*, jetée suspendue, *f.*

suspens'or (seus'-), *n.*, suspensor, *m.*

suspicion (seus-pish'eune), *n.*, soupçon, *m.*; (jur.) suspicion, *f.* Imprisonnement on —; *détention préventive*, *f.* To be taken up on —; *être détenu préventivement*.

suspicious (seus-pish'eusse), *adj.*, soupçonneux, (liable to suspicion) suspect, louche, équivoque. — *looking*, à la mine suspecte, à l'air suspect. That looks — to me, cela me paraît suspect, louche.

suspiciously, *adv.*, avec soupçon; d'une manière suspecte.

suspiciousness, *n.* caractère soupçonneux, *m.*; défiance, méfiance, (liability to be suspected) nature suspecte, *f.*

sustain (seus-té'n), *v a*, soutenir, supporter, (to feed) entretenir, nourrir, soutenir, sustenter; (to endure) endurer, souffrir, soutenir; (to assist) soutenir, appuyer; (to maintain) soutenir, maintenir, (to hold suspended) tenir, retenir; (mus) soutenir, (a loss) éprouver, essayer, faire; (to bear out) justifier, prouver.

sustain/able (seus-té'n'), *adj.*, soutenable

sustain'er, *n.*, appui, soutien, *m.*

sustain'ing, *adj.*, fortifiant, nourrissant.

sustenance (seus-té'n'), *n.*, (support) soutien, *m.*; alimentation, subsistance, (food) nourriture, *f.*, aliments, *m pl.*

sustenta'tion (seus-té'n-té'), *n.*, soutien, *m.*; (med) sustentation, *f.*

susurra'tion (sieu-cœur-ré'), *n.*, (ant) murmure, doux murmure, *m.*

sut'ler (seut'-), *n.*, vivandier, *m.*, vivandière, *f.*; cantinier, *m.*, cantinière, *f.*

suttee' (seut'ti'), *n.*, suttee, suttee, *f.*

sut'tle (seut'tli'), *adj.*, (of weight) net.

sut'ture (siout'teur), *n.*, (surg) suture, *f.*

su'zerain (siou-zi-ré'n), *n.*, suzerain, *m.*, suzeraine, *f.*

su'zerainty, *n.*, suzeraineté, *f.*

swab (swöbe), *n.*, (nav.) balai de chiffons, torchon, *m.*; grosse éponge, *f.*, (nav.) faubert; (for a gun) écouvillon. *V mop*

swab (swöbe), *v a.*, récurer; laver, nettoyer; (nav) faubertier — decks! *faubertiez le pont!* The deck was —bed; *le pont était fauberté.*

swab'ber, *n.*, faubertier, *m.*

swad'dle (swod'dli'), *v a.*, emmailloter.

swad'dle (swod'dli'), *n.*, maillet, *m.*; langes, *m pl.*

swad'dling, *n.*, emmaillotement, *m.*

swad'dling-clothes (-clö'h'ze), *n.*, maillet, *m sing.*, langes, *m pl.*

swag (swag), *v n.*, s'affaisser. *V sag.*

swag'-bellied (-bél'ide), *adj.*, à gros ventre; panou, ventru.

swag'ger (swag-geur), *v n*, faire le rodомont, faire le fanfaron, faire le crâne; (to boast) se vanter, gasconner. To — along; *marcher d'un air fanfaron, se pavaner, se carier*

swag'gerer, *n.*, rodомont, fanfaron, bravahe, crâne, fier-à-bras, tapageur, (boaster) vanteur, vantard, gascon, *m.*

swag'gering, *n.*, rodомontade, fanfaronnade, crânerie; (boasting) vanterie, gasconnade, *f.*

swag'gering, *adj.*, fanfaron, de fanfaron, de crâne; (boasting) vantard, de gascon.

swag'gy (swag-ghi'), *adj.*, pendante. *V saggy.*

swain (swé'ne), *n.*, berger, pastoureaux, jeune homme; villageois, jeune paysan; amant, *m.*

swal'low (swol'lö), *n.*, gosier, *m.*; arrière-bouche; (what is swallowed at once) gorge, (voracity) voracité; (orn) hirondelle, *f.* What a —! *(jest) quelle avalure!* One — does not make a summer; (prov.) *une hirondelle ne fait pas le printemps.*

swal'low (swol'lö), *v a.*, avaler; (to ingest) engloutir; (to absorb, to occupy) absorber, (to consume) consommer; (to believe) avaler, gober. To — down, *avalier*; (fig.) *avalier, gober* To — the wrong way; *avalier de travers* To — up;

avalier; (to ingest) engloutir, (to absorb) absorber, consommer To be —ed up by the waves, *être englouti dans les vagues.*

swal'lower, *n.*, averseur, *m.*

swal'low-fish, *n.*, (ich.) hirondelle de mer, *f.*

swal'lowing, *n.*, déglutition; absorption, *f.*; aversement; engloutissement, *m.*

swal'low-stone (-siöne), *n.*, pierre d'hirondelle, *f.*

swal'low-tail (swol'lö'téle), *n.*, (carp) queue d'aronde, *f.*, (coat) habit à queue d'hirondelle, à queue de morue, *m.* — butterfly, *grand porte-gueuse, m*

swal'low-wort (-weurte), *n.*, (bot.) chélidoine; asclépiade, *f.*, dompte-venim, *m.*

swamp, *n.*, marais, marécage, *m.*

swamp, *v a.*, enfoncer dans; submerger; (a boat) faire submerger, faire chavirer, (fig.) plonger dans de graves difficultés To be —ed; (of boats) chavirer, couler à fond; *s'emplier d'eau.*

swamp'y, *adj.*, marécageux.

swan, *n.*, cygne, *m.* The song of the dymg —, *le chant du cygne*

swan'-like, *adj.*, de cygne; semblable au cygne.

swan's-down (swa'n's'daou'ne), *n.*, duvet de cygne, (cloth) drap de vigogne, *m.*

swan'-shot, *n.*, plomb à cygne, *m.*

swan'-skin (-ski'n), *n.*, molleton, *m.*

swap, *v a.*, échanger, troquer. Let us go —s; (fam) *troquons.*

sward (sworde), *n.*, gazon, *m.*; pelouse, *f.*

sward (sworde), *v a.*, (to cover with sward) couvrir de gazon, gazonner.

sward'y, *adj.*, couvert de gazon.

swarm (swörme), *n.*, (of bees; fig.) essaim, *m.*; (crowd) multitude, nuée, *f.* — of ants, *fourmière, f.*

swarm (swörme), *v n*, essaimer, (fig) s'attrouper, accourir en foule. To — with; *fourmiller de* To — up; *se presser en foule sur, ou dans; grimper en foule à, ou sur*

swarm'ing, *n.*, essaimage, *m.*, *adj.*, pullulant

swarth'iness (sworth'-), *n.*, teint basané, *m.*

swarth'y (swörthi'), *adj.*, basané, hâlé, bistre.

swash (swösh), *n.*, grand flux d'eau, clapotis, clapotage, *m.* — buckler, *fanfaron, matamore, m.*

swath (swöth), *n.*, (agri) andain, *m.*

swathe (swéthe), *v a.*, emmailloter, (fig.) envelopper de.

sway, *n.*, (swing of a weapon) course, (anything moving with bulk and power) masse; (preponderation) prépondérance, *f.*; (power) pouvoir, empire, sceptre, *m.*, puissance; domination, autorité; (influence) influence, *f.* To bear —; *dominer, prédominer, porter le sceptre.*

sway, *v a n*, manier, porter, (to and fro) balancer; (to bias) influencer, influencer sur; (to rule) gouverner, régir, diriger, conduire; (to lean) pencher, incliner, brandir, ballotter; se couler To — from, *détourner de.* To — on; *pousser en avant.* To — to and fro; *chanceler, se balancer, aller et venir.* To — up; (nav) *grunder; hisser*

swaying (swé-igne), *n.*, balancement, *m.*

swear (swère), *v a.*, (preter, Swore; *past part.*, Sworn) (witnesses, a jury) faire prêter serment à, déférer le serment à; (an oath) prêter To — in, *assermenter.* To be sworn in; *prêter serment*; (of judges, etc) *être assermenté.* To — off; *renoncer solennellement à.*

swear (swère), *v n.*, jurer; prêter serment; faire serment; déclarer sous la foi du serment, affirmer sur serment; (to blaspheme) jurer, blasphémer. To — falsely; *se parjurer*; (jur.) *porter faux témoignage.* To — to; *jurer de.* To — like a trowper; *jurer comme un charretier.* To — curse and —, *jurer et sacrer.* To — by all that

is sacred, by all the powers: *juror ses grands dieux*. To — by; *avoir grande confiance en; jurer par*. To — at; *juror après*
swearer, *n.*, (blasphemer) jureur, blasphémateur, *m.* What a — he is! *comme il jure!*

sweating, *n.*, serments, (blaspheming) jurements, jurons, *m.pl.* — *in*, *prestation de serment*; (of judges, etc.) *assermentation*, *f.*

sweat (swète), *n.*, sueur, (*fig*) sueur, fatigue, *f.*; mœurs, *f.pl.* By the — of one's brow, *à la sueur de son front*. All in a —; *tout en nage, tout en sueur*.

sweat (swète), *v.n.*, *suer*; (*fig.*) travailler comme un nègre, comme un forçat *v.a.*, faire suer To — out; *faire passer par la sueur*.

sweater, *n.*, (garment) vareuse, *f.*, tricot, (grinder of workmen) exploiteur, marchandeur, *m.* This hill is a — *ouf! cette côte est rude!*

sweatiness, *n.*, sueur, *f.*; état de sueur, *m.*

sweating, *n.*, sueur, fatigue, *f.*

sweating, *adj.*, en sueur; tout en sueur

sweating-bath, *n.*, bain de vapeur, *m.*

sweating-house (-haouce), *n.*, étuve, *f.*

sweating-iron (-aieur'n), *n.*, strigile, *m.*

sweating-room (-roume), *n.*, (med.) étuve, *f.*; (agri.) séchoir, *m.*

sweating-sickness, *n.*, suette miliaire, *f.*

sweaty (swéty'), *adj.*, en sueur; couvert de sueur.

Swede (swide), *n.*, Suédois, *m.*, Suédoise, *f.*, (turnip) rutabaga, navet de Suède, *m.*

Swedish (swid'), *adj.*, suédois, de Suède

sweep (swipe), *v.a.*, (*preterit* and *past part.*, Sweep) balayer; (a chimney) ramoner, (to sweep over) glisser sur, raser, (the lyre) frapper, (a river) draguer, (to view rapidly) parcourir; parcourir des yeux To — away, off, balayer, emporter, enlever. To — up, balayer To — a room; balayer une chambre. Her dress —s the ground; *sa robe balaye la terre* To — the board; *faire rafe* To — the board of honors, (at universities) *tout enlever, tout remporter*.

sweep, *v.n.*, passer rapidement, (to pass with pomp) passer avec pompe, marcher pompeusement To — along, over, *passer rapidement sur, brûler*. To — round; *faire le tour de, se tourner rapidement, décrire une courbe*. The train sweep past; *le train passa comme la foudre, comme un trait* The procession sweep past, *le procession, ou le cortège, défila au grand galop*

sweep (swipe), *n.*, balayage; (stroke with a broom) coup de balai, (metal) fourneau de coupelle, (oar) aviron de galère, (chimney-sweep) ramonneur, *m.*; (the compass of any turning body) courbe décrite; (the carrying off) razzia, rafe, *f.* (the compass of anything flowing) cours, *m.*, course, *f.*, (the compass of a stroke) coup, *m.*, ligne; (tech.) point, cambrure, courbe; (extent) étendue; (reach) portée, *f.* At one —, *d'un seul coup; tout d'un trait, d'un coup de filet* To give a —; *donner un coup de balai à* To take a —; *décrire une courbe*. To make a clean — of; *faire table rase de*

sweep'er, *n.*, balayeur, *m.*, balayeuse, *f.*, (of chimneys) ramonneur, *m.*

sweeping, *n.*, balayage, (of chimneys) ramonage, *m.* —s, *pl.*, balayures, ordures, *f.pl.*

sweeping, *adj.*, rapide, irrésistible; destructeur; (*fig*) complet, vaste, étendu, général, qui ne ménage personne.

sweepingly, *adv.*, rapidement; (*fig*) en masse, sans ménagement, sans distinction.

sweep-net, *n.*, epervier, *m.*

sweep-stake ou **sweepstakes**, *n.*, (horse-races, billiards) poule, *f.*

sweep'y (swip'y'), *adj.*, qui passe rapidement; rapide; (wavy) onduleux, ondoyant, ondulé.

sweet (swite), *n.*, (sweet substance) chose douce, chose sucrée, sucrerie, *f.*; (perfume) parfum; (word of endearment) chéri, *m.*, chérie, *f.*,

doux ami, *m.*, douce amie, *f.*; (something pleasing) plaisir, *m.*, douceur, *f.*

sweet (swite), *adj.*, (to the taste) doux, sucré; succulent, délicieux, (fragrant) doux, odoriférant, (melodious) doux, suave, mélodieux, (to the eye) qui flatte les yeux; (beautiful) beau, joli, gentil, (fresh) doux, frais, (mild) doux; (not stale) bon, frais, (of wine) liquoreux, sucré; (charming) charmant, (jest) joli. You're a — youth! (jest) *vous êtes un joli garçon!* What a — child! *quel charmant enfant!* To be — upon; *être amoureux de* To amell —, *sentir bon*. How — of you! *que vous êtes aimable!* —, —! (to a bird) *petit, petit!* To have a — tooth, *aimer les douceurs, les friandises* To keep a house —; *tenir une maison propre, bien aérée* — herbs; *finer herbes*, *f.pl.* —acorn, *gland doux*, *m.* —calabash, (bot) *grenadille, passioniflor*, *fleur de la passion*, *f.* —chervil, (bot) *myrrhis*, *cerfeuil musqué*, *m.* —chestnut, (bot.) *châtaigner*, *m.* —potato, (bot) *patate*, *f.* —apple, *pomme douce*, *f.*

sweet-bread (-brède), *n.*, ris de veau, *m.*

sweet-brier (-brai'), *n.*, églantier odorant, *m.*

sweet/en (swit'en), *v.a.*, sucrer; (to make mild, to soften) adoucir, (to make pleasing) adoucir, rendre agréable; (a room, the air) purifier, désinfecter, (to perfume) embaumer, parfumer; (the soil) fertiliser, (water, butter, etc.) rafraîchir, (with sugar) sucrer, (medicine) édulcorer, (paint) adoucir

sweetener, *n.*, adoucissant, *m.*; (*fig.*) qui adoucit

sweetening, *n.*, action de sucrer, purification, désinfection, (of medicine) édulcoration, *f.*; (of pain) adoucissement, *m.*

sweet/heart (-hârte), *n.*, amoureux, *m.*, amoureuse, *f.*; amant, *m.*, amante, *f.*; bon ami, *m.*, bonne amie, *f.*

sweet/ish, *adj.*, douceâtre.

sweet/ishness, *n.*, goût douceâtre, *m.*

sweet/ly, *adv.*, doucement; agréablement, mélodieusement, avec douceur.

sweet-mar/oram (-mâr-djo-), *n.*, (bot.) marjolaine commune, *f.*

sweet/meat, *n.*, sucrerie, *f.*, bonbon, *m.*

sweet/ness, *n.*, douceur, saveur; (melody) douceur, mélodie, (fragrance) douceur, *f.*, parfum, *m.*; (mildness) suavité, douceur; (freshness) fraîcheur, (of eatables) bonté, (*fig.*) douceur, *f.*, charme, attrait, *m.*

sweet/ nothings, *n.pl.*, douceurs, *f.pl.* To say —; *dire des douceurs à*

sweet-oil, *n.*, huile d'olives, *f.*

sweet-pea (-pi), *n.*, pois de senteur, *m.*

sweet-scented ou **sweet-smelling**, *adj.*, odoriférant, odorant, parfumé

sweet-stuffs, *n.pl.*, sucreries, *f.pl.*, bonbons, *m.pl.*

sweet-tempered (-tè'm'peurde), *adj.*, d'un caractère doux

sweet/ things, *n.pl.*, douceurs, *f.pl.*

sweet-toned (-tò'n'de), *adj.*, d'un son doux, au son doux

sweet-tongued, *adj.*, doucereux, mielleux.

sweet-toothed, *adj.*, qui aime les sucreries.

sweet-water (grape), *n.*, chasselas, *m.*

sweet-weed (-wîde), *n.*, (bot) capraire théiforme, *f.*

sweet-william, *n.*, caillet barbu, caillet velu, caillet de poète, bouquet partait, *m.*

swell (swèl), *v.n.*, (*preterit*, Swelled; *past part.*, Swelled, Swollen) enfler, s'enfler, se gonfler, (to increase by any addition) grossir, croître, augmenter; (to bulge out) faire ventre (V. (Hugo) ou le ventre (Littré), bomber, (to become larger) grandir, (to strut) se carrer, s'enfler; (of sound) augmenter; (to rise) s'élever, se soulever. To — along, *se carrer en marchant*. To — into; *s'élever en; grandir en; se conver-*

être en, devenir; (h.s.) *dégénérer en*. To — to, *s'élever à*. To — out; *bomber*; *faire ventre*, *bouffer*. To — with pride, *bouffer d'orgueil*. To — with rage; *bouffer*, *bouffer de colère*.

swell, *v a*, anfer, gonfler, (to aggravate) aggraver, (to raise to arrogance) bouffir, faire bouffer, (to enlarge) grandir, grossir, élever, (mus.) enfler. To be —ed with pride; *être bouffi d'orgueil*.

swell (swel), *n*, bombement, *m*; (elevation) élévation, montée; (of sound) renflement, *m*; (of the sea) houle, (mus.) pédale d'expression, *f*; (of an organ) récit; vibration sonore, (of sound) ampleur, (pers.) fashionable, freluquet, gandin, élégant, muscadin; faraud, *m*. Ground —; *houle de fond*, *f*. What a — she is! *quelle toilette elle a!* To cut a —; *faire des embarras*.

swell'ing, *n*, (tumor) enflure; (morbid enlargement) bouffissure, *f*; (arch.) galbe, (protuberance) gonflement, bombement, *m*, bosse, grosseur, (of rivers) crue, *f*; (of the waves) soulèvement; (of anger, grief, pride) mouvement, transport, *m*.

swell'ing, *adj*, qui enfle; qui s'enfle, qui se gonfle, qui bouffe, qui grossit, (turgid) enflé, ampoulé; (growing larger) grandissant, croissant; (of sound) augmentant, grossissant.

swell'ish, *adj*, élégant, à la mode; recherché, affecté, prétentieux.

swell'-mob, *n*, pickpockets, chevaliers d'industrie, *m pl*.

swel'ter (swelt'-), *v n*, griller, étouffer de chaleur, être accablé de chaleur. It is —ing hot; *on grille ou il fait une chaleur étouffante*.

swell'try (swel'-), *adj*, étouffant, accablant.

swerve (sweurve), *v n*, errer, (to incline) incliner; (mult.) obliquer, (of horses) faire un écart. To — from, *s'écarter de*, *s'éloigner de*, *dévier de*.

swerv'ing (sweurv'-), *n*, (of horses) écart, déviation, *f*.

swift, *adj*, rapide, (prompt) prompt, *vif*, (in running) vite; léger, léger à la course, (of a ship) bon marcheur, rapide.

swift, *n*, bobine, *f*, (orn.) martinet, *m*.

swift'er, *n*, (nav.) ceinture, *f*; (of the capstan) garde-corps, *m*.

swift'-footed, *adj*, léger à la course.

swift'ly, *adv*, vite, vivement, rapidement, promptement, vivement, agilement.

swift'ness, *n*, rapidité, promptitude, vitesse, *f*.

swift'-sailing (sél'-), *adj*, fin voilier, bon marcheur, de marche rapide.

swift'-winged (wign'de), *adj*, à l'aller rapide.

swig, *v a* and *n*, boire à longs traits, ou à grands coups, (pop.) siffler. To — at; *humor*.

swig, *n*, long trait (en buvant); (of liquor) grand coup, coup sur coup, *m*.

swill, *n*, lavure de vaisselle, lavure, *f*; (of liquor) grand coup, coup sur coup, *m*, lampée, *f*.

swill, *v a*, boire avidement; (to inebriate) enivrer, griser.

swill, *v n*, s'enivrer; (pop.) pomper, lamper.

swill'er, *n*, ivrogne, grand buveur, *m*.

swillings (swill'ign'ze), *n pl*, lavure de vaisselle, *f sing*.

swill'-tub (-teube), *n*, baquet à cochon, *m*.

swim, *v n*, (preterit, Swam; past part, Swum) nager; (to float) flotter, surnager, (to glide along) glisser, filer; (to be dizzy) avoir des vertiges, (of the head) tourner, (to be overflowed) être inondé. To — across, *traverser à la nage*. To — out of one's depth, *perdre pied*. To — over; *passer à la nage*. To — with; *suivre, se laisser aller à*. To — with the tide; *nager avec le courant*. To — against the tide, *remonter le courant en nageant*; *nager contre le courant*. To be —mng in riches; *nager dans l'abondance*,

ou en pleine eau. My head is —mng; *la tête me tourne*; *j'ai le vertige*.

swim, *n*, bout de nage, *m*, nage, *f*; (bath) bain, *m*. In the —, *dans le secret, dans le courant*; *au courant de toutes les circonstances*.

swim'mer, *n*, nageur, *m*, nageuse, *f*; (orn.) palmipède, *m*.

swim'ming, *n*, natation, nage, *f*; (dizziness) vertige, étourdissement, *m*. By —; *en nageant, à la nage*.

swim'ming-bath, *n*, bain de natation, *m*.

swim'ming-belt, *n*, ceinture de natation, *f*.

swim'ming-bladder, *n*, vessie natatoire, *f*.

swim'mingly, *adv*, aisément; d'emblée, à merveille, tout seul, comme sur des roulettes.

swim'ming-match, *n*, course à la nage, *f*.

swim'ming-school (-skoule), *n*, école de natation, *f*.

swim'ming-tub (-teube), *n*, baquet, *m*.

swin'dle (swin'dl'), *v a*, escroquer, flouer.

To — out of, *escroquer à*.

swin'dler (swin'dl'), *n*, escroquerie, flouerie, *f*.

swin'dler, *n*, escroc, chevalier d'industrie, floueur, *m*.

swin'dling, *n*, escroquerie, flouerie, *f*.

swine (swai'ne), *n sing* and *pl*, cochon, porc, *m*. To cast pearls before —, *semer des perles, des marguerites, devant les pourceaux*.

swine'-herd (-heurde), *n*, porcher, *m*.

swine'-pipe (-paipe), *n*, (orn.) mauvis, *m*.

swine'-pox, *n*, (med.) varicelle, *f*.

swine'-stone (-stène), *n*, *V. stink-stone*.

swine'-sty (-stae), *n*, étable à cochons, *f*.

swing (swigne), *n*, (oscillation) osculation, vibration, *f*, (motion from one side to the other) va et vient, balancement, *m*, (apparatus to swing in) balançoire, *f*; (of bells) branle, *m*; (free course) libre carrière, *f*, libre essor, libre cours, élan, *m*; (influence) force, action, influence, (sweep of a moving body) courbe décrite, ligne parcourue, *f*. In full —; *en pleine opération, (fig) en pleine activité*.

swing (swigne), *v a*, faire vibrer; balancer, faire aller; (to wave) agiter; (to brandish) brandir, brandiller.

swing, *v n*, vibrer, se balancer; (of a ship) éviter; (to be hanging) pendiller; (in walking) se dandiner, (of a pendulum) osciller; (to be hanged) pendre.

swing'-bar, *n*, palonnier, *m*.

swing'-bed, *n*, hamac, *m*.

swing'-bridge, *n*, pont tournant, *m*.

swing'-cot, *n*, barcelonnette, *f*.

swing'-door, *n*, porte battante, *f*.

swinge (swin'dje), *v a*, rosser, ébriller, battre.

swing'er (swign-eur), *n*, personne qui se balance, *f*, (fig) frondeur, *m*.

swing'-gate, *n*, porte, ou barrière, à bascule, *f*.

swing'ing (swign'-), *n*, vibration, *f*; balancement, branlement, (nav) évitage, *m*.

swing'ing (swign'-), *adj*, énorme.

swing'ingly (swign'-), *adv*, énormément.

swin'gle (swign'g'l'), *v a*, macquer (le lm, etc) *v n*, pendiller.

swin'gle-tree (-trf), *n*, volée, *f*, palonnier, *m*.

swin'ish (swai'n'-), *adj*, de cochon; grossier; malpropre, sale, bestial.

swin'ishly (swai'n'-), *adv*, salement, comme un cochon, malproprement.

swipe (swalpe), *n*, coup fort, *m*.

swipes (swaip'oe), *n pl*, mauvaises ou petites bière, *f sing*, (in colleges) abondance, *f*.

Swiss, *n*, Suisse, *m*, Suisse, *f*.

Swiss, *adj*, suisse.

switch (switche), *n*, badine, housine, gaule; (railways) aiguille, *f*, rail mobile, *m*. —back railway, *montagne russe, f*, *chemin de fer canadien, m*.

switch, *v. a*, housiner, cingler, sangler, (railways) aiguiller; gârer (teleg) To — on, off, *survir, fermer le circuit*

switch/man, *n*, (railways) aiguilleur, *m*
swivel, *n*, tourniquet, (mil) porte-mousqueton; (artil.) prierier, *m* — bridge, *pont tournant*, *m*. — gun, *pierrier*, *m*

swoon (swoone), *v. n*, s'évanouir, se trouver mal, tomber en défaillance, *f*.

swoon (swoone), *n*, évanouissement, *m*, syncope, défaillance, *f*.

swoon/ing, *n*. *V. swoon*.

swoop (swoope), *v. a. n*, fondre sur; (to seize) s'emparer de, enlever. To — down upon, (of birds of prey) s'abattre sur; (fig) se précipiter sur, fondre sur. Seeing him from afar — down on the waters; "en le voyant de loin s'abattre sur les eaux" (A. de Musset)

swoop (swoope), *n*, (of birds of prey) action de fondre sur la proie, *f*, coup, *m*. At one fell —, *d'un seul coup*

swop, *v. a. n*, troquer, échanger.

sword (sôrde), *n*, épée, *f*; (broad) sabre, (harlequin's sword) batte, *f*; (fig) fer, glaive, *m*. — in hand, l'épée à la main. At the point of the —, à la pointe de l'épée. To cross —, croiser l'épée. To fight with —, se battre à l'épée. To put to the —, passer au fil de l'épée. To put to fire and —, mettre à feu et à sang. — of justice, *glave de la justice*, *m*

sword/-bayonet, *n*, sabre-baïonnette, *m*.

sword/-bearer (bêr-), *n*, porte-épée, *m*.

sword/-belt, *n*, ceinturon, porte-épée, *m*.

sword/-blade, *n*, lame d'épée, *f*.

sword/-cane, *n*. *V. sword-stick*

sword/-cutler (kêut-), *n*, fourbisseur, *m*.

sword/-fight (fâte), *n*, combat à l'épée, *m*.

sword/-fish, *n*, espadon, *m*.

sword/-hanger, *n*, porte-épée, *m*.

sword/-hilt, *n*, poignée d'épée, *f*.

sword/-knot (note), *n*, nœud d'épée, *m*, dragonne, *f*.

sword/-player (plê-ur), *n*, tireur d'épée, *m*.

sword/-shaped (shép'te), *adj.*, (bot) ensiforme.

swords/man (sôrd'z-), *n*, tireur d'armes, *m*; lame, *f*, sabreur, *m*.

sword/-stick, *n*, canne à épée, *f*.

sword/-thrust, *n*, coup d'épée, *m*.

sworn (swôrne), *adj.*, juré, assermenté; (of enemies) juré, acharné; (of friends) intime, dévoué. To be —, ou — in; prêter serment, être assermenté. — to; (do a thing) obligé par serment à.

sybarite (-raite), *n*, sybarite, *m*.

sybaritic, *adj.*, sybaritique.

sycomore (-môre), *n*, (bot.) sycomore, érable blanc, *m*.

sycomophany, **sycomophany**, *n*, adulation, flagorneur, *f*.

sycomophant (-fa'n'te), *n*, sycomophante, flagorneur, *m*, flagorneuse, *f*; adulateur, *m*, adulatrice, *f*.

sycomophant, *v. n*, flagorner, aduler.

sycomophantic, *adj.*, de flagorneur, de parasite, adulateur.

syllab/le, *adj.*, syllabique.

syllab/ically, *adv.*, syllabiquement, par syllabes.

syllabica/tion (-bi-ké-), *n*, division des mots en syllabes, syllabisation (Bescherelle), *f*.

syllable (sil'la-b'l), *n*, syllabe, *f*.

syllabus, *n*, extrait, résumé; abrégé, sommaire, (c. rel.) syllabus, (univ.) programme, *m*.

syllipse, *n*, syllepse, *f*.

syllolism (-lo-djiz'm), *n*, syllogisme, *m*.

syllolistic, *adj.*, syllogistique.

syllolistic/ally (-lo-djist-), *adv.*, par un syllogisme.

sylloliz'a/tion (-lo-djai-zé-), *n*, raisonnement par syllogismes, *m*.

syllolize (-lo-djaize-), *v. n*, raisonner par syllogismes

syllolizer (-lo-djaiz'-), *n*, personne qui raisonne par syllogismes, *f*.

sylyph, *n*, sylphe, *m*, sylphide, *f*.

sylyph'id, *n*, sylphide, *f*.

sylyph'van, *adj.*, champêtre, agreste, des bois.

sylyph'vanite (-va'n'aite), *n*, (min.) tellurure d'or et d'argent, *m*, sylvane, *f*.

sylyph'van'ian, *adj.*, sylvestre.

sylyph'via, *n*, (orn.) sylvie, *f*.

sylyph'bol, *n*, symbole; signe symbolique; (alg.) symbole, signe, *m*.

sylyph'bol'ic ou **sylyph'bol'ical**, *adj.*, symbolique.

sylyph'bol'ically, *adv.*, d'une manière symbolique, par symbole

sylyph'boliz'a/tion (-bol'aizé-), *n*, symbolisation, *f*.

sylyph'bolize (-'aize), *v. n*, symboliser.

sylyph'bolize, *v. a.*, faire accorder

sylyph'bol'ogy (-'o'dj), *n*, art d'exprimer par des symboles, *m*; symbolisation, *f*.

sylyph'bol'ical (-mêt'-), *adj.*, symétrique.

sylyph'bol'ically, *adv.*, symétriquement

sylyph'bol'ize (-mêt'raize), *v. a.*, symétriser, rendre symétrique.

sylyph'metry (-mê-), *n*, symétrie, *f*.

sylyph'metric, *adj.*, synpathique.

sylyph'metric/ally (-thêt'-), *adv.*, synpathiquement, par synpathie.

sylyph'metric/ally (-thaize), *v. n*, synpathiser avec, compatir à ou avec.

sylyph'metric/ally (-thi), *n*, synpathie, *f*.

sylyph'metric/ally (-phô-), *n*, symphonie, *f*.

sylyph'metric/ally (-phô-), *n*, symphonie, *f*.

sylyph'metric/ally (-phô-), *n*, symphonie, *f*.

sylyph'metric/ally (-phô-), *n*, symphonie, *f*.

sylyph'metric/ally (-phô-), *n*, symphonie, *f*.

sylyph'metric/ally (-phô-), *n*, symphonie, *f*.

sylyph'metric/ally (-phô-), *n*, symphonie, *f*.

sylyph'metric/ally (-phô-), *n*, symphonie, *f*.

sylyph'metric/ally (-phô-), *n*, symphonie, *f*.

sylyph'metric/ally (-phô-), *n*, symphonie, *f*.

sylyph'metric/ally (-phô-), *n*, symphonie, *f*.

sylyph'metric/ally (-phô-), *n*, symphonie, *f*.

sylyph'metric/ally (-phô-), *n*, symphonie, *f*.

sylyph'metric/ally (-phô-), *n*, symphonie, *f*.

sylyph'metric/ally (-phô-), *n*, symphonie, *f*.

sylyph'metric/ally (-phô-), *n*, symphonie, *f*.

sylyph'metric/ally (-phô-), *n*, symphonie, *f*.

sylyph'metric/ally (-phô-), *n*, symphonie, *f*.

sylyph'metric/ally (-phô-), *n*, symphonie, *f*.

sylyph'metric/ally (-phô-), *n*, symphonie, *f*.

sylyph'metric/ally (-phô-), *n*, symphonie, *f*.

sylyph'metric/ally (-phô-), *n*, symphonie, *f*.

synop'sis, *n.*, (*synopses*) sommaire, résumé, *m.*, *vus générale*, *f.*, tableau synoptique, *m.*
synoptical, *adj.* synoptique.
synoptically, *adv.*, d'une manière synoptique
syntac'tical, *adj.*, (gram.) syntaxique, conforme aux règles de la syntaxe.
syn'tax, *n.*, (gram.) syntaxe, *f.*
syn'thesis (-thi-cis), *n.*, (*syntheses*) (chem., philos., surg.) synthèse, *f.*
synthet'ic ou **synthet'ical** (-thét'-), *adj.*, (chem., philos., geom.) synthétique.
synthet'ically (-thét'-), *adv.*, (geom.) synthétiquement.
Syr'acusan, *n.*, Syracusan, *m.*
Syr'iac, *n.*, syriaque, *m.*
Syr'iac, *adj.*, syriaque.
Syr'ian, *adj.*, syrien.
Syr'ian, *n.*, Syrien, *m.*, Syrienne, *f.*
syrr'ga (-sirr'ga), *n.*, (bot) syringa, lilas, *m.*
syrr'inge (sir'in'dje), *n.*, seringue, *f.*
syrr'inge (sir'in'dje), *v. a.*, seringuer, injecter.
syrr'inging, *n.*, seringage, seringement, *m.*
syrr'up (sir'oupe), *n.*, sirop, *m.*
syrr'upy, *adj.*, sirupeux.
sys'tem, *n.*, système; régime; organisme, *m.*, constitution, faiseur de systèmes, *f.*, (railway system) réseau, *m.* — *monger*; *systematise*, *m.* (Bescherelle).
systematic ou **systematical**, *adj.*, systématique
systematically, *adv.*, systématiquement.
systematist ou **systematizer** (-taz'-), *n.*, auteur, ou faiseur, de systèmes, *m.*
systematiza'tion (-taz'-), *n.*, réduction en système, systématisation, *f.*
sys'tematize (-taze), *v. a.*, systématiser, réduire en système
sys'tole, *n.*, (gram. physiol.) systole, *f.*
sys'tyle, *n.*, (arch) systyle, *m.*
sy'zygy (sai-zi-dji), *n.*, (astron.) syzygie, *f.*

T

t, vingtième lettre de l'alphabet, *t*, *m.* Marked with a —, *marqué d'un V*; *voleur*. That fits me to a —, *cela me va comme un gant, parfaitement*, *on ne peut mieux*.
tab, *n.*, patte, *f.*
tab'ard (-bârd) ou **tab'er'd** (-beurde), *n.*, (of heralds) tabard, *m.*; cotte d'armes, *f.*
tab'aret, *n.*, satin rayé (pour rideaux), *m.*
tab'by, *n.*, tabis; (cat) chat tigré, *m.*
tab'by, *adj.*, tacheté, moucheté, tavelé, tigré.
tab'by, *v. a.*, (tech) tabiser.
tabefac'tion (-i-fak'-), *n.*, dépérissement, marasme, *m.*
tab'efy, *v n*, amaigrir, dépérir.
tabel'lion, *n.*, tabellion, *m.*
tab'ernacle (-eur-na-k'l), *n.*, tabernacle; sanctuaire, *m.*
taberna'cular (-nak'iou-), *adj.*, treillisé.
ta'bes (té-bize), *n.*, marasme, *m.*
tab'id (ta-bide), *adj.*, (med.) tabide; consumé par le marasme.
tab'idness, *n.*, dépérissement, marasme, *m.*
tab'lature (-houre), *n.*, (mus) tablature, (paint.) peinture murale, *f.*
ta'ble (té-b'l), *n.*, table; (loo table) guéridon, *m.*; (tablet) tablette, table, *f.*, (paint.) tableau, *m.*; (arch.) tablette, *f.*, (persp.) plan perspectif, *m.*; (anat.) table; (catalogue) table, *f.*, catalogue, *m.*; (synopsis) table synoptique; (among jewelers) table; (index) table des matières, *f. pl.* The Lord's —; *la sainte table*, *la table du Seigneur*. Astronomical, chronologique —; *tables astronomiques, chronologiques*. Office —; *bureau*, *m.* Folding —; *table à briser*. Dining-, tea-, work-, card-, writing—, *table à manger, à thé, à ouvrage, à jouer, à écrire*.

Kitchen—, *table de cuisine*. Night—; *table de nuit*. Baised —, (sculpt) *abaque*, *m.* To keep open —, *tenir table ouverte*. Good, poor —, *bonne, pauvre table*. Frugal —, *table frugale*. Side —, (for children) *petite table*. To keep a good —, *avoir, tenir, bonne table*. To sit down to —, *se mettre à table*. To be seated at —; *être à table*. To remain long at —, *rester longtemps à table*. To be left under the —, (of persons intoxicated) *rester sous la table*. To rise from —, *se lever, sortir, de table*. To put upon the —, *servir*. To clear the —; *desservir*. To lay the —, *mettre le couvert*. To turn the —s upon, *tourner les chances contre*; *renvoyer la balle à* The —s are turned, *les choses ont changé de face*, *les rôles sont intervertis*. To lay, to be laid upon the —, (in Parliament) *déposer, être déposé sur le bureau* The pleasures of the —; *les plaisirs*, *m. pl.*, *les délices*, *f. pl.*, *de la table*. Occasional —, *table de jankiasie*. To bring, ou to put on, the table, *servir*. To turn the —s; (fig.) *intervertir les rôles*.
ta'ble, *v. a.*, (to form catalogues) cataloguer; (to board) donner la table à, nourrir, (carp.) assembler.
ta'ble-apple, *n.*, pomme à couteau, *f.*
tableau' (tab'lô), *n.*, tableau, *m.*
ta'ble-beer (-bîr), *n.*, petite bière, bière ordinaire, *f.*
ta'ble-bell, *n.*, sonnette, *f.*, ou timbre, *m.*, de
ta'ble-book (-bouke), *n.*, tablettes, *f. pl.*
ta'ble-center, *n.*, chemin de table, *m.*
ta'ble-cloth (-cloth), *n.*, nappe, *f.*
ta'ble-companion, *n.*, ami de table, *m.*
ta'ble-cover (-keuv'-), *n.*, tapis de table, *m.*
ta'ble-d'hôte (tâ-b'l-dôte), *n.*, table d'hôte, *f.*
ta'ble-fruit (té-), *n.*, fruit à couteau, *m.*
ta'ble-full, *n.*, tablée, *f.*
ta'ble-land, *n.*, (geog) plateau, *m.*
ta'ble-linen, *n.*, linge de table, *m.*
ta'ble-mat, *n.*, garde-nappe, *m.*
ta'ble-shore, *n.*, rivage plat, *m.*
ta'ble-spoon (-spoune), *n.*, cuiller à soupe, *f.*
ta'ble-spoon and fork, *n.*, couvert de table, *m.*
ta'ble-spoonful (-foule), *n.*, grande cuillerée, *f.*
tab'let (tab'lète), *n.*, plaque, tablette, *f.*
ta'ble-talk (-tôke), *n.*, propos de table, *m. pl.*
ta'ble-turning, *n.*, tables tournantes, *f. pl.*
ta'ble-wine, *n.*, vin ordinaire, *m.*
ta'bling (té-), *n.*, classification, *f.*; assemblage, *m.*
ta'bor (té-bor), *n.*, tambourin, *m.*
ta'boret (té-bor'-), *n.*, petit tambourin, *m.*
tab'ular (tab'ou-), *adj.*, en forme de table; (having the form of plates) en forme de plaque; (set in squares) disposés en carrés; (set down in tables) disposés en tables.
tab'ulate (tab'ou-lète), *v. a.*, disposer en forme de tables, cataloguer.
tab'ulated (tab'ou-), *adj.*, en table.
tabula'tion (tab'ou-lé-sheune), *n.*, arrangement en tableaux, *m.*
tace (té-cu) ou **ta'cet** (té-côte), *n.*, (mus.) tacet, *m.*
tac'it (-ta-cite), *adj.*, tacite, implicite.
tac'itly, *adv.*, tacitement, implicitement.
tac'iturn (-teurne), *adj.*, taciturne, morose.
taciturn'ity (-teur-ni-), *n.*, taciturnité, morosité, *f.*
tac'iturnly, taciturnement.
tack (take), *n.*, (nail) broquette, pointe, *f.*; petit clou; (nav.) bord, *m.*, bordée; (of a sail) amure, *f.*, point du vent, (of a flag) oillet, *m.* To make a —; (nav.) *couvrir une bordée*. To be on the right —, (fig.) *être en bonne voie*. To be on the starboard —; *avoir les amures à tribord*. To stand on the same —; *couvrir le même bord*.
tack, *v. a.*, attacher; joindre; accoupler; (to

fasten slightly) clouer légèrement, mettre une point à, (to sew slightly) coudre légèrement, bâtur, fauiller

tack, *v n*, (nav) virer vent devant, courir une boïdée To—about, (nav.) *vire de bord*, *louvoyer*

tack'ing, *n*, addition, (needle-work) fauillure, *f*, (nav) virement de bord, louvoyage, *m*

tac'kle (tak'k'l), *n*, poule, moufle, *f*, (for fishing, etc) attirail, (nav) palan, *m*, cordages, *m pl* Fishing —, *engins de pêche*, *m pl*

tac'kle, *v a*, (to supply with tackle) pourvoir de poulies, de palans, (to seize) empoigner, saisir, s'emparer de To—(to) *woik*, *se mettre à*, *attaquer l'ouvrage*

tac'kle-block, *n*, moufle, (nav.) poulie de palan, *f*

tac'king, *n*, (seizing) empoignement, *m*

tact, *n*, tact, toucher, (skill) tact, savoir faire, *m*

tac'tical, *adj*, tactique, de la tactique

tac'tically, *adv*, par la tactique

tact'ician (-tish'a'n), *n*, tacticien, *m*

tac'tics, *n pl*, tactique, *f*

tac'tile, *adj*, (anat, physiol) tactile

tact'less, *adj*, sans tact, sans savoir faire

tac'tion, *n*, taction, (geom) tangence, *f*

tad'pole (-pôle), *n*, têtard, *m*

ta'e'nia (tf-), *n*, ténia, ver solitaire, *m*

ta'f'f'ota ou **ta'f'f'oty** (-f-), *n*, ta'f'f'etas, *m*

ta'f'f'rail, *n*, couronnement de la poupe, *m*

ta'f'fy, *n*, homme du Pays de Galles, *m*

tag, *n*, fer, ferret, bout ferré, *m* —lace,

agouille, *f* —rag people, *racaille*, *cannille*, *f*

—rag and bobtail, *quatre pelés et un tond*

All the —rag and bobtail, *toute la racaille ou*

toute la lue du peupie

tag, *v a*, (a lace) ferrer, (to join) joindre

à, *lier, attacher, coudre*. To —with, *joindre à*, *faire suivre de*

tag'-sore, *n*, (vet) clavelée, *f*, claveau, *m*

tail (téle), *n*, queue, (extremity) extrémité,

f, bout, (of a coat) pan, *m*, basque, *f*, (of a cart)

derrière; (of a plow) manche, (nav) fouet, *m*, (mus)

queue, (of a comet, a pasha, a letter) queue,

(of a storm) fin, (of a coin) pile, *f* In

—, (jur) *par substitution*. To turn —, *s'en-*

fuir; *prendre la fuite*, *montrer les talons* With

his — between his legs, *serrant la queue*, *l'oiaille*

basse

tail/board (-bôrde), *n*, derrière de charrette, *m*

tailed (tél'de), *adj*, à queue

tail'-end, *n*, queue, *f*, bout, *m*

tail'ing, *n*, (arch) corbeau, *m*; queue, *f*

tail'ings, *pl*, (of wheat) grenailles, *f pl*

tail'less, *adj*, sans queue

tail'or (té-), *n*, tailleur, *m*

tail'orless, *n*, couturière, tailleuse, *f*

tail'oring, *n*, état de tailleur, ouvrage de

tailleur, *m*

tail/piece (-pîce), *n*, queue, (of a violin) queue,

f, (print) cul-de-lampe, fleuron, *m*; (mus)

touche, *f*; coudier, *m*

tail'-pointed (-por'nî't-), *adj*, (bot) caudé

tail'-rope (-rôpe), *n*, corde de remorque, *f*

taint (tê'n'te), *v a*, corrompre, altérer, (to

infect) infecter, (to sullify) ternir, souiller, (meat)

gâter. —ed meat, *viande gâtée*, *f*

taint, *v n*, se corrompre, (of meat) se gâter

taint (tê'n'te), *n*, corruption, infection,

souillure, (blemish) tache, *f*. Free from —,

sans tache, (of meat) *bon*, *qui n'est pas gâté*

taint'less, *adj*, sans infection, sans tache,

pur de toute souillure, immaculé

taint'ure (tê'n'ti'eur), *n*, souillure, tache, *f*

take, *v a*, (preterit, Took, *past part*, Taken)

prendre, (a person) to mener à, conduire à, (a

thing) to porter à, (to consider) considérer, regarder

comme, (to understand) comprendre, conce-

voir; (to arrest) arrêter, (to lead away) emme-

ner, (of things) enlever, ôter, emporter, (to adopt)

adopter, (to suppose) supposer, s'imaginer, pré-

sommer, croire, (to fascinate) fasciner, séduire;

(opportunity) saisir, profiter de, (to choose)

choisir, adopter, prendre, (to admit) admettre;

(to require) falloir, prendre, (to endure) endurer,

souffrir, (to copy) copier, saisir, (portrait) faire,

(a walk, a run, a stroll, etc) faire, (prisoner)

faire, (impression) recevoir, (satisfaction)

avoir, tirer, (afront) recevoir, essayer,

aubir, (to bespeak) retenir, arrêter, (to have)

prendre, (to deduct) retrancher, ôter, (a bet)

tenir To —any one's eye, *ôter la vie à quel-*

qu'un To take one's eyes off, ou from, *détourner*

les yeux de To —some trouble, *prendre*, *se*

donner de la peine, *du mal* To —about, *con-*

duire partout To —again, *repréndre* To —

away, *emmener*, (things) *emporter*, (to deprive

of) *priver de*, ôter, (to remove) ôter, (dinner-

things, etc) *desservir* To —away from, *prendre*

à, ôter à To —back, *repréndre*, (to carry back)

emmener, (things) *renvoyer* To —down,

descendre, (to humble) *humilier*, *abaisser*, *va-*

battre, (to wallow) *prendre*, *aler*, (to pull

down) *abattre*, *démolir*, (to write down) *prendre*

note de, *coucher par écrit*, (at school) *prendre*

la place de, (to consult) *consulter*, *ouvrir*, *prendre*

To —for, *prendre pour*, *regarder comme*, (a

walk, etc) *mener* *faire* (une *promenade*), *mener*

promener. To —from, *prendre de*, *accepter*

de, (to deprive of) *prendre à*, *enlever*, à, ôter

à, *désobéir* à, (to subtract) *soustraire*, *retrancher*

de, (to detract) *enlever*, à, *diminuer* *de* To —

in, *faire entrer*, *rentrer*, *faire rentrer*, (to inclose)

enclore, (to comprise) *comprendre*, *renfermer*,

embrasser, (to contract) *essayer*, *étaler*, *ren-*

trer; (to receive) *recevoir*, *prendre*, (to receive

in one's house) *loger*, *recevoir chez soi*, (to hold)

contenir; (to cheat) *tricher*, *duper*, *mettre* *dé-*

dans, (garments) *endoubler*, *remplir*, (sails)

carguer, *seier*, *servir*; (a periodical) *recevoir*;

être abonné à, (lodgers) *prendre*, *recevoir*, (wash-

ing, needlework, etc) *faire*, *prendre*, *s'occuper*

de, *travailler* à, (provisions, a stock, etc) *faire*

sa provision *de*, (shop goods) *recevoir*, (to see)

remarque To —in hand, *se charger* *de*, (to

prendre en main, *se mettre* *après* To —in one's

hand, *prendre* *dans la main* To —into, *admettre*

dans, à To —off, *away*, *enlever*, ôter, (to

cut off) *couper*, *trancher*, (to destroy) *détruire*;

enlever, (to invalidate) *affaiblir*, (to swallow)

aler, (to purchase) *prendre*, *acheter*, (to

copy) *copier*; (to mimic) *contrefaire*; (to lead

away) *emmener*, (a mask) *lever*, (clothes) ôter;

(to withdraw) *retirer* To —off the stage, *re-*

tirer du théâtre. To —off from, *détourner* *de*;

(to lessen) *diminuer* To —off one's eyes from;

détourner les yeux de, *quitter des yeux* To —

off the mind from, *détourner l'esprit* *de* To

—one's self off, *s'en aller*, *décamper*, *filer*, *se*

sauter, *s'esquiver*. Death has —him off, *la*

mort nous l'a enlevé To —out, *faire sortir*;

(things) *sortir*, (from pawn) *dégaager*; *retirer*;

(teeth) *arracher*, (stains) ôter, *enlever*, (for a

walk) *promener*, (horses from a carriage) *déleier*;

détacher les chevaux d'une voiture To —out

of, *sortir de*, *tirer de* To —it out (in), *se*

payer en. To —over, *prendre en main*, *se*

charger *de*, (business) *prendre la succession* *de*;

(to pass any one) *faire traverser* à; *passer*;

mener à, *emmener* à; (warehouse) *faire par-*

courir à To —up, *porter en haut*, (to raise)

lever, *soulever*, (to pick up) *relever*, *ramasser*;

(to buy) *acheter*, (to borrow) *emprunter*, (to be-

gin) *commencer*, *engager*; (to engross, to occupy)

prendre, *occuper*, (to arrest) *prendre*, *arrêter*,

empoigner, (to reprimand) *reprémender*, *relan-*

cer, *relever*, *repréndre*, *lancer*; (to begin where

another leaves off) *continuer*, *repréndre*; (to

extend over) *embrasser*; (to adopt) *adopter*; (to

espouse) épouser, (to take in hand) prendre en main, se charger de, (to collect) lever, prélever, (to carry up) monter, (to lead up) faire monter; (a bill, payer, acquiescer, faire honneur à, (surg.) attacher avec une ligature, lier. To — up one's quarters; s'établir à, en, être domestique, se fixer à. To — up into faire monter dans — my trunk into my bed-room; porter ma malle dans ma chambre à coucher. To — upon one's self to; prendre sur soi de, se charger de. What will you — for that clock? combien voulez-vous de cette pendule? To — any one's opinion, consulter quelqu'un. To give and —; faire des concessions mutuelles. To — aback; surprendre, étonner, confondre. To — a back seat, en rabattre. To — aim; viser. To — up arms, prendre les armes; commencer les hostilités. To — sight, viser. To — breath; prendre haleine. To — earth; se réfugier dans son lit; se cacher. To — effect; porter coup, faire effet. To — advantage of, profiter de. To — care of; épargner; prendre soin de. To — care; (beware) prendre garde de. To — the lead, diriger, prendre la direction de; marcher en tête de, donner le ton à. To — notice, remarquer, s'apercevoir de. To — no verbal notice; ne faire aucune observation. To — place, avoir lieu. To — a run to; faire une excursion à. To — stock of; faire l'inventaire de; inventorier. To — walks, faire des tournées, des promenades; se promener. To — up (a certain line after another); suivre les traces de; marcher sur les traces de. To — the cake; lever la pâte. To — farewell of; prendre congé de; faire ses adieux à. To — fire, s'enflammer, prendre feu. To — care; prendre garde; avoir l'œil au guet, faire attention. To — heart; reprendre courage. To — heed, prendre garde à. To — into consideration, ou notice of; tenir compte de. To — in water; faire de l'eau, faire provision d'eau douce. I cannot — that story in; je ne puis admettre la vérité de cette histoire. To — in vain, prendre en vain. To — out a summons against; envoyer une assignation à. To — out a patent; prendre un brevet. To — leave; prendre congé de; faire ses adieux à; se permettre de; prendre la liberté de. To — French leave, décamper sans mot dire. To — the oath, prêter serment. To — any one's part; prendre fait et cause pour quelqu'un. To — on, ou upon, one's self; prendre sur soi; se charger de. You — too much upon yourself; vous présumez trop de vous-même; vous affichez de trop hautes prétentions. He took the value out in money; il reçut (il se fit payer) la valeur en argent. To — pains, se fatiguer à, se donner du mal. To — root; prendre racine. To — the air (an alring), prendre l'air. To — the field, se mettre en campagne. To — the law into one's own hands, se faire raison à soi-même. To — the wall; prendre le haut du pavé. To — thought of, s'inquiéter de. To — time, prendre son temps, (require time) prendre du temps. To — to heart; ressentir vivement. To — to task; réprimander, gronder, prendre à partie. To — prisoner; faire prisonnier. To — refuge in; se réfugier dans. To — it into one's head to, that, se mettre dans la tête de, ou que; s'aviser de. It — s . . . to go; il faut . . . pour aller. To — any one to be; prendre quelqu'un pour. To be — with, être enchanté de, être épris de, être charmé de, être entiché de. To be — ill, se trouver mal; tomber malade. To be — with illness; tomber malade. To be — with cholera, être attaqué du choléra. To be — in giddy; être pris de vertiges. To be — with pains in the stomach; éprouver des tiraillements d'estomac. How old do you — me for? quel âge me donnez-vous? I — you to be thirty; je vous donne trente ans. Whom, ou what, do you — me for? pour qui me prenez-vous? — care of the pence and the

pounds will — care of themselves, (prov.) il n'y a pas de petites économies. You must — it or leave it; c'est à prendre ou à laisser. To — time by the forelock, (prov.) prendre la balle au bond, prendre l'occasion aux cheveux. It — s a wise man to be a fool; (prov.) qui ne sait pas être fou n'est pas sage.

take, v.n., (to please) plaire, (to succeed) avoir du succès, réussir, prendre, (to catch) prendre, opérer. To — after, imiter, (to resemble) ressembler à; tenir de. She — s after you, elle a quelque chose de votre air. To — on; se lamenter, s'affliger, (of anger) s'emporter. To — to, (to go towards) se diriger vers, (to take refuge in) se réfugier dans; (to resort to) avoir recours à, (to apply to) s'appliquer à, se livrer à, se mettre à; (to be fond of persons) s'attacher à, prendre en amitié, (to be fond of things) prendre du goût à, mordre à, adopter, embrasser, choisir, faire usage de. To — to (any profession); se faire à. To — to horse, monter à cheval, sauter en selle. To — to fainting; tomber en syncope. To — to running, se mettre à courir. To — up with, s'associer à, ou avec, s'attacher à, prendre en amitié. To — with, plaire à.

take, n., prise, f., (of fish) pêche, quantité, f. Have you had a good —? avez-vous fait bonne pêche?

take'-in, n., duperie, attrape, volerie, f.; (trick) tour, (pers.) voleur, charlatan, faïçon. take'-off, n., caricature, charge, f. tak'er (ték'-), n., preneur, m., pismeuse, f. tak'ing (ték'-), n., prise, arrestation, f.; (stealing) soustraction, f. —s, pl., (receipts) recettes, f.pl.

tak'ing (ték'-), adj., attrayant; séduisant; (infectious) contagieux.

tak'ingly, adv., d'une manière attrayante.

tak'ingness (ték'-), n., charme, attrait, m.

tal'bot, n., chien de Saint-Hubert, m.

talc, n., (min.) talc, m.

talc'ose (-côse), adj., talqueux.

tale, n., conte, récit, m., histoire, historiette, nouvelle, f., (reckoning) compte, m., (telling) rapport, m., (number) nombre, chiffre, m. To tell —s, rapporter, mentir. His — is told, c'en est fait de lui. A — never loses in the telling; (prov.) on fait toujours le loup plus gros qu'il n'est. That tells a —, cela dit beaucoup.

tal'e'-bearer (-bèr'-), n., rapporteur, m., mau-

vaise langue, f.

tal'e'-bearing (-bèr'-), n., rapportage, cancan; bavardage, m.

tal'e'-bearing (-bèr'-), adj., rapporteur.

ta'led (té-lède), n., (Jewish) talet, m.

tal'e'ful (tél'foule), adj., riche de contes; riche en récits.

tal'ent (tal'-), n., talent; (com.) talent, m.

tal'ented, adj., de talent, habile, savant, lettré.

tal'e'-teller, n., conteur, m., conteuse, f.

tal'isman (tal'is'-), n., talisman, m.

talk ('ôlke), v.n. and a., parler (of, about, over) de, converser, causer, (to prate) bavarder, jaser; (of persons) parler à; (of things) dire. Now you speak, you were only —ing before; voilà ce qui s'appelle parler, vous ne faisiez que bavarder auparavant. To — at; haranguer. To — away from the point; s'éloigner de la question en parlant. To — any one down, réduire quelqu'un au silence (par une conversation incessante). To — any one into, persuader à quelqu'un de. To — any one out of; dissuader quelqu'un de. To — out a bill, continuer la discussion de manière à faire ajourner indéfiniment l'adoption d'un projet de loi. To — of, parler de, causer de, parler, cou-

seur. To — to; (to advise) faire des reproches à; reprendre doucement, faire la morale à. To — to one's self; parler à son bonnet, se parler à soi-même. To — of politics, to — politics; parler politique. To — nonsense; dire des sottises, être

des bêtises. To — away; *parler toujours, ne pas cesser de parler.* To — small, *dire des banalités, parler "plûne et beau temps."* (fig) *s'effacer, se faire petit.* To — away the time, *passer le temps à causer.* To — any one into, *persuader à quelqu'un de.* To — any one out, *l'emporter par la parole sur quelqu'un.* To — over, *parler de, causer de, (to cajole) cajoler.* What are you —ing about? *de quoi parlez-vous?* (you are out of your senses) *vous n'y songez pas!* ou *y songez-vous?*

talk (tôke), *n.*, conversation, *f.*; entretien, *m.*, causerie, (prattling) jaserie, *f.*, bavardage, (report) bruit, (conversation) entretien, sujet de conversation, *m.*, propos, *m pl* Small —, *banalités, f. pl*; lieux communs, propos insignifiants, *m pl.* It is the — of the town, *on ne parle que de cela dans toute la ville.* That his arrival would soon be the — of the town, *qu'avant peu son arrivée serait l'événement de toute la ville (V Hago, Les Mésallables).* There is a — of, *on parle de, il est question de, le bruit court que.* She is full of, ou all, —, *elle aime beaucoup à causer; elle a la langue bien pendue.* He is all —, *ce n'est qu'un bavard.*

talk/ative (tôk'a-), *adj.*, causeur, bavard
talk/ativeness (tôk'a-), *n.*, loquacité, *f.*, caquet, bavardage, *m.*

talk'er (tôk'-), *n.*, causeur; parleur, (b s) bavard, (booster) vantard, *m.*

talk'ing (tôk'-), *n.*, conversation, causerie, *f.*; (b.s) bavardage, *m.* I hear — in the next room; *j'entends un bruit de conversation dans la chambre d'à côté.* It is like — to the air (preaching in the desert), *c'est comme si je chantais.*

talk'ing (tôk'-), *adj.*, causeur, bavard. That's a — story, *en voilà d'une bonne, par exemple!*

tall (tôl), *adj.*, (pers) grand, haut (things) grand. — man; *un homme grand.* A — fellow; *un grand gaillard.* A — hat; *un chapeau à haute forme.*

tall/lage (-lêdje), *n.*, (ant.) taille, *f.*; impôt, *m.*
tall/ness (tôl'-), *n.*, (pers) haute taille, grandeur; (of things) grandeur, hauteur, *f.*

tall/low (-lô), *n.*, suif, *m.*

tall/low, *v a.*, suif.

tall/low-candle, *n.*, chandelle de suif, *f.*

tall/low-chandler (-tshâ'n'd'-), *n.*, fabricant, ou marchand, de chandelles, *m.*

tall/low-faced (-lê's'te), *adj.*, à figure maladroite, pâle.

tall/low-grease (-grêse), *n.*, suif, *m.*

tall/low-trade, *n.*, commerce des suifs, *m.*

tall/low-tree (-trî), *n.*, (bot) arbre à suif, *m.*

tall/lowy (-lô-l), *adj.*, de suif, gras-seux.

tall/y, *v a.*, faire des coches, ou marquer, sur une taille, (to fit) ajuster, adapter, (nav.) border.

tall/y, *v n.*, s'accorder. To — with; *s'accorder avec; s'ajuster à; cadrer avec; correspondre à; s'adapter à.*

tall/y, *n.*, taille (petit bâton), *f.*; (oom.) tempérament; (fellow) pendant, *m.*

tall/y-hol (-hò), *etc.*, (hunt) talaut.

tall/y-man, *n.*, personne qui marque la taille, *f.*, (com) marchand qui vend à tempérament, *m.*

tall/y-shop, *n.*, boutique où l'on paie à tempérament, *f.*

tall/y-trade, *n.*, commerce à tempérament, *m.*

Tal/mud (-meude), *n.*, (Jewish Lat) tal mud, *m.*

Tal/on, *n.*, serre, (arch.) talon, *m.*; cymaise, *f.*

Tam/able (tê'm'a-b'l), *adj.*, apprivoisable; domptable.

Tam/ableness, *n.*, nature apprivoisable, nature domptable, *f.*

Tam/arind, *n.*, (fruit) tamarin, *m.*

Tam/arind ou **Tam/arind-tree**, *n.*, (bot.)

tamariner, *m.*

Tam/arik, *n.*, (bot.) tamaris, tamarisc, *m.*

tambour (ta'm'-), *n.*, (arts, tort.) tambour, *m.*

— frame, *méter à broder*, *m.* — work; *broderie au tambour*, *f.*

tam/bour (ta'm'bour), *v a.*, broder au tambour.

tambourine (-bo-rî-ne), *n.*, tambour de basque, *m.*

tame (tême), *v a.*, apprivoiser, dompter, rendre domestique, (fig) subjuguer, dompter

tame, *adj.*, apprivoisé, privé, domestique, (spiritless) traitable, (of style, etc.) insipide; iade, pâle, plat, sans couleur, (subdued) soumis.

To grow —, *s'apprivoiser.*

tame/ly, *adv.*, avec soumission; sans résistance, tranquillement, servilement, (without force) sans force, sans couleur, (cowardly) lâchement, sans cœur

tame/ness, *n.*, état apprivoisé, apprivoisement, *m.*, domesticité, *f.*, (want of force) manque de force, manque de couleur, *m.*; (sub-mission) soumission, servilité, faiblesse, *f.*

tam'er (tê'm'-), *n.*, apprivoiseur; (of wild beasts) dompteur, *m.*

Tam'il (ta-mîle), *n.*, Tamoul, (language) tamoul, le dialecte tamoul, *m.*

tam'iny, *n.*, étamine, *f.*, tamis, filtre, *m.*

tam'o' shanter, *n.*, (cap) bérêt, *m.*

tam/per, *v a.*, (to practice secretly) machiner, agu dans l'ombre, étonner. To — with, (of things) *faire de petites expériences, employer de petits moyens pour, jouer avec, (a lock, etc.) fausser; se mêler de, prendre des libertés avec; (a witness) pratiquer suborner, n'avoir, tâcher de gagner, hantiser avec, (objects) toucher à, dévoter, altérer, corrompre, gâter.*

tam/pering, *n.*, menées secrètes, pratiques secrètes ou sourdes, *f. pl.* There must be no — with, *il ne faut pas toucher à.* There must be no — with the witnesses, *toute tentative de gagner, ou de corrompre, ou de suborner, les témoins sera punie par la loi.*

tamp'ing-bar (-bâr), *n.*, bourroir, *m.*

tam/pion, *n.*, tampon de canon, *m.*

tam/tam, *n.*, tam-tam, *m.*

tan, *n.*, tan, *n.* Waste —, *tannée, f.*

tan, *v a.*, tanner, (to sunburn) basaner, hâler

tan'-color (-keul'leur), *n.*, tanné, *m.*

tan'dem, *n.*, tandem, attelage en flèche, *m.*

tan'gent (-djê'n'te), *n.*, tangente, *f.* To go, ou fly, off at a —; (lit) *s'échapper, par la tangente; (fig) prendre feu comme la poudre, passer subitement à un autre sujet.*

tan'gerine (-djeurîn), *n.*, orange de Tanger, mandarine, *f.*

tangibil'ity (-djî-), *n.*, tangibilité, *f.*

tang'ible (-djî-b'l), *adj.*, tangible, palpable; sensible, réel.

tan'gle (ta'gn'gl), *n.*, confusion, *f.*; embarras, embrouillement, enchevêtrement, *m.* (brake) fourré, *m.*; hautes herbes, *f. pl.* It is in a —; *c'est tout embrouillé.* To be in a —; *être dans le pétrin.*

tan'-house (-haouce) ou **-yard**, *n.*, tannerie, *f.*

tank, *n.*, réservoir, *m.*, citerne, cuve; (of a pump) bêche, *f.*

tan'kard, *n.*, hanap, *m.*

tan'ner, *n.*, tanneur, *m.*

tan'nery, *n.*, tannerie, *f.*

tan'ning, *n.*, tannage, *m.*

tan'ning-liquor (-lik'eur), *n.*, (tech.) fusée, *f.*

tan'pit, *n.*, fosse à tan, *f.*

tan'sy (-sî), *n.*, tanaïsie, herbe aux vers, *f.*

tantaliza'tion (-lai-zé-), **tan'talism**, *n.*, action de torturer, *f.*; torture, *f.*; tentation, *f.*; supplice de Tantale, *m.*

tan'talize (-laize), *v a.*, tantaliser (Bescherelle), se jouer de, torturer, tourmenter, tenter; faire subir le supplice de Tantale à; (pop) faire venir l'eau à la bouche à

tan'talizer (-laiz'-), *n.*, personne qui torture, *f.*

tan'talizing (-laiz'-), *adj.*, tentant, torturant.

tan'tamount (-maou'n'te), *adj.*, équivalent à
To be — to, *équivaloir à*; *revenir à*. That is
to saying, *c'est comme si l'on disait, cela*
revient à dire

tan'ti'v'y, *adv.*, à fond de train, à bride abai-
tue To ride —, *galoper ventre à terre*

tan'trum (-treu'm), *n.*, mauvaise humeur, *f.*,
accès de rage, de colère, *m.* To be in a —, *pren-*
dre la mouche, tempêter, être en colère.

tan'-vat, *n.*, fosse à tan, *f.*

tan'-waste (-wéste), *n.*, tannée, *f.*

tap, *n.*, (blow) tape, *f.*, coup, (of an inn, etc.)
comptoir, *m.*, estaminet, buvette, *f.*, (gas,
water) robinet, *m.*, (of a cask) cannelé, cannette,
f., (tech) taraud, *m.* — room, *salle de cabinet*,
(of an hotel) buvette, *f.*, estaminet, *m.* On —,
en perce A fresh —, *un nouveau baril en perce.*
We have a good —, *nous avons de bonne bière*
en perce.

tap, *v.a.*, (to strike) taper, frapper, (sur)
ponctionner, faire la ponction à, (wine, etc.)
tirer, (a cask) mettre en perce, (a tree) inci-
ser, (tech) tarauder, (metal) faire la coulée à
He — ped me on the shoulder, *il me toucha*
l'épaule

tap, *v.n.*, taper, frapper To — at the door,
frapper légèrement à la porte, frapper un petit
coup très faible (V. Hugo)

tap'-borer (-bôr'), *n.*, taraud, *m.*

tape (tépe), *n.*, ruban de fil, ruban de coton,
m. Red —, (fig.) *routine administrative, bureau-*
cratie, f.

ta'per (té-), *n.*, petite bougie, *f.*; (church)
cierge, (fig) flambeau, *m.*

ta'per (té-), *v.a.*, tailler en pointe, effiler.

ta'per, *v.n.*, se terminer en pointe, s'effiler
To — up; *s'élançer vers, s'enfoncer dans* (le
ciel) (V. Hugo).

ta'pering (té-), *adj.*, terminé en pointe, effilé,
(conical) en forme de cône, conique, (of the waist)
élané. — blower, *doré effilé, m. pl*

ta'peringly, *adv.*, en pointe.

tap'estried (tap'ès-tride), *adj.*, tapissé.

tap'estry (tap'ès-), *n.*, tapisserie, *f.*

tap'estry, *v.a.*, tapisser

tap'estry-carpet, *n.*, tapis bouclé, *m.*

tap'estry-maker (-mék'), *n.*, tapisser, *m.*

tape'-worm (tép'weurme), *n.*, ténia; ver sol-
taire, *m.*

tap'-hole (tap'-), *n.*, (metal) trou de coulée, *m.*

tapio'ca, *n.*, tapioca, *m.*

tapis' (tap-pi), *n.*, tapis, *m.* To be on the —;
être sur le tapis.

tap'-maker, *n.*, robinetier, *m.*

tap'ping (tap-pigne), *n.*, (surg) ponction;
(metal) coulée; (of a cask) mise en perce; (of a
tree) incision, *f.*

tap'room, *n.*, estaminet, *m.*, buvette, *f.*

tap'root (-route), *n.*, (bot.) pivot, *m.*, racine
pivotante, *f.*

tap'-rooted, *adj.*, à racine pivotante.

tap'ster, *n.*, garçon de cabaret, *m.*

tar (târ), *n.*, goudron; (sailor) loup de mer, *m.*

tar (târ), *v.a.*, goudronner.

tarentel'la, *n.*, (dance) tarentelle, *f.*

tar'-barrel, *n.*, baril (de ou à) goudron, *m.*

tar'dily (târ-), *adv.*, lentement, tardivement

tar'diness (târ-), *n.*, lenteur, (reluctance)

répugnance, *f.*; (lateness) retard, *m.*; tardiveté, *f.*

tar'dy (târ-), *adj.*, lent; paresseux, indolent

(late) en retard, tardif, (unwilling) qui a de la
répugnance, mal disposé.

tare (tère), *n.*, (Script) ivraie, (com.) tare,
(bot.) vesce, *f.*; ers, *m.*

tare, *v.n.*, (com.) tarer, prendre la tare de

tar'get (târ-ghète), *n.*, cible, *f.*; but, blanc,
m.; (shield) targe, (antq) pelte, *f.* — firing,
ou practice; tir à la cible, m.

tar'iff, *n.*, tarif, *m.* *v.a.*, tarifier.

tar'in, *n.*, (ornl.) tarrin, *m.*

tar'-lake (târ-léke), *n.*, lac d'asphalte, *m.*

tar'latan, *n.*, tarlatane, *f.*

tarn, *n.*, (like) lac, *m.*; mare, *f.*; (marsh)
bourbier, marais, *m.*

tar'nish, *v.a.*, ternir, (fig) souiller, décrier.

tar'nish, *v.n.*, se ternir.

tar'-paper, *n.*, papier goudronné, *m.*

taipan'lin ou **tar'pau'ling** (-pô-), *n.*, prélat,
m., toile goudronnée, *f.*

Tarpe'an (-pi-), *adj.*, Tarpeien. The — rock,
la roche tarpeienne.

tar'-pit, *n.*, puits à goudron, *m.*

tar'ragon, *n.*, (bot) estragon, *m.*

tar'rier, *n.*, personne qui tairde, *f.*

tar'ry, *v.n.*, (to stay) rester en arrière, s'arrê-
ter, s'attarder, (to delay) tarder, différer, attendre.

tar'ry (târ-), *adj.*, de goudron.

tar'rying, *n.*, retard, séjour, *m.*

tar'sal (târ-), *adj.*, tarsien, du tarse.

tar'sel (târ-), *n.*, mercelet, *m.*

tar'sus (târ-), *n.*, tarse, *m.*

tart (târte), *n.*, tarte, tourte, *f.* — dish,
tout there, f.

tart (târte), *adj.*, aigre, âcre, acide; (fig)
aigre, mordant, piquant, âcre

tar'tan (târ-tane), *n.*, tartan, *m.*; (vessel) tar-
tane, *f.*

tar'tar (târ-tare), *n.*, (chem., of the teeth)
tartre, *m.*

Tar'tar, *n.*, Tartare, *m. f.*, (fig) bourru, Turc,
m. To catch a —, *s'attaquer à plus fort que soi;*
trouver à qui parler, trouver son maître

tarta'rean (târ-té-), *adj.*, (myth.) du Tartare

tarta'reous, *adj.*, (chem.) tartreux

tartar'ic (târ-ti-), *adj.*, tartrique, tartarique

tartarous (târ-), *adj.*, tartreux, tartareux.

tart'ish (târ-), *adj.*, aigreur

tart'let, *n.*, tartelette, tourtelette, *f.*

tart'ly (târ-), *adv.*, avec âcreté; avec aigreur;

(fig) vertement, avec aigreur, sévèrement

tart'ness (târ-), *n.*, acidité, aigreur, âcreté;

(fig) aigreur, sévérité, *f.*

tar'trate (târ-), *n.*, tartrate, *m.*

tartu'f (târ-teuf-), *n.*, hypocrite, cafard, *m.*

tartu'f'ish (târ-teuf'-), *adj.*, de tartu'f

tar'-water, *n.*, eau goudronnée; eau de gou-
dron, *f.*

task (tâske), *n.*, tâche, *f.*; travail, ouvrage,
m., besogne, charge, *f.*, emploi; (lesson) de-
voir, (punishment) penum, *m.* To take to

—, *réprimander, se monner, blâmer; gonder;*
prendre à partie

task, *v.a.*, donner une tâche à; charger de
travail, (fam) tailler de la besogne à, éprouver,
mettre à l'épreuve, exiger, réclamer. To — with;
accuser de, reprocher à

task'master (-mâs-), *n.*, surveillant, maître;
maître oppresseur, *m.*

task'work (task'wurke), *n.*, ouvrage à la
tâche, *f.*

tas'sel, *n.*, gland, *m.*, (large one) houppe, *f.*;
(arch) tasseau, (of flags) cravate, *f.*; (hawk)
mercelet d'autour, *m.*

tas'seled, *adj.*, à glands, orné de glands

tast'able (tést'a-b'l-), *adj.*, qu'on peut goûter;
savoureux.

taste, *v.a.*, goûter, (liquids) déguster, (fig)
goûter, goûter de, sentir, savourer.

taste, *v.n.*, goûter To — of; *goûter de,*
goûter; (to have a smack of) *avoir un goût de,*
sentir le, la, les; (just to taste) *effleurer;* (to ex-

perience) *sentir, éprouver, goûter, subir;* (to be

informed with) *avoir une odeur de, sentir le, la,*
les To — good, bad, *avoir un bon, un mauvais*
goût

taste, *n.*, goût, *m.*; (small quantity) idée, *f.*,
souppon; (specimen) échantillon, spécimen, *m.*;
(of beverages) dégustation, *f.* There is no dis-

putting about —, *il ne faut pas disputer des*
goûts. To have a — of, *avoir un goût de; sentir*

le, la, les A *was* —, (pop.) *un petit peu, un soupçon, une idée* Every one to his —, *chacun à son goût* To one's —, *à son goût* To dress with —, *s'habiller avec goût* That is good, bad —, *c'est de bon, de mauvais goût* From, out of —, *par goût* — *s* differ, *chacun à son goût* There is no disputing about —, *des goûts et des couleurs il ne faut (pas) disputer* (La Fontaine).

taste'ful (tést'foule), *adj*, savoureux, (having good taste) de bon goût, arrangé, ou fait, avec goût.

taste'fully (-foul'), *adv*, avec goût

taste'fulness, *n*, bon goût, *m*.

taste'less, *adj*, fade, insipide, sans goût

taste'lessly, *adv*, insipidement fade.

taste'lessness, *n*, manque de goût, *m*, insipidité, fadeur, *f*.

tast'er (tést'-), *n*, (of beverages) dégustateur, (mstr) sonde, pipette, *f*.

tast'ing (tést'-), *n*, goût, *m*; gustation, (of beverages) dégustation, *f*.

tast'y (tést'-), *adj*, de bon goût, savoureux

tat'ter, *n*, hailon, lambeau, *m*; guenille, *f*

tat'ter, *v a*, (only used in past part) déchiner

tatterdemal'ion (-dè-), *n*, déguenillé, van-pieds, gueux, *m*

tat'tered (tat'teurde), *adj*, (pers) déguenillé, (of garments) en lambeaux, en guenilles, en haillons, en loques, tout déchiré, délabré.

tat'ting, *n*, (race) frivolité, *f*. To do —; *faire de la frivolité*

tat'tle (tat't'l), *n*, babill, caquet, bavardage, *m*, cancan, *m pl*

tat'tle (tat't'l), *v n*, babiller, jaser, caqueter, bavarder, cancaner.

tat'tler, *n*, bavard, *m*, babillard, *m*; cancanier, *m*.

tat'tling, *adj*, babillard, bavard.

tat'tling, *n*, bavardage, *m*

tattoo' (tat'tou), *v a*, tatouer.

tattoo' (tat'tou), *n*, tatouage, *m*, (milit) retraite, *f*

To beat the devil's —, *tambourner avec les doigts*

tattoo'ing (tat'tou-), *n*, tatouage, *m*.

taught, *past part* V. *teach*

taunt (tân'te ou tō'n'te), *n*, injure, insulte, *f*; (bitter reproach) i reproche sanglant, reproche amer, *m*; réprimande, (inveective) invective, raillerie, *f*, sarcasme, *m*

taunt (tân'te ou tō'n'te), *v a*, reprocher vivement à, outrager, injurier, insulter, dire des injures à, railler, censurer, critiquer

taunt'er, *n*, qui injurie, qui outrage, railleur, *m*, railleuse, *f*.

taunt'ingly, *adv*, injurieusement, avec raillerie, d'une manière insultante

Tau'rus, *n* (astron) le Taureau, *m*.

taut ou **taugh**. (tôte), *adj*, raide, tendu, ou à la serre (V. Hugo), (of sails) enfié, plein. To haul —, *raidir, mettre à la serre*.

tautolog'ic ou **tautolog'ical** (-lodj'-), *adj*, tautologique

tautol'ogize (-djaize), *v n*, se répéter.

tautol'ogy (-dji), *n*, tautologie, *m*.

tav'ern (tav'erne), *n*, taverne, auberge, *f*, cabaret, restaurant, *m*.

tav'ern-haunter, *n*, pilier de cabaret, *m*

tav'ern-keeper (-kîp'-), *n*, aubergiste, cabaretier, *m*

taw (tô), *n*, grosse bille, *f*, calot, *m*.

taw (tô), *v a*, passer en mégie, mégasser

taw'drily (tô-), *adv*, avec un faux éclat; d'une manière voyante, sans goût

taw'driness (tô-), *n*, faux éclat, clinquant; mauvais goût, *m*.

taw'dry (tô-), *adj*, de clinquant, éclatant, voyant, de faux éclat, de mauvais goût, (fig) prétentieux.

taw'er (tô-), *n*, mégissier, *m*.

taw'ing (tô-), *n*, mégisserie, *f*.

taw'ny (tô-m), *adj*, basané, tanné, hâlé: (animal) tauve

tax, *n*, impôt, *m*, contribution, imposition, taxe, (fig) taxe, *f*, impôt, fardeau, *m*, (censure) censure, *f*

tax, *v a*, imposer, frapper d'un impôt; taxer, (to accuse) taxer de, accuser de, (to censure) blâmer, (fig) taxer, mettre à contribution, (jur.) taxer The country's resources were —ed to the utmost, *toutes les ressources du pays furent mises à contribution* To —, (friendship, any one's patience, etc) *mettre à l'épreuve*.

tax'able (taks'a-b'l), *adj*, imposable, qui peut être taxé

taxa'tion (taks'é-), *n*, taxation, (jur) taxa-tion, taxe, *f*; impôt, *m*

tax'er (taks'-), *n*, (jur) taxateur, *m*

tax'-free (-fi-), *adj*, exempt d'impôts.

tax'id/ermy (taks'id-), *n*, taxidermie, *f*.

tax'ing-master, *n*, taxateur, *m*

tax'-payer (-pé-), *n*, contribuable, *m*.

tax'-paying, *adj*, imposé

tea (ti), *n*, the, (broth) bouillon, *m*; (infusion) eau, tisane, infusion, *f*. Beef —, *bouillon, consommé, m* To come to —, *venir prendre le thé*

tea'-board (-bôrde), *n*, cabaret à thé, plateau, *m*

tea'-broker, *n*, courtier en thés, *m*.

tea'-caddy ou **tea-can'ister**, *n*, boîte à thé, *f*.

teach (tîche), *v a*, (preict and past part, Taught) (pers) enseigner, instruire, (things) enseigner, apprendre à, (any manual labor) montrer, (to lecture on) professor, (to accustom) apprendre à, habituer à, (to suggest to the mind) communiquer, (to signify) indiquer. To — any one French, *enseigner, ou apprendre, le français à quelqu'un* To — a lesson, *donner une leçon à* That will — you to be more . . . ; *cela vous apprendra à être plus . . .*

teach, *v n*, enseigner, professer; donner des leçons.

teach'able (tîsh'a-b'l), *adj*, disposé à apprendre, (docile) docile, (of things) enseignable.

teach'ableness, *n*, disposition à apprendre; (docility) docilité, *f*

teach'er, *n*, maître, *m*, maîtresse, *f*, instituteur, *m*, institutrice, *f*; professeur; (preacher) prédicateur, prédicateur laïque, *m*

tea'-cake, *n*, broche, madeleine, *f*.

teach'ing, *n*, enseignement, *m*; instruction, *f*

tea'-cup, *n*, tasse à thé, *f*. A storm in a —, *beaucoup de bruit pour rien* A —ful; *plein une tasse à thé*

tea'-dealer (-dîl'-), *n*, marchand de thé, *m*.

tea'-drinker, *n*, buveur, *m*, buveuse, *f*, de thé.

tea'-drinking, *n*, l'usage du thé, *m*

tea'-dust (-denste), *n*, poudre, ou poussière, de thé, *f*.

tea'-equipe (-èk'wi-pèdje), *n*, cabaret à thé, *m*

tea'-grower (-grô-), *n*, cultivateur de thé, *m*.

teak (tîke), *n*, (bot) teck, tek, *m*.

tea'-kettle (-kètt'l), *n*, bouilloire, bouillotte, *f*.

teal (tîle), *n*, (orn.) sarcelle, *f*.

team (time), *n*, attelage, *m*; ligne, file, *f*; (in games) camp, *m*, équipe, *f*.

tea'-merchant, *n*, marchand de thé, ou négociant en thés, *m*

team'ster, *n*, conducteur d'attelage, *m*.

tea'-pot, *n*, théière, *f*.

tear (tîe), *n*, larme, *f*: pleur (V. Hugo), *m*.

To shed —, *verser des larmes* To shed bitter —, *pleurer à chaudes larmes* To burst into —s;

fondre en larmes. To be drowned in —s, *avoir les yeux noyés de larmes* To affect (any one) to —s, *toucher jusqu'aux larmes* With —s in one's eyes, *les larmes aux yeux* All in —s, *tout en pleurs; tout éploré*

tear (tere), *v a*, (*pieteri*, *Tore*; *past part*, *Torn*) déchirer, (the hair) arracher à, (hg) arracher, déclurer, abîmer. To — up, (a railway) détruire, enlever les rails d'un chemin de fer. To — asunder, *déchirer en deux, arracher l'un de l'autre* To — away, down, off, out, *arracher* To — from, *arracher à* To — up, *arracher*, (to tear to pieces) *mettre en morceaux, en pièces, déchirer, abîmer*

tear (tere), *v n*, s'agiter, se démenter. To — along, *aller ventre à terre, brûler le pavé* To — away, *partir au grand galop, ou comme un trait* To — down (stairs), *descendre quatre à quatre, descendre précipitamment.* To — up (stairs), *monter quatre à quatre.* To — into, *entrer précipitamment.*

tear (tere), *n*, déchirure, (injury done to things in use) détérioration, *f*. Wear and —, *usure, f*

tear'er (tér'-), *n*, personne qui déchire; (one that rages) personne qui se démène, *f*.

tear'-drop (tère-), *n*, larme, *f*

tear'-falling (tère-fôl'-), *adj*, qui répand des larmes, tendre

tearful (tère-foule), *adj*, tout en larmes, rempli de larmes, en pleurs, éploré

tearfully, *adv*, les larmes aux yeux.

tearing (tér'-), *n*, déchirement; arrachement, *m*

tear'less (tère-), *adj*, sans larmes, sec, insensible

tea'-rose, *n*, rose thé, *f*.

tea'-shaped (tère-shép'te), *adj.*, (tech) en forme de larme.

tease (tize), *v a*, tracasser, tourmenter, contrarier; agacer, taquiner; chicaner, (to card) carder, (cloth) lamer.

teas'er, tease (tiz'-), *n*, tracassier, *m f*, taquin, *m*; chicanier, *m*

tea'sel (ti-zèl), *n*, (bot) cardère, *f*, chardon à foulon, à bonnetier, *m*; cardère à foulon, à bonnetier, *f*.

tea'seler (ti-zèl'-), *n*, laineur, *m*, laineuse, *f*.

tea'-service (-seur-vice), *n*, cabaret, service à thé, *m*

tea'-set, *n*, service à thé, *m*

tea'sling (tiz'-), *n*, lamage, ramage, *m*

tea'-spoon (ti-spoune), *n*, cuiller à thé, *f* —ful, *petite cuillerée, cuillerée à café, f*.

tea'-strainer, *n*, passe-thé, *m*

teat (tite), *n*, mamelon, tétin; bout de sein; (of animals) mamelon, *m*, tette, *f*.

tea'-table (-tè-b'l'), *n*, table à thé, *f*.

tea'-things (-thign'ze), *n pl*, service à thé, *m sing*

tea'-trade, *n*, commerce des thés, *m*.

tea'-tray, *n*, plateau, *m*.

tea'-tree (-tri), *n*, thé, arbre à thé, *m*.

tea'-urn (-urne), *n*, fontaine à thé, *f*.

tech'ily (tèsh'-), *adv*, maussadement; d'une manière hargneuse

tech'iness (tèsh'-), *n*, maussaderie, humeur hargneuse, *f*

tech'nical (tèk-), *adj*, technique; de l'art — education; *enseignement professionnel, m* — school, *école professionnelle, f*.

tech'nical'ity, *n*, caractère technique, (term) terme technique, *m*, (fig.) formalité, *f*.

tech'nically (tèk-), *adv*, techniquement, suivant l'art

tech'nics (tèk-), *n pl*, technique, *f*.

technolog'ical (tèk-nol-o-dj'-), *adj*, technologique; des arts

technol'ogy (tèk-nol'o-dji), *n*, technologie, terminologie, *f*.

tech'y (tèsh'i), *adj*, maussade, bourru.

ted, v a, (agri, hay, etc.) enter, faner.

Te De'um (ti-df-), *n*, Te Deum, *m*.

te'dious (tid'-), *adj*, ennuyeux, fastidieux, fatigant, (slow) lent, trop long

te'diously (tid'-), *adv*, ennuyusement; fastidieusement

te'diousness (tid'-), *n*, ennui, *m*; fatigue; nature fastidieuse, (slowness) lenteur fatigante; (proximity) proximité, longueur, *f*.

te'dium (ti-), *n*, ennui, *m*, fatigue, lenteur, longueur, *f*.

teem (ti'me), *v n*, enfanter, être fécond en.

To — with, *être plein de, abonder en; four-miller de, regorger de*

teem, *v a*, enfanter, produire.

teem'ing, *adj*, fécond, fertile, surabondant; plein jusqu'au bord de.

teens (ti'n'ze), *n pl*, l'âge de treize à dix-neuf ans, *m sing* To be in one's —, *n'avoir pas vingt ans, être encore "au matin des jours"* (V Hugo)

teeth (ti'th), *n pl* *V tooth*.

teethe (ti'the), *v n*, faire ses dents.

teeth'ing (ti'th'-), *n*, dentition, *f* To be —; *faire ses dents*

teeth'-range (ti'th-ré'n'dje), *n*, denture, *f*.

teeto'tal (ti-tò-), *adj*, de tempérance

teeto'taler (ti-tò-), *n*, buveur d'eau, *m*; abstinence, *m f*.

teeto'talism (ti-tò-tal'iz'm), *n*, abstinence absolue, tempérance, *f*.

teeto'tum (ti-tò-), *n*, totum, *m*.

teg'ular (tègh'iou-), *adj*, de tuile.

teg'ularly, *adv*, en tuile.

teg'ument (tègh'iou-), *n*, tégument, *m*.

tegument'ary, *adj*, tégumentaire.

teill'-tree (tile-), *n*, tilleul, *m*.

tel'egram, *n*, télégramme, *m*, dépêche, *f*.

tel'igraph (tel'i-), *n*, télégraphe, *m*. — clerk, *employé du télégraphe, m*.

tel'igrapher, *v a*, télégraphier. I —ed to say that . . ., *j'ai télégraphié que . . .*

telegraphic, *adj*, télégraphique.

telegraph'y, *n*, télégraphie, *f*.

tel'ephone, *n*, téléphone, *m*.

tel'ephone, *v n*, téléphoner. I —d to say that . . ., *j'ai téléphoné que . . .*

tel'escope (tèl'è-scòpe), *n*, télescope, *m*; lunette d'approche, longue vue, *f*

tel'escope-table, *n*, table à rallonges, *f*.

telescop'ic, *adj*, télescopique

tell, v a, (*pieteri* and *part part*, *Told*) dire; (to express) exprimer, faire part de, (to narrate) raconter, conter, (to teach) apprendre, dire, (to disclose) révéler, dévoiler, rapporter, (to count) compter, énumérer; (to confess) avouer, (to publish) publier, proclamer, (to discover) découvrir, trouver; (to explain) expliquer, dire; (to confess) avouer, (to publish) proclamer, annoncer, publier, (to know) savoir. To — by, *jurer à ou par* To — off, *énumérer, désigner, (of troops) délayer, envoyer.* Don't — me! *lâssez donc!* — that to others, *ou to the marines; à d'autres ou à ceux-ci* *celui-ci d'autres* I have been told; *on m'a dit, j'ai entendu dire.* It is told of; *on dit de.* To — any one anything; *dire quelque chose à quelqu'un, faire part de, ou sure savoir, quelque chose à quelqu'un.* He is very fond of —ing tales; *il aime beaucoup à rapporter.* He told you to stay here; *il vous a commandé de rester ici.* I cannot —; *je ne saurais dire, je ne sais pas.* I cannot — you how much I regret . . .; *je ne saurais vous dire combien je regrette . . .* I cannot — one from the other; *je ne puis pas distinguer l'un de l'autre* I can — you, (colloq) *allez! je vous en réponds!* To — one's beads, *dire son chapelet* To — up, *compter.*

tell, v n, dire, raconter, (to take effect)

faire son effet; se faire sentir; porter; porter coup, (to tell by) juger par, ou à Every shot told; chaque coup porta. To — upon; affecter, influencer sur, agir sur, modifier. To — of; (pers.) dénoncer; (things) dire; parler de To — up; monter

tell'er, *n.*, diseur, *m.*, diseuse, *f.*; raconteur, *m.*, raconteuse, *f.*; conteur, (in parliament) scrutateur; (of the exchequer) (ant.) agent comptable; (thing) compteux, *m.*

tell'ing, *adj.*, qui porte; (of speech) expressif, énergique, puissant; (striking) frappant, efficace, puissant, à effet.

tell/-tale, *n.*, rapporteur, *m.*, rapporteuse, *f.*, (mec.) compteur, (nav.) aximètre, *m.*

tell/-tale, *adj.*, bavard; (fig.) révélateur.

tellu'rium (tél-lou-), *n.*, (chem.) tellure, *m.*

temer'ity (ti-mér'-), *n.*, témérité, *f.*

tem'per, *n.*, caractère, naturel, *m.*; (humor) humeur, *f.*, caractère, *m.*; (anger) colère, *f.*, (calmness of mind) sang-froid, calme, *m.*; (of steel, etc.) trempe; (mixture) combinaison, *f.*, mélange, *m.*, (in sugar-works) matière à délicateur. *f.* Out of —, de mauvaise humeur; en colère In a good —; de bonne humeur. To lose one's —, to get out of —; se mettre en colère; s'emporter, perdre son sang-froid, perdre patience To put out of —; mettre de mauvaise humeur. To keep one's —, garder son sang-froid; ne pas s'emporter A man of a violent —; un homme d'un caractère emporté. He has a bad — but a good heart; il a mauvaise tête, mais bon cœur. To show —; montrer de l'humeur.

tem'per, *v.a.*, (to mix) mélanger, combiner; (colors) délayer, détemper; (to adjust) ajuster, proportionner; mesurer, ménager; ajuster, adapter, (to modify) tempérer; (to soften) adoucir; (mus.) tempérer; (steel, etc.) tremper. III —ed; qui a mauvaise caractère, qui a le caractère mal fait. Good —ed, d'un bon caractère, qui a le caractère bien fait; amable, doux, pas méchant. —ed; (of steel) trempé.

tem'perament (-peur'-), *n.*, constitution, disposition, *f.*; tempérament; caractère, *m.*

tem'perance (-peur-), *n.*, tempérance; sobriété, modération, patience, *f.* — society; société de tempérance, *f.*

tem'perate (-peur'-), *adj.*, tempéré; modéré; (pers) tempérant, sobre; (calm) calme; (in speech) réservé; (geog., of climates) tempéré. — zone; zone tempérée, *f.*

tem'perately, *adv.*, avec sobriété, avec tempérance, modérément; avec calme; avec réserve.

tem'perateness, *n.*, modération; (mildness) douceur, *f.*; (calmness) calme, sang-froid, *m.*

tem'perature (-tioure), *n.*, température, *f.*

tem'pest (-pête), *n.*, (at sea) tempête, *f.*; (on land) orage, *m.* — beaten; battu par la tempête. — tossed; ballotté par la tempête.

tem'pestuous (-pêt-lou-), *adj.*, orageux; tempétueux

tem'pestuously, *adv.*, d'une manière orageuse, tempétueusement.

tem'pestuousness, *n.*, état orageux, tempétueux, *m.*

tem'plar, *n.*, templier; (law-student) étudiant en droit, *m.*

tem'ple (tè'm'p'l), *n.*, temple, *m.*; (anat.) tempe, *f.*

tem'ple-bone (-bône), *n.*, (anat.) os temporal, *m.*

tem'plet, *n.*, (mas.) panneau, patron, *m.*

tem'poral, *adj.*, temporel; (anat.) temporal.

temporal'ity, *n.*, (temporalités, temporals)

bien temporel, revenu temporel, *m.*

tem'porally, *adv.*, temporellement

tem'porarily, *adv.*, temporairement, momentanément, transitoirement

tem'porariness, *n.*, état temporaire, ou provisoire, *m.*

tem'porary, *adj.*, temporaire, provisoire.

temporiza'tion (-rai-zé-), *n.*, temporisation, *f.*

tem'porize (-raize), *v.n.*, temporiser, transiger avec, s'accommoder aux circonstances.

tem'porizer (-raiz'-), *n.*, temporisateur, temporiseur, *m.*, qui s'accommode à.

tem'porizing (-raiz'-), *adj.*, temporisateur, qui tempore, accommodant.

tempi (tè'm'te), *v. a.*, tenter, (to incite) exciter, pousser à, provoquer, (to draw) entraîner; (in Scripture) tenter, éprouver.

tempt'able (-a-b'l), *adj.*, sujet à la tentation.

tempta'tion (tè'm'té-), *n.*, tentation, *f.*; entraînement, *m.* To lead into —, induire en tentation.

To resist —; résister à la tentation. To yield to —; céder à la tentation I feel a great — to —, j'ai grande envie de, (to answer hum) les doigts me démangent de . .

tempt'er (tè'm't'-), *n.*, tentateur, *m.*, tentatrice, *f.* The —; (Script.) le tentateur, le démon.

tempt'ing (tè'm't'-), *adj.*, tentant, séduisant, attrayant, (of food) appétissant, ragoutant.

tempt'ingly, *adv.*, d'une manière tentante.

tempt'ress (tè'm't'-), *n.*, tentatrice, *f.*

ten, *adj.*, dix. About —, some —, une dizaine, une dizaine de. —fold; décuple; dix fois. To increase —fold; (of population) décupler.

ten, *n.*, dix, *m.*; dizaine, *f.*

ten'able (tè'n'a-b'l), *adj.*, soutenable; (milit.) tenable.

tena'cious (tè-né-sheusse), *adj.*, tenace. — of; qui tient à; fortement attaché à. To be — of life; avoir la vie dure.

tena'ciously, *adv.*, d'une manière tenace, obstinément.

tena'city (ti-nass'-), *n.*, ténacité, opiniâtreté, *f.*

ten'an'cy (tè'n'-), *n.*, location, jouissance, possession, *f.* Joint —, copropriété, *f.* In joint —, par indivis.

ten'ant, *n.*, locataire, *m. f.*; (who underlets) principal locataire, *m.*, habitant; (feudal law) tenancier, *m.*, habitante, *f.*, (of a farm) fermier, *m.* — farmer, fermier à bail. Co —; copropriétaire, colocataire, *m.*

ten'antable (-a-b'l), *adj.*, logeable, habitable.

ten'antless, *adj.*, sans locataire, sans habitant, vide, inhabité.

ten'an'try, *n.*, locataires, (of farms, land) fermiers; (feud.) tenanciers, *m. pl.*

ten'ch, *n.*, (ich) tanche, *f.*

tend, *v.a.*, garder; soigner; avoir soin de; veiller sur.

tend, *v.n.*, (nav) éviter. To — upon; servir.

To — to; se diriger vers, (fig.) aboutir à; (to aim at) viser à, tendre à, (to contribute to) tendre à, contribuer à.

tend'ency, *n.*, tendance, disposition, *f.*; penchant, *m.*

tend'er, *n.*, (nurse) garde, *f.*; (nav.) aviso; bâtiment de transport; bâtiment de servitude, *m.*; allège, gabare, *f.*; (railways) tender, *m.*

ten'der, *n.*, (offer) offre; (for contracts) soumission; (of an oath) action de déférer, délation (du serment), *f.* Legal —; monnaie légale, monnaie de cours, *f.* To be a legal —; avoir cours légal.

The lowest —; la soumission la moins élevée.

ten'der, *v.a.*, offrir, présenter. (an oath) déférer. To — for, (contracts) soumissionner pour.

To — one's services; offrir ses services; faire l'offre de . .

ten'der, *adj.*, tendre; (easily pained) tendre, sensible; (effeminate) délicat, mou; (young) tendre; (mild) doux; (compassionate) tendre, compatissant, (dear) cher, tendre, (of flowers) délicat, de serre; (ticklish) délicat, scabreux.

— of; soucieux de; jaloux de. To be — of; craindre de, se faire scrupule de.

ten'derer, *n.*, soumissionnaire, *m.*
ten'der-heart'ed (-hârt'-), *adj.*, compatissant, sensible, au cœur tendre.
ten'der-heart'edness, *n.*, sensibilité, *f.*
ten'derling, *n.*, enfant chéri, enfant gâté; (of a deer) premier bois, *m.*
ten'derly, *adv.*, tendrement; doucement, délicatement; (with pity) avec compassion.
ten'derness, *n.*, tendresse, (soreness, sensibility) sensibilité, (softness) mollesse, délicatesse, (kind attention) sollicitude, *f.*, égards, *m. pl.*, (scrupulousness) scrupule, (care) soin, *m.*; (expression) douceur, *f.*
ten'ding, *n.* (nav.) évitage, *m.*
ten'dinous, *adj.*, (anat.) tendineux.
ten'don, *n.*, (anat.) tendon, *m.*
ten'dril, *n.*, vrille, main, *f.*, curie, *m.*
ten'dril, *adj.*, (bot) grimpant.
ten'e'brous (tè'n'è-), *adj.*, ténébreux.
tene'brous'ity, *n.*, ténébreuses, *f. pl.*, obscurité, *f.*
ten'e'ment (tè'n'è-), *n.*, habitation, maison, *f.*, appartement, logement, local, (feudal law) tenement, *m.*
ten'et (tè'n'-), *n.*, dogme, principe, *m.*; doctrine, *f.*
ten'nis, *n.*, paume, *f.*, jeu de paume, *m.*
ten'nis-court (côrt), *n.*, jeu de paume, *m.*
ten'on (tè'n'-), *n.*, tendon, *m.*
ten'or (tè'n'-), *n.*, (mus) ténor, (instrument) alto, *m.*, viole, *f.* — key, clé d'ut, *f.*
ten'or, *n.*, (straw) style, ton, *m.*, portée, teneur, *f.*, (character) caractère, (sense) sens, esprit; cours, *m.*; substance, *f.*
ten'se (tè'n'ce), *n.*, (gram) temps, *m.*
ten'se, *adj.*, tendu, raide.
ten'sile (-sile), *adj.*, extensible.
ten'sion, *n.*, tension, raideur, (physics) tension, *f.*
tens'ive, *adj.*, qui tend, qui raidit, tensif.
ten'sor (tè'n'seur), *n.*, (anat.) extenseur, *m.*
tent, *n.*, tente, *f.*; pavillon, *m.*, (suig) tente, *f.* — bed; lit d'ange, *m.* — cloth, couil, *m.* — wine; vin d'Ancante, *m.*
tent, *v. a.*, (surc.) sonder.
tentacle (tè'n'ta-k'l), *n.*, (zool.) tentacule, *m.*
tentative (tè'n'ta-), *adj.*, tentatif, d'essai, expérimental.
tentatively (tè'n'ta-), *adv.*, expérimentalement.
tent'ed, *adj.*, couvert de tentes. The — field, le champ couvert de tentes.
tent'er, *n.*, crochet à étendre les draps; (drying-room) séchoir, étendoir, *m.* To be on — hooks, être dans des tranches; être sur les épines, être sur le gril.
tent'er, *v. a.*, (of cloth) ramer; courroyer, étendre.
tent'er-frame, *n.*, (to stretch cloth) métier, châssis, *m.*; rame, *f.*
tent'er-hook (-houke), *n.*, clou à crochet, *m.*
tent'ering, *n.*, ramage; courroyage, étendage, *m.*
tenth (tè'n'th), *adj.*, dixième; (of the month, a dynasty, etc.) dix.
tenth (tè'n'th), *n.*, dixième, *m.*; (tithe) dime, (mus) dixième, *f.*
tenth'ly (tè'n'th-), *adv.*, dixièmement.
ten'u'ity (tè-niout-), *n.*, ténuité.
ten'u'ous (tè-niout-), *adj.*, délié, mince, ténu.
ten'u'ure (tè'n'iour), *n.*, possession, redevance; jouissance, occupation; (right) droit de redevance; (state) état, *m.*; (feudal law) mouvance, tenure, *f.* — of office; administration, *f.* During his — of office; pendant son mandat.
tep'id (tèp'-), *adj.*, tiède.
tep'id'ity ou **tep'idness** (tèp'-), *n.*, tiédeur, *f.*
terce (teurce), *n.*, (cask) tiers (d'une pipe), *m.*
ter'cel (teur-), *n.*, (of a bird) tiercelet, *m.*
tercen'tenary, *adj.*, de trois siècles.
tercen'tenary, *n.*, troisième centenaire, *m.*

terce'-major (teurs'mé-djeur), *n.*, tierce ma jeure, *f.*
ter'ebinth, *n.*, térébinthe, *m.*
ter'e'do, *m.*, (mollusk worm) taret, *m.*
tergiversa'tion (teur-dji-veur-sé-), *n.*, tergiversation, (fickleness) inconstance, évasion, *f.*
term (teurme), *n.*, (limit) terme, *m.*, limite, *f.*, (time) temps, (duration) durée, *f.*; (math) terme, *m.*; (jur.) session; (in universities) (partie de l')année scolaire, *f.*; (gram.-log., arch) terme, *m.*; (jur.) session, *f.*; (school) trimestre, *m.* — *a*, *pl.*, conditions, *f. pl.*, (price) prix, *m.* To make — *a*; composer, transiger, avec To bring to — *a*, soumettre, faire capituler; forcer à un arrangement To come to — *a*, to make — *a*; s'accorder; s'arranger, tomber d'accord; prendre des arrangements avec, s'entendre avec; (submit) céder, se rendre. To be on good — *a* with; être bien avec, vivre en bonne intelligence avec; être sur un bon pied avec To be on bad, ill — *a* with, être mal avec, être brouillé avec To be on familiar — *a* with, être sur un pied de familiarité avec Are you on good — *a* with? êtes vous bien avec? We are not on good — *a*, nous sommes très mal ensemble To live on good, ou bad, — *a* with, vivre en bonne, ou mauvaise, intelligence avec To keep one's — *a*, (in univ. ou law) prendre ses inscriptions, (at an inn of court) faire son stage The lowest —; (math) la plus simple expression What are your — *a*? quels sont vos prix? quelles sont vos conditions? On those — *a*, à ce prix, à ces conditions In plain — *a*; en termes précis. On moderate — *a*; à un prix modéré For *a* — of years, pour un temps limité
term (teurme), *v. a.*, nommer, appeler, dire.
term'agant (teur-), *n.*, mégère, *f.*; dragon, *m.*
term'agant, *adj.*, acariâtre.
terminable (teur-mi-na-b'l), *adj.*, terminable, limitable. — annuity; rente, ou annuité, terminable, *f.*
terminal (teur-), *adj.*, dernier, extrême; terminal — station; gare, *f.*
terminally, *adv.*, chaque session; (schools) chaque trimestre.
terminate (teur-), *v. a.*, terminer, finir; mettre un terme à.
terminate, *v. n.*, se terminer en, finir, cesser, s'arrêter, (fig) aboutir à; finir par.
termina'tion (teur-mi-né-), *n.*, limitation, (limit) extrémité, bout, (end) fin, terminaison; (result) conclusion, *f.*, résultat; (last purpose) but final, *m.*; (gram) désinence, terminaison, *f.*
terminol'ogy (-ol'o-dji), *n.*, terminologie, *f.*
ter'minus (teur-), *n.*, gare, tête de ligne, *f.*; embarcadère, *m.*; gare de départ, *f.*; débarcadère, *m.*; gare d'arrivée, *f.*
term'ite (teur-), *n.*, (ent.) termite, *m.*
term'less, *adj.*, illimité, infini.
tern (teurne), *n.*, (orn.) Sterne, *m.*
ter'nary (teur-), *adj.*, ternaire.
ter'race (tèr-), *n.*, terrasse, *f.*
ter'race (tèr'-), *v. a.*, former en terrasse.
ter'ra-cotta, *n.*, terre cuite, *f.*
ter'ra firma (tèr-ra-feur-), *n.*, terre ferme, *f.*; (fam) le plancher des vaches, *m.*
terra'queous (tèr-ré-kwi-), *adj.*, terraque.
terres'trially, *adv.*, d'une manière terrestre.
ter'rible (tèr-ré-b'l), *adj.*, terrible, redoutable, formidable, (severe) terrible, horrible, épouvantable.
ter'ribleness, *n.*, horreur, nature terrible, *f.*
ter'ribly, *adv.*, terriblement; (greatly) terriblement, doublement.
ter'rier (tèr-ré-ri-), *n.*, (hole, dog) terrier, chien terrier, *m.*; (wimble) tarière, *f.*, registre cadastre, terrier, papier terrier, *m.* — bitch; chienne terrier, *f.*
ter'rif'ic (tèr'-), *adj.*, affreux, terrible, épouvantable.

terrifically, *adj.*, terriblement, épouvantablement.

terrify (tèr-ri-faie), *v.a.*, terrifier, épouvanter.

territorial, *adj.*, territorial, (local) limité.

territorially, *adv.*, territorialement.

territory, *n.*, territoire, état, *m.*, États, *m pl*

terror, *n.*, terreur, *f.*, effroi, *m*; épouvante,

f. The reign of —, la Terreur, le règne de la terreur. He is my —, c'est ma bête noire que cet homme. He is a perfect —, (of a child) c'est un petit diabolique que cet enfant là. To go in — of one's life; *craindre pour sa vie, pour sa sûreté personnelle.*

terse (teurse), *adj.*, poli, net, concis, élégant.

tersely, *adv.*, nettement, élégamment; d'une manière concise.

terse/ness, *n.*, netteté, pureté, élégance,

verve, *f.*

tertian (teur-sha'n), *adj.*, (med.) tierce. —

fever, *fièvre tierce, f.*

tertiary (teur-shi-a-ri), *adj.*, (geog) de troisième ordre, (geol., med) tertiaire.

tes/seillate (tès-sèl-), *v a*, marquer

tes/seillated (tès-sèl-lét-), *adj*, marqueté, tes-

sèllé, en mosaïque, (bot) en damier. — pave-

ment, *mosaïque, f.*

testella/tion (tès-sèl-lé-), *n*, mosaïque, *f*

test, *n.*, essai, *m*, épreuve, (standard) pierre

de touche, *f*; degré de comparaison; criterium,

m, (proof) preuve, *f*, (characteristic) caractère

distinctif, *m*, (distinction) distinction, *f*,

(chem) réactif, (cupel) têt, (hist) test, *m*. To

put to the —, mettre à l'épreuve. To stand the

—, subir l'épreuve. — paper, *papier réactif, m*

— tube, (chem) *tube à essai, m*

test, *v.a.*, éprouver, faire l'épreuve de; faire

l'essai de, vérifier, (metal) coupler; (jur)

attester, légaliser.

test/able (tèst'a-b'l), *adj*, (jur.) qui peut être

légué

testa/cea (tès-té-shi-a), *n pl*, testacés, *m pl*

testa/ceous (tès-té-sheusse), *adj*, testacé

test/ament, *n*, testament, *m*

testament/ary, *adj*, testamentaire; (given in

a testament) légué, hérité

test/ate, *adj*, (jur) qui a testé.

testa/tor (tès-té-teur), *n*, (jur.) testateur, *m*

testa/trix, *n*, (jur) testatrice, *f*

tes/ter, *n.*, ciel de lit, baldaquin, *m* — bed;

lit à baldaquin, m

test/icle, *n*, testicule, *m*.

testifica/tion (fi-ké-), *n*, témoignage, *m*.

tes/tify (-fai-eur), *n.*, témoin, déposant, *m*

tes/tify (tès-ti-faie), *v a*, attester, certifier;

témoigner de, rendre témoignage de, (to pub-

lish) proclamer, (jur) déposer de

test/ify, *v n*, rendre témoignage, (jur.) dé-

poser. To — against, déposer contre

test/ily (tès-ti-li), *adv*, maussadement, d'une

manière bourru, avec humeur.

testimo/nial (-mè-ni-eule), *n*, témoignage;

certificat, *m*; attestation, *f*, (a gift) témoi-

gnage d'estime, de reconnaissance, *m*

testimo/nials, *n pl*, certificats, *m pl*

tes/timony (-mo-), *n*, (declaration, evidence)

témoignage, *m*, (proof) preuve, *f*, (authority)

témoignage, *m*, autorité, *f*, (jur) témoignage,

m, déposition, (open attestation) proclamation,

(the ark) arche, *f*; (tables of the law) tables de

la loi, *f pl*; (word of God) parole de Dieu, *f*.

In — whereof; en foi de quoi. To bear — to,

rendre témoignage à

test/iness, *n.*, maussaderie; pétulance, *f*.

test/ing, *n.*, épreuve, *f*, (metal) essai, *m*

test/y, *adj*, bourru, maussade, susceptible.

tet/anus (tè't-), *n*, (med) tétanos, *m*

tête-à-tête, *n*, tête-à-tête, *m*

teth'er (tè't-), *n.*, attache, courroie, longe;

(fig.) chaîne, *f*; limites, bornes, *f pl*. To be at

the end of one's —, être au bout de sa corde, de son rouleau

teth'er (tè't-), *v a*, lier par une longe; met-

tre à l'attache, (mil) mettre au piquet, (fig.)

enchaîner

tet/rachord (tè't-ra-korde), *n.*, tétracorde, *m*.

tet/ragon (-gone), *n*, tétragone, *m*.

tetrag/onal, *adj*, tétragone

tetrahe/dron (-hi-dreune), *n*, (geom.) tétraè-

dre, *m*

tetrapet/alous (tè't-ra-pèt-), *adj.*, (bot) tétra-

pétale, à quatre pétales.

tet/rarch (tè't-rârke), *n*, tétrarque, *m*.

tet/rarchy (tè't-râr-ki), *n*, tétrarchie, *f*.

tet'ter (tè't-teur), *n*, (med) dartre, *f.*, herpès,

m

Teu/ton, *n*, Teuton, *m*, Teutonne, *f*.

Teuton/ic (tiou-), *adj*, teutonque.

tew/el (tiou-èl), *n*, tuyère, *f*.

text (tèks'te), *n*, texte, *m*, (handwriting)

écriture, *f* Large —, *gros, m*, *écriture grosse,*

ou en gros, f Middle —, *écriture moyenne, f*,

moyen, m Small —, *écriture fine, f.*, *fin, m*.

text/-book (-bouke), *n*, livre de texte; man-

uel, guide, livre de classe, *m*

text/-hand, *n*, écriture grosse, ou en gros, *f*.

tex'tile (tèks'tile), *adj*, textile. — fabric;

tissu, m

textorial (-tè-), *adj*, du tissage; textile. —

arts, *industries textiles, f pl*

tex'tual (tèks'tou-), *adj*, textuel.

tex'tually, *adv*, textuellement.

tex'ture (tèks'tour), *n*, tissage; (stuff, anat)

tissu, *m*, (of writings) texture, contexture, *f*.

Thames (tèmez), *n*, Tamise, *f* He will never

set the — on fire, il n'a pas inventé la poudre.

than (tha'n), *conj*, que; (between more or less

and a number) de, (before a verb in a finite

mood) que... me (when the principal clause is

affirmative), que (when the principal clause is

interrogative or negative), (before a verb in the

infinitive) que de More — a hundred, plus de

cent Rather —, plutôt que No other —, per-

sonne autre que, (of things) rien autre que He

is younger — I am; il est plus jeune que je ne

sois The house is more — three miles from

here, il y a plus de trois milles d'ici à la mai-

son He does not speak otherwise — he acts;

il ne parle pas autrement qu'il agit Napoleon —

whom no one ever better understood war,

thought...; Napoléon, et jamais personne n'en-

tendit mieux la guerre que lui, pensait que...;

I prefer to do without it rather — to ask for it;

j'aime mieux m'en passer que de le demander.

thank (tha'gn'ke), *v a*, remercier (for, of

a thing) de, (for, of a person) pour, faire des

remerciements à, rendre grâces à. — God!

grâce à Dieu! Dieu merci! God be —ed! grâces

en soient rendues à Dieu! Dieu soit loué! No, I

— you; je vous remercie; merci. I will — you

to shut the door, veuillez bien fermer la porte

I will — you for, je vous demanderai, veuillez me

donner, ou bien me passer To have only oneself

to — for, ne s'en prendre qu'à soi-même. You

have only yourself to — for it, c'est à vous seul

qu'il faut vous en prendre

thank'ful (-foule), *adj.*, reconnaissant (for,

de) I am — to say that...; je suis heureux,

ou content, de dire que...

thank'fully, *adv.*, avec reconnaissance.

thank'fulness, *n.*, gratitude, reconnaissance,

f; remerciements, *m pl*

thank'less, *adj.*, ingrat; (not thanked) oublié,

méconnu

thank'lessness, *n*, ingratitude, *f*.

thank'-offering, *n.*, sacrifice d'actions de

grâces, *m*

thanks, *n.*, remerciements, *m pl*; grâces, *f pl*.

Many —, mille, ou bien des remerciements

To return, ou to give, — to; faire des remerciements

à, remercier. To give — to God, rendre grâces à Dieu, au ciel Give him my best —; remerciez-le bien de ma part.

thanksgiver (-ghiv'-), *n.*, personne qui rend des actions de grâces, *f. pl.*

thanksgiving (-ghiv'-), *n.*, actions de grâces, *f. pl.*, remerciements, *m. pl.*

that (thate), *demonstrative adj.*, (those) ce, ce . . . la, cet, cet . . . la, *m.*; cette, cette . . . là, *f.*, (pronoun) celui-là, *m.*, celle-là, *f.*, cela, ça, le, *m.* I do not like — man, je n'aime pas cet homme-là. This is good, I prefer —, celui-ci est bon, je préfère celui-là. On —, sur cela, là-dessus. In —, en cela; là dedans, *y.* Upon —, sur cela, là-dessus With —; avec cela, (thereupon) là-dessus By —, par cela, par là — he, I, etc, will not! oh, pour cela non! You have not seen him? — I have, vous ne l'avez pas vu? Si fait. — you are not, pour ça non, bien sûr. What of —? qu'est-ce que cela prouve? qu'est-ce que cela fait? You saw the ceremony? — I did, vous avez vu la cérémonie? Ours, m'a-t-on dit. To have come to —; en être là, en être venu là. Has it come to —? est-ce là l'état de choses? It will not come to —, il n'en sera pas ainsi, cela n'arrivera sûrement pas — is the question! (Hamlet), c'est là, ou voilà, la question — crowns all, il ne manquait plus que cela In —; vu que; parce que; en cela; *y.* là dedans For all —, en dépit de cela; malgré cela — much; cela

that (thate), *relative pron.*, qui, *m.*, *f.*; lequel, *m.*, laquelle, *f.*, lesquels, *m. pl.*, lesquelles, *f. pl.*, (object) que.

that (thate), *conj.*, que; (in order that) afin que, pour que, (because) de ce que, parce que, (so that) de sorte que. Than —, que, ou que *st.*, ou que de voir. Oh! — I had his talent, que n'ai-je son talent! ou si seulement j'avais Oh! — I were with you; que ne suis-je avec vous!

thatch (thatahe), *n.*, chaume, *m.*

thatch (thatahe), *v. a.*, couvrir de chaume.

thatch'er, *n.*, couvreur en chaume, *m.*

thaw (thō), *n.*, dégel, *m.*

thaw (thō), *v. a.* and *n.*, dégeler, (fig.) fondre (the (thū ou theu), *un.*, le, *m.*, la, *f.*; les, *pl. m. f.* At —, to —; au, *m.*, à la, *f.*; aux, *pl. m. f.* From —, of —, du, *m.*, de la, *f.*; des, *pl. m. f.* — dear boy; ce cher enfant. — more . . . — less; plus . . . moins — more . . . because, d'autant plus que — sooner — better, plus tôt ce sera, mieux ça vaudra.

theater (thi-a-teur), *n.*, théâtre, *m.*; salle de spectacle, *f.*; spectacle; (lecture-room) amphithéâtre, *m.* To go to the —; aller au spectacle The — will be closed to-night, il y aura relâche ce soir. The French —; le théâtre français. Minor —, petit théâtre

theatrical (thi-ā-ry), *adj.*, de théâtre, théâtral, scénique. — piece, pièce de théâtre, *f.* — writer; dramaturge, auteur dramatique, *m.*

theat'rically, *adv.*, théâtralement.

theat'ricais (thi-at-ri-calze), *n. pl.*, spectacle, *m. sing.* Private —, comédie d'amateurs; comédie de société, comédie de salon, *f.*

thee (thi), *pron.*, toi; te.

theft (thēft), *n.*, larcin; vol, *m.*

their (thi-ēr), *pron.*, leur, leurs

theirs (thi-ēr-ze), *pron.*, à eux, *m. pl.*, à elles, *f. pl.*, le leur, *m.*, la leur, *f.*; les leurs, *pl. m. f.*

the'ism (thi-iz'm), *n.*, théisme, *m.*

the'ist (thi-ist-ē), *n.*, théiste, *m.*

theist'ic (thi-ist'-i-), *adj.*, théiste.

them (thēme), *pron.*, eux, *m. pl.*, elles, *f. pl.*; les, leur, *pl. m. f.* To —, à eux, à elles; leur (of things) *y.*, leur Of, from —, d'eux, d'elles, *en.* I have seen — je les ai vus. I have spoken to —; je leur ai parlé. I have given — three; je leur en ai donné trois.

theme (thfme), *n.*, thème, sujet, *m.*; (in schools) narration, dissertation, *f.*; discours; (mus., gram.) thème, *m.*

themselves (thē'm-selv'ze), *pron.*, eux-mêmes, *m. pl.*, elles-mêmes, *f. pl.*; se, *pl. m. f.* They think —, ils se croient.

then (thē'ne), *adv.*, alors, pour lors; (afterward) ensuite, puis, (in that case) alors, dans ce cas, (in consequence) alors, en conséquence. Now — voyons! What —? qu'on donc? et après? et puis? Now and —, de temps en temps. The — government, le gouvernement d'alors. Till —, jusqu'alors Since —, depuis ce temps là; depuis. By —, alors, déjà. But —; d'un autre côté; par contre First one — the other; d'abord l'un, puis l'autre

then (thē'n), *conj.*, donc.

thence (thē'n'ce), *adv.*, de là, par là, *en.*; (of time) depuis ce temps, dès lors, depuis lors; (for that reason) par cette raison, de là, partant, c'est pourquoi

thence'forth (thē'n'ce-forth), *adv.*, dès lors, des ce moment-là, depuis ce temps, désormais.

thence'forward (thē'n'ce-for-ward), *adv.*, depuis lors, dès ce moment, désormais.

theoc'racy (thi-), *n.*, théocratie, *f.*

theocrat'ic, *adj.*, théocratique

theocrat'ically, *adv.*, théocratiquement.

Theod'o'sian, *n.*, théodosien.

theod'o'litte (thi-od'o-litte), *n.*, (astron., surv.) théodolite, *m.*

theog'ony (thi-), *n.*, théogonie, *f.*

theolo'gian (thi-o-lō-dj-), *n.*, théologien, *m.*

theolo'gical (thi-o-lō-dj-), *adj.*, théologique.

theologically, *adv.*, théologiquement

theology (thi-o-lō-dj-), *n.*, théologie, *f.*

theor'bo (thi-or-bō), *n.*, théorie, théorie, *m.*

the'orem (thi-o-rēm), *n.*, théorème, *m.*

theoret'ic ou **theoret'ical** (thi-o-rēt'-), *adj.*, théorique, spéculatif

theoret'ically, *adv.*, théoriquement.

the'orist (thi-o-) ou **the'orizer** (-raiz'eur), *n.*, théoricien, *m.*

the'orize (thi-o-raize), *v. n.*, théoriser.

the'ory (thi-), *n.*, théorie, *f.*

theos'ophist (thi-oss'-), *n.*, théosophe, *m.*

theos'ophy (thi-oss'-), *n.*, théosophie, *f.*

therap'eutic (thēr'a-pi-ou-), *adj.*, thérapeutique.

therap'eutics (thēr'a-pi-ou-), *n. pl.*, thérapeutique, *f. sing.*

there (thère), *adv.*, (place) là, *y.* —'s a kiss; don't fret, allons! embrasse-moi, et ne pleure pas — and back; aller et retour. Here and —, çà et là — he is! le voilà! — they are! les voilà! — is, — are; si *y.* a. Down —, là-bas Off —, de là. Out —; là dehors. In —, là dedans. On —; là-dessus Over —; là-dessus. Under —; là-dessous. Up —; là-haut. — and then, séance tenante; sur place, sur le champ; pendant qu'on *y.* est. — exists . . . , il existe . . . — I have him; c'est par là que je le tiens. —'s many a slip 'twixt the cup and the lip; (prov.) il y a un bon de la coupe aux lèvres; ou n'épouse pas toujours qui flamme.

thereabout (thēr'ā-boute) ou **there'abouts** (-bontes), *adv.*, par-là, près de là, (nearly) à peu près, environ

thereaf'ter (thēr'āf-), *adv.*, ensuite, là-dessus, après cela

thereat (thēr'-), *adv.*, par là; à cet endroit; (at that) à cela, à ce sujet.

thereby (thēr-baie), *adv.*, par là; par ce moyen, ainsi, de cette manière, (consequence) par conséquent.

there'fore (thēr'-), *adv.*, c'est pourquoi, aussi; (consequently) donc, par conséquent, ainsi.

therefrom (thēr'-), *adv.*, de là, *en.*; de cela.

therein (thēr'-in), *adv.*, là dedans; en cela; *y.*

thereinto (*thér'in'tou*), *adv.*, là dedans, en cela

thereof (*thér'ove*), *adv.*, de cela, en.

thereon (*thér'-*), *adv.*, là-dessus, sur cela, à ce sujet

thereout (*thér'aoute*), *adv.*, de là.

thereto (*thér-tou*) ou **thereunto** (*-eu'n'tou*), *adv.*, à la; à quoi, y.

thereupon (*thér'eup'-*), *adv.*, là-dessus, sur cela, sur ce

therewith (*thér'with*), *adv.*, avec cela, de cela, en, y.

thermæ (*théur-mi*), *n. pl.*, thermes, *m. pl.*

thermal ou **thermic** (*théur-*), *adj.*, thermal, (med) thermique. — *baths, thermes, m. pl.*

thermom'eter, *n.*, thermomètre, *m.*

thermomet'rical, *adj.*, thermométrique

thermomet'rically, *adv.*, au moyen d'un thermomètre.

these (*thize*), *pron.*, ces, ces . . ci, *pl. m. f.*, ceux-ci, *m. pl.*, celles-ci, *f. pl.* — *are, ce sont là, tels sont, voilà. Are not these shoes yours? ne sont-ce pas là vos souliers? Dinner has been waiting for —, ou the last, two hours, il y a deux heures que le dîner attend*

thes'is (*thi-cie*), *n.*, thèse, *f.*

Thes'plan, *adj.*, tragique, de la tragédie

thew (*thiou*), *n.*, (ant) nerf, muscle, *m.* — *and sinews, nerfs et muscles*

thew'y, *adj.*, nerveux, musculéux.

they (*thé*), *pron.*, ils, *m. pl.*, elles, *f. pl.*, (followed by a relative) ceux, *m. pl.*, celles, *f. pl.* (standing alone) eux, *m. pl.*, elles, *f. pl.* (people) on — *say, on dit. — are silly people, ce sont de sottis gens — sin who tell us love can die, ceux là péchent qui nous disent que l'amour peut mourir.*

thick (*thick*), *adj.*, épais; gros, (turbid) trouble; (close) dru, serré, (frequent) fréquent, nombreux, (paint) gras, épais, (of the pronunciation) gras, (of hearing) dur, (of shot) dru, (intimate) intime, (dull) lourd. They are very — together; *ils sont très liés ou ils sont inséparables. They are as — as thueves together, ils s'entendent comme larrons en foie*

thick (*thick*), *n.*, partie la plus épaisse, *f.*, fort, *m.* In the — of, *au plus épais de* In the — of the fight, *au plus fort de la mêlée* Through — and thin, *à travers tous les obstacles*, (fig) *envers et contre tous, en dépit de tout, quoi qu'il arrive.*

thick, *adv.*, épais, (fast) dru, (closely) épais; tout près les uns des autres, en troupe, en foule, dru, (deeply) profondément. To speak —, *parler gras.*

thick'en (*thik'k'n*), *v. a.*, épaissir, (to make more numerous) grossir, épaissir, (to make close) serrer, resserrer; (a sauce) lier

thick'en (*thik'k'n*), *v. n.*, épaissir, s'épaissir; se grossir, (to become obscure) s'obscurcir, (to become close) se serrer, se resserrer, (to become animated) s'animer, s'échauffer, (to be crowded) se presser, (of sauces) se lier The plot —s; *l'intrigue s'embrouille, ou s'épaissit.*

thick'ening, *n.*, épaississement, *m.*, (of a sauce) liaison, *f.*

thick'et, *n.*, taillis, fourré, haller; buisson, bosquet, (clump of trees) bouquet d'arbres, *m.*

thick-headed (*-héd'ède*), *adj.*, lourd, épais.

thick'ish, *adj.*, un peu épais, un peu gros

thick'ly, *adv.*, d'une manière épaisse; (in quick succession) dru, (deeply) profondément. — *clad; vêtu chaudement*

thick'ness, *n.*, épaisseur; (consistence) consistance, *f.*, épaisseur; (closeness of the parts) état serré, état dru, *m.*

thick-set, *adj.*, épais, serré, touffu, (pers) frapu.

thick-skinned, *adj.*, à peau dure; (fig.) (pers) dur à cuire, coriace.

thick-skull (*-skeule*), *n.*, balourd, lourd dand, *m.*

thick-soled (*-sôlde*), *adj.*, à semelles épaisses.

thick-sown, *adj.*, épais

thief (*thif*), *n.*, voleur, *m.*, voleuse, *f.*, auteur de vol, (in Scripture) larron, (in a candle) champignon, *m.*, (bot) ronce, *f.* Stop —, *au voleur! arrêtez!* Opportunity makes the —, *l'occasion fait le larron* Set a — to catch a —; (prov.) *à corsaire, corsaire et demie*

thief-catcher ou **thief-taker**, *n.*, agent de police, *m.*

thieve (*thif've*), *v. n.*, voler

thieving, *n.*, vol, *m.* To live by —; *vivre de vol, ou de larcins*

thiev'ish, *adj.*, adonné au vol, de voleur.

thiev'ishly, *adv.*, en voleur, par le vol

thiev'ishness, *n.*, penchant au vol, *m.*; habitude du vol, *f.*

thigh (*thiae*), *n.*, cuisse, (of a horse) jambe, *f.* — *bone, fémur, os de la cuisse, m.* — *piece, cuisseard, m.*

thill (*thil*), *n.*, limon, timon, brancard, *m.* — *horse, limonier, cheval de brancard, m.*

thim'ble (*thi'm'b'l*), *n.*, dé, *m.*

thim'bleful, *n.*, plein un dé A — of wine; *un doigt de vin*

thim'blerig, **thim'blerigging**, *n.*, tour de gobelets, *m.*

thum'blerigger, *n.*, joueur de dé, escamoteur, escroc, *m.*

thin (*thi'n*), *adj.*, mince; (lean) maigre; (slender) mince, délié, finet, (not crowded) peu nombreux, (slight) léger, mince, (of liquids) clair, (of animals) maigre, effaqué, (of the air) rare, (of trees, plants, hair) clairsemé, rare, (of voice) grêle, faible — *as a lucifer, maigre comme un clou To grow —, (pers) maigrir, s'amincir, s'éclaircir To make —, amaigrir. There was a — attendance, il y avait peu de monde, la salle était presque vide There was a — house, (parl) la chambre était presque vide.*

thin, *adv.*, d'une manière épaisse, clair — *skinned; (fig) véritable, pontilleux, susceptible. To lay paint —, donner une couche légère. To sow too —, semer trop clair*

thin, *v. a.*, éclaircir, (to rarely) rarefier; réduire To — out a forest, *éclaircir une forêt. To — the air, rarefier l'air*

thine (*thaine*), *pron.*, le tien, *m.*, la tienne, *f.*, les tiens, *m. pl.*, les tiennes, *f. pl.*; à toi.

thing (*thigne*), *n.*, chose, *f.*, objet, *m.*; affaire, (event) affaire, chose, *f.*, (creature) être, *m.*, creature, (animal) créature, bête, (trash) drogne, *f.* — *s, pl.*, chose, *f.*, affaires, *f. pl.*, effets, *m.*, (clothes) affaires, *f. pl.*, habits, effets, *m. pl.*

That is the very — *! c'est cela même! c'est ce qu'il faut! Poor little —! pauvre petit! Good —, (fig.) bonne chose, (com) (fin) bonne affaire. It is a bad — for her, c'est une mauvaise affaire pour elle; c'est une chose bien pénible pour elle. No such —, point du tout That is quite another —; c'est tout autre chose, c'est une autre paire de manches*

For one —, *d'abord Above all —s, avant tout, par-dessus tout Not to do an earthly —, ne faire œuvre de ses dix doigts. Any —, quelque chose, quoi que ce soit Not any —, rien Any — but, rien moins que; tout excepté It is a very good —, cela se trouve bien. It is a very good — that, c'est, ou il est, fort heureux que. A — of a . . . ; un mauvais . . . , une dérision de . . . What a — of a hat it was you sold me! quel mauvais chapeau vous m'avez vendu! It is not quite the —, ce n'est pas précisément cela; ce n'est pas tout à fait ce qu'il faut, ou (of property) comme il faut. Mr — a-bob, Monsieur chose, machin. Poor —! pauvre femme! pauvre enfant! pauvre bête! etc*

thing'ummy, *n.*, machin, chose, *m.* Little —; *petit chose.*

think (thign'ke), *v. a. n.*, (*preterit* and *past part.*, Thought) penser, (to fancy) croire, penser, s'imaginer, (to believe) croire, (to judge) trouver, juger To — to oneself; *penser en soi-même*. To — over, *songer à, réfléchir sur, ou à, examiner*. — of me what you please, *pensez de moi ce que vous voudrez* To — much of, *faire beaucoup de cas, ou grand cas de, avoir une haute opinion de* I thought he would have died of convulsions, *je voyais le moment où il allait mourir dans les convulsions* I can't — of it, *je ne peux pas me le rappeler* Little did I — that, *je ne m'imaginai guère que* (Burke) Little did I — that he would fail, *ou disappoint me, je ne me doutais guère qu'il ne sût faire bon* That he would do well to — twice before he sent such poltroons into a breach defended by English soldiers (Macaulay), *qu'il ferait bien d'y regarder à deux fois avant de lancer de tels poltrons dans une brèche défendue par des soldats anglais* I — I'll go too, *ma foi, j'y vais aussi* I — so, *je crois que oui* I — not, *je crois que non* To — of, *penser à, songer à, réfléchir à, (to light on) s'aviser de, (to intend) avoir l'intention de* To — to, *avoir l'intention de* To — ill of, well of, *avoir une mauvaise, ou une bonne opinion de, penser du mal de, du bien de* What do you — of him, *que pensez-vous de lui?* I will — it over, *j'y réfléchirai* I told him what I thought of him, *je lui ai dit son fait*

thinker, *n.*, penseur, *m.*

thinking, *n.*, pensée, *f.*; jugement, avis, sens, *m.* In my —, *à mon avis* Way of thinking, *façon de penser, opinion, f.*

thinking, *adj.*, pensant, intelligent, raisonnable, réfléchi, sérieux

thinly (thi'n'), *adv.*, faiblement; peu, légèrement; (sparsely) de loin en loin. The performance was — attended, *l'assistance était peu nombreuse; ou il n'y avait pas salle comble, tant s'en faut*

thinness (thi'n'), *n.*, peu d'épaisseur, *m.*; (tenuity) ténuité, (fluidity) fluidité, (paucity) rareté, *f.*; petit nombre, *m.*, (leanness) maigre, (exility) finesse, *f.*, état délié, *m.*

thin-soled, *adj.*, à munces semelles

thin-sown (sō'n), *adj.*, clairsemé

third (theurde), *n.*, tiers, *m.*, (mus.) tierce, *f.*, *adj.*, troisième.

third-estate, *n.*, (hist) tiers-état, *m.*

thirdly, *adv.*, troisièmement.

thirst (theurste), *n.*, soif, altération, *f.* — for; *soif de*

thirst, *v. n.*, avoir soif de, être altéré de, soupirer après

thirstily, *adv.*, avidement

thirstiness, *n.*, soif, altération, *f.*

thirsty, *adj.*, qui a soif, altéré. To be —, *avoir soif*. To make —; *altérer*

thirteen (theur-tin'), *adj.*, treize.

thirteenth (theur-tin'th'), *adj.* and *n.*, treizième, (mus.) treizième, *f.*

thirtieth (theur-théth'), *n.* and *adj.*, trentième, (of the days of the month) trente, *m.*

thirty (theur-ti'), *adj.*, trente

this (thi'ss), *pron.*, (*thise*) ce; ce . . . ci, cet, cet . . . ci, *m.*, cette, cette . . . ci, *f.*, celui-ci, *m.*, celle-ci, *f.*, cecl, *m.* — is one which, *ou who, en voici un qui* — is Miss Trotwood's; *voici la maison de Miss Trotwood*. — once, *cette fois* — or that; *tel ou tel* — moment; *à l'instant; ce moment, maintenant* At — moment, *à présent; à l'heure qu'il est* — is what I fear; *c'est ce que je crains* I have been waiting — last hour; *il y a une heure que j'attends*

this/le (thi's'l), *n.*, (bot.) chardon, *m.*

this/ly (thi's'li), *adv.*, plein de chardons.

thither (thi'h'er), *adv.*, là; y; (to that end) dans ce but. Hither and —, *ça et là*

thitherward (thi'h'er-ward), *adv.*, vers ce lieu ou cet endroit.

thole (thôle), *n.*, (nav) tolet, *m.*; (of a scythe) poignée, *f.*

thong (tho'gne), *n.*, sangle, courroie, lanière, *f.*

thoracic (tho-ra-), *adj.*, thoracique.

thorax (thô-), *n.*, thorax, *m.*

thorn (thorne), *n.*, (bot) épine; (prickle) épine, *f.*, piquant, *m.*, (anything troublesome) épine, *f.*, souci, *m.*, (in Scripture) écharde, épine, *f.*, (fig) remords, aiguillon, *m.* To be upon —s; *être sur des ou les épines, ou brûler à petit feu, être sur la brasse* To run a — into one's finger, *s'enfoncer une épine dans le doigt*. — in one's side, (fig) *une épine au pied*, (pers.) *un sujet de trouble, d'inquiétude* There are no roses without —s, *il n'y a point de plaisir sans peine*

thorn-apple (sp'p'l), *n.*, (bot.) pomme épineuse, *f.*, stramonium, *m.*

thorn-back, *n.*, (ich) rae bouclée, *f.*

thorn-bush (boushe), *n.*, buisson épineux, *m.*

thornless, *adj.*, sans épines

thorny, *adj.*, épineux, pémble

thorough (theur'rô), *adj.*, (complete) entier, complet, (perfect) achevé, parfait, (b a) franc, fiercé, fameux

thorough-bass (bécé), *m.*, (mus) basse continue, harmonie, *f.*

thorough-bred (brède), *adj.*, (of horses, etc) pur sang, de pur sang, (colloq) vrai, accompli, parfait, consommé

thoroughfare, *n.*, lieu de passage, chemin passant, passage, *m.* Great —, *rue très passante, f.*, chemin très passant, *m.*, rue commerçante, *f.* No —, *on ne passe pas; rue barrée, f.*; *passage interdit au public*

thorough-going, *adj.*, prêt à tout, résolu, entreprenant, transcendant, achevé, complet, consommé

thoroughly (theur'rô-l), *adv.*, entièrement, complètement, à fond, parfaitement, soigneusement

thorough-paced (pés'te), *adj.*, achevé, franc, fiercé

thorough-pin, *n.*, (vet) vessigon, *m.* those (thôze), *pron.*, ces, ces . . . là, *pl m.*, *f.*; ceux, *m pl.*, celles, *f pl.*, ceux-là, *m pl.*, celles-là, *f pl.* — are, *ce sont, ce sont là, voilà* — are the very words, *voilà les mots mêmes; voilà (ou ce sont là) les propres expressions* — who lose pay, (prov) *les baltus payent l'amende*

thou (thaou), *pron.*, tu, *toi*

thou and thee (thaou), *v. a.* and *n.*, tutoyer.

though (thô), *conj.*, quoique, bien que, (even if) *(always with subj) quand même, quand; (yet) cependant, pourtant, malgré cela* As —, *comme si* Even —; *quand, quand même (with conditional)* — it cost me a franc; *quand cela me coûtait un franc*

thought (thô-te), *n.*, pensée; (idea) idée; (opinion) pensée, opinion, façon de penser, *f.*, sentiment, *m.*, (care) inquiétude, *f.* To read any one's —s; *lire dans la pensée de quelqu'un* A — better, *un peu mieux* A —, (small quantity) *un petit brin, une idée* On second —s; *réflexion faite, tout bien considéré, d'abord* To collect one's —, *se recueillir* I speak my —s, *je dis ce que je pense, ou je dis ma pensée*. To take — of, *ou for, s'inquiéter de, se soucier de, se préoccuper de*

thoughtful (thô't'foule), *adj.*, pensif, rêveur; méditatif, (anxious) inquiet; (kind) attentif, prévenant; soigneux, soucieux; (provident) prévoyant — of, *qui pense à; attentif à, occupé de*

thoughtfully, *adv.*, pensivement, d'un air rêveur, (with solicitude) avec sollicitude, avec prévenance

thoughtfulness, *n.*, méditation profonde

f., recueillement, *m.*, (solicitude) sollicitude, attention, prévenance, (anxiety) anxiété, *f.*

thoughtless (thô't'-), *adj.*, irréfléchi, insouciant, étourdi, léger, (stupid) stupide, bête

thoughtlessly, *adv.*, avec insouciance, avec étourderie, étourdiment; (stupidly) stupidement, bêtement.

thoughtlessness, *n.*, insouciance, légèreté, étourderie, indiscretion, inadvertance, *f.*

thou'ing and **thee'ing**, *n.*, tutoiement, *m.*

thou'sand (thaou-sa'n'd), *n.*, mille, millier, *m.*

thou'sand, *adj.*, mille, (date) mil The year one —, l'an mille, *m.* It is a — to one . . ., *il y a mille à parier contre un* . . .

thou'sands, *n.*, milliers, *m. pl.* By —; par milliers. — of, des milliers de.

thou'sandth (thaou-sa'n'dth), *n.* and *adj.*, millième

Thra'cian (thré-), *adj.*, Thrace

thral'dom (thrôl-deume), *n.*, esclavage, asservissement, *m.*

thrall (thrôl), *n.*, esclave, *m. f.*

thrash (thrashe), *v a.*, battre, rosser, rouler, étriller, (wheat, walnuts) battre To — out, (a question) discuter à fond, sous toutes ses faces

thrash (thrashe), *v n.*, battre en grange

thrash'er, *n.*, batteur en grange, *m.*

thrash'ing, *n.*, rossée, roulée, raclée, *f.*, (of wheat) battage, *m.*

thrash'ing-floor, *n.*, aire, *f.*

thrash'ing-machine (-ma-shine), *n.*, machine à battre, batteuse (à blé), *f.*

thread (thréde), *n.*, fil, (of flowers, of a screw) filet, (of plants) filament, *m.*, fibre, (of a skein) centaine, sentène, *f.*, (fig) fil, *m.* Air —s, fils de la Vierge, *m. pl.* To lose the —, (fig) perdre le fil.

To resume the —, reprendre le fil

thread (thréde), *v a.*, enfiler, (to pass through) passer par, traverser, enfiler

threadbare, *adj.*, qui montre la corde, usé, râpé, (fig) usé, épuisé, rebattu.

threadbareness, *n.*, état râpé, usé, *m.*; (fig.) trivialité, *f.*

thread-shaped (-shép'te), *adj.*, (bot) filiforme.

thread'y (thrédi), *adj.*, plein de fils, (filamentous) filamenteux, fibreux.

threat (thréte), *n.*, menace, *f.* To utter —s, faire des menaces.

threat'en (thré't'n), *v a.*, menacer, faire des menaces à (with, de) To — a man with a stick, menacer un homme d'un bâton It —s to rain, le temps est à la pluie, ou il va pleuvoir.

threat'ener, *n.*, qui menace, *f.*

threat'ening (thré't'n'ing), *n.*, menace, *f.*

threat'ening, *adj.*, menaçant, de menaces The weather is —, le temps est à la pluie; (of a storm) un orage se prépare, une tempête se dessine (V. Hugo)

threat'eningly, *adv.*, avec menace, d'un air, ou d'un ton, menaçant

three (thré), *adj.*, trois Rule of —; règle de trois, *f.* — o'clock; trois heures He is —, il a trois ans

three, *n.*, trois, *m.* Number —, numéro trois

three-angled, *adj.*, triangulaire

three-cap'suled (-cap-siou'l'de), *adj.*, (bot) tricapulaire.

three-cleft, *adj.*, (bot) trifide

three-cornered (-cor-neur'de), *adj.*, à trois cornes — hat, tricorne, *m.*

three-decker (a), *n.*, un trois-ponts, *m.*

three-edged (-éd'j'de), *adj.*, triangulaire

three-flowered (-flaouneur'de), *adj.*, (bot) triflore.

three-fold (-fôl'de), *adj.*, triple, trois fois autant

three-headed (-héd'-), *adj.*, à trois têtes.

three-leaved (-l'v'de), *adj.*, à trois feuilles.

three-lobed (-lob'de), *adj.*, (bot) trilobé.

three-masted, *adj.*, à trois mâts

three-master (a), *n.*, un trois-mâts

three-pence, *n. pl.*, trente centimes, *m. pl.*

three-penny, *adj.*, de trente centimes

three-score (-scôre), *adj.*, soixante

three-valved (-valv'de), *adj.*, (bot.) trivalve

thresh *V. thrash*

thresh'old (thrésh'ôl'de), *n.*, seuil (de porte), pas, (fig) début, commencement, *m.*; entrée, *f.*

thrice (thraice), *adv.*, trois fois

thrift (thrift'), *n.*, (gam) gain, profit, *m.*, (prosperity) prospérité, richesse, (frugality) frugalité, épargne, économie, *f.*, (bot) gazon d'Olympe, *m.*, stalice, *f.*

thrift'ly, *adv.*, avec économie

thrift'ness, *n.*, épargne, économie, frugalité, *f.*

thrift'less, *adj.*, dépensier, prodigue.

thrift'lessly, *adv.*, sans profit, follement.

thrift'lessness, *n.*, prodigalité, *f.*; folles dépenses, *f. pl.*

thrif'ty, *adj.*, ménager, frugal, économe

thrill (thril), *v a.*, percer, pénétrer, faire tressaillir de —ed with remorse, dévoré de remords.

thrill, *v n.*, pénétrer, (to shiver) frémir de, tressaillir de

thrill (thril), *n.*, frémissement, tressaillement, saisissement, *m.*

thrill'ing, *adj.*, saisissant, pénétrant, (of cries) perçant

thrive (thraive), *v n.*, (pretér., Throve, past part., Thriven) prospérer, réussir, faire ses affaires, (of things, of animals) prospérer, croître, grandir, se développer, venir bien, profiter, réussir

thriv'ing (thraiv'-), *n.*, florissant, qui prospère, qui réussit, (of plants) qui vient bien, vigoureux

thriv'ingly (thraiv'-), *adv.*, d'une manière florissante, heureusement, avec succès

thriv'ingness (thraiv'-), *n.*, prospérité, *f.*; état florissant, succès, *m.*

throat (thiôte), *n.*, gorge, *f.*; (the swallow) gosier, (of a chimney) gueulard; (of an anchor) diamant, *m.*, (of things) gorge, entrée, voie, *f.*

To seize by the —, saisir, ou prendre, à la gorge. To cut one's —; se couper la gorge. To cut one another's —s, (fig, com.) se faire une concurrence ruineuse, (ord.) s'égorges l'un l'autre

To lie in one's —, mentir par la gorge, par sa gorge; mentir effrontément To give any one the lie in his —, donner le démenti à quelqu'un A sore —, un mal de gorge To have a fish-bone (stick-ving) in one's —, avoir une arête dans le gosier

throat-band (-ba'n'de), *n.*, (saddlery) sous-gorge, *f.*

throat'ed, *adj.*, (in compounds) à gorge.

throat-pipe, *n.*, trachée-artère, *f.*

throat'wort (-weurte), *n.*, (bot) gantelée, *f.*; gant de Notre-Dame, *m.*

throb (throbe), *v n.*, battre; palpiter. My thumb —s, le pouce me bat

throb'bing, *n.*, battement, *m.*; palpitation, *f.*, (of the pulse) battement, *m.*, pulsations, *f. pl.*

throe (thré), *n.*, douleur de l'enfantement; (fig) angoisse, torture, agonie, *f.*

throne (thiône), *n.*, trône, *m.*

throne'd (thron'de), *adj.*, assis sur le trône.

throne'less, *adj.*, sans trône

throne-room (-roume), *n.*, salle du trône, *f.*

throng (thro'gne), *v n.*, accourir en foule, se presser, affluer

throng, *v a.*, fouler, remplir, encombrer.

throng (thro'gne), *n.*, foule, presse, *f.*

throng'ing (thro'gn'ingne), *n.*, encombrement, *m.*; foule, presse, *f.*

thros'tle (thros't'l), *n.*, (ornl.) grive commune, *f.*

throstle-frame, *n.*, métier continu, *m.*
throstle-twist, *n.*, chaîne tleée, *f.*
throat'tle (throat't'l), *v. a.*, étrangler, étouffer, suffoquer

throat'tle, *v. n.*, étouffer, prendre à la gorge
throat'tle (throat't'l), *n.*, trachée-artère, *f.*, larynx, *m.*

throat'tle-valve, *n.*, soupape à gorge, *f.*, registre de vapeur, *m.*

through (throu), *prep.*, à travers, au travers de, (passage, means of conveyance) par, (over the whole extent) d'un bout à l'autre; (denoting passage among) dans, en, (without stopping) directement, droit, (in consequence of) en conséquence de, par suite de, par — him, (fig) par son entremise To pass — a gate, passer par une porte To see —, (a door) voir à travers, au travers de, (a person) savoir à quoi s'en tenir sur le compte de To read —, (a person) pénétrer la pensée de To run (any one) — and —, percevoir de part en part To go — the whole ceremony, passer par tous les détails de la cérémonie To sit a play —, rester jusqu'au bout (d'une représentation). To be wet —, être mouillé, trempé, jusqu'aux os.

through, *adv.*, (of trains, tickets) direct
through, *adv.*, d'outre en outre; de part en part, (from beginning to end) d'un bout à l'autre, (to the end) jusqu'à la fin, à bonne fin To carry, (or see, anything) — mener à bonne fin To drop, (or fall, —, (of a project) ne pas aboutir manquer, (fam) rater To go — with anything, mener une entreprise à bonne fin, jusqu'au bout To book (one's luggage) —; J'ai enregistré (ses bagages) directement pour

throughout (throu-aout), *prep.* and *adv.*, d'un bout à l'autre de, partout; dans, ou par, tout, toute, etc.; (entirely) entièrement, en entier. — the course of his long life, dans tout le cours de sa longue vie

throw (thrô), *v. a.*, (preterit, Threw, past part, Thrown) jeter, lancer, précipiter, (to prostrate) jeter, renverser, terrasser, (to send) lancer, (silk) organiser, (at dice) jeter, amener, (a horseman) démonter, désarçonner, (of serpents, etc.) jeter, se dénouer de, (at dice) mettre au jeu To — at, jeter à, contre, lancer à, contre. To — aside, jeter de côté To — away, jeter, rejeter, (to lose) perdre, (to waste) gaspiller, jeter par la fenêtre, (one's life) prodiguer To — back, renvoyer, réfléchir; rejeter, refuser, renverser, (to delay) retarder To — down, jeter en bas, abattre, renverser, (pers) renverser, terrasser To — down on, jeter sur. To — in, jeter dedans, (to give in) donner par-dessus le marché To — off, chasser, se défaire de, (garments) ôter, (the mask) lever, (to shake off) secouer To — off the scent, dépisser To — open, ouvrir subitement To — wide open, ouvrir à deux battants To — out, jeter dehors, chasser; (to utter carelessly) parler mal, (to insinuate) insinuer, donner à entendre, (to distance) distancer, devancer; (to reject) rejeter, (to emit) lancer, (words) émettre, mettre en avant, (a hint) donner à entendre; lancer un mot To — one's self into; (the work) se mettre avec acharnement à, (into pleasures) s'abandonner à To — out of work, priver de travail To be thrown out of work, être privé de travail, chômer To — out of; (a window) jeter par To — up; jeter en haut, jeter en l'air, (to resign) se démettre de, renoncer à, (to vomit) vomir, rejeter; (to give up) renoncer à, abandonner To — up earthworks, construire, ou élever, des ouvrages en terre To — one's self on, se jeter sur; s'élaner sur; s'abandonner à, (to appeal to) en appeler à; (to rely on) se reposer sur To — one's self on the ground, se jeter par terre. To be thrown (from a horse), vider les arçons.

throw (thrô), *n.*, jet, coup, *m.*, (fig) saillie, *f.*, élan, *m.*, (of dice) coup de dé, *m.*

throw'er, *n.*, personne qui jette, qui lance, *f.*; (of silk) organisateur, *m.* **Throwster**

throw'ing, *n.*, lancement, jet, (of silk) organisation, moulage, *m.*

throw'ing-mill, *n.*, moulin à organiser, *m.*

throw'ing-wheel, *n.*, tour, *m.*

throw'ster (thrô's-), *n.*, organisateur, moulineur, *m.*

thrum (threume), *n.*, bout de fil, *m.*

thrum (threume), *v. a.*, tisser, franger; (a sail) larder.

thrum, *v. n.*, jouer mal, jonnaller, tapoter, (on a fiddle) râcler. **V. drum.**

thrush (threushe), *n.*, (orn) grive, (vet.) teigne, *f.*, (med) aphte (Latre), *m.*

thrust (threuste), *v. a. n.*, (preterit and past part, Thrust) pousser, fourrer, serrer, presser. To — away, back, repousser; (to reject) rejeter, écarter. To — down, pousser en bas, jeter dans. To — in; pousser dedans, fourrer, introduire de force; (a stick, etc.) enfoncer To — into, jeter dans, forcer à To — on, pousser en avant, (to urge) pousser, exciter To — out, pousser dehors, mettre dehors To — under, pousser sous, mettre sous, passer sous To — one's self in, se fourrer dans, se mêler de To — through, passer à travers; (to pierce) transpercer. To — back, repousser, écarter. To cut and —, frapper d'estoc et de taille

thrust (threuste), *n.*, coup, *m.*, poussée, *f.*, (assault) assaut, *m.*, attaque, *f.*, (fenc.) coup, *m.*, botte, (arch) poussée, *f.* Home —; coup qui porte, (fenc) coup de fond To make a —, (fenc) porter, pousser une botte à, porter un coup à To give a home —, piquer au vif.

thud, *n.*, bruit sourd ou mat, coup sourd, *m.*
thu'ja (thiou-dja) ou **thu'ya** (thion-ya), *n.*, (bot.) thuya, *m.*

thumb (theume), *n.*, ponce, *m.* Tom —, Tom Pouce, petit Poucet, *m.* — stall, pousier, *m.* Rule of — règle empirique, *f.*, procédé empirique, *m.* Under one's —, en son pouvoir, sous son autorité, ou sa domination To bite the — at, faire la nique à

thumb, *v. a.*, manier gauchement; (to soil) salir avec les pouces, fatiguer To — over (a tune), écorcher.

thumb (theume), *v. n.*, tambourner.

thumb'-mark, *n.*, marque de ponce. *v. a.*, marquer, ou salir, avec le ponce

thumb'-piece, *n.*, pousier, *m.*

thumb'-screw, *n.*, vis de pression, *f.*, (torture) poucettes, *f. pl.*

thumb'-stall, *n.*, pousier, *m.*, (nav) dé de volier, *m.*

thump (thou'm'pe), *v. a. n.*, frapper du poing; frapper lourdement, cogner

thump (thou'm'pe), *n.*, grand coup, coup de poing, *m.*, bourrade, taloche, *f.*

thump'er, *n.*, personne d'une grosseur extraordinaire; roulée de coups, *f.*

thump'ing, *adv.*, gros, énorme, (heavy) lourd, pesant.

thun'der (thou'n'-), *n.*, tonnerre, *m.*, (lightning and) foudre, *f.*, (fig) foudre, *f.*

thun'der, *v. n.*, tonner, (fig) gronder, retentir, fulminer. It —s, il tonne

thun'der (thou'n'-), *v. a.*, fulminer; crier d'une voix de tonnerre

thun'derbolt (-bôl'te), *n.*, foudre, *f.*; coup de foudre, *m.*; (daring person) foudie, *m.* Struck down by —, frappé de la foudre.

thun'der-clap ou **peal**, *n.*, coup de tonnerre, éclat de tonnerre, *m.*

thun'der-cloud (-claoude), *n.*, nuage orageux, ou chargé d'électricité, *m.*

thun'derer, *n.*, qui lance la foudre, *m.*
thun'dering, *adv.*, tonnant, foudroyant; de

tonnerre, (fam.) énorme, terrible — Jove, Jupiter tonnant. A — fool; un furieux, ou fameux, imbécile. — voice; voix de tonnerre, f. To go — past; passer comme la foudre

thun'dering, *n.*, tonnerre, *m.*, (fig.) commotion, *f.*

thun'deringly, *adv.*, avec un bruit de tonnerre.

thun'der-shower (-shaoueur), *n.*, pluie d'orage, *f.*

thun'der-stone (-stène), *n.*, aérolithe, *m.*

thun'der-storm, *n.*, tempête, *f.*, orage accompagné de tonnerre, *m.*

thun'der-strike (-strake), *v a.*, (*preterit* and *past part.*, Thunder-struck) foudroyer, frapper de la foudre, (fig.) foudroyer, atterrir.

thun'der-struck (-streuke), *adj.*, foudroyé, (fig.) atterré, anéanti

thun'dery, *adj.*, orageux It is — weather, le temps est à l'orage

Thurs'day (theurz'), *n.*, jeudi, *m.* On —, le jeudi.

thus (theuss), *adv.*, ainsi, si, tant. — far, jusqu'à. — much; autant

thwack (thwake), *n.*, coup, sec, *m.*; taloche, *f.*

thwack, *v a.*, frapper, rosser, étriller

thwack'ing, *n.*, roulée de coups, râclée, *f.*

thwart (thwôte), *v a.*, traverser, croiser, (fig.) opposer à, contrarier, traverser, contre-carrer He keeps on —ing him, il ne cesse de le contrecarrer, l'opposer

(a)thwart, *adv.*, en travers.

thwart (thwôte), *n.*, banc de rameurs, banc de nage, *m.*

thwart'ing (thwört'), *adj.*, contrariant

thwart'ing, *n.*, contrariété, *f.*

thwart'ingly, *adv.*, d'une manière contrariante.

thwart'ship, *adv.*, par le travers (du vaisseau).

thy (thaie), *adj.*, ton, *m.*, ta, *f.*; tes, *pl. m. f.*

thyme (tai'm), *n.*, (bot) thym, *m.* Wild —, serpolet, thym sauvage, *m.*

thymy (tai'm), *adj.*, qui a l'odeur du thym; qui abonde en thym, odoriférant

thyr'sus (theur-ceuss), *n.*, (antq., bot) thyrsus, *m.*

thy'self (thaie'), *pron.*, toi, toi-même; te, toi (reflexive).

thi'a (tai-), *n.*, tiare, *f.*

thi'a, *n.*, tibia, os de la jambe, *m.*

tho-douloureux (-dou-lou-rou), *n.*, tic douloureux, *m.*

tick (like), *n.*, (for beds) toile à matelas, *f.*, coutil, (credit) crédit, (noise) tic-tac, (ent) acarus, *m.*, tique, *f.* On —, à crédit; (pop.) à l'œil

tick, *v n.*, prendre à crédit, (to give on credit) faire crédit, (of clocks) faire tic tac, battre.

tick, *v a.*, pointer, marquer To — off, effacer, rayer.

tick'et, *n.*, (fam. for watch) tocante, toquante, *f.*

tick'et, *n.*, (com.) marque, étiquette, *f.*; (theat., lottery, etc.) billet, (omnibus) carton, (of a series) cachet, *m.*, (paw'n) reconnaissance, *f.*; (luggage) bulletin, (for soup, etc.) bon, *m.*; (mark, label) étiquette, marque, (badge) plaque, *f.*

Return —, *billet d'aller et retour* Single —, *billet simple* Season —, *billet de saison*, l'abonnement.

Season — holder, *abonné à l'année* Yearly —, *billet d'abonnement à l'année*

— of leave, (thing) *passport jaune* (V Hugo), (pers.) *foi catibère*, *m.* To be out on — of leave; être en libération conditionnelle

tick'et, *v a.*, (com.) étiqueter, numérotier.

tick'et-collector, *n.*, contrôleleur, *m.*

tick'et-office, *n.*, bureau des billets, *m.*

tick'ing, *n.*, tic tac, battement, (for beds) coutil, *m.*, toile à matelas, *f.*

tic'kle (tik'k'l), *v a.*, chatouiller, (to please) plaire à That —d my fancy, cela me jute sou-

rire

tic'kler, *n.*, personne qui chatouille, *f.*; flatteur, *m.*

tic'kling, *n.*, chatouillement, *m.*

tic'klish, *adj.*, chatouilleux, (critical) critique, délicat, difficile, scabreux, (tottering) chancelant, mal assuré

tic'klishly, *adv.*, d'une manière critique, d'une manière délicate

tic'kliness, *n.*, nature chatouilleuse, *f.*, état critique, état difficile, *m.*, difficulté, nature scabreuse, *f.*

tick'tack, *n.*, tic tac

tid'al, *adj.*, de marée, à marée — harbor, port à marée, *m.* — wave, *rapport*, *m.* (Béchereille)

tide (taide), *n.*, marée, *f.*, (stream) courant, *m.*, marche, *f.*, flux, flot, (ebb and flow) flux et jusant, (course) cours, *m.*, (among mineis) période de travail de douze heures, *f.*, (fig) fait, *m.*, plénitude, *f.*; flux, *m.*, saison, époque, *f.* Christmas —, *saison de Noël*, *f.*, fêtes de Noël, *sp*

High —; *marée haute*, *f.*, *flot*, *m.* **Half** —, *mi-marée*. **Low** —, *marée basse*.

Rising —, *marée montante* **At low —**, *ou water*; à marée basse **Neap** —, *morte eau*, *f.* **Spring** —, *grande marée* To go with the —; *suivre le courant*

Carried away by the —, *emporté*, ou entraîné, par le courant The — of human affairs, le cours des affaires humaines

tide, *v n.*, aller avec la marée. To — on, durer To — over, *venir à bout de*; *surmonter*, *passer par-dessus*, *se tirer de*

tide'-gate (-ghête), *n.*, écluse à marée montante, *f.*; goulet à forte marée, *m.*

tide'-gauge (-ghêde), *n.*, échelle de marée, *f.*

tide'less, *adj.*, sans marée.

tide'-mill, *n.*, moulin à marée, *m.*; roue à flux et à reflux, *f.*

tides'-man (taid'z'-) ou **tide'-waiter**, *n.*, matelot de douane, *m.*

tide'-surveyor, *n.*, chef des préposés de la douane, *m.*

tide'-table, *n.*, établissement des marées, *m.*

tide'-way, *n.*, ras, ou lit, de marée, *m.*

ti'dily (taid'), *adv.*, proprement, en bon ordre.

ti'diness (taid'), *n.*, propreté, netteté, bonne tenue, *f.*; bon ordre, *m.*

ti'dings (taidign'ze), *n. pl.*, nouvelles, *f. pl.*

ti'dy (taid'), *adj.*, rangé, bien arrangé, bien tenu, en ordre, propre, net. A — sun; une bonne petite somme ou un bon petit magot

ti'dy, *n.*, dessus de fauteuil, (for rubbish) vide-poches, *m.*

ti'dy, *v a.*, mettre en ordre; (of a room) ranger, (of papers) arranger. To — one's self up, faire un bout de toilette.

tie (taie), *v a.*, (to bind) attacher, lier, (mus.) couler, lier; (an artery) lier; (ribbons, etc) nouer, (a knot) lier, serrer; (fig.) lier, attacher, enchaîner. To — down, lier; (fig.) lier, enchaîner, astreindre, assujettir, obliger à. To — in, attacher; serrer To — up, lier, attacher; nouer, (a parcel) ficeler, (an artery) lier; (animal) mettre à l'attache. —d for time, pressé

tie, *v n.*, s'attacher, se nouer; se lier.

tie (taie), *n.*, lien, *m.*; attache, *f.*; (of hair, knot) nœud, (of a shoe) oordon, *m.*, (mus.) barre de jonction, (cravat) cravate, (in games) partie égale, ou nulle, (political) égalité de voix, *f.*, (fig) lien, (bond) assujettissement, engagement, *m.*

tie'-beam (taie-bl'm), *n.*, (carp) entrait; tirant, *m.*

tier (ti're), *n.*, rangée, *f.*; gradin, rang;

(thea) rang, *m.*; (of guns) batterie, rangée, *f.*,
(cable) rang, *m.* Bores on the first, second —,
premiers, deuxième loges, f pl. — upon —,
étage sur étage, en s'étageant In —, *étage*
tierce (tirse ou teurce), *n.* tierce, *f.*
tier/oot (tir-sète), *n.*, (poet) tercet, *m.*
tie/-rod (taie-rodé), *n.*, (arch.) tirant, *m.*
tiff, *n.* pique, querelle, boutade, bisbille, *f.*
(of liquor) petit coup, *m.* To be in a —, *basquer*.
To get into a —, *prendre la mouche*. To have a
— with, *avoir une bisbille avec*
tiff, *v.n.*, se piquer, se fâcher, (pop) bisquer.
tiff/any, *n.*, (fabric) gaze de soie, *f.*
ti/ger (tai-gheur), *n.*, (zool.) tigre, (fig) tigre,
(groom) petit laquais, groom, *m.* — cat, *chat*
tigré, *m.* — lily, *lis tigré*, *m.*
tight (taite), *adj.*, serré, (parsimonious) serré,
parcimonieux; (not admitting much air) clos,
fermé, (not leaky) (nav) étanche, (not slack)
raide, tendu, (well closed) bien, ou hermétiquement
fermé, (phys) imperméable, (of clothes)
étroit, serré, (tipsy) gris, à moitié ivre —fit-
ting, (of trousers, etc.) collant. Air —, water
—, *imperméable à l'air, à l'eau* To hold —,
tenir bien To sit —, *ne pas en démordre*. To
keep a — hand on (a person), *tenir la bride*
courte.
tight/en (tai-t'n), *v.a.*, serrer, tendre; (fig)
resserrer.
tight/-fitting, *adj.*, serré.
tight/-lace, *v.n.*, se lacer serré.
tight/-laced, *adj.*, lacer serré.
tight/ly (tai-t'), *adv.*, d'une manière serrée,
raide, tendue; étroitement, (ant.) proprement
tight/ness (tai-t'), *n.*, tension, parcimonie,
f., état de ce qui est bien fermé; état étanche,
état serré, *m.*, (phys) raideur, imperméabilité,
(in the chest) oppression, *f.*, (of clothes) étro-
itesse, *f.*
tights, *m pl.*, (for acrobats) maillot, *m.*
tigress (tai-), *n.*, tigresse, *f.*
tile (taile), *n.*, tuile, *f.*, (for flooring) carreau,
m.; (hat) couvre-chef, gabus, *m.* To have a —
loose, (fam) *être un peu loqué*
tile (taile), *v.a.*, couvrir de, ou en, tuiles, (of
floors) carrelar
tile/-field (-filde), *n.*, tuilerie, *f.*
tile/-kiln, *n.*, four à tuiles, *m.*
tile/-maker (-mek'), *n.*, tuilier, *m.*
til'er (tai-l'), *n.*, couvreur en tuiles, *m.*
til'ing (tai-l'), *n.*, (action) recouvrement en
tuiles, *f.*, (roof) toit couvert en tuiles, *m.*,
(tiles) tuiles, *f pl.*
till, *prep.*, jusqu'à; (before) quand, jusques à,
(before a verb) jusqu'à ce que (with *subjunctive*)
till, *v.a.*, labourer, cultiver.
till, *n.*, tiroir (de comptoir), *m.*, petite caisse, *f.*
till/able (tai-l'a-b'l), *adj.*, labourable, arable
till/age (-édje), *n.*, labourage, labour, *m.*,
culture, *f.*
till'er, *n.*, labourer; cultivateur, *m.*; (of a
rudder) barre du gouvernail, *f.*, (sprout) bour-
geon, rejeton, *m.*
till'ing, *n.*, labourage, *m.*
tillt, *n.*, (awning, tent) tente; (of a cart, a
boat) bêche, banne, *f.*; (thrust) coup, tour-
nois, *m.*; (incline) pente, inclinaison, (ant) joute,
f.; (hammer) martinet, *m.* Full —, (headlong)
à tête baissée; (of a horse) au grand galop, venir
à terre, à toute bride
tillt, *v.a.*, (to incline caaks) incliner, pencher,
(to thrust) pousser. (to hammer) marteler, (to
cover with an awning) couvrir d'une tente, (a
carriage) bêcher; (a cart) vider, décharger
With his hat —ed on one side; *le chapeau sur*
l'épaule.
tillt, *v.n.*, jouter; pousser; poundre; (to lean)
incliner, pencher, (to float) flotter, (to fight with
rapiers) ferrailler. To — at; *fondre sur*.
tillt/-cart (-cârte), *n.*, charrette à bêche, *f.*

tilt'ed, *adj.*, (of a boat ou carriage) à couvert.
tilt'er, *n.*, jouteur, *m.*
tillth (tillth), *n.*, labour, *m.*; culture, *f.*
tilt/-hammer, *n.*, martinet de forge, *m.*
tilt'ing, *n.*, joute, *f.*, tournoi, (tech.) mar
telage au martinet, *m.*
tilt/-yard, *n.*, lice, *f.*, champ clos, *m.*
tim/bal, *n.*, (mus) tambale, *f.*
tim/ber, *n.*, bois de haute futaie, bois de con
struction, bois de charpente; bois; (nav.) couple,
membre, *m.* —work, *charpente*, *f.* —yard,
chantier de bois de construction, *m.*
tim/ber, *v.a.*, murer de bois de charpente
boiser
tim/bered (ti'm'beurde), *adj.*, à charpente,
construit en bois, boisé, couvert d'arbres de
haute futaie.
tim/ber-head (-hède), *n.*, (nav.) bitton, *m.*
tim/bering, *n.*, boissage, *m.*
tim/ber-merchant, *n.*, marchand de bois de
construction, *m.*
tim/ber-tree (-tré), *n.*, arbre de haute futaie, *m.*
tim/brel, *n.*, tambour de basque, tambourin, *m.*
time (tai'me), *n.*, temps, (specified space of
time) temps, terme, *m.*, (repetition) fois, *f.*,
(age) temps, *m.*, (in history) époque, *f.*, siècle,
m., (of day and night) heure, *f.*; (moment) mo-
ment, (mus) temps, *m.*, mesure, (drilling) ca-
cadence, *f.*, (hour of travail) terme, *m.* At —;
parfois, *de temps à autre* At all —; *dans*
tous les temps; *dé, ou en, tout temps*. In —; *avec*
le temps; (in good season) *à temps*; (mus) *en*
mesure, en cadence In good —, *à temps* In —,
ou —, to come, à l'avance This — last year;
l'année dernière *à pareille époque* Behind one's
—, *en retard* Before one's —, *en avance, avant*
l'heure, (of childbirth) *avant le me* In proper
— and place, *en temps et lieu* In no —, *en aucun*
temps, (in a short time) *en peu de temps*, *en*
moins de rien, en un clin d'œil. Once upon a
— there was, *il y avait une fois*. After a —;
quelques temps après, (hence) *dans quelques temps*.
Out of — (mus) *à contretemps, contre-mesure*.
Next —, *la prochaine fois*. At such a —; *à un*
tel moment, *à une telle époque*. (So many) at
a —, *à la fois* At — when, *dans un temps*
où, dans un moment où. At any —; *n'importe*
quand, *à toute heure, à tout moment*. At differ-
ent —s, *à diverses reprises* At no —, *dans au-*
cun temps One — or another, *un jour ou l'autre*
At the present —, *à présent, actuellement*,
à l'heure qu'il est As — go, *par le temps qui*
court Up to the present —, *jusqu'à présent*.
In the — of, *du temps de*, *à l'époque de* An-
other —, *une autre fois* At the same —, *en*
même temps, (on the other hand) *d'autre part*,
en revanche, d'un autre côté Some — or other;
un jour ou l'autre. In a week's, a fortnight's —;
dans une huitaine, une quinzaine de jours Three
—s, *trois fois*. Hundreds of —s, *des centaines de*
fois. In the nick of —, *à point nommé*.
To keep —; (mus) *aller en mesure*; (of clocks,
etc) *être à l'heure*. To save one's —; *faire son*
temps What — is it? *quelle heure est-il?* —
out of mind, *de temps immémorial* Till the
end of —, *jusqu'à la fin des siècles* He is al-
most out of his —, *il a presque fini son appren-*
tissage. In course of —, *avec le temps* In due
—, *en temps opportun* To lose —, (of persons)
perdre du temps, (of clocks, etc) *retarder*
To beat —, *battre la mesure*. To kill —, *tuer le*
temps True —, (action) *temps vrai*, *m.* Every
—, *chaque fois* To keep one's —, *être exact*;
arriver à l'heure To have a fine, ou a high old,
—, *s'en donner*. To have a bad, hard, ou un-
pleasant —, *en voir de dures, ou (fam.) de grises*.
— is money, *le temps vaut, on est, de l'argent*.
I had a bad —, (for the moment) *j'ai passé un*
bien mauvais quart d'heure. This — six months;
dans six mois. This — last year; *il y a un an*.

time (tai'me), *v a.*, adapter, ou accommoder, au temps, faire à propos, fixer l'heure de, calculer, régler, (clocks, etc.) régler, (mus) cadencer.

time-bargain, *n.*, marché à terme, *m.*

timed (tai'm'de), *adj.* III —, *mopportun*, mal à propos, hors de saison, inopportun, (improper) déplacé, hors de saison. Well —, *opportun*, à propos, bien réglé.

time-honored (o'n'orde), *adj.*, honoré de tout temps, depuis longtemps en honneur, séculaire.

time-keeper (-kîp-), *n.*, chronomètre; (pers) surveillant, contrôleur, *m.* To be a good —, (of a watch) être toujours à l'heure, ne pas varier.

timelessly, *adv.*, mal à propos

time/ness, *n.*, opportunité, *f.*, à-propos, *m.*

time/ly, *adj.*, opportun, à propos, de saison

time/ly, *adv.*, à propos, à temps, en temps opportun.

time-piece (-pîce), *n.*, pendule, *f.*

time-server (-seurv-), *n.*, serviteur complaisant du pouvoir, opportuniste, *m.*, girouette, *f.*

time-serving (-seurv-), *adj.*, complaisant envers le pouvoir, opportuniste

time-serving, *n.*, servilité (envers le pouvoir), *f.*, opportunisme, *m.*, lâche complaisance, *f.*

time-sheet, *n.*, feuille de présence, *f.*

time-stroke (-strok), *n.*, (mus) temps, *m.*

time-table, *n.*, (mus) division du temps, (railways) tableau des heures (de départ et d'arrivée), indicateur, horaire, *m.*

time-worn, *adj.*, usé par le temps.

tim'id, *adj.*, timide, craintif; peureux.

tim'id/ty, *n.*, timidité, *f.*

tim'id/ly, *adv.*, timidement.

tim'ing, *n.*, horaire, règlement des heures, *m.*

tim'ist (tai'm'ist-), *n.*, (mus) musicien qui va bien en mesure, *m.*

timoneer (tai-mo-nîre), *n.*, timonier, *m.*

tim'orous, *adj.*, (theol) timoré *V* **tim'id**.

tim'orously, *adv.*, timidement, craintivement

tim'orosity, *n.*, timidité, (theol) nature timorée, *f.*

tim'othy-grass, *n.*, fléole, *f.*

tin, *n.*, (chem) étain, (sheet iron coated with tin) fer-blanc, (of looking-glasses) tain, (pop.) quibus, *m.*

tin, *v. a.*, étamer.

tin'cal (ti'gn-kal), *n.*, (min., chem.) borax brut, *m.*

tin'ture (ti'gn'kt'eur), *n.*, teinte, *f.*; (slight taste) léger goût, *m.*; (pharm.) teinture, (fig.) teinture, nuance, *f.*; émail, *n.* (her)

tin'ture (ti'gn'kt'eur), *v a.*, teindre légèrement, colorer de, teindre de, (fig) empreindre, imprégner de To be —d with; avoir une teinte de

tin'der, *n.*, mèche, *f.*, amadou, *m.*

tin'der-box, *n.*, boîte à amadou, *f.*, briquet, *m.*

tin'e (taine), *n.*, fourchon, *m.*, dent de fourche, de herse, *f.*

tin'-foll (-foll), *n.*, étain en feuille, *m.*, feuille d'étain, *f.*

tinge (ti'n'dje), *n.*, teinte, nuance, *f.*; (slight taste) léger goût, *m.*

tinge (ti'n'dje), *v a.*, teindre légèrement, (fig) empreindre, imprégner de.

tin'gle (ti'gn'g'l), *v a.*, fourmiller, picoter, démanier, (of the hands, feet) brûler, cuire, (of pain) se faire sentir; (of the ears) tinter; (fig) tressailler, frémir de

tin'gling (ti'gn'g'li'gne), *n.*, fourmillement, picotement, (of the ears) tintement; (fig.) frémississement, tressaillement, *m.*

tin'ker (ti'gn'keur), *n.*, rétamateur, raccommodateur, *m.*

tin'ker, *v a n.*, rétamateur; raccommoder, ou réparer, maladroitement.

tin'kerly, *adv.*, en rétamateur; maladroitement.

tin'kle (ti'gn'k'l), *v n.*, tinter, résonner.

tin'kle, *v a.*, faire tinter, faire résonner.

tin'king, *n.*, tintement, (pop) drelin, *m.*

tin'-lode (-lôde), *n.*, filon d'étain, *m.*

tin'man, *n.*, ferblantier, *m.*

tin'ning, *n.*, étamage, *m.*

tin'ny, *adj.*, qui abonde en étain; stannifère.

tin'-plate, *n.*, fer-blanc, *m.* — *a. n. pl.* plaques,

feuilles en fer-blanc, *f. pl.*

tin'sel, *n.*, clinquant, oripeau; (fig.) faux éclat, brillant, *m.*

tin'sel, *adj.*, de clinquant, d'un faux éclat.

tin'sel, *v a.*, orner de clinquant, donner un faux éclat à

tin'-stone (-stône), *n.*, (min.) cassitérite, *f.*; étain oxydé, *m.*

tin'-tack, *n.*, broquette étamée, *f.*

tin'-trade, *n.*, ferblanterie, *f.*

tint (ti'n'te), *n.*, teinte, nuance, *f.*

tint (ti'n'te), *v a.*, donner une teinte à, (in

drawing) laver, (to shade) ombrer, (paint.)

temter, nuancer

tint'ing, *n.*, (of an architectural drawing)

lavis, *m.*

ti'ny (tai-), *adj.*, tout petit, mignon. A —

bit, un tout petit peu

tip, *n.*, extrémité, *f.*; bout, *m.*; (tap) tafe, *f.*;

(gratuity) pourboire, (of a cue) procédé, *m.*;

(metal) virole, *f.*

tip, *v a.*, garnir le bout; ferrer, (of a cue)

mettre un procédé à, (to tap) taper, donner un

pourboire à ou graisser la patte à To — the

porter, graisser le marteau. To — the wink,

faire signe de l'œil. To — off, *v a.*, faire tomber,

verser, culbuter. *v n.*, tomber, se détacher. To

— over, *v a.*, culbuter, renverser. *v n.*, basculer,

verser, culbuter, faire la culbute, (of boats)

chavirer.

tip'-cat, *n.*, bâtonnet, *m.*

tipped (tip-te), *adj.*, à bout (de ou en . .).

tip'pet, *n.*, pèlerine; (fur) palatine, *f.*

tip'ping, *n.*, la manie du pourboire, *f.*

tip'ple (tip'p'l), *n.*, boisson, goutte, *f.*

tip'ple (tip'p'l), *v n.*, (pop.) ivrogner, pomper,

punter, godailler, se griser

tip'pler, *n.*, buveur, biberon, *m.*

tip'pling, *n.*, ivrognerie, godeloterie, *f.*

tip'sily, *adv.*, en ivrogne.

tip'stuff (-stâfe), *n.*, huissier, *m.*; (staff)

verge, *f.*

tip'sy, *adj.*, gris, ivre To get —; se griser;

s'enivrer. — cake, gâteau au madère, *m.*

tip'toe (-tô), *n.*, pointe du pied, *f.* To be, ou

stand, ou —, se tenir, ou se dresser, ou se hausser,

sur la pointe des pieds. To be on the — of ex-

pectation, être sur le qui-vive, avoir l'oreille au

guet.

tip'-top, *n.*, le plus haut degré, comble, faite,

m.

tip'-top, *adj.*, suprême; excellent, de pre-

mier ordre, (fam) huppé, (of the upper ten) de

la haute volée

tirade (ti-rêde), *n.*, tirade, *f.*

tire (taire), *n.*, (of a wheel) bande, *f.*, ban-

dage, *m.*

tire (taire), *v a.*, lasser, fatiguer, éreinter, (to

bore) ennuyer To — of, dégoûter de To get

—d; se lasser de, se fatiguer de; (in mind) s'en-

nuoyer de. To — out, excéder, éreinter, (to bore)

assommer. I am quite —d out; je suis éreinté;

je n'en peux plus To —, (any one's patience)

mettre à bout.

tire, *v n.*, se fatiguer, se lasser.

tired'ness (tai'r'd'-), *n.*, fatigue, lassitude, *f.*

tire'some (tai'r'-ceume), *adj.*, fatigant; (tedi-

ous) ennuyeux, ennuyant, fatigant

tire'someness, *n.*, nature fatigante, *f.*; (tedi-

ousness) ennui, *m.*

tis'sue (tish-ablou), *n.*, tissu d'or, tissu d'ar-

gent, (anat.) tissu, (fig.) tissu, *m.*, suite, *f.*

tis/sue (tish-shou), *v. a.*, tasser, broder, (to interweave) entrelacer, entremêler
tis/sue-paper (pé-peur), *n.*, papier de soie, papier Joseph, *m.*

tit, *n.*, bidet, poney, *m.*; (orn.) mésange, *f.* — for tat; un prêt pour un rendu, à bon chat bon rat. To give — for tat, rendre la pareille à ou rendre pour pour fève.

titan/ic (tai-), *adj.*, titannique.

Ti/tan-like (tai-), *adj.*, comme un Titan.

tit/bit (tit-), *n.*, morceau friand, *m.* As a —, pour la bonne bouche

tith/able (taith'a-b'l), *adj.*, décimable, dimable.

tithe (taithé), *n.*, dîme, dixième partie, *f.*

tithe (taithé), *v. a.*, dîmer sur (un vignoble); dîmer dans (un champ)

tithe-collector (-lèk-teur), *n.*, dîmeur, *m.*

tithe-free (-fri), *adj.*, exempt de la dîme.

tithe-owner (-s'n-), *n.*, décamateur, *m.*

tithe-paying (-pé-gne), *adj.*, assujéti à la dîme.

tith'ing (taith'-), *n.*, dîzaine, dîmée, *f.*

tittillate, *v. a.*, chatouiller, titiller.

tittillat'ion (-l-lé-), *n.*, titillation, *f.*; chatouillement, *m.*

tittivate, *v. a.*, s'attifer; faire de la toilette

titt'lark (-lârke), *n.*, farlouise, alouette des prés, *f.*

tittle (tai-t'l), *n.*, titre, nom; (com.) document, *m.* Running —, titre courant.

tittle (tai-t'l), *v. a.*, intituler, nommer, appeler, titrer, qualifier de, donner un titre à

titled (tai-t'l'de), *adj.*, titré

tittle-deed (-dède), *n.*, titre, titre de propriété, *m.*

tittle-page (-pédje), *n.*, titre, *m.*

titt'mouse (tit'maouce), *n.*, (titt'mice) (orn.) mésange, *f.*

titt'ing, *n.*, rire du bout des lèvres, rire étouffé, demi rire, ricanement, *m.*

titt'ing, *v. n.*, rire du bout des lèvres, rire tout bas.

tittle, *n.*, point, iota, rien, *m.*; ombre, *f.* Not to abate one jot or —, ne pas démentir d'un point, d'un pouce.

tittle-tattle (tit't'l-tat't'l), *n.*, caquetage, cancan, bavardage, *m.*

tittle-tattle (tit't'l-tat't'l), *v. n.*, jaser, bavarder; caqueter

tittle-tatt'ler, *n.*, bavard, jaseur, *m.*

tittular (tit'tiou), *adj.*, titulaire.

tittular ou **tittulary** (tit'tiou-), *n.*, titulaire, *m.*

tittularly, *adv.*, par le titre.

tittulary, *adj.*, de titre

to, particule (used before an infinitive) à, de.

to (sou), *prep.*, à, (before names of countries) en, (opposition) contre, (amount) jusqu'à concurrence de; (possession) pour, (in comparison of) en comparaison de, auprès de, (as far as) jusqu'à, (obligation) envers, (inclination, dislike) pour, envers, (direction) vers, de; (before an infinitive) à, de, (in order to) afin de, pour

— this day; jusqu'à ce jour; depuis ce temps là; (events) même à ce jour, même de nos jours

A quarter — four; quatre heures moins un quart Ten minutes — four; quatre heures moins dix

To go — Rome, aller à Rome The road, ou way, —; le chemin, ou la route, que mène, ou que conduit

— The way — London, le chemin de Londres. To apply —; s'adresser à To write —, écrire à To go — Italy, aller en Italie.

— any one's face, à la face de; au nez de quelqu'un Ten — one, dix contre un Let us keep it — ourselves, gardons-le pour nous; (fig.) gardons-nous d'en parler, n'en soufflons pas mot He is nothing — her; il ne lui est rien That is nothing — me, cela ne me fait rien, m'est parfaitement égal

ou indifférent, ne m'intéresse pas To count — ten; compter jusqu'à dix Our duty — God,

notre devoir envers Dieu. His kindness — me; sa bonté pour moi, ou envers moi. To stretch one's arms — heaven; tendre les bras vers le ciel. The way — the bank, le chemin de la banque. The heir — the throne; l'héritier du trône. Purveyor —, fournisseur de, *m.* To go — any one, to any one's house, aller chez quelqu'un. From street — street, d'une rue à l'autre From one street — another, d'une rue à l'autre To bet twenty francs — one, parier vingt francs contre un It is ten — one that . . . ; il y a dix à parier contre un que . . . To fall — ruins; tomber en ruine. To put — flight; mettre en fuite. His conduct — me; sa conduite envers moi. Reserved . . . almost — stiffness, réservé . . . presque jusqu'à la raideur, d'une réserve que juse la raideur. — and fro; ça et là, de long en large.

toad (tôde), *n.*, crapaud, *m.*

toad/eater (-t'r-), *n.*, flagorneur, chien couchant, parasite, *m.*

toad/-flax, *n.*, (bot) linnaire, *f.*, lin sauvage, *m.*

toad/ish (tôd'-), *adj.*, de crapaud

toad/-stone (-stône), *n.*, crapaudine, *f.*

toad/-stool (-stoule), *n.*, champignon bâtard, *m.*

toad/y (tôd'-), *n.*, flagorneur, *m.*

toad/y (tôd'-), *v. a.*, flagorner, aduler, ramper auprès de.

toad/yism, *n.*, flagornerie, servilité, *f.*

toast (tôte), *n.*, rôtie, grillade, (health) santé, *f.*, toast, toast, *m.* — water, eau panée, *f.* — in wine, rôtie au vin.

toast (tôte), *v. a.*, faire rôtir, faire griller; (to drink a health) porter la santé de, toaster.

toasti, *v. n.*, porter un toast.

toaster (tôt'-), *n.*, (instrument) gril, grille pain, *m.*

toast/ing-fork, *n.*, fourchette à rôtie, *f.*

toast/-master (-mâs-), *n.*, directeur des toasts, *m.*

toast/-rack, *n.*, porte-rôties (pour la table), *m.*

tobac/co (-cô), *n.*, tabac, tabac à fumer, *m.*

tobac/co-box, *n.*, boîte à tabac, *f.*

tobac/co-jar, *n.*, pot à tabac, *m.*

tobac/co-manufacturer, *n.*, fabricant de tabacs, *m.*

tobac/co-manufactory, *n.*, manufacture de tabacs, *f.*

tobac/conist, *n.*, marchand de tabac, débitant de tabac, *m.*

tobac/co-pipe (-paipe), *n.*, pipe, *f.*

tobac/co-pouch, *n.*, bague à tabac, *f.* [m. **tobac/co-shop**, *n.*, débit, ou bureau, de tabac, **tobac/co-stopper** (-peur), *n.*, fouloir, bourse-pipe, *m.*

toe/sin, *n.*, tocsin, *m.*

to-day (tou-dé), *adv.*, aujourd'hui

to/dle (tôd'-l), *v. n.*, trotter, marcher à petits pas, en chancelant. I must — (be off); (fam.) il faut que je file

to/dy, *n.*, grog, *m.*

to/-do, *n.*, scene, *f.*; éclat, *m.* There was a fine —, il y eut une fameuse scène, ou un fameux éclat, ou un fameux esclandre.

toe (tô), *n.*, orteil, doigt du pied, (of horses) devant du sabot, *m.*, pince, *f.*, (of animals) doigt, (of a stocking) bout, *m.* On tip—, sur la pointe du pied To step, ou tread, on any one's —, marcher sur le pied à quelqu'un; (fig.) froisser quelqu'un.

toe/-clip, *n.*, (bicycle) calepiéd, *m.*

toffy, *n.*, caramel au beurre, *m.*

to/ga, *n.*, tige, *f.*

togeth'er (tou-gèth'-), *adv.*, ensemble; (in the same time) en même temps; (in concert) conjointement avec; (in succession) de suite — with; joint à, avec que; en combinaison avec.

tog/gel, **tog/gie** (tog-g'l), *n.*, (nav.) épéron, cabillot, *m.*

tog'gery (tog-gheuri), *n* *smg.*, (pop.) hardes, nappes, *f* *pl*, attifement, *m*.

toil (toil), *n*, travail fatigant, labeur, *m*, peine, fatigue, *f*; (net) filet, piège, rets, *m*. In the —, dans les toiles.

toil (toil), *v* *n*, travailler fort, fatiguer To — and moi, s'échiner, peiner, (pop.) s'esquinter, suer sang et eau. To — up, franchir, ou gravir, laborieusement, avec peine. To — along, avancer péniblement, avec difficulté.

toil'er (toil'-), *n*, travailleur, *m*, travailleuse, *f*; piocheur, *m*.

toil'et (toil'-), *n*, toilette, *f* — cover, dessus de toilette, *m* — set, garniture de toilette, *f* — glass, miroir de toilette, *m* — table, toilette, *f*.

toil'ing, *n*, labeur, peine, *f*, travail fatigant, *m*.

toil'some (toil'ceume), *adj*, pénible, laborieux, fatigant.

toil'someness, *n*, difficulté, *f*.

Tokay', *n*, (wine) tokai, tokay, *m*.

to'ken (tô-), *n*, signe, *m*, marque, *f*, (memorial) témoignage, gage, *m*; (med) tache, (of paper) demi-raine, *f*; (coin) jeton, *m*.

tol-de-rol-lol, *n*, fionfion, turbotutut, *m*, fardondon, fardondaine, *f*.

tol'erable (tol'eur'a-b'l), *adj*, tolérable, supportable, (pretty good) passable.

tol'erableness, *n*, nature passable, *f*, état passable, *m*, médiocrité, *f*.

tol'erably, *adv*, tolérablement, (so-so) passablement, assez.

tol'erance, *n*, tolérance, *f*.

tol'erant, *adj*, tolérant.

tol'erate, *v* *a*, tolérer.

tol'eration (tol'eur'ê-), *n*, tolérance, *f*.

toil (tôl), *n*, pontonage, péage, droit, (town due) octroi, (for grinding) droit de mouture, (of a bell) tintement, glas, *m*.

toil (tôl), *v* *a*, prélever, (a bell) sonner, tinter.

toil, *v* *n*, (of bells) tinter, sonner le glas.

toil'-bar (-bâr), *n*, barrage, péage, *m*.

toil'-bridge, *n*, pont à péage, *m*.

toil'-gate, *n*, barrière de péage, *f*.

toil'-gatherer (-gâzh'-), *n*, péager, *m*.

toil'-house (-haouce), *n*, péage, bureau de péage ou d'octroi, *m*.

toil'ing, *n*, tintement, glas, *m*.

toil'ing, *adj*, qui tinte, ou qui dit le glas.

toil'-money, *n*, péage, *m*.

Tom, *n*, (abbreviation) Thomas —, Dick and Harry; le tiers et le quart.

tom'ahawk (to'm'a-hôke), *n*, casse-tête, *m*.

toma'to, *n*, tomate, pomme d'amour, *f* — sauce, sauce tomate, sauce aux tomates, *f*.

tomb (toume), *n*, tombeau, sépulture, *m*; tombe, (grave) tombe, fosse, *f*, (monument) tombeau, *m*.

tom'boy (-boi), *n*, gros gallard, luron, *m*, (girl) gargonnière, *f*.

tomb'stone (-stône), *n*, pierre tumulaire, tombe, *f*.

tom'cat, *n*, malou, chat, *m*.

tome (tô'm), *n*, tome, volume, *m*.

tomen'tose (tô-mên'tôce), *adj*, (bot) tomentueux.

tomen'tum (tô-), *n*, (bot) duvet cotonneux, *m*.

tomfool' (-foule), *n*, nigaud, sot, bête, niais, *m*.

tomfool'ery, *n*, nigauderie, sottise, bêtise, jaserie, *f*.

tom'noddy, *n*, nigaud, dadais, *m*.

Tom'my Atkins, *m*, le proupiou (anglais).

to-mor'row (tou-mô-rô), *adv*, demain The day after —, après-demain. The — that never comes, la semaine des trois jours.

tom'tit, *n*, (orn) mésange, *f*.

tom'tom, *n*, tam tam, *m*.

ton (teune), *n*, (weight) tonne, *f*, tonneau, *n*, (kilogrammes 1016-48).

ton (togne), *n*, (fashion) ton, *m*, mode, *f*.

tone (tône), *n*, ton, (med., mus) ton; (whine) accent plaintif, (of the voice) ton, accent, timbre, *m*. In a — of voice, d'un ton de voix To speak in a low —, parler à voix basse. To give — to, (to invigorate) donner du ton à; (to add luster to) de l'éclat à.

tone (tône), *v* *a*, donner un ton affecté à, (to tune) donner le ton à, régler, (piano, etc) accorder, (phot) virer To — down, adoucir, pallier.

tone'less, *adj*, peu harmonieux.

tongs (tognze), *n* *pl*, pincettes, (tech) tenailles, pinces, *f* *pl*.

tongue (teugne), *n*, langue, (language) langue, *f*, langage, idiome, *m*, (of land) langue de terre, *f*, promontoire, *m*, (tech) languette, *f*, (of a buckle) ardillon, *m*. To hold one's —, se taire To have on the tip of the —, avoir sur le bout de la langue To have a glib —, avoir la langue bien pendue To give —, (of hounds) donner de la voix To be — valant, être bête en paroles It was a slip of the —, la langue m'a, ou lui a, fourché.

tongued (teugn'de), *adj*, à langue, (tech) à languette A hundred —, aux cents voir.

tongue'less, *adj*, sans langue, (speechless) muet.

tongue'-scraper (-scrap'-), *n*, cure-ou gratte.

tongue'shaped (-shép'te), *adj*, (anthropology) en forme de langue, (bot.) en languette.

tongue'-tie (-taie), *v* *a*, nouer la langue à, (fig) lier la langue à.

tongue'-tied (-taide), *adj*, qui a le filet; (fig) qui a la langue liée; (fig) obligé (ou réduit) au silence.

ton'ic, *adj*, tonique, moitant.

ton'ic, *n*, (med) tonique, *m*; (mus) tonique, *f*.

to-night' (tou-naite), *n*, cette nuit, *f*, ce soir, *m*.

ton'nage (teun'ê'dje), *n*, tonnage, droit de tonnage, *m*.

ton'sil, *n*, (anat) amygdale, *f*.

ton'silar, *adj*, (anat) tonsillaire.

ton'sure (to'n'sheur), *n*, (c rel) tonsure, *f*.

ton'tine' (-tine), *n*, fontaine, *f*.

to'ny (tô-), *n*, imbécile, niais, *m*.

too (tôl), *adv*, trop, par trop, (also) aussi, de même, également, encore — much, — many, trop, (befoie a noun) trop de — heavy a burden, une charge trop lourde This task is — much for you, cette tâche est au-dessus de vos forces. He is — much for you, vous n'êtes pas de force à lutter avec lui — many cooks spoil the broth, (prov) trop de cuisiniers gâtent la sauce. — much of a good thing is good for nothing, jeu qui trop dure ne vaut rien (Charles d'Orléans).

tool (toule), *n*, outil, instrument; (pers) instrument, jouet, agent, *m*. Set of —s; affûtage, *m*.

tool'-chest (-tshète), *n*, boîte à outils, *f*.

tool'-house, *n*, hangar aux outils, *m*.

tooth (touth), *n*, (teeth) dent, *f*; (palate) palais, goût, *m*. Set of teeth, râtelier, *m*. To cast in the teeth, reprocher à; jeter au nez à ou à la face de. In spite of one's teeth; malgré quelqu'un. To set the teeth on edge; agacer les dents To have a — out; se faire arracher une dent. To show one's teeth, montrer les dents To have a sweet —; asmer les douceurs In any one's teeth, à la figure, au nez de quelqu'un To go at it — and nail, s'y prendre de toutes ses forces, être aux prises. — and nail; bec et ongles, (fig) à belles dents; comme un enragé. They are at it — and nail; ils y sont bec et ongles. In the teeth of the gale; au plus fort de la tempête. In the teeth of; malgré, en dépit de; à l'encontre.

de, en opposition directe avec; en face de To cut one's teeth, (oi a child) faire ses dents First tooth, dents de lait False —, fausse dent, dent postiche. — powder, poudre dentifrice, f

tooth, *v a*, (to indent) denteler; (to lock into each other) engrener

tooth/ache (-'éke), *n*, mal de dents, *m*. My —; mon mal de dents. To have a —, avoir mal aux dents.

tooth/brush (-brenshe), *n*, brosse à dents, *f*
tooth/-drawer (-drō-), *n*, arracheur de dents, dentiste, *m*.

tooth/-drawing (-drō-igne), *n*, extraction de dents, *f*.

toothed (touth'te), *adj.*, à dents, (bot, tech) denté, dentelé, à dents

tooth/ing, *n*, (arch) arrachement, *m*.

tooth/less, *adj.*, sans dents, édenté.

tooth/-pick, *n*, cure-dents, *m*.

tooth/-rash, *n*, feu de dents, *m*.

tooth/some, *adj*, agréable au goût, savoureux, friand

tooth/someness, *n*, goût agréable, *m*, saveur agréable, *f*.

tooth/wort (-weurte), *n*, dentaire, *f*

tooth/y, *adj*, muni de dents, à dents

top, *n*, haut, sommet, *m*, (of a mountain, a tree, a rock) cime, *f*, (of a building) haut, faite, (of the head) sommet, dessus, haut, *m*, (of a hat) fond, *m*, (of a cap) calotte; (of water) surface, *f*; (cover) couvercle, *m*, (nav) hune, *f*, (highest person) chef, *m*, tête, (highest rank) tête, *f*; (arch.) couronnement, (of boots) revers, *m*, (of plants) tête, (of a pole) bout, haut bout, (of a table) dessus, *m*, (of a piano) table, (of coaches) impériale, banquette, *f*, (further end) haut, haut bout, *m*, (playing) toupie, *f*, sabot, (fig.) sommet, comble, faite, *m*. *pl*, (of turnips, etc) fane, *f*, (boots) bottes à revers, *f pl*. From — to bottom, du haut en bas, (fig) de fond en comble. From — to toe, de la tête aux pieds Humming- —, toupie d'Allemagne, *f*. Whipping- —, sabot, *m*. At the — of, en haut de. At the — of the house; tout en haut de la maison. — of the tree, (fig) tête, *f*, sommet, premier rang, *m*.

top, *adj*, premier, principal, extrême
top, *v a*, couronner de, surmonter de, (to raise above) dépasser, (to surpass) surpasser, (to lop) élever; (to rise to the top of) atteindre le sommet de, (nav) apiquer. To — off, (a stack of hay) achever, compléter.

top, *v n*, dominer, (to predominate) dominer, prédominer, primer, (to excel) dominer, exceller, s'élever, monter.

to/paz (tō-), *n*, topaze, *f*.

top/-coat, *n*, pardessus, *m*.

tope (tōpe), *v n*, (pop) punter, ivrogner, go-daller.

tope (tōpe), *n*, (ich) squalre; milandre, *m*.

top/er (tōp-), *n*, biberon, ivrogne, *m*.

top/et, *n*, (orn.) mésange huppée, *f*.

top/ful (-toule), *adj.*, tout plein

topgal/lant, *adj*, (nav) de perroquet

topgal/lant (sail ou mast), *n*, (nav) voile de perroquet, *f*; mât de perroquet, *m*

top/-heavy (-hèvi-), *adj*, trop lourd du haut

top/ic, *n*, matière, *f*; sujet, argument, (rhet, med.) topique, *m*.

top/lo ou **top/loal**, *adj*, local; (pertaining to a topic) qui développe un sujet, une matière.

top/ically, *adv.*, localement.

top/knot (-note), *n*, (of women) fontange, (of birds) huppe, algrette, *f*.

top/-lantern, *n*, fanal de hune, *m*.

top/less, *adj.*, d'une hauteur infinie.

top/man, *n*, scieur de long (de dessous); (nav) gabier, *m*.

top/-mast (-mâste), *n*, mât de hune; hunier, *m*.

top/most (-mâste), *adj.*, le plus haut, le plus élevé.

topog/rapher, *n*, topographe, *m*.

topograph/ic ou **topograph/ical**, *adj.*, topographique.

topog/raphy, *n*, topographie, *f*

top/ple (top'p'l), *v n*, tomber en avant To — over, dégringoler, s'écrouler, jure la bascule;

(of a carriage) verser

top/-sail (-sêle), *n*, hunier, *m*. — yard; vergue de hune, *f*

top/-shaped (-shép'te), *adj*, (bot.) turbiné; en forme de toupie.

top/-sides, *n*, œuvres mortes, *f pl*; haute, *m pl*

topsy-tur/vy (-teur-), *adv*, sens dessus dessous.

torch (tortabe), *n*, torche, *f*, flambeau, *m*. — light procession, promenade, ou ei arte, aux flambeaux, (Church) pi procession aux flambeaux, *f*.

torch/-bearer, *n*, porte-flambeau, *m*

torch/-thistle (-thist'l), *n*, (bot) cactus vierge, cierge du Pérou, *m*.

torador, *n*, toréador, *m*

tor/ment, *n*, tourment, *m*, (torture) torture, *f*, supplice, *m*; souffrance, (that which torments) cause de tourments, *f*.

torment/-, *v a*, tourmenter, harasser, vexer; faire souffrir.

tormentill, *n*, (bot) tormentille, *f*.

torment/ing, *adj.*, tourmentant, harassant, vexant.

torment/or (-mè'n't'eur), *n*, tourmenteur, bourreau, *m*

torna/do (-né-dō), *n*, tourbillon, tornado, *m*.

tor/ose (-rôce) ou **tor/ous**, *adj.*, (bot) bosselé, finement bosselé

torpe/do (-pî-dō), *n*, (ich, milit., nav) torpille, *f* — boat, (nav.) torpilleur, *m*. — destroyer, contre-torpilleur, *m*

tor/pid, *adj*, engourdi; torpide, (fig) inerte, lourd, apathique

torpid/ity, **tor/pidness**, ou **tor/por**, *n*, torpeur, (fig) torpeur, apathie, lourdeur, *f*

torrefac/tion (-ri-fak'-), *n*, torréfaction, *f*.

tor/rey (-ri-lâie), *v a*, torréfier, griller

tor/rent, *n*, torrent, *m* In —, (of rain) à, ou par, torrents, à veie se

tor/rent/like, *adj*, torrentueux.

torren/tial, *adj*, torrentiel.

tor/rid, *adj*, (burning) brûlant, de la zone torride, (parched) brûlé, (geog.) torride

tor/ridness, **torrid/ity**, *n*, chaleur brûlante, *f*

tor/sel, *n*, (arch.) sablière, *f*.

tor/sion, *n*, (mec, phys., surg.) torsion, *f*. — balance, (phys) balance de torsion, *f*.

tor/so (-sō), *n*, (sculpt) torse, *m*.

tor/toise (tor-taze ou -tass), *n*, tortue, *f*.

tor/toise-shell, *n*, écaille de tortue, écaille, *f*

tortuos/ity ou **tortuousness** (tort'iou-), *n*, tortuosité, *f*

tort/uous (tort'iou-euss), *adj.*, (winding) tortueux, sinueux; (fig) clandestin, secret, caché.

tor/ture (tort'hour), *v a*, torturer, mettre à la torture; (fig) tourmenter, faire souffrir.

tor/ture (tort'hour), *n*, torture, douleur, *f*; supplice, tourment, *m*.

tor/turer, *n*, bourreau, *m*.

tor/turingly, *adv*, de manière à torturer.

tor/y (tō-), *adj*, tory.

tor/y, *n*, tory, conservateur, *m*

tor/yism (-iz'm), *n*, toryisme, *m*.

toss, *n*, secousse, *f*; jet, ballottement; (with horns) coup de corne, *m*. — of the head; coup de tête en arrière, *m*. To win the —, gagner à pile ou face

toss, *v a n*, lancer, jeter, jeter, ou lancer, ex l'air, (to cause to rise and fall) ballotter, secouer; (to agitate) agiter, remuer, (of horned cattle) lancer en l'air. To — off, (throw off) jeter loin d soi;

(drink) avaler d'un trait, ou d'un coup, lampier. To — up, jeter en l'air, (oars) mâter, (the head) relever; (to play) jouer à croix ou pile To — in a blanket, berner. To — off (a glass of wine), avaler d'un trait, d'une gorgée To — in bed, être agité; changer sans cesse de position Let us — for sides, déboutons à croix ou pile qui jouera des deux côtés.

toss'er, *n*, (of money) joueur à pile ou face, *m* **to**ss'ing, *n*, secousse, *f*, ballotement, (of the head) mouvement, coup de tête, *m*, coups de corne, *m pl*. We had a fine —, (at sea) nous avons été rudement secoués, ou balloités

total (tô-), *n*, total, montant, *m*; somme, *f*.

total (tô-), *adj*, total; complet, entier

totality, *n*, totalité, *f*, montant, total, *m*.

totally, *adv*, totalement; tout à fait, entièrement, complètement.

to-to-colo, *adv*, du tout en tout.

toter, *v n*, chanceler, branler, vaciller, menacer ruine. To — to one's feet, se lever en chancelant. To — away, s'éloigner d'un pas tremblant.

totering, *adj*, chancelant, tremblant, mal assuré

totering, *n*, chancellement, branlement, *m*.

toteringly, *adv*, d'une manière chancelante.

totery, *adj*, chancelant

touch (teutshe), *v a*, toucher; (to meddle, disturb, break into (money), toucher à, (to reach) toucher à, atteindre, (to concern) toucher, concerner, regarder, (to move) toucher, ébranler; (to delineate) tracer, (to make an impression on, as of a file) entamer, (to try metals) toucher, essayer, (mus) toucher To — one's hat to, saluer. To — up, se toucher, raviver, (fig) relever, rehausser. To — up into, retoucher... pour le convenir en To — off, ébaucher, esquissier; retoucher. — pot, — penny, crédit est moi.

touch, *v n*, toucher, se toucher To — at; (of ships) toucher à, aborder à, faire escale à To — upon, (to take effect on) entamer, (to treat of slightly) toucher, effleurer, faire allusion à. Not to — it, (of merchandise, etc) n'en pas vouloir, ne pas s'y risquer.

touch (teutshe), *n*, (sense of feeling) toucher, (contact) contact, attachement; (test) criterium, *m*, pierre de touche, (proof) preuve, *f*, qualités éprouvées, *f pl*, (arts) coup de crayon, de pinceau, trait, *m*, touche, (at billiards) touche, *f*; (feature) trait; (stroke, as of railery) trait, (animadversion) reproche, blâme, *m*; (of disease) légère attaque, *f*; (trial) essai, (sample) échantillon, *m*, (very small quantity) idée, *f*, soupçon, (metal) essai, *m*, touche, *f*; (mus) toucher, *m* To give the last —, mettre la dernière main à To have a near —, a close — ou shaver, l'échapper belle It was — and go, il s'en est fallu de bien peu, ou de l'épaisseur d'un cheveu To be in — (with others), être au courant des sentiments et des opinions de To lose —, ne plus être en sympathie avec, (mult) ne plus maintenir de communications avec.

touchable (teutshe-a'b'l), *adj*, tangible, palpable

touched, *adv*, touché, (fig) ému, affecté, (in the head) un peu touché, timbré

touch-hole (-hôle), *n*, (artil) lumière, *f*.

touchily, *adv*, avec humeur; avec susceptibilité

touchiness, *n*, irascibilité, humeur chagrine, susceptibilité, *f*

touching, *adj*, (moving) touchant, émouvant.

touching, *prep*, (concerning) touchant, concernant, au sujet de

touchingly, *adv*, d'une manière touchante

touch-me-not (teutsche-mi-), *n*, (med., bot) noli me tangere, *m*, (bot.) balisamine des bois, *f*.

touch-needle (-nîd'4l), *n*, — touchau, *m*.

touch-paper (-pé-peur), papier d'ainoi, *e, m* **touch**-stone (-stône), *n*, pierre de touche, *f*, criterium, *m*.

touch-wood (-woude), *n*, amadou, *m*.

touch'y, *adj*, insensible, irritable, chatouilleux; susceptible

tough (teufe), *adj*, (of things) inflexible, rigide, raide, résistant, (viscous) visqueux, tenace, (of meat) dur, coriace, (strong) fort, solide, robuste, vigoureux, épimeux, difficile, (formidable) rude, (fig) dur. A — job, (colloq) une rude tâche.

tough'en (teuf'f'n), *v a* and *n*, durcir, raidir, s'endurcir

tough'ish (teuf'-), *adj*, un peu dur.

tough'ly (teuf'-), *adv*, durement, avec raideur ou ténacité, vigoureusement

tough'ness (teuf'-), *n*, (of things) raideur, inflexibilité, rigidité, ténacité, (viscosity) viscosité, ténacité, (of meat) dureté, nature coriace; (firmness) vigueur, solidité, (fig) difficulté, *f*

toupee' (tou-pi) ou **toupet**' (tou-pé), *n*, toupet, *m*

tour, *n*, (journey) tour, voyage, *m*.

tourist, *n*, touriste, voyageur, *m*.

tour'nament ou **tour**'ney, *n*, tournoi, *m*

tout (taoute), *v n*, racoler, courir après les pratiques, pousser à la consommation To — for; lâcher d'obtenir (soliciter) la clientèle de, pister, racoler.

tout, *n*, placier, solliciteur, pisteur, rabatteur, (in racing) espion, *m*.

tout'ing, *n*, sollicitation, *f*; racolage, *m*; (fig) importunité, *f*.

tow (tô), *n*, (hemp) flasse, étoupe, (rope) touée, (fig) remorque, *f* In —, (fig, nav.) à la remorque, à la touée

tow, *v a*, remorquer, (from the shore) touer, halier, halier à la cordeille

tow'age (tô-êje), **tow**'ing, *n*, remorque, *f*, (from the shore) touage, nalage, remorqueage, *m*

toward ou **towards**, *adv*, près.

toward (tôrde) ou **towards** (tôr'd'ze), *prep*, vers, du côté de, (with respect to) à l'égard de, envers, pour, (of time) vers, sur, environ.

to'ward ou **to**'wardly (tô-), *adj*, docile

to'wardliness ou **to**'wardness, *n*, docilité, *f*

tow'boat (-bôte), *n*, (tug) bateau remorqueur, (from the shore) bateau halé, *m*

tow'el (taou-êl), *n*, essue-mains, *m*; serviette, *f*

tow'eling, *n*, toile pour serviettes, *f*.

tow'er (taou'er), *n*, tour, citadelle, *f*. A — of strength, un puissant appui To be a — of strength, valoir à son (tous) seul toute une armée

tow'er (taou-er), *v n*, s'élever au-dessus de, planer, dominer.

tow'ered (taou-surde), *adj*, à tours, défendu par des tours

tow'ering, *adj*, élevé comme une tour, qui plane, (fig) élevé, grand, sublime, dominant.

tow'ery, *adj*, flanqué de tours.

tow'ing (tô-igne), *n*, halage, *m*; remorque, *f* — path, chemin de halage, *m* — rope; corde de halage, cordelle, *f* — boat ou tow-boat, bateau remorqueur, *m*

tow'line (-laïne), *n*, corde de halage; haussière, cordelle, *f*

town (taou'ne), *n*, ville, capitale, *f*. To go to —, (Eng) aller à Londres In —, en ville; (Eng.) à Londres Out of —, à la campagne. To live upon the —; bâtir le pavé A man about —; un batteur de pavé, *m*. The talk of the —; l'échoement de toute la ville, *m*. (V. Hugo).

town'-band, *n*, musique municipale, *f*.

town'-clerk, *n*, secrétaire de la mairie, *m*.

town'-council, *n*, conseil municipal, *m*.

town'-councillor, *m*, conseiller municipal, *m*.

town'-crier (-crai-), *n.*, crieur public, *m.*
town'-due (-diou), *n.*, droit d'entrée, *m.* *pl.*, octroi, *n.*
town'-hall (-hâl), *n.*, hôtel de ville, *m.*
town'-house (-haouce), *n.*, hôtel de ville, *m.*, mairie; (résidence) maison de, ou en, ville, *f.*, (Eng.) hôtel à Londres, *m.*
town'-ish, *adj.*, de ville.
town'-major, -commandant, *n.*, commandant, ou major, de place, *m.*
town'-rate, *n.*, taxe communale, *f.*
town'-ship, *n.*, commune, étendue territoriale d'une ville, *f.*
towns'-man (taou'n'z'-), *n.*, citadin, habitant de ville; bourgeois, (of the same town) concitoyen, *m.*
towns'-people, *n.*, habitants, citadins, bourgeois, *m. pl.*
town'-surveyor, *n.*, inspecteur des travaux publics, *m.*
town'-talk (-tôke), *n.*, bruit de ville; propos de ville, entretien de toute la ville, *m.*
town'-path (-pâth), *n.*, chemin de halage, *m.*
toxicolo'-gical (-lôd'j'-), *adj.*, toxicologique.
toxicology (-ôd'j'-), *n.*, toxicologie, *f.*
toy (toie), *n.*, jouet, joujou, (com.) bimbelot, (bauble) brimborion, colifichet, *m.*, babiole; bagatelle, *f.*, rien, *m.*, (folly) maaserne, futilité, *f.* *pl.*, jouets, *m. pl.*; (com.) bimbeloterie, *f.*
toy (toie), *v. n.*, jouer, badiner, fôistrer; jouer avec, s'amuser avec.
toy'-book (-bouke), *n.*, livre d'images, *m.*
toy'-box, *n.*, boîte à joujoux, *f.*
toy'-er (toieur), *n.*, joueur, badin, *m.*
toy'-ish (toiaish), *adj.*, futile, (wanton) badin, folâtre.
toy'-ishness, *n.*, humeur badine, folâtrerie, folâtrerie, *f.*
toy'-man ou **toy'-dealer**, *n.*, marchand de jouets, de joujoux, tabletier, bimbelotier, *m.*
toy'-shop, *n.*, magasin de jouets, de joujoux, *m.*
toy'-terrier, *n.*, bichon, petit épagneul, *m.*
toy'-trade, *n.*, bimbeloterie, tabletierie, *f.*
trace, *n.*, trace, *f.*; (of harness) trait, *m.*, (geom.) trace, *f.* — bearer; *porte-trait*, *m.*
trace, *v. a.*, tracer, (in drawing) calquer; (to track) suivre à la trace, à la piste, suivre la trace de, remonter à l'origine de, remonter à To — to, reporter, faire remonter à. To — out, tracer, faire le tracé de, (to track out) tracer, découvrir la trace de. To — the origin of, découvrir l'origine de To — back, faire remonter à, remonter à l'origine de
trace'-able (tréss'-a-b'l), *adj.*, que l'on peut tracer, dont on peut suivre les traces, (fig.) attribuable à.
tra'-cer (tréss'-), *n.*, traceur, (inst.) traçoïr, *m.*
tra'-cery (tré-cœur'), *n.*, (arch.) réseau, *m.*, broderie (en pierre), *f.*
tra'-chea (tré-ki-), *n.*, (anat.) trachée-artère, (bot.) trachée, *f.*
tracheo'tomy (tré-ki-), *n.*, (surg.) trachéotomie, *f.*
tra'-cing, *n.*, tracé, cours, tracement, (drawing) calque, *m.* — paper, papier à calquer, *m.*
track, *n.*, trace; voie, (hunt) piste, voie; (hunt., railways) voie; (of a comet) route, *f.*, cours, (of a ship) sillage, *m.*, caux, *f. pl.*, (fig) trace, voie, route, ornière, *f.*, (road) chemin, sentier, *m.* Beaten —, sentier battu, *m.* To make —, s'en aller précipitamment, filer.
track, *v. a.*, suivre à la trace, à la piste; (to tow) haler, remorquer.
track'-boat (-bôte), *n.*, coche, *m.*
track'-ing, *n.*, action de suivre à la trace, poursuite, *f.*; (towing) halage, *m.*
track'-less, *adj.*, sans trace; non frayé, sans chemins, impraticable.
track'-road (-rôde), *n.*, chemin de halage, *m.*

tract, *n.*, étendue, (region) contrée, région, *f.*, district, *m.*, (of time) espace, *m.*, durée, *f.*; (book) opusculé, traité; (religion) petit livre de dévotion, *m.*, brochure, *f.*
tractable/ity. *V.* **tractableness**
tract'-able (-ta-b'l), *adj.*, traitable; maniable; doux; docile.
tract'-ableness, *n.*, nature traitable; docilité, douceur, *f.* [docilement.
tract'-ably, *adv.*, d'une manière traitable, [docilement.
tracta'-rian (trak-té-), *n.*, tractarien, *m.*
tract'-ile, *adj.*, ductile
tractil'-ity, *n.*, ductilité, *f.*
traction (trak'sheune), *n.*, tension; attraction, (mec.) attraction, traction, *f.* — engine, locomotive routière, locomobile à vapeur, *f.*
tract'-ive, *adj.*, (mec.) de traction, tractif.
trade, *n.*, commerce, trafic, négoce, (calling) état, métier, *m.*, profession, industrie, (habit) habitude, coutume; (of slaves) traite, *f.*; (employment) emploi, *m.*, occupation, *f.*; (men engaged in the same occupation) corps de métier; (b. s.) métier, commerce, *m.* By —, de son état, de son métier. In —, dans les affaires, dans le commerce. In the —, dans le commerce. — is slack; le commerce ne va pas, les affaires ne marchent, ou ne vont pas — is at a standstill, le commerce est nul (V. Hugo). To learn a —, apprendre un métier. To carry on the — of, faire le commerce de. To drive a roaring —, faire d'excellentes affaires. To be good for —, faire aller le commerce. The — supplied; on vend en gros et en détail. A Jack of all —s; un homme de tous les métiers. Every one to his —, and all will go well, (prov.) chacun son métier, et les vaches seront bien gardées. — wind; vent alisé, *m.* Free —, libre-échange, *m.*
trade, *v. n.*, trafiquer, commercer, faire le commerce de. To — in; faire le commerce de. To — on, upon, exploiter, spéculer sur.
trade'-allowance, *n.*, remise, *f.*
trad'-er (tréd'-), *n.*, négociant, *m.*, négociante, *f.*, commerçant, *m.*, commerçante, *f.*; (ship) vaisseau marchand, *m.* Free —, libre-échange, *m.*
trade'-mark, *n.*, marque de fabrique, *f.*
trade'-sale, *n.*, vente publique, *f.*
trades'-man (tréd'-z'-), *n.*, marchand; détaillant; (com.) fournisseur, *m.*
trades'-people (tréd'-z'-p'pl) ou **trades'-folk** (-fôke), *n. pl.*, commerçants; marchands, fournisseurs, *m. pl.*
trades'-woman (tréd'-z'-woun'-), *n.*, commerçante, marchande, *f.*
trad'-ing (tréd'-), *n.*, négoce, commerce, trafic, *m.*
trad'-ing (tréd'-), *adj.*, commercial; commerçant; marchand; de commerce.
tradit'-ion, *n.*, tradition, *f.*
tradit'-ional, *adj.*, traditionnel.
tradit'-ionally, *adv.*, traditionnellement.
traduce' (tra-diouce), *v. a.*, censurer, critiquer, (to calumniate) diffamer, calomnier; médire de
tra-du'-cer (-diouss'-), *n.*, calomniateur, *m.*, calomniatrice, *f.*; diffamateur, *m.*, diffamatrice, *f.*
traff'-ic, *n.*, trafic, commerce, négoce, *m.*; (railw.) transport, mouvement, *m.*, circulation; (going and coming) circulation, *f.*; roulage; (of streets) mouvement, *m.*, (commodities) marchandises, *f. pl.* — manager, (railw.) chef du mouvement, *m.* — return, (railw.) état des recettes, *m.* Opened for —; livré à la circulation. There is much — in the streets, il y a beaucoup de mouvement dans les rues.
traff'-ic, *v. n.*, trafiquer, commercer.
traff'-icker, *n.*, marchand, négociant, commerçant, trafiquant; (b. s.) trafiqueur, *m.*
trag'-acanth (-ca'n'th), *n.*, (bot.) tragacanthé (gum) gomme adragante, *f.*

trage'dian (tra-djé), *n*, tragédien, *m*, tragédienne, *f*, (writer) tragique, auteur tragique, *m*.
trag'edy (tra-djé), *n*, tragédie, *f*.
tra'gic (tra-djé), *ou* **tra'gical** (tra-djé), *adj*, tragique.

tra'gically, *adv*, tragiquement.

tra'gicalness, *n*, tragique, caractère tragique, *m*.

tragi-com'edy (tradj'i-), *n*, tragi-comédie, *f*.

tragi-com'ical, *adj*, tragi-comique.

tragi-com'ically, *adv*, d'une manière tragi-comique.

trail (tréle), *n*, traînée, (hunt) trace, piste, voie; (of a meteor) queue, traînée lumineuse, *f*, (fig) voie, trace, *f*. In the — of, à la suite de On the —, sur la piste —boards, (nav.) frise de Péperon, *f*.

trail (tréle), *v*, traîner, passer lentement **trail**, *v*, suivre à la piste, (to diag) traîner, (to lower) baisser.

train (tréne), *n*, (retinue) suite, *f*, cortège, *m*, (series) suite, série, *f*, (of ideas) enchaînement, (course) cours, *m*, (of a watch, etc) marche, *f*, mouvement, *m*, (of gunpowder) traînée, (of a bird, of a dress) queue, *f*; (of insects, etc) arrière-train, *m*, (of a gun-carriage) derrière, (artil) train, (of boats) convoi, (railways) convoi, train, (artifice) artificie, *m* Freight —, train de marchandises Passenger —, train de voyageurs Fast, express —, train de grande vitesse The fast —, le rapide, le train-éclair Mixed —, train mixte Down —, (railw) train descendant, train s'éloignant de Up —, (railw) train montant, ou se dirigeant vers Excursion —, (railw.) train de plaisir. Return —, train de retour. Military —, soldats du train. Siege —, équipage de siège, *m* Armored —, train blindé Tidal —, (railw.) train de marée Parliamentary, ou slow —, train omnibus Next —, le prochain train, le train suivant In the — of, (fig) à la suite de Corridor —, train à couloirs

train, *v*, dresser, former, exercer, élever, instruire, (to draw along) traîner, (to entice) entraîner, séduire, (hort) dresser, (man) entraîner, dresser. To — up, élever, instruire, former. To —, (soldiers) discipliner, faire faire l'exercice à. To —, (a gun) pointer.

train'-band, *n*, milice bourgeoise, *f*.

train'-bearer (-bèr-), *n*, porte-queue, *m*; (of a cardinal) caudataire, *m*.

train'er, *n*, dressueur, instructeur, (of race-horses) entraîneur, *m*.

train'ing, *n*, éducation, instruction, discipline, *f*; exercice, *m*; (of horses) dressage; (of race-horses) entraînement, *m* —ship, vaisseau-école, *m* —college; école normale primaire, *f*.

train'-oil (-oil), *n*, huile de baleme, *f*.

train'-service, *n*, service des trains, *m*.

traipse (tréps), *v*, trimer, battre la semelle.

trait (tréte ou tré), *n*, trait, *m*.

traitor (tré-teur), *n*, traître; perfide, conspirateur, *m*.

trait'orous (tré-teur-), *adj*, traître, (perfidious) traître, perfide.

trait'orously, *adv*, en traître, (perfidiously) traîtreusement, perfidement.

trait'ress (tré-), *n*, traîtresse; perfide, *f*.

trajec'tion (tra-djék-), *n*, passage, *m*, transposition, *f*.

trajec'tory (tra-djék-teuri), *n*, (mec., geom., astron., mil) trajectoire, *f*.

tram, *n*, chariot de roulage, (railways) rail plat, ou à ornière, (in the streets) tramway, *m*.

—service; service de tramways, *m*.

tram'mel, *v*, entraver, empêtrer; embarrasser (with, de).

tram'mel, *n*, (net) tramail, traîneau, *m*; (for animals) entrave, (iron hook) crémaillère, *f*; (elliptic compasses) compas à ellipse, *m*; (fig.) entrave, *f*, obstacle, *m*.

tram'ontane (-tène), *n*, *adj*, (in France) ultramontain, *m*. —wind, la tramontane, *f*.

tramp, *v*, errer, rôder, (to go on foot) aller à pied, cheminer, battre la semelle.

tramp, *v*, a, faire à pied, laire.

tramp, *n*, marche à pied, *f*, (stamp) piétinement, bruit de pas, (a person) vagabond, nuand, ouvrier ambulante, chemineau, *m*.

tram'ple (tra'm'pl), *v*, *n*, fouler aux pieds, marcher sur, piétiner To — down, écraser To — under foot, fouler aux pieds.

tram'pling, *n*, piétinement, bruit de pas, *m*.

tram'-rail (-réle), *n*, rail plat, *m*.

tram'-road ou **tram'-way** (-wé), *n*, chemin de fer américain, tramway, *m*.

trance, *n*, extase, (med) catalepsie, *f*.

tranced (trâ'n'ste), *adj*, en extase.

tran'quil (tra'n'kwile), *adj*, tranquille.

tranquil'ity ou **tran'quillness** (-kwil-l-), *n*, tranquillité, quiétude, *f*, calme, *m*.

tran'quillize (-kwil-laize), *v*, a, tranquilliser, rassurer, calmer.

tran'quilly (-kwil'-), *adv*, tranquillement.

transact', *v*, a, faire, faire exécuter, traiter, expédier To — business, être en affaires, tra-

vailler.

transac'tion, *n*, (management) conduite, gestion, négociation, (act) transaction, affaire, *f*, acte, événement, *m*, (com) transaction, affaire, opération, *f* The —s of the Royal Society, les comptes-rendus de la Société royale, *m* pl

transac'tor, *n*, négociateur, agent, *m*.

transal'pine, *adj*, transalpin.

transatlant'ic, *adj*, transatlantique.

transcend', *v*, a, dépasser, (fig) surpasser, dépasser, excéder.

transcend'ence ou **transcend'ency**, *n*, excellence, transcendence, *f*.

transcend'ent, *adj*, transcendant.

transcenden'tal, *adj*, (metaph) transcendantal; (math) transcendant.

transcenden'tally, *adv*, d'une manière transcendente.

transcribe' (-scrabe), *v*, a, transcrire, copier.

transcrib'er (-scrab-), *n*, copiste, transcripteur, *m*.

trans'cript, *n*, transcription, copie, *f*.

transcription, *n*, transcription, *f*.

tran'sept, *n*, (arch) transept, *m*.

trans'fer (-feur), *n*, translation, *f*; transport, (fin) transfert, *m*, assignation, *f*; (jur) transfert, transport, (com) transfert, *m*, cession, *f*.

trans'fer' (-feur), *v*, a, transférer; transporter, (jur) transférer, céder, transmettre.

transfer'able (-feur'a-b'l), *adj*, transportable, (jur) cessible, (com) cessible, négociable. Not —, (of tickets) personnel.

transfere' (-feur'), *n*, cessionnaire, *m*.

transference, *n*, transfèrement, *m*.

transferr'er (-feur'), *n*, cédant, *m*.

transfigura'tion (-fig'h-ion-ré-), *n*, (c. rel.) Transfiguration, (ant) transformation, *f*.

transfig'ure (-fig'h-ioure), *v*, a, transfigurer; transformer.

transfix', *v*, a, transpercer.

transform', *v*, a, transformer en; changer; (metals) convertir, transmuter.

transform', *v*, n, se transformer en.

transforma'tion (-form'é-), *n*, transformation, *f*; changement, *m*; conversion; (ent.) métamorphose, (of metals) conversion, transmutation, *f*. —scene; changement à vue, *m*.

transform'ing, *adj*, qui transforme; qui change.

transfuse' (-fouze), *v*, a, transvaser; transfuser, instiller, (surg.) transfuser; (fig.) communiquer à, faire passer dans.

transfu'sion (-fou-jeune), *n*, (of a liquor) action de transvaser; (of blood) transfusion, *f*.

transgress', *v a*, dépasser, (to infringe) transgresser, enfreindre, violer; contrevenir à.
transgress', *v n*, transgresser, pécher.
transgress'ion (-grèsh'-), *n*, transgression, violation, infraction, contravention à, *f*; péché, *m*.

transgres'sive, *adj*, transgressif, coupable.
transgres'sor, *n*, transgresseur, violateur, *m*, violatrice, *f*, (rel) pécheur, *m*, pécheresse, *f*.

tranship', *v a*, transborder, transférer à bord de.

tranship'ment, *n*, transbordement, *m*.
trans'ient (tra'n'she'n'te), *adj*, passager, transitoire, fugitif, éphémère, (hasty) rapide, momentané.

trans'iently, *adv*, en passant, légèrement, rapidement.

trans'ientness, *n*, brièveté, nature transitoire, rapidité, courte durée, *f*.

trans'it, *n*, passage, (at the customs) transit, (astron) passage, *m*.

trans'it-duty, *n*, droit de transit, *m*.

trans'it-instrument (-strou-), *n*, (astron) lunette méridienne, *f*.

trans'ition (-ci'y'eune), *n*, transition, *f*.

trans'itional (-ci'y'en'-), *adj*, de transition.

trans'sitive, *adj*, qui passe; (gram) transitif.

trans'sitory (-teuri), *adj*, transitoire, passager, fugitif.

translatable (-lét'a-b'l), *adj*, traduisible.

translat'e (-lète), *v a*, (from one language) traduire, (to convey to heaven) enlever au ciel, (a bishop) transférer.

transla'tion (-lè-), *n*, traduction, (removal) translation, *f*, déplacement, (as a school-task) version, *f*; (to heaven) enlèvement, *m*, (of a bishop) translation, *f*.

transla'tor (-lè-teur), *m*, traducteur, *m*.

transla'tress (-lè-tresse), *f*, traductrice, *f*.

translu'cence ou **translu'cency** (-lou-), *n*, transparence, diaphanéité, translucidité, *f*.

translu'cent (-lou-), *adj*, transparent, diaphane, translucide.

transmarine (-rine), *adj*, d'outre-mer, transmarin.

trans'migrant, *adj*, *n*, émigrant.

trans'migrate, *v n*, émigrer, (of souls) transmigration, passer d'un corps dans un autre.

transmigra'tion (-gré-), *n*, transmigration, (of souls) transmigration, métépsychose, *f*.

transmiss'ibility, *n*, transmissibilité, *f*.

transmis'sible (-si-b'l), *adj*, transmissible.

transmis'sion (-mish'-), *n*, transmission, *f*.

transmis'sive, *adj*, transmis, de transmission.

transmit', *v a*, transmettre; envoyer; (phys) transmettre, conduire, laisser passer.

transmit'tal, *n*, transmission, *f*.

transmit'ter, *n*, personne qui transmet, *f*; (phys) transmetteur, *m*.

transmuta'bility (-miou-ta-), *n*, transmutabilité, *f*.

transmu'table (-miou-ta-b'l), *adj*, transmutable.

transmu'tably, *adv*, de manière à pouvoir être transformé.

transmuta'tion (-miou-té-), *n*, transmutation; transformation, *f*; (of colors) changement, *m*.

transmute' (-mioute), *v a*, transmuter; transformer.

transmut'er, *n*, transmutateur, *m*.

trans'som (-ceume), *n*, traverse de fenêtre, (of a ship) barre d'arçasse, *f*.

transpar'ence (-pér'-), *transpar'ency*, *n*, transparence, *f*.

transpar'ent (-pér'-), *adj*, transparent, diaphane.

transparently, *adj*, avec transparence :

clairement, évidemment. He is so — honest, il est si évidemment, ou clairement, honnête.
transpi're (-pîrce), *v a*, transpercer, pénétrer.

transpira'tion (-api-ré-), *n*, transpiration, exhalation, *f*.

transpi're (-spaieure), *v n*, transpirer; (to become public) transpirer, (to happen) arriver, se passer, avoir lieu.

transplant', *v a*, transplanter; déplacer, transporter.

transplanta'tion (-pla'n-té-), *n*, transplantation, *f*, déplacement, *m*.

transplant'er, *n*, transplanteur, (thing) transplantoir, *m*.

transplant'ing, *n*, transplantation, *f*.

trans'port (-pôrte), *n*, transport; (ship) transport; (rapture) transport, (of anger) transport, accès, (convict) (ant) forçat, déporté, *m*.

transport' (-pôte), *v a*, transporter, transplanter, (convicts) déporter. To — with, transporter de To be —ed with joy, être transporté de joie; être dans le ravissement.

transport'able (-pôr't-a-b'l), *adj*, transportable, (jur) punissable de la déportation.

transporta'tion (-pôr-té-), *n*, transport, *m*, transmission, (of plants) transplantation, (of convicts) déportation, *f*, (ecstasy) extase, *f*.

transport'edly, *adv*, en extase, *f*.

transport'ing (-pôr't'-), *adj*, ravissant, transportant.

transpo'sal (-pôz'-), *n*, transposition, *f*.

transpo'se (-pôze), *v a*, transposer.

transpo'sing, *n*, transposition, *f*.

transpo'sing, *adj*, transpositeur.

transpo'sitive (-poz'-), *adj*, transpositif.

transubstan'tiate (-shî-ète), *v a*, (theol.) transsubstantier.

transubstantia'tion (-sta'n'ahî-é-), *n*, (theol.) transsubstantiation, *f*.

transuda'tion (-sioud'é-sheune), *n*, transsudation, *f*.

transude' (-sioude), *v n*, transsuder.

transver'sal (-veur-), *adj*, transversal.

transver'sally, *adv*, transversalement, en travers.

trans'verse (-veurse), *adj*, transverse, oblique, transversal.

trans'versely, *adv*, en travers, transversalement.

trap, *n*, trappe, *f*, traquenard, traquet, (fig.) piège, *m*, embûche, (milit) chasse-trappe; (game) balle à la volée, (of a drain) valve, *f*, (mines) rejet, *m*; (carriage) cariole, petite voiture, *f*, *pl*, effets, *m pl*, affaires, *f pl*, bagage, *m*. To be caught in the —; se laisser prendre au piège, donner dans le panneau.

trap, *v a*, prendre au piège, attraper.

trap, *v n*, tendre, ou dresser, un piège à.

trapan', *n*, piège, panneau, *m*.

trap'-ball, *n*, balle à la volée, *f*.

trap'-door (-dôre), *n*, trappe, *f*; (theat.) trapillon, *m*.

trapes (trépse), *n*, souillon, *m f*.

trapeze' (-pîze), *n*, (gymnastic) trapèze, *m*.

trape'zium (-pi-zî-), *n*, (geom) trapèze; (anat.) os trapèze, *m*.

trapezoid'al (-zoid'-), *adj*, trapézoïde.

trap'pings (-pign'ze), *n pl*, harnachement, harnais, *m sing*, ornements (du harnais), *m pl*, (dress) parure, *f s*, ornements, atours, *m pl*. The — of courts; la livrée des cours. The — of woe; les vêtements de deuil.

trap'-stick, *n*, crosse (pour jouer), *f*, battoir, *m*, (of cards) clé, ou clet, de tombereau, *f*; (fig) jambe grêle, *f*.

trash, *n*, rebut, *m*, drogue, camelote; (of estates) drogue, cochinonnerie, *f*, (loppings of trees) émondes, *f pl*, (writings) fatras, *m*, fadaïses, *f pl*; (bruised canes) bagasse, *f*.

trashy, *adj.*, de rebut, de camelote; méchant, de nulle valeur; de rien.

travail (trav'il), *n.*, travail pénible, *m.*, fatigue, *f.*, (of women) travail d'enfant, *m.*

trave (trève), *n.*, (arch.) traverse, *f.*, (for a horse) travail, *m.* (pl. *travaux*).

travel, *v. n.*, voyager, être en voyage; (to walk) cheminer, marcher; (to pass) passer, marcher, aller; (of news) circuler, voyager. To — over, parcourir; voyager dans; faire. We —ed thirty miles in one day; nous fîmes trente milles en un jour. To — on foot, on horseback, voyager à pied, à cheval.

travel, *n.*, voyage, *m.* — stained, les vêtements souillés par le voyage, *m. pl.*

traveled, *adj.*, qui a beaucoup voyagé, (of a country) exploré.

traveler, *n.*, voyageur, *m.*, voyageuse, *f.*, (com.) commis voyageur, *m.* — tell fine tales, (prov.) a beau mentir qui vient de loin.

traveler's-joy (leur's-djô), *n.*, (bot) clé-matite commune, herbe aux gueux, *f.*

traveling, *n.*, voyage, *m.*; voyages, *m. pl.*

traveling, *adj.*, voyageur, ambulant, (of things) de voyage — requisites, articles de voyage, *m. pl.* — bag, sac de nuit, ou de voyage, *m.* — case, nécessaire de voyage, *m.* — expenses, frais de voyage, *m. pl.* — post-office, bureau de poste ambulant, *m.* — rug, couverture de voyage, *f.*

travelable (veurs'a-b'l), *adj.*, (jur.) mable, (able to be crossed) qui peut être traversé

traverse (traverse), *n.*, traverse, (cross accident) traverse, *f.*, obstacle, *m.*; (jur.) dénégation; (nav) bordée, route oblique; (fort) traverse, *f.*

traverse, *adj.*, oblique, transversal.

traverse, *prep.*, à travers.

traverse, *adv.*, à travers, en travers.

traverse (veurs), *v. a.*, traverser, (to survey) scruter, examiner, (jur.) nier, dénier; (artil.) pointer.

traverse, *v. n.*, tourner, pivoter; (fenc) se tenir en garde

traveller, *n.*, (jur) défenseur, *m.*

travestier, *n.*, travestisseur, *m.*

travesty, *n.*, travestissement, *m.*; traduction burlesque, parodie, *f.*

travesty, *v. a.*, travestir, parodier

trawl, *n.*, (net) chalut, *m.*, traille, *f.* *v. n.*, pêcher au chalut, à la traille, chaluter

trawler, *n.*, (pers.) chalutier, pêcheur à la traille; (boat) bateau chalutier, chalutier, *m.*

trawling, *n.*, pêche au chalut, *f.*

tray (tré), *n.*, plateau, *m.*, (trough) auge, *f.*; baquet, *m.*; (of a wardrobe) coulisse, *f.* Ash —; petit cendrier, *m.*

treach'rous (trétah'eur'), *adj.*, traître, perfide, déloyal.

treach'rously (trétah'eur'), *adv.*, en traître; perfidement; traîtreusement

treach'rousness ou **treach'ery** (trétah'eur'), *n.*, trahison, perfidie, *f.*

treacle (tri-k'l), *n.*, mélasse, *f.*

tread (trède), *v. n.*, (pretent, Trod, past part, Trodden) poser le pied, marcher sur; (of the feet) se poser; (of birds) cocher. To — on, marcher sur, fouler aux pieds. To — in any one's footsteps, marcher sur les traces de, sur les pas de.

tread, *v. a.*, marcher sur; fouler, fouler aux pieds, écraser. To — under foot; fouler aux pieds. To — the stage; parcourir la scène. To — the boards; être acteur, monter sur les planches

tread (trède), *n.*, pas, *m.*, (of a stair) marche, *f.*; giron, *m.*; (man.) allure, *f.*; poser, *m.*; (of birds) accouplement, *m.*

treading, *m.*, foullement, pas, *m.*; marche, *f.* — out; écrasement, *m.*; (of corn) dépiquage, *m.*

treadle (tréd-d'l), *n.*, marche; pédale, *f.*, (of an egg) cordon albumineux, germe, *m.*

tread-mill, *n.*, moulin de discipline, *m.*

treason (tri-z'n), *n.*, trahison, *f.* High —; haute trahison, lèse-majesté, (against the nation) lèse-nation, *f.*

treasonable (tri-z'n'a-b'l), *adj.*, de traître, de trahison, (of a speech) séditeux.

treasonably, *adv.*, en traître, traîtreusement.

treasure (trèj'eur), *n.*, trésor, *m.*

treasures ou **treasures** up (trèj'eur'), *v. a.*, amasser, accumuler, garder, conserver précieusement.

treasure-house (-haunce), *n.*, trésor, *m.*; trésorerie, *f.*

treasurer (trèj'eur'), *n.*, trésorier, caissier, (busar) économiste, *m.*

treasurership, *n.*, charge de trésorier, *f.*

treasure-trove (-trôve), *n.*, (jur.) trésor, *m.*

treasury (trèj'euri), *n.*, trésor; (building) trésor, trésor public, *m.*; trésorerie, *f.* First lord of the —, Président du Conseil (des ministres) The —, le Ministère des finances

treat (trite), *v. a.*, traiter, (to regale) traiter, régaler (with, de), (med) traiter, soigner To — one to, régaler quelqu'un de, payer à boire à quelqu'un To — of, traiter de, (in a lecture or speech) discourir sur. To — with, (negotiate) traiter avec.

treat, *v. n.*, traiter.

treat (trite), *n.*, régal, festin, banquet, *m.*; fête, *f.*; (pleasure) charme, délice, plaisir, grand plaisir, *m.* To stand —, régaler, payer à boire.

treat'er (trif'), *n.*, personne qui traite, *f.*; (regaler) amphytuyon, *m.*

treatise (tri-tize), *n.*, (book) traité, *m.*

treatment (tri-t'), *n.*, traitement, *m.*, manière d'agir, *f.*

treaty (tri-), *n.*, traité, pacte, *m.*, convention; négociation, *f.* By private —, à l'amiable.

To be in — for, être en négociation pour, être en pourparlers pour.

treble (trèb'l), *v. a.* and *n.*, tripler.

treble, *adj.*, triple, (mus) de dessus, (of sound) aigu, perçant.

treble (trèb'l), *n.*, triple; (mus) dessus, *m.* Shrill, ou high, ou false —, fausset, *m.*, ou voix de tête, *f.*

trebling (trèb'-), *n.*, triplement, *m.*

treble (trèb'-), *adv.*, triplement, trois fois

tree (tri), *n.*, (bot) arbre, arbrisseau, (of a saddle) pontet, (for boots) embaucheur, *m.*, (rel) croix, *f.*; (nav.) gouvernail, *m.* Axle —; essieu, *m.* At the top of the —, au haut de l'échelle.

To be up a —; (fig, fam) être à bout de ressources; être au bout de son rouleau To be at the top of the —, tenir le haut du pavé. Genealogical —, arbre généalogique.

treeless, *adj.*, sans arbre.

tree-mall, *n.*, cheville, *f.*

tree-mall, *v. a.*, cheviller ensemble.

tree-sparrow, *n.*, moineau des bois, *m.*

trefoil (tri-foi), *n.*, (bot.) trèfle, (arch.) trèfle, *m.*

trellage (trèl'êje), *n.*, treillage, *m.*

trellis, *n.*, treillis, treillage, *m.*

trellis, *v. a.*, treilliser

trellised (trèl'iste), *adj.*, treillissé

tremble (trém'b'l), *v. n.*, trembler; (of sound) trembloter.

trembler, *n.*, trembleur, *m.*, trembleuse, *f.*

trembling, *n.*, tremblement, *m.*

trembling, *adj.*, tremblant; tremblotant.

tremblingly, *adv.*, en tremblant, en tremblotant.

tremendous, *adj.*, redoutable, formidable; terrible; imposant; (violent) terrible, épouvantable, horrible

tremendously, *adv.*, terriblement; (with violence) terriblement, furieusement.

tremendousness, *n*, caractère terrible, caractère formidable, *m*, nature terrible, *f*.

trem/or (trè'm'eur), *n*, tremblement, *m*.

trem'ulous (trè'm'iou), *adj*, tremblant, tremblotant, (*mus*) chevrotant

trem'ulously, *adv*, en tremblant; en tremblotant, (*mus*) en chevrotant

trem'ulousness, *n*, tremblotement, tremblement, (*of the voice*) chevrottement, *m*

trench, *n*, (agrl.) tranchée, rigole, *f*, fossé, *m*, (*mult.*) tranchées, *f*

trench, *v a*, (to cut short) trancher, (*to cut*) trancher, tailler, couper, creuser, ouvrir; (*to furrow*) sillonner, (*mult*) retrancher.

trench (upon), *v n*, empiéter sur

trench'er, *n*, tranchoir, tailleur, *m*, (*table*) table; (*food*) bonne chère, *f*. — board, *bonnet carré*, *m*; *toque universitaire*, *f*.

trench'er-friend (-frè'n'de) ou **-knight**, *n*, ami de table, parasite, pique-assiette, écornifleur, *m*

trench'er-man, *n*, gros mangeur, *m*

trend, *n*, direction, tendance, *f* The — of public opinion, la direction de l'opinion publique.

trend, *v n*, (nav) courir, fuir, (*to go towards*) se diriger, tendre, (*to extend*) s'étendre

tren'dle (trè'n'd'll), *n*, roulette, *f*

trepan' (tri-), *n*, (surg) trépan, *m*

trepan' (tri-), *v a*, trépaner.

trepan'ing (tri-), *n*, (surg) trépan, *m*, trépanation, *f*.

trepidation (trép'i-dé-), *n*, trépidation, vibration, *f*, (*trembling*) tremblement, *m*, (*hurry*) hâte, (*terror*) terreur, *f*, effroi, *m*

tres'pass (trè-s), *n*, injure, (*jur*) violation de propriété, *f*, délit contre la personne, *m*, (*in Scripture*) offense, *f*, péché, *m*, transgression, *f*.

tres'pass (trè-s), *v n*, abuser de, (*jur*) violer la propriété, (*in Scripture*) pécher, faillir. To — against, violer, enfreindre, (*pers.*) nuire à, léser. To — on; empiéter sur, abuser de.

tres'passer, *n*, personne qui empiète, *f*, intrus; (*jur*) violateur du droit de propriété, délinquant; (*rel*) pécheur, *m*, pécheresse, *f*, transgresseur, *m*. — *s* will be prosecuted, *défense d'enirer sous peine d'amende*

tres'pass-offering (-of'feur-), *n*, sacrifice expiatoire (pour le péché), *m*.

tress, *n*, tresse, boucle, *f*.

tressed (trè's'te), *adj*, tressé; bouclé, en tresses.

tres'sel ou **tres'tle** (très's'll), *n*, tréteau, (*of a table*) châssis, *m pl*, échelle double, *f* — bed, lit de sangle, *m* — bridge, pont sur chevalets, *m*.

tress'ing, *n*, (*arch*) armature, *f*.

tret (trète), *n*, (*com*) réfaction (sur le poids), *f*

trev'et (trè-v'), *n*, *V* triv'et

trey (trè), *n*, (*at cards*) trois, *m*.

tri'able (trai-a-b'll), *adj*, qu'on peut essayer, qu'on peut éprouver, (*jur*) justiciable, du ressort de.

tri'ad (trai-ade), *n*, triade, *f*

tri'al (trai-al), *n*, tentative, *f*; essai, *m*; (*experiment*) expérience, épreuve, *f*; essai, *m*; (*temptation*) épreuve, (*jur.*) cause, *f*, débats, *m pl*; procès, jugement, *m*; (*suffering*) épreuve, *f*. To bring to —, mettre en jugement. To make a — of; faire l'essai de. To take one's —, passer en jugement, être jugé. To grant a new —; (*jur.*) accorder l'appel. To move for a new —, demander à interjeter appel. By way of —; pour essayer, pour essai. On —, à l'essai, (*of things*) pour essai. A sad —, une grande épreuve. It is a — to me to have to do it, c'est une grande épreuve pour moi que d'avoir à le faire. — trip, voyage d'essai, *m*.

tri'angle (trai-a'gn'g'll), *n*, triangle, *m*.

tri'angled (trai-a'gn'g'de), *adj*, triangulé

tri'angular (trai-a'gn'ghou-), *adj*, triangulaire.

tri'angularly, *adv*, triangulairement.

tribe (traibe), *n*, tribu; peuplade; (*b.s*) race, famille, (*natur hist.*) tribu, famille, classe, *f*, ordre, *m*

trib'let ou **trib'olet**, *n*, (forge) mandrin, *m*.

tribulation (trib'iou-lé-), *n*, tribulation, *f*.

tribun'al (tri-bou-), *n*, tribunal, *m*.

trib'une (trib'ioune), *n*, (*Rom. antiq*) tribun, *m*; (*pulpit*) tribune, galerie, *f*.

trib'utary (trib'iou-), *adj*, tributaire; (*subordinate*) inférieur, subordonné

trib'utary (trib'iou-), *n*, tributaire, *m*; (*a stream*) affluent, tributaire, *m*.

trib'ute (trib'ioute) ou **trib'ute-money**, *n*, tribut, *m*

trice (traice), *n*, instant, moment, clin d'œil, *m*. In a —, en un clin d'œil.

trice (traice), *v a*, (*nav.*) hisser; mettre à la seine

tricen'ial, *adj*, tous les trente ans.

trichino'sis, *n*, trichinose, *f*.

tr'ic'ing-line (trai-cign'line), *n*, (*nav.*) aiguillette, *f*.

trick, *n*, (*cheat*) supercherie, duperie, tricherie, *f*; (*dexterous artifice*) artifice, *m*, ruse, finesse, *f*, tour, *m*, (*jest*) malice, niche, *f*; (*of a juggler*) tour, *m*, (*of children*) espiègerie, (*habit*) habitude, *f*, tic, *m*; (*of cards*) levée, *f*. To know a — or two, en savoir plus d'une

To be at one's — *s* again, faire encore des siennes. I know a — worth two of that, j'ai quelque chose de meilleur à vous proposer, je connais un meilleur expédient. To play any one a —, faire une niche à; jouer un tour à quelqu'un. To have the —, (*at cards*) faire la levée.

The — *s* of the trade, les ruses, ou les tours, du métier. Nasty —, vilain tour, *m*, (*habit*) vilaine habitude, *f*. Shabby —, vilénie, *f*.

trick, *v a*, duper, tricher, (*to play a trick on*) faire une niche à; (*to dress*) orner, ajuster, parer, (*jest*) attourner, (*to draw*) esquiver. To — out, parer, orner, (*jest*) attourner. — *ed* out, paré *de*, *attifé* *de*, *dessiné* sur

trick'ery, *n*, tromperie, duperie, tricherie, *f*.

trick'ing, *n*, tromperie, duperie, supercherie; (*ornament*) parure, *f*, atours, *m pl*

trick'ish, *adj*, artificieux, astucieux; trompeur; fourbe, fin, subtil, capiteux.

trio'kle, *v n*, couler, découler, ruisseler, dégoutter, s'égoutter. To — down; couler le long de, dégoutter de, ruisseler de.

trio'king, *n*, écoulement, murmure, *m*

trick'ster, *n*, fourbe, *m f*; trompeur, farceur, mauvais plaisant, tricheur, *m*.

trick'rack, *n*, (*game*) tritrac, *m*

trick'y, *adj*, (*of light*) incertain, changeant.

V. trick'ish.

trio'color (trai-keul'eur), *n*, drapeau tricolore, *m*.

trio'colored (trai-keul'eurde), *adj*, tricolore.

tri'cycle, *n*, tricycle, *m*

tri'cyclist, *n*, tricycliste, *m*

tri'dent (trai-), *n*, trident, *m*.

tri'dented (trai-), *adj*, (*bot*) tridenté.

tried (traide), *adj*, éprouvé.

trien'tial (trai-), *adj*, triennal.

trien'tially (trai-), *adv*, tous les trois ans.

tr'ier (trai-), *n*, expérimentateur, essayeur, ajusteur, *m*; (*test*) pierre de touche, épreuve, *f*.

tri'fid (trai-), *adj*, (*bot*) trifide.

tri'fle (trai-f'll), *n*, bagatelle; vètille; babiole, *f*; rien, *m*; (*small quantity*) idée, *f*, soupon, *m*. To stand upon — *s*, s'arrêter à des vètilles, à des riens. To dispute about — *s*, disputer sur la pointe d'une aiguille. I gave him a —; je lui ai donné quelque chose pour lui.

tri'fle (trai-f'll), *v n*, s'amuser à des riens, niaiser, badiner, baguenauder; (*to act or talk*)

with levity) être frivole, être léger. To — away, *v. a.*, gaspiller, perdre. To — with; (things) jouer avec, plaisanter avec ou sur, (pers.) amuser, (to mock) se moquer de, se ruer de. He is not the man to be —d with, ce n'est pas un homme qu'on mène tambour battant, on dont on se moque.

trifler (trai-), *n.*, personne frivole, *f.*, baguenaudier, lanterne, *m.*

trifling (trai-), *adj.*, dernen, insignifiant; petit, (playful) badin, (trivial) futile, oiseux, (frivolous) frivole, léger. — but troublesome debt; dette crarde, *f.* A — matter, peu de chose.

trifling, *n.*, légèreté, frivolité, plaisanterie, *f.*, bagatelles, *f. pl.*, badinage, *m.*

triflingness, *n.*, petitesse, insignifiance, *f.*

triform (trai-), *adj.*, ayant une triple forme.

trigamy, *n.*, trigamie, *f.*

trig'er (trig-gher), *n.*, enrayure; (of fire-arms) détente, *f.* — guard; pontet, *m.*

trigonometrical (mèt-), *adj.*, trigonométrique.

trigonometry (no'm-i-), *n.*, trigonométrie, *f.*

trihe'dral (trai-hf-), *adj.*, (geom.) trièdre

trilateral (trai-lat-), *adj.*, trilatéral.

trill, *n.*, (mus.) trille, *m.* *v. a. n.*, triller.

trillion (trai-), *n.*, quintillion, *m.*

trilobate (trai-), *adj.*, (bot.) trilobé.

trim, *v. a.*, arranger, ajuster, (to decorate) orner, parer de, (to dress) habiller; (to lop) émonder; (to clip) tailler, rafraîchir; (to finish off) achever, (to scold) gronder, savonner, arranger, (nav.) (the hold) arrimer; (the sails) orienter; (the yards) brasser carré (when not sailing), (a boat) dresser, asseoir; (a lamp) arranger, préparer; (carp.) dégrossir, planer, (a garment) garnir, (a horse) panser, faire le poil à, (humber) équarrir To — in, (carp.) assembler To — up, arranger, ajuster, (to decorate) garnir de; (to dress) parer, orner de To know how to — one's sails, (fig.) savoir ménager la chèvre et le chou, ou nager entre deux eaux

trim, *v. n.*, hésiter, balancer entre deux partis, tergiverser.

trim, *adj.*, propre, gentil, coquet; bien ajusté, bien arrangé; (of sails) bien orienté

trim, *n.*, parure, toilette, *f.*, ornement, (state) état, *m.*; (of a ship) assiette, *f.*, (of sails) orientation; (of the hold) arrimage, *m.* To be in proper —, être en bon ordre, en bon état. In good —; bien arrangé, bien tenu, bien soigné, à sa place. Out of —, dérangé, hors de place.

trimeter, *n.*, (prosody) trimètre, *m.*

trimly, *adv.*, bien, gentiment, proprement.

trimmer, *n.*, garnisseur, ajusteur, décorateur, (time-server) grouette, homme de tous les partis, (of trees) émondeur, (arch.) bande de trémie, *f.*

trimming, *n.*, garniture, passementerie, arrangement, ornement, *m.*; (scolding) danse, semonce, *f.*, savon, *m.*, (of trees) émondage, *m.*, (nav.) (of the hold) arrimage, *m.*; (of the sails) orientation; (fig.) tergiversation, vacillation, hésitation, *f.*

trimness, *n.*, netteté, propreté, *f.*; bon ordre, *m.*; (of appearance) coquetterie, *f.*

trine, *trinal*, *adj.*, triple.

tringle (tri'gn'-), *n.*, (arch.) tringle, *f.*

trinitarian (tri'n-i-té-), *n.*, trinitaire, *m.*

trinity, *n.*, Trinité, *f.* — Sunday; dimanche de la Trinité, *m.*

trin'ket (tri'gn'-), *n.*, bijou, *m.*, breloque, *f.*, (thing of little value) colifichet, brimborion, *m.*

trino'mial (trai-nô-), *n.*, (alg.) trinôme, *m.*

trio (trai-ô), *n.*, (mus.) trio, *m.*

triolet (trai-), *n.*, (poet.) triolet, *m.*

trip, *n.*, croc-en-jambe, (stumble) faux pas, *m.*, (error) méprise, boulette, (journey) excursion, tournée, *f.*, tour, petit voyage, partie; (voyage) voyage, *m.*; (nav.) bordée, *f.*

trip, *v. a.*, donner un croc-en-jambe à, renverser, faire trébucher, tomber, (to supplant) supplanter, couper l'herbe sous le pied de, (to detect) découvrir, surprendre, démasquer, (an anchor) faire déraiper, (to dance) danser.

trip, *v. n.*, trébucher, faire un faux pas, tomber, (to err) errer, se tromper, (of the tongue) fourcher, tourner, (to run lightly) courir avec légèreté, (to step lightly) marcher avec légèreté, (to take a journey) faire un petit voyage

tripartite (trai-pai-taite), *adj.*, triparti, tripartite.

tripe (traipe), *n.*, tripes, *f. pl.*, gras-double, *m.* — man, — woman, tripière, *m.*, *f.* — shop, triperie, *f.*

triph/thong (trip'thogne), *n.*, triptongue, *f.*

triphyl/lous (trai-fil-), *adj.*, (bot.) triphylle

trip/le (trip'p'l-), *adj.*, triple *v. a.*, tripler.

trip/let, *n.*, trio, (poet.) tercet, (mus.) triolet, *m.*

trip/licate, *adj.*, (math.) triplé — ratio; (math.) raison triplée, *f.*, (copy) triplé, *m.* In —, en triplicata

triplica'tion (-pli-ké-), *n.*, triPLICATION, *f.*, triplement, *m.*

trippli/city, *n.*, triplé, *f.*

trip/ly, *adv.*, triplement, trois fois

trip/pod (trai-), *n.*, trépied, *m.*

trip/oli, *n.*, (mun.) tripoli, *m.*

trip/pos (trai-), *n.*, (univ.) grand concours, concours général, *m.*

trip/per, *n.*, danseur, (pop.) excursionniste, *m.*

trip/ping, *n.*, bronchade, *f.*, faux pas, *m.*; faute, erreur, *f.*; pas léger, *m.*, danse légère, *f.* — up, croc en jambe, *m.*

trip/ping, *adj.*, (nimble) agile, léger, lesté; (quick) rapide

trip/pingly, *adv.*, agilement, légèrement; vivement, lestement, d'un pas léger.

tri/reme (trai-rime), *n.*, turème, *f.*

trise'ct (trai-cèkte), *v. a.*, diviser en trois parties, couper en trois

trissyllab/ic ou trissyllab/ical (tri-sil'-), *adj.*, trissyllabe; trissyllabique.

trissyl/able (tri-sil'-), *n.*, trissyllabe, *m.*

trite (traite), *adj.*, usé, banal, rebattu, trivial, commun

trite/ly (trait-), *adv.*, banalement, trivialement.

trite/ness (trait-), *n.*, nature banale, trivialité, *f.*

triton (trai-), *n.*, (myth, zool.) triton, *m.*

triv'arable (trit'iou-ra-b'l-), *adj.*, trivisible.

triv'urate (trit'iou-), *v. a.*, triturer.

tritura'tion (trit'iou-ié-), *n.*, trituration, *f.*

tri/umph (trai-en'm'fe), *n.*, triomphe, *m.*; (exultation) joie triomphante, *f.*

tri/umph (trai-en'm'fe), *v. n.*, triompher, (to flourish) prospérer To — over, triompher de, surmonter à. To — over (it or them), en triompher, (to surmount) surmonter, l'emporter sur

tri/umphal (trai-en'm'-), *adj.*, triomphal; de triomphe — arch, arc de triomphe, *m.*

tri/umphant (trai-en'm'-), *adj.*, triomphant; triomphal, triomphateur, de triomphe.

tri/umphantly, *adv.*, en triomphe, triomphalement; d'un air de triomphe

tri/umpher, *n.*, triomphateur, vainqueur, *m.*

tri/umvir (trai-en'm'veur), *n.*, (triumvir) (Rom. hist.) triumvir, *m.*

tri/umvirate (-veur-), *n.*, triumvirat, *m.*

triv'et (tri-), *n.*, trépied, (kitchen utensil) trépied, trois-pieds, *m.* To be as right as a —; (pop.) être on ne peut mieux portant.

triv'ial, *adj.*, trivial, vulgaire, insignifiant, sans importance.

triv'ially, *adv.*, trivialement, vulgairement; d'une manière insignifiante.

triv'ialness, **triv'iality**, *n.*, trivialité; vulgarité, *f.*; (unimportance) nullité, *f.*

troat (trôte), *v*, *n*, (of the buck) bramer, rare, réer.

troat (trôte), *n*, (of the buck) brament, *m*
trochaïc ou **trochaïcal** (tro-ké-), *adj.*, (prosody) trochaïque.

trôchee (trô-ki), *n*, (prosody) trôchee, *m*
Troïan (tro-dja-ne), *n*, Troyen, *m*, Troyenne, *f*.

Troïan, *adj*, troyen. — war; la guerre de Troie

troll (trôl), *v*, *n*, rouler, tourner; pêcher à la ligne

troll'ing, *n*, pêche au brochet (à la ligne)
trol'op, *n*, salope, souillon, *f*.

trol'ly, **trol'ley**, *n*, fardier, binard, *m*.

trombone (-bône), *n*, (mus.) trombone, *m*
trop, *n*, troupe, *n*, (of cavalry) corps, peloton, *m*, compagnie, *f* A — of horse, un détachement de cavalerie

troop (troupe), *v*, *n*, s'attrouper, s'assembler, (to march in a body) marcher en corps

troop'er (trou-p'), *n*, cavalier, soldat de cavalerie, troupière, (troopship) transport, *m*

tro'phied (trô-fide), *adj*, orné de trophées

tro'phy (trô-i), *n*, trophée, *m*.

tro'pic, *n*, (geog) tropique, *m*

tropical, *adj*, tropical; du tropique, des tropiques, (rhet.) figuratif, symbolique, emblématique, métaphorique.

tropically, *adv*, figurativement.

tro'ic-bird (-beurde), *n*, (orn) oiseau des tropiques, phaéton, paille-en-queue, *m*

tropolo'gical (-o-djic-), *adj*, (rhet.) tropologique, figuré

trot, *n*, trot, *m*. Jog —; petit trot Full —, grand trot. At a gentle —, au petit trot. At a jog — pace, calm-cala

trot, *v*, *n*, trotter, aller le trot, au trot, courir To — out, jure marcher, monter l'allure, (fig.) avancer, mettre en avant

troth (troth), *n*, foi, fidélité, vérité, *f*. By my —! ma foi! To plight one's —; engager sa foi. In —, en vérité

trot'ter, *n*, cheval de trot; trotteur, (sheep's foot) pied de mouton, *m*, (pigs) pied de cochon.

trot'ting, *n*, trot, *m*.

trot'ting, *adj*, trotteur. — match, ou race, course au trot, *f*.

trou'badour (trou-ba-dour), *n*, troubadour, *m*.

trouble (trou'b'l), *v* a (with, about, de) troubler, inquiéter; (to disturb) déranger, importuner, (to perplex) tourmenter, agiter, (to distress) chagriner, affliger, (to busy) préoccuper, occuper; (to vex) ennuyer, tracasser, (to give occasion for labor) to donner de la peine à, donner la peine de; charger de, prier de, (a debtor) importuner. I will — you to pass methat, auriez-vous la bonté de me passer cela? I will not — you with it, je ne veux pas vous en embarrasser. I will not — you in this affair, je ne veux pas vous déranger (importuner) pour cette affaire. I will not — you; je ne veux pas vous donner cette peine. May I — you to move? auriez-vous la bonté de me laisser passer? May I — you for a light? puis-je vous demander du feu? voulez-vous avoir la bonté de me donner une allumette? May I — you to? puis-je vous prier de? May I — you to post this letter? voulez-vous avoir la bonté de jeter cette lettre à la poste? To — one's self; se déranger; se donner la peine de; s'embarrasser de; s'inquiéter de; se mettre en peine de.

trouble (trou'b'l), *n*, (disturbance) trouble, *m*, *f* (fatigue, work) peine; (uneasiness) inquiétude; (affliction) affliction, peine, *f*, souci, chagrin, *m*; (annoyance) importunité, tracasserie, *f*, ennui, dérangement, *m*, (pains) peine, *f* To be in —; être dans la peine, dans le chagrin, avoir de la peine, du chagrin, des soucis. To give, to save any one —; donner, épargner de la

peine à quelqu'un I gave myself all the — in the world, je me suis donné toutes les peines du monde, ou un mal infini. I got into no end of —, je me suis attiré une foule de désagréments To take the — to, prendre, se donner la peine de Out of one's —, hors de peine It is not worth the —, ce n'est pas la peine; cela n'en vaut pas la peine. To get into —, se faire une mauvaise affaire, s'attirer des désagréments, (fam) se mettre dans le pétrin, (to be detected and punished) se faire pincer, tomber dans la nasse.

troub'led, *adj*, inquiet, agité, troublé, (of water) trouble, fangeux To be — about; s'inquiéter de, se préoccuper de

troub'ler, *n*, perturbateur, *m*.

troub'lesome (troub'b'œume), *adj*, ennuyeux, incommode, gênant, embarrassant, (troublesome) fatigant, ennuyeux, tracassier, tourmentant, (importunate) ennuyeux, fâcheux, importun, (burdensome) a charge à Children are very —, les enfants donnent beaucoup de peine.

troub'lesomely, *adv*, d'une manière ennuyeuse, avec importunité.

troub'lesomeness, *n*, ennui, embarras; désagrement, *m*, (importunity) importunité, *f*.

troub'lous, *adj*, (1 n) troublé, agité, orageux, plein de troubles, de désordres.

trough (trofe), *n*, auge, huche, *f*, (kneading-trough) pétrin; (for a bird, etc) auget; (metal) ciseau, (of the sea) entre-deux des lames ou creux des vagues, *m*, (of a mill) auge, *f*

trounce (traou'n'ce), *v* a, rosser, étriller.

trou'sering, *n*, étoffe pour pantalons, *f*.

trou'sers ou **trou'zers** (traou-zeurde), *n*, *pl*, pantalon, *m* sing A pair of —, un pantalon — pocket, poche de pantalon, *f*. — strap, sous-pied, *m*

trout (traoute), *n*, (ich) truite, *f*

trout'-colored (-keul'leurd), *adj*, truité.

trout'-fishing, *n*, pêche de la truite, *f*.

trout'-net, *n*, étave, *f*.

trout'-stream (-strime), *n*, vivier à truites, *m*.

tro'ver (trôv'), *n*, (jur) demande en restitution d'une chose trouvée, *f*

trow (trô), *v*, *n*, (ant) penser, croire, s'imaginer.

trow'el (traou'êl), *n*, truella, *f*, (gard.) déplantoir, *m*

trow'sers, *n*, *pl* V trousers.

troy'-weight (troi-wéte), *n*, po. de douze onces à la livre, *m*.

tru'ant (trou-), *adj*, faiméant, paresseux, fâsieur, vagabond

tru'ant (trou-), *n*, faiméant, paresseux, fâsieur, vagabond, *m* To play —, ou the —, faire l'école buissonnière.

tru'antoy, *n*, faiméantise, paresse, fânerie, *f*.

tru'antly, *adv*, en faiméant, en paresseux

truce (trouce), *n*, trêve, *f* A — to, trêve de; trêve à flag of —, pavillon parlementaire, *m*.

truce'-breaker (-brêk'-), *n*, violateur de trêve, *m*

truck (treuke), *n*, (barter) troc, échange, (manu) paiement en marchandises, *m*; (wooden wheel) roue de bois, *f*, (cart) camion, binard, *m*; charrette à bras, brouette, *f*, (artil.) roue d'affût, (nav) coque de bois, (on topmasts, etc) pomme, (railways) plate-forme, *f*, truo, truck, wagon, *m*. — system, système de payer les ouvriers en marchandises, *m* — man, camionneur, *m*.

truck (treuke), *v* a and *n*, troquer.

truck'age (treuk'êdje), *n*, troc, échange; (transport) camionnage, *m*.

truck'er (treuk'-), *n*, troqueur, trafiquant, *m*.

truc'kle (treuk'l), *n*, roulette, *f*.

truc'kle (treuk'l), *v*, *n*, céder, se soumettre à; s'abaisser devant, ramper, s'humilier devant; faire le chien couchant.

truc/kie-bed (-bède), *n.*, lit à roulettes, grabat, *m.*

truo/king, *n.*, soumission, humiliation, *f.*, abaissement, *m.*

truo/nlence (truon-kion-), *n.*, barbarie, férocité, cruauté; truculence, *f.*

truo/ulent, *adj.*, barbare, brutal, féroce, (destructive) meurtrier, cruel, d'un aspect terrible.

trudge (treudje), *v.n.*, aller à pied, cheminer, faire route à pied, marcher péniblement, se traîner, (pop.) trimer, battre la semelle

true (trou), *adj.*, vrai, (real) vrai, réel, vérifiable, (faithful) fidèle; (free from falsehood) vrai, exact, fidèle; (speaking truth) véridique, sincère; (honest) honnête, intègre, loyal, (exact) exact, conforme; (straight) droit, (rightful) légitime. — *to*; *fidèle à*.

true, *int.*, c'est vrai! c'est juste!

true-born, *adj.*, de naissance légitime; vrai, véritable.

true-bred (-brède), *adj.*, de bonne race; pur sang, (fig.) accompli, achevé, véritable, vrai

true-hearted (-hért-), *adj.*, au cœur sincère.

true-heartedness, *n.*, sincérité de cœur, *f.*

true-love (-leuve), *n.*, bien-aimé, *m.*, bien-aimée, (bot.) pansette, *f.*; raisin-de-renard, *m.*

true/ness, *n.*, vérité, sincérité, fidélité, (genuineness) vérité, authenticité, *f.*

tru/ffle (trou-fl), *n.*, truffe, *f.* *v. a.*, truffier.

tru/ffle-ground ou **-bed** (-grauon'de), *n.*, truffière, *f.*

tru/ism (trou-iz'm), *n.*, vérité évidente, *f.*, truisme, *m.*

tru/ly (trou-li), *adv.*, vraiment; (exactly) vraiment, réellement, véritablement; (sincerely) vraiment, fidèlement, (ironically) ma foi! Yours —, tout à vous, bien à vous.

trump (treu'm'pe), *n.*, trompe, trompette, *f.*, (at cards) atout, (pers) brave garçon, brave cœur, *m.* — *card*, atout, *m.*; *retourne*, *f.*

trump (treu'm'pe), *v. a.*, jouer atout, couper *to* — over; *surcouper*. *to* — up; *inventer*, *forger*, *imaginer*, *machiner*, *manigancer*. It is a — *ed* up story, c'est une histoire inventée.

trump/ery (treu'm'p-), *n.*, écolat trompeur, faux brillant, (rubbish) rebut, *m.*, pacotille, friperie; (nonsense) farce, blague, *f.*

trump/ery, *adj.*, faux, sans valeur, (of goods) de camelote, (fig) méchant, pitoyable, mesquin, ridicule, insignifiant. A — thing, une drogue. A — affair, une vétule.

trump/et (treu'm'-), *n.*, trompette, trompe; (praiser) louangeur; prôneur, *f.*; (trumpeter) trompette, *m.* Speaking —, *parler-voix*, *m.* To blow one's own —; *chanter ses propres louanges*, *faire claquer son fouet*

trump/et, *v. a.*, publier à son de trompe; proclamer, trompeter, prôner

trump/et-blast, *call*, coup de trompette, *m.*

trump/eter (-ét-), *n.*, trompette, (orn.) agami, oiseau trompette, *m.*; (fig) trompette, *f.*

trump/et-flower (-fleur), *n.*, (bot.) biguone, *f.*

trump/et-shaped (-shép'te), *adj.*, en trompette, (bot.) tubulé, tubuleux.

trump/et-tongued (-teugn'de), *adj.*, à voix de stentor.

trun/cate (treugn'-), *v. a.*, tronquer, mutiler.

trun/cated (treugn'két-), *adj.*, tronqué.

trun/cation, *n.*, mutilation, *f.*

trun/cheon (treun'n'sheune), *n.*, gourdin, rondin, gros bâton, *m.*

tru/n/dle (treu'n'dil), *n.*, roulette, *f.*; (cart) camion, *m.*

tru/n/dle (treun'n'dil), *v. a.*, rouler; (a hoop) faire courir, faire aller, faire rouler.

tru/n/dle-bed, *n.*, lit à roulettes, *m.*

trunk (treugn'ke), *n.*, tronc, (box) coffre, *m.*, malle, *f.*, (long tube) long tube, *m.*, sarbacane, *f.*, (anat, arch) tronc, (sculpt.) torse; (of elephants, of insects) trompe, *f.* — *hose*, *chausses*, *f. pl* — *line*, (rail), grande ligne, *f.* — *maker*, *coiffeur*, *m.*

tru/n/ion (treu'n'ieune), *n.*, tourillon, axe, *m.*

truss (treusse), *n.*, trousse, (bot.) touffe; (of hay, straw) botte, (nav.) drosses (de racage); (surg.) bandage herniaire, *m.*, suspensoir, (carp.) noeud, *m.*, ferme (triangulaire), *f.*, lien, *m.*; (of bridges) travée, console, *f.*

truss (treusse), *v. a.*, empaqueter; serrer; attacher, lier, (poultry) trusser, brider.

truss'er, *n.*, trousseur, *m.*

truss/-maker (-mek'-), *n.*, bandagiste, *m.*

trust (treuste), *n.*, (confidence) confiance; (ground of confidence) espérance, (charged, received in confidence) confiance, *f.*, (something committed to a person's care) dépôt, *m.*, (care) garde; (state of one to whom something is intrusted) place de confiance, *f.*, (credit) crédit; (jur.) fidéicommiss, *m.* On —, *de confiance*; (com.) à crédit. To hold in —, *avoir en dépôt*; (jur.) *leur par fidéicommiss* To put — in, *mettre confiance en* I resign my — into your hands, *je vous rends le dépôt que vous m'avez confié* (Raine) To give any one —, (com.) *faire crédit à quelqu'un*.

trust (treuste), *v. a.*, se fier à, se confier à; mettre sa confiance en, (to believe) ajouter foi à, croire, (to commit to the care of) confier; (to give credit to) faire crédit à, (to give credit for, de), donner à crédit à. To — with, *confier à*; (to give credit to) *faire crédit à* I dare not — myself in it, *je n'ose m'y hasarder*. He is not to be — *ed*, *il est sujet à caution*, *on ne peut pas s'en rapporter à lui*, *se fier à lui*.

trust, *v. n.*, (to be credulous) être crédule; (expect) se flatter de; aimer à croire que; espérer; s'attendre à, (venture) s'aventurer, se hasarder, se risquer. To — in, *ou to*, *se fier à*; *mettre sa confiance en*, *se confier à*; *compter sur*, *croire à* To — to, (before an infinitive) *espérer, compter; s'attendre à*. I sincerely —; *j'espère bien*.

trust/-deed, *n.*, acte fiduciaire, *m.*

trust/-ed, *adj.*, intime, de confiance.

trustee (treus-ti), *n.*, curateur, dépositaire, garden, directeur, administrateur, (jur.) fidéicommissaire, (in bankruptcy) syndic; (of orphan) tuteur, *m.*, tutrice, *f.* In the hands of — *s*, *en régie*. Board of — *s*, *conseil d'administration*, *m.*

trustee/ship, *n.*, curatelle, direction, administration, *f.*; (jur.) fidéicommiss, *m.*; (of orphan) tutelle, *f.*

trust/ily, *adv.*, fidèlement; loyalement.

trust/iness, *n.*, fidélité; probité, loyauté, *f.*

trust/ingly, *adv.*, avec confiance

trust/less, *adj.*, faux, infidèle, déloyal.

trust/worthy (-weurth), *adj.*, digne de confiance; (of news) exact

trust'y (treust'i), *adj.*, sûr, fidèle, loyal, sincère, (firm) fidèle, sûr.

truth (trouth), *n.*, vérité, *f.*; vrai, *m.*; (honesty) probité, loyauté, (fidelity) fidélité; (veracity) véacité, *f.* The real, ou honest, —; *la pure vérité* To distinguish — from falsehood; *distinguer le vrai d'avec le faux*. There's some — in it, *il y a du vrai dans cela* There's not a word of — in it; *c'est absolument faux*; ou *il n'y a pas un mot de vrai dans cela*. Sooner or later the — will out; *tôt ou tard la vérité se fait jour*; ou *la vérité comme l'huile vient au-dessus*. — is sometimes stranger than fiction, *le vrai peut quelquefois n'être pas vraisemblable* (Boileau: *Art Poétique*) To tell the —, *dire la vérité*; (adverbial) *à vrai dire*. In —, *en vérité*; *à vrai dire*; *vraiment*.

truth/ful (-foule), *adj.*, véridique, vrai.

truth/fully, *adv.*, véridiquement, avec vérité.

truth/fulness, *n.*, véracité, *f.*

truth/less, *adj.*, faux, mensonger, (faithless) sans foi, déloyal

try (traie), *v.n.*, essayer; tâcher, (nav) être à la cape

try (traie), *v.a.*, essayer, éprouver; faire l'épreuve de, mettre à l'épreuve, (to attempt) tenter, entreprendre, essayer; (to experience) éprouver, faire l'expérience de; (to strain) fatiguer, (to use as means) essayer, faire l'essai de, (to search carefully into) sonder, (metals) essayer, faire l'essai de, (to refine) affiner, purifier, épurer, (weights, measures) contrôler, vérifier, (jur) juger, (pers) traduire en justice, mettre en jugement To — on, *essayer* To — it on with, *chercher à ramponner, chercher à mettre dedans* To — the eyes, *fatiguer la vue, les yeux* To — for, *tâcher d'obtenir; concourir pour, se porter candidat pour, postuler* To — hard; *s'efforcer de, s'évertuer à* To — (one's hand), *s'essayer (la main)*

try (traie), *n.*, essai, *m.*

try'ing (traï-gne), *adj.*, d'épreuve, difficile, critique, (straining) pénible, dur, rude, fatigant, (nav) à la cape. A — experience, *une pénible expérience* That is very —, *c'est très contraignant, fatigant*

try'-sail (-sêle), *n.*, voile de senau, *f.*

tryst (triste ou traiste), *n.*, rendez-vous, *m.*

tryst'ing-place, *n.*, rendez-vous, *m.*

tub (teube), *n.*, cuve, *f.*, baquet; (small cask) tonneau, baril, *m.* (for vegetables) caisse, *f.* (of Diogenes) tonneau, *m.* (nav) galote, *f.* (V H) A tale of a —, *un coq-à-l'âne, une histoire ridicule* Au old —, (nav) *un vieux sabot*

tub, *v.a.*, encaver, (gard) encaisser

tub'bing, *n.*, encuvage, (of plants) encaissage, *m.*

tube (toubé), *n.*, tube, conduit, canal, vaisseau, *m.* (of cannon) âme, *f.*, (railway) métro, *m.*

tube (toubé), *v.a.*, tuber

tub'er (toub'-), *n.*, (bot.) tubercule, *m.*

tub'ercle (toub-beur'k'l), *n.*, tubercule, *m.*

tub'ercled (-beur'k'l'de), *adj.*, tuberculeux

tub'ercular ou **tub'erculous** (toub-beur'kiou-), *adj.*, tuberculeux

tuberculo'sis, *n.*, (med.) tuberculisation, *f.*

tub'rose (toub-brôze), *n.*, (bot.) tubéreuse, *f.*

tub'rous (toub-beur-), *adj.*, tubéreux

tub'-fish (teube-), *n.*, (ich) perlon, *m.*

tub'ular (toub-), *adj.*, tubulaire. — bridge; pont tubulaire, pont-tube, *m.*

tuck (teuke), *n.*, (rapier) estoc, (in garments) rempli, pli, *m.*; (nav) fosses, *f. pl.*

tuck (teuke), *v.a.*, trousseur, retrousseur, relever To — in; *retrier* To — in the bed-clothes, *border le lit* To — into bed; *bien envelopper avec des couvertures* To — up, *trousseur, retrousseur, relever, envelopper, couvrir*; (to fold) *remplir* To — in, (fam) *avalier, gober*

tuck'er (teuk'-), *n.*, chemsette, collarette, *f.*; tour de gorge, *m.*

tuck'-out, *n.*, (fam) bombance, *f.*

tuck'-shop, *n.*, échoppe de marchand de gâteaux, *f.*

Tues'day (tiouz'-), *n.*, mardi, *m.* On —, *les mardis* Every —, *tous les mardis*

tu'fa-stone (-stône), *n.*, tuffeau, *m.*

tuft (teu'te), *n.*, (of hair) touffe, houppe; (of a bird) huppe, algrette; (of trees, of flowers) touffe, *f.*, bouquet; (milit.) pompon; (bot.) corymbe, *m.* — hunter; *plai valet, m.*

tuft (teu'te), *v.a.*, diviser en touffes

tufted, *adj.*, touffu; en touffe; semé de touffes; (of birds) huppé

tug (teughe), *v.a.* and *n.*, tirer, tirer bien fort; (tow) remorquer; (to struggle) lutter To — away at; *s'évertuer à; faire un grand effort; donner un rude coup de collier*

tug (teughe), *n.*, tiraillement, effort; (boat) remorqueur, *m.* To give a —, *tirer* To give a good —, *tirer bien fort*, (in drawing teeth) *donner une forte secousse* The — of war, *le grand coup, le grand effort, la grande lutte*; (sports) *la lutte à la corde*

tug'gingly (teug'ghign'-), *adv.*, en tirant

tul'tion (tiou-isl'eune), *n.*, (instruction) instruction, *f.*, enseignement, *m.*, leçon, *f. pl.*, (fig.) direction, conduite, *f.* — fees, *honoraires, m. pl.*; prix de la pension, *f.*

tu'lip (tiou-), *n.*, tulipe, *f.* — tree, *tulipier, m.* — wood, *bois de rose, m.*

tulle, *n.*, tulle, *m.* — maker, *tulleiste, m.* — making; *tulleiste, f.*

tum'ble (teu'm'b'l), *n.*, chute, culbute, *f.*

tum'ble (teu'm'b'l), *v.n.*, tomber, (to roll) rouler, se rouler, (to roll down) descendre en roulant, rouler, dégringoler, (to pieces) tomber en runes, s'écrouler, (of mountebanks) faire la culbute, culbute To — down; *tomber par terre*; (of things) *tomber*, of (buildings) *s'écrouler* To — into a cab, *se jeter dans un fiacre* To — down stairs, *dégringoler l'escalier* To — out, *se précipiter dehors (en se bousculant)*, (of bed) *sauter à bas du lit* To — over, *tomber, faire une chute*

tum'ble, *v.a.*, tourner, retourner, remuer; déranger, (to rumple) chiffonner, bousillonner To — down stairs, *faire dégringoler l'escalier à* To — (things) over, *tourner et retourner*

tum'ble-down, *adj.*, croulant, délabré, qui menace ruine, (pers) caduc

tum'bler, *n.*, bateleur, saltimbanque, sauteur, *m.*; (glass) grand verre, (orn) pigeon culbutant, *m.*; (firearms) noix, *f.*

tum'bler, *adj.*, le contenu d'un grand verre, plein un grand verre *n.*, rassade, *f.*

tum'bril, **tum'bril** (teu'm'-), *n.*, tombereau; (mill) fourgon, camion, *m.*

tumefac'tion (tiou-mi-fak-), *n.*, tuméfaction, *f.*

tu'mefy (tiou-mi-faie), *v.a.*, tuméfier, enfler

tu'mefy, *v.n.*, s'enfler, se tuméfier

tu'mid (tiou-), *adj.*, enflé, gonflé, renflé, (fig.) boursoufflé, amponlé, bouffi

tu'midly, *adv.*, avec enflure

tu'midness, **tumid'ity**, *n.*, enflure; turgescence, *f.*, gonflement, *m.*

tu'mor (tiou-meur), *n.*, tumeur; (fig.) boursoufflure, enflure, *f.*

tu'mored (tiou-meurde), *adj.*, à tumeur

tump (teu'm'pe), *n.*, motte, butte, *f.*

tump (teu'm'pe), *v.a.*, (agri.) chausser, entourer de terre, butter

tu'mular (tiou-miou-), *adj.*, en monticule

tu'mult (tiou-meulte), *n.*, tumulte; trouble, *m.*

tumult'uary, *adj.*, tumultueux, agité

tumult'uous (tiou-meult'hou-eusse), *adj.*, tumultueux, (turbulent) turbulent; (agitated) agité, troublé

tumult'uously, *adv.*, tumultueusement

tumult'uousness, *n.*, disposition tumultueuse; turbulence, *f.*

tu'mulus (tiou-miou-), *n.*, tumulus, *m.*

tun (teune), *n.*, (cask) tonneau, *m.*, tonne, *f.*; (of wine) tonneau (litres 953 8), (of round timber) environ mètre cube 1 124, (of square timber) environ mètre cube 1 517, (drunkard, large quantity) tonneau, *m.* He is a regular — at it; *c'est un vrai tonneau qui cet verger-là*

tun (teune), *v.a.*, entonner

tun'able (tiou'n'a'b'l), *adj.*, harmonieux; musical, (mus.) accordable

tun'ableness, *n.*, harmonie, *f.*

tun'ably, *adv.*, harmonieusement; (mus.) d'accord

tun'-belled (-bè'l'ldé), *adj.*, pansu, ventru

tune (tioune), *n.*, air, (concert of parts) ton, accord, (note) son, *m.*, note, (harmony) harmonie; concorde; (fit temper) humeur, vaine, *j.*

To sing to another —, *changer de ton, de gamme*.
To sing in —, *chanter juste* To sing out of —, *chanter faux*. To get out of —, *se désaccorder*.
To put out of —, *fausser, désaccorder*. In —, *d'accord*. Out of —, *faux*. To the — of, *au moment de, jusqu'au chiffre de; pour la somme de* To make any one change his —, *faire changer de ton, de gamme à*

tune (houne), *v. a.*, accorder, mettre d'accord.
To — a piano; *accorder un piano*.

tune-ful (-foule), *adj.*, mélodieux, harmonieux, aux accents mélodieux

tune-less (hou-n'), *adj.*, sans harmonie, discordant; (mute) muet

tun'er (hou-n'), *n.*, accordeur, *m.*

tun'ic (hou-), *n.*, tunique, (anat.) tunique, membrane; (of the eye) tunique, enveloppe, *f.*

tun'icated (hou-n-két'), *adj.*, (bot, zool) recouvert de tuniques

tun'ing (hou-n'), *n.*, action d'accorder, *f.*

tun'ing-fork (hou-n'), *n.*, diapason, *m.*

tun'ing-hammer, *n.*, accordeur, claf d'accordeur, *f.*

tun'nage (teu'n-néje), *n.* *V.* **tonnage**

tun'nel (teu'n-nèle), *n.*, tunnel, souterrain, (of a chimney) tuyau; (funnel) entonnoir, *m.*

tun'nel (teu'n'), *v. a.*, faire un souterrain, faire un tunnel, former en entonnoir, (hunt) tonner.

tun'neling, *n.*, construction de tunnels, *f.*

tun'nel-net, *n.*, (fishing) tonnelle, *f.*

tun'nel-shaft (-shâite), *n.*, puits de tunnel, *m.*

tun'ning (teu'n'), *n.*, entonnage, *n.*

tun'ny-fish (teu'n'), *n.*, (ich) thon, *m.*

tup (teupe), *n.*, (mam) bélier, *m.*

tup, *v. a.*, and *n.*, (of rams) cosser

tur'ban (teur-), *n.*, turban, *m.*

tur'baned (teur-ba'n'de), *adj.*, coiffé du turban

tur'bid (teur-), *adj.*, trouble, bourbeux.

tur'bidly, *adv.*, dans un état trouble

tur'bidness, *n.*, état bourbeux, état trouble, *m.*

tur'bine ou **tur'binated** (teur-bi-nét'), *adj.*, (bot, zool) turbid, en toupe

tur'bine, *n.*, turbine, *f.*

tur'bot (teur-beute), *n.*, turbot, *m.* Young —.

tur'botin, *m.* — kettle, *turbotière*, *f.*

tur'bulence ou **tur'bulency** (tour-biou-), *n.*, (insubordination) turbulence, insubordination, (agitation) agitation, *f.*, (tumult) trouble, désordre, tumulte, *m.*

tur'bulent (teu-biou-), *adj.*, en tumulte, tumultueux, bruyant, (refractory) turbulent

tur'bulently, *adv.*, en tumulte, tumultueusement, (with refractoriness) d'une manière turbulente, turbulamment

tur'dism (teur-uz'm), *n.*, mahométisme, *m.*

tur'een (teur-rine), *n.*, (for soup) soupère, (for sauce) saucière, *f.*

tur'i (teurfe), *n.*, gazon, *m.*, (pest) tourbe, *f.*, (raceground) hippodrome, terrain de course, turf, *m.* (lawn) pelouse, *f.* To be on the —, (of racing) faire courir (des chevaux)

tur'i (teurfe), *v. a.*, gazonner

tur'iness, *n.*, abondance de gazon, nature du gazon, nature de la tourbe, *f.*

tur'ing, *n.*, gazonnement, *m.*

tur'ing-moss, *n.*, tourbière, *f.*, terrain marécageux, *m.*

tur'ite (-aite), *n.*, homme qui fréquente les courses; habitué du turf, *m.*

tur'pit, *n.*, tourbière, *f.*

tur'y, *adj.*, herbeux, gazonneux, (turfed) gazonné, (formed of turf) tourbeux.

turges/cence ou **turges/cency** (teur-djès'), *n.*, turgescence, *f.*, gonflement, *m.*, (fig.) boursoufflement, enflure, *f.*

tur'gid, *adj.*, enflé, gonfé, turgescent; (style) boursoufflé, ampoulé, bouffi.

turgid'ity (teur-djé'), *n.*, enflure, *f.*, gonflement, *m.*

tur'gidly, *adv.*, avec enflure, avec boursoufflement
tur'gidness, *n.*, turgescence, (of the style) boursoufflement, enflure, emphase, *f.*

Tur'inese, *n. adj.*, Turinois, *m.*, Turquoise, *f.*

Turk (teurke), *n.*, Turc, *m.*, Turque, *f.*, (of a woman) mégère, *f.* A young —, (of a boy) un petit diable.

tur'key (teur-ki), *n.*, dindon, coq d'Inde, *m.* Young —, dindonneau, *m.* Hen —, dinde, *f.* — carpet, tapis de Turquie, *m.*

tur'meric (teur-meur'), *n.*, curcuma, (dy.) safran des Indes, *m.*

tur'moil (teur-moil), *n.*, vacarme, tumulte; trouble, traces, *m.*; agitation, *f.*

turn (teurne), *v. a.*, tourner, (to shift sides) tourner, retourner, (to alter) changer, (of a balance) faire pencher, emporter, (to bring the inside out) retourner, (to form on a lathe) tourner; (to cause to deviate) fausser, (to shape) tourner, façonner, (to change, to transform) changer, convertir, transformer, (to translate) traduire; (to convert) convertir, (to alter from one effect to another) faire tourner, (to sour) tourner, faire tourner, (to revolve) rouler, retourner, (to transfer) transférer, (prose into poetry) mettre, traduire en, (the stomach) soulever, faire soulever, (one's head) tourner, faire tourner, troubler, (the edge of anything) ôter, énoisser, (print) blower, (com.) convertir To — to account, *lier par de, prêter de* To be —ed thirty, forty, etc., *avoir passé la trentaine, la quarantaine, etc.* To — about, *tourner, s'en retourner*. To — aside, *détourner de, éloigner de, écarter de* To — away, *renvoyer, congédier, chasser, éloigner*, (to turn aside) *détourner de*. To — back, *faire retourner, renvoyer*, (print) *débloquer* To — down, *retourner*, (a leaf, etc.) *plier*; *faire un pli à*; (a collar) *rabatir*. To — from; *détourner de* To — in, *tourner en dedans*, *rentrer, faire rentrer*, (dress-making) *remplir*. To — into, *changer en, transformer en, convertir en*, (writing) *traduire en, mettre en* To — off, *renvoyer, chasser, congédier*, (steam) *supprimer*, (a cock) *fermer* To — on, *tourner contre, diriger sur*, (the eyes) *tourner vers, diriger sur*, (steam) *donner, faire fonctionner*, (a cock) *ouvrir* To — out, *mettre dehors*, *renvoyer, chasser, mettre à la porte*, (cattle) *renvoyer aux champs*, (work) *faire* To — over, *tourner, s'en retourner*, (a book) *feuilleter* To — over and over (again), *tourner et s'en retourner*; *clowner en tous sens* To — over to, *envoyer à, adresser à, abandonner à*; *passer à, transférer à*, (nav) *transborder*. To — round, *tourner, retourner* To — up, *tourner, retourner, trousse, retrousser*; (in needle-work) *remplir, faire un rempli à*, (at cards) *retourner*. To — up-side down, *mettre sens dessus dessous*. To be —ed twenty, *avoir plus de vingt ans* To — an honest penny, *faire un profit légitime*. — him, her, them out! *à la porte!* To — out of doors; *mettre à la porte, chasser, expulser* To — out to grass, *mettre au vert*. To — a-drift; *mettre à la porte; abandonner à ses propres ressources* To — up one's nose at, *dédaigner, mépriser*; *faire le dégoûté*. A —ed up nose, *un nez retroussé* To — a cold shoulder to, *ou on, traiter avec dédain; battre froid à*. To — a somersault, *faire un saut périlleux*. To — one's hand to, *s'appliquer à*. He — a over, *ou has a turnover of, \$2500 a week; ses recettes montent à 2500 dollars par semaine* To — over a now laid; *changer de conduite, faire peau neuve* To — tail, *prendre la fuite, s'enfuir honteusement; tourner le dos*

turn, *v. n.*, tourner, se tourner; se retourner; (to deviate) se détourner de, dévier, (to be changed) se changer en, se transformer en, se convertir en; (to become) devenir, se faire; (to change to acid) tourner; (to become giddy) tourner, se troubler, (of the tide) changer; (conduct)

venir de; (to direct one's steps) se diriger vers, se porter vers, (fig.) se reporter sur. To — about, se tourner, se retourner. To — again, tourner de nouveau, se retourner, (to become again) redevenir. To — aside, se détourner. To — away, se détourner; s'en aller. To — tack, se retourner en arrière, (to return) rebrousser chemin, retourner sur ses pas. To — down, se retourner, se recourber. To — down a street, enher dans une rue, prendre une rue. To — from, s'éloigner de, se détourner de, (of the stomach) se soulever à. To — in, se tourner en dedans, (to enter) entrer, (to go to bed) se coucher, (nav.) (of sailors) coucher dans son fourreau. — in! (nav) dans le sac! To — into, se changer en, se convertir en, se transformer en. To — off, tourner, faire un détour, (pers) se détourner. To — on, (of conversation) tourner sur, rouler sur, (to be given to) se porter sur, se reporter sur. To — out, tourner en dehors; se retourner, (to go out) sortir; (to rise from bed) quitter le lit, se lever, (to happen) arriver; (to end ill, ou well) tourner, finir; (to become) devenir, se montrer, (of plants, etc.) venir, (of workmen) faire grève. The guards — ed out; la garde prit les armes. To — over, se tourner, se retourner, (to upset) verser, se renverser; (to tumble) culbuter, (to change sides) changer de parti; passer à. To — round, tourner; se tourner; se retourner, (to change sides) changer de parti. To — round and round, tourner. To — coat, tourner casaque. To — to, tourner en, se changer en, (to apply to) s'adresser à, avoir recours à, (to set about) se mettre à, se résoudre à, prendre un parti. What is it that I should — to? (Tennyson) à quoi me résoudre, quel parti prendre? To — under, tourner en dessous. To — up, tourner en haut, être relevé, être relevé, (to happen) arriver, se trouver, se présenter; être, (to be found again) se retrouver, (pers) se montrer, se trouver; être, venir, revenir, (of events) survenir, (at cards) retourner. To — upside down, se renverser. To — soldier, se faire militaire. To — to the left, to the right, prendre à gauche, à droite.

turn (tourne), *n.*, (circular movement) tour, (winding) tournant, coude, détour, *m.*, courbe, *f.*; (walk) tour, (service) office, service, (vicissitude) changement, *m.*, vicissitude, *f.*, (successive course) tour, tour de rôle, (course) cours, *m.*, direction, tournure, (chance) occasion, opportunité, chance, *f.*, (action of kindness or malice) trait, office, (reigning inclination) goût, *m.*, fantaisie, *f.*; (purpose) projet, *m.*, vue, affaire, (direction) forme, tournure, *f.*, contour, *m.*; (of thought, style) tournure, *f.*, tour, *m.*; (change) phase, *f.*; (of the tide) changement, (of a rope) tour, rond; (of scale) trait; (mines) puits; (mus.) double, *m.*. It is your —, à vous le dé, (at cards) vous avez la main, c'est votre tour; c'est à vous de. It is your — to play; (at cards) vous avez la main. Whose — is it? à qui le tour? à qui est-ce à...? In —s, tour à tour; à tour de rôle. In one's —, à son tour. The books we read give a — to our thoughts; les livres que nous lisons donnent le ton à nos pensées. To take it in —s, (of nurses, etc.) se relayer, procéder à tour de rôle. To take a —; (of events) prendre une tournure; (in garden, etc.) faire un tour de. That fashion has had its —; cette mode a eu son temps. One good — deserves another, à beau jeu, beau retour. Cooked to a —; cuit à point. It is your — to read; c'est à vous à lire. This news has given me quite a —; cette nouvelle m'a tout bouleversé. At every —; à tout moment; à tout propos; à tout bout de champ. By —s; à tour de rôle, tour à tour. A good —, un bon office. A bad —, un mauvais office, un mauvais tour. He did me a good —; il m'a

rendu un grand service. He did me a bad —; il m'a joué un mauvais tour, ou il a usé de mauvais procédés envers moi.

turn/bench, *n.*, tour à pontes, *m.*

turn/coat (-côte), *n.*, renégat, tourne-casaque; transige, *m.*, girouette, *f.*

turn-cock, *n.*, fontainier, *m.*

turn-down, *adj.*, (of caps, etc.) rabattu, plié.

turn'er (teurn'-), *n.*, tourneur, *m.*

turn'ery (teurn'-), *n.*, art du tourneur, *m.*; (things) objets faits au tour, *m. pl.*

turn'ing (teurn'-), *n.*, action de tourner, *f.*; (of a road, etc.) détour, tournant, coude; (print.) blocage, *m.*

turn'ing-chisel, *n.*, plane, *f.*

turn'ing-engine, *n.*, tour à la mécanique, *m.*

turn'ing-lathe (-lâche), *n.*, tour, *m.*

turn'ing-off, *n.*, détour, (rail) embranchement, *m.*

turn'ing-point, *n.*, (fig) point décisif, moment critique, *m.*

turn'ip (teurn'-), *n.*, navet, *m.*; rave, *f.*

turn'ip-cabbage (-cab-bédje), *n.*, (bot.) chou-rave, *m.*

turn'key (teurn'ki), *n.*, guchetier, porteclefs, *m.*

turn'out (teurn'oute), équipage, tram, *m.*; (of workmen) grève.

turn-over, maximum d'affaires; (pastry) chausson, *m.*

turn'pike (-païke), *n.*, tourniquet, *m.*; barrière de péage, *f.*

turn'plate ou **turn/table**, *n.*, (railways) plate-forme tournante, plaque tournante, *f.*

turn'screw (-screw), *n.*, tournevis, *m.*

turn'sick, *n.*, (vet) tournois, tournolement, *m.*

turn'sole (-sôle), *n.*, (bot.) tourmesol, *m.*

turn'spit, *n.*, tournebroche, (dog) tournebroche, *m.*

turn'style (-stalle), *n.*, tourniquet, *m.*

turn'stone (-stône), *n.*, (orn.) tournemotte, *m.*

turn'-up, *adj.*, (of the nose) retroussé, (fig.) dédaigneux, impertinent.

turn'pentine (teurn-pê'n'taine), *n.*, (chem.) térébenthine, *f.*

turn'pitude (teurn-pi-houde), *n.*, turpitude; infamie, bassesse, *f.*

tur'quoise (teurn-koïze), *n.*, (min) turquoise, *f.*

tur'el (teurn'), *n.*, bah! allons donc!

tur'et (teurn'), *n.*, tourelle, *f.*, (bot.) laiche.

— ship, navire à tourelles, *m.*

tur'eted (teurn-), *adj.*, en forme de tour; garni de tourelles

tur'ile (teurn'î), *n.*, tortue. To turn —; (of a ship) culbuter, faire la culbute

tur'ile-dove (-deuve), *n.*, (orn.) tourterelle, *f.*

tur'ile-shell. V **tortoise-shell**.

tus'can (teus-), *adj.*, toscan

tush! (teush), *int.*, bah! allons donc!

tusk (teuske), *n.*, dent canine, canine, *f.*, croc, *m.*; (of elephants, boars) défense, *f.*

tusked (teusk'te) ou **tusk'y** (teus-), *adj.*, muni de canines, de crocs, de défenses.

tus'sle (teus'sî), *n.*, lutte, bagarre, *f.*

tut! (teute), *int.*, ta, ta, ta, si! si! donc!

tut'elage (tiou-ti-lédje), *n.*, tutelle, minorité, *f.*, état de pupille, *m.*

tut'elary (tiou-ti-), *adj.*, tuteur, *m.*

tut'or (tiou-tour), *n.*, précepteur, instituteur; (jur.) tuteur, (at college) répétiteur, (private) préparateur, *m.*

tut'or (tiou-tour), *v. a.*, instruire, enseigner; (to correct) corriger, reprendre, faire la leçon à; (to treat with authority) dominer, commander.

tut'orage (tiou-teur'adje), *n.*, tutelle, *f.*

tuto'rial, *adj.*, de précepteur

tut'oring, *n.*, instruction, *f.*, enseignement, *m.*, éducation, *f.*

tu'torship, *n.*, préceptorat, *m.*; place de professeur, *f.*

tut'ty (powder), *n.*, (metal) tute, *f.*

twad'dle (twod'd'l) ou **twad'dling** (twod'd'-), *n.*, babillage, bavardage, caquetage, *m.*

twad'dler, *n.*, bavard, pérorateur, *m.*

twain (twéne), *adj.*, deux

twang (twa'gne), *n.*, son aigu, (nasal voice) nasillement, accent nasillard; (after-taste) arrière-goût désagréable, *m.*

twang (twa'gne), *v.n.*, nasiller.

twear (twike), *v.a.*, tirer, pincer.

twear's (twiz'eurze), *n.pl.*, pincettes, (for the hair) petites pinces à épiler, *f.pl.*

twelfth (twelf'th), *adj.* and *n.*, douzième

—night; *four des Rois*, *m.* —night cake,

—cake; *gâteau des Rois*, *m.* To celebrate —

night, *célébrer, on faire, les Rois*

twelve (twel'v), *adj.*, douze, (of age) douze ans. — ou — o'clock, (noon) *mida*, (midnight) *minuit*, *m.*

twelve-month (twelv'meu'n'th), *n.*, *an.*, *m.*; année, *f.* This day —, (past) *il y a aujourd'hui un an*; (future) *à un an d'ici* Last Easter —, *il y a un an à Pâques dernier*.

twenty (twen'tieth), *n.* and *adj.*, vingtième

twen'ty (twen'ti), *adj.*, vingt. —first; *vingt et un*ème. The —first, (of the month) *le vingt et un*

twice (twice), *adv.*, deux fois. —as much, le double ou deux fois autant

twid'dle, *v.a.*, faire tourner. To — one's thumbs; *tourner ses pouces*

twig, *n.*, ramille, brindille, *f.*

twiggy (twig'gy), *adj.*, plein de ramilles.

twilight (twai-laite), *n.*, crépuscule, demi-jour, déclin du jour, *m.*; (fig) aurore, *f.*, crépuscule, *m.*

twill, *v.a.*, pluser; croiser

twill, *n.*, étoffe croisée, *f.*, tissu croisé, *m.*

twinn, *n.*, jumeau, *m.*, jumelle, *f.*, (fig.) jumeau, frère, *m.*, sœur, *f.* The —s, (astron.) *les Gémeaux*, *m.pl.*

twinn, *adj.*, jumeau; (bot) double, géminé

twinn-born, *adj.*, né jumeau, née jumelle

twine (twaine), *n.*, ficelle, *f.*; (embrace) embrassement, (twist) entrelacement, enveloppement, entortillement; (arch.) entrelacs, *m.*

twine (twaine), *v.a.*, retordre, dévider, tisser; (fig) enlacer, entortiller, lier

twine, *v.n.*, tourner; serpenter, s'enrouler, (to unite closely) s'unir, se lier, s'entrelacer

twinge (twi'n'dje), *n.*, élançement; tiraillement, (fig.) tourment, (of conscience) remords, *m.*

twinge (twi'n'dje), *v.a.*, torturer, tourmenter; (to pinch) pincer, tirer.

twinge, *v.n.*, élançer, causer des élançements

twinn'g (twi'n'dj'), *n.*, douleur aiguë et subite, *f.*, élançement, *m.*

twinn'g (twi'n'dj'), *v.n.*, étinceler; scintiller, briller; (of the eyes) cligner, clignoter.

twinn'g, *n.*, scintillement, *m.*; scintillation, *f.*; (of the eyes) clignotement, clin d'œil, *m.* In the — of an eye; *en un clin d'œil*

twirl (tweurle), *v.n.*, tourner, tourner; prouetter.

twirl, *v.a.*, tourner, faire tourner; faire faire le moulinet à He —s him round his little finger, *il lui fait faire tout ce qu'il veut, il s'a complètement sous sa main.*

twirl (tweurle), *n.*, mouvement circulaire, *m.*, rotation, prouette, *f.*, (twist) tortillement, *m.*

twist, *v.a.*, tordre, retordre; (to form into a thread) filer; (to comfort) contourner, tortiller, tordre; (to encircle) cercler, entourer; (to unite by intertexture) entrelacer, enlaser, (to pervert) tordre, torturer, pervertir, défigurer.

To — round one's finger, *tenir (ou avoir) dans sa manche*; *entortiller* To — one's self into; *s'enserrer dans, se glisser dans*

twist, *v.n.*, s'entrelacer, s'enlaser, s'enrouler, se nouer

twist, *n.*, tortis, cordon, *m.*; corde, *f.*, cordonnet, (of a cord) cordon, *fil*, *m.*, (contortion) contorsion, spirale, *f.*, entortillement, tordage, tortillement; (of tobacco) rouleau, *m.*, carotte; (prejudice) préjugé, *m.*, (arch) neuvre, *f.* To give a —; *tordre* To give one's self a —, *se tordre*

twist'ed, *adj.*, tordu, (arch) tors, (bot) tors, tordu, (fig) perversi, défiguré, dénaturé

twist'er, *n.*, tordreur, *m.*, tordeuse, *f.*, cordier, *m.*

twist'ing, *n.*, tordage, tortillement, *m.* — machine, *machine à tordre (quelque chose)*, *f.*

twit, *v.a.*, blâmer, jeter une chose au nez de, reprocher, accuser To — with, *reprocher à*

twitch, *n.*, élançement, tiraillement, *m.*

twitch, *v.a.*, tirer brusquement, arracher.

twitch, *v.n.*, se contracter, se crispier

twitch'ing, *n.*, saccade, secousse, (contraction) crispation, *f.*, (of pain) tiraillement, élançement, (of conscience) remords, *m.*

twit'ter, *v.n.*, gazouiller, (to titter) rire du bout des lèvres

twit'ter, *n.*, censeur, critique; (of birds) gazouillement; (titter) rire du bout des lèvres, *m.*

twit'tingly, *adv.*, avec reproche, en censurant

two (tu), *n.adj.*, deux, *m.* — can play at that game, *nous sommes à deux de jeu* — heads are better than one; *deux avis valent mieux qu'un*. — of a trade seldom agree, *deux manières sur même épi ne sont pas longtemps amis*. — 's company, three is none, *deux s'amuse, trois s'embêtent*

two'-celled (tu-cél'de), *adj.*, (bot.) biloculaire

two'-cleft (-clè'te), *adj.*, (bot) bifide.

two'-cornered, *adj.*, bicorné, *m.*

two'-decker, *n.*, un vaisseau à deux ponts.

two'-edged (-édj'de), *adj.*, à deux tranchants.

two'-fold (-fôlde), *adj.*, double, (of screens) à deux feuilles

two'-fold, *adv.*, doublement, deux fois autant.

two'-footed, *adj.*, à deux pieds

two'-handed, *adj.*, bimané; à deux mains; (bot) à deux faces

two'-horned (-horn'de), *adj.*, bicorné, à deux cornes.

two'-leaved (-lèv'de), *adj.*, à deux feuilles; (bot) bifolide, (of doors) à deux battants

two'-lobed (-lob'de), *adj.*, (bot) bilobé

two'-masted (-mâst'-), *adj.*, à deux mâts.

two'pence, *n.pl.*, vingt centimes, quatre sous, *m.pl.*

two'penny, *adj.*, de quatre sous.

two'-valved (-valv'de), *adj.*, (zool., bot.) bivalve

tycoon, *n.*, (Japan) taïcoun, *m.*

tym'bal (tym'bale), *n.*, (mus) timbale, *f.*

tym'pan (tym'pane), *tym'panum*, *n.*, tambour, tympan, *m.*

type (taïpe), *n.*, type; (print) caractère, *m.* To be in —, *être composé*. To set up in —, *composer*

type-metal (-mèt'al), *n.*, métal pour caractères d'imprimerie, *m.*

type'-writer, *n.*, machine à écrire, *f.*

type'-written, *adj.*, écrit à la machine.

typhoid (tai-fôide), *adj.*, (med.) typhoïde.

typhoon (-foun), *n.*, typhon, *m.*; trombe, *f.*

ty'phus (tai-), *n.*, (med.) typhus, *m.*

typ'ic ou **typ'ical** (tip'-), *adj.*, typique, *agnatif*.

typ'ically, *adv*, d'une manière typique; figurativement

typ'icalness, *n*, nature typique, *f*.

typ'ily, **typ'ely** (tip'-i-lye), *v a*, offrir le type de, figurer, symboliser, représenter d'une manière typique

typ'ified, *adj*, typifié; dont on a fait un type.

typ'ist, *n m* and *f*, dactylographe

typog'raper (tai-), *n*, typographe, *m*.

typograph'ic ou **typograph'ical**, *adj*, typographique; (emblematic, ant) emblématique, typique, figuratif

typograph'ically, *adv*, typographiquement, (emblematically, ant) figurativement, symboliquement

typog'raphy (to-), *n*, typographie, (emblematical representation, ant) écriture symbolique, *f*

tyran'ic ou **tyran'ical** (tai-), *adj*, tyran-

tyran'ically, *adv*, tyranniquement

tyran'icide (tai-ran'-i-caïde), *n*, tyranicide, *m*

tyr'annize (tur-an-naïze), *v.n.*, faire le tyran.

To — over, *tyr annuser*.

tyr'anny, *n*, tyrannie, *f*.

ty'rant (tai-), *n* - tyran, *m*.

tyre *V. tne*

Ty'rian (tir'-), *n*, Tyrien *adj*, de Tyr.

ty'ro (tai-rô), *n*, novice, commençant, (mil.)

conscriit, *m*.

Tyr'olesse (tir'-), *n*, Tyrolienne.

tyrtas'an (tour-ti'-), *adj*, tyrtéen.

tzar (tzi'), *n*, tsar, czar, *m*.

tzar'ina (tzi'-), *n*, tsarine, czarine, *f*.

U

u, vingt et unième lettre de l'alphabet, *u*, *m*.

ubi'quitary, **ubi'quitous** (you-bik'-wi-), *adj*, présent partout, ubiquitaire

ubi'quitary, *n*, ubiquitaire, *m*

ubi'quity (you-bik'-wi-), *n*, ubiquité, *f*.

ud'der (oud'-), *n*, pis, *m*; (cook) tétine, *f*.

ud'dered (eud-deur'-de), *adj*, à pis, à mamelles.

u'dom'eter, *n*, udomètre, *m*

ugh (eu'), *inter*, pouah!

ug'ly (eug'-li-), *adv*, vilainement, avec

laideur

ug'liness (eug'-), *n*, laideur, *f*

ug'ly (eug'-), *adj*, laid, vilain To grow —; *en-laidir*. As — as sin, *laid comme les sept péchés capitaux*. — words, *de vaines paroles*, *f pl*.

uh'lan (ou-), *n*, uhlan, *m*.

u'kase (you-kéoe), *n*, ukase, *m*.

ul'cer (oul-), *n*, (med.) ulcère, *m*, (in the mouth) aphite, *f*.

ul'cerate (eul-), *v a*, ulcérer

ul'cerate (eul-), *v n*, s'ulcérer

ulcera'tion (eul-œur'-é), *n*, ulcération, *f*.

ul'cered (eul-œur-de), *adj*, ulcéré.

ul'cerous (eul-œur-), *adj*, ulcéreux.

ule'ma, *n pl*, (amongst Turks) uléma, *m pl*.

ul'iginous (lou-lidi'-), *adj*, vaseux, boueux.

ul'lage (eul-lédje), *n*, (com.) vidange, *f*.

ul'nage (eul-nédje), *n*, aunage, *m*.

ul'terior (eul-ti-), *adj*, ultérieur, postérieur

ul'timate (eul-ti-), *adj*, dernier; extrême.

(final) final, extrême, définitif.

ul'timately, *adv*, finalement, à la fin, définitivement, en résultat

ultima'tum (eul-ti-mé-), *n*, ultimum, *m*.

ul'timo (eul-ti-mô), *adv*, du mois dernier.

ul'tramar'ine (eul-tra-ma-rîne), *adj*, d'outremer, d'au delà des mers.

ul'tramarine' (eul-tra-ma-rîne), *n*, (chem)

outremer, bleu d'outremer; (min.) outremer, kasulite, *m*.

ul'tramon'tane (eul-), *adj.n.*, ultramontain, *m*.

ul'tramun'dane (eul-tra-meu'n'-), *adj*, ultramondain.

um'bel (eu'm'-), *n*, (bot.) ombelle, *f*.

umbel'lar (eu'm'-), *adj*, (bot.) ombellé

umbellif'eros (eu'm'-), *adj*, (bot.) ombellifère.

um'ber (eu'm'-), *n*, (min.) terre d'ombre,

f, (ich) ombre, ombre, *m*.

um'ber (eu'm'-), *v a*, ombrer.

umbil'ic ou **umbil'ical** (eu'm'-), *adj*, ombilical, (geom.) de foyes

umbil'icate ou **umbil'icated** (eu'm'-bil'-két'-), *adj*, (bot.) ombilique.

umbil'icus (eu'm'-), *n*, ombilic, *m*.

um'brage (eu'm'-brédje), *n*, ombrage, *m*;

ombre, *f*; (fig) ombrage, *m*. To give — to;

donner de l'ombrage à, *faire ou porter, ombrage à*

To take — at, *prendre de l'ombrage, ou ombrage de*, *s'offusquer de*.

um'bra'geous (eu'm'-brédje-), *adj*, ombreux;

(shady) ombragé, ombreux, (obscure) obscur

um'bra'geousness, *n*, nature ombreuse;

ombre, *f*

um'bral'ia (eu'm'-), *n*, parapluie, *m*. —

case, *four eau de parapluie, m* — stand,

porte-parapluie, m. — stick; *manche de parapluie, m*

— tree, (bot) *magnolier pas-à-à*, *m*

um'pire (eu'm'-païeu), *n*, tiers arbitre, arbitre, (com) prud'homme, *m*

un, prefix, non, *m*, pas, peu, dé, mal, é.

unabashed' (eu'n'-bash'te), *adj*, non confus;

sans honte

unabat'ed (eu'n'-a-bét'-), *adj*, non diminué,

sans diminution; toujours égal; toujours le même

unabet'ted (eu'n'-), *adj*, sans aide, seul;

sans encouragement

una'ble (eu'n'-é-b'l'), *adj*, incapable de, inhabile à;

hors d'état de; impuissant à (before

mf.), *pour* (before noun), (not having adequate

skill) incapable de To be — to, *ne pas pouvoir;*

être incapable de, ne pas être à même de, n'être pas en état de.

unabridged' (eu'n'-bridj'de), *adj*, non

abrégé; non raccourci; complet, en entier

unaccent'ed (eu'n'-), *adj*, non accentué, sans

accent; (syllable) atone.

unaccept'able (eu'n'-ak'-cept'a-b'l'), *adj*, in-

acceptable. — to, *déplaisant, ou désagréable, à*

unaccepted' (eu'n'-), *adj*, inaccepté; rejeté,

refusé.

unaccl'matized, *adj*, inacclimaté

unaccom'modating, *adj*, peu accommodant.

unaccom'panied, *adj*, seul, sans suite.

unaccom'plished (eu'n'-ak'-ko'm'-plish'te),

adj, maché; incomplet, (fig.) sans talent;

sans connaissances.

unaccount'able (eu'n'-ac'-caou'n't'a-b'l'), *adj*,

inexplicable, inconcevable, bizarre, étrange, (not

responsible) irresponsable.

unaccount'ableness, *n*, bizarrerie; étran-

gété, nature inexplicable; (irresponsability) ir-

responsabilité, *f*.

unaccount'ably, *adv*, d'une manière inex-

plicable; inconcevablement, étrangement

unaccred'ited, non autorisé; sans pouvoirs

définis.

unaccus'tomed (eu'n'-ak'-keus-teu'm'-de), *adj*,

inaccoutumé, peu habitué; extraordinaire.

unacknowl'edged (eu'n'-ak'-nol'-édj'de), *adj*,

non reconnu, non avoué, non accrédité, (of let-

ters) sans réponse. — letter; *lettre à laquelle on*

n'a pas répondu.

unacquaint'ed (eu'n'-ak'-kwé'n't'-), *adj*, qui

ignore; qui ne connaît pas; étranger à, peu

familier avec, peu versé dans. To be — with;

(pers.) *ne pas connaître*, (thing) *ignorer, ne pas*

savoir.

unacquir'able, *adj*, inacquérable.

unacquired', *adj*, naturel, non acquis.

unacquitted (eu'n'ak'kwit'-), *adj*, non acquitté
unac'ctionable, *adj.*, (jur.) inattaquable.
unadjusted, *adj.*, non ajusté, non arrangé, (jur.) en litige.
unadmin'istered (eu'n'ad-mi-nis'teurde), *adj.*, non administré.
unadorned (eu'n'-), *adj.*, sans ornements, naturel, simple.
unadul'terated (eu'n'a-deul-teur'et'-), *adj.*, non frelaté, non falsifié, naturel, pur, (fig.) candide.
unadv'isable (eu'n'ad-vais'a-b'l'), *adj.*, peu sage, peu judicieux, peu prudent, peu convenable, inopportun.
unadv'isableness, *n.*, imprudence; inutilité, *f.*
unadvised (eu'n'ad'vais'de), *adj.*, malavisé; inconsidéré, (rash) irréfléchi, téméraire, imprudent.
unadv'is'edly (eu'n'ad-vais'ed'-), *adv.*, inconsidérément, imprudemment.
unadv'is'edness, *n.*, imprudence, *f.*
unaffected (eu'n'-), *adj.*, non affecté; naturel, simple, naïf, sans affectation, franc, sincère, (not moved) impassible, insensible.
unaffectedly, *adv.*, sans affectation, sans prétention; simplement, naturellement, sincèrement, franchement.
unaffectedness, *n.*, simplicité; sincérité, franchise, *f.*, naturel, *m.*
unaffectedly, *adv.*, peu touchant, peu pathétique.
unaid'ed, *adj.*, seul; sans aide.
unaid'edness (eu'n'el'yè'n'a-b'l'), *adj.*, inaidable.
unallayed (eu'n'al'léde), *adj.*, non apaisé, qui dure toujours; toujours vivace.
unallow'able, *adj.*, non permis.
unallayed, *adj.*, pur; sans alliage, sans mélange.
unal'terable (eu'n'al'teur'a-b'l'), *adj.*, inaltérable, invariable.
unal'terableness, *n.*, nature inaltérable, invariabilité, *f.*
unal'terably, *adv.*, d'une manière inaltérable.
unal'tered, *adj.* *V* **unchanged**.
unamb'iguous (-a'm-bi-guou-euse), *adj.*, clair; sans ambiguïté; non équivoque.
unamb'iguously, *adv.*, sans ambiguïté, clairement.
unamb'itious, *adj.*, peu ambitieux; sans ambition, sans prétention, simple.
unamb'itiously, *adv.*, sans prétention, sans ambition, simple.
unam'iable (eu'n'e-mi-a-b'l'), *adj.*, peu aimable.
unam'iableness, *n.*, défaut d'amabilité, *m.*
unan'im'ity (you-na-), *n.*, unanimité, *f.*
 With —, à l'unanimité.
unan'imous (you-na-), *adj.*, unanime.
unan'imously (you-na-), *adv.*, unanimement, à l'unanimité. *Carried —, voté à l'unanimité.*
unans'werable (eu'n'an'seur'a-b'l'), *adj.*, sans réplique, incontestable.
unans'werableness, *n.*, nature irréfutable, *f.*
unans'werably, *adv.*, sans réplique; d'une manière irréfutable, incontestablement.
unans'wered (eu'n'an'seurde), *adj.*, sans réponse; sans réplique.
unappalled (eu'n'ap-pâlde), *adj.*, sans être ému, sans s'émouvoir, sans éprouver de crainte, sans pâlir, intrépide.
unapp'arent (eu'n'-), *adj.*, non apparent; invisible, imperceptible.
unappeal'able (-pî'a-b'l'), *adj.*, sans appel.
unappeas'able (eu'n'ap-pîs'a-b'l'), *adj.*, qu'on ne peut apaiser; implacable.

unappeased (eu'n'ap-pîs'de), *adj.*, non apaisé, non assour, inapaisé.
unappl'ied (eu'n'ap-plaîde), *adj.*, inappliqué, (fin) non engagé.
unappro'ciated (eu'n'ap-pri-shi-ét'-), *adj.*, incompri, inapprécié.
unapprehen'sive, *adj.*, sans appréhension; qui ne saisit pas.
unapprised (eu'n'ap-prais'de), *adj.*, ignorant de, sans être prévenu de.
unapproach'able (eu'n'ap-pîotsh'a-b'l'), *adj.*, inaccessible, inabordable.
unapproached, *adj.*, inaccessible.
unappro'priated (eu'n'ap-pîs-pri-ét'-), *adj.*, sans emploi, sans application, libre.
unapproved (eu'n'ap-pîou'v'de), *adj.*, non approuvé.
unapt (eu'n'-), *adj.*, impropre, (dull) incapable, inepte, (improper) peu convenable, inapte.
unaptly, *adv.*, mal, hors de propos, mal à propos.
unapt'ness, *n.*, incapacité, inaptitude; disconvenance, ineptie, *f.*
unarguable, *adj.*, indiscutable.
unarmed (eu'n'arm'de), *adj.*, sans armes; (bot) inerme, (of animals) sans défenses.
unarm'ored, *adj.*, non blindé, non cuirassé.
unarrayed (eu'n'ar-réde), *adj.*, non vêtu, sans ornements, sans fard, (of armies) non rangé.
unascertain'able, *adj.*, qu'on ne peut déterminer, vérifier.
unascertained, *adj.*, non déterminé, inconnu, non vérifié, non constaté.
unasked (eu'n'ask'te), *adj.*, non sollicité; non demandé, sans être invité, spontané, spontanément.
unasp'ring (-paieur'igne), *adj.*, sans ambition, modeste.
unassall'able (-sèl'a-b'l'), *adj.*, hors d'atteinte; inattaquable.
unassailed, *adj.*, inattaqué, non assailli.
unassist'ed, *adj.* *V* **unaided**.
unassort'ed, *adj.*, assorti.
unassum'ing (-as'siou'n'-), *adj.*, sans prétention, simple, modeste.
unassured (eu'n'as-sheurde), *adj.*, non assuré, massuré.
unated (eu'n'a-tè'n'de), *adj.*, non expié; sans expiation.
unattached (eu'n'at'tatch'te), *adj.*, non attaché à; indépendant de, (without affection) sans affection pour, (mult.) en disponibilité; en non-activité, à la suite.
unattain'able (eu'n'at'tè'n'a-b'l'), *adj.*, inaccessible, impossible à atteindre.
unattain'ableness, *n.*, impossibilité d'atteindre.
unattempt'ed (eu'n'-), *adj.*, non essayé, non tenté.
unattend'ed, *adj.*, seul, sans suite; (med.) laissé sans soins, privé de soins, négligé.
unattest'ed (eu'n'-), *adj.*, non attesté, sans attestation.
unattired, *adj.*, sans parure, sans ornements; sans vêtements.
unattract'ive, *adj.*, peu attrayant; sans attrait.
unauthen'tic (eu'n'o-thè'n'-), *adj.*, inauthentique, apocryphe.
unauthen'ticated, *adj.*, non constaté, non authentiqué; (jur.) non légalisé.
unau'thorized (eu'n'o-theur'aîs'de), *adj.*, non autorisé, sans autorisation, (of things) illicite, illégal.
unavail'able (eu'n'a-vèl'a-b'l'), *adj.*, inefficace, infructueux, inutile, vain; (not holding good) non valable.
unavail'ableness, *n.*, inefficacité, inutilité, *f.*

unavailing (eu'n'a-vél'-), *adj*, inutile, inefficace

unavenged (eu'n'a-ve'n'dj'de), *adj*, impuni, non vengé

unavoidable (-void'a-b'l'), *adj*, inévitable

unavoidableness, *n*, nécessité inévitable, *f*

unavoidably, *adv*, inévitablement

unaware (eu'n'a-wa're), *adj*, inattentif, ignorant To be — of, *ignorer*, *n'être pas instruit de*, ou *au courant de*, *être ignorant de*

unawares (eu'n'a-wer-ze), *adv*, inopinément, à l'improviste, par mégarde, (unconsciously) à son insu To be taken —, *être pris au dépourvu*

unawed (eu'n'ôde), *adj*, sans crainte, sans être intimidé, hardi, audacieux

unbacked, *adj*, (unsupported) non secondé, sans appui

unbalanced (eu'n'bal'a'n'ste), *adj*, non balancé, instable, sans contrepoids

unbalfast (eu'n'-), *v a*, déléster

unbaptized (-talz'de), *adj*, non baptisé

unbar (eu'n'-), *v a*, débarrer

unbearable, *adj*, insupportable, intolérable.

unbeat'en, *adj*, (of roads) non frayé, non battu, invaincu (Cornellie)

unbecom'ing (eu'n'bi-keu'm'-), *adj*, inconvenant, déplacé, malaisé, (of clothes) qui ne va pas à

unbecom'ingly, *adv*, d'une manière inconvenante, avec inconvenance, (ungracefully) sans grâce

unbecom'ingness, *n*, inconvenance, *f*

unbeft'ing, *adj*, qui ne convient pas, peu propre, qui s'accorde mal avec

unbefriended, *adj*, sans amis

unbelief (eu'n'bi-lffe), *n*, incrédulité, *f*.

unbelief, *n*, manque de foi, scepticisme, *m*

unbeliever (eu'n'bi-lf'-), *n*, incrédule, infidèle, *m f*, mécréant, sceptique, *m*

unbelieving, *adj*, incrédule, sans croyance, infidèle

unbend (eu'n'-), *v a*, détendre, relâcher, (to enervate) affaiblir, énerver, (fig) délasser, détendre, (nav) détaliquer, démarier, (a sail) déseverguer, (a bow) débâter To — the brow, *dévider le front*. To — one's self; *se délasser*

unbend'ing, *adj*, qui ne se courbe pas; qui ne fléchit pas, inflexible

unbend'ingly, *adv*, inflexiblement

unbeneficed, *adj*, (of clergymen) sans bénéfice.

unbeneficial (eu'n'bè'n'-flsh'-al), *adj*, infructueux, sans profit, sans avantage

unbesiegeable, *adj*, inasségnable.

unbewailed, *adj*, non pleuré, non regretté

unbiased (eu'n'bai-aste), *adj*, sans prévention, impartial

unbid'den (eu'n'-), *adj*, non sollicité, non invité, spontanément; sans invitation; spontané, non prié.

unbigoted, *adj*, exempt de bigoterie

unbind (eu'n'bai'n'de), *v a*, délier, détacher, (to loose) desserrer.

unblam'able (-blè'm'a-b'l'), *adj*, irréprochable, irrépréhensible, exempt de blâme, sans reproche

unbleached (eu'n'bliftsh'te), *adj*, écou.

unblem'ished (eu'n'blè'm'ish'te), *adj*, sans tache, pur; (free from deformity) beau, parfait, sans difformité

unblend'ed, *adj*, pur, sans mélange

unblest (eu'n'-), *adj*, non béni; (unhappy) malheureux, infortuné; (cursed) maudit

unblight'ed (-blai-tède), *adj*, non flétri, non brouillé, (fig) dans toute sa fraîcheur. — happiness; *félicité pure*, *f*.

unblock, *v a*, décaler.

unblown, *adj*, en bouton; non épanoui

unblush'ing (eu'n'bleush'-), *adj*, qui ne rougit point, effronté, éhonté, déhonté

unblush'ingly, *adv*, sans rougir, effrontément, sans honte

unbolt (eu'n'bôl'te), *v a*, déverrouiller, ouvrir, tuer les verrous de

unbolt'ed, *adj*, déverrouillé, (unsifted, of flour) non bluté

unbolt'ing, *n*, déverrouillement, *m*

unborn (eu'n'-), *adj*, encore à naître, (of things) futur, à venir. Innocent as a babe —, *innocent comme l'enfant qui vient de naître*

unbor'rowed (eu'n'boi-rôde), *adj*, non emprunté, (of style) original, naturel

unbos'om (eu'n'beuz'eume), *v a*, ouvrir, découvrir, révéler, confier To — one's self, *ouvrir son cœur à*, *s'ouvrir à*

unbought (eu'n'bôte), *adj*, non acheté

unbound', *adj*, délié, détaché, non attaché, (of books) non relié, (free) libre

unbound'ed (eu'n'baou'n'd'-), *adj*, illimité, infini, sans bornes, (unrestrained) démesuré, effréné

unbound'edly, *adv*, sans bornes, démesurément, infiniment

unboun'teous (eu'n'baou'n'ti-), *adj*, peu libéral

unbrace (eu'n'bréce), *v a*, délier, détacher, desserrer, débâter, détendre, (to weaken) affaiblir, énerver, relâcher

unbreak'able (-brè-ka-), *adj*, incassable

unbred (eu'n'-), *adj*, mal élevé, grossier

unbreech (-britahe), *v a*, déculotter; (of guns) déculasser

unbrewed (-broude), *adj*, non brassé, (fig.) pur, sans mélange

unbr'ed (eu'n'brai'b'de), *adj*, non corrompu, non acheté, non séduit

unbr'ide (eu'n'brai'd'l'), *v a*, débrider, (fig) déchaîner

unbr'ided, *adj*, débridé, (fig) effréné, déchaîné, sans frein

unbrok'en (-bròk'n), *adj*, non rompu, non cassé, (uninterrupted) ininterrompu, continu, continu, (not subdued) non dompté, indompté, (not violated) non violé, non enfreint, intact; (of animals) non rompu, non dressé

unbrotherly (-li), *adj*, peu fraternel, indigne d'un frère

unbruised (-brouz'de), *adj*, sans meurtrissure, intact.

unbuc'kle (eu'n'beuk'k'l'), *v a*, déboucler

unbuilt, *adj*, pas encore bâti, à bâtir, à construire

unbung, *v a*, (a cask) déboucler.

unbuoyed, *adj*, qui n'est pas soutenu — by vain hopes; *qui ne se base pas de vaines espérances*

unbur'den (eu'n'beur-), *v a*, décharger, débarrasser d'un fardeau, (fig) décharger, soulager, alléger.

unbur'ied, *adj*, sans sépulture

unburnt, *adj*, non consumé, non brûlé

unbur'y (-bè-ri), *v a*, déterrer

unbus'inesslike (-biz'nèce-), *adj*, peu pratique, impropre aux affaires

unbut'ton (eu'n'bent't'n), *v a*, déboutonner

uncage (eu'n'kèl'je), *v a*, faire sortir d'une cage, délivrer, lâcher

uncaged (-kèd'je), *adj*, sorti de sa cage, délivré, en liberté, lâché.

uncalled (eu'n'cèl'l'je), *adj*, sans être appelé — for, *sans être demandé*, (unnecessary) *peu nécessaire*, *gratuit*, *inutile*, (uncoming) *déplacé*, *peu convenable*; (undeserved) *non mérité*, *immérité*.

uncan'cellable (eu'n'ca'n'cèl-la-b'l'), *adj*, qu'on ne peut biffer, ou annuler; ineffaçable

uncan'celed (eu'n'ca'n'cèl'de), *adj*, non biffé, non barré, non rayé, non annulé

uncan'did (eu'n'-), *adj.*, peu sincère, faux, sans franchise.

uncan'ny, *adj.*, (of shape) disgracieux; (awkward) maladroit; (of the time) indu, intempésti, dangereux, peu prudent; (weird) fantastique, surnaturel.

uncap', *v a*, découvrir; (bottles) décoiffer; (fire-arms) désamorce.

uncap'stable, *adj.*, inévitable.

uncared-for (eu'n'kêr'-), *adj.*, dont on ne se soucie pas, négligé, dans l'abandon.

uncar'peted, *adj.*, sans tapis.

uncaught' (eu'n'côte), *adj.*, non pris. He is still —, on ne l'a pas encore pris, il est encore en liberté; on n'a pas encore mis les mains dessus.

unceas'ing (eu'n'ciss'-), *adj.*, incessant, sans relâche, continu.

unceas'ingly, *adv.*, incessamment, sans cesse.

uncen'sured (eu'n'cên'sheurde), *adj.*, non censuré, sans censure.

unceremo'nious (eu'n'cêr'-i-mô-), *adj.*, peu cérémonieux, sans cérémonie, sans gêne, sans façon; cavalier.

unceremo'niously, *adv.*, sans cérémonie, sans façon, sans gêne, cavalièrement.

unceremo'niousness, *n.*, sans-façon, sans-gêne, *m.*

uncer'tain (eu'n'ceur-), *adj.*, incertain, irrégulier, peu sûr; (of steps) mal assuré, chancelant.

uncer'tainly, *adv.*, avec incertitude.

uncer'tainty (eu'n'ceur-), *n.*, incertitude, *f.*; (something unknown) l'incertain, *m.*; (contingency) éventualité, *f.*

uncertificated, *adj.*, (teacher) sans diplôme, non diplômé; non breveté, (bankrupt) qui n'a pas obtenu un concordat.

unchain' (eu'n'tshê'-ne), *v a*, déchaîner, briser les chaînes de, lâcher; délivrer.

unchange'able (eu'n'tshê'n'dj'a-b'l), *adj.*, inaltérable, invariable, immuable.

unchange'ableness, *n.*, immutabilité, mal-térabilité, invariabilité, *f.*

unchange'ably, *adv.*, immuablement; d'une manière inaltérable, invariablement.

unchanged' (eu'n'tshê'n'dj'de), *adj.*, qui n'est pas changé, qui est toujours le même, (of things) dans le même état, (not alterable) inaltérable.

unchan'ging, *adj.*, qui ne change pas, invariable, constant.

uncharged' (eu'n'tshêrdje), *adj.*, (unloaded) non chargé. — for, gratis, qu'on ne fait pas payer, exempt de frais, franco, gratuit.

unchar'itable (eu'n'tshar'-i-ta-b'l), *adj.*, peu charitable.

unchar'itableness, *n.*, manque de charité, *m.*

unchar'itably, *adv.*, sans charité.

unchaste' (eu'n'tshêste), *adj.*, incontinent, impudique.

unchaste'ly, *adv.*, impudiquement.

unchas'tity (eu'n'tshas'-), *n.*, impudicité, incontinence, *f.*

unchecked' (eu'n'tshêk'te), *adj.*, non réprimé; sans retenue; effréné, sans frein. Abuses go on —, les abus continuent sans qu'on cherche à les réprimer.

unchewed' (eu'n'tshoude), *adj.*, non mâché.

unchiv'alrous, *adj.*, peu chevaleresque.

unchiv'alrously, *adv.*, d'une manière peu chevaleresque.

unchrist'ened (-kris'n'de), *adj.*, non baptisé, sans baptême.

unchrist'ian ou **unchrist'ianly** (eu'n-krist'-), *adj.*, peu chrétien, anti-chrétien.

unchrist'ianly, *adv.*, peu chrétiennement.

unchr'omised (eu'n'ceur-keu'm'ciz'de), *adj.*, inconcis.

unconc'om'ision (eu'n'ceur-keu'm'ciy'eune), *n.*, inconcision, *f.*

uncir'cumscribed (eu'n'ceur-keu'm'scraib-de), *adj.*, illimité.

uncir'cumspect (eu'n'-seur-keum-), *adj.*, peu circonspect, imprudent.

uncir'cumspectly, *adv.*, imprudemment.

unciv'il, *adj.*, malhonnête, incivil, impoli, grossier.

unciv'ilizable, *adv.*, incivilisable.

unciv'ilized (eu'n'civ'il'iz'de), *adj.*, non civilisé, barbare, rude, sauvage, grossier.

unciv'ily (eu'n'-), *adv.*, malhonnêtement, impoliment, grossièrement.

unclad', *adj.*, nu, sans vêtements.

unclaimed' (eu'n'clê'm'de), *adj.*, non réclamé — dividend, dividende non réclamé, *m.*

unclar'ified (eu'n'clar-i-faide), *adj.*, non clarifié.

unclasp' (eu'n'clâsse), *v a*, ouvrir le fermoir de, détacher, dégrafer, défaire.

unclas'sical (eu'n'-), *adj.*, peu classique.

uncle (eu'n'k'l), *n.*, oncle, *m.*, (pop.) (paw-broker) tante, *f.*

unclean' (eu'n'clîne), *adj.*, malpropre, sale; (lewd) impudique, (in Scripture) impur, immonde.

unclean'liness, *n.*, malpropreté, saleté, (fig) impureté, impudicité, *f.*

unclean'ly, *adv.*, sale, malpropre; (obscene) impur, impudique. *V* **unclean**.

unclean'ness, *n.*, saleté, malpropreté; (lewdness) impureté, impudicité, *f.*

uncleans'able, *adj.*, innettoyable.

uncleansed' (eu'n'clê'n's'de), *adj.*, non nettoyé, (of drains, etc) non curé, (not purified) non purifié.

uncleared', *adj.*, (of land) indéfriché.

uncler'ical (eu'n'clêr-), *adj.*, peu clérical; qui ne convient pas à un ecclésiastique.

unclich', *v a*, ouvrir, desserrer.

unclipped' (eu'n'clip'te), *adj.*, non taillé, non coupé; (of animals) non tondue, (of combs) non rogné.

unclog' (eu'n'-), *v a*, ôter les entraves de (ou à), (fig) dégager.

unclois'ter (eu'n'clois'-), *v a*, tirer du cloître.

unclose' (eu'n'clôze), *v a*, ouvrir.

unclosed' (-clôz'de), *adj.*, non fermé, ouvert; (not sealed) ouvert, (not fenced in) non clôturé; (not finished) inachevé, non conclu.

unclothe' (eu'n'clôthe), *v a*, déshabiller; (fig) dépouiller, mettre à nu.

unclood'ed ou **unclood'y** (eu'n'claoud'-), *adj.*, sans nuage, serein, pur.

unclood'edness, *n.*, sérénité, pureté; (fig) clarté, sérénité, *f.*

uncocked' (eu'n'cok'te), *adj.*, (agri.) non mis en meule; (of fire-arms) désarmé.

uncol'ored, *adj.*, (Byron) sans linceul (Lamar-tine).

uncol'ored (eu'n'cou), *v a*, dérouler.

uncollected', *adj.*, non monnayé.

uncollected' (eu'n'-), *adj.*, non rassemblé; non recueilli, non recouvré, dispersé; (fin.) (of money) non perçu, à percevoir.

uncollected'ible (eu'n'col-lêk-ta-b'l), *adj.*, non recouvrable, irrécouvrable.

uncol'onized, *adj.*, non colonisé.

uncol'ored (eu'n'keul'leude), *adj.*, non coloré, incolore, sans couleur, (fig) (of style) naturel, simple, vrai.

uncombed' (eu'n'cô'm'de), *adj.*, non peigné; mal peigné.

uncombin'able (eu'n'cô'm'ba'i'n'a-b'l), *adj.*, qui ne peut se combiner.

uncombined' (-ba'i'n'de), *adj.*, non combiné.

uncomeliness (eu'n'keu'm'li-), *n.*, manque, ou défaut, de grâce, *m.*, forme disgracieuse, laid, (of behavior) inconvenance, *f.*

uncomely, *adj.*, sans grâce; déplaisant; disgracieux, désagréable, (uncomely) mal-séant.

uncom'fortable (eu'n'keu'm-fort'a-b'l), *adj.*, incommode, gênant, fâcheux, désagréable, pénible, (pers.) gêné, mal à son aise, (gloomy) triste, malheureux.

uncom'fortableness, *n.*, incommodité, *f.*, malaise, désagrément, *m.*, gêne, *f.*

uncom'fortably, *adv.*, incommodément, peu confortablement, (in an uneasy state) dans le malaise, dans la gêne, désagréablement; (sadly) tristement

uncommend'able (eu'n'co'm'mèn'd'a-b'l), *adj.*, peu louable.

uncommend'ed, *adj.*, non loué, sans éloge

uncomm'er'cial (eu'n'co'm'meur-shale), *adj.*, peu commercial, peu commerçant, contraire, ou peu conforme, aux règles du commerce

uncommis'erated, *adj.*, sans commisération, qui n'est pas plaint, qui ne reçoit pas de pitié
unp'itied

uncommit'ted (eu'n'-), *adj.*, non commis, qui n'est pas engagé à, (parl.) qui n'a pas été référé (à un comité).

uncom'mon (eu'n'-), *adj.*, peu commun; peu ordinaire; rare, extraordinaire, mou.

uncom'monly, *adv.*, rarement, extraordinairement, (greatly) extrêmement, infiniment

uncom'monness, *n.*, rareté, *f.*

uncommu'nicable, *adj.*, *V. incommuni-*

cable

uncommu'nicated (-mou-ni-ké't-), *adj.*, non communiqué, incommuniqué

uncommu'nicative (-mou-ni-ca-), *adj.*, peu communicatif, réservé, taciturne, (stingy) parcimonieux, mesquin

uncom'pan'ionable, *adj.*, peu sociable

uncom'pared, *adj.*, non comparé

uncom'pas'sionate (eu'n'co'm-pash'eu'n'-), *adj.*, incompatible, sans compassion

uncom'pel'able (eu'n'co'm-pél-la-b'l), *adj.*, qu'on ne peut contraindre.

uncompelled (-pède), *adj.*, sans contrainte, volontaire, spontané

uncomp'ensated (eu'n'co'm-pèn'sét-), *adj.*, sans compensation ou récompense

uncom'plain'ing (eu'n'co'm-plé'n'-), *adj.*, sans se plaindre, sans plainte, sans murmure

uncom'plais'antly (-plés-), *adv.*, sans complaisance

uncom'plet'ed (eu'n'co'm-plit'-), *adj.*, incomplet, inachevé.

uncom'ply'ing (eu'n'co'm-plai-yigne), *adj.*, peu complaisant, désobligeant; inflexible

uncom'pounded (eu'n'co'm-paou'n'd'-), *adj.*, non composé, simple.

uncom'prehend'ed (eu'n'co'm-pri-), *adj.*, incompris.

uncom'pressed (eu'n'co'm-prète), *adj.*, non comprimé.

uncom'promised, *adj.*, non compromis

uncom'promising (eu'n'co'm-pro-miz'-), *adj.*, peu accommodant; qui ne transige pas; entier; opiniâtre, irréconciliable; inflexible. An — attitude; une attitude inflexible.

unconcealed (eu'n'co'n-céide), *adj.*, non caché; ouvert, à découvert.

unconceived (-co'n-cé'ide), *adj.*, inconçu

unconcern' (eu'n'co'n-cœurne), *n.*, insouciance; indifférence, *f.*

unconcerned (-cœur'n'de), *adj.*, indifférent à, insouciant de; insensible à: (having no interest in) désintéressé dans, indifférent, étranger à.

unconcern'edly (-néd'-), *adv.*, avec indifférence, avec insouciance; indifféremment.

unconcil'iating, *adj.*, inconciliable, irréconciliable.

uncondemned (eu'n'co'n-dè'm'de), *adj.*, non condamné; (of things) non défendu, non interdit.

uncondi'tional (eu'n'co'n-dish'eu'n'-), *adj.*, sans conditions; absolu; pur et simple.

uncondi'tionally, *adv.*, sans condition; absolument, sans réserve

unconfessed (eu'n'co'n-fèste), *adj.*, non avoué, inavoué, (of sins) non confessé

unconfined (eu'n'co'n-fai'n'de), *adj.*, pas gêné, libre, (illimitable) illimité

unconfin'edly (-fai'n'déd-), *adv.*, sans bornes, sans contrainte, librement, sans limites

unconfirmed (eu'n'co'n-feurm'de), *adj.*, non confirmé

unconform'able (eu'n'co'n-form'a-b'l), *adj.*, non conforme à, inconciliable, incompatible avec

unconform'ity (eu'n'-), *n.*, non-conformité; incompatibilité, *f.*

unconfused (eu'n'co'n-fouz'de), *adj.*, non confus, non troublé

unconfus'edly (-fouz'déd'-), *adv.*, sans confusion

uncongeal'able (-dji'l'a-b'l), *adj.*, non congelable

uncongealed (-dji'l'de), *adj.*, non congelé.

uncongen'ial (eu'n'co'n-dji-), *adj.*, désagréable, peu sympathique, peu conforme à, impropre à.

unconnect'ed (eu'n'-), *adj.*, non lié, détaché de; séparé de, étranger à, isolé de, sans rapport avec, sans liaison, (fig.) déconnecté, sans suite, sans liaison

uncon'querable (eu'n'cogn'keur'a-b'l), *adj.*, invincible, indomptable, insurmontable

uncon'querably, *adv.*, invinciblement

uncon'quered (eu'n'cogn'keurde), *adj.*, indompté, insoumis, inconquis, (poet.) vaincu.

unconscien'tious, *adj.*, peu consciencieux.

uncon'scionable (eu'n'co'n-sheu'n'a-b'l), *adj.*, déraisonnable, (enormous) énorme, démesuré

You have been an — time, vous avez pris largement votre temps.

uncon'scionableness, *n.*, déraison; extravagance, exorbitance, *f.*

uncon'scionably, *adv.*, déraisonnablement, sans conscience

uncon'scious (eu'n'co'n-sheusse), *adj.*, qui n'a pas la conscience de, qui n'a pas conscience de, (ignorant) ignorant, (insensible) sans connaissance, insensible, (philos) inconscient To be — of; n'avoir pas la conscience de; ignorer To be —, avoir peu de connaissance, être sans connaissance He lay — on the ground, il étant étendu à terre sans connaissance

uncon'scioussness, *n.*, (philos) inconscience, *f.*, manque de conscience de; manque de connaissance; (swoon) évanouissement, *m.*; (ignorance) ignorance, (insensibility) insensibilité, *f.*

uncon'sciously, *adv.*, à son insu, insciemment, sans le savoir; par inadvertance, sans y penser.

uncon'secrated (eu'n'co'n-si-crét'-), *adj.*, non consacré; (of kings, of bishops) non sacré; (of ground) non béni

unconsent'ing (eu'n'-), *adj.*, (jur) non consentant, qui ne consent pas.

unconside'ered (-sid'eurde), *adj.*, non considéré, (not seen) inaperçu

unconsoled, *adj.*, inconsolé; inconsolable.

unconstitu'tional (eu'n'co'n-stu-tiou-), *adj.*, inconstitutionnel

unconstitu'tionally, *adv.*, inconstitutionnellement.

unconstrained (eu'n'co'n-stré'n'de), *adj.*, sans contrainte; (voluntary) volontaire, libre, spontané, (of style) naturel, aisé

unconstrain'edly (-éd'-), *adv.*, sans contrainte, volontairement, librement, sans gêne.

unconstrained (eu'n'co'n-stré'n'te), *n.*, absence de contrainte, *f.*; laisser aller, *m.*; liberté, aisance, *f.*

unconsumed (eu'n'co'n-siou'm'de), *adj.*, (not burnt) non consommé, (of food) non consommé.

uncontaminated (eu'n'co'n'ta'm'i-nét'ède), *adj.*, sans souillure, pur, non corrompu par
uncontested (eu'n'c'), *adj.*, incontesté
uncontradicted (eu'n'c'), *adj.*, non contredit, sans contradiction, non démenti
uncontrollable (eu'n'co'n'trôl-la-b'l'), *adj.*, incontrôlable; indomptable, irrésistible, ingouvernable, qu'on ne peut maîtriser, (of laughter) inextinguible, fou.

uncontrolably, *adv.*, irrésistiblement
uncontrolled (-trôl'dé), *adj.*, sans contrôle, sans opposition, sans frein, irrésistible
uncontrolably (-'éd'-), *adv.*, sans contrôle, sans frein, irrésistiblement.

uncontroverted (eu'n'co'n'tro-veurt'-), *adj.*, incontesté, reconnu

unconversable (eu'n'co'n'veurs-a-b'l'), *adj.*, peu propre à la conversation, réservé, insociable
unconverted (-veurt'-), *adj.*, inconverti.

unconvertible *V* **unconvertible**.

unconvinced (eu'n'co'n'vi'n'ste), *adj.*, non convaincu.

unconvincing, *adj.*, peu convaincant
uncoörd (eu'n'c'), *v. a.*, ôter la corde de To — a trunk, *décorde*, ou *défaire*, une malle.

uncork (eu'n'c'), *v. a.*, déboucher.

uncorrected (eu'n'c'), *adj.*, non corrigé, non réformé

uncorrupted, *adj.*, non corrompu; intègre
uncouple (-keup'l'), *v. a.*, découpler, détacher, (of machinery) désengrener

uncourteous, *adj.* *V.* **discourteous**

uncourtliness (eu'n'côrt'-), *n.*, manque de politesse, *m.*; mélégence, impolitesse, gaucheerie, *f.*

uncourtly, *adj.*, étranger au grand monde, à la cour, élégant, incivil, impoli; (of manners) rustique.

uncouth (eu'n'couth), *adj.*, bizarre; singulier, baroque, étrange, rude, grossier.

uncouthly, *adv.*, rudement, grossièrement, gauchement, singulièrement, étrangement.

uncouthness, *n.*, rudesse, grossièreté; gaucheerie, singularité, étrangeté, *f.*

uncover (eu'n'keuv'-), *v. a.*, découvrir. To — one's head; *se découvrir*

uncreated (-cri-ét'-), *adj.*, à créer, à naître; (not produced by creation) *moré*

uncreated, *adj.*, qui n'est pas cru

uncrippled, *adj.*, qui a plein usage de ses membres The ship came out of action —, *le vaisseau sortit du combat sans avoir reçu d'avaries*

uncritical, *adj.*, peu judicieux; sans discernement, non conforme aux règles de la critique.

uncropped, *adj.*, (land) non cultivé, (not gathered) non moissonné, non récolté, (of the ears of a dog) non coupé.

uncrossed (-cros'sé), *adj.*, non traversé; (not cancelled) non rayé, non biffé; (not thwarted) non contrarié.

uncrowded (eu'n'craou'd-), *adj.*, non serré, non encombré par la foule.

uncrown (eu'n'craou'ne), *v. a.*, détrôner

uncrowned (-craou'n'dé), *adj.*, détrôné; sans couronne

unction (eugn'k'heune), *n.*, onction, *f.*

unctuosity (eugn'k'tiou-oss'), *n.*, onctuosité, *f.*

unctuous, *adj.*, onctueux, huileux.

uncultivable (eu'n'keul-ti-va-b'l'), *adj.*, incultivable

uncultivated (-vét-), *adj.*, inculte, sans culture.

uncurbed (eu'n'keurb'dé), *adj.*, indompté, effréné, sans frein.

uncured (eu'n'kiourde), *adj.*, non guéri

uncurl (eu'n'keurle), *v. a.*, dérouler; (of hair) défriser, déboucler.

uncurl, *v. n.*, se dérouler; (of hair) se défriser, se déboucler.

uncurtailed (eu'n'keur-téide), *adj.*, mabrégué, non raccourci

uncustomary (eu'n'keus-teu'm'-), *adj.*, rare, pas habituel.

uncut (eu'n'keute), *adj.*, entier; non entamé, (of the leaves of a book) non coupé.

undamaged (eu'n'da'm'édj'dé), *adj.*, non endommagé, en bon état, (nav) non avarié; (of reputation) intact

undamped (eu'n'da'm'p'té), *adj.*, non découragé, ferme, qui n'est pas abattu.

undaunted (eu'n'da'n'té-), *adj.*, intrépide, qui ne se laisse pas abattre.

undauntingly, *adv.*, intrépidement.

undauntingness, *n.*, intrépidité, *f.*

undazzled, *adj.*, non ébloui, sans se laisser éblour.

undebarr'd, *adj.*, non empêché, sans être retenu

undebased (-di-bés'té), *adj.*, non avili.

undebatable, *adj.*, indiscutable.

undecayed (eu'n'di-kéde), *adj.*, intact, en bon état

undecaying (-ké-igne), *adj.*, impérissable.

undecivable (eu'n'di-civ'a-b'l'), *adj.*, qu'on ne peut tromper.

undecieve (-di-cive), *v. a.*, désabuser, détromper, désillusionner

undecided (-cai-déde), *adj.*, indécis, incertain, irrésolu, vacillant

undecipherable, *adj.*, indéchiffrable.

undeck, *v. a.*, déparer.

undecked, *adj.*, sans ornements; (nav) non ponté

undefaced, *adj.*, non défiguré.

undefended (eu'n'di-fè'n'd'-), *adj.*, sans défense, non défendu, (of a prisoner) sans défenseur, sans avocat, (of a case) non contesté

undefiled (eu'n'di-fail'dé), *adj.*, sans tache; immaculé, pur

undefinable (eu'n'di-fai'n'a-b'l'), *adj.*, indéfinissable

undefined (-fai'n'dé), *adj.*, indéfini.

undelivered (eu'n'di-liv'eurdé), *adj.*, non délivré, non affranchi; (not sent in) non livré.

undeindeed, *adv.*, qui n'est pas déçu, désabusé

undemonstrable, *adj.*, qui ne peut être démontré

undemonstrated, *adj.*, indémontré.

undemonstrative, *adj.*, réservé, froid, peu démonstratif

undeniable (-nai-a-b'l'), *adj.*, incontestable, indéniable, irrécusable

undeniably, *adv.*, incontestablement, irrécusablement

undexplored (eu'n'di-plôrdé), *adj.*, non exploré

under (eu'n'deur), *adv.*, dessous; au-dessous; (fig.) dans la sujétion. To keep —, *retenir, maîtriser* To go —, *faire flasco*. To be back — the hour, *être retardé en moins d'une heure*.

under, *prep.*, sous, dessous, (in a rank inferior to, in a less degree than, less than, for less than) au-dessous de, (in a state of subjection to, in) dans — discussion, *en discussion*. — consideration, *à l'examen* — the breath, *à demi-voix*. — age, *mineur* — favor of, *à la faveur de, aux sons de*. — cover of, *sous prétexte de*. — cover of the batteries, *sous la protection des batteries*. — cover of a tree, *à l'abri d'un arbre*. — cover of the darkness, *à la faveur de l'obscurité*. — the law of, *en vertu de la loi de*. — the impression that, *dans l'idée que*. To be — water; (of land) *être inondé*. To be — sail; (nav.) *être sous voiles*. To be — way; *être en marche*. To be — the land; *razer la côte*; *être à l'abri de la côte* — these circumstances, *dans ces circonstances*. — the doctor's hands; *entre les mains du médecin*. To be — obligations

to; avoir des obligations à. They will not sell it — five francs, ils ne veulent pas le vendre à moins de cinq francs. To sell — price, vendre à perte, vendre au rabais

under (eu'n'deu), *préfix.*, sous, aide.

under (eu'n'deu), *adj.*, de dessous, (lower) inférieur; (less than the usual quantity) inférieur, léger, (of rank) sous, inférieur, subalterne, subordonné

underbaked, *adj.*, pas assez cuit

underbid, *v. a.*, (*prétérit*, Underbid; *past part.*, Underbidden) offrir moins que, offrir à plus bas prix

underbred, *adj.*, mal élevé, malappris, commun, vulgaire

underbutler, *n.*, aide-sommelier, *m.*

underbuy, *v. a.*, acheter à bas, à vil prix

underchaplain, *n.*, sous-aumônier, *m.*

underclerk, *n.*, sous-commis, petit clerc, *m.*

underclothing (ci'di'h-), *n.*, vêtements de dessous, *m. pl.*, linge, *m.*

undercrust, *n.*, croûte de dessous, *f.*

undercurrent, *n.*, courant inférieur, ou sous-marin, (*fig.*) influence secrète, *f.*

undercut, *n.*, (of meat) filet, *m.*

underdealing (eu'n'deu-dil-), *n.*, menée, manoeuvre secrète, *f.*

underdeck, *n.*, entreepont, faux pont, *m.*

underdone, *adj.*, (of meat) pas assez cuit, mal cuit, saignant, peu cuit

underdrain (eu'n'deu-dré-ne), *n.*, fossé d'écoulement souterrain, *m.*

underdrain, *v. a.*, dessécher.

underfoot (eu'n'deu-foute), *adv.*, sous les pieds, à terre, en bas, dans la rue, dans la sujétion

under-gardener, *n.*, aide-jardinier, *m.*

under-governess, *n.*, sous-maîtresse, *f.*

undergo, *v. a.*, (*prétérit*, Underwent, *past part.*, Undergone) subir; supporter, endurer, (to experience) subir, éprouver, essayer

undergraduate (-gradiou-), *n.*, étudiant, *m.*

underground (eu'n'deu-graun'de), *n.*, lieu souterrain, (railway) chemin de fer souterrain, (in Paris) Métropolitain, *m.*

underground, *adv.*, sous terre, en forme de souterrain

underground, *adj.*, souterrain. — *story*; *sous-sol*, *m.*

undergrowth (eu'n'deu-grôth), *n.*, broussailles, *f. pl.*; taillis, *m.*

underhand, **underhandedly**, *adv.*, sous main; sourdement, en cachette; en secret

underhand, *adj.*, fait sous main, clandestin, sourd, (pers.) caché, sournois

under-housemaid, *n.*, deuxième bonne, *f.*

underived, *adj.*, non dérivé, (*fig.*) qui n'est pas emprunté; indépendant de

under-keep, *er*, *n.*, sous garde-chasse, *m.*

underlay, *v. a.*, (*prétérit* et *past part.* Underlaid) mettre sous; soutenir par, étayer.

underlayer (eu'n'deu-lé-ur), *n.*, (mec.) étai, étauçon, *m.*; sous-couche, *f.*

underlease, *n.*, sous-bail, *m.*

underlease, *v. a.*, sous-affermir.

underlet, *v. a.*, sous-louer; (a farm) sous-affermir; (to let below the value) louer au-dessous de sa valeur

underline (eu'n'deu-lain), *v. a.*, souligner.

underling (eu'n'deu-ligne), *n.*, subalterne; (tool) instrument, support, *m.*

undermentioned, *adj.*, mentionné ci-dessous, plus loin; ci-dessous.

undermine (eu'n'deu-main), *v. a.*, miner, (*fig.*) miner, détruire; nuire à

underminer, *n.*, mineur; (*fig.*) destructeur, ennemi secret, *m.*

undermost (eu'n'deu-môte), *adj.*, le plus bas.

underneath (eu'n'deu-nith), *adv.*, dessous;

au-dessous, par-dessous, en dessous. From —, de dessous

underneath, *prep.*, sous, au-dessous de

underpaid, *adj.*, mal payé, mal rétribué.

underpart (eu'n'deu-pârte), *n.*, dessous;

(*fig.*) petit rôle, accessoire, *m.*

underpay, *v. a.*, payer mal, payer trop peu.

underpeopled, *adj.*, peu peuplé, pas assez peuplé

under-peticoat, *n.*, jupe, *f.*, ou jupon, *m.*, de dessous

underpin, *v. a.*, reprendre en sous-œuvre, étayer

underpinning, *n.*, reprise en sous-œuvre; étayement, étayage, *m.*, sous-œuvre, *f.*

underplot, *n.*, menée secrète, (théa.) sous-intrigue, *f.*

underprop, *v. a.*, étauçonner, étayer, soutenir

underrate, *v. a.*, estimer au-dessous de sa valeur, ne pas apprécier à sa juste valeur, (*fig.*) dépriser, déprécier, rabaisser, mépriser; faire trop peu de cas de.

underripe, *adj.*, vert, pas assez mûr

undersecretary (eu'n'deu-sék-ri-), *n.*, sous-secrétaire, *m.*

undersell, *v. a.*, (*prétérit* et *past part.* Undersold) vendre à plus bas prix que, vendre à meilleur marché que, (too cheap) vendre à trop bas prix

underseller, *n.*, gâte-métier, *m.*

under-servant, *n.*, domestique inférieur, *m.*

underset, *n.*, (nav) courant sous-marin, *m.*

under-sheriff (eu'n'deu-shér-), *n.*, sous-shérif, *m.*

undershot-wheel (eu'n'deu-shot'hwil), *n.*, (hydraulics) roue à aubes, à palettes, *f.*

undershrub (eu'n'deu-shreube), *n.*, (bot) sous-arbrisseau, *m.*

underside (eu'n'deu-saïde), *n.*, dessous, côté de dessous, *m.*

undersigned (eu'n'deu-sai'nde), *n.*, sous-signé, *m.*, sous-signé, *f.* I, the —, Je soussigné

undersized, *adj.*, au-dessous de la moyenne.

underskirt, *n.*, jupe de dessous; sous-jupe, *f.*

undersoil. *V* subsoil.

understand, *v. a.*, (*prétérit* et *past part.* Understood) entendre, comprendre, (to be informed) apprendre, entendre dire, être informé, (to mean without expressing) sous-entendre, (to know how to set about anything) s'entendre à, en

We thought that was understood; nous supposions qu'on était convenu de cela To make one's self understood, se faire comprendre To give any one to —, donner à entendre à quelqu'un. It is understood that, — est entendu que. To — one another, se comprendre; (to be in agreement) s'entendre To give to —, donner à entendre, faire entendre. There is no —ing what they mean, il n'y a pas moyen de comprendre ce qu'ils veulent dire. Something understood; quelque chose de sous-entendu. That must be understood to mean a refusal, il faut entendre cela comme signifiant un refus I do not — it at all; je n'y comprends rien

understand, *v. n.*, comprendre; (to learn) apprendre.

understandable, *adj.*, intelligible.

understanding, *n.*, intelligence, *f.*; entendement, esprit, jugement, *m.*, compréhension; (knowledge) connaissance, intelligence; (agreement of minds) entente, intelligence, harmonie, *f.*, accord, *m.* Good —; bonne intelligence.

Friendly, ou amicable, —; entente cordiale. To come to an — with; s'entendre avec There is an — between them; ils sont d'intelligence, ils s'entendent.

understandingly, *adv.*, avec intelligence; sagement, en connaissance de cause.

understate', *v. a.*, amoindrir, diminuer, atténuer, dire moins que

understat'ed, *adj.*, amoindri, atténué.

un'dersteward, *n.*, sous-intendant, *m.*

un'derstrapper, *n.*, subalterne, supput, *m.*

un'derstratum (eu'n'deur-sté-), *n.*, (*understrata*) (geol.) couche inférieure, *f.*

un'derstudy, *n.*, double, *f.*

undertak'able, *adj.*, entreprenable

undertake', *v. a. n.*, (*preterit*, Undertook, *past part.*, Undertaken) entreprendre, se charger de, s'engager à, promettre de ou que, se faire fort de. To — to say, ne pas craindre d'affirmer, oser dire. To — to convince, se faire fort de convaincre.

undertak'er (eu'n'deur-ték'-), *n.*, entrepreneur, *m.*, (of funerals) entrepreneur des pompes funebres, *m.* [prise, *f.*

undertak'ing (eu'n'deur-ték'-), *n.*, entre-

preneur (eu'n'deur-té-n'), *n.*, sous-locataire, *m. f.*

un'dertone, *n.*, ton bas, *n.*. In an —, à voix basse, à demi-voix

underval'uation (eu'n'deur-val'iou-é-), *n.*, sous-évaluation, *f.*

underval'ue (-val'iou), *n.*, bas prix, trop bas prix, *m.*

underval'ue, *v. a.*, estimer au-dessous de sa valeur, sous-évaluer, (fig.) déprécier, rabaisser, dépriser.

un'derwaistcoat (eu'n'deur-wést'ôte), *n.*, gilet de dessous, *m.*

un'derwood (eu'n'deur-woude), *n.*, taillis, *m.*, broussailles, *f. pl.*; sous-bois, *m.*; (bot.) arbrisseaux, *m. pl.*

underwrite' (eu'n'deur-raite), *v. a.*, (*preterit*, Underwrote, *past part.*, Underwritten) souscrire; (an insurance policy) assurer.

underwrit'er, *n.*, souscripteur de police d'assurance; assureur, *m.*

underwrit'ing, *n.*, (com.) assurance, *f.*

undescribed' (eu'n'di-scrib'de), *adj.*, non décrit.

undescried', *adj.*, non découvert, inaperçu

undeserved' (eu'n'di-zeur'de), *adj.*, immérité, non mérité, injuste

undeserv'edly (-zeur'éd'-), *adv.*, à tort, injustement

undeserv'edness (-zeur'éd'-), *n.*, injustice, *f.*

undeserv'ing, *adj.*, (pers.) sans mérite; indigne de; (of things) peu méritoire.

undeserv'ingly, *adv.*, sans avoir mérité, injustement.

undesigned' (eu'n'di-zai'n'de), *adj.*, sans dessein, involontaire.

undesign'edly (-éd'-), *adv.*, sans intention; involontairement, par mégarde.

undesign'edness (-éd'-), *n.*, absence de dessein; nature fortuite, *f.*

undesign'ing (eu'n'di-zai'n'-), *adj.*, sans dessein; sans artifice; loyal; sans mauvais dessein; sans malice, sans intention.

undesir'able (eu'n'di-zeur'a-b'l'), *adj.*, peu désirable, peu convenable, désagréable

undesired' (eu'n'di-zeur'a-b'l'), *adj.*, non volé, non désiré.

undesir'ous, *adj.*, peu enclin, peu dispose à. I am — to; je n'ai aucun désir de

undespair'ing, *adj.*, qui ne se laisse pas abattre, qui espère toujours.

undetected' (eu'n'di-ték'-), *adj.*, non découvert.

undetermined (eu'n'di-teur-mi'n'de), *adj.*, indéterminé, incertain, irrésolu, indéfini.

undeterred', *adj.*, sans être épouvanté par.

undev'eloped, *adj.*, non développé

undev'iating (eu'n'di-vi-ét'-), *adj.*, qui ne dévie pas, droit, constant; qui ne se dément pas; ferme, sans détour.

undigest'ed (eu'n'di-djést'-), *adj.*, qui n'est pas digéré, indigéré, (fig.) indigeste, informe

undig'nified, *adj.*, peu digne, sans dignité; bas, grossier.

undimin'ished (eu'n'di-mi'n'ish'te), *adj.*, non diminué; soutenu, infatigable, qui ne se ralentit pas.

undiplomat'ic, *adj.*, peu diplomatique

undirect'ed, *adj.*, sans direction, (of letters, etc.) sans adresse

undiscerned' (eu'n'di-zeur'n'de), *adj.*, inaperçu, caché

undiscern'ible (-i-b'l'), *adj.*, invisible, imperceptible.

undiscern'ibly, *adv.*, imperceptiblement

undiscern'ing, *adj.*, qui manque de discernement, sans discernement.

undis'ciplined (eu'n'di-si-pli'n'de), *adj.*, m. discipliné, sans discipline

undisclosed', *adj.*, non découvert; caché, voilé

undiscount'able, *adj.*, (com.) inécomptable.

undiscover'able (eu'n'di-keur'eur'a-b'l'), *adj.*, qu'on ne peut découvrir

undiscover'ed (-keur'eur'de), *adj.*, non découvert; inconnu

undiscussed', *adj.*, indiscuté.

undisfig'ured, *adj.*, non défiguré

undisguis'ed (eu'n'diz'gais'de), *adj.*, sans déguisement, sincère, ouvert, sans tard

undismayed' (eu'n'diz'méde), *adj.*, sans peur, sans terreur. — by, sans se laisser effrayer par.

undisput'ed (eu'n'dis-piout'-), *adj.*, incontesté, sans conteste

undissem'bled (eu'n'dis'sé-m'b'l'de), *adj.*, non simulé; sincère; sans déguisement.

undissem'bling, *adj.*, franc, ouvert, honnête, qui ne dissimule pas

undissolv'able (eu'n'diz'zolv'a-b'l'), *adj.*, indissoluble, (chem.) insoluble

undissolved', *adj.*, non dissous, non fondu

undistin'guishable (eu'n'dis-tign'gwis-a-b'l'), *adj.*, qu'on ne saurait distinguer, indistinct, confus, imperceptible; (unrecognizable) méconnaissable

undistin'guishably, *adv.*, indistinctement

undistin'guished (-gwis'h'te), *adj.*, non distingué, (indistinct) indistinct, sans distinction

undistin'guishing, *adj.*, qui ne fait point de distinction, sans discernement

undisturbed' (eu'n'dis-teurb'de), *adj.*, non troublé; tranquille, calme, sans interruption.

undisturb'edly (-éd'-), *adv.*, sans trouble; tranquillement

undivert'ed (eu'n'di-veurt'-), *adj.*, non détourné, (not amused) non diverti

undivid'able (eu'n'di-vaid'a-b'l'), *adj.*, indivisible.

undivid'ed (-vaid'-), *adj.*, entier, sans partage, tout entier, (jur.) indivis; (bot.) entier

undivored', *adj.*, non séparé, non déuni; non divorcé.

undivulged' (eu'n'di-veul-dj'de), *adj.*, non divulgué, secret

undo' (eu'n'dou), *v. a.*, (*preterit*, Undid; *past part.*, Undone) défaire, (to untie) défaire, délier, détacher; (to untangle) débrouiller; (to ruin) ruiner, perdre; (reputation) perdre de réputation.

undock', *v. a.*, faire sortir des docks.

undo'er (eu'n'dou-eur), *n.*, défaiseur, destructeur, *m.*

undo'ing (eu'n'dou-igne), *n.*, ruine, perte, *f.*

undone', *adj.*, exécuté, à faire, qui reste à faire, (ruined) ruiné, perdu. To leave —; négliger de faire. To come —; se délier; se défaire. What is done cannot be —; ce qui est fait, est fait.

undoubt'ed (eu'n'daout'-), *adj.*, indubitable, incontestable, incontesté, certain.

undoubtedly, *adv.*, indubitablement; sans aucun doute, incontestablement

undoubting, *adj.*, qui ne doute pas, convaincu; méfiable

undramatic, *adj.*, peu dramatique.

undrawn (eu'n'drɔ'n), *adj.*, non tiré; non attiré, (not portrayed) qui n'est pas peint; qui n'est pas décrit

undress, *n.*, déshabillé, négligé, *m.*, (milit.) petite tenue, *f.* — cap, *képi* de petite tenue, *bonnet* de police, *m.*

undress, *v. a.*, déshabiller, (a wound) lever l'appareil de

undress, *v. n.*, se déshabiller

undressed (eu'n'drɛste), *adj.*, déshabillé, en négligé, sans parure, (manu) non préparé, non apprêté, écoré, (hoit) non taillé, (fig) nu, (cook) non apprêté, au naturel

undried (eu'n'draide), *adj.*, non séché, vert

undrinkable (eu'n'drɪŋ'kə-b'l'), *adj.*, imbuvable, (of water) qui n'est pas potable

undue (eu'n'diʊ), *adj.*, non dû, (not legal) illégal, injuste; (excessive) excessif, outré, (of bills) non échu, (improper) mdu. — influence, (jur.) *captation*, *f.*

undulate (eu'n'diʊ-), *v. a.* and *n.*, onduler, ondoyer, flotter.

undulate ou **undulated** (-lét'), *adj.*, (of hair, bot) ondulé, (of a river) onduleux, (of ground) accidenté

undulating (-lét'), *adj.*, (waves) ondoyant, (river) onduleux, (ground) accidenté.

undulatingly, *adv.*, d'une manière ondoyante

undulation (eu'n'diʊ-lé-), *n.*, ondulation, *f.*

undulatory (-lét'), *adj.*, ondulatoire.

unduly (eu'n'diʊ-), *adv.*, irrégulièrement, indûment, à tort; (excessively) trop, à l'excès.

undutious (eu'n'diʊ-ti-), ou **undutiful** (-foule), *adj.*, désobéissant, irrespectueux, indocile, qui manque à ses devoirs envers

undutifully, *adv.*, indocilement, irrévéremment, irrespectueusement.

undutifulness, *n.*, désobéissance, irrévérence, *f.*, manque de respect, *m.*

undyed (eu'n'daide), *adj.*, non teint

undying (eu'n'dai-yigne), *adj.*, qui ne périt point; impérissable; immortel.

unearned (eu'n'eurn'-), *adj.*, non gagné, non mérité, immérité

unearth (eu'n'əuthe), *v. a.*, déterrer.

unearthly, *adj.*, qui n'est pas de ce monde; odicte; surnaturel, surnaturel; (of noise, row) infernal, d'enfer; (of the countenance) blême, d'une pâleur de mort.

uneasily (eu'n'iz'-), *adv.*, dans l'inquiétude, mal à son aise; (with difficulty) difficilement, péniblement, avec gêne.

uneasiness, *n.*, (discomfort) malaise, *m.*, peine, (of mind) inquiétude; (want of comfort) gêne, *f.*; (annoyance) déplaisir, ennui, *m.*

uneasy (eu'n'iz'-), *adj.*, (in mind) inquiet, (constraining) gênant, incommode, (constrained) mal à son aise, gêné; (disagreeable) désagréable. To make one's self — about; se mettre en peine de, s'inquiéter de.

uneatable (eu'n'ta-b'l'), *adj.*, immangeable.

unediying (eu'n'ed'i-fai-yigne), *adj.*, peu édifiant. [cation, sans instruction.

unedicated (eu'n'ed'iou-két'), *adj.*, sans éducation, *ad.*, inefficace.

unembarrassed (eu'n'ə'm'bār-raste), *adj.*, non embarrassé, non gêné, (of property) clair, net, libre de, (of pers.) à l'aise

unembellished, *adj.*, sans embellissement.

unembodied (eu'n'ə'm'bod'ide), *adj.*, incorporel; (milit.) non incorporé

unemployed (eu'n'ə'm'plɔide), *adj.*, non employé; sans occupation; inoccupé; (capital) dormant, inactif, oisif.

unemployed, *n. m. pl.*, les sans-travail.

unenclosed, *adj.*, ouvert, sans clôture

unencumbered (-ken'm'beurde), *adj.*, non encombré, dégagé de, débarrassé de, libre, à l'aise, (of property) non grevé; qui n'est grevé d'aucune charge, libre de toute hypothèque.

undenowed (eu'n'ə'n'daunde), *adj.*, non doté, non doté, (fig) dénué de.

undenurable, *adj.*, insupportable, intolérable.

undenuring, *adj.*, qui ne dure pas, de courte durée

unengaging, *adj.*, peu attrayant; sans charmes

un-English, *adj.*, pas anglais, pas digne d'un Anglais

unenlightened (eu'n'ə'n'laɪt'n'de), *adj.*, peu éclairé, ignorant

unenslaved, *adj.*, libre, masservi.

unenterprising, *adj.*, peu entreprenant

unenviable, *adj.*, peu à envier, peu enviable.

unentertaining (eu'n'ə'n'teur-té'n'), *adj.*, peu divertissant, peu amusant, ennuyeux

unenvid (eu'n'ə'n'vide), *adj.*, non envié, peu envié

unequable (eu'n'f-kwa-b'l'), *adj.*, variable; changeant, inégal, qui n'est pas uniforme

unequal (eu'n'f-kwal), *adj.*, inégal; insuffisant, disproportionné, au-dessous de, inférieur à; (bot) irrégulier. He is — to that, il n'est pas capable de le faire. He is — to the task, il n'est pas à la hauteur de la tâche.

unequaled (-kwal'de), *adj.*, sans égal, sans pareil, hors de pair, unique.

unequally, *adv.*, inégalement

unequivocal (eu'n'f-kwiv'-), *adj.*, clair, non équivoque.

unequivocally, *adv.*, sans équivoque.

unerring, *adj.*, infaillible, sûr.

unerringly, *adv.*, infailliblement.

unevangelical (eu'n'f-van'djél'-), *adj.*, non évangélique

uneven (eu'n'f-v'n), *adj.*, inégal; (rough) raboteux, (of numbers) impair, (fig) inégal.

unevenly, *adv.*, inégalement.

unevenness, *n.*, inégalité, *f.*

uneventful, *adj.*, (of life) monotone; ordinaire, peu fécond en événements

unexaggerated, *adj.*, nullement exagéré

unexamined (eu'n'ə-gaz'm'n'de), *adj.*, non examiné, non visité, (jur.) non interrogé.

unexamined (eu'n'ə-gaz'm'n'de), *adj.*, sans exemple, sans égal, sans pareil, unique.

unexceptionable (eu'n'əks-çep-çheu'n'a-b'l'), *adj.*, irréprochable, irréusable, sans défaut.

unexceptionableness, *n.*, nature irréprochable, irréprochabilité, *f.*

unexceptionably, *adv.*, irréprochablement

unexecuted (-ég-zik'ut'), *adj.*, inexécuté.

unexemplary, *adj.*, peu exemplaire

unexpended (eu'n'ə-g-zè'm'pli-faide), *adj.*, non appuyé d'exemple, sans exemple.

unexempt, *adj.*, non exempt.

unexhausted, *adj.*, inépuisé

unexpanded, *adj.*, non dilaté.

unexpected, *adj.*, inopiné, inattendu; imprévu, subit; soudain; (unhoped for) inespéré; (pers.) qu'on n'attendait pas. The — usually happens, c'est l'imprévu qui arrive toujours. His — arrival; son arri vée soudaine, inopinée.

unexpectedly, *adv.*, inopinément, subitement, à l'improviste

unexpectedness, *n.*, soudaineté, *f.*

unexpensive, *adj.*, l' inexpensive.

unexpended, *adj.*, non dépensé; en main.

unexperienced, *v.* inexperienced.

unexplicated, *adj.*, inexplicé

unexpired (eu'n'əks'paurde), *adj.*, non expiré, (of bills) non échu.

unexplained, *adj.*, resté sans explication; inexplicé.

unexplored (eu'n'əks-plɔrde), *adj.*, inexploré.

unexposed' (eu'n'èks-pòz'de), *adj.*, non exposé, secret, caché, à l'abri de tout danger

unexpressed' (eu'n'èks-prèste), *adj.*, méprimé, sous-entendu

unextinguished (eu'n'èks-tign'gwish'te), *adj.*, non éteint

unfaded (eu'n'féd'-), *adj.*, non fané, non flétri, frais

unfading, *adj.*, qui ne se fane pas; qui ne se flétrit pas, (fig) impérissable, immortel

unfailing (eu'n'fél'-), *adj.*, inépuisable, intarissable, (certain) infallible, inmanquable

unfailingly, *adv.*, infailliblement, inmanquablement

unfailingness, *n.*, infailibilité, *f.*

unfair (eu'n'fère), *adj.*, injuste, déloyal, de mauvaise foi, (at games) pas du jeu

unfairly, *adv.*, injustement, déloyalement

unfairness, *n.*, injustice, improbité, déloyauté, partialité, *f.*

unfaithful (eu'n'féth'foule), *adj.*, infidèle

unfaithfully, *adv.*, infidèlement

unfaithfulness, *n.*, infidélité, *f.*

unfaltering, *adj.*, ferme, hardi, assuré, (of actions, etc) décidé, résolu

unfamiliar, *adj.*, peu familier, inconnu, peu connu

unfamiliarity, *n.*, manque de familiarité, *m.*

unfashionable (eu'n'fash'eu'n'a-b'l), *adj.*, qui n'est pas de mode, démodé, (pers) pas à la mode

unfashionableness, *n.*, inélégance, *f.*

unfashionably, *adv.*, contre la mode

unfashioned (eu'n'fash'eu'n'de), *adj.*, non façonné, informe, simple

unfasten (eu'n'fàs's'n), *v. a.*, délier, détacher, défaire, desserrer, relâcher, (a door) débarrer, ôter la chaîne, ou la barre, de

unfatherly (eu'n'fà'théur-), *adj.*, peu paternel, contre nature, dénaturé

unfathomable (eu'n'fath'o'm'a-b'l), *adj.*, sans fond, insondable, impénétrable

unfathomableness, *n.*, impénétrabilité, *f.*

unfathomably, *adv.*, d'une manière insondable, impénétrablement

unfathomable (eu'n'fath'o'm'a-b'l), *adj.*, insondable

unfavorable (eu'n'fà'veur'a-b'l), *adj.*, défavorable, contraire, fâcheux

unfavorableness, *n.*, nature défavorable, *f.*

unfavorably, *adv.*, défavorablement

unfavored (eu'n'fà'veur'de), *adj.*, non favorisé — by nature, disgracié de la nature

unfeared (eu'n'fèr'de), *adj.*, non orant

unfeasible (eu'n'fè's'z'a-b'l), *adj.*, impraticable; infaisable

unfeathered (-fèth'eur'de), *adj.*, sans plumes, déplumé

unfeathered (-fèth'eur'de), *adj.*, difforme, laid, disgracieux

unfed (-fèd), *adj.*, non nourri, sans nourriture, (of machinery) non alimenté

unfed (-fèd), *adj.*, non rétribué; non payé

unfeeling (-fèl'-), *adj.*, insensible; dur, cruel

unfeelingly, *adv.*, cruellement

unfeelingness, *n.*, insensibilité, dureté, *f.*

unfeigned (eu'n'fè'n'de), *adj.*, non feint, vrai, sincère, réel

unfeignedly (-èd'-), *adv.*, sans feinte; sans hypocrisie, sincèrement, de bonne foi

unfeignedness (-èd'-), *n.*, sincérité, *f.*

unfelt (eu'n'fèl'te), *adj.*, qu'on ne sent, ou ne ressent, pas, inconnu

unfenced (eu'n'fè'n'ste), *adj.*, sans clôture, sans défense; ouvert

unfermented, *adj.*, non fermenté, sans levain

unfertile (eu'n'fèur-til), *adj.*, infertile, stérile

unfetter, *v. a.*, ôter les fers à, déchaîner, (fig-) délivrer de, affranchir de, débarrasser de

unfettered (eu'n'fè'teur'de), *adj.*, n. a. gêné;

non entravé, libre, sans entraves, avec pleins pouvoirs

unfilial, *adj.*, indigne d'un fils, peu filial

unfilled (eu'n'fèl'de), *adj.*, non rempli, non plein, (of a post) vacant

unfiltered, *adj.*, non filtré

unfindable, *adj.*, introuvable

unfinished (eu'n'fè'nish'te), *adj.*, inachevé; incomplet, imparfait

unfit, *adj.*, peu propre à, impropre à; qui n'est pas fait pour, (unqualified) incapable de; (unsuitable) déplacé, inopportun — for food, impropre à la consommation — for service, hors d'état de servir, (mil) impropre au service. — for use; inutile, qui ne sert à rien, d'aucun usage

unfit, *v. a.*, rendre incapable de, mettre hors d'état de, rendre impropre à

unfitly, *adv.*, mal, peu convenablement; mal à propos, à tort

unfitness, *n.*, inaptitude à, incapacité; (unbecomingness) inconvenance, *f.*

unfitting, *adj.*, inconvénant

unfix, *v. a.*, détacher, délier, rendre fluide. To become — ed, se détache. — bayonets! (mil) remettez la bayonnette!

unfixed (eu'n'fiks'te), *adj.*, mobile, errant; inconstant, indécis, irrésolu, incertain

unflagging (eu'n'flag'ghigne), *adj.*, qui ne languit pas, persévérant, soutenu, infatigable

unfledged (eu'n'fled'j'de), *adj.*, sans plumes; (fig) novice, jeune, inexpérimenté

unflinching (eu'n'fè'n'fashigne), *adj.*, ferme, déterminé, résolu, qui ne recule pas

unfold (eu'n'fòl'de), *v. a.*, déployer; déplier, (to disclose) exposer, développer, dérouler, (to display) déployer, montrer, (to tell) déclarer, (to reveal) révéler, expliquer, dévoiler, découvrir; (sheep) dépaquer

unfold, *v. n.*, se déployer, se déplier; se dévoiler, se découvrir, (of scenery) fuir se dérouler

unfolding, *n.*, révélation, *f.*; développement, *m.*

unforbearing, *adj.*, impatient, intolérant

unforbid'den, *adj.*, non défendu, permis

unforced (eu'n'fòr'ste), *adj.*, libre, non forcé; non contraint, spontané, (natural) naturel; (easy) aisé, facile

unforcible (eu'n'fòr-ci-b'l), *adj.*, sans force, sans vigueur

unfordable, *adj.*, ingérable ou impassable

unforesee'ing, *adj.*, qui ne prévoit pas, imprévoyant

unforeseen (eu'n'fòr-sè'n), *adj.*, imprévu

unfortified (eu'n'fòr-fè'de), *adj.*, non fortifié; non perdu

unforgettable, *adj.*, inoubliable, qui ne s'oublie pas

unforgiv'en (eu'n'fòr-ghiv'n), *adj.*, à qui on n'a pas pardonné, (of things) non pardonné

unforgiving (eu'n'fòr-ghiv'-), *adj.*, inexorable, implacable

unforgotten, *adj.*, inoublié

unformed (eu'n'fòr'm'de), *adj.*, informe; non formé

unforsaken (eu'n'fòr-sèk'n), *adj.*, non délaissé

unfortified (-fòr-ta-fè'de), *adj.*, non fortifié, sans défense, ouvert — town, ville ouverte, *f.*

unfortunate (eu'n'fòrt'uou-), *adj.*, infortuné; malheureux

unfortunate, *n.*, malheureux, *m.*, malheureuse; prostituée, *f.*

unfortunately, *adv.*, malheureusement; par malheur

unfought (eu'n'fòt-te), *adj.*, non combattu; (of battles) non livré

unfounded (eu'n'fau'n'dè'de), *adj.*, sans fondement; mal fondé, dénué de fondement

unframed' (eu'n'fré'm'de), *adj.*, non façonné, (of timber) non équarri, (without a frame) sans cadre

unfre'quency (eu'n'fri-kwé'n'), *n.*, rareté, *f.*

unfre'quent, *adj.*, rare, peu fréquent.

unfrequent'ed, *adj.*, inféquenté, peu fréquenté, (of places) écarté, solitaire, retiré

unfre'quently, *adv.*, rarement, peu souvent

Not —, assez souvent

unfriend'ed (eu'n'frè'n'd-), *adj.*, sans protection, sans amis, sans soutien.

unfriend'liness, *n.*, froideur, disposition peu amicale, *f.*

unfriend'ly, *adj.*, peu amical, mal disposé, peu bienveillant, (of things) hostile, malveillant

— to, (to things) nuisable à, contraire à

unfro'ck, *v. a.*, défroquer

unfro'zen (eu'n'frè-z'n'), *adj.*, non gelé

unfruit'ful (eu'n'frut'foule), *adj.*, infertile, infécond, stérile, (fig) infructueux

unfruit'fully, *adv.* (without success) infructueusement, stérilement, infertilement

unfruit'fulness, *n.*, infertilité, stérilité, infécondité, *f.*

unfulfilled (eu'n'foul'fide), *adj.*, non accompli, non exécuté

unfund'ed, *adj.*, non consolidé — debt, dette flottante, *f.*

unfur'l (eu'n'fèur'l), *v. a.*, déployer, déplier, dérouler, (nav) déferler.

unfur'nish (eu'n'fèur-), *v. a.*, (a house) démeubler, dégarner, dépouiller

unfur'nished (-nish'te), *adj.*, non garni, (fig) dépourvu de, dénué de, (of houses, rooms) non garni, non meublé, démeublé

ungain'able, *adj.*, ingagnable

ungain'ful (eu'n'ghé'n'foule), *adj.*, sans profit, ingrat.

ungain'ly (eu'n'ghé'n-), *adj.*, maladroit, gauche, mal bâti.

ungallant', *adj.*, peu galant; peu courtois

ungar'nished (eu'n'gar-nish'te), *adj.*, non garni, sans ornements

ungar'risoned (eu'n'gar-ri-s'n'de), *adj.*, sans garnison

ungartered (eu'n'gâr-teurde), *adj.*, sans jarretières.

ungath'ered (eu'n'gâth'eurde), *adj.*, non cueilli, non récolté, (of crops) pas récolté

ungauged' (eu'n'ghéd'j'de), *adj.*, non jaugé, non mesuré

ungen'erous (eu'n'djè'n'eur-), *adj.*, peu généreux, (mean) mesquin.

ungen'erously, *adv.*, peu généreusement, mesquinement

ungen'ial (eu'n'djè-), *adj.*, peu propice; défavorable, (of climate) rude, malpâin, (of a person) froid, raide.

ungen'teel' (eu'n'djè'n'tfle), *adj.*, peu distingué, mal élevé, pas comme il faut, de mauvais ton; de mauvais goût, de mauvais genre, peu poli, commun, vulgaire.

ungen'teel'ly, *adv.*, d'une manière peu distinguée; peu poliment

ungen'ile (eu'n'djè'n'fl), *adj.*, rude, dur, indocile; impoli.

ungen'tlemanly ou **ungen'tlemanlike** (-djè'n-), *adj.*, peu distingué, peu comme il faut, (pers.) qui ne sait pas vivre, de mauvais ton, sans formes, (things) indélicat, grossier; indigne d'un homme comme il faut.

ungen'tlemanliness, *n.*, impolitesse; vulgarité, *f.*

ungen'tleness, *n.*, rudesse, dureté, brusquerie; (incivility) incivilité, *f.*

ungen'tly, *adv.*, rudement; durement.

ungild' (eu'n'ghilde), *v. a.*, dédoré.

ungild'ing, *n.*, décolorure, *f.*; dédorage, *m.*

ungird' (eu'n'gèurde), *v. a.*, ôter la ceinture à; détacher; dessangler.

ungirt' (eu'n'gheurte), *adj.*, sans ceinture; détaché, (of horses, etc.) dessanglé

unglorified, *adj.*, qu'on ne loue pas, inglorifié.

unglove', *v. a.*, dégantier

unglue' (eu'n'glou), *v. a.*, décoller, détacher.

ungod'ly, *adv.*, en impié

ungod'liness, *n.*, impiété, *f.*

ungod'ly, *adj.*, impie

ungov'ernable (eu'n'gheuv'eurn'a-b'l), *adj.*, ingouvernable, effréné, sans frein, déréglé, violent, emporté

ungov'ernably, *adv.*, désordonnément, sans frein

ungrace'ful (eu'n'grés'foule), *adj.*, peu gracieux, sans grâce, disgracieux

ungrace'fully, *adv.*, peu gracieusement, sans grâce, sans élégance

ungrace'fulness, *n.*, absence, *f.*, ou manque, *m.*, de grâce

ungra'cious (eu'n'gré-sheuse), *adj.*, disgracieux, déplaisant, désagréable, (not favored) mal vu, (wicked) méchant. — answer, réponse blessante, défavorable, *f.*

ungra'ciously, *adv.*, disgracieusement, d'une manière peu gracieuse, d'une manière déplaisante, de mauvaise grâce

ungram'matical, *adj.*, incorrect

ungram'matically, *adv.*, incorrectement

ungrat'ed, *adj.*, non accordé

ungrate'ful (eu'n'grét'foule), *adj.*, ingrat envers, (unpleasant) désagréable pour

ungrate'fully, *adv.*, avec ingratitude, désagréablement

ungrate'fulness, *n.*, ingratitude, *f.*; nature désagréable, *f.*

unground'ed (eu'n'grau'n'd-), *adj.*, sans fondement. *V. groundless*

unground'edly, *adv.*, sans fondement

ungrudg'ed (eu'n'groud'j'de), *adj.*, donné de bon cœur

ungrudg'ing, *adj.*, qui ne donne pas à contre-cœur, qui donne de bon cœur

ungrudg'ingly, *adv.*, volontiers, de bon cœur

unguard'ed (eu'n'gârd-), *adj.*, non gardé, (pers.) sans protection, sans garde, (of a position) sans défense, découvert, (fig) où l'on n'est pas sur ses gardes; (not cautious) peu mesuré, peu réservé, peu sage, imprudent, inconsidéré, irréfléchi. In an — moment, dans un moment d'imprudence, d'absence, d'oubli.

unguard'edly, *adv.*, étourdiment; imprudemment, sans mesure, sans réserve

unguent (eu'n'gwè'n'te), *n.*, onguent, *m.*

unguess'able, *adj.*, indévinable

unguessed' (eu'n'gu-est-), *v.*, non deviné

unguic'ulate ou **unguic'ulated** (eu'n'gwik'-lou-lé-), *adj.*, onguiculé, à ongles

unguid'ed (eu'n'gârd-), *adj.*, sans guide.

ungulate (eu'n'ghiou-), *v. a.*, ongué.

ungum' (-gheume), *v. a.*, (silk) dégommer; décurser.

ungum'ming, *n.*, (of silk) dégommage; décursonement (result of), ou décurssage (act of), *m.*

unhal'low (eu'n'hâl-lô), *v. a.*, profaner

unhal'lowed (-lôde), *adj.*, non sanctifié; non consacré; profane; (fig) profane, imple

unhand', *v. a.*, lâcher

unhand'ly, *adv.*, maladroitement, gauchement

unhand'iness, *n.*, (pers.) maladresse, gaucherie, *f.*; (of things) incommodité, *f.*

unhand'some (eu'n'hân'd'seune), *adj.*, (liberal) peu libéral, vilain, indélicat; (uncivil) malhonnête; impoli; (ungraceful) laid, disgracieux

unhand'somely, *adv.*, (liberally) peu libéralement, vilainement, avec indélicatesse, (uncivilly) impoliment, malhonnêtement; (ungracefully) d'une manière disgracieuse

unhand'someness, *n.*, indélicatesse; (in-

avility) impolitesse, (want of beauty) laideur, laideur disgracieuse, *f.*

unhandy, *adj.*, maladroit, gauche; (inconvenient) gênant, incommode.

unhang, *v. a.*, descendre, dépendre, (a door, etc) retirer des gonds; (paper in a room) tirer les tentures.

unhappily, *adv.*, malheureusement, par malheur.

unhappiness, *n.*, malheur, mal, *m.*
unhappy, *adj.*, malheureux, (calamitous) malheureux, funeste

unharassed (eu'n'har'aste), *adj.*, non harassé, non tourmenté

unhatched, *adj.*, sans port, sans abri, découvert, (fig) qu'on n'entretient pas

unharmful (eu'n'harm'de), *adj.*, intact, sain et sauf

unharness, *v. a.*, déharnacher, (to take from a vehicle) déterler, (of armor) ôter l'armure à, désarmer.

unhatched (eu'n'hatch'te), *adj.*, non éclos.

unhealthful *V* **unhealthy**

unhealthfulness, *n.*, insalubrité, *f.*

unhealthily (eu'n'heith'-), *adv.*, (of places) insalubrement.

unhealthiness, *n.*, défaut de santé, (want of vigor) état maladi, *m.*, (insalubrity) insalubrité, *f.*

unhealthy, *adj.*, maladi, malsain, (insalubrious) insalubre, malsain, (morbid) maladi, (wanting vigor of growth) maladi.

unheard (eu'n'heurd'), *adj.*, non entendu, sans être entendu, (not celebrated) inconnu, obscur, ignoré; (of players) inexaucé. — of, *inconnu*; (extraordinary) *inouï*

unheeded (eu'n'hid'-), *adj.*, inaperçu, négligé; à qui (auquel) on ne fait pas attention, (of advice) méconnu

unheededly, *adv.*, sans être remarqué

unheededful (-foule), *adj.* *V* **unmindful**

unheeding, *adj.*, insouciant, inattentif, distraire, négligent

unhelped (eu'n'hèlp'te), *adj.*, sans secours; sans aide, (at dinner) non servi

unhelpful (-foule), *adj.*, qui n'est d'aucun secours, qui ne sert à rien, inutile.

unhesitating (eu'n'hèz'i-tè't'), *adj.*, qui n'hésite pas, décidé, déterminé, ferme, résolu

unhesitatingly, *adv.*, sans hésiter.

unhewn (eu'n'hioune), *adj.*, brut, non travaillé, (of stone) non taillé; (of wood) de brin, en brin

unhinge (eu'n'hin'dje), *v. a.*, faire sortir des gonds, mettre hors des gonds, (fig) bouleverser, troubler, démonter.

unhitch, *v. a.*, décrocher

unholiness (eu'n'hô-), *n.*, impiété, *f.*

unholy (-hò-), *adj.*, profane, impie.

unhonored (eu'n'hon'eurd'), *adj.*, sans honneur, dédaigné, méprisé

unhoused (eu'n'houd'), *v. a.*, (a falcon) déchaîner.

unhook (eu'n'houke), *v. a.*, décrocher; (clothes) dégrafer.

unhook (eu'n'houpe), *v. a.*, décrocher

unhoped (eu'n'hôp'te) ou **unhoped for**, *adj.*, inespéré, inattendu

unhorse, *v. a.*, désarçonner, démonter To be —, *vider les arçons.*

unhouse (-'houce), *v. a.*, déloger, chasser

unhung (-'heugne), *adj.*, à pendre The great —, *le plus grand pendard imaginable*

unhurt (eu'n'heurt'), *adj.*, sain et sauf, intact, indemne.

unicorn (you-ni-), *n.*, licorne, *f.* — team; *attelage en arbalète, m.*

unicorn-fish, *n.*, (zoöl) narval, *m.*; licorne de mer, *f.*

unicornous (you-ni-), *adj.*, unicorne.

unideal (eu'n'ai-di-), *adj.*, non idéal; réel; positif; (not having ideas) dépourvu d'idées, (senseless) absurde

unidiomatic, *adj.*, qui n'est pas idiomatique

unilobous (you-ni-lô-), *adj.*, unilobé

uniform (you-ni-), *adj.*, uniforme

uniform (you-ni-), *n.*, uniforme, *m.* In full —, *en grande tenue*, *en grand uniforme* In undress —, *en petite tenue.*

uniformity (you-ni-), *n.*, uniformité, *f.*

uniformly (you-ni-), *adv.*, uniformément.

unilateral, *adj.*, unilatéral

unimaginable (eu'n'i-madji'i'n'a-b'l'), *adj.*, inimaginable, inconcevable.

unimaginably (eu'n'i-madji'-), *adv.*, d'une manière inimaginable.

unimaginative (eu'n'-), *adj.*, non imaginaire.

unimagined (eu'n'i-madji'i'n'de), *adj.*, non imaginé

unimpaired (eu'n'i'm'pér'a-b'l'), *adj.*, intact, intact, entier, non affaibli, non diminué; endormi, avec toute sa vigueur

unimpaired (-pérde), *adj.*, non altéré, mal-

unimpaired, *adj.*, non altéré, mal-

unimpaired, *adj.*, non altéré, mal-

unimpaired, *adj.*, non altéré, mal-

unimpaired, *adj.*, non altéré, mal-

unimpaired, *adj.*, non altéré, mal-

unimpaired, *adj.*, non altéré, mal-

unimpaired, *adj.*, non altéré, mal-

unimpaired, *adj.*, non altéré, mal-

unimpaired, *adj.*, non altéré, mal-

unimpaired, *adj.*, non altéré, mal-

unimpaired, *adj.*, non altéré, mal-

unimpaired, *adj.*, non altéré, mal-

unimpaired, *adj.*, non altéré, mal-

unimpaired, *adj.*, non altéré, mal-

unimpaired, *adj.*, non altéré, mal-

unimpaired, *adj.*, non altéré, mal-

unimpaired, *adj.*, non altéré, mal-

unimpaired, *adj.*, non altéré, mal-

unimpaired, *adj.*, non altéré, mal-

unimpaired, *adj.*, non altéré, mal-

unimpaired, *adj.*, non altéré, mal-

unimpaired, *adj.*, non altéré, mal-

unimpaired, *adj.*, non altéré, mal-

unimpaired, *adj.*, non altéré, mal-

unimpaired, *adj.*, non altéré, mal-

unimpaired, *adj.*, non altéré, mal-

unimpaired, *adj.*, non altéré, mal-

unimpaired, *adj.*, non altéré, mal-

unimpaired, *adj.*, non altéré, mal-

unimpaired, *adj.*, non altéré, mal-

unimpaired, *adj.*, non altéré, mal-

unimpaired, *adj.*, non altéré, mal-

unimpaired, *adj.*, non altéré, mal-

unimpaired, *adj.*, non altéré, mal-

unimpaired, *adj.*, non altéré, mal-

unimpaired, *adj.*, non altéré, mal-

unimpaired, *adj.*, non altéré, mal-

unimpaired, *adj.*, non altéré, mal-

unimpaired, *adj.*, non altéré, mal-

unimpaired, *adj.*, non altéré, mal-

unimpaired, *adj.*, non altéré, mal-

unimpaired, *adj.*, non altéré, mal-

unimpaired, *adj.*, non altéré, mal-

unimpaired, *adj.*, non altéré, mal-

unimpaired, *adj.*, non altéré, mal-

unimpaired, *adj.*, non altéré, mal-

unimpaired, *adj.*, non altéré, mal-

unimpaired, *adj.*, non altéré, mal-

unimpaired, *adj.*, non altéré, mal-

unimpaired, *adj.*, non altéré, mal-

unimpaired, *adj.*, non altéré, mal-

unimpaired, *adj.*, non altéré, mal-

unimpaired, *adj.*, non altéré, mal-

unimpaired, *adj.*, non altéré, mal-

unimpaired, *adj.*, non altéré, mal-

unimpaired, *adj.*, non altéré, mal-

unimpaired, *adj.*, non altéré, mal-

uninfluential (-shal), *adj.*, peu influent; sans influence.

uninformed (eu'n'i'n'form'de), *adj.*, non cultivé, sans culture, (pers) ignorant, sans instruction, non instruit. To be — ot, être ignorant de, *ignorer*.

uninforming, *adj.*, qui n'instruit pas
uninfringed (eu'n'i'n'fri'ndj'de), *adj.*, (jur) non enfreint

uninhabitable (eu'n'i'n'hab'i-ta-b'l), *adj.*, inhabitable

uninhabited, *adj.*, inhabité
uninitiated (-'ish-i-ét-), *adj.*, non initié
uninjured (-'djeurde), *adj.*, auquel on n'a pas fait tort, (sate) en sûreté, sain et sauf, sans blessure, sans mal (of things) non endommagé, intact.

uninquisitive (eu'n'i'n'kwiz'-), *adj.*, peu curieux

uninscribed (eu'n'i'n'scraib'de), *adj.*, non inscrit, sans inscription

uninspired (eu'n'i'n'spaieurde), *adj.*, non inspiré, sans inspiration

uninstructed (eu'n'i'n'streukt'-), *adj.*, non instruit, ignorant, sans instruction; (without authority) sans instructions.

uninstructive, *adj.*, non instructif, peu instructif

uninsured, *adj.*, non assuré, massuré.

unintellectual (eu'n'i'n'tél-lèkt'iou-), *adj.*, peu intellectuel

unintellectually, *adv.*, peu intellectuellement.

unintelligent (eu'n'i'n'tél-li-djè'n'te), *adj.*, inintelligent, sans intelligence.

unintelligible (eu'n'i'n'tél-li-dji-), *n.*, caractère inintelligible, *m.*

unintelligible (-li-dji-b'l), *adj.*, inintelligible

unintelligibly, *adv.*, inintelligiblement, d'une manière inintelligible

unintentional ou **unintended** (eu'n'-), *adj.*, sans dessein, involontaire, sans intention.

unintentionally, *adv.*, involontairement, sans le vouloir, sans intention, sans dessein.

uninterested, *adj.*, désintéressé, non intéressé dans, indifférent à.

uninterestedly, *adv.*, d'une manière désintéressée.

uninteresting, *adj.*, peu intéressant, dénué d'intérêt.

uninterestingly, *adv.*, d'une manière peu intéressante.

unintermitting ou **unintermitted** (eu'n-i'n'teur-), *adj.*, incessant, continu, continué, non interrompu.

unintermittingly, *adv.*, sans cesse, sans interruption.

uninterred (-teurde), *adj.*, sans sépulture

interrupted (eu'n'i'n'teur-reupt'-), *adj.*, interrompu; continué; sans interruption.

interruptedly, *adv.*, sans interruption.

unintrenched (eu'n'i'n'trè'n'sh'ite), *adj.*, (milit.) sans retranchements, non retranché.

uninured, *adj.*, non aguerri; non enduré.

uninvaded (eu'n'i'n'vèd'-), *adj.*, non envahi.

Leave the province of the professor —; n'empêchez pas sur le domaine du professeur.

uninvented, *adj.*, non inventé.

uninventive, *adj.*, peu inventif.

uninvested, *adj.*, (of towns) non investi; (of money) non placé.

uninvestigable (eu'n'i'n'vès-ti-ga-b'l), *adj.*, non susceptible d'investigation; inscrutable.

uninvestigated (-ti-ghé'-), *adj.*, que l'on n'a pas scrupé, examiné, sans investigation.

uninvited (eu'n'i'n'vât'-), *adj.*, non invité, non engagé, sans invitation; sans être invité.

uninviting (-vât'-), *adj.*, peu attrayant, peu engageant; (of food) peu appétissant, peu ragoutant; repoussant.

union (you'n'i'ume), *n.*, union, réunion, *f.*; (concord) accord, *m.*, concorde, harmonie, (states united) union, (of parishes) union, *f.* — cloth, toile mêlée, *f.* — is strength, l'union fait la force.

unionist (you'n'i'eun'-), *n.*, unioniste, *m.*

Union-jack (-djake), *n.*, pavillon anglais, *m.*

uniparous (you-n-), *adj.*, (biology) unipare.

unique (you-ni'ke), *adj.*, unique

unique'ly, *adv.*, d'une manière unique

unisex'ual (you-ni-cèks'iou-), *adj.*, (bot.) unisexual

unison (you-ni-ceune), *n.*, unisson, *m.*

unison (you-ni-), *in, adj.*, à l'unisson.

unis'onance (you-miss'-), *n.*, consonance par-faute, *f.*, unisson, *m.*

unis'onant, *adj.*, à l'unisson.

united (you-nite), *n.*, unité, *f.*

Unitarian (you-ni-té-), *n.*, (theol., philos.) unitaire, *m, f.*

Unitarianism, *n.*, unitarisme, *m.*

unite (you-naite), *v a*, unir à, ou avec, (one's efforts) joindre, réunir, joindre à.

unite, *v n*, s'unir, se réunir, se joindre à

unit'ed, *adj.*, uni, réuni, joint.

unit'edly, *adv.*, avec union; conjointement; ensemble, en harmonie, d'accord

unity (you-ni-), *n.*, unité, union; concorde, harmonie, *f.*

universal (you-ni-veur-), *adj.*, universel

universal's, *n pl.*, universaux, *m pl.*

universal'ity, *n.*, universabilité, *f.*

universal'y, *adv.*, universellement

universe (you-ni-veurse), *n.*, univers, *m.*

univers'ity (you-ni-veur-), *n.*, université, *f.* — man, *universitaire*, *m.* — degree, *grade universitaire*, *m.*

unjoin (eu'n'djoine), *v a*, déjoindre, dis-joindre, séparer.

unjoy'ful (eu'n'djo-è-foule) ou **unjoy'ous** (-djo-yousse'), *adj.*, peu joyeux, triste

unjudged (eu'n'djoudj'de), *adj.*, non jugé.

unjust (eu'n'djeuste), *adj.*, injuste, faux.

unjust'ifiable (eu'n'djeust-i-fai-a-b'l), *adj.*, inexcusable, injustifiable

unjust'ifiable, *n.*, nature injustifiable, ou inexcusable, *f.*

unjust'ifiably, *adv.*, d'une manière injustifiable

unjust'ified (-faide), *adj.*, sans justification, sans excuse

unjust'ly (eu'n'djeust'-), *adv.*, injustement.

unkennel, *v a*, sortir de son trou; (a dog) sortir du chenil; lancer, (a fox) lancer; (a stag) débucher.

unkind (eu'n'kai'n'do), *adj.*, peu obligeant, peu complaisant, malhonnête, méchant; dur, peu bienveillant, désobligeant; peu aimable, mauvais, cruel

unkind'liness, *n.*, désobligeance, dureté, mal-veillance, *f.*

unkind'ly, *adv.*, peu propice; contraire, nuisable; défavorable, désobligeant, dur; cruel; mal-faisant

unkind'ly, *adv.*, sans complaisance, sans bienveillance, désobligeamment; durement; cruellement, mal. To take (anything) —, *prendre en mauvaises part, prendre mal.* Don't take it — on my part, if ...; ne me sachez pas mauvais gré, *st. . .*

unkind'ness, *n.*, manque de complaisance, défaut de bienveillance, mauvais vouloir, *m.*; malveillance, désobligeance, cruauté, dureté, *f.*

unking'ly, *adj.*, indigne d'un roi.

unknelt (eu'n'neide), *adj.*, (Byron) privé de tombeau (Lamartine).

unknit (eu'n'noite), *v a*, défaire; dénouer, délier; (the brow) déridier, défroncer. To — one's brows, *se déridier le front.*

unknow'able (eu'n'no-a-b'l), *adj.*, qu'on ne

peut savoir, (pers.) méconnaissable, impénétrable.

unknow'ing (eu'n'no-igne), *adj.*, ignorant, qui ne sait pas, ignorant.

unknow'ingly, *adv.*, sans le savoir, à son insu, insciemment, sans en avoir conscience, par ignorance, par inadvertance, sans y penser.

unknown' (eu'n'noe), *adj.*, inconnu à, ignoré de. — to me; (without my knowledge) à mon insu; (unheard of) inouï.

unlabeled (eu'n'lé-beurde), *adj.*, non travaillé, naturel, spontané, facile, aisé.

unlace', *v. a.*, délacer, détacher.

unladen', *v. a.*, (pretent, Unloaded, past part, Unladen) décharger.

unlad'ing, *n.*, déchargement, *m.*

unlaw'dlike (eu'n'lé-di-laïke), *adj.*, commun, de mauvais ton, indélicat, indigne, ou peu digne, d'une dame.

unlaid', *adj.*, non posé, (fig.) non apaisé.

unlament'ed, *adj.*, non regretté, sans laisser de regrets.

unlatch', *v. a.*, lever le loquet de, ouvrir.

unlaw'ful (eu'n'lé-foule), *adj.*, illégal, illicite, (of birth) illégitime.

unlaw'fully, *adv.* illégalement, illicitement, illégitimement.

unlearn' (eu'n'leurne), *v. a.*, désapprendre.

unlearn'able, *adj.*, mapprenable.

unlearn'ed (eu'n'leurn'ede), *adj.*, ignorant, illettré, (of things) désappris, non appris.

unleav'ened (eu'n'lèr'n'ede), *adj.*, sans levain, (Script) azyne.

unless', *conj.*, à moins que... ne (with subjunctive), à moins de (followed by infin.), si ce n'est, excepté que, sinon — I send for you, à moins que je ne vous envoie chercher. — sent for, à moins d'être appelé.

unlet'tered (eu'n'lét'teurde), *adj.*, illettré.

unlew'eled (eu'n'lèr'v'ede), *adj.*, non nuilé.

unlew'eling, *n.*, dénuillement, *m.*

unli'censed (eu'n'lai-cè'n'ste), *adj.*, non autorisé; sans autorisation, sans privilège, (of trades) sans patente, sans brevet; (of sportsmen) sans permis (de chasse). — broker, courtier marron, *m.*

unlicked' (eu'n'lik'te), *adj.*, mal léché, grossier. — bear; ours mal léché, *m.*

unlight'ed (eu'n'lait'ède), *adj.*, non allumé, inéclairé.

unlike' (eu'n'laike), *adj.*, dissemblable à, ou de; différent de, qui ne ressemble pas à, (improbable) invraisemblable, improbable. To be — each other, ne pas se ressembler. Not — a . . ., qui ne ressemble pas mal, ou qui ressemble assez, à . . .

unlike', *prep.*, à l'inverse de, tout au contraire de.

unlike'lihood (eu'n'lai'k'li-houde) ou **unlike'liness** (-lai'k-), *n.*, invraisemblance, improbabilité, *f.*

unlike'ly, *adj.*, improbable, invraisemblable, peu sûr, peu certain, (not promising success) inefficace, qui ne promet pas de réussir. That is not at all —, cela se pourrait bien, c'est bien possible. It is very — that; il est peu probable que.

unlike'ly, *adv.*, invraisemblablement.

unlike'ness, *n.*, différence, dissemblance, *f.*

unlim'ber, *v. a.*, (mil.) désatteler, mettre en batterie.

unlim'ited, *adj.*, illimité, indéfini, indéterminé.

unlim'itedly, *adv.*, sans limites, sans bornes.

unlim'itedness, *n.*, illimitation, immensité, *f.*

unlink' (eu'n'lig'n'ke), *v. a.*, défaire, (to uncoil) dérouler.

unli'quidated (eu'n'li'k'wi-dét'), *adj.*, non réglé, non soldé.

unload' (eu'n'lôde), *v. a.*, décharger, alléger.

unload'ed, *adj.*, déchargé, (not charged) non chargé.

unload'ing, *n.*, déchargement, *m.*
unlock', *v. a.*, ouvrir (ce qui était fermé à clef), (print) desserrer, (fig.) découvrir, révéler, épancher.

unlooked'-for (eu'n'lou'k'te-), *adj.*, mattendu, imprévu, inopiné, inespéré.

unloved' (eu'n'leuv'de), *adj.*, pas aimé.

unlove'liness, *n.*, défaut d'amabilité, *m.*; laidem, *f.*

unlove'ly, *adj.*, peu amable.

unloving, *adj.*, peu affectueux, insensible.

unluck'ily (eu'n'leuk'-), *adv.*, malheureusement, par malheur.

unluck'iness, *n.*, malheur, *m.*, infortune, *f.*

unluck'y, *adj.*, malheureux, infortuné, malencontreux, (il-omened) sinistre, de mauvais augure; (mischievous) malin, méchant. To be —, (at cards) avoir du guignon, être en guignon, n'avoir pas de chance.

unmade' (eu'n'mède), *adj.*, pas fait, défaut; informe, non confectionné.

unmaintain'able (eu'n'mè'n'tè'n'a-b'l'), *adj.*, insoutenable.

unmake', *v. a.*, (pretent and past part, Unmade) défaire, anéantir, détruire, ruiner.

unman', *v. a.*, dégrader, (to deprive of men) dégarmer d'hommes, (to deject) abattre, décourager, ôter le courage à; (to dispeople) dépeupler; (fig.) énerver, amollir. To — a ship, désarmer un vaisseau.

unman'ageable (eu'n'ma'n'éd'i'a-b'l'), *adj.*, impossible à conduire, ou à diriger, indocile, ingouvernable, difficile à gouverner, intraitable; rebelle. To become —, (of horses) s'emporter, s'emballer.

unman'ageableness, *n.*, (of persons) indocilité, *f.*, caractère intraitable, *m.*, (of things) impossibilité, difficulté de diriger, *f.*

unman'liness, *n.*, conduite indigne d'un homme, lâcheté; (of things) indignité, *f.*

unman'ly, *adj.*, inhumain, (base, cowardly) lâche, vil, indigne d'un homme, (effeminate) mou, efféminé.

unman'nered (eu'n'ma'n'neurde), *adj.*, *V.*

unman'nerly, *adj.*, grossier, malappris; malhonnête, de mauvais ton.

unman'nerly, *adv.*, grossièrement, malhonnêtement, avec mauvais ton.

unmanufac'tured (-ma'n'lou-fak'tieurde), *adj.*, non manufacture, non fabriqué, brut.

unmanured' (-ma-niourde), *adj.*, sans engrais.

unmarked' (-màrk'te), *adj.*, non marqué; inaperçu, inobservé.

unmar'ketable, *adj.*, invendable.

unmar'riageable (eu'n'mar'rid'i'a-b'l'), *adj.*, non mariable, qui n'est pas libre de se marier.

unmar'ried (eu'n'mar'ride), *adj.*, non marié, dans le célibat. — man; homme non marié, célibataire; garçon, *m.* — woman; femme non mariée, demoiselle, fille, *f.*

unmar'ried, *adj.*, non troublé, non gâté.

unmar'ry, *v. a.*, démarier; dissoudre le mariage de.

unmask' (eu'n'màske), *v. a.*, démasquer; dévoiler. *v. n.*, se démasquer.

unmasked', *adj.*, sans masque; démasqué; (fig.) sans déguisement.

unmast' (eu'n'màste), *v. a.*, démast.

unmast'erable, *adj.*, qu'on ne peut mâtiser, ou dompter.

unmast'ered (eu'n'màste-tourde), *adj.*, indompé; fougueux, (fig.) non maîtrisé.

unmasto'h', *v. a.*, démastoir, dépareiller, déparier.

unmatched' (eu'n'matàh'te), *adj.*, démasqué,

dépareillé, déparié, (fig) sans pareil, incomparable, unique.

unmean'ing (eu'n'mé'i-n'), *adj.*, qui ne signifie rien, insignifiant, vide de sens.

unmean'ingly, *adv.*, d'une manière insignifiante.

unmean'ingness, *n.*, insignifiance, *f.*, manque de signification, *m*

unmeant' (eu'n'mé'n'te), *adj.*, involontaire, sans intention

unmeas'ured (eu'n'mé'i'eurde), *adj.*, non mesuré, immense, infini, démesuré, sans mesure, peu mesuré. In — *terms, de manière à ne pas s'y méprendre.*

unmed'itated (eu'n'méd'i-tét'), *adj.*, non médité, improvisé, sans préméditation.

unmelod'ious (eu'n'mé-lé'), *adj.*, discordant, sans mélodie

unmelod'iously, *adv.*, d'une manière discordante, peu mélodieuse.

unmelt'ed, *adj.*, non fondu, non résous, (fig.) non attendri, inexorable

unmen'tionable (-sheu'n'a-b'l'), *adj.*, dont on ne doit pas parler, (phil) innommable

unmen'tionables, *n pl*, pantalon, *m*, culotte, *f.*, inexpressible, *n*

unmen'tioned (eu'n'mé'n'sheu'n'de), *adj.*, non mentionné, dont on ne parle pas, (fig) ignoré.

unmer'cenary, *adj.*, désintéressé

unmer'ciful (eu'n'meur-c'i-foule), *adj.*, sans miséricorde, impitoyable, barbare, cruel

unmer'cifully, *adv.*, sans miséricorde, impitoyablement, cruellement, sans pitié. To beat —; *rouer (quelqu'un) de coups*

unmer'cifulness, *n.*, nature impitoyable, barbarie, dureté, cruauté, *f.*

unmer'ited, *adj.*, non mérité, immérité

unmethod'ical, *adj.*, sans méthode, confus

unmethod'ically, *adv.*, confusément, sans méthode.

unmil'itary, *adj.*, non militaire.

unmilk'ed, *adj.*, non traite

unmind'ed, *adj.* *V. unheeded.*

unmind'ful (eu'n'ma'n'd'i-foule), *adj.*, oublieux de, insouciant de, peu soucieux de — *of, incidentiel*; *insouciant de; oublieux de; peu soucieux de, négligent de*

unmind'fully, *adv.*, avec insouciance; négligemment, inattentivement, sans soin.

unmind'fulness (eu'n'-), *n.*, négligence, insouciance, inattention, *f.*, oubli, *m*.

unmin'gled (eu'n'min'g'l'de), *adj.*, pur, sans mélange.

unmiss'ed (eu'n'mis'te), *adj.*, dont on ne remarque pas l'absence, qu'on ne regrette pas.

unmistak'able, *adj.*, à ne pas s'y méprendre, évident, manifeste, clair.

unmistak'ably, *adv.*, clairement; de manière à ne pas s'y méprendre; évidemment.

unmit'igable (eu'n'mit'i-ga-b'l'), *adj.*, non susceptible de mitigation, impossible à adoucir, inflexible, implacable.

unmit'igated (eu'n'mit'i-g'hét'), *adj.*, non mitigé; implacable; complet, absolu, positif; (of seconds, etc.) franc, fleffé, dans toute la force du terme.

unmix'ed (-miks'te), *adj.*, sans mélange; pur.

unmobil'ized, *adj.*, non mobilisé.

unmod'ifiable (eu'n'mod'i-fa-la-b'l'), *adj.*, non susceptible de modification.

unmod'ified (-faide), *adj.*, non modifié.

unmolest'ed, *adj.*, sans être molesté; sans obstacle, ou empêchement, en paix

unmoor' (eu'n'moure), *v.a.*, lever l'ancre de, démarquer.

unmoor'ing, *n.*, démarrage, *m*.

unmort'gaged (eu'n'mor-g'héd'de), *adj.*, non hypothéqué, libre d'hypothèques.

unmother'ly, *adj.*, indigne d'une mère, peu maternel.

unmourn'ed *V. unlamented*

unmount'ed, *adj.*, (on foot) à pied, (of game) non monté

unmov'ed (eu'n'mou'v'de), *adj.*, immobile, fixe, (fig) non touché, non ému, impassible, ferme, calme, mébranlable, insensible

unmuff'le (eu'n'meu'f'f'l'), *v.a.*, découvrir; (of garments) désauffler, (a drum) découvrir

unmu'sical (eu'n'mou-z'), *adj.*, peu musical, sans harmonie, discordant

unmu'tilated (eu'n'miou-ti-lét'), *adj.*, non mutilé, intact

unmuzz'le (eu'n'meur-z'l'), *v.a.*, démuseler, (fig) déchaîner

unnail' (eu'n'néle), *v.a.*, déclouer

unnamed' (eu'n'né'm'de), *adj.*, inconnu, anonyme. Who shall be —, *dont je t'ai ar le nom.*

unnat'ural (eu'n'nati'ou-), *adj.*, contraire à la nature, peu naturel, forcé, (pers) dénaturé. An — mother, *une marâtre*

unnat'uralize (-ize), *v.a.*, dénaturer.

unnat'uralized, *adj.*, non naturalisé.

unnat'urally, *adv.*, contre nature, d'une manière dénaturée, d'une manière forcée, factice. I was not — surprised to see, *j'étais assez naturellement surpris, ou j'avais tout lieu d'être surpris de voir*

unnat'urality, *n.*, état de ce qui est contre nature, défaut, ou manque, de naturel, *m*.

unnavig'able, *adj.*, innavigable.

unnavig'ated, *adj.*, qu'on n'a pas parcouru, inconnu à la navigation

unnec'essarily, *adv.*, sans nécessité, inutilement

unnec'essaryness, *n.*, inutilité, *f*

unnec'essary ou **unnec'd'ful** (eu'n'né'd'-foule), *adj.*, peu nécessaire, inutile.

unnec'd'ed (eu'n'né'd'), *adj.*, dont on n'a pas besoin; inutile

unneigh'borly (eu'n'né-beur-), *adj.*, de mauvais voisin, peu obligeant

unneigh'borly, *adv.*, en mauvais voisin.

unnerve' (eu'n'neurve), *v.a.*, énerver, affaiblir, faire perdre contenance à, décourager

unnot'ed (eu'n'nót') ou **unnot'iced** (-nótiste), *adj.*, inaperçu; négligé, passé sous silence, inobservé; méconnu; dédaigné; (of persons) traités sans égards

unnum'bered (-neu'm'beurde), *adj.*, non numéroté, (innumerable) innombrable, sans nombre

unobjec'tionable (eu'n'ob-jék'sheu'n'a-b'l'), *adj.*, irréprochable, inattaquable, irrécusable

unobjec'tionably, *adv.*, irréprochablement, irrécusablement.

unobl'iging, *adj.*, désobligeant, peu complaisant, inserviable (Bescherelle).

unoblit'erated, *adj.*, ineffacé

unobno'xious (eu'n'ob-nok-sheusse), *adj.*, qui n'est pas sujet à, peu offensant, inoffensif.

unobs'cured (eu'n'ob-sk'ourde), *adj.*, non obscurci; non éclipsé, clair, brillant

unobserv'able (eu'n'ob-zeur'v'a-b'l'), *adj.*, qu'on ne peut observer; imperceptible.

unobserv'ance (-zeur'v'-), *n.*, inattention; inobservation, inobservance, *f.*

unobserv'ant (-zeur'v'-), *adj.*, inattentif, qui n'observe pas.

unobserv'ed (-zeur'v'de), *adj.*, inaperçu; inobservé.

unobserv'ing, *adj.*, peu observateur, inattentif.

unobtain'able (eu'n'a-b'l'), *adj.*, qu'on ne peut obtenir, impossible à obtenir.

unobstru'cted (eu'n'ob-strenkt'), *adj.*, non obstrué; (fig.) sans empêchement, sans obstacle.

unobtru'sive (-trou-cive), *unobtru'd'ing*, *adj.*, discret, réservé, modeste

unobtru'sively, *adv.*, discrètement, sans importunité, avec modestie.

unobtru'siveness, *n.*, discrétion, réserve, *f.*

unoccupied (eu'n'ok'-kiou-païde), *adj.*, (idle) inoccupé, oisif; (of time, etc.) libre, disponible, (houses) inhabité

unoffending, *adj.*, inoffensif; innocent, sans péché.

unoffered (eu'n'of'-feurde), *adj.*, non offert

unofficial (eu'n'of'-fish'-), *adj.*, non officiel

unofficially, *adv.*, non officiellement

unopened (eu'n'ô'-p-n'de), *adj.*, fermé; qui n'est pas ouvert, (of letters, etc.) non déca-cheté

unopposed (eu'n'op'-pôz'-de), *adj.*, sans être opposé, sans opposition, (of elections) non contesté.

unorganized (eu'n'or'-ga'n'-ais'-de), *adj.*, non organisé, dépourvu d'organisation.

unornamented, *adj.*, sans ornements, simple

unorthodox (eu'n'or'-tho-), *adj.*, peu ortho-doxe, hétérodoxe.

unostentatious (eu'n'os-tê'n'té-sheusse), *adj.*, sans ostentation, sans faste, sans éclat, modeste

unostentatiously, *adv.*, sans ostentation.

unostentatiousness, *n.*, simplicité, *f.*

unowned (eu'n'ô'-n'de), *adj.*, non dû

unowned (eu'n'ô'-n'de), *adj.*, sans possesseur ou propriétaire, non avoué, non reconnu, (not claimed) non réclamé

unpacified, *adj.*, peu pacifique, belliqueux

unpacked (eu'n'pass'-i-taïde), *adj.*, non pa-cié, non apaisé.

unpack, *v. a.*, (goods) déballer, (parcels) dépa-queter. To come —, *se dépaqueter, se défaire.*

unpacking, *n.*, déballeage; (of small parcels) dépaquetage, *m.*

unpaid (eu'n'-péde), *adj.*, impayé, non payé, non acquitté; non rétribué, (of armies) sans paye, sans solde; (of letters, etc.) non affranchi.

unpainted (eu'n'pén'-t'-), *adj.*, non peint; non fardé.

unpaired (eu'n'pér'-de), *adj.*, non assorti, non uni, non apparié; (of color) non marié, (parl.) non paré

unpalatable (eu'n'pal'-a-ta-b'l), *adj.*, désagré-able au goût, (fig.) désagréable.

unparalleled (eu'n'par'-al-lèide), *adj.*, incom-parable, sans pareil, sans exemple, sans préce-dent, unique

unpardonable (eu'n'pâr-d'n-a-b'l), *adj.*, im-pardonnable, irrémissible.

unpardonably, *adv.*, d'une manière impar-donnable.

unpardoned (eu'n'pâr-de), *adj.*, non pardonné, sans pardon.

unpared (eu'n'pêrde), *adj.*, non pelé

unparliamentary (eu'n'pâr-li-), *adj.*, con-traire aux usages du parlement, non parlemen-taire, peu parlementaire

unparted, *adj.*, non séparé.

unpaste, *v. a.*, décoller

unpatented, *adj.*, non patenté, non breveté.

unpathetically, *adv.*, peu pathétiquement

unpatriotic (eu'n'pé-), *adj.*, peu patriotique

unpatriotically, *adv.*, peu patriotiquement

unpatronized (eu'n'pâr-ro'n'-ais'-de), *adj.*, sans patron, sans protecteurs, sans protections; (of a shop) mal achalandé

unpaved (eu'n'péve), *v. a.*, dépaver; (of tiles) (of flagstones) dédaller.

unpaved, *adj.*, (not paved) non pavé, (taken décarrelé; up) dépavé, dédallé, décarrelé.

unpaving, *n.*, dédallage; dépavage, décar-relage

unpeg, *v. a.*, ôter la cheville à, décheviller.

unpenalised, *adj.*, sans traites.

unpenalised (eu'n'pé-p'l), *v. a.*, dépenplier.

unperceivable (eu'n'pêr-civ'-a-b'l), *adj.*, im-perceptible.

unperceivably, *adv.*, imperceptiblement.

unperceived (eu'n'pêr-civ'-de), *adj.*, inaperçu.

unperfected, *adj.*, incomplet, imparfait, inachevé, inaccompli

unperformed (eu'n'pêr-form'-de), *adj.*, inachevé; inexécuté, inaccompli.

unpermitted, *adj.*, non permis, illicite.

unphilosophical, *adj.*, peu philosophique.

unphilosophically, *adv.*, peu philosophique-ment

unpickable, *adj.*, (of locks) inrochetable.

unpicked (eu'n'pik'-ta), *adj.*, (of fruits, flowers) non cueilli, (of rags, etc.) non épluché, (of locks) non croché

unpin, *v. a.*, ôter les épingles de; défaire, dé-tacher, (tech.) décheviller

unpitied (eu'n'pit'-ide), *adj.*, que l'on ne plaint pas, dont on n'a pas pitié, qu'on ne regrette pas, sans être plaint

unpitiful (eu'n'piti-ful), *adj.*, sans pitié; im-pitoiable

unplanted, *adj.*, non planté (with, de), de croissance spontanée, (not settled) non colonisé

unplait (eu'n'pléte), *v. a.*, déplier, détresser

unplausible (eu'n'plâ-civ'-b'l), *adj.*, peu plau-sible

unpleasant (eu'n'plêz'-), *adj.*, déplaisant, désagréable, fâcheux.

unpleasantly, *adv.*, désagréablement.

unpleasantness, *n.*, nature désagréable, *f.*; désagrément, *m.*

unpleased, *V displeased*

unpleasing (eu'n'plêz'-), *adj.*, qui ne plaît pas; déplaisant, désagréable, fâcheux

unpledged (eu'n'plêd'-de), *adj.*, non engagé.

unpliable (eu'n'plai-a-b'l), *adj.*, peu pliable, inflexible

unplowable, *adj.*, illabourable.

unplowed (eu'n'plâude), *adj.*, non labouré, inculte

unplucked (eu'n'plêuk'-te), *adj.*, (of flowers) non cueilli, (of birds) non plumé.

unplume, *v. a.*, déplumer; (fig.) humilier; dégrader, avilir

unpoetical (eu'n'pô-ét'-), *adj.*, prosaïque, peu poétique.

unpoetically, *adv.*, peu poétiquement, pro-saïquement.

unpointed (eu'n'pôint'-), *adj.*, sans pointe, peu piquant, (gram) non ponctué.

unpoised (eu'n'pôiz'-de), *adj.*, qui n'est pas en équilibre

unpolished (eu'n'pôlish'-te), *adj.*, non poli; (of gold, etc.) mat, (of marble) brut, (of boots) non ciré, (of glass) dépoli, (fig.) inculte, grossier, rude, sans éducation.

unpolite (eu'n'pô-lâite), *adj.*, *V impolite.*

unpolluted (eu'n'pôl-lout'-), *adj.*, non souillé; pur, sans souillure, sans tache.

unpopular (eu'n'pôp'-ou-), *adj.*, impopulaire.

unpopularity, *n.*, impopularité, *f.*

unpopularly, *adv.*, impopulairement.

unportable, *adj.*, non portatif

unpossessed (eu'n'pôz'-zêste), *adj.*, non pos-sédé, non occupé. — of; qui ne possède pas; privé de

unpot, *v. a.*, dépoter.

unpractical, *adj.*, peu pratique

unpractical (eu'n'prak'-tiste), *adj.*, inexpéri-menté; sans expérience; peu habitué; sans pratique, novice

unprecedented (eu'n'pêr-sê-dent), *adj.*, sans exem-ple, sans antécédent, sans précédent; unique.

unprecise (eu'n'pri-câise), *adj.*, peu précis.

unpreferred (eu'n'pêr-fêrde), *adj.*, non pré-féré, non avancé.

unprejudiced (eu'n'pêr-jêd'-eu-disté), *adj.*, non prévenu, sans préjugé, sans prévention, exempt de préjugés, impartial.

unpremeditated (eu'n'pêr-mêd-i-tê-té-), *adj.*, non médité; irrésolu, spontané, improvisé;

(not previously intended) non prémédité, sans préméditation

unprepared' (eu'n'pri-pèrde), *adj.*, non préparé, sans préparation, à l'improviste, au dépourvu. To be — *loi, ne pas s'attendre à.* He was — for such an event, *il était loin de s'attendre à un tel événement*

unpreparedly (-pèr'èd'-), *adv.*, sans préparation

unpreparedness (-pèr'èd'-), *n.*, manque de préparation, *m.*

unprepossessed' *V* **unprejudiced**

unprepossessed/ing (-poz'zèss'-), *adj.*, peu prévenant, peu engageant, disgracieux de figure, laid.

unpressed' ('prèste), *adj.*, non pressuré, (not enforced) volontaire, non forcé

unpretend/ing (eu'n'pri-) *ou* **unpresum/ing**, *adj.*, sans prétention *ou* présomption, simple, modeste

unprevail/ing (eu'n'pri-vél'-), *adj.*, impuissant

unprevent/ed (eu'n'pri-), *adj.*, non prévenu, non empêché.

unprince/ly, *adj.*, indigne d'un prince

unprincipled (eu'n'pri'n'cl-p'l'de), *adj.*, sans principes, immoral, sans mœurs, dénué de principes.

unprint/ed, *adj.*, non imprimé, inimprimé, (of stuffs) uni, (of calico) blanc

unprivileged (eu'n'p'riv-lèd'j'de), *adj.*, non privilégié, sans privilège

unprizable (eu'n'pral'z'a-b'l'), *adj.*, sans prix, sans valeur.

unprized' (eu'n'pral'z'de), *adj.*, peu estimé, dont on fait peu de cas

unproclaimed' (eu'n'pro-clè'm'de), *adj.*, non proclamé.

unproductive (-diou-ci-), *adj.*, improductible.

unproductive (eu'n'pro-deuk'-), *adj.*, peu productif, inutile, de mauvais rapport, stérile, improductif; (of trade) peu lucratif, (of money) qui ne rapporte pas, (fig) inefficace, stérile, impuissant. — of any real benefit, *ne produisant aucun avantage, résultat.*

unproductiveness, *n.*, stérilité; infertilité, nature improductive; inefficacité, impuissance, *f.*

unprofaned' (eu'n'pro-fé'n'de), *adj.*, non profané, non souillé.

unprofessional (-fèsh'eu'n'-), *adj.*, étranger à une profession, non professionnel, indigne, *ou* contraire, aux règles, *ou* aux devoirs, d'une profession.

unprofit/cency, *n.*, défaut, *ou* manque, de progrès, *m.*; faiblesse, *f.*

unprofit/cient, *adj.*, faible, peu avancé.

unprofit/able (eu'n'prof'it'a-b'l'), *adj.*, peu profitable, peu lucratif; sans profit, ingrat, inutile; impuissant; vain.

unprofit/ableness, *n.*, nature peu profitable, stérilité, inutilité, *f.*

unprofit/ably, *adv.*, inutilement; sans profit

unprohibit/ed, *adj.*, non prohibé; permis, licite.

unprolif/ic, *adj.*, non prolifique; stérile, infécond

unprom/ising (eu'n'pro'm'i-cigne), *adj.*, qui promet peu; qui s'annonce mal, stérile; ingrat.

unprompt/ed (eu'n'prom'tède), *adj.*, sans y être poussé; de son propre chef; de son plein gré, (of speech) non soufifié.

unpromulgated, *adj.*, non promulgué.

unpronounce/able, *adj.*, imprononçable.

unpronounced' (eu'n'pro-naou'n'ste), *adj.*, non prononcé, inarticulé

unprophet/ic *ou* **unprophet/ical** (pro-fèi'-), *adj.*, non prophétique.

unpropit/ious (eu'n'pro-plèh'euse), *adj.*, peu propice à; défavorable à, contraire à, peu favorable à.

unpropit/iously, *adv.*, d'une manière peu propice.

unproportioned (-pôr-sheu'n'de), *adj.*, disproportionné

unpros/perous (eu'n'pros-peur'-), *adj.*, peu prospère, malheureux.

unpros/perously, *adv.*, d'une manière peu prospère, malheureusement, sans succès

unpros/perousness, *n.*, état peu prospère, insuccès, *m.*

unprotect/ed, *adj.*, non protégé; sans protection, seul, sans défense. — from the rain, *sans abri contre la pluie.*

unproved' (eu'n'prouv'de), *adj.*, non prouvé, sans preuve, (not tried) non éprouvé, non essayé

unprovid/ed (eu'n'pio-vaid'-), *adj.*, dépourvu de, dénué de, non pourvu, (not prepared) pris au dépourvu, non préparé. — for; *non pourvu; non prévu* We were —, *ou* unprepared, for that, *nous ne nous attendions pas à cela, nous étions loin de nous y attendre*

unprovoked' (-pro-vôk'te), *adj.*, non provoqué, sans provocation; (not incited) non irrité, non fâché, (fig) inmérité, gratuit. An — insult, *une insulte gratuite*

unprovok/ing, *adj.*, qui ne provoque pas; inoffensif

unprovok/ingly, *adv.*, sans provocation.

unpruned' (eu'n'prou'n'de), *adj.*, non élagué; non taillé, non émondé

unpub/lishable, *adj.*, impubliable.

unpub/lished (eu'n'peub'lish'te), *adj.*, (of books) non publié, inédit, secret, inconnu

unpunc/tual (eu'n'peu'gn'kt'ou-), *adj.*, inexact

unpunctual/ity, *n.*, irrégularité, inexactitude, *f.*, manque de ponctualité, *m.*

unpun/ished (-peu'n'ish'te), *adj.*, impuni. To go —, *restez impuni*

unpur/chasable (-peur-tahèss'-), *adj.*, qu'on ne peut acheter, machetable

unpur/chased, *adj.*, non acheté, macheté (La Harpe).

unpur/rified (eu'n'piou-ri-laide), *adj.*, non purifié, impur.

unqual/ified (eu'n'kwol'i-fal'de), *adj.*, peu propre à, inhabile à, incapable de, sans talent

pour; (not modified) sans réserve, sans restriction, absolu, positif, entier, inadmissible, (jur.) inhabile à; (of practitioners, etc) sans diplôme, non diplômé

unquelled' (eu'n'kwèl'i'de), *adj.*, non réprimé; non étonné, indompté.

unquench/able (eu'n'kwè'n'tsh'a-b'l'), *adj.*, inextinguible, insatiable

unquenched' (-kwè'n'tsh'te), *adj.*, non éteint, non étanché, (fig) insatiable

unques/tionable (-kwèst'ieu'n'a-b'l'), *adj.*, incontestable, indubitable

unques/tionably, *adv.*, incontestablement; indubitablement, sans contredit.

unques/tioned (-kwèst'ieu'n'de), *adj.*, (pers) sans être questionné, (indubitable) incontesté, hors de doute, incontestable

unquik/ened (eu'n'kwik'k'n'de), *adj.*, inanimé, non vivifié.

unqui/et (eu'n'kwai-eute), *adj.*, inquiet, agité.

unqui/et, *n.*, agitation, inquiétude; turbulence, *f.*

unqui/etly, *adv.*, avec inquiétude

unqui/etness, *n.*, inquiétude; agitation, *f.*

unran/somed (eu'n'ra'n'ceu'n'de), *adj.*, non racheté, non rançonné.

unrav/el, *v. a.*, démailler, débrouiller; (of threaded stuffs) offiler, défaire; (intrigue) dénouer; (fig.) démailler, débrouiller, éclaircir.

unrav/el, *v. n.*, se démailler, se débrouiller, s'offiler, se défaire; (fig.) se débrouiller.

unreached' (-ritsh'te), *adj.*, non atteint, qui n'a pas été atteint.

unread' (eu'n'rède), *adj.*, qui n'a pas été lu, qu'on ne lit pas, sans être lu, sans lecteurs, (illiterate) peu lettré, illettré, ignorant, sans instruction. To leave . . . —, *laisser* . . . *sans* (le, la, les) lire.

unread/able (eu'n'rid'a-b'l), *adj.*, illisible, indigne d'être lu.

unread/ableness, *n.*, illisibilité, *f*.

unread/ily (-réd'-), *adv.*, lentement, sans préparation, (against the grain) à contre-cœur.

unread/iness (eu'n'réd'-), *n.*, lenteur, *f*; (want of promptitude) défaut de promptitude, (want of dexterity) défaut de facilité, (reluctance) manque de bonne volonté, *m*, répugnance, *f*.

unread/y (eu'n'réd'i), *adv.*, lent, non préparé, qui n'est pas prêt à, peu prompt, peu vif, peu facile; peu disposé à, peu empressé à, (awkward) gauche.

unre/al (eu'n'ri-), *adj.*, non réel, faux, incorporel, immatériel, vain; chimérique, fantastique, imaginaire.

unreal/ity, fausseté, (philos.) incorporalité, vision, chimère, *f*.

unre/alizable, *adj.*, irréalisable

unreaped' (-ripte), *adj.*, non moissonné.

unreas/on (-ri-z'n), *n.*, déraison, *f*.

unreas/onable (eu'n'ri-z'n'a-b'l), *adj.*, déraisonnable; (exorbitant) extravagant, excessif, exorbitant.

unreas/onableness, *n.*, déraison, *f.*, absurdité; (exorbitance) caractère déraisonnable, *m*, extravagance, exigence, *f*.

unreas/onably, *adv.*, déraisonnablement, sans raison, à l'excès, contre la raison.

unreas/oned, *adj.*, non raisonné.

unreas/oning, *adj.*, qui ne raisonne pas.

unrebuk/able (eu'n'ri-bouk'a-b'l), *adj.*, irrépréhensible.

unrebuked', *adj.*, (pers) non censuré, sans être réprimandé, (of things) sans être relevé.

unrecal/able (eu'n'ri-kol'a-b'l), *adj.*, irrévocable.

unrecalled' (eu'n'ri-odl'de), *adj.*, non rappelé.

unreceived' (eu'n'ri-clr'de), *adj.*, non reçu, qui n'est pas reçu.

unreclaimed' (eu'n'ri-klé'm'de), *adj.*, non réclamé; (not reformed) non amendé, non corrigé; non réformé; (of land) incolte.

unreco/gnizable, *adj.*, méconnaissable

unreco/gnized, *adj.*, sans être reconnu, (fig) (ignored) méconnu, (not tolerated) qui n'est pas accepté, qui n'a pas cours.

unrecommen/ded (eu'n'rèk'-), *adj.*, non recommandé, sans être recommandé.

unreco/npensed (-o'm'pè'n'ste), *adj.*, sans récompense.

unreco/nciled (-gail'de), *adj.*, irréconcilié

unrecord'ed (eu'n'ri-), *adj.*, non enregistré; oublié.

unrecov'erable (-keur'eur'a-b'l), *adj.* V. Irrecoverable

unrecov'ered (-ri-keur'eur'de), *adj.*, non recouvert; (not cured) non guéri, non rétabli

unredeem/able (eu'n'ri-dî'm'a-b'l), *adj.*, (of money) irrachetable, irremboursable; irrémédiable, irréparable

unredeemed' (eu'n'ri-dî'm'de), *adj.*, non racheté, non remboursé, (of things pawned) non dégagé, non retiré, (financial) non amorti. — loan; *emprunt non amorti*.

unredressed' (eu'n'ri-drèste), *adj.*, non réformé, (of wrongs) non redressé

unreduced' (eu'n'ri-dionsse), *adj.*, non réduit

unrefined' (-fai'n'de), *adj.*, non purifié, non épuré, (of sugar) non raffiné, brut, (of metals) non affiné, (of manners) peu poli, peu délicat, grossier, indéclicat.

unreform/able (eu'n'ri-form'a-b'l), *adj.*, incorrigible; irréformable.

unreformed' (-form'de), *adj.*, non réformé.

unrefreshed' (-fresh'te), *adj.*, non rafraîchi, (of fatigue) non délassé, toujours fatigué

unrefut'ed (-fiou), *adj.*, irréfuté

unregard'ed (eu'n'ri-gâ'd'-), *adj.*, oublié, négligé, dédaigné, méprisé, méconnu

unregard'ful (-fioule), *adj.*, négligent.

unregard'fully, *adv.*, négligemment.

unregen'erate ou **unregen'erated** (-djè'n'-eur'èt'-), *adj.*, (theol) non régénéré, (fig) endurci

unreg'istered (eu'n'rèd'i's-teur'de), *adj.*, non enregistré, non inscrit, dont on n'a pas conservé le souvenir, (of letters, etc) non chargé, non recommandé.

unreg'ulated (-règh'iou-lét'-), *adj.*, non réglé

unrelat'able, *adj.*, incontestable, inénarrable

unrelat'ed (eu'n'ri-lét'-), *adj.*, sans rapport,

qui n'a aucun rapport avec, sans parenté avec Who is — to, *qui n'est pas parent de*

unrelent'ing (eu'n'ri-), *adj.*, inflexible, implacable; inexorable, cruel, impitoyable, acharné, sans retour

unrelent'ingly, *adv.*, inflexiblement, inexorablement, implacablement

unrell'able (-lai-), *adj.*, (pers) sur qui on ne

peut pas compter, à qui on ne peut pas se fier, indigne de confiance, (things) qui ne méritent pas créance, mal fondé.

unrell'ableness, *n.*, incrédisibilité, (of things) inexactitude, fausseté, *f*.

unreliev'able (eu'n'ri-liv'a-b'l), *adj.*, qu'on ne peut secourir, perdu sans ressource

unrelieved' (-liv'de), *adj.*, non soulagé, non secouru, (milit) non relevé, non secouru, resté sans secours

unremark'able (eu'n'ri-mârk'a-b'l), *adj.*, non remarquable, (fig) tout à fait ordinaire.

unremarked' (-mârk'te), *adj.*, inobservé, inaperçu.

unrem'edied (eu'n'rè'm'i-dî-de), *adj.*, auquel on n'a pas remédié, irrémédiable

unremem'bered (-ri-mè'm'beur'de), *adj.*, oublié, (of things) méconnu

unremem'bering (-beur'-), *adj.*, oublieux de

unremitt'ed (eu'n'ri-), *adj.*, non remis, non pardonné (continual) continué, incessant

unremitt'ing, *adj.*, incessant, persévérant, infatigable, continué.

unremitt'ingly, *adv.*, sans relâche; sans cesse, sans en démordre.

unremov'able (eu'n'ri-mouv'a-b'l), *adj.*, fixe; qui ne peut être déplacé; (of judge) inamovible.

unremoved' (-mouv'de), *adj.*, non écarté; non éloigné; non déplacé, non ôté, non enlevé; (of furniture) non déménagé

unremu'nerated, *adj.*, non rétribué, sans rétribution

unremu'nerative, *adj.*, qui ne rapporte guère, peu lucratif.

unrenewed' (eu'n'ri-nioudé), *adj.*, non renouveau, (theol.) non régénéré.

unrepaid' (-ri-pède), *adj.*, (of money) non remboursé, non rendu; non dédommagé de, non récompensé de, (of love) non payé de retour, méconnu

unrepaired' (-pèrde), *adj.*, non réparé.

unrepeal'able (-pti'a-b'l), *adj.*, irrévocable.

unrepealed' (-pti'de), *adj.*, non révoqué; (of a law) non abrogé.

unrepent'ed (eu'n'ri-), *adj.*, dont on ne s'est pas repenti

unrepent'ing ou **unrepent'ant**, *adj.*, sans repentir; impénitent.

unrepin'ing (-pai'n'-), *adj.*, qui ne se plaint pas, qui ne murmure pas. Silent as he passed and —, *elle passa en silence et sans murmurer*.

unrepin'ingly, *adv.*, sans gémir, sans murmurer, sans se plaindre.

unreplen'ished, *adj.*, (qui est) resté vide.

unrepresented (-rep-ré-zé'n'té-), *adj.*, non représenté.

unrepressed, *adj.*, non réprimé.

unprievied (-piv'ide), *adj.*, à qui l'on n'a pas accordé de suus

unapproached (-eu'n'ri-prôtsh'te), *adj.*, sans reproche.

unreproved (-prouv'de), *adj.*, non blâmé, non repris.

unrequest'ed, *adj.*, non sollicité, spontané

unrequired (-kwaiv'e), *adj.*, qui n'est pas nécessaire, dont on n'a pas besoin

unrequit'ed (-kwat'it), *adj.*, sans être récompensé, méconnu, (of love) qui n'est pas payé de retour

unres'cued, *adj.*, non secouru.

unreserve' (-zeuv'e), *n.*, absence de réserve, *f.*, abandon, *m.*, franchise, expansion, *f.*

unreserved (-zeuv'éd-), *adj.*, sans réserve, expansif, (complete) absolu, illimité, (of a sale) non réservé; sans réservation — sale, liquidation, *f.* Full and — powers, autorité pleine et entière, *f.*, plans pourvus, *m. pl.*

unreservedly (-zeuv'éd-), *adv.*, sans réserve, franchement, absolument

unreservedness (-zeuv'éd-), *n.*, abandon, *m.*, nature expansive, franchise, *f.*

unresist'ed (-eu'n'ri-zist'-), *adj.*, sans résistance; sans rencontrer de résistance, (ant) irrésistible

unresist'ing, *adj.*, qui ne résiste pas, soumis

unresist'ingly, *adv.*, sans résistance

unresolv'able (-zol'v'a-b'l'), *adj.*, insoluble

unresolved (-zol'v'de), *adj.*, non résolu, sans solution, (not determined) irrésolu, incertain

unrespect'ed (-eu'n'ri-spèkt'-), *adj.*, non respecté; dont on ne tient pas compte, négligé, méconnu.

unrest', *n.*, inquiétude, agitation, *f.*, malaise, (of sleep) sommeil agité, *m.*, insomnie, *f.*

unrestored (-stôrdé), *adj.*, non rendu, non restitué, non restauré, (of health) non rétabli

unrestrained (-eu'n'ri-stré'n'de), *adj.*, non retenu, non retourné, sans contrainte, non réprimé, offéré, déréglé, sans frein.

unrestricted, *adj.*, sans restriction

unretentive (-eu'n'ri-), *adj.*, peu tenace, qui retient peu; (of the memory) peu sûr, peu fidèle.

unretract'ed, *adj.*, non rétracté, non révoqué.

unretrieved, *adj.*, irrégulier

unrevealed (-eu'n'ri-vél'de), *adj.*, non révélé.

unrevenged (-vè'n'dj'de), *adj.*, non vengé

unreversed (-voursté), *adj.*, non renversé; irrévocable; non annulé, non révoqué

unrevised (-eu'n'ri-valz'de), *adj.*, non revu, non révisé.

unrevoked, *adj.* *V.* **unrepealed**.

unreward'ed (-eu'n'ri-word'-), *adj.*, sans récompense.

unrid'dle (-eu'n'rid'dl'), *v. a.*, expliquer, résoudre.

unriddled (-ral'it'de), *adj.*, non dévalisé; (of cannon) lisse, non rayé

unrig', *v. a.*, déboutonner; enlever les vêtements à, (nav.) dégréé.

unright'eous (-eu'n'rait'eusse), *adj.*, injuste, impie, inique

unright'eously, *adv.*, injustement, iniquement.

unright'eousness, *n.*, injustice; iniquité; impie, *f.*

unright'ful (-eu'n'rait'foule), *adj.*, injuste; illégitime.

unring' (-rigne), *v. a.*, ôter les anneaux de.

unrip, *v. a.*, (needlework) dénouer, fendre, ouvrir.

unripe (-raipe), *adj.*, qui n'est pas mûr; vert, (fig.) prématuré.

unrip'ened (-rap'n'de), *adj.*, qui n'est pas mûr, imparfait

unripe'ness, *n.*, verdeur, immaturité, *f.*

unrival'ed (-ral-valde), *adj.*, sans rival, sans pareil, sans égal, unique.

unriv'et, *v. a.*, limer la rivure de; détacher.

unrobe' (-eu'n'robé), *v. n.*, ôter sa robe (de cérémonie)

unroll' (-eu'n'riôle), *v. a.*, dérouler; déployer

unroll', *v. n.*, se dérouler, se déployer.

unroman'tic, *adj.*, peu romanesque; (of places) peu romantique

unroof' (-eu'n'roule), *v. a.*, enlever le toit de.

unroot' (-eu'n'roule), *v. a.*, déraciner, extirper.

unrout'ed (-eu'n'raout'-), *adj.*, qui n'a pas été mis en déroute, invaincu (Corneylle)

unruf'fled (-eu'n'reuf'f'l'), *v. n.*, se calmer, s'apaiser.

unruffled (-reuf'f'l'de), *adj.*, tranquille, calme, (of materials) uni, lisse

unrul'ed (-roul'de), *adj.*, non gouverné.

unrul'iness (-roul'-), *n.*, déréglement, *m.*; fougue, nature indisciplinable, turbulence, mutinerie, indiscipline, *f.*

unrul'y, *adj.*, déréglé, mutin, insoumis, révéche, intariable, indomptable, indisciplinable; rebelle, fougueux.

unrum'ple, *v. a.*, déflicher, haser

unsad'dle (-sad'd'l'), *v. a.*, desseller, (of an ass) débâter, (to throw from a horse) désarçonner.

unsafe, *adj.*, peu sûr, dangereux, hasardeux, périlleux, imprudent, incertain, (pers) sur qui on ne peut compter.

unsafe'ly, *adv.*, peu sûrement, dangereusement, sans sûreté.

unsafe'ty, *n.*, défaut de sûreté, danger, *m.*, insécurité, *f.*

unsaid, *adj.*, non dit, non prononcé To leave —, *autre, ne pas dire* It had better been left —, *il aurait mieux valu le laisser*

unsale'able (-eu'n'sél'a-b'l'), *adj.*, invendable.

unsalt'ed (-sôlt'-), *adj.*, non salé, sans sel.

unsalut'ed (-eu'n'sa-lout'-), *adj.*, non salué.

unsalut'ary, *adj.*, peu salutaire

unsanctified (-eu'n'sa'gn'k'a-faide), *adj.*, non sanctifié, profane, impie

unsanction'ed (-eu'n'sa'gn'k'a-shen'de), *adj.*, non sanctionné.

unsapped, *adj.*, non mué, non sapé.

unsat'ed (-sè-), *adj.*, insatouvi, non rassasié.

unsatisfac'torily, *adv.*, d'une manière peu satisfaisante

unsatisfac'toriness, *n.*, nature peu satisfaisante, *m.*, impuissance, insuffisance, *f.* The — and barrenness of the school-philosophy, *l'impuissance et la stérilité de la scolastique.*

unsatisfac'tory, *adj.*, peu satisfaisant; insuffisant, peu convaincant

unsatisfied (-eu'n'sat'is-faide), *adj.*, non satisfait de, mécontent de, (com) non acquitté

unsat'isf'ory (-sè-veur'-), *adv.*, sans saveur, désagréablement.

unsav'oriness, *n.*, nature désagréable; insipidité, fadeur, (bad smell) mauvaise odeur; (b.s.) obscénité, *f.*

unsav'ory (-eu'n'sè-veur'), *adj.*, sans saveur, fade, insipide; (disgusting) désagréable, dégoûtant, repoussant.

unsay' (-sè), *v. a.*, (preterit and past part., Unsaid) se dédire de, rétracter.

unscanned, *adj.*, inconnu; (unexamined) non scruté, non examiné. — by mortal eyes; que l'œil humain n'a jamais vu.

unsoar'd (-eu'n'skarde), *adj.*, qui n'est pas éponanté, non effrayé

unsoar'd (-eu'n'skarde), *adj.*, sans cicatrices, sans blessure.

unsoath'ed (-eu'n'skèth'de), *adj.*, intact; sans blessure; sain et sauf.

unschol'arly (-sko-), *adj.*, illettré, ignorant.

unschooled' (-skoul'de), *adj.*, illettré, sans éducation, inexpérimenté, sans expérience

unscientific (eu'n'sai-én'-), *adj.*, peu scientifique, (peu) étranger à la science

unscientifically, *adv.*, peu scientifiquement.

unscorched' (-scortsh'te), *adj.*, non roussi; non brûlé.

unscoured' (-seacorde), *adj.*, non écuré, non nettoyé

unscratched' (-scrash'te), *adj.*, non égratigné, sans égratignure

unscreened' (eu'n'skri'n'de), *adj.*, non abrité; non défendu, (not sifted) non passé au crible

unscrew' (eu'n'scrou), *v a.*, dévisser. To become —ed, *se dévisser.*

unscriptural (eu'n'script'iou-), *adj.*, contraire à l'Écriture, antibiblique

unscrupulous (-scrou-piou-), *adj.*, sans scrupule, sans conscience; sans principes *n.*, (man) arriviste [conscience]

unscrupulously, *adv.*, sans scrupule, sans

unscrupulousness, *n.*, improbité, indélicatesse, *f.*; manque de scrupule, *m.*

unseal' (eu'n'sile), *v a.*, décaucher; desceller, (custom house) déplomber, (fig) dessiller (les yeux à).

unsealed', *adj.*, (that have been opened) décaucheté, (left open) ouvert, non cacheté.

unsearchable (eu'n'seurtsh'a-b'l), *adj.*, insearchable, incompréhensible, impénétrable

unsearchableness, *n.*, incompréhensibilité, insearchabilité, *f.*

unseasonable (eu'n'si-z'n'a-b'l), *adj.*, hors de saison, (untimely) hors de propos, intempestif, inopportun, (of time) incommode, indu, (of weather) peu de saison, (improper) déplacé — hours, heures indues, *f. pl.*

unseasonableness, *n.*, inopportunité, *f.*

unseasonably, *adv.*, hors de saison, mal à propos, à contretemps.

unseasoned (eu'n'si-z'n'de), *adj.*, (of wood) non préparé, non séché; (not accustomed) non accoutumé, non fait, non endurci, (to a climate) non acclimaté, (cook) non assaisonné.

unseat' (eu'n'site), *v a.*, renverser d'un siège; (from horseback) désarçonner, (a member of parliament) faire annuler, ou invalider, l'élection de

unseaworthiness, *n.*, unnavigabilité, *f.*

unseaworthy (eu'n'si-weu-thi), *adj.*, incapable de tenir la mer, unnavigable.

unseparated (eu'n'sé-k'-), *adj.*, mal secondé, non secondé, non appuyé

unsecured' (-kioorde), *adj.*, non garanti, sans garantie; mal assuré, (of a door) pas fermé, mal fermé

unseeing (eu'n'si-gne), *adj.*, aveugle

unseemliness (eu'n'si-m'-), *n.*, inconvenance; méseance, maladresse, indécence, *f.*

unseemly (eu'n'si-m'-), *adj.*, inconvenant, meséant, maléant, indécent

unseen' (eu'n'si-ne), *adj.*, sans être vu, invisible, (by stealth) insperçu, à la dérochée

The —, le monde invisible

unsent', *adj.*, non envoyé, non expédié — for, qu'on n'a pas envoyé chez; qu'on n'a pas

unserved (eu'n'seu-r'de), *adj.*, non servi

unserviceable (eu'n'seu-riss'a-b'l), *adj.*, inutile, bon à rien; hors de service, impropre au service.

unserviceableness, *n.*, inutilité, *f.*; mauvais état, *m.*

unservicably, *adv.*, inutilement

unset', *adj.*, non posé, non mis, (mas) non posé, (of the sun, etc.) qui n'est pas couché, (of tools) non affûté, (of precious stones) non enoché, non monté, (of bones) non remis, non amboité. *v a.*, démonter, dessertir.

unsettled (eu'n'sét't'l), *v a.*, déranger, ébranler, désorganiser, détraquer; faire mouvoir; (fig) déranger, troubler, bouleverser, agiter, rendre incertain

unsettled, *adj.*, non fixé, non établi, (not firm) chancelant, (in mind) dérangé, troublé, (of things) désorganisé, troublé, (not determined) indéterminé, incertain, irrésolu, (not paid) non payé, non liquidé, (of liquids) qui n'a pas déposé, (of the weather) variable, changeant, inconstant; (changeable) inconstant, changeant, (having no fixed abode) non fixé, sans domicile, sans résidence, comme l'oiseau sur la branche

unsettledness, *n.*, instabilité, agitation, *f.*, trouble, défaut de fixité, état chancelant, état dérangé, *m.*, (uncertainty) incertitude, inconstance, instabilité, irrésolution, *f.*, (of the weather) état variable, état inconstant, *m.*, incertitude, *f.*

unsettled (eu'n'sét't'l), *adj.*, non séparé, uni.

unsew' (eu'n'sé), *v a.*, découdre. To —, *ou* become —ed, *se découdre*

unsewable, *adj.*, indécousable

unsex', *v a.*, priver de sexe

unshackled (eu'n'shak'k'l), *v a.*, briser les fers de, affranchir de, délivrer de, déchaîner

unshackled (-shak'k'l'de), *adj.*, sans chaînes, sans entrave, délivré (by, de), affranchi de, libre. — by party connections and prejudices, libre des entraves et des préjugés de parti

unshaded (eu'n'shéd'-), *adj.*, sans ombrage; sans ombre, (drawing) non ombré

unshakable, *adj.*, inébranlable, qu'on ne saurait ébranler

unshak'en (eu'n'shék'n), *adj.*, inébranlable, ferme, non ébranlé, à toute épreuve

unshap'en (eu'n'shép'n), *unshapely*, *adj.*, difforme, informe.

unshaved' (eu'n'shéd'de), *unshaven*, *adj.*, non rasé, sans être rasé

unsheathe' (eu'n'shith'e), *v a.*, dégainer, tirer du fourreau, tirer. To — the sword, tirer l'épée.

unshelled (eu'n'shél'de), *adj.*, en cosse, sans cosse, non écosé, (gran) non égrené.

unsheltered (eu'n'shél-teurde), *adj.*, sans abri, inabrité, découvert. — from, exposé à; non protégé contre

unshielded (eu'n'shild'-), *adj.*, sans défense, sans abri — from, exposé à.

unship', *v a.*, (merchandise) débarquer, décharger, (the rudder, etc) (nav.) démonter; (the oars) désarmer.

unshod', *adj.*, déchaussé, sans chaussure; (of a horse) défermé, non ferré

unshoe' (-shou), *v a.*, (of a horse) défermer.

unshorn', *adj.*, non tondue, non coupé.

unshrinkable, *adj.*, irrétractable.

unshrink'ing, *adj.*, inébranlable; intrépide, sans reculer, qui ne recule pas

unshut' (-sheute), *adj.*, non fermé, non clos.

unsifted, *adj.*, non criblé, non tamisé; (fig.) qui n'a pas été scruté, examiné, approfondi.

unsightliness (eu'n'sait'-), *n.*, laidure, *f.*

unsight'ly, *adj.*, disgracieux, laid.

unsig'nalized (-az'de), *adj.*, non signalé.

unsilver, *v a.*, désargenté.

unsilvered (eu'n'sil-veurde), *adj.*, non argenté; (of mirrors) non étamé; désargenté.

unsilver'ing, *n.*, désargentage, *m.*

unsinged' (eu'n'si'n'dj'de), *adj.*, non flambé; non roussi

unsin'ning, *adj.*, qui ne pêche pas.

unsis'terly, *adj.*, peu digne, ou indigne, d'une sœur

unskill'ful (eu'n'sk'il-foule), *adj.*, inhabile; maladroit, ignorant.

unskill'fully, *adv.*, malhabilement, maladroitement

unskill'fulness, *n.*, inhabileté, maladresse, *f.*

unskilled', *adj.*, inexpérimenté, inexpert, inhabile, maladroit. — labor, travail manuel, *m.*

unslacked' (eu'n'slak'te) *ou* **unslaked'** (eu'n'slèk'te), *adj.*, non étant, (of thirst) non éteint, (of lime) vive

unsized', *adj.*, non collé

unsleeping', *adj.*, vigilant, toujours éveillé, (fig.) toujours vivace

unsling' (eu'n'slign), *v. a.*, (*preterit* and *past part.*, Unslung) ôter les élingues de

unsouled' (-smeurah'te), *adj.*, non souillé, pur de toute souillure

unsmokable', *adj.*, infumable

unsmoked' (eu'n'smòk'te), *adj.*, non fumé

unsociable (-sò-sha-b'l'), *adj.*, insociable

unsociableness *ou* **unsociability** (-sò-sha-), *n.*, insociabilité, *f.*

unsociably, *adv.*, insociablement

unsocial (eu'n'sò-shal), *adj.*, peu social, insociable

unsold' (eu'n'sòl'de), *adj.*, non sah, sans tache, propre, pur (ly, de)

unsold' (eu'n'sòl'de), *adj.*, invendu

unsolder (eu'n'sòl-deur), *v. a.*, dessouder

unsolderable, *adj.*, insoudable

unsoldierly (eu'n'sòl-dièr-) *ou* **unsoldierlike** (-laïke), *adj.*, peu martial, indigne d'un soldat

unsolicited, *adj.*, sans être sollicité, sans sollicitation

unsolicitous, *adj.*, peu désireux de, peu soucieux de

unsolid, *adj.*, non solide, sans consistance

unsolved' (eu'n'sòlv'de), *adj.*, non résolu, resté, sans solution

unsophisticated (eu'n'sò-fis-ti-cate), *adj.*, simple, ignorant

unsophisticated (eu'n'sò-fis-ti-két-) *ou* **unsophisticate**, *adj.*, non sophistiqué, pur, vrai, non altéré, non frelaté (unsophistical) simple, ignorant

unsorted, *adj.*, non trié, non assorti

unsought' (eu'n'sòt'), *adj.*, non recherché, spontané, sans qu'on le cherche

unsound' (eu'n'saun'de), *adj.*, en mauvais état, (defective) défectueux, vicieux, (sickly) malade, malsain, (of mind) qui n'est pas sain d'esprit, (not orthodox) hétérodoxe, non orthodoxe; (decentful) trompeur, déloyal, (not real) trompeur, illusoire; (not compact) non ferme, non solide; (not sincere) faux; (not material) immatériel, (erroneous) erroné, faux, (cracked) fêlé, (credit) mal établi; (of sleep) peu profond

unsound' (eu'n'saun'de), *adj.*, non sondé

unsoundly, *adv.*, sans solidité, défectueusement; (of sleeping) mal, peu profondément; (of reasoning) fausement

unsoundness (eu'n'saun'de), *n.*, (defectiveness) mauvais état, *m.*, mauvaise condition, nature défectueuse, imperfection, *f.*, (of the body) état malade, état malsain, *m.*; infirmité, (of principles) absence de rectitude, *f.*, défaut de solidité, *m.*, fausseté, erreur, *f.*; (want of solidity) manque de solidité, de fermeté, *m.*; (fig.) infirmité, *f.*; vice, *m.*, impureté, corruption, *f.*

unsoured' (eu'n'saourde), *adj.*, non aigri

unsown' (eu'n'sòne), *adj.*, non semé; (of land) non ensemencé

unsparing (eu'n'spèr-), *adj.*, libéral, prodigue; (not merciful) impitoyable, cruel

unsparingly, *adv.*, avec prodigalité; avec profusion, (fig.) sans ménagement, impitoyablement

unsparinglyness, *n.*, prodigalité; (fig.) nature impitoyable, oruante, *f.*

unspeakable (-spik'a-b'l'), *adj.*, inexprimable, inéarrable; (rapturous) indicible, ineffable

unspeakably, *adv.*, d'une manière inexprimable; ineffablement, indiciblement

unspecked (eu'n'spèk'l-faïde), *adj.*, non specké

unspeculative (eu'n'spèk'iou-), *adj.*, peu spéculatif, pratique

unspent, *adj.*, non dépensé, (not exhausted) non épuisé, non épuisé

unspoiled' (eu'n'spòil'de), *adj.*, non corrompu, non gâté, (not plundered) non spolié, non dépillé

unspoke', *adj.*, qui n'est pas dit, qui n'est pas raconté, non mentionné

unsportsmanlike, *adj.*, indigne d'un chasseur, (fig.) indigne d'un homme d'honneur

unspotted, *adj.*, sans tache, pur

unspottiness, *n.*, pureté, *f.*

unstable (eu'n'stè-b'l'), *adj.*, non stable, mal assuré, (irresolute) irrésolu, indécis, (inconstant) inconstant, (pers) étouffé, volage, (mec) instable, (fig.) instable, irrésolu

unstability (-stè-b'l'), *n.*, instabilité, (fig.) irrésolution, inconstance, *f.*

unstained' (eu'n'stè-n'de), *adj.*, non souillé, pur, sans tache, (not dyed) non teint, (of glass) blanc

unstamped', *adj.*, (of paper) non timbré, (of postal packets) non affranchi, sans timbre

unstanch'd' (eu'n'stè-n'tah'te), *adj.*, non éteint, non arrêté

unstarch', *v. a.*, désespérer

unstarched', *adj.*, mou, non empressé

unsteadfast (eu'n'stèd'faste), *adj.*, non stable, instable, (inconstant) inconstant, indécis

unsteadfastly, *adv.*, sans fermeté, sans stabilité

unsteadfastness, *n.*, instabilité, (inconstancy) inconstance, *f.*

unsteadily (eu'n'stèd'-), *adv.*, en chancelant, (waveringly) irrésolument, sans fixité, (inconstantly) d'une manière inconstante, (badly) mal

unsteady, *n.*, inconstance, légèreté, indécision, irrésolution, *f.*, manque d'équilibre, de fermeté, *m.*, (misconduct) inconduite, *f.*

unsteady (eu'n'stèd'-), *adj.*, chancelant; incertain, mal assuré, (irresolute) irrésolu, indécis, (changeable) changeant, variable, inconstant, (of furniture) boiteux, (of bad conduct) qui se conduit mal, irrégulier

unstepped' (eu'n'stèp'te), *adj.*, non trempé; non infusé

unstimmed', *adj.*, (tobacco) non séché

unstimulated (eu'n'stè-mou-lét'-), *adj.*, non stimulé; non excité

unstinted, *adj.*, non restreint, abondant, copieux, illimité; à discrétion

unstirred' (eu'n'steurde), *adj.*, non remué, qui n'est pas agité par

unstock', *v. a.*, déstocker, (of animals) dépeupler, (of goods) déstocker

unstocked (eu'n'stok'te), *adj.*, dégarni, dépeuplé, déstocké

unstop, *v. a.*, déboucher, ouvrir, (a tooth) déplomber

unstopped', *adj.*, débouché; (fig.) sans être arrêté, sans se laisser arrêter

unstrained, *adj.*, non filtré, (fig.) naturel, aisé

unstrained (eu'n'strè-n'de), *adj.*, non rétréci, non resserré, (fig.) non resserré, non gêné

unstrengthened (eu'n'strègn'th'n'de), *adj.*, non fortifié, non raffermi, non renforcé

unstring' (eu'n'strign), *v. a.*, (*preterit* and *past part.*, Unstrung) détendre, relâcher, ôter les cordes de, (beads) défilier, désenfiler, (to untie) délier; détacher

unstring' (-streigne), *adj.*, détendu, relâché

unstudied (eu'n'stèd'idè), *adj.*, non étudié; sans apprêt; naturel

unstudious (eu'n'stiou-), *adj.*, peu studieux

unstuffed (eu'n'stèuf'te), *adj.*, non rempli; vide; non rembourré; (cook) non farci; (of animals, birds) non empaillé

unsubdued' (eu'n'seub'dioudé), *adj.*, non subjugué, indompté, inassoujéti, inasservi, inoumis.
unsubdu/sive (eu'n'seub'-), *adj.*, inoumis.
unsubdu/siveness, *n.*, inoumission, *f.*
unsuborned' (eu'n'seub'orn'dé), *adj.*, non suborné, non corrompu.
unsubstantial (eu'n'seub-sta'n'shal), *adj.*, sans substance, (of food) creux, sans succès, infructueux, vain. To be —, *échouer, ne pas réussir.*
unsuccessful/ly, *adv.*, sans succès, malheureusement.
unsuccessful/ness, *n.*, insuccès, *m.*
unsub/cored (eu'n'seuk'eurde), *adj.*, non secouru, sans secours, sans aide.
unsuit/able (eu'n'siout'a-b'l), *adj.*, peu convenable à, peu propre à, peu fait pour, peu approprié à, (unbecoming) malséant, inconvenant, (out of season) inopportun.
unsuit/ableness, *n.*, disconvenance, incongruité, inconvenance, (incapacity) incapacité, inaptitude, inopportunité, *f.*
unsuit/ably, *adv.*, d'une manière peu convenable, avec inconvenance, inconvenablement, improprement, (badly) mal; (unseasonably) mal à propos.
unsuit/ed (eu'n'siout'-), *adj.*, peu approprié, peu adapté à; peu fait pour, peu convenable à.
unsuit/ing, *adj.*, qui ne convient pas.
unsul/led (eu'n'seul'dé), *adj.*, sans souillure, sans tache.
unsu/mmoned (eu'n'seu'm'su'n'dé), *adj.*, non convoqué, non assigné, sans être mandé.
unsung' (eu'n'seugne), *adj.*, non chanté, que les poètes n'ont pas célébré.
unsupplied' (eu'n'seup-plaide), *adj.*, non pourvu de, non approvisionné de, dépourvu de, non alimenté, non satisfait.
unsupport/ed (eu'n'seup'-), *adj.*, sans support, sans moyens d'existence, non soutenu, non entretenu, (fig.) sans appui.
unsuppressed', *adj.*, non supprimé.
unsure', *adj.*, *V* unsafe.
unsurpas/sable, *adj.*, insurpassable.
unsurpassed' (eu'n'seup-pâste), *adj.*, non surpassé, (fig.) transcendant.
unsurren/dered (eu'n'seure-ré'n'd'eurde), *adj.*, non rendu, non livré.
unsurround/ed (eu'n'seure-raou'n'd'-), *adj.*, non entouré, non cerné.
unsuspect/able, *adj.*, insoupçonnable.
unsuspect/ed (eu'n'seup-pék'-), *adj.*, non soupçonné, non suspecté, non suspect.
unsuspect/ed/ly, *adv.*, sans exciter le soupçon.
unsuspect/ing (eu'n'seup-pék'-), *adj.*, qui ne soupçonne rien, sans soupçon, confiant, sans méfiance.
unsuspi/cious (eu'n'seup-si-pha'euse), *adj.*, confiant, non soupçonneux, sans soupçon, sans méfiance, (not to be suspected) à l'abri du soupçon.
unsuspi/ciously, *adv.*, sans soupçon, sans méfiance.
unsustain/able (-té'n'a-b'l), *adj.*, insoutenable, insupportable.
unsustained' (-té'n'dé), *adj.*, sans soutien, sans être soutenu; qu'on ne peut soutenir.
unswathe' (eu'n'swéthe), *v a*, démailloter.
unswayed' (eu'n'swéde), *adj.*, non influencé; non dirigé; qui ne se laisse pas influencer.
unswep't, *adj.*, non balayé; (of chimneys) non ramené.
unsworn', *adj.*, qui n'a pas prêté serment, non assermenté, qui n'a pas été donné sous la foi du serment.
unsyllogis/tical (eu'n'sil-lo-djue), *adj.*, non syllogistique, contraire aux règles du syllogisme.

unsymmet/rical (eu'n'si'm'mét'-), *adj.*, peu symétrique, sans symétrie.
unsymmet/rically, *adv.*, sans symétrie.
unsymp/athic (eu'n'si'n'pa-thiaz'-), *adj.*, sans sympathie, peu sympathique.
unsystemat/ical, *adj.*, peu systématique, sans système.
unsystemat/ically, *adv.*, sans système.
untack', *v a*, détacher, défaire, (needlework) déboutir.
untaint/ed (eu'n'té'n't'-), *adj.*, non corrompu, (of meat) frais, non gâté, (fig.) intact, pur, sans tache.
untak/en (eu'n'ték'n), *adj.*, qu'on n'a pas pris.
untam/able (-té'm'a-b'l), *adj.*, indomptable, qu'on ne peut apprivoiser, inapprivoisable.
untam/ably, *adv.*, indomptablement.
untamed' (eu'n'tém'dé), *adj.*, indompté, non apprivoisé.
untan/gle, *v a*, *V* disentangle.
untar/nished (eu'n'tar-nish'té), *adj.*, non terni, sans tache.
untast/ed (eu'n'tést'-), *adj.*, qu'on n'a pas goûté.
untaught' (eu'n'tôte), *adj.*, ignorant, illettré, sans éducation, (of things) qu'on n'a pas appris, naturel.
untaxed' (eu'n'taks'té), *adj.*, exempt d'impôt, exempt d'imposition, (ju) non taxé, (not accused) qu'on n'accuse pas.
unteach' (eu'n'teache), *v a*, faire désapprendre.
unteach/able (-a-b'l), *adj.*, que l'on ne saurait enseigner, incapable d'apprendre, bouché.
untear/able, *adj.*, indéchirable.
untem/pered (-té'm'péurde), *adj.*, (of metals) non trempé, (fig.) non tempéré; non adouci.
unten/able (eu'n'tè'n'a-b'l), *adj.*, pas tenable; insoutenable, intenable.
unten/ant/able (eu'n'tè'n'a'n't'a-b'l), *adj.*, non logeable, inhabitable.
unten/anted, *adj.*, sans locataire, sans fermier; inhabité, vide.
untend/ed, *adj.*, non gardé, non soigné.
unterrified (-laide), *adj.*, non épouvanté, non terrifié.
untest/ed, *adj.*, non éprouvé, qu'on n'a pas éprouvé.
unthanked' (eu'n'thagn'k'té), *adj.*, qui ne reçoit pas de remerciements; sans être remercié, sans remerciement, méconnu.
unthank/ful (-foule), *adj.*, ingrat envers.
unthank/fully, *adv.*, avec ingratitude, ingratement.
unthank/fulness, *n.*, ingratitude, *f.*
unthawed' (eu'n'thôte), *adj.*, non dégelé; tous jours gelé.
unthink/ing (eu'n'thign'k'-), *adj.*, étourdi, irréfléchi, inconsideré.
unthink/ing/ly, *adv.*, sans y penser, par distraction, étourdiment, sans réflexion.
unthought/ful (-foule), *adj.*, irréfléchi, étourdi.
unthought' of (eu'n'thôte'ov), *adj.*, auquel on ne pense pas; négligé, oublié; (unexpected) inattendu, imprévu.
unthread' (eu'n'thrède), *v a*, défilier; séparer, détacher. To — a needle; *défiler une aiguille.*
unthrif/tily (eu'n'thrif'-), *adv.*, avec prodigalité.
unthrif/iness ou unthrif't, *n.*, prodigalité, *f.*
unthrif/ty, *adj.*, prodigue, dépensier.
untid/ily, *adv.*, sans ordre, en désordre; malproprement.
untid/iness (eu'n'tai-), *n.*, désordre; mauvais arrangement, (pers.) manque d'ordre, *m.*; malpropreté, *f.*
untidy (eu'n'tai-di), *adj.*, mal arrangé, en

désordre, malpropre, car à une mauvaise tenue, négligée, débraillée

untile (eu'n'taile), *v. a.*, détacher, délier; dénouer, (a knot) défaire.

until, *prep.*, jusque, jusqu'à, jusques (before a vowel), jusques à, en attendant, avant, d'ici là, qu'après, ne. — *que*. — now, — this day, jusqu'à ce jour, jusqu'à présent, jusqu'ici. — then, jusqu'alors, jusque là, (meanwhile) en attendant. — the break of day, jusqu'au point du jour. — to-morrow, d'ici à demain I shall not go out — this afternoon, je ne quitterai la maison que l'après-midi. He will not return — very late this evening, il ne rentrera que très tard ce soir. He does not return from the country — Monday night, il ne reviendra pas de la campagne avant lundi soir, ou il ne reviendra de la campagne que . . .

until, *conj.*, jusqu'à ce que, jusqu'à tant que, en attendant que, avant que (with *subj.*) ou avant de (with *inf.*), jusqu'au moment où. He will not start — I have seen him, il ne partira pas avant que je le voie. He will not start — he sees me, il ne partira pas avant de me voir. I will not desist — I have persuaded him, je ne cesserai pas que je ne l'aie persuadé. *V. till*

untile (eu'n'taile), *v. a.*, ôter les tuiles de, découvrir.

untillable (eu'n'til-la-b'l), *adj.*, non labourable; incultivable

untilled (eu'n'til'de), *adj.*, inculte, en friche

untimeliness, *n.*, prématurité; inopportunité, *f.*

untimely (eu'n'tai'm'-), *adv.*, avant le temps, avant terme, prématurément; mal à propos, inopportunément.

untimely, *adj.*, avant terme, hâtif, précoce, prématuré; intempestif.

untinged (eu'n'tin'd'ide), *adj.*, non teint, non empreint; pur de. Neither is he — with it, et du reste il ne laisse pas d'en être affecté.

untiring (eu'n'taieur'-), *adj.*, infatigable, (of work) soutenu.

untiringly, *adv.* sans relâche; infatigablement

untitled (-ta), *adj.*, sans titre. —, ou unentitled, to; n'ay pas droit à.

unto (eu'n'tou), *prep.*, *V. to*

untold (eu'n'tol'de), *adj.*, non raconté, non conté; non exprimé; passé sous silence, non révélé, non compté; sans nombre, immense, énorme; indilicible, inoui, impossible à énumérer.

untouched (eu'n'tentsh'ce), *adj.*, non touché, non atteint, intact, (not moved) non ému de, insensible à; peu touché de. To leave —, laisser (quelque chose) sans y toucher; ne pas toucher à.

unto (eu'n'to-worde), *adj.*, insoumis; indocile, (troublesome) fâcheux; désagréable; malencontreux, (awkward) gauche, maladroit.

unto (eu'n'to-worde), *adv.*, d'une manière insoumise; malencontreusement; maladroitement

unto (eu'n'to-worde), *n.*, indocilité, *f.*; caractère fâcheux, *m.*; maladresse, gaucherie, *f.*

untraceable (eu'n'trèsa-b'l), *adj.*, qu'on ne peut tracer; (not to be discovered) qu'on ne peut découvrir.

untraced, *adj.*, non tracé, non frayé; (of drawings) non calqués.

untracked, *adj.*, non suivi, non frayé, non battu.

untractable, *adj.* *V. intractable*

untrained (eu'n'trè'n'de), *adj.*, inexercé; in-experimenté; indiscipliné; sans discipline; (of animals) non dressé.

untrammeled (-tram'mèlde), *adj.*, sans entraves, sans être entravé.

untransferable (eu'n'tra'n's-fèur'a-b'l), *adj.*, non transférable; non transmissible; incessable; inaliénable.

untransferred (-fèur'de), *adj.*, non transféré; non cédé, malené

untranslatable (eu'n'tra'n's-lèt'a-b'l), *adj.*, intraduisible.

untranslated, *adj.*, non traduit.

untravelled (eu'n'trav'èlde), *adj.*, inexploré; (pers) qui n'a pas voyagé.

untried (eu'n'traide), *adj.*, non essayé, non éprouvé, (jur.) qui n'a pas été mis en jugement, non jugé

untrimmed (eu'n'tin'm'de), *adj.*, (of clothes) sans garniture, (without finery, ant) sans ornement, (of horses, mules, etc) auquel on n'a pas fait la toilette, (of trees) non taillé, non émondé

untrod (eu'n'trod), *adj.*, non foulé, non frayé, non battu; (of snow) vierge, immaculée, qui n'a pas été foulée

untroubled (eu'n'treub'l'de), *adj.*, calme; paisible, tranquille, non tracassé, (of liquids) clair, limpide

untrue (eu'n'trou), *adj.*, donné de vérité, faux, inexact; (pers) infidèle, déloyal, (inconstant) inconstant, infidèle. To be —, trahir.

untrue, *adv.*, sans vérité, fausement; inexactement

untrustworthiness, *n.*, (of news) inexactitude, fausseté, *f.*, manque de confiance, de foi, *m.*

untrustworthy (eu'n'treust'weur'-th), *adj.*, indigne de confiance, infidèle; (of news, etc) inexact, mensonger.

untruth (eu'n'trouth), *n.*, mensonge, *m.*; inexactitude, fausseté, *f.*

untruthful, *adj.*, qui ne dit pas la vérité; perfide, faux, déloyal, menteur, (of news, etc) mensonger

untruthfulness, *n.*, fausseté, *f.*

untuck (eu'n'teuke), *v. a.*, détrousser, déplier; (a bed) déborder

untunable (eu'n'tiou'n'a-b'l), *adj.*, inaccordable, discordant.

untune (eu'n'tioune), *v. a.*, désaccorder; (to disorder) déranger, troubler.

unturf, *v. a.*, dégazonner.

unturmed (eu'n'teurn'de), *adj.*, non tourné, non renversé, non retourné. To leave no stone —, remuer ciel et terre

untured (eu'n'tioun-teurde), *adj.*, peu instruit, ignorant, inculte, sans instruction.

untwine (-twai'ne), *v. a.*, détordre; dérouler.

untwist, *v. a.*, détordre, détortiller, défaire; délier, déborder.

untwisted, *adj.*, détordu, détortillé; détors.

unurged (eu'n'teurd'ide), *adj.*, sans être pressé; spontané

unused (eu'n'touz'de), *adj.*, non employé; inaccoutumé, (of words) inusité. — to, inaccoutumé à, étranger à.

unusual (eu'n'tou-jon-), *adj.*, peu commun; rare; inaccoutumé; extraordinaire, insolite.

unusually, *adv.*, plus que d'habitude; rarement, extraordinairement.

unusualness, *n.*, rareté; étrangeté, *f.*; caractère étrange, *m.*

unutterable (eu'n'teut'teur-a-b'l), *adj.*, inexprimable, ineffable, indicible.

unuttered, *adj.*, non proféré, non exprimé; non articulé, (of coin, etc.) non émis.

unvalued (eu'n'val'loude), *adj.*, non estimé; non évalué; méprisé; dédaigné, peu estimé.

unvarnished (eu'n'vagn'kwish'te), *adj.*, in-dompé, (poet.) invaincu

unvariable (-vè-), *adj.*, invariable; qui ne manque, ne rate jamais

unvaried (eu'n'vè-ried), *adj.*, qui ne varie pas; uniforme; toujours le même.

unvarnished (eu'n'vè-riah'te), *adj.*, non verni; (fig) simple, naturel, pur et simple.

unvarying, *adj.*, invariable; uniforme.

unveil (eu'n'vèl), *v. a.*, dévoiler; découvrir.

unvenerable (-vè'n'eur'a-b'l), *adj.*, peu vénérable; méprisable.

unventilated, *adj.*, non aéré, sans ventilation, mal aéré, (fig.) (of a subject) non discuté, non examiné, pas approfondi.

unversed / **in** (eu'n'veurste-), *adj.*, peu versé dans

unviolated (eu'n'vai-o-lét-), *adj.*, non violé, intact. The — wood; la forêt vierge.

unvisited, *adj.*, non visité, non fréquenté

unvitiated, *adj.*, non corrompu, non gâté, (jur.) non vicié.

unvisored (eu'n'viz'eurde), *adj.*, sans visière, démasqué.

unwakened (eu'n'wék'n'de), *adj.*, non réveillé, endormi.

unwalled (eu'n'wolve), *adj.*, non muré, sans murailles, sans murs

unwarlike, *adj.*, pacifique, peu belliqueux

unwarmed (-worm'de), *adj.*, non échauffé, froid

unwarned (-worn'de), *adj.*, non averti; non prévenu de.

unwarped, *adj.*, non déjeté.

unwarrantable (-wor-ra'n't-a-b'l), *adj.*, inexcusable, injustifiable, impardonnable.

unwarrantableness, *n.*, nature inexcusable, *f.*

unwarrantably, *adv.*, inexcusablement, sans excuse; injustement.

unwarranted, *adj.*, non garanti, non autorisé; incertain, injustifiable, gratuit, sans motif, (com.) sans garantie. An — insult, une insulte gratuite.

unwary (eu'n'wé-), *adj.*, imprévoyant, inconsideré; étourdi, imprudent.

unwary, *n.* The —; ceux qui ne sont pas sur leurs gardes

unwashed (eu'n'woshte), *adj.*, non lavé, sale, crasseux, malpropre. The Great Unwashed, le prolétariat, la populace, la canaille, la vile multitude.

unwashed, *adj.*, non lavé, sale, crasseux, malpropre. The Great Unwashed, le prolétariat, la populace, la canaille, la vile multitude.

unwashed, *adj.*, non lavé, sale, crasseux, malpropre. The Great Unwashed, le prolétariat, la populace, la canaille, la vile multitude.

unwashed, *adj.*, non lavé, sale, crasseux, malpropre. The Great Unwashed, le prolétariat, la populace, la canaille, la vile multitude.

unwashed, *adj.*, non lavé, sale, crasseux, malpropre. The Great Unwashed, le prolétariat, la populace, la canaille, la vile multitude.

unwashed, *adj.*, non lavé, sale, crasseux, malpropre. The Great Unwashed, le prolétariat, la populace, la canaille, la vile multitude.

unwashed, *adj.*, non lavé, sale, crasseux, malpropre. The Great Unwashed, le prolétariat, la populace, la canaille, la vile multitude.

unwashed, *adj.*, non lavé, sale, crasseux, malpropre. The Great Unwashed, le prolétariat, la populace, la canaille, la vile multitude.

unwashed, *adj.*, non lavé, sale, crasseux, malpropre. The Great Unwashed, le prolétariat, la populace, la canaille, la vile multitude.

unwashed, *adj.*, non lavé, sale, crasseux, malpropre. The Great Unwashed, le prolétariat, la populace, la canaille, la vile multitude.

unwashed, *adj.*, non lavé, sale, crasseux, malpropre. The Great Unwashed, le prolétariat, la populace, la canaille, la vile multitude.

unwashed, *adj.*, non lavé, sale, crasseux, malpropre. The Great Unwashed, le prolétariat, la populace, la canaille, la vile multitude.

unwashed, *adj.*, non lavé, sale, crasseux, malpropre. The Great Unwashed, le prolétariat, la populace, la canaille, la vile multitude.

unwashed, *adj.*, non lavé, sale, crasseux, malpropre. The Great Unwashed, le prolétariat, la populace, la canaille, la vile multitude.

unwashed, *adj.*, non lavé, sale, crasseux, malpropre. The Great Unwashed, le prolétariat, la populace, la canaille, la vile multitude.

unwashed, *adj.*, non lavé, sale, crasseux, malpropre. The Great Unwashed, le prolétariat, la populace, la canaille, la vile multitude.

unwashed, *adj.*, non lavé, sale, crasseux, malpropre. The Great Unwashed, le prolétariat, la populace, la canaille, la vile multitude.

unwashed, *adj.*, non lavé, sale, crasseux, malpropre. The Great Unwashed, le prolétariat, la populace, la canaille, la vile multitude.

unwashed, *adj.*, non lavé, sale, crasseux, malpropre. The Great Unwashed, le prolétariat, la populace, la canaille, la vile multitude.

unwashed, *adj.*, non lavé, sale, crasseux, malpropre. The Great Unwashed, le prolétariat, la populace, la canaille, la vile multitude.

unwashed, *adj.*, non lavé, sale, crasseux, malpropre. The Great Unwashed, le prolétariat, la populace, la canaille, la vile multitude.

unwashed, *adj.*, non lavé, sale, crasseux, malpropre. The Great Unwashed, le prolétariat, la populace, la canaille, la vile multitude.

unwashed, *adj.*, non lavé, sale, crasseux, malpropre. The Great Unwashed, le prolétariat, la populace, la canaille, la vile multitude.

unwhole/some (eu'n'hôl'seume), *adj.*, malsain, malsalubre, (pernicious) nuisible, pernicieux

unwhole/someness, *n.*, malsalubrité, (of food) nature malsaine, *f.*

unwieldily (eu'n'wîld'-), *adv.*, lourdement, pesamment

unwieldiness, *n.*, lourdeur, pesanteur, *f.*

unwieldy (eu'n'wîld'-), *adj.*, lourd, pesant; maladroit

unwilling, *adj.*, mal disposé, de mauvais vouloir, de mauvaise volonté To be — to; n'être pas disposé à, ne pas vouloir, ne pas vouloir prendre sur soi de.

unwillingly, *adv.*, avec mauvaise volonté; à contre-cœur, à regret, avec répugnance, sans le vouloir. Not —, d'assez bonne grâce, assez volontiers, sans trop se faire prier

unwillingness (eu'n'wîll'ign-nèce), *n.*, mauvaise volonté, *f.*; mauvais vouloir, *m.*, répugnance, *f.*

unwind (eu'n'wai'n'de), *v. a.*, (preterit and past part, Unwound) dévider, dérouler, (fig.) démêler, débrouiller

unwiped (eu'n'wâip'te), *adj.*, non essuyé.

unwisdom, *n.*, folie, dérision, *f.*

unwise (eu'n'wâise), *adj.*, peu sage, malavisé, insensé, sot.

unwisely, *adv.*, peu sagement, d'une manière insensée, sottement, imprudemment.

unwished (for) (eu'n'wîsh'te-), *adj.*, non souhaité, non désiré

unwithered (eu'n'wîth'eurde), *adj.*, non desséché, non flétri

unwithering (-wîth'eur'-), *adj.*, qui ne se dessèche pas, qui ne se flétrit pas.

unwitnessed (-wîtn'èste), *adj.*, sans témoins; inaperçu

unwittily, *adv.*, sans esprit, sottement.

unwittingly, *adv.*, sans le savoir, à son insu.

unwitty, *adj.*, sans esprit, sot, peu spirituel.

unwomanly (-wou'm'-), *adj.*, indigne d'une femme, peu séant à une femme, peu féminin.

unwonted, *adj.*, inaccoutumé, rare, extraordinaire.

unwontedly, *adv.*, rarement.

unwontedness, *n.*, rareté, *f.*

unwooded (eu'n'woû'de), *adj.*, que l'on ne recherche pas, dédaigné, méprisé.

unworkable (-weurk'-), *adj.*, impraticable; (of mines, etc.) inexploitable.

unworkableness, *n.*, impraticabilité, *f.*

unworked, *adj.*, (of mines, etc.) inexploité.

unworldliness (eu'n'weurld'-), *n.*, absence de mondanité, *f.*

unworldly, *adj.*, qui n'a rien de ce monde; étranger au monde, étrange, peu mondain.

unworn, *adj.*, (not in fashion) qui n'est pas porté, non usé, (not put on) qui n'a pas été porté.

unworthily (eu'n'weur-thi-), *adv.*, indignement, sans le mériter.

unworthiness, *n.*, manque de mérite, *m.*; indignité, *f.*

unworthy, *adj.*, indigne, vil; sans mérite.

unwotting, *adv.*, ne se doutant, ou qui ne se doute, de rien.

unwounded, *adj.*, sans blessure, intact.

unwoven (eu'n'wôv'n), *adj.*, non tissé; effilé.

unwrap (eu'n'rap), *v. a.*, défaire, développer, (fig.) révéler, découvrir

unwreath (eu'n'rîthe), *v. a.*, dérouler; détorde, défaire.

unwrinkle (eu'n'rîgn'k'l), *v. a.*, dörider.

unwrinkled, *adj.*, uni, sans rides.

unwritten (eu'n'rit't'-), *adj.*, non écrit; en blanc, (fig.) verbal, traditionnel. — law; (jur.) droit coutumier, *m.*

unwrought (eu'n'rôte), *adj.*, non travaillé, brut; non ouvré; (fig.) naturel, sans effort.

unwrung (eu'n'rugne), *adj.*, non tordu; (fig.) non navré.

unyielding (eu'n'yl'd-), *adj.*, qui ne cède pas, dur, (fig.) inflexible, entêté, entier.

unyoke (eu'n'yôke), *v.a.*, ôter le joug à, dételier; (fig.) séparer, rendre à la liberté

unzealous, *adj.*, peu zélé, sans zèle.

unzoned (-zô'n'de), *adj.*, sans ceinture

up (eupe), *adv.*, haut, en haut; en l'air; (out of bed) levé, sur pied, (above the horizon) levé, sur l'horizon, (ou one's legs) debout; sur pied; (excited) excité, (in revolt) en révolte, en insurrection, (over) fini, écoulé; (in a state of elevation, of ascending) haut, (of the tide) haut, monté, arrivé, (of shutters) fermé; (of the wind) être levé, (of prices) élevé, (of stocks and shares) en hausse, (of navigation) en amont. — to here, jusqu'ici. — to there, jusque là. — and down, en haut et en bas, çà et là; de long en large, de haut en bas; de tous côtés. — from, de; du fond de. He is —; il est levé, ou sur pied. — and doing, à l'ouvrage; à la besogne, occupé

Hard —, vivement pressé, (without money) gêné.

To make — to any one, faire des avances à. To be —, (of wine) mousser, — in arms, en armes

To be — in arms, prendre les armes, (fig.) prendre la mouche, s'emporter. It is all —, tout est fini, c'en est fait. To be —, être au fait, ou au courant, de, être à la hauteur de. To come — with, s'attacher. To have any one —, traduire quelqu'un en justice. Well — in; fort en, ferré sur.

The — team, (rail) convoi montant, train montant, m. — there; là-haut. — to, jusqu'à, jusqu'à la hauteur de; (conformably to) selon, conformément à; (conversant with) au fait de, au courant de To live — to one's fortune, dépenser tout son revenu. To be — to sauté; ne pas se mou-

cher du pied; avoir le fil. To be — to all manner of tricks, en savoir plus d'une. To be — to one's ears in work, avoir de la besogne par-dessus la tête, ou ne savoir où donner de la tête. To be — to one's knees in water, avoir de l'eau jusqu'au genou. —! lèvez-vous! (go up) montez! — with, lèvez! montez! — comes a fox, voilà que sur-

prend un renard. To be — to date, être fin de siècle, être à jour, au courant du jour. — to-day, down to-morrow; (prov) cent ans bannière, cent ans ovière; ou aujourd'hui chevalier, demain vacher

To get — a play, monter une pièce. To get — by heart, apprendre par cœur. A made — dinner, un dîner de pièces et de morceaux. — line, ligne de retour, f. — went the King's cane, (Macaulay) et le roi de lever sa canne. — went a shout of laughter from the crowd; et la foule de rire! (V. Hugo).

up, *prep.*, en haut de, au haut de; (of motion) en montant. — hill, — stream, en amont. To go — stream; aller en amont, remonter. Praise — hill and down dale; loué de toutes les façons. To go — country, aller dans l'intérieur. To be all — hill work; avoir tout à faire. To run — to town, faire une course, ou un petit voyage, à la cité.

up (eupe), *n.*, haut, m. The — and downs; les hauteurs, f.pl.; les haute et les bas; les sucres et les revers, m.pl.

up (eupe), *n.*, haut, m. The — and downs; les hauteurs, f.pl.; les haute et les bas; les sucres et les revers, m.pl.

up (eupe), *n.*, haut, m. The — and downs; les hauteurs, f.pl.; les haute et les bas; les sucres et les revers, m.pl.

up (eupe), *n.*, haut, m. The — and downs; les hauteurs, f.pl.; les haute et les bas; les sucres et les revers, m.pl.

up (eupe), *n.*, haut, m. The — and downs; les hauteurs, f.pl.; les haute et les bas; les sucres et les revers, m.pl.

up (eupe), *n.*, haut, m. The — and downs; les hauteurs, f.pl.; les haute et les bas; les sucres et les revers, m.pl.

up (eupe), *n.*, haut, m. The — and downs; les hauteurs, f.pl.; les haute et les bas; les sucres et les revers, m.pl.

up (eupe), *n.*, haut, m. The — and downs; les hauteurs, f.pl.; les haute et les bas; les sucres et les revers, m.pl.

up (eupe), *n.*, haut, m. The — and downs; les hauteurs, f.pl.; les haute et les bas; les sucres et les revers, m.pl.

up (eupe), *n.*, haut, m. The — and downs; les hauteurs, f.pl.; les haute et les bas; les sucres et les revers, m.pl.

up (eupe), *n.*, haut, m. The — and downs; les hauteurs, f.pl.; les haute et les bas; les sucres et les revers, m.pl.

up (eupe), *n.*, haut, m. The — and downs; les hauteurs, f.pl.; les haute et les bas; les sucres et les revers, m.pl.

up (eupe), *n.*, haut, m. The — and downs; les hauteurs, f.pl.; les haute et les bas; les sucres et les revers, m.pl.

up (eupe), *n.*, haut, m. The — and downs; les hauteurs, f.pl.; les haute et les bas; les sucres et les revers, m.pl.

up (eupe), *n.*, haut, m. The — and downs; les hauteurs, f.pl.; les haute et les bas; les sucres et les revers, m.pl.

up (eupe), *n.*, haut, m. The — and downs; les hauteurs, f.pl.; les haute et les bas; les sucres et les revers, m.pl.

up (eupe), *n.*, haut, m. The — and downs; les hauteurs, f.pl.; les haute et les bas; les sucres et les revers, m.pl.

up (eupe), *n.*, haut, m. The — and downs; les hauteurs, f.pl.; les haute et les bas; les sucres et les revers, m.pl.

up (eupe), *n.*, haut, m. The — and downs; les hauteurs, f.pl.; les haute et les bas; les sucres et les revers, m.pl.

up (eupe), *n.*, haut, m. The — and downs; les hauteurs, f.pl.; les haute et les bas; les sucres et les revers, m.pl.

up (eupe), *n.*, haut, m. The — and downs; les hauteurs, f.pl.; les haute et les bas; les sucres et les revers, m.pl.

up (eupe), *n.*, haut, m. The — and downs; les hauteurs, f.pl.; les haute et les bas; les sucres et les revers, m.pl.

up (eupe), *n.*, haut, m. The — and downs; les hauteurs, f.pl.; les haute et les bas; les sucres et les revers, m.pl.

up (eupe), *n.*, haut, m. The — and downs; les hauteurs, f.pl.; les haute et les bas; les sucres et les revers, m.pl.

up (eupe), *n.*, haut, m. The — and downs; les hauteurs, f.pl.; les haute et les bas; les sucres et les revers, m.pl.

up (eupe), *n.*, haut, m. The — and downs; les hauteurs, f.pl.; les haute et les bas; les sucres et les revers, m.pl.

uphold (eu'phôlde), *v.a.*, (preterit and past part., Upheld) lever, élever, soutenir, maintenir, (to keep up) entretenir

uphold'er, *n.*, soutien, appui, partisan, m.

uphol'ster, *v.a.*, tapisser, meubler.

uphol'sterer (eu'hôl-), *n.*, tapissier, m.

uphol'stery, *n.*, commerce de tapissier, m.; tapisserie, f.; meubles, m.pl.

upland (eu'p-), *n.*, terrain élevé, m.; haute terre, f., plateau, m.

upland, *adj.*, montagneux, des hautes terres.

up'lander (eu'p-), *n.*, montagnard, m.

uplift (eu'p-), *v.a.*, lever, élever, soulever.

uplift'ing, *n.*, soulèvement, (moral) relèvement, m.

upon (eu'p-), *prep.*, sur, (on occasion of) dans, à l'occasion de, (before a present participle) en; (denoting exposure) sous, (engaged in) occupé à. — the whole, en somme, à tout prendre; au total. — those terms, à ces conditions-là. To come — the parish, aller à l'hôpital, à l'hospice. To live —, vivre de; se nourrir de — pain of; sous peine de — it, dessus.

— that, là-dessus — the death of; à la mort de.

up'per (eu'p-), *adj.*, supérieur; d'en haut, de dessus, au-dessus, haut, (geog.) haut The Upper House, la chambre haute. The — ten; la haute volée, l'aristocratie, f.; le grand monde.

up'per-boxes, *n.pl.*, troisièmes loges, f.pl.

up'per-deck, *n.*, pont supérieur, m.

up'per-end, *n.*, (of a table) le haut bout, m.

up'per-form, *n.*, (in schools) classe des grands, classe supérieure, f.

up'per-hand, *n.*, avantage, dessus, m.; supériorité, f. To get, ou gain, the —, l'emporter sur, avoir l'avantage sur.

up'per jaw, *n.*, mâchoire supérieure, f.

up'per-leather (eu'p'p'eur-lêth-), *n.*, empeigne, f.

up'per lip, *n.*, lèvre supérieure, f. To keep a stiff —; tenir son courage à deux mains.

up'permost (eu'p'p'eur-môste), *adj.*, supérieur, le plus élevé, (fig.) le plus fort; dominant. To be —; prédominer. To stand —, être le premier. To stand — in any one's thoughts; occuper entièrement les pensées de, ou être le principal objet des pensées de

up'per part, *n.*, le haut, le dessus, m.

up'pers, *n.pl.*, (of boots) empeignes, f.pl.

up'per story, *n.*, étage supérieur, (the last) dernier étage, (fam.) (of the head) caboche, f.

He is cracked in the —; il a le timbre fêlé.

up'per-town, *n.*, haute ville, f. [f.pl.]

up'per-works, *n.pl.*, (nav.) œuvres mortes, f.

up'pish, *adj.*, fier, arrogant.

up'pishness, *n.*, fierté, arrogance, f.

upraise (eu'p'raize), *v.a.*, lever, élever; (fig.) exalter.

uprear (eu'p'raie), *v.a.*, élever, soulever, lever, dresser.

upright (eu'p'raite), *adj.*, droit; debout; à plomb, vertical; (honest) droit, honnête, loyal, intégral.

upright, *n.*, élévation, f.; (mech.) montant, m.

uprightly (eu'p'raite-), *adv.*, droit, debout, à plomb, de champ, (honestly) avec droiture, loyalement, avec probité.

uprightness (eu'p'raite-), *n.*, aplomb, m.; (honesty) droiture, loyauté, intégrité, f.

uprise (eu'p'raize), *v.a.*, lever, élever; (fig.) exalter.

uprise (eu'p'raize), *v.a.*, lever, élever; (fig.) exalter.

uprising (eu'p'raize-), *n.*, lever; (rebellion) soulèvement, m.; révolte, f.

uproar (eu'p'roar), *n.*, tumulte, désordre; tapage, vacarme, m.

uproarious (eu'p'roar-), *adj.*, bruyant; tumultueux

uproariously, *adv.*, avec un grand vacarme.

uproariousness, *n.*, turbulence, *f.*, désordre,

uproot (eup'roûte), *v. a.*, déraciner, extirper.

uprooting, *n.*, déracinement, *m.*, (fig.) extirpation, *f.*

upset (eup'sète), *v. a.*, (*preterit* and *past part.*, Upset) renverser, (fig.) bouleverser, (a vehicle) faire verser, (a boat) faire chavirer.

upset, *v. n.*, (*preterit* and *past part.*, Upset) se renverser, (of vehicles) verser, (of boats) chavirer, faire capot. — *price, mise à prix, f.*

upsetting, *n.*, renversement, *m.*, (of a vehicle) versade, *f.*, (of a boat) chavirement, *m.*

upshot (eup'-), *n.*, résultat, *m.*; issue, fin, conclusion, *f.*; résultat définitif, fin mot, *m.*

On the —, *en définitive.*

upside (eup'saide), *n.*, dessus, *m.*

upside-down (-daoune), *adv.*, sens dessus dessous

To turn —, *v. a.*, mettre sens dessus dessous, bouleverser; *v. n.*, se renverser sens dessus dessous.

upsoar, *v. a.*, s'envoler, prendre son essor

vers.

upstanding, *adj.*, droit, debout.

upstart (eup'stârte), *n.*, parvenu, nouveau riche, *m.*

upstart, *adj.*, qui croît soudainement, subit; (b *a.*) parvenu, vain, fanfaron.

upstay (eup'-), *v. a.*, étayer, appuyer.

uprear (eup'tère), *v. a.*, arracher.

upturn (eup'tourne), *v. a.*, tourner, retourner, lever, (of land) labourer.

upwaited, *adj.*, porté sur la brise

upward (eup'worde) ou **upwards** (-'wordze), *adv.*, en haut, en remontant; (over) au-delà, (nav) en amont. — *of, plus de.* — *s and downwards, en haut et en bas; par haut et par bas.*

upward, *adj.*, levé, dirigé en haut, ascensionnel; de bas en haut, droit. To show an — tendency, (of shares) tendre à la hausse

uranography (you-ra-), *n.*, uranographie, *f.*

Uranus (you-ra-), *n.*, (astron) Uranus, *m.*

urate (you-), *n.* (chem.) urate, *m.*

urban (eur-), *adj.*, urbain

urbane (eur-), *adj.*, qui a de l'urbanité, poli.

urbanely, *adv.*, poliment, avec urbanité

urbanity (eur-ba-), *n.*, urbanité, *f.*

urchin (eur-ishi-ne), *n.*, gamin, moutard, polisson, mioche, même, gosse (Daudet) *m.*

urethra (you-ri-thra), *n.*, (anat.) urètre, *m.*

urge (eurje), *v. a.*, presser; pousser, exciter, porter, hâter, avancer, (a battle), engager, (to exasperate) provoquer, irriter, exciter, (to follow closely) suivre de près, presser, (to press with eagerness) prier instamment *de*, presser vivement *de*, exhorter *à*; (to importune) importuner; (petition) *de* présenter, produire, (argument) avancer, émettre, mettre en avant, (the necessity of) faire valoir, insister sur, (to allege) alléguer; (to object) objecter, représenter. To — on; *pousser à, exciter à, porter à, pousser en avant, activer.*

urgency (eur-djé'n'), *n.*, urgence, nécessité urgente, *f.*, besoin pressant, *m.*, (earnest solicitation) sollicitation urgente, *f.*; instances, *pl*

urgent (eur-djé'n'te), *adj.*, urgent, instant; pressant; (impending) imminent; (of letters) pressé

urgently, *adv.*, avec urgence; instamment, avec instance; avec importunité.

urging (eurdj'), *adj. n.*, pressant, importun

No — on your part will avail; aucune sollicitation de votre part n'y fera rien, ou toute sollicitation de votre part restera sans effet.

urine (you-), *adj.*, (chem.) urique.

urinal (you-), *n.*, urinal; (public) urinoir, *m.*

urinary (-ri-na-), *n.*, réservoir d'urine, *m.*

urinary, *adj.*, (anat.) urinaire.

urine (you-rine), *n.*, urine, *f.*

urn (eurne), *n.*, urne, *f.*; vase, *m.*, (for tea, coffee) fontaine, *f.*

ur'sa (eur-), *n.*, (astron) Ourse, *f.* Ursa Major, grande Ourse Ursa Minor, petite Ourse.

ur'saine (eur-saine), *adj.*, d'ours, oursin.

ur'suline (eur-siou-), *n.*, ursuline, *f.*

us (euss), *pron.*, nous, nous autres For — Frenchmen, pour nous autres Français

us'able, *adj.*, dont on peut se servir; utile; employable

us'age (you-zêje), *n.*, usage, procédé; traitement, *m.* By bad or ill — on the part of the court of Vienna (Macaulay), a cause des mauvais procédés *de*.

us'ance (you-zà'n'ce), *n.*, (com.) usance, *f.*

use (youce), *n.*, usage, emploi, *m.*, (utility) utilité, *f.*, (advantage) avantage, profit, (interest) intérêt, (custom) usage, (jur) usage, usufruit, *m.*, jouissance, coutume, habitude, *f.*; (need) besoin, *m.* For the — of, à l'usage *de*, au profit *de* Of —, utile. Of great —, très utile, d'une grande utilité. Of no —, inutile, d'aucune utilité, qui ne sert à rien; bon à rien In —; d'usage, en usage, employé, (of words) usité. Out of —, hors d'usage, usité, passé, vieilli, tombé en désuétude In general —, d'un usage général. What is the — of doing it, à quoi sert *de* le faire? To make — of, profiter *de*, faire usage *de*, se servir *de* To have no further — for, n'avoir plus besoin *de* It is of no — for one to . . ., on a beau . . . — is a second nature, (prov.) l'habitude est une seconde nature.

use (youce), *v. a.*, faire usage *de*, user *de*, se servir *de*; employer, utiliser, (to consume) user, consommer, (up) finir, achever, (to accustom) accoutumer, habituer, (to treat) en user ou agir avec, agir envers, traiter To — forbearance towards, user d'indulgence, ou de ménagements, envers.

use (youce), *v. n.*, avoir coutume, avoir l'habitude, (of things) être ordinairement Used to (followed by infinitive) is often the sign of the imperfect, e g. he — to admire, il admirait. To get — to, s'accoutumer à, s'habituer à; se faire à. To have been —, (of plate, linen, clothes, etc.) avoir servi

used (youz'de), *adj.*, (of words) usité Not —; usité, hors d'usage Much —, très usité. Very little —; très peu usité; d'un usage restreint; (of linen, plate, clothes, etc.) presque neuf. — up; usé, (of an edition) épuisé; (pers) blasé

use'ful (youz'foule), *adj.*, utile; avantageux.

use'fully, *adv.*, utilement, avec profit, avantageusement

use'fulness, *n.*, utilité, *f.*, profit, avantage, *m.*

use'less (youz'-), *adj.*, inutile; sans avantage; (fig.) vain.

use'lessly, *adv.*, inutilement.

use'lessness, *n.*, inutilité, vanité, *f.*

us'er (youz'eur), *n.*, personne qui se sert *de*, *f.* Right of —; droit d'usage, *m.*

ush'er (eush'eur), *n.*, huissier; (in schools) sous-maître, maître d'étude, (among school-boys) pion, *m.*

ush'er, *v. a.*, introduire dans, faire entrer

dans; préséder, inaugurer, annoncer. The snow-drop —s in the spring; la perce-neige est l'avant-coureur du printemps. To — out; reconduire (à la porte)

us'ual (you-jou-), *adj.*, ordinaire, commun; fréquent, habituel, accoutumé, usuel, d'usage.

As —, comme d'ordinaire, comme à l'ordinaire; comme de coutume, comme d'habitude. With the — ceremonies; avec les cérémonies d'usage.

More than —, plus qu'à l'ordinaire

us'ually, *adv.*, ordinairement, d'ordinaire; usuellement; habituellement.

us'ualness, *n.*, habitude, fréquence, *f.*

usu'fruct (you-siou-fruk'te), *n.*, (jur.) usufruit, *m.*

usufructuary ('iou-), *n.*, (jur.) usufructier, *m.*, usufructière, *f.*

usurer (you-jou-reur), *n.*, usurier, *m.*

usurious (you-jou-i-eusse), *adj.*, qui fait l'usure, usuraire.

usuriously, *adv.*, usurairement.

usuriousness, *n.*, nature usuraire, *f.*

usurp (you-zou-pe), *v. a.*, usurper.

usurpation (you-zeu-pé-), *n.*, usurpation, *f.*

usurper, *n.*, usurpateur, *m.*, usurpatrice, *f.*

usurpingly, *adv.*, par usurpation.

usury (you-jou-), *n.*, usure, *f.*

ut (oute), *n.*, (mus.) ut, do, *m.*

utensil (you-), *n.*, ustensile, vase, *m.*

uterine (you-teur-), *adj.*, utérin.

uterus (you-teur-), *n.*, (anat.) utérus, *m.*, matrice, *f.*

utilitarian (you-ti-lé-té-), *adj.*, utilitaire

utilitarianism, *n.*, utilitarisme, *m.*

utility (you-ti-lé-), *n.*, utilité, *f.*; avantage, *m.*

utilizable, *adj.*, utilisable.

utilization (you-ti-lé-), *n.*, utilisation, *f.*

utilize (you-ti-lé-), *v. a.*, utiliser

utmost (eüt-möste), *adj.*, extrême, dernier, le plus haut, le plus grand, le plus imminent, (com.) le plus haut (prix), (le prix) le plus élevé

utmost (eüt-möste), *n.*, extrême, plus haut degré, comble, (all one can) possible, tout son possible, le plus possible, *m.* To the —, à l'extrême, au suprême degré To do one's —, faire tout son possible pour, ou tous ses efforts pour

At the —, tout au plus.

Utopia (you-tö-), *n.*, utopie, *f.*

Utopian (you-tö-), *adj.*, d'utopie, chimérique

utopist (you-tö-), *n.*, utopiste, *m.*

utter (eüt-teur), *v. a.*, énoncer, proférer, prononcer, articuler, dire, (to disclose) révéler, dire, publier; (to put in circulation) mettre en circulation, émettre, (alghs, groans) pousser, jeter. He did not — a word, (lam) il ne souffla pas mot

To — notes, émettre des bulles.

utter (eüt-teur), *adj.*, (total) total, entier, complet, (absolute) absolu, positif; (extreme) le plus profond, le plus grand, le plus reculé; (quite) tout à fait, parfaitement, (downright) vrai, fleché. To my — astonishment; à mon grand étonnement ou ébahissement; à ma grande surprise. — strangers to one another, tout à fait inconnus l'un à l'autre.

utterable (eüt-teur-a-b'l), *adj.*, qu'on peut prononcer, exprimable.

utterance (eüt-teur-), *n.*, articulation, prononciation, parole, (com.) émission, (of sounds) émission, élocution; expression, *f.*, débit, *m.* To deprive of —; priver de la parole To lose all power of —; perdre entièrement l'usage de la parole. To give — to; prononcer, proférer.

utterer, *n.*, personne qui articule, qui prononce, qui émet, *f.*, (issuer) émetteur, *m.* — of base coin; émetteur de fausse monnaie, *m.*

utterly, *adv.*, de fond en comble; tout à fait, complètement, entièrement.

utmost (eüt-teur-möste), *adj.* *V. utmost.* At the —; au plus. To the — ends; au fin bout, aux confins.

uvula (you-vlu-), *n.*, (anat.) luette, *f.*

uvular, *adj.*, (anat.) uvulaire.

uxorious (eng-mö-ri-eusse), *adj.*, tendre à l'excès pour sa femme; esclave de sa femme.

uxoriously, *adv.*, avec une sotte, ou une excessive, complaisance pour sa femme.

uxoriousness, *n.*, complaisance excessive pour sa femme, *f.*

V

V, vingt-deuxième lettre de l'alphabet, *v. m.*

vacancy (vé-), *n.*, vide, *m.*; lacune, *f.*; (laisure) loisir, repos, *m.*; interruption, *f.*; (empti-

ness of thought) manque de réflexion, défaut de pensée, *m.*, (place not occupied) place vacante, vacance, *f.*

vacant (vé-), *adj.*, vide; (free) libre, (not occupied) vacant; (of time) perdu, libre, de loisir, (indicating want of thought) sans expression, insignifiant, (thoughtless) qui ne réfléchit pas, (jur.) vacant. — look; air hébété, air distrait, *m.*

vacate, *v. a.*, laisser vacant; (jur.) vider; (to annul) annuler, abolir; (to resign) donner sa démission de; quitter, se démettre de.

vacation (va-ké-), *n.*, vacation, *f.*, (holidays) vacances, (of courts of law) vacations, vacances, *f. pl.*, (annulment) annulation, abolition, *f.*

vaccinate (vak'si-), *v. a.*, vacciner.

vaccination (vak'si-né-), *n.*, vaccination, vaccine, *f.*

vaccine (vak-saine ou -cine), *adj.*, de vache.

vaccine-matter (mak'teur), *n.*, vaccin, virus vaccin, *m.*

vaccinist, **vaccinator**, *n.*, vaccinateur, *m.*

vacillate (vass'il-), *v. n.*, vaciller; (fig.) balancer.

vacillating ('il-lét-), *adj.*, vacillant, indécis.

vacillation (vass'il-lé-), *n.*, vacillation, hésitation, indécision, *f.*

vacuity (va-kou-), *n.*, vide, *m.*; vacuité, *f.*; (fig.) néant, *m.*

vacuous (vak-kou-euss), *adj.*, (ant.) vide.

vacuum (vak-kou-), *n.*, vide, *m.* To get a —; faire le vide —gauge; (air-pump) baromètre tronqué, *m.*

vade-mecum (vé-di-mf-), *n.*, vade-mecum, *m.*

vagabond, *n.*, vagabond, *m.*, vagabonde, *f.*

vagabondage, *n.*, vagabondage, *m.*

vagabond, *adj.*, errant, vagabond; flottant.

vagabondize (-aize), *v. n.*, vagabonder.

vagaries, *n. pl.*, divagations, *f. pl.*

vagary (va-ghé-), *n.*, caprice, *m.*; quinte, boutade, *f.*

vagina (va-dja-na), *n.*, vagin, *m.*

vagrancy (vé-), *n.*, vagabondage, *m.*

vagrant, *adj.*, vagabond; errant

vagrant (vé-), *n.*, vagabond, *m.*, vagabonde, *f.*, homme sans aveu, *m.*

vagrantly, *adv.*, en vagabond.

vague (véghé), *adj.*, vague

vaguely, *adv.*, vaguement.

vagueness, *n.*, vague, *m.*

valis (véize), *n. pl.*, gratifications aux domestiques, *f. pl.*, pourboire, *m.*, (ant.) profits, *m. pl.*

vain (véne), *adj.*, vain, (showy) fastueux, somptueux; (false) faux, mensonger; (conceited) vain, vaniteux, glorieux, (proud) orgueilleux, superbe. — as a peacock, glorieux, ou fier, comme un paon. It is in — for one to, on a beau. It is in — you try; vous avez beau faire. In —, en vain; vainement, en pure perte. To take in —; prendre en vain.

vainglorious (vé'n-), *adj.*, vain, vaniteux; orgueilleux, superbe.

vaingloriously, *adv.*, vaniteusement.

vainglory, **vaingloriousness** (vé'n-), *n.*, vaine gloire; gloire, *f.*; sot orgueil, *m.*

vainly, *adv.*, en vain; vainement; (foolishly) sottement, (arrogantly) orgueilleusement, avec vanité.

vainness, *n.*, inutilité, (empty pride) vanité, *f.*

vair (vére), *n.*, (her.) vair, *m.*

valance, *n.*, pente, cantonnière, draperie de bas de lit; garniture de rideau, *f.*

vale (vâle), *n.*, (poetic) vallon, *m.*; vallée, *f.*

valédictory (va-), *n.*, discours d'adieu, *m.*

valédictory, *adj.*, d'adieu.

valentine (-taine), *n.*, amant choisi le jour de la Saint-Valentin; (letter) billet de la St. Valentin, *m.* — a day; la St.-Valentin, *f.*

valerian (-li-), *n.*, (bot.) valériane, *f.*

val'et (-ète), *n.*, valet, valet de chambre, *m.*
valetudinarian (val'i-tou-di-né-), *n.* and
adj., valétudinaire, *m. f.*

val'iant, *adj.*, vaillant, valeureux, brave.
val'iantly, *adv.*, vaillamment, bravement
val'aintness, *n.*, valeur, vaillance, bravoure, *f.*
val'id, *adj.*, valable, valide. To make —,
rendre valable, valider, rendre valide
val'idate, *v. a.*, valider, rendre valable.
val'id/ity ou **val'idness**, *n.*, validité, *f.*
val'idly, *adv.*, valablement, valablement.
val'ise (va-lîse), *n.*, valise, *f.*, portemanteau, *m.*
val'lation (val-le-), *n.*, circonvallation, *f.*
val'ley (val-lé-), *n.*, vallée, *f.*; vallon, *m.*
val'lum, *n.*, retranchement, *m.*
val'or (-eur), *n.*, valeur, vaillance, bravoure, *f.*
val'orous, *adj.*, vaillant, valeureux, brave.
val'orously, *adv.*, vaillamment, valeureuse-
 ment.

val'uable (val'ou-a-b'l), *adj.*, précieux, de
 prix, de valeur

val'uableness, *n.*, valeur, *f.*; prix, *m.*
val'ualbles (val'ou-a-b'l'ze), *n.*, choses de
 prix; choses précieuses, *f. pl.*; objets de luxe,
 objets de prix, *m. pl.*

valua'tion (val'ou-é-), *n.*, évaluation, esti-
 mation, appréciation, *f.*

val'uator (-é-teur), *n.*, estimateur, expert, *m.*
val'ue (val'ou), *n.*, valeur, *f.*, prix, *m.*, (pre-
 cise signification) valeur, signification; (impor-
 tance) valeur, importance, *f.* To set a — on,
estimer, mettre à haut prix, faire cas de, mettre
du prix à, attacher de la valeur à. For — re-
 ceived, (promissory notes) *valeur reçue* To be of
 no —, *ne valoir rien, n'avoir aucune valeur*
 The — of a thing is what it will fetch, *la valeur*
d'une chose est mesurée (ou se mesure) par le prix
qu'on en obtient

val'ue (val'ou), *v. a.*, évaluer, estimer, appré-
 cier, (to reckon) évaluer, estimer, calculer, (to
 esteem) estimer, priser, apprécier, faire cas de,
 tenir à, (to take account of) calculer, tenir
 compte de. [prisé; précieux, digne]

val'ued (val'oude), *adj.*, estimé, apprécié,
val'ueless, *adj.*, sans valeur, sans prix

val'uer, *n.*, estimateur, expert, (one who
 holds in esteem) appréciateur, *m.*

val'vate, *adj.*, (bot) valvé, valvaire.

valve, *n.*, soupape, valve, *f.*; clapet, *m.*, (of
 a lock-gate) ventelle, soupape, *f.*; (of a door)
 battant, *m.*; (anat) valvule; (bot, conch)
 valve, *f.* — box, *boîte à soupape, boîte de*
trou, f. — casing, *boîte à trou, f.* — door,
porte de soupape, f. — gear, *appareil de sou-*
pape, m. Safety —, *soupape de sûreté, f.*

valved (val'vé), *adj.*, à soupape; (bot) valvé,
 à valves, à valvules [à valves]

val'vular (val'hou-), *adj.*, de soupape, (bot)

vamp, *n.*, empeigne, *f.*, avant-pied, *m.*

vamp, *v. a.*, raccommode, rapiécer, (of boots)
 remonter.

vam'pire (-paieur), *n.*, vampire, *m.*

van, *n.*, (milit) avant-garde, *f.*; (agri) van,
m., tarare, (wing) aile; (cart) charrette cou-
 verte, carroïle, *f.*, (pleasure van) char à bancs,
 (rail) wagon, (mil) fourgon, *m.*, (spring van)
 tapissière, *f.* — courier, *avant-courreur, précur-*
seur (milit) écolaireur, m. — guard; *avant-*
garde, f. Furniture —, *vouture de déménage-*
ments; tapissière, f. To be in the —; (fig) *être à*
l'avant-poste, au fort de la mêlée Luggage —;
fourgon de bagages Guard's —; *fourgon du chef*
du train.

Van'dal, *n.*, Vandale, *m. f.*

Vandal'ic, *adj.*, vandale, de vandale.

Van'dalism (-iz'm), *n.*, vandalisme, *m.*

vandyke, *n.*, col à la Van Dyck, *m.*

vandyke, *v. a.*, (to scopol) les edges of) *crêter*
vane, *n.*, (weather-cock) girouette, *f.*, (of a
 steam-engine) registre; (in mathematical instru-

ments) pinnule, (of a feather) barbe, (nav.)
 girouette, *f.*, (flag) guidon, *m.* — spindle, *fer*
de girouette, m.

van'il'ia (-nil-la), *n.*, vanille, *f.* — plant;
vanille, f., *vanillier, m.*

van'ish, *v. n.*, s'évanouir, disparaître, se
 dissiper, passer, (fam.) (to make off) *déguerpir.*

van'ished (-ish'te), *adj.*, évanoui, disparu

van'ishing, *n.*, action de s'évanouir, dispari-
 tion, (persp) fuite, *f.* — point, *point de fuite, m.*

van'ity, *n.*, vanité, *f.* — fair, (Thackeray)
la foire aux vanités.

van'quish (-kwish), *v. a.*, vaincre; dompter

van'quishable (-kwish-a-b'l), *adj.*, que l'on
 peut vaincre, domptable; (neologism) vaincible

van'quisher (-kwish'), *n.*, vainqueur, *m.*

van'tage (-têd), *n.*, occasion favorable, *f.*
 — ground, *terrain avantageux, avantage, avan-*
tage du terrain, m., *haute position, position supé-*
rieure, supériorité, éminence, f.

vap'id, *adj.*, fade, insipide, (unanimated)
 inanimé, inerte, (of liquors) plat, évané.

vap'idly, *adv.*, insipidement.

vap'idness, **vap'id/ity**, *n.*, fadeur, insipidité,
 (dullness) nature inanimée, inertie, (of liquor)
 évané, *m.*

va'porizable (-ais-a-b'l), *adj.*, qui peut être
 vaporisé, ou résous en vapeur

vaporiza'tion (-aizé-), *n.*, vaporisation, *f.*

va'porize (-aize), *v. a.*, vaporiser.

va'porize, *v. n.*, se vaporiser.

va'porizer, *n.*, vaporisateur, *m.*

va'porous (-vé-), *adj.*, vaporeux, (windy) ven-
 teux, flatueux; (vain) vain, chimérique.

va'por (-vé-peur), *n.*, vapeur, fumée, (fig.)
 fumée, *f.* —s, *hystérie, f. sing.*, *vapeurs, f. pl.*

— bath, *bain de vapeur, m.*

va'porer (-vé-peu-), *n.*, vantard, *m.*

va'poring, *adj.*, glorieux; vantard.

va'porish ou **va'pory**, *adj.*, vaporeux

var'ec (-vâr-êke), *n.*, (bot) varech, fucus, *m.*

var'iable (-vé-ri-a-b'l), *adj.*, variable, chan-
 geant, variant, (inconstant) inconstant, (math.)
 variable; (of feasts) mobile, (of colour) chan-
 geant

variableness, *n.*, variabilité, inconstance, *f.*

var'iable, *adv.*, d'une manière variable, varia-
 blement

var'iance (-vé-), *n.*, dissidence, discord, *f.*;
 désaccord, *m.*; (jur) modification, *f.* At —, *en*
désaccord; mal ensemble, en méintelligence;
brouillé avec, mal avec, (of things) en contru-
dition To set at —, *brouiller, mettre mal avec.*

varia'tion (-vé-ri-é-), *n.*, variation, déviation,
f., changement, *m.*, (astron.) math, mus) varia-
 tion; (gram) inflexion; (of the needle) variation,
 déclinaison, *f.*

varicel'ia, *n.*, (med) varicelle, *f.*

var'iocele (-vé-ri-ô-cle), *n.*, (med.) varico-
 cèle, *f.* (m according to some).

var'iocele (-ôce) ou **var'iocele**, *adj.*, (med.)
 variqueux. — vain; *varice, f.*

var'ied, *adj.*, varié

var'iegate, *v. a.*, varier, nuancer; panacher.

var'iegated (-vé-ri-ghé-), *adj.*, varié, nu-
 ancé; (bot) varié, panaché, (of lamps) de cou-
 leurs diverses.

var'iegation (-vé-ri-ghé-), *n.*, variété de nuan-
 ces, diversité de couleurs, diapause; bigarrure;
 panachure, *f.*

var'iety (-va-rai-é-), *n.*, variété, quantité;
 race, *f.*

var'iola (-va-rai-), *n.*, varicelle, petite vérole, *f.*

var'ious (-vé-), *adj.*, divers, différent; (chan-
 geable) changeant, variable; (diversified) varié,
 différent. — readings; *variantes, f. pl.*

var'iously (-vé-), *adv.*, différemment, diverse-
 ment.

var'let (-vâr-), *n.*, (hist.) varlet; page; (l.u.)
 coquin, drôle, *m.*

var'nish (vâr-), *n.*, vernis, *m.*
var'nish (vâr-), *v. a.*, vernir, vernisser; (fig.) farder, colorer.
var'nisher, *n.*, vernisseur, *m.*
var'nishing, *n.*, vernissure, *f.*; vernissage, *m.*
var'ry (vé-), *v. a.*, varier, diversifier.
var'ry, *v. n.*, varier, (to disagree) différer sur, être d'avis différent, (to deviate) dévier de, s'écarter de, (to change in succession) se suivre, se succéder. Not to — a minute; (of watches) ne pas varier d'une minute.
var'ying, *adj.*, changeant, divers, qui varie.
vas'cular (vas-kiou-), *adj.*, vasculaire.
vase (véce, vâze ou vèze), *n.*, vase, *m.* — shaped, *vasiforme*, *évasé*, en forme de vase.
vas'sal, *n.*, vassal, *m.*, vassale, *f.*, (ant.) esclave, *m. f.*
vas'salage (-'êdje), *n.*, vasselage, esclavage, asservissement, *m.*, (fig) sujétion, servitude, *f.*
vast (vâste), *adj.*, vaste, immense.
vast (vâste), *n.*, vaste espace, espace vide, *m.*, immensité, *f.*
vast'ly, *adv.*, immensément, excessivement
vast'ness, *n.*, vaste étendue, grandeur, immensité, (importance) grande importance, *f.*
vat, *n.*, cuve, *f.*, cuvier, *m.* —ful, *cuvéé*, *f.*
Vatican, *n.*, Vatican, *m.*
vaticina'tion (-i-né-), *n.*, prophétie, prédiction, *f.*
vaudeviller, *n.*, vaudeville, *m.* Writer of —s, *vaudivilliste*, *m.*
vault (volte), *n.*, voûte, caverne, *f.*, (cellar) cave, *f.*, collier, (for the dead) caveau, *m.*, sépulture, *f.*, (leap) saut, *m.*, volte, *f.*
vault (volte), *v. a.*, voltiger.
vault, *v. n.*, sauter, voltiger
vault'ed, *adj.*, volé, en volûte
vault'er, *n.*, (acrobat) voltigeur, sauteur, *m.*
vault'ing, *n.*, (arch.) construction de volûtes, *f.*; (vaults) volûtes, *f. pl.*; (art of a vaulting) voltige, *f.*
vaunt (vân'te), *n.*, vauterie, *f.*
vaunt (vân'te), *v. n.*, se vanter; se glorifier.
vaunt, *v. a.*, vanter, élever jusqu'aux nues.
vaunt'er, *n.*, vantard, *m.*
vaunt'ful (-foule), *adj.*, plein de jactance
vaunt'ing, *n.*, vanterie, jactance, *f.*
vaunt'ingly, *adv.*, avec jactance
veal (vile), *n.*, veau, *m.* —broth; bouillon de veau, *m.*
Ve'da (-i-dâ), *n.*, vâda, *m.*
vedette, *n.*, vedette, *f.*
veor (vîre), *v. n.*, tourner, changer de direction; (of ships) virer vent arrière; changer de bord; (of the wind) se ranger de l'arrière, adoucir. To — round, (fig) changer d'opinion. To — round to any one's opinion; devenir de l'avis de quelqu'un; se ranger à l'opinion de quelqu'un.
veor (vîre), *v. a.*, virer; (a rope) filer
veg'etable (vêd'jî-ta-b'l), **veg'etal**, *adj.*, végétal.
veg'etable, *n.*, végétal, (food) légume, *m.*
vegeta'rian, *n.*, végétariste, *m. f.*
veg'etate (vêd'jî-té-), *n.*, végétar.
vegeta'tion (vêd'jî-té-), *n.*, végétation, *f.*
veg'etative, *adj.*, végétatif; végétant
vehement (vî-), *n.*, véhémence; force, violence; (fig.) ardeur, impétuosité, *f.*
vehement, *adj.*, véhément, impétueux; violent.
vehemently, *adv.*, avec véhémence; impétueusement; violemment; ardemment.
vehicle (-k'l), *n.*, véhicule, *m.*; volure, *f.*
veil (véle), *n.*, voile, *m.*; (lady's) voilette, *f.*; (fig.) voile, rideau, *m.*; apparence, *f.*, déguisement, *m.*
veil (véle), *v. a.*, voiler; (fig.) voiler, masquer, cacher, déguiser, dissimuler.
veil'less (vêl-léce), *adj.*, sans voile.

vein (vé'n), *n.*, (anat. in marble, etc) veine; (bot) nervure; (geol. min) veine, *f.*, filon, *m.*, (humor) veine, humeur, (turn of mind) veine, disposition, (current) veine, source, *f.*
vein (vé'ne), *v. a.*, veiner.
veined (vê'n'dé) *ou* **veiny**, *adj.*, veiné, *veiné*.
vein'ing, *n.*, (paint) veinage, *m.*
vein'less, *adj.*, (bot) sans nervures.
velle'ity (vêl-lî-tî-), *n.*, vellété, *f.*
vel'um (vêl'-), *n.*, vélum, (of note paper) papier vélin, *m.*
veloc'ipede (vi-loss'i-pîde), *n.*, vélocipède, *m.*
velocity (vi-), *n.*, vélocité, vitesse, rapidité, *f.*
vel'vet (vêl'-), *n.*, velours, (bot.) velouté, *m.*
vel'vet (vêl'-), *adj.*, de velours, (fig) doux.
 —down; **velouté**, *m.* —flower, (bot) amarante, *f.* —pile, *moquette*, *f.* —powder; *bourre tonasse*; *toniture*, *f.*
vel'vet, *v. n.*, peindre du velours, velouter.
vel'veted, *adj.*, de velours, velouté, doux.
velveteen (vêl-vêt'îno), *n.*, velours de coton croisé, *m.*; (fig, colloq) garde-chasse, *m.*
vel'veting, *n.*, velouté, *m.*
vel'vety *ou* **vel'vet-like** (-laïke), *adj.*, velouté.
ve'nal (vî-), *adj.*, vénal.
venality, *n.*, vénalité, corruption, *f.*
venally, *adv.*, vénale.
ven'ary (vê'n-), *adj.*, de vénerie; de chasse
vend, *v. a.*, vendre, débiter.
vendee (vê'n'dé), *n.*, (jur.) acquéreur, *m.*
vend'er, *n.*, vendeur, *m.*, vendeuse, *f.*; débi-tant, (jur.) vendeur, *m.*, vendeuse, *f.*
vend'ible (vê'n'di-b'l), *adj.*, vendable.
ven'dor, *n.* *V. vender*
vene'er (vi-nîre), *v. a.*, plaquer
vene'er (vi-nîre), *n.*, feuille à plaquer, *f.*
vene'er'ing, *n.*, placage, *m.*
vene'er'ing-web, *n.*, scie de placage, *f.*
ven'erable (vê'n'eur-a-b'l), *adj.*, vénérable.
ven'erableness, *n.*, caractère vénérable, *m.*
ven'erably, *adv.*, vénérablement
ven'erate (vê'n'eur-é-), *v. a.*, vénérer, révéler.
venera'tion (vê'n'eur-é-), *n.*, vénération, *f.*
ven'erator (vê'n'eur-é-), *n.*, vénérateur.
ven'ery (vê'n-), *n.*, coît, *m.*, (hunt) chasse, vénerie, *f.*
Vene'tian (vi-nî-shi-a'n), *adj.*, vénitien, de Venise — blind, *jalousie*, *f.* —shutter; *persienne*, *f.*
Vene'tian, *n.*, Vénitien, *m.*, Vénitienne, *f.*
venge'ance (vê'n'dja'n'ce), *n.*, vengeance, *f.*
 Out of —; *par vengeance*. With a —, *excessivement, terriblement, furieusement, vigoureusement, à outrance*. I gave it him with a —, (scolding) *je l'ai traité d'importance*, (beating) *je l'ai rossé d'importance*. This is what I call railing with a —; *c'est ce que j'appelle pleuroir*.
venge'ful (vê'n'djî-foule), *adj.*, vindicatif.
ve'nal (vî-), *adj.*, vénal, pardonnable.
ven'ially, *adv.*, vénialement.
venial'ity, *n.*, vénialité, *f.*
venire *ou* **venire-fa'cias** (vi-nî-ri-fô-shi-ase), *n.*, (jur) ordre de convocation, ordre de comparaitre, *m.*
ven'ison (-iz'n), *n.*, venaison, *f.*, chevreuil, *m.*
ven'om (vên'eume), *n.*, venin; poison, *m.*
ven'omous (vên'eum'-), *adj.*, (of animals) venimeux, (of plants) vénéneux; (fig.) empoisonné, dangereux; méchant, venimeux.
ven'omously, *adv.*, d'une manière venimeuse; méchamment.
ven'omousness, *n.*, venimosité; nature venimeuse; nature vénéneuse; (fig.) poison, venin, *f.*
ve'nous (vî-), *adj.*, (anat.) veiné.
vent, *v. a.*, (fig) donner issue à, éventer; donner passage à; donner carrière à; donner cours à; donner un libre cours à; exhaler; décharger, faire éclater; satisfaire.

vent, *n.*, issue; ouverture, *f.*; passage, *m.*, (of a gun) lumière, *f.*, (of a cask) brou de fausset, *m.*, (publication) publication, (emission) issue, (utterance) articulation, carrière, *f.*, cours, libre cours, *m.* To give — to, *donner casivère à, donner un libre cours à, s'abandonner à.* — hole, *soupirail, aspirateur de pompe, (of a cask) brou de fausset, m* — peg, *fausset de tonneau, m*

ventiduct (vènk'te), *n.*, soupirail, *m.*; (arch.) ventouse, *f.*

ventilate, *v. a.*, aérer, ventiler, donner de l'air à, (agri.) vanner, (fig) discuter, élucider, examiner; ventiler

ventilation (vènti-lé-), *n.*, ventilation, aération, *f.*; aérage, (agri) vannage, *m.*, (fig.) examen, discussion, élucidation, *f.*

ventilator (vènti-lé-teur), *n.*, ventilateur, *m.*, ventouse, *f.*

ventosity (vènti-té-sé-), *n.*, (ant.) ventosité, flatuosité, *f.*

ventral, *adj.*, ventral

ventricle (vèntri-clé-), *n.*, ventricule, *m.*

ventriloquism (-kwiz'm), *n.*, ventriloque, *f.*

ventriloquist (-kwist), *n.*, ventriloque, *m.*

venture (vènti-té-), *n.*, aventure, *f.*, risque, hasard, *m.*, chance, (oom) paoctille, *f.* At a —; *à l'aventure, au hasard*

venture (vènti-té-), *v. a.*, aventurer, risquer, hasarder, gager. Nothing — nothing have, *qui ne risque rien n'a rien.*

venture, *v. n.*, se hasarder à, s'aventurer; se risquer, (to presume) s'aviser de, ne pas hésiter à. I — to say that . . . ; *je n'hésite pas à dire que . . .* Nothing — nothing have, (prov) *qui ne risque rien n'a rien* To — on, *se risquer sur, dans; se hasarder sur, dans; s'aventurer sur, dans, entreprendre, s'engager dans* To — to; *oser; se hasarder à, prendre sur soi de* To — beyond, *s'aventurer, se hasarder (d'aller) au delà de*

venturer, *n.*, personne aventureuse, *f.*

venturesome (vènti-té-), *adj.*, aventureux, hardi, audacieux

venturesomely, *adv.*, aventureusement, d'une manière aventureuse.

venturosly, *adv.*, aventureusement, audacieusement, hardiment

venturosness, *n.*, caractère aventureux, *m.*; hardiesse, audace, *f.*

venue (vènti-), *n.* To lay a —, (jur) *nommer le tribunal qui doit juger une action.* To change the —, *changer la saisie (d'une cause).*

Venus (vi-), *n.*, (myth, astron) Vénus, *f.* —s comb; (bot) *peigne de Vénus, m.*, *aiguille de berger, f.* —s looking-glass, *miroir de Vénus, m.*

veracious (vi-ré-), *adj.*, vrai, véridique.

veracity (vi-), *n.*, véraçité, véridicité; vérité, *f.*

veranda (vi-), *n.*, veran'dah, véranda; marquise, *f.*

verb (veurbe), *n.*, verbe, *m.*

verbal (veur-), *adj.*, verbal, de vive voix, oral, (literal) mot à mot, littéral, (gram) verbal.

verbally (veur-), *adv.*, verbalement, de vive voix, oralement, (literally) mot à mot, littéralement.

verbatim (veur-bé-), *adv.*, textuellement, mot pour mot, à la lettre.

verbe na (veur-bi-), *n.*, (bot) verveine, *f.*

verbiage (-bi-), *n.*, verbiage, *m.*

verbosely (vèr-bôse-), *adj.*, verbeux, (of style) diffus.

verbosely, *adv.*, verbeusement, diffusément.

verbosity (vèr-bôssé-), *n.*, verbosité; (of style) diffusion, *f.*

verdant (veur-), *adj.*, verdoyant, vert, fleurissant; (inexperience), etc.) simple, crédule, innocent.

verd'-antique, *n.*, patine, *f.*, vert antique, vert d'Egypte, *m.*

ver'derer (veur-deur-), *n.*, (of the royal forests) ver'der, *m.*

ver'dict (veur-), *n.*, verdict, (fig.) jugement, arrêt, *m.*, opinion, *f.* To give, *ou bring in, a —, rendre, ou prononcer, un verdict.*

ver'digris (-gris), *n.*, vert-de-gris, *m.*

ver'dure (veur-deur-), *n.*, verdure, *f.*

verge (veurdje), *n.*, verge, *f.*, (arch) ifft, *m.*, (horl) verge, *f.*, (gard) bord, *m.*, bordure, *f.*; (brink) bord, *m.*, extrémité, (of a forest) lisière, *f.* On the — of setting out, *à la veille de partir.* To be on the — of ruin, *être sur le penchant de sa ruine; être à deux doigts de sa perte.* On the — of committing a bad action, *parvenir au bord d'une mauvaise action* (V Hugo).

verge (veurdje), *v. n.*, pencher vers; incliner vers. To — on, to be —ing on, *approcher de*

ver'ger (veur'dje-), *n.*, sacristain, bedeau, porte-verge; huissier à verge, *m.*

ver'ifiable (-fai-a-b'l), *adj.*, vérifiable.

verification (vèr'i-fai-ké-), *n.*, vérification, *f.*

ver'ificative, *adj.*, vérificatif.

ver'ifier (vèr'i-fai-), *n.*, vérificateur, *f.*

ver'ify (vèr'i-fai-), *v. a.*, vérifier, prouver, constater, établir.

ver'ily (vèr-), *adv.*, en vérité, vraiment

verisim'ilar (vèr'i-ci-m'i-), *adj.*, vraisemblable, probable.

verisimilitude (vèr'i-ci-mil'i-ti-), *n.*, vraisemblance, probabilité, apparence de vérité, *f.*

ver'itable (vèr'i-ta-b'l), *adj.*, véritable.

ver'itabily, *adv.*, véritablement

ver'ity (vèr-), *n.*, vérité; véraçité, *f.* Of a —, *en vérité.*

ver'juice (veur-djouce), *n.*, verjus, *m.*

vermicel'li (veur-mi-tshèl'i-), *n.*, vermicelle, *m.* — soup, *polage, ou consommé, au vermicelle.*

vermic'liar (vèr'mik'i-), *adj.*, vermiculaire; (arch) vermiculé.

ver'micule (veur-mi-koule), *n.*, vermicelle, *m.*

ver'mifuge (veur-mi-foude), *n.*, vermifuge, *m.*

ver'million (veur-), *n.*, vermillon, *m.*

ver'milion, *v. a.*, vermillonner.

ver'min (veur-), *n.*, vermine, *f.* — killer; *mort aux rats, f., inséculaire, m.*

ver'nal'ular (veur-nak'i-), *adj.*, natal, du pays, national, naturel, indigène; (disease) endémique, du pays. One's own —; *sa propre langue, sa langue maternelle.*

ver'nal (veur-), *adj.*, du printemps, printanier; (bot) vernal, (fig.) de la jeunesse.

ver'o'nica (vi-), *n.*, (bot) véronique, *f.*

ver'satile (veur-sa-tile), *adj.*, tournant; mobile; (bot) versatile, oscillant, (changeable) changeant, versatile; (talent, etc) souple, flexible.

versat'ility, *n.*, mobilité; (variableness) versatilité; (talent, etc) flexibilité, souplesse, *f.*

verse (veurse), *n.*, vers, *m.*; (poet.) vers, *m. pl.*, poésie, *f.*; (Bible) verset; (of a song) complet, *m.* To give chapter and —; *donner des preuves authentiques.*

versed (veurste), *adj.*, versé dans, exercé dans, expert dans

ver'siole, *n.*, petit verset; versicule (used in plural), *m.*

ver'sification (-si-fai-ké-), *n.*, versification, *f.*

ver'sifier (-si-fai-), *n.*, versificateur, rimeur, *m.*

ver'sify (-si-fai-), *v. n.*, versifier, faire des vers.

ver'sity, *v. a.*, mettre en vers.

ver'sion (veur-sheu-ne), *n.*, version, *f.*

ver'st, *n.*, veste, *f.*

ver'sus (veur-), *prep.*, (jur.) contre.

ver'tebra (veur-ti-), *n.*, (vertebra) (anat.) vertèbre, *f.*

vertebral (veur-ti-), *adj.*, (anat.) vertébral.

vertebrate (veur-ti-), *n.*, (zool.) vertébré, *m.*

ver'tebrate ou **ver'tebrated** (veur-ti-), *adj.*, (zool.) vertébré

ver'tebrates (-bréés) ou **vertebra'ta**, *n pl.*, (zool.) vertébrés, animaux vertébrés, *m pl.*

ver'tex (veur-tèks), *n.*, (*vertices*) sommet, haut, faîte, (astron.) zénith, *m.*

ver'tical (veur-), *adj.*, vertical, (of the sun) vertical, au zénith. — *cicade*, (astron.) *ménidien*, *cercle azimutal* ou *vertical*, *m.*

ver'tically, *adv.*, verticalement.

ver'ticalness, *n.*, verticalité, *f.*

ver'ticill (veur-), *n.*, (bot.) verticille, *m.*

ver'tigo (veur- ou ver-), *n.*, vertige, *m.*

ver'y (vér-), *adj.*, vrai, véritable; même, seul, simple, (b s) fléité, franc. The — best, tout ce qu'il y a de mieux, or (as adjective) meilleur. The — worst, tout ce qu'il y a de pire. This — day, ce jour même, aujourd'hui même, (starting from) dès aujourd'hui. This — evening, pas plus tard que ce soir, ce soir même, (starting from) dès ce soir. The — thought makes me shudder, la seule pensée m'en j'ai frémir. The — thing, la chose même. I have the — thing for you, j'ai votre affaire (V. Hingo). That's the — thing, c'est cela même! The — man, l'homme même. The — same, exactement le même. At the — same time, précisément au même instant.

ver'y, *adv.*, fort, bien, très — well; bien, très bien. So —, *s.*

ves'icle (véss-i-kl'), *n.*, (anat.) vésicule, *f.*

ves'icular (vi-ik-lou-), *adj.*, vésiculaire

ves'per (vès-), *n.*, Vénus, étoile du soir, *f.*; (evening) soir, *m.* *pl.*, vûpres, *f.pl.*

ves'sel (vès-), *n.*, vase, vaisseau; réceptacle, (nav) vaisseau, bâtiment, navire, *m.*

ves'sigon (vès-sig-nu-ne), *n.*, (vet.) vessigon, *m.*

vest, *n.*, gilet, *m.*, veste, *f.*

vest, *v a.*, vêtir, revêtir, investir, assigner, déterminer, (mouey) placer

vest, *v. n.*, être dévoué à, échoir à. The right is ed in the Crown, le droit appartient à, ou réside dans, la couronne. To be —ed in, être entre les mains de.

ves'ta (matoh), *n.*, allumette-bougie, *f.*

ves'tal, *n.*, vestale, *f.*

ves'tal, *adj.*, de Vesta, virginal, chaste

vest'ed, *adj.*, fixe, déterminé; (jur.) dévoué. — legacy; héritage dévoué, *m.* — rights; droits substitués, *m.pl.* — interests; intérêts substitués, *m.pl.*

ves'tibule (vès-ti-bioule), *n.*, vestibule, *m.*; antichambre, *f.*

ves'tige (vès-tidje), *n.*, vestige, *m.*; trace, *f.*

vest'ment, *n.*, vêtement, *m.* *pl.* (of churches) vêtements sacerdotaux, *m.pl.*

ves'try, *n.*, (place) sacristie; (assembly) conseil de fabrique, *m.*, assemblée paroissiale, ou de la commune, *f.*

ves'try-board (-bôrde), *n.*, fabrique, *f.*; conseil de fabrique, *m.*

ves'try-clerk (-klérks), *n.*, secrétaire de la fabrique, *m.*

ves'try-man, *n.*, fabriquien, *m.*

ves'try-meeting (-mit'), *n.*, réunion du conseil de fabrique; assemblée de la commune, de la paroisse, *f.*

ves'try-pew, *n.*, banc de l'œuvre, *m.*

ves'try-room, *n.*, sacristie, *f.*

ves'ture (vès'tioure), *n.*, vêtement, *m.*; robe; parure, *f.*

ves'u-vian (vi-ciou-), *adj.*, du Vésuve.

vet'ch, *n.*, (bot.) vesce, *f.*

vet'ch'y, *adj.*, qui abonde en vesces.

vet'eran (vét'eur-), *n.*, vétéran, *m.*

vet'eran (vét'eur-), *adj.*, aguerri, éprouvé, expérimenté; vieux, ancien.

vet'erinary (vét'eur'i-na-), *adj.*, vétérinaire. — surgeon; vétérinaire, *m.*

ve'to (vi-), *n.*, veto, *m.*

ve'to, *v a.*, mettre son veto à; s'opposer à; interdire, défendre.

vex (vekse), *v a.*, (to harass) affliger, tourmenter, vexer, troubler, (to irritate) irriter, vexer, fâcher, ennuyer, contrarier.

vexa'tion (vèks'é-), *n.*, affliction, *f.*; tourment, trouble, *m.*; vexation; (teasing, trouble) contrariété, *f.*, désagrément, chagrin, tourment, *m.*

vexa'tious (vèks'é-sheusse), *adj.*, vexatoire; (irritating) irritant, fâcheux, ennuyeux, contrariant, vexant, (harassing) fatigant.

vexa'tiously, *adv.*, d'une manière fâcheuse, d'une manière contrariante, d'une manière vexatoire

vexa'tiousness, *n.*, caractère vexatoire, *m.*; contrariété, *f.*, ennui, *m.*

vexed (vèks'te), *adj.*, vexé, irrité, fâché; (fig.) (of a question) épineux, souvent débattu, sujet à controverse.

vex'ing, *adj.*, contrariant, vexant, ennuyeux.

vex'ingly, *adv.*, d'une manière contrariante.

vi'a (vai-eu), *adv.*, par voie de, par, *viâ.*

vi'aduct (vai-eu-deuk'te), *n.*, viaduc, *m.*

vi'al (vai-al), *n.*, fiole, *f.*. To pour out the — of one's wrath upon one, tirer une vengeance éclatante de quelqu'un.

vi'and (vai-an'de), *n.*, viande, *f.*; mets, *m.*

viat'icum (vai-at'), *n.*, provisions de route, *f.pl.*, (c rel) viatique, *m.*

vi'brate (vai-), *v n.*, vibrer, osciller, vaciller

vibra'tion (vai-bré-), *n.*, oscillation; (phys, mus.) vibration, *f.*

vi'brative ou **vi'bratory** (vai-), *adj.*, vibrant, de vibration, oscillatoire, vibratoire

vibur'num (vai-beur-), *n.*, (bot.) viorne, *f.* (*m.* according to some writers).

vic'ar, *n.*, vicaire, (of a parish) curé, *m.*

vic'arage (-édje), *n.*, vicariat, *m.*; vicairie, (of a parish) ci re, *f.*, presbytère, *m.*

vic'arial, *adj.*, vicarial, du curé, de la cure.

vic'a'riate (vi-ké-), *n.*, vicariat, *m.*

vic'a'riate (vi-ké-), *adj.*, de vicaire.

vic'a'rious (vi-ké-), *adj.*, vicarial, de vicaire, (fig.) do délégué, de substitution.

vic'arship, *n.*, vicariat, *m.*; cure, *f.*

vices (valce), *n.*, vice, défaut; (tool) étai, *m.* Free from —, exempt de vices; sans défaut.

vice (valce), *adv.*, en remplacement de. — admiral, vice-admiral, *m.* — admiralty, vice-amiral, *f.* — agent, délégué, *m.* — chamberlain, sous-chambellan, *m.* — chancellor, vice-chancelier, *m.* — consul, vice-consul, *m.* — consulship, vice-consulat, *m.* — legate, vice-légat, *m.* — presidency, vice-présidence, *f.* — president, vice-président, *m.*

vicege'rency (-djé-), *n.*, vice-gérance, *f.*

vicege'rent, *n.*, vice-gérant, (com.) vice-gérant, *m.*

vice'roy (valce-), *n.*, vice-roi, *m.*

vice'royalty, *n.*, vice-royauté, *f.*

vi'ce versa (vai-ci-veur-), *adv.*, vice versa.

vic'inage (-nédje), *n.*, voisinage, *m.*

vic'in'ity, *n.*, voisinage, *m.*; proximité, *f.*; alentours, environs, *m.pl.*

vi'cious (vish'eusse), *adj.*, vicieux.

vi'ciously, *adv.*, vicieusement.

vi'ciousness, *n.*, nature vicieuse, *f.*; vice, *m.*

vic'situde (-tioude), *n.*, vicissitude, *f.*; changement, *m.*; revirement, *m.*

vic'tim, *n.*, victime, *f.* — to; victime de. He fell a — to duty, il tomba victime du devoir.

vic'timize (-fâse), *v a.*, victimiser, duper.

vic'tor (-teur), *n.*, vainqueur, *m.*

vic'torine, *n.*, (dress) palatine, *f.*

vic'torious (-tè-), *adj.*, victorieux, de victoire.

vic'toriously (-tè-), *adv.*, victorieusement, en vainqueur.

vic'tory, *n.*, victoire, *f.*

vict'ual (vit't'l), *v a.*, approvisionner, avitailler; ravitailler.

vict'ual, v.n., faire ses vivres.

vict'ualer (vit't'l-), *n.*, pourvoyeur, fournisseur de vivres, (mil.) munitionnaire, vivrier (Bescherelle), *m* Licensed —, *aubergiste, marchand, ou débiteur, de vin, cabaretier, m*

vict'ualing (vit't'l-), *n.*, avitaillement, ravitaillement, *m*; *vivres, m pl* — board, *manutention, f*. — office, *bureau des vivres, m*. — ship, *vaisseau d'approvisionnement, m*

vict'uals (vit't'l-ze), *n pl*, vivres, aliments, *m pl*, provisions, *f pl*, manger, *m.ang*, (fam) mangeaille, *f*.

vicugna ou vicuña (vi-kou'n-), *n*, (mam) vigogne, *f*.

videl'icet (ab of *videre licet*), *adv*, savoir, à savoir, c'est-à-dire

vie (vae), *v n.*, rivaliser de, lutter de, (pers) avec, disputer en (things), le disputer à (pers), faire assaut de To — with, se comparer à, entrer en rivalité avec. While each to be the loudest —s, *tandis qu'ils ont à qui mieux mieux* To — with each other, *rivaliser, rivaliser avec, à l'encontre l'un de l'autre, c'est à qui*. They —d with each other as to who .., *c'était à qui*. (V Hugo)

view (viou), *v a.*, regarder, contempler, considérer, voir, examiner; inspecter, explorer, (to survey intellectually) envisager, considérer.

view (viou), *n.*, vue, (persp.) vue, élévation, (prospect) vue, perspective, scène, *f*, coup d'œil, point de vue, *m.*, (appearance) apparence, *f*, (examination by the eye) coup d'œil, regard, (mental examination) aperçu, examen, *m.*; (intention) intention, *f.*, but, dessein, *m*; (opinion) vue, opinion, pensée, appréciation, manière de voir, *f*. Bird's-eye —, (persp) *plan à vol d'oiseau, m* In — *en vue* With a — to, *en vue de, dans l'intention, le but, de*. On —, *exposé, qu'on peut voir, visuel, ouvert au public* Distance lends enchantment to the —, *la distance augmente le charme de la scène*. To take a correct — (of things), *envisager bien* To take a different —, (of a question, etc) *apprécier différemment, envisager d'une autre manière* Field of —, (of a telescope) *champ, m* Dissolving —s; *fantasmagorie, f*. In — of, *en considération de* Point of —, *point de vue, m*

view'er (viou-er), *n*, spectateur, *m*, spectatrice, *f*.

view'ing, *n.*, examen, *m.*; inspection, manière d'envisager, *f*

view'less, *adj*, invisible

vig'il (-d'jil), *n*, veille, veillée; (ecc) *vigile, f*

vig'ilance (vid'jil-), *n*, vigilance, *f*

vig'ilant (vid'jil-), *adj*, vigilant, éveillé, circonspect; soigneux

vig'ilantly (vid'jil-), *adv.*, avec vigilance.

vign'ette (vi'n'jète), *n*, vignette, *f*.

vig'orous, *adj*, vigoureux, fort

vig'orously, *adv*, vigoureusement, fortement.

vig'orousness, **vig'or**, *n*, force, vigueur, *f*

vile (vail), *adj*, vil, abject, bas, (of no value) sans prix, sans valeur

vile'ly (vail-), *adv*, vilement, basement, lâchement, honteusement.

vile'ness (vail-), *n*, avilissement, *m.*, bassesse, abjection, *f*.

vilification (vil'i-fi-ké-), *n*, rabaissement, dénigrement, *m.*, diffamation, *f*

vil'ifier (vil'i-fai-), *n*, diffamateur, *m*.

vil'ity (vil'i-fai-), *v a.*, avilir, abaisser, vilipender, dénigrer.

vil'la, *n.*, villa; maison de plaisance, *f*

vil'ladam, *n.*, la bourgeoisie, *f*, les classes moyennes, *f pl*.

vil'lage (-lédje), *n*, village, *m*

vil'lager, *n.*, villageois, *m*, villageoise, *f*.

vil'lain (vil-lène), *n*, scélérat, misérable, gredin, (in feudal law) *villain, roturier, m*

vil'lainage, vil'lenage (vil-lè-nédje), *m*, servage, vilainage, *m*, servitude, *f*

vil'lainous (vil-lè-), *adj.*, vil, infâme, de scélérat, (sorry) méchant, vilain, mauvais

vil'lainously, *adv*, vilement, basement, avec infamie, horriblement, d'une manière infâme

vil'lainy, *n*, infamie, scélératesse, vilénie, *f*.

vil'los'ity (vil-loss'-), *n*, (nat hist) villosité, *f*.

vil'lous ou vil'lose, *adj*, villex

vin'dicible (-ci-b'l), *adj*, que l'on peut vaincre.

vin'dicible (-di-), *adj*, de la vengeance.

vin'dicable (-ca-b'l), *adj*, défendable; justifiable, soutenable

vin'dicate, *v a*, soutenir, défendre, justifier, (to maintain) maintenir, soutenir, défendre.

vindication (-di-ké-), *n*, défense, justification, *f*, (of an opinion) maintien, *m*

vin'dicator (-ké-teur), *n*, défenseur, soutien, *m*

vin'dicatory, *adj*, vengeur, (justificatory) justificatif

vin'dictive, *adj*, vindicatif

vin'dictively, *adv*, d'une manière vindicative.

vin'dictiveness, *n*, esprit de vengeance, *m*

vine (vaine), *n*, vigne, *f*, (of plants) sarment, *m* — branch, *branche de vigne, f*; *sarment; pampre, m* — clod, *couveit, ou tapisé, de vignes* — dresser, *vigneron, m* — grub, *charançon de la vigne, m* — estate, *vignoble, m* — leaf, *feuille de vigne, f* — grower, *propriétaire de vignes, viticulteur, m* — growing, *viticulture, f* — prop, *échalas, m* — shoot, *sarment, m* — stock, *cep, pied de vigne, m*

vin'egar (vi'n'i-), *n*, vinaigre, *m.*; (fig) aigreur, *f* — cruet; *vinaigrier, m*, *burette à vinaigre, f* — maker; *vinaigrier, m* — tree; (bot) *sumac des corroyeurs, vinaigrier, m*

vin'ery (vi'n'ri), *n*, serie à vignes, *f*.

vine'yard (vi'n-), *n*, vigne, *f*; vignoble, *m*

vinicul'tural, *adj*, vinicole

vin'iculture, *n*, viniculture, *f*.

vin'ose (-nôce) ou **vi'nous** (-neusse), *adj*, vineux

vinos'ity, *n*, caractère vineux, *m*; vinosité, *f*.

vin'tage (vin'tédje), *n*, crû, *m*, vendange; (wine produced by one crop of grapes) *vinée, récolte de vin, f*, (time of gathering) *vendanges, f pl*

vin'tager (-tédj-), *n*, vendangeur, *m*

vin'ter, *n.*, cabaretier, marchand de vin, *m*.

vin'try, *n*, marché au vin, entrepôt de vin, *m*.

vin'y (vai-), *adj*, de vigne, de vignoble.

vi'ol (vai-ol), *n*, (mus.) *viola, f*

vi'olable (vai-ol-b'l), *adj.*, qui peut être violé, violable

vi'olate (vai-), *v a*, violer; (to ravish) violer; faire violence à, (to disturb) déranger, troubler; (to profane) outrager, profaner

viola'tion (vai-ol-é-), *n*, (of rules and regulations) violation, infraction, *f*; (rape) *viol, m*.

vi'olator (vai-ol-é-teur), *n*, violateur, *m*, violatrice, *f*; infracteur, empiéteur, *m*.

vi'olence (vai-ol-), *n*, violence, *f*. With —; (of robbery) *à main armée*. To do — to; *violenter; faire violence à* To do — to one's feelings, *se faire violence, se forcer*. To use —; *user de violence envers, employer la force*.

vi'olent (vai-ol-), *adj*, violent; (extorted) arraché par la violence; (death) violent; (extreme) extrême, (pain) violent, grand, atroce.

To lay — hands on one's self, *attenter à ses jours*. To die a — death, *mourir de mort violente*.

vi'olently (vai-ol-), *adv.*, avec violence.

vi'olet (vai-ol-), *n.*, (bot.) *violetta, f*.

vi'olet (vai-ol-), *adj.*, (color) violet. — tribe; *violacées, f pl*. — powder; *poudre de ris à la violette, f*.

violin' (vai-o-), *n.*, violon, *m.*
violinist (vai-o-), *n.*, violoniste, *m. f.*; violon, *m.*
violist (vai-o-), *n.*, (mus.) violiste, *m.*
violoncelist (vi-o-lo'n-sèl-), *n.*, violoncelle, *m.*
violoncello (-sèl-lò), *n.*, violoncelle, *m.*, basse, *f.* One-stringed —, *n.* *l'ompette marine, f.*
vi'per (vai-), *n.*, vipère, *f.*
vi'perine (vai-peur'aine), *adj.*, vipérin, de vipère, venimeux.
vi'perous (vai-), *adj.*, de vipère, venimeux, (malignant) malfaisant.
vi'per's-bugloss, *n.*, vipérine, *f.*
vi'per's-grass (vai-peu'z'g'raç), *n.*, (bot) scozonère, *f.*
vi'rago (vi-ré-gò), *n.*, guerrière, virago, *f.*, dragon de femme, *m.*
vir'elay, *n.*, virelai, *m.*
virgilian (veur-dji-l'), *adj.*, virgilen.
virgin (veur-dji-ne), *n.*, vierge, *f.*
vir'gin, *adj.*, vierge, virginal, de vierge.
vir'ginal, *adj.*, virginal, de vierge.
virginity, *n.*, virginité, *f.*
virgin's-bower (veur-dji'n'z'baou'eur), *n.*, (bot) clématite commune ou des haies, *f.*
vir'go, *n.*, (astron.) la Vierge, *f.*
vir'id'ity, *n.*, verdoeur, fraîcheur, *f.*
vir'ile, *adj.*, viril, mâle.
vir'il'ity, *n.*, virilité, nature virile, *f.*
vir'tu (veur-tiou), *n.*, goût des arts, *m.* Articles of —, *objets d'art, m. pl.*
vir'tual (veur-tiou-), *adj.*, virtuel. — force; *force potentielle, virtuelle, f.*
virtuality (veur-tiou-), *n.*, virtualité, *f.*
virtually (veur-tiou-), *adv.*, virtuellement, de fait, conséquemment.
vir'tue (veur-tiou), *n.*, vertu; (quality of physical bodies) vertu, propriété, qualité, (excellence) excellence, valeur, *f.*, mérite, *m.* By, ou in, — of, *en vertu de; au moyen de.*
vir'tueless, *adj.*, sans vertu; dénué de mérite, sans valeur.
virtuo'so (veur-tiou-ò-gò), *n.*, (virtuosi) virtuose, *m. f.*
virtu'ous (veur'tiou-eusse), *adj.*, vertueux.
virtu'ously, *adv.*, vertueusement.
vir'tuosity, *n.*, vertu, *f.*
vir'ulence (vir'iou-), *n.*, virulence; violence, (fig.) aigreur, *f.*
vir'ulent, *adj.*, virulent, violent.
vir'ulently, *adv.*, avec virulence.
vir'us (vai-), *n.*, (med.) virus, *m.*
vis, *n.*, (Latin) force, *f.* — inertise; *force d'inertie.* — major, *force majeure.*
vis'a, *n.*, visa, *m.* v.a., visor
vis'age (vis'èje), *n.*, visage, *m.*; figure, *f.*
vis'aged, *adj.*, à, en au, visagé (de).
vis-a-vis (vis'è-vi), *n.*, vis-à-vis, *m.*
vis'cera, *n. pl.*, viscères, *m. pl.*
vis'ceral (vis-si-), *adj.*, (anat.) viscéral.
vis'cid, *adj.*, visqueux.
viscid'ity, *n.*, viscosité, *f.*
viscos'ity (-cos-'), *n.*, viscosité, *f.*
vis'count (vai-caou'n'to), *n.*, vicomte, *m.*
viscount's (-caou'n't-), *n.*, vicomtesse, *f.*
vis'countship ou **vis'county**, *n.*, vicomté, *f.*
vis'uous (vis'keusse), *adj.*, visqueux, gluant, glutineux.
vis'uous, *n.*, (viscera) viscères, *m.*
Vish'nu (-nou), *n.*, Vishnou, *m.*
vis'ible (vis'i-b'l'), *adj.*, visible; (apparent) visible, évident, clair, manifeste; (horizon) sensible.
vis'iblenss (vis'-), *n.*, visibilité, *f.*
vis'ibly (vis'-), *adv.*, visiblement; (rapidly) à vue d'œil.
Vis'igoth (vis'i-goth), *n.*, Visigoth, *m.*
vis'ion (vis'yeune), *n.*, vision; vue; (in Scripture) vision, *f.*

vis'ional (-eu'n-), *adj.*, de vision, de la vue.
vis'ionary (vis'yeun-), *adj.*, visionnaire; chimérique.
vis'ionary (vis'yeun-), *n.*, visionnaire, *m. f.*
vis'it (viz-), *n.*, visite, (of one going to inspect) visite, inspection, tournée, *f.*, (a stay) séjour, *m.* To pay a —, *faire une visite, aller voir (par).* On a —, *en visite.*
vis'it (viz-), *v. a.*, visiter, rendre (ou faire) visite à; (of doctors) voir, (in Scripture) visiter, éprouver To — on, ou upon, (to vent) décharger sur, se venger de... sur, punir, châtier, reprocher à She could only be —ed.; on ne pouvait la voir que...; on ne pouvait lui faire une visite que...
vis'it, *v. n.*, faire des visites.
vis'itant (viz'-), *n.*, (rel) visitant, visiteur, *m.*
vis'itation (viz'-tè-), *n.*, visite, (jur.) inspection; (in Scripture) épreuve, affliction, *f.* By the — of God; (of death) subitement.
vis'iting (viz'-), *n.*, visite, *f.*, visites, *f. pl.*
vis'iting, *adj.*, en visite, de visite — card; *carte de visite, f.* — master, *professeur externe, m.*
vis'itor (viz'it'eur), *n.*, visiteur, *m.*, (official) inspecteur, *m. pl.*, monde, *m. sing.* She has — a, *elle a du monde.*
vis'or (viz'eur), *n.*, masque, *m.*, (of a helmet) visière, *f.*
vis'ored (viz'eurde), *adj.*, masqué.
vis'ta, *n.*, échappée de vue; (of woods) percée, éclaircie, (fig) perspective, *f.*
vis'ual (viz'ieu-), *adj.*, visuel.
vi'tal (vai-), *adj.*, vital, de vie, (air) respirable; (essential) vital, capital, essentiel. — organ; *partie vitale, f.*
vital'ity (vai-), *n.*, vitalité, *vie, f.*
vi'talize (vai-tal'ize), *v. a.*, vivifier; donner la vie à, animer.
vi'tally (vai-), *adv.*, vitalement.
vi'tals (vai-talze), *n. pl.*, parties vitales, ou nobles, *f. pl.*, (fig) sem, *m.*, entrailles, *f. pl.*
vi'tiate (vish'-), *v. a.*, gâter, corrompre, (jur.) vicier.
vi'tiation (vish'-è-), *n.*, viciation, altération; corruption, (jur.) invalidation, *f.*
vit'reous (vit'ri-), *adj.*, de verre, (min, chem.) vitreux, (anat., phys) vitré.
vitri'fication (vit'ri-fak'-), *n.*, vitrification, *f.*
vitri'fiable (vit'ri-fai-a-b'l'), *adj.*, vitrifiable, vitrescible.
vitri'fy (vit'ri-faie), *v. a.*, vitrifier.
vitri'fy, *v. n.*, se vitrifier.
vit'riol (vit'-), *n.*, vitriol, *m.* Oil of —, *huile de vitriol, f.*, acide sulfurique, *m.*
vitriol'ic, *adj.*, sulfurique, vitriolique.
vitriolize (-aize), *v. a.*, convertir en sulfate.
vit'uline (vit'ion-laine), *adj.*, de veau.
vit'uperable, *adj.*, blâmable, répréhensible.
vit'uperate, *v. a.*, blâmer; censurer, condamner, vilipender, faire des reproches à.
vit'uperation, *n.*, blâme, reproche, *m.*, injures, *f. pl.*
vit'uperative, *adj.*, de blâme, de reproche.
viva'cious (vi-vè-sheusse), *adj.*, vif; vivace; animé.
viva'ciously, *adv.*, vivement, avec vivacité.
viva'ciousness ou **viva'city**, *n.*, vivacité, *f.*
vi'vary (vai-), *n.*, vivier, *m.*; (warren) garenne, *f.*
vi'va vo'ce, *adv.*, de vive voix. — examination; *examen oral, m.*
vi'vid, *adj.*, vif, animé, ardent; (striking) frappant; (color) vif, éclatant.
vi'vidly, *adv.*, vivement; avec force; d'une manière frappante; avec ardeur; (with brightness) avec éclat.
vi'vidness, *n.*, vivacité, *f.*; feu, *m.*; ardeur; (of colors) ardeur, *f.*, éclat, *m.*
vivification (vi-vi-fik'-), *n.*, vivification, *f.*
vivify (vi-vi-faie), *v. a.*, vivifier, animer.

viv'ifying (vi-vi-fai-gne), *adj.*, vivifiant.
vivip'arous (vi-vip'), *adj.*, vivipare.
viv'isect, *v. n.*, opérer par vivisection.
vivisection, *n.*, vivisection, *f.*
viv'isector, *n.*, vivisecteur.
vix'en (vik's'n), *n.*, (female fox) renarde,
 (quarrelsome woman) mégère, *f.*
vix'enish, *adj.*, de mégère, acariâtre.
viz., (ab. of *videhceet*, *viderehceet*), *adv.*, savoir,
 c'est-à-dire.
vizier' (viz'ire), *n.*, vizir, *m.*
vizier'ate, *n.*, vizirat, viziriat, *m.*
voc'able (vô-ca-b'l), *n.*, mot, vocable, *m.*
vocabulary (vo-cab'ou-), *n.*, vocabulaire, *m.*
vocabul'ist, *n.*, auteur d'un vocabulaire, *m.*
vo'cal (vô-) ou **vocal'ic**, *adj.*, vocal, de la
 voix, (having a voice) doué de la parole.
vo'calist (vô-), *n.*, chanteur, *m.*, vocaliste,
m. f.
vocalization (vô-cal'aizé-), *n.*, (mus.) vocali-
 sation, *f.*
vo'calize, *v. n.*, vocaliser.
vo'cally (vô-), *adv.*, par la voix, verbalement.
voca'tion (vo-ké-), *n.*, vocation; profession,
f.; état, emploi, métier, (summons) appel, *m.*
vo'cative, *n.*, vocatif, *m.* In the —, au
 vocatif.
vociferate (-eur'-), *v. a* and *n.*, vociférer.
vociferation (-eur'-), *n.*, vocifération, *f.*
vociferous, *adj.*, qui vocifère, bruyant.
vociferously, *adv.*, en vociférant, bruyamment.
vogue (vôghe), *n.*, vogue, mode, *f.* In —,
 en vogue; à la mode. To bring into —, mettre
 en vogue, ou à la mode. To be in —, avoir la
 vogue.
voice (voice), *n.*, voix, *f.*, (language) langage,
m., paroles, *f. pl.*, (sound) son, *m.*; (vote) voix,
f., suffrage, vote, *m.*, (gram.) voix, *f.* At the
 top of one's —, à tue-tête. Without a dissentient
 —, à l'unanimité des voix. With one —, d'une
 commune voix, unanimement. My — failed me,
 la voix me manqua. To know by the —, recon-
 naître à la voix. His — is cracking, sa voix
 mue. To know how to manage one's —, savoir
 moduler sa voix.
voice (voice), *v. a*, former la voix de, régler
 le ton de, (to vote) voter, (to report) rappor-
 ter. To —; (public opinion) révéler, exprimer,
 interpréter.
voiceless, *adj.*, sans voix, sans vote.
void (voide), *v. a.*, vider, évacuer, quitter,
 (to send out) jeter, verser, rejeter, (to annul)
 annuler, rendre nul, (to leave vacant) laisser
 vacant.
void, *adj.*, vide; vacant; (null) nul, de nul
 effet, (free) libre, (of legacies) caduc, (vain)
 vain, idéal. Null and —, (com.) nul et non
 avenue. To render —; rendre nul, annuler. —
 of, dépourvu de; dénué de.
void (voide), *n.*, vide, espace vide, *m.*
void'able (void'a-b'l), *adj.*, qui peut être an-
 nulé, rejeté; annulable.
void'ance (void'a-), *n.*, évacuation; (ejection)
 expulsion d'un bénéfice; vacance; défaite, *f.*
vol'atile (-taille), *adj.*, qui vole, volant,
 (flock) inconstant, volage, léger; (thoughtless)
 étourdi, (chem.) volatib.
volatil'ity (-til'-), *n.*, légèreté.
volatilization (til'aizé-), *n.*, volatilisation, *f.*
vol'atilize (-til aize), *v. a.*, volatiliser.
vol'atilize, *v. n.*, se volatiliser.
volcan'ic, *adj.*, volcanique; volcanisé.
volca'no (-ké-nô), *n.*, volcan, *m.*
vole (vôle), *n.*, (cards) vole, *f.*; (mam.) cam-
 pagnot, *m.*
vollition (-hah'eune), *n.*, volition; volonté, *f.*
vol'ley, *n.*, (of musketry) décharge, salve;
 (of cannon) volée; (for salute) salve; (of abuse)

volée, bordée, *f.*, torrent, *m.*, (of blows) volée;
 (of stones, etc.) grêle, *f.* To fire a —, faire une
 décharge de mousqueterie, tirer une volée, (sa-
 lute) tirer une salve — firing, jeu de peloton,
 ou de bataillon, *m.*
vol'ley, *v. a.*, (at lawn tennis) renvoyer sans
 bond.
vol'leyed (vol-lide), *adj.*, (at tennis) renvoyé
 sans bond.
Vol'scian, *adj.*, volsque.
vol't, *n.*, (ienc, man) volte, *f.*; (elect.) volt, *m.*
vol'ta (-tâ), *n.*, (mus) volta, *f.*
volta'ic (-taïke), *adj.*, voltaïque, de Volta.
volub'il'ity (vol'ou-), *n.*, volubilité, rotation,
 révolution, (of the tongue) volubilité de langue.
volub'il'ity, garrulité, *f.*
vol'uble (vol'ou-b'l), *adj.*, qui tourne, en
 rotation, (pers) qui parle avec volubilité, (of
 the tongue) délié, bien pendu, (of speech) facile,
 coulant, abondant.
vol'ubly, *adv.*, avec volubilité.
vol'ume (vol'ueume), *n.*, (geom.) volume, *m.*;
 masse, *f.*, (book) volume, tome, (of smoke)
 tourbillon, (of the voice) volume, *m.*, étendue,
 portée, *f.* That speaks —s, cela dit beaucoup.
 That speaks —s for him, cela dit beaucoup en
 sa faveur.
vol'umed (vol'ieu'm'de), *adj.*, formé en
 volume. A three- — novel, un roman en trois
 volumes.
volu'minous (vo-lou-), *adj.*, volumineux;
 (writer) fécond, diffus.
volu'minously (vo-lou-), *adv.*, d'une ma-
 nière volumineuse, en masse.
volu'minousness (vo-lou-), *n.*, étendue, di-
 mension, grosseur, *f.*
vol'untarily (vol'eu'n'-), *adv.*, volontairement;
 spontanément, de bonne volonté.
vol'untariness (vol'eu'n'-), *n.*, spontanéité, *f.*
vol'untary (vol'eu'n'-), *adj.*, volontaire, spon-
 tané, (free) libre, indépendant; (done by de-
 sign) volontaire, intentionnel, fait avec intention.
 — oath, serment extrajudiciaire, *m.*
vol'untary, *n.*, (mus.) improvisation, *f.*, pré-
 lude, solo d'orgue, *m.*
vol'unteer (vol'eu'n'tire), *n.*, volontaire, *m.*
volunteer, *v. a*, offrir volontairement.
volunteer, *v. n.*, s'engager comme volon-
 taire, s'offrir; offrir ses services.
volup'tuary (vo-leup'tou-), *n.*, voluptueux,
 épicurien, *m.*
volup'tuous (vo-leup'tou-esse), *adj.*, volup-
 tueux.
volup'tuously, *adv.*, voluptueusement.
volup'tuousness, *n.*, volupté, voluptuosité, *f.*
volute (vo-loute), *n.*, (arch., zool.) volute, *f.*
volut'ed, *adj.*, voluté.
volu'tion (vo-lou-), *n.*, spirale, *f.*
vom'ic, *adj.*, vomique, — nut; (bot.) noir
 vomique, *f.*
vom'ica, *n.*, (med.) vomique, *f.*
vom'it, *n.*, vomissement, *m.*, matières vomies,
f. pl. (pharm.) vomitif, *m.*
vom'it, *v. a.*, vomir, rendre; (fig.) vomir,
 émettre.
vom'it, *v. n.*, vomir.
vom'iting, *n.*, vomissement, rejet, *m.*
vom'itory, *adj.*, vomitif, émetique.
vom'itory, *n.*, vomitif, émetique, *m.*
vora'cious (vo-ré-ah'eune), *adj.*, vorace; dé-
 vorant; (of the appetite) dévorant, d'enfer; (fig.)
 avide, dévorant.
vora'ciously, *adv.*, avec voracité.
vora'ciousness ou **vora'city**, *n.*, voracité, *f.*
vor'tex, *n.*, (various) tourbillon, *m.*
vor'tical, *adj.*, tournoyant; tourbillonnant;
 en rond, en tourbillon.
vo'tary, *n.*, vo'tarress, *f.*, sectateur, *m.*, secta-
 trice, *f.*; adorateur, sélateur; amateur; partisan,
 ami, admirateur, *m.*

votary (vô-), *adj.*, votif.
vote (vôte), *n.*, vote, *m.*; voix; opinion, *f.*; suffrage, *m.*, décision, résolution, *f.*; (ticket) bulletin, *m.*, (ballot) boule, *f.* To put to the —, *mettre aux voix*. To go to the —, *ou* put (it) to the —; *aller aux voix*. To pass a — *ou* thanks to, *voter des remerciements à*
vote (vôte), *v. a.*, voter, élire, déclarer.
vote, *v. n.*, voter.
voter (vôt-), *n.*, votant, *m.*
vot'ing, *n.*, scrutin, vote, *m.* — paper, *bulletin de vote, m.*
votive (vô-), *adj.*, voué, votif.
vouch (vaoutshe), *v. a.*, prendre à témoin, attester, (to affirm) garantir, affirmer, attester, (to confirm) attester, prouver, (jur) appeler en garantie
vouch, *v. n.*, témoigner de, répondre de, garantir To — for the success of any one; *se porter garant du succès de quelqu'un.*
vouches (vaoutsh'f), *n.*, caution; personne appelée en garantie, *f.*
vouch'er (vaoutsh'f), *n.*, garant, *m.*; (document) garantie, preuve, *f.*, titre, *m.*; pièce justificative, *f.*, (ticket) billet, *m.*, entrée, passe, *f.*, laisser-passer, *m.*, (jur) demande en garantie, *f.*
vouch'or (vaoutsh'-), *n.*, (jur) demandeur en garantie, *m.*, demanderesse en garantie, *f.*
vouchsafe (vaoutsh'afe), *v. a.*, permettre, daigner, accorder.
vouchsafe, *v. n.*, daigner; condescendre
vouchsafe'ment, *n.*, condescendance, *f.*, don, *m.*; faveur, *f.*
vow (vaou), *n.*, vœu, *m.*
vow (vaou), *v. a.*, vouer à, dévouer à, consacrer à.
vow, *v. n.*, faire un vœu, faire vœu de, faire des vœux, jurer, protester contre.
vow'al (vaou'âl), *n.*, voyelle, *f.*
vow'el'd (vaou'êld), *adj.*, formé de voyelles.
voyage (voi-yôj), *n.*, voyage par mer, *m.*, traversée, *f.* Pleased — to you! *bon voyage!* Outward —; *voyage d'aller* Home —, *voyage de retour*. On a —, *en voyage, en mer.*
voy'age (voi-yôj), *v. n.* V **travel**.
voy'ager, *n.*, voyageur, *m.*, voyageuse, *f.*
vul'canite, *n.*, caoutchouc vulcanisé, *m.*
vul'gar (veul-), *n.*, bas peuple; vulgaire, *m.*
vul'gar (veul-), *adj.*, vulgaire, commun, ordinaire, du peuple; grossier, trivial; de mauvais goût.
vul'garism (veul'gar'is'm), *n.*, vulgarité, *f.*, vulgarisme, *m.*, expression vulgaire, *f.*
vulgar'ity (veul-), *n.*, vulgarité, grossièreté, *f.*; mauvais ton, mauvais goût, *m.*; (mean condition) bassesse, nature vulgaire, condition vulgaire, *f.*
vul'garize (-aise), *v. a.*, populariser, vulgariser.
vul'garity, *adv.*, vulgairement; communément; avec mauvais goût, avec mauvais ton; grossièrement; (meanly) basement.
vul'gate (veul-), *n.*, Vulgate, *f.*
vulner'ability, *n.*, vulnérabilité, *f.*
vulner'able (veul'eur'a-b'l), *adj.*, vulnérable, que l'on peut blesser.
vulner'ably, *adv.*, vulnérablement.
vulner'ary (veul'eur'-), *v. n.*, vulnératre.
vul'pine (veul-paine), *adj.*, de renard; rusé.
vul'ture (veult'eur), *n.*, (orn.) vautour, *m.*
vul'turine (-aine), *adj.*, de vautour; rapace.

W

w, vingt-troisième lettre de l'alphabet, *w*, *m.*
wab'ble (wôb'b'l), *v. n.*, vaciller, branler; aller en zigzag, zigzaguer; (of a horse) se harrer.
wab'bling, *n.*, balancement, *m.*; (of horses) balancement, *n.* *adj.*, branlant; irrégulier.

wab'blingly, *adv.*, en branlant.
wad (wode), *n.*, bourre (for fire-arms); (little bundle) touffe, *f.*, paquet, *m.*
wad (wode), *v. a.*, (fire-arms) bourrer, (a garment) garnir de ouate, ouater
wad'ded (wod'dede), *adj.*, ouaté (with, de)
wad'ding (wod'-), *n.*, ouate; (of fire-arms) bourre, *f.*
wad'dle (wod'd'l), *v. n.*, se dandiner, se balancer, se tortiller; (fig) patager, *m.*
wad'dling (wod'd'l-), *n.*, dandinement, *m.*
wad'dlingly, *adv.*, en se dandinant
wade (wede), *v. a.*, (to ford) traverser à gué, passer à gué
wade, *v. n.*, marcher dans l'eau, dans la vase, dans le sable, etc.; passer à gué, (to move with difficulty) se traîner, avancer péniblement. To — in the mud, *patager dans la boue* To — through; *traverser, passer, marcher dans; (fig) examiner laborieusement, en détail, étudier à fond*, (to master) *venir à bout de*.
wad'er (wéd'-) *ou* **wad'ing-bird** (-beurde), *n.*, (orn) échassier, *m.*
wad'-hook (-houke), *n.*, (artil) tire-bourre, *m.*
wa'fer (wé-), *n.*, pain à cacheter, *m.*, (c. rel.) hostie; (cake) oublie, *f.*, plaisir, *m.*
wa'fer (wé-), *v. a.*, mettre un pain à cacheter à, cacheter.
wa'fle (wof'f'l), *n.*, gaufre, *f.* — iron, *gaufrier, m.*
waft (wâfte), *v. a.*, porter, transporter To — on high, *faire flotter vers les cieux, porter au ciel; (to buoy up) soutenir*
waft, *v. n.*, flotter dans l'air, sur l'eau.
wag, *n.*, badin, plaisant, farceur, *m.*; (fam) loustic, *m.*
wag, *v. a.*, branler, remuer, mouvoir, agiter, (tail of a dog) remuer, agiter
wag, *v. n.*, remuer, se mouvoir, bouger, branler, (to pack off) (fam) décamper, déguerpir, partir.
wage (wédje), *v. a.*, (war) faire, soutenir. To — war with, *faire la guerre à*
wag'er (wédj'-), *n.*, gageure, *f.*; pari; (de posited) gage, sujet, *m.* To lay a —; *faire un pari, faire une gageure, gager, parier.*
wag'er (wédj'-), *v. a.*, gager, parier.
wag'ger (wédj'-), *n.*, parieur, gageur, *m.*
wag'es (wédjze), *n. pl.*, (of servants) gages, *m. pl.*; (of workmen) salaire, *m.*, paye, *f.*; (fig.) salaire, prix, *m.*, récompense, *f.* Week's —, *semaine, f.*
wag'gery (wag'gheur'l), *n.*, espièglerie; plaisanterie, malice, *f.*
wag'ging (wag'ghigne), *n.*, remuement, branlement, *m.*
wag'gish (wag-ghish), *adj.*, badin, malin, espiègle; plaisant, facétieux; (of things) d'espiègle. — trick, *espièglerie, plaisanterie, farce, f.*; *tour d'espiègle, m.*
wag'gishly, *adv.*, plaisamment, avec espièglerie, d'une manière badine, pour badiner.
wag'gishness, *n.*, espièglerie, malice, plaisanterie, farce, *f.*
wag'gle (wag'g'l), *v. n.*, frétiller, se remuer, remuer.
wag'gle, *v. a.*, remuer.
wag'on (wag-ghéune), *n.*, charrette, chariot, wagon; voiture de roulage, *f.*, (milit.) caisson, fourgon; (railw.) wagon, *m.* — master; (milit) *vaguemestre, m.*
wag'on, *v. a.*, charrier, charroyer, voiturier.
wag'onage (-ôdje), *n.*, prix de roulage; roulage, *m.*
wag'on'er, *n.*, roulier, voiturier, *m.*
wag'on'ing, *n.*, charriage, roulage, *m.*
wag'on-train (-tré'n), *n. sing.*, train des équipages, *m.*
wag'tail (-têle), *n.*, (orn.) hochets, *m.*, berkconnette, *f.*

waif (wéfe), *n.*, épave, *f.* The —s and strays, (children) les *petits va nu-pieds*, les *enfants abandonnés*; les *gens sans asile et sans abri*, *m. pl.*

waif (wéfe), *v. a.* *V. bewail.*

wail, *v. n.*, pleurer, gémir, se lamenter.

wail ou wailing, *n.*, lamentation, plante, *f.*, gémissement, *m.*

wail'ful (-foule), *adj.*, plaintif, lamentable

wain (wé'ne), *n.*, chariot. Charles's Wain, (astron) *grand Chariot*, *m.*, *grande Ourse*, *f.*

wain'age, *n.*, charriage, charroi, *m.*

wain'-bote (-bôte), *n.*, bois de charonnage, *m.*
wain'scot (wé'n'scote), *n.*, boiserie, *f.*, lambris, *m.*

wain'scot, *v. a.*, lambrasser de, boiser de.

wain'scoting, *n.*, lambrassage, *m.*, boiserie, *f.*; (material) bois de lambris, *m.*

waist (wéste), *n.*, ceinture, taille, *f.*; milieu du corps, *m.*, (nav.) couravre, *f.*, entre-deux, *m.*

waist'band, *n.*, ceinture (of trousseurs, etc.), *f.*

waist'coat (-côte), *n.*, gilet, *m.*

waist'coating (-côt'), *n.*, étoffe pour gilets, *f.*

wait (wéte), *n.*, embûche, *f.*; embûches, *f. pl.*, embuscade, *f.*, guet-apens, piège, *m.* To lie in —; être, se tenir, en embuscade, être à l'affût
To lie in — for, dresser des embûches à, tendre un guet-apens à.

wait (wéte), *v. n.*, attendre; (at table, etc.) servir To keep —ing, faire attendre. Not to — to be told, ne pas se le faire répéter. To — for, attendre, attendre après, (to watch) guetter, surveiller To — on, upon, (of servants, etc.) servir; (to call upon) aller chez, se rendre chez, auprès de, faire une visite à, rendre visite à, présenter ses respects à, rendre ses devoirs à, (to accompany) accompagner, suivre, (to look towards) être dirigé vers, se tourner vers, (to attend) faire attention à; écouter.

wait, *v. a.*, attendre To — dinner for a person, retarder le dîner pour quelqu'un.

wait'er, *n.*, garçon (of public-house, coffee-house), domestique, (tray) plateau, *m.* Dumb —; servante, *f.*

wait'ing, *n.*, attente, *f.*; (attendance) service, *m.* In —, (in attendance) de service. Lady in —; dame d'honneur, *f.*

wait'ing-maid (-méde), *n.*, femme de chambre, *f.*

wait'ing-room (-roume), *n.*, salle d'attente, *f.*

wait'ing-woman (-woum'), *n.*, femme de chambre, (of a princess) camériste, *f.*

wait'ress, *n.*, fille (d'hôtel, etc.), fille de service, demoiselle de restaurant, *f.*

waits (wéte), *n. pl.*, musiciens ambulants (de la Noël), *m. pl.*

waive (wéve), *v. a.*, (to put off) écarter, éloigner; mettre de côté, mettre à l'écart; (to relinquish) abandonner, se désister de, retirer, renoncer à; ne pas insister sur

wake (wéke), *n.*, veille, veillée, *f.*; (nav) sillage, *m.*, eaux, *f. pl.*, (village fête) fête de village, veillée, (fig) suite, trace, *f.* In the — of the vessel, dans le sillage du vaisseau. On the — of, (fig) à la suite de, sur les traces de.

wake, *v. a.*, éveiller, réveiller

wake, *v. n.*, (to sit up) veiller, (from sleep) s'éveiller, se réveiller.

wake'ful (-foule), *adj.*, éveillé, (vigilant) vigilant, attentif.

wake'fully, *adv.*, sans dormir, avec vigilance.

wake'fulness, *n.*, insomnie; veille, *f.*

wak'en (wék'n), *v. a.*, éveiller, réveiller.

wak'en, *v. n.*, s'éveiller, se réveiller. *V. awaken.*

wak'er (wék'), *n.*, veilleur, personne qui veille

wak'ing (wék'), *n.*, veille, *f.*; réveil, *m.*

wak'ing, *adj.*, éveillé, qui ne dort pas.

wale (wéle), *n.*, raie, marque, (of cloth) côte; (nav.) procelante, *f.* Gum —, (nav.) plat-bord, *m.*

Wales, *n. proper*, Pays de Galles, *m.* Prince of —, Prince de Galles

walk (wôke), *n.*, marche, (for pleasure) promenade, *f.*, tour, *m.*; (place) promenade, *f.* promenoir, *m.*, (path) allée, avenue, (for business) course, (gait) démarche, allée, *f.*, port, marcher, (of a horse) pas, *m.*, allure, (fig) voiesphère, région, carrière, *f.*, chemin, domaine, département, rang, *m.*, classe, *f.* At a —, au pas To go out for a —, aller se promener, faire une promenade To take a —, faire un tour de promenade To take out for a —, mener promener

walk (wôke), *v. n.*, marcher, (not to ride) aller à pied, (to come on foot) venir à pied, (for pleasure) se promener, (of a horse) aller au pas, marcher We —ed thirty miles, nous jûmes (or avons fait) trente milles à pied To — on, continuer de marcher To — over, parcourir à pied To — atter, suivre To — down, descendre To — into, entrer dans To — in; en — To ask, to beg, any one to — in, faire entrer To — off, away, s'en aller, s'éloigner; partir, décamper, faire mine de s'en aller; s'écarter To — out, sortir, se promener To ask, to desire any one to — out, faire sortir To — up, monter, s'approcher To ask, to beg, any one to — up, faire monter To — up and down, se promener en long et en large To — the rounds, (mil) faire la ronde

walk, *v. a.*, marcher dans, parcourir, courir, traverser à pied, (any distance) faire à pied, (a horse) mettre au pas, faire aller au pas To — the hospitals, étudier la médecine, suivre les cours de chirurgie To — the streets, se promener par les rues, (b.s.) battre le pavé, faire le toitor

walk'er, *n.*, marcheur, *m.*; marcheuse, *f.*; péton, *m.*, promeneur, *m.*, promeneuse, *f.* Shop —, inspecteur de magasin, *m.*

walk'ing, *n.*, marche; promenade à pied, *f.*

walk'ing, *adj.*, ambulant, de marche, de promenade. At a — pace, au pas. It is bad — (on account of snow), il fait mauvais marcher.

walk'ing-dress, *n.* (of ladies) toilette de ville, *f.*; (of men) costume de ville, *m.*

walk'ing-place, *n.*, promenade, *f.*; (covered) promenoir, *m.*

walk'ing-shoes, *n. pl.*, souliers de promenade, de fatigue, *m. pl.*

walk'ing-staff (-stâfe) ou **walk'ing-stick**, *n.*, canne, *f.*, (for the blind) bâton, (for pilgrims) bourdon, *m.*

walk'ing-ticket, *n.*, congé, renvoi, *m.* To give any one his —, donner son congé à quelqu'un, signifier à quelqu'un son renvoi.

wall (wôl), *n.*, muraille, *f.*, mur; (rampart) mur, *m.*, muraille, *f.*, (fig.) rempart, (for fruit) espalier, *m.* Party —, mur mitoyen Within the —s; dans l'enceinte des murs, entre-murs.

To give the —, ôter le haris du pavé à. To go to the —, avoir le dessous; succomber, (com.) faire banqueroute. To hang by the —; rester sans emploi.

wall, *v. a.*, murer, entourer de murs. To — up, boucher, murer

wall's'chian, *adj.*, Valaque.

wall'-creeper, *n.*, (orn.) grimpeur, *m.*

wal'let (wôl'), *n.*, sac, havresac; bisac, *m.*, besace, *f.*

wall'-eye (-âle), *n.*, (med.) glauque; (vet) œil varon, *m.*

wall'-eyed (-âde), *adj.*, (of horses) qui a l'œil varon

wall'-flower (-flaueur), *n.*, giroflée jaune, ravenelle, *f.*; violier, *m.* To be a —; (fig.) faire tapissure, ou galérie.

wall'-fruit (-froute), *n.*, fruit d'espalier, *m.*

wall'ing, *n.*, maçonnerie de murs, *f.*; muralement, *m.*, murs, *m. pl.*, murailles, *f. pl.*

Walloon' (wal'loune), *n.*, Wallon, *m.*, Wal-loune, *f.*

Walloon', *adj.*, wallon

Walloon', *n.*, wallon (language), *m.*

wal/lop, *v. a.*, rosser, tanner la peau, le cuir, à

wal/loping, *n.*, rossée, volée de coups, roulée, *f.*

wal/low (wöl-lô), *v. n.*, se vautrer, se rouler, croupin To — *m.*, se vautrer dans, se rouler dans

wal/low (wöl-lô), *n.*, dandinement, balancement *m.*

wal/lower, *n.*, créature qui se roule, qui se vautre

wall/-paper, *n.*, papier de tenture, *m.*

wall/-plate, *n.*, sablière, *f.*

wall/-sided (-sai'd-), *adj.*, aux côtés perpendiculaires

wall/-tree (-trî), *n.*, arbre en espalier, *m.*

wall/-wort (-weurte), *n.*, (bot.) païstaïre, hêble, *f.*

wal/nut (wol-neute), *n.*, noix, *f.* — wood, noyer, *m.*

wal/nut-peel (-pîle), *n.*, brou de noix, *m.*

wal/nut-shell, *n.*, coquille de noix, *f.*

wal/nut-table, table en noyer, *f.*

wal/nut-tree (-trî), *n.*, (bot.) noyer, *m.*

wal/rus (wol-), *n.*, (nam.) morse, cheval marin, *m.*, vache marine, *f.*

waltz (wölts), *n.*, valse, *f.*

waltz (wölts), *v. n.*, valser.

waltz'er, *n.*, valseur, *m.*, valseuse, *f.*

waltz'ing, *n.*, valse, *f.*

wam'ble (wo'm'b'l), *v. n.*, se soulever.

wam'bling, *n.*, soulèvement de cœur, *m.*

wan (wö'n), *adj.*, blême, pâle, blafard

wand (wö'n'de), *n.*, baguette; verge, *f.*; (staff) bâton, *m.* Mercury's —; caducée, *m.*

wan'der (wö'n'dr), *v. n.*, errer, rôder, vagner, s'égarer; (in mind) divaguer; (to be delirious) avoir le délire, délirer, battre la campagne (Daudet) To — about; **errer dans**, parcourir, **errer partout**, courir çà et là, courir de tous côtés To — from, s'écarter de, s'éloigner de, sortir de, quitter. To — over; **errer dans** His thoughts began to —; **il commença à battre la campagne**, à divaguer. To — into; **se perdre, s'égarer dans**.

wan'der'er, *n.*, rôdeur, vagabond, *m.*, vagabonde, *f.*, fugitif, *m.*, fugitive, *f.*

wan'dering, *n.*, course, course vagabonde, errante, *f.*; voyage, (in mind) égarement, *m.*, distraction, divagation, *f.*, (deviation) écart, *m.*, divagation, *f.*, (delirium) délire, *m.*

wan'dering, *adj.*, errant, vagabond; distraît, divaguant This — Jew; **le juif errant**.

wan'deringly, *adv.*, d'une manière errante; d'une manière distraite, en rôdant

wane (wö'n), *n.*, déclin, (of the moon) décroissance, décroissement, *m.*, (fig.) décadence, décroissance, *f.*; déclin, *m.* On the —; **sur son déclin**; (fig.) **sur le retour**.

wane (wö'n), *v. n.*, (of the moon) décroître; diminuer; (fig.) décliner, s'altérer, baisser, s'affaiblir.

wan'y (wö'n-), *adv.*, avec piteur.

wan'ness (wö'n'ness), *n.*, piteur, *f.*; teint blême, *m.*

wan'ish (wö'n-), *adj.*, pâlot, un peu hêve, un peu terne.

want (wö'n'te), *n.*, besoin, *m.*; nécessité, *f.*; (lack) manque, défaut; (poverty) besoin, dénuement, *m.*; indigence, misère, *f.* To be, ou to stand, in — of; **avoir besoin de**; (not to have) **manquer de**. For — of; **faute de, manque de**; **à défaut de**. In —; **dans le besoin, dans la misère; dans la gêne**. I have no — for it; **je n'en ai pas besoin ou il ne me servirait de rien; il ne me servirait d'aucun usage**.

want (wö'n'te), *v. a.*, avoir besoin de; (not to have) **manquer de**; **être dépourvu de, être dénué**

de, (pers) demander, avoir besoin **de**, (to wish for) désirer, vouloir, demander, avoir envie **de** A carriage was much —ed, **une voiture était indispensable, ou nécessaire, ou il fallait une voiture (à tout prix)** These men are —ed by the police, **la police est aux trousses de ces hommes** —ed a . . ., **on demande un . . ., on a besoin d'un . . .** You are —ed; **on vous demande** I — you, **j'ai besoin de vous** A scapegoat was —ed, **il fallait un bouc émissaire**. What do you — of me? **que me voulez-vous? que désirez-vous, que voulez-vous de moi?** You shall — nothing, **vous ne manquerez de rien** I sadly —, **j'ai grand besoin de** A thing much —ed, **une chose dont on a grand besoin**.

want, *v. n.*, manquer; (to wish) vouloir, désirer It —s, (it requires) **il faut**; (it is short of) **il manque, il s'en faut de**. It — ten minutes to one, **il est une heure moins dix minutes** All that is —ing is to . . .; **tout ce qu'il faut, ou tout ce qui est nécessaire, c'est de . . .** To be —ing, **manquer** Two spoons are —ing, **il manque deux cuillers** To be —ing in; (to fail) **manquer à, de**, (to be without) **manquer de** There —s a lent, **il manque un feuillet** There —s but little, **peu s'en faut, il s'en faut peu** I — you to do . . ., **je désire que vous fassiez . . .** I —ed to tell you, **je voulais vous dire**. The rogue —ed to deceive me, **le coquin voulait me tromper**.

want'ing, *adj.*, qui manque To be found —, **se trouver, ou être trouvé, en défaut**.

want'less, *adj.*, sans besoins; riche

wan'ton (wö'n'teune), *adj.*, (playful) badin, folâtre, follet, (flirting) flottant, qui flotte au gré du vent, (wicked) méchant, fait par malice, par méchanceté, gratuit, systématique, insigne, brutal; (of the tongue) indiscret, sans frein, (unchaste) déréglé, licencieux, libertin, lasot, dissolu, (luxurious) exubérant, luxuriant.

wan'ton (wö'n'teune), *n.*, libertin, *m.*, libertine, *f.*; débauché, *m.*

wan'ton (wö'n'teune), *v. n.*, flotter au gré du vent, folâtrer, s'ébattre, se jouer, se réjouir, badiner, faire le libertin

wan'tonly, *adv.*, de gaité de cœur; en folâtrant, par malice, inconsidérément, gratuitement; d'une manière déréglée; licencieusement; par libertinage.

war (wore), *n.*, guerre, *f.* Secretary of State for —, **ministre de la guerre, m.** Naval —, **guerre maritime, f.** At —; **en guerre avec** To mure to —, **aguerrir** Imured to —; **aguerrir**. To declare — against, **déclarer la guerre à** To go to — with, to wage — against, upon, **faire la guerre à**. — to the knife, **guerre à mort**. Articles of —; **code pénal militaire, m. sing** There is — between them over this, (fig.) **ils en sont à coups de poing tirés**

war (wore), *v. n.*, faire la guerre à; combattre; lutter contre

war'ble (wor'b'l), *v. a. n.*, gazouiller, chanter; (fig.) murmurer.

war'bler, *n.*, (orn.) chanteur; oiseau chanteur, *m.*, fauvette, *f.*

war'bling (wor-), *n.*, ramage, gazouillement; chant, *m.*

war'bling, *adj.*, harmonieux, mélodieux.

war'blingly, *adv.*, mélodieusement.

war'-ory (wor-oral) ou **war'-whoop** (houpe), *n.*, cri de guerre, *m.*

ward (worde), *n.*, (minor) pupille, *m. f.*; (guardianship) tutelle, (fenc.) act of guarding, of a lock) garde; (of hospital) salle, *f.*; (of a school) quartier, *m.*, (of a town) arrondissement, *m.* To keep watch and —; **faire le guet**.

ward, *v. n.*, être sur ses gardes; parer les coups.

ward (off) (worde-), *v. n.*, parer, éviter; écarter, détourner; repousser.

ward'en (word'n), *n.*, gardien; gouverneur.

garde, (of prisons) directeur, (of a university) recteur, (of a college) proviseur, directeur, *m*
wardenship, *n*, place de gardien, de directeur, *f*, office de gouverneur, de directeur, etc., *m*.

ward'er, *n*, garde; gardien, *m*

ward'mote (-môte), *n*, conseil d'arrondissement, *n*

wardrobe (-rôbe), *n*, (for dresses, etc) garde-robe; (furniture) armoire, *f*, (in schools) vestiaire, *m*, lingerie, *f*. — dealer, *revendeuse à la toilette*, *f*. — woman, (in schools) lingère, *f*

ward-room (-roume), *n*, (nav) carré des officiers, *m* — mess, *table des officiers*, *f*

wardship, *n*, tutelle, minorité, pupillarité, *f*

ware (wère), *n*, marchandise, denrée, *f*, produit, article, objet, *m* China —, *porcelaine*, *f*. Small — a, *petits objets*, *m pl*

ware (wère), *v a* *V* wear, *v pl*

warehouse (-haouce), *n*, magasin, entrepôt, *m*. Bonded —; *entrepôt de douane*, *m* Italian —, *magasin de pâtes d'Italie*, *magasin de comestibles*, *m*

warehouse (-haouce), *v a*, emmagasiner, mettre en magasin, (at the custom-house) entreposer

warehouse-keeper (-kip-), *n*, entreposeur; garde-magasin, *m*

warehouseman, *n*, garde-magasin, (owner of a warehouse) marchand en gros, *m*

warehouse-rent, *n*, magasinage, loyer, *m*

warehousing, *n*, emmagasinement, magasinage, (at the custom-house) entreposage, *m*

warfare (wor-fère), *n*, vie militaire, guerre, lutte, *f*, combats, *m pl*

war-horse, *n*, cheval de bataille, *m*

warily (wé-), *adv*, prudemment, sagement, avec précaution ou circonspection.

wariness (wé-), *n*, prudence, circonspection, *f*

warlike (wor-laïke), *adj*, militaire, guerrier, martial, belliqueux

warlikeness, *n*, caractère belliqueux, *m*

warm (worme), *adj*, chaud, (fig) zélé, ardent, passionné, vif, animé, (of welcome) chaleureux To be —, (pers) avoir chaud, (of the weather) faire chaud It is very —, *il fait très-chaud* — work, *rude, forte, chaude besogne* To keep oneself —, *se tenir chaudement* To keep one —, (of clothes) *tenir chaud* To get —; *chauffer*, *se réchauffer*, (of the weather) *commencer à faire chaud*, (of persons) *s'échauffer*, *s'animer* To make —, *chauffer*, *réchauffer* **warm** (worme), *v a*, chauffer, échauffer; (a bed) *basmer*; *réchauffer* To — again, up, *réchauffer* To — any one's ears, *frotter les oreilles à* (Molière *Le Médecin malgré lui*)

warm, *v n*, chauffer, réchauffer; (oneself) *se chauffer*, *se réchauffer*; (fig) *s'animer*

war-material, *n*, matériel de guerre, *m*

warm'ing, *n*, action de chauffer, de s'échauffer, *f* To give a — to; *chauffer*

warm'ing-apparatus, *n*, appareil de chauffage, *m*

warm'ing-pan, *n*, bassinole, *f*, (fig.) intérieur, *m*, *f*, bouche-trou, *m*

war'-minister, *n*, ministre de la guerre, *m*

warmly, *adv*, chaudement, chaleureusement, passionnément, vivement

warmth (worm'th), *n*, chaleur; (fig) ardeur, *f*, zèle, *m*, chaleur, vivacité, *f*

warn (worme), *v a*, avertir de; prévenir de; faire savoir à, notifier à *He had —ed him about; il lui avait dit de se garder de* To — against, *prémunir contre*, *précautionner contre*, *mettre sur ses gardes contre* To — any one off the premises, *signifier à quelqu'un qu'il ait à se retirer*

warn'ing, *n*, avis, avertissement, *m*; alarme, leçon, *f*; (to leave) congé; (of a clock) avant-

quart, *m* To give — to, *avertir, donner avis à* To give — to leave, *donner congé* To get —; (to leave or quit) *recevoir son congé*

war'-office (wor-), *n*, bureaux du ministère de la guerre, *m pl*; ministère de la guerre, *m*

warp (worpe), *n*, (weaving) chaîne, *f*, (nav.) grelin, *m*, touée, *f*

warp (worpe), *v a*, (in weaving) ourdir; (wood) faire déjeter, faire tourmenter, travailler, (nav) *touer*, (arch) *gauchir*, (to influence) *influencer*, (to pervert) *fausser*, *perverser*

warp, *v n*, se cambrer, se déjeter; plier, travailler, *gauchir*, (to deviate) *dévier de*, *s'écarter de*, (nav) *se tourer*

warp'er, *n*, ourdisseur, *m*

warp'ing, *n*, (in weaving) ourdissage, *m*, (of wood) cambrure, *f*, déjetement, gauchissement

warp'ing-mill, *n*, machine à ourdir, *f*

warrant (wôr-), *n*, autorisation, autorité, *f*, ordre, pouvoir, mandat, *m*, garantie, justification, *f*, garant, (for payment) mandat, *m*; (to arrest) mandat d'amener, mandat d'arrêt, *m*. Death —, *ordre d'exécution* Search —; *mandat de perquisition* — of attorney, *procurator*, *f*. — officer, *adjudant sous-officier*, *m*

warrant (wôr-), *v a*, garantir, certifier, attester, assurer, autoriser, (to answer for) justifier, répondre de, (to secure) garantir, défendre, (com) garantir

warrantable (-a-b'l), *adj*, justifiable, soutenable, autorisé, légitime

warrantableness, *n*, caractère justifiable, *m*, légitimité, *f*

warrantably, *adv*, d'une manière justifiable, légitimement

warrantee (wor-ra'n'ti), *n*, (jur) garanti, *m*

warranter ou **warrantor**, *n*, garant, *m*; caution, personne qui autorise, (jur.) mandant, commettant, *m*

warranting, *n*, cautionnement, *m* *adj*, (fig) qui autorise, qui justifie

warranty (wôr-), *n*, garantie, autorisation, *f*, pouvoir, droit; cautionnement, *m*

warranty, *v a*, garantir

warren (wôr-), *n*, garenne, *f*

war'roner (wôr-rô'n-), *n*, garennier, *m*

war'rior (wôr-riur), *n*, guerrier, militaire, soldat, *m*

war'-song, *n*, chant de guerre, *m*

wart (worte), *n*, verrue, *f*, poireau, *m*; (bot.) excroissance, *f*

wart'-cress, *n*, (bot) corne-de-cerf, *f*

wart'wort (wort'weurte), *n*, (bot.) écloire, *f*, réveille-matin, *m*

wart'y (wôr-), *adj*, plein de verrues; verruqueux; comme une verrue

wa'ry (wé-), *adj*, avisé, sage, prévoyant; prudent

wash (washe), *n*, (of linen) blanchissage, savonnage, *m*; lessive, *f*, lavage, (paint, drawing) lavis, *m*, (med) lotion, *eau*, *f*; (for toilet) cosmétique, *m*; (slight layer) couche légère, *f*, enduit, *m*, (dirty water) lavure, eau de vaisselle, (of thin soup) lavasse, *f*; (distilleries) liqueur à distiller, *f*; (of an ear) plat, *m*; pale, *f*; (of the sea) clapotement, *m*; (of a vessel) eau, *f*; alliage, *m*

wash (washe), *v a*, laver; (to bathe) mouiller, baigner, laver, arroser; (in lye) lessiver; (linen) blanchir, savonner, (a horse) guéner (paint) laver. I was —ed on to the rock; *les vagues me jetèrent sur le rocher* To — one's hands; *se laver les mains* To — one's hands; (of the business) (fig.) *s'en laver les mains*; *retirer son épingle du jeu; n'avoir plus rien à y voir* To — clean; *laver bien* To — away, off; *enlever en lavant*, *nettoyer*, *laver*, *effacer*; (to carry away) *enlever*, *emporter*, *enlainer*; (a stain) *enlever* To — down; *laver*, *nettoyer*; (of food,

with wine, etc.) *arroser*. To — up, *laver*, (on shore) *éclater sur le rivage*. To — over, (of the waves) *submerger*. To — over with gold, *dorer*.

wash, *vn*, se laver; se baigner, (of a washerwoman, etc.) *blanchir*, *savonner*. To — for any one, *blanchir quelqu'un*. To — off, *débarasser, débander, s'effacer à l'eau*. That stuff — es; *cette étoffe se lave*.

wash/able, *adj*, qui peut se laver, lavable.

wash/-ball (-bôl), *n*, savonnette, *f*.

wash/-board (-bôrde), *n*, (carp) *plumée, f*.

wash/er, *n*, laveur, *m*, laveuse, (machine) machine à laver, *f*.

wash/erwoman, *n*, blanchisseuse, *f*.

wash/-ha/-sin (-bés'n), *n*, cuvette, *f*.

wash/-stand, *n*, lavabo, *m*.

wash/-house (-haouce), *n*, lavoir, *m*; buanderie, *f*.

wash/ing, *n*, blanchissage, lavage, *m*; (in lye) lessive, (pers) ablution, (med) lotion, *f*.

wash/ing-machine (-ma-shine), *n*, machine à blanchir, *f*.

wash/-leather (-lê'h'), *n*, peau de chamois, *f*.

wash/-stand, *n*, toilette, *f*, (small) lavabo, *m*.

wash/-tub, *n*, baquet, cuvier, *m*.

wash/y (wosh'i), *adj*, flasque, humide, mouillé, faible. — stuff, *lavage, f*.

wasp (wosp), *n*, (ent) guêpe, *f*.

wasp/-fly (-flie), *n*, (ent) mouche-guêpe, *f*.

wasp/ish (wosp'), *adj*, maussade, bourru, irascible, irritable, piquant.

wasp/ishly, *adv*, avec irritation; d'une manière piquante.

wasp/ishness, *n*, humeur bourrue, irritabilité, maussaderie, *f*.

wasp's/-nest, *n*, guêpier, *m*.

was/sail (wos's'l), *n*, bière sucrée aromatisée, (drunken bout) partie de débauche, bon-bance, orgie, ribote, *f*. The — bowl; la coupe du festin.

was/sail (wos's'l), *v n*, faire bombance, faire ripaille.

was/sailer, *n*, riboteur, ripailleur, *m*.

waste (wêste), *n*, perte, *f*; déchet, (extravagance) gaspillage, *m*, perte, prodigalité, (useless expense) dépense inutile, *f*, (jur.) dégât, *m*, dégradation, *f*; (land) désert, *m*, terre inculte, terre en friche; solitude, *f*; (tech.) trop-plein, (print, bookelling) défaut, *m* — lands, terrains vagues, pays perdus, *m pl* (V Hugo).

To go, ou run, to —; se dissiper, se perdre, tomber en ruine. It is mere — of money, c'est de l'argent perdu, ou jeté par la fenêtre. It is mere — of time; c'est simplement perdre son, ou le, temps.

Willful — makes woful want, (prov.) les folles dépenses refroidissent la curiosité.

waste (wêste), *adj*, inutile, mauvais, de rebut, sans valeur; (ruined) ruiné, ravagé, dévasté; (not used) non employé, perdu, (of land) inculte, en friche. — paper; papier de rebut, *m*; (print) maquette, *f*. — paper basket, panier au papier, panier au rebut, *m*. To lay —; ravager, dévaster, ruiner.

waste (wêste), *v a*, (to squander) gaspiller, perdre, prodiguer, dissiper; (to exhaust) consumer, user, épuiser, (to spoil) gâter, détériorer, dégrader; (to ruin) ravager, dévaster, ruiner; (to sacrifice) prodiguer, sacrifier, (time) perdre, (com.) donner un déchet de. To — paper, gâcher, brouiller, borbouiller, du papier. I —d my time over it; j'ai fait en pure perte.

— not, want not; (prov.) qui ne gaspille pas, toujours trouve.

waste, *v a*, s'user, ne consumer, s'épuiser, maigrir, déperir; se dissiper, se perdre; (com.) produire du déchet. To — away; déperir, se consumer, s'user, s'épuiser; se perdre; (to lose flesh) maigrir à vue d'œil.

waste/-book (-bouke), *n*, brouillard, *m*.

wast/ed, *adj*, dépensé en pure perte, gaspillé, perdu, prodigué; (diminished) diminué, (exhausted) épuisé.

waste/ful (-foule), *adj*, dissipateur, prodigue, ruineux, en pure perte, inutile, destructeur.

waste/fully, *adv*, prodigalement; en pure perte, inutilement.

waste/fulness, *n*, dissipation, prodigalité, perte, *f*, gaspillage, *m*.

waste/-pipe (-paape), *n*, tuyau de trop-plein, *m*.

wast/er, *n*, prodigue, gaspilleur, *m*.

waste/-silk, *n*, déchets de soie, *m pl*.

waste/-weir (-wêre), *n*, déversoir de superflue, *m*.

wast/ing, *adj*, qui consume, qui use, qui épuise *n*, dégât, *m*, perte, *f*, gaspillage, (of the body) déperissement, *m*, consommation, *f*, (of a country) dévastation, *f*.

watch (wotahe), *n*, montre; (attendance without sleep) veille, (attention) attention, garde, vigilance, surveillance, (sentry) sentinelle, *f*, garde, *m*; (milit) garde, (guard) garde, *f*, poste, guet; (nav) quart, *m*. By my —, à ma montre. To be upon the —; être, se tenir, sur ses gardes, être à l'affût, être aux aguets, avoir l'œil ou guet, (nav) être de quart. It was my —, j'étais de quart, (milit) être de garde, monter la garde. To be upon the — for, guetter, épier. To keep —, veiller, avoir l'œil au guet. To keep a good, ou strict, —; faire bonne garde. To keep good — over (a person), surveiller de près. To lie on the — for; être à l'affût de; être aux aguets pour. Bill of —; (nav.) rôle de quart, *m*.

watch (wotahe), *v n*, (not to sleep) veiller; (to be attentive) veiller, être attentif, prendre garde, être aux aguets, être, se tenir sur ses gardes; (to keep guard) veiller, faire le guet, faire la garde, (nav.) faire le quart. To — for; (occasion) attendre, épier, guetter, (person) attendre à l'affût. To — over, veiller, veiller sur, surveiller. To — with; (an invalid) veiller, veiller auprès de, garder.

watch, *v a*, veiller sur, veiller, surveiller de près, observer de près; prendre garde à, guetter, épier, attendre, garder à vue.

watch/-bill, *n*, (nav.) rôle de quart, *m*.

watch/-box, *n*, guêpière, *f*.

watch/-case (-kéce), *n*, boîte de montre, *f*.

watch/-chain, *n*, chaîne de montre, *f*.

watch/-dog, *n*, chien de garde, *m*.

watch/er (wotah'), *n*, surveillant, inspecteur, *m*; (to an invalid) garde, garde-malade, *m f*, veilleur, (nav) guetteur, *m*.

watch/-fire (-faleur), *n*, feu de bivouac, *m*.

watch/ful (-foule), *adj*, soigneux, vigilant, attentif, en éveil; sur ses gardes; (mindful of) en garde contre.

watch/fully, *adv*, vigilement.

watch/fulness, *n*, vigilance; (want of sleep) insomnie, privation de sommeil, *f*, veilles, *f pl*; (over a person) surveillance, *f*.

watch/-glass (-glâce), *n*, verre de montre; (nav.) sablier de quart, *m*.

watch/-guard (-gârde), *n*, chaîne de sûreté, chaîne de montre, *f*.

watch/-house (-haouce), *n*, corps de garde, *m*.

watch/ing (wotah'), *n*, veille, insomnie; (fig.) surveillance, observation; vigilance, *f*.

watch/-light (-laite), *n*, veilleuse, *f*.

watch/-maker, *n*, horloger, *m*.

watch/-making (-mek'), *n*, horlogerie, *f*.

watch/man, *n*, homme de guet, garde, *m*; sentinelle, *f*; gardien de nuit; (school, hotels, etc.) veilleur, *m* —! what of the night? veilleur! que dit la nuit?

watch/-pocket, *n*, gousset (de montre); (for a bed) porte-montre, *m*.

watch'-spring, *n*, ressort de montre, *m*.
watch'-stand, *n*, porte-montre, *m*.
watch'-tower (-taoueur), *n*, tour d'observa-
 tion; guérite, *f*.

watch'-word (-weurde), *n*, mot d'ordre, *m*.
watch'-work (-weurke), *n*, (horl) mouve-
 ment (de montre), *m*.

wa'ter (wo-), *n*, eau; (tide) marée, (of dia-
 monds) eau, *f*; lustre; (class) ordre, rang, *m*,
 volée, (urine) eau, urine, *f* *adj*, d'eau, à eau,
 hydraulique By —, par eau Under —, sous
 l'eau, submergé. — carnival, fête aquatique, *f*
 Fresh —, eau fraîche, (not salt) eau douce
 Salt —; eau salée, eau de mer. Sea —, eau de
 mer Spring —, eau de source Hard —, eau
 crue, dure Holy —; eau bénite High —,
 haute marée, haute mer, marée haute Low —,
 marée basse, mer basse, *f*, basses eaux, *f* *pl* Low
 — mark, niveau des basses eaux, étage, *m* It
 is high —, low —, la marée est haute, basse
 To take in —; (to leak) (nav) jurer eau To
 hold —, tenir l'eau, être solide To take in
 fresh —; faire de l'eau. To be of the first —,
 (of diamonds) être de première eau, (fig) être
 de la plus haute volée, du premier rang — on
 the brain, hydrocéphale, *f* To be in hot —,
 être dans le pétrin, (in trouble) être dans l'em-
 barras To get into hot —, se faire, ou s'attirer,
 une mauvaise affaire, se mettre dans le pétrin
 To let in —; (of shoes, etc) prendre l'eau
 To hold —, (fig, of an argument) supporter l'exa-
 men To draw ten feet of —, avoir dix pieds de
 tirant d'eau To fish in troubled —, pêcher
 en eau trouble.

wa'ter, *v a*, arroser, mouiller, (animal) donner
 à boire à, abreuver, (to mix) mettre de l'eau
 dans, (stuffs) mouler To — one's wine, tem-
 pérer son vin; (fig) mettre de l'eau dans son
 vin

wa'ter (wo-), *v n*, (to weep) pleurer, (to
 draw water) puiser de l'eau, (nav, faire de
 l'eau, faire aguade To make one's mouth —,
 faire venir l'eau à la bouche. My mouth —s,
 l'eau m'en vient à la bouche.

wa'terage (wo-teur'êdje), *n*, prix du trans-
 port par eau; transport par eau, *m*.

wa'ter-bailiff (-bê-lîfe), *n*, garde-port, in-
 specteur des halles à poisson, (of rivers) garde-
 pêche, *m*.

wa'ter-bearer (-bêr'-), *n*, (astron.) Verseau,
 (pers) porteur d'eau, *m*.

wa'ter-bed, *n*, matelas à eau, *m*.
wa'ter-blow'ing-machine (-blîf -igne -ma-
 shine), *n*, (metal) trompe, *f*.

wa'ter-borne, *adj*, (nav.) à flot; (fig.) porté
 sur l'eau

wa'ter-bottle, *n*, carafe, *f*.
wa'ter-cal'trops, *n*, (bot) châtaine d'eau,
 macre, *f*.

wa'ter-can, *n*, broc à eau, *m*.

wa'ter-carriage, *n*, transport par eau, *m*.

wa'ter-carrier, *n*, porteur d'eau, *m*.

wa'ter-cart, *n*, voiture d'arrosage, *f*.

wa'ter-closet (-cloz'-), *n*, cabinet d'aisances,
 cabinet, *m*, heur, *m* *pl*

wa'ter-color (-keul'leur), *n*, aquarelle, *f*. —
 drawing, aquarelle, peinture à l'aquarelle, *f*. —
 painter, peintre d'aquarelles, aquarelliste, *m*.

wa'ter-course (-côrse), *n*, cours d'eau,
 canal, conduit pour l'écoulement des eaux, (jur.)
 droit de puisage, *m*, (hydr.) chute d'eau, *f*.

wa'ter-cress, *n*, cresson, cresson de fontaine,
m.

wa'ter-cure, *n*, (med) hydrothérapie, *f*.

wa'ter-dog, *n*, barbet, caniche, terre-neuve,
m. He is a good —; il va bien à l'eau

wa'ter-drain (-drê'ne), *n*, canal d'écoule-
 ment, *m*.

wa'ter-drain'age (-êdje), *n*, écoulement des
 eaux, *m*.

wa'ter-drink'er, *n*, buveur d'eau, *m*.
wa'tered (wo-teurde), *adj*, arrosé, (of stuffs)
 mouillé.

wa'ter-engine (-ê'n'djme), *n*, machine, ou
 pompe hydraulique, *f*.

wa'terer (wo-teur'-), *n*, arroseur, (of silks)
 moureur, *m*.

wa'ter-fall (-fâl), *n*, cascade, chute d'eau, *f*.

wa'ter-fowl (-faoule), *n*, poule d'eau, *f*.

wa'ter-gate, *n*, vanne d'écluse, *f*.

wa'ter-gauge (-ghêdje), *n*, indicateur de la
 hauteur de l'eau, flotteur, tube de niveau, *m*.

wa'ter-god, *n*, dieu aquatique, *m*.

wa'ter-gruel (-grou-), *n*, grua à l'eau, *m*.

wa'ter-hen, *n*, poule d'eau, *f*.

wa'teriness (wo-teur'-), *n*, humidité, aqua-
 sité, (med) sérosité, *f*.

wa'tering (wo-teur'-), *n*, arrosage; (of
 streets) arrosage, (of animals) abreuvage;
 (of stuffs) mouillage, mouillage, *m*, (nav) action de
 faire de l'eau, provision d'eau douce, *f*.

wa'tering-can, *n*, arrosoir, *m*.

wa'tering-cart, *n*, voiture d'arrosage, *f*.

wa'tering-engine (-ê'n'djme), *n*, pompe
 d'irrigation, d'arrosage, *f*, irrigateur, *m*.

wa'tering-place, *n*, eaux, *f* *pl*, (inland)
 ville d'eaux, ville de bains, *f*, bains d'eaux
 minérales, *m* *pl*, ville au bord de la mer, *f*,
 ville de bains de mer, *m* *pl*, (for animals) abreu-
 voir, *m*, (nav) aguade, *f*.

wa'tering-pot, *n*, arrosoir, *m*.

wa'tering-trough (-trofe), *n*, auge, *f*, abreu-
 voir, *m*.

wa'terish (wo-teur'-), *adj*, aqueux.

wa'terishness, *n*, (med.) sérosité; nature
 aqueuse, *f*.

wa'ter-jug, *n*, pot à eau, *m*, cruche à eau, *f*.

wa'terless, *adj*, sans eau.

wa'ter-level (-lêv'l), *n*, niveau d'eau, *m*.

wa'ter-lily, *n*, (bot) nénuphar, *m*.

wa'ter-line (-laine), *n*, ligne de flottaison, *f*.

wa'ter-logged (-log'de), *adj*, (nav.) engagé,
 à moitié engagé dans l'eau, à moitié plein d'eau.

wa'terman, *n*, batelier, marinier, (at a ferry)
 passeur, *m*.

wa'ter-mark (-mârke), *n*, niveau des eaux;
 (on paper) filigrane, *m*, veigreur, *f*. High, low
 —, niveau des hautes eaux, des eaux basses.

wa'ter-marked (-mârkte), *adj*, à filigrane.

wa'ter-melon (-mêl'-), *n*, melon d'eau, *m*;
 pastèque, *f*.

wa'ter-met'er, *n*, compteur à eau, *m*.

wa'ter-mill, *n*, moulin à eau, *m*.

wa'ter-nymph, *n*, (myth.) naïade, *f*.

wa'ter-pipe, *n*, conduit d'eau; (for tobacco)
 narguile, *m*.

wa'ter-plant, *n*, plante aquatique, *f*.

wa'ter-plug, *n*, robinet, *m*; bouche d'eau, *f*.

wa'ter-poise (-poize), *n*, (phys.) hydro-
 mètre, *m*.

wa'ter-post, *n*, poteau d'arrosage, *m*,
 borne-fontaine, *f*.

wa'ter-pot, *n*, pot à eau, *m*.

wa'ter-power (-paoueur), *n*, force hydrau-
 lique, *f*.

wa'ter-pres'sure (-prêsh'eur), *n*, pression
 de l'eau, *f*. — engine, presse hydraulique, *f*.

wa'ter-proof (-proufe), *adj*, imperméable à
 l'eau, à l'épreuve de l'eau.

wa'ter-proof, *n*, manteau imperméable, *m*.

wa'ter-ram, *n*, béliet hydraulique, *m*.

wa'ter-rat, *n*, rat d'eau, *m*.

wa'ter-rate, *n*, contribution pour l'eau à
 domicile, *f*.

wa'ter-sail (-sêle), *n*, (nav.) bonnette, *f*.

wa'ter's edge, *n*, extrême bord de l'eau, *m*.

wa'tershed, *n*, (geog.) ligne de partage des
 eaux, *f*, versant, *m*.

wa'ter-shoot (wo-teur-shoute), *n*, (arch.)
 gorgouille, *f*.

wa'ter-side, *adj.*, riverain.
wa'ter-side, *n.*, bord de l'eau, *m.*
wa'ter-spaniel, *n.*, épagneul d'eau, *m.*
wa'ter-spout (-spaute), *n.*, (at sea) trombe, *f.*, typhon, *m.*; (of a house) gouttière, *f.*, (jet) jet d'eau, *m.*
wa'ter-sta'tion (-sté), *n.*, station à prendre de l'eau, *f.*
wa'ter-sump, *n.*, (mms) puisard, *m.*
wa'ter-supply, *n.*, approvisionnement d'eau, *n.*; (of waterworks in towns) distribution des eaux, *f.*
wa'ter-table (-tébl'), *n.*, (arch.) pierre en saillie pour l'écoulement de l'eau, *f.*
wa'ter-tank, *n.*, réservoir (d'eau), *m.*; citerne, *f.*
wa'ter-tight (-tâte), *adj.*, imperméable à l'eau; (nav) étanche (V. Hugo).
wa'ter-trough, *n.*, abreuvoir, *m.*
wa'ter-way, *n.*, cours d'eau, débouché, *m.*; (canal) section, (of a ship) gouttière, *f.*
wa'ter-wheel (-hwil'), *n.*, roue hydraulique, roue de moulin, *f.*
wa'ter-wings (-wign'ze), *n. pl.*, perré, *m.*
wa'ter-works (-weurke), *n.*, eaux, *f. pl.*, ouvrages hydrauliques, *m. pl.*, établissement pour la distribution des eaux, *m.*, machine hydraulique, *f.*
wa'ter-worm, *adj.*, usé par les eaux.
wa'ter-wort (-weurke), *n.*, (bot.) élatine, *f.*
wa'tery (-weur-té), *adj.*, (poet) humide, liquide, aqueux, humecté, mouillé, plein d'eau, marin, des eaux, (of a grave) au fond des eaux — gods; *dieux marins, ou des eaux, m. pl.*
wa'tle (wot'tl'), *n.*, (branch) brindille; (hurdle) clais; (of a cock, a fish) barbe, *f.*, barbillon, *m.*
wa'tle (wot'tl'), *v. a.*, entourer de claves; tresser, entrelacer; lier avec de petites branches.
wave (wéve), *n.*, vague, *f.*, flot, *m.*, onde, lame; (phys.) ondulation; (on stuffs) moire, *f.*, (on ground) pli, *m.*, ondulation, *f.*; (of the hand) signe, *m.*; (fig.) lot, caprice, *m.*
wave (wéve), *v. a.*, sillonner, rendre raboteux, rendre inégal, (to brandish) agiter, brandir, (to hearken) faire signe de, (to reject, to waive) rejeter, repousser, (to put off, to waive) éloigner, (to relinquish, to waive) abandonner; se désister de, rétroceder; ne pas insister sur.
wave, *v. n.*, ondoyer, onduler, flotter, (to move) s'agiter, se mouvoir, flotter, tourner, faire signe; (to waver) balancer, hésiter.
waved (wé'vé), *adj.*, ondulé; (of stuffs) ondulé; (of lines) tressé.
waveless, *adj.*, sans vagues; calme, uni.
wa'ver (wé'véure), *v. n.*, chanceler; vaciller, flotter, balancer, être indécis, incertain, irrésolu.
wa'verer (wé'véur'), *n.*, inconstant, *m.*, inconstante; personne indécise, personne irrésolue, *f.*, esprit vacillant, *m.*
wa'vering (wé'véur'), *adj.*, inconstant; indécis, vacillant, incertain, irrésolu.
wa'veringly, *adv.*, en vacillant, en hésitant.
wa'veringness, *n.*, vacillation; indécision, *f.*
wav'ing (wé'vé'), *n.*, ondement, *m.*, ondulation, *f.*, mouvement, balancement, *m.*
wav'y (wé'vé'), *adj.*, ondoyant, qui s'élève en ondes; onduloux; ondulé; (of lines) tremblé.
wax, *n.*, cire, (shoemaking) poix; (fig., fam.) rage, colère, *f.*
wax, *v. a.*, cirer, enduire de cire; bougler.
wax, *v. n.*, croître, s'accroître; devenir, se faire. To — wroth; se mettre en colère.
wax'-candle (-ca'n'dl'), *n.*, bougie, *f.*
wax'-candler (-tash'a'n'dl'), *n.*, fabricant de bougies, cirier, *m.*
wax'an (waks'n), *adj.*, de cire.
wax'-light (-la'te), *n.*, bougie, *f.*
wax'-taper (-tép'), *n.*, bougie, *f.*; cierge, *m.*
wax'-tree (-tri'), *n.*, (bot.) cirier, arbre à cire, *m.*

wax'-work (-weurke), *n.*, figure de cire, *f.*; ouvrage de cire, *m.*

wax'y, *adj.*, (of potatoes) creux, qui ressemble à la cire, (fig.) en colère.

way (wé), *n.*, chemin, *m.*; route, voie, *f.*; (passage) chemin, passage, *m.*, place, issue, *f.*; (direction) côté, sens, *m.*, direction; (habit) habitude, (manner) manière, façon, guise, mode, idée, fantaisie, *f.*, genre, *m.*, (custom) coutume, *f.*, usage, (means, system) moyen, système, expédient, *m.*, voie, méthode, (conduct) conduite, manière d'agir, *f.*, (state) état, *m.*, passe, *f.*, (free scope) cours, libre cours, (line of business) genre, *m.*, partie, (fig.) voie, *f.*, chemin, *m.* The — of Providence, les voies de la Providence. — in, *entière, f.* — out, *sortie, issue, f.* — through, *passage, m.* The — up, *chemin pour monter.* Cross —, *chemin de traversée.* By —, *chemin détourné.* Milky —, *voie lactée.* By the —, *en passant, soit dit en passant, à propos.* On the —, *en chemin, en route, chemin faisant.* Right of —, *droit de passage, m.* The right —, *le bon chemin, (fig.) le bon moyen, la bonne manière.* The wrong —, *le mauvais chemin, de la mauvaise manière, à rebours, de travers.* In this, ou that, —, *de cette manière, ainsi.* By a long —, (by far) *à beaucoup près, de beaucoup.* Evil —s, *déportements, m. pl., mauvaise conduite, f.* In a fair —to, *en passe de, en voie de.* In no —, *nullement, d'aucune façon, tant s'en faut.* In one's own —, *à sa façon, à sa guise.* In its —, *dans son genre.* Is this the —? *est-ce ici le chemin, ou la route, de.* Is this the — that? (fig.) *est-ce ainsi que...? A — of his own; une manière à lui (V. Hugo).* —s and customs, *us et coutumes, m. pl.* — and means, *voies et moyens, m. pl.* The committee of —s and means, *la commission du budget.* Under —, (nav.) *en marche.* To go the right — to work, *s'y prendre bien.* Out of the —, *de côté, à l'écart; écarté; (strange) étrange, exotique, (hidden) caché.* To keep, ou to be, out of the —, *se cacher, se tenir éloigné, caché, à l'écart.* Out of the —! *en arrière! gare! rangez-vous!* Get out of the —; *blez-vous du chemin, de là.* To get any one out of the —, *éloigner quelqu'un.* Make —! *clear the —! faites place!* Go your —, *prenez votre chemin.* To be, to stand in the —, *embarrasser, gêner, faire obstacle à, barrer le passage à.* He is in my —, *il m'embarrasse, ou me gêne.* To be, ou to keep, in the —, (to be near) *se tenir à portée.* To walk a long —, *faire beaucoup de chemin.* To get under —, (nav.) *appareiller (V. Hugo).* To lead the —; *marcher en tête.* To lose one's —, *s'égarer, se perdre.* Half —, *à moitié chemin.* Over the —, *vis-à-vis, en face, de l'autre côté du chemin, de la rue.* That —, *de ce côté-là, par là; (that manner) de cette manière-là.* This —, *de ce côté-ci, par ici.* Which —? *de quel côté? par où? de quelle manière?* To out, to force one's —, *se frayer, s'ouvrir un chemin, un passage.* To make the best of one's —, *aller, ou se rendre, en toute hâte.* To work one's — towards; *s'ouvrir un chemin vers, se diriger vers.* To be in a bad —; *être au-dessous de ses affaires, être dans de mauvais draps.* To feel one's —; *marcher, ou aller, à tâtons; (fig.) sonder le terrain.* To find one's —; *trouver son chemin.* To find one's — into, *s'introduire dans, (fig.) s'insinuer dans.* To get into the — of it; (a thing) *s'y faire; en prendre l'habitude.* By — of; *en guise de, par forme de.* In my own —, *à ma manière, ou guise.* To find a — to; *trouver moyen de.* She will have her own —; *elle veut être la maîtresse; elle veut agir à sa fantaisie, faire ses volontés, faire à sa tête.* To go one's own —; *aller son train; faire comme on l'intend; agir à sa guise.* To clear the —, *débarrasser la voie, le chemin.* To clear the — for; (fig.) *préparer la voie pour.* In the — of; (in the matter of) *en matière de; quant*

à. This —, my child, *par ici, mon enfant* — there! — *à place par là* To give —, *céder, se laisser fléchir*; (of troops) *reculer, lâcher pied* To go the — of all flesh, *trépasser, aller ad patres* To go on one's —, (to pass by) *passer son chemin* We are going your —, *nous allons de votre côté* To pay one's —, *ne pas s'endetter; jonder les deux bouts* To see one's —, *voir son chemin, (fig) y voir clair, (to) voir la possibilité de* To go the right — to work, *savoir s'y prendre* To go the wrong — to work, *s'y prendre mal* To make head —, *faire du chemin, avancer, (fig) faire des progrès* To make — (foi), *laisser passer, se ranger* To stand out of the —, *s'écarter du chemin, se jeter, se garer, se tenir à l'écart* To lead the —, *marcher en tête, ouvrir la marche* To bar, ou stop, the —, *barrier le passage; (of) cabes, cartes, etc) gêner la circulation* Not to know which — to turn, *ne savoir où donner de la tête, ou sur quel pied danser, ou à quel sent se voir* To make one's —, *faire son chemin* Where there is a will there is a —, *vouloir c'est pouvoir; qui veut la fin veut les moyens* To take one's own —, *suivre son penchant, son inclination*

way'-bill, *n*, liste de voyageurs (d'une diligence), feuille de route, *f*.

way'faring (-fàr'), *adj*, qui voyage, en voyage

way'lay, *v a*, guetter, guetter au passage, dresser un guet-apens à

way'layer (-lâ-èur), *n*, personne qui dresse un guet-apens, qui se tient en embuscade, *f*

way'less, *adj*, sans chemins; sans routes.

way'side, *adj*, au bord de la route.

way'ward (-warde), *adj*, fantasque; capricieux, entêté, méchant

way'wardly, *adv*, méchamment; avec humeur, obstinément, avec entêtement.

way'wardness, *n*, humeur capricieuse, méchanceté, *f*; entêtement, obstination, *m*

way'worn, *adj*, (l u) harassé, épuisé par la route

we (wi), *pron.*, nous, (used indefinitely) on.

weak (wîke), *adj*, faible, infirme, débile, léger, (gram.) faible; (of the sight) sensible.

— side, *côté faible, faible, m* To grow —, *s'affaiblir* The — est go to the wall, (prov) *les bêtises payent l'amende*

weak'en (wî-k'n), *v a*, affaiblir; débiliter; atténuer, diminuer, (drinks) couper, étendre.

weak'ener, *n*, débilitant, *m*

weak'ening (wî-k'n'), *n*, affaiblissement, *m*, débilitation, *f*.

weak'ening, *adj*, affaiblissant, débilitant

weak-headed (-héd'), *adj*, qui a la tête faible

weak-hearted (-hârt'), *adj*, peu courageux, poltron, pusillanime, mou, sans cœur

weak'ling (wîk'), *n*, être faible, être débile, *m*

weak'ly (wîk'), *adj*, faible, infirme; débile

weak'ly, *adv*, faiblement; débilement, sans force

weak'ness (wîk'), *n*, faiblesse; débilité, *f*; (fig) faible, *m* Every one has his —, *tout le monde a son faible, son côté faible*

weak-sighted (-sâit'), *adj*, qui a la vue faible.

weak'-spirited, *adj*, mou, inanimé; sans courage, sans cœur; pusillanime

weal (wîl), *n*, bien, bien-être; bonheur, *m*

W. wale. The public —, *le bien public*

wealth (wêlth), *n*, richesse, opulence, fortune, *f*, richesses, *f pl*, biens, *m pl*

wealth'iness (wêlth'), *n*, opulence, *f*

wealth'y (wêlth'), *adj*, riche, opulent

wean (wî'n), *v a*, sevrer, (to) alléner (fig) détacher de, alléner de, priver de. Being —ed, (of a child) *en sevrage*.

wean'ing, *n*, sevrage, *m*

wean'ling (wî'n'), *n*, (lu) enfant sevré; animal sevré, *m*

weap'on (wêp'n'), *n*, arme, défense, *f*

weap'onless, *adj*, sans armes, désarmé

wear (wêre), *n*, (act of wearing) user, usage, *m*, (clothing) mode, *f*, (of money) irai, *m*, (waste by wearing) usure, *f*, dépense, *m* Of good —, *d'un bon user* The worse for —; *usé, ne servant plus, inutile, de rebut* — and tear; *usure, détérioration, f*, *frais d'entretien, m pl*

To have in —, *porter*

wear ou weir (wêre), *n*, barrage, déversoir, *m*, (for fish) nasse, *f*

wear (wêre), *v a*, (preterit, *Wore, past part.*, *Worn*) (clothes) porter, avoir, (to put on) mettre, (to use by wear) user, (to tire) lasser, fatiguer, harasser, (to consume) consumer, (nav) faire virer To — away, *user, consumer, (to) defacer* effacer To — out, *miner, épuiser, (time) passer péniblement, (to tire) lasser, harasser, (clothes) user* He —s my patience out, *il m'impatience, il lasse ma patience* To — oneself into, *se plier à*

wear, *v n*, s'user, se consumer To — away, off, *s'user, dépérir, se consumer; perdre ses forces, (to get effaced) s'effacer, (of time) se passer, s'écouler, se dissiper* To — out, *s'user* Not to — out, *être inusable* To — well; *être d'un bon user, (pers) ne pas vieillir; porter bien son âge, se conserver* To — badly; (of things) *n'être pas d'un bon user* To — off, *s'effacer, disparaître*

wear'able (wêr'a-b'l), *adj*, portable, mettable.

wear'er, *n*, personne qui porte, *f* Were I the — of . . ., *si j'avais, ou je portais . . .*

wear'ied (wî-ri-de), *adj*, fatigué, ennuyé, las.

wear'ily (wî-), *adv*, d'une manière fatigante; ennuyé, *m*

wear'iness (wî-), *n*, fatigue, lassitude, *f*; ennui, *m*

wear'isome (wî-), *adj*, ennuyeux; fatigant; fastidieux, lassant

wear'isomely (wî-), *adv*, ennuyé, ennuyé; fastidieusement

wear'isomeness (wî-), *n*, nature fatigante, nature ennuyée, *f*, ennui, *m*

wear'y (wî-r'), *v a*, lasser, ennuyer, fatiguer.

To — out, *harasser, excéder, épuiser*

wear'y (wî-), *adj*, las, ennuyé, fatigué; (of things) fatigant, ennuyeux

wea'sand (wî-s'n'de), *n*, trachée-artère, *f*

wea'sel (wî-s'il), *n*, (zool.) balette, *f*

weath'er (wêth'), *n*, temps; (nav.) vent, côté du vent, *m*; (storm) tempête, *f* It is fine —, *il fait beau temps, il fait beau* In fine —; *quand le temps est beau; quand il fait beau, ou beau temps* In such —, *par le temps qu'il fait* In this —; *par un temps pareil* In all —; *par tous les temps* In such, ou this cold —; *par le froid qu'il fait* In such hot —, *ou in this heat; par la chaleur qu'il fait* In very cold —; *dans les grands froids* In very hot —; *dans les grandes chaleurs* It is beautiful, delightful —; *il fait un temps superbe, charmant* It is cloudy, rainy —, *il fait un temps couvert, pluvieux* Foggy —, *temps de brouillard* In rainy —; *dans les temps de pluie* What — is it; *quel temps fait-il* Stormy —, *temps d'orage; (nav.) gros temps* — permitting; *si le temps le permet* In stress of —; *dans les gros temps; en cas de détresse*

weath'er (wêth'), *v a*, (a tempest) résister à, lutter contre; tenir tête à; surmonter; (a cape) doubler; (nav.) gagner le vent de, ou passer au vent de To — out; (fig.) *lutter, tenir ferme jusqu'au bout*

weath'er-beaten (-bî't'n), *adj*, battu par l'orage, par la tempête; exténué, usé, épuisé.

weather-board, *n.*, auvent, larnuer, (nav) bardis ou baidi, *m.*

weather-boarding (-bôrd'-), *n.*, plancher pour abriter des maisons en construction, (nav) bordage supplémentaire, *m.*

weather-bound (-baou'n'de), *adj.*, arrêté, ou retenu, par le mauvais temps

weather-cock, *n.*, girouette, *f.*

weather-driven (-driv'n), *adj.*, chassé par la tempête.

weather-eye, *n.* To keep one's — open, (fig) être sur ses gardes, avoir l'œil au guet, ne pas perdre la tête.

weather-gauge (-ghédje), *n.*, (nav.) avantage du vent, *m.* To get the —, prendre le dessus du vent

weather-glass (-glâse), *n.*, baromètre, *m.*

weather-hardened, *adj.*, endurci aux mauvais temps

weathering (wêth'eur'-), *n.*, (geol) action des éléments sur, *f.*

weather-most (-môte), *adj.*, (nav.) le plus au vent

weather-out (-aoute), *v. a.*, tenir tête à, sortir sain et sauf, ou vainqueur de, (fig) surmonter

weather-proof (-proufe) *adj.*, à l'épreuve du temps, de la tempête

weather-quar'ter, *n.*, côté du vent, *m.*

weather-report, *n.*, bulletin météorologique, *m.*

weather-shore, terre au vent, *f.*

weather-side, *n.*, (nav) côté du vent, *m.*

weather-wise (-walze), *adj.*, qui prévoit le temps.

weather-worn, *adj.*, usé par la tempête (V. Hugo); ou usé par les intempéries des saisons.

weave (wive), *v. a.*, (preterit, Wove, *past part.* Woven) tisser, faire au métier; tresser, entrelacer; (fig.) entremêler, unir, mêler (à ou avec).

weaver (wiv'-), *n.*, tisserand, *m.*

weaving (wiv'-), *n.*, tissage, *m.*

weazened (wiz'-), *adj.*, ratatiné, ridé, marqué, décharmé.

web (wêbe), *n.*, tissu, *m.*; (for girths) sangle, *f.*; (fig) tissu, encheînement, *m.*, (in the eye) tate, (of water-fowls) membrane palmaire; (of a spider) toile, (of a feather) barbe, *f.*, (of a coultier) tranchant, *m.*

webbed (wêb'de), *webby*, *adj.*, palmé

webbing, *n.*, tissu, *m.*; (of a chair, bed, etc.) sangle, *f.*

web'-cloth, *n.*, tissu, ou tricot, palmé, *m.*

web'-footed (-fôut'-), *adj.*, palmipède, aux pieds palmés

wed (wêde), *v. a.*, épouser; se marier avec; (fig.) unir, attacher, marier (à ou avec).

wed. v. n., se marier.

wed/ded, *adj.*, marié à; (of love) conjugal, légitime; (fig.) fortement attaché à, entaché de.

wed/ding, *n.*, noce, *f.*; noces, *f. pl.*; mariage, *m.* *adj.*, de noce, de noces, de mariage.

wednesday, *n.*, On his — day, le jour de son mariage — dress; robe de noce, *f.* — favors; *f. pl.* — guests, invités de la noce, *m. pl.* — party; nocce, *f.* — presents; cadeaux de noce, *m. pl.*; corbille de mariage, *f.* — ring; alliance, *f.*; annneau nuptial, *m.* — tour; voyage de noce, *m.*

wedge (wêdje), *n.*, coin; (metal.) lingot; (masonry) jouvetrau, *m.* The thin end of the —; (fig.) le premier pas; un pied de pris; le commencement.

wedge, *v. a.*, serrer par un coin; caler, fixer au moyen de coins; forcer; fendre. To — in; pousser, faire entrer; intercaler, enfoncer; caler, serrer, serrer, presser. We were —d in the crowd; la foule nous serrait de tous côtés. To be

—d in between, (of property, estates) être enclavé, ou resserré, entre

wedge'-shaped (-shépte), *adj.*, en forme de coin, (anat., bot.) cunéiforme.

wed/lock, *n.*, mariage, hymen, *m.* Born in —, légitime Born out of —, né hors mariage

Wednes/day (wê'n's'-), *n.*, mercredi, *m.* Ash —, mercredi des cendres

wee (wi), *adj.*, petit, tout petit, mignon. A — bit, a — mite, (pop) un petit peu. A — drop, (pop) un petit verre, un dorgi, une goutte

weed (wide), *n.*, mauvaise herbe, *f.*; (pop) cigare, *m.* Widow's —, vêtements de deuil, *m. pl.*

weed (wide), *v. a.*, sarcler, arracher les mauvaises herbes de, (fig) purifier, nettoyer, extirper, purger, épurer To — out, extirper, déraciner, enlever, débarrasser de.

weed'er (wid'-), *n.*, sarcleur; (fig) destructeur, extirpateur, *m.*, (tool) sarclon, *m.*

weed'-hook (-houke), -fork, *n.*, sarclon, *m.*

weed'ing, *n.*, sarclage, *m.*; (fig.) épuration, *f.*, triage, *m.*

weed'y (wid'-), *adj.*, plein de mauvaises herbes

week (wike), *n.*, semaine, *f.* This day —; (future) d'aujourd'hui en huit, (past) d'y a aujourd'hui huit jours A — ago, ou back, il y a huit jours Yesterday —, il y a eu hier huit jours Every —, tous les huit jours, toutes les semaines. In a —, (future) dans huit jours In the course of the —, dans la huitaine Passion —, la semaine de la Passion Holy —; la semaine sainte In a — of Sundays (s. n. never); la semaine des trois (quatre) jours.

week'-day, *n.*, jour ouvrable, jour ouvrier, *m.*

week'ly (wik'-), *adv.*, toutes les semaines; chaque semaine, tous les huit jours

week'ly, *adj.*, de chaque semaine; (of newspapers) hebdomadaire.

ween (wi'n), *v. n.*, (poet.) penser, croire, estimer, imaginer.

weep (wîpe), *v. n.*, (preterit and past part. Wept) pleurer, verser des larmes, gémir, se plaindre To — for, pleurer To — bitterly; pleurer à chaudes larmes, pleurer amèrement

weep, *v. a.*, pleurer, pleurer sur, (tears) verser, répandre des larmes. To — for joy; pleurer de joie

weep'er (wîp'-), *n.*, pleureur, *m.*, pleureuse; (band of cambric) pleureuse, *f.*

weep'ing (wîp'-), *n.*, pleurs, *m. pl.*; larmes, *f. pl.*

weep'ing, *adj.*, qui pleure, éploré, (bot.) pleureur. — willow, saule pleureur, *m.*

weep'ingly, *adv.*, en pleurant.

wee'ver (wi-veur), *n.*, (ich.) viva, *f.*

wee'vil (wi-), *n.*, (ent.) calandre, *f.*; charançon, *m.*

wee'viled, *adj.*, charançoné.

weft (wôte), *n.*, trame, *f.*; tissu, *m.*

weigh (wê), *v. a.*, peser; (fig.) examiner, juger, poser, balancer, bien considérer; (anchor) lever. To — down, peser plus que, affaisser; (to oppress) surcharger, accabler, (fig) l'emporter sur, surpasser. —ed down with age; accablé de vieillesse. To — out; peser en petites quantités.

weigh, *v. n.*, peser, avoir un poids de; avoir du poids, avoir de la valeur, (nav.) lever l'ancre. To — upon; peser sur; être à charge à. To — with; avoir du poids aux yeux de. To — down; s'affaisser, s'abaisser; (of scales) pencher. To — against; (fig.) l'emporter sur.

weigh'able (wê-a-b'l), *adj.*, pesable.

weigh'age (wê-dje), *n.*, pesage, *m.*

weigh'-bridge, *n.*, pont à bascule, *m.*

weigh'er (wê-eur), *n.*, peseur, *m.*, peseuse, *f.*

weigh'ing (wê-gne), *n.*, pesage, *m.*; pesée, *f.*

weigh'ing-machine (ma-shīn), *n.*, bascule, *f.*

weigh'ing-room, *n.*, (at races) enceinte du pesage, *f.*

weight (wè-te), *n.*, poids, *m.*; pesantier; (fig.) importance, valeur, *f.*, poids, *m.* By —, au poids. Of —, de poids; important, grave, sérieux Gross —, (com) poids brut Net —, poids net For its — in gold, au poids de l'or. To be worth one's — in gold; valoir son pesant d'or.

weight'ily (wè-ti-), *adv.*, pesamment, lourdement, gravement, fortement, avec poids.

weight'iness (wè-ti-), *n.*, poids, *m.*; pesantier; (fig.) importance, valeur, gravité, force, *f.*

weight'y *adj.* pesant, lourd, de poids, (fig.) fort, solide, (important) important, grave, sérieux — reasons, des raisons puissantes

weir (wè-re), *n.*, barrage, déversoir, *m.*

weird, *adj.*, fantastique, étrange, sombre, magique, charmant, surnaturel. The — sisters; les Parques, *f. pl.*

weird'ness, *n.*, étrangeté, magie, *f.*; charme fascinateur, *m.*

wel'come (wèl-keume), *n.*, bienvenue; gracieuse réception, *f.*; bon accueil, *m.* To bid (any one) —; souhaiter la bienvenue à. To give a good, a hearty — to, faire un accueil cordial à. We met with a poor —, on nous fit un triste accueil, une triste réception.

wel'come (wèl-keume), *adj.*, bienvenu; bien accueilli; bien reçu, (of things) agréable, acceptable, heureux, bon, bien reçu. To be a — guest everywhere; être le bienvenu partout Do it and —! à vous permiss; que rien ne vous empêche; vous êtes parfaitement le maître de... To be — to do (anything), être libre de You are — to it, c'est bien à votre service It is very —; c'est très acceptable, ce n'est pas de refus — news, des nouvelles agréables

wel'come! *int.*, soyez le bienvenu

wel'come (wèl-keume), *v. a.*, souhaiter la bienvenue à; bien accueillir, faire bon accueil à; recevoir très bien, fêter.

wel'come, *n.*, personne qui fait bon accueil, *f.*

weld (wèl-de), *v. a.*, joindre, incorporer, unir, (metal) souder, (fig.) amalgamer

weld, *n.*, (bot.) gaudie, *f.*

weld'ing, *n.*, soudure, *f.*

wel'fare (wèl-fè-re), *n.*, bien-être, bonheur, bien, *m.*; prospérité, *f.*

wel'kin (wèl-kī'n), *n.*, (poet.) ciel, *m.*, voûte céleste, *f.*; régions de l'air *f. pl.*

well, *n.*, puits, *m.*, fontaine, *f.*; réservoir d'eau; (of a fishing-boat) réservoir, *m.*; (fig.) source, *f.*, (of a carriage) coffre, *m.*; (of a boat) sentine, *f.* Draining —; puisard, *m.*

well, *adj.*, en bonne santé, (fortunate) bien, bon, heureux, (advantageous) utile, profitable, (cured) rétabli, remis, guéri, (in favor) en faveur. — off, bien dans ses affaires, dans une bonne position; heureux, à l'aise To be —, (in health) se porter bien, être bien portant, être en bonne santé, être bien. To be very —, aller très bien; se porter à ravir. All is — that ends —, la fin couronne l'œuvre, tout est bien, qui finit bien To be — with; être en bons termes avec, ou en faveur auprès de To be — to do, être à son aise, avoir de la fortune To get —; se rétablir, se remettre To make — again, guérir, rétablir To get — to do, réussir, faire sa fortune, (fam.) faire ses fonds That is all very —; tout cela est bel et bon. — I never; pas possible! —; eh bien, qu'il eh bien, après! dame! ma foi! enfin! mais To be — enough off, n'avoir pas à se plaindre.

well *adv.*, bien, très, fort; comme il faut.

— and good, à la bonne heure — nigh, presque As — as; aussi bien que To speak — of, dire du bien de, parler favorablement de. To wish

one —; souhaiter du bien à quelqu'un. Let — alone, le mieux est l'ennemi du bien — done is half done, (prov.) a mortel fait qui commence bien. I cannot —; il ne m'est guère possible de...; je ne puis guère... We might as — be...; autant vaudrait être...; autant vaudrait que nous fussions... You might as — say...; autant vaudrait dire

well, *v. a.*, jaillir (de, out of)

well'aday! *int.*, hélas!

well'-appointed, *adj.*, bien équipé; (fam.) chic

well'-balanced, *adj.*, bien équilibré

well'-being (bi-igne), *n.*, bien-être, bonheur, *m.*, prospérité, *f.*

well'-born, *adj.*, de naissance, bien né, qui a de la naissance, (of a house) qui a de la race

well'-bred, *adj.*, poli, bien élevé.

well'-conducted, *adj.*, (pers) sage, qui se conduit bien, (of things) bien mené, bien conduit, bien dirigé

well'-doer (dou-œur), *n.*, personne qui fait le bien, *f.*, bienfaiteur, *m.*

well'-doing (dou-igne), *n.*, bienfaisance, *f.*; accomplissement de ses devoirs, *m.*

well'-done! *int.*, bien fait! fort bien! (of meat) bien cuit

well'-drain, *n.*, puits d'écoulement, *m.*

well'-drilled, *adj.*, bien exercé.

well'-favored (fé-veurde), *adj.*, beau, bien fait.

well'-founded, *adj.*, bien fondé.

well'-grounded, *adj.*, (of fears, etc) bien fondé, (of language) possédant bien les principes

well'-informed (i'n'form'de), *adj.*, instruit, très instruit, (of facts) bien informé, bien renseigné.

well'-knit, *adj.*, compact; bien fait; solide; bien proportionné

well'-mannered (man'neurede), *adj.*, de bon ton, de bonnes manières, poli, bien élevé

well'-meaning (mi'n'i-), *adj.*, bien intentionné, honnête.

well'-meant (mè'n'te), *adj.*, fait à bonne intention

well'-met! (mè-te), *int.*, heureuse rencontre! To be hail-fellow — with everybody, traiter tout le monde de pair à compagnon.

well'-minded (mai'n'dède), *adj.*, bien disposé.

well'-read (rède), *adj.*, instruit, qui a beaucoup lu

well'-room, *n.*, (nav.) sentine, *f.*

wells, *n. pl.*, eaux minérales, *f. pl.*

well'-sinker, *n.*, puisatier, *m.*

well'-sized, *adj.*, de grande dimension.

well'-spent, *adj.*, bien employé.

well'-spoken (spòk'n), *adj.*, (pers.) qui parle bien, beau parleur; (of things) bien dit, bien tourné

well'-spring, *n.*, source, *f.*

well'-taught, *adj.*, instruit; bien enseigné.

well'-timed (tai'm'de), *adj.*, à propos; fait à propos

well'-to-do, *adj.*, à son aise.

well'-tried (traide), *adj.*, à toute épreuve; à l'épreuve

well'-wisher, *n.*, ami, *m.*, amie, *f.*; protecteur, *m.*, protectrice, personne qui souhaite, ou veut, du bien à, *f.*; partisan, *m.*

well'-worn, *adj.*, usé; vieux.

Welsh (wèl-sha), *adj.*, gallois; du pays de Galles

— man; Gallois, *m.* — woman; Galloise, *f.*

Welsh, *n.*, gallois (langue), *m.*

Welsh'-rabbit ou **-rarebit**, *n.*, rôtie au fromage, *f.*

welt, *n.*, bord, *m.*, bordure, bande; (of leather) trepoints, *f.*

welt, *v. a.*, border, garnir.

welt'er, *v. n.*, se vautrer, se rouler dans; nager, être baigné, noyé dans —ing in his blood, *baigné*, ou *noyé*, *dans son sang*.
wen (wè'ne), *n.* (med) tumeur enkystée, loupe, *f.*; (on the neck) goitre, *m.*
wench, *n.*, fille, donzelle, (dirty) souillon, *f.*
wend, *v. n* and *a.*, aller, aller et venir. To — one's way, *poursuivre son chemin*, se diriger
vers, *diriger sa course vers*
were'wof (wir'-), *n.*, loup garou, *m.*
west (wè'ste), *n.*, ouest, occident, couchant, *m.*
west, *adj.*, occidental, d'ouest, de l'ouest. —
wind, *vent d'ouest*, *m.*
west, *adv.*, à l'occident, à l'ouest.
west'ern (-'eur-) ou **west'ern** (-'eur'n), *adj.*, occidental, d'ouest, de l'ouest
west'ern, *adv.*, vers l'occident, vers l'ouest, à l'ouest
west'ern, *adj.*, occidental, d'ouest, de l'ouest, d'Occident, (of aspect) à l'ouest The — Church, l'Eglise d'Occident, l'Eglise romaine, *f.* The — islands, les Antilles, *f. pl.* Great — Railway, Chemin de fer de l'Ouest, *m.*
west'ward, *adv.*, à l'ouest; **vers**, ou à, l'occident.
west'wardly, *adv.*, en se dirigeant vers l'ouest
wet, *n.*, humidité, *f.*, (weather) temps pluvieux, *m.*, pluie, *f.* Do not stay out in the —, ne vous exposez pas à la pluie
wet, *adj.*, mouillé, humide, (of the weather) pluvieux, humide; (of the lands) morte — through, ou dripping —, mouillé jusqu'aux os, (fam) trempé comme une soupe; *h. empé*. It is —, il fait mauvais temps, il pleut. — dock, bassin à flot, *m.* — paint, peinture fraîche, *f.*
wet, *v. a.*, mouiller, tremper; humecter, arroser, (print.) tremper. To — one's whistle; s'humecter le gosier.
weth'er (wè'th'-), *n.*, mouton, *m.*
wet'ness, *n.*, humidité, *f.*; état pluvieux, *m.*
wet'-nurse (-nurse), *n.*, nourrice, *f.*
wet'ting, *n.*, trempée, *f.*, (print) trempage, *m.* — board; *ais*, *m.* — room, (print.) tremperie, *f.* — trough; (print.) baquet à tremper, *m.*
wet'tish, *adj.*, un peu humide, morte.
whack, *n.*, grand coup, *m.*, taloche, *f.*
whale (hwé'le), *n.*, baleine, *f.* — fin; fanon de baleine, *m.* — fishery, pêche de la baleine, *f.* — house; (ent.) cyrène, pou de baleine, *m.* — tribe; cétacés, *m. pl.*
whale'-bont, *n.*, baleinière, *f.*
whale'-bone, *n.*, (com.) baleine, *f.*
whale'-man, *n.*, baleinier, pêcheur de baleine, *m.*
whale'-oil, *n.*, huile de baleine, *f.*
whal'er (hwé'leure), *n.*, baleinier; navire baleinier; (man) baleinier, pêcheur de baleine, *m.*
whap, *n.*, coup fort; horion, *m.*
whap'per, *n.*, chose immense; masse; (lie) bourde, *f.* That's a —; en voilà une forte, par exemple.
whapping, *n.*, raclée.
whapping, *adj.*, énorme, fier; (of lies) fameux.
wharf (hworfe), *n.*, (wharfs ou wharves) quai, embarcadere, débarcadere (de rivière), (for goods) entrepôt, *m.*
wharf (hworfe), *v. a.*, munir d'un quai.
wharf'age (-'éjé), *n.*, quaiage; droit de quai, *m.*
wharf'inger (-in'djeure), *n.*, propriétaire de quai; gardien de quai, *m.*
what *relative pron.*, (as subject) ce qui, quel; (interrogatively) qu'est-ce qui; (as object) ce que, quel, que; (interrogatively) qu'est-ce que, quai, quel; (whatsoever) quel que ce soit, (that of which) ce dont (genitive), ce à quoi

(dative) — it is, ce que c'est. To know —'s —, connaître les couleurs, en savoir long, ne pas se moucher du pied. — not; (after an enumeration) et cætera Mr —'s his name, Monsieur Chose, (fam) machin — little there was of novelty; le peu qu'il y avait de nouveau. Why then, I tell you —, eh bien! je vais vous dire. — then? et après? — not, et le reste; et tout ce qui s'ensuit! — with exile, poverty, sans compter l'exil, la pauvreté I will tell you —, je vous dirai ce que c'est Give me — I want, donnez-moi ce dont j'ai besoin, ou ce qu'il me faut. — of that? qu'est-ce que cela fait? — do you take me for? pour qui me prenez-vous? For —? pourquoi? pourquoi jure? That's — it is, voilà ce que c'est — I like best; ce que j'aime le mieux —! can you not? quoi! ou comment! ne le pouvez-vous pas? — though it were so? hé bien quoi! quand même cela serait? — is done cannot be undone, (prov) à chose faite, point de remède. — 's one man's meat is another man's poison, ce qui nuit à l'un sert à l'autre
what, *adj. pron.*, quel, *m. sing.*, quelle, *f. sing.*; (exc.) que de, combien de — . . . soever, quelque . . . que, quelque que ce soit — manner of man was —, quel homme c'était que . . . (V Hugo) — a to-do! quelle affaire!
whatever (-'èv'-), *pron.*, quoi que ce soit; quelque . . . que, quelque, (all that) tout ce qui, (as object) tout ce que Of no use —, absolument inutile — renders human nature amiable, tout ce qui rend la nature humaine aimable He had no part — in it, il n'y prit aucune part. — you do, do it well, quoi que vous fassiez, faites-le bien. — restaurants are laid; quelques entrées que l'on impose. — they are; quels qu'ils soient
what'not, *n.*, étagère, *f.*
wheat (hwite), *n.*, froment; blé, *m.*
wheat'-ear (-'é're), *n.*, (orn.) molette, cul-blanc, *m.*
wheat'en (hwit'n), *adj.*, de froment, de blé.
wheat'-grass (-grâ'se), *n.*, (bot) chandent, *m.*
wheat'-worm (-weurme), *n.*, cécidomye, *m.*
whew'dle (hwid'd'l), *v. a.*, cajoler, flagorner, enfler, amadouer, câliner. To — one out of some money, soutirer (fam. carotter) de l'argent à quelqu'un
whew'dler, *n.*, cajoleur, flagorneur, enflleur, câlin, *m.*
whew'dling, *n.*, cajolerie, flagornerie, câlinerie, *f.*, *adj.*, cajoleur, câlin
wheel (hwile), *n.*, roue, *f.*, (circular body) corps rond, *m.*, (nav.) barre, (torture) roue, *f.*; (for spinning) rouet, filoir, *m.*, (revolution) révolution, *f.*, (turning about) tour, cercle, *m.*; (of an umbrella) noix, *f.*, (fireworks) soleil, *m.* Oog —, roue du gouvernail, roue dentée, *f.* Fly —; volant, *m.* Driving —, roue motrice, *f.* — and axle, treuil, *m.* — of fortune, roue de la fortune, *f.* — of life; zootrope, *m.* To go as upon —; aller comme sur des roulettes, aller bon train. To break upon the —, rompre sur la roue. To put one's shoulder to the —, pousser à la roue. To break a fly on the —; tirer sa poudre aux moineaux — within —, des complications sans fin, *f. pl.*; un imbroglio à ne pas s'y reconnaître. The man at the —, (fig.) l'homme à la tête des affaires. The — went over his body; la voiture lui passa sur le corps To lock the —; enrayer; mettre le sabot à.
wheel (hwile), *v. a.*, rouler; faire tourner; (in a barrow) broutetter; (to convey) véhiculer, transporter, conduire, mener; (to provide with a wheel) mettre une roue à.
wheel, *v. n.*, rouler sur des roues; (to move round) tourner, se tourner; (of things) tourner, se mouvoir en rond; (to roll forward) s'avancer en roulant; (milit.) faire une conversion. To —

about, *tourner*; *faire une pirouette*, (milit) *faire une conversion*; *faire demi-tour*, *faire volte-face*, [a child, etc] *promener en petite voiture*.

wheel'-animalcules, *n pl.*, rotifères, *m pl*

wheel'/barrow (-ba'i'rd), *n*, brouette, *f*

wheel'-carriage, *n*, voiture à roues, *f*

wheel'-chair, *n*, chaise roulante, *f*

wheeled (hwil'de), *adj*, à roues. Four—
carrriage, *voiture à quatre roues, f*

wheel'er (hwil'-), *n*, rouleur, *m*, (horse) cheval de brancard, brancardier, limonier, timonier, *m*. Four—, *fiacre, m*, *voiture à quatre roues, f*.

wheel'ing, *n*, transport sur roue; roulage, *m*, (milit) conversion, *f*

wheel'-race (-réce), *n.*, (tech) voie de la roue, *f*.

wheel'-shaped (-shép'te), *adj.*, en forme de roue, (bot) rotacé

wheel'-work (-weu'ke), *n sing*, rouages, *m pl.*, charbonnage, *m*

wheel'-wright (-raite), *n*, charron, *m*

wheeze (hwize), *v n*, siffler en respirant, respirer avec bruit; être asthmatique

whzee'ing (hwiz'-), *n*, sifflement, *m*, respiration sifflante, *f*

whzee'y, *adj*, poussif

whelk (hwél'ke), *m*, (conch) buccin; pou de roque, *m* (V. Hugo).

whelm (hwél'me), *v a.*, submerger; (fig) ensevelir, accabler, renverser, engloutir.

whelp (hwél'pe), *v n*, (of dogs, etc) chienne, faire ses petits, mettre bas

whelp, *n*, petit, (bear) ourson, (lion) lionceau; (wolf) louveteau, (nav) taquet, *m*

when (hwé'ne), *adv*, quand, lorsque, au moment où, que, où, (= then) alors (implying futurity it always takes the future in French) — *I come, quand je viendrai*. — *you are, quand vous serez*. Since —, (since then) depuis ce temps-là. The day — *I saw him*; le jour où je l'ai vu. At that age —, à cette époque de la vie où — dining, quand on dîne — visiting, quand on est en visite chez. One day —, un jour que, où où — in doubt, do nothing, (prov) dans le doute abstiens-toi. — Greek meets Greek then comes the tug of war, (prov) fin contre fin, gare la bombe — thieves fall out, honest men get to their own, quand les voleurs se battent, les honnêtes se découvrent. — the world was young, du temps que Berthe était

whence, *adv*, d'où; de là

whencesoever (hwén'ce-sô-év'-), *adv*, de quelque lieu, côté, endroit, part, que ce soit, quelle qu'en soit la cause, l'origine

whenever (-év'-) ou **whenssoever** (-sô-év'-), *adv*, toutes les fois que, quand, dans quelque temps que, dès que, sitôt que, à n'importe quel moment que

where (hwère), *adv*, où. Any—; dans quel que endroit que ce soit, n'importe où. Not any—, nulle part. Every—, partout. Some—, quelque part. Else—, ailleurs

where/about (-'abaoute) ou **whereabouts** (-'abaoutes), *adv.*, à peu près; (concerning) which) au sujet de quoi

whereabouts, *n pl.*, demeure, *f*, logis, *m*. To know the — of some one, savoir où quelqu'un est (ou était) on se trouve, se trouvant

whereas (-'aze), *adv*, au lieu que, tandis que, (considering) vu que, (jur) considérant que, attendu que

whereat, *adv*, à quoi, de quoi, dont, sur quoi, là-dessus — are you offended? de quoi vous offensez-vous? — he left abruptly, sur quoi il partit subitement

whereby (-'baie), *adv*, par lequel; par où; par quoi

wherefore, *adv*, pourquoi, c'est pourquoi; donc. The whys and —s, les pourquoi, *m pl.*

wherein (-'i'n), *adv*, en quoi, dans quoi, dans lequel, où

whereof (-'ove), *adv*, dont, de quoi, duquel

whereon (hwér'o'ne), *adv*, sur quoi, sur lequel, là-dessus

wheresoever *V* **wherever**

whereto (-'tou), *adv*, à quoi, auquel, où

wherupon (-'sup'o'ne), *adv*, sur quoi; sur lequel

where'er (hwér'év'eure), *adv.*, partout où, n'importe où, en quelque lieu que ce soit; où que

wherewith (hwér'withe) ou **wherewithal** (-'with'ül), *adv*, avec quoi, avec lequel, de quoi. To have not the —al to, n'avoir pas les moyens de, ou de quoi To find the —al, fournir les moyens (de), ou l'argent nécessaire

wherry (hwéri-), *n*, bateau, *m*

whet (hwète), *v a*, aiguiser, affiler; repasser; affûter, (fig) aiguiser, exciter, irriter

whet (hwète), *n*, aiguusement, repassage; (stimulant) excitant, stimulant, *m*

whether (hwéth'eure), *conj*, soit, sort, soit que; si, que — or no, bon gré, mal gré — or; soit . soit, que ce soit . ou, soit que . soit que, s. . ou, que . ou — he does it or not; qu'il le fasse ou non The question is — . . . ; la question est de savoir si . . .

whetstone (-stône), *n*, pierre à aiguiser, *f*

whet'ter (hwét'-), *n*, aiguiseur, *m.*, (fig.) stimulant, aiguillon, *m*

whet'ting, *n*, aiguusement, *m*

whew (hwé), *n*, petit-lait, *m*

whew'ish (hwé-isse), *adj*, qui tient du petit-lait, séreux

which (hwitshe), *relative pron*, qui, *m f.*; lequel, *m sing*, laquelle, *f sing*, lesquels, *m pl*, lesquelles, *f pl*; (object) que, (that which) ce qui, (object) ce que, *m* Take — you will, prenez celui que vous voudrez — is —, lequel des deux est le bon, le vrai I cannot tell — is —, je ne saurais les distinguer l'un de l'autre; (of things) je ne puis m'y reconnaître. Of, from —, dont, *m f sing, pl*, duquel, *m sing.*, de laquelle, *f sing*; desquels, *m pl*, desquelles, *f pl* To —, auquel, *m sing*, à laquelle, *f sing*; auxquels, *m pl*, auxquelles, *f pl*; à quoi in —, dans lequel, où

which, *adj*, quel, *m sing*, quelle, *f sing.*; quels, *m pl*, quelles, *f pl*; lequel, *m sing*, laquelle, *f sing*; lesquels, *m pl*, lesquelles, *f pl*. With — words she hurried into the house, à ces mots (ou en disant cela, ou avec cela) elle se hâta d'entrer dans la maison

whichever (-év'-), *pron.*, lequel, *m sing.*, laquelle, *f sing*, lesquels, *m pl*, lesquelles, *f pl*, quel que . . . que, celui, ou celle que; lequel que ce soit que Take — road you please; prenez le chemin que vous voudrez.

whichever *V* **whichever**

whiff, *n*, bouffée, haleine, *f.*; souffle, *m.*; (ich.) cardine, *f* *V* puff

whiff, *v a.*, lancer en bouffées

whiffle (hwif'l'), *v n.*, tourner à tous vents; changer

whiff'ler, *n*, girouette, *f*

whiff'ling, *n*, prévarication, *f*, détourn, *m*

whig (hwig), *n*, whig, *m*

whig'gery (-gheuri) ou **whig'gism** (-ghis'm), *n*, whiggisme, *m*; opinion des whigs, *f*

while (hwalle), *n.*, temps, *m.*; durée, *f.*; moment, instant, *m*. The —, en attendant All this —, pendant ce temps-là, pendant tout ce temps-là A little, a long — ago; il y a peu de temps, il y a longtemps. For a —; pour un temps A little —, un moment; quelques moments All the —; tout le temps. Between —; entre temps, par moments, par intervalles. It is not worth —, cela n'en vaut pas la peine It is worth — to; cela vaut la peine de.

while (hwaile), *v a*, passer, faire passer. To — away the time, *tuer le temps*.

while (hwaile) ou **whilst** (hwaile), *adv*, (during the time that) pendant que, (implying contrast) tandis que, en même temps que, (as long as) tant que, aussi longtemps que, (before a present participle) tout en — walking up and down, *tout en allant et venant*. — doing, *tout en faisant* — there's lie, there's hope, *qui a temps a vie*

whilom (hwaileume), *adv*, jadis

whim (hwime), *n*, caprice, *m*; fantaisie, lubie, *f*, (capetan) treuil, cabestan, *m*.

whim/brel, *n*, (orn.) courlieu, petit courlis, *m*.

whim'per, *v n*, se plandre, gémir, pleurnicher

whim'pering, *n*, plainte, *f*, pleurnichement, *m*

whim'sical (hwi'm'zi-), *adj*, fantasque, capricieux, bizarre

whim'sically (-zi-cal-), *adv*, capricieusement, fantasquement, bizarrement

whim'sicalness ou **whimsicality** (-zi-cal-), *n*, caractère capricieux, *m*, bizarrerie, *f*.

whin, *n*, ajonc, genêt épineux, *m*.

whin'-chat, *n*, (orn.) carier, *m*

whine (hwaine), *v n*, se plandre, gémir, se lamenter, gémir, pleurnicher, (of animals) se plandre.

whine (hwaine), *n*, pleurnichement, gémissement, *m*; plante mêlée de pleurs, (of animals) plainte, *f*.

whin'er (hwa'n'-), *n*, pleurnicheur, *m*.

whin'ing (hwa'n'-), *n*, plaintes, lamentations, *f pl*; gémissements, *m pl*

whin'ing, *adv*, plaintif, lamentable, dolent.

whin'ingly, *adv*, en pleurnichant, d'un ton plaintif, en gémissant.

whin'ny (hwi'n'-), *v n*, hennir.

whin'stone (-stōne), *n*, (min.) trapp, *m*.

whip, *v a*, fouetter, (to flog) fouetter, donner le fouet à, (to take up) enlever; (needle-work) surjeter; faire un surjet à, (wheat, etc) battre; (fig) fouetter, flageller, châtier, fustiger.

To —; (a stream) *fouetter*. To — away, ou off, *chasser à coups de fouet*, (to take away) *enlever vivement*. To — down; *faire descendre à coups de fouet*; (to take down) *faire descendre vite*. To — in; *faire entrer à coups de fouet*, (to put in) *rentrer vite*. To — into, *passer rapidement dans*.

To — off, *chasser à coups de fouet*; (to take off) *ôter vite*. To — on, *faire avancer à coups de fouet*; (a garment) *passer vite*. To — out; *faire sortir à coups de fouet*. To — out of; *expulser de*. To — up, *faire monter à coups de fouet*; (to pick up) *ramasser vivement, grimper vivement, saisir*; (to construct) *bâcler*.

whip, *v n*, courir bien vite. To — away; *partir au plus vite, décamper*. How he — along! *comme il court!* To — down; *descendre vivement*. To — into; *entrer vivement dans*. To — off; *partir au plus vite; s'enfuir*. To — out, *sortir promptement, s'acquiescer*.

whip, *n*, fouet; (nav.) *palan*; (Parliamentary) *chef de file*; appel fait aux membres d'un parti, *m*; (for riding) *cravache*, *f*. To be a good —, *avoir bien conduit*. To be a bad —, *ne pas avoir conduit ou conduire mal*. To give any one the —; *donner le fouet à quelqu'un*. To come — and spur; *venir ventre à terre, à bride abattue*.

whip-oord, *n*, fouet, *m*.

whip-graft (-grāte), *v a*, greffer à l'anglaise.

whip-grafting, *n*, greffe anglaise, *f*.

whip-hand, *n*, dessus; (avantage) *dessus*, avantage, *m*. To have the —; *avoir dessus sur*; *tenir le haut bout*.

whip-lash, *n*, mèche de fouet, *f*.

whip'per, *n*, fouetteur, *m*.

whip'per-in, *n*, piqueur, (leader) *chef de file*, *m*.

whip'per-snap'per, *n*, petit homme méprisable, petit bout d'homme, (fam) *cascaret*, *m*.

whip'ping, *n*, coups de fouet, *m pl*, action de fouetter, flagellation, *f*; fouet, *m*, fustigation, *f*. To give a good — to, *donner le fouet à*, *fouetter d'importance*.

whip'ping-post (-pōste), *n*, poteau pour les condamnés à la fustigation, *m*.

whip'ping-top, *n*, (toy) *sabot*, *m*.

whip'ple-tree (hwi'p'pl-tri), *n*, palonnier, *m*.

whip'-poor-will, *n*, (orn) *engoulevent*, *m*.

whip'saw (-sō), *n*, scie à scier de long, *f*.

whip-shaped, *adj*, en forme de fouet.

whip-staff (-stāf), *n*, (nav) *manivelle*, *f*.

whip'ster, *n*, homme agile, actif, *m*.

whir (hweur), *v n*, tourner avec bruit; (of partridges, etc) *bourrir*.

whirl (hweurle), *v a*, faire tourner, tourner rapidement. To — away, *emporter rapidement*.

whirl (hweurle), *v n*, pirouetter, tourner, tout billonner.

whirl (hweurle), *n*, tournolement, tourbillonnement, tourbillon, *m*; rotation, *f*; (bot) *verticille*, (rope-making) *émérillon*, *m*, (plaything) *pirouette*, *f*.

whirl'igig (hweur'l-g'highe), *n*, *pirouette*; (fig) *vicissitude*, *f*, changement, *m*.

whirl'pool (-poule) ou **whirl'pit**, *n*, tourbillon; tournant d'eau, gouffre, *m*.

whirl'wind (hweur'l-wi'nd), *n*, tourbillon, cyclone, siphon, *m*, trombe, *f*. To reap the —, *récolter la tempête*.

whir'ring (hweur'-), *n*, bruit de roue; (of pheasants, etc.) *bourrassement*, *m*.

whisk, *n*, vergette, époussette, *f*; (cook) *fouet à blancs d'œufs*, *m*.

whisk, *v a*, vergette; époussette, (cook) *fouetter*; (fig) *remuer, agiter, fouetter*. To — away, *enlever vivement, entraîner rapidement, faire disparaître*. To — off; (to toss off of drink) *avaler d'un trait*. —ed eggs; *œufs à la neige*, *m pl*.

whisk, *v n*, passer rapidement.

whisk'er, *n*, favori, *m*; (of animals) *moustache*, *f*.

whisk'ered (hwisk'eurde), *adj*, à favoris, (of animals) *à moustaches*.

whisk'erless, *adj*, sans favoris.

whisk'ry, *n*, whiskey, *m*, eau-de-vie de grains, *f*.

whis'per, *n*, chuchotement, *m*; (rumor) *rumeur*, *f*; bruit qui court, murmure, *m*. In a —, *tout bas, à voix basse*, (fig) *à l'oreille*.

whis'per, *v a*, chuchoter, dire à l'oreille, murmurer; couler, souffler; dire tout bas, parler bas à — to remarks; *faire des observations à voix basse*.

whis'per, *v n*, chuchoter, murmurer, parler bas.

whis'perer, *n*, chuchoteur, *m*.

whis'pering, *n*, chuchoterie, *f*; chuchotement, murmure, (fig) *bruit*, *m*, *rumeur*, *f*.

whis'pering-gallery, *n*, galerie acoustique, *f*.

whis'peringly, *adv*, en chuchotant, tout bas.

whist, *n*, (game) *whist*, *m*. A rubber of —; *un robe; une partie (life) de whist*.

whist! *int*, chut! silence!

whistle (hwis'tl), *n*, sifflement; coup de sifflet; (of the wind) *sifflement, bruissement*; (hroak) *gosier*, *bee*; (instrument) *sifflet*, *m*. To wet one's —, *s'humecter le gosier*. Ready at his — to array themselves round him; *prêt, au moindre signal de sa part, à se ranger sous ses standards*.

whistle (hwis'tl), *v a*, (to a dog) *siffler*, appeler en sifflant. To — after, ou for; *siffler*; (fig.) *courir après*. — for it! *attendez-vous y!*

whistle, *v n.*, siffler, bruer. The wind —s through the forest, *le vent bruit à travers la forêt.*

whistle-fish, *n*, (ich) mustelle, *f*.

whistler (hwis's'l'eure), *n*, siffleur, *m*.

whistling (hwis's'l'igne), *n*, sifflement, coup de sifflet, *m*.

whistling, *adj*, sifflant.

whit, *n*, iota, point, atome, brin, *m*. Every —, *de tout point, absolument*. To be every — as, *être à tous égards, être tout aussi* — Monday, *lundi de la Pentecôte*, *m*. Not a —, *pas le moins du monde, nullement, pas du tout*.

white (hwaite), *n*, blanc, (of an egg) blanc, *m*, albumine, *f*, (of wood) aubier, *m*.

white (hwaite), *adj*, blanc, (fig) sans tache, pur. — with, *blanc de, pâle de, blême de*. To get —, *blanchir, (fig) pâlir, blêmir*. As — as a sheet, *blanc comme un linge*.

white-bait (-bête), *n*, blanchaille, *f*.

white-beam-tree (-bi'm'tri), *n*, (bot) aulxier blanc, *m*.

white-ear (-l're), *n*, (orni) motteux, cul-blanc, *m*.

white-faced, *adj*, au visage pâle.

white feather, *n*. To show the —, *payer de lâcheté, se conduire en poltron*.

white-foot (-foute), *n*, balzane, *f*.

white-footed, *adj*, balzan.

white friar, *n*, carme, *m*.

white-heart, *n*, (cherry) guigne blanche, *f*.

white-heat, *n*, (phys. chem. metal.) chaleur blanche, incandescence, *f*. At —, *chauffé à blanc; incandescent*.

white-horse-flah, *n*, (ich.) raie cendrée, *f*.

white-lead (-lède), *n*, (chem) blanc de plomb, *m*; céruse, *f*.

white lie, *n*, mensonge excusable, *m*.

white-lime, *n*, blanc de chaux, *m*.

white-livered (-liveur'de), *adj*, pâle, blême, poltron.

white-meat (-mîte), *n*, laitage, *m*, (poultry, etc) viande blanche, *f*.

whit'en (hwa't'n), *v a*, blanchir; (mas) blanchir à la chaux, badigeonner.

whit'en, *v n*, blanchir.

whit'ening, *n*, blanchiment, (the substance) blanc d'Espagne, *m*.

white'ness (hwa't'-), *n*, blancheur, pâleur, (fig.) pureté, *f*.

white-smith, *n*, ferblantier, *m*.

white-swelling (-swél'-), *n*, tumeur blanche, *f*.

white-tail (-tèle), *n*, (orni) motteux; cul-blanc, *m*.

white-thorn (-thorne), *n*, aubépine, épine blanche, *f*.

white-throat (-thrôte), *n*, (orni.) fauvette babillarde, ou grise, *f*.

white-wash (-woashe), *n*, lait ou blanc de chaux, (mas) badigeon, *m*; (pharm) eau blanche, *f*.

white-wash (-woashe), *v a*, blanchir à la chaux; (mas.) blanchir, badigeonner, (fig) réhabiliter, disculper, (of debts) purger (des dettes), passer l'éponge sur.

white-washer, *n*, badigeonneur, blanchisseur à la colle, *m*.

white-washing, *n*, blanchiment, blanchissage, *m*.

whit'er (hwa't'-), *adv*, où, de quel côté.

whithersoever (hwa't'-eur-sô-év'-), *adv*, partout, n'importe où; à quelque endroit que se soit.

whit'ing (hwa't'-), *n*, blanc d'Espagne, (ich) merlan, *m*.

whit'ish (hwa't'-), *adj*, blanchâtre.

whit'ishness (hwa't'-), *n*, couleur blanchâtre, *f*.

whit'low (hwa't'lô), *n*, panaris, mal d'aven-

ture, *m*. — grass; *drave*, *f*. — wort, *paronyque argente*, *f*.

Whit'sun (hwa't'seune), *adj*, de la Pentecôte.

Whitsur'day, *n*, jour, ou dimanche, de la Pentecôte, *m*.

Whit'suntide (taide), *n*, Pentecôte, *f*.

whit'y-brown (hwa't-ta-brau'ne), *adj*, brun, brunâtre, pâle, (of paper) bulle, (of bread) bis-blanc.

whiz, *v a*, siffler.

whiz, whiz'ing, *n*, sifflement, *m*.

who (hou), *pron*, qui. As — should say; *comme qui dirait*.

whoever (hou-év'-), *pron*, quiconque; qui que ce soit, qui, celui qui, toute personne qui, qui que (followed by subjunctive) — he may be, *quel qu'il soit*. — you are; *qui que vous soyez*.

whole (hôle), *adj*, entier, tout, intact, complet, total, (sound) sain, bien portant; (not ground) en grama. — meal, *bisaille*, *f*. — morocco, (book-binding) maroquin plein, *m*.

whole, *calif, veau plein*, *m*. A — year, *tout un an, un an entier*. A — hour, *une grande heure*.

whole, *The — country, le pays entier, tout le pays*. The — world, *le monde entier (tout le monde is every-body)*. The — show, (pop) *toute la boutique, tout le tremblement, tout le diable et son train*.

whole (hôle), *n*, tout; total, montant, ensemble, *m*, totalité, *f*. The — of us; *nous tous*.

On the —, *en somme, à tout prendre*.

whole'sale (hôle'sèle), *n*, vente en gros, *f*; commerce de gros, *m*, masse, *f*. *adj*, général. By —, *en gros, (fig) en masse*.

whole'some (hôle'seume), *adj*, (salubrious) sain, salubre, (salutary) salutaire, (useful) utile; (pleasing) agréable; (fig) salutaire, sain, moral.

whole'somely, *adv*, salubrement; sagement.

whole'someness, *n*, salubrité, (of food) nature salutaire; (salutariness) nature salutaire, utilité, (fig.) nature salutaire, moralité, pureté, *f*.

wholly (hôle'li), *adv*, entièrement; complètement, tout à fait; exclusivement.

whom (houme), *pron*, que; (indirect object and direct object, of persons only) qui; (of persons and things) lequel, *m sing*, laquelle, *f sing*, lesquels, *m pl*, lesquelles, *f pl*. Of —, *from —; de qui, dont, desquels, desquelles*.

whomsoever (-sô-év'-), *pron*, qui que ce soit, quiconque, *qui*.

whoop (houpe), *n*, huée, *f*; cri, *m*; (orni.) huppe, *f*.

whoop (houpe), *v a n*, huer, crier.

whooping (houp'-), *n*, huée, *f pl*; cris, *m pl*.

whooping-cough (-côfe), *n*, coqueluche, *f*.

whose (houze), *pron*, dont, de qui, *m f sing*. *pl*; duquel, *m sing*, de laquelle, *f sing*, desquelles, *m pl*, desquelles, *f pl*; à qui, *que*. The man — house I see; *l'homme dont je vois la maison*.

whose — house is this? *à qui est cette maison?* — work is this? *de qui est cet ouvrage?*

The men — hatreds only ruin them, *les hommes que leurs haines ne font que perdre*.

whosoever (houze-sô-év'-), *pron*, de ou à qui que ce soit, n'importe à qui.

whosoever, *pron*. *V whoever*.

why (hwaï), *adv*, pourquoi. — not? *pourquoi pas?* — is it that? *comment se fait-il que?*

why, *excl*, eh bien, mais, c'est que, ma foi! — then! *eh bien!*

wick (wike), *n*, mèche, *f*. — holder; *lampe*, *m*.

wick'ed (wik'ède), *adj*, méchant, pervers; criminel; (mischievous) méchant, malin. — thing; *méchanceté*, *f*. The —; *les méchancetés*, *m pl*.

wick'edly (wik'éd'-), *adv*, méchamment; par méchanceté.

wick'edness (wik'éd'-), *n*, méchanceté, perversité; immoralité; (mischievousness) méchanceté, malice, *f*.

wick/en-tree (wik'n-tri), *n.* (bot.) sorbier des oiseaux, *m.*

wick'er (wik'eur), *n.*, osier, *m.* —work, clayonnage, *m.*

wick'er, *adj.*, d'osier, en osier, clissé.

wick'et (wik'ète), *n.*, guichet, *m.*, (at cricket) barres, *f. pl.*

wide (waide), *adj.*, large, large de; (having great extent) grand, ample, étendu, immense, (distant) éloigné. A table three feet —, une table large de trois pieds, une table de trois pieds de large, de largeur — of the mark, loin du but. The statement is — of the truth, l'assertion est loin de la réalité, ou loin de la vérité To open —, ouvrir tout grand, ouvrir à deux battants (V. Ilugo); (the eyes) écarquiller.

wide (waide), *adv.*, loin, au loin, largement Far and —, au loin, de tous les côtés

wide-awake, *adj.*, tout, ou bien, éveillé, (fig.) sur ses gardes — eyes, yeux tout grands ouverts

wide-awake, *m.*, feutre à bords relevés, *m.*

wide/ly (waid'), *adv.*, au large, au loin; grandement, largement — known, bien connu

wid'en (waid'n), *v. a.*, élargir, étendre, agrandir

wid'en, *v. n.* s'élargir, s'étendre, s'agrandir. **wid/ness** (waid'), *n.*, largeur, grandeur, étendue, *f.*

wid/ening (waid'-), *n.*, élargissement, agrandissement, *m.*

wide/-spread ou **-spreading**, *adj.*, étendu, qui s'étend au loin, général; répandu, vaste, immense

widg'eon (widj'o'n), *n.*, (ornl.) canard siffleur, *m.*, sarcelle, *f.*

wid'ow (wid'), *n.*, veuve, *f.* — hunter, coureur de veuves, *m.*

wid'ow (wid'), *v. a.*, rendre veuve, ou veuf

wid'owed (wid'd'), *adj.*, veuf de, privé de — of his hopes; veuf de ses espérances (Hégippe Moreau).

wid'ower (wid-er), *n.*, veuf, *m.*

wid'owhood (wid'-houde), *n.*, veuvage, *m.*

width, *n.*, largeur, grandeur, étendue, *f.*

wield (wi'de), *v. a.*, manier; tenir; porter.

wield/able, *adj.*, maniable.

wield'er, *n.*, celui qui manie.

wife (waife), *n.*, femme, épouse, *f.* To take —, prendre femme, se marier. "The merry wives of Windsor", les joyeux commères de Windsor (Shakespeare)

wife/less (waif'-), *adj.*, sans femme, sans épouse, non marié

wife/ly, **wife'-like** (waif'-), *adj.*, de femme, d'épouse, conjugal

wig, *n.*, perruque, *f.*

wig-block, *n.*, tête à perruque, *f.*

wigged, *adj.*, à perruque, portant perruque.

wig'ging, *n.*, savon, *m.* To give a — to; (fam.) donner un savon à; laver la tête à.

wight (waite), *n.*, personne, *f.*, être, personnage, individu, *m.* The poor little —; le pauvre petit, ou gosse (Daudet).

wig-maker, *n.*, perruquier, *m.*

wig-wam (wig-w'ame), *n.*, (among Red Indians) cahula, chamulière, hutte, *f.*

wild (wailde), *n.*, désert; lieu sauvage, *m.*; solitude, *f.*

wild (wailde), *adj.*, sauvage; (desert) sauvage, inculte; (not civilized) sauvage, (savage) sauvage, farouche; (turbulent) turbulent, violent, tumultueux; (ungoverned) impétueux, violent, furieux, déchaîné; (mad) (of projects, etc.) extravagant; (inconstant) inconstant, capricieux, changeant; (inordinate) licencieux, déréglé; (un-orth) étrange, bizarre; (irregular) déréglé; désordonné; (of the look) hagard, égaré, effaré; (of fire-arms) erratique, peu précis; (of plants, fruit) sauvage. — girl; étourdie, ocrvelce, *f.* —

beast, bête féroce, bête sauvage, *f.* To grow —, (of plants) croître à l'état sauvage To be —, (about anything) bisquer de To run —, (of children) vagabonder; (fig.) se déchaîner, ne pas connaître de bornes To sow one's — oats, jeter sa graine — horses would not make me speak, je me ferais tuer à quatre avant de parler. To look —, avoir l'air effaré He is on a — goose chase, il court après la lune, ou il cherche midi à quatorze heures A — goose chase, (fig.) une folle entreprise A — shot; un coup perdu, *m.* He lets his imagination run —, il laisse trotter son imagination (comme elle veut).

wild/ness (wil'deur'), *n.*, désert, lieu désert, *m.*; solitude, (fig.) multitude, infinité, *f.*

wild/-fire (waid'faieure), *n.*, feu grégeois; (vet.) érépèle, *m.*, (med.) dartre vive, *f.* Lake —, comme l'éclair

wild/ly (waid'li), *adv.*, (without cultivation) sans culture, à l'état sauvage, (without tamedness) d'une manière farouche, (with disorder) avec désordre, (irregularly) d'une manière désordonnée, (heedlessly) étourdiment, follement; à tort et à travers, (extravagantly) avec extravagance To stare —, regarder d'un air égaré, d'un air hagard, d'un air effaré

wild/ness (waid'-), *n.*, (savage state) état sauvage, (uncultivated state) état inculte, état sauvage, *m.*, (savageness) nature farouche, férocité; (irregularity) folie, extravagance, *f.*, dérèglement, désordre, *m.*, (alienation of mind) aliénation mentale, *f.*, (of the look) égarement, *m.*; (of the winds) impétuosité, violence; (of children) turbulence, (of the passions) licence, *f.*, dérèglement, *m.*

wile (waile), *n.*, artifice, *m.*, ruse, fourberie, *f.* **will/ful** (wil-foule), *adj.*, volontaire, opiniâtre; obstiné, têtu, entier, (of horses) difficile, rétif; (of things) volontaire, fait à dessein, prémédité, fait avec préméditation — waste makes woful want, (prov.) les folles dépenses refroidissent la cuisine

will/fully, *adv.*, opiniâtrement, avec entêtement; obéinement, à dessein, avec intention; (jur.) avec préméditation

will/fulness, *n.*, caractère volontaire, *m.*; obstination, opiniâtreté, *f.*, entêtement, *m.*

will/ly (wal-li-li), *adv.*, astucieusement.

will/ness (wal-i-), *n.*, fourberie, ruse, astuce, *f.*

will, *n.*, volonté, *f.*, vouloir, (desire) désir, souhait, *m.*, (pleasure) volonté, *f.*, bon plaisir, gré; (power) pouvoir, (divine determination) arrêt, (jur.) testament, *m.* Last — and testament; dernières volontés, *f. pl.*, testament, *m.*

At —; à volonté; à discrétion; à son gré. Against one's —; à contre gré What is your —? quel est votre bon plaisir, quel est votre désir?

que désirez-vous? To bear any one good —; vouloir du bien à quelqu'un To bear any one ill —; vouloir du mal à quelqu'un, en vouloir à quelqu'un Good —, bonne volonté; bienveillance, sympathie, (in a commercial sense) clientèle, *f.* Ill —, mauvaise volonté, malveillance, *f.* To have one's —; faire sa volonté; avoir ce qu'on désire, faire à sa tête, à sa guise To work one's —; agir à sa volonté, à sa discrétion. With a —; de bon cœur; avec entrain To have a — of one's own; vouloir bien ce qu'on veut To work with a —, travailler avec ardeur, avec zèle Where there's a — there's a way; qui veut la fin veut les moyens, ou avec de la bonne volonté on trouve toujours le moyen, ou vouloir, c'est pouvoir The — is as good as the deed, l'intention est réputée pour le fait

will, *v. a.*, vouloir; ordonner, commander; (by testament) léguer, disposer de (par testament).

will, *v. auxil.*, (pret. Would). Will when not sign of the future is not translated. The English infinitive which follows it is translated by the present indicative; e.g.: Trade oftentimes —

genus letter, le commerce parfois entrave le genre. When will is the sign of the future, it is not translated, but the English infinitive becomes the future indicative in French. Will used emphatically may be translated by *vouloir* e.g. I — not do it, *je ne veux pas le faire* ou *je n'en feras rien*. Whether he — or no, *bon gré, mal gré*. Do as you —, *faîtes comme vous l'entendez*. Do what he —, *il a beau faire, ou quoi qu'il fasse*. What — you have me do? *que voulez-vous que je fasse?*

William(-pear), *n.*, Guillaume bon-chrétien, *m.*

will'ing, *adj.*, bien disposé, de bonne volonté, complaisant; (voluntary) volontaire — to, *désireux de, empressé de, disposé à.* — or not, *bon gré, mal gré*. To be —, *vouloir, vouloir bien; être disposé à.* To be able and —, *pouvoir et vouloir.* To be — to; *être disposé à.* God —, *s'il plaît à Dieu.*

will'ingly (will'ign'h), *adv.*, volontiers, de bon cœur, de bonne volonté, volontairement.

will'igness (will'ign'nece), *n.*, bonne volonté, *f.*, bon vouloir, *m.*, complaisance, *f.*, consentement, *m.* — to, *bonne disposition à, f.*, *penchant à, empressément à, m.*

will-o'-the-wisp ou **will-with-a-wisp**, *n.*, feu follet, *m.*

will'ow (wil'lô), *n.*, saule, *m.* Weeping —; *saule de Babylone; saule pleureur, m.* — weed, *salicorne, f.*

will'ow-ground (-graou'n'de), *n.*, saussure, *f.* **will'ow-herb** (-eurbe), *n.*, (bot.) laurier Saint-Antoine, *m.*

will'ow'y (wil'lô-i), *adv.*, couvert de saules.

will'y-nill'y, *adv.*, bon gré, mal gré.

wil'y (wai-l'), *adj.*, rusé, fin, astucieux, fourbe.

wim'ble (wi'm'b'l'), *n.*, vilebrequin, *m.*

wim'ble (wi'm'b'l'), *v. a.*, faire un trou avec un vilebrequin

wim'ple, *n.*, gumppe, *f.*; voile, *m.*

win, *v. a.*, (*preterit* and *past part.*, Won) (a battle) gagner, a prize, a victory) remporter, (fig) gagner, séduire.

win, *v. n.*, gagner, triompher, vaincre. To — upon; *gagner, séduire.* (to gain ground) *faire des progrès dans, gagner du terrain dans* To — back, *regagner.*

wince, *v. n.*, reculer; tressaillir; s'écouler, (of horses) ruer, se cabrer.

win'cer, *n.*, animal qui rue, qui se cabre, *m.*

winch, *n.*, manivelle, *f.*; treuil, *m.*

wind (wind), *n.*, vent, souffle, *m.*; (breath) respiration, haleine, *f.*, (flatulence) vent, *m.*, flatuosité, (vet) tympanite, *f.*, (fig.) vent, *m.*, fumée, *f.* In the —; *au vent*, (fig) *dans l'air*. A breath of —; *un souffle de vent*. High —, *grand vent*. The — is very high, *il vente très fort, ou il fait grand vent*. The trade —, *les vents alisés*. To sail before the —; (nav) *courir vent arrière*. To sail close to the —, *pincer le vent*. To sail against the —, *avoir vent debout*. To get the —; (of a ship) *gagner le vent*. Between — and water; *à fleur d'eau*. — and water tight, *étot et bien couvert*. It is an ill — that blows no one any good; *à quelques chose malheur est bon*. To get — of, *éventer, avoir vent de*. To raise the —, *battre monnaie, faire ressource*. To get —; *s'ébrouter, se répandre, s'éventer*. There is something in the —; *il y a quelque chose qui se moud*. To take the — out of any one's sails, *aller sur les brisées de quelqu'un*. To sow the — and reap the whirl —, *semer le vent et récolter la tempête*

wind (wind), *v. a.*, éventer, exposer au vent, à l'air, (hunt) halener, avoir vent de, flarer, (to take the breath away) faire perdre haleine à, (a horse) essouffier.

wind (waind), *v. a.*, (*preterit* and *past part.*, Wound) (to turn) tourner, (to turn round some

object) rouler, enrouler, dévider; (to change) changer, (to enfold) envelopper, enrouler, (round) contourner. To — into, *manier dans, glisser dans*. To — off, *dérouler, dévider*. To — up; *rouler, entortiller*, (to bring to a settlement) *régler, les mince, finir*, (com) *liquider*, (to raise by degrees) *élever peu à peu*, (clocks, etc.) *monter, remonter*, (fig) *préparer, apprêter*

wind (waunde), *v. n.*, se rouler, s'enrouler, s'entortiller, (to turn) tourner, faire un détour, (to change) changer, varier, (to turn around something) s'enlacer, circuler, tourner, (to have a circular direction) se pencher, aller au spirale, (to proceed in flexuous) serpenter, tourner To — out of, *sortir de*. To — up, *se remonter*. The play — a up in this way, *voici le dénouement de la pièce, de l'intrigue*. He wound up by saying, *il finit, ou il se résuma, en disant*

wind'age (-êje), *n.*, (artil) vent, *m.*

wind'-bore (-bôie), *n.*, tuyau à vent, *m.*

wind'-bound (-baou'n'de), *adj.*, arrêté par les vents contraires

wind'-chest (-tâhête), *n.*, (mus) sommier, *m.* **wind'ed**, *adj.*, hois d'haleme; essoufflé, *A long — speech, un discours interminable, ennuyeux, à perte d'haleme.*

wind'er (wai'n'd'), *n.*, dévideur, *m.*, dévideuse, *f.*; (thing) dévidoir, *m.*; (bot) plante grimpante, *f.*, (o. a clock, etc) remontoir, *m.*

wind'er (win'deur), *n.*, (vulgar) coup qui fait perdre haleme, *m.*

wind'fall (wi'n'd'fôle), *n.*, fruit, ou arbre, abattu par le vent, *abatis, m.*; (fig) bonne aubaine, *f.*

wind'fallen, *adj.*, abattu par le vent.

wind'-flower (-flaeure), *n.*, anémone, *f.*

wind'-gall (-gôle), *n.*, (vet.) molette, *f.*

wind'-gauge (-ghêje), *n.*, anémomètre, *m.*

wind'-gun (-gheme), *n.*, fusil à vent, *m.*

wind'iness, *n.*, nature venteuse; (flatulence) flatuosité, (fig) enfure, boursoufflure, *f.*

wind'ing (wai'n'd'), *n.*, sinuosté, *f.*; méandre, détour, circuit, *m.*

wind'ing (wai'n'd'), *adj.*, sinueux, tortueux, tournant, (of a staircase) en limaçon.

wind'ing-engine (wai'n'dign'ê'n'djine), *n.*, machine de tout, *f.*

wind'ing-sheet (wai'n'dign'shite), *n.*, suaire, linceul, *m.*

wind'-instrument (wi'n'd'i'n'striou-), *n.*, instrument à vent, *m.*

wind'lass (wi'n'd'lâsse), *n.*, treuil; (nav.) guindeau, cabestan, *m.*

wind'-mill, *n.*, moulin à vent, *m.*

wind'ow (wi'n'dô), *n.*, fenêtre, croisée; ouverture, (of carriages) glace; (of shops) vitrine, *f.*; montre, étalage, jour, (of a church) vitrail, *m.*, verrière, *f.* Out of the —; *par la fenêtre*; (of a carriage) *par la portière*. Bash —; *fenêtre à guillotine, f.* In the —; (of trade) *à l'étalage, à la montre, à la devanture*. Ticket —; (rail.) *guichet, m.* To break the —; *casser les vitres*. To let down the —, (of a carriage) *baisser la glace*. To put up the —, *lever la glace*

wind'ow, *v. a.*, garnir de fenêtres.

wind'ow-blind (-blai'n'do), *n.*, jalousie, persienne, *f.*; (of carriages) store, *m.*

wind'ow-curtain (-keur-tine), *n.*, rideau de fenêtre, *m.*

wind'ow-dresser, *n.*, étalagiste, *m.*

wind'ow-lattener, *n.*, espagnolette, *f.*

wind'ow-frame, *n.*, dormant de fenêtre, châssis dormant, *m.*

wind'ow-glass, *n.*, verre à vitres, *m.*

wind'owless, *adj.*, sans fenêtres.

wind'ow-pane, *n.*, carreau, *m.*; vitre, *f.*

wind'ow-sash, *n.*, châssis de fenêtre, *m.*

wind'ow-seat (-ête), *n.*, maille intérieure de fenêtre, avance, banquette, *f.*

wind'ow-shutter (-sheut'), *n.*, volet; cou trevent, *m.*

win/dow-sill, *n.*, appui de fenêtre, *m.*
win/dow-strap, *n.*, (of a vehicle) bricole, *f.*
win/dow-tax, *n.*, impôt des portes et fenêtres, *m.*
wind/pipe (wi'n'd'paip), *n.*, (anat.) trachée-artère, trachée, *f.*, (munes) conduit aérien, *m.*
wind/-sail (-sêl), *n.*, manche à air, *f.*
wind/-tight (-tâte), *adj.*, imperméable à l'air, étanche.
wind/ward, *to*, *adv.*, (nav.) au vent. The — Islands, *Les Îles du Vent*, *f. pl.*
wind/ward, *n.*, côté du vent, *m.*
wind/y (wi'n'd'), *adj.*, du vent, (tempestueux) ventoux; (flatulent) venteux, flatueux; (fig) creux, vain, vide. It is —, *il fait du vent.*
wine (waïne), *n.*, *vm.*, (fig) vin, *m.*, boisson, ivresse, *f.* Light —, *petit vin, m.*, piquette, *f.*, (at school) abondance, *f.*
wine/-bag, *n.*, outre à vin, *f.*, (pers) sac à vin, *m.*
wine/-bibber, *n.*, buveur, biberon, ivrogne, *m.*
wine/-bibbing, *n.*, (la) boisson, *f.*
wine/-bin, *n.*, porte-bouteilles, *m.*
wine/-bottle, *n.*, bouteille à vin, *f.*
wine/-broker (-brôk'), *n.*, courtier en vins, *m.*
wine/-cask, *n.*, tonneau, *m.*, barrique à vin, *f.*, baril, *m.*
wine/-cellar, *n.*, cave, *f.*
wine/-cooler, *n.*, seau à frapper, ou rafraîchissoir à vin, *m.*
wine/-country, *n.*, pays vignoble, *m.*
wine/-dealer, *n.*, marchand de vin, *m.*
wine/-district, *n.*, pays vignoble, *m.*
wine/-glass (-glâs), *n.*, verre à vin, *m.*
wine/-grower (-grô-sûr), *n.*, propriétaire de vignes, viticulteur, *m.*
wine/-growing (-grô-igne), *adj.*, viticole.
wine/-growing, *n.*, culture de la vigne, viticulture, *f.*
wine/-list, *n.*, carte des vins, *f.*
wine/-making (-môk'), *n.*, vinification; fabrication du vin, *f.*
wine/-market, *n.*, halle aux vins, *f.*
wine/-merchant (-mour'tahn'n'te), *n.*, négociant en vins, *m.*
wine/-press, *n.*, pressoir, *m.*
wine/-shop, *n.*, boutique de marchand de vin, *f.*; cabaret, *m.*
wine/-stone (-stône), *n.*, tartre brut, *m.*
wine/-strainer (-strê'n'), *n.*, passe-vin, *m.*
wine/-taster (-têst'), *n.*, dégustateur; (lukt.) tâte-vin, *m.*
wine/-vault, *n.*, caveau à vin, *m.*, caveaux, *m. pl.*
wing (wigne), *n.*, aile; (flight) course, *f.*, vol, *m.*; (cheat.) coulisse, *f.* On, ou upon, the —; *en vol.* Stretch, ou expansive, of —; *envergure, f.* Upon the — of the wind; *sur les ailes du vent; aura la plus grande hâte.* — wardrobe, (furniture) *garde-robe à plusieurs portes, f.* Under the — of; (fig.) *sous la protection de.*
wing (wigne), *v. a.*, garnir d'ailes, (to transport by flight) transporter sur ses ailes; (to wound in the wing) frapper à l'aile, blesser à l'aile. To — one's flight; *s'envoler; prendre son vol, son essor.*
wing, *v. n.*, se diriger à tire d'aile.
winged (wign'de), *adj.*, ailé; rapide; (wounded) blessé à l'aile; (bot.) à ailes, ailé.
wing/less (wign'), *adj.*, (soûl.) aptère; qui n'a pas d'ailes.
wing/let (wign'lète), *n.*, (soûl.) petite aile; aile rudimentaire, allette, *f.*
wing/-rib, *n.*, (of bone) côte d'aloyau, *f.*
wing/-shell, *n.*, (ent.) élytre, *m. f.*
wing/y (wign'), *adj.*, ailé, rapide; vain.
wink (wign'), *n.*, clin d'œil, *m.* Not to sleep a —; *ne pas fermer l'œil (de la nuit).* To have forty —s; *sommneller, faire un petit somme.*
wink, *v. n.*, cligner l'œil, clignoter; (of a

light) vaciller, trembler. To — at; *faire signe de l'œil à*, (to connive at) *fermer les yeux sur, tolérer, passer sur.*
wink'er, *n.*, (for horses) caillère, *f.*
wink/ing, *n.*, clignement, clignotement; clignement d'yeux, (fig) clignement d'œil, signe de l'œil, *m.*, commivence, *f.*
wink/ing, *adj.*, qui cligne l'œil, clignotant; qui fait signe de l'œil, (of a light) vacillant, tremblant.
wink/ingly, *adv.*, en clignotant.
winn'er, *n.*, personne qui gagne, *f.*; (horse-racing, lottery, etc) gagnant; (in a race or match, etc) vainqueur, *m.*
winn/ing, *n.*, gain, *m. pl.*, gain, *m. sing.*
winn/ing, *adj.*, gagnant, vainqueur, (attractive) qui gagne le cœur, séduisant, enchaîneur. — game, *la belle.* — post, (at races) *poteau d'arrivée, but, m.*
win/now (wi'n'nô), *v. a.*, vanner; éventer; (to examine) examiner, sasser, (to separate) séparer, diviser, éplucher, trier.
win/now, *v. n.*, vanner
win/nower (wi'n'nô-ûr), *n.*, vanneur, *m.*
win/nowing (wi'n'nô-igne), *n.*, vannage; (fig.) examen, triage, *m.*
win/ter (win'teur), *n.*, hiver; (print) sommier, *m. adj.*, d'hiver. In —; *en hiver.* In the — time; *dans l'hiver.*
win/ter, *v. n.*, hiverner, passer l'hiver à.
win/ter, *v. a.*, conserver pendant l'hiver, nourrir pendant l'hiver.
win/ter-berry (-bêr'ri), *n.*, (bot) apalachine, *f.*
win/ter-cheer (-tshêr'), *n.*, coqueret, *m.*
win/ter crop, *n.*, semis d'hiver, *m.*
win/ter-fallow (-fal-lô), *v. a.*, (agri.) hiverner.
win/ter-garden, *n.*, jardin d'hiver, *m.*
win/ter-ground (-grau'n'de), *v. a.*, (agri.) conserver, ou couvrir, pendant l'hiver.
win/tering, *n.*, hivernage, *m.* — place; *ville d'hivernage, f.*
win/terly, *adj.*, d'hiver, propre à l'hiver.
win/ter-season (-st-z'n), *n.*, saison d'hiver, *f.*
win/ter-weed (-wîde), *n.*, (bot) véronique à feuilles de lierre, *f.*
win/try, *adj.*, d'hiver, hyémal, hiémal; sévère, glacial, rude.
winy (wai-nl), *adj.*, vineux, de vin.
wipe (waïpe), *n.*, action d'essuyer; (jeer) lardon, brocard, coup de patte, *m.*, (blow) taloche, tape, *f.*
wipe (waïpe), *v. a.*, essuyer, nettoyer, (to cleanse) purifier. — off, away; *essuyer, ôter, enlever*, (fig.) *effacer.*
wip'er (waïp'), *n.*, linge, torchon, *m.*
wire (waïeur), *n.*, fil de métal, fil de fer, fil d'arohal; (of a cage) barreau, *m.* A —, *une dépêche.* Telegraphic —; *fil télégraphique, m.* To pull the —s; (fig.) *téner les ficelles.* Barbed —, *ronces artificielles, f.* fil de fer barbelé, *m.*
wire (waïeur), *v. a.*, attacher, lier avec un fil de métal, griller, (telegraph) envoyer, télégraphier.
wire/-blind, *n.*, store en toile métallique, *m.*
wire/-bridge, *n.*, pont en fil de fer, *m.*
wire/-draw (waïeur-drô), *v. a.*, (preterit) Wire-draw, *past part.*, Wire-drawn) tréfiler, étendre, allonger; passer à la filière; (fig) étendre, étirer, alambiquer.
wire/-drawer (waïeur-drô-ûr), *n.*, tireux, tré-fleur, *m.*
wire/-drawing (waïeur-drô-igne), *n.*, tréfilerie, *f.*
wire/-gauze (-gôse), *n.*, gaze métallique, *f.*
wire/-grass (-grâse), *n.*, (bot.) paturin commun, *m.*
wire/-guard (-gârde), *n.*, grillage, garde-let, *m.*
wire/-heel (-hîle), *n.*, (vet.) seime au talon, *f.*
wire/-mark (-mârke), *n.*, (paper) vorgeure, *f.*
wire/-mill, *n.*, tréfilerie, *f.*

wire'-puller, *n.*, meneur politique, *m.*; qui tient les ficelles.

wire'-ribbon (-rib'bo'n), *n.*, cannetille, *f.*

wire' rope, *n.*, cordage métallique, *m.*

wire'-work (-weurke), *n.*, grillage en fil

métallique, réseau, treillis, *m.*

wire'-worker, *n.*, grillageur, *m.*

wire'-working (-weurk'-), *n.*, tréfilerie, *f.*

wire'-worm, (*zool.*) *n.*, *m.*

wi'ry (waieur'-), *adj.*, en fil métallique; en

filigrane, (*fig*) sec et nerveux, souple

wis'dom (wiz'deume), *n.*, sagesse, prudence, *f.*

— tooth; *dent de sagesse*, *f.*

wise (waize), *adj.*, sage, (*discreet*) discret,

sage, prudent, (*grave*) grave, sage. — *man*,

homme sensé, *m.* — *men of the East*, *mages*,

les trois rois, *m pl* To be none the — *r* for it,

n'en être pas plus avancé A word to the — *is*

enough, (*prov.*) à bon entendre peu de paroles.

wise (waize), *n.*, manière, façon, sorte, guise,

f. In no —, en aucune manière, en aucune

façon. In this —, de cette manière ou façon,

ainsi qu'il suit. To look —, avoir l'air grave,

(*ironically*) avoir l'air entendu, capable

wise'acre (waiz'a-keur), *n.*, prétendu sage,

benêt, sot, imbécile, pédant, *m.*

wise'ly (waiz'-), *adv.*, sagement; prudem-

ment

wish, *n.*, souhait, désir, *m.*, envie, *f.*; vœu,

m., intention, demande, *f.* Good —es, bons

souhaits. Best —es, meilleurs souhaits; tous

(*mes*, *nos*, *vos*, *leurs*) vœux de bonheur. Have

your —; qu'il soit fait selon votre désir, comme

vous voudrez To have one's —, avoir ce qu'on

désire If —es were horses, beggars would ride,

(*prov*) avec un si on mettrait Paris dans une

bouillie.

wish, *v. a.* souhaiter, désirer, vouloir, faire

des vœux pour To — any one to the devil;

envoyer quelqu'un à tous les diables To — well

to, vouloir du bien à To — any one a pleasant

journey; *souhaiter un bon voyage à*.

wish, *v. n.*, souhaiter, désirer, vouloir. To

— for, *souhaiter, désirer, demander* I — I

could, je voudrais pouvoir I — to know, je

désire savoir. I — him to be, je veux qu'il soit

(*vouloir* que always takes the subj) I — I

was . . . je voudrais être . . .

wish'er, *n.*, personne qui souhaite, qui désire,

f.

wish'ful (-foule), *adv.*, désireux de, avide de,

qui exprime le désir de

wish'fully, *adv.*, avec désir; vivement, ardem-

ment, passionnément

wish'-wash, *n.*, lavasse, *f.* [*consistance*

wish'y-washy, *adj.*, faible, pauvre, sans

wisp, *n.*, torchon, bouchon de paille, *m.*

wist'ful (-foule), *adj.*, attentif, pensif; (*wish-*

wist'fully, *adv.*, attentivement, d'une ma-

nière pensive, d'un œil d'envie, ardemment,

vivement.

wit, *v. a.*, savoir. To —; *savoir; c'est à dire,*

par exemple

wit, *n.*, esprit, (*intellect*) esprit, entende-

ment, jugement, génie, *m.*; (*pers*) personne

spirituelle, *f.*, bel esprit, (*man of genius*)

grand esprit, homme de génie, homme d'esprit,

m. — *s*, *pl.*, esprit, *m.*, raison, tête, *f.*, sens, bon

sens, *m.* To drive any one out of his — *s*, *faire*

perdre la tête à quelqu'un. To have lost one's

— *s*, *avoir perdu la tête, l'esprit, la raison, être*

hors de son bon sens To frighten any one out of

his — *s*, *faire une peur horrible à quelqu'un*

To be at one's — *s* — *être au bout de son*

laine, ne plus savoir à quel saint se vouer, ne

savoir que faire (V Hugo). To live by one's

witch, *n.*, sorcière, magicienne, *f.* To be no

—; *n'être pas sorcier; n'avoir pas inventé la*

poudre

witch'craft (witsh'crâfte), *n.*, sorcellerie,

magie, *f.*, maléfice, sortilège, sort, *m.*

witch'ery, *n.*, sorcellerie, *f.*, sortilège; (*fig*)

charmes, enchantement, *m.*, (*fascination*) fasci-

nation, *f.*

with (with), *prep.*, avec, de, en, (*at*) de, (*by*

means of) par, (*who has, who have*) à, au, à la, aux,

(*among persons, bodies of men*) auprès de, (*among*

nations, etc) chez, parmi, (*in the house of*)

chez; (*in the estimation of*) auprès de, (*alter*

same) que To be — any one, *être avec quelqu'un*

To write — a pen, *écrire avec une plume* — the

right hand, *de la main droite* — steady steps,

d'un pas ferme. — care! *fiagle!* — him, *à*

ses yeux. To cover —, *couvrir de* To hold, to

love — all one's might, *tenir, aimer de tout sa*

force The lady — blue eyes, *la dame aux yeux*

bleus. — arms in one's hands, *les bras à la*

main — study, *par l'étude* I am disgusted,

enchanted — that, *je suis dégoûté, enchanté, de*

cela Angry —, *fâché contre* Lighted — gas,

éclairé au gaz A room — plastered walls, *une*

salle aux murs crépus — which words, *à ces*

mots Imbued —, *imbué de, pénétré de* Con-

tent —, *content de* To abound —, *abonder en*

— a view to, *en vue de, avec l'intention de* What

do you want — her? *que voulez-vous d'elle? que*

lui voulez-vous? I shall be — you in a moment,

je suis à vous dans un instant (Sometimes **with**

is not translated) To meet —, *voir, rencontrer,*

à l'ouverture. To inspire one — confidence; *inspirer*

la confiance à quelqu'un To sleep — one's eyes

open, *dormir les yeux ouverts* To speak —

one's hands in one's pockets; *parler les mains*

dans les poches

withal (with'ôl), *adv.*, avec tout cela, en outre,

ensemble, aussi, de plus; en même temps

withdraw (with'drô), *v. a.*, (*preterit*, With-

draw, *past part*, Withdrawn) retirer, rappeler,

éloigner de. To — one's word; *retirer sa parole*.

withdraw', *v. n.*, se retirer, s'éloigner de.

To — from, *s'en aller de, s'éloigner de*; (*sofly*)

s'esquiver de

withdraw'al, *n.*, retraite, *f.*; (*taking away*)

retrait, *m.*

withdraw'ing, *n.*, (*of troops, etc*) rappel,

m., (*of help, etc*) privation, (*retreat*) retraite, *f.*

withe (withe), *n.*, osier, pleyon, *m.*, hant, *f.*

with'er (with'eur), *v. a.*, flétrir; *dessécher*.

with'er (with'eur), *v. n.*, se dessécher; se

flétrir, se faner, dépérir; languir.

with'er-band (-eur), *n.*, arçon de selle, *m.*

bande de garrot, *f.*

with'er'ing (with'eur'-), *adj.*, qui se flétrit;

(*blasting*) brillant; (*sarcastic*) écorçant, fudo-

royant, dédaigneux, méprisant.

with'er'ingly, *adv.*, d'un air écorçant; d'une

manière flétrissante.

with'ers (with'eurs), *n. pl.*, (*horse*) garrot,

m. sing.

with'er-wrung, *adj.*, (*of a horse*) égarroté.

withhold (with'hôlde), *v. a.*, (*preterit* and

past part, Withheld) retenir, arrêter, différer;

comprimer; refuser; (*information*) tenir secret;

cacher à; ne pas publier, ne pas communiquer

à. To — from; *s'abstenir de*

withhold'er (with'hôlde'-), *n.*, détenteur de, *m.*

withhold'ing, **withhold'ment**, *n.*, refus, *m.*;

détention, *f.*

within (with'in), *prep.*, dans, en; (*of time*)

dans, en, dans l'espace de, (*of past time*) depuis;

(*of future time*) dans, en, d'ici à; dans l'espace

de, dans un délai de; (*not exceeding*) au-dedans

de, à moins de. — one's reach; *à sa portée*. —

reach of, *à portée de*. To live — one's income;

ne pas dépenser plus que son revenu. — a life-

time, *en moins d'une vie d'homme*. — the

memory of, au souvenir de, de mémoire de — eighty or a hundred yards, à moins de quatre-vingts ou cent pas — a pound or so, à une livre près — a week, en dedans d'une semaine — November 15 and 18, entre le 15 et le 18 novembre. — it, au dedans, en dedans

within' (with'ine), *adv.*, en, ou au, dedans, l'intérieur; intérieurement, (in the house) à la maison, chez soi

without' (with'oute), *prep.*, sans, (outside) hors de, en dehors de To be better —, se trouver mieux sans

without' (with'oute), *conj.*, à moins que, sans que, (unless) à moins que (with ne and subj.) — I know it, sans qu'il le sache — I send for it, à moins que je ne l'envoie chercher

without' (with'oute), *adv.*, en dehors, dehors, par dehors, à l'extérieur, extérieurement

withstand' (with-), *v. a.* résister à, combattre, s'opposer à. There is no —ing him, impossible de lui résister, on ne peut, on ne saurait, rien lui résister

withstand'ing (with-), *n.*, résistance, opposition, *f.*

with'y (with'), *adj.*, d'acier, de pleyon.

wit'less, *adj.*, sans esprit, sot.

wit'lessly, *adv.*, sans esprit; sottement

wit'ing, *n.*, petit esprit, sot, bel-esprit, *m.*

wit'ness, *n.*, (pers) témoin, (testimony) témoignage, *m.* To bear — to, témoigner de, rendre témoignage de. To call to —, prendre à témoin; appeler en témoignage. To be called as a —, être cité comme témoin. In the — box, sur le banc des témoins — for the prosecution, témoin à charge, *m.* — for the defense, témoin à décharge, *m.*

wit'ness, *v. a.*, témoigner, être témoin de; voir, voir faire, assister à. To self—; (a signature) certifier véritable.

wit'ness, *v. n.*, témoigner; porter témoignage, déposer

wit'ned, *adj.* (in compounds) à l'esprit. . .

wit'ticism (-iz'm), *n.*, trait d'esprit, bon mot, *m.*

wit'tily, *adv.*, spirituellement, avec esprit.

wit'tiness, *n.*, esprit, caractère spirituel, *m.*

wit'tingly, *adv.*, solemnellement, à dessein.

wit'ty, *adj.*, spirituel, (sarcastic) piquant, satirique, mordant

wizard, *n.*, sorcier, magicien, *m.*

wound (wôde), *n.*, pastel, *m.*, guêpe, *f.*

woe (wô), *n.*, malheur, *m.*, peine, douleur, *f.*, chagrin, *m.*; (curse) malédiction, *f.*

woe! (wô), *int.*, malheur! — to whom . . ; malheur à qui . . . !

woebegone (wô-bl-), *adj.*, accablé de douleur, désolé.

wo'ful (wô-foule), *adj.*, triste, désolé, malheureux, affligé; (mournful) malheureux, triste, affligé, douloureux; (paltry) triste, piteux, méchant.

wo'fully (wô-foul'), *adv.*, tristement; douloureusement; cruellement.

wolf (woulfe), *n.*, loup, *m.* She —, louve, *f.* Young —; louveteau, *m.* Dark as a —'s mouth; noir comme dans un four. To cry —; crier au loup. To be as hungry as a —; avoir une faim de loup. To keep the — from the door; être à l'abri du danger, fuir la faim. To see a —; devenir muet de crainte.

wolf-dog, *n.*, chien-loup, *m.*

wolf-head, *n.*, (ieh.) loup de mer; bars, *m.*

wolfish (woulf'), *adj.*, de loup; rapace, vorace.

wolf's-bane, *n.*, (bot.) acanit, *m.*

wolf's-claw (-clô), *n.*, (bot.) lycopode, *m.*

wom'an (woum'), *n.*, (women) femme; (seller of . .) marchande (de . .). *f.* — must have her way; ce que femme veut Dieu le veut. — is fickle and; souvent femme varie, bien fol est qui s'y fie

(François I.). —'s instinct, l'esprit prime-sautier d'une femme (Montaigne)

wom'an-hater (-hét'), *n.*, ennemi du sexe, *m.*

wom'anhood (-houde), *n.*, état, ou âge, de femme, *m.*

wom'anish, *adj.*, féminin; (effeminate) efféminé

wom'anize (-aize), *v. a.*, efféminer, amollir

wom'anlike (-kai'n'de), *n.*, le sexe, *m.*; les femmes, *f. pl.*

wom'an-like (-laïke), *adj.*, de, ou comme, une femme

wom'anly, *adj.*, de femme, féminin.

wom'anly, *adv.*, en femme, comme une femme So —, *se femme*

womb (woume), *n.*, utérus, *m.*, matrice, *f.*, (fig) sein, *m.*, entrailles, *f. pl.*, flancs, *m. pl.*

wom'en (wim'ê-ne), *n. pl.* V **woman**, *n.*

won'der (weu'n'd-'), *v. n.*, s'étonner, être étonné, être surpris, (to doubt) être curieux de savoir To — at, s'étonner de, être étonné de, s'émerveiller de To — whether, se demander si I do not — at it, cela ne me surprend, ne m'étonne pas I could not sufficiently — at the intrepidity which he showed, je ne pouvais me lasser d'admirer le courage dont il fit preuve

won'der (weu'n'd-'), *n.*, étonnement, *m.*; surprise, admiration, (cause of wonder) merveille, *f.*, (miracle) miracle, prodige, *m.*, merveille, *f.* No — is c'est n'est pas étonnant! ou c'est pas surprenant. For a —, chose étonnante, *f.* It is a — that, il est étonnant que (with subjunctive) To do, ou work, — a, faire des prodiges, ou faire merveille. It is a — to see you, c'est merveille de vous voir A nine days —, la merveille d'un jour, ou d'une mort récente, une veuille nouvelle (A de Musset) It is a — he was not killed, c'est merveille qu'il n'ait pas été tué. You have done — a, vous avez fait des merveilles To promise — a, promettre monts et merveilles The — is that, . . ce qu'il y a d'étonnant c'est que . . .

won'derax, *n.*, admirateur, *m.*

won'derful (-foule), *adj.*, étonnant, surprenant, merveilleux, prodigieux — to tell, chose surprenante, ô merveille! The — part of the matter is . . , le merveilleux de l'affaire, ou la merveille, c'est que . . .

won'derfully, *adv.*, étonnamment, merveilleusement, prodigieusement. — well, à merveille, merveilleusement bien

won'derfulness, *n.*, nature étonnante, *f.*; merveilleux, prodigieux, *m.*

won'derment, *n.*, étonnement, *m.*

won'der-struck (-streuke), *adj.*, frappé d'étonnement; émerveillé.

won'der-worker (weurk'-), *n.*, faiseur de prodiges, *m.*

won'der-working (-weurk'-), *adj.*, qui fait des merveilles, des miracles

won'drous (weu'n'd-'), *adj.*, merveilleux, prodigieux, étonnant, surprenant

won'drously, *adv.*, étonnamment, prodigieusement, merveilleusement

wont (weu'n'te), *adj.*, accoutumé, habitué, habituel

wont (weu'n'te), *v. n.*, avoir coutume de, être habitué à.

won't, *v. t.*, (a contraction of will not). V. **will**.

wont'ed (weu'n't-'), *adj.*, accoutumé, habituel, ordinaire.

wont'edness (weu'n't-'), *n.*, habitude, coutume, *f.*

woo (wou), *v. a.*, faire la cour à, l'amour à, rechercher en mariage, courtoiser, (fig) demander, solliciter, inviter.

woo (wou), *v. n.*, courtoiser; faire la cour.

wood (woude), *n.*, bois; (forest) bois, *m.*, forêt, *f.* In the —; (of wine, etc.) dans le fût, en tonneau.

wood-ashes (-ash'ize), *n pl*, cendres de bois, *f. pl.*

wood/bird ou **wood/bine** (-baine), *n.*, chèvre-feuille des bois, *m.*

wood/bound (-baou'n'de), *adj.*, entouré de bois.

wood/-carver, *n.*, sculpteur, ou graveur, sur bois, *m.*

wood/-chopper, *n.*, merlin, (pers) fendeur de bois, *m.*

wood/cock, *n.*, (orn) bécasse, *f.*

wood/-cut (-keute), *n*, gravure sur bois, *f.*

wood/-cutter (-keut'), *n.*, bûcheron, *m.*

wood/-cutting (-keut'), *n*, coupe des bois, du bois, *f*, gravure sur bois, *f.*

wood/ed (woud'), *adj*, boisé.

wood/en, *adj*, de bois, en bois; (clumsy) gauche. — *ship*, navire en bois, *m.* — *walls*, murailles en bois, *f. pl*; (*ships*) navires, vaisseaux, *m pl*

wood/-engraver (-è'n'grév'), *n.*, graveur sur bois, *m.*

wood/-engraving (-è'n'grév'), *n.*, gravure sur bois, *f.*

wood/-fire, *n*, feu de bois, *m.*

wood/-house ou **-shed** (-haouce), *n*, bûcher (place), *m.*

wood/land, *n*, pays boisé, *m*; forêt, *f*, bois, *m*

wood/land, *adj*, des bois, sylvestre

wood/less, *adj*, sans bois, sans forêts

wood/-lock, *n*, (nav) clef de gouvernail, *f.*

wood/-louse (-laouce), *n*, (zool) cloporte, *m.*

wood/man, *n*, garde forestier, bûcheron, *m.*

wood/-merchant (-meur'tchan'te), *n.*, marchand de bois, *m.*

wood/-mouse (-maouce), *n*, mulot, *m.*

wood/-note (-nôte), *n*, chant sauvage, *m.*

wood/-nymph (-num'fe), *n.*, nymphe des bois, dryade, *f.*

wood/-paving, *n*, pavage en bois, *m.*

wood/pecker (-pèk'), *n*, (orn) pic, pivert, *m.*

wood/-pigeon (-pidj'eune), *n*, pigeon ramier, *m.*

wood/-pile (-paille), *n*, pile de bois, *f.*

wood/-reeve (-rive), *n*, inspecteur de forêt, garde-bois, *m.*

wood/-ruff, *n*, (bot) asperule, *f.*

wood/-shavings, *n pl.*, copeaux, *m pl.*

wood/-sorel, *n*, oseille sauvage, *f.*

wood/-work (-weurke), *n.*, boissage, *m*, botserie, charpente, *f.*

wood'y, *adj.*, boisé; (lignous) ligneux, (pertaining to woods) des bois, des forêts.

wood/-yard (-yârde), *n*, chantier de bois à brûler, *m.*

woo'er (wou-sur), *n.*, prétendant, soupirant, galant, amant, *m.*

woof (woufe), *n*, trame, (texture) étoffe, *f*, tissu, *m.*

wool/ing, *n*, cour, *f.*

wool/ingly (wou-ign'), *adv.*, amoureusement, avec amour.

wool (woule), *n.*, laine, (bot.) lame, *f*, poil, duvet, *m*, (hair) cheveux crépus, *m pl.* Great cry and little —, beaucoup de bruit à propos de rien.

wool/-ball, *n*, pelote de laine, *f.*

wool/-comber (-côm'eur), *n*, cardeur de laine, *m.*

woold (woulde), *v a*, (nav) roustier, roster.

woold'er (woul'd'), *n*, (nav.) jumelle, *f.*

woold/ing (woul'd'), *n*, (nav.) rousture, rosure, *f.*

wool/driver (-draiv'), *n.*, marchand de laines, *m.*

wooled (woul'de), *adj*, à laine.

wool/en (woul'ène), *n.*, étoffe de laine, *f.*

wool/en (woul'ène), *adj.*, de laine; drapé.

wool/en-cloth (-cloth), *n.*, drap, *m.*

wool/en-draper (-drép'), *n.*, marchand de drap; drapier, *m.*

wool/en-goods, *n*, laines, *m. pl.*; étoffes de laine, *f. pl.*, lainerie, *f.*

wool/-gathering (-gath'eur'), *n*, absence d'esprit, *f.* To go, ou be, a —, avoir l'esprit aux talons; être distrait, battre la campagne.

wool/iness (woul'), *n.*, qualité, nature laineuse, *f.*

wool/ly (woul'), *adj*, laineux, (resembling wool) qui ressemble à de la laine, (clothed with wool) couvert de laine, (fleecy) cotonneux; (of the hair) crépu, frisé. — *head*, nègre, *m.*

wool/-pack, *n*, balle de laine, *f.*

wool/-sack, *n*, ballot de laine, (seat of the Lord Chancellor) sac de laine, *m.*, (fig) dignité de Lord Chancelier, *f.*

wool/-sorter, *n*, trieur de laine, *m.*

wool/-staple (-stèp'l), *n*, marché à laines, *m.*

wool/-stapler, *n*, marchand de laines, *m.*

wool/-winder (-wai'n'd'), *n*, emballeur de laines, *m.*

wool/-work, *n*, tapisserie, *f.*

wooltz (woutse), *n*, acier wootz, ou indien, *m.*

word (weurde), *n*, mot, *m.*; parole, *f*;

(letters written or printed, short discourse) mot, *m*, (dispute) dispute, *f*, mots, *m pl*, paroles, *f pl*, (promise) promesse, parole, *f*, (signal, milit) mot, mot d'ordre, (tidings) avis, *m.*, nouvelle, (declaration) déclaration, affirmation, (of God) parole, *f*, (2d pers of the Trinity) Verbe, *m*; (proverb) proverbe, dictum, mot; (gram.) mot, *m* — *a*, *pl*, (discourse) paroles, *f pl*; (dispute) dispute, altercation, discussion, *f*, paroles, injures, *f. pl*, mots, *m pl* With these — *s*, à ces mots In these — *s*, en ces termes. In other —; en d'autres termes. Vain, idle — *s*, paroles en l'air. A grating —, un mot dur. By — of mouth, de vive voix; verbalement To speak a good — for, dire un mot en faveur de, un mot de recommandation pour To be a man of one's —, être homme de paroles. He is a man of few —, c'est un homme qui parle, ou dit, peu. Take my — for it, croyez m'en. To send — to, envoyer dire à, faire dire à, donner avis à To write — to, faire savoir à, mander à, écrire à. To bring —, venir dire To leave —, dire, prévenir. To break one's —, manquer à sa parole. To speak the —, trancher le mot. A — to the wise, à bon entendre salut. To be as good as one's —, tenu parole; être de parole To eat one's — *s*, rétracter ce qu'on a dit, rétracter ses paroles. I have a — with a person, dire deux mots à quelqu'un. To have — *s*, avoir des mots, échanger des reproches, se quereller, se disputer. I take you at your —, je vous prends au mot. — for —, (in translating) mot à mot; (in repeating) mot pour mot.

word (weurde), *v a.*, exprimer; énoncer; écrire; rédiger. Thus —ed; ainsi conçu.

word/-book (-bouke), *n.*, vocabulaire, lexique, *m.*

word/-catcher, *n.*, pariate, *m. f.*, éplucheur de mots, *m.*, qui ohicane sur les mots.

word/iness, *n.*, prolixité, verbeuxité, *f.*

word/ing (weurd'), *n.*, expression, énonciation, rédaction, teneur, *f.*, style; (of a problem) énoncé, *m.*

word/less (weurd'), *adj.*, sans parole; silencieux

word/-painter, *n.*, qui exalte dans la description.

word/-painting, *n.*, vive description, *f.*

word'y (weurd'), *adj.*, verbeux, diffus.

work (wurke), *v. n*, (preteri and past part., Worked, Wrought) travailler; (to act) fonctionner, aller, jouer, agir; (tech.) jouer; (to operate) opérer, agir, avoir de l'effet; (to ferment) fermenter, travailler; (to be agitated) s'agiter, se remuer, se mouvoir; (of a ship) travailler,

fatiguer. To — hard; *pocher, travailler dur, ferme.* To — into, *entrer dans* ... peu à peu, *pénétrer dans, s'introduire dans.* To — up, *monter, s'élever* To — like a dog, *travailler comme quatre* To — upon; *travailler, exciter, influencer, agiter sur*

work. *v. a.*, travailler, (to shape) travailler, façonner, (to lead, to influence) conduire, amener, pousser, (to make by action or violence) faire, se faire, se créer, (to employ) mettre en œuvre, exercer, faire travailler, (to produce) produire, faire, opérer, (to embroider) broder, (to cause to ferment) faire fermenter, faire travailler, (print.) tirer, (a machine, a mill, etc.) faire aller, faire mouvoir, manoeuvrer, (a ship) manoeuvrer, (a mine, a railway, etc.) exploiter To — one's self up to, *s'exciter, se monter, s'élever à.* We have —ed up all our material, nous avons employé tous nos matériaux. To — up an article; *élaborer un article* To — one's way through, *se frayer, s'ouvrir un passage, un chemin* To — to death; *tuer de travail* To — a horse to death, *surmener; (fam.) crever.* To — down, *réduire* To — in, *insinuer, faire entrer (à force d'efforts).* To — off; *user, employer, achever; (print.) tirer.* To — up, *fabriquer, travailler, employer, (to excite) soulever, exciter, enflammer* To — up with, *mélanger avec.* To — out, *effectuer par son travail, accomplir par ses efforts, (a debt) acquitter une dette par son travail, payer en travail, (a problem) résoudre; effectuer, accomplir, venir à bout de.* To — one's self up, *se monter, s'élever*

work (weurke), *n.*, travail, labeur; (work done) ouvrage, travail, *m.*, besogne; (embroidery) broderie; (awkward performance) mauvaise besogne, *f.*, gâchis, *m.*; (action) action, œuvre, *f.*, (feat) travail, *m.*, (effect) œuvre, *f.*, effet, (of an engine) mécanisme, *m.*, (operation) opération, (lit.) (whole work) œuvre, *f.*, (single work) ouvrage, *m.* *pl.* (manu) fabrique, usine, *f. sing.*; (fort) travaux, *m. pl.*; (horl) mouvement, *m. sing.* Day's — *une journée, f.* — of art, *œuvre d'art, f.* It is a — of time, *c'est un ouvrage qui exige du temps; c'est un ouvrage de longue haleine.* — of love, *œuvre d'amour, f.*, plaisir, *m.* He made me a piece of —; *il me fit une scène, une affaire.* To go, to set, to —; *s'y prendre.* This is the way to go to —; *voici la manière de s'y prendre.* Mad of all —, *bonne à tout faire, f.* To be at —; *être à l'ouvrage, être à travailler.* To be out of —; *chômer, être sans travail.* To throw out of —; *faire chômer.* To cut out — for; *tailler de la besogne à.* To set to —; *se mettre au travail, ou à l'ouvrage.* To know how to set to —, *savoir s'y prendre* To set any one to —; *faire aller, mettre en marche.* To get through a deal of —; *abriter de la besogne.* What a piece of —! *quel gâchis! quel malheur!* What a piece of — is a man! (Shakespeare); *quel problème que l'homme!*

workable (weurk'a-b'l), *adj.*, maniable; ouvrable; (mines, etc.) exploitable.

work-bag, *n.*, sac à ouvrage; cabas, *m.*

work-basket, *n.*, corbeille à ouvrage, *f.*

work-bench, *n.*, établi, *m.*

work-box, *n.*, boîte à ouvrage, *f.*

work-day, *n.* *V.* working-day.

work-ed (weurk'te), *adj.*, brodé.

work-es, *n.*, ouvrier; travailleur, *m.*

work-fellow (-fêl-lô), *n.*, compagnon de travail, *m.*

work-house (-haouze), *n.*, salle des pauvres; hospice, *m.* To come to the —; *aller mourir à l'hôpital.*

working, *n.*, travail; ouvrage; labeur; (of machines) fonctionnement, *jet, m.*; (operation) opération, *f.*, exécution; effet, *m.*; (fermentation) travail, *m.*, fermentation; (of mines, etc.)

exploitation, (fig) œuvre, opération, *f.*; (print.) tirage, *m.*

work'ing-barrel (-bar-rêl), *n.*, corps de pompe, *m.*

work'ing-capital, *n.*, fonds de roulement, *m. pl.*; capital d'exploitation, *m.*

work'ing-day, *n.*, jour ouvrable, *m.*

work'ing-place, *n.*, champ d'exploitation, *m.*

work'ing-point (-poi'n'te), *n.*, point de fatigue, *m.*

work'ing-stock, *n.*, matériel d'exploitation, *m.*

work'man, *n.*, ouvrier, artisan, *m.* A bad — always blames his tools, (prov) *mauvais ouvrier n'a jamais bons outils*

work'manlike, *adj.*, d'ouvrier habile; bien fait, bien travaillé.

work'manly, *adv.*, en ouvrier, habilement.

work'manship, *n.*, ouvrage; travail, *m.*; œuvre, main d'œuvre, façon, exécution, *f.* Of exquisite —, *d'un travail exquis.*

work'-people (-pî-pî), *n. pl.*, ouvriers, *m. pl.*

work'-shop, *n.*, atelier (for workmen), *m.*

work'-table (-tê-b'l), *n.*, table à ouvrage, *f.*

work'-woman (-woum'-), *n.*, ouvrière, *f.*

work'-yard (-yârde), *n.*, chantier, *m.*

world (weurld), *n.*, monde, (course of life)

monde, *m.*, vie, *f.*, (time) temps, *m.*, siècles, *m. pl.*, (fig.) monde, *m.*, foule, multitude, *f.* — without end, *éternellement, jusqu'à la fin des siècles* Nothing in this —, *rien au monde, (at all) rien du tout* A — of good, *beaucoup de bien ou un bien infini* For the, ou for all the, —, *pour tout au monde; pour tout l'or du monde, (exactly) exactement* All the — over; *dans le monde entier* The best fellow in the —, *le meilleur garçon du monde* What in the — is the matter with you? *que dantre avez-vous?* To begin the —, *débiter dans le monde; commencer la vie.* To come into the —; *venir au monde, voir le jour* The next —, *l'autre monde, m.*, la vie future. The whole — sprang to arms (Macauley); *le monde entier courut aux armes* Such is the — ou such is the way of the —, *ainsi va le monde*

world'iness, *n.*, mondanité, frivolité, *f.*; amour des plaisirs, *m.*

world'ling (weurld'-), *n.*, mondain, *m.*

world'ly (weurld'-), *adj.*, mondain, du monde; positif, frivole

world'ly-mind'ed (-mai'n'd'-), *adj.*, mondain.

world'ly-mind'edness, *n.*, mondanité, *f.*

world'-wide, *adj.*, universel, répandu partout.

He has a — reputation; *il jouit d'une réputation universelle.*

worm (weurme), *n.*, ver, *m.*, chenille, larve, *f.*; (remorse) ver rongeur, remords; (of a screw) filet, (artil.) tire-bourre; (tech.) tire-étoupe; (ohom.) serpent. (debased being) vermineau, ver de terre, *m.*

worm (weurme), *v. a.*, miner, (fire-arm) débouter; (tech.) tarauder, (a rope) congérer

To — out; *liver de, arracher à* To — one's self into; *en glisser, s'insinuer, se faufiler dans.*

worms, *v. n.*, ramper

worm'-bit, *n.*, mèche à vis, *f.*

worm'-eaten (-îb'-), *adj.*, vermoulu; rongé, ou piqué, ou mangé des vers

worm'-grass, *n.*, (bot.) spigelle; petite joubarbe, trique-madame, herbe aux vers, *f.*

worm'-hole (-hôle), *n.*, vermineure, piqure, *f.*

worm'-like (-lâke), *adj.*, vermineux; comme un ver.

worm'-powder (-paou-deur), *n.*, poudre verminifuge, *f.*

worm'-prevention (-pri-vê'n'-), *n.*, (nav.) serpentaire, *m.*

worm'-screw (-srou), *n.*, tire-bourre, *m.*

worm'-seed (-sêd), *n.*, santonine, *f.*; semence contre, *m.*

worm'-shaped (shép'te), *adj.*, vermiculaire, vermiforme.

worm'-wood (weurm'-woude), *n.*, absinthe, *f.*

worm'y (weurm'-), *adj.*, verveux; plein de vers, (groveling) rampant.

worn, *adj.*, usé; (of clothes in fashion) porté — out, *exténué* (with, de)

worried, *adj.*, tourmenté, harassé, obsédé

worrier (weur'-ri-), *n.*, faquin, tourmenter, *m.*

wor'ry (weur'-), *v. a.*, tracasser, tourmenter, taquiner, (to harass) harasser, échnier, obséder, harceler, (to tear) (of dogs, etc.) déchirer.

wor'ry, *v. n.*, se faire du mauvais sang, se tracasser, se faire de la bile.

worse (weurse), *adj.*, plus mauvais; pire, (of persons ill) plus malade, plus mal, (more wicked) plus méchant — and —, *de pire en pire* — than ever, *pire que jamais* To get, ou be taken, —, *aller plus mal, empirer*

To make —, *aggraver, exaspérer, irriter.*

worse (weurse), *adv.*, plus mal, pis, plus fort Far —, *bien pis.* — and worse, *de mal en pis.* — than ever, *pis que jamais* All the —, *d'autant plus mal.* To be —, (of health) *aller plus mal* To be — than —, (with adjective) *être plus que.* To be the — for, *se trouver plus mal de, ou se ressentir de* To be none the — for (it), *ne pas s'en trouver plus mal, ne pas s'en ressentir.* So much the —, *tant pis* Far —, *bien pire* To begin again — than ever, *recommencer de plus belle.*

worship (weur-), *n.*, culte, *m.*, adoration, *f.*; service, (title) honneur, *m.* Your, his —, *Monsieur le maire* (V. Hugo)

worship (weur-), *v. a.*, adorer, rendre un culte à, (fig.) honorer.

worship, *v. n.*, adorer, adorer Dieu

worshiper (weurship'-), *n.*, adorateur, *m.*

worshipful (-foule), *adj.*, honorable, digne

worshipfully, *adv.*, avec honneur; respectueusement.

worshipping, *n.*, culte, *m.*; adoration, *f.*

worst (weurste), *adj.*, le plus mauvais; le pire

worst (weurste), *n.*, le plus mauvais, le pire, le plus méchant, le plus mal, le pis, dessous, désavantage, *m.* To have, ou get, the — of it, *avoir le dessous, être battu, succomber* At the —, *au pis, au plus mal, au pis aller* The — of it is that . . ., *le pis de l'affaire, c'est que . . .* Let us suppose the —; *mettons les choses au pis* If the — comes to the —, *au pis aller.* Do your —, *faîtes ce que vous voudrez*

worst, *adv.*, le pis, le plus mal, le plus fort.

worst (weurste), *v. a.*, battre, vaincre, défaire, l'emporter sur. To be worsted, *être battu; avoir le dessous*

worst'ed (weurst'ède), *n.*, laine filée, estame, *f.*

wort (weurte), *n.*, (beet) moût, *m.*; (bot.) herbe, plante, *f.*

worth (weurth), *n.*, prix, *m.*; valeur, *f.*; mérite, *m.*, (after a sum of money) pour To have one's money's —; *en avoir pour son argent* — makes the man, *la valeur d'un homme dépend uniquement de son mérite* I have bought twenty dollars' — of grain, *j'ai acheté pour cent francs de blé*

worth (weurth), *adj.*, qui vaut; égal, qui mérite, qui est riche, ou digne, de, de valeur It is — having, *cela n'est pas à dédaigner.* To be —, *valeur.* To be — while, *valeur la peine de, mériter de.* He is — a million, *est riche d'un million.* That is — seeing; *a vu la peine, cela mérite d'être vu* — reading, *qui vaut la peine, qui mérite d'être lu.* — knowing, *bon à savoir* To be — having; *avoir de la valeur.* Not to be — having, *sans valeur, ne valoir rien.* To be — one's weight in gold; *valoir son pesant d'or.* Not to be — a brass farthing;

n'avoir pas un sou vaillant. To ride, ou gallop, for all one's —, *aller, ou galoper, à tombeau ouvert*

worth'ly (weur-thi-), *adv.*, dignement, honorablement, à juste titre

worth'iness (weur-thi-), *n.*, valeur, *f.*, mérite, *m.*, vertu, *f.*

worth'less (weurth'-), *adj.*, sans valeur, de nulle valeur, sans mérite, méprisable, vil, qui ne vaut rien

worth'lessness (weurth'-), *n.*, manque de valeur, *m.*, mauvaise qualité, (fig) bassesse, indignité, *f.*

worth'y (weur-thi), *n.*, homme illustre, *m.*; célébrité, (neol) sommité, *f.*

worth'y (weur-thi), *adj.*, digne, noble, honorable, (fam) brave. — of, *digne de, qui mérite.*

would (woude) *V. will* When used emphatically **would** is translated by **would**.

When it is the sign of the conditional or of the imperfect subjunctive, the English infinitive is translated by the conditional or imperfect subjunctive in French When it is the sign of the imperfect indicative, the English infinitive is translated by the imperfect indicative in French, and **would** itself is not translated He — read all day, *il avait pendant toute la journée* Sometimes **would**, although the sign of the Conditional, is not followed by the infinitive in English In that case it is translated by the Conditional of **faire**, e.g. he received the present as it was anticipated that he —, *il reçut le présent comme on pensait qu'il ferait* I warned him, but he — do it *je l'ai averti, mais il a voulu le faire tout de même* You — have it, so don't blame me, *vous l'avez voulu, ne m'en veuillez pas alors* I thought I — try, *j'ai voulu essayer.* I thought I — (i.e. had better) speak to him before seeing you, *j'ai cru devoir lui parler, ou j'ai cru que je ferais mieux de lui parler, avant de vous voir.* — to God, *plût à Dieu* What — you have had him do against three? I — have had him die, *que voulez-vous qu'il fit contre trois? Qu'il mourût!* (Cornelle).

would'-be (woud'b'), *adj.*, prétendu, soi-disant, manqué, qui voulait, aurait voulu être.

wound (wou'n'de), *n.*, blessure, plaie, *f.*

wound (wou'n'de), *v. a.*, blesser, faire une blessure à, (fig.) (to offend) blesser, offenser

wound'ing, *n.*, action de blesser, *f.*; blessures, *f. pl.*

wrack (rake), *n.*, (bot.) varech, varec, *m.*

wrack'-grass (-grâce), *n.*, algue marine, *f.*

wran'gle (rag'n'g'l), *n.*, dispute, querelle, *f.*, chamaille, *m.*

wran'gle (rag'n'g'l), *v. n.*, se disputer, se quereller, se chamaille.

wran'gler, *n.*, disputeur, querelleur, *m.*, querelleuse, *f.*, (Cambridge) lauréat en mathématiques, *m.*

wran'glesome, *adj.*, querelleur.

wran'gling, *n.*, dispute, *f.*; chamaille, *m.*

wrap (rape), *v. a.*, rouler, enrôler; envelopper (in, dans; with, de); entourer; plier. To — in, *plonger dans, envelopper de.* To be — ped in, *être plongé dans, être enveloppé de.* To — up, *envelopper, ployer.* To be — ped up in; *être absorbé dans; (in a woman) être engouffré de.*

wrap'per (rap'-), *n.*, (envelope) enveloppe, *f.*; (garment) peignoir, *m.*; (for packing) toile d'emballage, (for MS.) chemise; (for newspapers) bande; (print) couverture, *f.* Stamped —; (post) bande timbrée. In a —; *sous bande.*

wrap'ping, *n.*, enveloppe, couverture, *f.* — paper; *papier d'emballage, m.*

wrasse (race), *n.*, (ich.) labre, *m.*

wrath (rôth), *n.*, courroux, *m.*; colère, fureur, *f.*

wrath'ful (rôth'-foule), *adj.*, courroucé, furieux, irrité.

wrath'fully (rôth'-), *adv.* avec courroux, avec colère

wreak (rîke), *v. a.*, exécuter, décharger, faire poser, assouvir, satisfaire To — one's vengeance on, ou upon, *luer vengeance de*, ou se venger de

wreath (rîth), *n.*, guirlande, couronne, tresse, *f.*, feston, *m.*

wreathes (rîth), *v. a.* (twist) enrouler, entortiller, entrelacer de, tresser de, couronner, ou ceindre, de

wreathes (rîth), *v. n.*, s'entrelacer, s'enrouler, tourbillonner

wreathed (rîth'dé), *adj.*, entrelacé, entouré de guirlandes — column, *colonne lisse*, *f.*

wreath'ing (rîth'ing), *n.*, entrelacement, *m.*

wreck (rêke), *n.*, naufrage, (runs of a ship) navire naufragé, *m.*, épave, *f.*, débris d'un naufrage, *m. pl.*, (fig) naufrage, *m.*, débris, *m. pl.*, destruction, ruine, ombre, *f.* This man is a perfect —, *cet homme est l'ombre de lui-même* To go to — and ruin, (pers) *se perdre; courir à sa perte*, (of things) *tomber en ruine*

wreck (rêke), *v. a.*, faire faire naufrage à; jeter à la côte, (to ruin) ruiner, perdre The vessel was —ed, *le vaisseau fit naufrage*

wreck'age, *n.*, débris du naufrage, *m. pl.*; épaves, *f. pl.*

wrecked (rêk'té), *adj.*, naufragé. To be —, *faire naufrage* — with loss of all hands, *perdu corps et biens*

wren (î'n), *n.*, (orn.) roitelet, *m.*

wrench (î'n'she), *n.*, torsion, *f.*; arrachement, *m.*, (sprung) entorse, (to unscrew) clef, *f.*

wrench (î'n'she), *v. a.*, arracher (pers) à, (things, de) (en tordant), forcer, fausser, (to sprain) se foulure

wrest (rête), *v. a.*, arracher à (from a person), (to distort) tordre; torturer, fausser, forcer

wrest'le (rê's'le), *v. n.*, lutter

wrest'ler (rê's'le), *n.*, luttreur, athlète, *m.*

wrest'ling (rê's'le), *n.*, lutte, lutte corps à corps, *f.*, assaut, *m.*

wretch (rê'tche), *n.*, malheureux, *m.*, —euse, *f.*, infortuné, *m.*, infortunée, *f.*, pauvre diable, *m.*, pauvre créature, *f.*; (seconded) misérable, *m. f.*, accablé, *m.*

wretch'ed (rê'tch'êde), *adj.*, malheureux, infortuné; (despicable) méprisable, misérable, vil; (palsy) triste, méchant, (calamitous) calamiteux, malheureux

wretch'edly (rê'tch'êd'), *adv.*, malheureusement; dans la misère; misérablement; tristement; (despachably) d'une manière méprisable, indignement

wretch'edness (rê'tch'êd'-), *n.*, misère, pauvreté, infortune, *f.*; (unhappiness) malheur, *m.*, souffrance, misère, infortune; (wantiness) pauvreté; (despachableness) nature méprisable, nature vile, *f.*

wrig'gle (rig'g'l), *v. n.*, se tortiller, se remuer, frétiller, s'agiter, se dévotter. To — into; *se fourrer dans, s'introduire dans*. To — out, *s'échapper; échapper à; sortir de (en se débattant), avec effort, avec difficulté*; (fig.) *faire tous ses efforts, mettre tout en usage pour rompre*. To — away from; *s'échapper comme une anguille de*

wrig'gle, *v. a.*, tortiller, fourrer. To — one's way; *se faufiler*

wrig'gle (rig'g'l), **wrig'gling**, *n.*, tortillement, remuement, remuement, *m.*

wrig'gler, *n.*, qui se tortille, qui se remue

wright (raite), *n.*, ouvrier, artisan; constructeur de, *m.* Wheel — *charron*, *m.* Ship — *charpentier de navire; constructeur de vaisseaux*, *m.*

wring (rigne), *v. a.*, (preti et past part., Wrung) tordre; (a secret, money, etc.) arracher, presser; (to distress) torturer, déchirer, tourmenter; (to distort) fausser, torturer; (a man) forcer. To — one's hands in despair; *se*

tordre les mains de désespoir. To — the heart; *déchirer le cœur*. —ing wet, *trempe jusqu'aux os*

wring'bolt (-bôlte), *n.*, (nav) cheville de presse, *f.*

wring'er (rign'-), *n.*, qui tord, (machine) torduse, *f.*

wring'ing, *n.*, torsion, *f.*, action de se tordre (les mains), tourment, (fig.) déchirement, *m.*, torture, *f.*

wring'stave (-stéve), *n.*, (nav.) bridole, *f.*

wrin'kle (rign'k'l), *n.*, (in garments) pli, faux pli, *m.*, (in the face, bot) ride, *f.*, pli, *m.* To know a — or two, *en savoir plus d'une* It is a — worth having, *c'est bon à savoir*. Do you want a —? Well, here's one, *voulez-vous la mot? Eh bien, le voici; (fam) voulez-vous une jolote? Eh bien, en voici une!*

wrin'kle (rign'k'l), *v. n.*, se rider

wrin'kle, *v. a.*, rider; plisser, (the brow) froncer

wrin'kled (rign'k'l'dé), *adj.*, ridé; froissé; (bot.) plissé, chiffonné

wrist (rist), *n.*, poignet, (anat.) carpe, *m.*

wrist'-band (-ba'n'de), *n.*, poignet, *m.*

writ (rite), *n.*, (of parliament) lettre de convocation, *f.*, (jur) exploit judiciaire, mandat, *m.*, ordonnance, assignation, *f.* Holy —; *l'Ecriture sainte*, *f.* To serve a — on any one, *signifier une assignation (à comparaître) à quelqu'un*

write (raite), *v. a.*, (preti, Wiote, past part., Written) écrire, (to engrave) graver, tracer To — again to, *récrire à*. To — down, *marquer; mettre en écrit, coucher par écrit*, (to decy) décrire, abîmer To — for, (of things) *écrire pour demander*, (of persons) *mander par écrit*. To — to say that *écrire que*. To — off; *écrire au courant de la plume*, (to deduct) *défalquer, déduire*, (com.) (of debts) *passer au compte de profits et pertes*. To — out, *rédiger, écrire entièrement*, (to transcribe) *transcrire, copier*. To — out in full, *écrire en toutes lettres, ou d'un bout à l'autre*. To — over again, *récrire*. To — up (to praise) *faire l'éloge de, faire mousser*

writ, past part., (V written) écrit, par écrit — large, *écrit en toutes lettres, clairement visible*

writes, *v. n.*, écrire; transcrire; (to be a clerk) faire les écritures, la correspondance. To — for; (to send for) *mander, faire venir*

writ'er (raï'-), *n.*, écrivain; (of a letter) auteur, (author) écrivain, auteur, (clerk) commis aux écritures, expéditionnaire, *m.*

writhe (raï'the), *v. a.*, tordre

writhe (raï'the), *v. n.*, se tordre; se débattre

writ'ing (raï'-), *n.*, écriture, *f.*, (anything written) écrit; (book) écrit, ouvrage, *m.*, (in-scription) inscription, *f.* In —; *par écrit* — materials, *fournitures de bureau*, *f. pl.*, objets pour écrire, *m. pl.*

writ'ing-book (-bouke), *n.*, cahier d'écriture, cahier, *m.*

writ'ing-case, *n.*, papeterie, *f.*

writ'ing-copy, *n.*, exemple d'écriture, *m.*

writ'ing-desk, *n.*, pupitre, secrétaire, *m.*

writ'ing-master (-mâs-), *n.*, maître d'écriture, *m.*

writ'ing-pad, *n.*, sous-main, buvard, *m.*

writ'ing-table (-tê'b'l), *n.*, table à écrire, *f.*; bureau, *m.*

writ'ten (rit't'n), *adj.*, écrit; par écrit

wrong (rogn), *adj.*, faux; fautive, vicieux; mauvais; (not what is wanted) ne... pas... qu'il faut; (erroneous) erroné, faux, inexact. — alde; *l'envers*, *m.* — alde outward; *à l'envers*. That is the — one; *ce n'est pas celui-là qu'il faut*. That's the — trunk, the — train, the — street, etc.; *ce n'est pas là la malle, le train, la rue, etc.* To be —; (pers.) *avoir tort*; (of things) *être fautive, être mal, être mauvais*; (improper) *n'être pas convenable, blâmable*; (of watchmen) *aller mal*

n'être pas à l'heure. That is — *c'est mal!* To do the — work, to bring the — book, to take the — street, etc., *se tromper d'ouvrage, de livre, de rue, etc.*

wrong (rogne), *adv*, mal, à tort, à faux, injustement, de travers, inexactement

wrong (rogne), *n*, mal, *m*, (injury done to another) injustice, *f*, mal, tort, dommage, préjudice, *m*. To be —, *avoir tort* I am in the —, *j'ai tort*. To do —, *faire une mauvaise action, faire du tort à*

wrong (rogne), *v a*, faire du tort à; nuire à, préjudicier à, léser, (to do injustice to by imputation) faire tort à, faire injure à, être injuste envers

wrong'-doer (-dour), *n*, pervers, méchant; auteur d'un tort, d'un préjudice, *m*

wrong'-doing (-dourine), *n*, mal, *m*

wrong'-ful (-foule), *adj*, injuste; (injurious) nuisible, préjudiciable, injuste

wrong'-fully, *adv*, à tort, injustement

wrong'-headed (-héd'-), *adj*, qui a mauvaise tête, qui a l'esprit de travers

wrong'-headedness (-héd'-), *n*, extravagance, mauvaise tête, *f*, travers d'esprit, *m*

wrong'-ly (ro'gn'-), *adv*, injustement, avec injustice, mal, à tort

wroth (rôth), *adj*, en colère, irrité, courroucé To wax —; *se mettre (ou entrer) en colère, s'indigner; se fâcher*

wrought (rôte), *adj*, travaillé, façonné, (of textile fabrics) ouvré — iron, *fer battu*, ou forgé — iron plate, *tôle, f*

wry (raie), *adj*, de travers, tordu, tors, (fig.) oblique, détourné, faux, torturé, forcé. To pull a — face; *faire la grimace*

wry-neck (raie-nêke), *n*, cou de travers, torticolis; (orn) *torcol, m*

wry-necked (-nêk'-te), *adj*, qui a le cou de travers, qui a le torticolis

wyoh'-elm, *n*, orme de montagne, *m*

wynd (wain'-de), *n*, (an alley) ruelle, *f*

wy'vern, *n*, guivre, guivre, *f*

X

x, vingt-quatrième lettre de l'alphabet, *x*, *m*

xe'bec (xi-bêke), *n*, (nav.) chebec, *m*

xeroph'agy (x-rof'-a-ji), *n*, xérophagie, *f*

xiph'ias (zi-f'-asse), *n*, (ich) xiphias, espadon, *m*, épée de mer, *f*; (astron) Xiphias, *m*

x rays, *n*, rayons *x*, *m pl*

xyat (xiste) ou **xy's'tos** (xist'-), *n*, (Greek and Rom antiq) xyate, *m*

xy's'ter (xist-teur), *n*, (surg) rugine, *f*

Y

y, vingt-cinquième lettre de l'alphabet, *y*, *m*

yacht (yote), *n*, yacht, *m*

yacht'ing, *n*, voyage, *m*, ou promenade, *f*, en yacht

yacht'ing-jacket, *n*, vareuse, *f*; sauto-embarque, *m*

yacht'-race, *n*, course de yachts, *f*

yak, *n*, (zoöl) yak, *m*

yam, *n*, (bot.) igname, *f*

Yan'kee (ya'gn'-ki), *n*, yankee, Américain, *m*

yard (yârde), *n*, cour, (of a prison) cour, *f*, préau, (work-yard) chantier, *m*; (nav) vergue, *f*; (mesure) yard (mètre 0 912), *m* — arm, *taquet, bout de vergue, m* — stick, *mesure d'un yard, f* Fifty —s off; *à cinquante pas*

Yarn (yârne), *n*, fil, *m*, laine filée, *f*; (of a rope) fil, cordon, (nav) fil de carot, (long story) conte à dormir debout, *m*. To spin a long —; *débiter une longue histoire, en conter long*

Yataghan, *n*, yatagan, *m*, (y aspirate)

yaw (yô), *n*, (nav.) embardée, *f*

yaw (yô), *v n*, (nav) embarder, donner des embardées

yawl (yôl), *n*, yole, *f*, (y aspirate)

yawn ou **yawn'ing** (yô'n'-), *n*, bâillement, *m*, (ant) ouverture, *f*

yawn (yô'n'), *v n*, bâiller; (to open wide) s'ouvrir tout grand

yawn'er (yô'n'-), *n*, bâilleur, *m*, bâilleuse, *f*

yawn'ing (yô'n'-), *adj*, qui bâille, endormi, assoupi, (fig.) béant, ouvert, enh'ouvert. The — abyss, *le gouffre béant, entr'ouvert*

ycloped' ou yclept' (i-clép'te), *adj*, appelé

ye (yt), *pron pl*, vous

yea (yé ou yi), *adv*, oui, vraiment; en vérité; oui-da

yea (yé ou yi), *n*, vote affirmatif, *m*

yeen (yi'ne), *v n*, agneler, mettre bas

yeen'ling (yi'n'-), *n*, agneau, agnelt, *m*

year (yîre), *n*, (unit) an, (connected with events, and the year in which one is) année, *f*; (age) âge, *m* New —, *nouvel an* Every —; *chaque année ou tous les ans* Every two —s; *tous les deux ans* One — with another, *une année dans l'autre; bon an mal an* From — to —, *d'année en année* For —s together, *plusieurs années de suite, pour des années* To be ten —s old, *avoir dix ans* By the —, *par an*; à l'année So much a —, *tant par an* To be in —s, *être âgé* In the — of our Lord; *d'an du Seigneur* Academic —; *l'année scolaire* Half —, *semestre, m* Four times a —, *quatre fois par an* Five thousand a —, *cinq mille livres de rente* — after —, *d'année en année* —s and —s ago, *il y a bien des années* To grow in —s; *avancer en âge* To wish any one a happy New —, *souhaiter la bonne année à quelqu'un* I wish you a happy New —, (fam) *je vous la souhaite bonne*

year'-book (-bouke), *n*, recueil annuel de jurisprudence, annuaire, *m*

year'ling (yîr'-), *adj*, antenois, âgé d'un an

year'ling (yîr'-), *n*, antenois, *m*

year'ly (yîr'-), *adj*, annuel, d'un an

year'ly (yîr'-), *adv*, annuellement, tous les ans

yearn (yeurne), *v n*, être ému, s'émouvoir

To — after; *soupirer après, avoir envie de; désirer ardemment, se laisser aller à des émotions (des élan) de tendresse pour*

yearn'ing (yeurn'-), *n*, élan de tendresse; élan de l'âme, *m*, entraillles, *pl*; émotion; compassion; aspiration, envie, *f*, désir ardent, *m*

yeast (yiste), *n*, levure, *f*; levain, ferment, *m*

yell, *n*, hurlement, cri, *m*

yell, *v n*, hurler, pousser des hurlements

yell'ing, *n*, hurlements, *m pl*

yel'low (yél'lô), *n*, jaune, *m* To become —; *devenir jaune; jaunir*

yel'low, *adj*, jaune. — as a guinea; *jaune comme un coug*

yel'low (yél'lô), *v a*, jaunir

yel'low-blos'somed (-blos'seu'm'de), *adj*, à fleurs jaunes

yel'low-ham'mex, *n*, bruant, verdier, *m*

yel'lowish (yél'lô-îshe), *adj*, jaunâtre

yel'lowness, *n*, couleur jaune, *f*

yel'low-wort (-weurte), *n*, (bot.) chlore, *f*

yelp (yêlpe), *v n*, glapir; (of dogs) japper

yelp'ing, *n*, glapissement; (of dogs) jappement, *m*

yeo'man (yô-), *n*, yeoman; gros fermier; fermier-propriétaire; garde national à cheval; (nav.) magasinier, *m* — of the guard; *garde à pied, m* The yeomen of the guard; *les cent gardes* —s work, *œuvre d'homme de cœur, f*

yeo'many (yô-), *n*, corps des fermiers, *m*; garde nationale à cheval; milice à cheval, *f*

yes (yéas), *adv*, oui; (in reply to a negative remark) si, si fait. You have not done it. —, I have; *vous ne l'avez pas fait. Si, je l'ai fait*

(fam.) *si fait*. To say —, (i.e. to consent) *dire oui*; (to affirm) *dire que oui* ou *sa*. — *sur*! — *sur!* ou *y va, Monsieur!* ou *voilà, voilà, Monsieur!*

yesterday (yès-ter-day), *n.*, hier. — evening, *hier soir*, hier au soir. Day before — evening, *avant hier soir*. — was Sunday, *c'était hier dimanche*. In the course of —, *dans la journée d'hier*. We are not born of —, *nous ne sommes pas nes d'hier*. The day before —, *avant-hier* (matin ou soir). [nuit, la nuit dernière, *f*]

yès-ter-night (yès-teur-naite), *n.*, (i. u.) cette **yot** (yète), *adv.*, encore; déjà. As —, *jusqu'ici, jusqu'à présent*. Not as —, *pas encore*. **yot** (yète), *conj.*, pourtant, cependant, toutefois, malgré cela

yew (you), *n.*, (bot) if, *m.*
yield (yilde), *v. a.*, (of crops, etc.) produire, donner, rapporter, (to exhibit) montrer, offrir, (to grant) accorder, rendre, (to resign) rendre, livrer, (to surrender) livrer, céder, abandonner, (to emit) émettre, exhiler. To — up, *rendre, livrer*. To — up the ghost, *rendre le dernier soupir, rendre l'âme*

yield, *v. n.*, se rendre, céder, fléchir. To — to, *se rendre à, céder à*, (to temptation) *succomber à*, (to comply with) *accéder à, se rendre à*, (of inferiors) *se soumettre à*

yield, *n.*, produit, rapport, rendement, *m.*
yielding, *adj.*, qui cède facilement; complaisant, accommodant, facile, souple

yielding (yild'), *n.*, reddition, *f.*, abandon, consentement, *m.*, soumission, *f*

yieldingly, *adv.*, facilement.
yieldingness, *n.*, caractère accommodant, *m.*; complaisance, *f.*

yoke (yôke), *v. a.*, mettre au joug, atteler au joug; atteler, (to enslave) subjuguier, asservir, réduire à l'esclavage; (to confine) enchaîner, lier. To — with, *accompagner avec*

yoke, *n.*, joug, attelage (de deux), *m.*, (pair) paire, *f.*, couple, *m.*, (nav) barre de gouvernail, (for carrying pain) courge, *f.*; (fig) joug, *m.*, (blouse) empiétement, *m.*

yokel, *n.*, rustre, campagnard, *m.*

yoke-sim (-sî-me), *n.*, (bot) charme, *m.*

yoke-fellow (-fê-lô), ou **yoke-mate**, *n.*, (of animals) camarade d'attelage, (of men) compagnon de servitude, *m.*

yoke-ox, *n.*, bœuf de labour, *m.*

yolk (yôke), *n.*, jaune d'œuf, (of sheep) suint, *m.* The — of an egg, *un jaune d'œuf*

yon, *adv.* (ant.). *V. yonder*

yonder (yo'n-deur), *adv.*, dans le lointain; là, là-bas, là-haut.

yonder (yo'n-deur), *adj.*, à quelque distance; lointain, éloigné, qui est là-bas, en, cet, cette, ce. — castle, *ce château-là*; *le château que vous voyez là bas*

yore (yôre), *adv.*, longtemps. In days of —; *autrefois, jadis*; dans les jours d'autrefois; *au temps jadis*

you, *pron.*, vous; tu; te, toi; (indefinite) on. — English; *vous autres Anglais*. — stupid! *imbécile! que vous êtes!* If I were —; *et j'étais que de vous*; ou *et j'étais à votre place*

young (yagna), *adj.*, jeunes; (inexperienced) novice; neuf, inexpérimenté; (fig.) naissant. — ones; (of animals) *petits*, *m. pl.* To grow — again; *rajeunir*. To make — again; *rajeunir*

young (yagna), *the*, *n. pl.*, les jeunes gens, *m. pl.*; la jeunesse, *f.*; les petits, *m. pl.* With —; (of animals) *petits*

young'er (yeugn'gheur), *adj.*, plus jeune, (of two brothers, etc.) cadet. To grow — and —; *rajeunir de plus en plus*. In my — days, *quand j'étais plus jeune*. We don't grow — every day; *nous ne rajeunissons pas*; ou *nous vieillissons tous les jours*

young'est (yeugn'ghête), *adj.*, le plus jeune.

young'ish (yeugn'ish), *adj.*, un peu jeune, assez jeune.

young'ling (-l'igne), *n.*, jeune animal, *m.*

young'ster (yeugn'steur), *n.*, jeune homme; gamin, blanc-bec, novice, *m.* — at school; *écolier, m.*

your, *adj.*, votre, *m. f. sing.*; vos, *pl. m. f.*, ton, *m. sing.*, ta, *f. sing.*; tes, *pl. m. f.* (if not intimate with). — father, *monseigneur votre père*. — mother, *madame votre mère*

yours (yourze), *pron.*, le vôtre, *m. sing.*, la vôtre, *f. sing.*; les vôtres, *pl. m. f.*, à vous; le tien, *m. sing.*, la tienne, *f. sing.*, les tiens, *m. pl.*, les tiennes, *f. pl.*, à toi — truly, sincerely; *tout, ou bien, à vous, votre tout dévoué*. — affectionately, *à vous de cœur*

yourself (your-sêlle), **yourselves**, *pron.*, vous-même, toi-même, te, toi, vous, vous-mêmes.

youth (youth), *n.*, jeunesse, adolescence, *f.*; (young person) jeune homme, adolescent, *m.* The fountain of —, *la fontaine de jeunesse*. Crabbed age and — . . . , *jeunesse folâtre et vieillesse revêche* . . .

youth'ful (-foule), *adj.*, jeune, de jeunesse; de la jeunesse, (fresh) frais, vert, vigoureux.

youth'fully, *adv.*, en jeune homme, en jeune fille

youth'fulness, *n.*, jeunesse, *f.*

yuc'ca (yeuk'-), *n.*, (bot) yucca, *m.*

yule (tîde) (youle-), *n.*, fêtes de Noël, *f.* — log, *bûche de Noël, f.*

Z

z, vingt-septième lettre de l'alphabet, *z, m.*

zao'cho (zak'kô), *n.*, socle, *m.*

za'ny (zô-), *n.*, zani, bouffon, *m.*

zeal (zil), *n.*, zèle, *m.*

zeal'less (zil'-), *adj.*, sans zèle

zeal'ot (zêl'ôte), *n.*, partisan aveugle; fanatique, zéléteur, *m.*

zeal'otry (zêl'-), *n.*, zèle aveugle, fanatisme, *m.*

zeal'ous (zêl'leusse), *adj.*, zélé, ardent.

zeal'ously (zêl'leus'-), *adv.*, avec zèle, ardemment

zeal'ousness (zêl'leus'-), *n.*, zèle, *m.*

ze'bra (zi-), *n.*, (mam) zèbre, *m.*

ze'bu (zi-biou), *n.*, (mam) zébu, *m.*

zed, *n.*, *z, m.*

zena'na, *n.*, appartement des femmes (dans les familles mahométanes), harem, *m.*

Zend'avesta, *n.*, Zend-Avesta, *m.*

ze'nith (zi-nith), *n.*, zénith, (fig) point culminant, comble, sommet, apogée, *m.*

zeph'yr (zêp'eur), *n.*, zéphyr, Zéphyre, *m.*

ze'ro (zi-rô), *n.*, zéro, rien, *m.*

zest (zêste), *n.*, zeste, (relish) goût, *m.*, saveur, (juice of orange-peel) essence, *f.*; (fig) piquant, plaisir, *m.*, ardeur, *f.* To give a — to, *relever le goût de, assaisonner, donner du piquant à*

zig'zag, *n.*, zigzag, *m.*

zig'zag, *adj.*, en zigzag.

zig'zag, *v. a.*, former en zigzag.

zig'zag, *v. n.*, aller en zigzag; zigzaguer; former des zigzags

zig'zagging (-zag'ghigne), *n.*, direction en zigzag, *f.*; zigzag, *m. pl.*

zinc (zign'ke), *n.*, zinc, *m.*

zinc, *v. a.*, zinguer.

zinc'king, *n.*, zingage, *m.*

zincography, *n.*, gravure sur zinc, *f.*

zinc'o'-roofing, *n.*, toiture de zinc, *f.* [m.]

zinc'o'-sheets, *n. pl.*, zinc en feuilles, ou laminé, *m.*

zinc-trade ou **works**, *n.*, singulerie, *m.*

zinc'o'-worker, *n.*, zingueur, *m.*

zith'er, *n.*, cithare, *f.*

zo'diao (zô-), *n.*, zodiaque, *m.*

zodi'acal (zô-di-a-), *adj.*, zodiacal.

zone (zône), *n.*, zone, (girdle) ceinture, *f.*
zoned (zô'n'de), *adj.*, à ceinture, (nat. hist.)
 zoné.
zoôg'eny (zo-odj'i-ni), *n.*, zoogénie, *f.*
zoôg'r'apher (zo-o-), *n.*, zoographe, *m.*
zoôgraph'ic ou **zoôgraph'ical** (zo-o-), *adj.*,
 zoographique.
zoôg'r'aphy (zo-o-), *n.*, zoographie, *f.*
zoôl'atry (zo-o-), *n.*, zoolâtrie, *f.*
zoôl'ite (zô-o-laite), *n.*, zoolithe, *m.*
zoôlog'ical (zo-ol-odj'-), *adj.*, zoologique. —
 gardens; *jardens des plantes, m.*

zoôlog'ically (zo-ol-odj'-), *adv.*, d'après les
 principes de la zoologie, zoologiquement.
zoôl'ogist (zo-ol-odj'-), *n.*, zoologiste, zoo-
 logue, *m.*
zoôl'ogy (zo-ol-odj'), *n.*, zoologie, *f.*
zootom'ical (zo-o-), *adj.*, zootomique.
zoot'omist (zo o-), *n.*, zootomiste, *m.*
zoot'omy (-zo-o-), *n.*, zootomie, *f.*
zounds ! (zaou'n'dze), *int.*, parbleu ! morbleu !
 diable ! sapristi !
Zu'lu (zou-lou), *n.*, Zoulou, *m.* & *adj.*
zymot'ic, *adj.*, zymotique.

VOCABULARY

OF

PROPER NAMES.

[For many names wanting here, but which only differ from the French by a letter in their last or penultimate syllable, or in which there is no difference at all, the reader is referred to the two Vocabularies at the end of French-English Part.]

A

Aaron, Aaron, *m.*
 Abel, Abel, *m.*
 Abigail, Abigail, Abigail, *f.*
 Abraham, Abraham, *m.*
 Absalom, Absalon, *m.*
 Acastus, Acaste, *m.*
 Achates, Achate, *m.*
 Achilles, Achille, *m.*
 Actæon, Actéon, *m.*
 Ada, Ada, *f.*
 Adam, Adam, *m.*
 Adolphe, Adolphe, *f.*
 Adolphus, Adolphe, *m.*
 Adrastus, Adrastea, *m.*
 Adrian, Adrien, *m.*
 Ægeus, Egée, *m.*
 Ægisthus, Égisthe, *m.*
 Æneas, Énée, *m.*
 Æolus, Éole, *m.*
 Æschylus, Eschyle, *m.*
 Æsculapius, Esculape, *m.*
 Æsop, Ésope, *m.*
 Agatha, Agathe, *f.*
 Agœclaus, Agœclaus, *m.*
 Aglaia, Aglaé, *f.*
 Agnes, Agnès, *f.*
 Agricola, Agricola, *m.*
 Agrippina, Agrippine, *f.*
 Ahab, Achab, *m.*
 Albert, Albert, *m.*
 Alceus, Alcée, *m.*
 Alcestis, Alcée, *f.*
 Alcibiades, Alcibiade, *m.*
 Alcides, Alcide, *m.*
 Alexander, Alexandre, *m.*
 Alexis, Alexia, *m.*
 Alfred, Alfred, *m.*
 Alice, Alice, *f.*
 Allen, Alain, *m.*
 Alpheus, Alphonse, *m.*
 Alphonso, Alphonse, *m.*
 Ambrose, Ambroise, *m.*
 Amella, Amélie, *f.*
 Americanus Vespertius, *m.*
 Améric Vespucie, *m.*
 Amos, Amos, *m.*
 Amphitryon, Amphitryon, *m.*
 Amurath, Amurat, *m.*
 Amy, Aimée, *f.*
 Anacharsis, Anacharsis, *m.*
 Anacreon, Anacréon, *m.*
 Anastasius, Anastase, *m.*
 Anaxagoras, Anaxagore, *m.*
 Anchises, Anchise, *m.*
 Andrew, André, *m.*
 Andromache, Andromaque, *f.*
 Andromeda, Andromède, *f.*
 Andronicus, (Livius) Androni-
 cus, *m.*

Andronicus, (Constantinople)
 Andronique, *m.*
 Angelina, Angéline, *f.*
 Angelus, Ange, *m.*
 Anicetus, Anicet, *m.*
 Anna or Anne, Anne, *f.*
 Annibal, V Hannibal.
 Annon, Hannou, *m.*
 Anselmo, Anselme, *m.*
 Antæus, Antée, *m.*
 Anthony, Antoine, *m.*
 Antigone, Antigone, *f.*
 Antigonus, Antigone, *m.*
 Antisthenes, Antisthène, *m.*
 Antoinette, Antoinette, *f.*
 Antonina, Antonine, *f.*
 Antoninus, Antoin, *m.*
 Antonius, Antoine, *m.*
 Antony, Antoine, *m.*
 Apellos, Apello, *m.*
 Apollina, Apolline, *f.*
 Apollo, Apollon, *m.*
 Appian, Appien, *m.*
 Apuleius, Apulce, *m.*
 Arabella, Arabelle, *f.*
 Aroclaus, Aroclaus, *m.*
 Archibald, Archambaud, *m.*
 Archimedes, Archimède, *m.*
 Arcthusa, Aréthuse, *f.*
 Argus, Argus, *m.*
 Ariadne, Ariane, *f.*
 Ariovistus, Arioviste, *m.*
 Aristides, Aristide, *m.*
 Aristophanes, Aristophane, *m.*
 Aristotle, Aristote, *m.*
 Arnold, Arnaud, *m.*
 Arrian, Arrien, *m.*
 Arsenius, Arsène, *m.*
 Artaxerxes, Artaxerxès, *m.*
 Artemisia, Artémise, *f.*
 Arthur, Artlur, *m.*
 Ascanius, Ascanie, *m.*
 Asclepiades, Asclépiade, *m.*
 Asmodeus, Asmodée, *m.*
 Aspasie, Aspasie, *f.*
 Astræa, Astrée, *f.*
 Astyages, Astyage, *m.*
 Atalanta, Atalante, *f.*
 Athanasius, Athanase, *m.*
 Atreus, Atreé, *m.*
 Attila, Attila, *m.*
 Augias, Angias, *m.*
 Augustin, Augustin, *m.*
 Augustus, Auguste, *m.*
 Aulus-Gellius, Aulu-Gelle, *m.*
 Aurelia, Aurélie, *f.*
 Aurelian, Aurélien, *m.*
 Aurelius, Aurélius, *m.* Marcus
 —; Marc Aurèle.
 Aurora, Aurore, *f.*
 Ausonius, Ausone, *m.*

Austin, Augustin, *m.*
 Aventine, Aventin, *m.*
 Avicenna, Avicenne, *m.*
 Avitus, Avit, *m.*

B

Baal, Baal, *m.*
 Bajazeth, Bajazet, *m.*
 Balaol, Balol, Bailleul, *m.*
 Balthasar, Balthazar, *m.*
 Baptist, Baptiste, *m.*
 Barbara, Barbe, *f.*
 Barbarossa, Barberousse, *m.*
 Barnabas, Barnabé, *m.*
 Barnaby, Barnabé, *m.*
 Bartholomew, Barthélemy, *m.*
 Basil, Basile, *m.*
 Beatrice, Béatrice, *f.*
 Beelzebub, Belzébuch, *m.*
 Belisarius, Bélisaire, *m.*
 Bellona, Bellone, *f.*
 Belshazzar, Balthazar, *m.*
 Benedict, Benoît, *m.*
 Benjamin, Benjamm, *m.*
 Bernardine, Bernardin, *m.*
 Bertha, Berthe, *f.*
 Bertram, Bertrand, *m.*
 Bessie, Elise, Lise, *f.*
 Blaise, Blaise, *m.*
 Blanche, Blanche, *f.*
 Blasius, Blaise, *m.*
 Boreas, Borée, *m.*
 Bridget, Brigitte, *f.*

C

Cæpio, Cépion, *m.*
 Cæsar, César, *m.*
 Cæsaricus, Césaire, *m.*
 Cain, Caïn, *m.*
 Callistus, Calixte, *m.*
 Calliope, Calliope, *f.*
 Callisthenes, Callisthène, *m.*
 Calypso, Calypso, *f.*
 Cambyzes, Cambyse, *m.*
 Camilla, Camille, *f.*
 Camillus, Camille, *m.*
 Canute, Canut, *m.*
 Caroline, Caroline, *f.*
 Cassander, Cassandre, *m.*
 Cassandra, Cassandre, *f.*
 Cassius, Cassin, *m.*
 Catharine, Catherine, *f.*
 Catiline, Catilina, *m.*
 Cato, Caton, *m.*
 Catullus, Catulle, *m.*
 Cecilia, Cécile, *f.*
 Celestina, Célestine, *m.*
 Celsus, Celse, *m.*

Cerberus, Cerbère, *m.*
Ceres, Cérés, *f.*
Charlemagne, Charlemagne, *m.*
Charles, Charles, *m.* — the Fifth (Spain), *Charles-Quint m.*
Charlotte, Charlotte, *f.*
Christ, Christ, *m.*
Christian, Chrétien, *m.*
Christian, (Denmark) Christian, *m.*
Christina, Christine, *f.*
Christopher, Christophe, *m.*
Cicely, Cécile, *f.*
Cicero, Ciceron, *m.*
Cinnatus, Cincinnatus, *m.*
Cireo, Circé, *f.*
Clara, Clara, Claire, *f.*
Clarissa, Clarisse, *f.*
Claudia, Claude, *f.*
Claudian, Claudien, *m.*
Glaudian, Claude, *m.*
Clement, Clément, *m.*
Clementina, Clémentine, *f.*
Cleopatra, Cléopâtre, *f.*
Cletus, Clet, *m.*
Clio, Cléo, *f.*
Clodald, Cloud, Clodoald, *m.*
Clotia, Clélie, *f.*
Clotilda, Clotilde, *f.*
Clytemnestra, Clytemnestre, *f.*
Columbus, Colomb, *m.*
Commodus, Commodore, *m.*
Constantine, Constantin, *m.*
Coriolanus, Coriolan, *m.*
Cornelia, Cornélie, *f.*
Cornelius, Cornélius, Cornelle, *m.*
Crispin, Crépin, *m.*
Croesus, Crésus, *m.*
Cunegund, Cunégonde, *f.*
Cupid, Cupidon, *m.*
the Curiatii, les Curiaces, *m.pl.*
Curio, Curion, *m.*
Cybele, or **Cybele**, Cybèle, *f.*
Cyprian, Cyprien, *m.*
Cyrus, Cyrus, *m.*

D

Dædalus, Dédale, *m.*
Damian, Damien, *m.*
Damocles, Damoclès, *m.*
Darius, Darius, *m.* — Codomanus, *Darius Codoman*
David, David, *m.*
Deborah, Débora, *f.*
Dejanira, Déjanire, *f.*
Delia, Délie, *f.*
Democritus, Démocrite, *m.*
Demosthenes, Démosthène, *m.*
Dennis, Denis, *m.*
Diana, Diane, *f.*
Dido, Didon, *f.*
Diocletian, Dioclétien, *m.*
Diodorus, Diodore, *m.* — Siculus, *Diodore de Sicile*
Diogenes, Diogène, *m.* — Laertius, *Diogène Laërte*, or *de Laerte*
Diomedes, Diomède, *m.*
Dion Cassius, Dion Cassius, *m.*
Dionysius, Denys, *m.*
Dominic, Dominique, *m.*
Domitian, Domitien, *m.*
Donatus, Donatien, *m.*
Donatus, Donat, *m.*
Dorothy, Dorothée, *f.*
Draco, Dracon, *m.*
Drusilla, Drusille, *f.*

E

Edmund, n., Edmond, *m.*
Edward, n., Edouard, *m.*
Egeria, n., Egérie, *f.*
Eleanor, n., Eléonore, *f.*
Elia, n., Elie, *m.*
Elias, Elijah, n., Elie, *m.*
Eligius, n., Elloi, *m.*
Elisha, n., Elisée, *m.*
Eliza, n., Elise, Elisa, *f.*
Elizabeth, n., Elisabeth, *f.*
Eloisa, n., Héloïse, *f.*
Emilius, n., Emile, *m.*
Emily, n., Emilie, *f.*
Emmanuel, Emmanuel, *m.*
Epicurus, n., Epicure, *m.*
Erasmus, n., Erasme, *m.*
Erebus, n., Érèbe, *m.*
Esther, n., Esther, *f.*
Euclid, n., Eucède, *m.*
Eugenia, n., Eugénie, *f.*
Eulalia, n., Eulalie, *f.*
Euphrasia, n., Euphrasie, *f.*
Euripides, n., Euripide, *m.*
Europa, n., Europe, *f.*
Euryale, n., Euryale, *f.*
Euryalus, n., Euryale, *m.*
Eurydice, n., Eurydice, *f.*
Eusebius, n., Eusebe, *m.*
Eustace, n., Eustache, *m.*
Eutropius, n., Eutrope, *m.*
Evander, n., Éandre, *m.*
Eve, n., Ève, *f.*
Ezekiel, n., Ezéchiel, *m.*
Exra, n., Esdras, *m.*

F

Fabian, Fabien, *m.*
Fanny, Françoise, Fanny, *f.*
Faustinus, Faustin, *m.*
Felix, Félix, *m.*
Ferdinand, Ferdinand, *m.*
Firminianus, Firmin, *m.*
Flavian, Flavien, *m.*
Flora, Flore, *f.*
Fortuna, Fortune, *f.*
Frances, Françoise, *f.*
Francis, François, *m.*
Frederick, Frédéric, *m.*
Fulvia, Fulvie, *f.*

G

Gabinus, Gabin, *m.*
Gaetano, Gaétan, Gaetano, *m.*
Galatea, Galatée, *f.*
Gallio, Gallée, *m.*
Ganymede, Ganymède, *m.*
Geoffrey, Geoffroi, *m.*
Genserio, Genséric, *m.*
George, Georges, *m.*
Georgina, Georgina, Georgette, *f.*
Germanus, Germain, *m.*
Germans, Germain, *m.*
Gertrude, Gertrude, *f.*
Gervaise, Gervais, *m.*
Gideon, Gédéon, *m.*
Giles, Gilles, *m.*
Glyceria, Glycère, *f.*
Godfrey, Godefroi, Godefroy, *m.*
Goodwin, Gédouin, *m.*
Gordian, Gordien, *m.*
the Gracchi, les Gracques, *m.*
Gratian, Gratien, *m.*

Gregory, Grégoire, *m.*
Grimalkin, Grimpemmaud, *m.*
Grizzle, Aliboron, *m.*
Guercino, le Guercin, *m.*
Guido, le Guide, *m.* — Aretinus, *Guy Arétin*
Gustavus, Gustave, *m.*

H

Habakkuk, Habacuc, *m.*
Hagar, Agar, *f.*
Haggai, Aggée, *m.*
Ham, Cham, *m.*
Hamlecar, Amlecar, *m.*
Hannah, Anna, *f.*
Hannibal, Annibal, *m.*
Hardicanute, Canut le Hardi, *m.*
Harriet, Henriette, *f.*
Harry, Henri, *m.*
Hebe, Hébé, *f.*
Hecate, Hécate, *f.*
Hecuba, Hécube, *f.*
Helena, Hélène, *f.*
Heliocorus, Héliodore, *m.*
Heliogabalus, Héliogabale, *m.*
Heloisa, Héloïse, *f.*
Henrietta, Henriette, *f.*
Henry, Henri, *m.*
Hercules, Hercule, *m.*
Hermione, Hermione, *f.*
Herod, Hérode, *m.*
Herodian, Hérodiën, *m.*
Herodotus, Hérodoté, *m.*
Hesiod, Hésiode, *m.*
Hezekiah, Ezéchias, *m.*
Hiero, Hérôn, *m.*
Hieronymus, Héronyme, Jérôme, *m.*
Hilary, Hilaire, *m.*
Hippocrates, Hippocrate, *m.*
Hippolytus, Hippolyte, *m.*
Hippomenes, Hippomène, *m.*
Hodge, Jacques Boulonnais, *m.*
Holofernes, Holopherne, *m.*
Homer, Homère, *m.*
Honorius, Honoré, *m.*
Horace, Horace, *m.*
the Horatii, les Horaces, *m.*
Horatio, Horace, *m.*
Hortensia, Hortense, *f.*
Hosea, Osée, *m.*
Hyacinthus, Hyacinthe, *m.*
Hugh, Hugues, *m.*
Hymen, Hyménéeus, Hymen, *m.*
Hyperides, Hypéride, *m.*
Hyperion, Hypérion, *m.*
Hyrcanus, Hyrcan, *m.*
Hystaspes, Hystaspe, *m.* — *Darius, fils d'Hystaspe*, *m.*

I

Icarus, Icare, *m.*
Ignatius, Ignace, *m.*
Iphigenia, Iphigénie, *f.*
Irene, Irène, *f.*
Isaac, Isaac, *m.*
Isabella, Isabelle, *f.*
Isaiah, Isaïe, *m.*
Ishmael, Ismaël, *m.*
Isidorus, Isidore, *m.*
Isis, Isis, *f.*
Israel, Israël, *m.*
Ivanhoe, Ivanhoé, *m.*
Ixion, Ixion, *m.*

J

Jack, Jean, Jeannot, *m.*
 Jacob, Jacob, *m.*
 James, Jacques, James, *m.*
 Jane, Jeanne, *f.*
 Janet, Jeannette, Jeanneton, *f.*
 Jansenius, Jansénius, *m.*
 Janns, Janus, *m.*
 Jasper, Gaspard, *m.*
 Jean, Jeanne, *f.*
 Jeffrey, Geoffroy, *m.*
 Jehoshaphat, Josaphat, *m.*
 Jehovah, Jéhovah, *m.*
 Jehu, Jéhu, *m.*
 Jenny, Jeannette, Jenny, *f.*
 Jephthah, Jephthé, *m.*
 Jeremiah, Jérémie (le prophète), *m.*
 Jeremy, Jérémie, *m.*
 Jerome, Jérôme, *m.*
 Jesus, Jésus, *m.* — Christ;
Jésus-Christ
 Jezebel, Jézabel, *f.*
 Jim or Jem, Jacquot, *m.*
 Joan, Jeanne, *f.* — of Arc;
Jeanne d'Arc.
 Job, Job, *m.*
 John, Jean, *m.*
 Johnny, Jeannot, *m.*
 Jonah, Jonas, *m.*
 Joseph, Joseph, *m.*
 Josephine, Joséphine, *f.*
 Josephus, Josephus, *m.*
 Joshua, Josué, *m.*
 Josiah, Josias, *m.*
 Jove, Jupiter, *m.*
 Judah, Juda, *m.*
 Judas, Jude, Judas, *m.* —
Iscaariot; Judas Iscaariote.
 Juggernaut, Jagrenat, *m.*
 Julia, Julie, *f.*
 Julian, Julien, *m.*
 Juliana, Julienne, *f.*
 Juliet, Juliette, *f.*
 Julius, Jules, *m.*
 Junia, Junie, *f.*
 Juno, Junon, *f.*
 Jupiter, Jupiter, *m.* — Olym-
pius; Jupiter Olympien.
 Justinian, Justinien, *m.*
 Justus, Juste, *m.*
 Juvenal, Juvénal, *m.*

K

Katharine, Kate, Kitty, Catho-
 rine, *f.*

L

Ladislans, Ladislav, *m.*
 Laila, Laila, *f.*
 Laertes, Laërte, *m.*
 Laertius, Laërce, *m.*
 Landrik, Landry, Landri, Lan-
 dry, *m.*
 Latona, Latone, *f.*
 Lancelot, Lanciot, *m.*
 Laura, Laura, *f.*
 Laurence, Lawrence, Laurent,
m., Laurence, *f.*
 Lavinia, Lavinie, *f.*
 Lazarus, Lazare, *m.*
 Leah, Léa, *f.*
 Leander, Landra, *m.*
 Leda, Léda, *f.*
 Leo, Léon, *m.*
 Leon, Léon, *m.*
 Leonard, Léonard, *m.*

Leonardo da Vinci, Léonard de
 Vinci, *m.*
 Leonia, Léonie, *f.*
 Leonidas, Léonidas, *m.*
 Leonora, Léonore, *f.*
 Leontius, Léonce, *m.*
 Leopold, Léopold, *m.*
 Lepidus, Lépide, *m.*
 Lewis, Louis, *m.*
 Linnaeus, Linné, *m.*
 Livia, Livia, *f.*
 Livy, Tite-Live, *m.*
 Lizzie, Lise, Lisette, *f.*
 Longinus, Longin, *m.*
 Lot, Loti, *m.*
 Lothario, Lothaire, *m.*
 Louis, Louison, *f.*
 Louisa, Louise, *f.*
 Lucan, Lucain, *m.*
 Lucian, Lucien, *m.*
 Lucifer, Lucifer, *m.*
 Lucilla, Lucille, *f.*
 Lucinda, Lucinde, *f.*
 Lucretia, Lucrèce, *f.*
 Lucretius, Lucrèce, *m.*
 Lucy, Lucie, *f.*
 Luke, Luc, *m.*
 Lycurgus, Lycurgue, *m.*
 Lydia, Lydie, *f.*
 Lysander, Lysandre, *m.*
 Lysippus, Lysippe, *m.*

M

Mab, Mab, *f.*
 Macarius, Macaire, *m.*
 the Maccabees, les Maccabées,
m.pl.
 Maccabeus, Maccabée, *m.*
 Machiavelli, Machiavel, *m.*
 Macrobius, Macrobe, *m.*
 Madeline, Madeleine, *f.*
 Maeconas, Mécène, *m.*
 Maggie, Margot, *f.*
 Magdalen, Madeleine, *f.*
 Mahomet, Mahomet, *m.*
 Malachi, Malachy, Malachie,
m.
 Manasseh, Manassé, (the king)
Manassés, m.
 Manfred, Mainroi, Manfred, *m.*
 Marcellinus, Marcellin, *m.*
 Marcus Aurelius, Marco-
 Aurèle, *m.*
 Margaret, Marguerite, *f.*
 Marius, Marius, *m.*
 Mark, Marc, *m.*
 Mars, Mars, *m.*
 Martha, Marthe, *f.*
 Mary, Marie, *f.*
 Matilda, Mathilde, *f.*
 Matthew, Mathieu, *m.*
 Matthias, Mathias, *m.*
 Maud, Madelon, *f.*
 Maurice, Maurice, *m.*
 Maximian, Maximien, *m.*
 Maximilian, Maximilien, *m.*
 Maximus, Maxime, *m.*
 Meconas, Mécène, *m.*
 Medea, Médée, *f.*
 Medici, Médicis, *m.f.*
 Medusa, Méduse, *f.*
 Melchizedek, Melchisédech, *m.*
 Melpomene, Melpomène, *f.*
 Menelaus, Ménélas, *m.*
 Mephistopheles, Méphisto-
 phélès, *m.*
 Mercury, Mercure, *m.*
 Messalina, Messaline, *f.*
 Methuselah, Mathusalem, *m.*

Micah, Michée, *m.*
 Michael, Michel, *m.* — An-
 gelo, *Michel-Ange.*
 Milo, Milon, *m.*
 Miltiades, Miltiade, *m.*
 Minerva, Minerve, *f.*
 Mithridates, Mithridate, *m.*
 Mohammed, Mahomet, *m.*
 Molly, Manon, Marion, Ma-
 nette, *f.*
 Monica, Monique, *f.*
 Mordecai, Mardochée, *m.*
 Morpheus, Morphée, *m.*
 Morrice, Morris, Maurice, *m.*
 Moses, Moïse, *m.*

N

Nancy, Nance, Nanette, *f.*
 Naomi, Noémi, *f.*
 Napoleon, Napoléon, *m.*
 Narcissus, Narcisse, *m.*
 Nathan, Nathan, *m.*
 Nebuchadnezzar, Nabuchodo-
 nosor, *m.*
 Nehemiah, Néhémie, *m.*
 Nemesias, Némésis, *f.*
 Neoptolemus, Néoptolème, *m.*
 Neptune, Neptune, *m.*
 Nereus, Nérée, *m.*
 Nero, Néron, *m.*
 Nicephorus, Nicéphore, *m.*
 Nicodemus, Nicodème, *m.*
 Nicholas, Nicolas, *m.*
 Nimrod, Nemrod, *m.*
 Niobe, Niobé, *f.*
 Noah, Noé, *m.*

O

Obadiah, Abdias, *m.*
 Oceanus, (myth) Océan, *m.*
 Octavia, Octavie, *f.*
 Octavius, Octave, *m.*
 Odoacer, Odoacre, *m.*
 Oedipus, Œdipe, *m.*
 Oliver, Olivier, *m.*
 Olivia, Olivia, *f.*
 Olympia, Olympe, *f.*
 Onesimus, Onésime, *m.*
 Ophelia, Ophélie, *f.*
 Orestes, Oreste, *m.*
 Orlando, Roland, *m.*
 Orpheus, Orphée, *m.*
 Osiris, Osiris, *m.*
 Otho, Othon, *m.*
 Ovid, Ovide, *m.*
 Owen, Owen, *m.*

P

Palaeologus, Paléologue, *m.*
 Pamphylus, Pamphyle, *m.*
 Panoras, Pancrace, *m.*
 Pandora, Pandore, *f.*
 Paracelsus, Paracelse, *m.*
 the Paros, les Parques, *f.pl.*
 Paris (pai-ris), Pâris, *m.*
 Parmenio, Parménion, *m.*
 Patrick, Patrice, Patrick, *m.*
 Patrocles, Patrocle, *m.*
 Paul, Paul, *m.*
 Paulina, Pauline, *f.*
 Paulinus, Paulin, *m.*
 Paulus-Emilius, Paul-Émile,
m.
 Pegasus, Pégase, *m.*
 Pelagius, Pélagie, *f.*
 Pelagus, Pélagus, *m.*
 Peleus, Pélée, *m.*

Penelope, Pénélope, *f.*
Pentheus, Penthée, *m.*
Pépin, Pépin, *m.* — the Short,
Pépin le Bref.
Periander, Péandre, *m.*
Pericles, Périclès, *m.*
Perpetua, Perpétue, *f.*
Persæus, Persée, *m.*
Persius, Persé, *m.*
Perugino, le Pérugin, *m.*
Peter, Pierre, *m.*
Petrarch, Pétrarque, *m.*
Petronilla, Pétronille, *f.*
Petronius, Pétrone, *m.*
Phædra, Phédre, *f.*
Phædrus, Phédre, *m.*
Pharaoh, Pharaon, *m.*
Phaethon, Phaéton, *m.*
Pharmace, Pharmace, *m.*
Philip, Philippe, *m.* — the
 Bold; *Philippe le Hardi.*
 the Fair, *Philippe le Bel.*
Philippa, Philippe, *f.*
Phœbe, Phébé, *f.*
Phœbus, Phébus, *m.*
Phryne, Phryné, *f.*
Pindar, Pindare, *m.*
Pisistratus, Pisistrate, *m.*
Pius, Pie, *m.*
Plato, Platon, *m.*
Plautus, Plaute, *m.*
Pliny, Plin, *m.* — the Elder;
Plin l'Ancien — the
 Younger; *Plin le Jeune.*
Plutarch, Plutarque, *m.*
Pluto, Pluton, *m.*
Polybius, Polybe, *m.*
Polyneices, Polynece, *m.*
Polymnia, Polymnie, *f.*
Polyphemus, Polyphème, *m.*
Pomona, Pomone, *f.*
Pompey, Pompée, *m.*
Pontius Pilate, Ponce Pilate,
m.
Poppæa, Poppée, *f.*
Porphyry, Porphyre, *m.*
Potiphar, Putiphar, *m.*
Praxiteles, Praxitèle, *m.*
Prism, Prisme, *m.*
Priapus, Priape, *m.*
Priscilla, Priscille, *f.*
Procopius, Procope, *m.*
Prometheus, Prométhée, *m.*
Properius, Properce, *m.*
Proserpine, Proserpine, *f.*
Proteus, Protée, *m.*
Psyche, Psyché, *f.*
Ptolemy, Ptolémée, *m.*
Pylades, Pylade, *m.*
Pyramus, Pyrame, *m.*
Pyrrhus, Pyrhus, *m.*
Pythagoras, Pythagore, *m.*

Q

Quintilian, Quintilien, *m.*
Quintus Curtius, Quinte-
 Curce, *m.*
Quixote, Quichotte, *m.* Don-;
Don Quichotte.

R

Radegund, Radegonde, *f.*
Ralph, Raoul, *m.*
Randolph, Randolphe, *m.*
Raphael, Raphaël, *m.*
Raymund, Raymond, *m.*
Rebecca, Rebecque, *f.*
Reginald, Renaud, *m.*

Regulus, Régulus, *m.*
Remus, Rémus, *m.*
Remy, Rémi, *m.*
Reuben, Ruben, *m.*
Rhea, Rhée, *f.*
Richard, Richard, *m.*
Robert, Robert, *m.*
Roland, Roland, *m.*
Romano (Gaul), Jules Romain,
m.
Romanus, Romain, *m.*
Romeo, Roméo, *m.*
Romulus, Romulus, *m.*
Rosa, Rose, Rose, *f.*
Rosaline, Rosalie, *f.*
Rosamund, Rosemonde, Rosa-
 monde, *f.*
Rosinante, Rossinante, *m.*
Rowland, Roland, *m.*
Roxana, Roxane, *f.*

S

Sabina, Sabine, *f.*
Sallust, Salluste, *m.*
Samson, Samson, *m.*
Sancho Panza, Sancho Pança,
m.
Santa Claus, Le Petit Noël, *m.*
Sappho, Sapho, *f.*
Sarah, Sara, *f.*
Sardanapalus, Sardanapale, *m.*
Satan, Satan, *m.*
Saturn, Saturne, *m.*
Saturninus (St.), n, Saturnin,
 Sernin, *m.*
Saul, Saul, *m.*
Savonarola, Savonarole, *m.*
Scipio, Scipion, *m.* — Afri-
 canus, *Scipion l'Africain*
Sebastian, Sébastien, *m.*
Sejanus, Séjan, *m.*
Semiramis, Sémurais, *f.*
Seneca, Sénèque, *m.*
Septimius, Septime, *m.*
Sesostris, Sésostrie, *m.*
Severus, Sévère, *m.*
Shem, Sem, *m.*
Sigismund, Sigismund, *m.*
Silenus, Silène, *m.*
Silvan, Silvan, *m.*
Silvester, Silvestre, Sylvestre,
m.
Silvia, Silvie, *f.*
Simeon, Siméon, *m.*
Simonides, Simonide, *m.*
Sisyphus, Sisyphe, *m.*
Sixtus, Sixte, *m.* — the Fifth;
Sixte-Quint
Socrates, Socrate, *m.*
Socinus, Socin, *m.*
Solomon, Salomon, *m.*
Sophia, Sophie, *f.*
Sophocles, Sophocle, *m.*
Stanislaus, Stanislas, *m.*
Stattus, Stace, *m.*
Stephen, Étienne, *m.*
Strabo, Strabon, *m.*
Suetonius, Suétone, *m.*
Sulpicius, Sulpice, *m.*
Susan, or **Susannah**, Su-
 sanne, Suzanne, *f.*
Susy, Sussey, Susette, Suzon, *f.*

T

Tacitus, Tacite, *m.*
Tamerlane, Tamerlan, *m.*
Tancred, Tancrede, *m.*
Tantalus, Tantale, *m.*

Tarquin, Tarquinius, Tar-
 quin, *m.* — Superbus, *Tar-
 quin le Superbe* — Pius;
Tarquin l'Ancien
Tasso, le Tasse, *m.*
Telemachus, Télémaque, *m.*
Terentius, Térénce, *m.*
Terens, Térès, *m.*
Terpsichore, Terpsichore, *f.*
Terullian, Tertullien, *m.*
Thales, Thalès, *m.*
Thalia, Thalie, *f.*
Themistocles, Thémistocle, *m.*
Theobald, Thibaut, *m.*
Theocritus, Théocrite, *m.*
Theodora, Théodore, Théo-
 dora, *f.*
Theodorus, Théodore, *m.*
Theophilus, Théophile, *m.*
Theophrastus, Théophraste, *m.*
Theresa, Thérèse, *f.*
Therites, Therite, *m.*
Thesæus, Thésée, *m.*
Thise, Thibé, *f.*
Thomas, Thomas, *m.* — Aquin-
 as, *Thomas d'Aquin.*
Thrasylbulus, Thrasylbule, *m.*
Thucydides, Thucydide, *m.*
Thyestes, Thyeste, *m.*
Tiberius, Tibère, *m.*
Tibullus, Tibulle, *m.*
Timotheus, Timothée, *m.*
Timothy, Timothée, *m.*
Tintoretto, le Tintoret, *m.*
Titian, le Titien, *m.*
Titus, Titus, *m.* — Livius;
Titus-Live.
Tobias, Tobie, *m.*
Trajan, Trajan, *m.* — 's Col-
 umn; *la colonne Trajane.*
Tullia, Tullie, *f.*
Tully, Cicéron, *m.*
Tyrinus, Tyrtée, *m.*

U

Ugolino, Ugolin, *m.*
Ulrica, Ulrique, *f.*
Ulysses, Ulysse, *m.*
Urania, Uranie, *f.*
Urban, Urbain, *m.*
Uriah, Urie, *m.*
Ursula, Ursule, *f.*

V

Valentine, Valentin, *m.*, Valen-
 tine, *f.*
Valeria, Valérie, *f.*
Valerian, Valérien, *m.*
Valerius, Valère, *m.*
Varro, Varron, *m.*
Venus, Vénus, *f.*
Veronese, Véronèse, *m.*
Veronica, Véronique, *f.*
Verræ, Verrès, *m.*
Vertumnus, Vertumne, *m.*
Vespasian, Vespasien, *m.*
Vespucci (Amerigo), Vespuc-
 ci (Améric)
Victoria, Victoire, Victoria, *f.*
Victorinus, Victorien, *m.*
Vincent, Vincent, *m.*
Virgil, Virgile, *m.*
Virginia, Virginie, *f.*
Vishnu, Vishnou, *m.*
Vitruvius, Vitruve, *m.*
Vivian, Vivien, *m.*, Viviane, *f.*
Volscian, Volscus, *m.*
Vulcan, Vulcain, *m.*

W

Walter, Gautier, Walter, *m.*
 Wenceslas, Venceslas, *m.*
 Wicliffe, Wiclof, *m.*
 Wilfrid, Vilfrid, *m.*
 Wilhelmina, Wilhelmine, *f.*
 William, Guillaume, *m.* — the
 Conqueror, *Guillaume le Con-*
quisant. — Rufus, *Guillaume*
le Roux.

X

Xanthippus, Xanthippe, *m.*
 Xenophon, Xénophon, *m.*
 Xerxes, Xerrès, *m.*

Z

Zaccheus, Zachée, *m.*
 Zachariah, Zacharie, *m.*

Zebadiah, Zebedee, Zébédée,
m.
 Zedekiah, Sédécias, *m.*
 Zeno, Zénon, *m.*
 Zenobia, Zénobie, *f.*
 Zephyrus, Zéphyre, *m.*
 Zerubbabel, Zorobabel, *m.*
 Zoe, Zoé, *f.*
 Zolius, Zolle, *m.*
 Zoroaster, Zoroastre, *m.*
 Zuinglius, Zwingle, *m.*

VOCABULARY

OF

GEOGRAPHICAL NAMES.

A

Aargau, Argovie, *f*.
Abdera, Abdère, *f*.
the Abruzzi, les Abruzzes, *f. pl*.
Abruzzo, l'Abruzze, *f*.
Abyssinia, l'Abyssinie, *f*.
Acadia, Acadie, *f*.
Achaea, Achæa, *f*.
Acre, Acre, St Jean d'Acre, *m*.
Adrianople, Andrinople, *f*.
the Adriatic, la mer Adriatique, *f*.
the Aegean Sea, la mer Egée, *f*.
Egina, Egne, *f*.
Eolia, l'Eolie, *f*.
Afghanistan, l'Afghanistan, *m*.
Africa, Afrique, *f*.
Aincourt, Aincourt, *m*.
Alba, Albe, *f*.
Albania, Albame, *f*.
Alderney, Aurigny, *m*.
Aleppo, Alep, *m*.
Alexandretta, Alexandrette, *f*.
Alexandria, Alexandrie, *f*.
Algeria, Algérie, *f*.
Algiers, Alger, *m*.
the Alps, les Alpes, *f. pl*.
the Amazon, (riv) l'Amazone, Maragnon, *m*.
America, Amérique, *f*.
Amoor, Amour, *m*.
Anatolia, Anatolie, *f*.
Ancona, Ancone, *f*.
Andalusia, Andalousie, *f*.
Andes, Andes, *f. pl*.
Andorra, Andorre, *f*.
Angiers, Angers, *m*.
Antananarivo, Tananarive, *m*.
Antigua, Antioa, *m*.
the Antilles, les Antilles, *f. pl*.
the Greater —, les Grandes Antilles, *m. pl*.
the Lesser —, les Petites Antilles, *m. pl*.
Antioch, Antioche, *f*.
Antwerp, Anvers, *m*.
the Apennines, les Apennins, *m. pl*.
the Appalachians, les monts Appalaches, *m. pl*.
Apulia, Pouille, Apulie, *f*.
Aquila, Aquilée, *f*.
Aquitaine, l'Aquitaine, *f*.
Arabia, Arabie, *f*. — Deserta, l'Arabie Déserte — Felix, l'Arabie Heureuse — Petraea, l'Arabie Pétraea.
Arcadia, Arcadie, *f*.
Archangel, Archangel, *m*.
the Archipelago, l'Archipel, *m*.
the Argentine Republic, la République Argentine, or l'Argentine, *f*, les Etats-Unis du Rio de la Plata, *m. pl*.
Argolis, l'Argolide, *f*.

Armenia, l'Arménie, *f*.
Asia, l'Asie, *f*. — Minor, l'Asie-Mineure.
Assyria, Assyrie, *f*.
the Asturias, les Asturies, *f. pl*.
Asuncion, l'Assomption, *f*.
Athens, Athènes, *f*.
Atlas, Atlas, *m*.
Attica, Attique, *f*.
Augsburg, Augsbourg, *m*.
Anstralasia, l'Australasie, *f*.
Australia, l'Australie, *f*.
Austria, l'Autriche, *f*.
Austria-Hungary, l'empire Austro-Hongrois, *m*.
the Aventine Hill, le Mont Aventin, *m*.
the Averno, l'Averne, *m*.
Azof, Azof, Azov, *m*.
the Azores, les Açores, *f. pl*.

B

Babylon, Babylone, *f*.
Baden Baden, Bade, *m*.
Baffin's Bay, la mer de Baffin, *f*.
Bagdad, Bagdad, *f*.
the Bahama Islands, les îles Bahama, les Lucayes, *f. pl*.
the Balearic Islands, les îles Baléares, *f. pl*.
the Baltic, la mer Baltique, *f*.
Baluchistan V. Beloochistan.
Barbadoes, la Barbade, *f*.
Barbary, la Barbarie, *f*. The — States, les Etats Barbaresques, *m. pl*.
Barcelona, Barcelone, *f*.
Barcelonetta, Barcolonette (Spain), *f*.
Barcelonette, Barcelonnette (France), *f*.
Basel, or Basle, Bâle, *m. f*.
Bavaria, la Bavière, *f*.
Bearn, le Béarn, *m*.
Belgium, la Belgique, *f*.
Beloochistan, Beloutchistan, *m*.
Bengal, le Bengale, *m*. *the Bay of —*, le Golfe du Bengale.
Berlin, Berlin, *m*.
the Bermudas, les îles Bermudes, *f. pl*.
Bern, Berne, *f*.
the Bernese Alps, les Alpes Bernoises, *f. pl*.
Bethlehem, Bethléem, *m*.
Beyrut, Beyrouth, *m*.
Biscay, la Biscaye, *f*. *the Bay of —*, le Golfe de Gascogne, *m*.
**the Black Forest, la Forêt Noire, *f*.
Blanco (Cape), le Cap Blanc, *m*.
Bohemia, la Bohême, *f*.**

Bokhara, (state) la Boukharie, *f*; (city) Boukhara, *m*.
Bolivia, la Bolivie, *f*.
Bologna, Bologne, *f*.
Bombay, Bombay, *m*.
Bosnia, la Bosnie, *f*.
the Bosphorus, le Bosphore, le canal de Constantinople, *m*.
Bothnia, la Bothnie, *f*.
Bourbon (island), l'île de la Réunion, l'île Bourbon, *f*.
Brabant, Brabant, *m*.
Brazil, le Brésil, *m*.
Bremen, Brême, *f*.
Brindisi, Brindes, Brindisi, *m*.
Britain, la Grande Bretagne, *f*.
New —, la Nouvelle Bretagne, *f*.
the British Channel, la Manche, *f*.
the British Isles, les îles Britanniques, *f. pl*.
Brittany, la Bretagne (France), *f*.
Brussels, Bruxelles, *f*.
Bucharest, Bukarest, Bucharest, *m*.
Bucharia, la Boukharie, *f*.
Buda, Bude, *f*.
Bulgaria, la Bulgarie, *f*.
Burgundy, la Bourgogne, *f*.
Burmah, l'Empire Birman, *m*.
Byzantium, Byzance, *f*.

C

Cabul, Caboul, *m*.
Cadiz, Cadix, *m*.
Cafraria, la Cafrerie, *f*.
Cairo, le Caire, *m*.
Calabria, la Calabre, *f*.
Calais, Calais, *m*.
Calcutta, Calcutta, *f*.
Calcutta, la Calédonie, *f*.
California, la Californie, *f*.
Calvary, le Calvaire, *m*.
Cambodia, le Cambodge, *m*.
Campania, la Campanie, *f*.
Campeachy, Campeche, *m*.
Canaan, Chanaan, *m*.
Canada, Canada, *m*.
the Canary Islands, les îles Canaries, *f. pl*.
Candia, Candie, Crète, *f*.
Cannes, Cannes (des anciens), *f*.
Canterbury, Cantorbury, *m*.
Capetown, le Cap, *m*; la ville du Cap, *f*. *the Cape of Good Hope*, le cap de Bonne Espérance. *Cape Colony*, la Colonie du Cap.
Capernaum, Capernaüm, *m*.
the Capoline Hill, le Mont Capoline, *m*.
Cappadocia, la Cappadoce, *f*.

Capua, Capoue, *f.*
the Caribbean, la mer des Antilles, *f.*
the Caribbee Islands, les Antilles, les îles Caraïbes, *f. pl.*
Carinthia, la Carinthie, *f.*
the Carnatic, le Carnatic, *m.*
the Carnic Alps, les Alpes Carniques, *f. pl.*
Carolina, la Caroline, *f.*
Carniola, la Carniole, *f.*
the Carpathians, les Monts Carpathes, les Carpathes, *m. pl.*
Cartagena, Carthagène, *f.*
Carthage, Carthage, *f.*
Cashmere, le Cachemire, *m.*
the Caspian, la mer Caspienne, *f.*
Castle, la Castille, *f.*
Catalonia, la Catalogne, *f.*
the Caucasus, le Caucase, *m.*
Cephalonia, Céphalonie, *f.*
Cettinje, Cettigne, *f.*
Ceylon, l'île de Ceylan, *f.*
Chalcedon, Chalcédoine, *f.*
Chaldeia, la Chaldée, *f.*
Chamouny, Chamouny, Chamounix, *m.*
Champagne, la Champagne, *f.*
Chander nagore, Chaudenagur, *m.*
the Channell Islands, *pl.* les îles du Canal or de la Manche, les îles anglo-normandes, *f. pl.*
Charybdis, Charybde, *m.*
Chile, Chili, *m.*
China, Chine, *f.* *The — Sea*, la mer de Chine
Cilicia, la Cilicie, *f.*
Circassia, la Circassie, *f.*
Coburg, Cobourg, *m.*
Cochin-China, la Cochinchine, *f.*
the Coccyus, le Cocyte, *m.*
Colchia, Colchide, *f.*
Colombia, la Colombie, *f.*
the Congo, le Congo, *m.*
Connecticut, Connecticut, *m.*
Constantina, Constantine, *f.*
Constantinople, Constantinople, *f.*
Cook's Strait, *n.*, le détroit de Cook, *m.*
Copenhagen, Copenhague, *f.*
the Coral Sea, la mer de Corail, *f.*
Cordova, Cordoue, *f.*
Corea, la Corée, *f.*
Corku, Corkou (isle) *f.*, (town) *m.*
Corinth, Corinthe, *f.*
Cornwall, le Cornouailles, *m.*
Corsica, la Corse, *f.*
Corunna, la Corogne, *f.*
the Cottian Alps, les Alpes Cottaines, *f. pl.*
Cracow, Cracovie, *f.*
Cremona, Crémone, *f.*
Crete, la Crète, Candie, *f.*
the Crimea, la Crimée, *f.*
Croatia, la Croatie, *f.*
Cuma, Cumes, Cumes, *f.*
the Cyciades, *pl.*, les Cyclades, *f. pl.*
Cyprus, l'île de Chypre, *f.*
Cythara, Cythère, *f.*

D

Dacia, la Dacie, *f.*
Dalmatia, la Dalmatie, *f.*
Damascus, Damas, *m.*

Damietta, Damiette, *f.*
Danube, le Danube, *m.*
Danzig, Dantzig, *m.*
the Dardanelles, les Dardanelles, *f. pl.*
Dauphiny, le Dauphiné, *m.*
Davis Strait, le détroit de Davis, *m.*
the Dead Sea, la mer Morte, *f.*
the Deccan, le Décan, Dekhan, *m.*
Delos, Délos, *f.*
Delphi, Delphes, *f.*
Denmark, le Danemark, *m.*
Dominica, Dominique, *f.*
the Dominican Republic, Saint-Domingue, *m.*
Dover, Douvres, *m.* *the Straits of —*, le Pas-de-Calais, *m.*
Dresden, Dresde, *f.*
Dunkirk, Dunkerque, *m.*

E

Ebro, l'Ebre, *m.*
Ecuador, la République de l'Équateur, *f.*
Edinburgh, Edimbourg, *m.*
Egypt, l'Égypte, *f.*
Elba, l'île d'Elbe, *f.*
the Elbe, (riv) l'Elbe, *m.*
Elsinore, Elsenour, *m.*
the Engadine, l'Engadine, *f.*
England, l'Angleterre, *f.* *New —*, la nouvelle Angleterre
the English Channel, la Manche, *f.*
Eolia, *f.*, l'Éolie, *f.*
Ephesus, Éphèse, *f.*
Epidaurus, Épidaurie, *f.*
Epirus, Épire, *f.*
Erie, (lake) le lac Érié, *m.*
Erin, Irlande, *f.*
Estremadura, l'Estremadure, *f.*
Ethiopia, l'Éthiopie, *f.*
Etna, l'Étna, *m.* *Mount —*; le mont Étna
Etruria, l'Etrurie, *f.*
Euboea, l'île de Négrepont, l'Éubée, *f.*
the Euphrates, l'Euphrate, *m.*
Europe, l'Europe, *f.*
the Euxine, le Pont-Euxin, *m.*

F

the Falkland Islands, les îles Malouines or Falkland, *f. pl.*
the Faroe Islands, les îles Féroü, *f. pl.*
Ferrara, Ferrare, *f.*
Ferro, l'île de Fer, *f.*
Finland, la Finlande, *f.*
Flanders, la Flandre, *f.*
Finsburg, la Flessingue, *f.*
the Forth, le Forth. *The Frith*, or *Firth*, of —; le Golfe de Forth
France, la France, *f.*
Franconia, la Franconie, *f.*
Frankfort, Francfort, *m.* — on the Main, Francfort-sur-le-Main
Freiburg (Black Forest), Fribourg, *m.*
Freiburg (Switzerland), Fribourg, *m.*
the Friendly Islands, *n. pl.*, les îles des Amis, *f. pl.*

Friesland, la Frise, *f.*
Friuli, Frioul, *m.*
Frontignac, Frontignan, *m.*

G

Gaboon, Gabon, *m.*
Gasta, Gaète, *f.*
Galicia, la Galicie (Austria); Galice (Spain), *f.*
Galilee, la Galilée, *f.*
Gallia, la Gaule, *f.*
the Ganges, le Gange, *m.*
Gascony, la Gascogne, *f.*
Gaul, la Gaule, *f.*
Geneva, Genève, *f.*
Genoa, Gènes, *f.*
Georgia, la Géorgie, *f.*
Germania, la Germanie, *f.*
the German Ocean, la mer du Nord, *f.*
Germany, l'Allemagne, *f.*
Ghent, Gand, *m.*
the Giant's Causeway, la Chaussée des Géants, *f.*
Gibraltar, Gibraltar, *m.*
Gilead, Gilead, Galaad
Gironde, la Gironde, *f.*
Gloucester, Gloucester, *m.*
the Gold Coast, la côte d'Or (Guinea), *f.*
Goigotha, le Golgotha, *m.*
Gomorra, Gomorre, *f.*
Gotland, la Gotlie, *f.*
Göttingen, Göttingue, Goettingue, *m.*
the Grain Coast, la côte des Graines, *f.*
Granada, la Grenade, *f.*
the Grancius, le Grameque, *m.*
Greece, la Grèce, *f.*
Greenland, le Groenland, *m.*
Groningen, Groningue, *m.*
Guadaloup, la Guadeloupe, *f.*
Guelders, la Gueldre, *f.*
Guernsey, Guernesey, *f.*
Guiana, la Guyane, *f.*
Guinea, la Guinée, *f.* *New —*; la Nouvelle Guinée
Gujerat, Guzerat, *m.*
the Gulf of Lions, le Golfe du Lion, *m.*
the Gulf - Stream, le Gulf-Stream, le courant du Golfe, *m.*

H

Habsburg, Habsbourg, *m.*
the Hague, la Haye, *f.*
Hainault, le Hainaut, *m.*
Halicarnassus, Halicarnasse, *f.*
Hamburg, Hambourg, *m.*
Hanoi, Hanoi, Kascho, *m.*
Hanover, le Hanovre, *m.*
the Hanse Towns, les villes Hanseatiques, *f. pl.*
Hapsburg, Hapsbourg, *m.*
Havana, Havannah, la Havane, *f.*
Havre, le Havre, *m.*
Hawaii, Hawaï, *m.*
Hayti, Haïti, *f.*
the Hebrides, les Hébrides, *f. pl.* *The New —*; les Nouvelles-Hébrides
Hebrus, l'Hébrus, *m.*
Hellespont, l'Helléspont, *m.*
Helvetia, l'Helvétie, *f.*

Herat, *Hérat, m.*
Herculeanum, *Herculanum, m.*
Herzegovina, la *Herzégovine, f.*
Hesperia, l'*Hespérie, f.*
Hibernia, l'*Hibernie, f.*
Himalaya, l'*Himalaya, m.*
Hindustan, l'*Hindoustan, m.*
Holland, la *Hollande, f.*
Homburg, *Hombourg, m.*
Horn (Cape), le *Cap Horn, m.*
Hudson's Bay, la *baie of mer d'Hudson, f.*
Hungary, la *Hongrie, f.*
the Hydaspe, l'*Hydaspe, m.*
Hymettus (Mount), le *mont Hymette, m.*
Hyrcania, l'*Hyrcanie, f.*

I

Iberia, l'*Ibérie, f.*
the Icarian Sea, la *mer Icarienne, f.*
Iceland, l'*Islande, f.*
Illyria, l'*Illyrie, f.*
India, *Inde, f.*, les *Indes Orientales, f. pl.*
Indies, les *Indes, f. pl.* *the East —*, les *Indes Orientales. the West —*; les *Indes Occidentales*
Indo-China, l'*Indo-Chine, f.*
the Indus (river), le *Sind, m.*
Ionia, *Ionie, f.*
the Ionian Islands, les *îles Ioniennes, f. pl.*
Ireland, l'*Irlande, f.*
the Irish Sea, la *mer d'Irlande, f.*
Italy, l'*Italie, f.*
Ithaca, l'*île d'Ithaque, f.*
the Ivory Coast, la *côte d'Ivoire, f.*

J

Jamaica, la *Jamaïque, f.*
Japan, le *Japon, m.*
Jena, *Jéna, m.*
Jerusalem, *Jérusalem, f.*
the Jordan, le *Jourdain, m.*
Judaea, la *Judée, f.*
Judah, *Juda, m.*
Juggernaut, *Jagrenat, m.*
Jutland, le *Jutland, m.*

K

Kabul, *Kaboul, Caboul, m.*
Kaffraria, la *Cafraie, f.*
Kalat, *Kélat, m.*
Kamchatka, le *Kamotchatka, m.*
Kandahar, *Candahar, m.*
the Kuriles, les *îles Kouriles, f.*

L

the Laccadive Islands, les *Laquedives; les îles Laquedives, f. pl.*
Lacedaemon, *Lacédémone, f.*
Laconia, *Laconie, f.*
Lancaster, *Lancastre, m.*
Land's End, *Pointe de Cornouailles, f.; cap Land's end, cap Finistère, m.*

Lapland, la *Laponie, f.*
Lebanon, le *Liban, m.*
the Leeward Islands, les *îles sous le Vent, f. pl.*
Leghorn, *Livourne, f.*
Leipsic, *Leipsick, Leipzig, m.*
the Levant, le *Levant, m.*
Leyden, *Leyde, f.*
Liburnia, la *Liburnie, f.*
Libya, la *Libye, f.*
Liege, *Liège, f.*
Limborg, *Limbours, m.*
Lisbon, *Lisbonne, f.*
Lithuania, la *Lithuanie, f.*
Livonia, la *Livonie, f.*
Lizard Point, *the Lizard, le Cap Lizard, m.*
Locris, la *Locride, f.*
the Loire (river), la *Loire, f.*
Lombardy, la *Lombardie, f.*
London, *Londres, m.*
Loretto, *Lorette, f.*
Lorraine, la *Lorraine, f.*
Louisiana, la *Louisiane, f.*
the Low Countries, les *Pays-Bas, m. pl.*
the Lucaya Islands, les *Lucayes, f. pl.*
Lucca, *Lucques, f.*
Luconia, *Luçon, m.*
Luneburg, le *Lunebourg, m.*
Lusatia, la *Lusace, f.*
Lutetia (old Paris), *Lutèce, f.*
Luxemburg, le *Luxembourg, m.*
Lyons, *Lyon, m.*

M

the Maas, la *Meuse, f.*
Macedonia, la *Macédoine, f.*
Madagascar, *Madagascar, f.*
Madaira, la *Madère, f.*
Madrid, le *Madrid, m.*
Magdeburg, *Magdebourg, m.*
Mahee, *Mahé, m.*
Magellan, (*Straits of*), le *détroit de Magellan, m.*
the Main (river), le *Meln, m.*
Maine, le *Maine, m.*
Mainz, *Mayence, f.*
Majorca, l'*île de Majorque, f.*
the Malay Archipelago, *Malaisia, Malaisie, f.*
Maldive Archipelago, les *Maldives, f. pl.*
Malta, *Malte, f.*
Man (*the Isle of*), l'*île de Man.*
Manchuria, la *Mandchourie, f.*
Manila, *Manille, f.*
Mantua, *Mantoue, f.*
the Mariana Islands, les *îles Mariannes, f. pl.*
Marmora (*the Sea of*), la *mer de Marmara, f.*
the Marquesas, les *îles Marquises, f. pl.*
Marseilles, *Marseille, f.*
Martinique, la *Martinique, f.*
the Matterhorn, le *Mont Cervin, m.*
Mauritius, l'*île Maurice, f.*
de France, f.
Mecca, la *Mecque, f.*
Mecklin, *Malines, f.*
Mecklenburg, le *Mecklenbourg, m.*
the Mediterranean, la *Méditerranée, f.*
Mekon, *Cambodge, Mékong, m.*

Mentone, *Menton, m.*
Mentz, *Mayence, f.*
the Mersey, la *Mersey, f.*
Messina, *Messane, f.* *the Straits of —*, le *phar de Messine, m.*
Mexico, le *Mexique, m.*, (*city*) *Mexico, m.*
Milan, *Milan, m.*
Milanese, le *Milanaise, m.*
Minorca, la *Minorque, f.*
Minturnæ, *Minturnes, f.*
the Mississippi, le *Mississippi, m.*
the Missouri, le *Missouri, m.*
Mocha, *Mokha, Moka, f.*
Modena, *Modène, f.*
Modenesse, le *Modénois, m.*
Moldavia, la *Moldavie, f.*
the Moluccas, les *Molouques, f. pl.*
Mongolia, la *Mongolie, f.*
Mont Blanc, le *Mont Blanc, m.*
Montreal, *Montréal, m.*
Moravia, la *Moravie, f.*
the Morea, la *Morée, f.*
Morocco, le *Maroc, m.*
Moscow, *Moscou, m.*
Mosul, *Mossoul, f.*
Mulhausen, *Mulhouse, m.*
Munich, *Munich, m.*
Murcia, la *Murcie, f.*
Muscovy, la *Moscovie, f.*
Mycenæ, *Myènes, f.*
Myssore, le *Malissour, le Mysore, m.*

N

Nanking, *Nankun, m.*
Nantes, *Nantes, f.*
Naples, *Naples, f.*
Natal, *Terre de Natal, la Na-tale, f.*
Nauplia, *Nauplie, f.*
Navarino, *Navarin, m.*
Navarre, la *Navarre, f.*
Negroland, la *Nigritie, f.*
Negropont, la *Négrepont, f.*
Nepal, *Népaul, m.*
the Netherlands, les *Pays-Bas, m. pl.*, la *Neerlande.*
New Caledonia, la *Nouvelle-Calédonie, f.*
Newfoundland, *Terre-Neuve, f.*
New Orleans, la *Nouvelle-Orléans, f.*
New South Wales, la *Nouvelle-Galles du Sud, f.*
New Zealand, la *Nouvelle-Zélande, f.*
New Zembla, la *Nouvelle-Zembie, f.*
Niagara, le *Niagara, m.*
Nicaea, *Nicée, f.*
Nice (France), *Nice, f.*
Niger, le *Niger, m.*
Nile, le *Nil, m.*
Nimegueu, *Nimègue, m.*
Nineveh, *Ninive, f.*
Nismes, *Nîmes, f.*
the Noric Alps, les *Alpes Noriques, f. pl.*
Normandy, la *Normandie, f.*
the North Sea, la *mer du Nord, or d'Allemagne, f.*
Norway, la *Norvège, f.*
Nova Scotia, la *Nouvelle-Ecosse, f.*

Nova Zembla, la Nouvelle-Zemble, *f*
 Nubia, la Nubie, *f*
 Numidia, la Numidie, *f*
 Nuremberg, Nuremberg, *m*

O

Ocean, Océan, *m*
 Oceania, Océanie, *f*
 the Ohio, l'Ohio, *m*
 Oldenburg, Oldenbourg, *m*
 Olympus, l'Olympe, *m*. Mount —, le Mont Olympe
 Oporto, Oporto, Poito, *m*
 the Orange River Colony, la Colombie du fleuve Orange, *f*
 the Oregon, l'Orégon, *m*
 the Orinoco, l'Orénoque, *m*
 the Orkneys, les Orcades, *f pl*
 Orleans, Orléans, *m*, *f* New —, la Nouvelle-Orléans, *f*
 Osnabruck, Osnabruck, *m*
 Ostend, Ostende, *m*
 Ostia, Ostie, *f*
 Otaheite, Taïti, Otahiti, *f*
 Otranto, Otrante, *m*
 the Ottoman Empire, l'Empire Ottoman, *m*
 Oude, (province) l'Oude, *m*, (town) Oude, *f*
 Owhyhee, Hawaii, *f*

P

the Pacific, l'Océan Pacifique, *m*
 the Paetolus, le Pactole, *m*
 Padua, Padoue, *f*
 the Palatinate, le Palatinat, *m*
 the Palatine Hill, le Mont Palatin, *m*
 Palermo, Palerme, *f*
 Palestine, la Palestine, *f*
 Palmyra, Palmyre, *f*
 Palus-Mæotis, les Palus Méotides, *m pl*
 Pampluna, Pamplona, Pamplune, *f*
 Pamphylia, la Pamphylie, *f*
 Panama, le Panama, *m*
 Pannonia, la Pannonie, *f*
 Papua, la Papouasie, la Nouvelle-Guinée, *f*
 Paris, Paris (*parree*), *m*
 Parma, Parme, *f*
 Parnassus, la Parnasse, *m*
 Patagonia, la Patagouie, *f*
 Paula, Paule, *f*
 Paussilippo, Paussilippe, *m*
 Pavia, Pavie, *f*
 Pekin, Pékin, *m*
 the Pelew Islands, *n pl*, les îles Pelew, les îles Palaos, *f pl*
 the Peloponnesus, le Péloponnèse, *m*
 Pennsylvania, la Pensylvanie, *f*
 Pergamus, Pergame, *f*
 Pernambuco, Pernambouc, Pernambuco, *m*
 Perna, la Perne, *f*
 the Persian Gulf, le golfe Persique, *m*
 Peru, le Pérou, *m*
 Pharsalia, Pharsale, *f*
 Philadelphia, Philadelphie, *f*
 Philipp, Philippines, *f*

the Philippine Islands, les, or les îles Philippines, *f pl*
 Phocæa, Phocée, *f*
 Phocis, la Phocide, *f*
 Phœnicia, la Phénicie, *f*
 Phrygia, la Phrygie, *f*
 Placenza, Plaisance, *f*
 Picardy, la Picardie, *f*
 Piedmont, le Piémont, *m*
 Pindus, le Pinde, *m*
 the Piræus, le Pirée, *m*
 Pisa, Pise, *f*
 Placentia, Plaisance, *f*
 the Plata, Plate (the river), la Plata, *f*, le Rio de la Plata, *m*
 the Po, le Pô, *m*
 Poland, la Pologne, *f*
 Poltava, Pultava, *m*
 Polynesia, la Polynésie, *f*
 Pomerania, la Poméranie, *f*
 Pompeii, Pompéi, *f*
 Pondicherry, Pondichéry, *m*
 the Pontine Marshes, *pl*, les marais Pontins, *m pl*
 Pontus, le Pont, *m*
 Porto V. Oporto
 Portugal, le Portugal, *m*
 Presburg, Presbourg, *m*
 Pretoria, Prétoria, *f*
 the Propontis, la Propontide, *f*
 Prussia, la Prusse, *f*
 Pultowa V. Poltava
 Punjab, le Punjab, *m*
 the Pyrenees, les Pyrénées, *f pl*

Q

Quebec, Québec, *m*
 Queensland, le Queensland, *m*

R

Ragusa, Raguse, *f*
 Rangoon, Rangoun, *m*
 Ratibson, Ratisbonne, *f*
 Ravenna, Ravenne, *f*
 the Red Sea, la mer Rouge, *f*
 Reykjavik, Reikjavik, *m*
 Rhelms, Reims, *m*
 Rhine, le Rhin, *m*. the Lower —; le Bas-Rhin. the Upper —; le Haut-Rhin.
 Rhone, le Rhone, *m*
 the Rhipsei, *pl*, les Monts Rhipées or Hyperboréens, *m pl*
 the River Plate, la Plata, *f*
 the Riviera, la Rivière, la Riviera
 the Rocky Mountains, les Montagnes Rocheuses, *f pl*
 Rome, Rome, *f*
 Rosetta, Rosette, *f*
 Roumania, la Roumanie, *f*
 Roumelia, la Roumélie, *f*
 the Rubicon, le Rubicon, *m*
 Russia, la Russie, *f*. — in Europe; la Russie d'Europe. — in Asia; la Russie d'Asie.

S

Sabina, Sabine, *f*
 Saguntum, Sagonte, *f*
 the Sahara, le Sahara, *m*
 Saigon, Saïgon, *m*
 Saint Albans, Saint Alban, *m*

Saint Angelo, Saint-Ange, *m*
 Saint George's Channel, le Canal Saint-George, *m*
 Saint Helena, Sainte-Hélène, *f*
 Saint Iago (in Spain), St Jacques de Compostelle
 Saint Petersburg, Saint-Petersbourg, *m*
 the Saint Lawrence, le Saint Laurent, *m*
 Salamanca, Salamanque, *f*
 Salamis, Salamine, *f*
 Salerno, Salerne, *f*
 Salonica, Salonique, *f*
 Salzburg, Salzbourg, *m*
 Samarcand, Samarcande, *f*
 Samaria, Samarie, *f*
 San Domingo, Saint-Domingue, *m*
 San Francisco, San-Francisco, *m*
 San Marin, Saint-Marin, *m*
 Santiago, Santiago, *m*
 the Saone, la Saône, *f*
 Saragossa, Saragosse, *f*
 Sardinia, Sardaigne, *f*
 Sardin, Sardes, *f*
 Savoy, la Savoie, *f*
 Saxony, la Saxe, *f*
 Scandinavia, la Scandinavie, *f*
 Schaffhausen, Schaffhouse, *f*
 the Scheldt, l'Escaut, *m*
 Schwarzburg, Schwarzbourg, *m*
 the Scilly Isles, les îles Sorlingues, *f pl*
 Sclavonia, la Slavonie, l'Esclavonie, *f*
 Scotland, l'Ecosse, *f*
 Seythia, la Scythie, *f*
 Sebastopol, Sébastopol, *m*
 Segovia, Ségovie, *f*
 the Seine, la Seme, *f*
 Seleucia, Séleucie, *f*
 Senegal, le Sénégal, *m*
 Senegambia, Sènegambie, *f*
 Servia, Serbie, *f*
 Severn, la Severn, la Severne, *f*
 the Seychelles, les îles Seychelles, *m*
 Shanghai, Shang-hai, Chang-hai, *m*
 Sheba, Saba, *f*
 Sherry V. Xeres
 the Shetlands, les îles Shetland, *m*
 Siberia, la Sibérie, *f*
 Sicily, la Sicile, *f*
 Silesia, la Silésie, *f*
 Silistria, la Silistrie, *f*
 Sinai (Mount), le Mont Sinaï, *m*
 Sinda, *n*, Sindhya, *m*; (river) le Sind, *m*
 Singapore, Singapour, *m*
 Skuys, l'Écluse (Holland), *f*
 Smyrna, Smyrne, *f*
 the Society Islands, the Society Isles, les îles de la Société, *f pl*
 Socotra, l'île Socotora, *f*
 Sodom, Sodome, *f*
 Solway Firth, le Golfe de Solway, *m*
 the Soudan, le Soudan, *m*
 the South-African Republic, la République Sud-Africaine, *f*
 South Australia, l'Australie du Sud, *f*
 Spain, l'Espagne, *f*
 Sparta, Sparte, *f*

Speier, Speyer, Spire, m.
the Spice Islands, pl, les Moluques, *f pl*
Spitzbergen, Spitzberg, m.
Steinkerk, Steinkerque, m
Strasbourg, Strasbourg, m.
Suabia, la Souabe, f
the Sunda Islands, the Sunda Isles, l'archipel de la Sonde, m.
Superior (Lake), le lac Supérieur, m.
Surat, Surate, f.
Susa, Suse, f
Sweden, la Suède, f.
Switzerland, la Suisse, f.
Syracuse, Syracuse, f.
Syria, la Syrie, f.

T

Table Bay, la baie de la Table, f
Table Mountain, le mont de la Table, m
the Tagus, le Tage, m.
Tahiti, l'Otahéite.
Tangier, Tangiers, Tanger, m
Taranto, Tarente, f.
Tarragona, Tarragone, f.
Tartarus, le Tartare, m
Tartary, la Tartarie, f
Tasmania, la Tasmanie, la Terre de Van-Diemen, f.
Teheran, Téhéran, m.
Tempe (the Vale of), la vallée de Tempé, f
Teneriffe, Ténériffe, l'île Ténériffe the Peak of —, le pic de Ténériffe
Terra Firma, Terre-Ferme, f.
Tessin, le Tessin, m
the Thames, la Tamise, f.
Thebes, Thèbes, f
Thermopylae, les Thermopyles, f pl
Thessaly, la Thessalie, f.
Thibet, le Thibet, Tibet, m
Thrace, la Thrace, f
Thurgau, la Thurgovie, f
Thuringia, la Thuringe, f.
the Tiber, le Tibre, m.
Tiberias (the Lake of), le lac de Tibériade, le lac de Genezareth, m.
Ticino, le Tessin, m
Tierra del Fuego, la Terre de Feu, f
the Tigris, le Tigre, m.
Tilsit, Tilsutt, m
Timbuoto, le Tombouctou, m.
Tobago, l'île de Tabago, f.
Toledo, Tolède, f.
Tonquin, le Tonkin or le Tonquin, m.
Tortona, Tortone, f.

Touraine, la Touraine, f.
the Transvaal, le Transvaal, m
Transylvania, la Transylvanie, f.
Trasimene (the Lake of), le lac Trasimène, m.
Turkestan, le Turkestan, m
Trebizond, Trébizonde, f.
Trent, Trente, f.
Treport, le Tréport, m.
Trèves, Trêves, m
Treviso, Trevisé, f.
Triest, Trieste, m or f.
Trinidad, la Trinité, f
Tripoli, Tripoli, m
the Troad, Troas, la Troade, f., Troas, m
Troy, Troie, f
Tunis, Tunis, f
Tunisia, la Tunisie, f.
Turin, Turin, m
Turkey, la Turquie, f — in Europe, la Turquie d'Europe — in Asia, la Turquie d'Asie
Tuscany, la Toscane, f
the Tweed, la Tweed, f
Tyne, la Tyne, f
Tyre, Ty, f
Tyrol, le Tyrol, m.

U

the Ukraine, l'Ukraine, f.
Umbria, l'Ombrie, f
the United Kingdom, le Royaume-Uni, m
the United Provinces, les Provinces-Unies, f pl
the United States, les États-Unis, m pl.
Upsala, Upsal, m
the Ural Mountains, les Monts Ourals, m pl
Urbino, Urbini, m
Uruguay, l'Uruguay, m.
Ushant, Ouessant, m
Utica, Utique, f

V

the Valdai Hills, le plateau de Valdai, m.
Valencia, Valence, f
Valletta, la Valette, f
Vancouver Island, l'île Vancouver, f
Van Diemen's Land, la Terre de Van Diemen, Tasmanie, f.
the Vendée, la Vendée, f.
Venetia, la Vénétie, f.
Venice, Venise, f.
Vercelli, Verceil, m
Cape Verd, le Cap Vert, m.
Cape Verd Islands, les îles du Cap Vert, f pl.

Verona, Vérone, f
Vesuvius, le Vésuve, m.
Viborg, Viborg, m.
Vicenza, Viçence, f.
Vienna, Vienne, f.
Virginia, la Virginie, f
the Virgin Islands, les îles Vierges, f pl
Vistula, la Vistule, f.
Vitorbo, Viterbe, f.
Vittoria, Vittoria, f.
the Vosges, les Vosges, f pl.

W

Wales, le Pays de Galles, m.
New —, la Nouvelle-Galles, f.
North —, la Galle du Nord, f
South —, la Galle du Sud.
Wallachia, la Valachie, f.
Warsaw, Varsovie, f
Waterloo, Waterloo, m.
Western Australia, l'Australie occidentale, f
Western Islands, les Hébrides, f pl.
Westphalia, la Westphalie, f.
the White Sea, la mer Blanche, f
Wight (the Isle of), l'île de Wight, f.
the Windward Islands, les îles du Vent, f pl.
Wurtemberg, le Wurtemberg, m
Wurzburg, Wurtzbourg, m.

X

the Xanthus, le Xanthe, m.
Xeres, Xérès, Xérez de la Frontera.

Y

the Yang-tze-Kiang, le fleuve Bleu; le Yang-tse-Kiang, m.
the Yellow River, le fleuve Jaune, le Hoang-ho, m.
the Yellow Sea, la mer Jaune, f
Yucatan, le Yucatan, m.

Z

the Zambesi, le Zambèze, m.
Zesland, Zélande, f. New —, la Nouvelle-Zélande, f.
Zion (Mount), Sion, m.
Zuinland, le Zouloulund, m.
Zurich, Zurich, m.
the Zuyder or Zuider Zee, la Zuyderzée, m.

